1. 这起丑闻事件的曝光使原本丑闻缠身的市长候选人面临着更加严峻的考验。

The exposure of this scandal expanded the challenge the mayor candidate who was already involved in scandals facing.

This scandal was made known to / was exposed to the public, which put the scandal-ridden

A crisis-ridden country 危机四伏的国家

A war-torn / war-ridden country 战火纷飞的国家，饱受战争蹂躏的国家

Presidential candidate

A candidate for presidency

1. 经常收听美国之音节目使她的听力和口语水平都得到了显著提高。

VOA programs enables her listening and oral English to improve prominently.

1. 作为公认的才子，他的每一首新诗都大受读者欢迎。这使他不仅获得了成就感，也激励他继续创作更多、更好的诗歌。

As renowned talent, each of his new poems are popular among readers. This not only earns him the sense of achievement, but also stimulates him to create more and better poems.

1. 由于过于专注课堂教学，他在科研上投入的时间和精力相对较少，研究成果几乎乏善可陈。

Since he has been devoted to class teaching, the time and effort he spends in science researches are relatively limited, entailing little research fruit.

Having applied himself to / devoted himself to / dedicated himself to classroom teaching, he could barely devote much time and energy to research. Hence his research bore few fruits.

Bear fruit 有成果

The artifacts in the gallery bore witness to their splendid history.

Fall victim to 成为牺牲品

a living proof 活生生的证据

1. 只要有时间，他便阅读英语报刊，这使他对英语报刊新词信手拈来。

Whenever he has time, he would read English journals, which enables him to be familiar with those new words in them.

He fell into the habit of reading English magazines and newspapers when he was available. As a result, he had the

Buzz word 热词

Neologisms新词

Have sth at one’s fingertips

On the tip of one’s tongue

1. 由于长时间互不联系，这两个原本无话不说的朋友相聚时苦于寻找话题，场面一度极为尴尬。

Since there is a long period that they lost contact with each other, the two friends who used to talk about every thing suffered from seeking topic when they reunited, the atmosphere quite embarrassing.

1. 内向、腼腆的性格使他在公司工作了一年后才交结了一个好朋友。

The introverted and shy characteristic rendered that he did not make friends in the company until he worked a year in it.

1. 这家公司又新进了数十位海归博士，使原本激烈的竞争变得更加激烈了。

There are tens of doctors from abroad entering the company newly, brought about more fierce competition.

1. 潮汐能作为常规能源的替代品在生产和生活中得到了广泛的应用。这一事实使得煤炭等可再生资源匮乏的地区看到了光明的前景。

Tidal forces has gain vast application in producing and lives as replacement of normal energy sources. Such fact shows a bright blueprint in many areas lack of renewable energy sources like coal.

1. 这些研究人员每天在电脑前工作超过十二个小时，他们体重急剧增加，身体健康状况恶化，令人堪忧。

Working in front of computers over twelve hours per day, the weights of the researchers dramatically increased and their health conditions worsened, worrying many people.