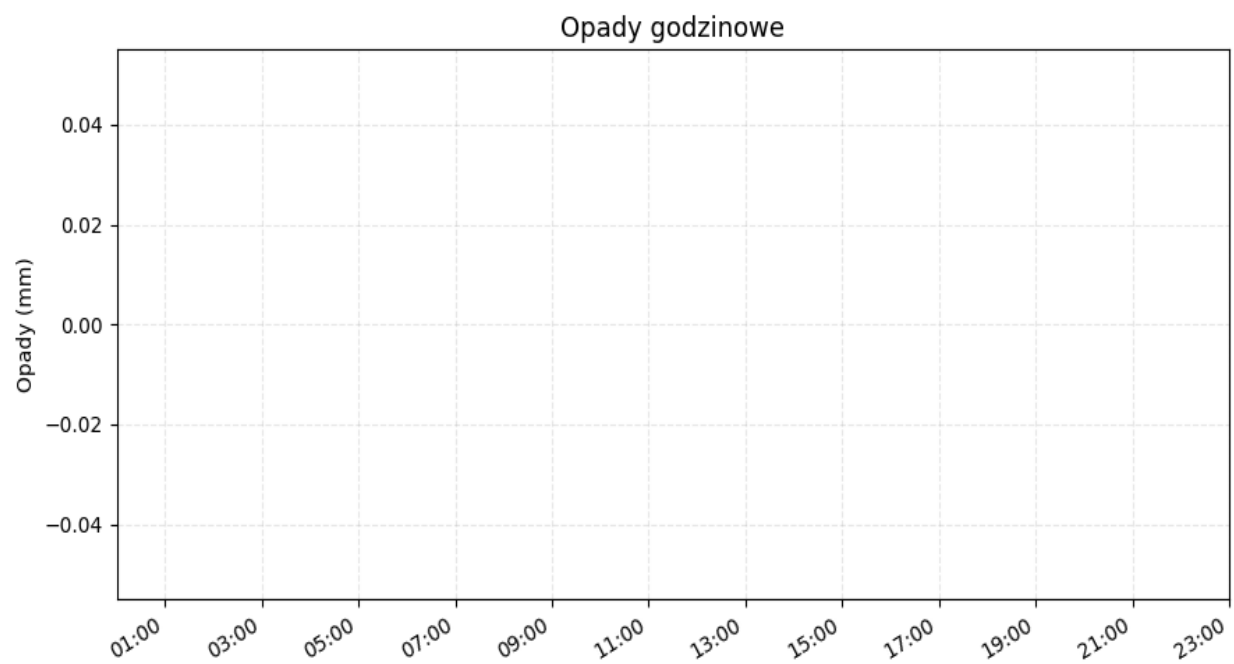
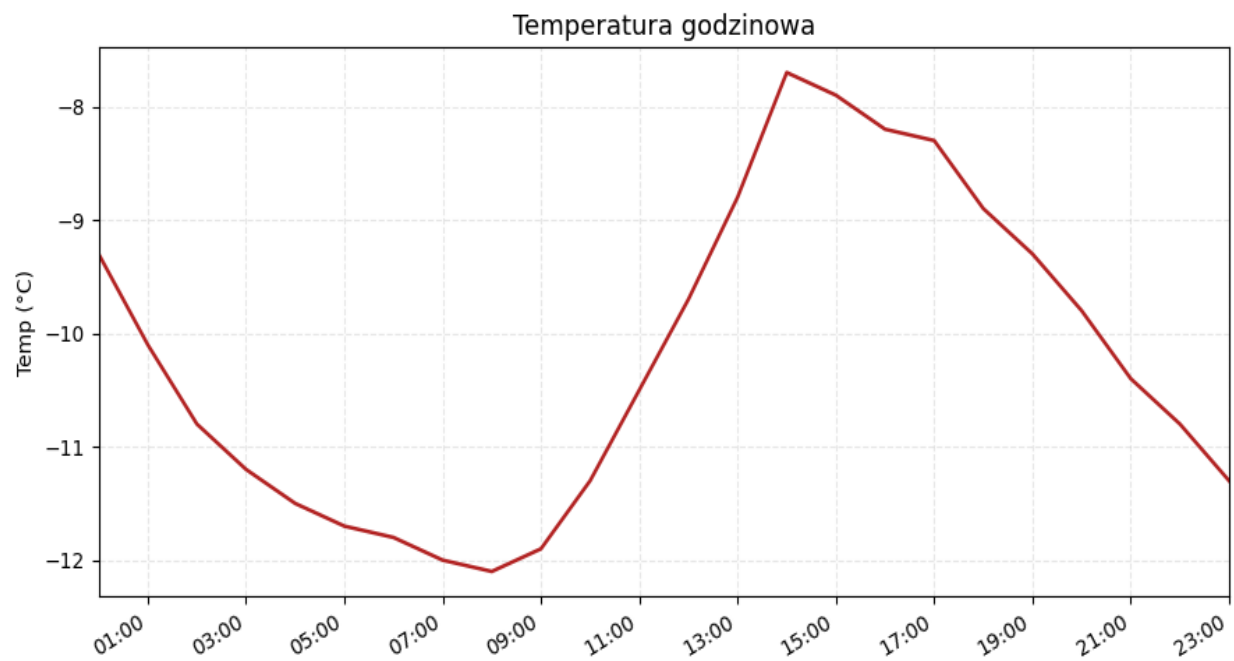
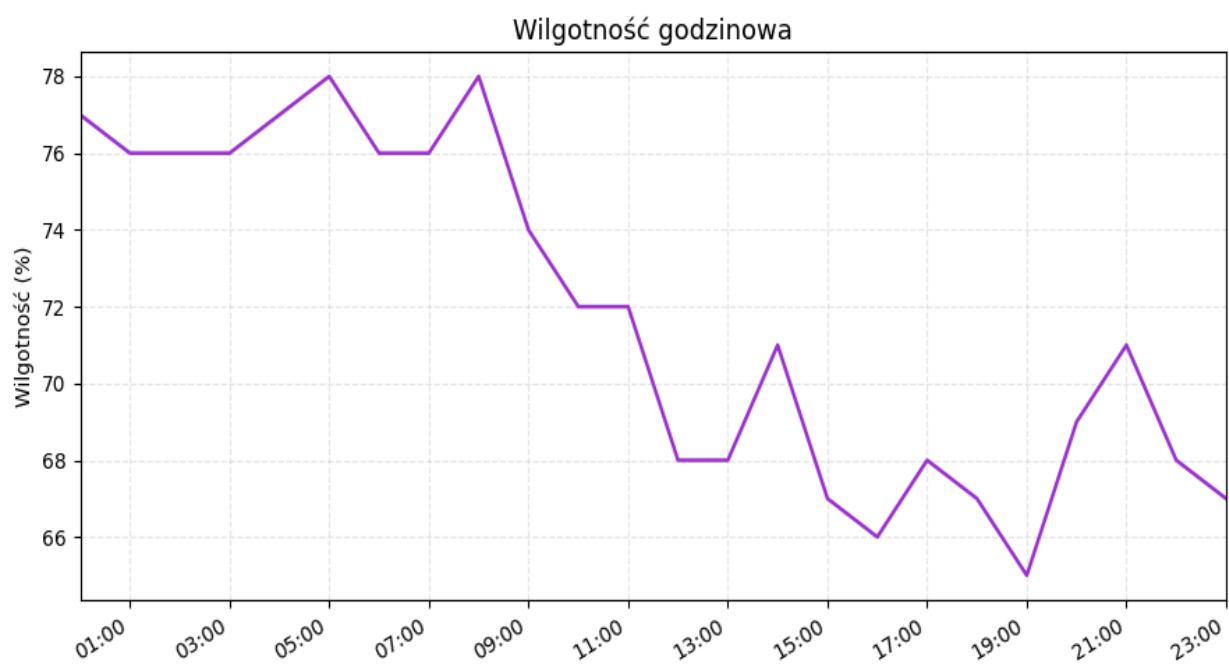
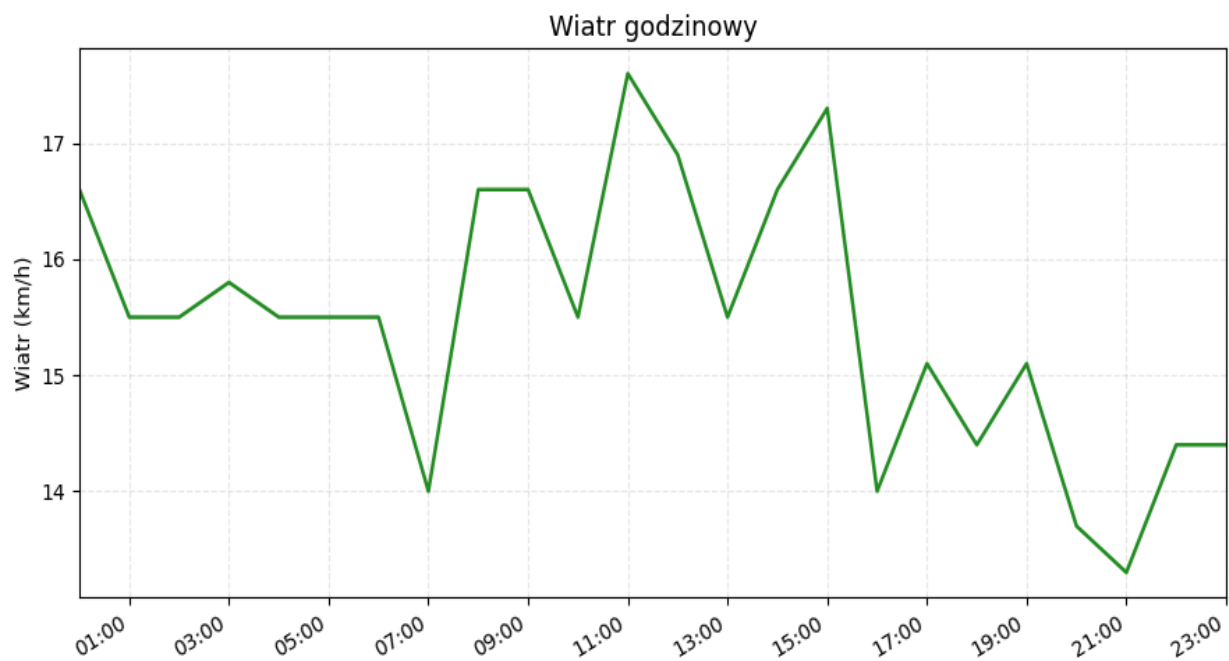
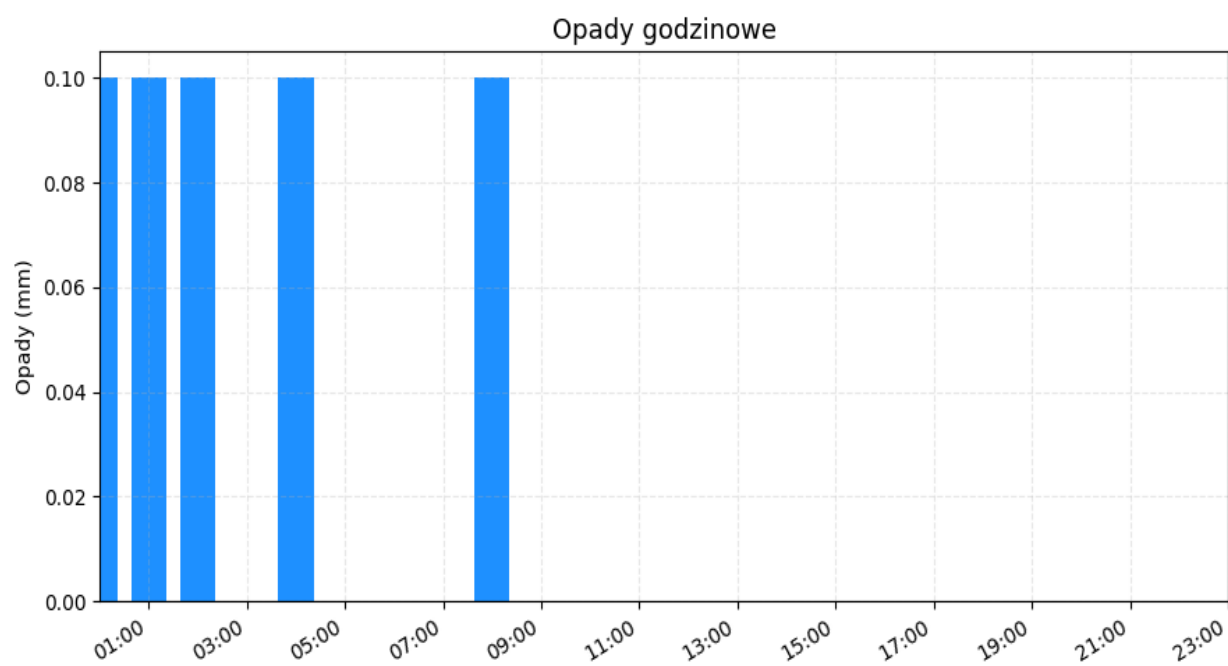
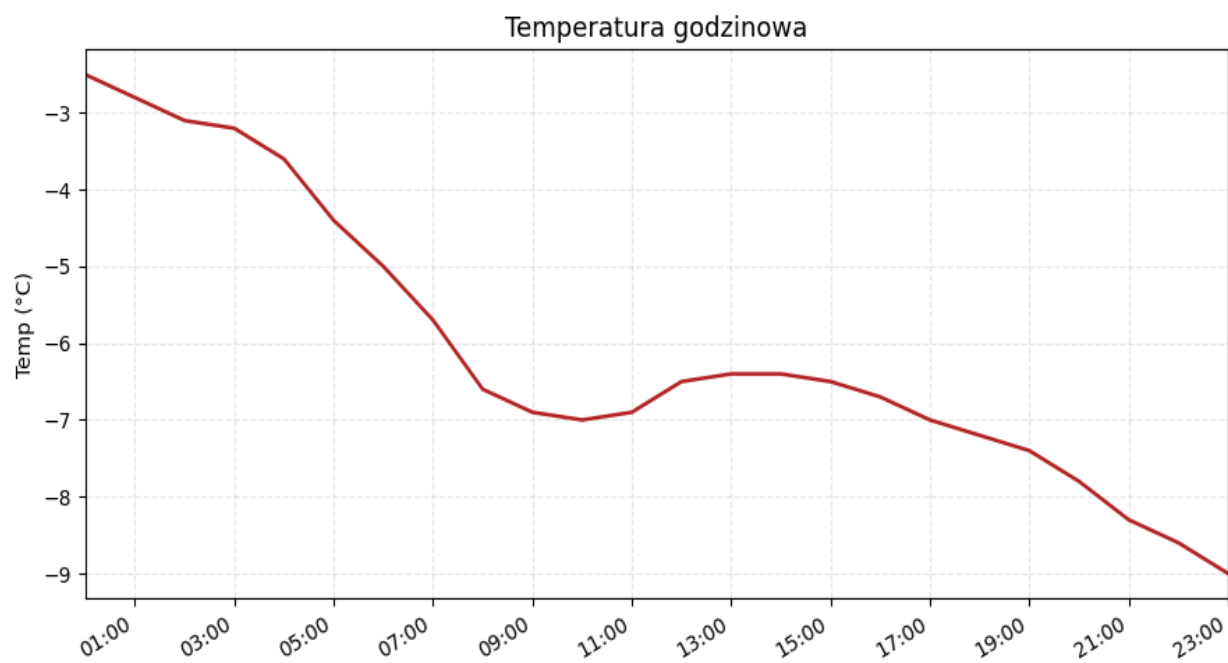


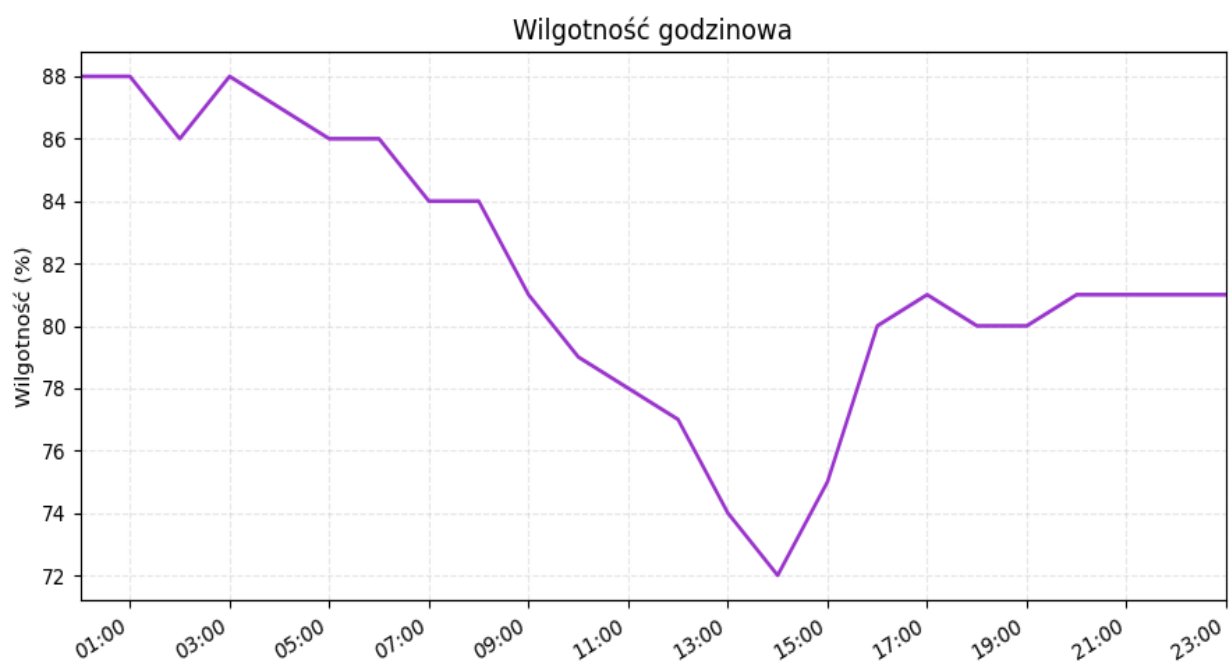
Warszawa - 2026-01-31 (Prognoza)



