

Грамматика лямбда-выражений

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20 мая 2023 г.

$$\begin{aligned}\langle \text{line} \rangle &::= \text{let } \langle \text{identifier} \rangle = \langle \text{term} \rangle \backslash \mathbf{n} \\ &\quad | \langle \text{term} \rangle \backslash \mathbf{n} \\ \langle \text{term} \rangle &::= \langle \text{term}' \rangle | \langle \text{abs} \rangle | \langle \text{app} \rangle \\ \langle \text{abs} \rangle &::= \langle \text{lambda} \rangle \langle \text{identifiers} \rangle . \langle \text{term} \rangle \\ \langle \text{app} \rangle &::= \langle \text{term}' \rangle \langle \text{term}' \rangle | \langle \text{term}' \rangle \langle \text{app} \rangle \\ \langle \text{term}' \rangle &::= \langle \text{identifier} \rangle | (\langle \text{term} \rangle) \\ \langle \text{identifiers} \rangle &::= \langle \text{identifier} \rangle | \langle \text{identifier} \rangle \langle \text{identifiers} \rangle \\ \langle \text{identifier} \rangle &::= \langle \text{letter} \rangle \langle \text{identifier-tail} \rangle \\ \langle \text{identifier-tail} \rangle &::= \langle \text{letter-or-digit} \rangle \langle \text{identifier-tail} \rangle | \varepsilon \\ \langle \text{letter-or-digit} \rangle &::= \langle \text{letter} \rangle | \langle \text{digit} \rangle \\ \langle \text{letter} \rangle &::= \mathbf{a} | \mathbf{b} | \dots | \mathbf{z} | \mathbf{A} | \mathbf{B} | \dots | \mathbf{Z} \\ \langle \text{digit} \rangle &::= \mathbf{0} | \mathbf{1} | \dots | \mathbf{9} \\ \langle \text{lambda} \rangle &::= \lambda | \backslash\end{aligned}$$

Вывод в данной грамматике для $\text{let } S = \lambda x y z . x z (y z) \backslash \mathbf{n}$:

$$\begin{aligned}&\langle \text{line} \rangle \\ \Rightarrow &\text{let } \langle \text{identifier} \rangle = \langle \text{term} \rangle \backslash \mathbf{n} \\ \Rightarrow &\text{let } \langle \text{letter} \rangle \langle \text{identifier-tail} \rangle = \langle \text{term} \rangle \backslash \mathbf{n} \\ \Rightarrow &\text{let } S \langle \text{identifier-tail} \rangle = \langle \text{term} \rangle \backslash \mathbf{n} \\ \Rightarrow &\text{let } S = \langle \text{term} \rangle \backslash \mathbf{n} \\ \Rightarrow &\text{let } S = \langle \text{abs} \rangle \backslash \mathbf{n} \\ \Rightarrow &\text{let } S = \langle \text{lambda} \rangle \langle \text{identifiers} \rangle . \langle \text{term} \rangle \backslash \mathbf{n}\end{aligned}$$

