Data Exercise 3

First Author[1] & Ernst-August Doelle[1,2]

[1] Wilhelm-Wundt-University

[2] Konstanz Business School

Author Note

Add complete departmental affiliations for each author here. Each new line herein must be indented, like this line.

Enter author note here.

The authors made the following contributions. First Author: Conceptualization, Writing - Original Draft Preparation, Writing - Review & Editing; Ernst-August Doelle: Writing - Review & Editing, Supervision.

Correspondence concerning this article should be addressed to First Author, Postal address. E-mail: my@email.com

Abstract

One or two sentences providing a **basic introduction** to the field, comprehensible to a scientist in any discipline. Two to three sentences of **more detailed background**, comprehensible to scientists in related disciplines. One sentence clearly stating the **general problem** being addressed by this particular study. One sentence summarizing the main result (with the words "**here we show**" or their equivalent). Two or three sentences explaining what the **main result** reveals in direct comparison to what was thought to be the case previously, or how the main result adds to previous knowledge. One or two sentences to put the results into a more **general context**. Two or three sentences to provide a **broader perspective**, readily comprehensible to a scientist in any discipline.

Keywords: keywords

Word count: X

Data Exercise 3

Methods

We report how we determined our sample size, all data exclusions (if any), all manipulations, and all measures in the study.

