# **Viya Programming HOW**

Hands On Workshop – Section #1

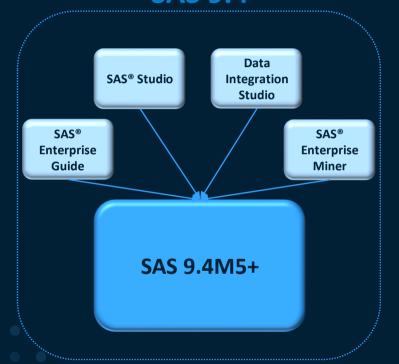


# The SAS Platform

SAS 9.4 Lang

Language Execution

**SAS Viya** 





SAS Viya Procedures



# The SAS Platform Base SAS

- All 9.4 Base in Viya 3.3+
- SAS Viya = speed!
  - Multi-threaded DATA step
    - Rework code to leverage
    - Steven Sober's SGF Paper #1710-2018
      - SAS Viya Readiness Utility
  - Procedures That Use CAS Actions (16)



Append, Contents, Copy, Datasets, Delete, DS2, FCMP, FedSQL, Format, Lua, Means, Report, ScoreAccel, Summary, Tabulate, Transpose

#### General information

- Most analytics run in memory
  - Visual Statistics, Visual Forecasting, VDMML,
     Optimization, Econometrics, Visual Text Analytics
- SAS Foundation PROCs
  - CAS-enabled
  - Not CAS-enabled
- CAS Actions
  - PROC CAS (CASL)
  - Python
  - Lua...
    - **Procedures That Use CAS Actions**

CAS Processing of Base SAS Procedures

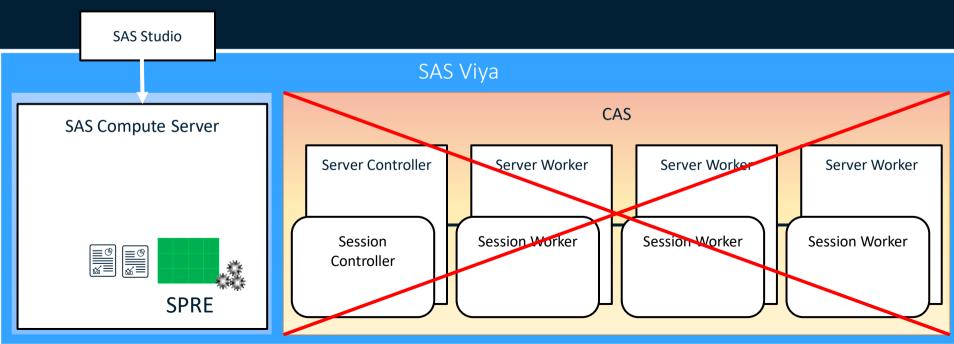
Append, Contents, Copy, Datasets, Delete, DS2, FCMP, FedSQL, Format, Lua, Means, Report, ScoreAccel, Summary, Tabulate, Transpose

Catalog, Compare, Download,
DSTODS2, Export, FMTC2ITM, Hadoop,
HDMD, HTTP, Import, JavaInfo, JSON,
MapImport, Options, Print, PrintTo,
Product\_Status, PWEncode, Registry,
S3, SGPanel, SGPlot, SGRender,
SGScatter, Sort, SQL, Stream, Template



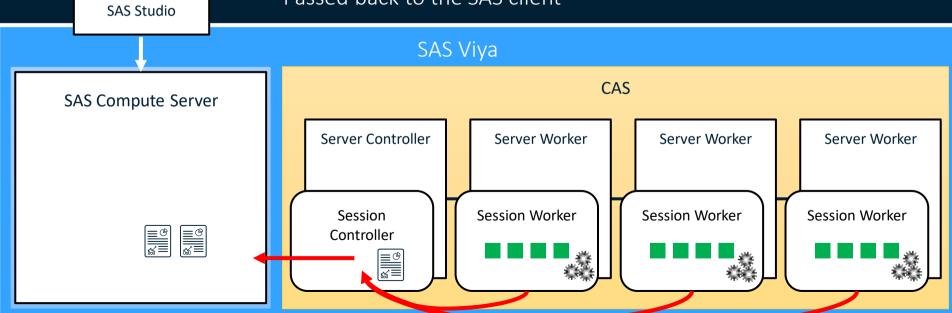
Local Data & Local Processing

- Data in Viya Compute Server (SPRE)
- Work is done by the Compute Server single-threaded



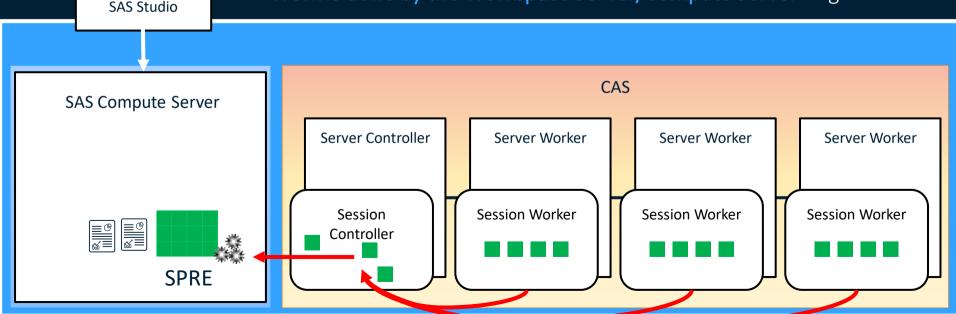
CAS-enabled data processing

- Work is done by the CAS Session Workers
- Results passed to the CAS Session Controller for consolidation
- Passed back to the SAS client



NOT CAS-enabled data processing

- Data is retrieved from CAS
- Passed to the SAS 9 Workspace Server or Compute Server (SPRE)
- Work is done by the Workspace Server/Compute Server single-threaded



# Viya Programming

#### In Eight Easy Steps

- Start a New CAS Session
- Create CASLIB(s) and Assign SAS Librefs to Access CASLIB(s)
- Load Data into CAS (and List CAS In-Memory Tables)
- Use DATA Step to Process CAS Tables
- Analyze Data Using SAS 9 Procedures
- Analyze Data Using Viya (CAS Enabled) Procedures
- Query Data Using PROC SQL and PROC FedSQL
- Format Your Results in CAS Using SAS Formats
- Clean Up After Yourself



#### Start a New CAS Session

#### Code

```
Set the options necessary for creating a connection to a CAS server.
   Once the options are set, the cas command connects the default session
   to the specified CAS server and CAS port, for example the default value
   is 5570.
options cashost="127.0.0.1" casport=5570;
                         *********
   Start a session named mySession using the existing CAS server connection */
   while allowing override of caslib, timeout (in seconds), and locale
    defaults.
cas mySession sessopts=(caslib=casuser timeout=1800 locale="en_US");
```



#### Start a New CAS Session

#### Log

```
%studio hide wrapper;
    %studio hide wrapper;
82
    options cashost="127.0.0.1" casport=5570;
102
103
    104
105
    /* Start a session named mySession using the existing CAS server connection */
    /* while allowing override of caslib, timeout (in seconds), and locale
106
    /* defaults.
107
108
109
    cas mySession sessopts=(caslib=casuser timeout=1800 locale="en US");
NOTE: The session MYSESSION connected successfully to Cloud Analytic Services 127.0.0.1 using port 5570. The UUID is
     5095f3ff-d491-3b44-a380-30babb338060. The user is sasdemo and the active caslib is CASUSER(sasdemo).
NOTE: The SAS option SESSREF was updated with the value MYSESSION.
NOTE: The SAS macro SESSREF was updated with the value MYSESSION.
NOTE: The session is using 0 workers.
NOTE: 'CASUSER(sasdemo)' is now the active caslib.
NOTE: The CAS statement request to update one or more session options for session MYSESSION completed.
```



