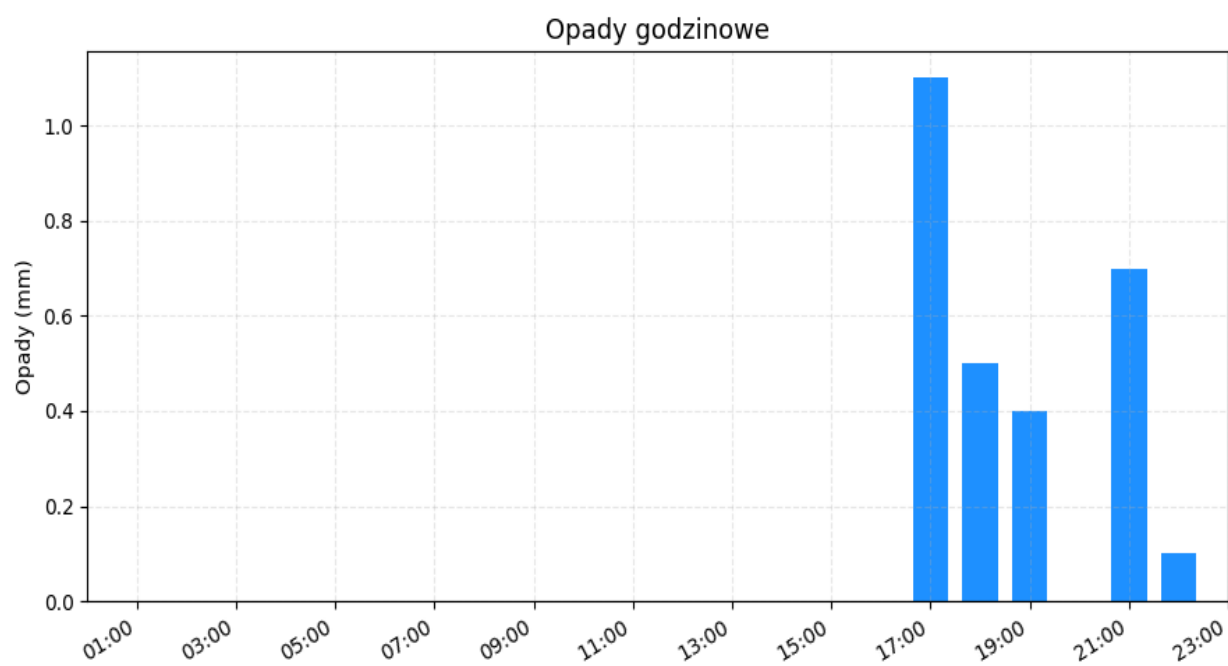
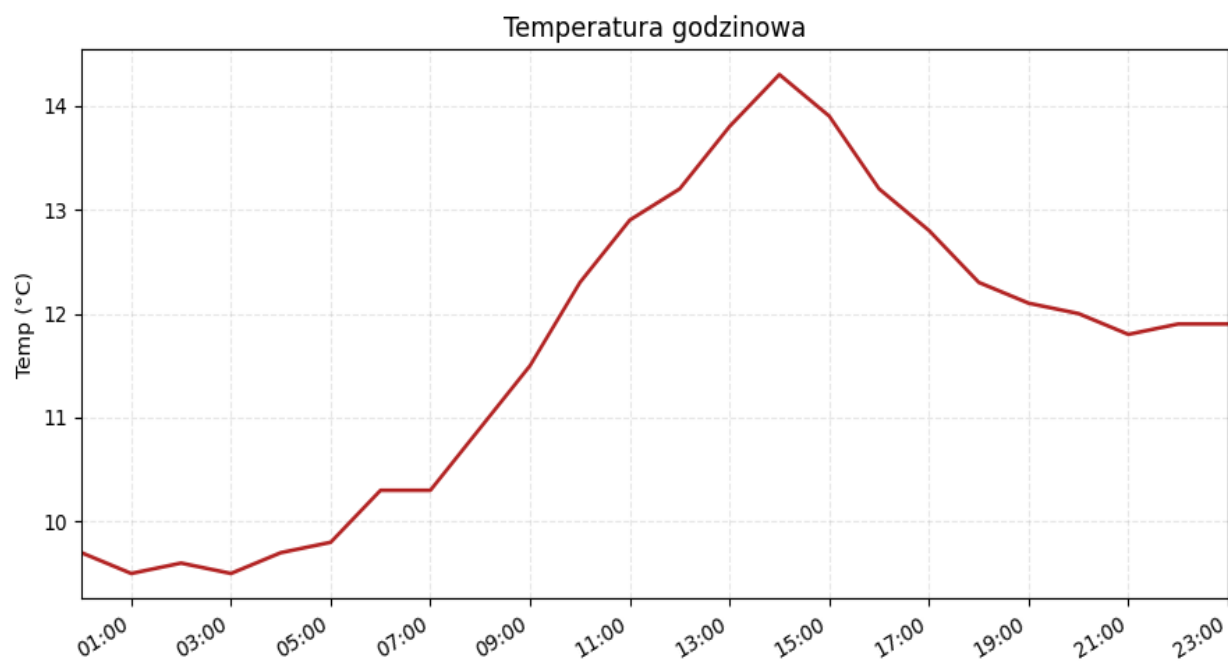
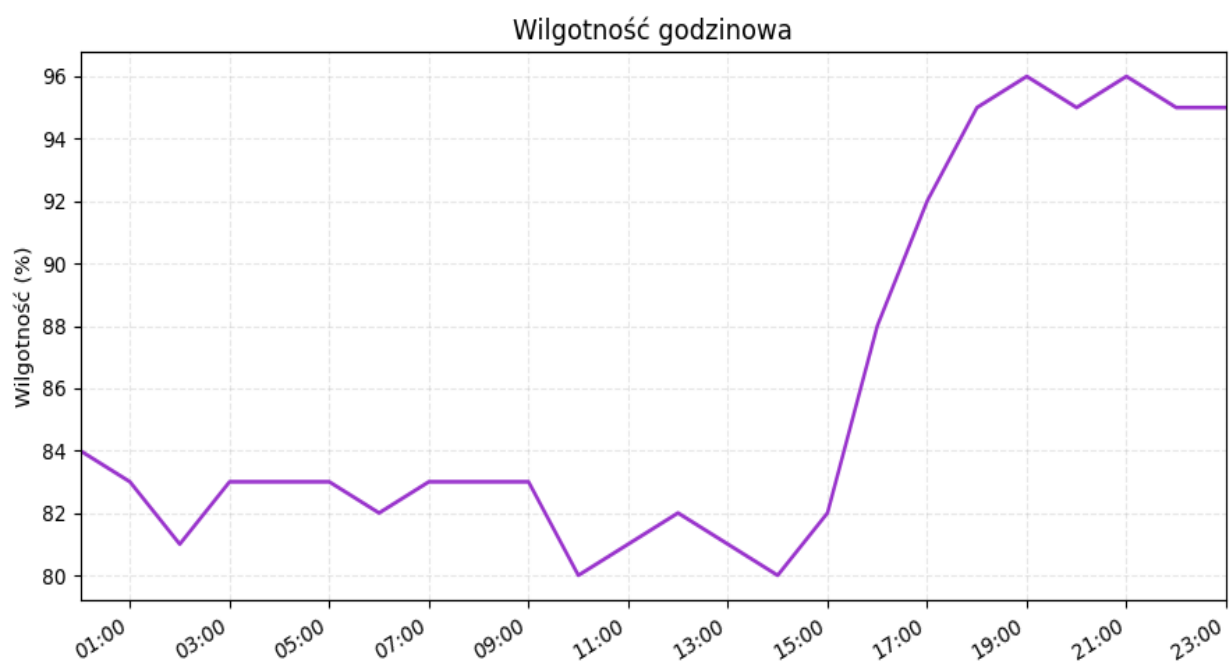
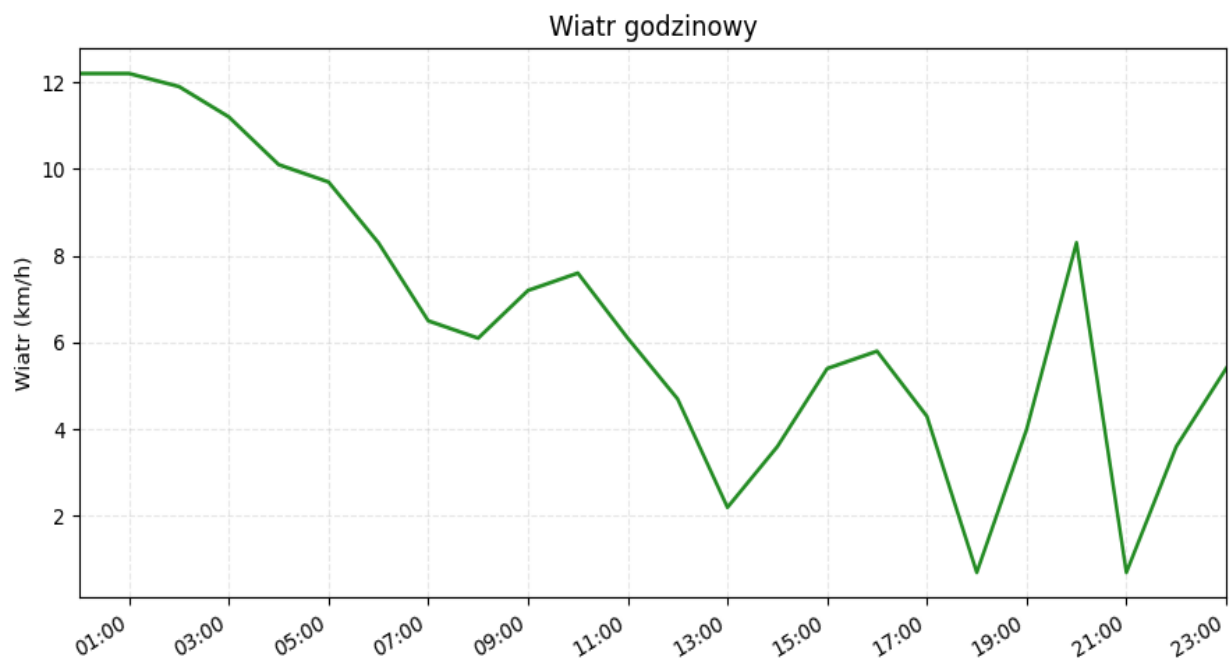
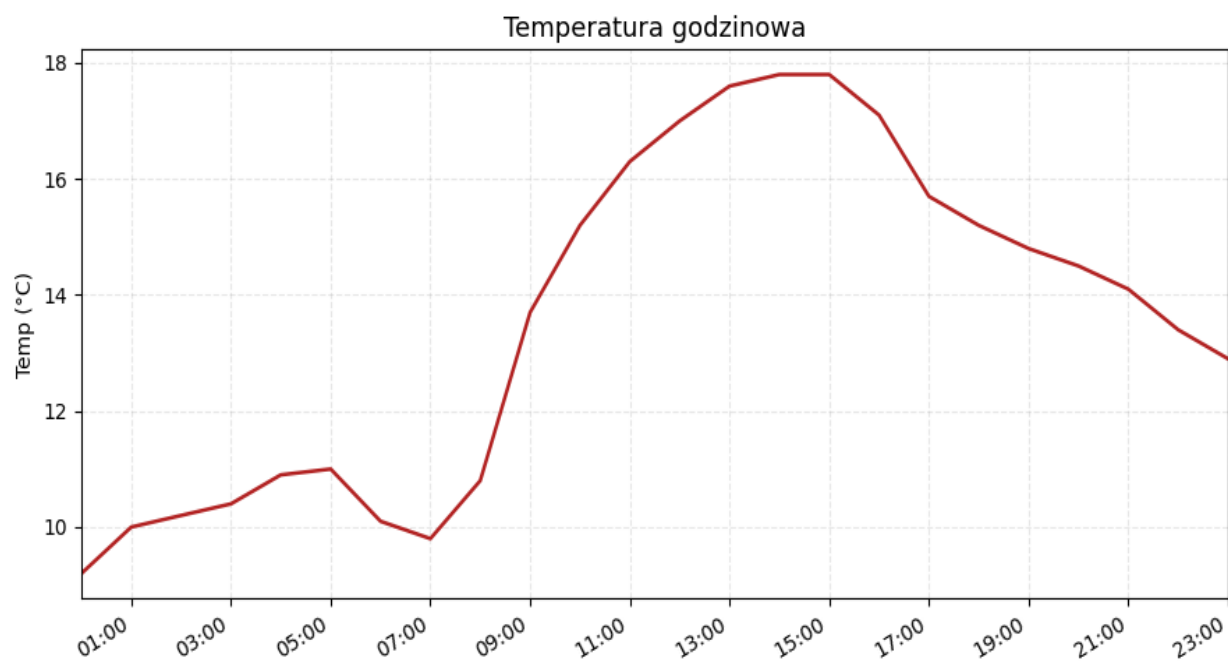


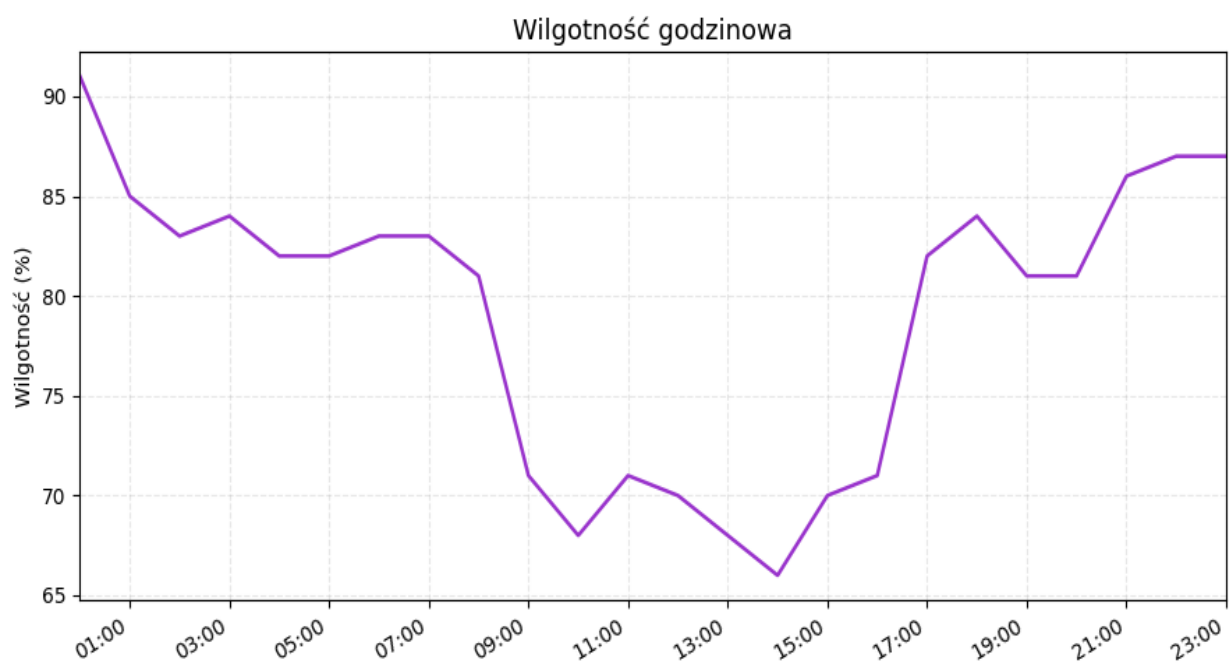
Warszawa - 2025-11-02 (Prognoza)



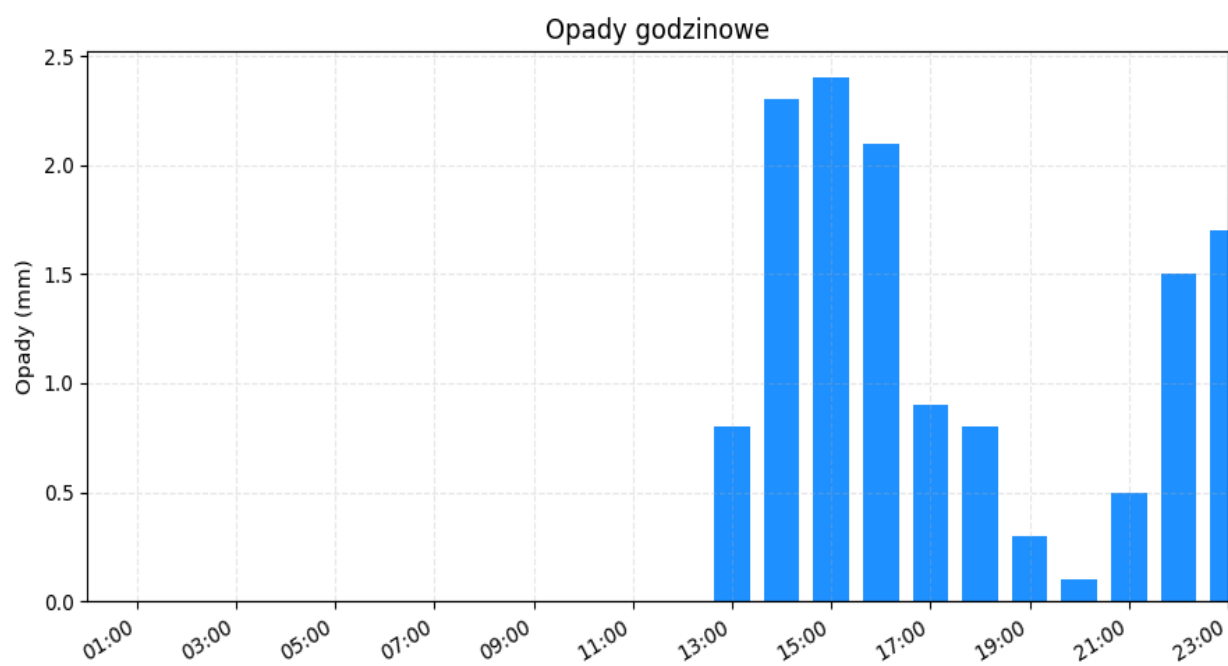
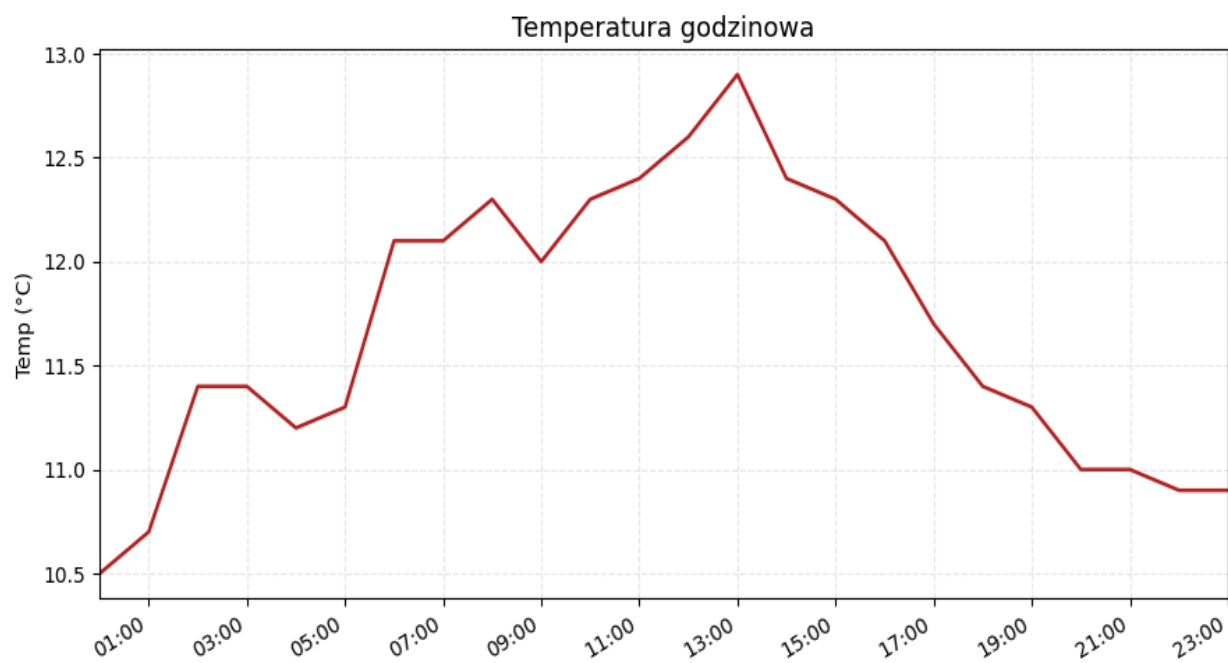


