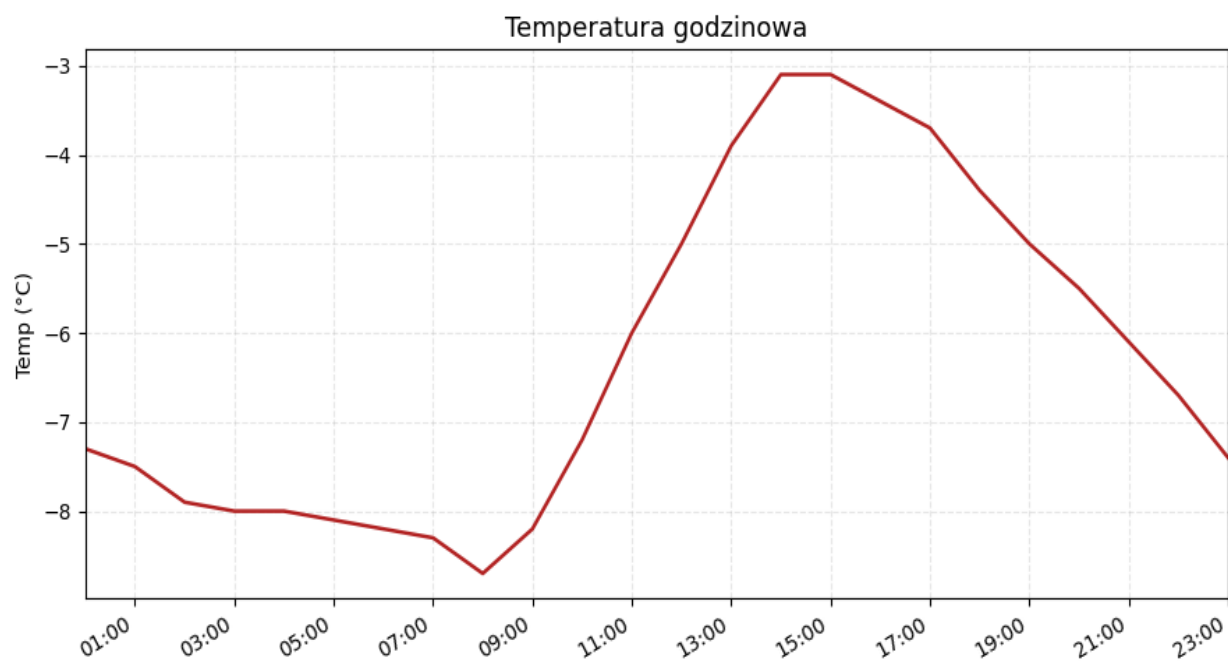
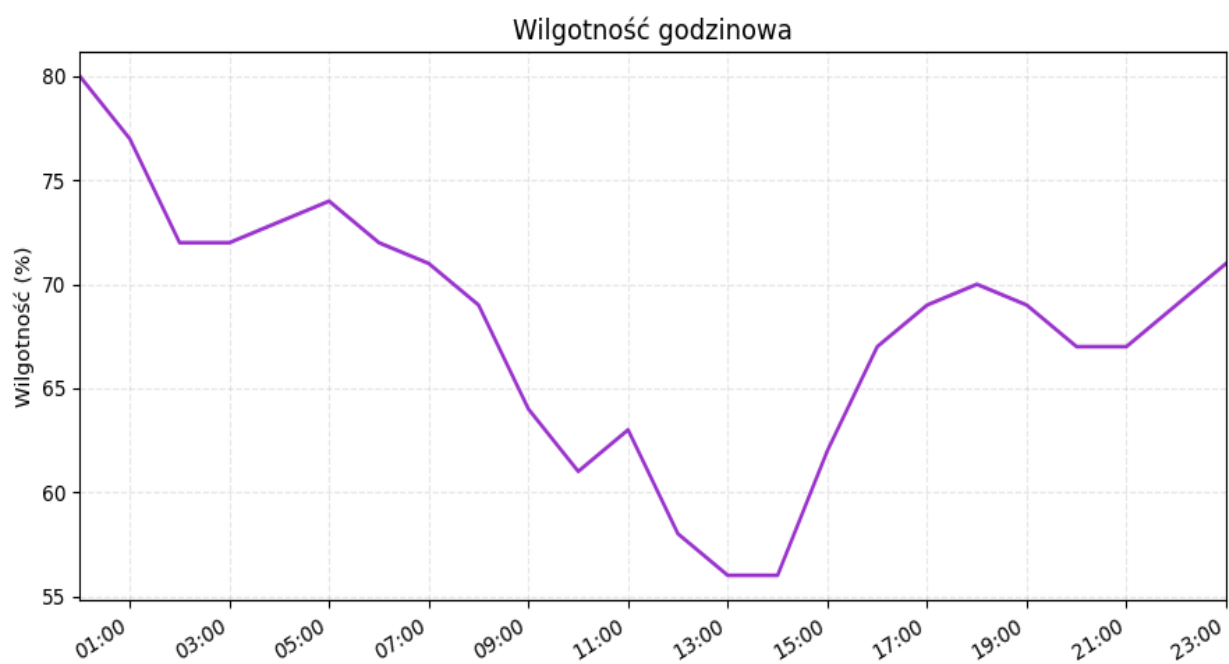
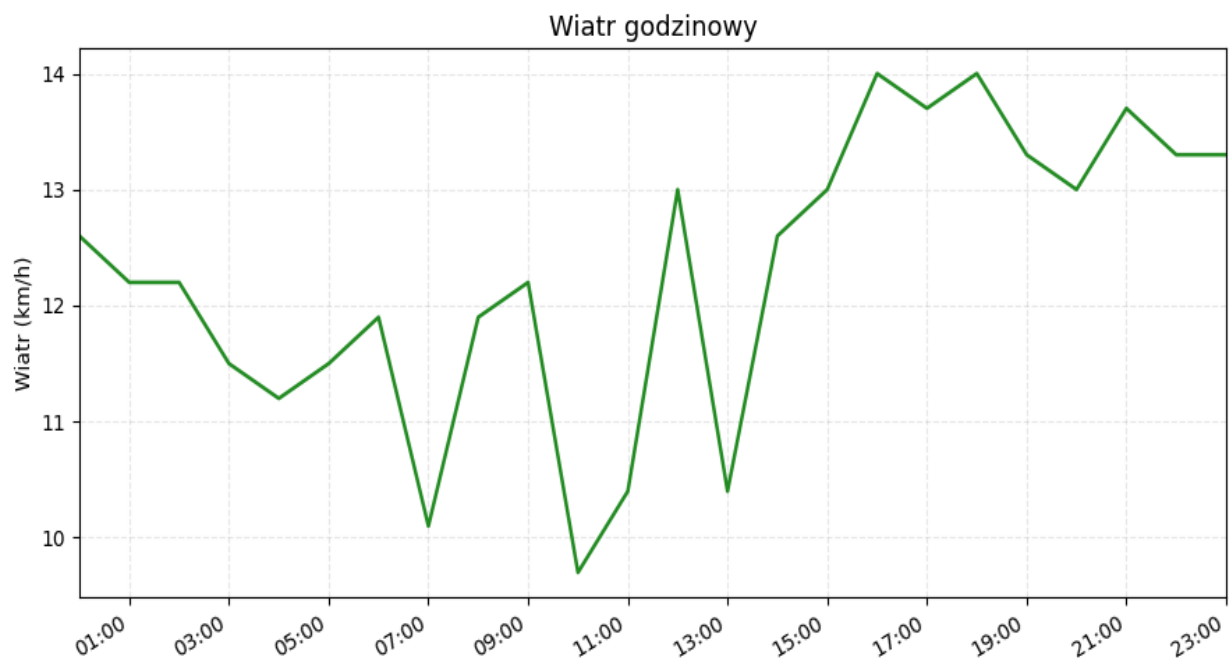
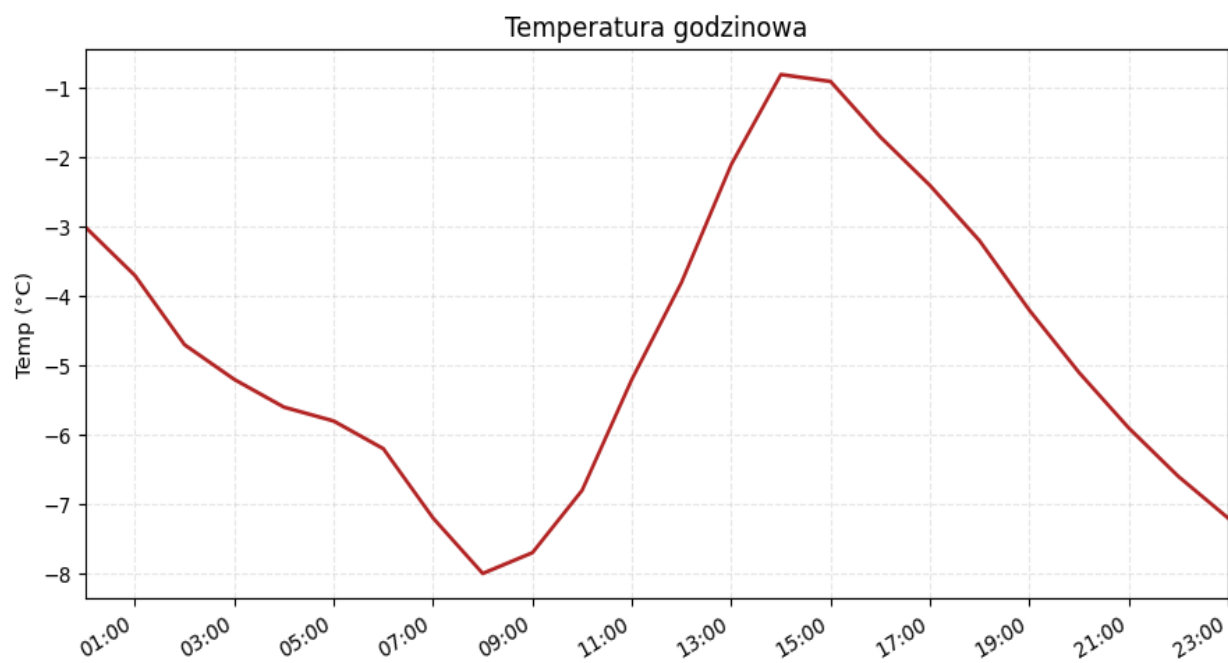


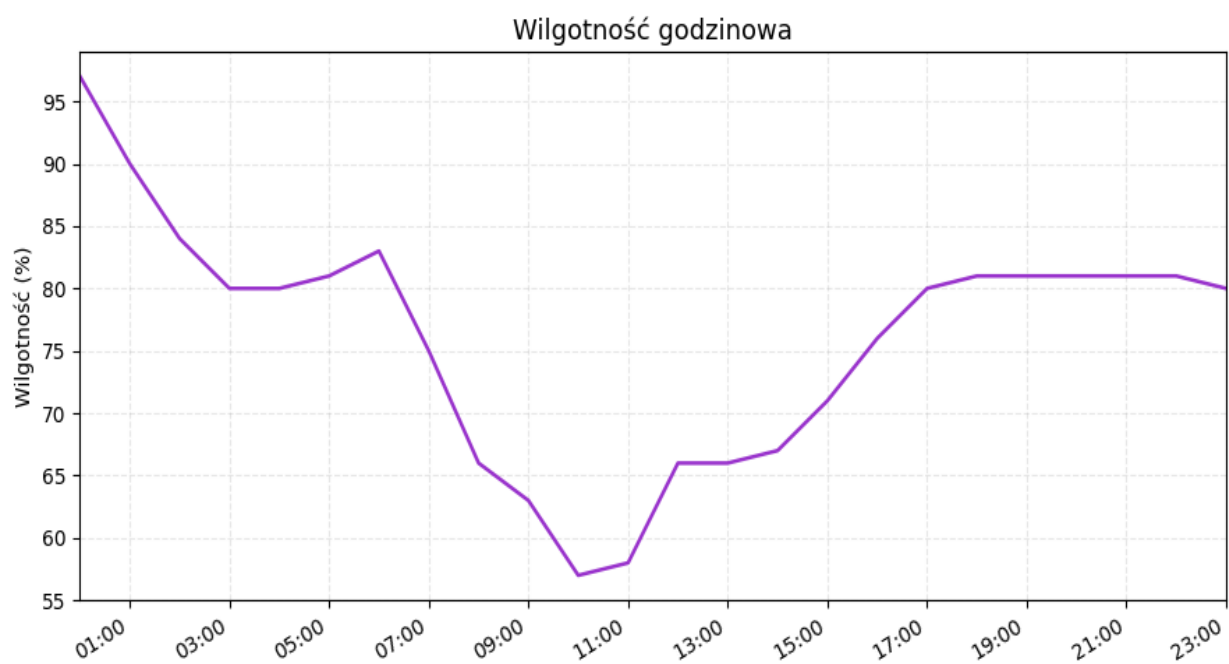
Warszawa - 2026-01-17 (Prognoza)



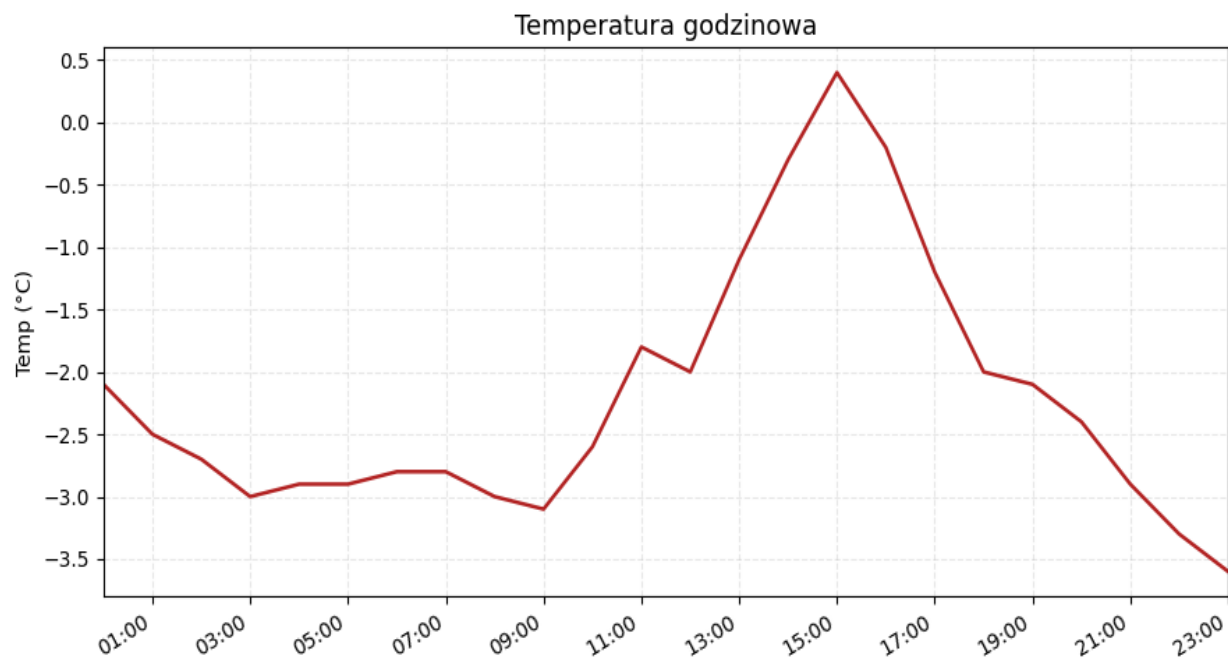


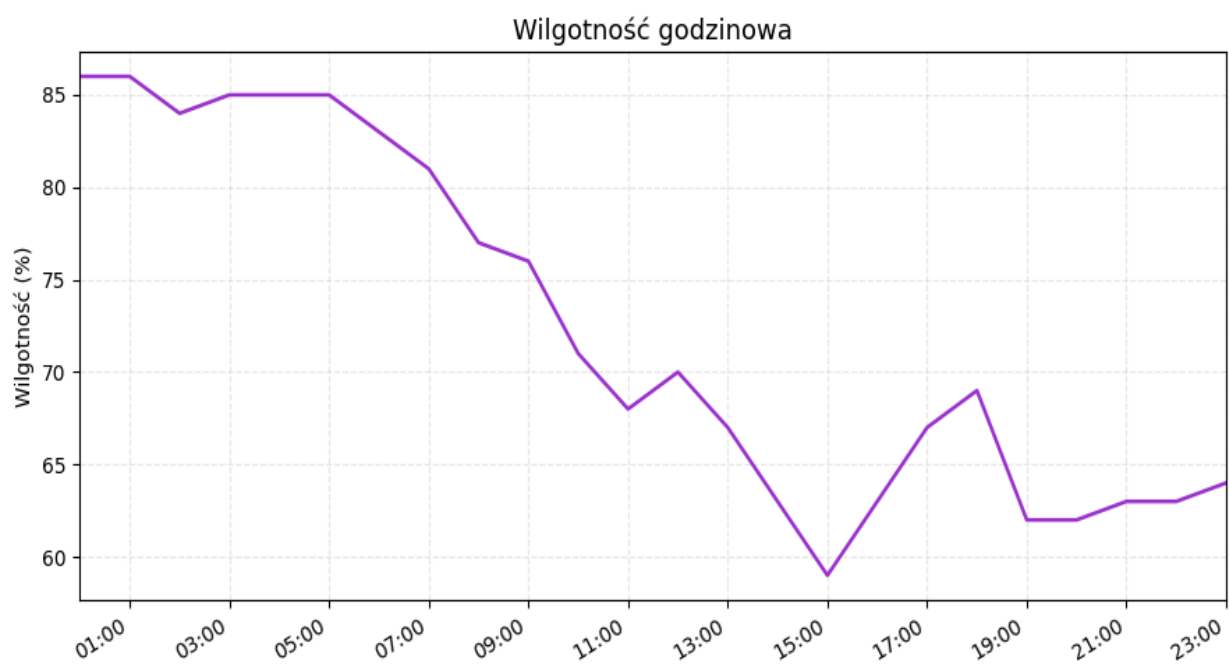
Kraków - 2026-01-17 (Prognoza)