#### **CAS Statement**

More Examples of Usage

```
CAS mySession list;
CAS _all_ list;
CAS mySession listsessopts;
CAS mySession terminate;
```

**CAS Statement** 



# Create CASLIB(s) and Assign SAS Librefs to Access CASLIB(s)

# Creating CASLIB(s) - Examples

```
/* EXAMPLES OF CREATING OTHER CASLIBS */
/* PATH */
caslib cascsvs path="/mnt/WmWinand/data/myxlsxfiles/"
   datasource=(srctvpe="path"):
/* HDFS */
caslib Myvapublic path="/vapublic"
                          datasource=(srctype="hdfs") global ;
/* HADOOP */
caslib Hadooplib desc="Hadoop Caslib"
               datasource=(srctype="hadoop",
               dataTransferMode="parallel".
               hadoopiarpath="Hadoo-jar-file-path",
               hadoopconfigdir="Hadoop-config-files-path",
               username="user-id",
               server="Hadoop-server-hostname",
               schema="schema-name") global;
/* SETTING UP A CASLIB TO AND AWS S3 BUCKET */
caslib ms33 subdirs datasource=(srctype="s3"
               accesskevid="AKIARPJ6X2NYDF5TYUFX"
               secretaccesskey="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"
               region="US East"
               bucket="win562960andln"
               objectpath="wtw files"
               usessl=false);
```



# Create CASLIB(s) and Assign SAS Librefs to Access CASLIB(s)

#### Assign SAS Librefs - Code



# Create CASLIB(s) and Assign SAS Librefs to Access CASLIB(s)

Assign SAS Librefs - Log & Libraries

```
Libraries
                                                                                                                             前目
102 caslib all assign;
NOTE: A SAS Library associated with a caslib can only reference library member names that conform to SAS Library naming
                                                                                                                          NOTE: CASLIB CASUSER(sasdemo) for session MYSESSION will be mapped to SAS Library CASUSER.
                                                                                                                             ▶ 🥨 CASUSER
NOTE: CASLIB Formats for session MYSESSION will be mapped to SAS Library FORMATS.
NOTE: CASLIB ModelPerformanceData for session MYSESSION will not be mapped to SAS Library ModelPerformanceData. The CASLI
                                                                                                                             ▶ 🗃 DATA1
      not valid for use as a libref.
                                                                                                                             ▶ ∰ FORMATS
NOTE: CASLIB Models for session MYSESSION will be mapped to SAS Library MODELS.
                                                                                                                             ▶ ■ MAPS
NOTE: CASLIB Public for session MYSESSION will be mapped to SAS Library PUBLIC.
NOTE: CASLIB QASMartStore for session MYSESSION will not be mapped to SAS Library QASMartStore. The CASLIB name is not va
                                                                                                                             ▶ A MAPSGEK
      use as a libref.
                                                                                                                             ▶ 🞒 MAPSSAS
NOTE: CASLIB Samples for session MYSESSION will be mapped to SAS Library SAMPLES.
                                                                                                                             ▶ 

MODELS
NOTE: CASLIB SystemData for session MYSESSION will not be mapped to SAS Library SystemData. The CASLIB name is not valid
      a libref.
                                                                                                                             ▶ G MYCAS
                                                       caslib all list;
                                                   NOTE: Session = MYSESSION Name = CASUSER(sasdemo)
                                                                                                                             ▶ 🥝 PUBLIC
                                                           Type = PATH
                                                                                                                             ▶ G SAMPLES
                                                           Description = Personal File System Caslib
                                                           Path = /opt/sas/viya/config/data/cas/default/casuserlibraries/sasde
                                                                                                                             ▶ 👸 SASHELP
                                                           Definition =
  CASLIB Statement
                                                                                                                             ▶ ASUSER
                                                            Subdirs = Yes
                                                           Local = No
                                                                                                                             ▶ 🗃 WORK
                                                            Active = Yes
                                                           Personal = Yes
```

NOTE: Session = MYSESSION Name = Formats

Description = Stores user defined formats.

Path = /opt/sas/viya/config/data/cas/default/formats/

Type = PATH

Definition = Subdirs = No Local = No Active = No **S**sas

#### SAS Data Sets - Code

```
Three simple ways to load a SAS dataset into a CASLIB as a CAS in-memory */
     table
∃ data mycas.cars;
   set sashelp.cars;
 run;
-proc casutil;
   load data=sashelp.cars casout="cars" replace;
 quit;
∃proc sql;
   create table mycas.cars as
     select * from sashelp.cars;
 quit;
```





#### SAS Data Sets - Logs

```
data mycas.cars;
      set sashelp.cars;
103

▲ G MYCAS

104
    run:
                                                                                                     ▶ FF CARS
NOTE: There were 428 observations read from the data set SASHELP.CARS.
     The data set MYCAS.CARS has 428 observations and 15 variables.
NOTE: DATA statement used (Total process time):
      real time
                         0.01 seconds
      cpu
           102
                proc casutil:
           NOTE: The UUID '5095f3ff-d491-3b44-a380-30babb338060' is connected using session MYSESSION.
                  load data=sashelp.cars casout="cars" replace;
           NOTE: SASHELP.CARS was successfully added to the "CASUSER(sasdemo)" caslib as "CARS".
           104
                quit;
           NOTE: PROCEDURE CASUTIL used (Total process time):
                 real time
                                      0.00 seconds
                 cpu time
                                      0.00 seconds
                                                      102 proc sql;
                                                      103
                                                            create table mycas.cars as
                                                              select * from sashelp.cars;
                                                      104
                                                      NOTE: Table MYCAS.CARS created, with 428 rows and 15 columns.
                                                      105 quit;
                                                      NOTE: PROCEDURE SQL used (Total process time):
                                                           real time
                                                                              0.01 seconds
  ViyaPgm 03 – Load Data into CAS
                                                           cpu time
                                                                               0.00 seconds
```

#### Excel and CSV Files - Code

```
Using PROC CASUTIL to load xlsx and csv files
proc casutil:
   load file='/home/sasdemo/WTW Examples/Data/products.xlsx'
   casout='myproducts'
   outcaslib='casuser'
    importoptions=(filetype='excel' getnames=true)
   replace;
    load file='/home/sasdemo/WTW_Examples/Data/sales.csv'
    casout='mysales'
   outcaslib='casuser'
    importoptions=(filetype='csv' getnames=true)
   replace;
```