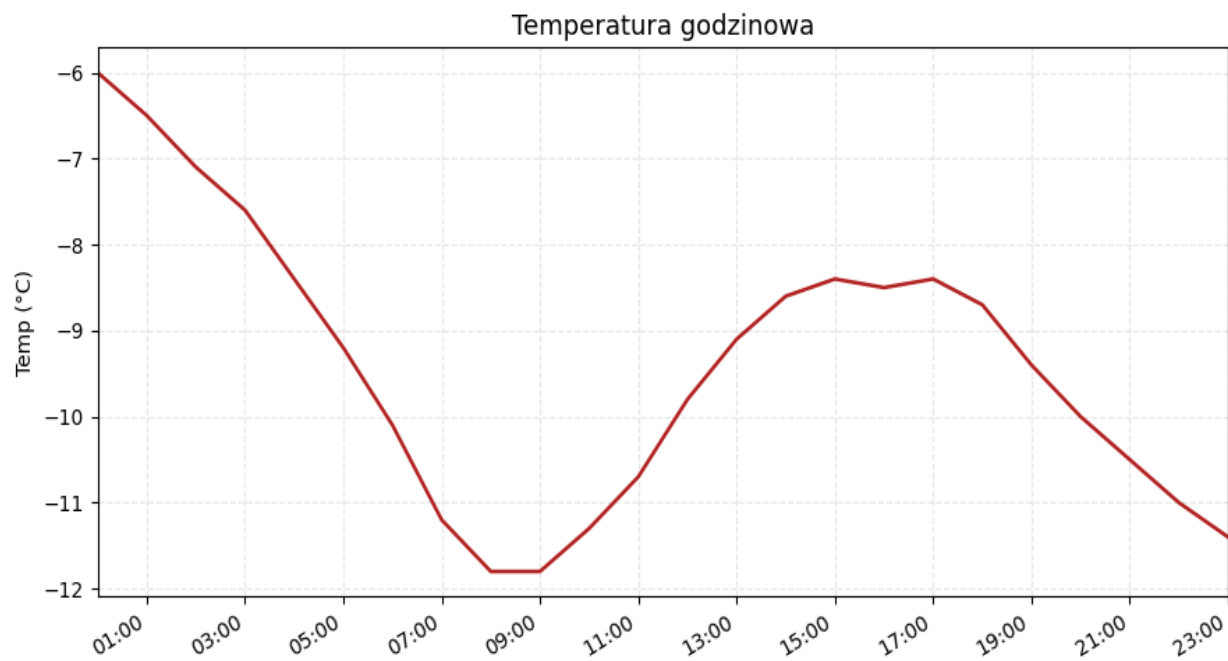


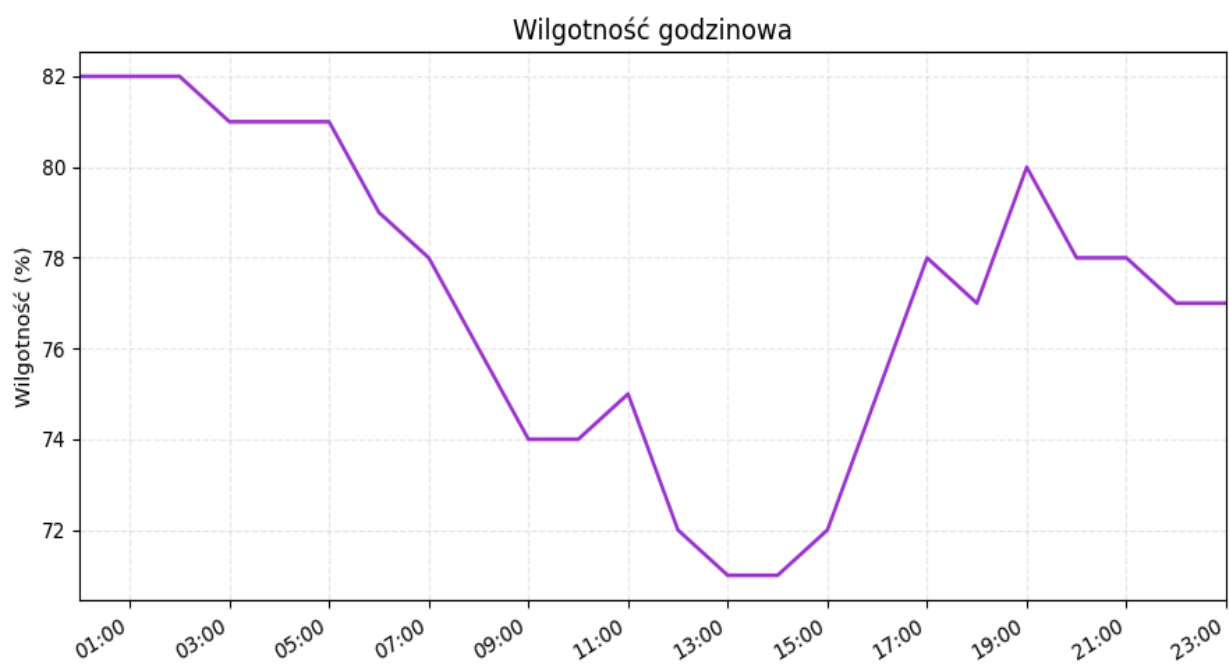
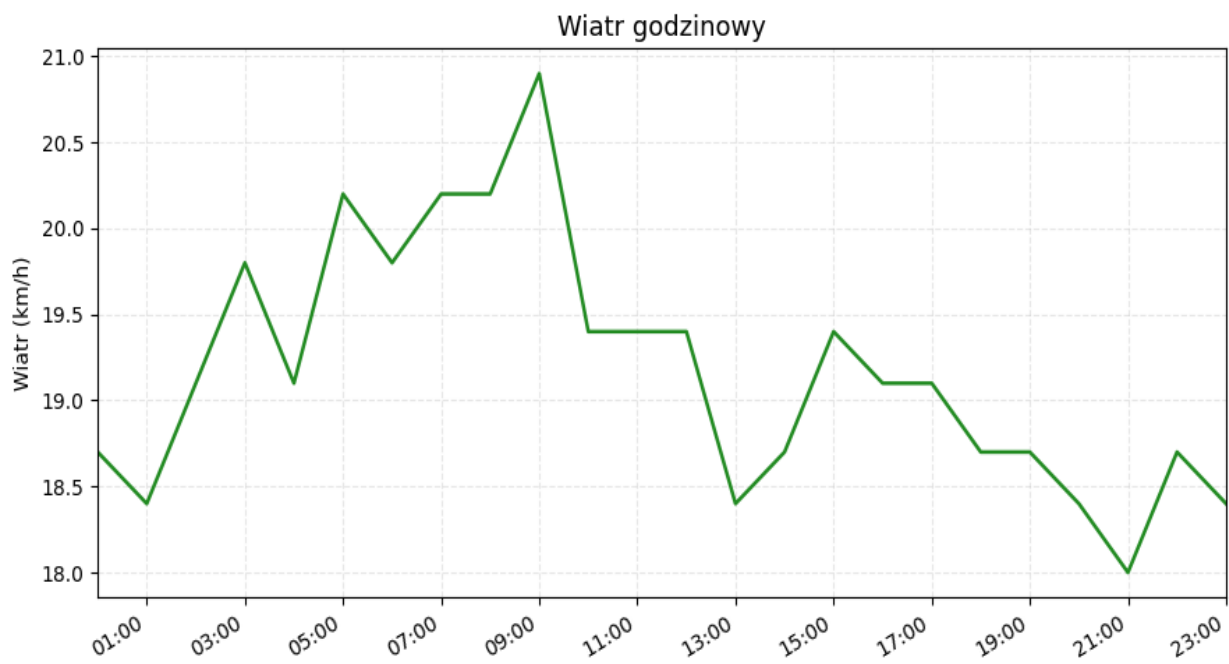
Kraków - 2026-01-31 (Prognoza)



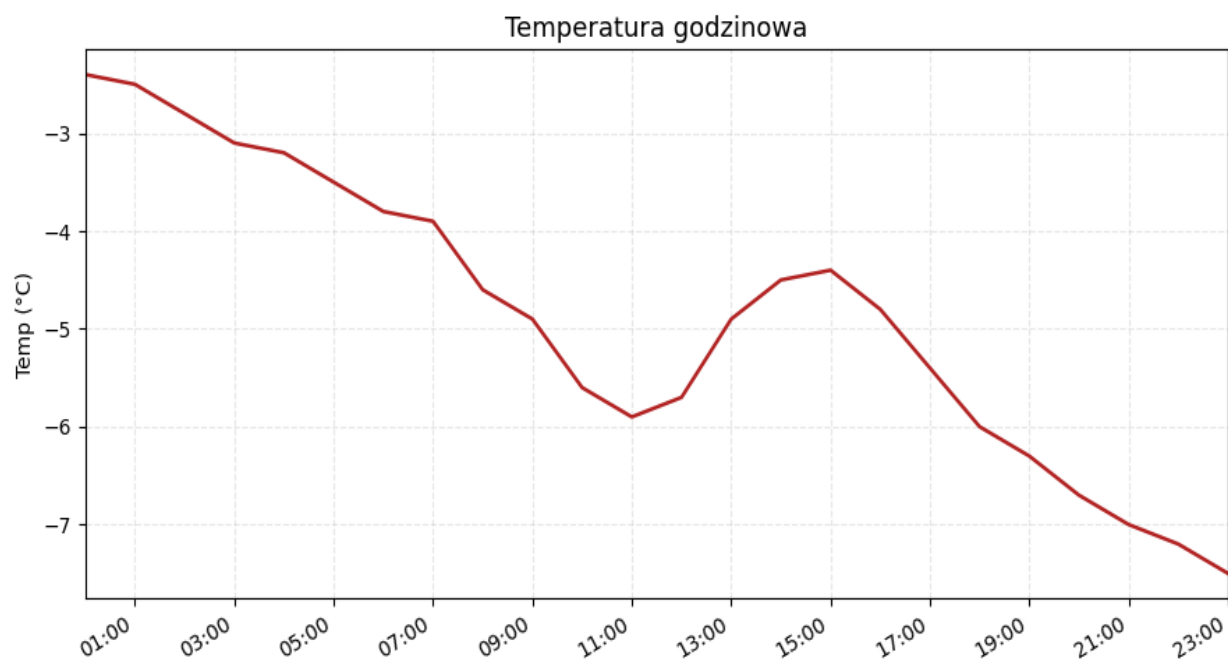


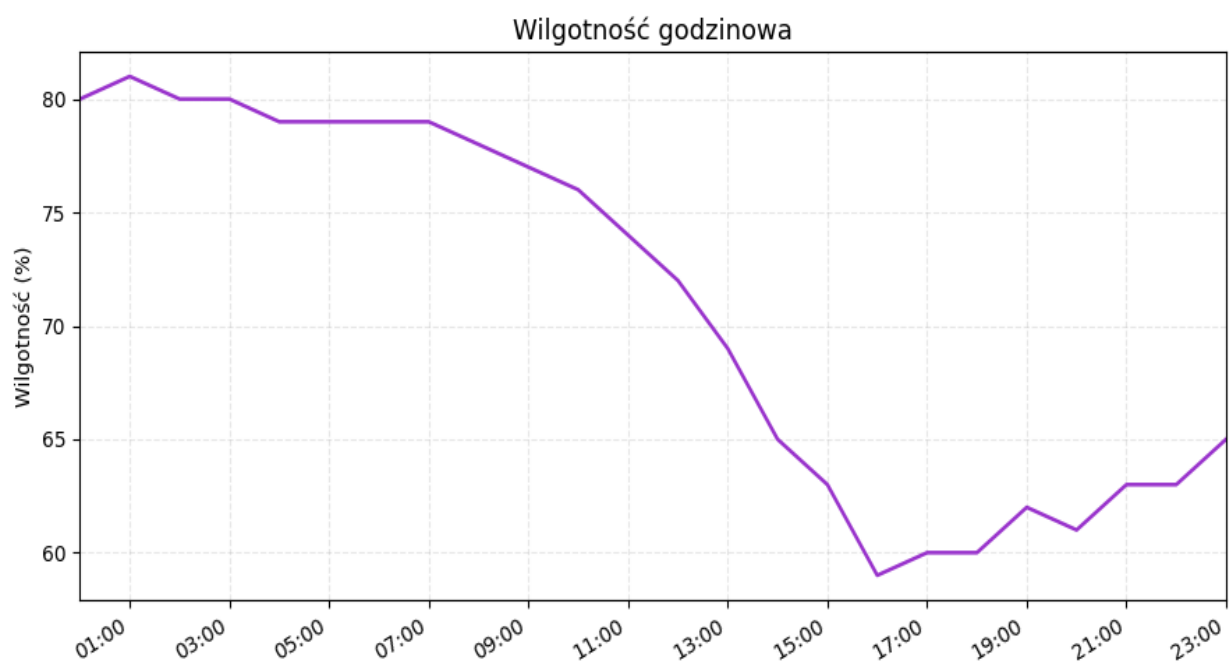
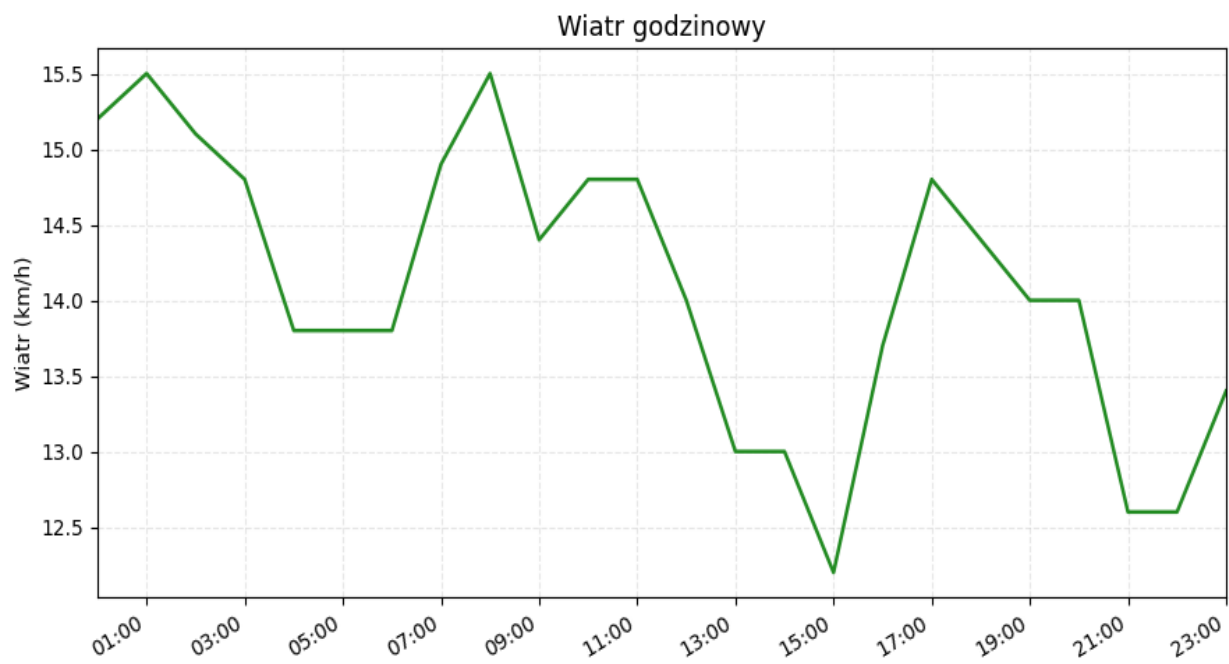
Łódź - 2026-01-31 (Prognoza)