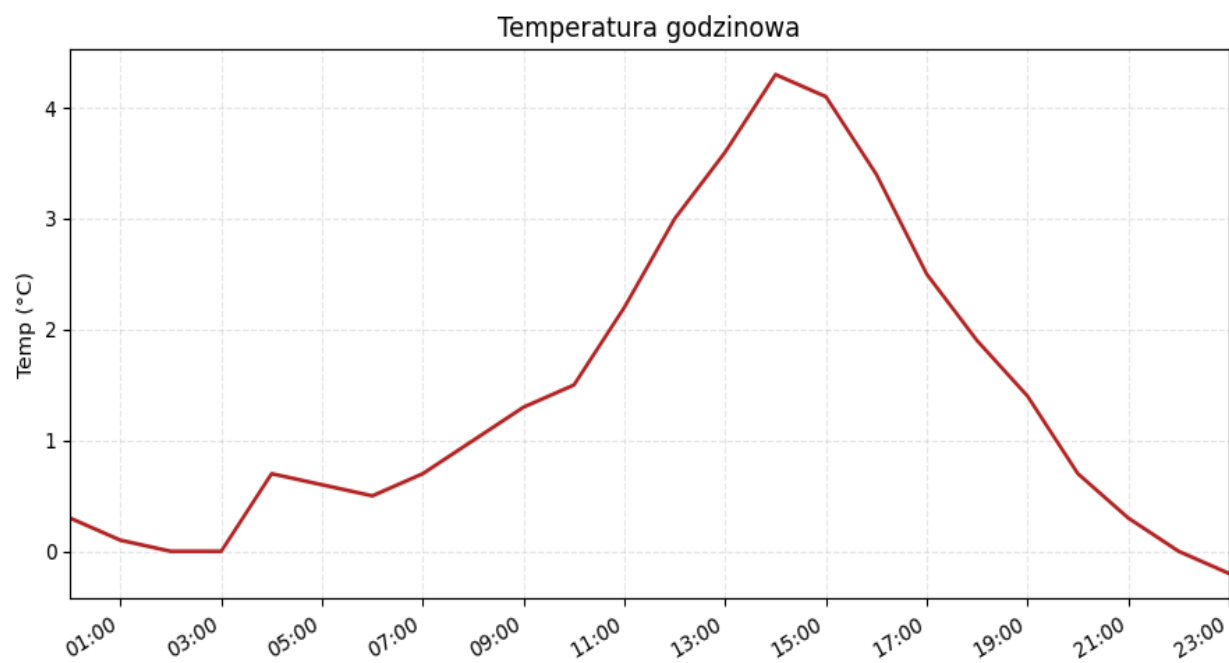


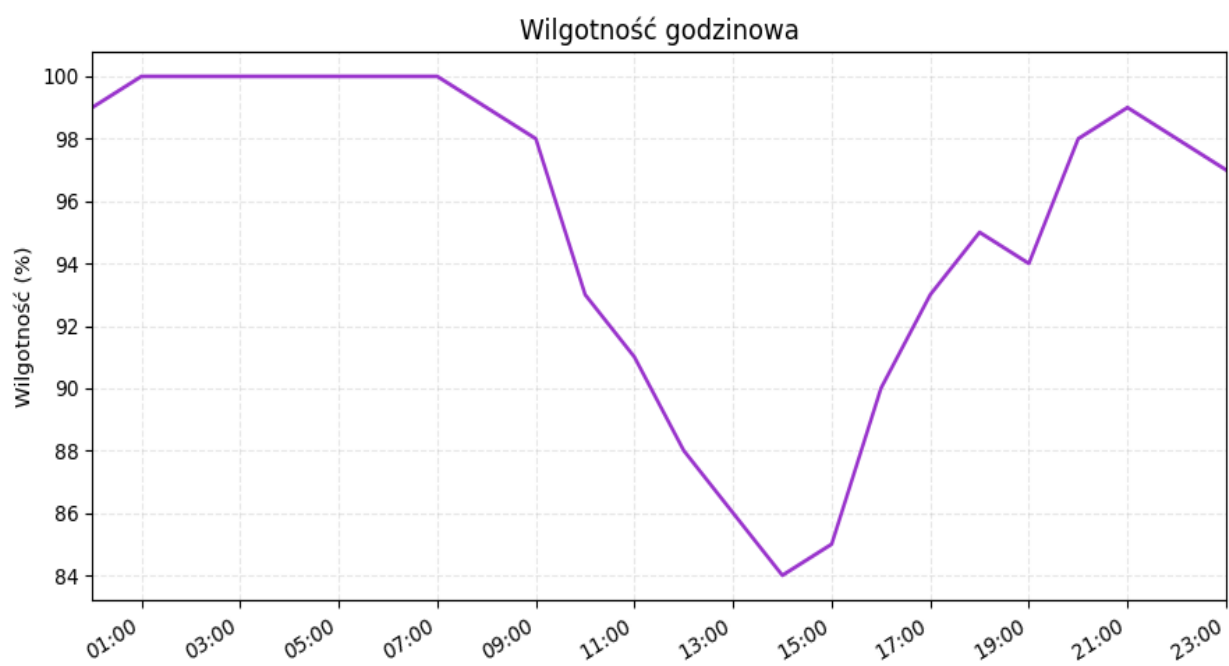
Łódź - 2026-01-17 (Prognoza)



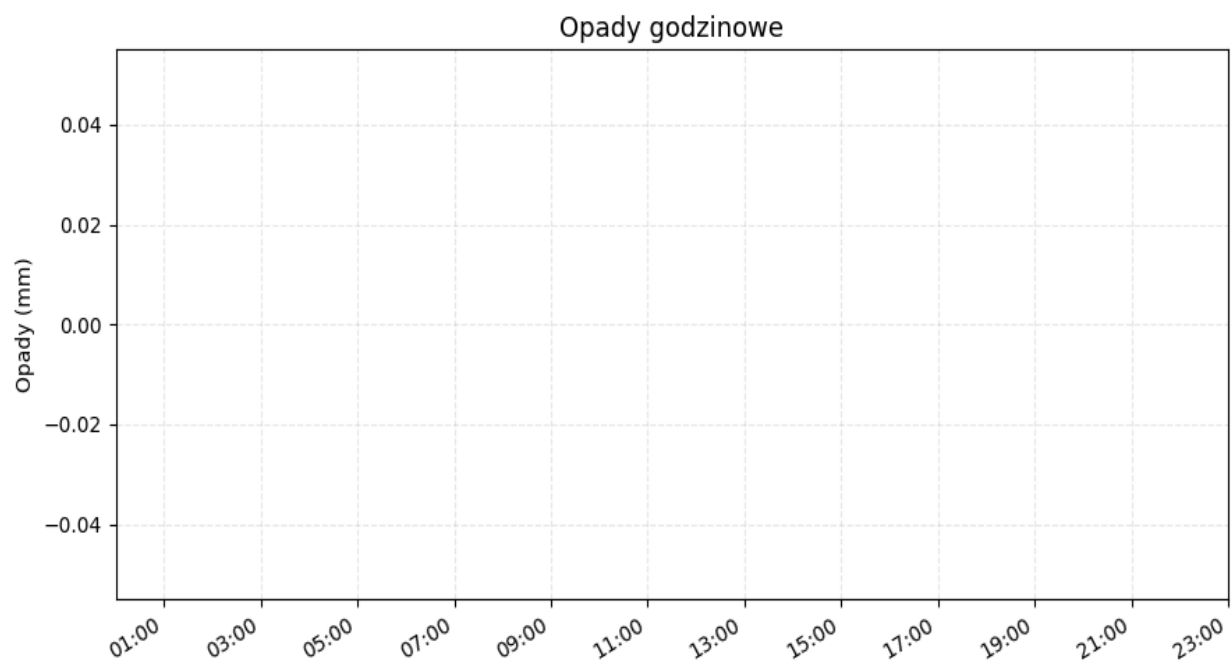
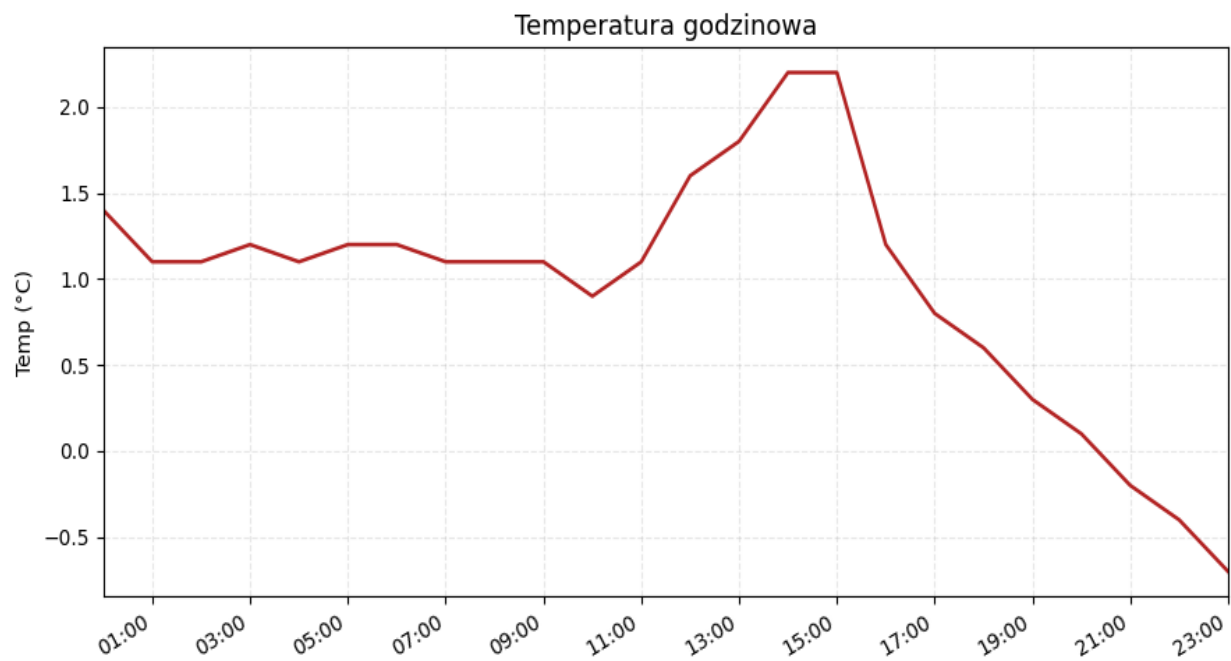


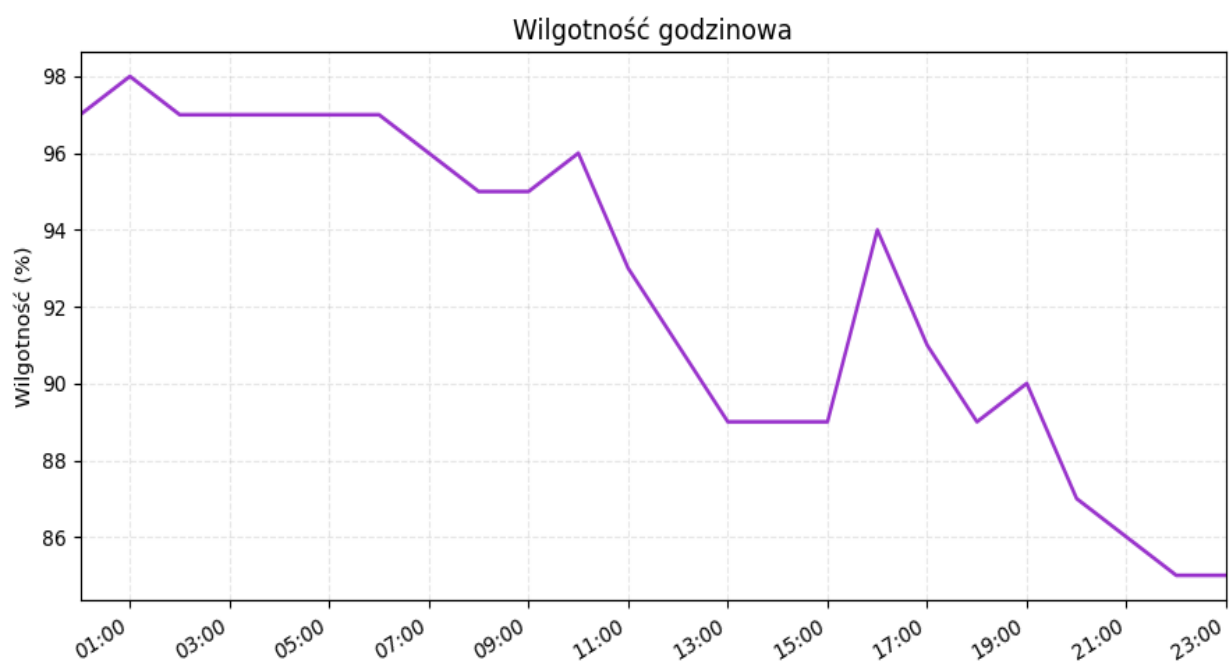
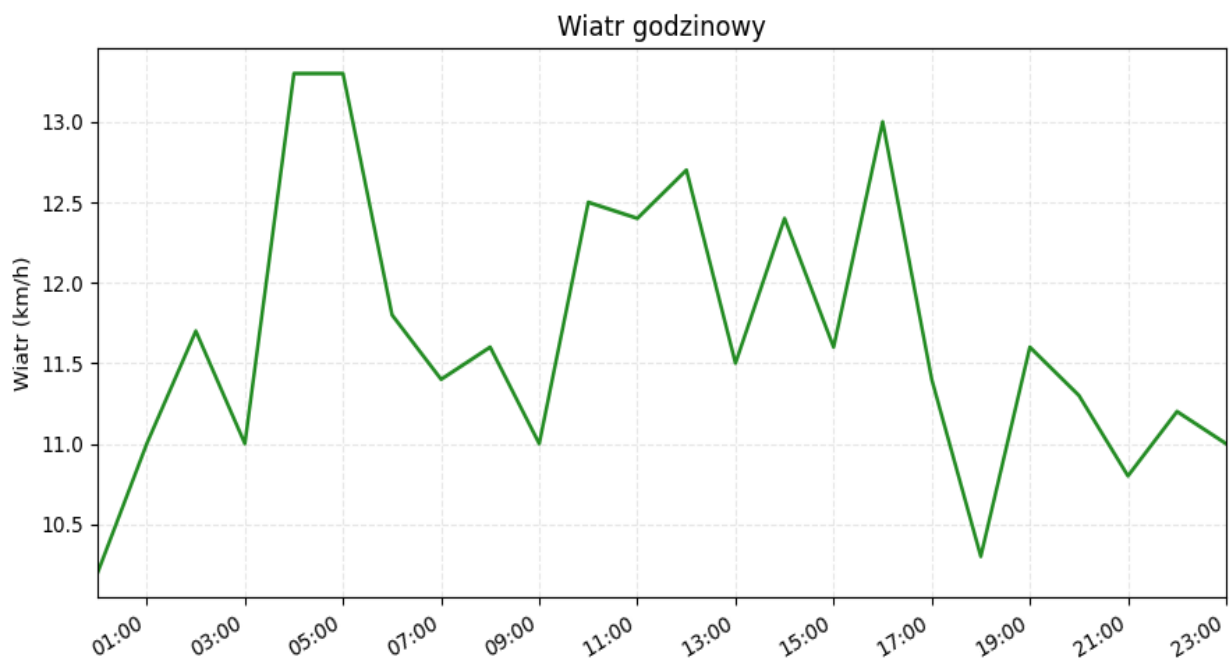
Wrocław - 2026-01-17 (Prognoza)