#### Excel and CSV Files - Log

```
₫∰ MYCAS
```

- ▶ **EF** CARS
- ▶ MYPRODUCTS
- ▶ **■** MYSALES

```
proc casutil:
NOTE: The UUID '5095f3ff-d491-3b44-a380-30babb338060' is connected using session MYSESSION.
103
         load file='/home/sasdemo/WTW Examples/Data/products.xlsx'
104
        casout='mvproducts'
105
        outcaslib='casuser'
106
        importoptions=(filetype='excel' getnames=true)
107
         replace;
NOTE: Cloud Analytic Services made the uploaded file available as table MYPRODUCTS in caslib CASUSER(sasdemo).
NOTE: The table MYPRODUCTS has been created in caslib CASUSER(sasdemo) from binary data uploaded to Cloud Analytic Services.
108
109
         load file='/home/sasdemo/WTW Examples/Data/sales.csv'
110
        casout='mvsales'
111
        outcaslib='casuser'
112
         importoptions=(filetype='csv' getnames=true)
         replace;
113
NOTE: Cloud Analytic Services made the uploaded file available as table MYSALES in caslib CASUSER(sasdemo).
NOTE: The table MYSALES has been created in caslib CASUSER(sasdemo) from binary data uploaded to Cloud Analytic Services.
    quit;
114
NOTE: PROCEDURE CASUTIL used (Total process time):
      real time
                         0.02 seconds
      cpu time
                         0.00 seconds
```



# **List CAS In-Memory Tables**

### Code & Log

```
Using PROC CASUTIL to list in-memory tables
                                                           proc casutil;
                                                      NOTE: The UUID '5095f3ff-d491-3b44-a380-30babb338060' is connected using session MYSESSION.
proc casutil:
                                                             list tables:
                                                                                                           Caslib Information
  list tables:
                                                                                                  CASUSER(sasdemo)
                                                                           Library
                                                                           Source Type
quit;
                                                                                                  Personal File System Caslib
                                                                           Description
                                                                           Path
                                                                                                  /opt/sas/viya/config/data/cas/default/casuserlibraries/sasdemo/
                                                                           Session local
                                                                           Active
                                                                                                  Ves
                                                                           Personal
                                                                                                  Ves
                                                                           Hidden
                                                                                                  No
                                                                           Transient
                                                                                                  Yes
                                                                                              Table Information for Caslib CASUSER(sasdemo)
                                                                        Number
                                                                                   Number Indexed NIS
                                                                                                                                                              Promoted Repeated
                                                       Table Name
                                                                       of Rows
                                                                               of Columns
                                                                                          Columns encoding Created
                                                                                                                                     Last Modified
                                                                                                                                                                 Table
                                                                                                                                                                          Table
                                                       CARS
                                                                                                0 utf-8
                                                                                                            No
                                                       MYPRODUCTS
                                                                           27
                                                                                                0 utf-8
                                                                                                            2020-10-06T16:41:23-04:00 2020-10-06T16:41:23-04:00 No
                                                                                                                                                                       No
                                                       MYSALES
                                                                           165
                                                                                                0 utf-8
                                                                                                            2020-10-06T16:41:23-04:00 2020-10-06T16:41:23-04:00 No
                                                                                                                                                                       No
                                                                                               Table Information for Caslib CASUSER(sasdemo)
                                                                                                    Table Name
                                                                                                                          Compressed
                                                                                                               No
                                                                                                                            No
                                                                                                    MYPRODUCTS No
                                                                                                                           No
                                                                                                    MYSALES
                                                       NOTE: Cloud Analytic Services processed the combined requests in 0.002114 seconds.
                                                       104 quit;
                                                       NOTE: PROCEDURE CASUTIL used (Total process time):
                                                            real time
                                                                              0.04 seconds
                                                            cpu time
                                                                              0.05 seconds
```

# **List CAS In-Memory Tables**

#### Results

#### The CASUTIL Procedure

Caslib Information							
Library	CASUSER(sasdemo)						
Source Type	PATH						
Description	Personal File System Caslib						
Path	/opt/sas/viya/config/data/cas/default/casuserlibraries/sasdemo/						
Session local	No						
Active	Yes						
Personal	Yes						
Hidden	No						
Transient	Yes						

#### The CASUTIL Procedure

	Table Information for Caslib CASUSER(sasdemo)												
Table Name	Number of Rows	Number of Columns	Indexed Columns	NLS encoding	Created	Last Modified	Promoted Table	Repeated Table	View	Compressed			
CARS	428	15	0	utf-8	2020-10-06T16:30:36-04:00	2020-10-06T16:30:36-04:00	No	No	No	No			
MYPRODUCTS	27	2	0	utf-8	2020-10-06T16:41:23-04:00	2020-10-06T16:41:23-04:00	No	No	No	No			
MYSALES	165	9	0	utf-8	2020-10-06T16:41:23-04:00	2020-10-06T16:41:23-04:00	No	No	No	No			



# **Use DATA Step on Compute Server**

Code & Log

```
Running a DATA Step in SAS9 (Compute Server)
data mysas.cars;
                                                                          Output Data
                                                             Code
 set sashelp.cars:
                                                             Average MPG=mean(MPG City, MPG Highway);
 Keep Make Model Type MSRP Average MPG;
                                                              NOTE: There were 428 observations read from the data set SASHELP.CARS.
run:
                                                              NOTE: The data set MYSAS.CARS has 428 observations and 5 variables.
                                                              NOTE: DATA statement used (Total process time):
                                                                 %studio hide wrapper;
                                                                 %studio hide wrapper;
                                                                data mysas.cars;
                                                                   set sashelp.cars;
                                                            104
                                                            105
                                                                   Average MPG=mean(MPG City, MPG Highway);
                                                            106
                                                                   Keep Make Model Type MSRP Average_MPG;
                                                            107
                                                                 run:
                                                            NOTE: There were 428 observations read from the data set SASHELP.CARS.
                                                            NOTE: The data set MYSAS.CARS has 428 observations and 5 variables.
                                                            NOTE: DATA statement used (Total process time):
                                                                  real time
                                                                                     0.00 seconds
ViyaPgm 05 – DATA Step in CAS.sas
                                                                  cpu time
                                                                                     0.00 seconds
```

### **Use DATA Step in CAS**

#### Code & Log

```
Running a DATA Step in CAS Using CAS In-Memory Tables
                                                     data mycas.cars;
data mycas.cars;
                                                103
                                                       set mycas.cars;
  set mycas.cars;
                                                104
                                                105
                                                       Average MPG=mean(MPG City, MPG Highway);
  Average MPG=mean(MPG City, MPG Highway);
                                                       Keep Make Model Type MSRP Average MPG;
                                                106
  Keep Make Model Type MSRP Average MPG:
                                                107 run:
run;
                                                NOTE: Running DATA step in Cloud Analytic Services.
                                                NOTE: The DATA step will run in multiple threads.
                                                NOTE: Variable MPG City is uninitialized.
                                                NOTE: Variable MPG Highway is uninitialized.
                                                NOTE: Missing values were generated as a result of performing an operation on missing values.
                                                      Each place is given by: (Number of times) at (Line):(Column).
                                                      428 at 105:15
                                                NOTE: Duplicate messages output by DATA step:
                                                NOTE: Variable MPG City is uninitialized. (occurred 12 times)
                                                NOTE: Variable MPG Highway is uninitialized. (occurred 12 times)
                                                NOTE: There were 428 observations read from the table CARS in caslib CASUSER(sasdemo).
                                                NOTE: The table cars in caslib CASUSER(sasdemo) has 428 observations and 5 variables.
                                                NOTE: DATA statement used (Total process time):
                                                      real time
                                                                          0.02 seconds
                                                      cpu time
                                                                         0.00 seconds
```



# Use DATA Step with "BIG" Data on Compute Server

#### Code

```
Runninga DATA Step with Big Data in SAS9 (Compute Server)
data bigcars;
 set sashelp.cars;
 do i=1 to 100000;
 output;
 end:
run;
data bigcars score:
 set bigcars;
 length myscore 8;
 myscore=0.3*Invoice/(MSRP-Invoice)
    + 0.5*(EngineSize+Horsepower)/Weight + 0.2*(MPG City+MPG Highway);
run;
```