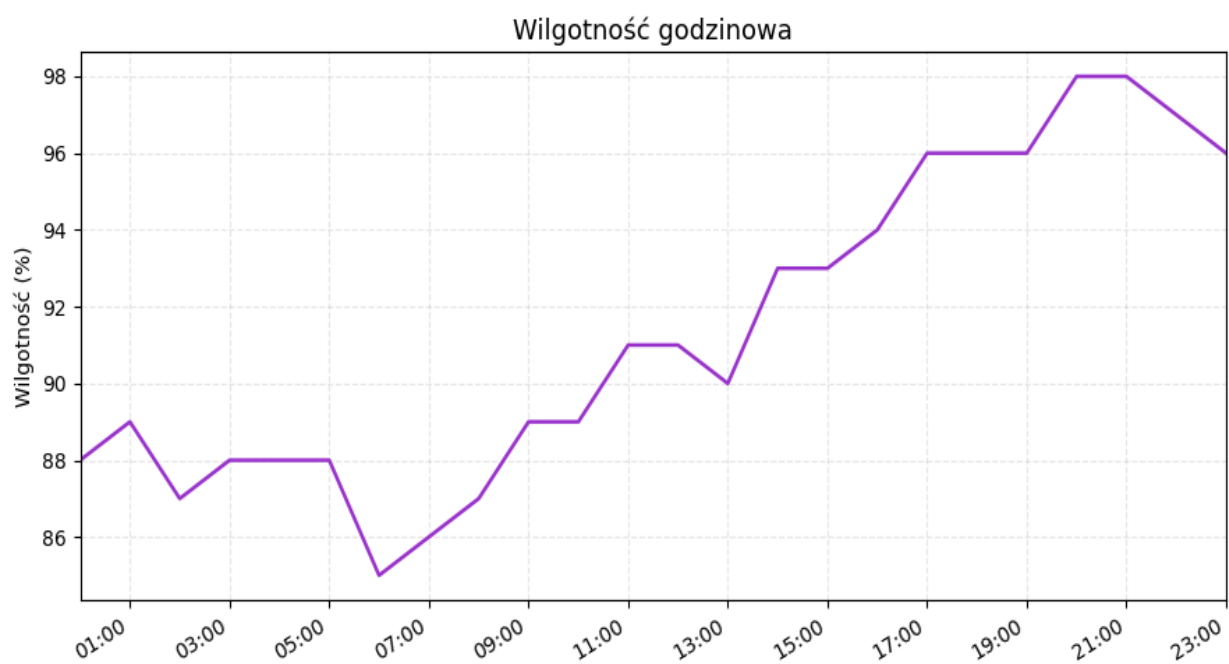
Kraków - 2025-11-02 (Prognoza)



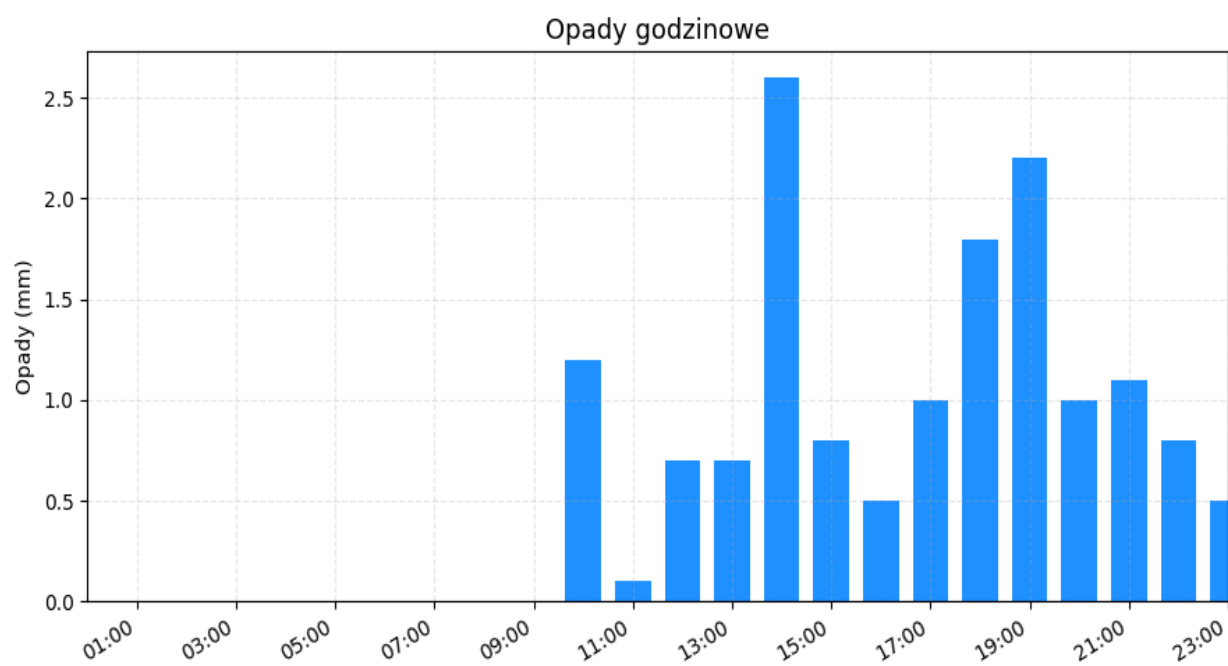
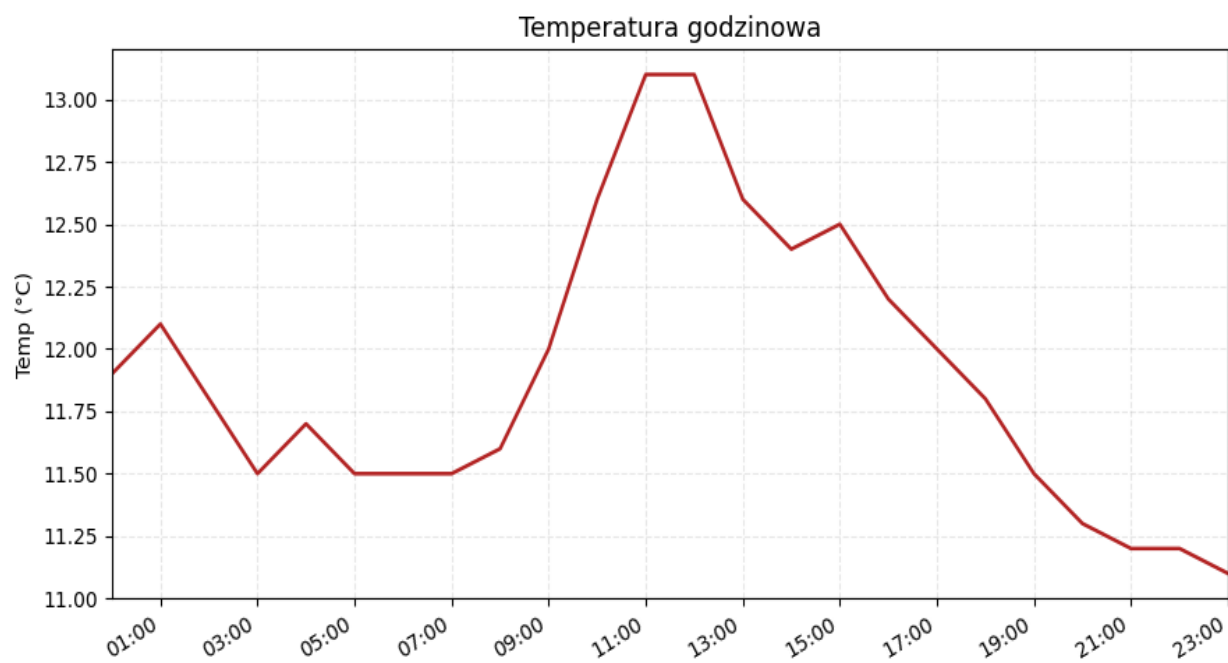


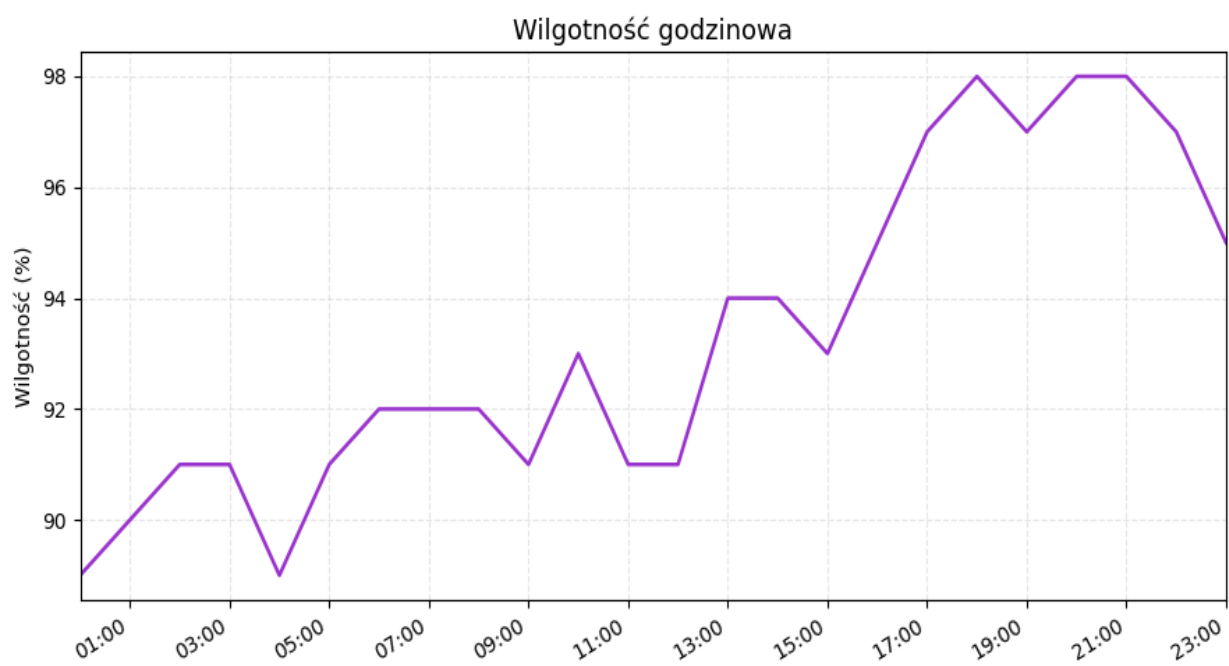
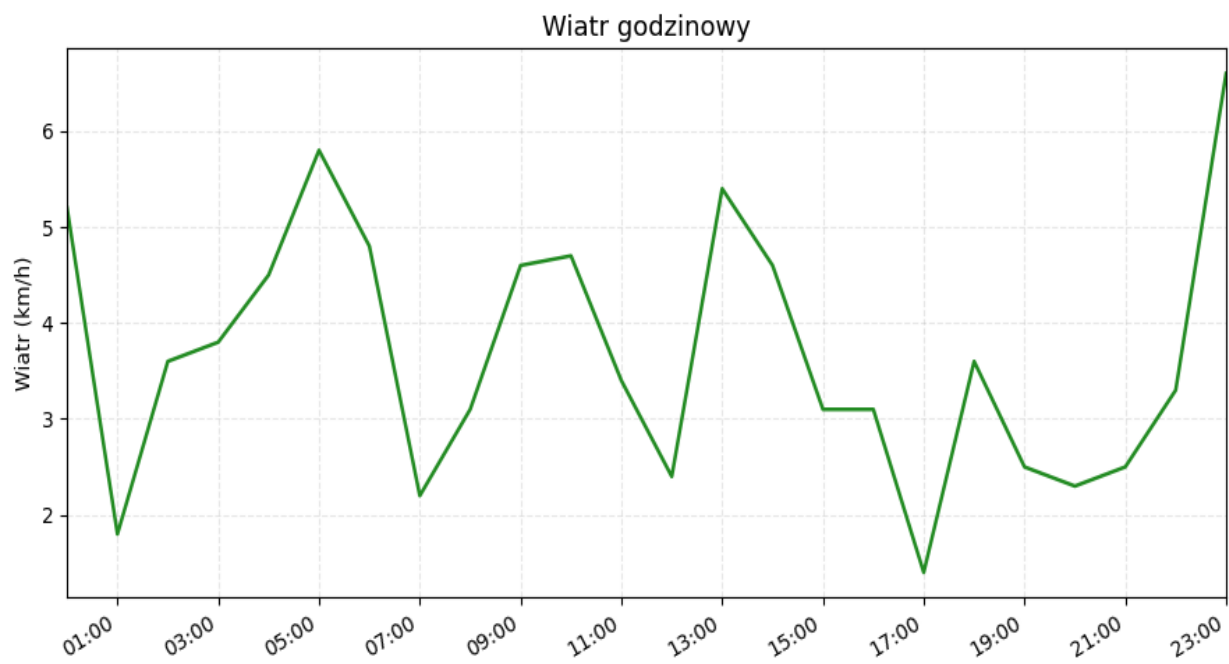
Łódź - 2025-11-02 (Prognoza)



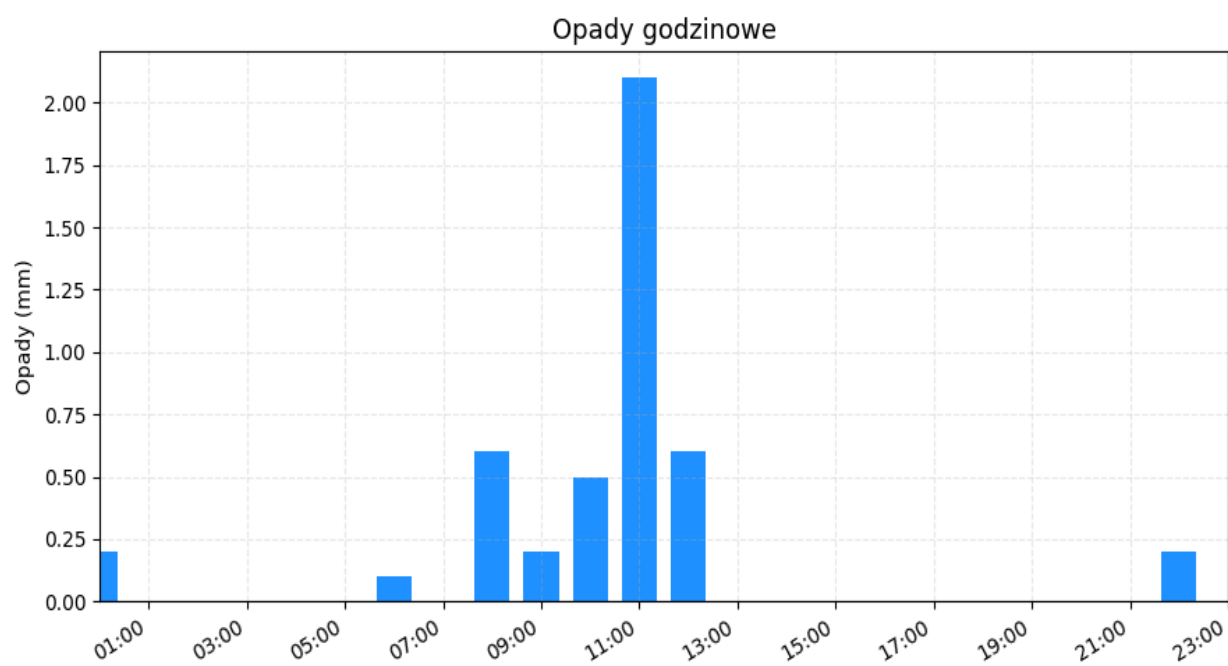
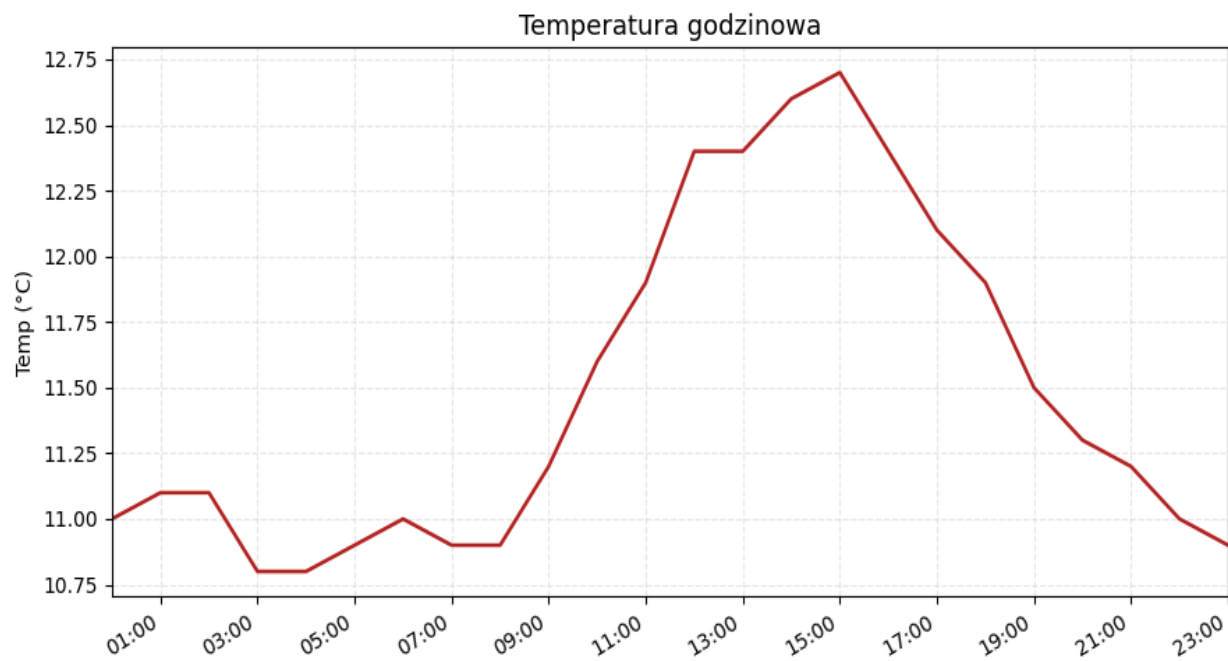