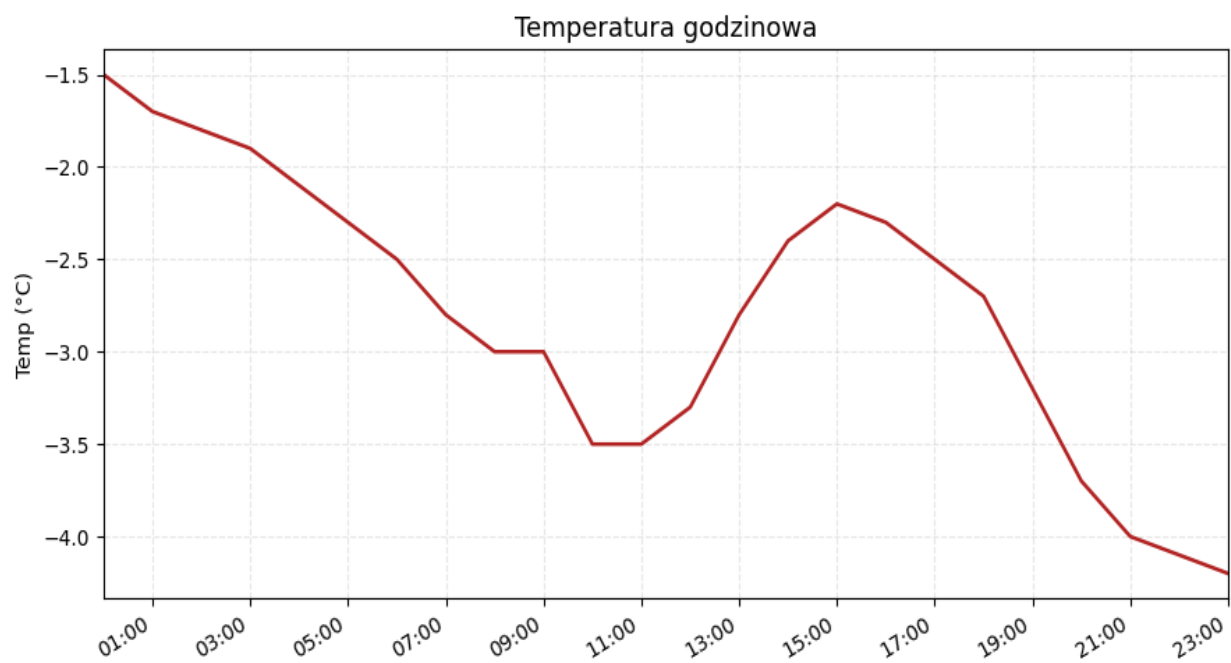


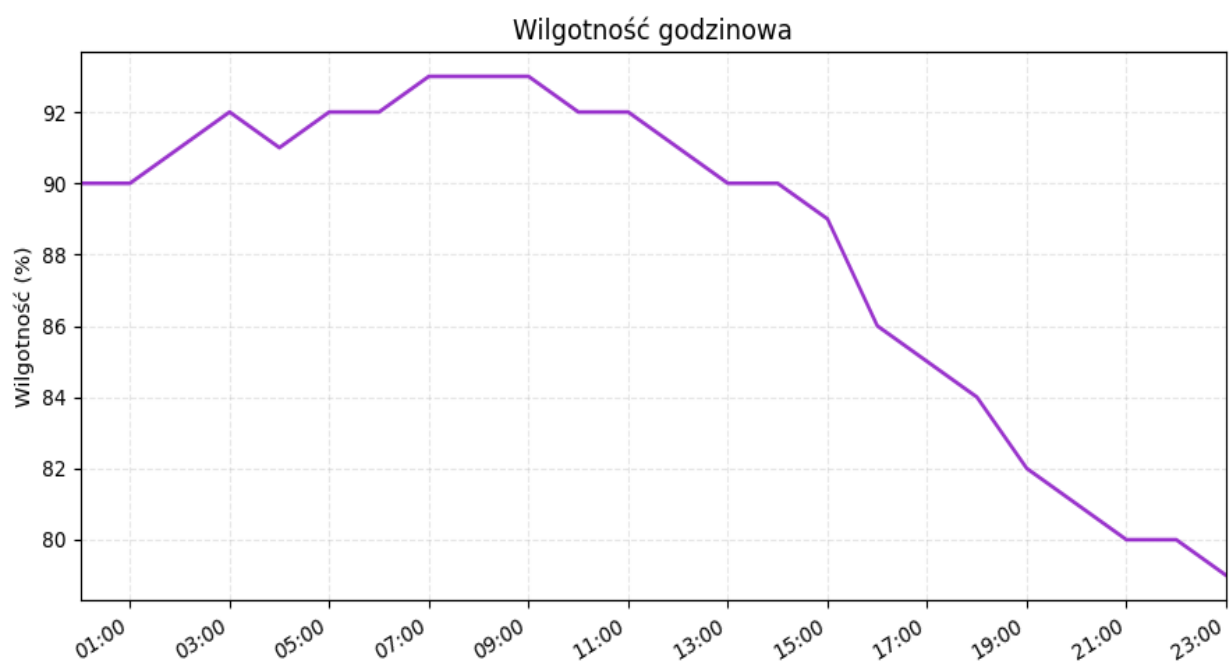
Poznań - 2026-01-17 (Prognoza)



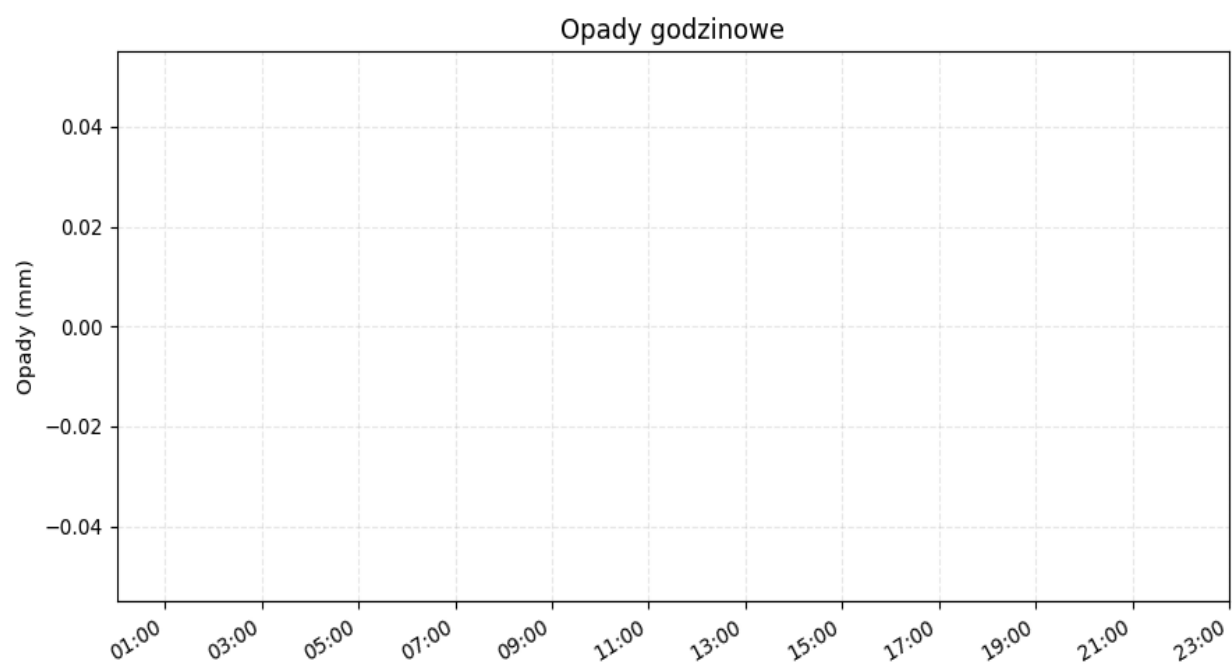
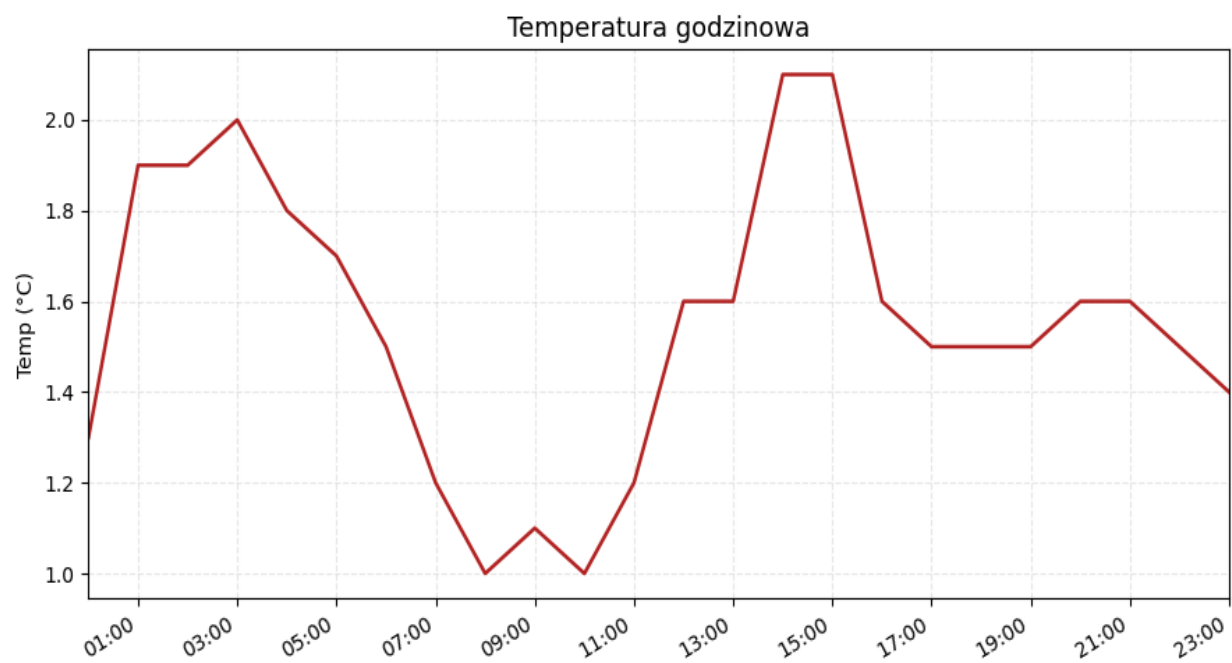


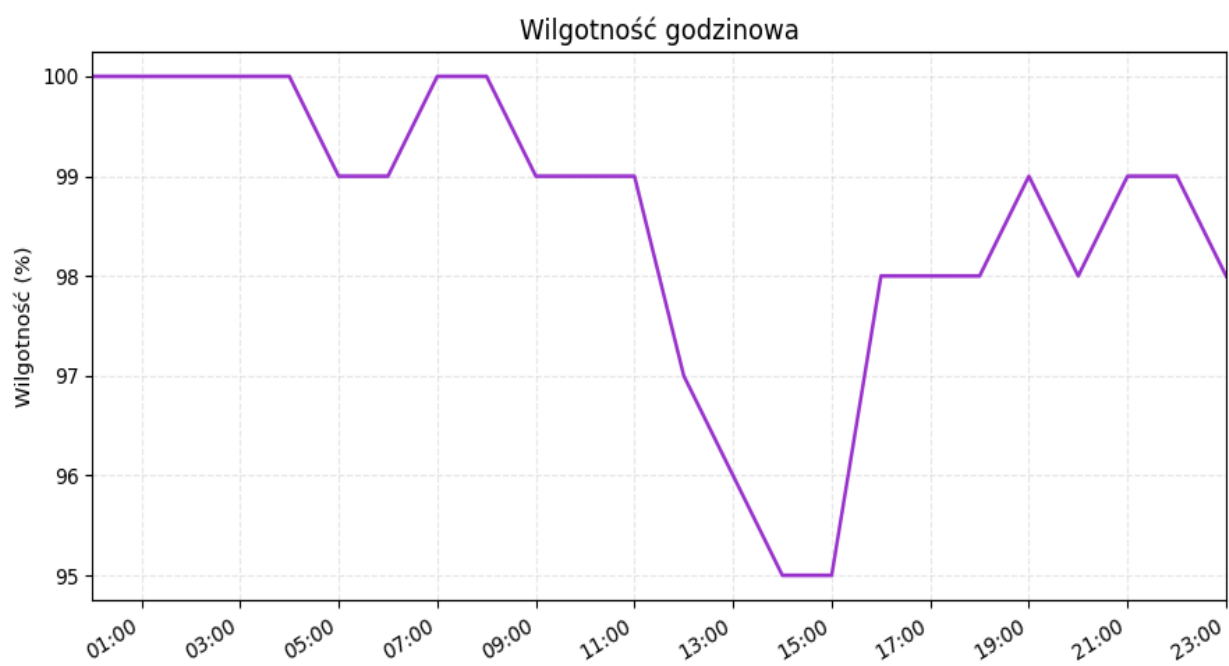
Gdańsk - 2026-01-17 (Prognoza)



