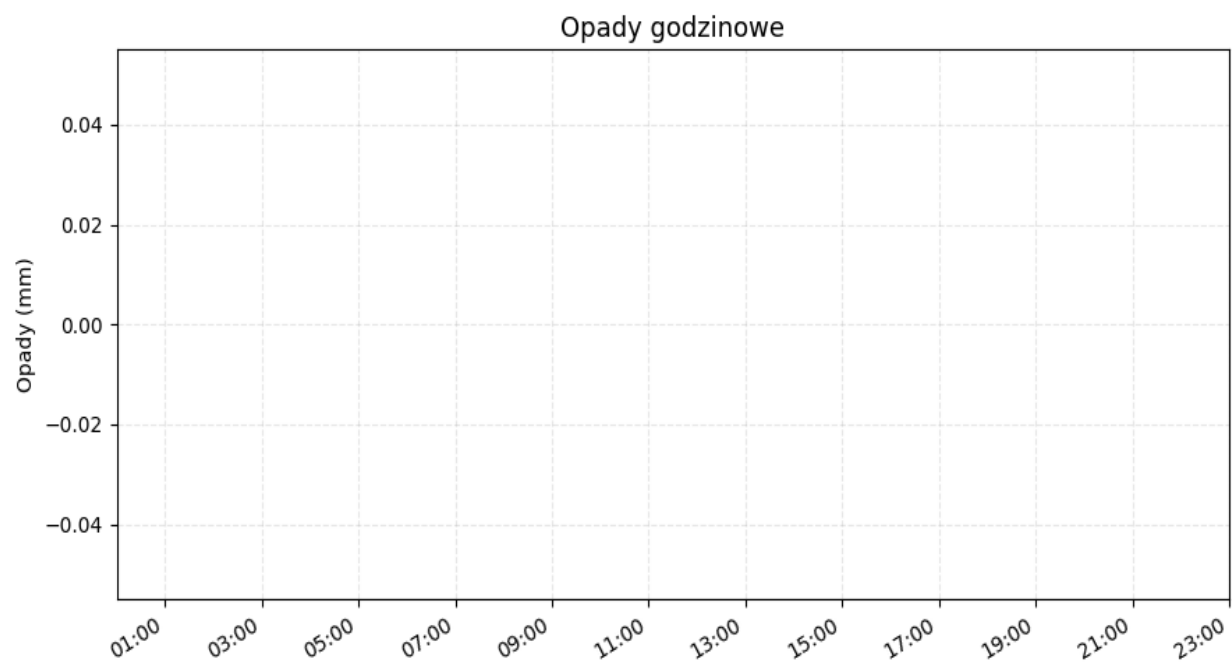
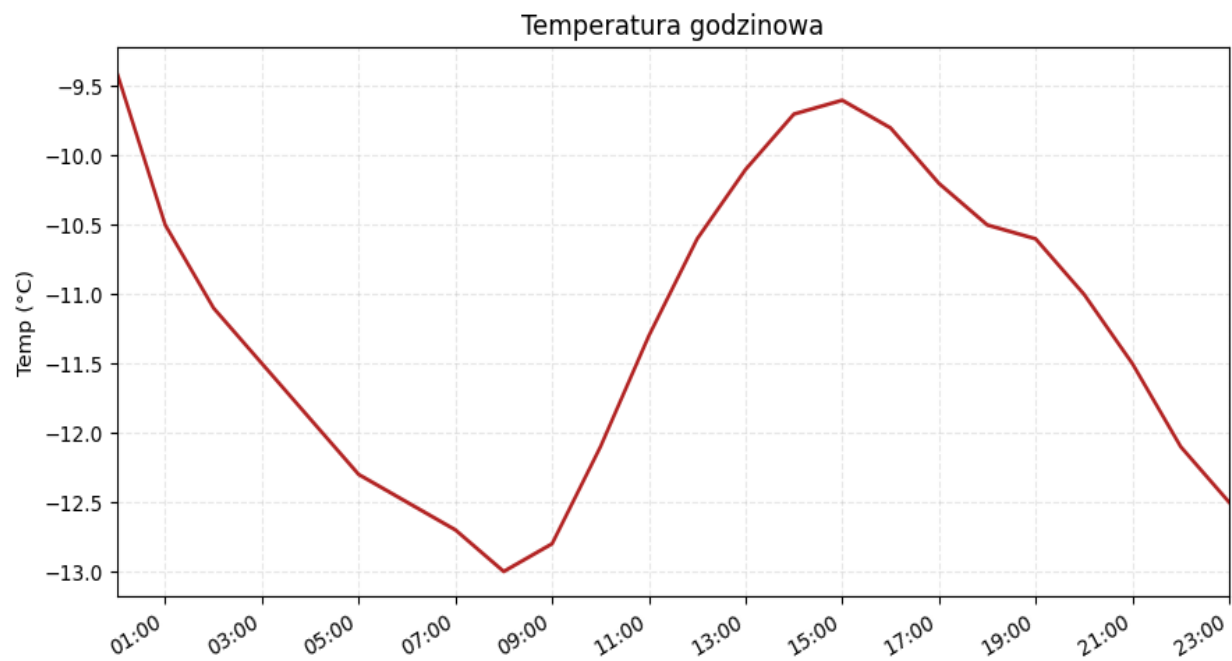
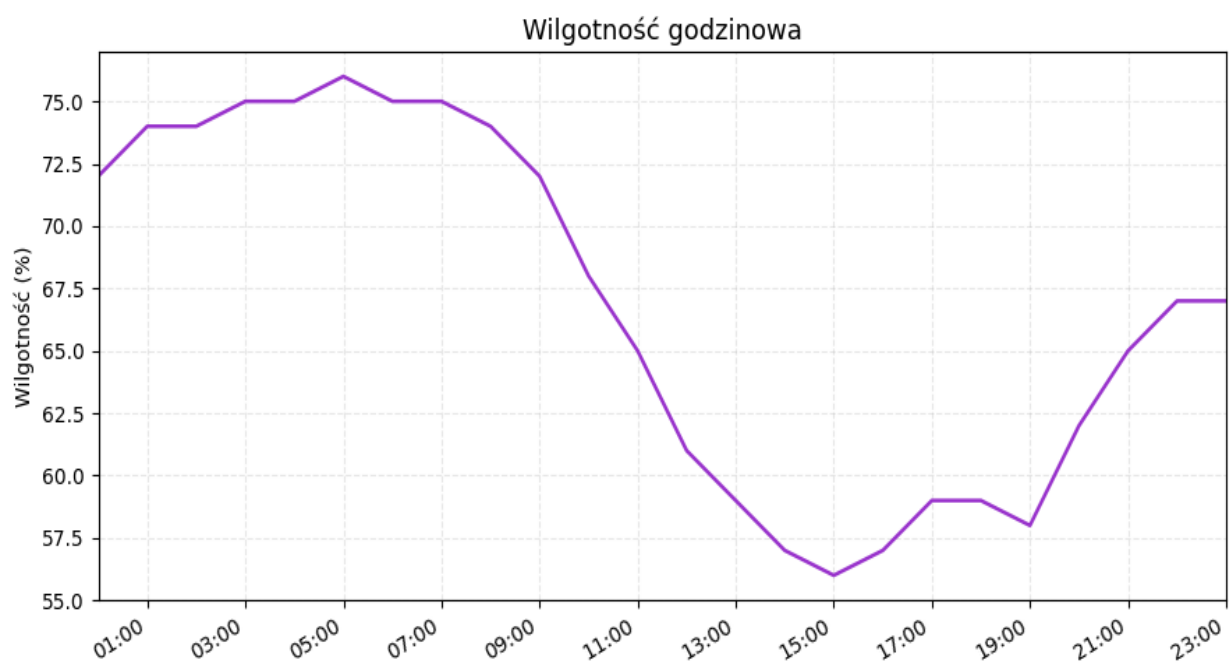
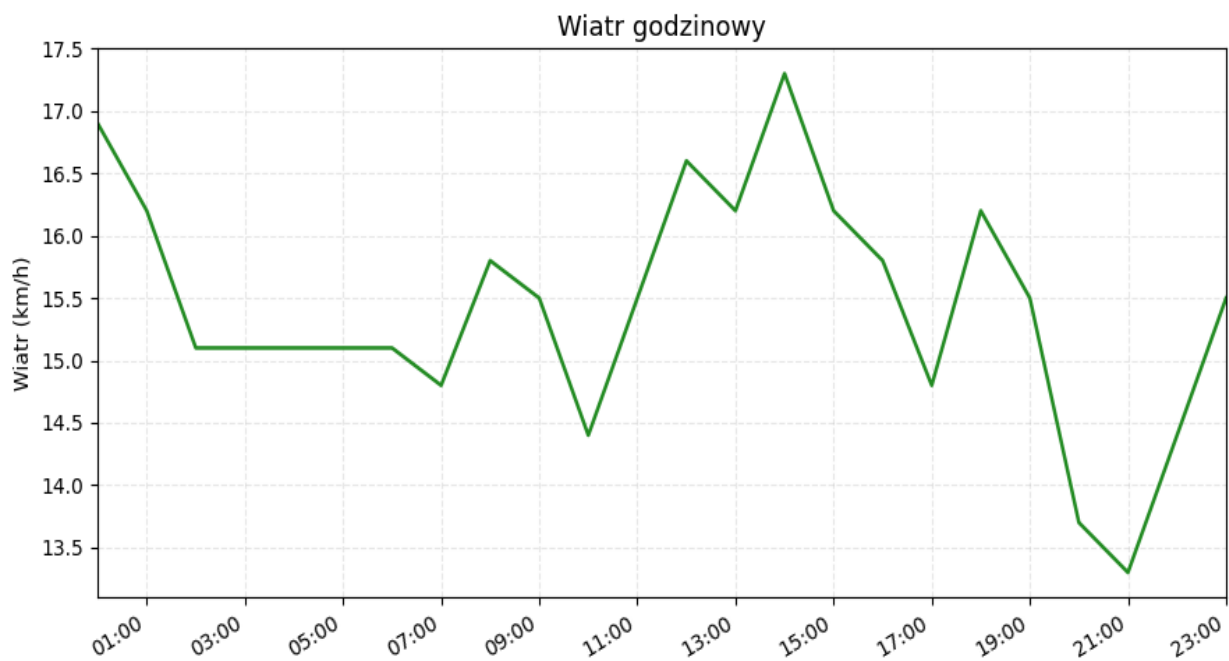
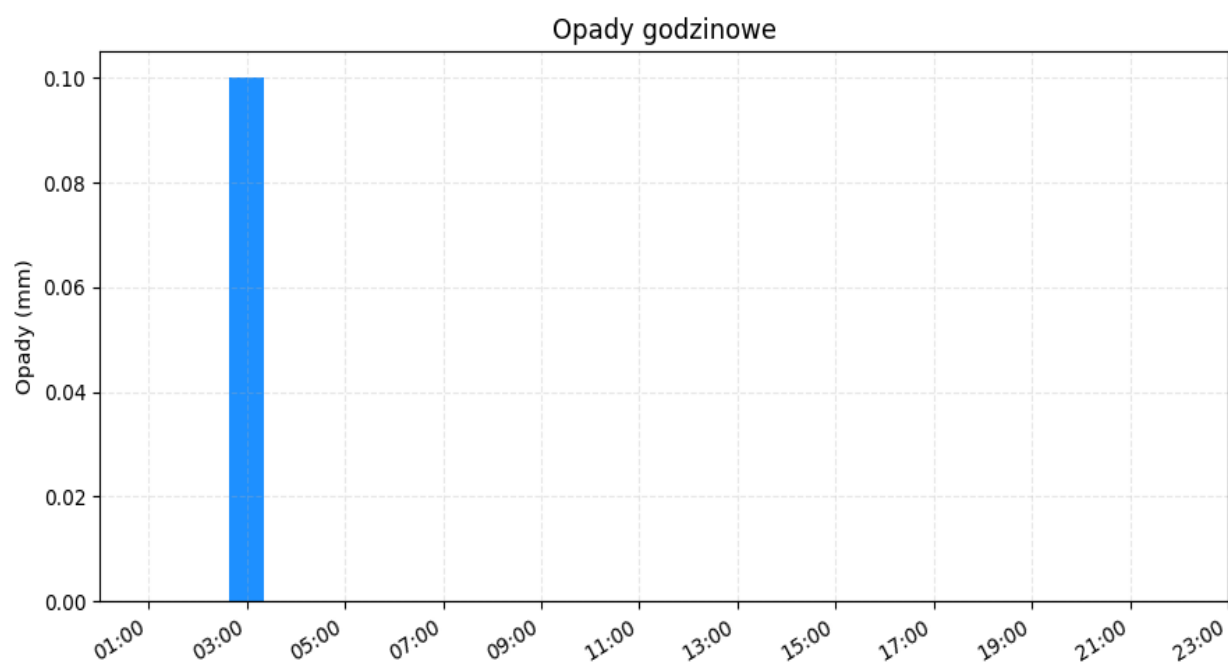
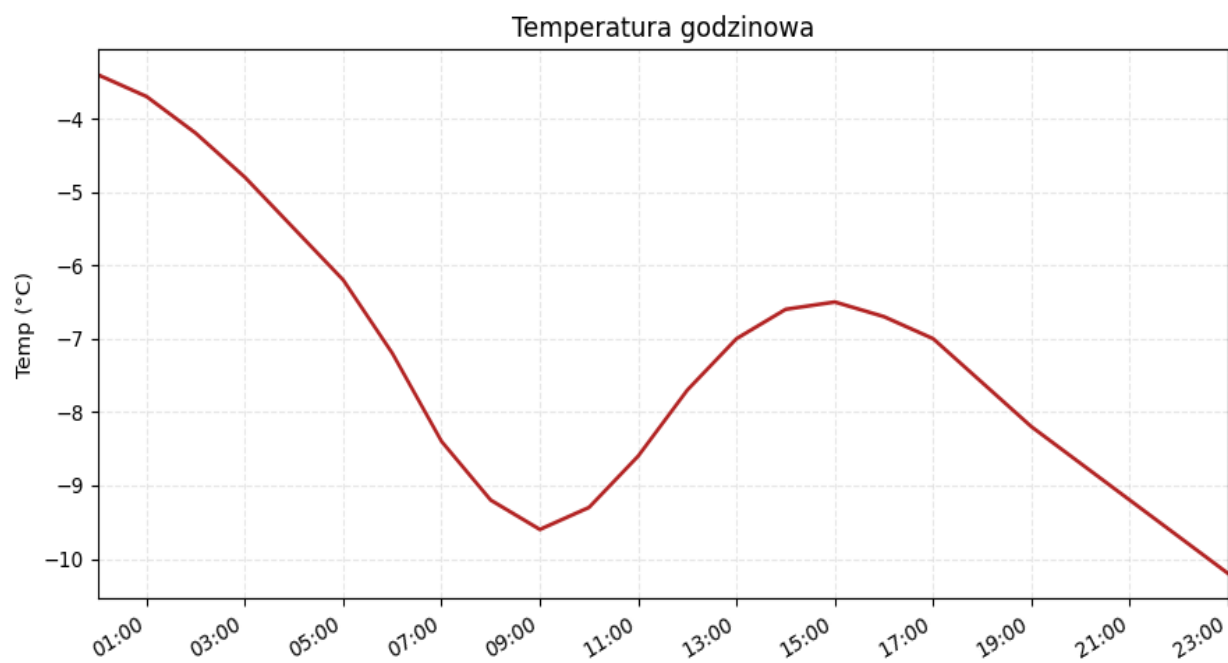