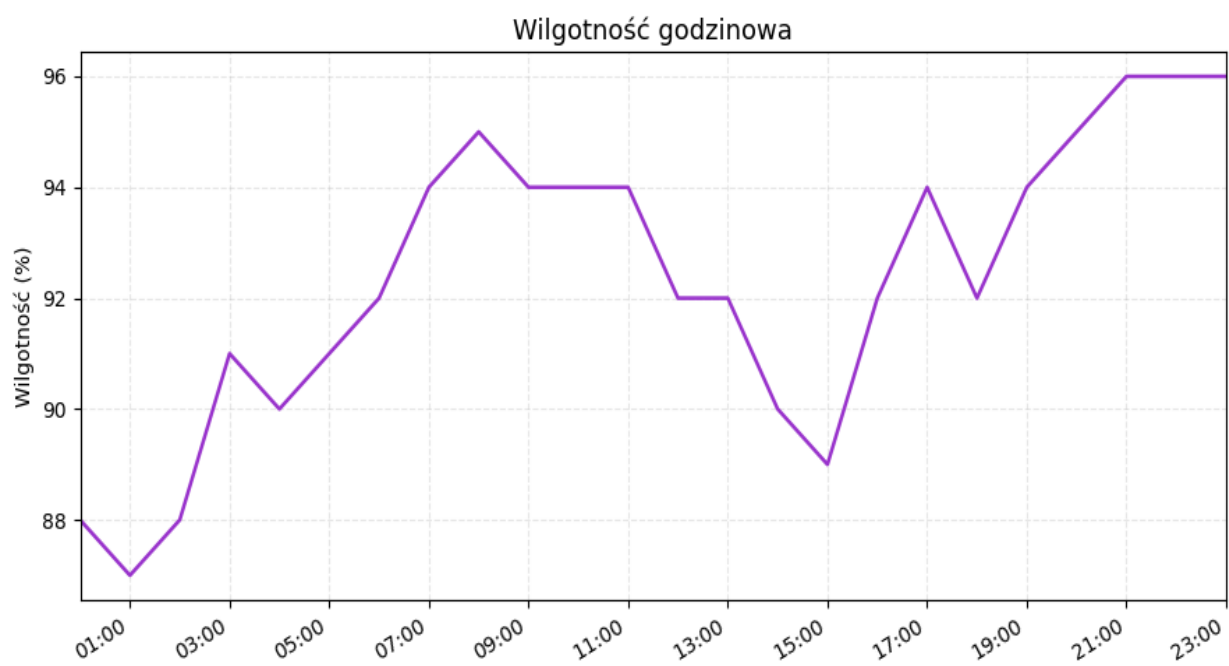
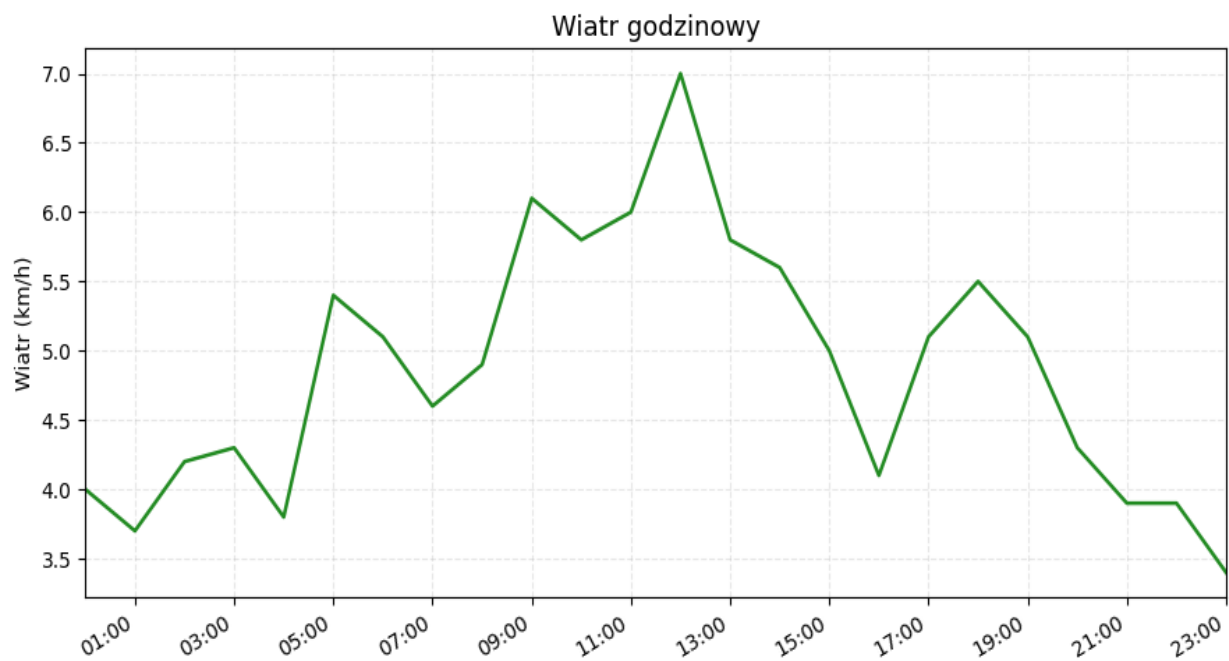
Wrocław - 2025-11-02 (Prognoza)



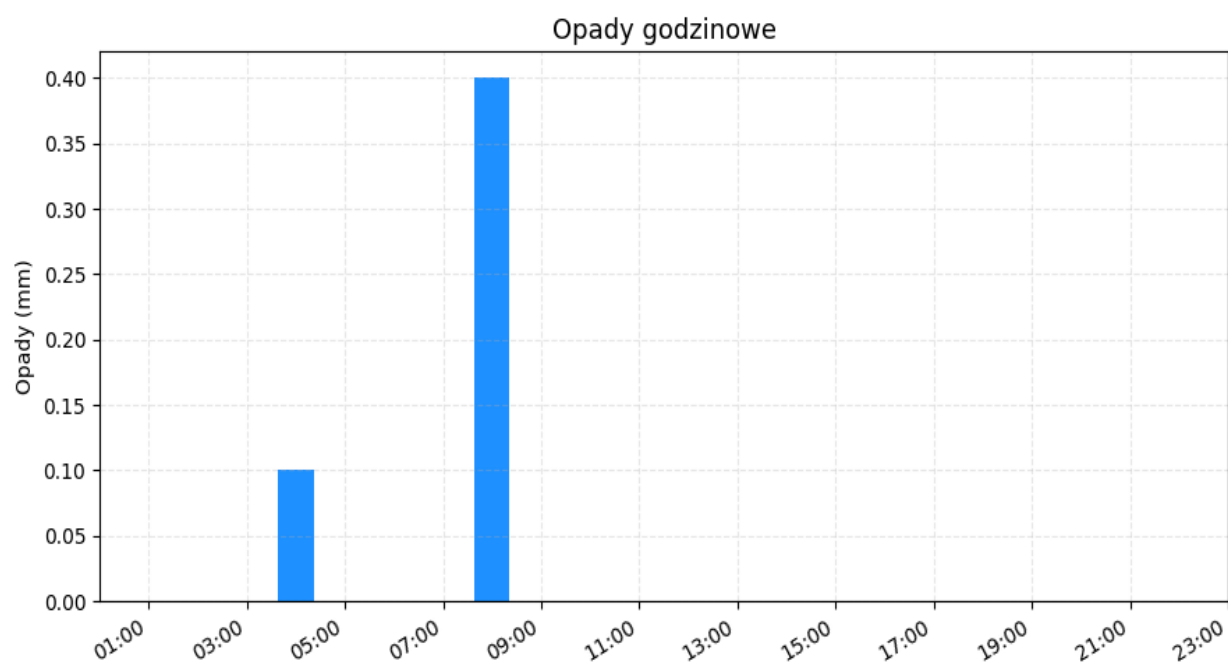
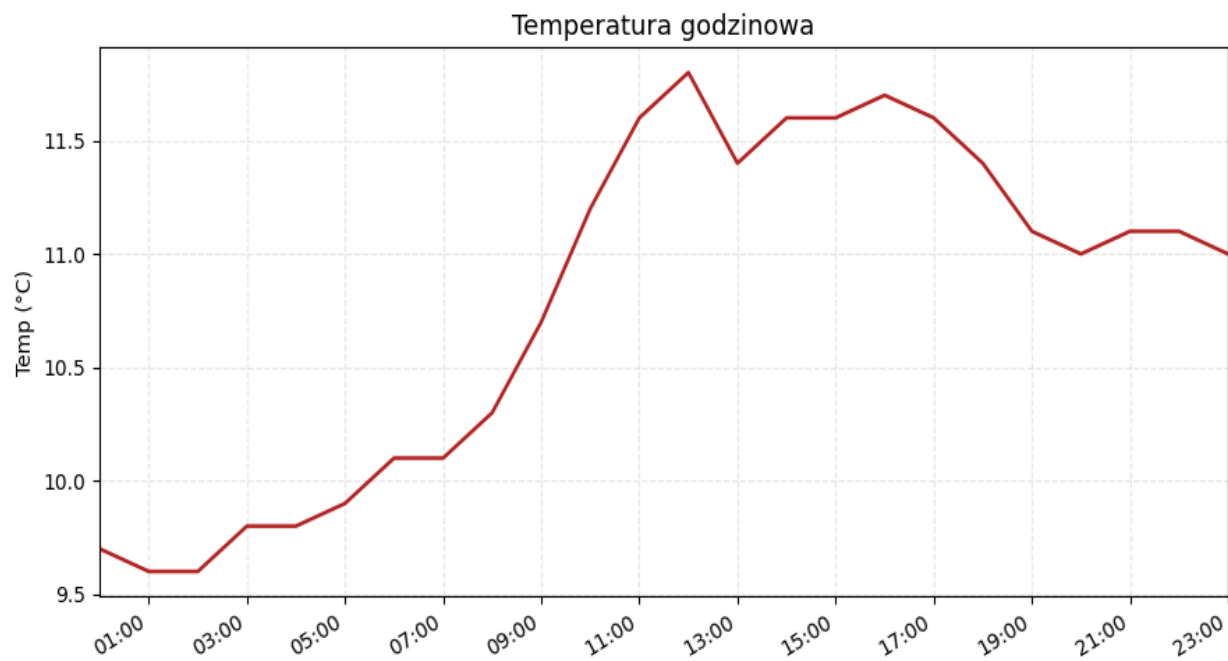


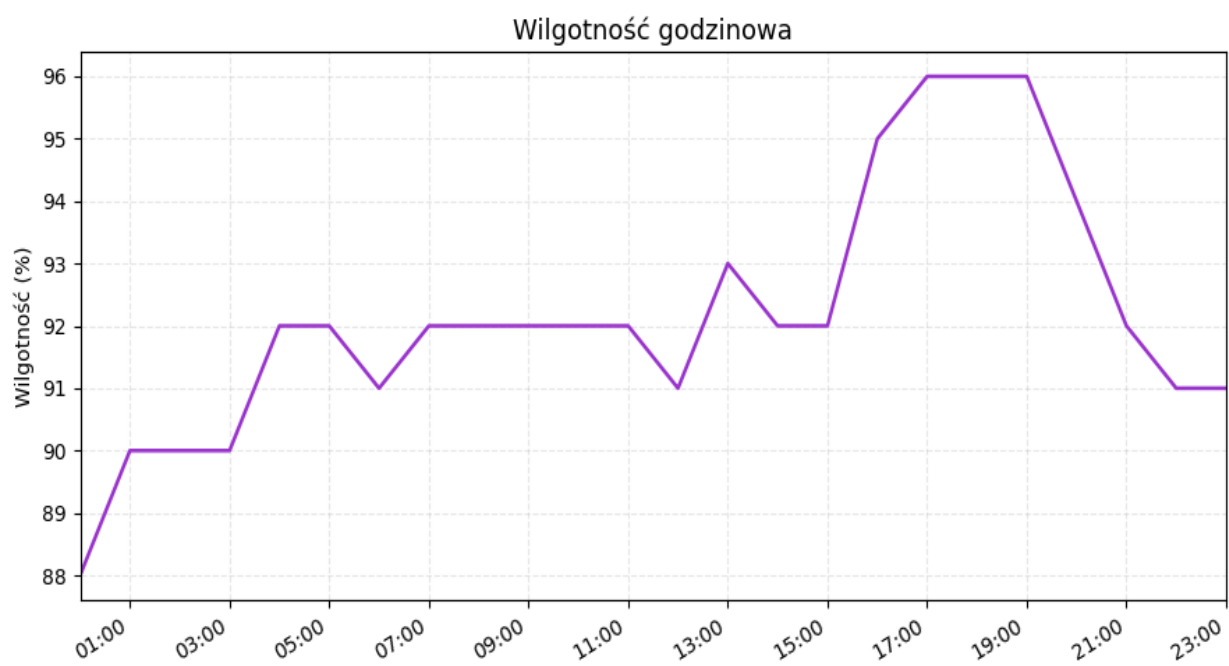
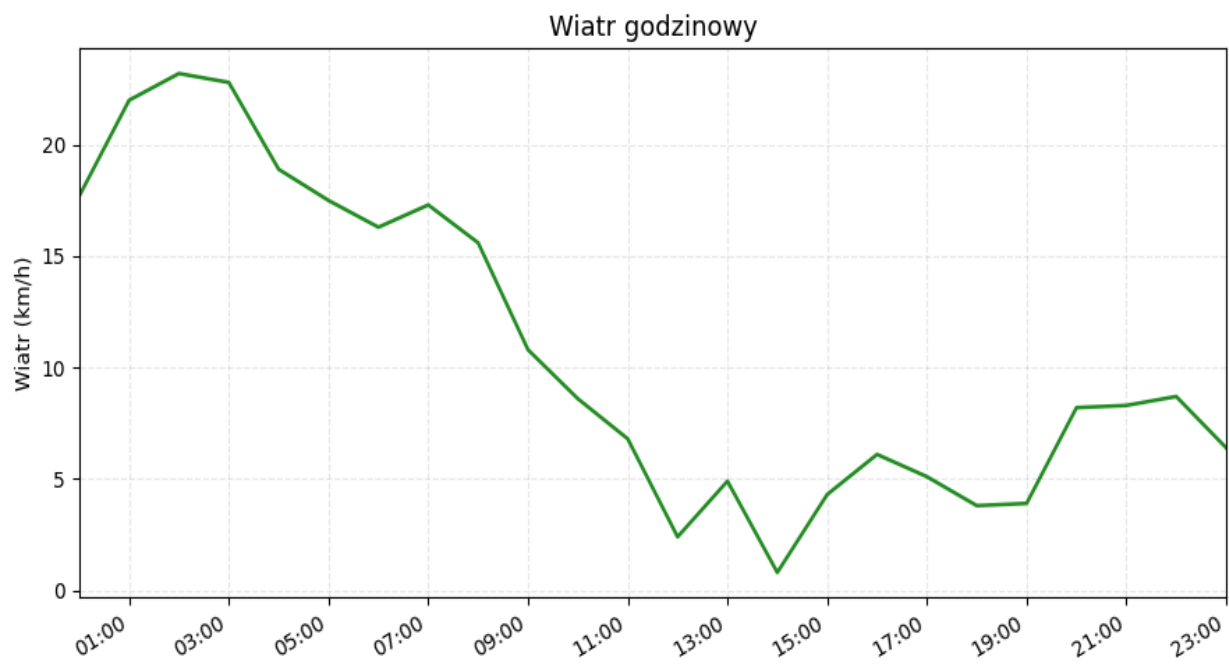
Poznań - 2025-11-02 (Prognoza)