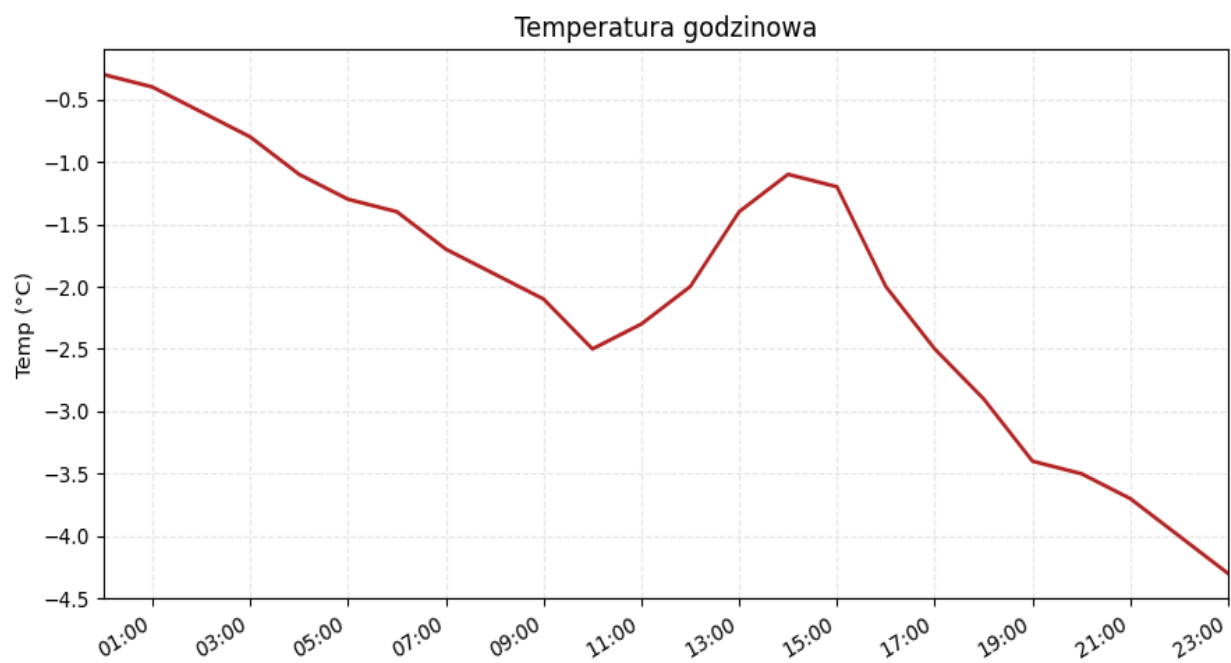


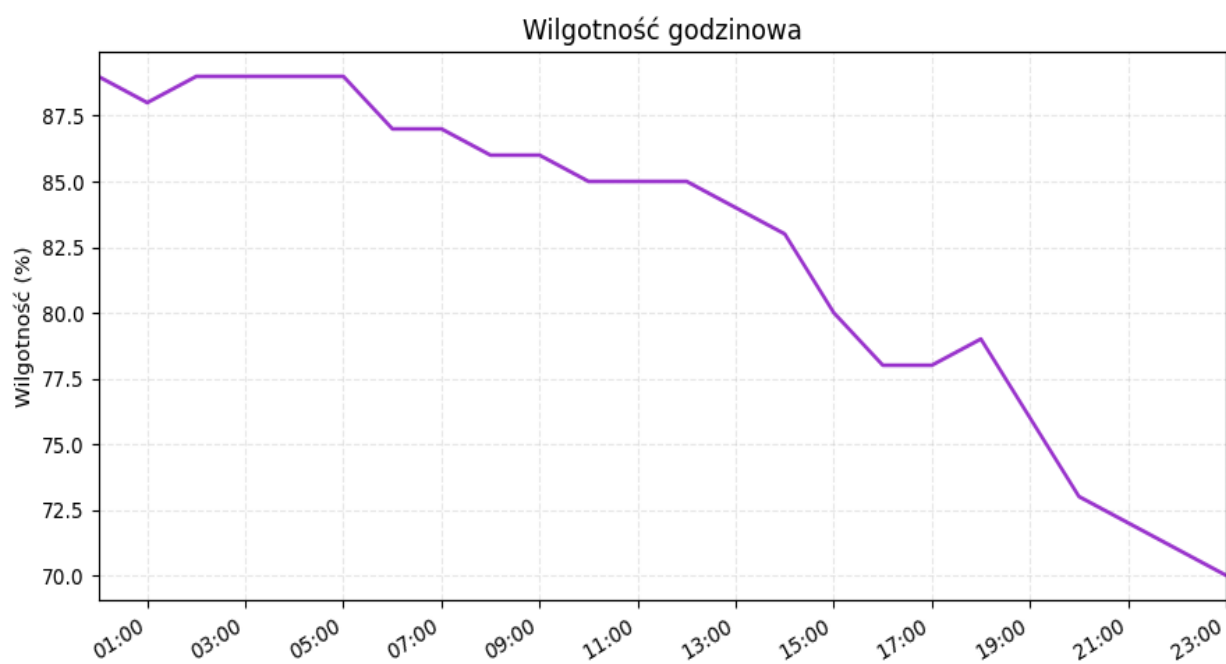
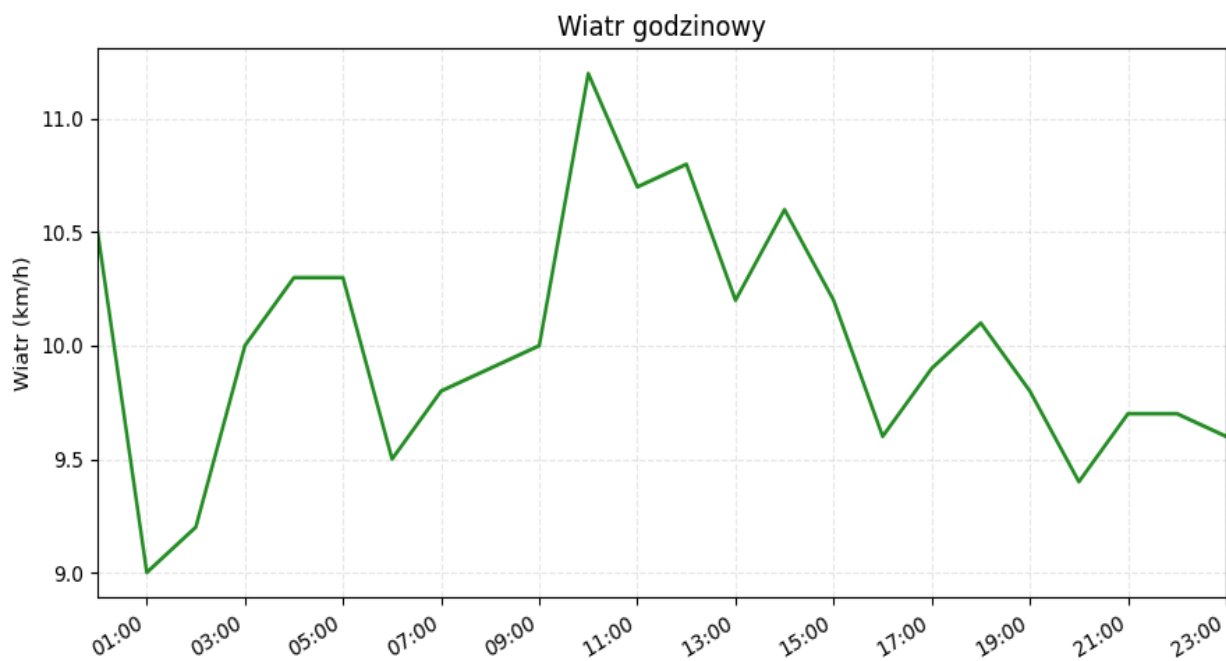
Szczecin - 2026-01-17 (Prognoza)



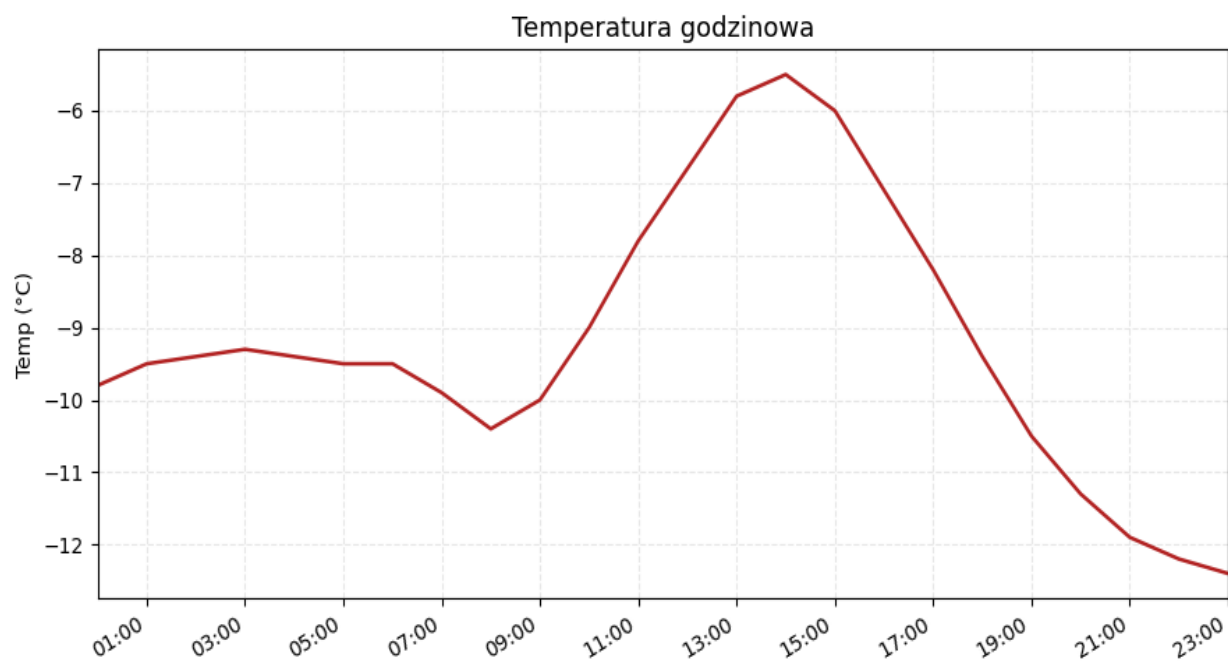


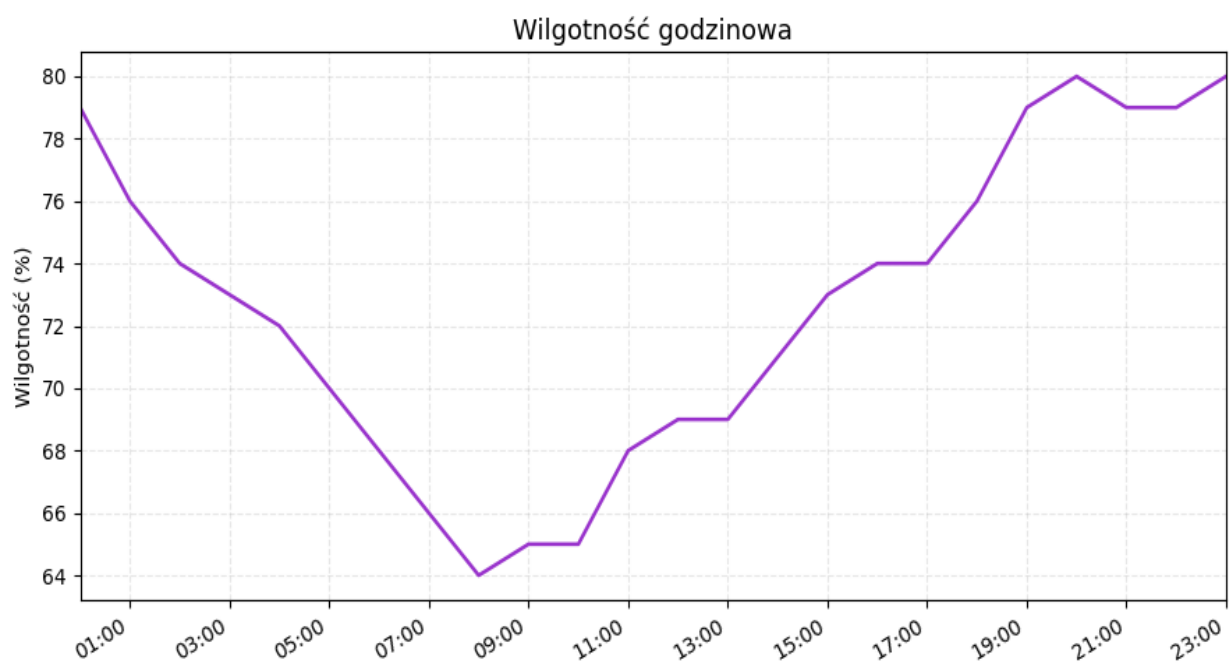
Bydgoszcz - 2026-01-17 (Prognoza)



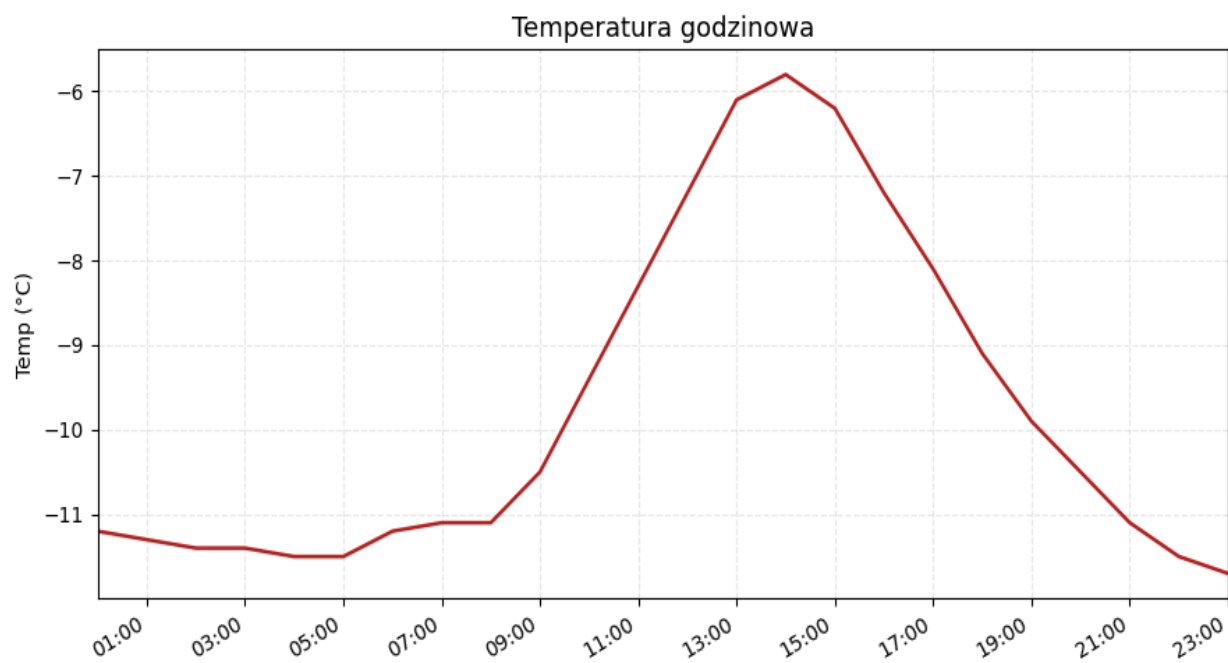


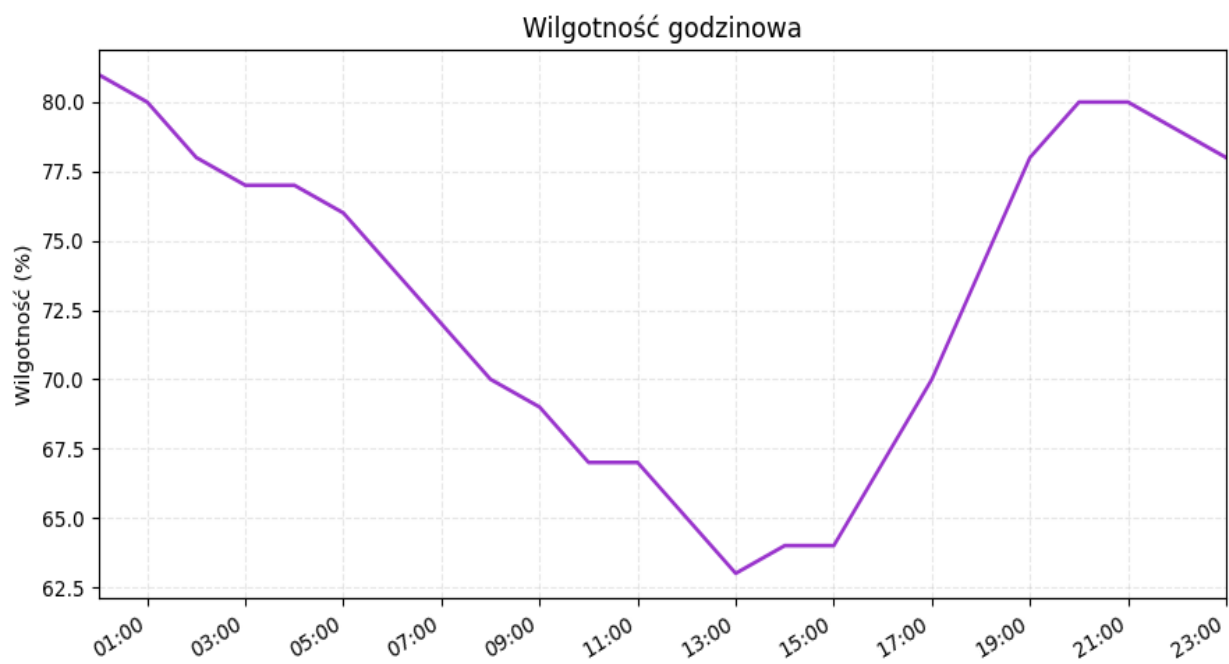
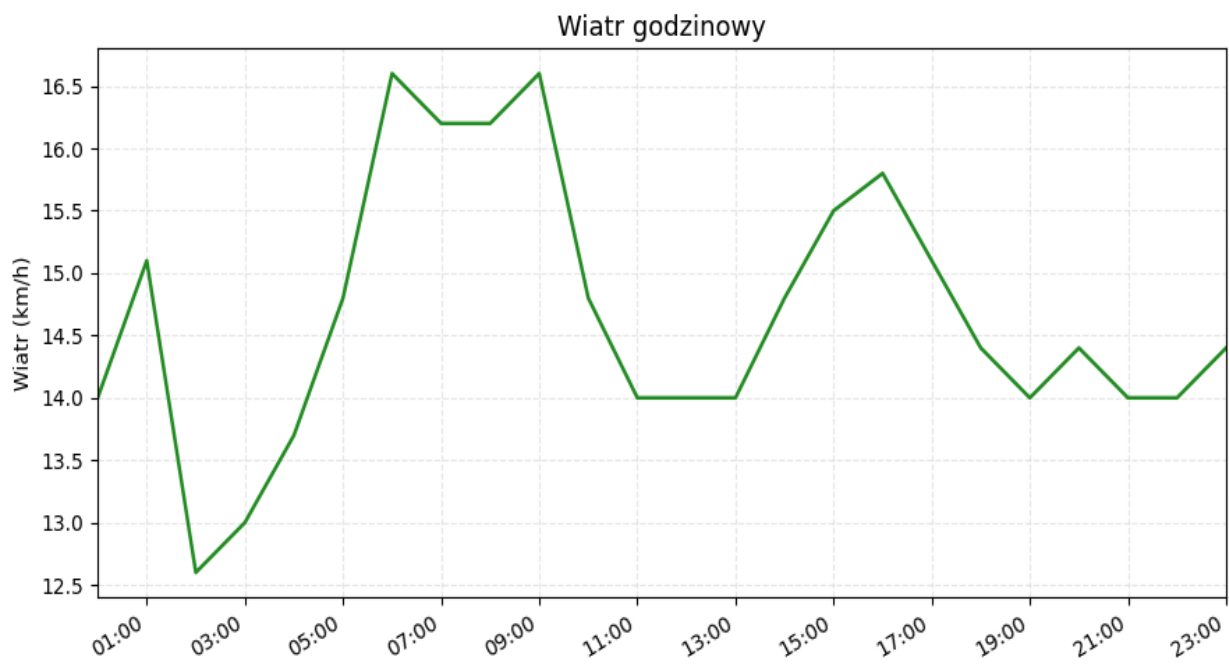
Lublin - 2026-01-17 (Prognoza)