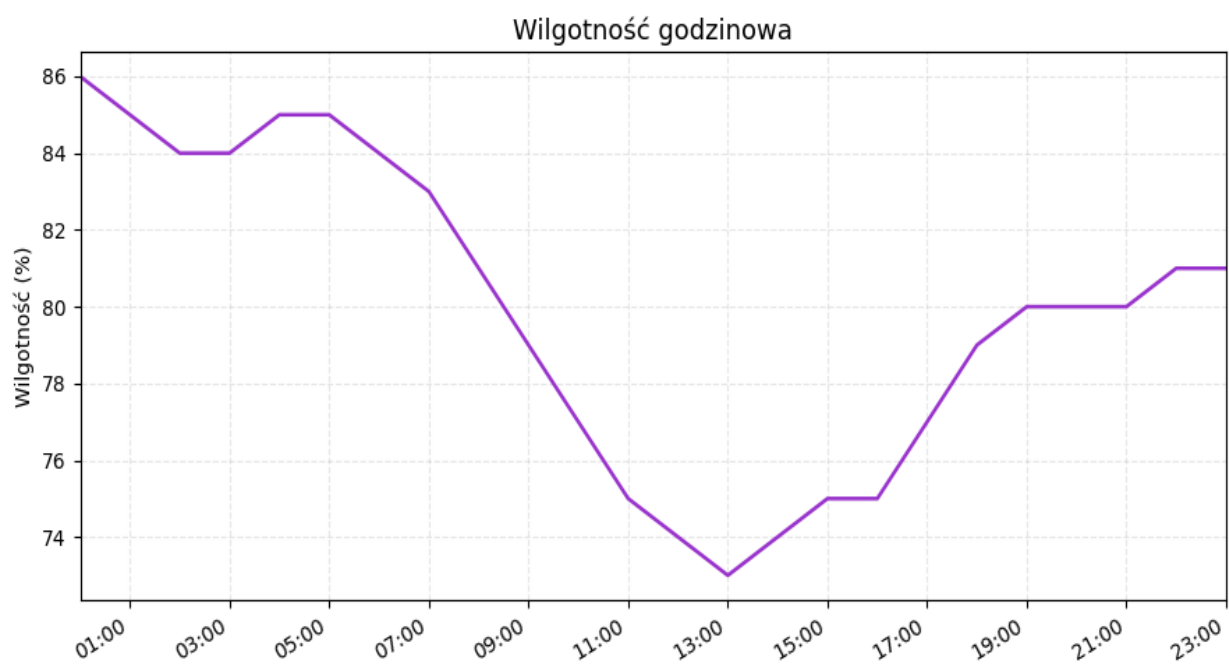
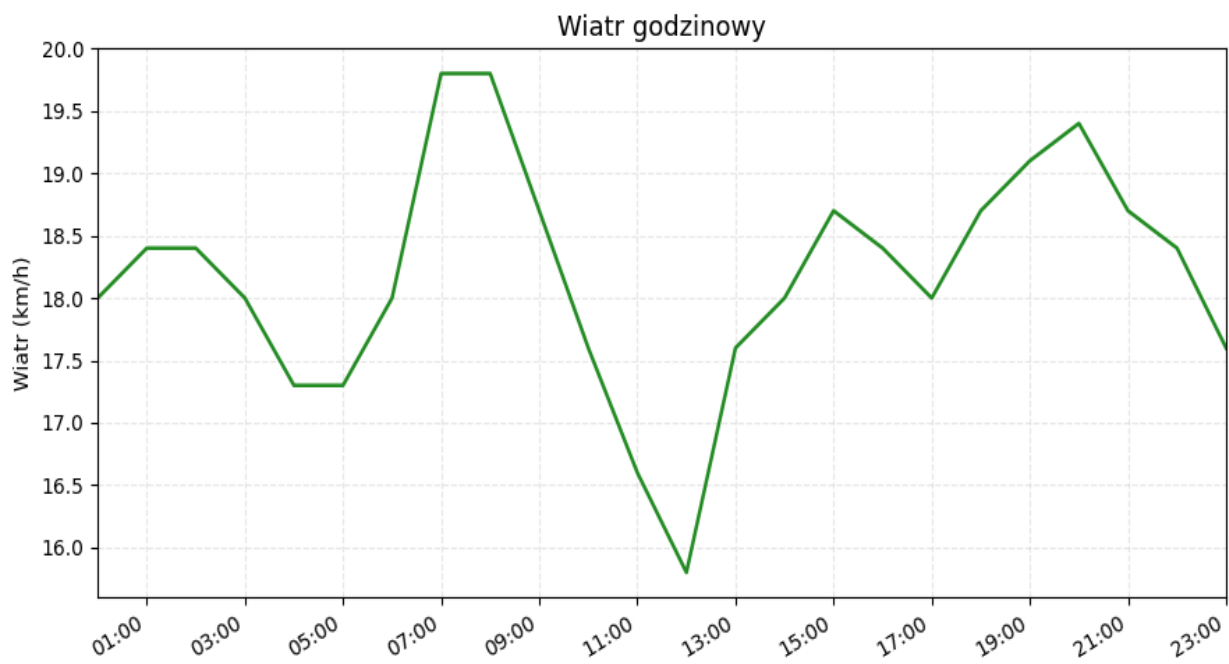
## Warszawa - 2026-01-31 (Prognoza)



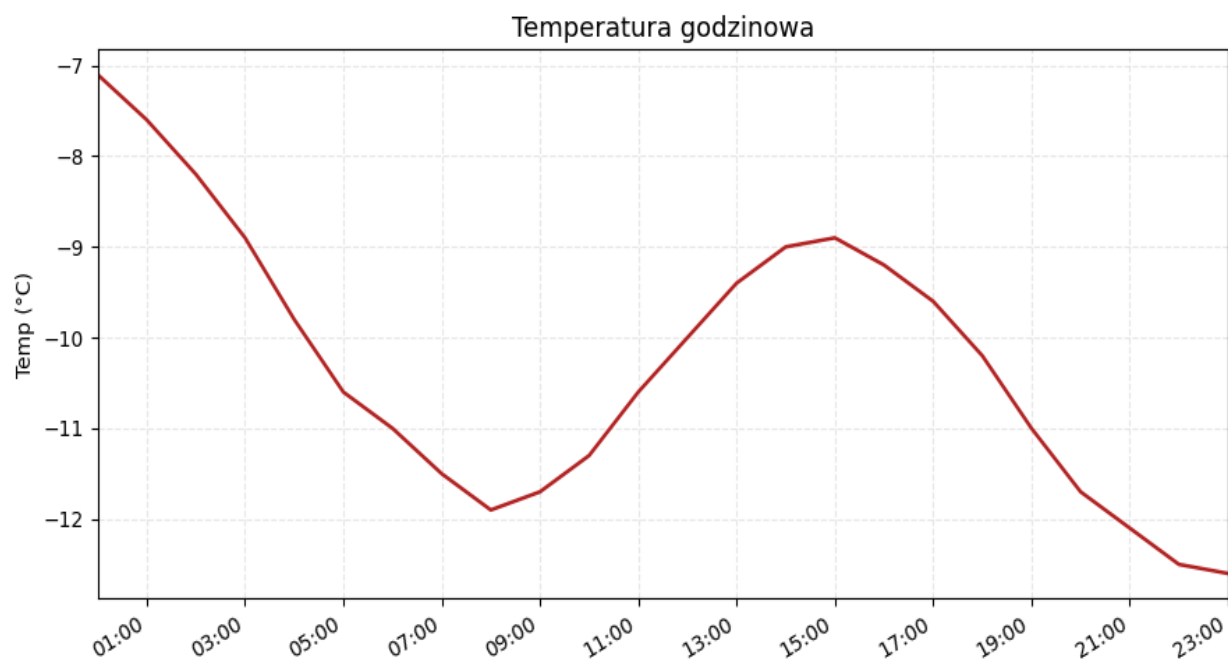


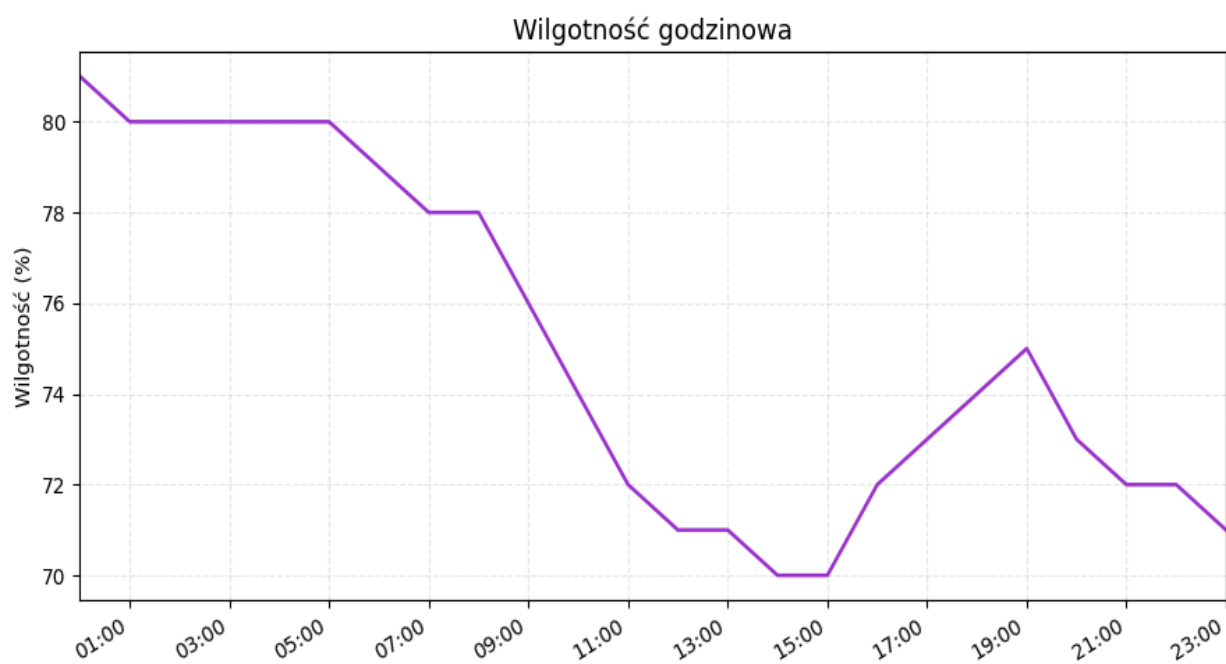
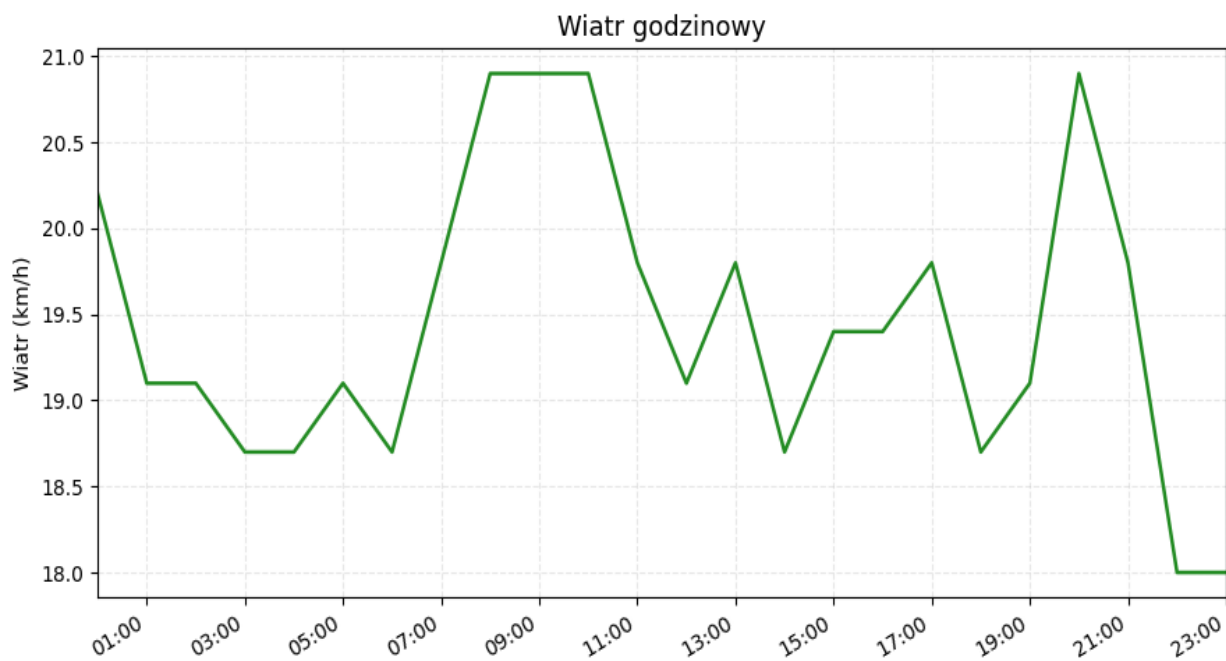
## Kraków - 2026-01-31 (Prognoza)



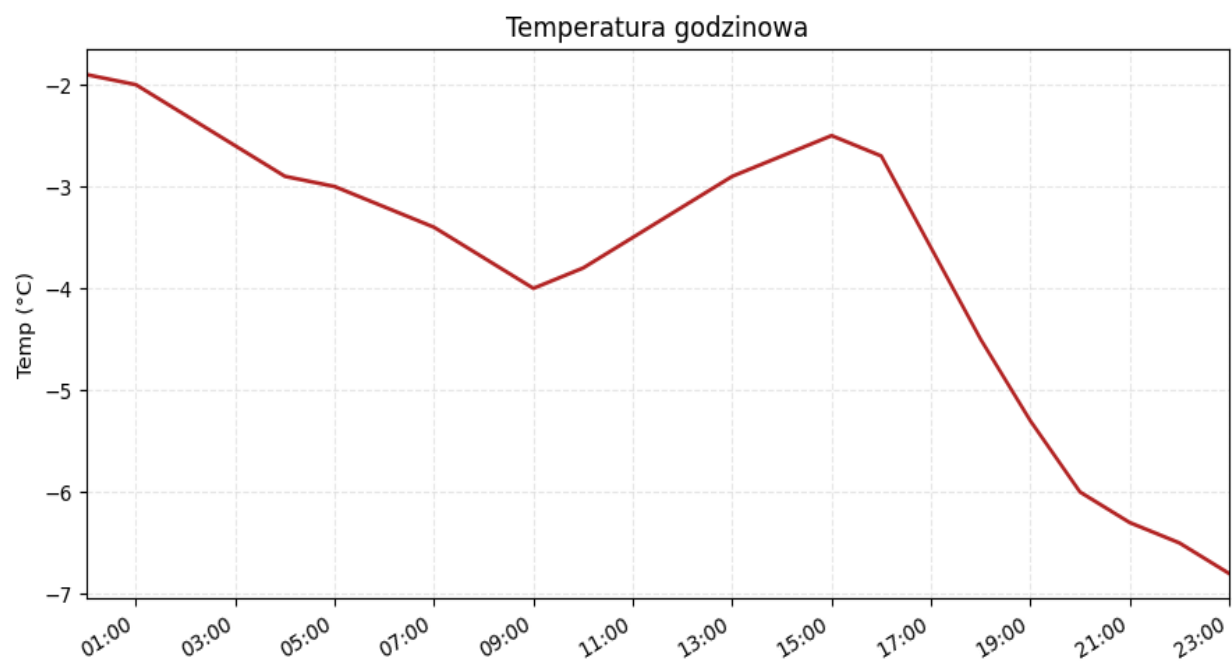


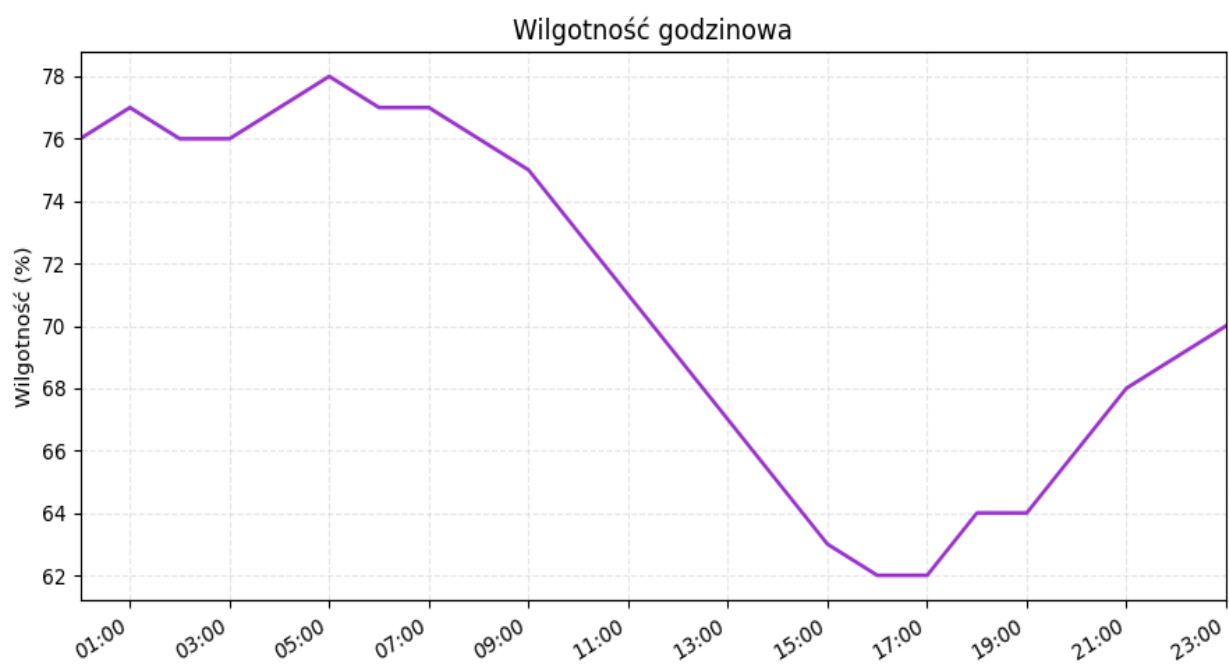
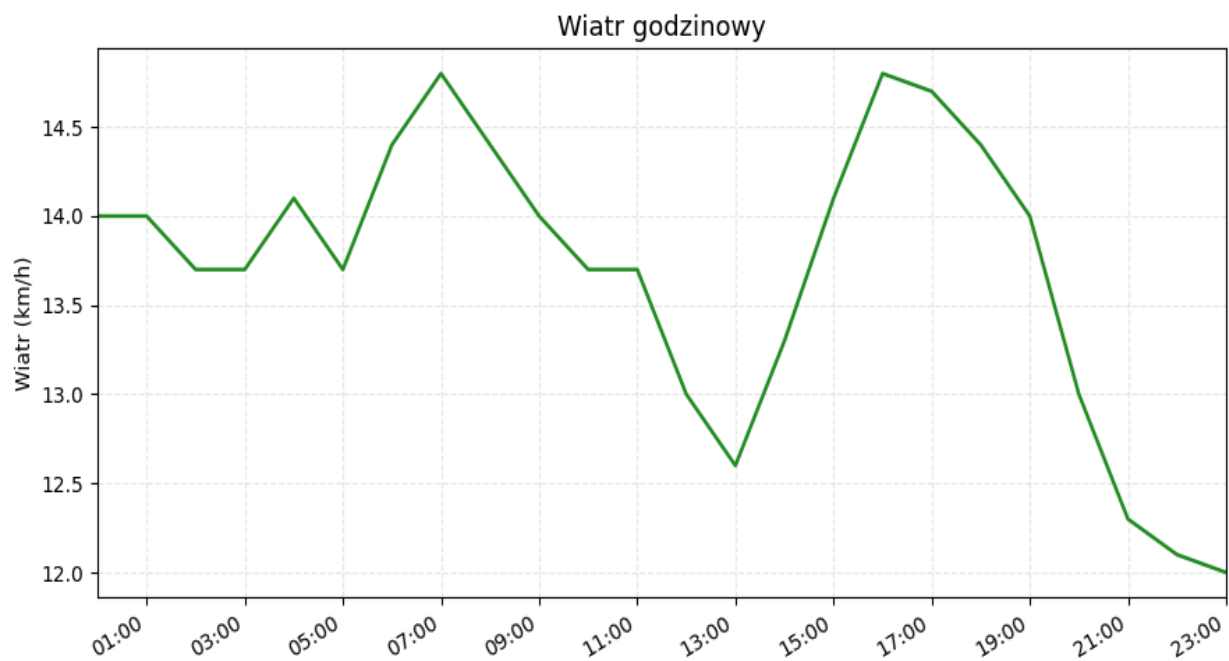
## Łódź - 2026-01-31 (Prognoza)





