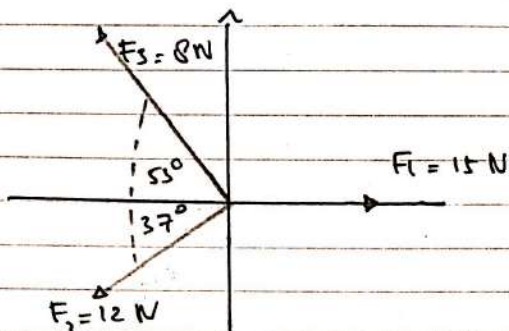


Carilah Resultan dari vektor berikut

①



$$\text{Dik: } F_1 = 15 \text{ N}$$

$$F_2 = 12 \text{ N}$$

$$F_3 = 8 \text{ N}$$

$$\text{Dit: } R = ?$$

Jawab:

$$\begin{aligned} \bullet \sum F_y &= F_3 \sin 53^\circ - F_2 \sin 37^\circ \\ &= 8 \times \frac{4}{5} - 12 \times \frac{3}{5} \\ &= 6.4 - 7.2 = \underline{-0.8 \text{ N}} \end{aligned}$$

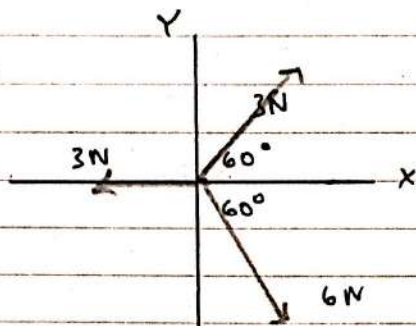
$$\begin{aligned} \bullet \sum F_x &= F_1 - F_2 \cos 37^\circ - F_3 \cos 53^\circ \\ &= 15 - 12 \times \frac{4}{5} - 8 \times \frac{3}{5} \\ &= 15 - 9.6 - 4.8 = \underline{0.6 \text{ N}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \bullet R^2 &= \sum F_x^2 + \sum F_y^2 \\ &= (0.6)^2 + (0.8)^2 \\ &= 0.36 + 0.64 = 1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} R &= \sqrt{1} \\ &= \underline{\underline{1 \text{ N}}} \end{aligned}$$

maka resultan dari vektor tersebut ialah 1 N

(2)



$$\text{Dik} = F_1 = 3 \text{ N}$$

$$F_2 = 6 \text{ N}$$

$$F_3 = 3 \text{ N}$$

$$\text{Dit} = R ?$$

Jawab.

$$\bullet \sum F_x = 3 \cos 60^\circ + 6 \cos 60^\circ - 3$$

$$= 3 \cdot \frac{1}{2} + 6 \cdot \frac{1}{2} - 3$$

$$= 1 + 3 - 3$$

$$= 1 \text{ N}$$

$$\bullet \sum F_y = 3 \sin 60^\circ - 6 \sin 60^\circ$$

$$= 3 \cdot \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{3} - 6 \cdot \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{3}$$

$$= 1\sqrt{3} - 3\sqrt{3}$$

$$= -2\sqrt{3} \text{ N}$$

$$\bullet R = \sqrt{(\sum F_x)^2 + (\sum F_y)^2}$$

$$= \sqrt{1^2 + (-2\sqrt{3})^2}$$

$$= 1 + 4\sqrt{3}$$

$$= 12 + 1$$

$$= 13 \text{ N}$$