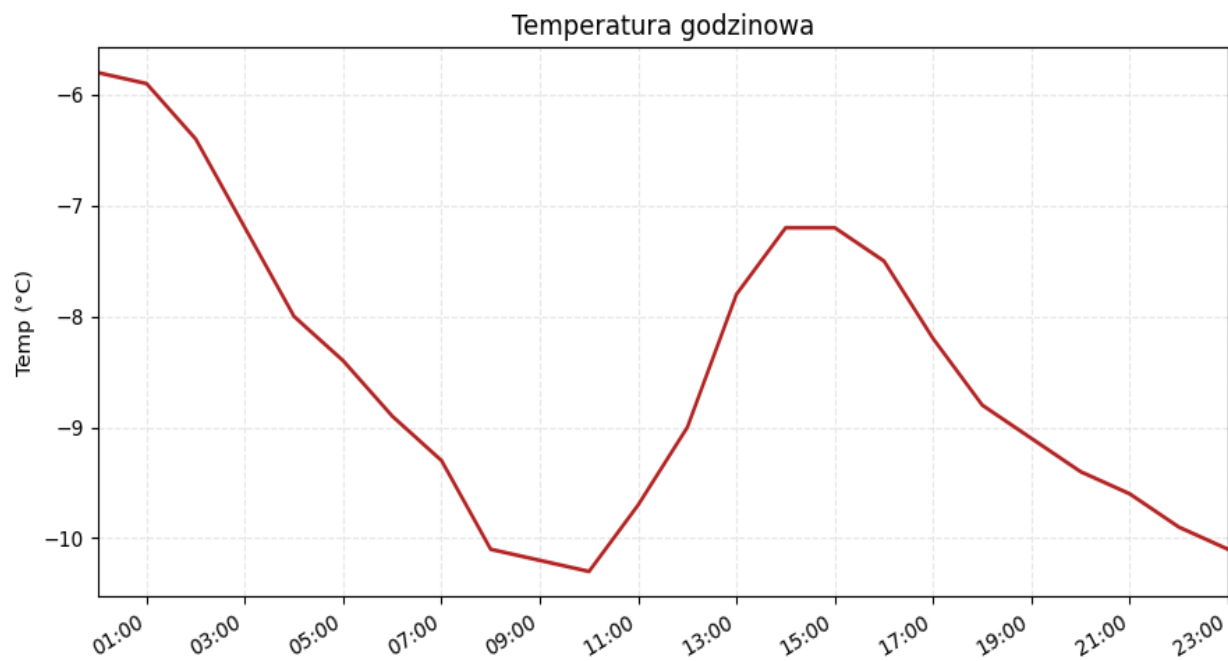


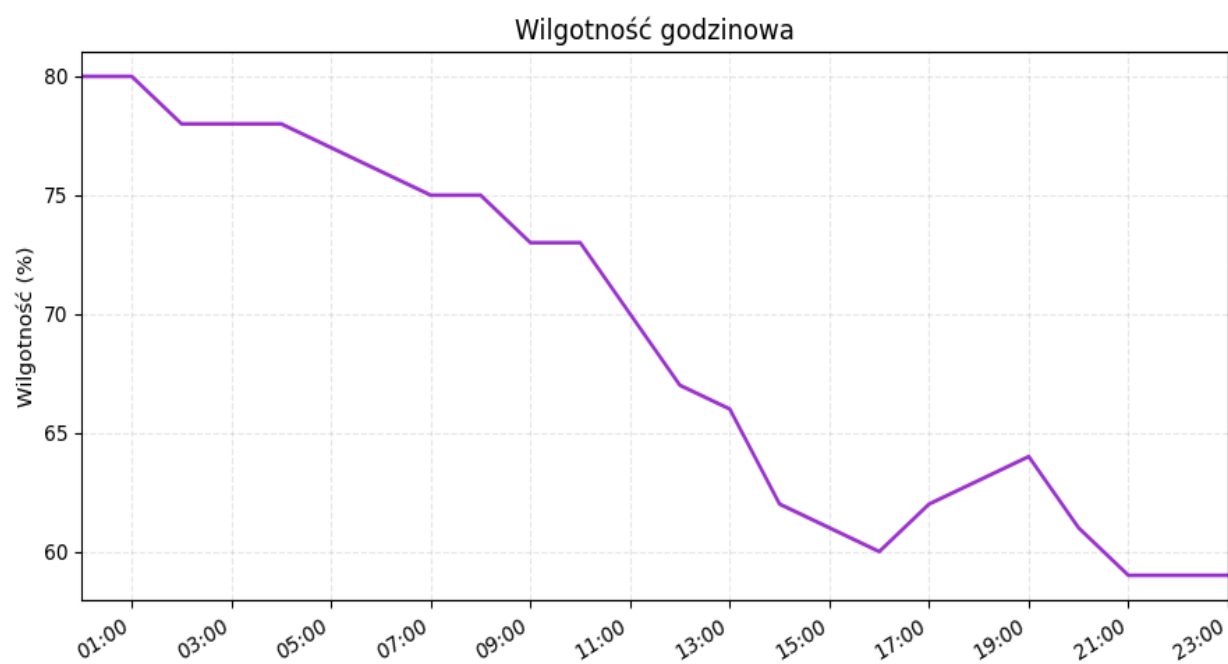
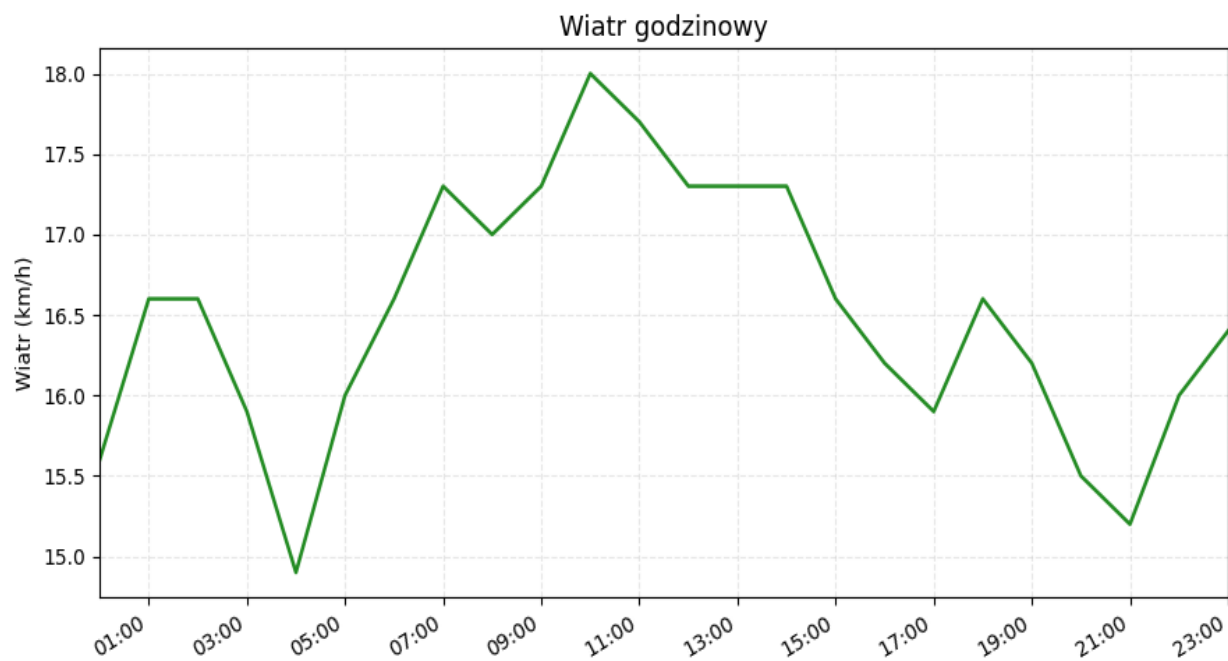
Wrocław - 2026-01-31 (Prognoza)



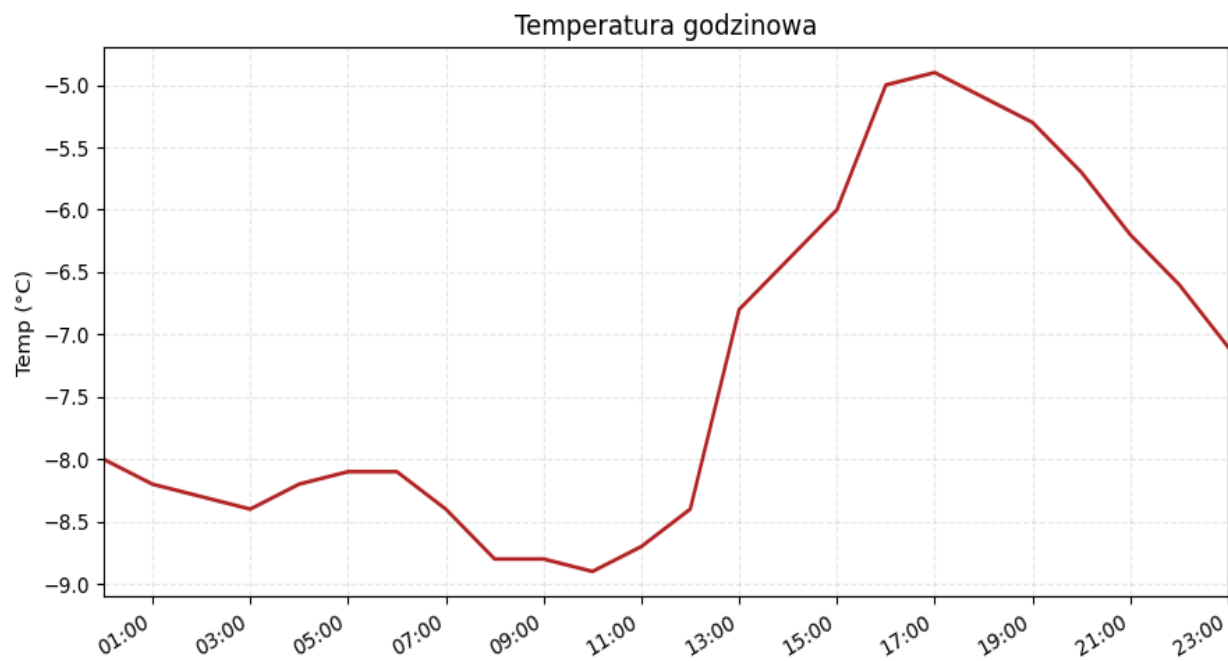


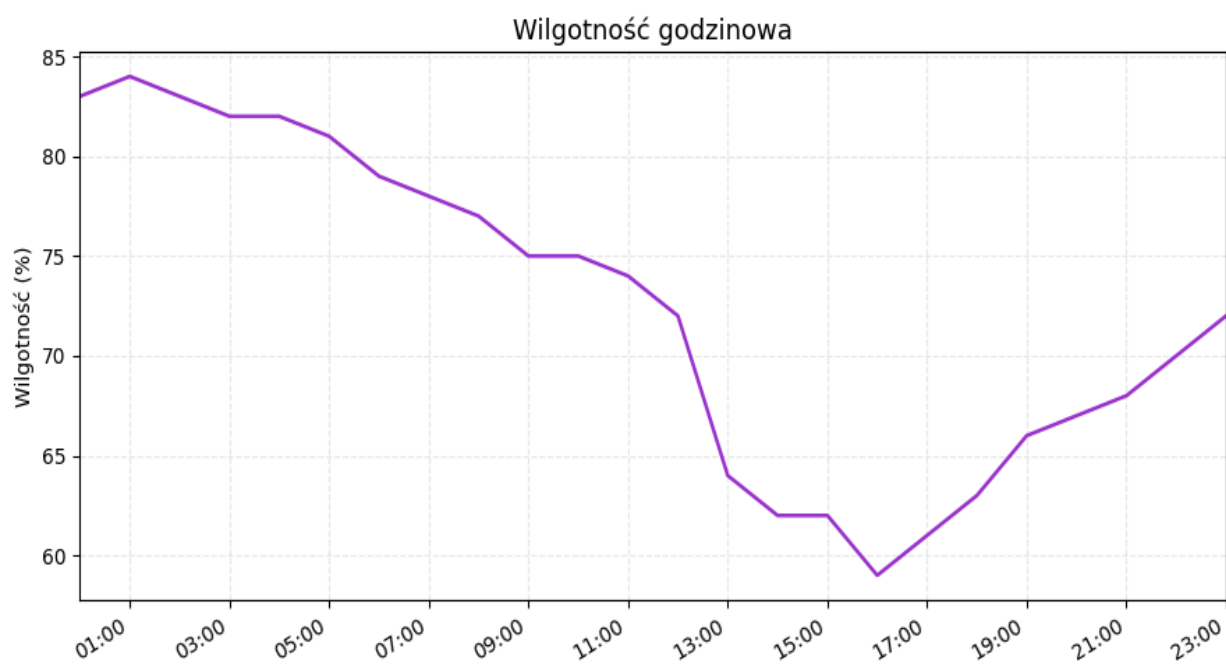
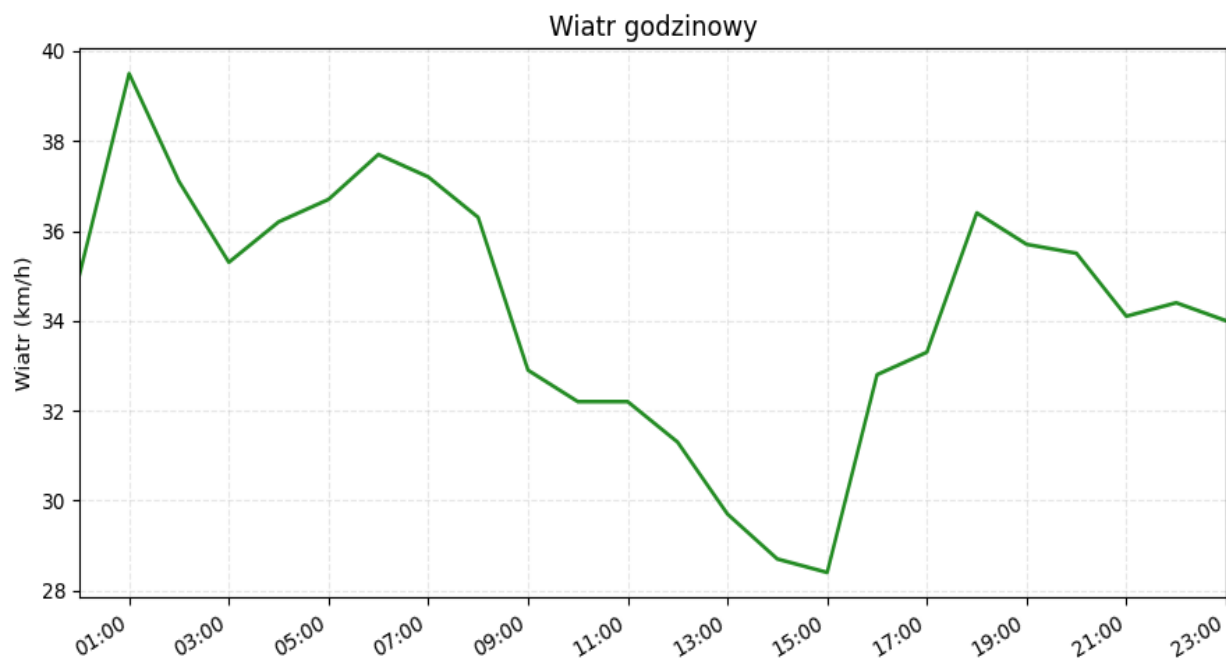
Poznań - 2026-01-31 (Prognoza)



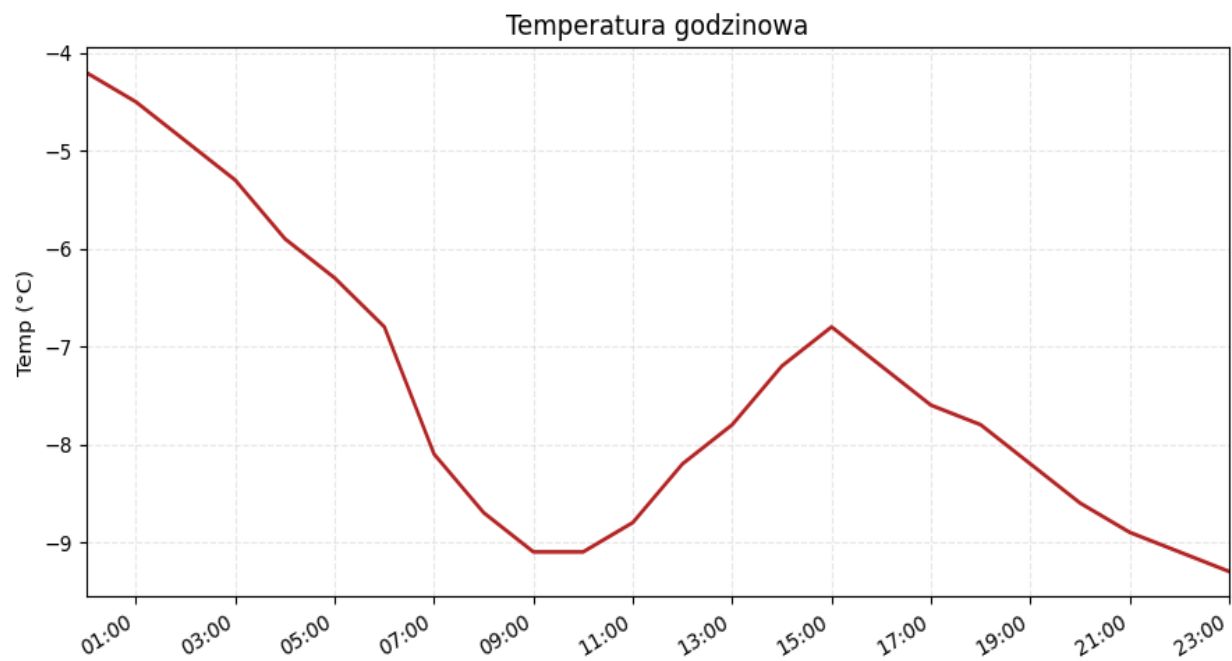


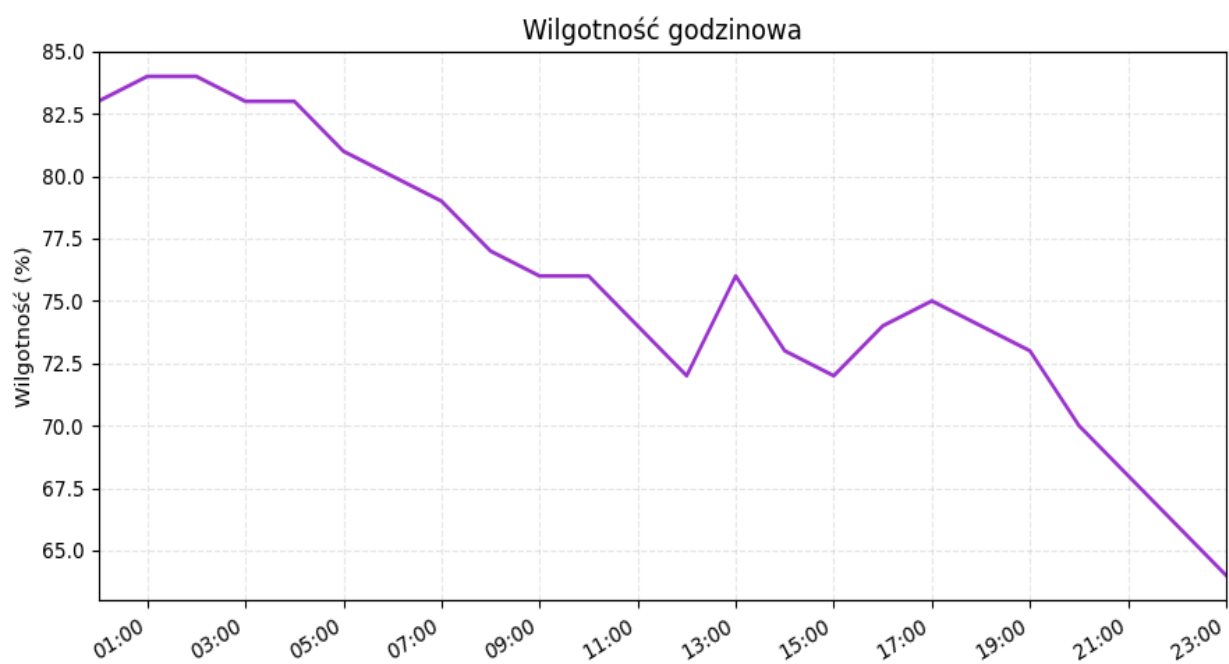
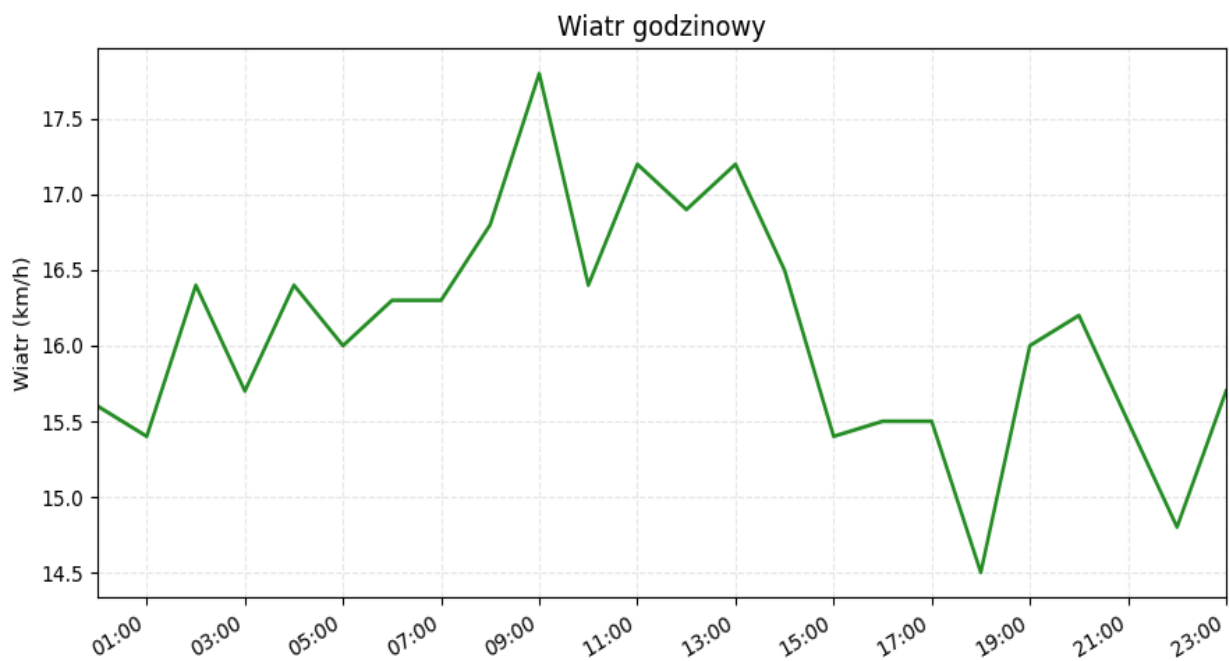
Gdańsk - 2026-01-31 (Prognoza)