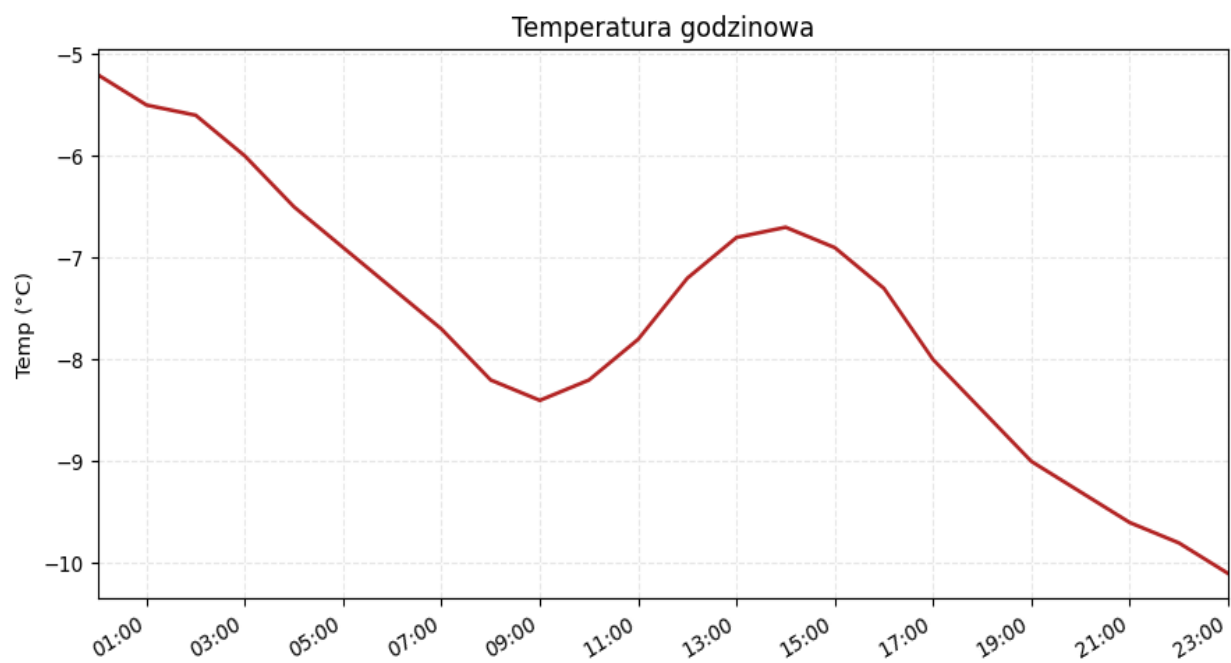
## Wrocław - 2026-01-31 (Prognoza)

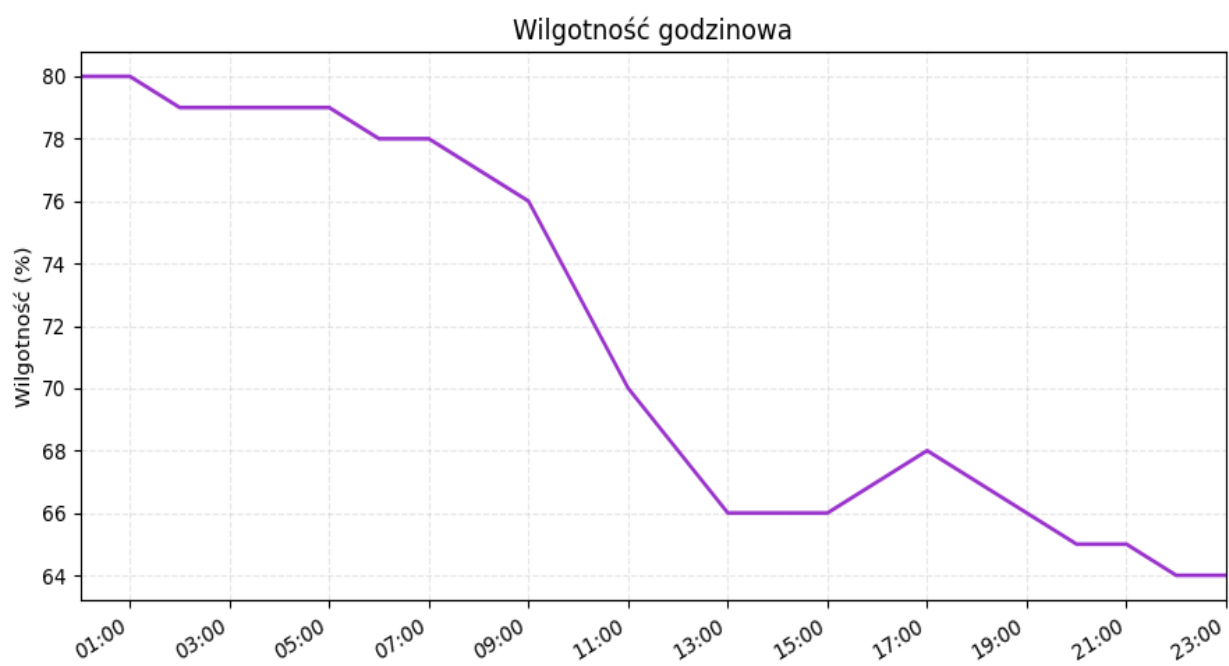
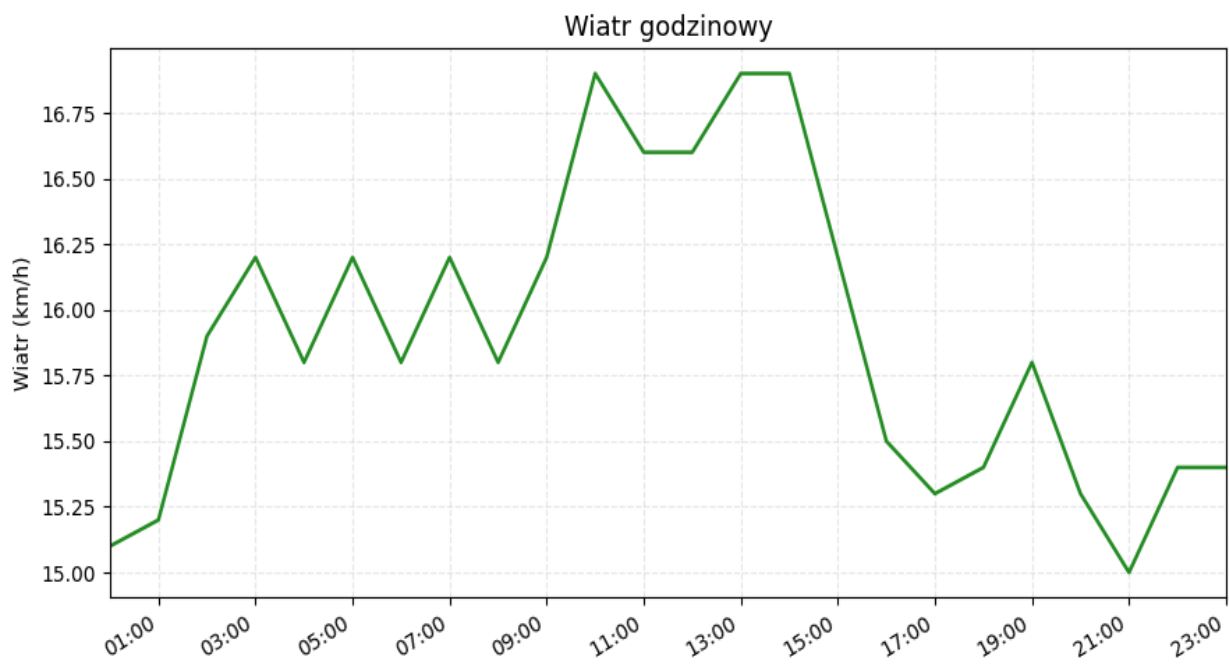




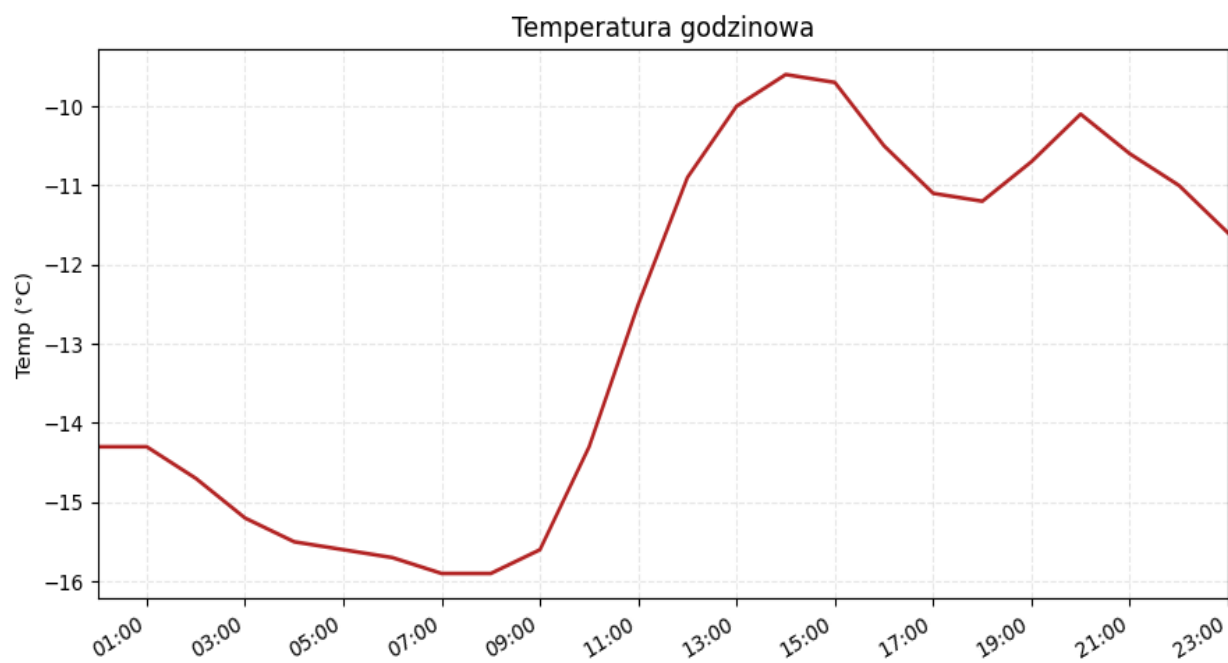


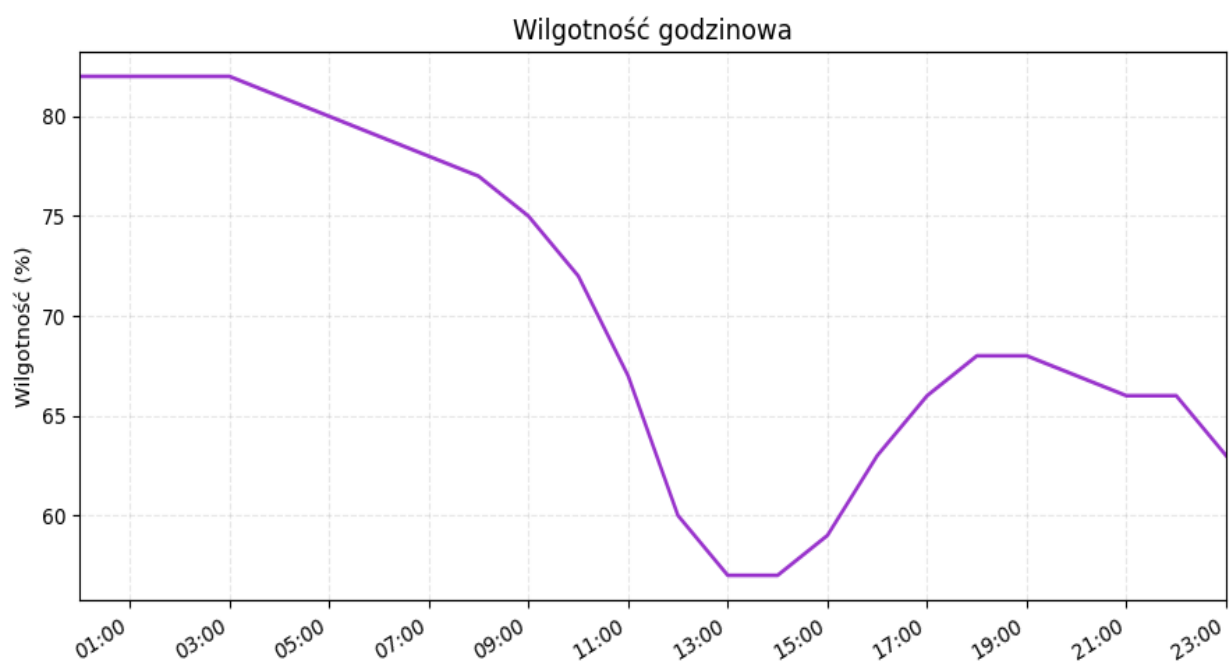
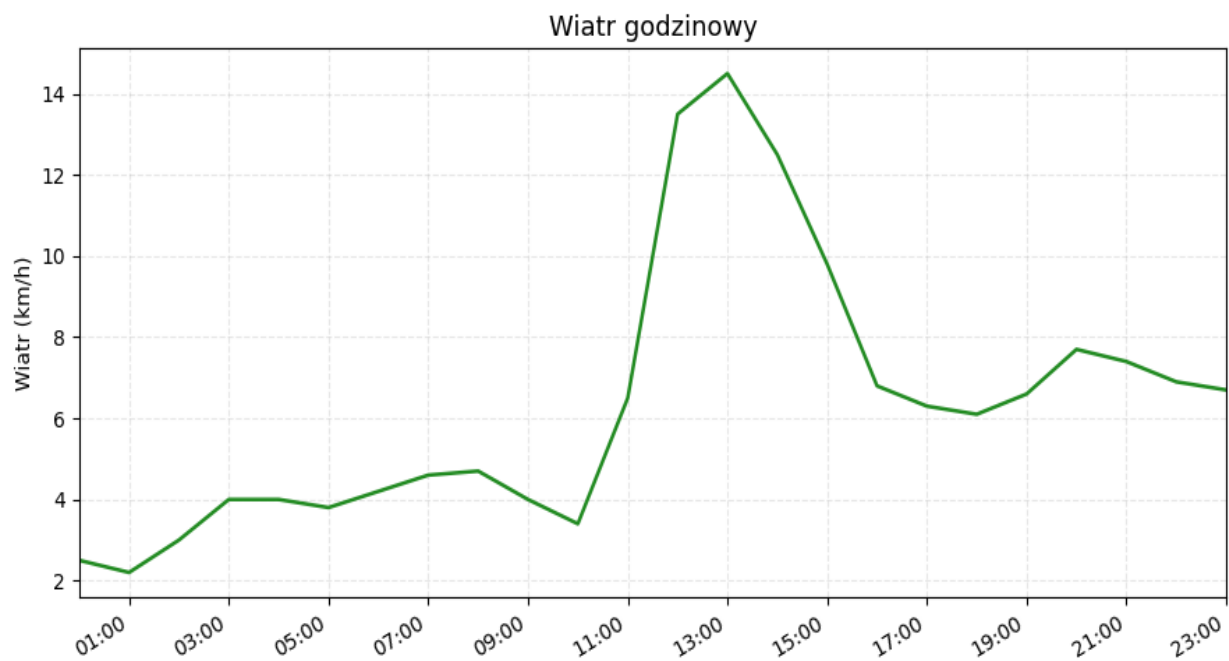
## Poznań - 2026-01-31 (Prognoza)