# Use DATA Step with "BIG" Data on Compute Server

Log

```
data bigcars;
103
       set sashelp.cars:
104
105
      do i=1 to 100000;
106
      output:
107
       end:
108
NOTE: There were 428 observations read from the data set SASHELP.CARS.
      The data set WORK.BIGCARS has 42800000 observations and 16 variables.
NOTE: DATA statement used (Total process time):
      real time
                          8.68 seconds
      cpu time
                          8.71 seconds
109
110
     data bigcars score;
       set bigcars;
111
112
113
      length myscore 8:
      myscore=0.3*Invoice/(MSRP-Invoice)
114
         + 0.5*(EngineSize+Horsepower)/Weight + 0.2*(MPG City+MPG Highway);
115
116
    run;
NOTE: There were 42800000 observations read from the data set WORK.BIGCARS.
NOTE: The data set WORK.BIGCARS SCORE has 42800000 observations and 17 variables.
NOTE: DATA statement used (Total process time):
      real time
                          17.97 seconds
      cpu time
                          17.98 seconds
```



# Use DATA Step with "BIG" Data in CAS

#### Code

```
Running a DATA Step with Big Data in CAS
data mycas.bigcars;
 set mycas.cars;
 do i=1 to 100000;
   output;
 end:
run;
data mycas.bigcars score;
 set mycas.bigcars;
 length myscore 8;
 myscore=0.3*Invoice/(MSRP-Invoice)
   + 0.5*(EngineSize+Horsepower)/Weight + 0.2*(MPG City+MPG Highway);
 Thread= threadid ;
run;
```



# Use DATA Step with "BIG" Data in CAS

#### Log

```
data mycas.bigcars;
 set mvcas.cars:
 do i=1 to 100000;
   output:
 end:
run:
Running DATA step in Cloud Analytic Services.
The DATA step will run in multiple threads.
There were 428 observations read from the table CARS in caslib CASUSER(sasdemo).
The table bigcars in caslib CASUSER(sasdemo) has 42800000 observations and 16 variables.
DATA statement used (Total process time):
                    35.85 seconds
cpu time
                    0.07 seconds
data mycas.bigcars score:
 set mycas.bigcars;
 length myscore 8:
 myscore=0.3*Invoice/(MSRP-Invoice)
   + 0.5*(EngineSize+Horsepower)/Weight + 0.2*(MPG Citv+MPG Highway);
 Thread= threadid ;
run;
Running DATA step in Cloud Analytic Services.
The DATA step will run in multiple threads.
There were 42800000 observations read from the table BIGCARS in caslib CASUSER(sasdemo).
The table bigcars score in caslib CASUSER(sasdemo) has 42800000 observations and 18 variables.
DATA statement used (Total process time):
real time
                    16.65 seconds
cou time
                    0.04 seconds
```



# **Use DATA Step with By Group Processing – Compute Server**

#### Code

```
Runninga DATA Step with Group By in SAS9 (Compute Server)
proc sort data=sashelp.cars out=sort cars;
 by Type MSRP:
run;
data cars2:
 set sort cars;
 Average MPG=mean(MPG City, MPG Highway);
 keep Make Model Type Average MPG MSRP LowMSRP HighMSRP;
 by Type;
 if first.Type then LowMSRP=1;
   else LowMSRP=0:
 if last.Type then HighMSRP=1;
   else HighMSRP=0;
run;
```

ViyaPgm\_07 – DATA Step with Group By in CAS.sas



# **Use DATA Step with By Group Processing – Compute Server**

Log & Output

```
proc sort data=sashelp.cars out=sort cars;
 by Type MSRP:
run:
There were 428 observations read from the data set SASHELP.CARS.
     data set WORK.SORT CARS has 428 observations and 15 variables.
PROCEDURE SORT used (Total process time):
real time
                       0.00 seconds
cou time
                       0.01 seconds
data cars2:
                                            WORK CARS2 ▼
                                                                                                         Columns: 7 of 7
                                                                                                                          Total rows: 428
                                                                                                                                            Rows 1 to 200
 set sort cars;
                                                                                                                                                               Ω
 Average MPG=mean(MPG City, MPG High
                                                       A Make
                                                                              A Model
                                                                                                   MSRP

    Average M...

                                                                                                                                               # LowMSRP

    HighMSRP

 keep Make Model Type Average MPG MS
                                                                              Insiaht 2dr
                                                                                                                   $19,110
                                                                                                                                                                       0
                                                      Honda
                                                                                                   Hybrid
                                                                              (gas/electric)
 by Type:
 if first.Type then LowMSRP=1;
                                                                              Civic Hybrid 4dr
                                                                                                                   $20.140
                                                                                                                                       48.5
                                                      Honda
                                                                                                   Hybrid
    else LowMSRP=0:
                                                                              manual (gas/electric)
 if last.Type then HighMSRP=1;
                                                                                                                   $20.510
                                                                                                                                        55
                                                                              Prius 4dr (gas/electric)
                                                      Toyota
                                                                                                   Hybrid
    else HighMSRP=0:
                                                      Suzuki
                                                                              Vitara I X
                                                                                                                   $17.163
                                                                                                                                       20.5
run:
There were 428 observations read from the data set work. SORT CARS.
     data set WORK.CARS2 has 428 observations and 7 variables.
DATA statement used (Total process time):
real time
                       0.00 seconds
```

ViyaPgm\_07 – DATA Step with Group By in CAS.sas

0.00 seconds

cpu time



# **Use DATA Step with By Group Processing - CAS**

Code

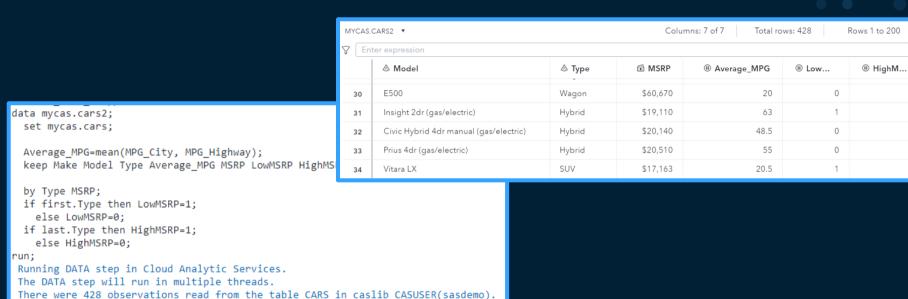
```
Running a DATA Step with Group By in CAS
data mycas.cars2;
 set mycas.cars;
 Average MPG=mean(MPG City, MPG Highway);
  keep Make Model Type Average MPG MSRP LowMSRP HighMSRP;
 by Type MSRP;
 if first.Type then LowMSRP=1;
    else LowMSRP=0;
 if last.Type then HighMSRP=1;
    else HighMSRP=0;
run;
```

ViyaPgm\_07 – DATA Step with Group By in CAS.sas



# **Use DATA Step with By Group Processing - CAS**

#### Log & Output



ViyaPgm\_07 – DATA Step with Group By in CAS.sas

The table cars2 in caslib CASUSER(sasdemo) has 428 observations and 7 variables.