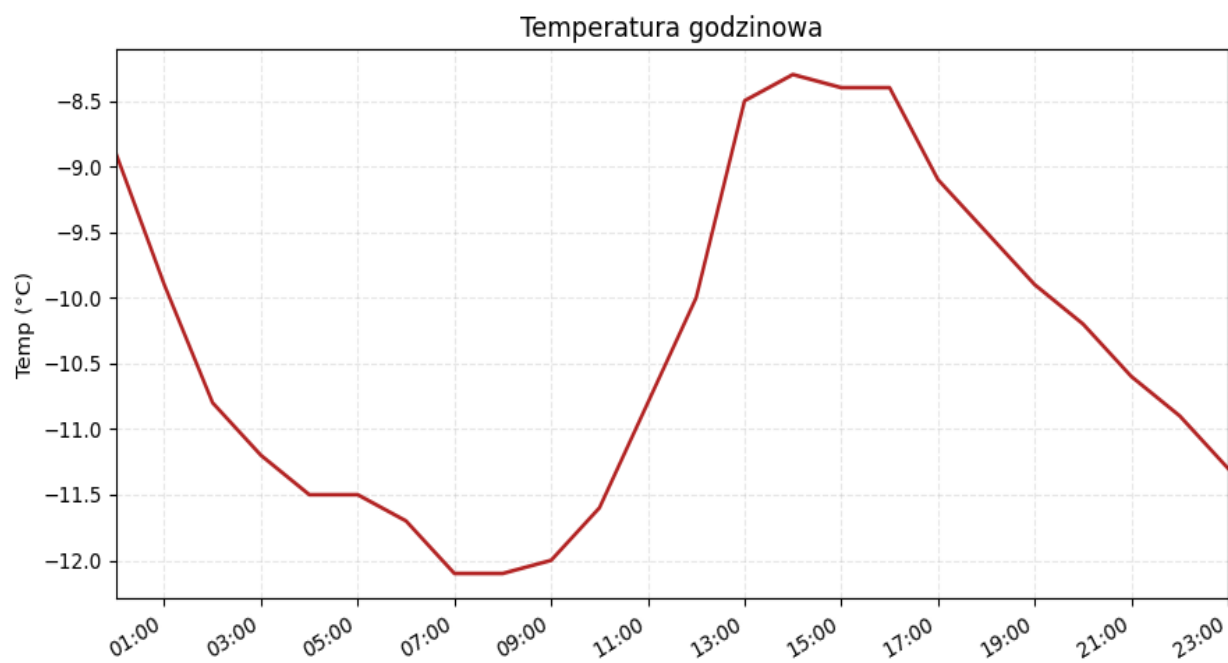


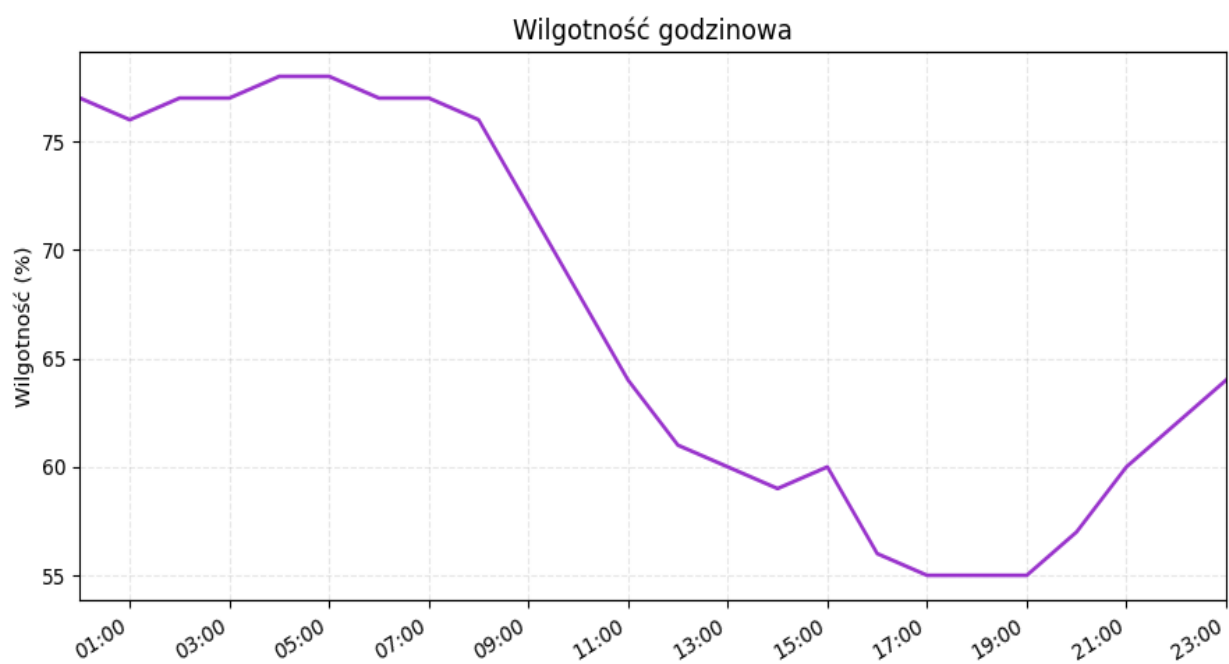
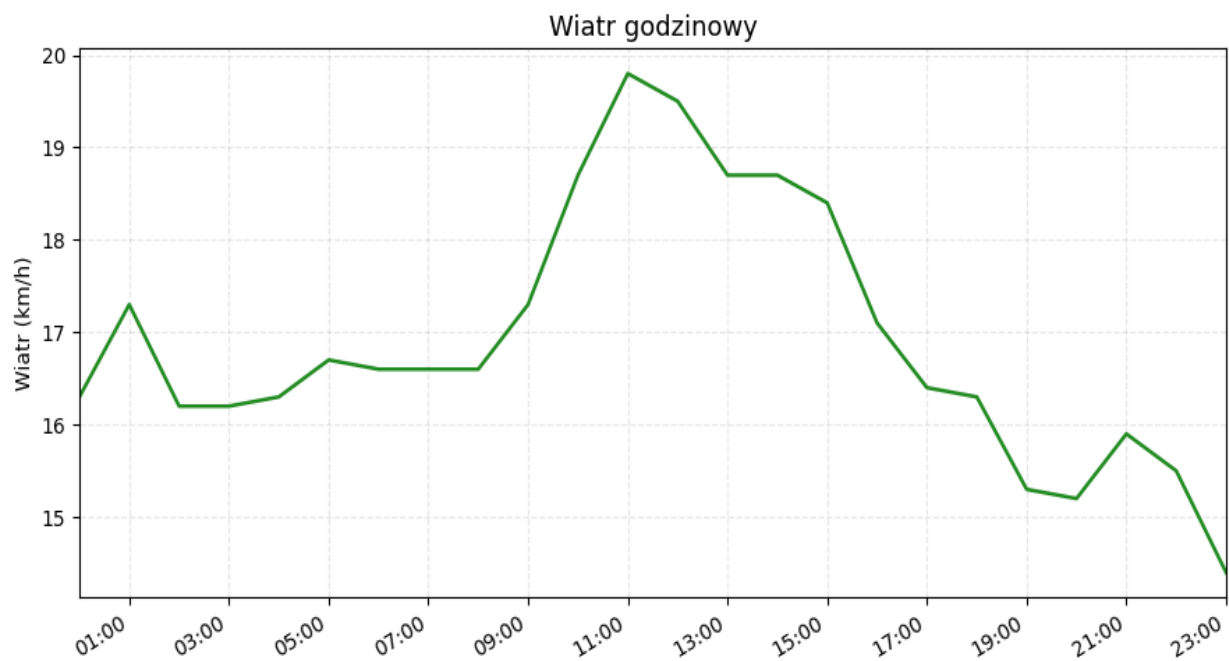
Szczecin - 2026-01-31 (Prognoza)



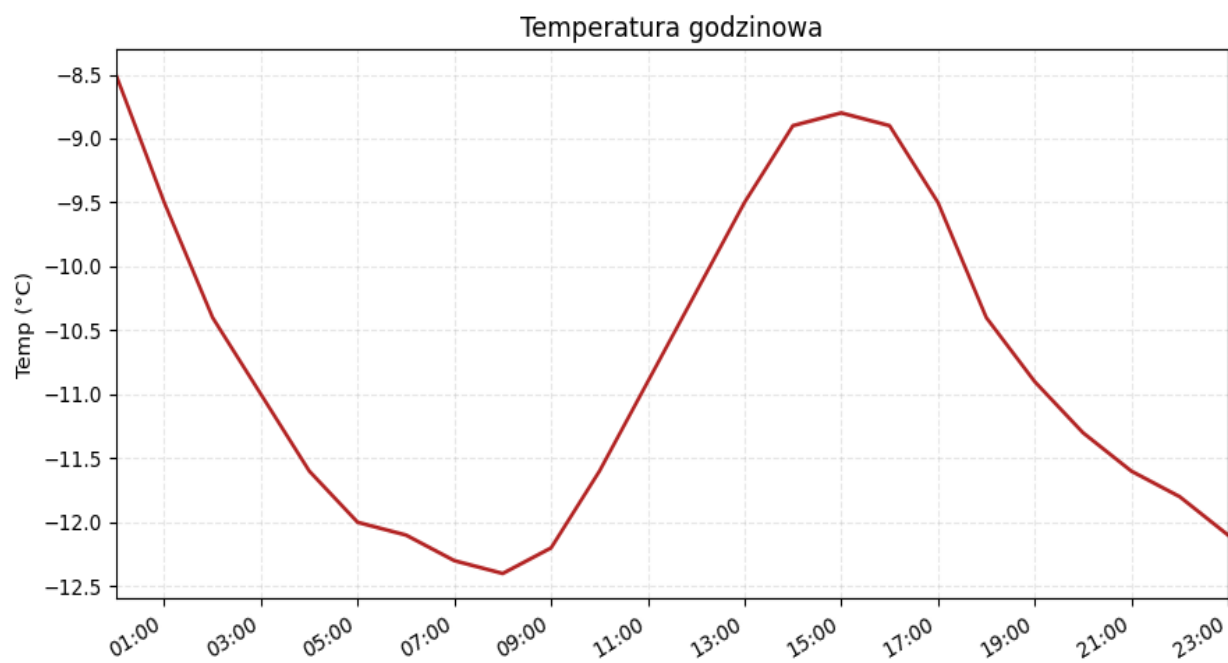


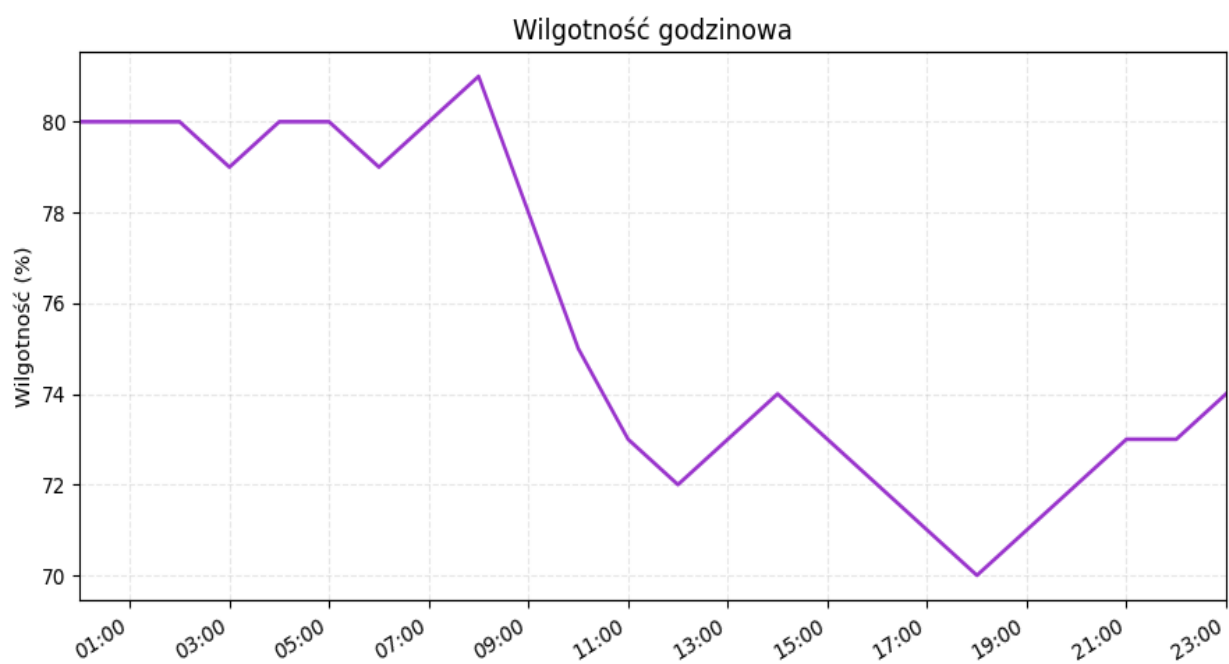
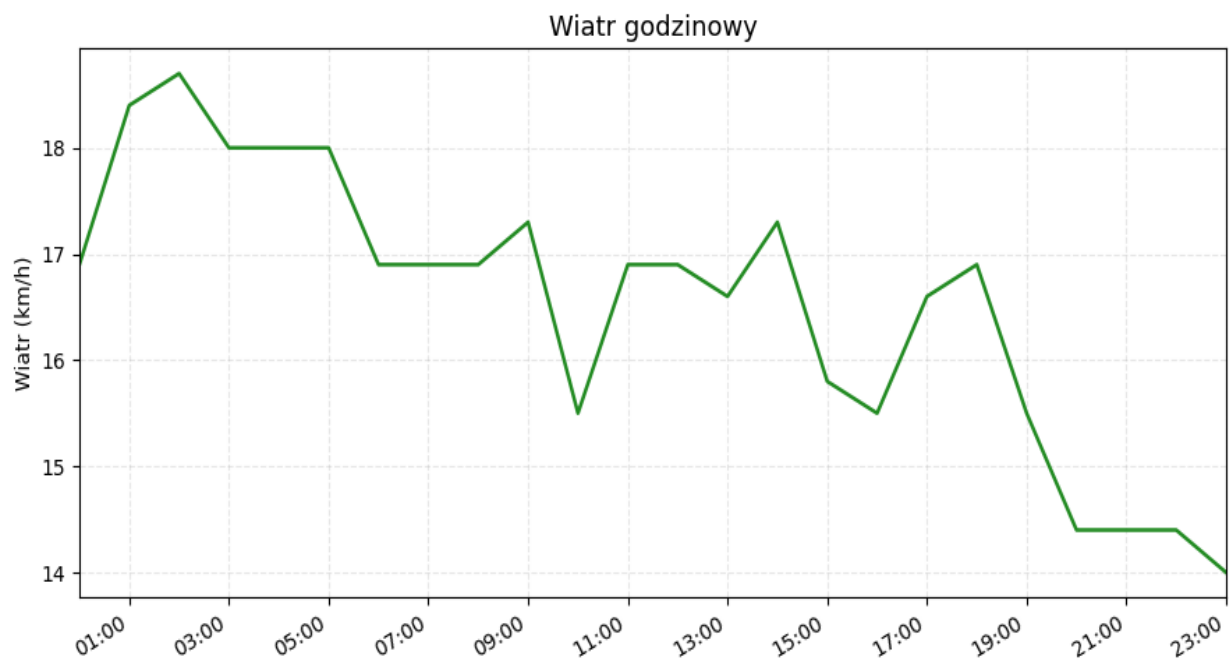
Bydgoszcz - 2026-01-31 (Prognoza)



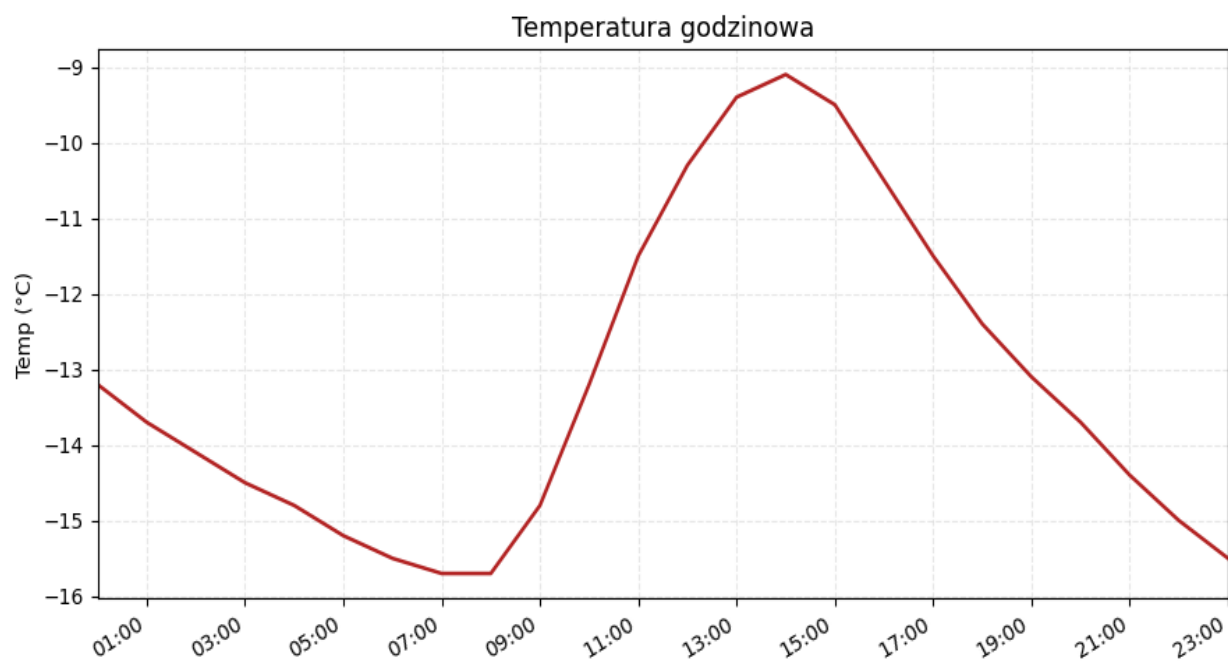


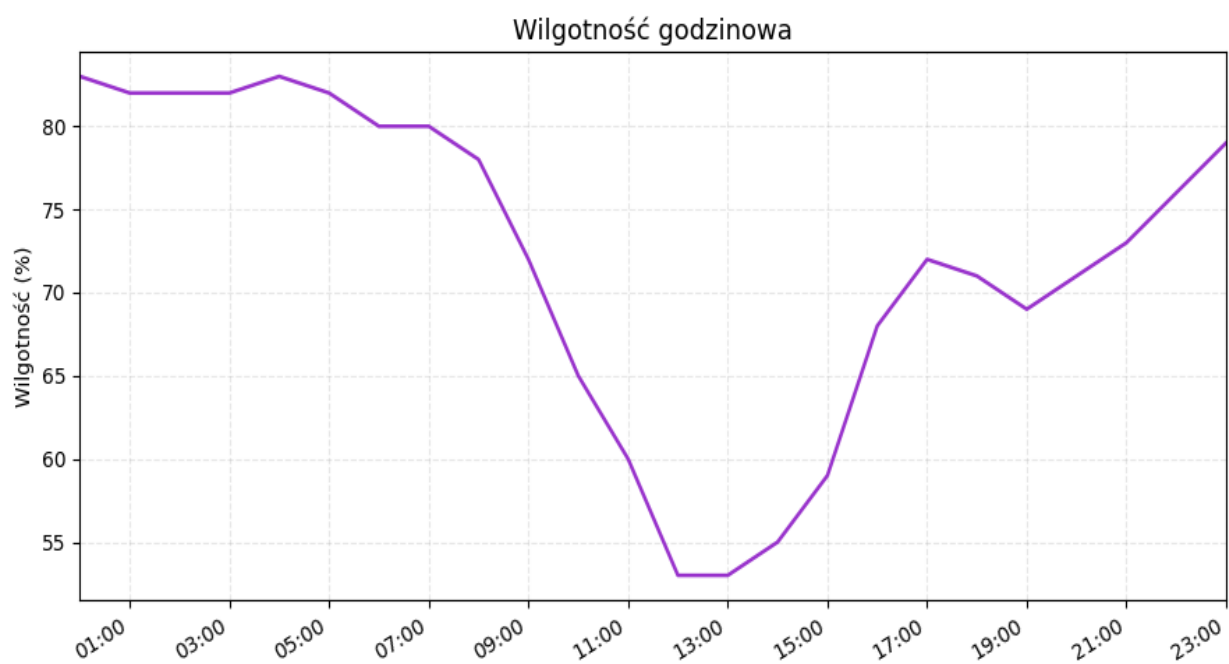
Lublin - 2026-01-31 (Prognoza)