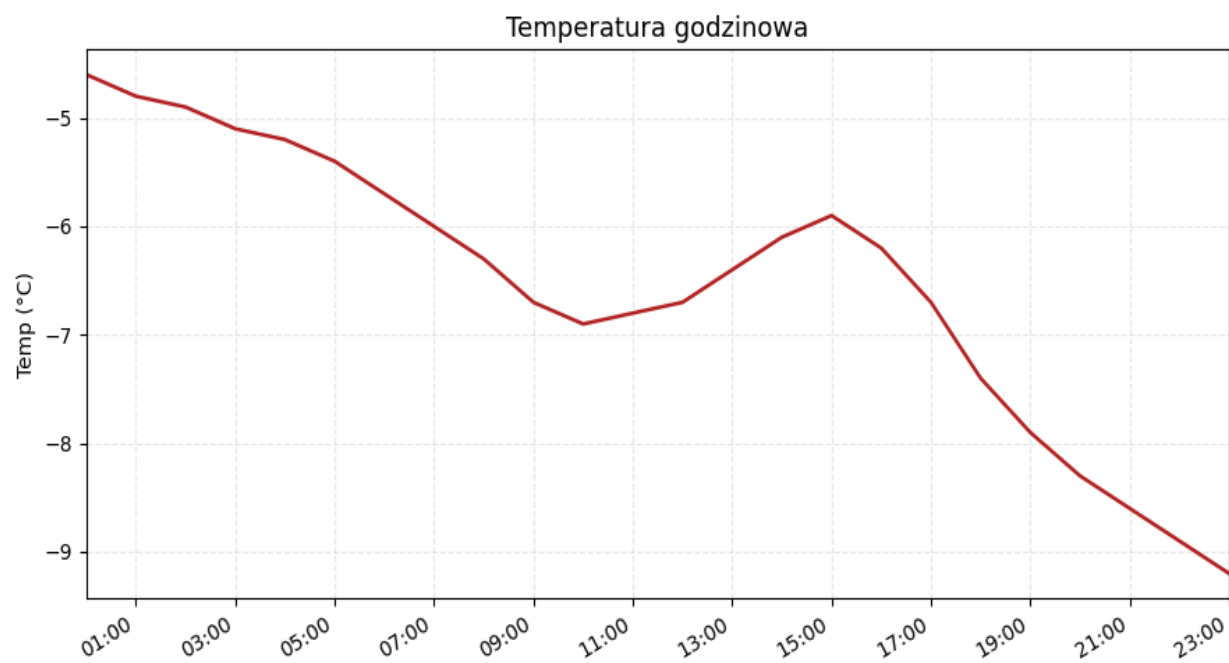


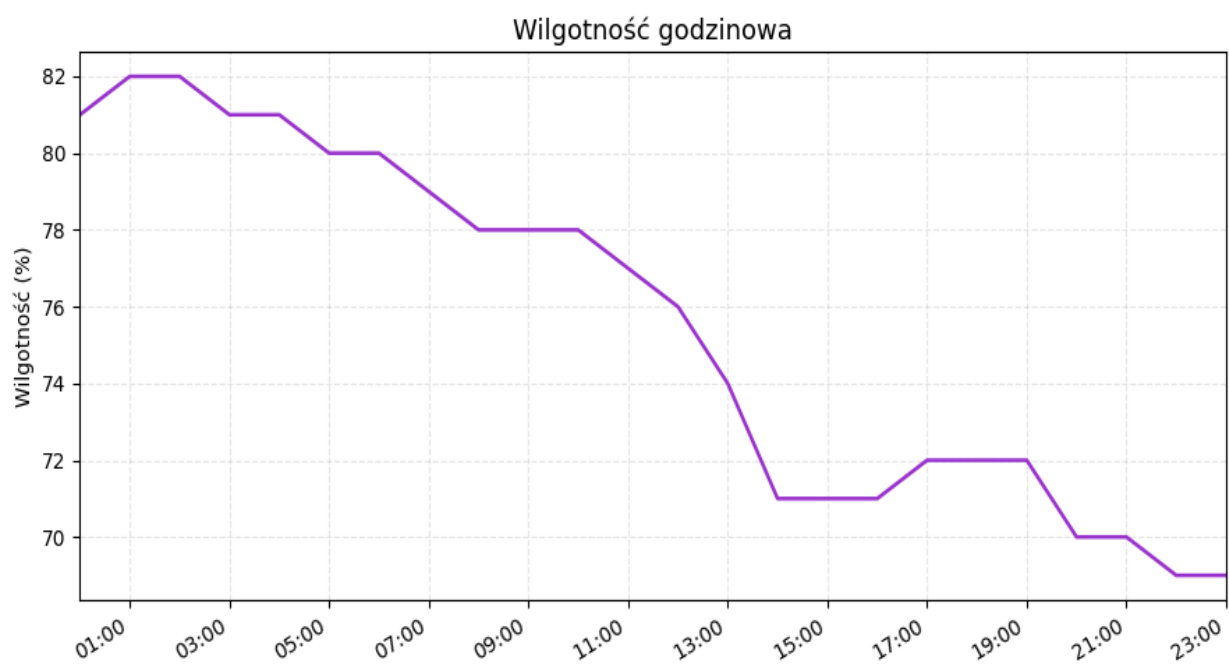
## Gdańsk - 2026-01-31 (Prognoza)



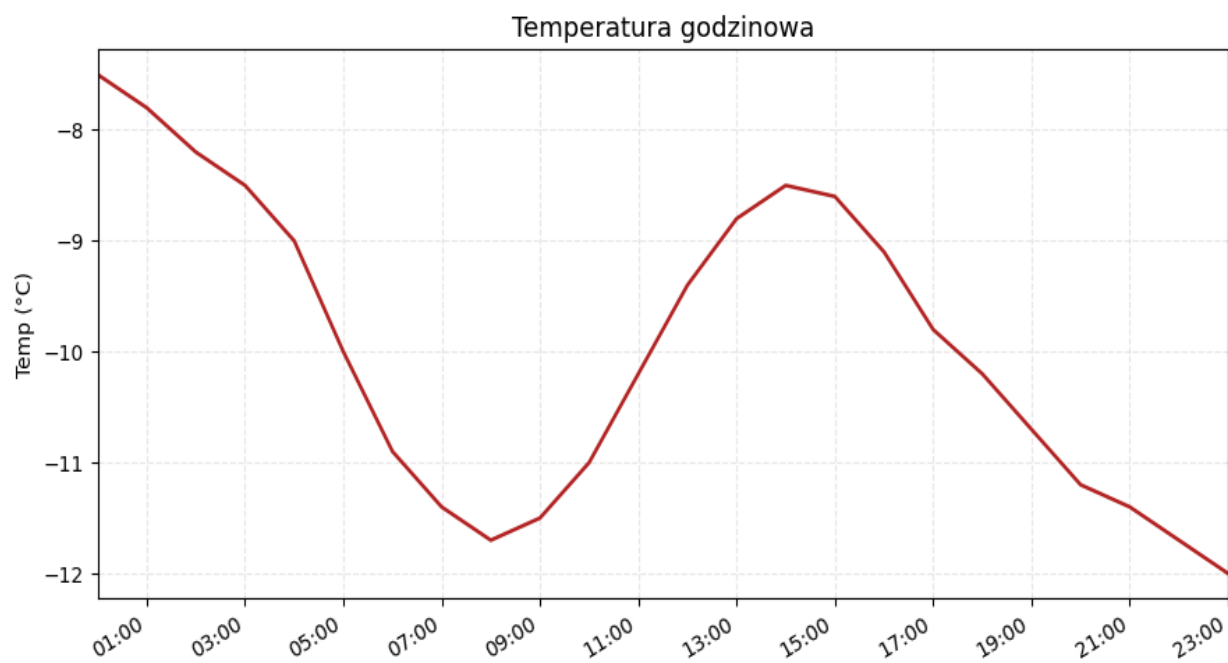


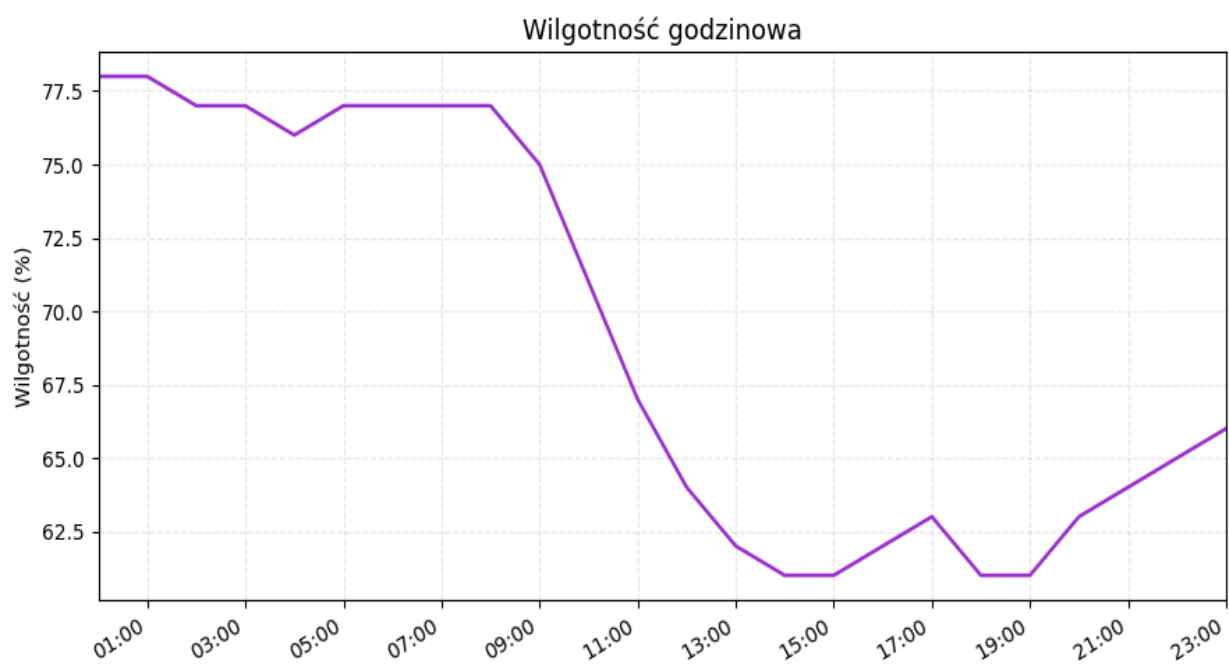
## Szczecin - 2026-01-31 (Prognoza)





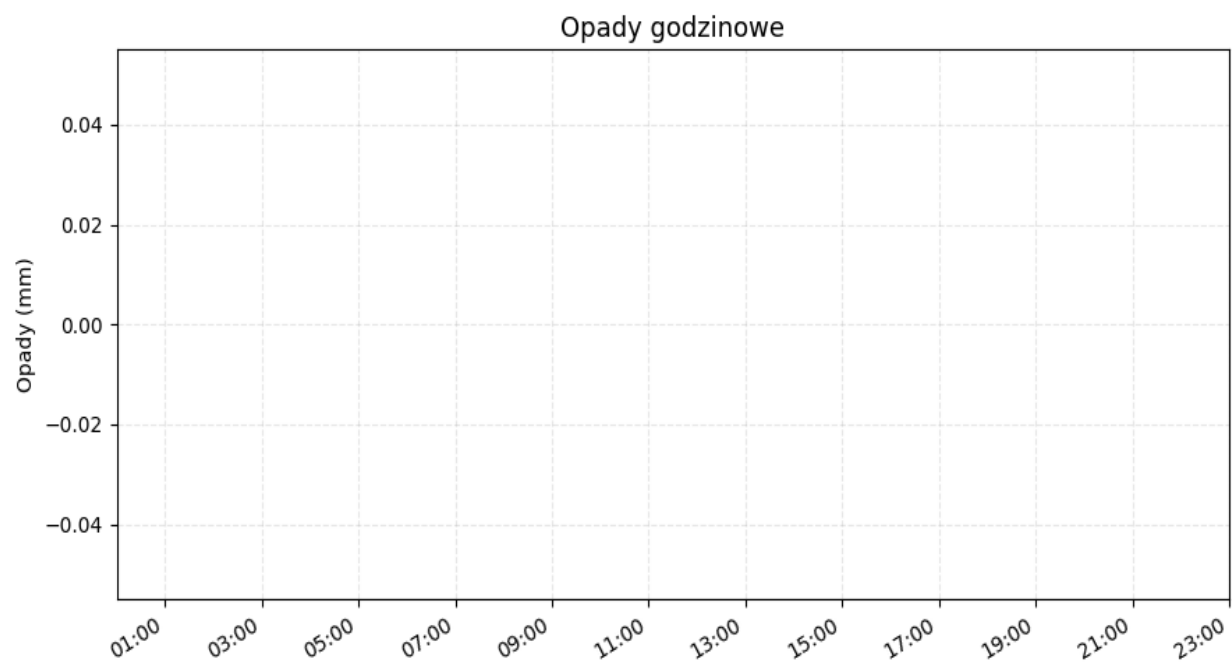
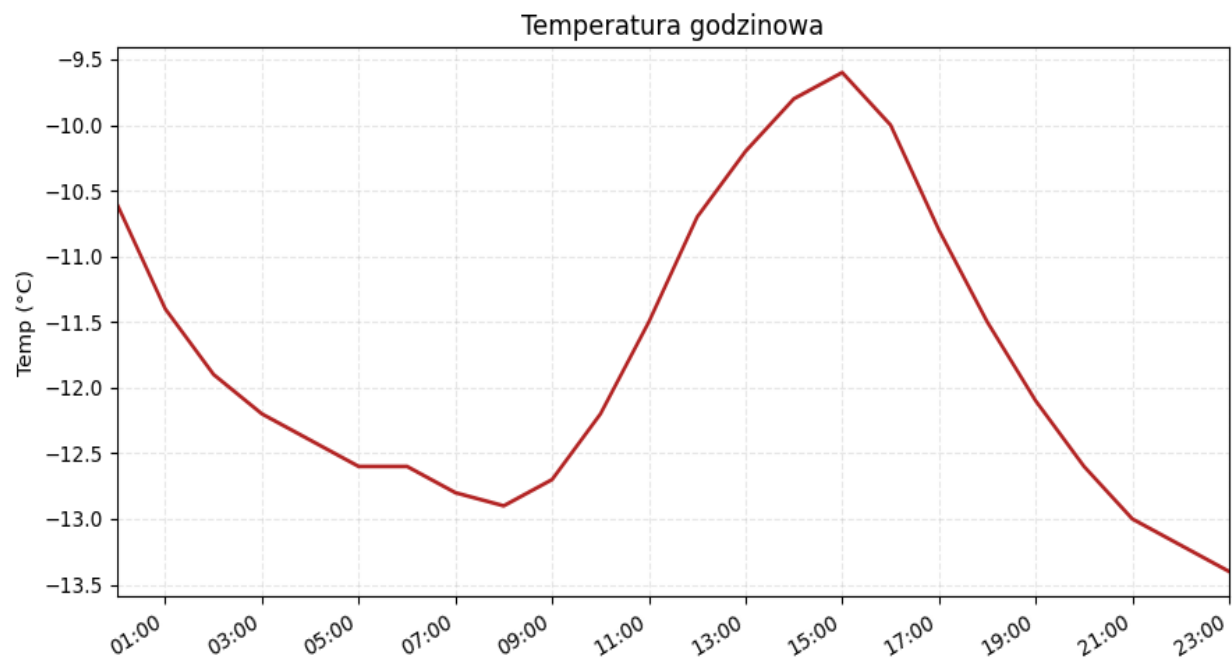
## Bydgoszcz - 2026-01-31 (Prognoza)