DATA statement used (Total process time):

0.03 seconds

0.01 seconds

real time

cpu time



0

0

# **Use DATA Step using Partition & Orderby in CAS**

#### Code

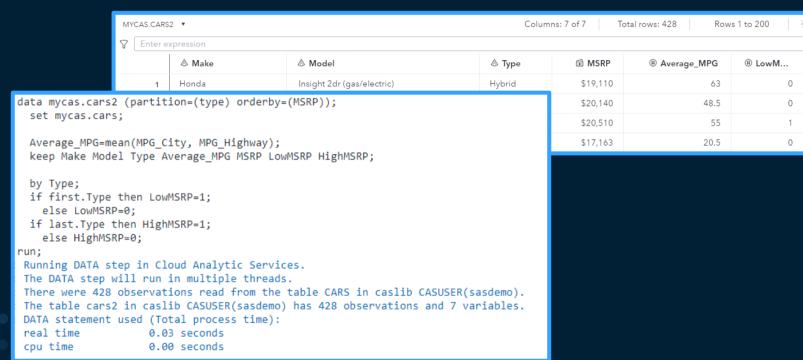
```
Running a DATA Step using Partition and Orderby in CAS
data mycas.cars2 (partition=(type) orderby=(MSRP));
 set mycas.cars;
 Average MPG=mean(MPG City, MPG Highway);
 keep Make Model Type Average MPG MSRP LowMSRP HighMSRP;
 by Type;
 if first.Type then LowMSRP=1;
    else LowMSRP=0;
 if last.Type then HighMSRP=1;
    else HighMSRP=0;
run:
```

ViyaPgm\_08 – DATA Step with Partition and Order By.sas



# **Use DATA Step using Partition & Orderby in CAS**

#### Log & Output



ViyaPgm\_08 – DATA Step with Partition and Order By.sas



# HighMSRP

# **Analyze Data Using SAS 9 Procedures**

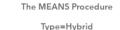
#### Code

ViyaPgm\_09 – Using SAS9 Procs in CAS.sas



# **Analyze Data Using SAS 9 Procedures**

### Log & Results



Analysis Variable : MSRP										
Mean	Std Dev	Minimum	Maximum	Ν	Range					
19920.00	725.4653679	19110.00	20510.00	3	1400.00					

#### Type=Sedan

Analysis Variable : MSRP									
Mean	Std Dev	Minimum	Maximum	N	Range				
29773.62	15584.59	10280.00	128420.00	262	118140.00				

#### Type=Sports

Analysis Variable : MSRP										
Mean	Std Dev	Minimum	Maximum	N	Range					
53387.06	33779.63	18345.00	192465.00	49	174120.00					

Type=SUV

ViyaPgm\_09 – Using SAS9 Procs in CAS.sas



# **Analyze Data Using Viya Procedures**

#### Code

ViyaPgm\_10 – Using Viya Procs.sas



# **Analyze Data Using Viya Procedures**

#### Log & Results

```
102
     proc mdsummary data=mycas.cars;
103
       groupby Type;
104
      var MSRP:
       output out=mycas.cars mdsstats (replace=yes);
105
106
     auit:
NOTE: The Cloud Analytic Services server processed the request in 0.003854 seconds.
NOTE: The data set MYCAS.CARS MDSSTATS has 6 observations and 19 variables.
NOTE: PROCEDURE MDSUMMARY used (Total process time):
      real time
                          0.01 seconds
      cpu time
                          0.01 seconds
```

Ok	s Type	Type_f	_Column_	_Min_	_Max_	$_{\sf NObs}_{\sf L}$	_NMiss_	_Mean_	_Sum_	_Std_	_StdErr_	_Var_
	1 Hybrid	Hybrid	MSRP	19110	20510	3	0	19920	59760	725.46536788	418.84762544	526300
	2 SUV	SUV	MSRP	17163	76870	60	0	34790.25	2087415	13598.630413	1755.5756373	184922749.11
	3 Sedan	Sedan	MSRP	10280	128420	262	0	29773.618321	7800688	15584.591701	962.81929073	242879498.49 2
	4 Sports	Sports	MSRP	18345	192465	49	0	53387.061224	2615966	33779.633235	4825.6618908	1141063621.5
	5 Truck	Truck	MSRP	12800	52975	24	0	24941.375	598593	9871.9693283	2015.1073009	97455778.418
	6 Wagon	Wagon	MSRP	11905	60670	30	0	28840.533333	865216	11834.002794	2160.5834252	140043622.12



# Query a SAS Dataset Using Proc SQL – Compute Server

## Code & Log

```
Ouery SAS Dataset using Proc SOL, and CAS Table Using Proc FedSOL
proc sal:
/* create table mycas.cars sol as
                                                                    Query SAS Dataset using Proc SQL, and CAS Table Using Proc FedSQL
  select Make
       . Model
                                                                proc sal:
       , MSRP
                                                                /* create table mycas.cars sql as
        , (MPG City + MPG Highway)/2 as Average MPG format=9.2
                                                                   select Make
    from sashelp.cars
                                                                        . Model
    where calculated Average MPG > 25
                                                                        . MSRP
      and Origin eq 'USA'
                                                                        , (MPG City + MPG Highway)/2 as Average MPG format=9.2
    order by MSRP
                                                                     from sashelp.cars
                                                                     where calculated Average MPG > 25
quit;
                                                                       and Origin eq 'USA'
                                                                     order by MSRP
                                                                auit:
                                                                The PROCEDURE SQL printed page 24.
                                                                PROCEDURE SOL used (Total process time):
                                                                 real time
                                                                                     0.07 seconds
                                                                 cpu time
                                                                                     0.07 seconds
```



# Query a CAS Table Using Proc FedSQL – CAS

# Code & Log (with List History)

```
%if not %sysfunc(exist(mycas.US FuelEfficient Cars)) %then %do;
    proc fedsql sessref=Mysession;
    create table casuser.US FuelEfficient Cars as
       select Make
            . Model
            . MSRP
            , put((MPG City + MPG Highway)/2, 9.2) as Average MPG
         from casuser.cars
         where (MPG City + MPG Highway)/2 > 25
           and Origin = 'USA'
    select *
       from casuser.US FuelEfficient Cars
       order by MSRP
    auit:
%end;
cas mySession listhistory;
```

```
proc fedsql sessref=Mysession;
create table casuser.US FuelEfficient Cars as
  select Make
        . Model
       , put((MPG City + MPG Highway)/2, 9.2) as Average MPG
     from casuser.cars
    where (MPG City + MPG Highway)/2 > 25
      and Origin = 'USA'
CASDAL driver. Creation of an NVARCHAR column has been requested, but is not supported by the CASDAL driver. A VARCHAR column
be created instead.
Table US FUELEFFICIENT CARS was created in caslib CASUSER(sasdemo) with 33 rows returned.
  from casuser.US FuelEfficient Cars
  order by MSRP
The PROCEDURE FEDSQL printed page 28.
PROCEDURE FEDSOL used (Total process time):
real time
                    0.11 seconds
cou time
                    0.06 seconds
%end:
cas mySession listhistory;
213: action table.tableInfo / name='US FUELEFFICIENT CARS', caslib='CASUSER(sasdemo)', quiet=true; /* (SUCCESS) */
214: action table.tableInfo / name='US FUELEFFICIENT CARS', caslib='CASUSER(sasdemo)', quiet=true; /* (SUCCESS) */
215: action table.columnInfo / table={name='US FUELEFFICIENT CARS', caslib='CASUSER(sasdemo)'}, extended=true,
sastypes=false: /* (SUCCESS) */
216: action table.tableInfo / name='US FUELEFFICIENT CARS', caslib='CASUSER(sasdemo)', quiet=true: /* (SUCCESS) */
217: action table.tableInfo / name='US FUELEFFICIENT CARS', caslib='CASUSER(sasdemo)', quiet=true: /* (SUCCESS) */
218: action table.dropTable / name='US FUELEFFICIENT CARS', caslib='CASUSER(sasdemo)'; /* (SUCCESS) */
219: action table.tableInfo / name='US FUELEFFICIENT CARS', caslib='CASUSER(sasdemo)', quiet=true; /* (SUCCESS) */
220: action builtins.loadActionSet / actionSet='fedsql'; /* (SUCCESS) */
221: action fedSql.execDirect / query='create table casuser.US FuelEfficient Cars as select Make , Model , MSRP
put((MPG City + MPG Highway)/2, 9.2) as Average MPG from casuser.cars where (MPG City + MPG Highway)/2 > 25 and Origin =
''USA''', validateOnly=false, cntl={}, nullBehavior='MISSING'; /* (SUCCESS) */
222: action fedSql.execDirect / query='select * from casuser.US FuelEfficient Cars order by MSRP', validateOnly=false,
```