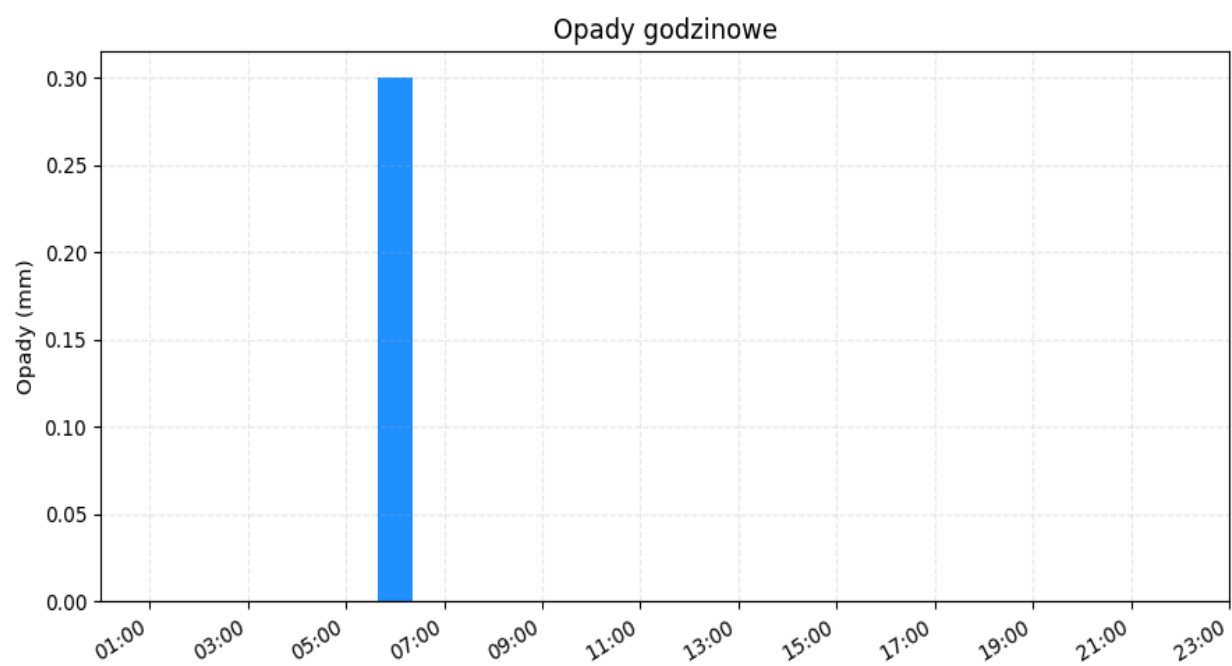
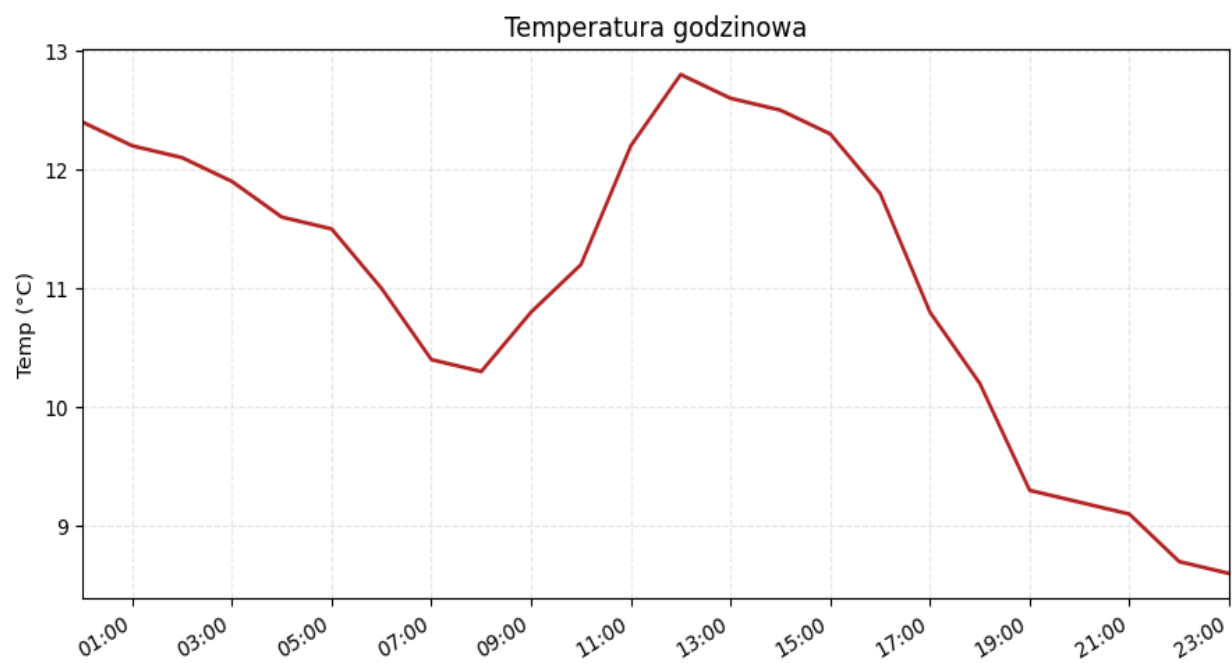


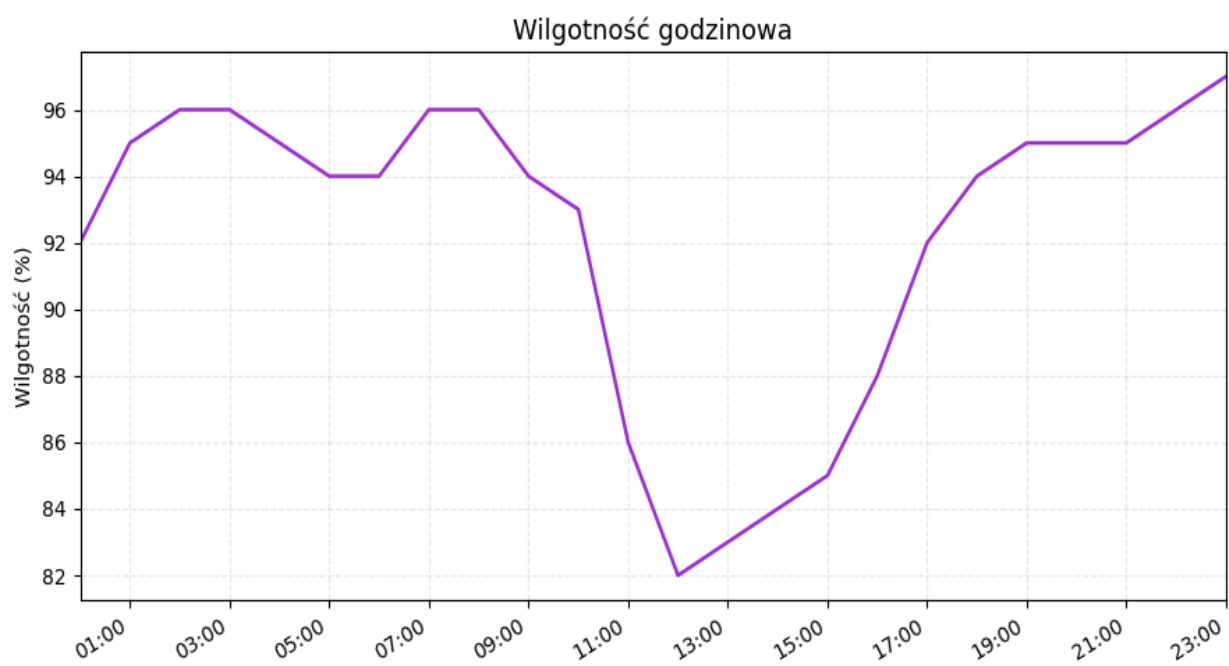
Gdańsk - 2025-11-02 (Prognoza)



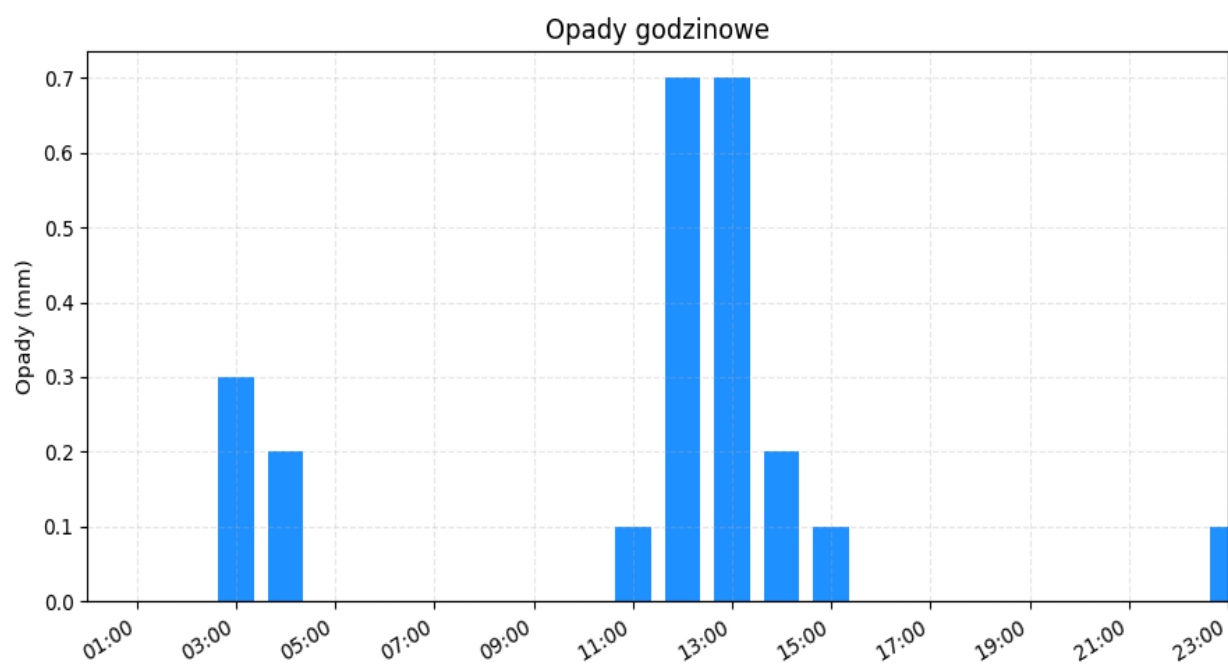
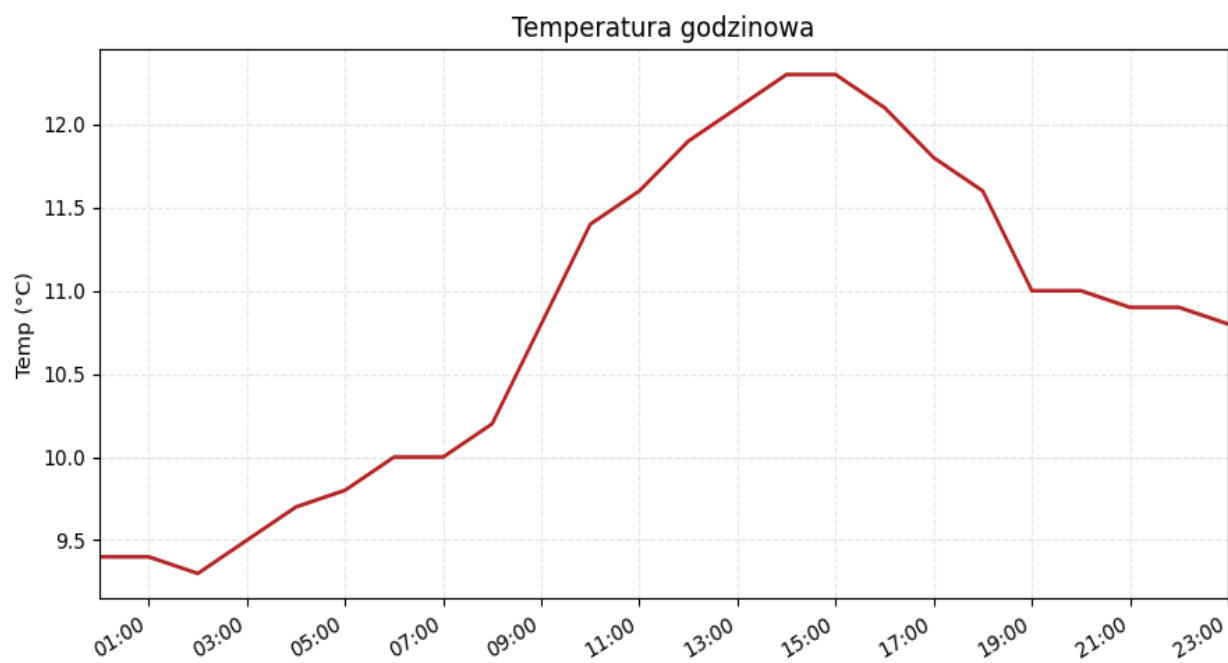


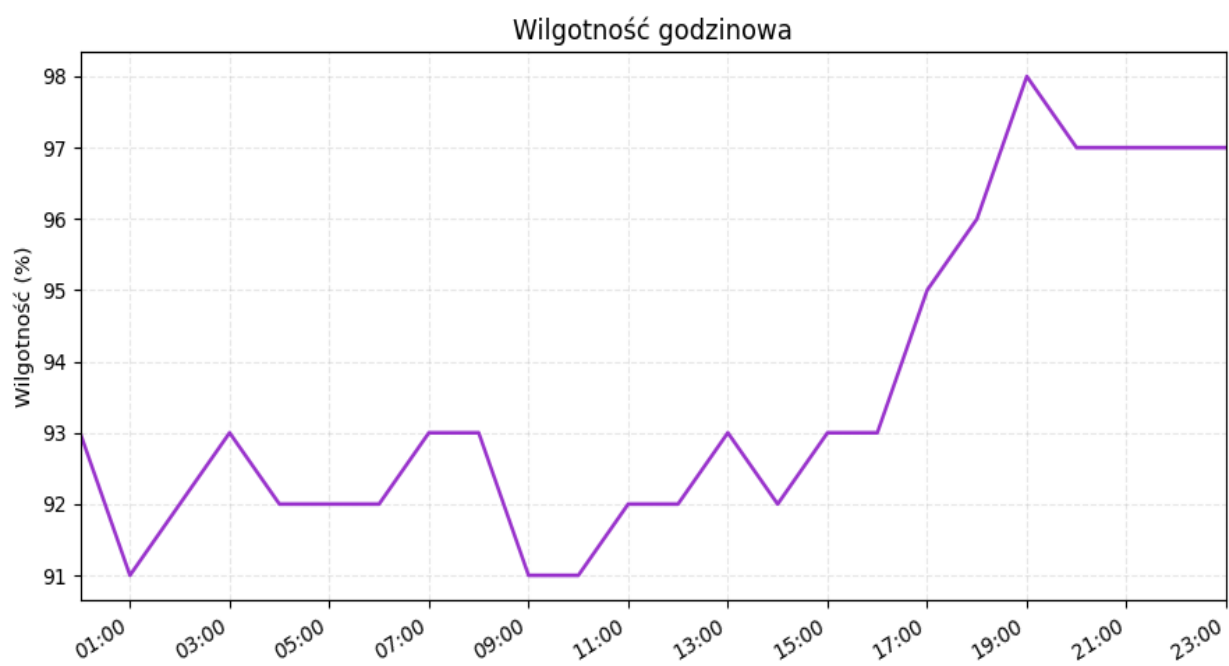
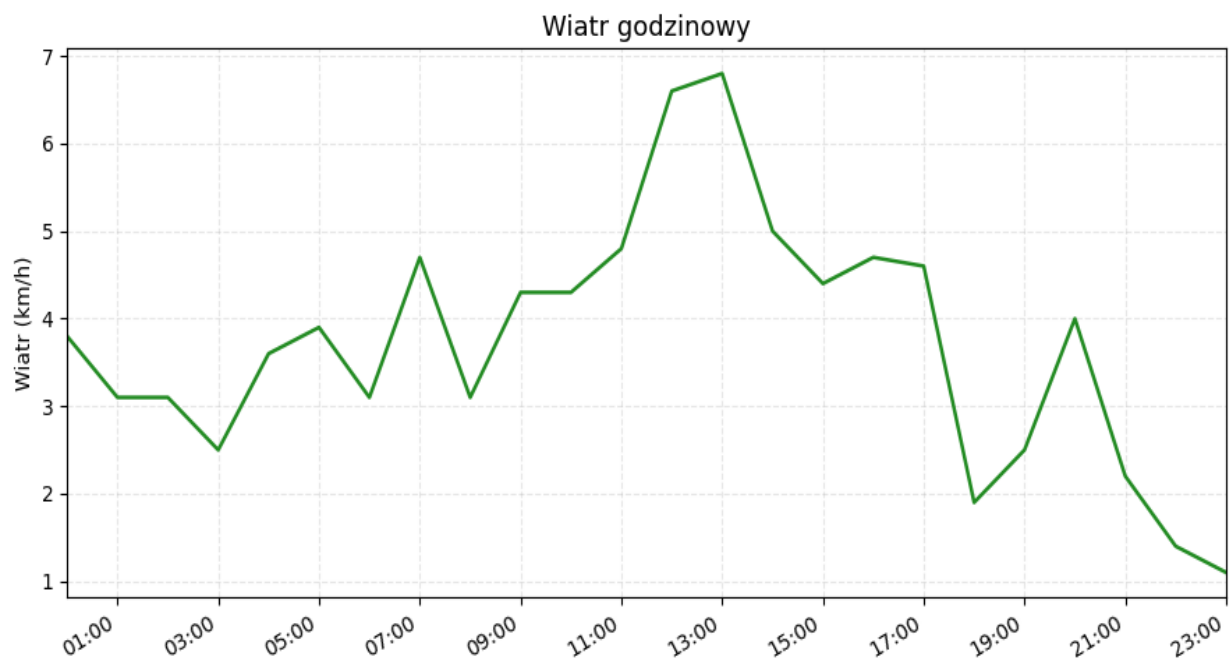
Szczecin - 2025-11-02 (Prognoza)