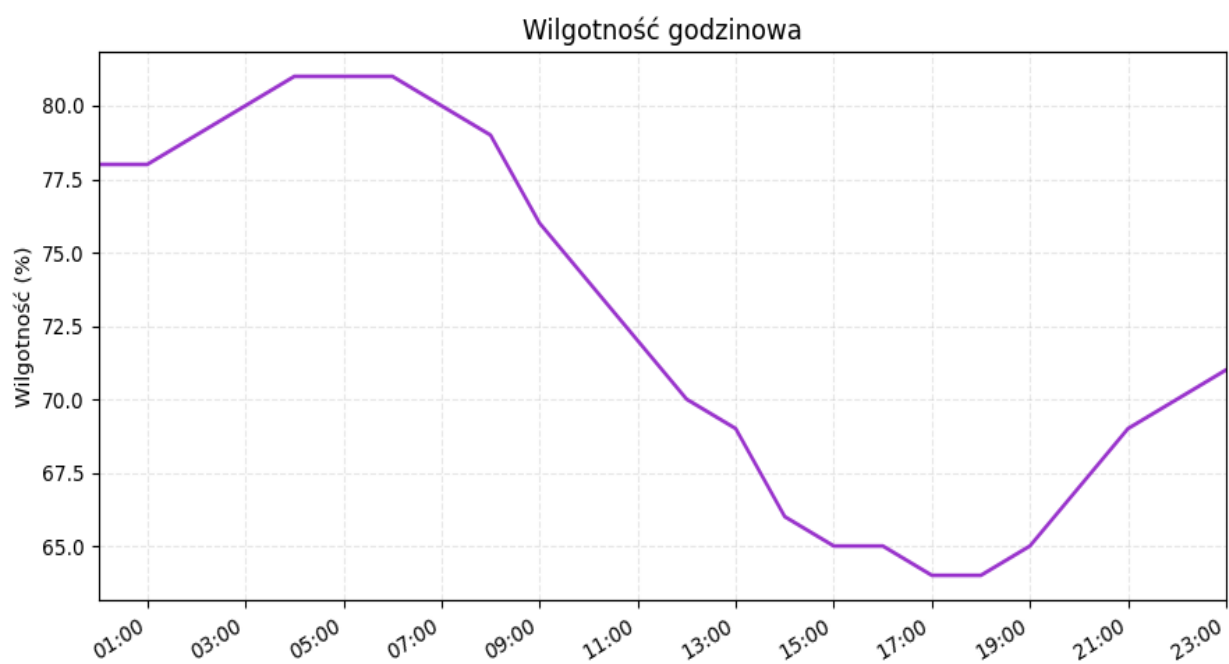




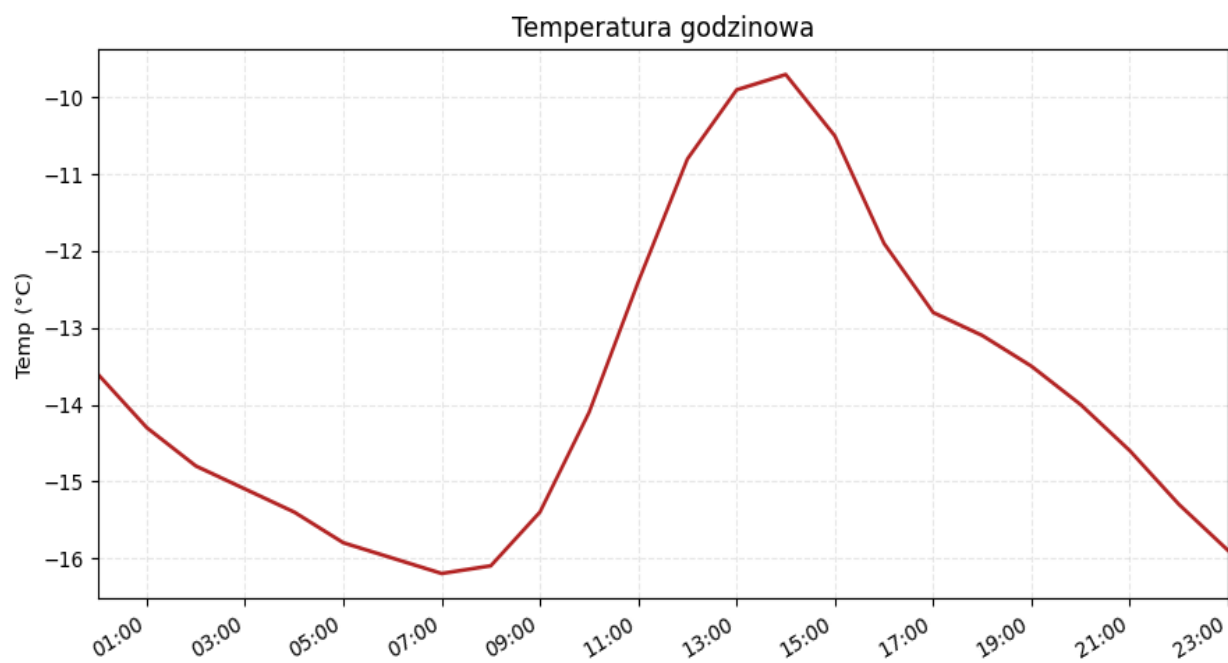


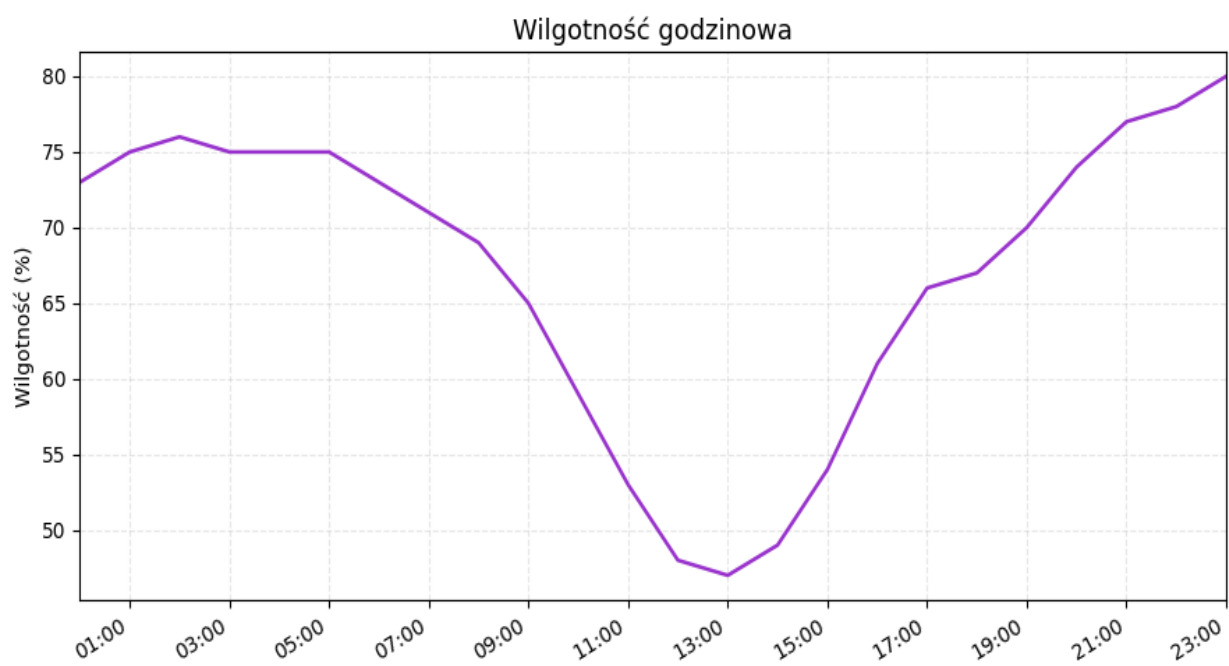
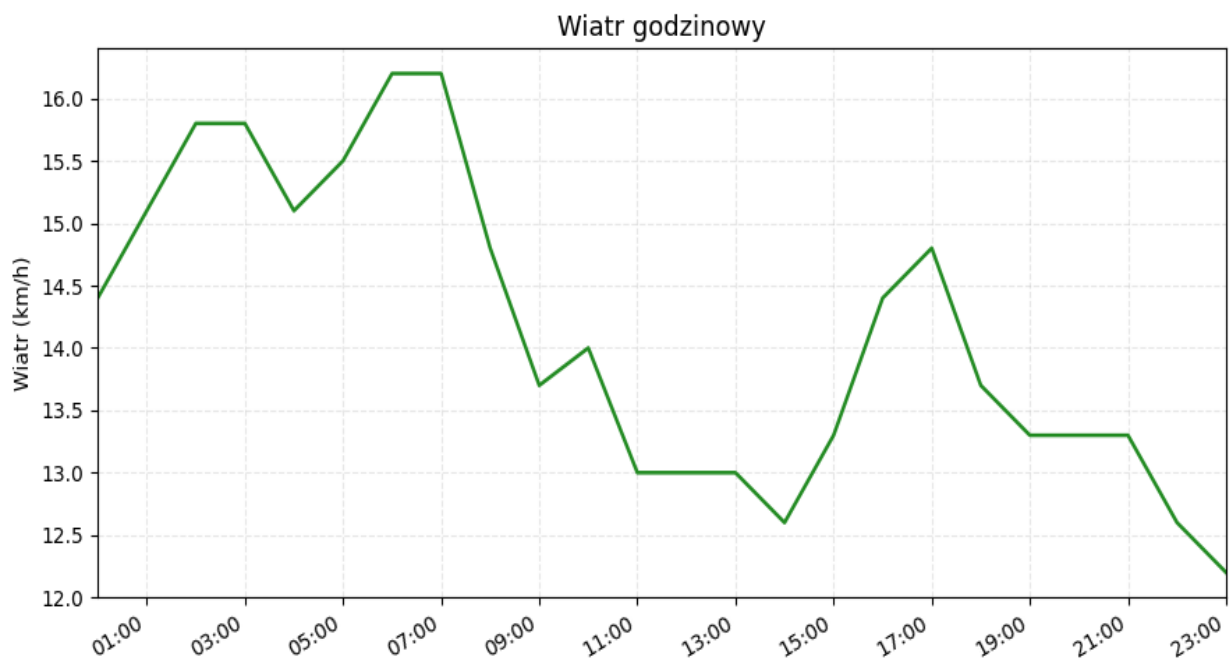
## Lublin - 2026-01-31 (Prognoza)



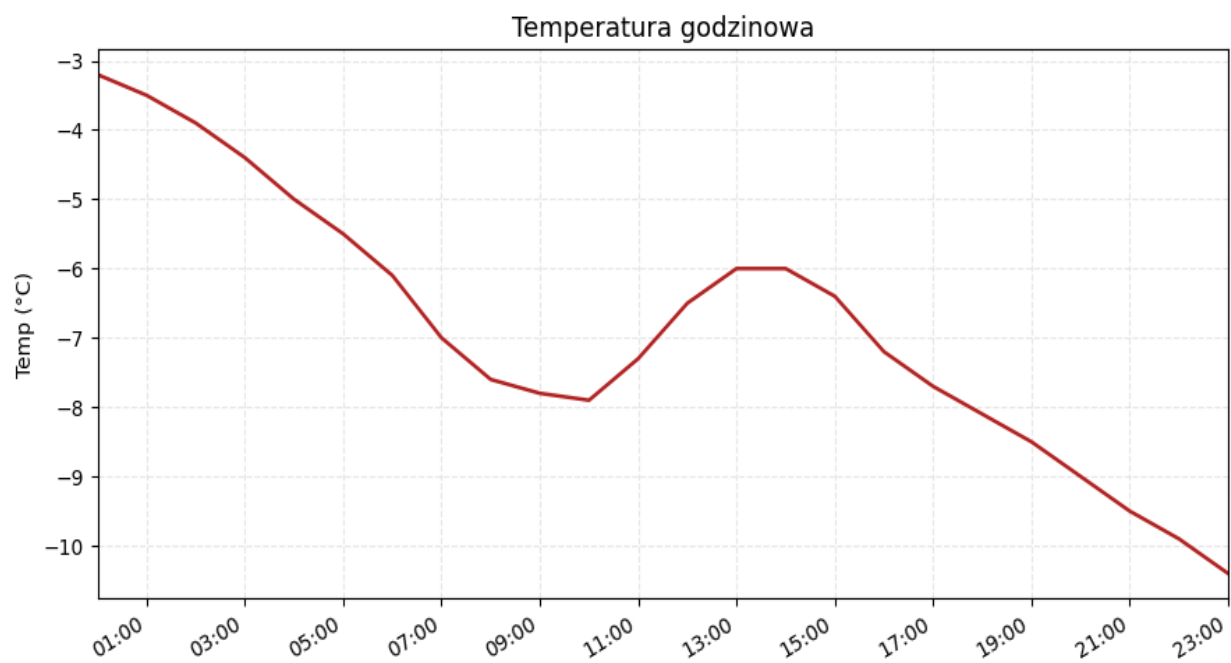


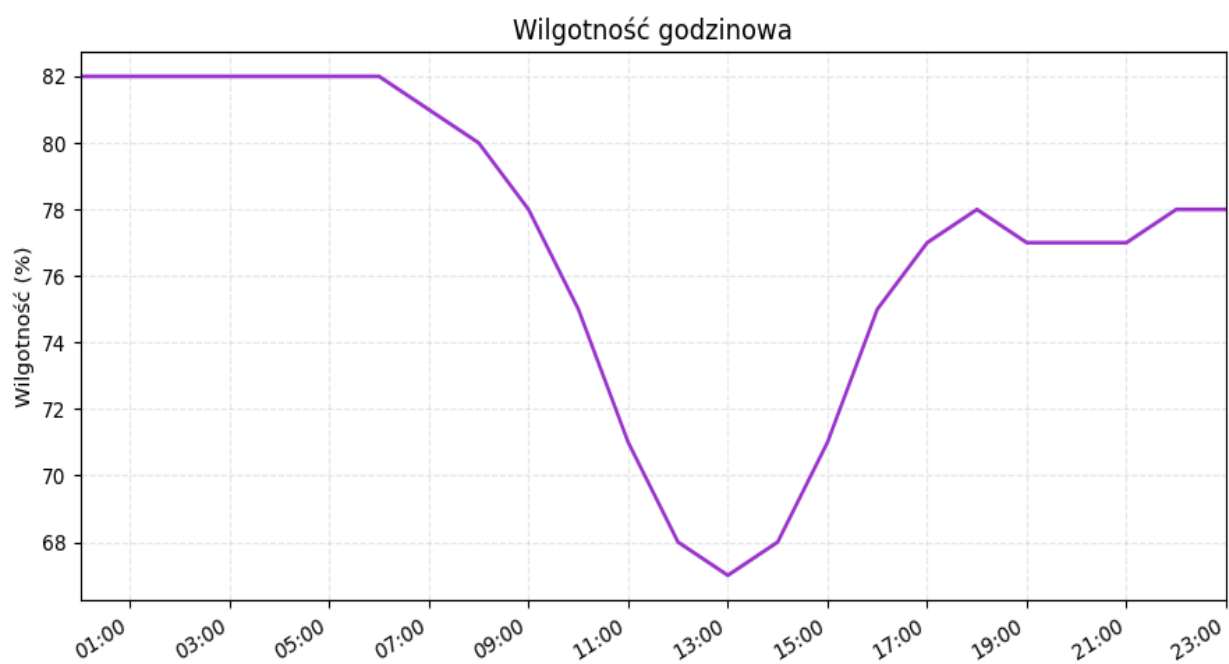
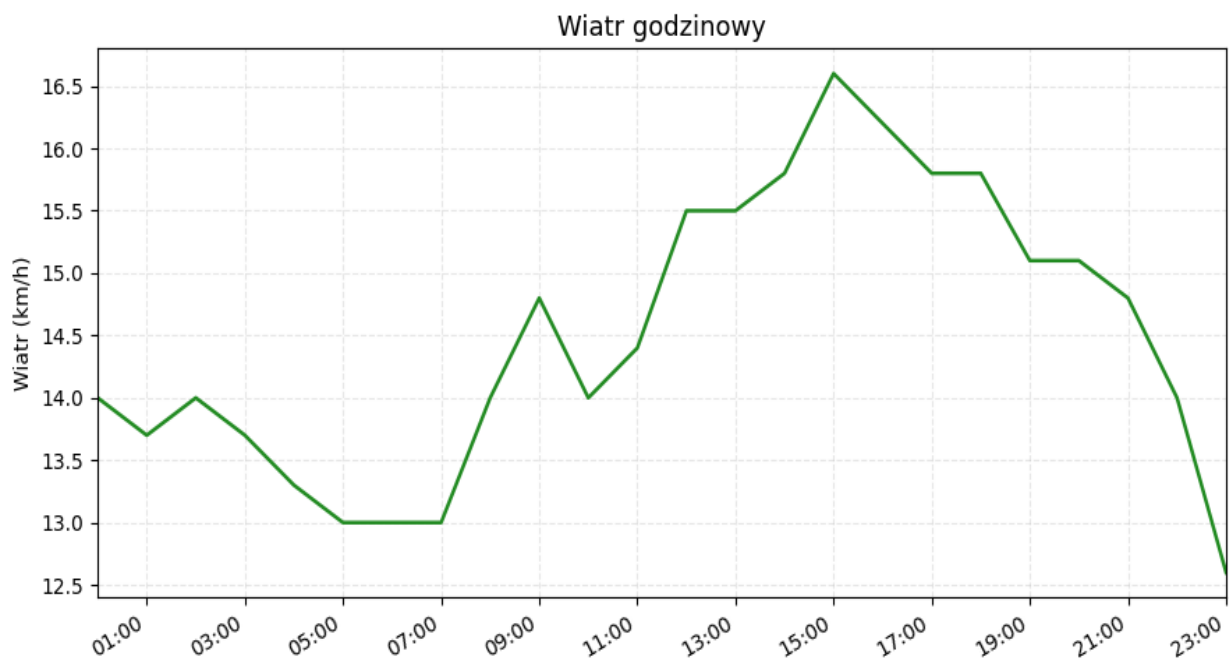
## Białystok - 2026-01-31 (Prognoza)