Participants

Material

Procedure

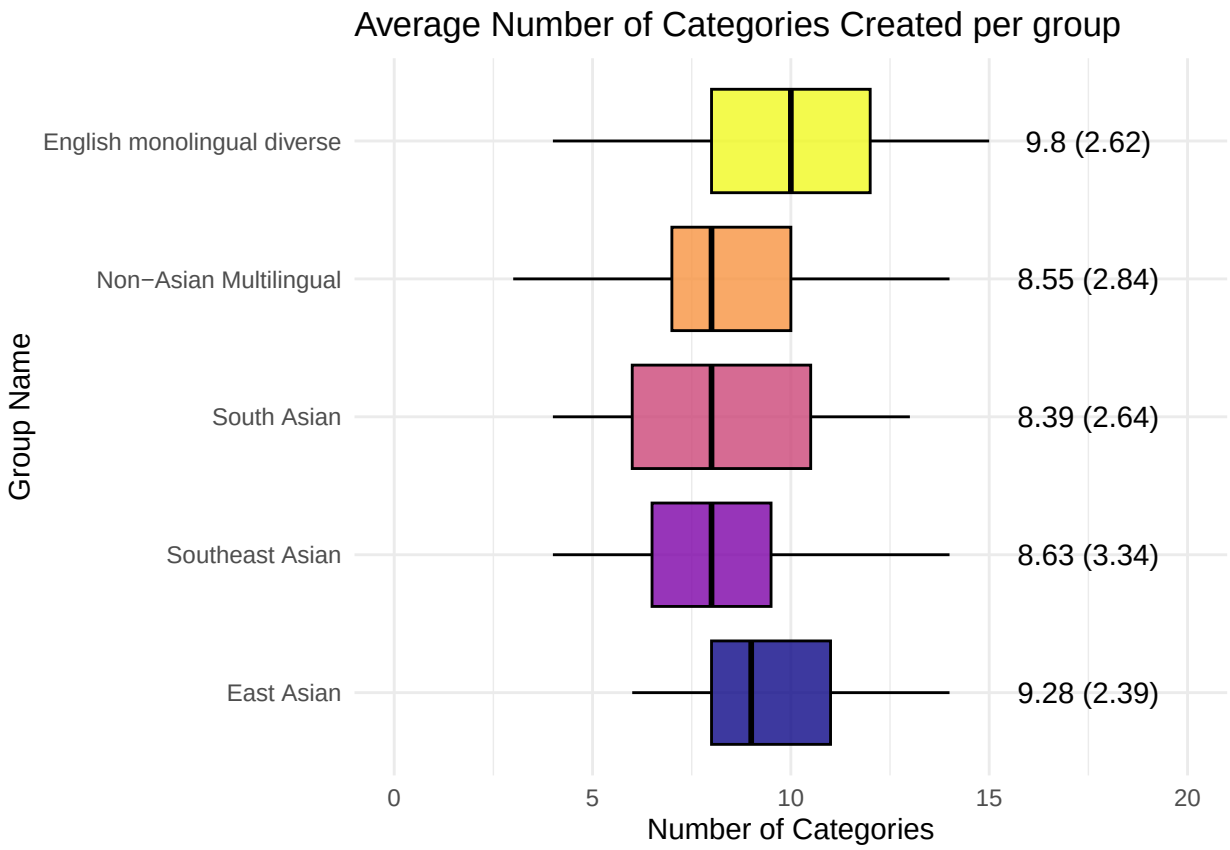
Data analysis

We used R (Version 4.4.1; R Core Team, 2024) and the R-packages *dplyr* (Version 1.1.4; Wickham, François, Henry, Müller, & Vaughan, 2023), *forcats* (Version 1.0.0; Wickham, 2023a), *ggdist* (Version 3.3.2; Kay, 2024), *ggplot2* (Version 3.5.1; Wickham, 2016), *lubridate* (Version 1.9.3; Grolemund & Wickham, 2011), *papaja* (Version 0.1.3; Aust & Barth, 2024), *purrr* (Version 1.0.2; Wickham & Henry, 2023), *readr* (Version 2.1.5; Wickham, Hester, & Bryan, 2024), *stringr* (Version 1.5.1; Wickham, 2023b), *tibble* (Version 3.2.1; Müller & Wickham, 2023), *tidyr* (Version 1.3.1; Wickham, Vaughan, & Girlich, 2024), *tidyverse* (Version 2.0.0; Wickham et al., 2019) and *tinylabels* (Version 0.2.4; Barth, 2023) for all our analyses.

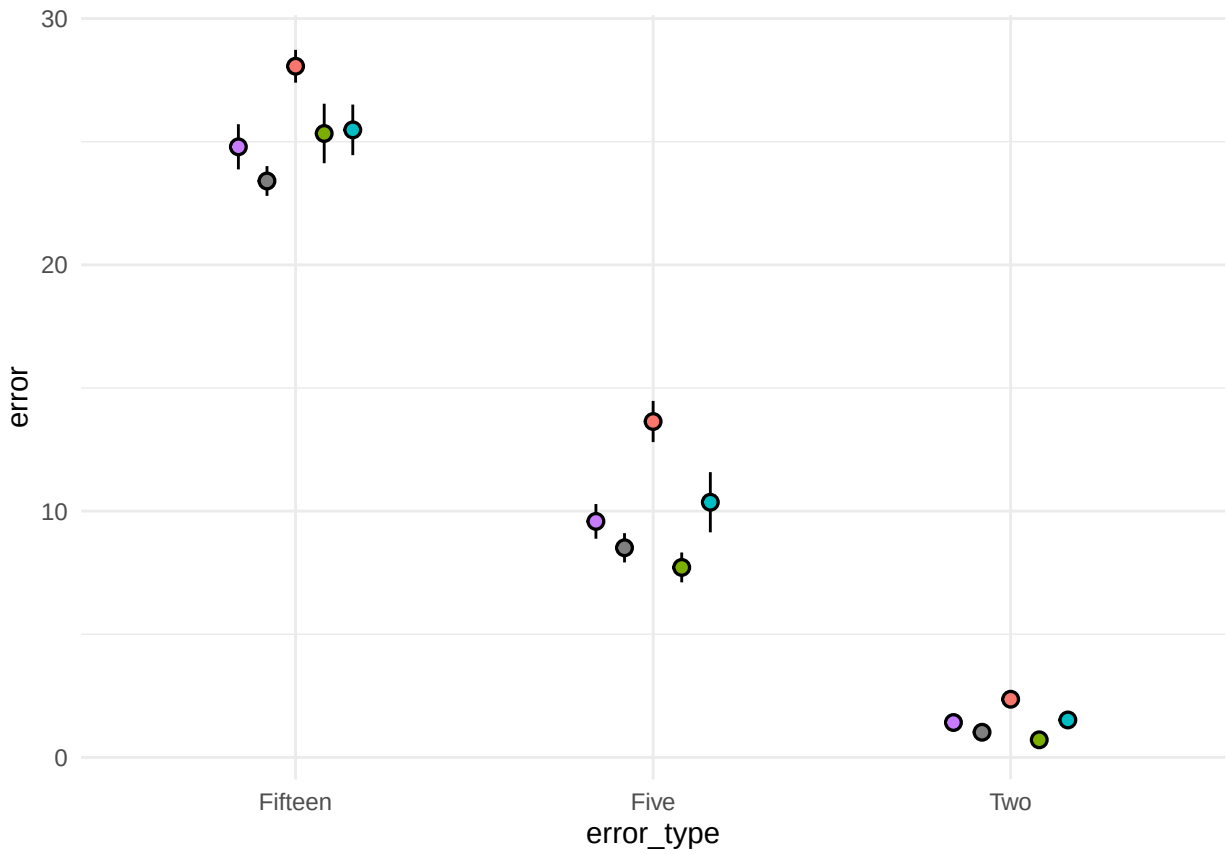
Results

Number of Categories

Grouping data to prepare for the plot


Average Number of Categories Created per group
English monolingual diverse
Non−Asian Multilingual
South Asian
Southeast Asian
East Asian
9.8 (2.62)
8.55 (2.84)
8.39 (2.64)
8.63 (3.34)
9.28 (2.39)
Group Name
0
5
10
15
20
Number of Categories

46




```
## NULL
```

Discussion

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