ViyaPgm\_11 - Proc SQL & FedSQL.sas



# **Formats on the Compute Server**

#### Code

```
/* Creating and Using a User-defined Format in SAS9 (Compute Server)
proc format;
 value pricerange sas low-25000="Low"
                       25000<-50000="Mid"
                       50000<-75000="High"
                       75000<-high="Luxury":
run;
data cars formatted;
  set sashelp.cars;
 format MSRP pricerange sas.;
 keep Make Model MSRP MPG Highway;
run;
proc print data=cars formatted;
run;
```

ViyaPgm\_12 – User-Defined Formats in CAS.sas



# **Formats on the Compute Server**

## Log & Results

Obs	Make	Model	MSRP	MPG_Highway
1	Acura	MDX	"Mid"	23
2	Acura	RSX Type S 2dr	"Low"	31
3	Acura	TSX 4dr	"Mid"	29
4	Acura	TL 4dr	"Mid"	28
5	Acura	3.5 RL 4dr	"Mid"	24
6	Acura	3.5 RL w/Navigation 4dr	"Mid"	24
7	Acura	NSX coupe 2dr manual S	"Luxury"	24
8	Audi	A4 1.8T 4dr	"Mid"	31
9	Audi	A41.8T convertible 2dr	"Mid"	30
10	Audi	A4 3.0 4dr	"Mid"	28
11	Audi	A4 3.0 Quattro 4dr manual	"Mid"	26
12	Audi	A4 3.0 Quattro 4dr auto	"Mid"	25

```
/* Running a DATA Step using Partition and Orderby in CAS
    proc format:
      value pricerange sas low-25000="Low"
                            25000<-50000="Mid"
                            50000<-75000="High"
                            75000<-high="Luxury";
NOTE: Format PRICERANGE SAS has been output.
    run;
NOTE: PROCEDURE FORMAT used (Total process time):
      real time
                          0.00 seconds
      cpu time
                          0.01 seconds
    data cars formatted;
      set sashelp.cars;
114
      format MSRP pricerange sas.;
      keep Make Model MSRP MPG Highway;
NOTE: There were 428 observations read from the data set SASHELP.CARS.
NOTE: The data set WORK.CARS FORMATTED has 428 observations and 4 variables.
NOTE: DATA statement used (Total process time):
      real time
                          0.00 seconds
      cpu time
                          0.00 seconds
118
    proc print data=cars formatted;
NOTE: There were 428 observations read from the data set WORK.CARS FORMATTED.
NOTE: The PROCEDURE PRINT printed pages 1-8.
NOTE: PROCEDURE PRINT used (Total process time):
      real time
                          0.29 seconds
```

ViyaPgm\_12 – User-Defined Formats in CAS.sas



#### Formats in CAS

#### Code

```
/* Creating and Using a User-defined Format in CAS
proc format casfmtlib="casformats";
 value pricerange cas low-25000="Low"
                       25000<-50000="Mid"
                       50000<-75000="High"
                       75000<-high="Luxurv":
run;
data mycas.cars formatted;
set sashelp.cars;
 format MSRP pricerange cas.;
 keep Make Model MSRP MPG Highway;
run;
proc mdsummary data=mycas.cars formatted;
 var MPG Highway;
 groupby MSRP / out=mycas.cars summary;
run;
```

ViyaPgm\_12 – User-Defined Formats in CAS.sas



#### Formats in CAS

#### Log & Recults

```
proc format casfmtlib="casformats";
                                                                         Both CAS based formats and catalog-based formats will be written. The CAS based formats will be written to the session
                                                                         MYSESSION.
                                                                          value pricerange cas low-25000="Low"
                                                                                               25000<-50000="Mid"
                                                                                               50000<-75000="High"
                                                                                               75000<-high="Luxury":
                                                                         Format PRICERANGE CAS is already on the library WORK.FORMATS.
                                                                         Format PRICERANGE CAS has been output.
                                                                         DROCEDURE FORMAT used (Total process time).
            Results

◆ ☐ The Print Procedure

                                                             Column
                                                                            Min Max NObs NMiss
                                              MSRP MSRP f
                                                                                                                   Mean
    Data Set MYCAS.CARS SUM...
                                                                                                          0 22.857142857
                                              "High"
                                                     "High"
                                                             MPG Highway
                                                                               16
                                                             MPG Highway
                                                                                                          0 30.567251462
                                                    "Luxury" MPG_Highway
                                                                                                          0 22.411764706
                                                             MPG Highway
                                                                                                          0 24.785365854
                                                                                                                            ASHELP.CARS.
                                                                                                                            ns and 4 variables.
                                                                         DATA statement used (Total process time):
                                                                          real time
                                                                                             0.00 seconds
                                                                          cpu time
                                                                                             0.00 seconds
                                                                         proc mdsummary data=mycas.cars formatted:
                                                                          var MPG Highway;
                                                                           groupby MSRP / out=mycas.cars summary;
                                                                         run:
```

The Cloud Analytic Services server processed the request in 0.003153 seconds. The data set MYCAS.CARS SUMMARY has 4 observations and 19 variables.

ViyaPgm 12 – User-Defined Formats in CAS.sas

Loa



PROCEDURE MDSUMMARY used (Total process time):

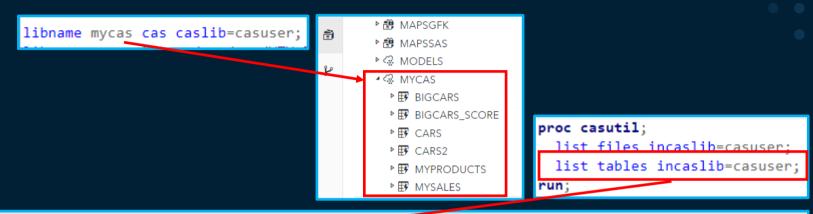
0.01 seconds

0.00 seconds

real time

cpu time

List Files and in-Memory Tables Associated with CASLIB = CASUSER



					The CASUTIL Procedure						
Table Information for Caslib CASUSER(sasdemo)											
Table Name	Number of Rows	Number of Columns	Indexed Columns	NLS encoding	Created	Last Modified	Promoted Table	Repeated Table	View	Compressed	
MYPRODUCTS	27	2	0	utf-8	2020-11-20T09:15:57-05:00	2020-11-20T09:15:57-05:00	No	No	No	No	
MYSALES	165	9	0	utf-8	2020-11-20T09:15:57-05:00	2020-11-20T09:15:57-05:00	No	No	No	No	
CARS	428	5	0	utf-8	2020-11-20T09:15:57-05:00	2020-11-20T09:15:57-05:00	No	No	No	No	
BIGCARS	42800000	6	0	utf-8	2020-11-20T09:35:34-05:00	2020-11-20T09:35:34-05:00	No	No	No	No	
BIGCARS_SCORE	42800000	14	0	utf-8	2020-11-20T09:35:57-05:00	2020-11-20T09:35:57-05:00	No	No	No	No	
CARS2	428	7	0	utf-8	2020-11-20T09:54:17-05:00	2020-11-20T09:54:17-05:00	No	No	No	No	