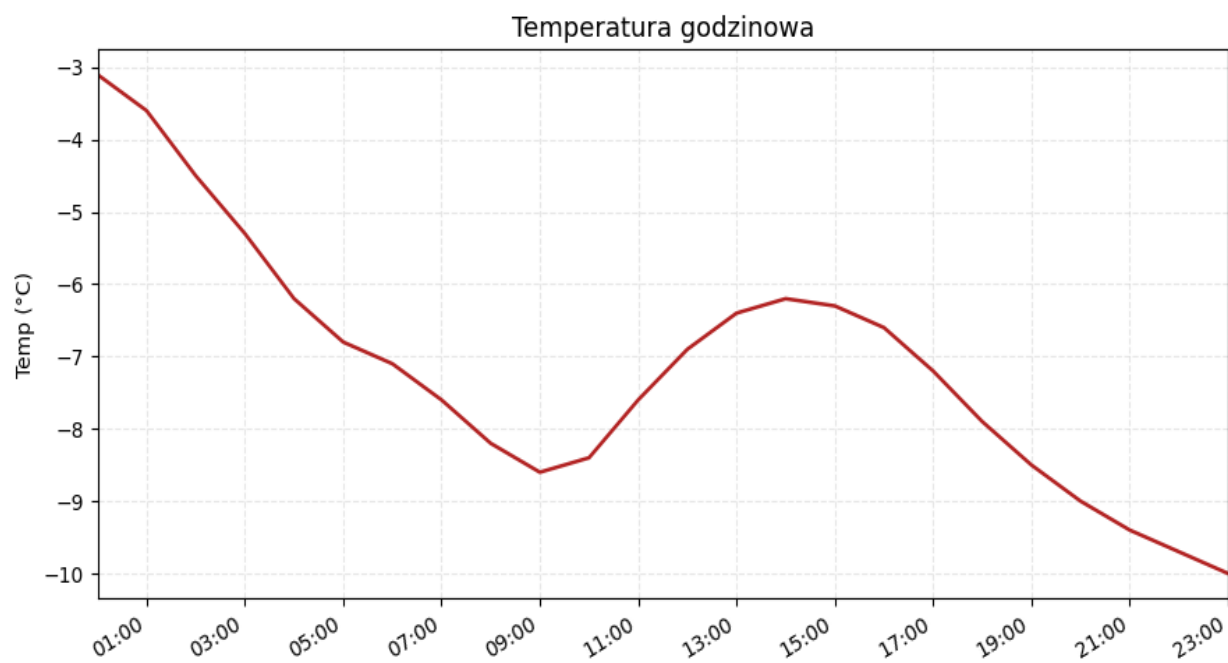


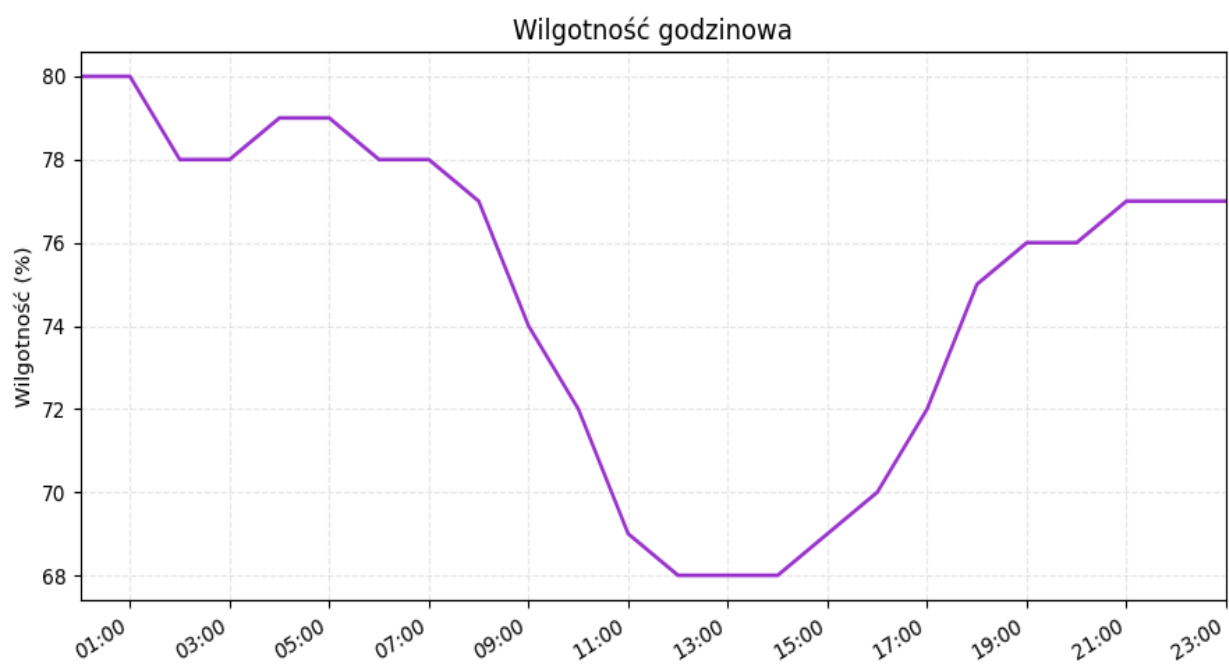
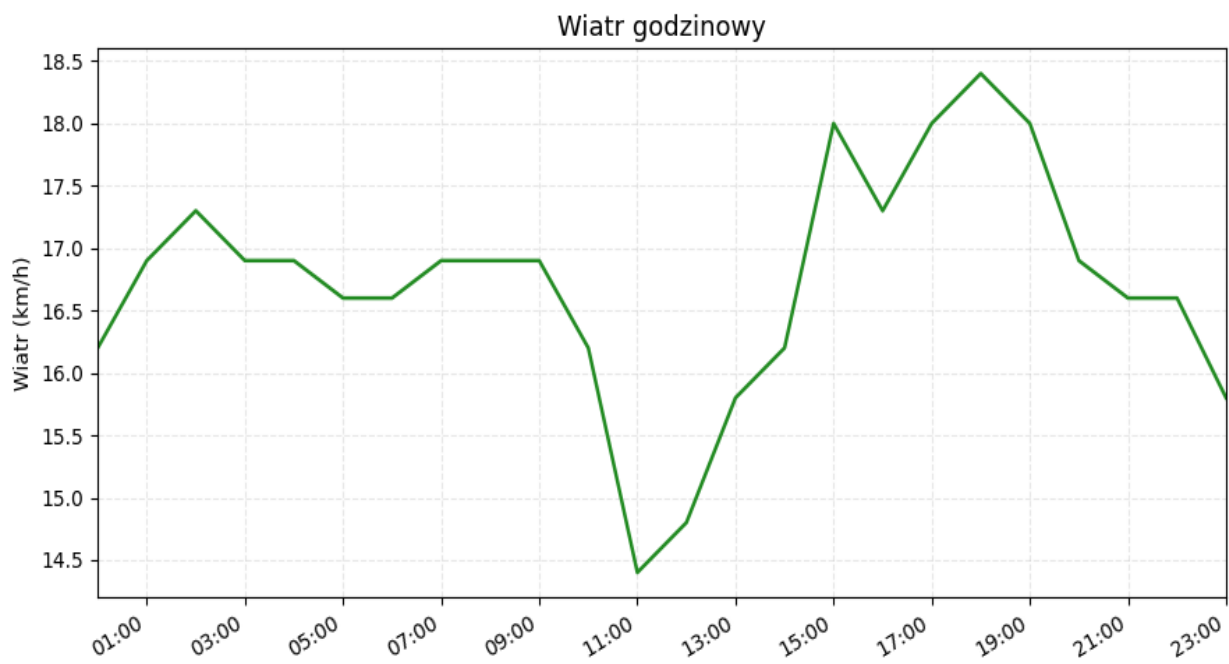
## Katowice - 2026-01-31 (Prognoza)





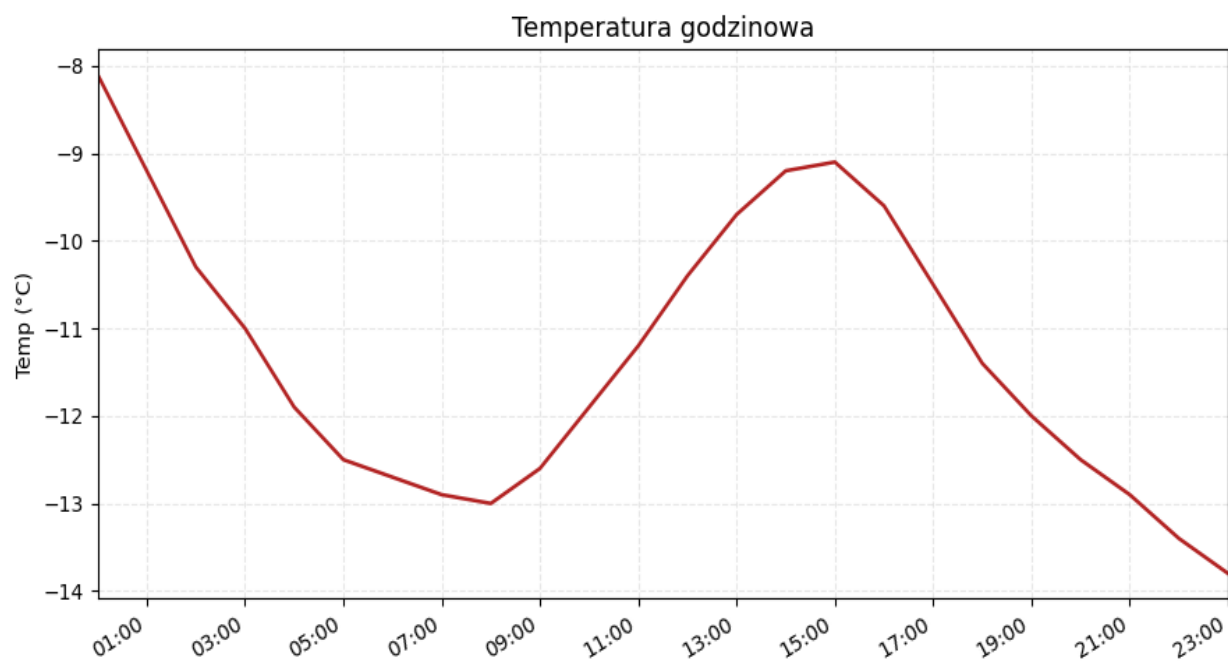
## Częstochowa - 2026-01-31 (Prognoza)