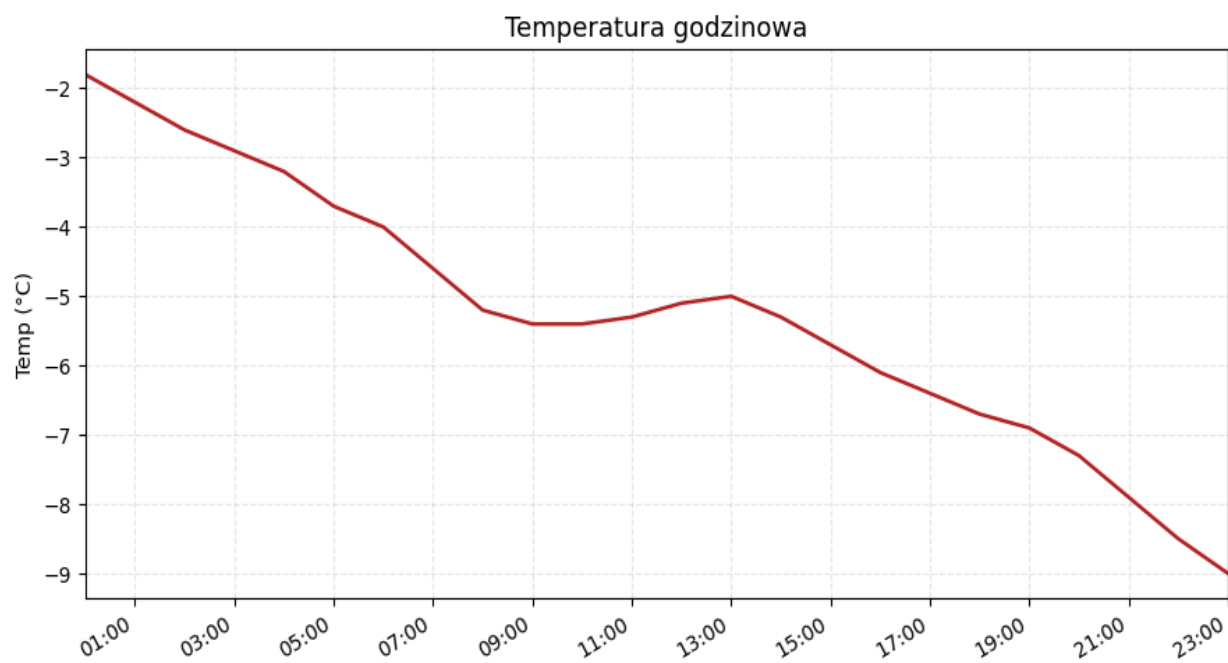


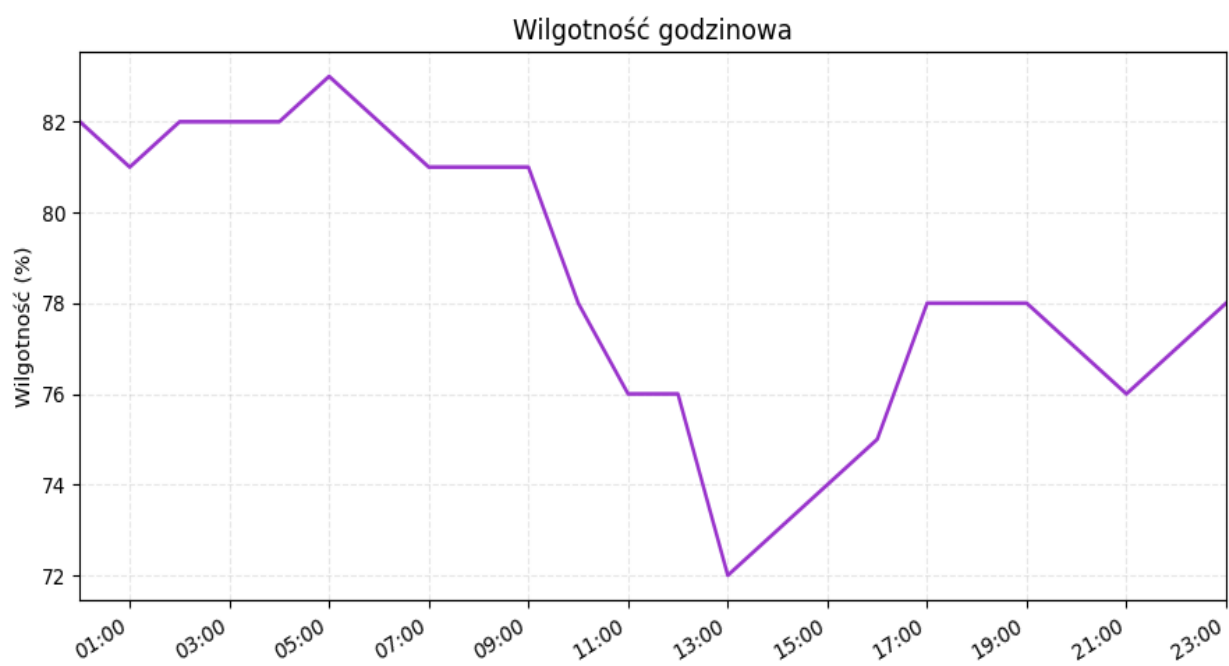
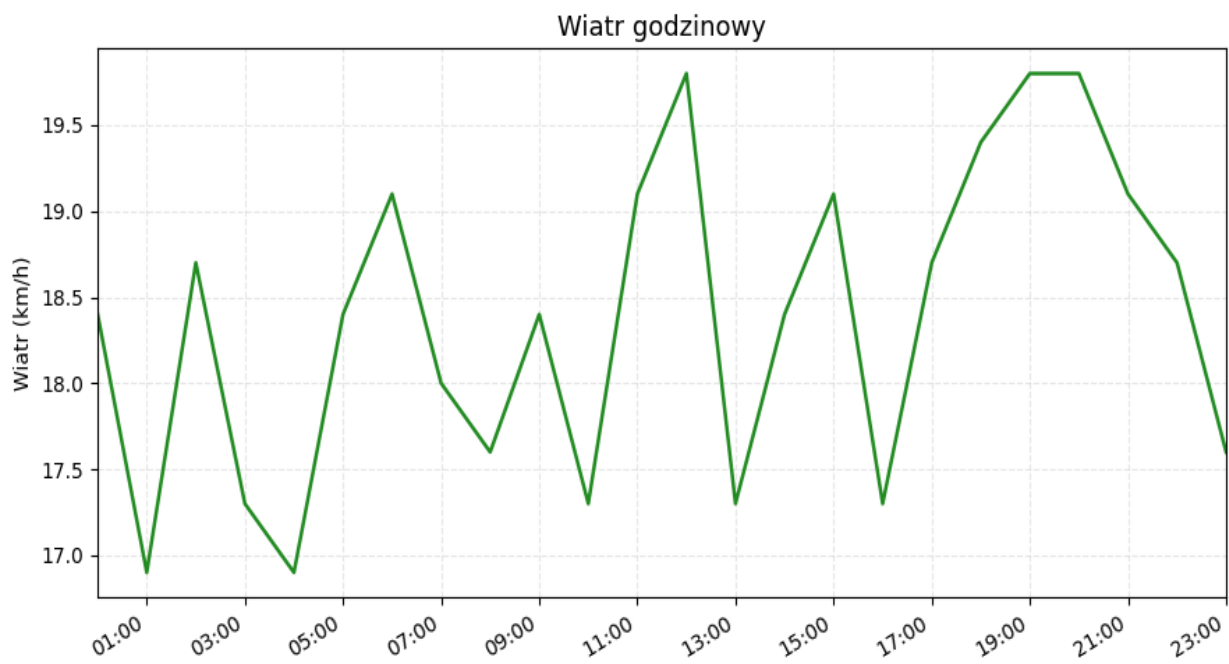
Białystok - 2026-01-31 (Prognoza)



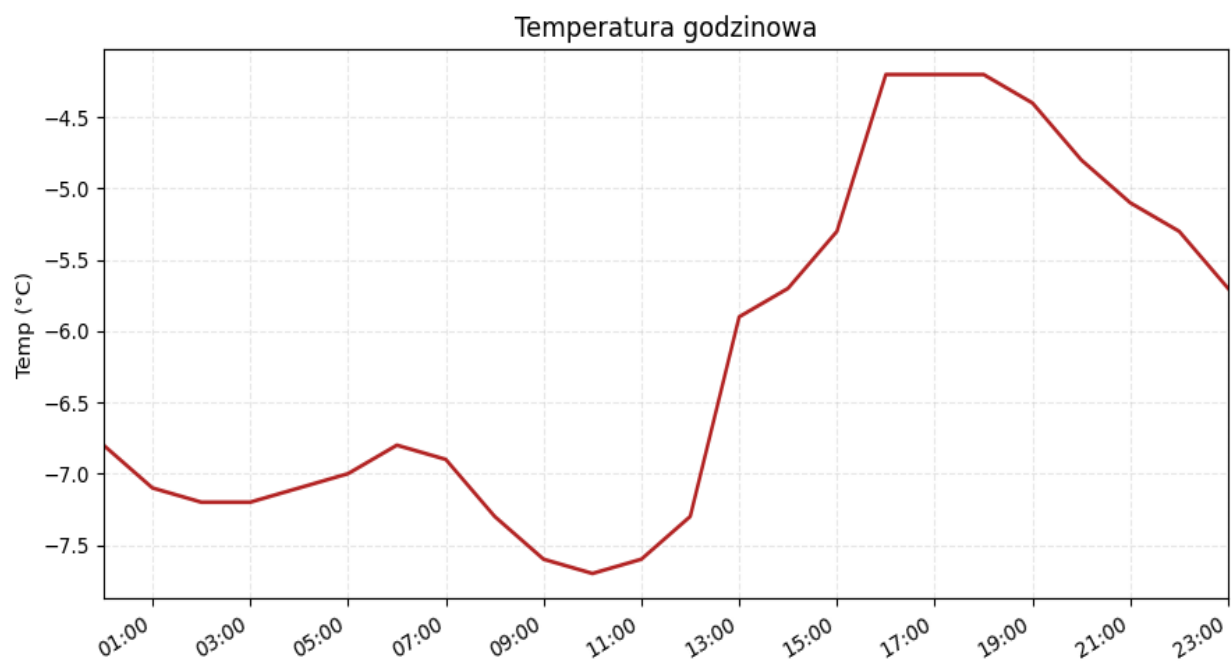


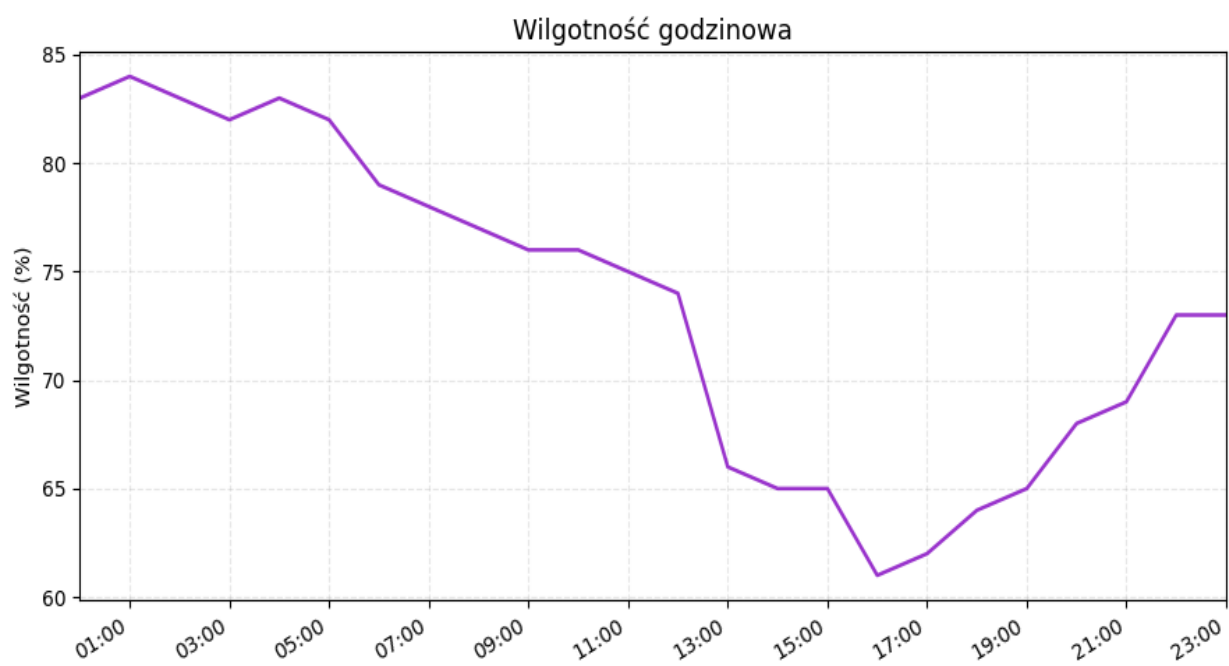
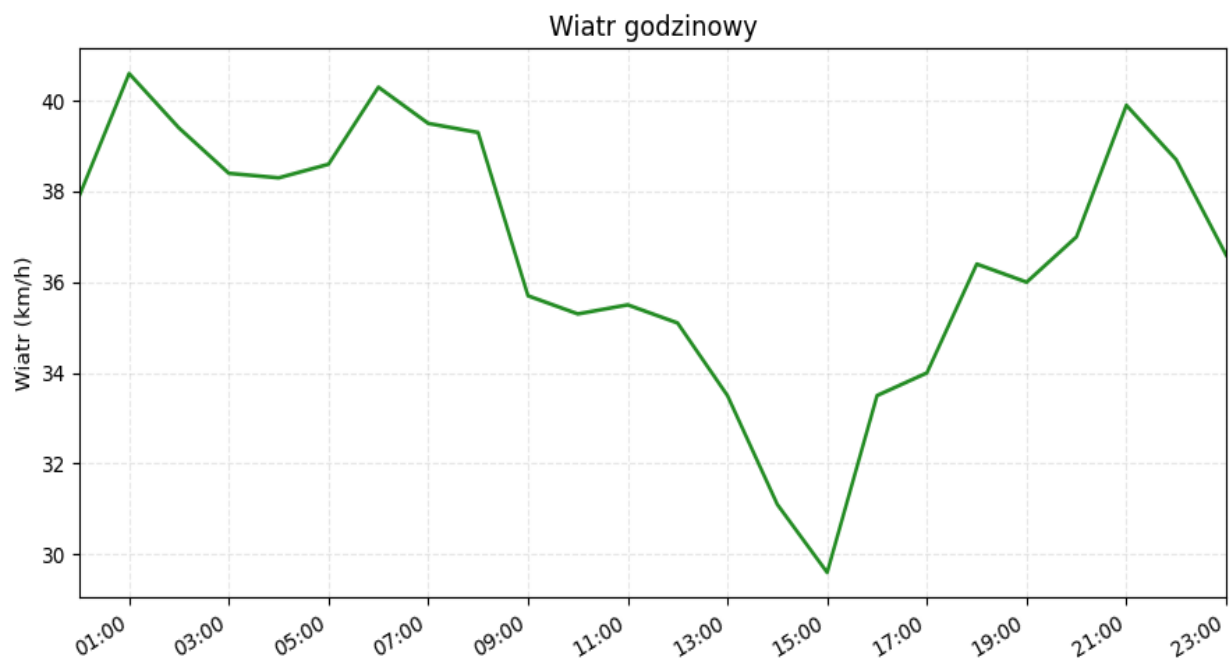
Katowice - 2026-01-31 (Prognoza)



