

(Art Glahn

Started w/ all weights
at .5

Homework #3

input = [1, .58, .61, .47, .13, .5, 0, .48, .22]

forward propagation

$\text{sigm}(x)$
 $\frac{1}{1 + e^{-x}}$

$$a_1^{(2)} = \text{sig} [1(.5) + (.58)(.5) + (.61)(.5) + (.47)(.5) + (.13)(.5) + .25 + 0 + (.5)(.48) + (.22)(.5)]$$
$$= \text{sig}(1.995)$$
$$= .8803$$

$$a_2^{(2)} = \text{sig}(1.995)$$
$$= .8803$$

$$a_3^{(2)} = \text{sig}(1.995)$$
$$= .8803$$

$$a_4^{(3)} = \text{sigm} [1(.5) + (.8803)(.5) + (.8803)(.5) + (.8803)(.5)]$$
$$= \text{sigm}(1.82045)$$
$$= .8606$$

same weights

$$a_2^{(3)} = .8606$$

$$a_3^{(3)} = .8606$$

$$a_4^{(3)} = .8606$$

$$a_5^{(3)} = .8606$$

$$a_6^{(3)} = .8606$$

$$a_7^{(3)} = .8606$$

$$a_8^{(3)} = .8606$$

$$a_9^{(3)} = .8606$$

$$a_{10}^{(3)} = .8606$$

$$\text{output} = [0 \ 0 \ 1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0]$$

$$\text{error} = \delta = a - y = [-.8606, -.8606, .1394, -.8606, \dots, -.8606]$$

Then, $\delta = a(1-a)$ (on vertical)
= .8606(.1394) (the way) & that of
doing this

$$\delta^{(3)} = \frac{\partial \text{Error}}{\partial \text{net}_i} = \frac{\partial \text{Error}}{\partial \text{net}_i} \cdot \frac{\partial \text{net}_i}{\partial a_i} \cdot a_i(1-a_i)$$
$$= .1394 \cdot a_i(1-a_i)$$
$$= [.8606(.1394)(1-.8606), \dots, .1394(.8606)(1-.8606)]$$
$$= [.1032, .1036, .1016, .1036, .1036, .1036, .1036, .1036, .1036]$$

0.1
0.1

$$\text{Output}^{(2)} = w_{10}^{(2)} a_1^{(2)} + w_{20}^{(2)} a_2^{(2)} + w_{30}^{(2)} a_3^{(2)}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \delta_2^{(2)} &= \left(w_{10}^{(2)} \delta_1^{(2)} + w_{20}^{(2)} \delta_2^{(2)} + w_{30}^{(2)} \delta_3^{(2)} \right) a_1^{(2)} (1 - a_1^{(2)}) \\ &= (.5(.8606) + .5(.8606) + .5(-.1394) + .5(.8606) \dots) (.8803) (.1197) \\ &= .4961 \\ \delta_3^{(2)} &= \text{same weights}, \text{ same error} = .4961 \\ \delta_4^{(2)} &= .4961 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} w_{10}^{(2)} &= w_{10}^{(1)} - \alpha (\delta_2^{(2)} a_1^{(1)}) \\ &= .5 - .05 (.1032 \cdot 1) \\ &= .4948 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} w_{20}^{(2)} &= .5 - .05 (.1032 \cdot 1) \\ &= .4948 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} w_{30}^{(2)} &= .5 - .05 (-.0167 \cdot 1) \\ &= .5008 \end{aligned}$$

$$w_{40}^{(2)} \rightarrow w_{10,0}^{(2)} = w_{10}^{(2)} = .4948$$

all modified the same

$$\begin{aligned} w_{11}^{(2)} = w_{21}^{(2)} = w_{31}^{(2)} = \dots = w_{10,1}^{(2)} &= w_{11}^{(1)} - \alpha (\delta_3^{(2)} a_1^{(1)}) \\ &= .5 - .05 (.1032 \cdot .8803) \\ &= .4955 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} w_{31}^{(2)} &= w_{31}^{(1)} - \alpha (\delta_3^{(2)} a_3^{(1)}) \\ &= .5 - .05 (.1032 \cdot .8803) = .5007 \end{aligned}$$

$$w_{12}^{(2)} = w_{22}^{(2)} = w_{42}^{(2)} \dots w_{10,2}^{(2)} = w_{12}^{(2)} - \alpha(d(3), a_1^{(2)}) \\ = .5 - .05(.1032 \cdot .8803) \\ = .4959$$

$$w_{72}^{(2)} = .5 - .05(-.0167 \cdot .8803) = .5007$$

$$w_{13}^{(2)} = w_{23}^{(2)} = w_{43}^{(2)} \dots w_{10,3}^{(2)} = .5 - .05(.1032 \cdot .8803) = .4959$$

$$w_{73}^{(2)} = .5 - .05(-.0167 \cdot .8803) = .5007$$

$$w_{14}^{(2)} = w_{24}^{(2)} = w_{44}^{(2)} \dots w_{10,4}^{(2)} = .5 - .05(.1032 \cdot .8803) = .4959$$

$$w_{74}^{(2)} = .5 - .05(-.0167 \cdot .8803) = .5007$$

$$d(2) = \delta^{(2)} (a^{(2)}) (1 - a^{(2)}) \\ = [.4959(1)(1-.8803), .4959(.8803)(1-.8803), \dots] \\ = [.0481, .0481, .0481, .0481]$$

Therefore $\Rightarrow [.0481, .0481, .0481, .0481]$ + division of 1 is 0

$$w_{10}^{(1)} = w_{10}^{(1)} - \alpha(d(2), a_0^{(1)}) \\ = .5 - .05(.0481 \cdot 1) \\ = .4976$$

$$w_{20}^{(1)} = w_{10}^{(1)} = w_{30}^{(1)} = .5 - .05(.0481) = .4976$$

WSP same #1

$$w_{11}^{(1)} = w_{21}^{(1)} = w_{31}^{(1)} = w_{11}^{(1)} - \alpha(d(2), a_1^{(1)}) \\ = .5 - .05(.0481 \cdot .8803) \\ = .4986$$

$$w_{12}^{(1)} = w_{22}^{(1)} = w_{32}^{(1)} = w_{12}^{(1)} - \alpha(d(2), a_2^{(1)}) \\ = .5 - .05(.0481 \cdot .61) \\ = .4985$$

$$w_{13}^{(1)} = w_{23}^{(1)} = w_{33}^{(1)} = w_{13}^{(0)} - \alpha(d(2) \cdot a_3^{(1)}) \\ = .5 - .05(.0481 \cdot .47) \\ = .4989$$

$$w_{14}^{(1)} = w_{24}^{(1)} = w_{34}^{(1)} = .5 - .05(.0481 \cdot .1300) = .4991$$

$$w_{15}^{(1)} = w_{25}^{(1)} = w_{35}^{(1)} = .5 - .05(.0481 \cdot .5) = .4988$$

$$w_{16}^{(1)} = w_{26}^{(1)} = w_{36}^{(1)} = .5 - .05(.0481 \cdot 0) = .5$$

$$w_{17}^{(1)} = w_{27}^{(1)} = w_{37}^{(1)} = .5 - .05(.0481 \cdot .48) = .4988$$

$$w_{18}^{(1)} = w_{28}^{(1)} = w_{38}^{(1)} = .5 - .05(.0481 \cdot .32) = .4985$$