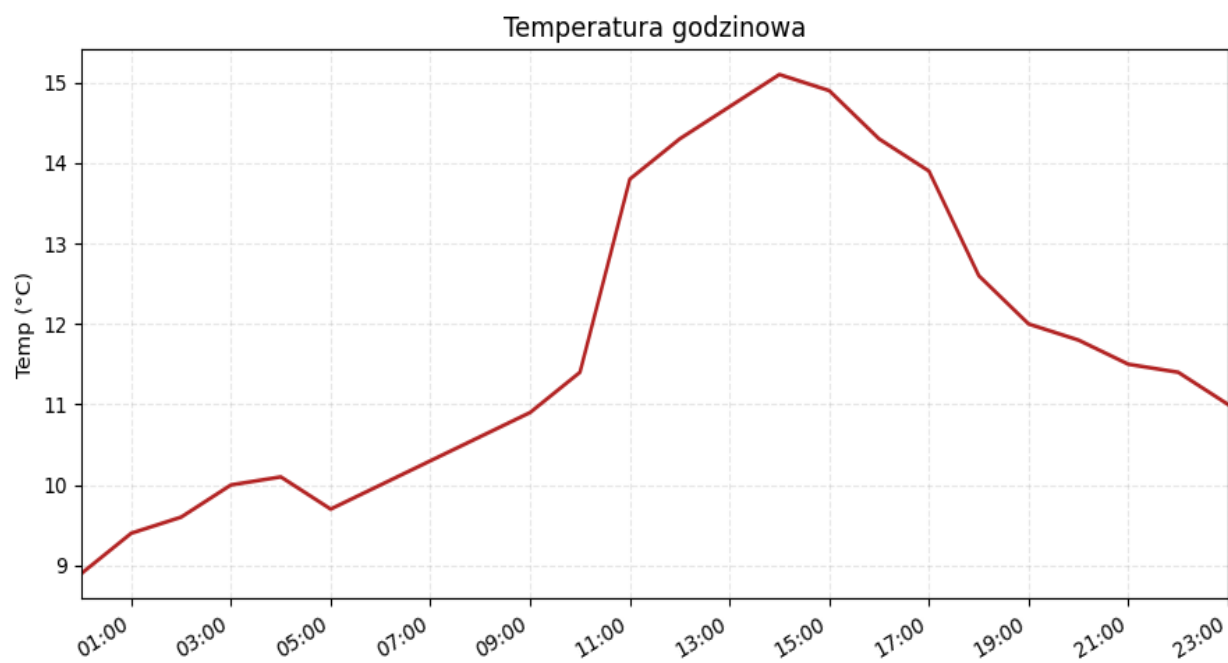


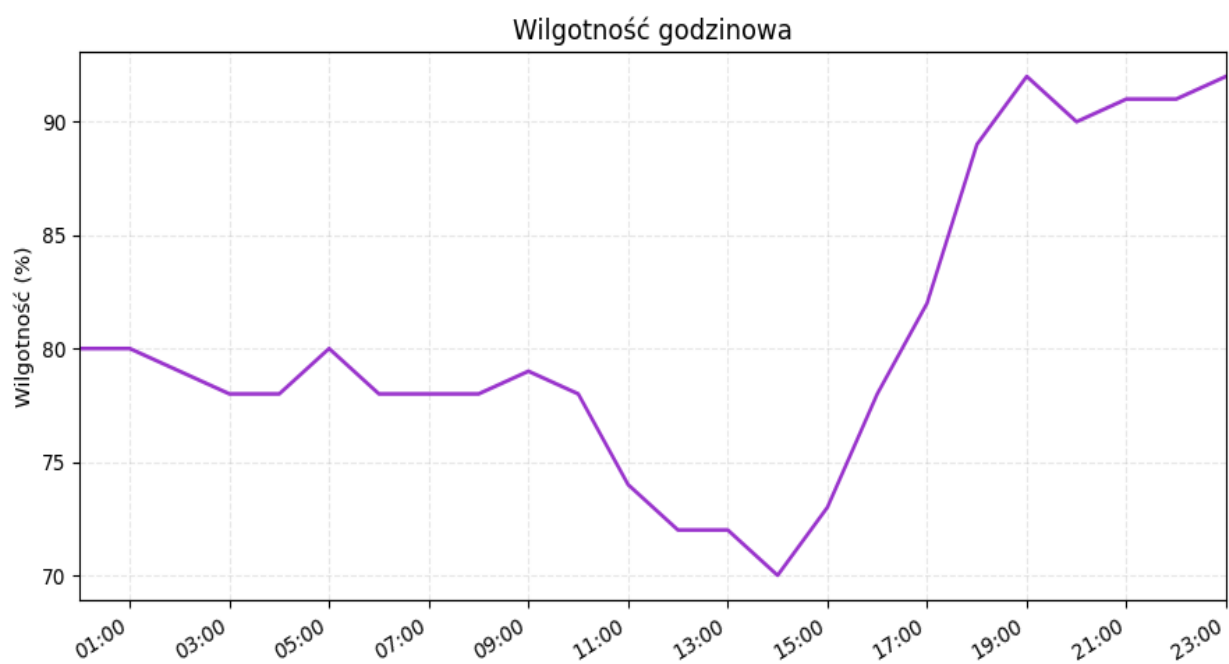
Bydgoszcz - 2025-11-02 (Prognoza)



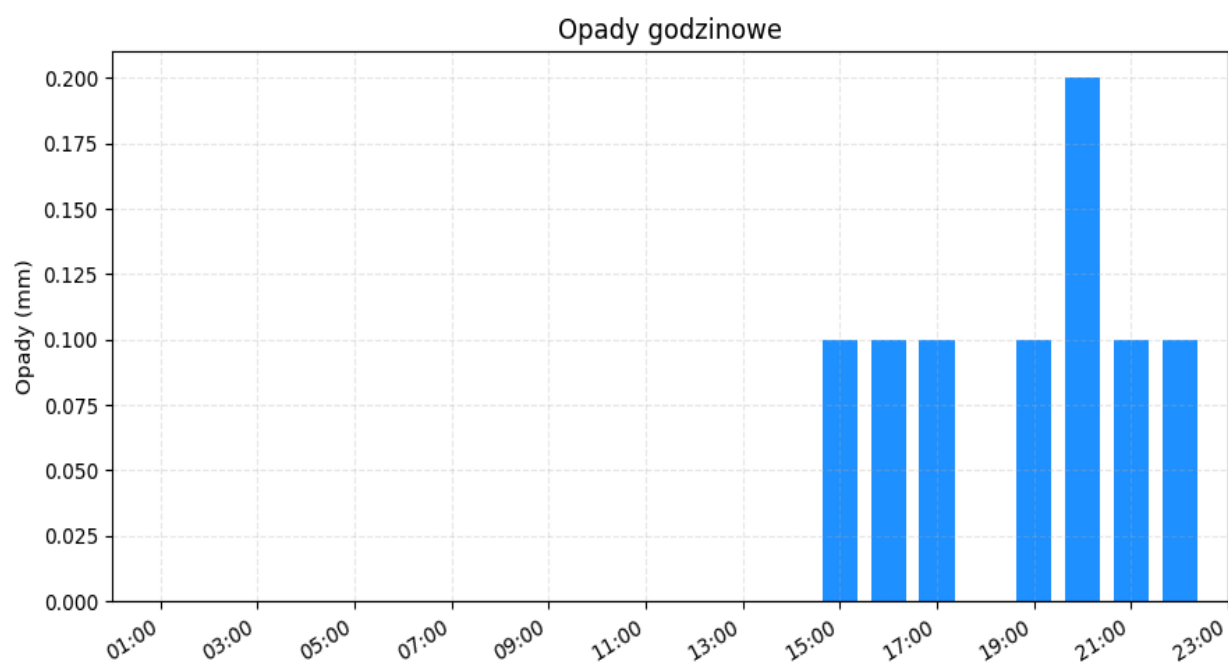
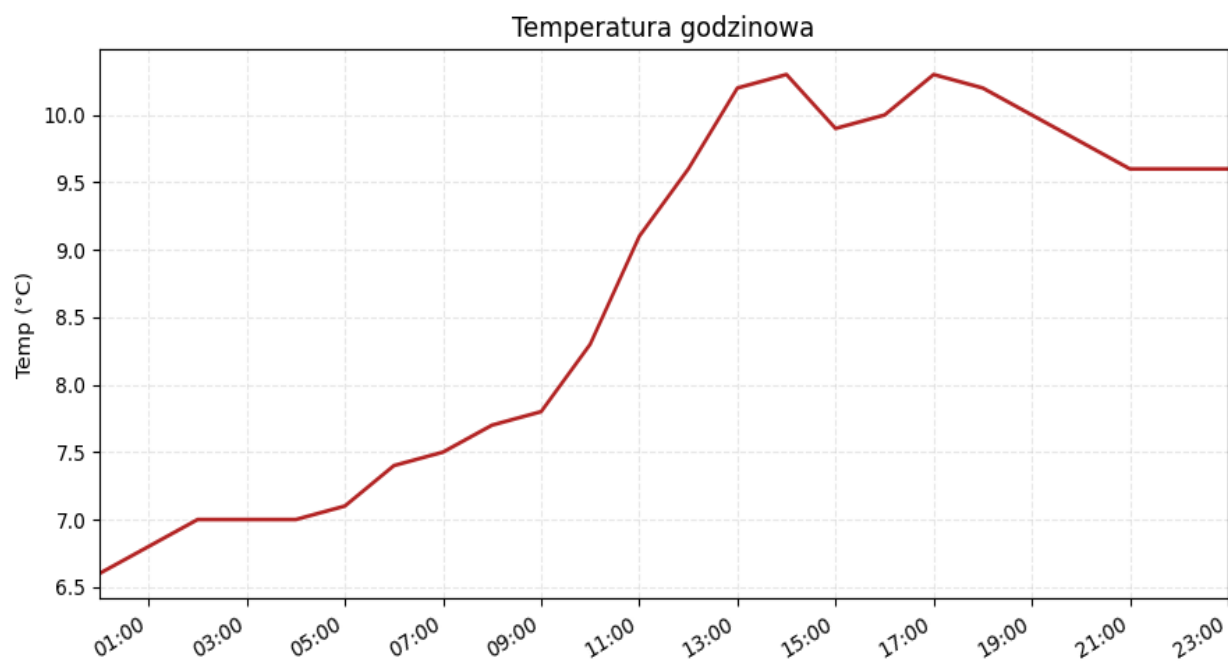


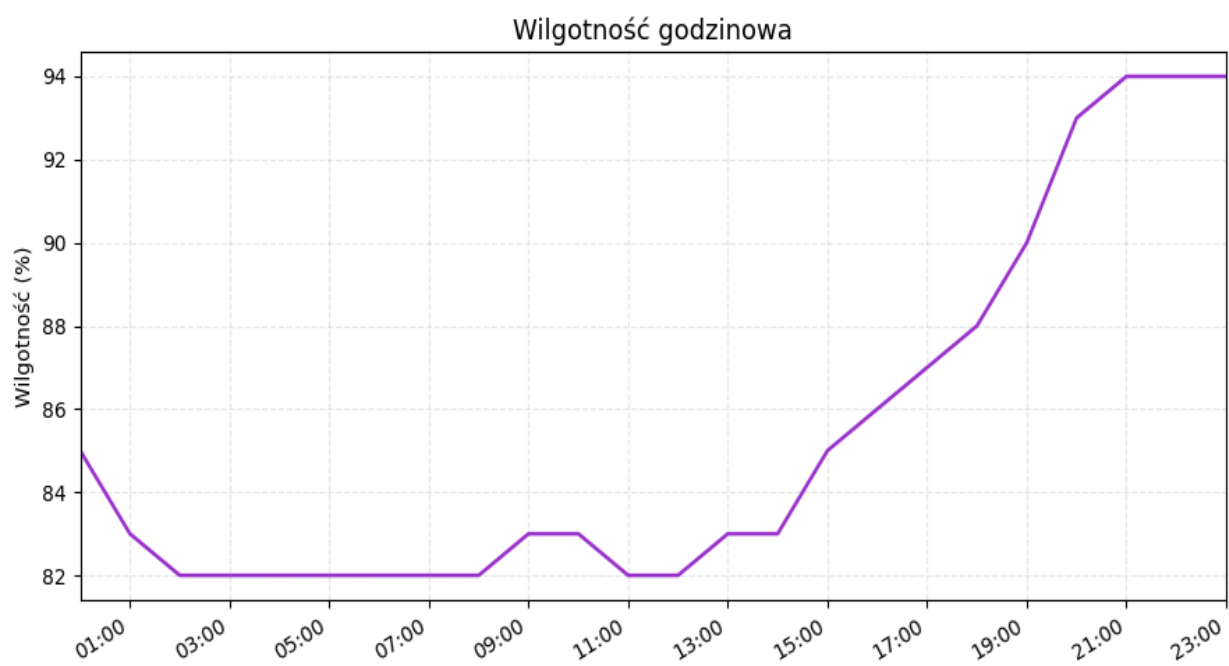
Lublin - 2025-11-02 (Prognoza)



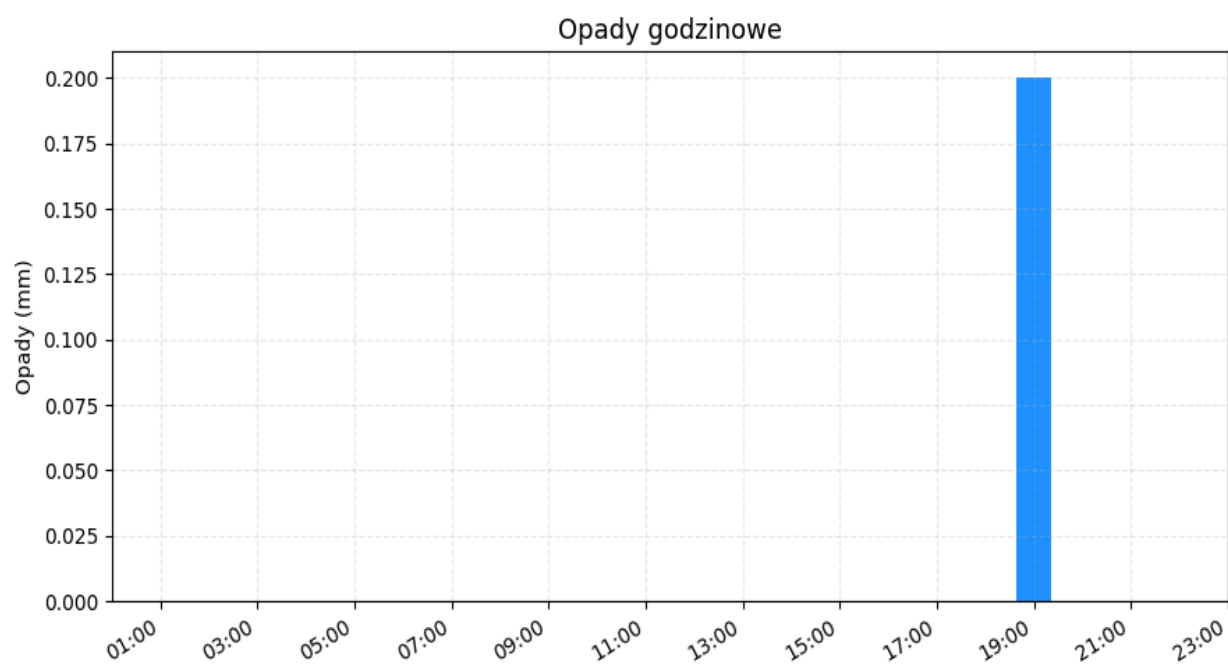
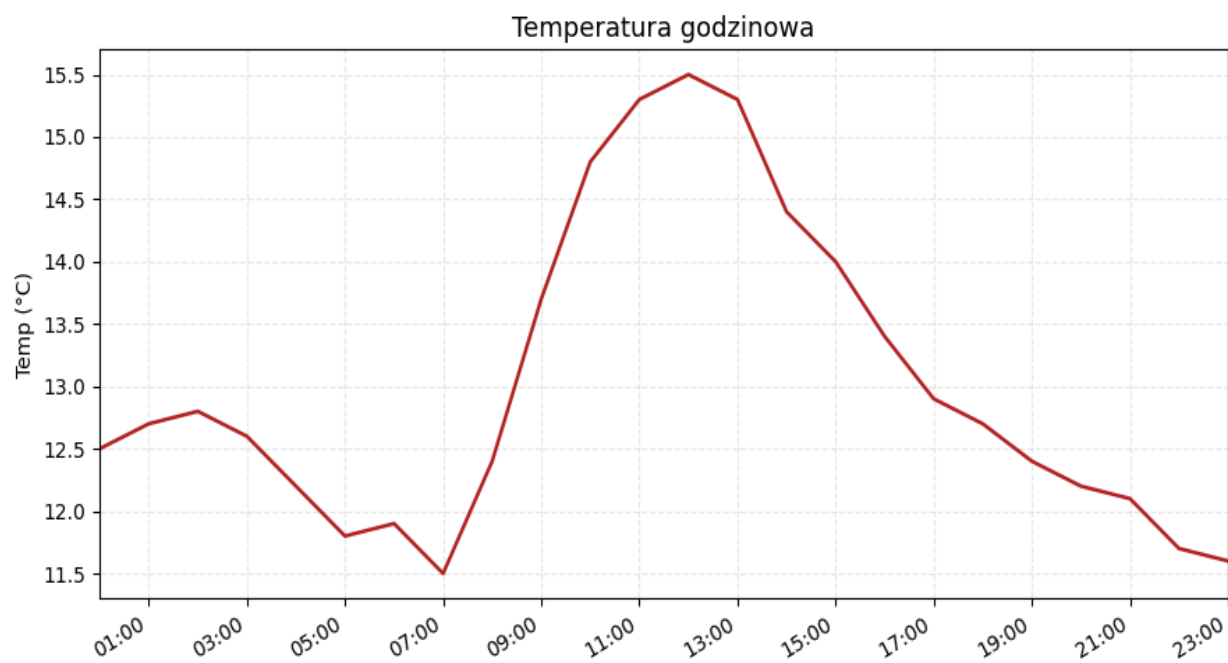