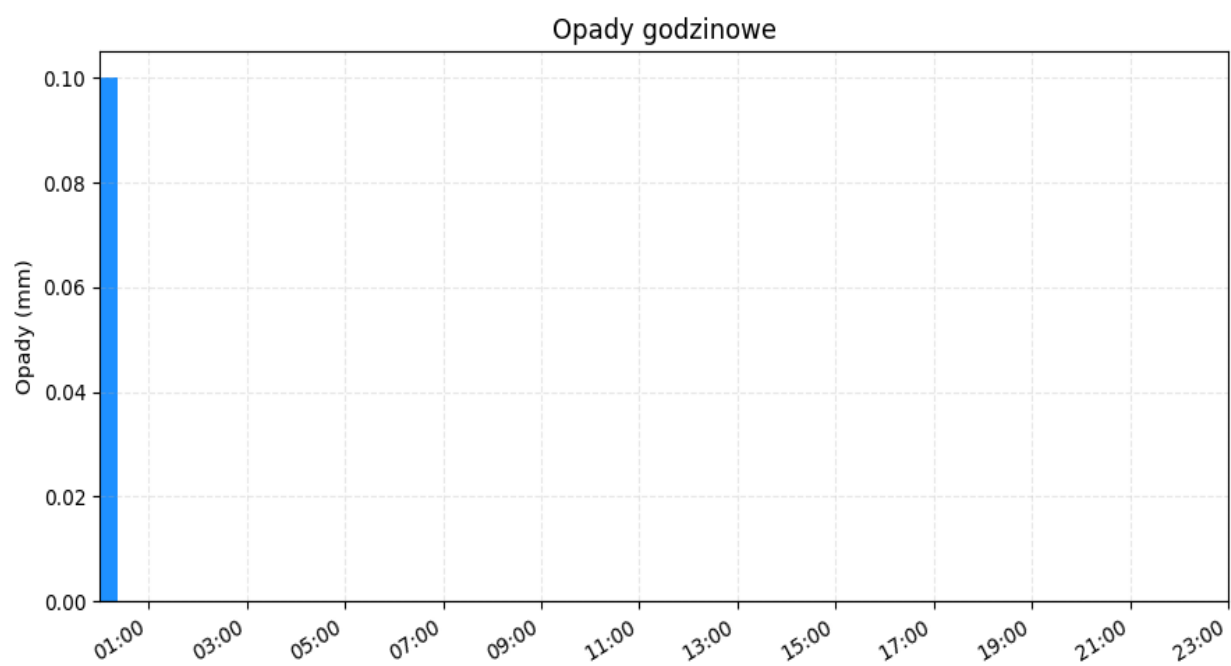
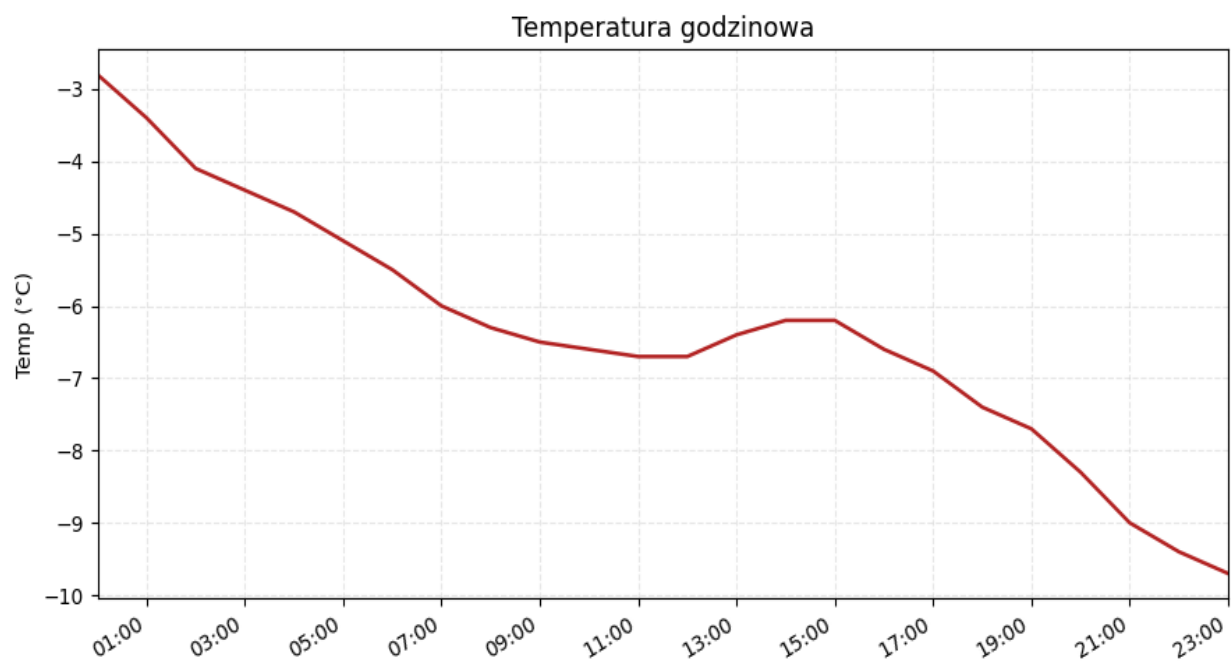


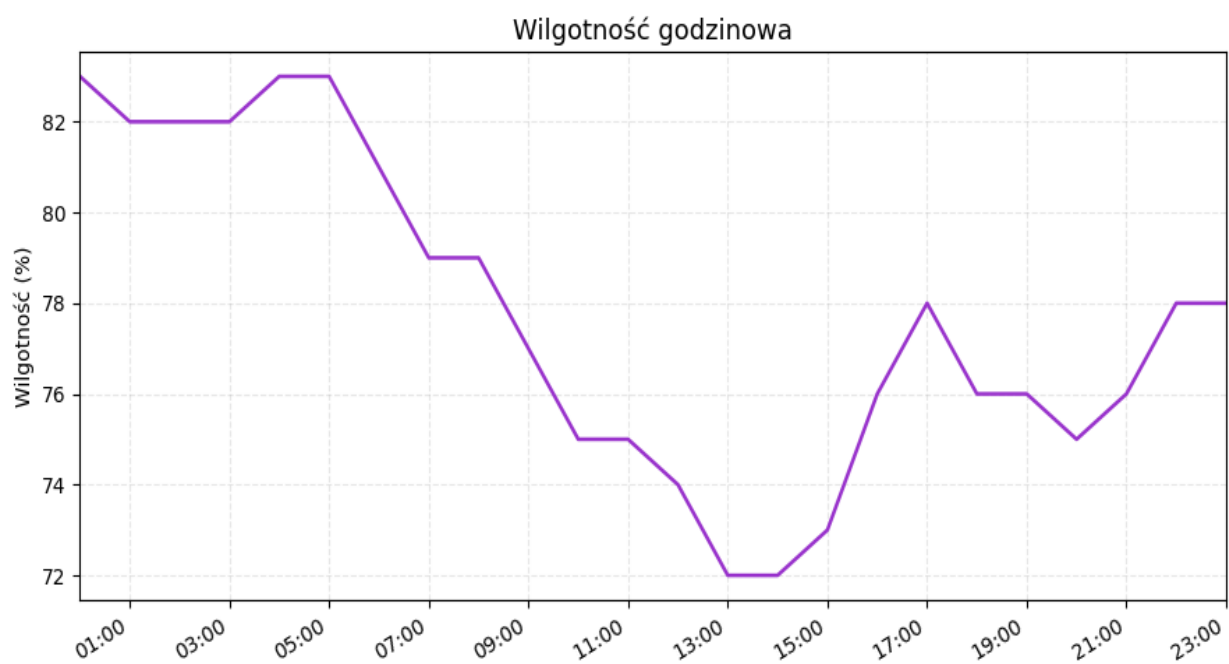
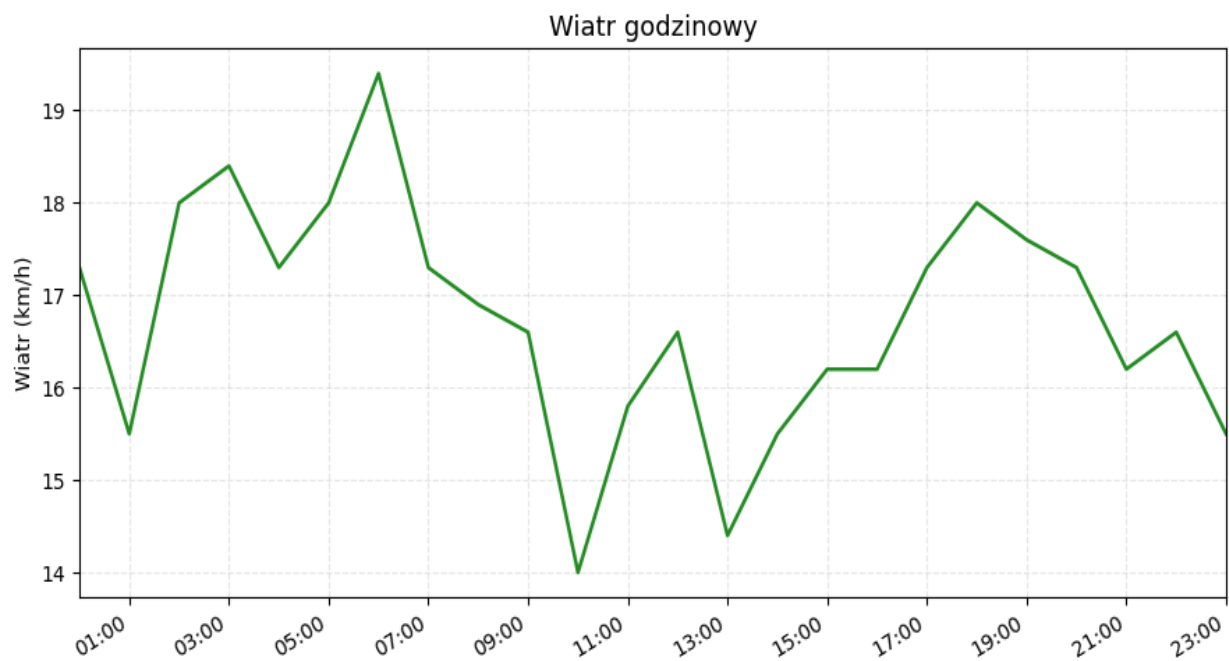
Gdynia - 2026-01-31 (Prognoza)



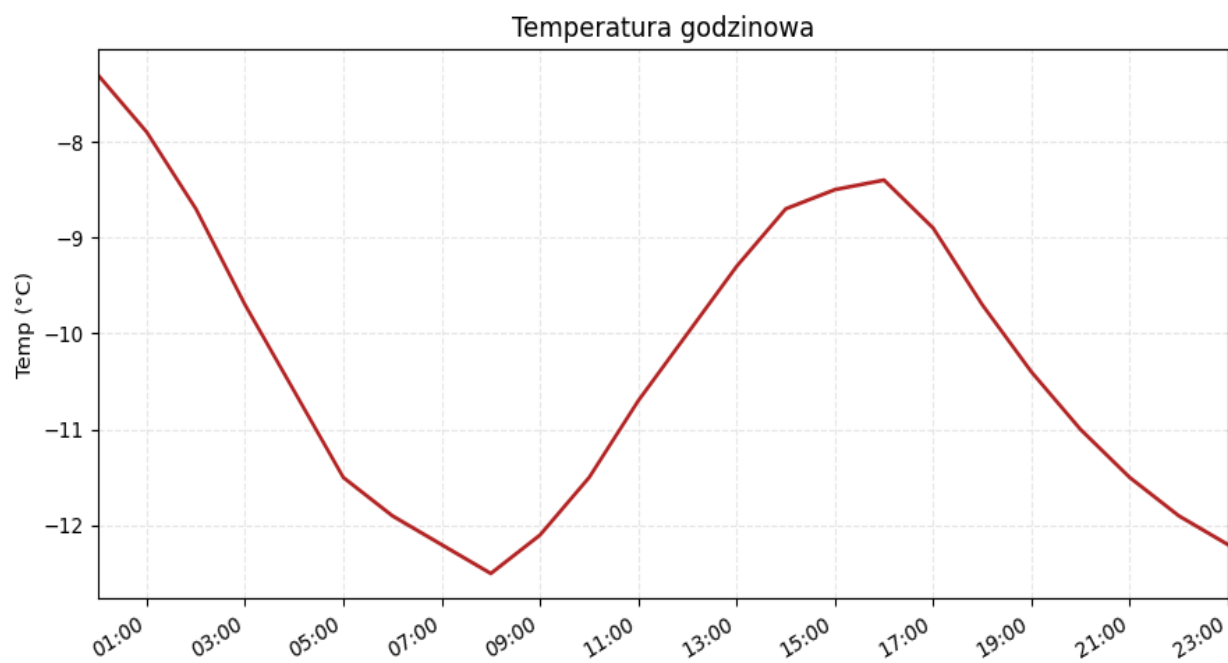


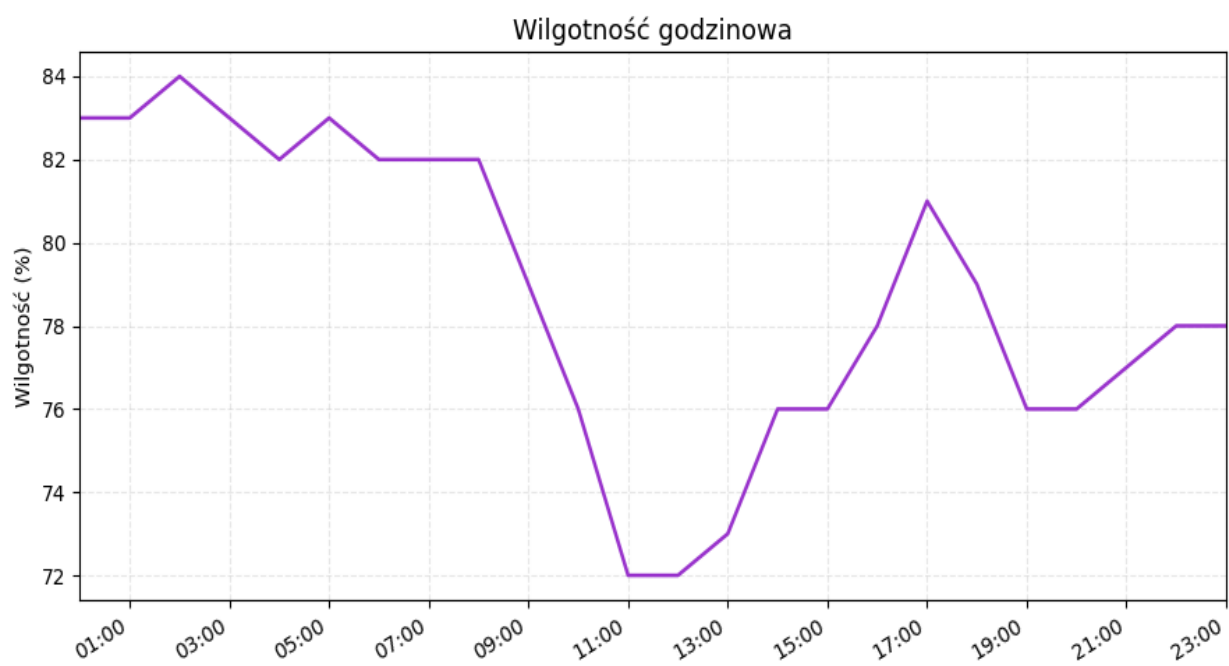
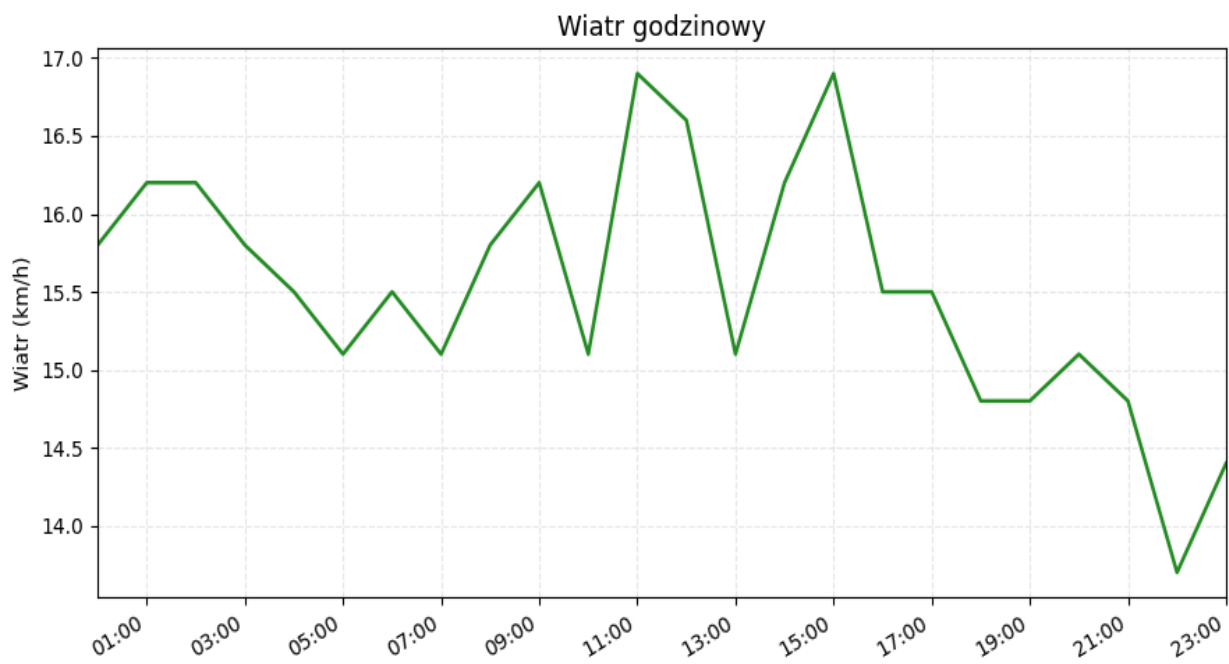
Częstochowa - 2026-01-31 (Prognoza)