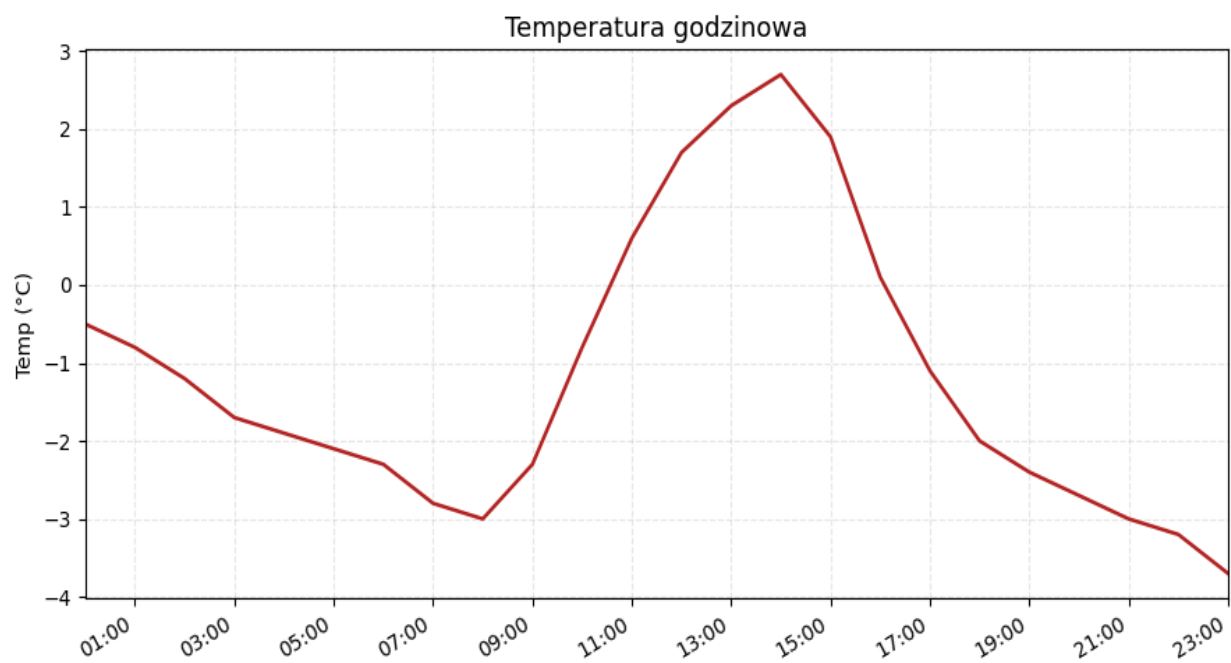


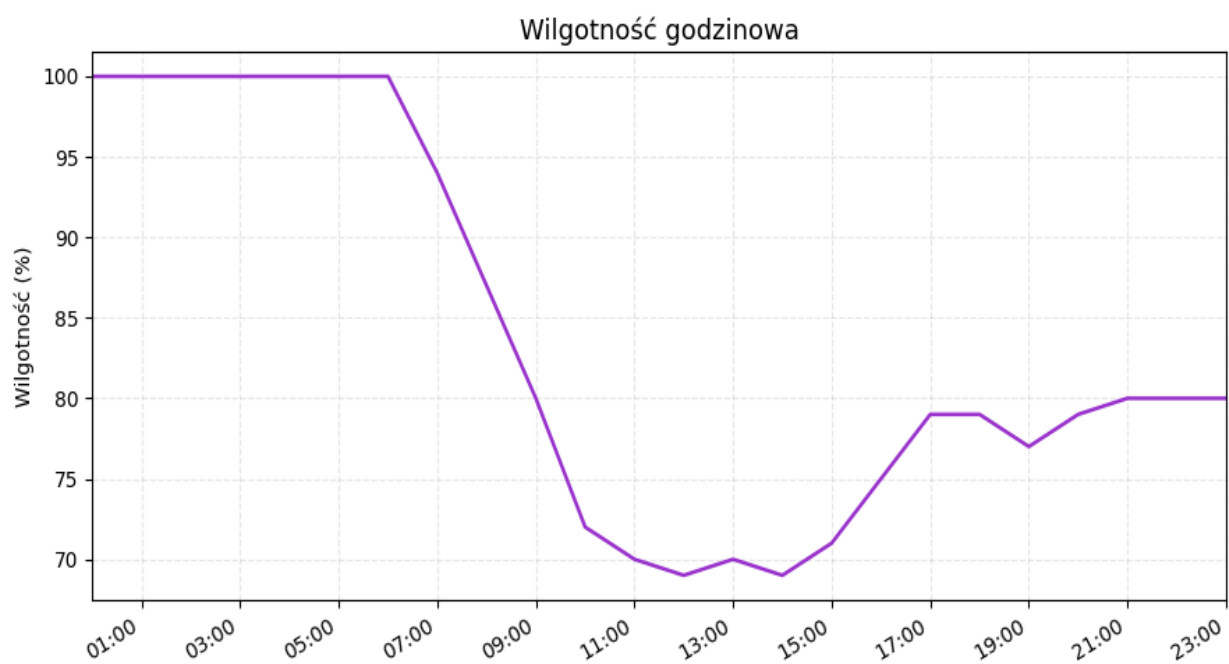
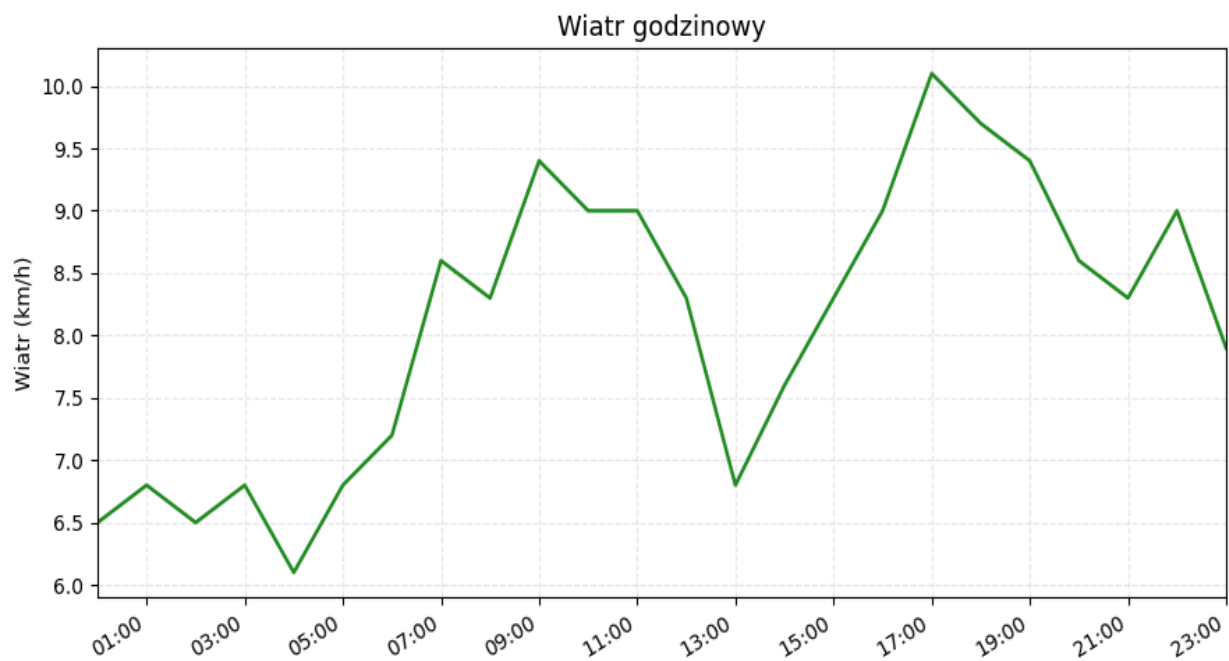
Białystok - 2026-01-17 (Prognoza)



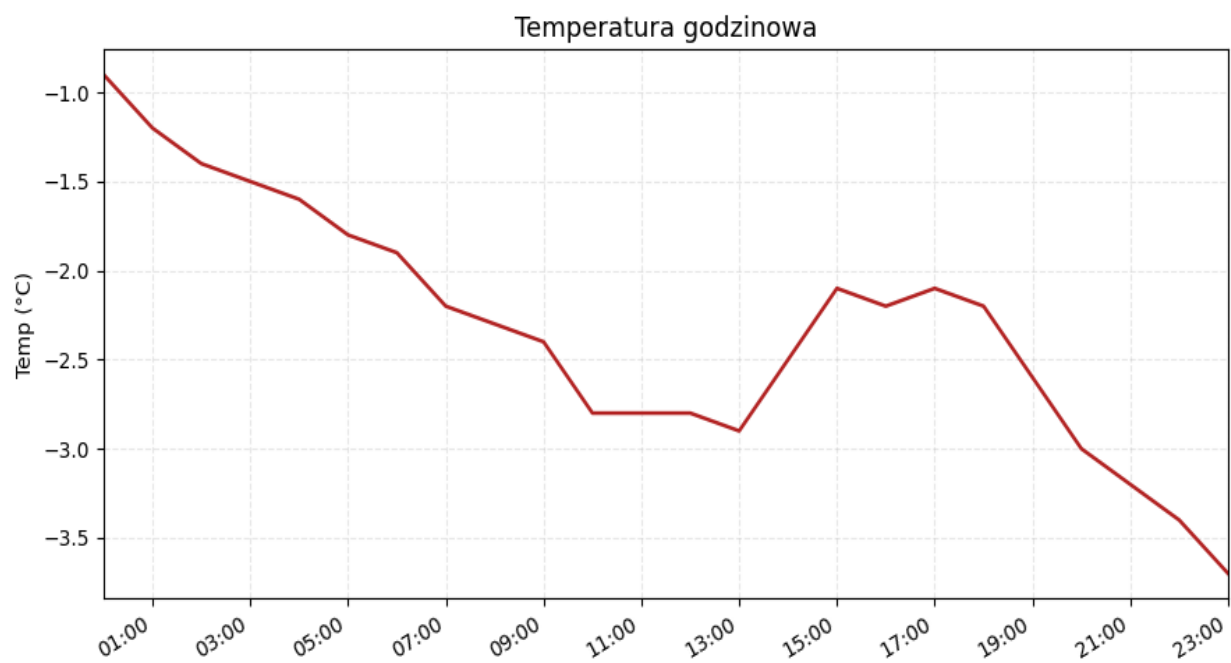


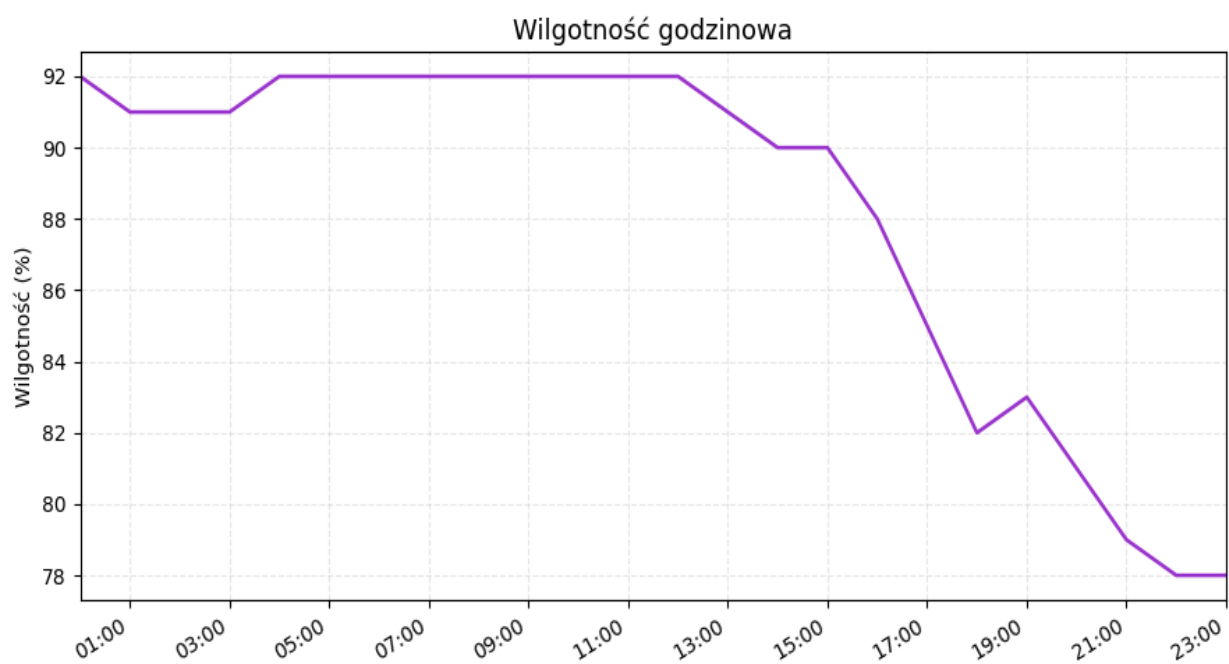
Katowice - 2026-01-17 (Prognoza)