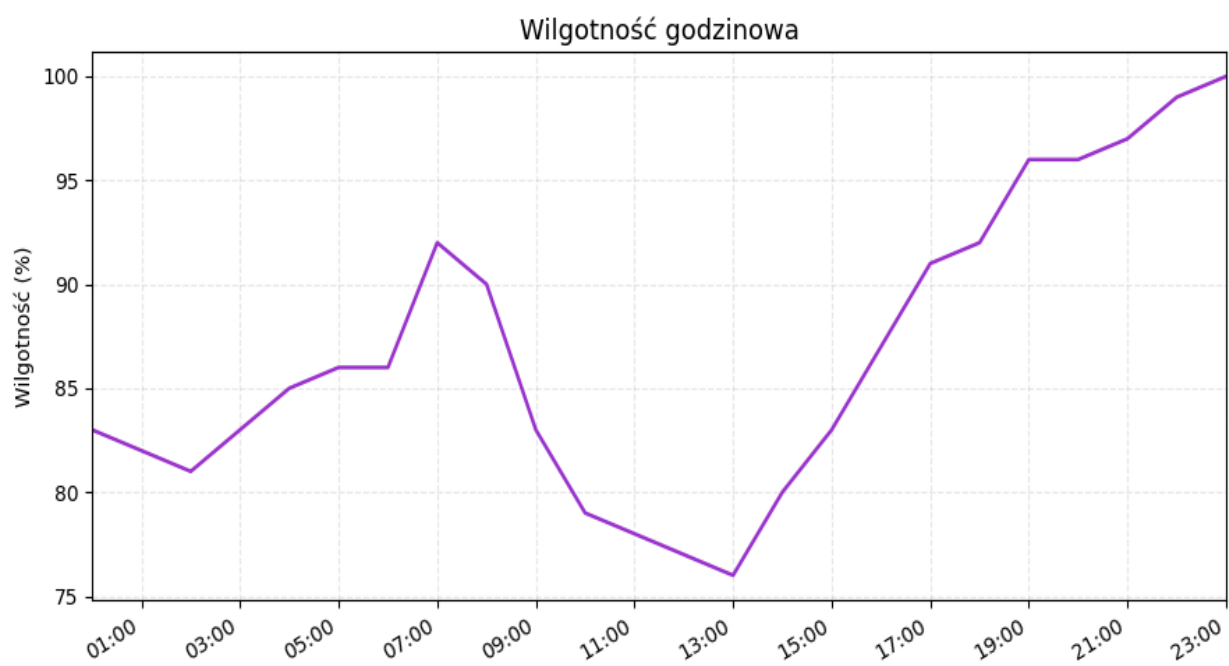
Białystok - 2025-11-02 (Prognoza)



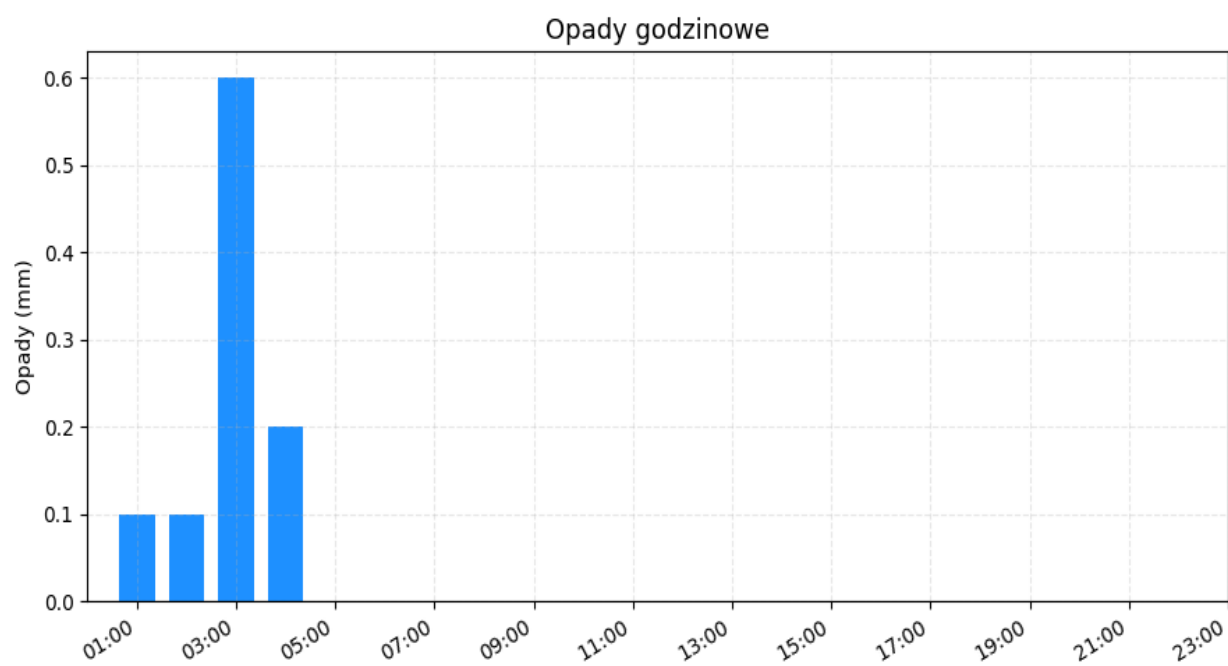
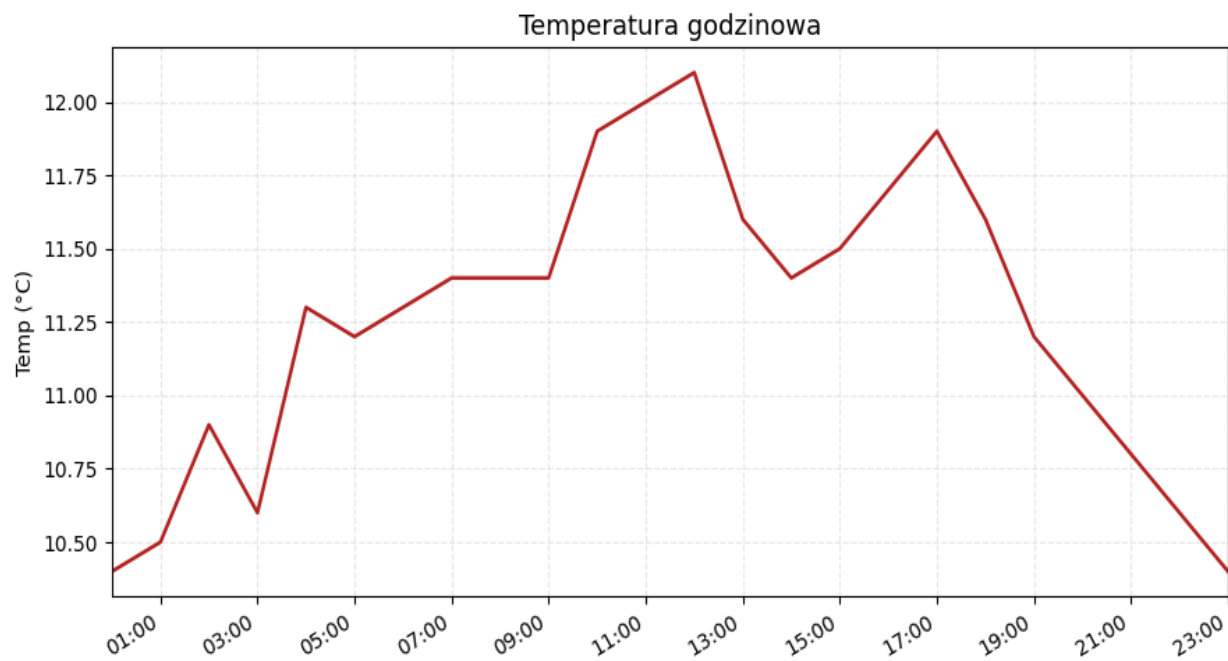


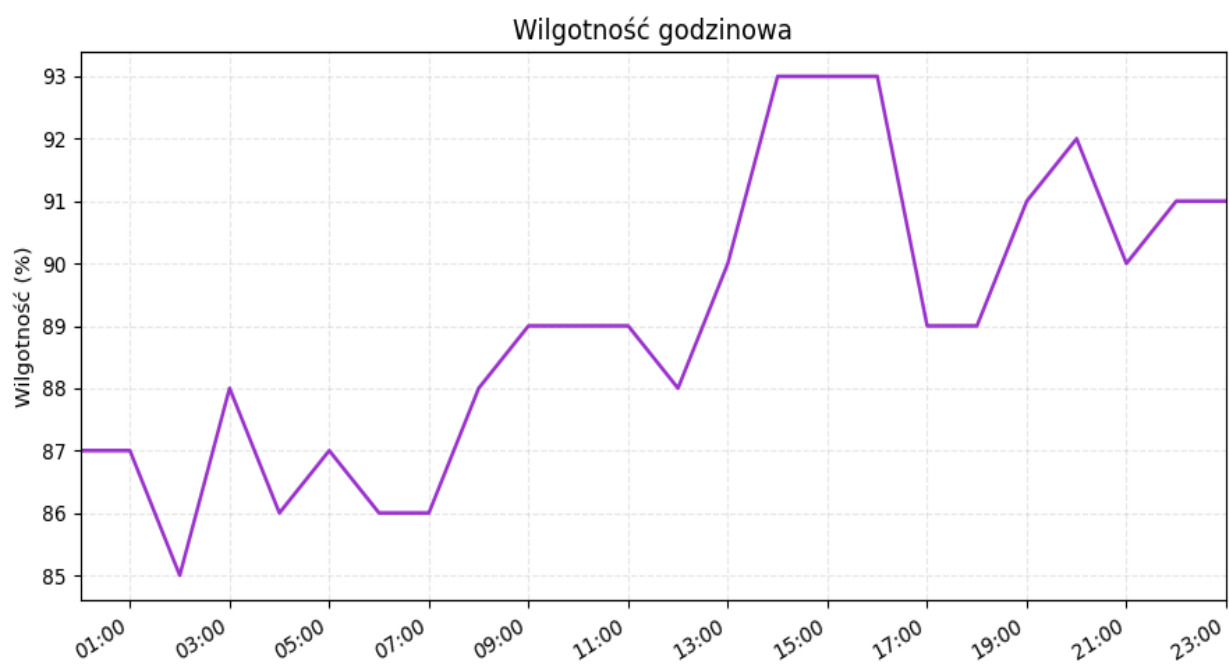
Katowice - 2025-11-02 (Prognoza)



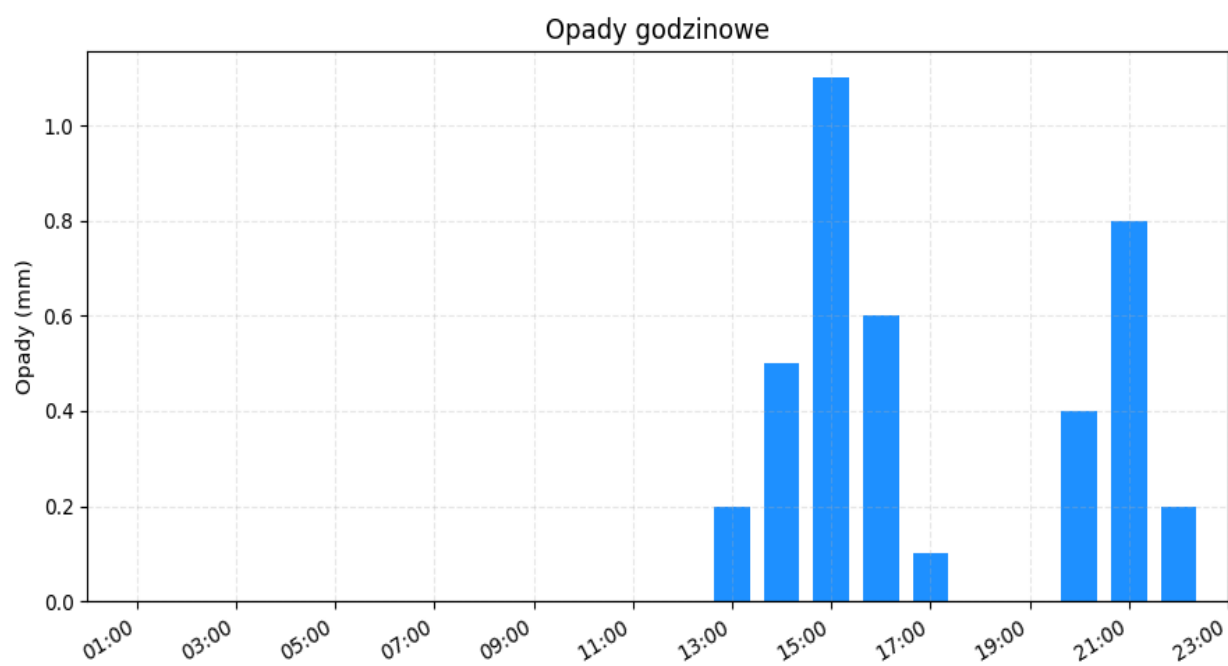
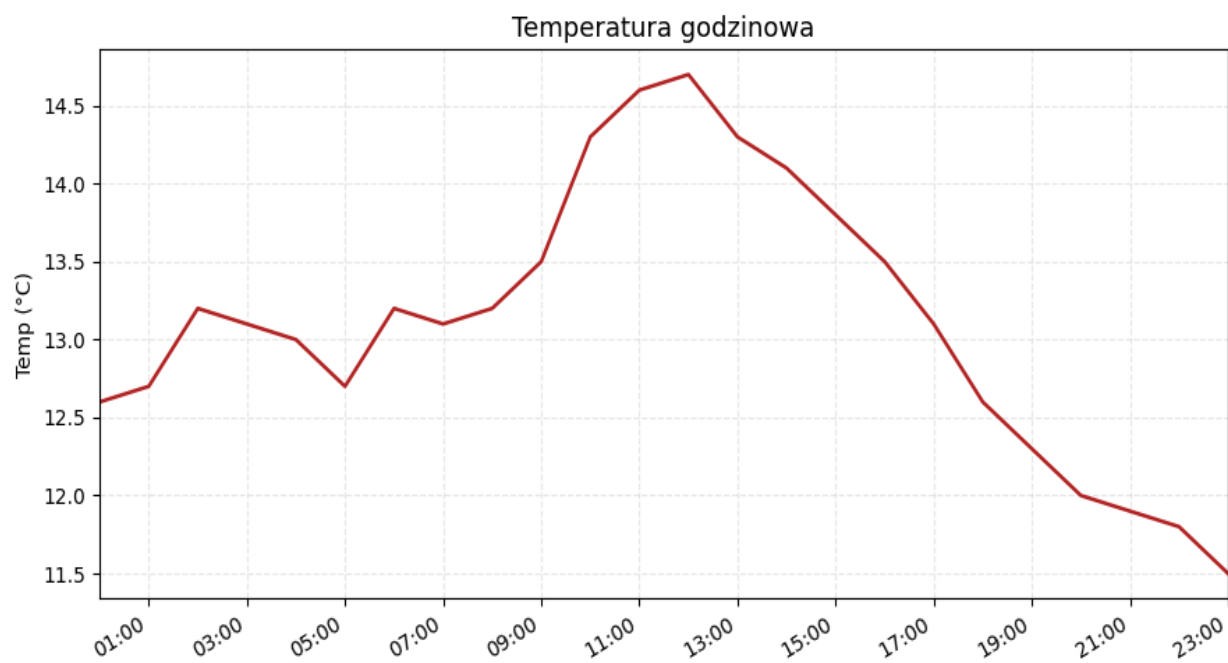


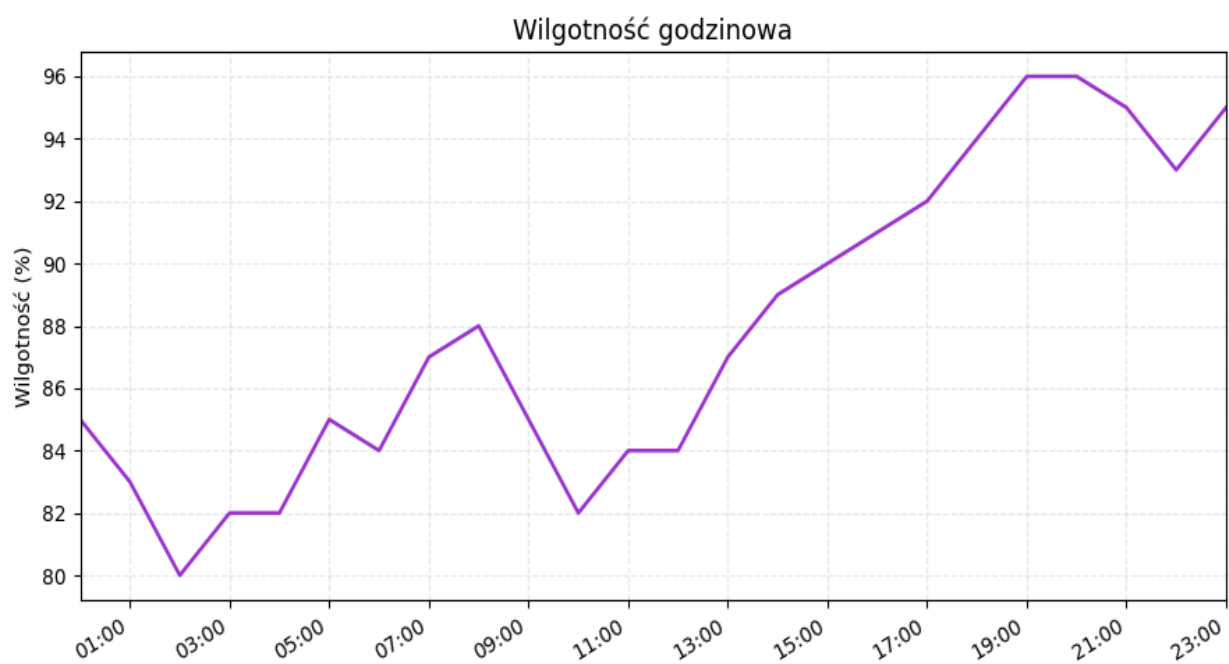
Gdynia - 2025-11-02 (Prognoza)