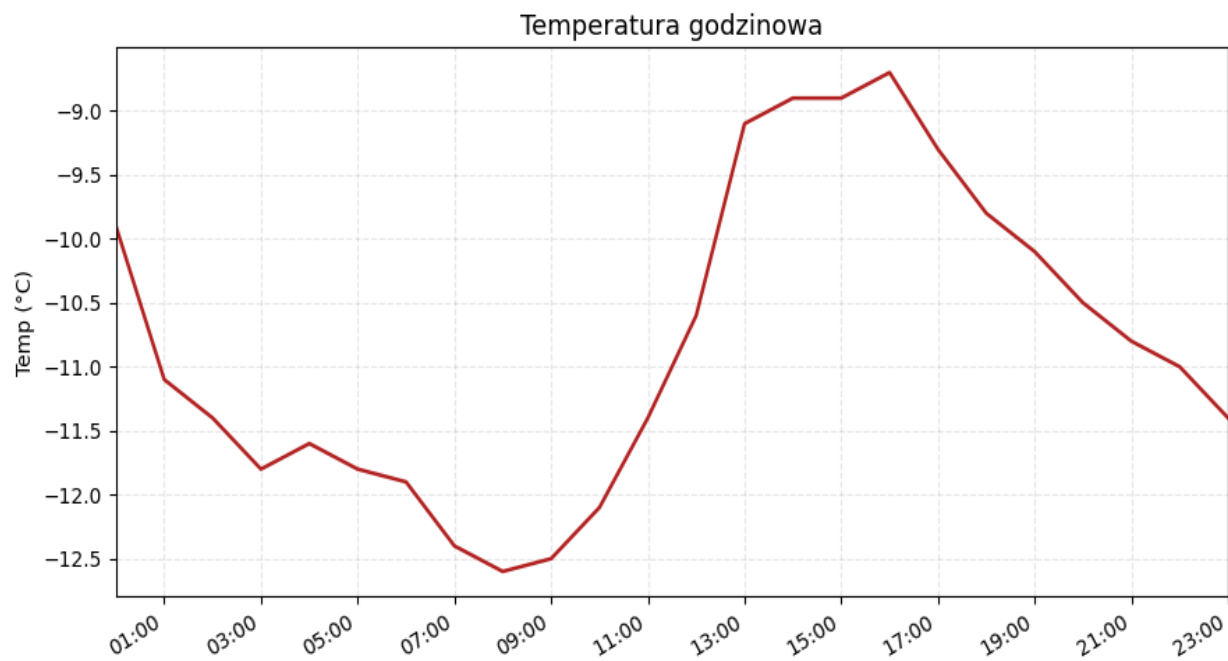


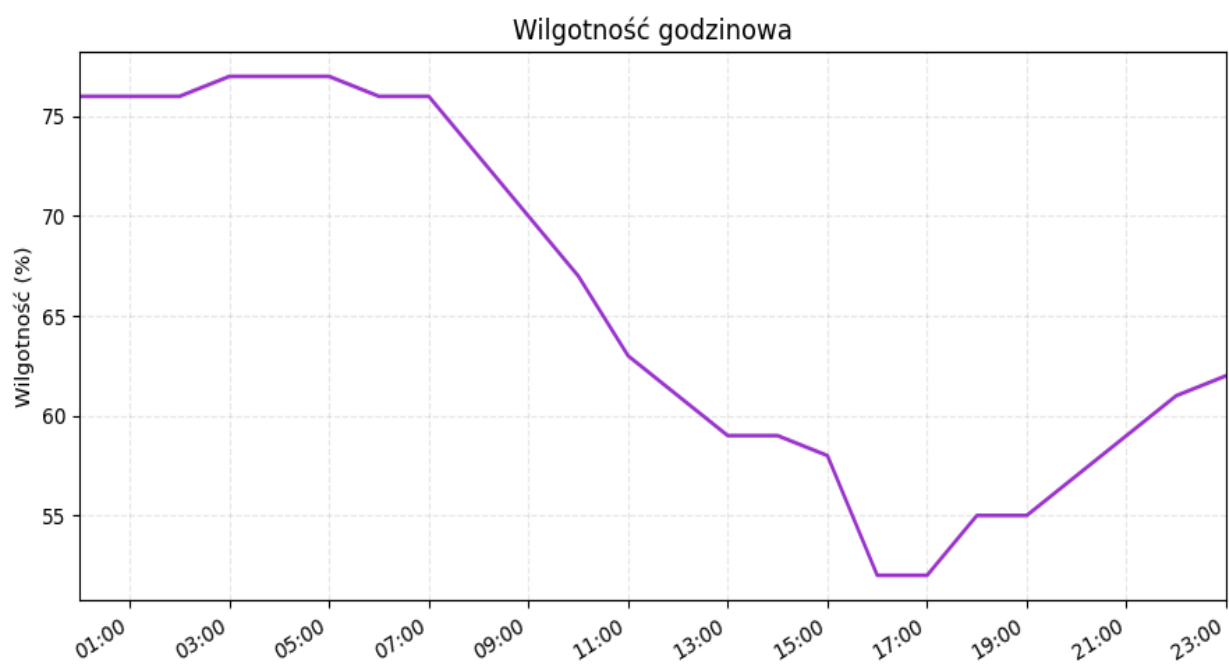
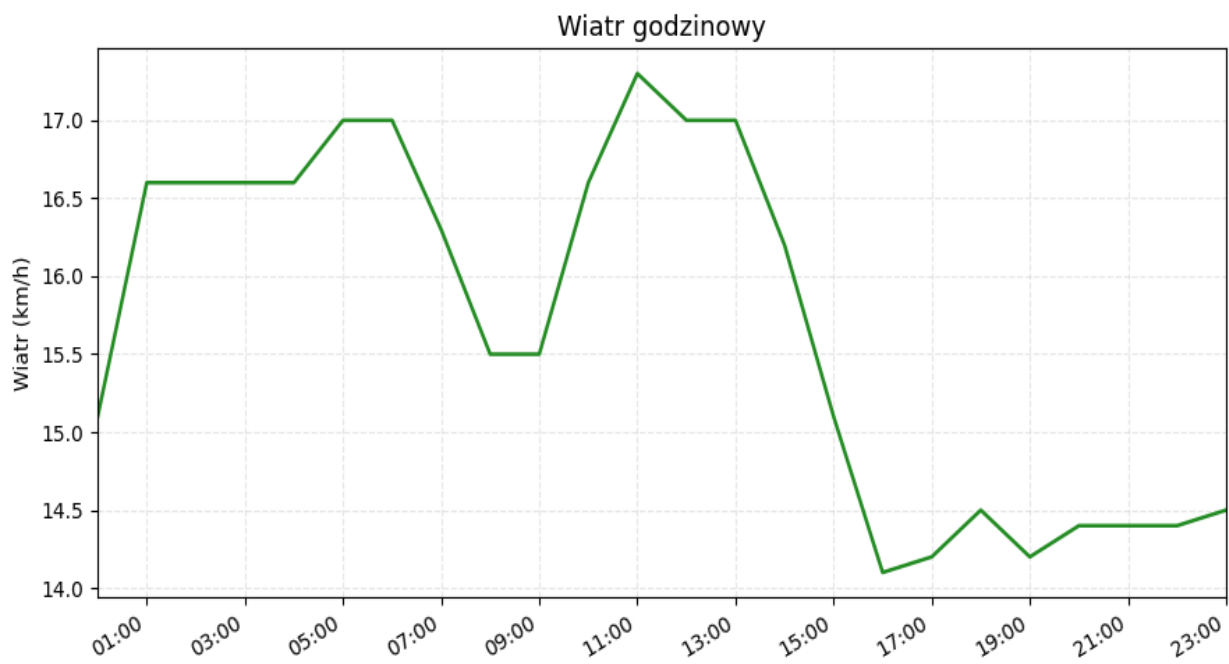
Radom - 2026-01-31 (Prognoza)



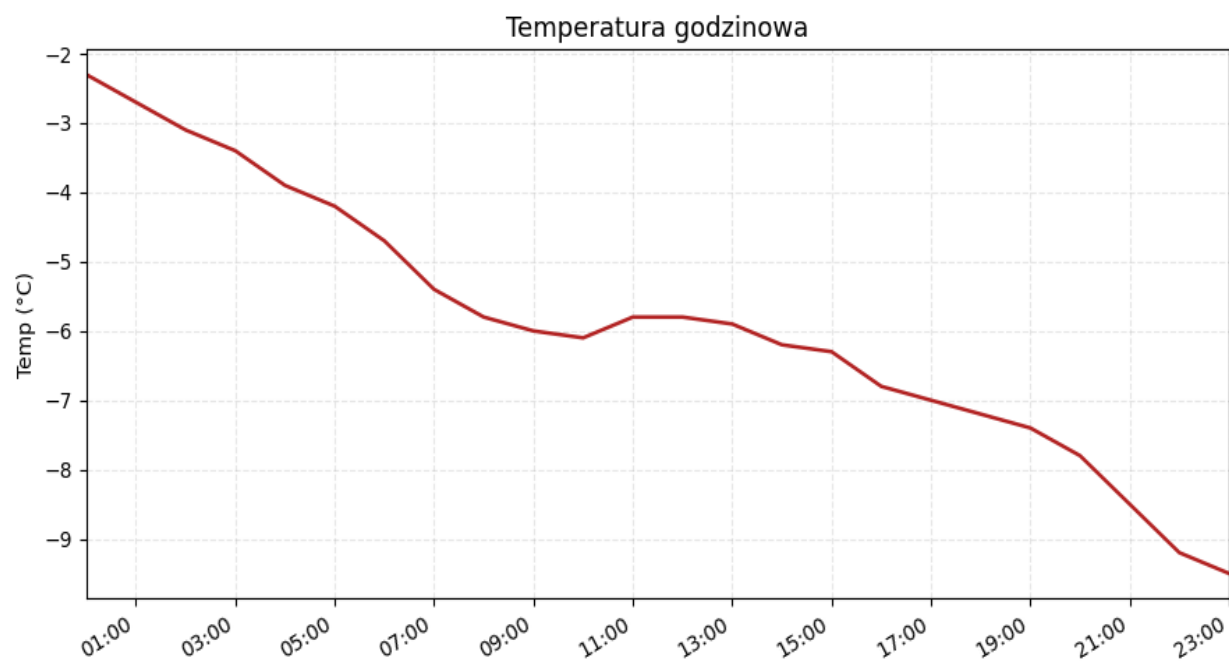


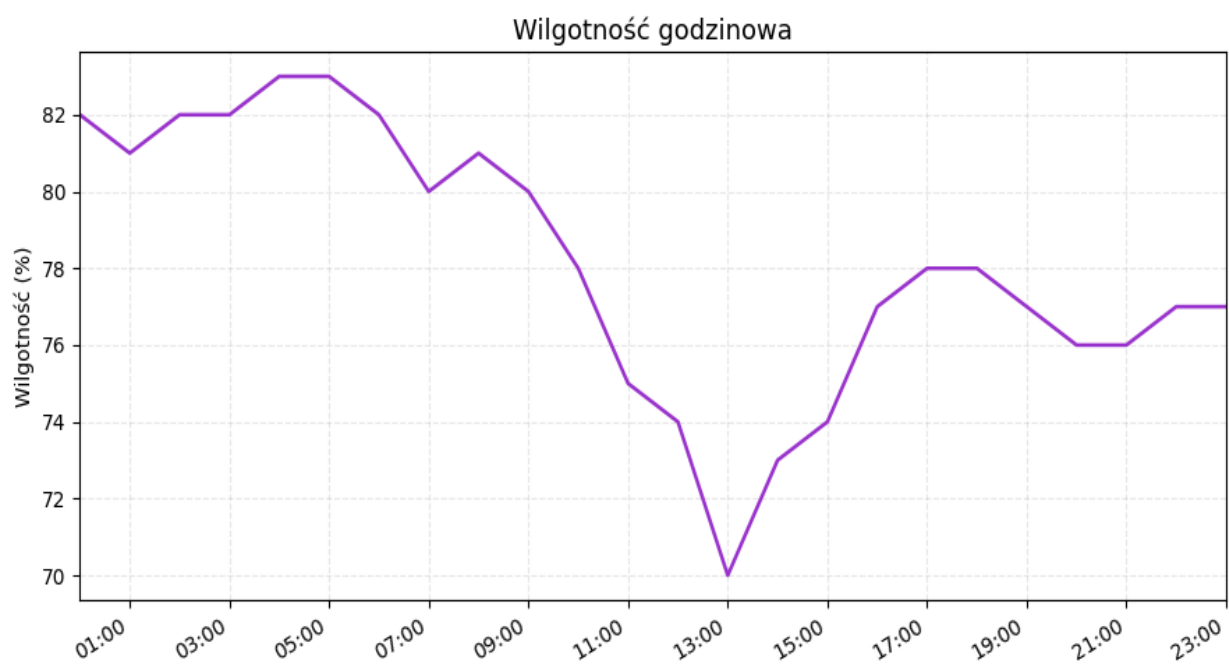
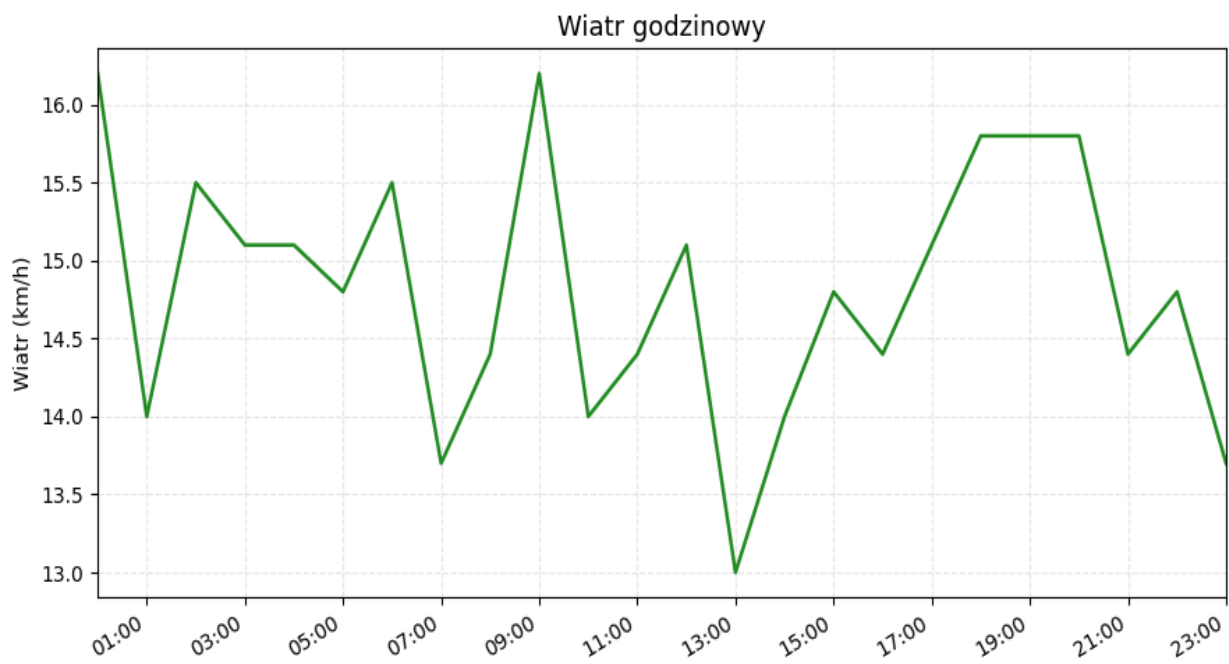
Toruń - 2026-01-31 (Prognoza)