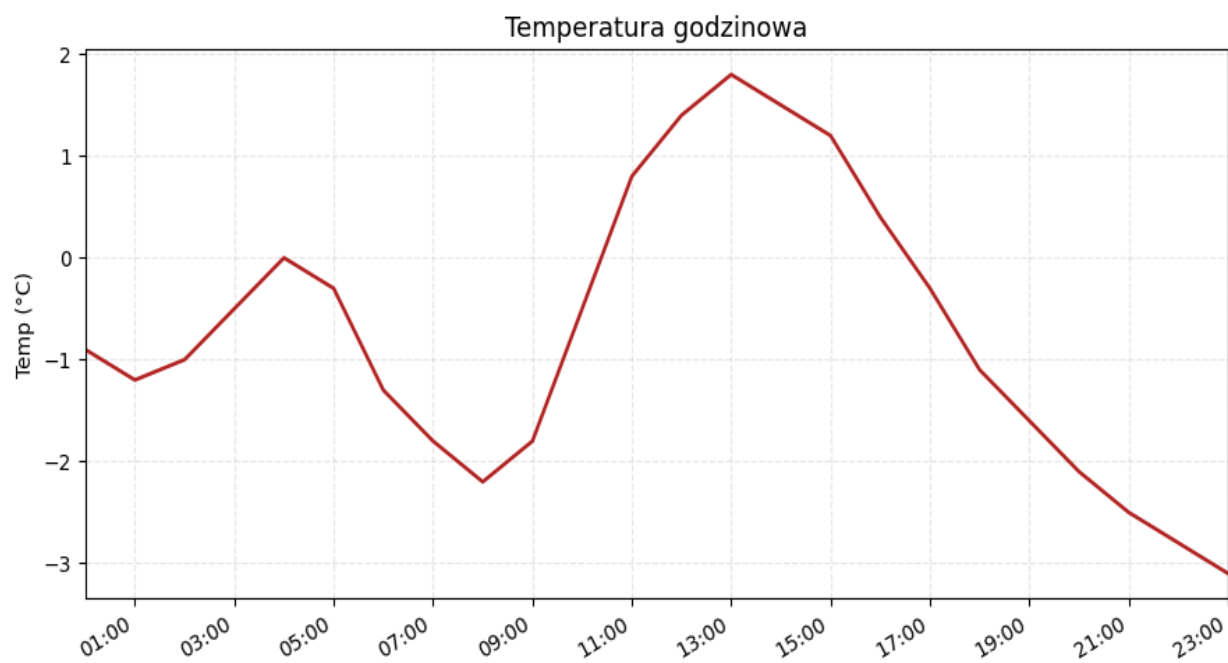


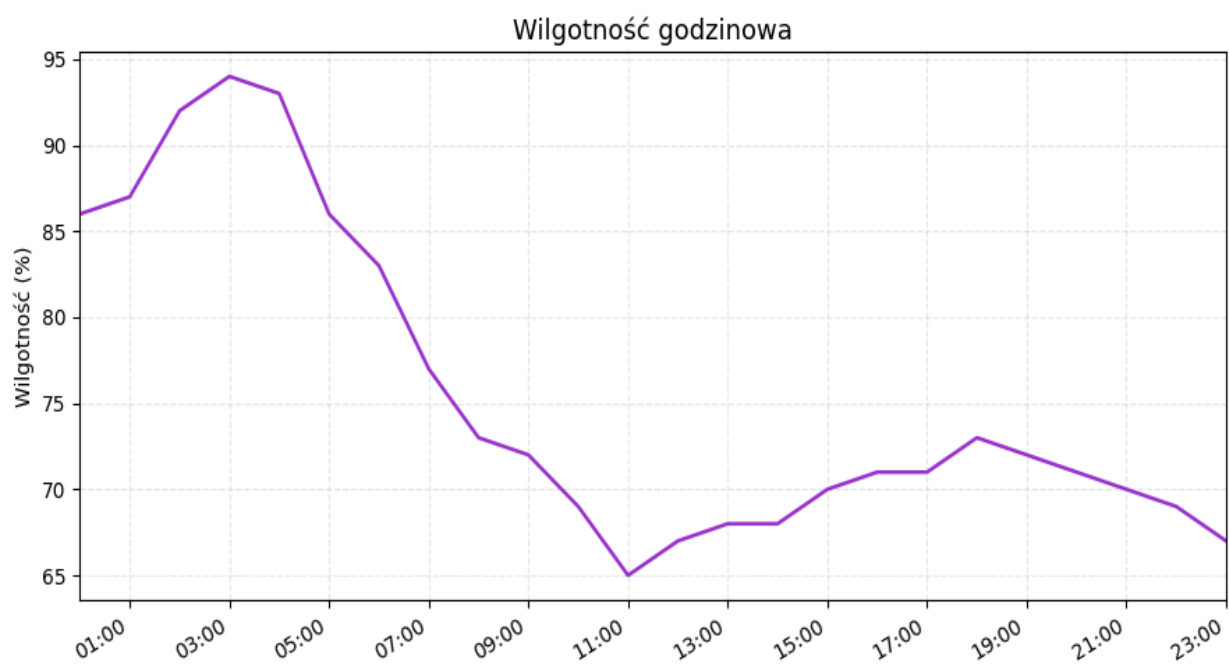
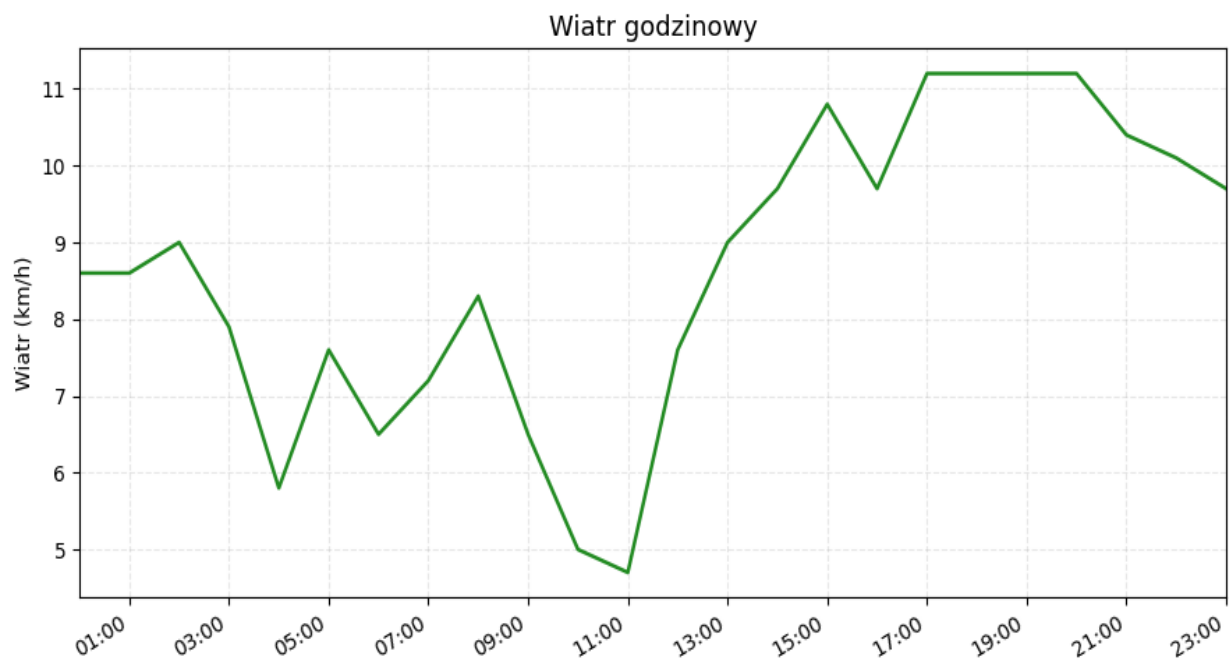
Gdynia - 2026-01-17 (Prognoza)



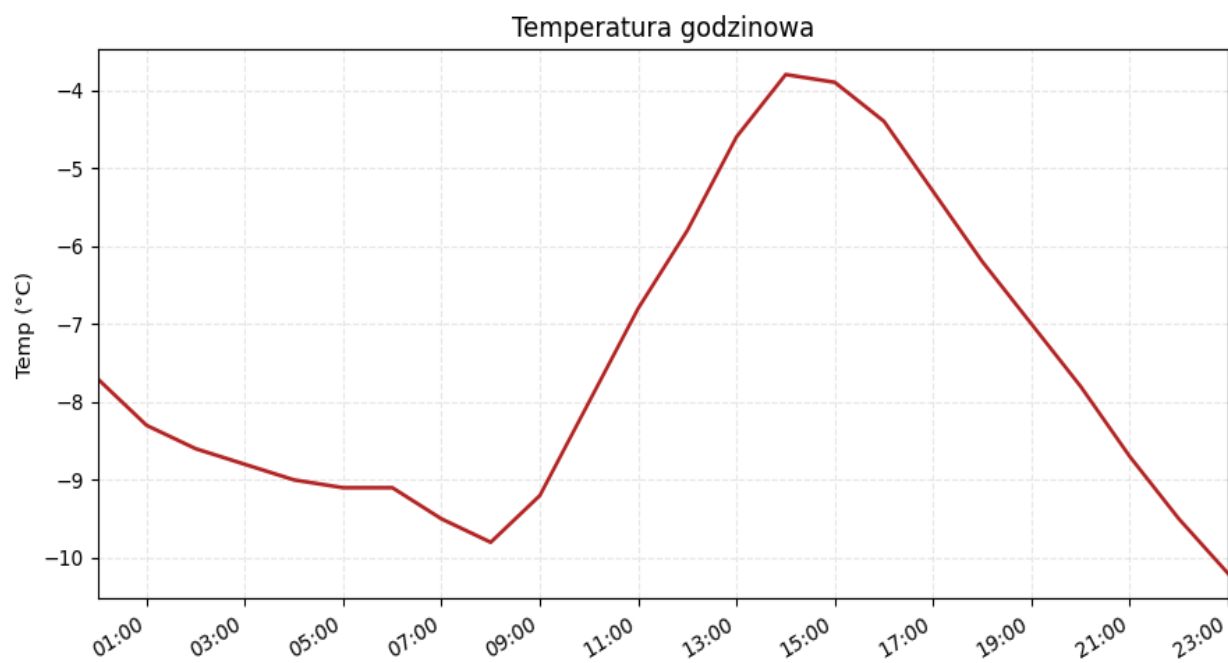


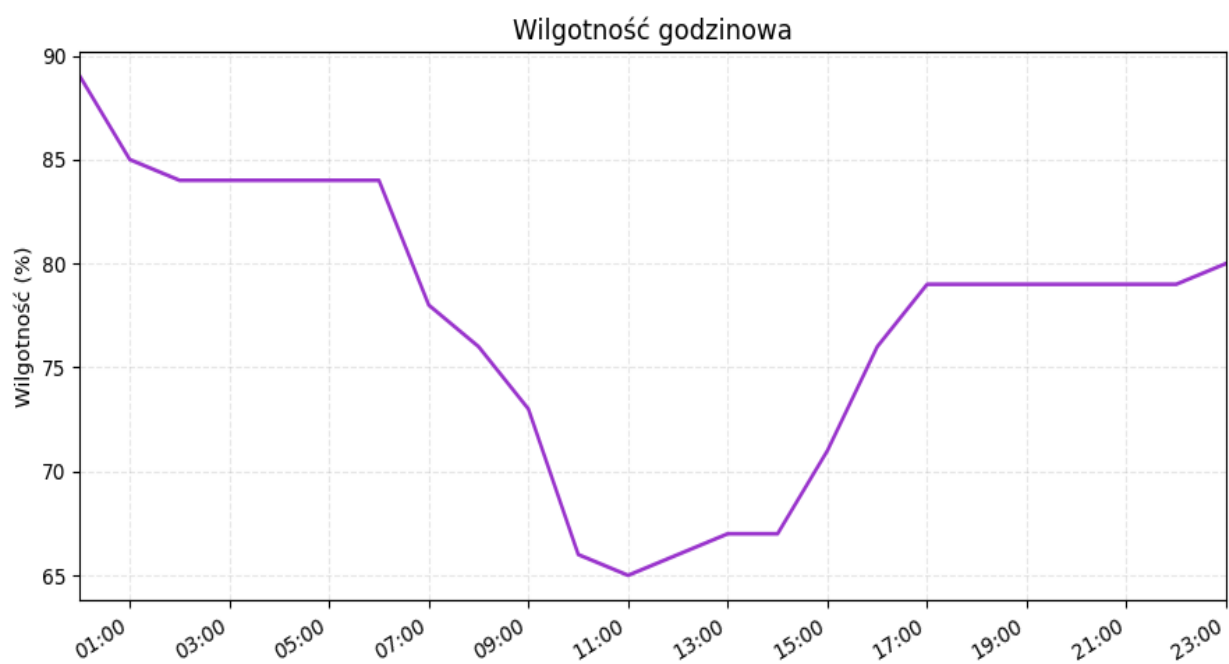
Częstochowa - 2026-01-17 (Prognoza)



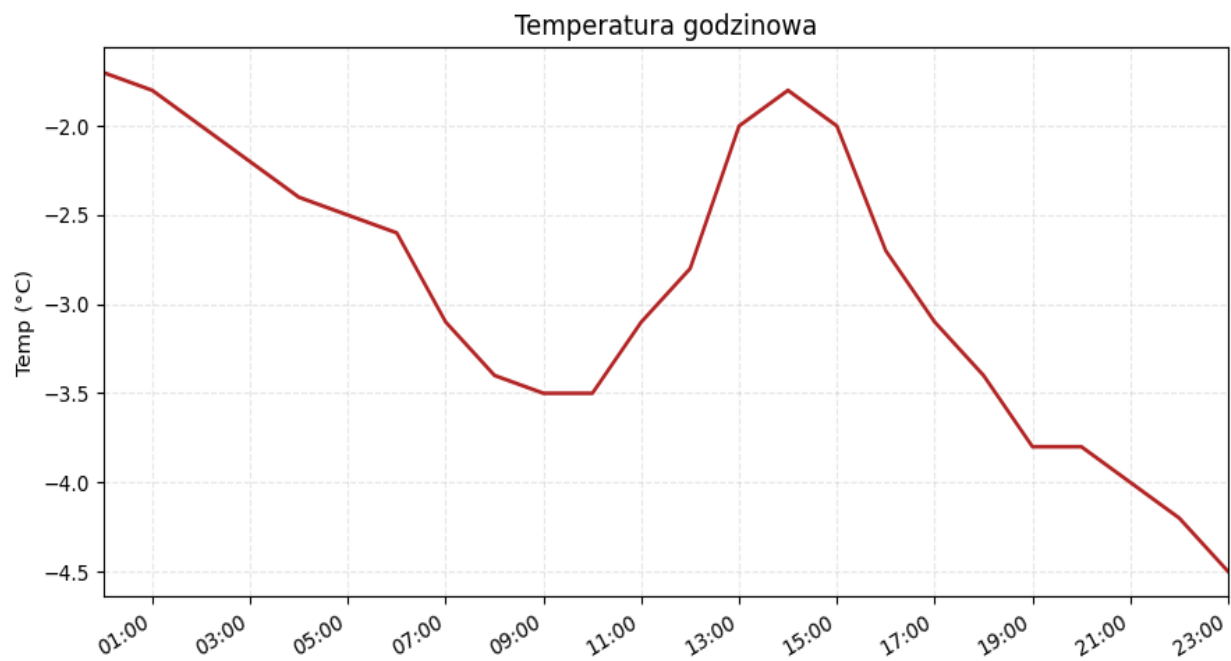


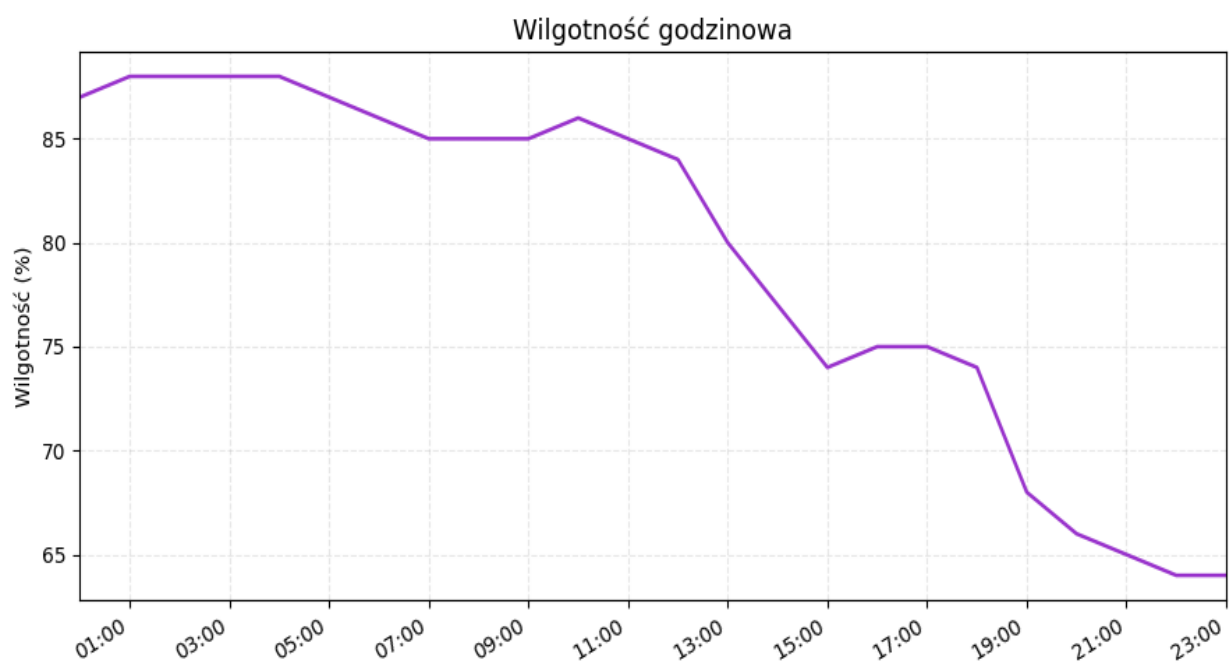
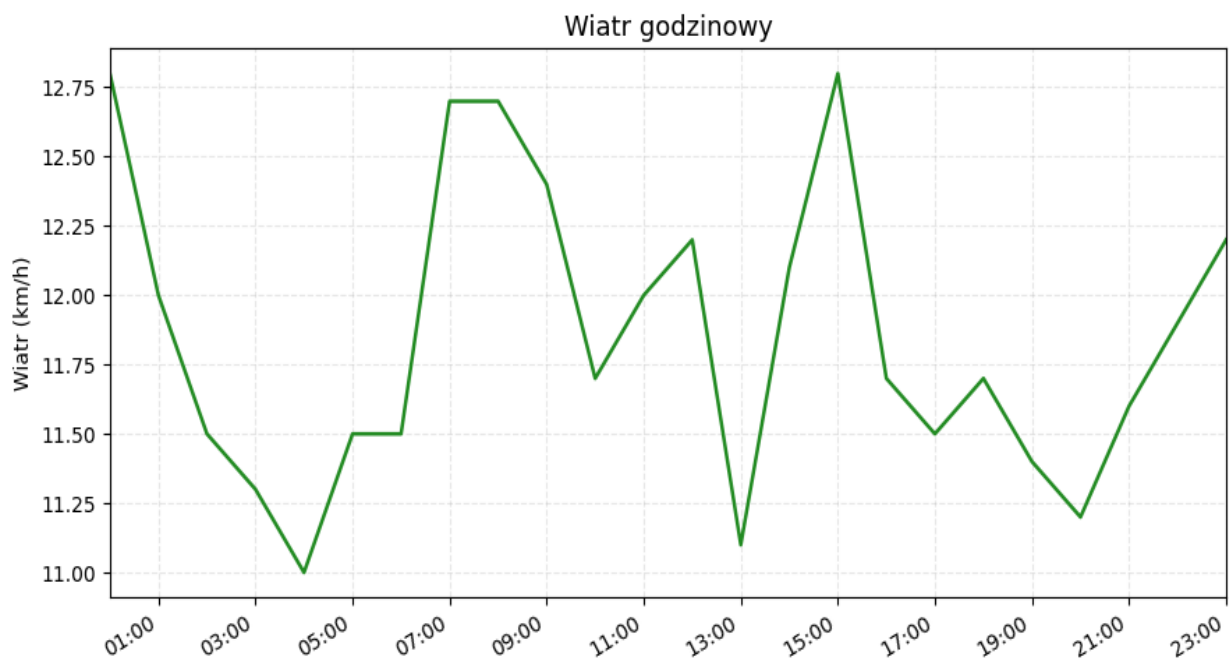
Radom - 2026-01-17 (Prognoza)