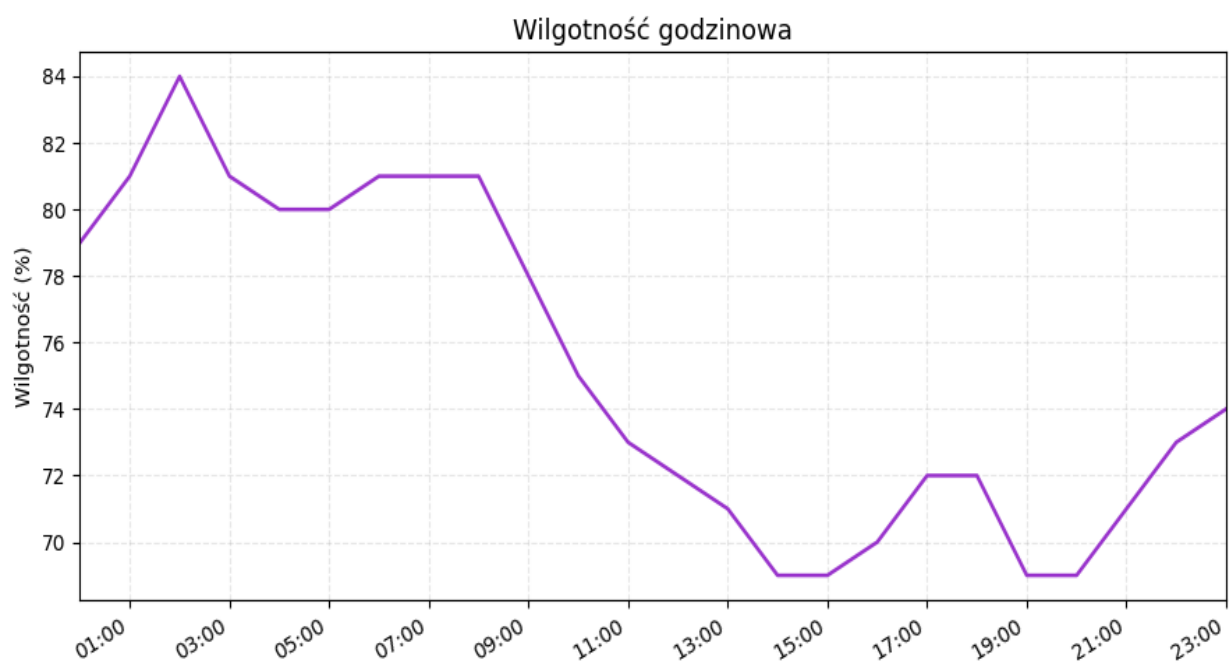




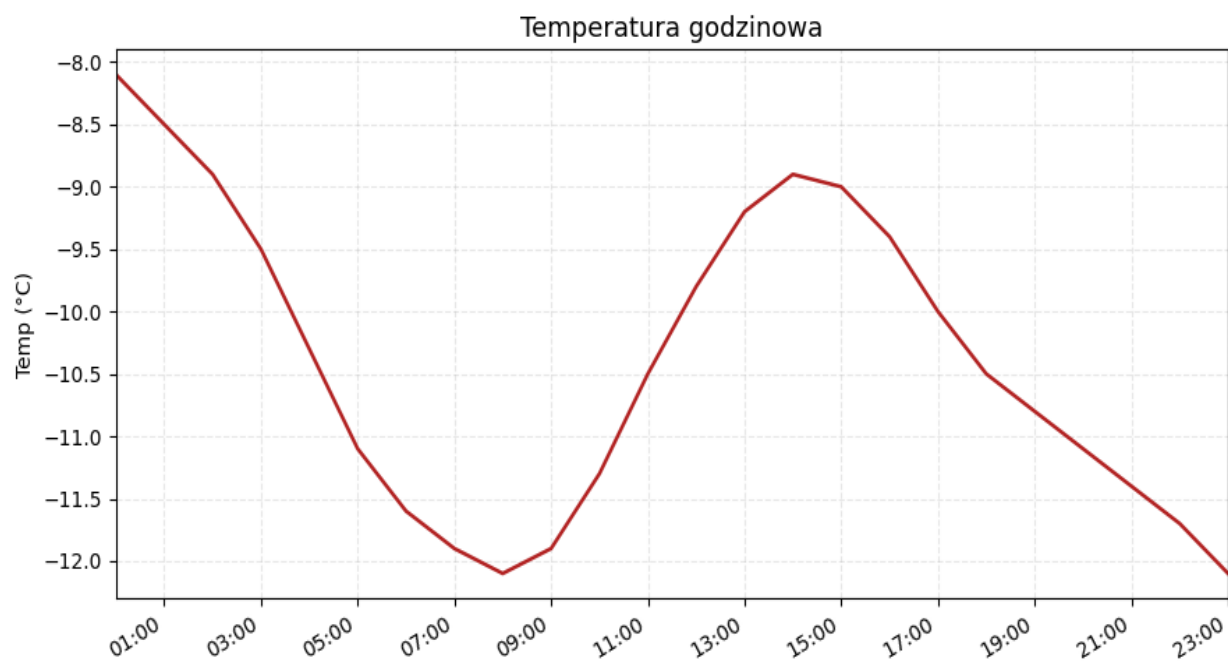


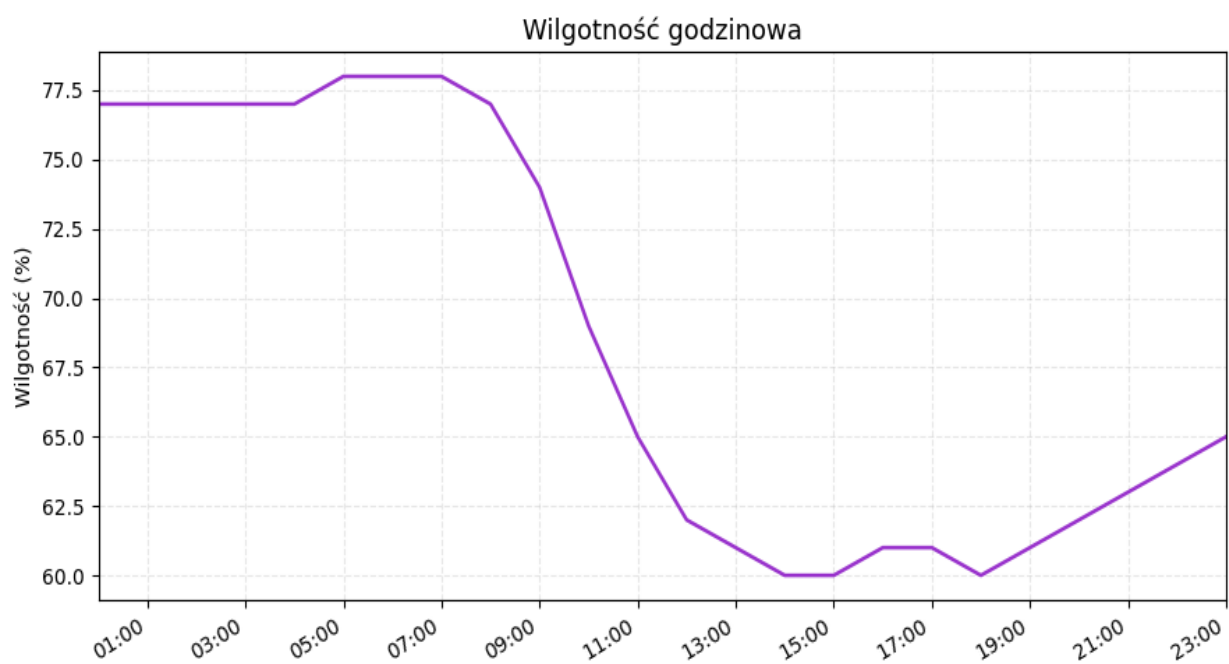
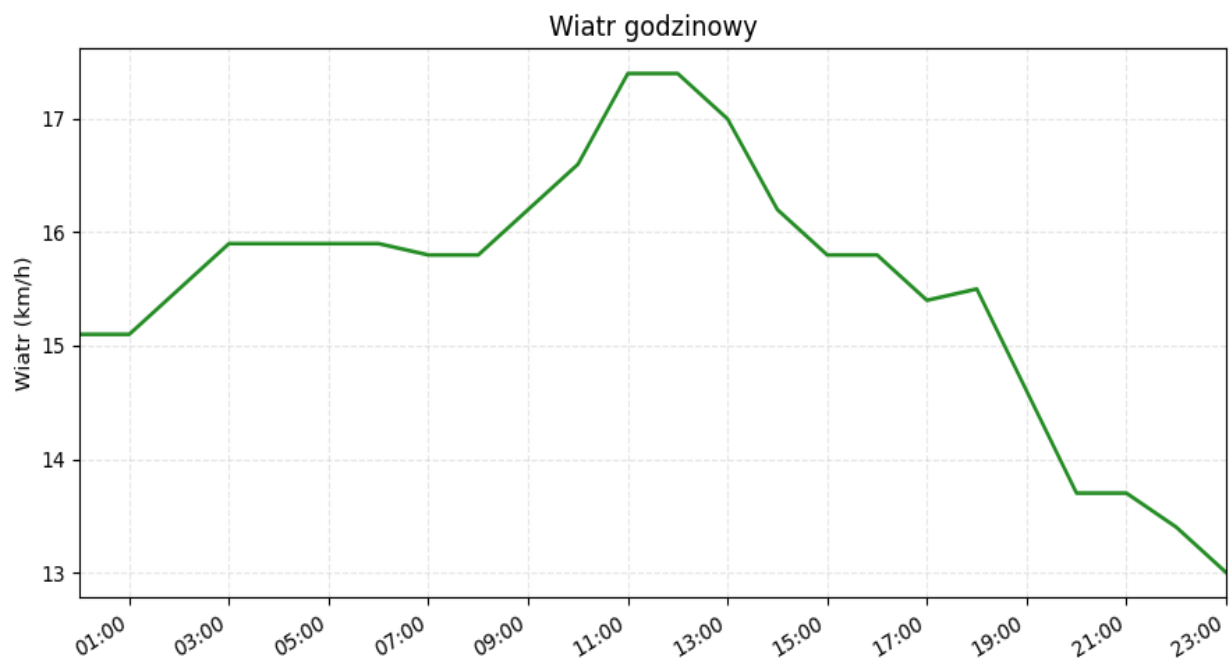
## Radom - 2026-01-31 (Prognoza)



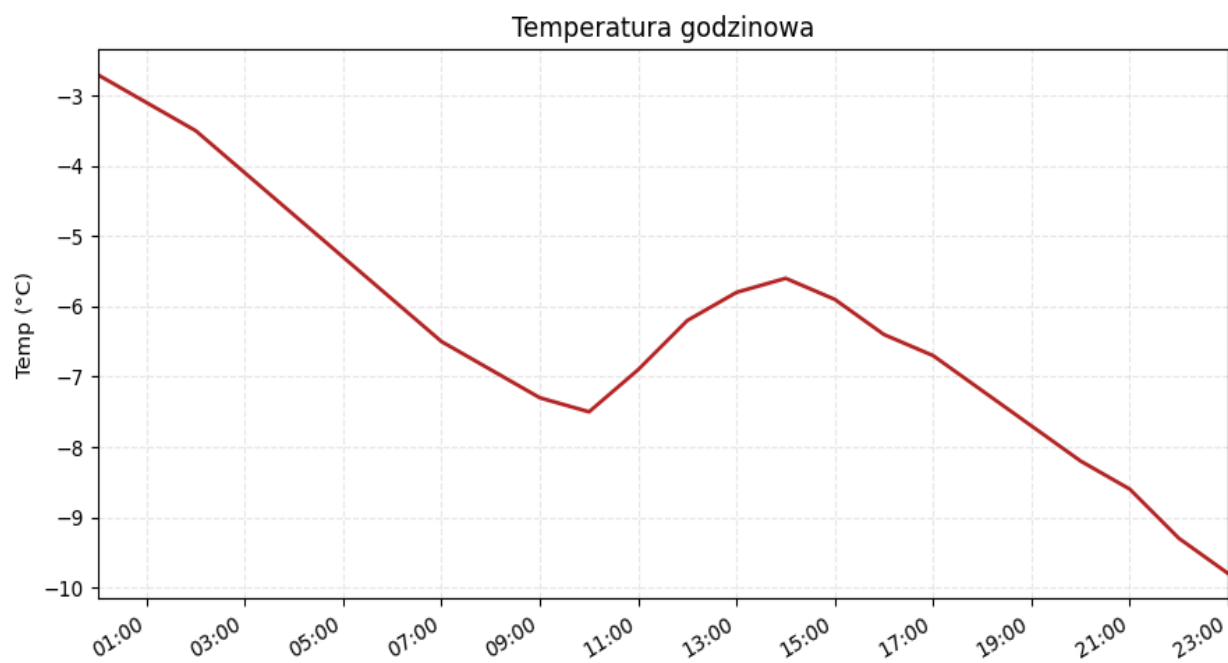


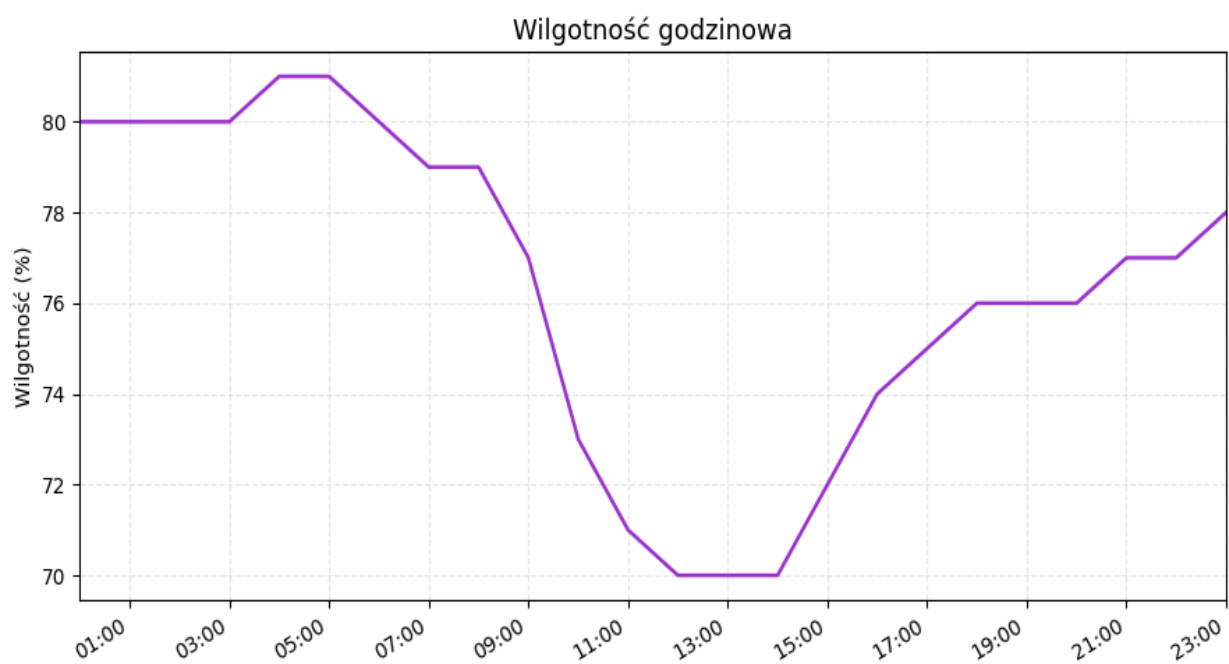
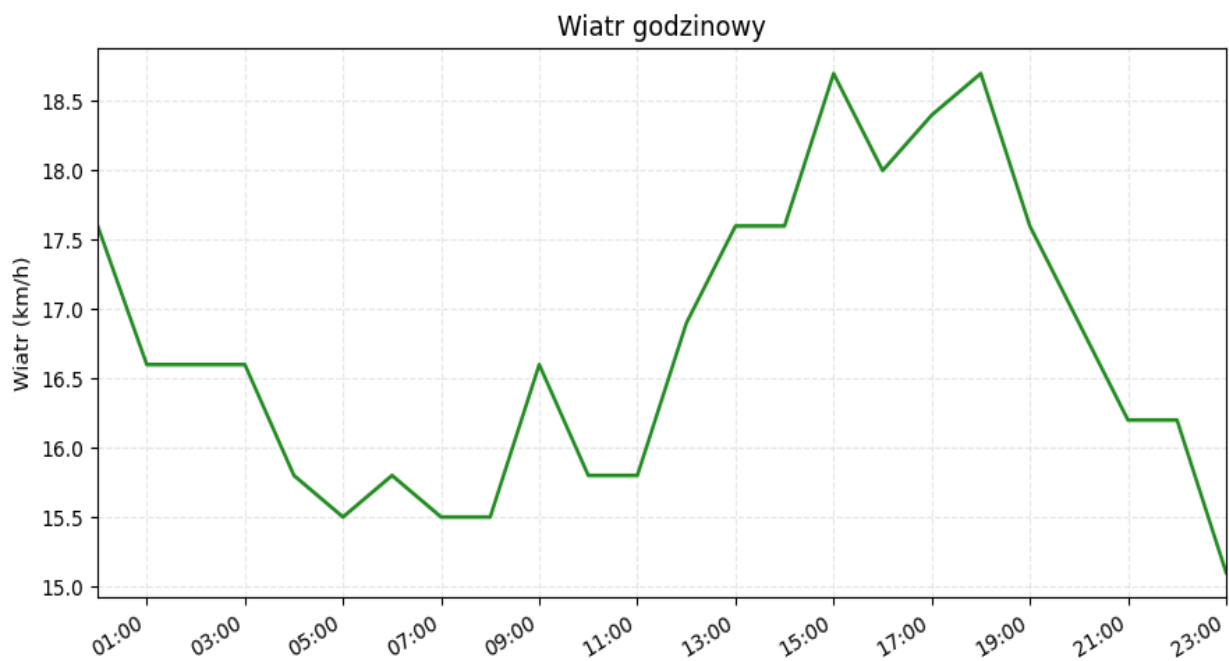
## Toruń - 2026-01-31 (Prognoza)



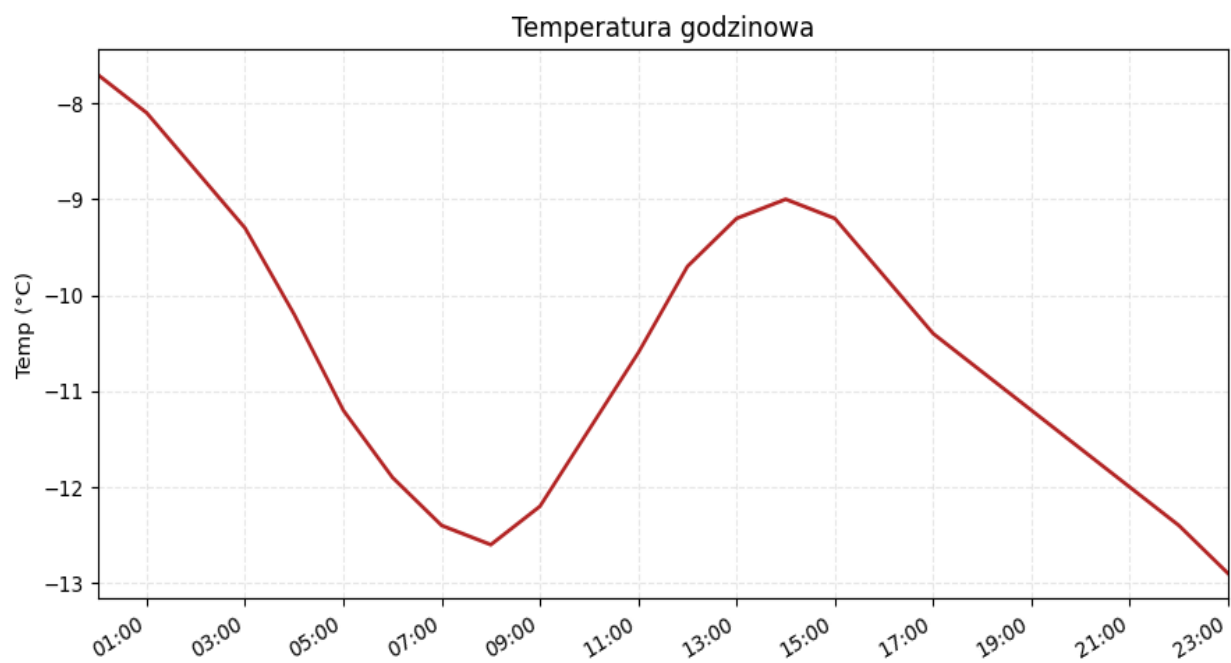


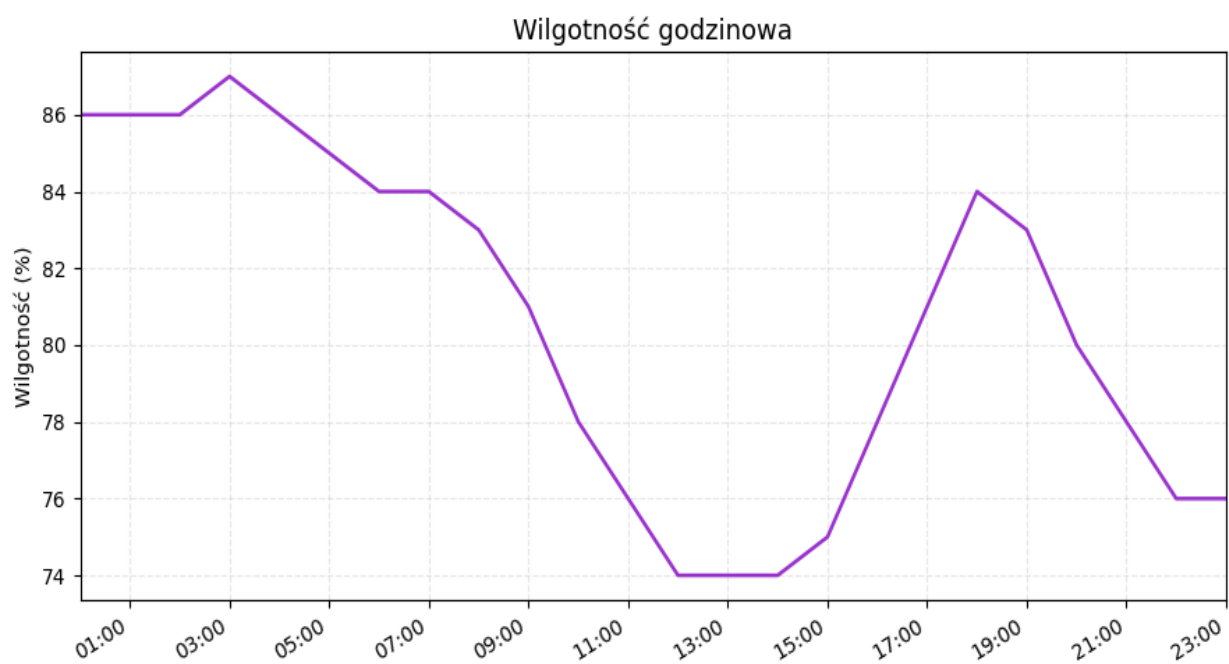
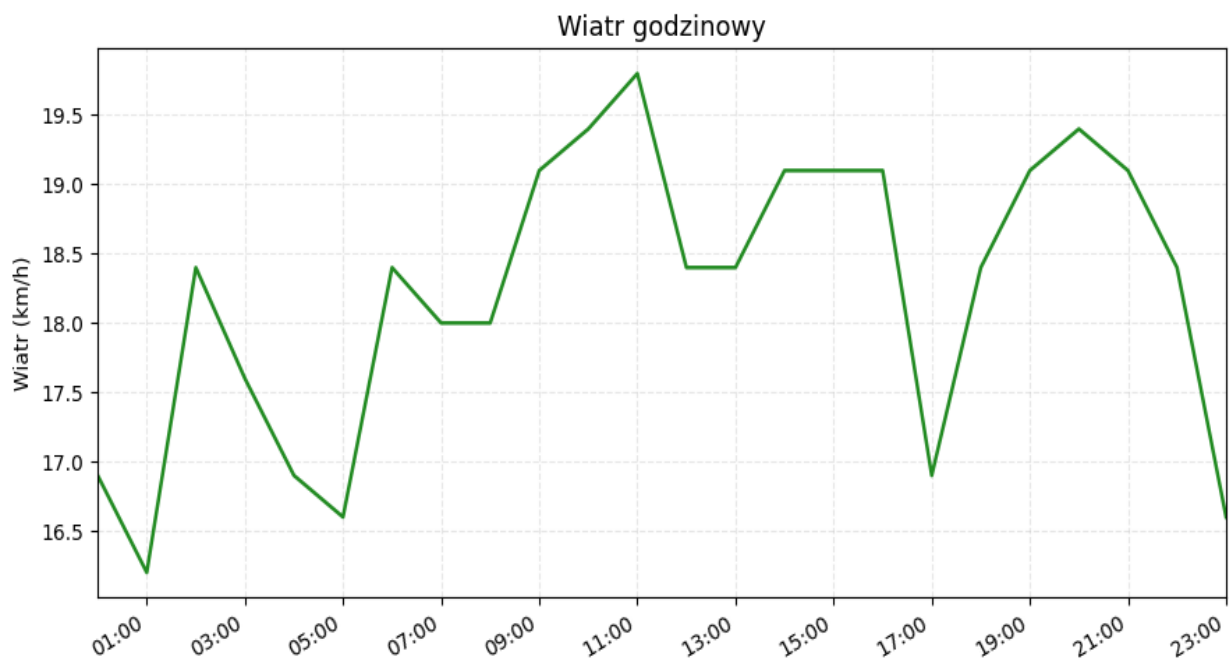
## Sosnowiec - 2026-01-31 (Prognoza)