### Save In-Memory Tables in CASLIB = CASUSER

Name	Permission	Owner	Group	Encryption Method	File Size	(UTC)
bigcars.sashdat		cas	sas	NONE	3.5GB	20NOV2020:16:12:28
enginefritioadildat	LWAL AL A		500	NONE	10.6KB	00APR2020.23.40.59
mycasfmtlib.sashdat	-rwxr-xr-x	cas	sas	NONE	11.8KB	08APR2020:23:45:51
Warranty Event - Forest_Output.sashdat	-rwxr-xr-x	cas	sas	NONE	438.7KB	04MAY2020:19:22:38
Warranty Event - Model Development - WTW Forest NODEOUTPUT cachdat	-PWVF-VF-V	020	000	NONE	505 AMR	04MAY2020-19-25-48
cars.sashdat	-rwxr-xr-x	cas	sas	NONE	41.6KB	20NOV2020:16:12:11
hmeq_part.sashdat	-rwxr-xr-x	cas	sas	NONE	1.0MB	14JUL2020:19:59:06
SKINPRODUCT_TABLE.sashdat	-rwxr-xr-x	cas	sas	NONE	14.6MB	20AUG2020:20:28:27
SKINPRODUCT_FORECAST_SKINPRODUCT_TABLE.sashdat	-rwxr-xr-x	cas	sas	NONE	14.6MB	20AUG2020:20:36:21
SKINPRODUCT_FORECASTATTRIBUTES.sashdat	-rwxr-xr-x	cas	sas	NONE	112.6KB	27AUG2020:15:28:36
test_fcst2_Auto-forecasting_B4EF36C9.OUTFOR.sashdat	-rwxr-xr-x	cas	sas	NONE	24.8MB	01SEP2020:23:21:11
vf_proj1_Auto-forecasting_AF36BD4B.OUTFOR.sashdat	-rwxr-xr-x	cas	sas	NONE	24.8MB	04SEP2020:18:48:33

#### The CASUTIL Procedure

```
/* USING PROC CASUTIL TO SAVE IN MEMORY TABLES TO PERSISTENT STORAGE */
proc casutil;
save casdata="cars" incaslib="casuser" replace;
save casdata="bigcars" incaslib="casuser" replace;
quit;

Caslib Information

brary CASUSER(sasdemo)
ource Type PATH
escription Personal File System Caslib
ath /opt/sas/viya/config/data/cas/default/casuserlibraries/sasdemo/
ession local No
ctive Yes
ersonal Yes
```



### Drop Tables from CAS Memory Associated with CASLIB = CASUSER

```
/* RELEASING OUR TABLES FROM MEMORY */
proc casutil;
  droptable incaslib="casuser" casdata="cars";
  droptable incaslib="casuser" casdata="bigcars";
  droptable incaslib="casuser" casdata="bigcars_score";
  droptable incaslib="casuser" casdata="cars2";
  droptable incaslib="casuser" casdata="myproducts";
  droptable incaslib="casuser" casdata="mysales";
  droptable incaslib="casuser" casdata="cars_formatted";
  droptable incaslib="casuser" casdata="cars_summary";
  quit;
```

```
P ∰ MAPSGFK
P ∰ MAPSSAS
P ∰ MODELS
P MYCAS
```

```
/* LIST FILES AND TABLES ASSOCIATED WITH OUR CASLIB TO SEE WHAT HAS CHANGED */
proc casutil;
   list files incaslib=casuser;
   list tables incaslib=casuser;
run;
```

```
NOTE: No tables are available in caslib CASUSER(sasdemo) of Cloud Analytic Services.
NOTE: Cloud Analytic Services processed the combined requests in 0.002269 seconds.
106 run;
```



### Terminate CAS Session – Code & Log

```
cas mySession terminate;
```

```
102 cas mySession terminate;
NOTE: Libref MYCAS has been deassigned.
NOTE: Libref SAMPLES has been deassigned.
NOTE: Libref PUBLIC has been deassigned.
```

NOTE: Libref PUBLIC has been deassigned.
NOTE: Libref MODELS has been deassigned.
NOTE: Libref FORMATS has been deassigned.
NOTE: Libref CASUSER has been deassigned.

NOTE: Deletion of the session MYSESSION was successful.

NOTE: The default CAS session MYSESSION identified by SAS option SESSREF= was terminated. Use the OPTIONS statement to set the

SESSREF= option to an active session.

NOTE: Request to TERMINATE completed for session MYSESSION.