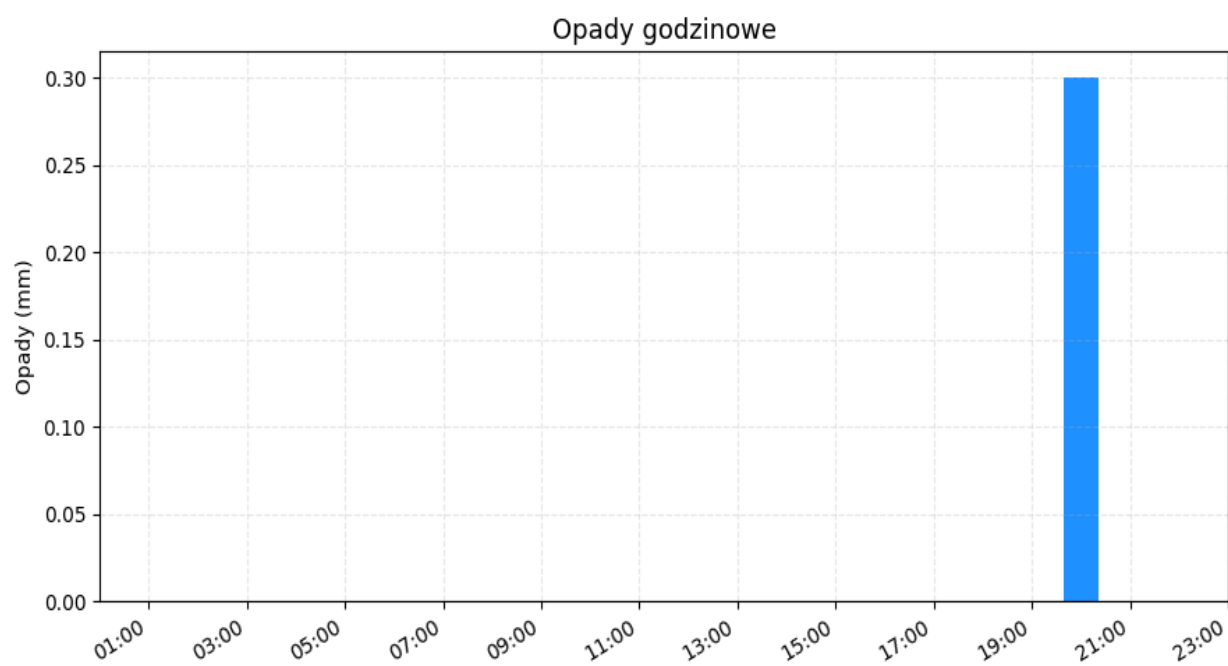
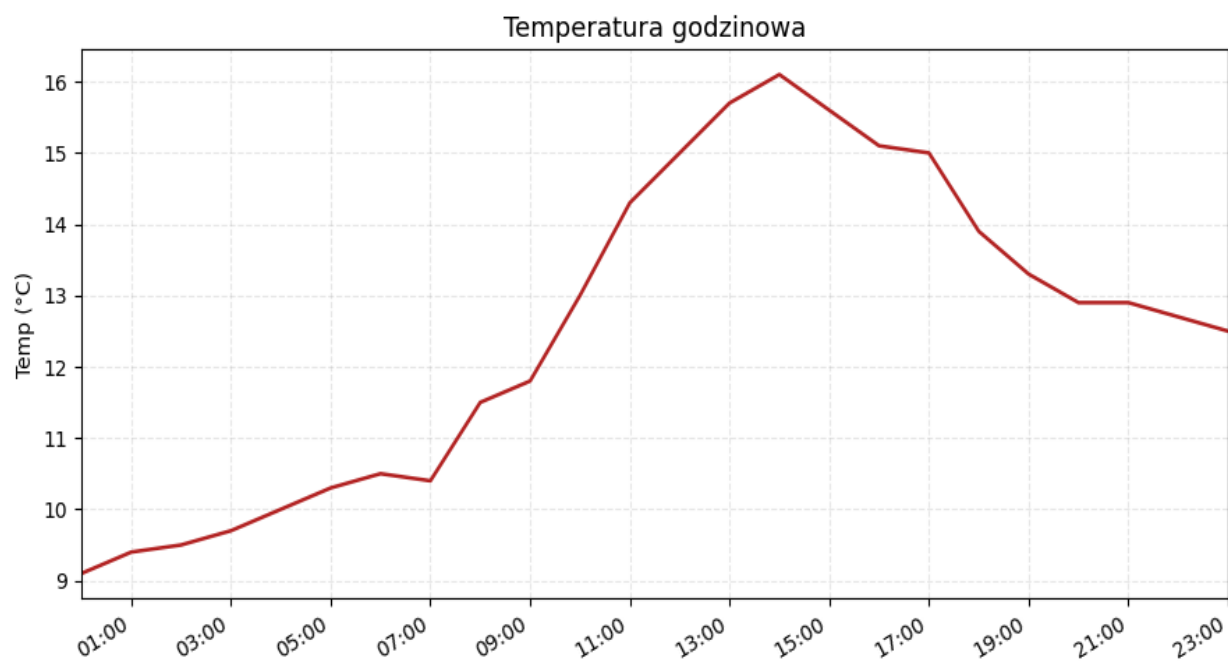


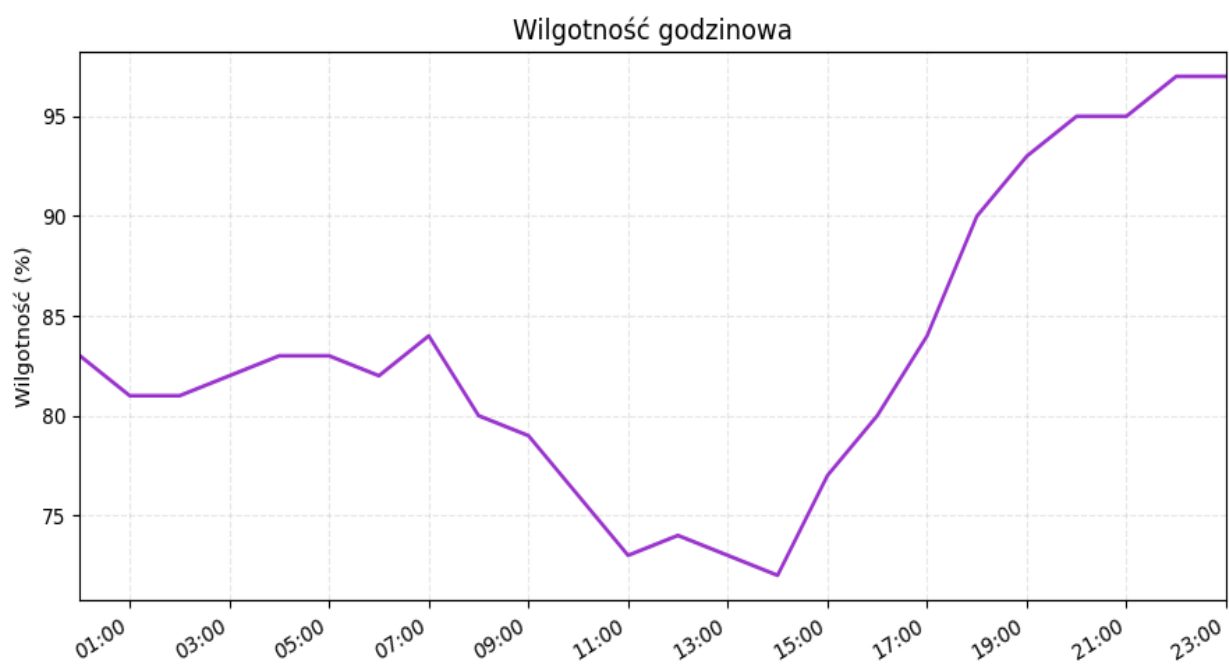
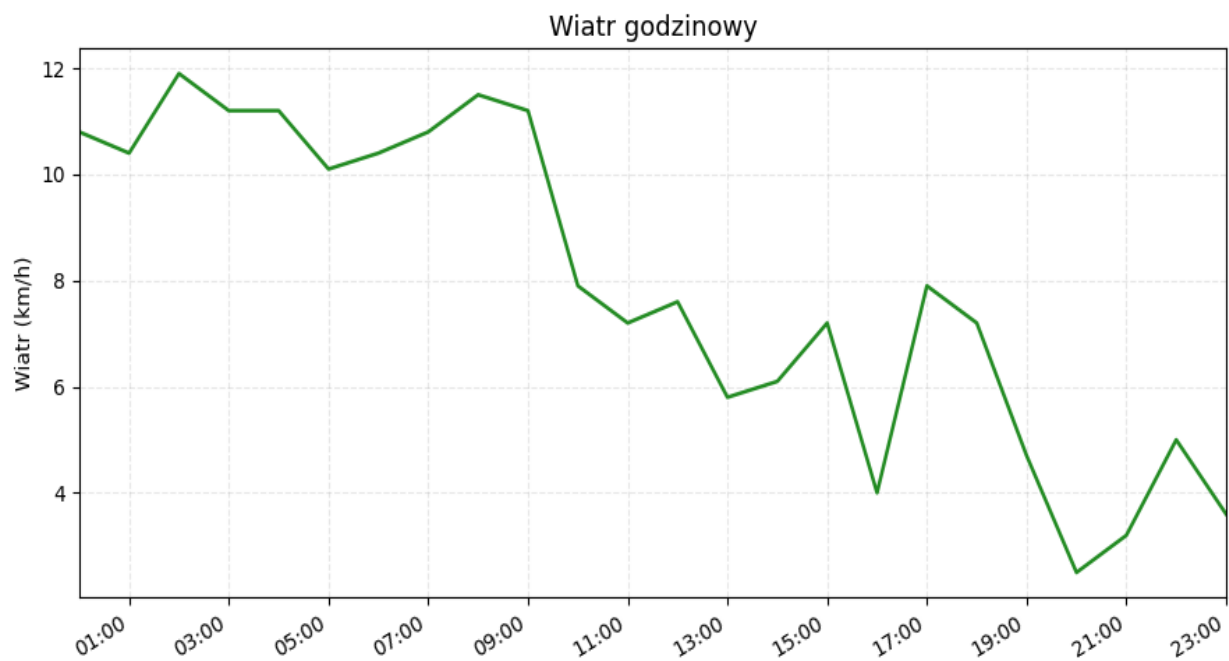
Częstochowa - 2025-11-02 (Prognoza)



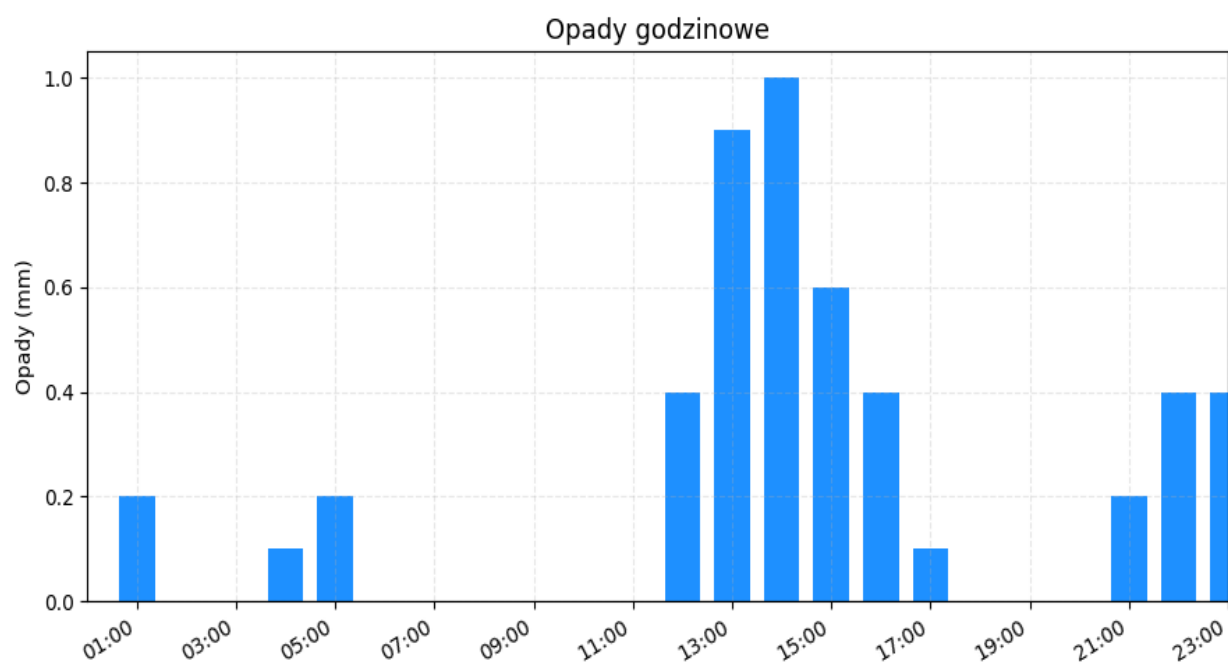
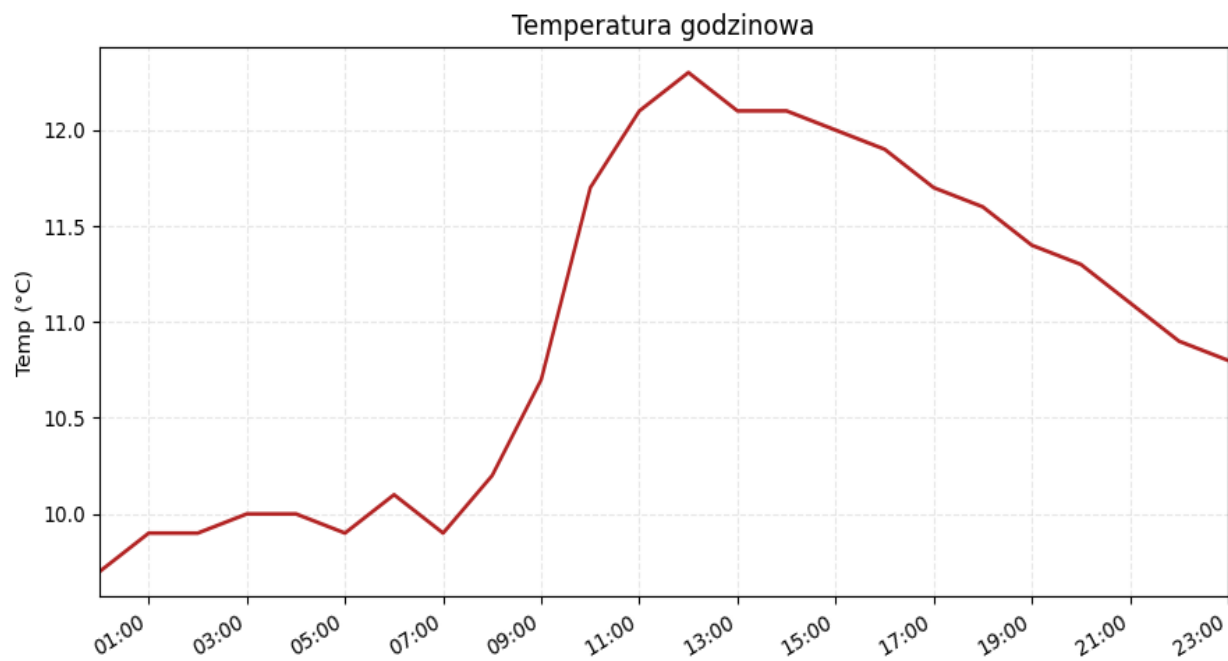