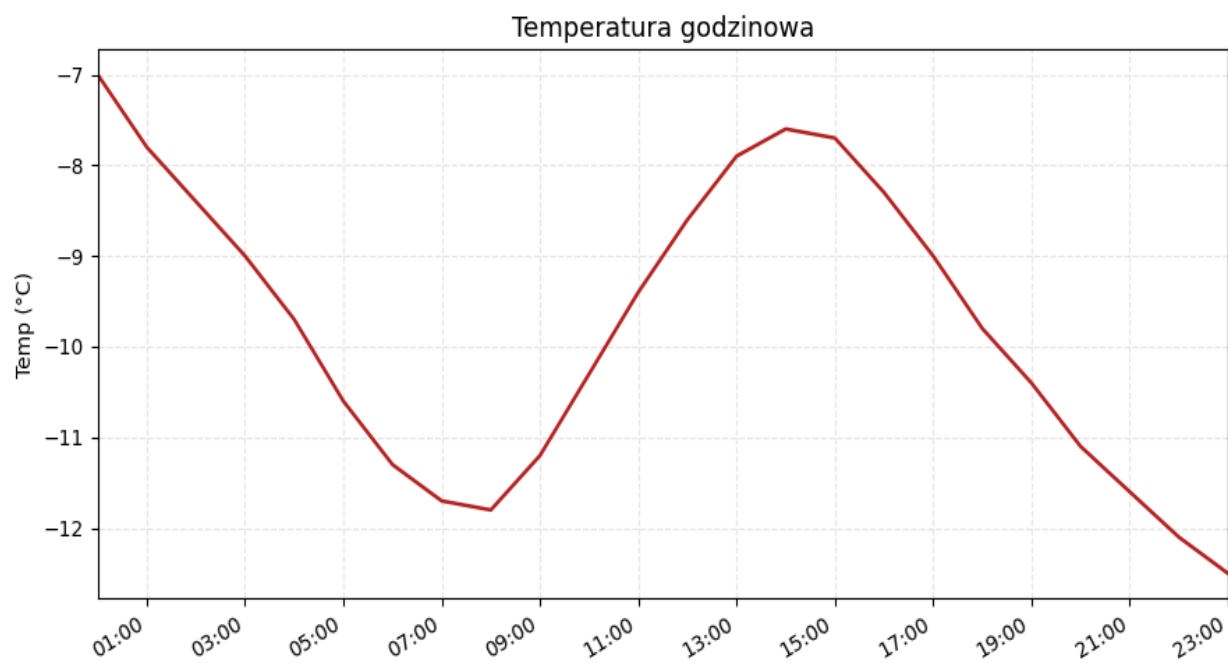
## Kielce - 2026-01-31 (Prognoza)

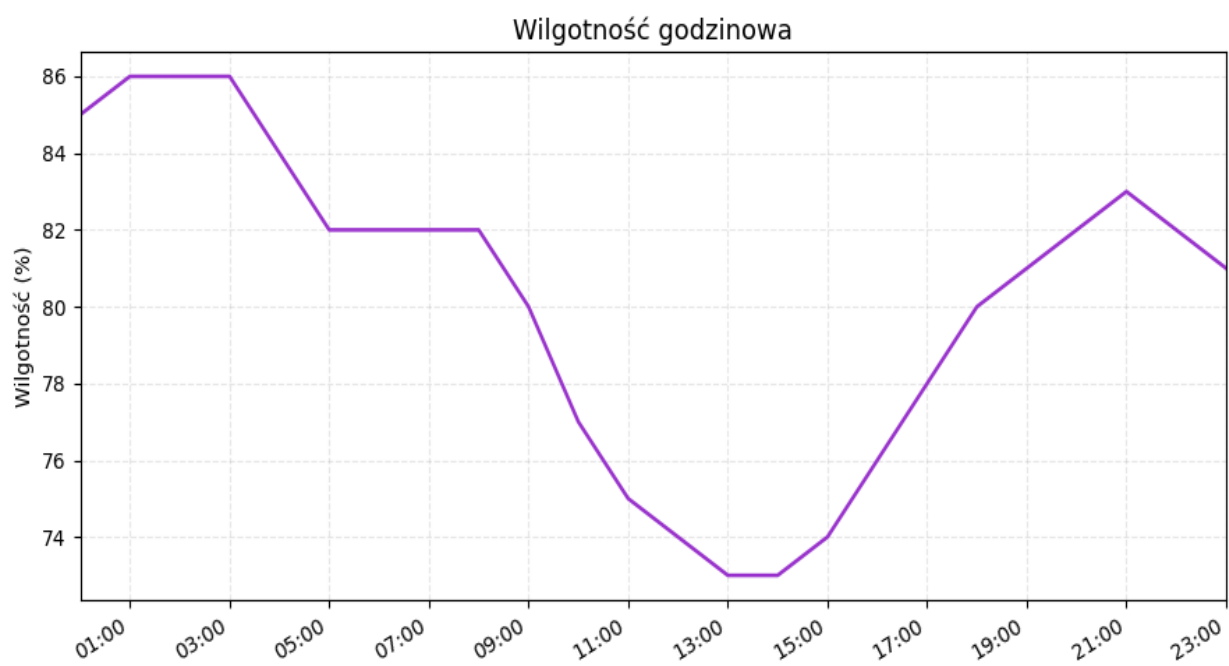
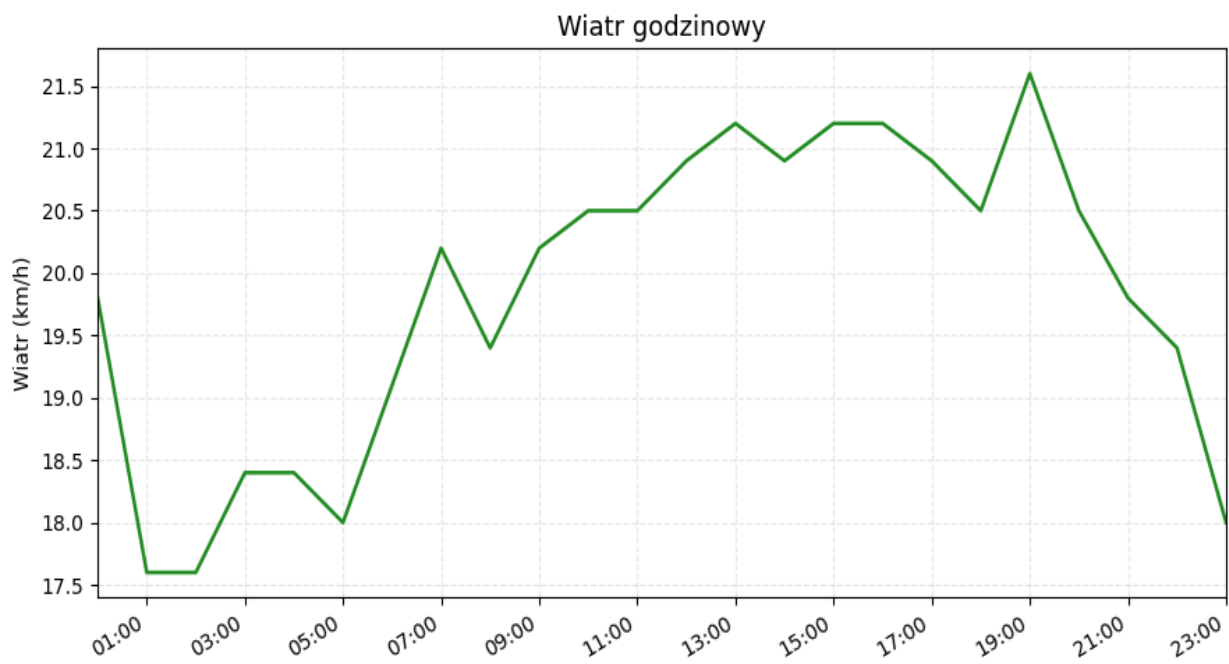




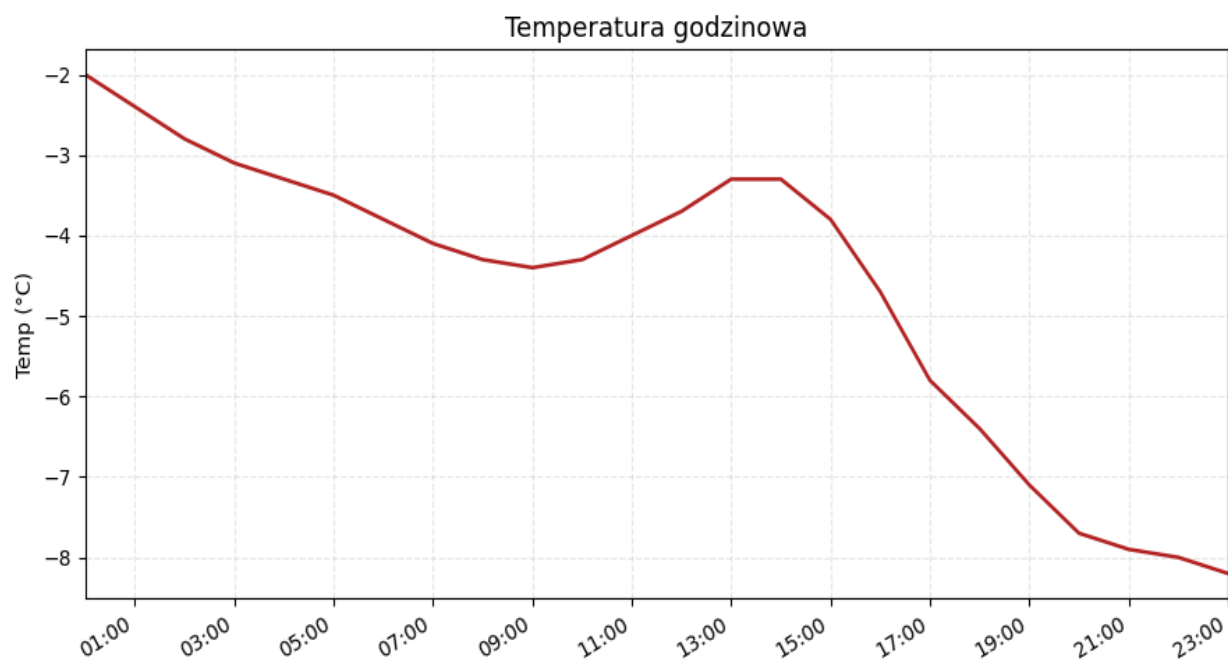


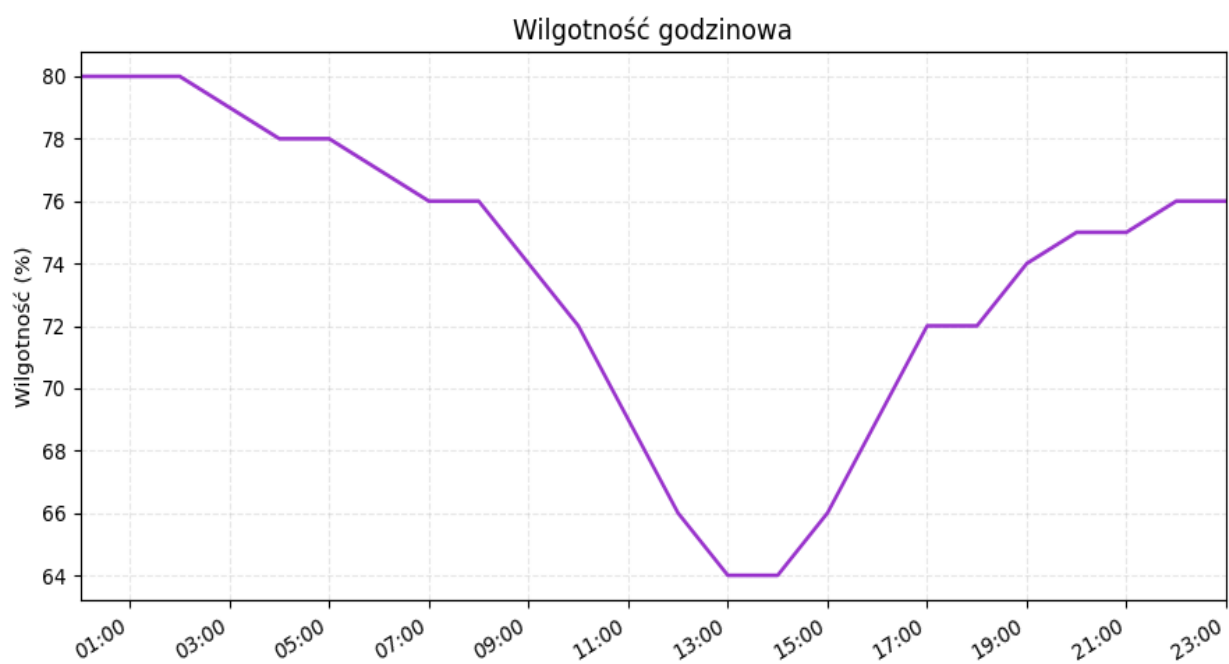
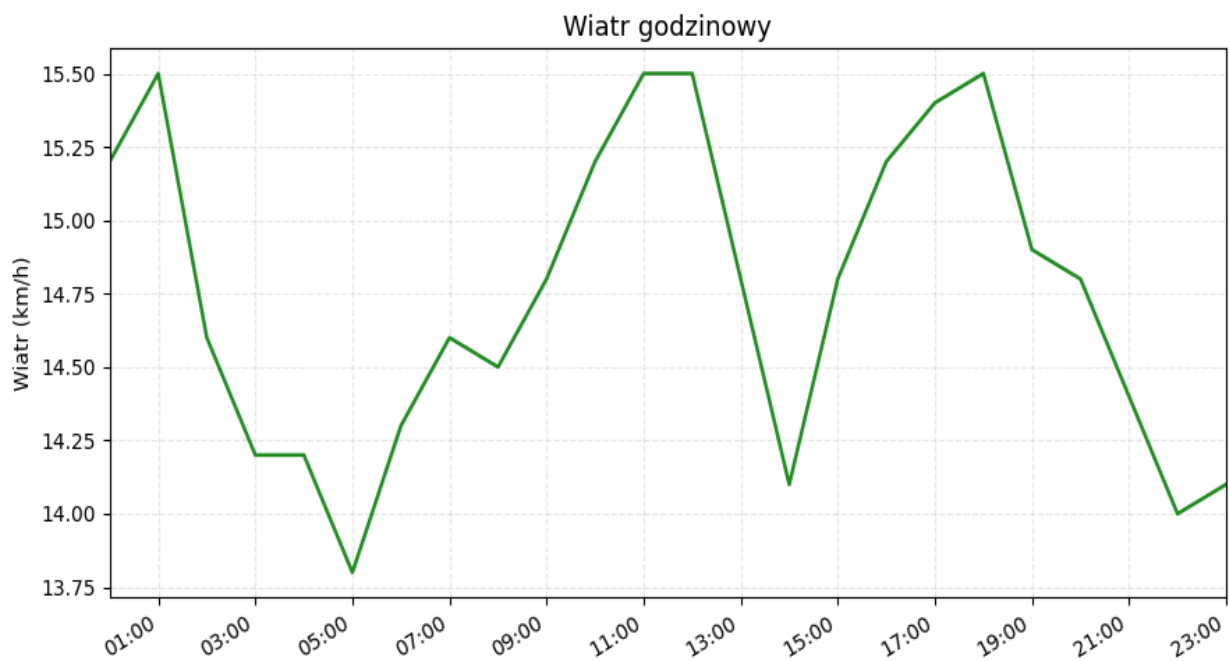
## Rzeszów - 2026-01-31 (Prognoza)





## Gliwice - 2026-01-31 (Prognoza)





## Zabrze - 2026-01-31 (Prognoza)