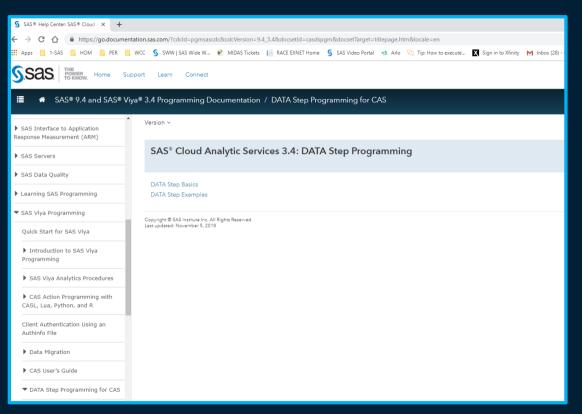


# **References and Resources**

sas.com



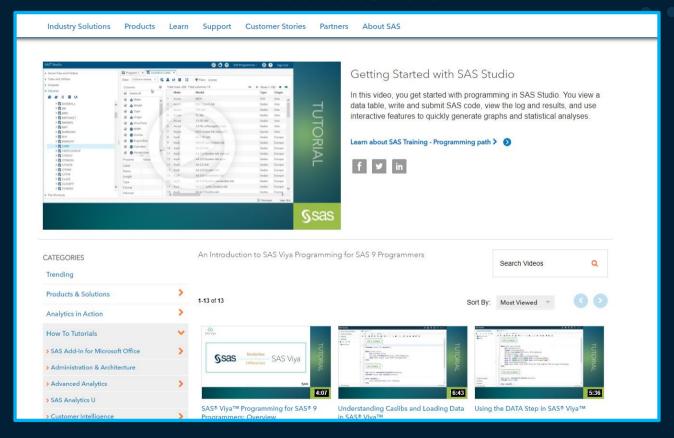
#### **Documentation**



Viya Programming Documentation



### **Video Tutorials**



Viya Programming for SAS 9 Programmers



# **Ask The Expert Webinars**

- A Tour of SAS® Viya® Programming and Application Interfaces: A Forest Modeling Example
  Join us to learn how to accomplish the same forest modeling in SAS Viya using a variety of programming and application interface methods.
- Best Practices in Migrating SAS® Code to Leverage CAS Knowing how to migrate SAS code to CAS is essential to capitalizing on the capabilities the environment has to
- How Can I Run My DATA Step Programs in SAS Viya? Learn to use all your valuable programming skills in Viya.
- How Do I Get Started With SAS Visual Data Mining and Machine Learning? Learn the components with a live demonstration.
- How Do I Get the Most From AI-Enhanced BI With SAS Visual Analytics for SAS Viya?
  Join SAS expert Ted Stolarczyk as he demonstrates the AI-enhanced business intelligence features baked right in the latest release of SAS Visual Analytics for SAS Viva.
- How Do I Integrate SAS® Viya® and Open Source?
  Use your programming skills to get the most out of SAS® Viya® in an open source interface that works for you
- How Do I Move SAS Applications to a Public Cloud?
  Learn how to get the best performance from SAS®9 and SAS® Vlya® when hosted in any of the available public clouds.
- How Do You Use Events to Improve Your Forecasts in SAS Viya Visual Forecasting?
  Learn how to use Events in SAS Visual Forecasting to have a simple but powerful tool to improve the accuracy of your forecasting models.
- PROC SQL or PROC FedSQL: Which Should a Programmer Use?
  Learn when and how to use PROC FedSQL and when it offers benefits over PROC SQL.



Ask The Expert Webinars



# **Training**

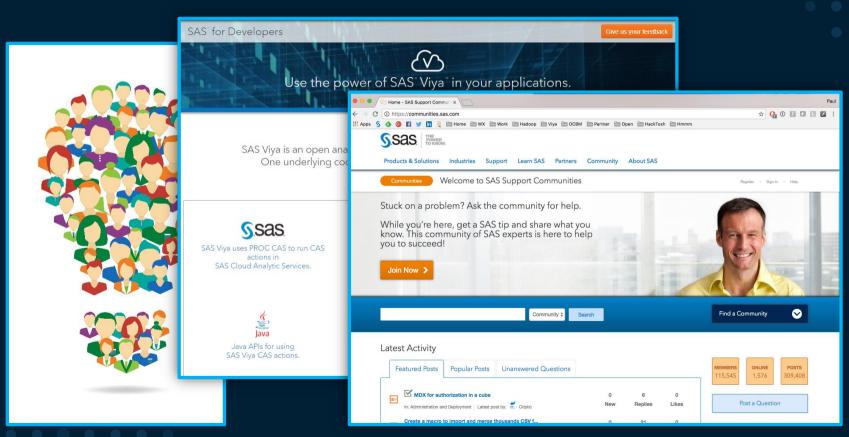


#### **Programming for SAS Viya**



### **Useful Websites**

Developer.sas.com, Communities.sas.com



## **Papers**

#### Viya Programming

About 969 results (0.28 seconds)

#### Coding in SAS® Viya®

https://www.sas.com/content/dam/SAS/support/en/sas.../5332-2020.pdf



You can still leverage your SAS programming knowledge and make modifications to existing SAS code to enable it to run in SAS Viya. SAS Programming ...

#### Let's Start Something New! A Beginner's Guide to Programming in ...

https://www.lexjansen.com/pharmasug/2018/.../PharmaSUG-2018-AD23.pdf

File Format: PDF/Adobe Acrobat

"DATA Step in SAS® Viya™: Essential New Features." Proceedings of the SAS. Global Forum 2017 Conference. Cary, NC: SAS Institute Inc. Available at: support.

#### Come On, Baby, Light my SAS® Viya®: Programming for CAS

https://www.sas.com/content/dam/SAS/support/en/sas.../2622-2018.pdf

File Format: PDF/Adobe Acrobat

Come On, Baby, Light my SAS® Viya®: Programming for CAS. David Shannon, Amadeus Software. ABSTRACT. This paper is for anyone who writes SAS® 9 ...

#### Best Practices for Converting SAS Code to Leverage CAS

https://www.sas.com/content/dam/SAS/support/en/sas.../4147-2020.pdf

File Format: PDF/Adobe Acrobat

The SAS Programming Runtime Environment (SPRE) is also referred to as the compute server in ... CASL is a new coding component in SAS Viya. A benefit of ...

#### Lex Jansen Search



# Best Practices – Paper, Super Demo, Repository

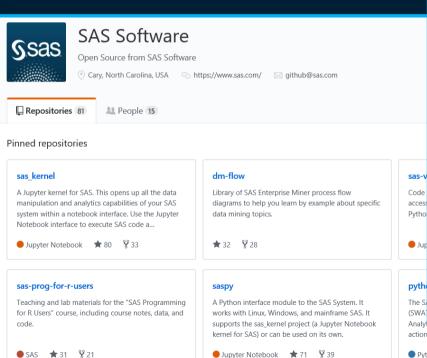
Paper: <u>SAS4147-2020 Best Practices for Converting SAS® Code to Leverage SAS® Cloud</u> Analytic Services Steven Sober, Brian Kinnebrew, SAS Institute Inc.

Super Demo: <u>SAS4147 Best Practices for Converting SAS® Code to Leverage SAS® Cloud Analytic Services</u>

GitHub Repository for SAS4147. <a href="https://github.com/sascommunities/sas-global-forum-2020/tree/master/papers/4147-2020-Sober">https://github.com/sascommunities/sas-global-forum-2020/tree/master/papers/4147-2020-Sober</a>



# https://github.com/sassoftware



README.md

#### **SAS Viya Programming Examples**

#### Overview

A collection of repositories contain code samples and other materials to help you learn to access SAS Viya services by writing programs in Python, SAS, and other languages.

- /chicago repository contains files files with data and SAS programs that are used with the Getting Started with SAS Viva Data Mining and Machine Learning documentation that is available from SAS.
- /communities contains examples of the SAS Viya Python client written about on SAS Communities.
- · /data contains data sets for examples.
- /deeplearning contains a collection of deep learning projects and accompanying files.
- /developerTrial contains files used to seed the experience for the SAS Viva(TM) Developer Trial.
- /high-frequency-analytics contains files to show Support Vector Data Description (SVDD) to identify Turbofan Engine Asset Degradation.
- /python contains a collection of files for Python and Viya programming.
- /r/data-mining contains files for Data Mining in R.
- /recommend contains programs for creating a recommender system with the recommend action set. The action set is part of the SAS Viya 3.3 release and you must have access to a version 3.3 instance of SAS Cloud Analytic Services (CAS).
- /webinars contains demos of the SAS Viya Python and R clients presented on Have Your Cake and Eat It Too -With R. Python + SAS®.

Analytic services (CAS). It allows users to execute CAS actions and process the results all from Pv...

■ Python ★ 29 ¥ 18

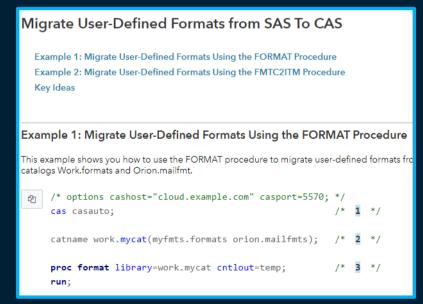
# **SAS Viya Data Processing**

#### **Formats**

CAS enabled formats

Manage your user-defined formats in CAS

Migrate your user-defined formats from SAS to CAS





# Viya Programming HOW

Hands On Workshop – End of Section #1