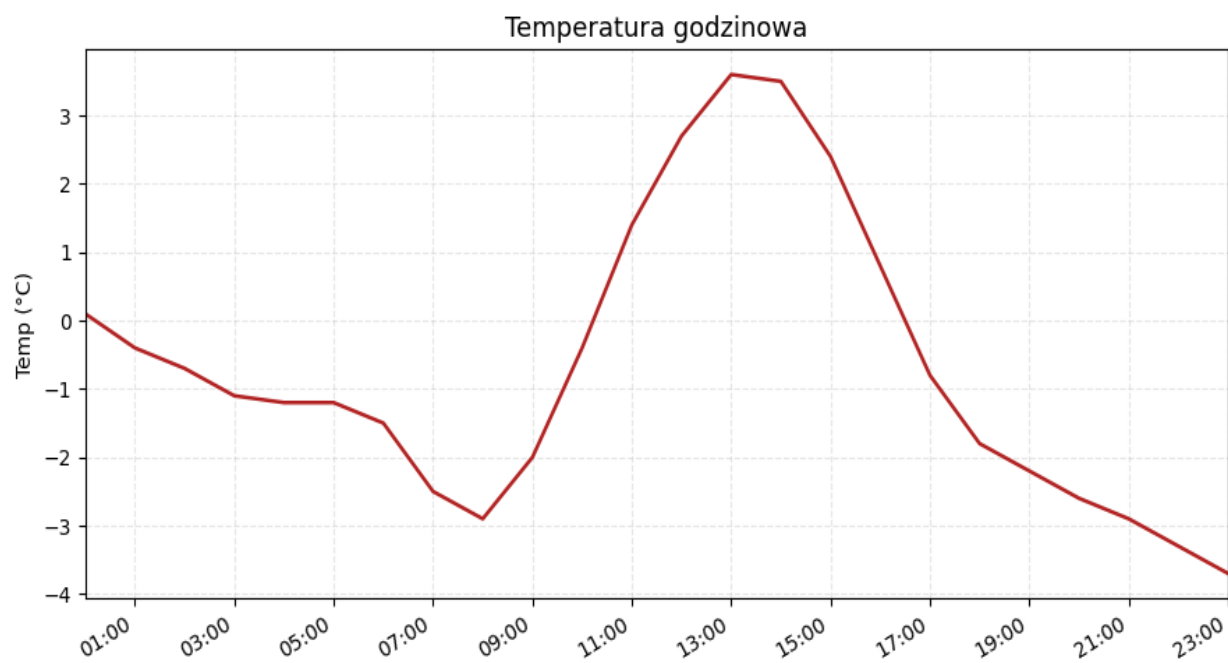


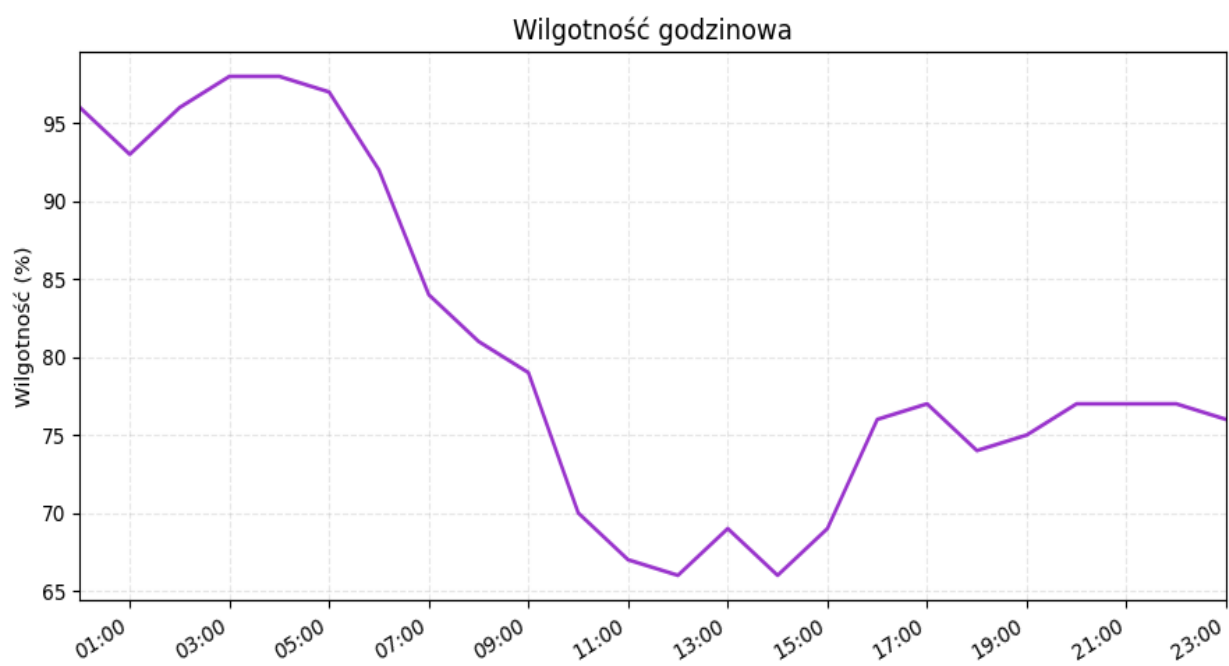
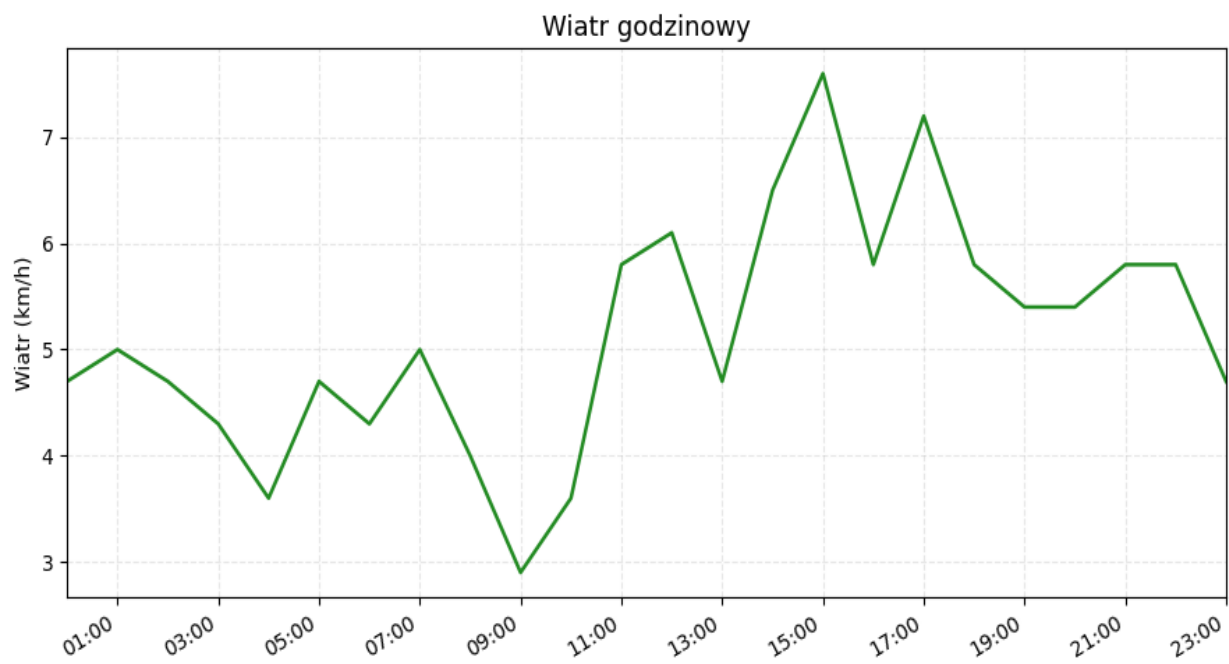
Toruń – 2026-01-17 (Prognoza)



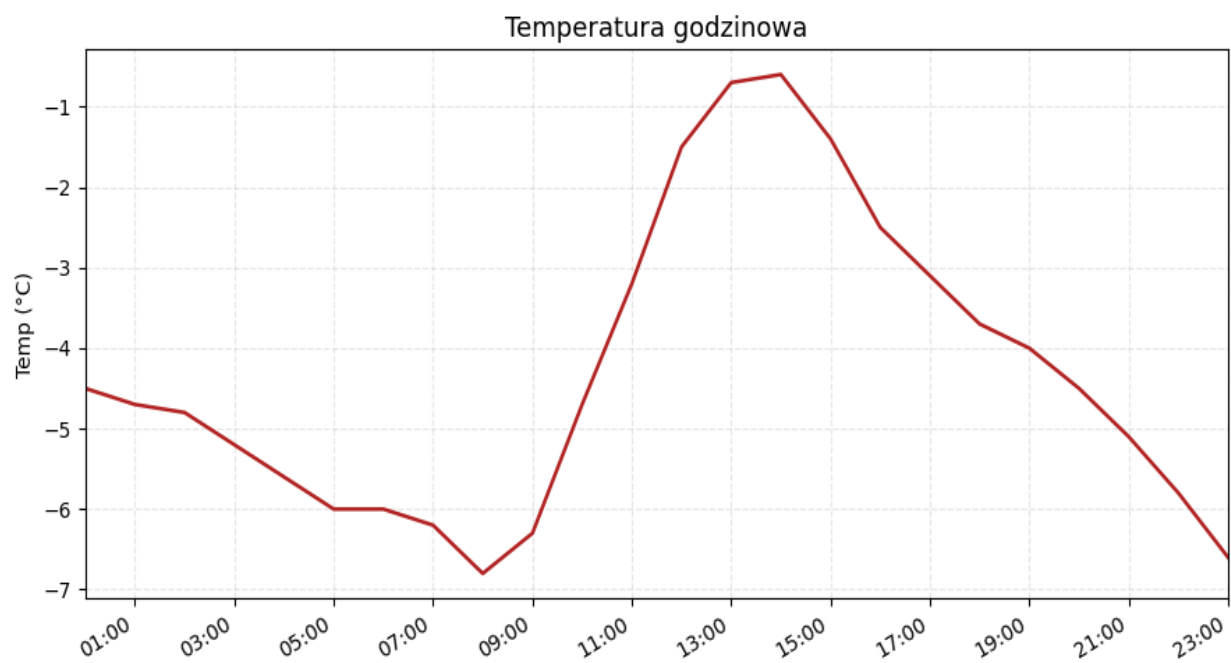


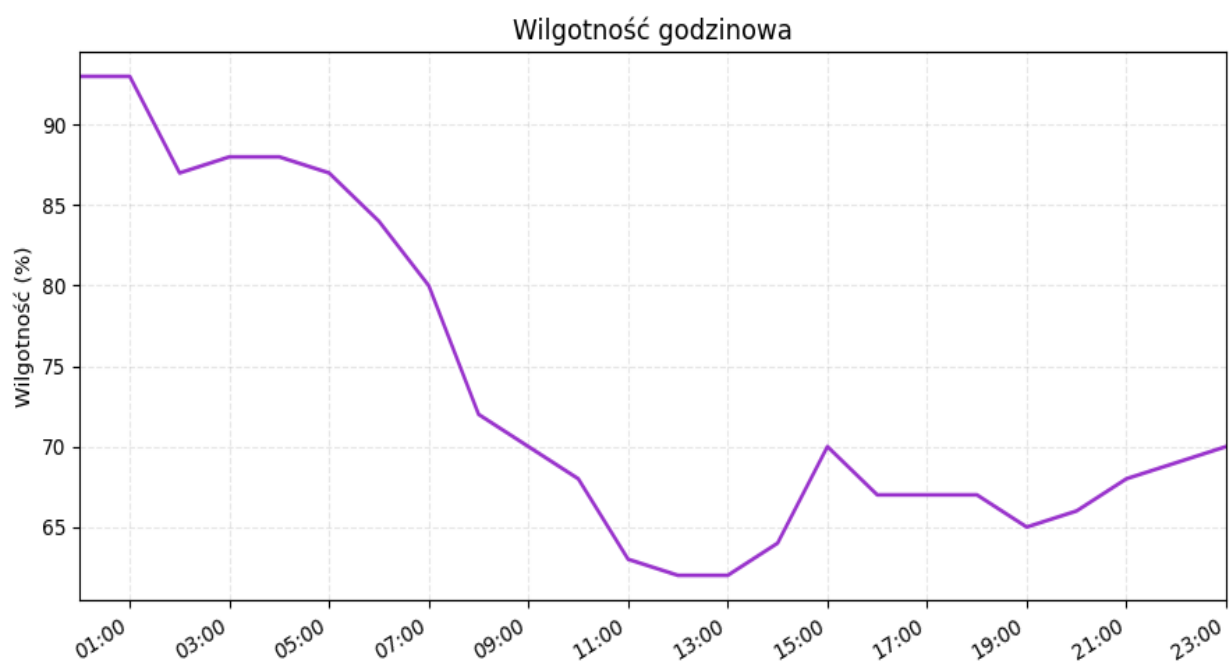
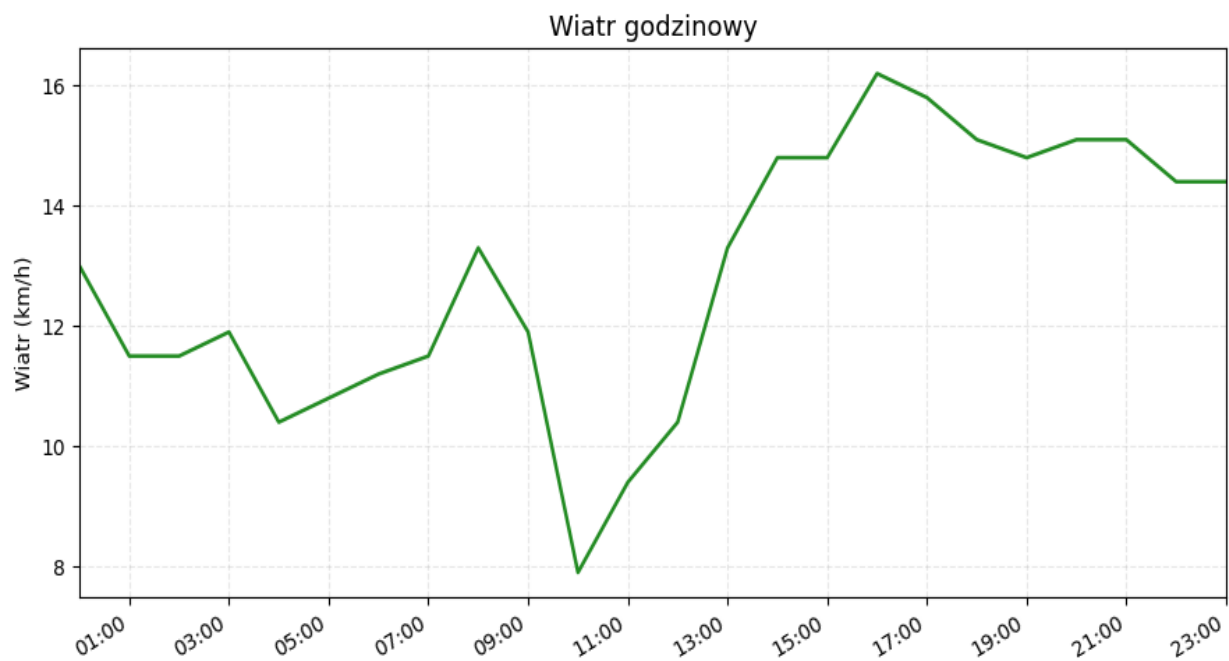
Sosnowiec - 2026-01-17 (Prognoza)



