

Master Thesis:  
Secure and stable communication over wireless networks  
under heavy load

A Goal Document for a Master's Thesis work  
by

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## 1 Introduction

The need for secure and stable connections via wireless interfaces has become more and more relevant today. Users in a system should be able to trust a connections stability and security. By extension companies that supply services that depend on wireless connectivity should be able to guarantee stability and security in their connections.

## 2 Background and motivation

Uniti is a rather new company that is producing an electric vehicle that can be controlled remotely. For this purpose Uniti has expressed the need for a stable and secure communication between their vehicle and mobile devices, such as a tablet or laptop computer.

Wireless communication is already used in the car industry today, and is used for (among other things) updating already existing software on platforms already in use. This is to ensure that bugs and security flaws in older models gets patched out as they are discovered.

This communication is however not time critical as updates are performed when the vehicle is not in use. The communication that Uniti requires for this is much more time critical as input from a mobile device will affect the vehicle in very close to real time.

## 3 Project aims and challenges

The aim with this Master's thesis work is to research and implement a stable and secure connection between Uniti's car and mobile devices such as a telephone or laptop via wireless connection on networks.

The problems lies in ensuring that the connection remains stable on networks that are under heavy load while not contributing too much to the latency of the connection. Setting up the connection and making it secure is also of great concern but our aim within this project has its focus set on ensuring low latency and stability between units.

## 4 Approach and methodology

The thesis project will be based on the requirements set by the different parts of the company Uniti's infrastructural software. This software is based partially in their car which uses Robot Operating System (ROS) but also in their cell

phone application which is built in Unity3D. Most of this project will include implementing a network link between these parts. Uniti has already started looking at developing some kind of link, which is what we will initially work with to build upon.

## 5 Previous work

We have read an article [2] concerning more general internet security on both the link layer and application layer and it have brought up some interesting points concerning both security and stability. Mostly concerning what aspects you have to consider when specifying a network group.

According to Giuseppe's analysis of IEEE 802.11 performance [1], the performance is, not very suprisingly, affected by the number of units on the network. This will be an issue during showcasing of Uniti's vehicle as low latency is a requirement for safe remote operation of the vehicle as during showcasing the network will most likely be heavily populated by devices.

These articles went into some detail about the 802.11 standard for Wifi. We intend to start our thesis project by testing to use 802.11 for our wireless communication setup.

## 6 Advancements and Outcome

The theoretical knowledge used within this project will be rather easy to verify the success of, seeing as the implementation of the different protocols and integration with different wireless medias will provide feedback easily. Something that is harder to verify by oneself is whether or not a certain solution is safe in terms of network security or whether or not it is stable under heavy loads, as these things require larger experiments to verify.

## 7 Resources

We will work with our thesis at Uniti's office in Lund where Uniti will provide office space, workspace, and workstations. Uniti will also provide access to their test platform and their prototype car, with potential access to extra external hardware if needed.

During our thesis work, we will work by integrating our ideas into Uniti's current source code. Network tests and simulations will be performed with the help of Uniti's equipment.

## References

- [1] Giuseppe Bianchi. Performance analysis of the ieee 802.11 distributed coordination function. 2000.
- [2] Les Owens Tom Karygiannis. Wireless network security. Technical report, National Institute of Standards and Technology, 2002.

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