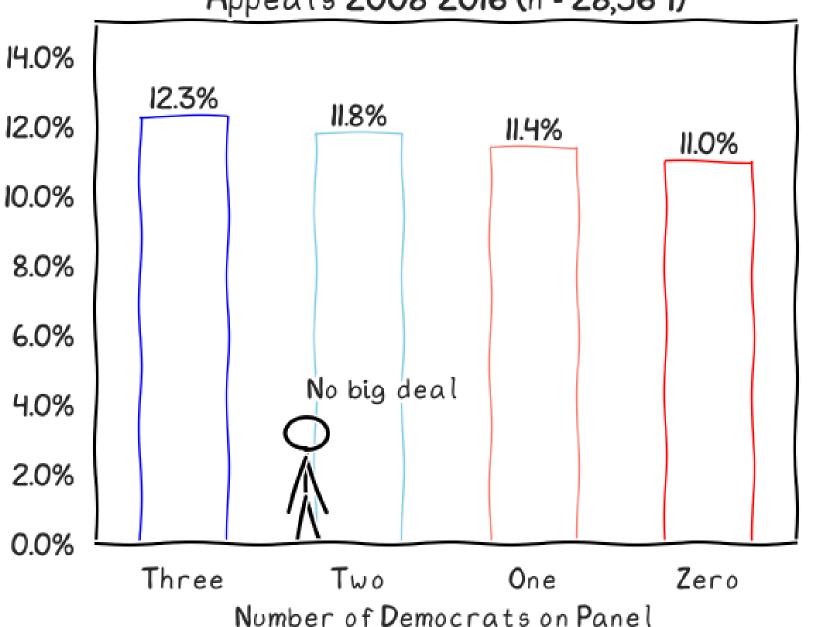
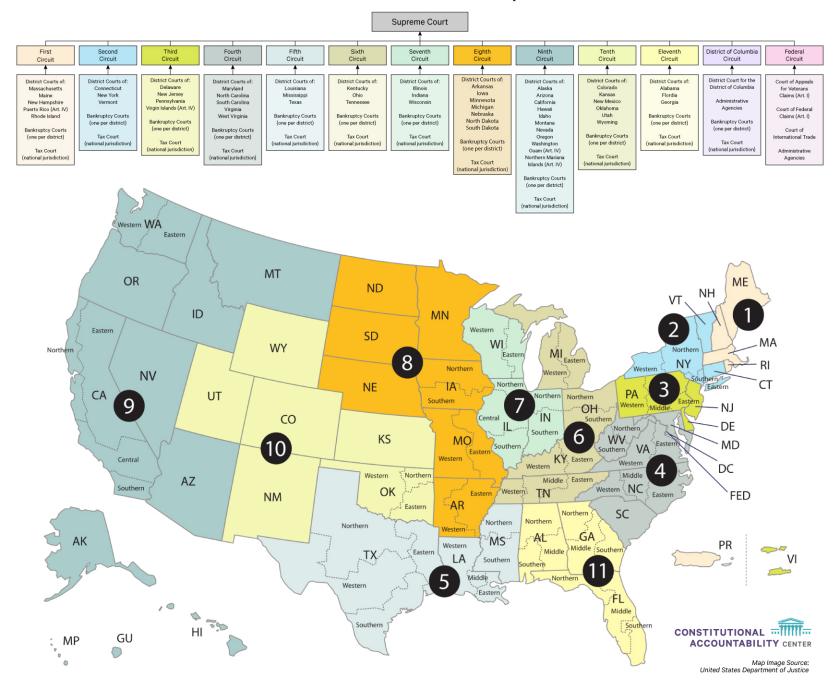


Panel Effects in Federal Criminal Defendant Appeals 2008-2016 (n = 28,564)

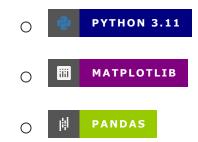


## **United States Federal Court System**



## Resources

- Code for Charts and Slides hosted on:
  - GITHUB: https://github.com/WithPrecedent/judge\_islands
- Charts made using:



• Slides made using:



- Title page made using:
  - O MICROSOFT BING (powered by DALL-E 3): https://www.bing.com/create