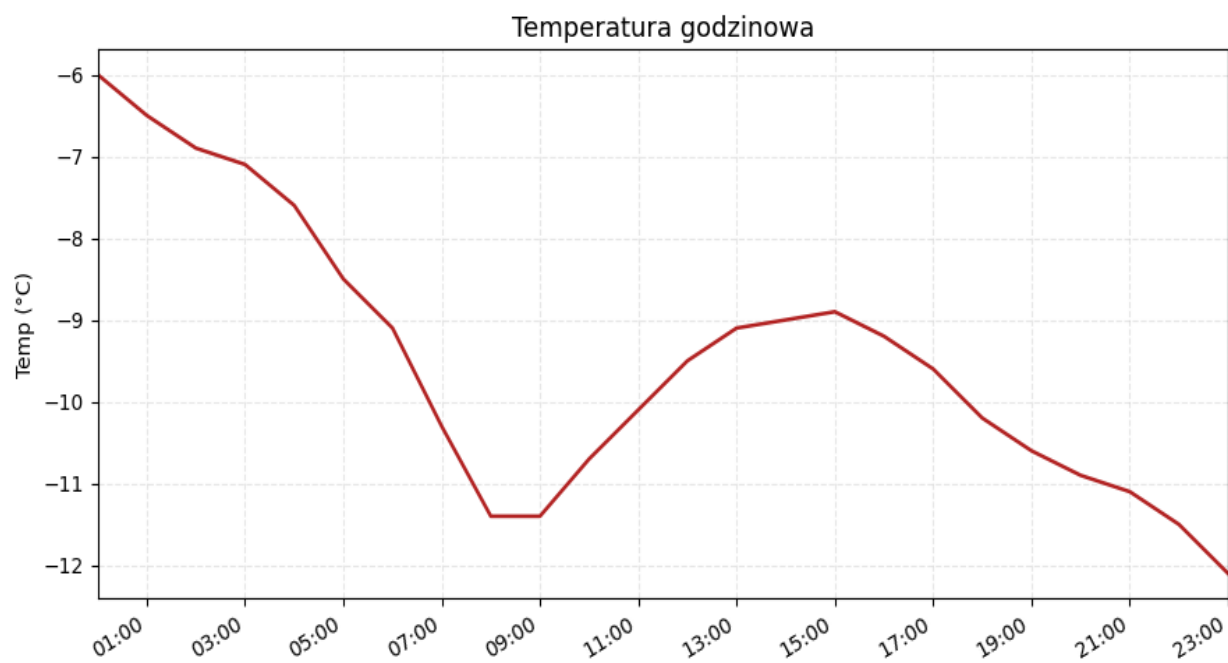


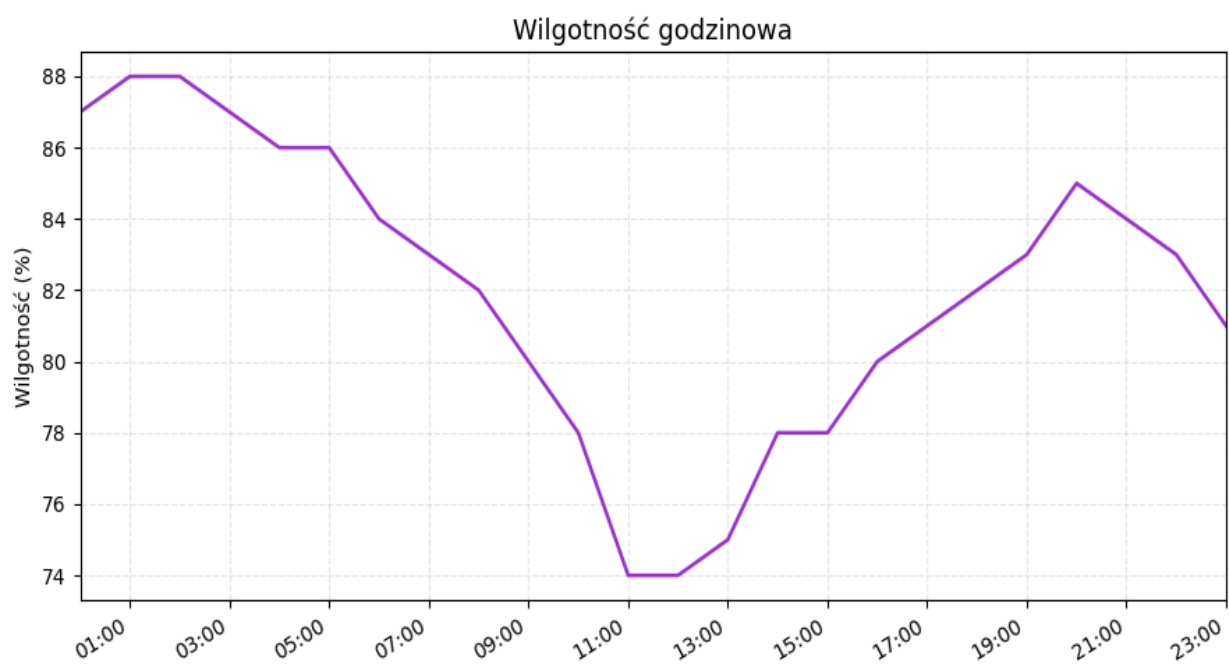
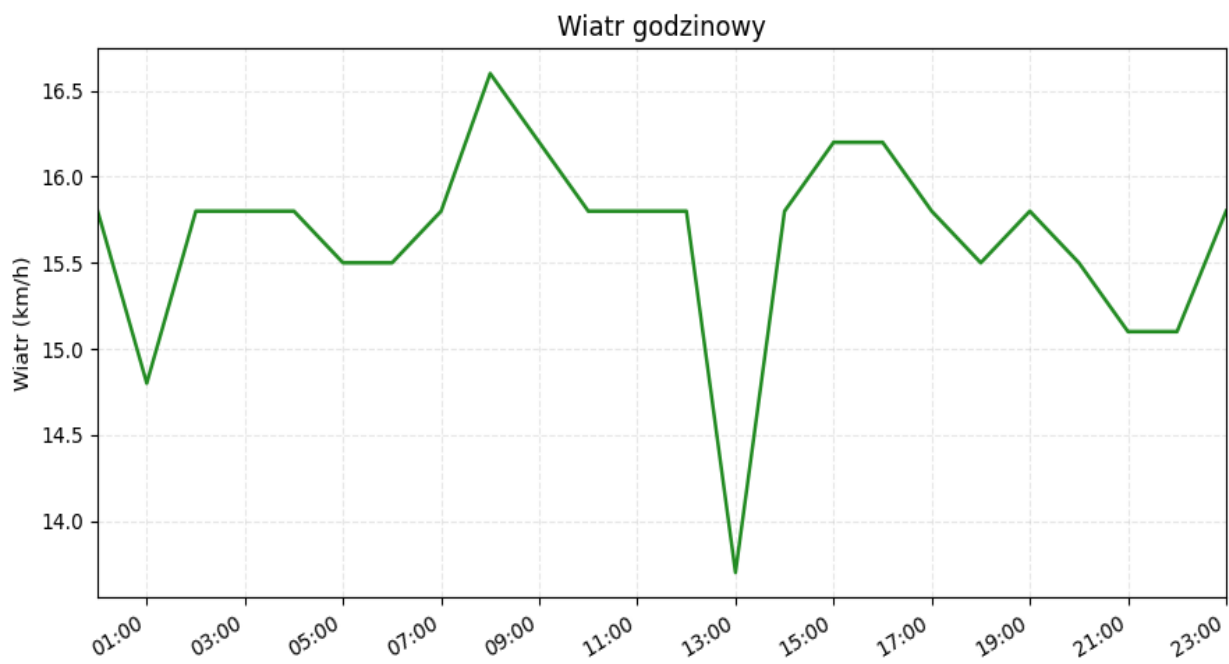
Sosnowiec - 2026-01-31 (Prognoza)



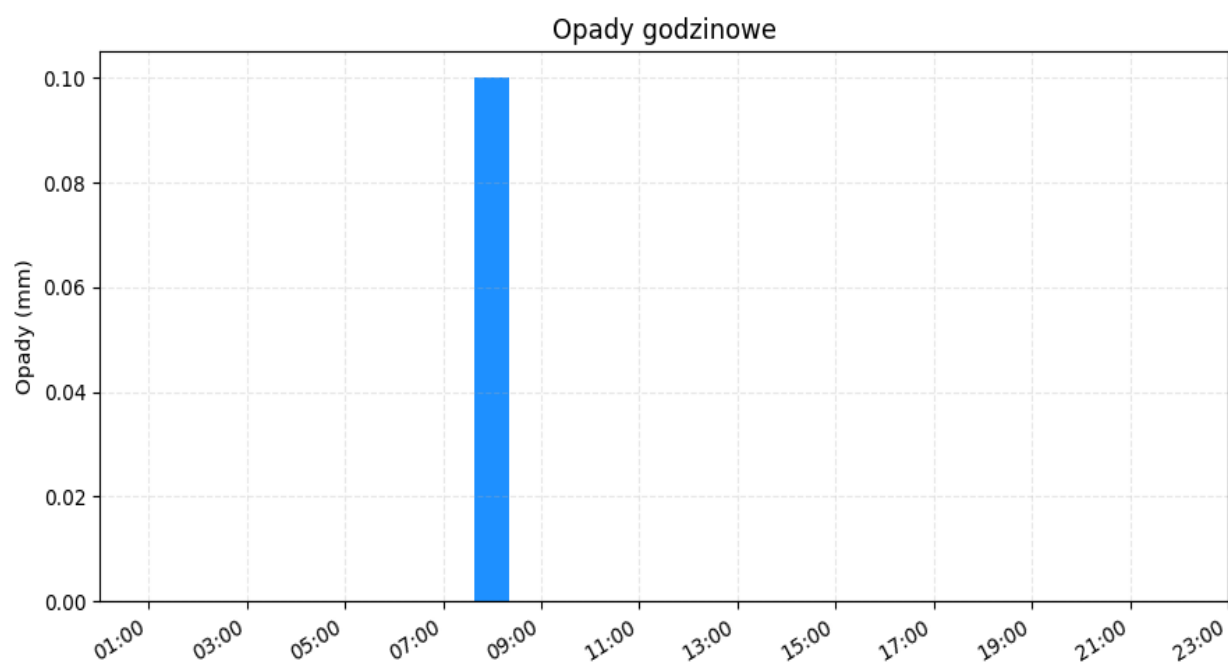
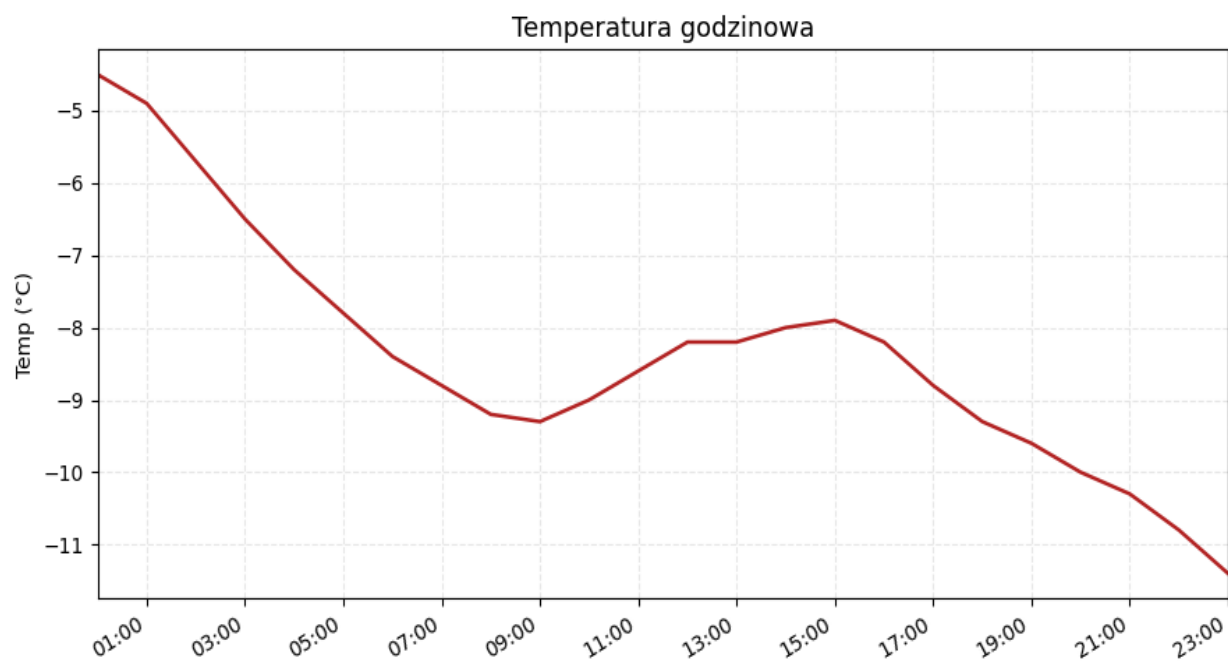


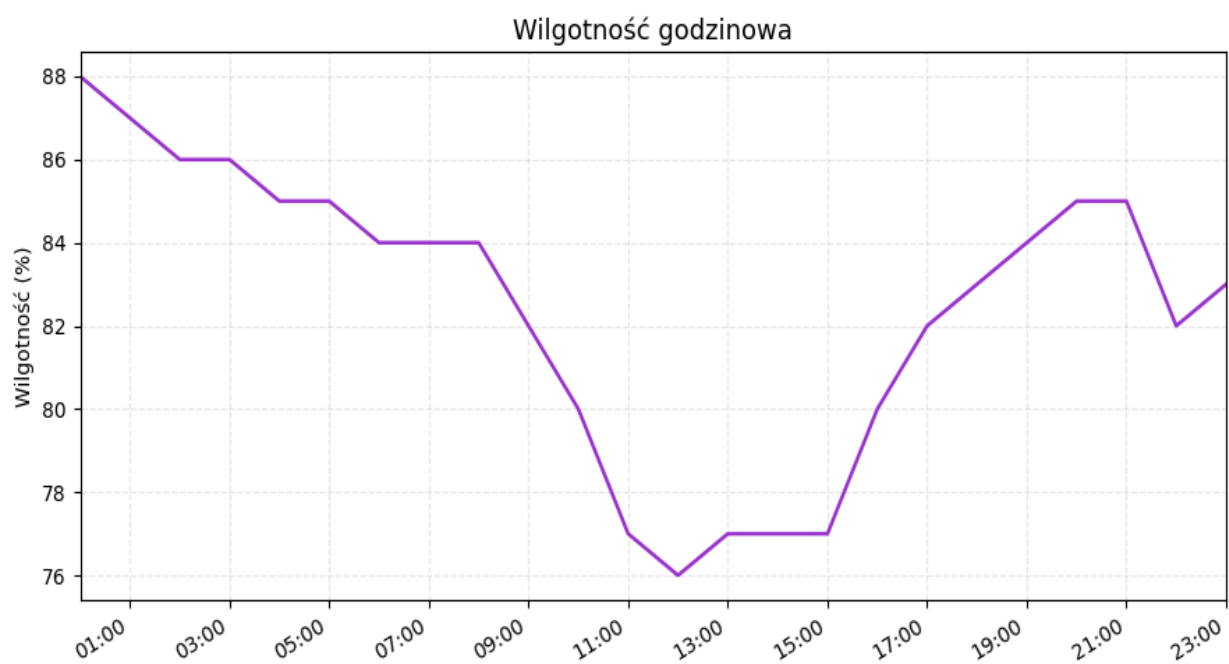
Kielce - 2026-01-31 (Prognoza)



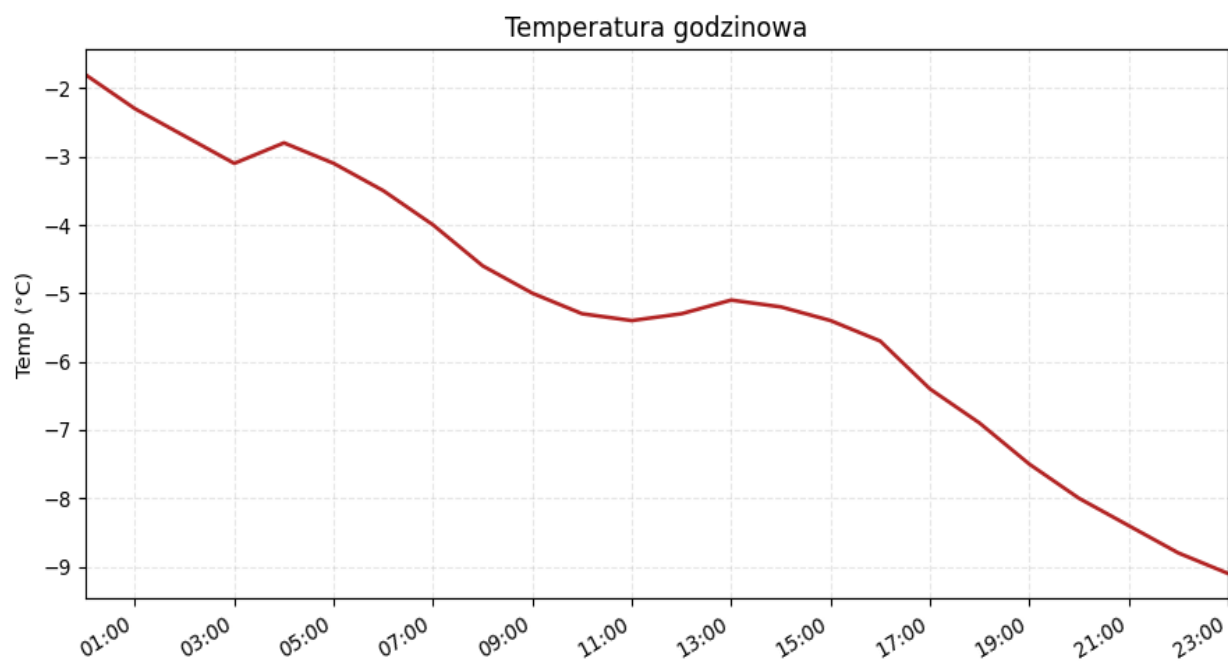


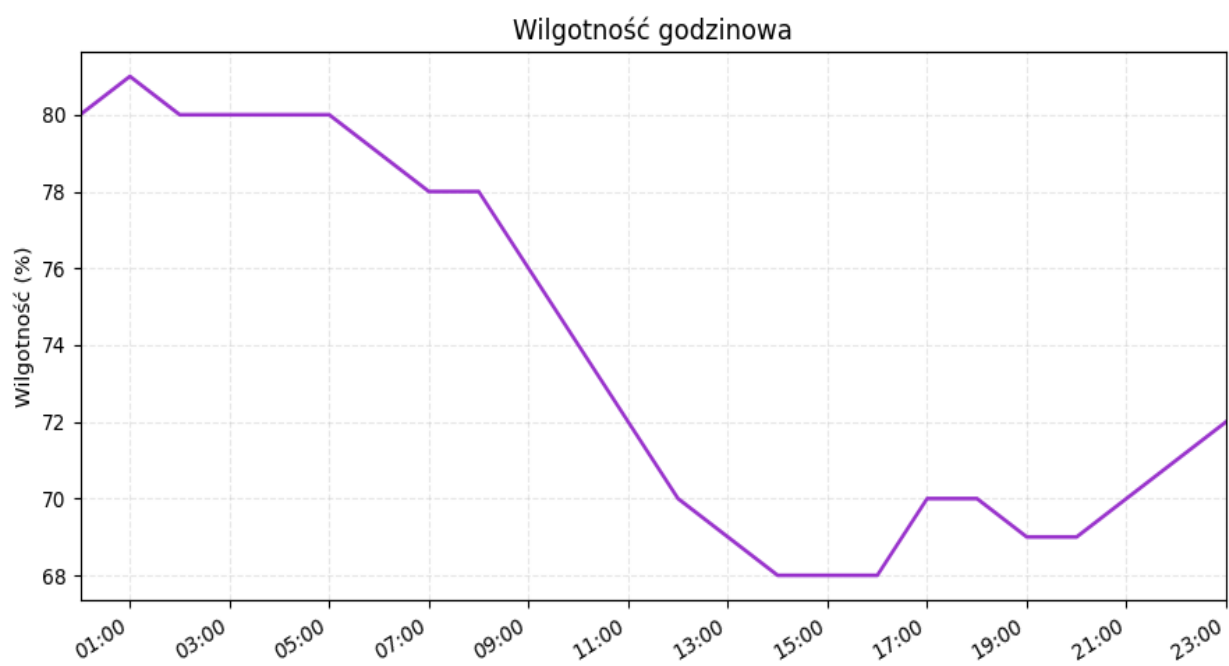
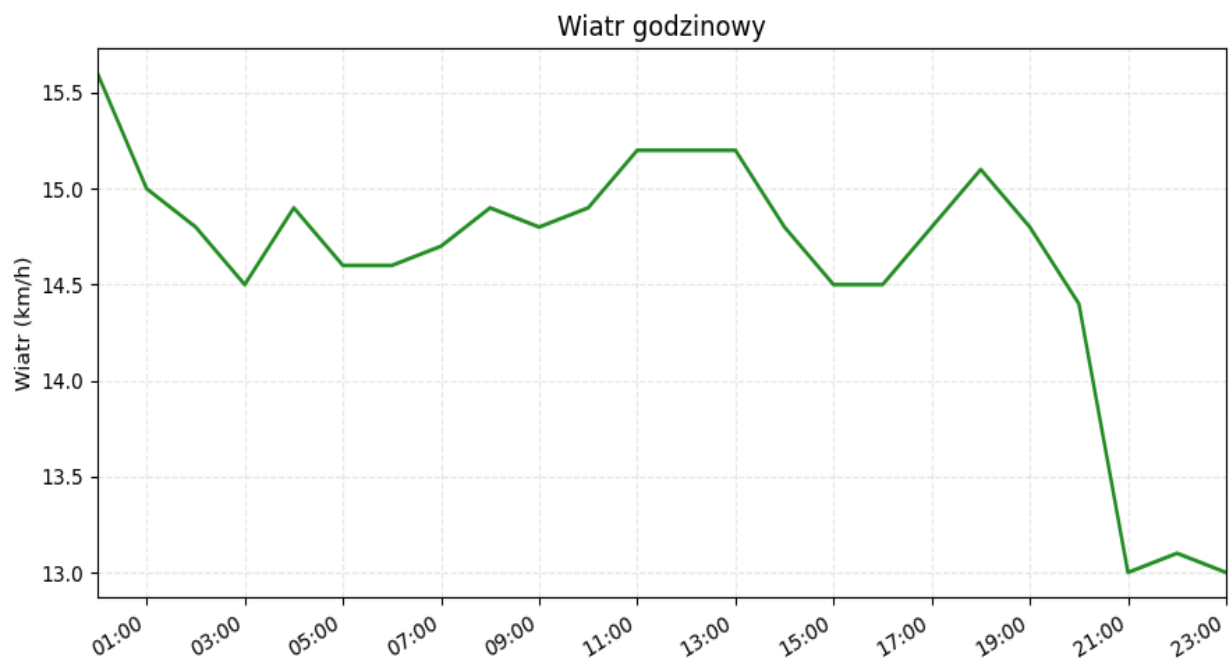
Rzeszów - 2026-01-31 (Prognoza)





Gliwice - 2026-01-31 (Prognoza)





Zabrze - 2026-01-31 (Prognoza)