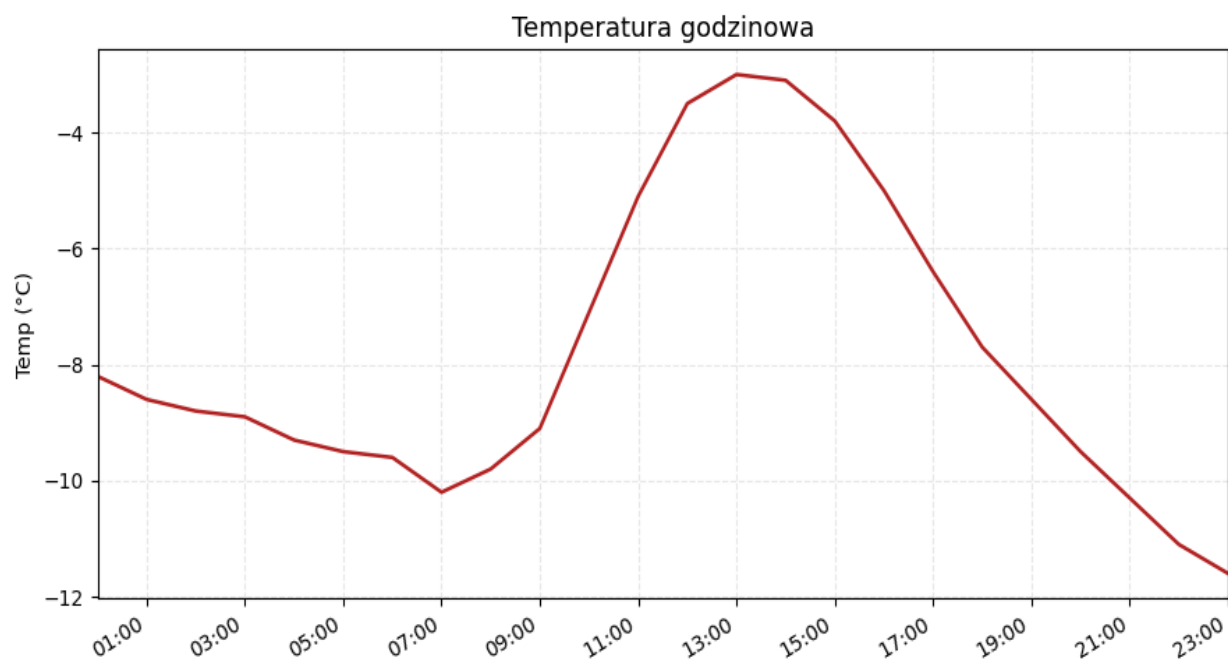


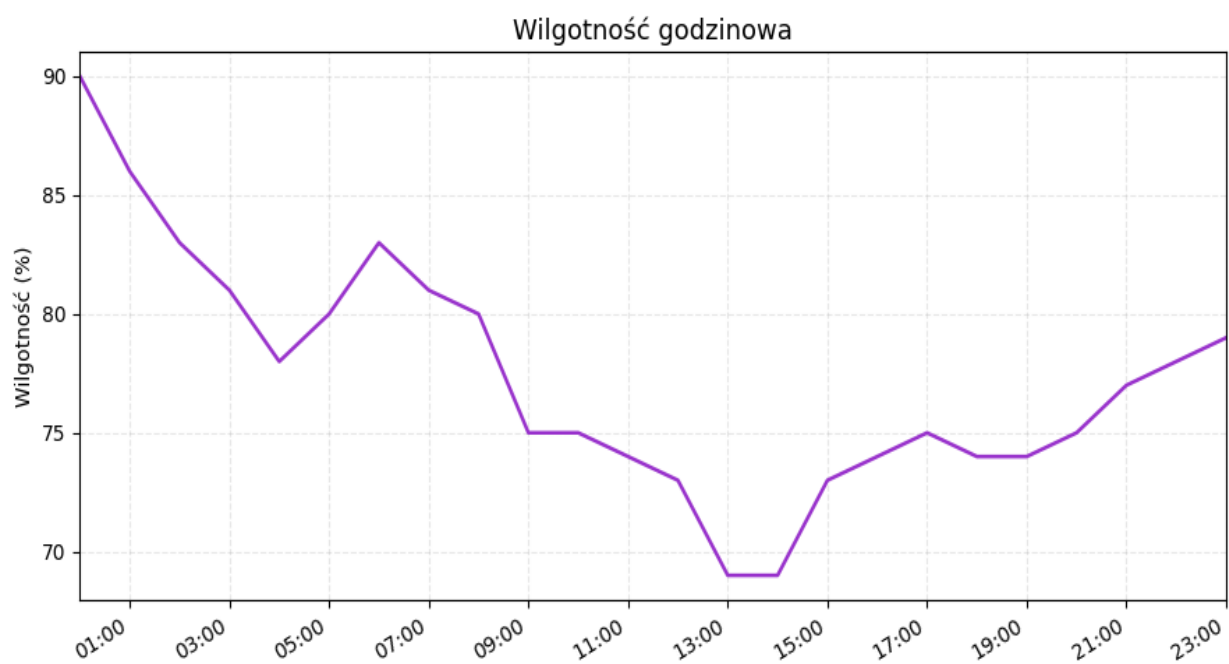
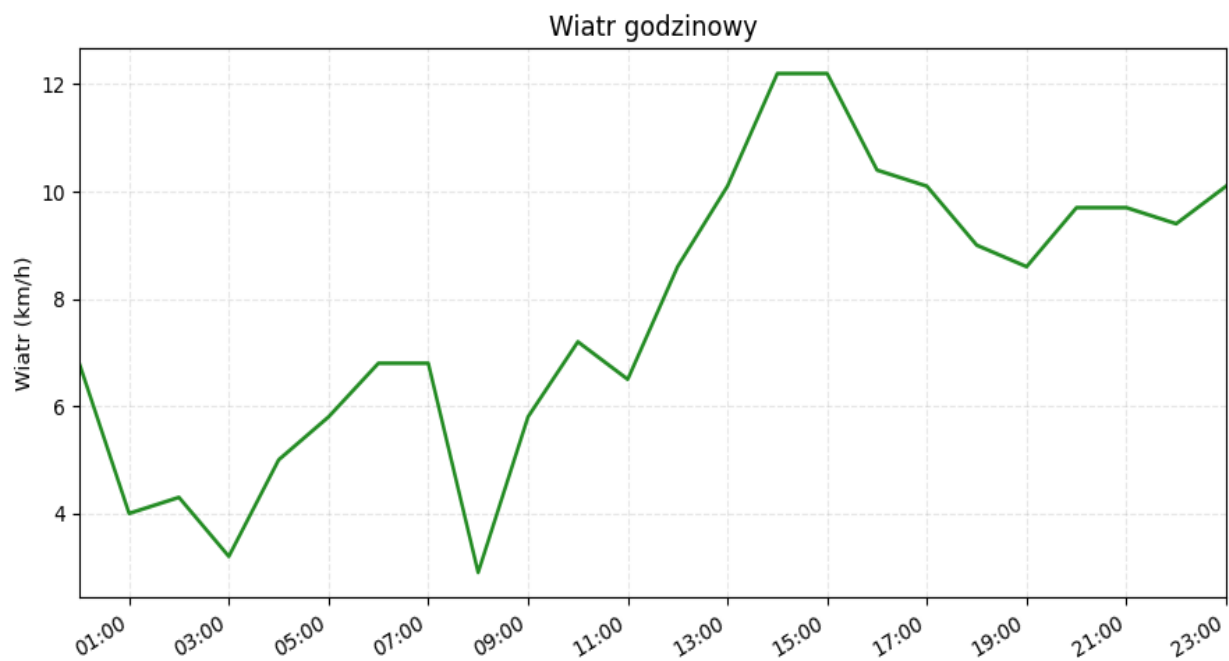
Kielce - 2026-01-17 (Prognoza)



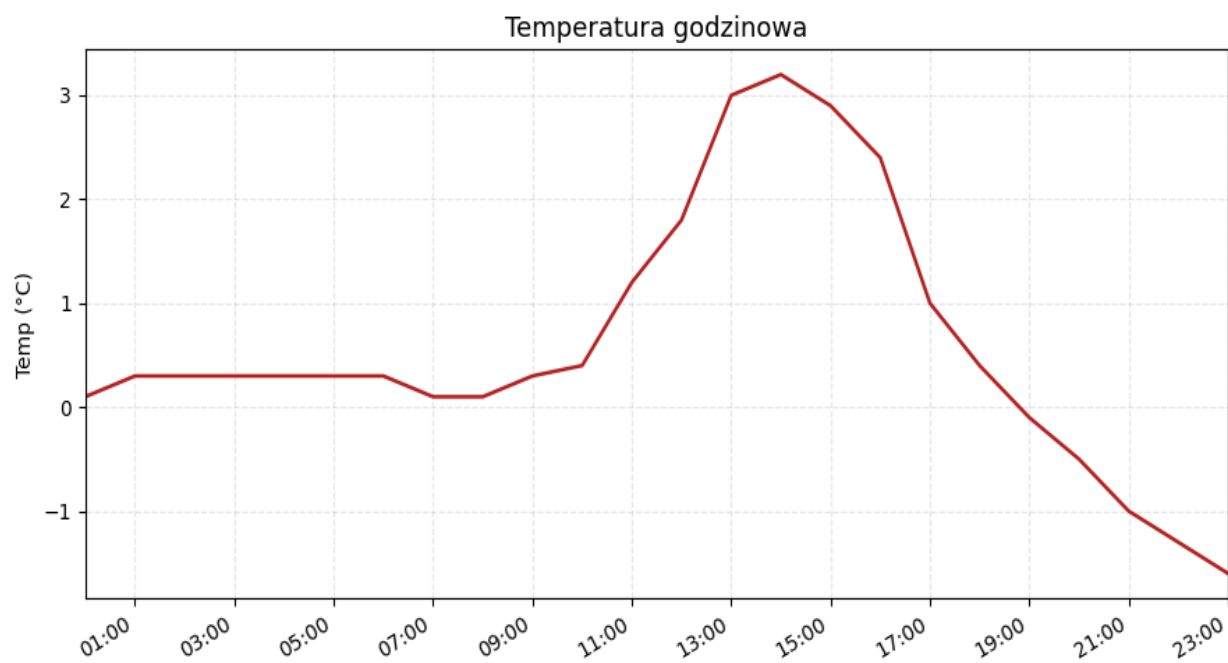


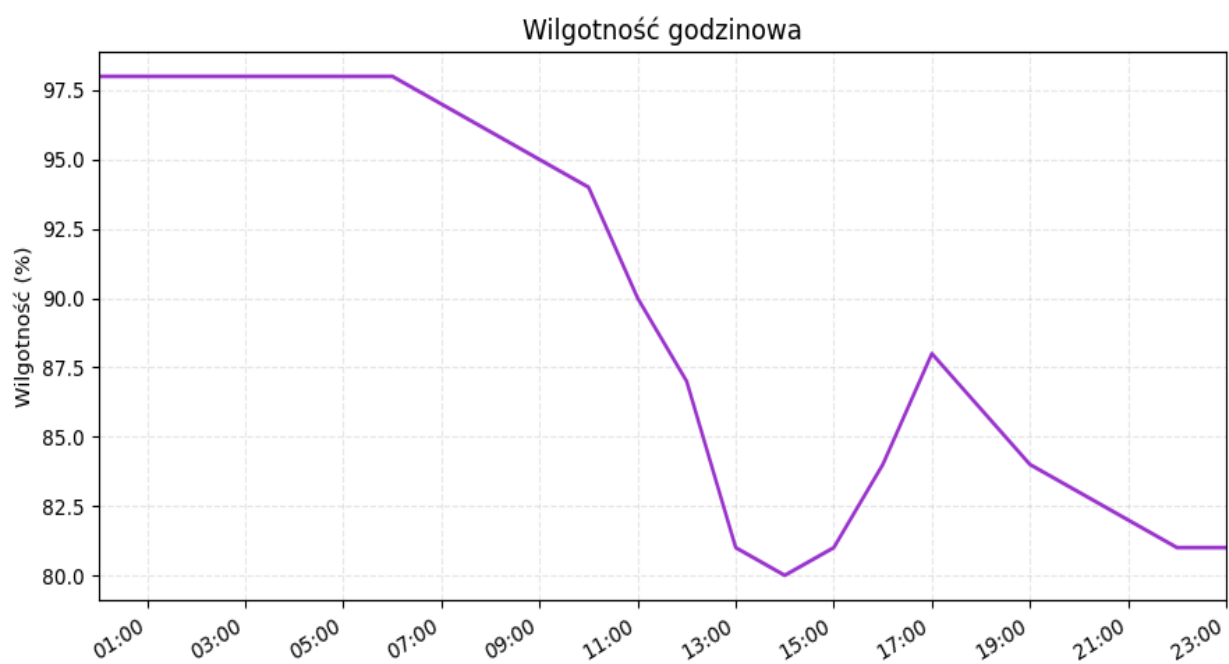
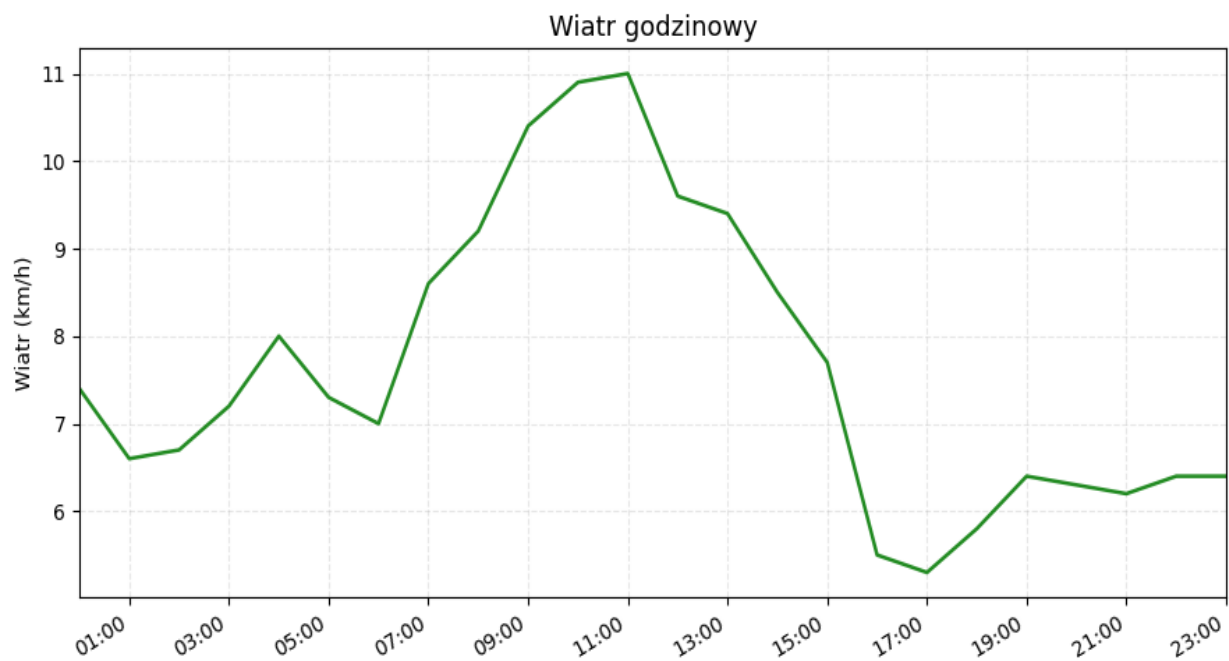
Rzeszów - 2026-01-17 (Prognoza)





Gliwice - 2026-01-17 (Prognoza)





Zabrze - 2026-01-17 (Prognoza)