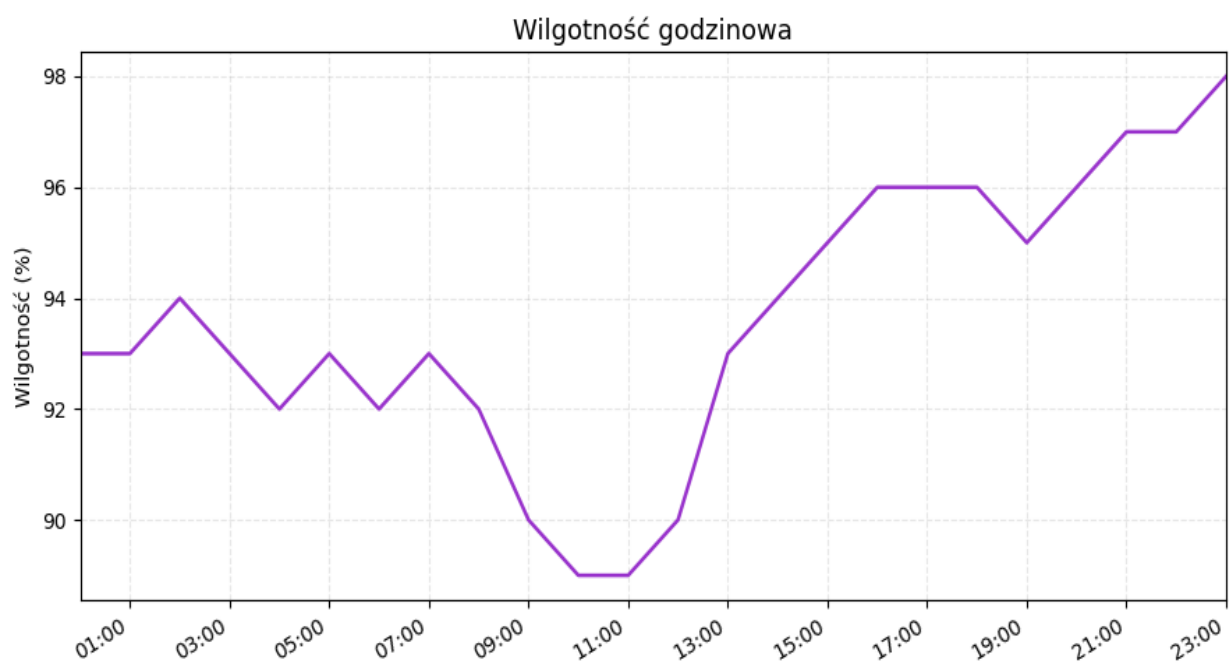
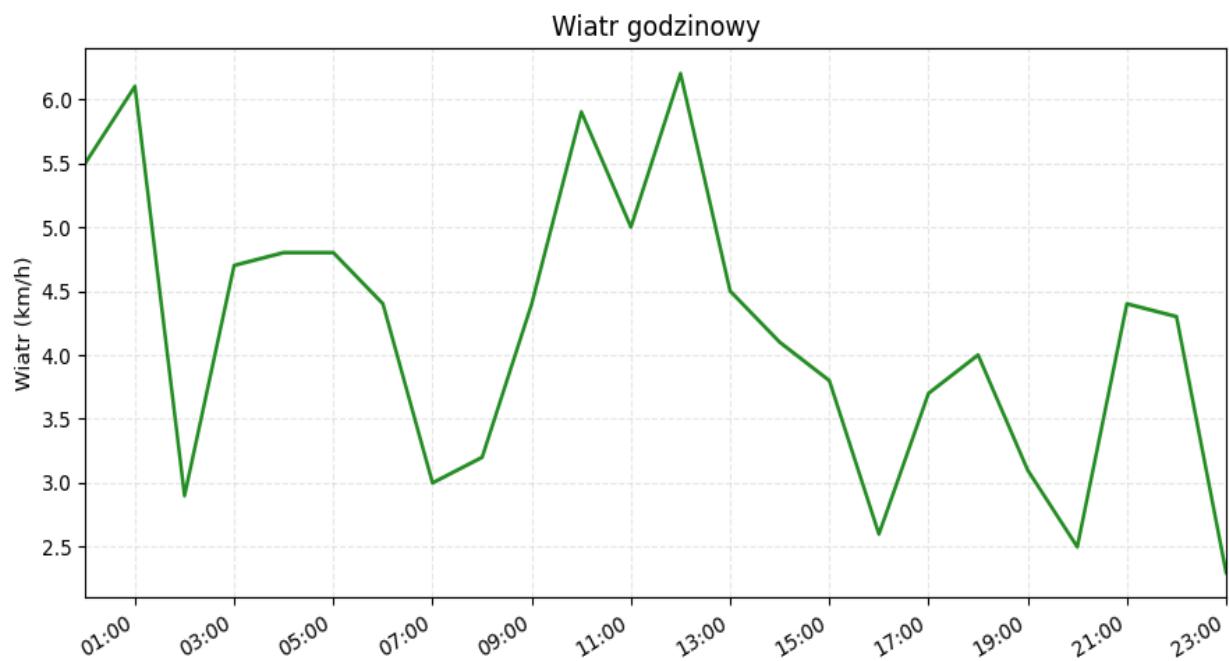
Radom - 2025-11-02 (Prognoza)



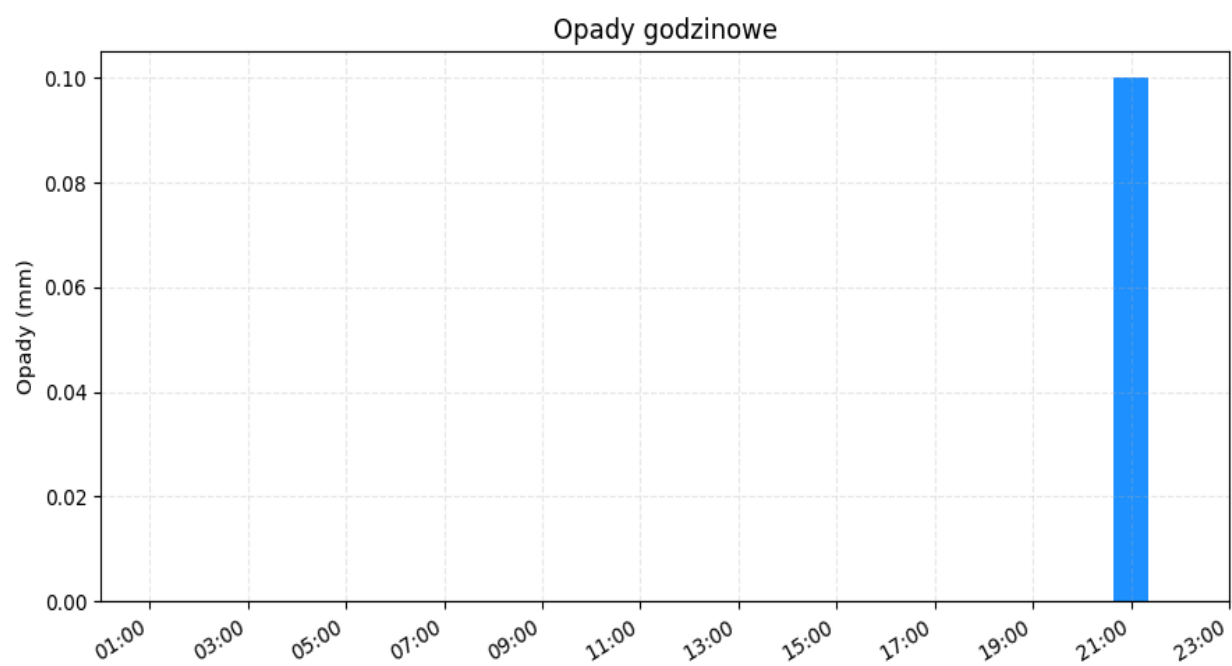
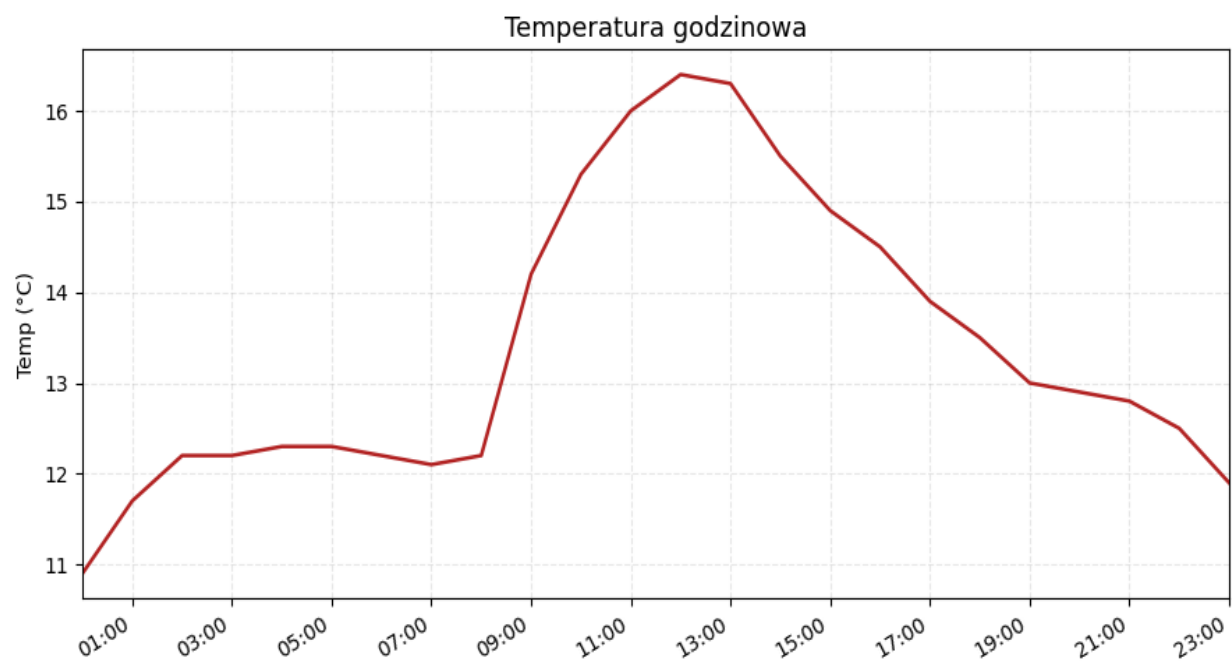


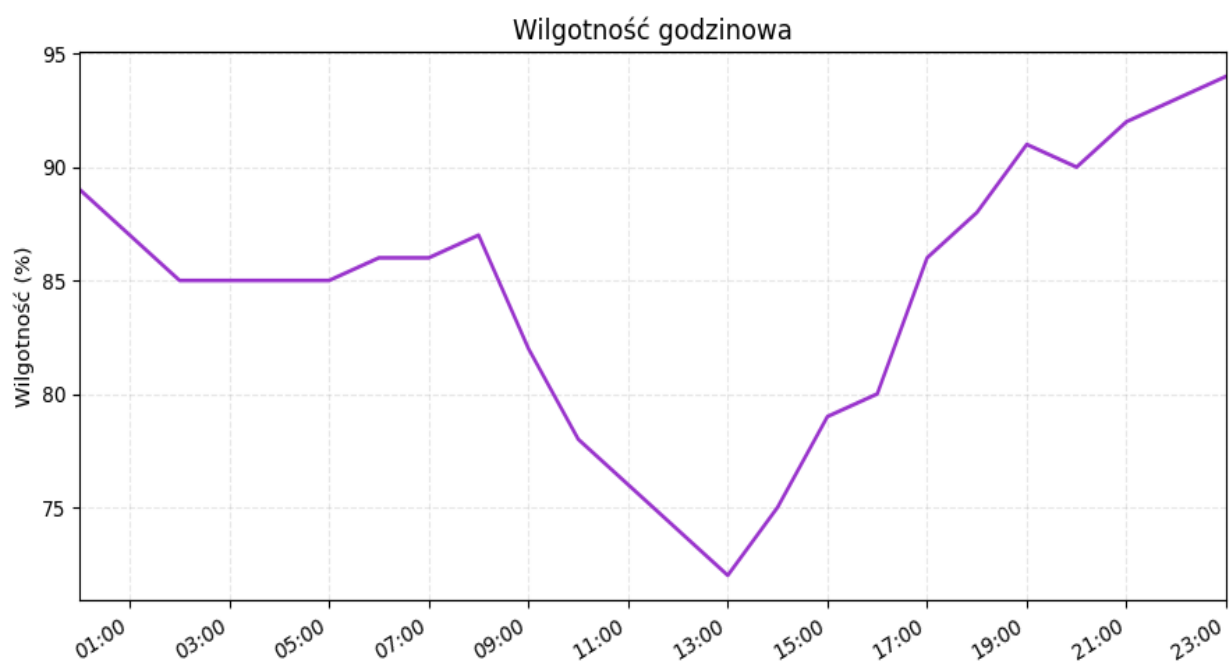
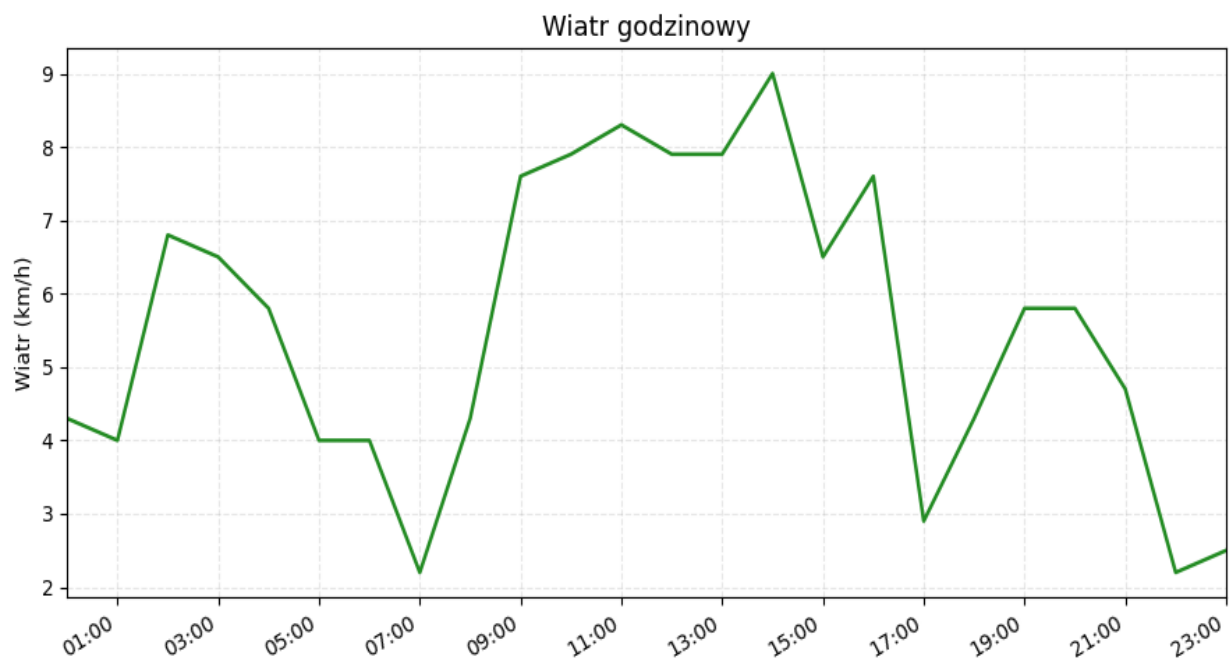
Toruń - 2025-11-02 (Prognoza)



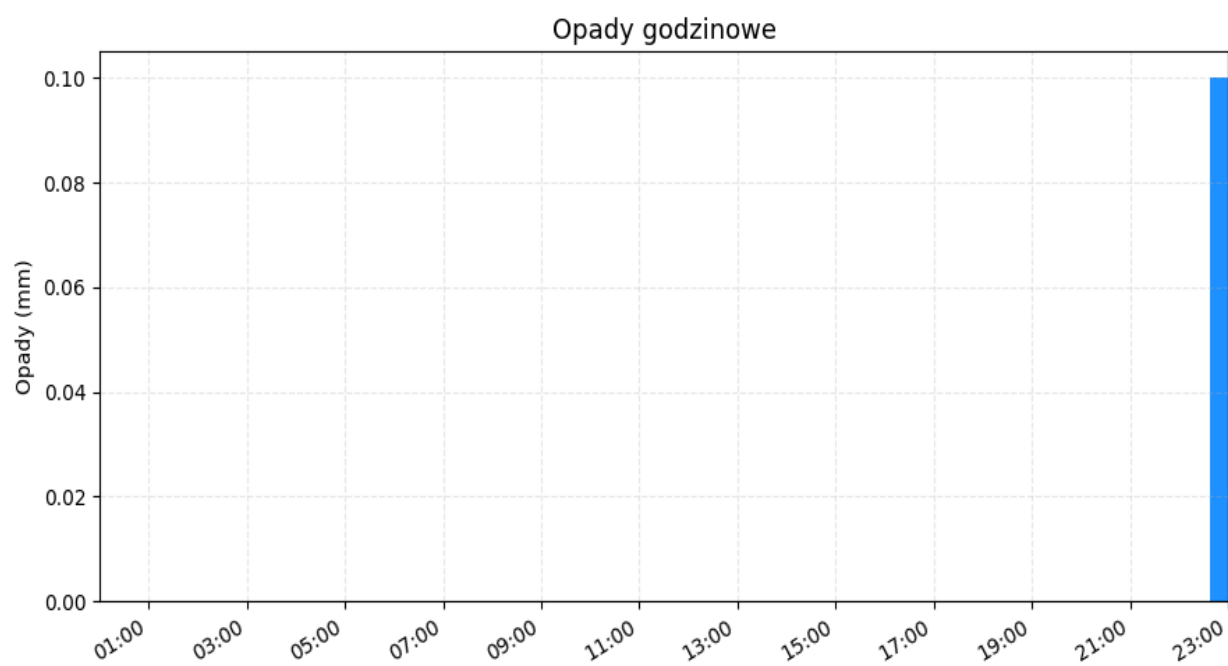
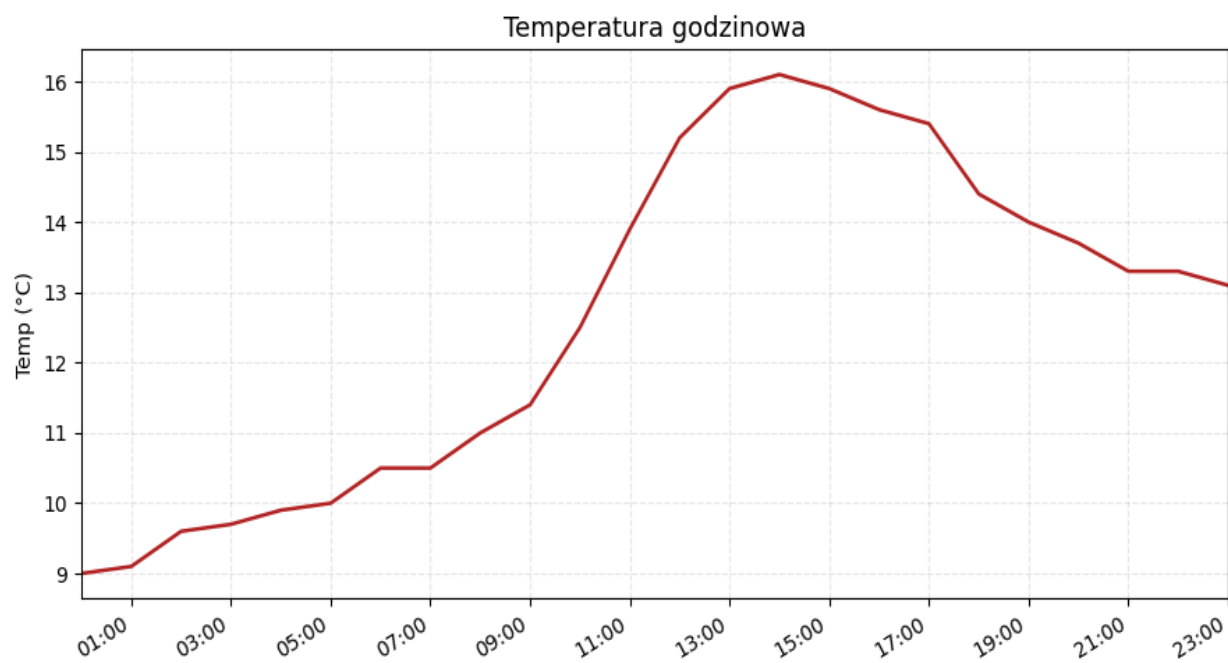


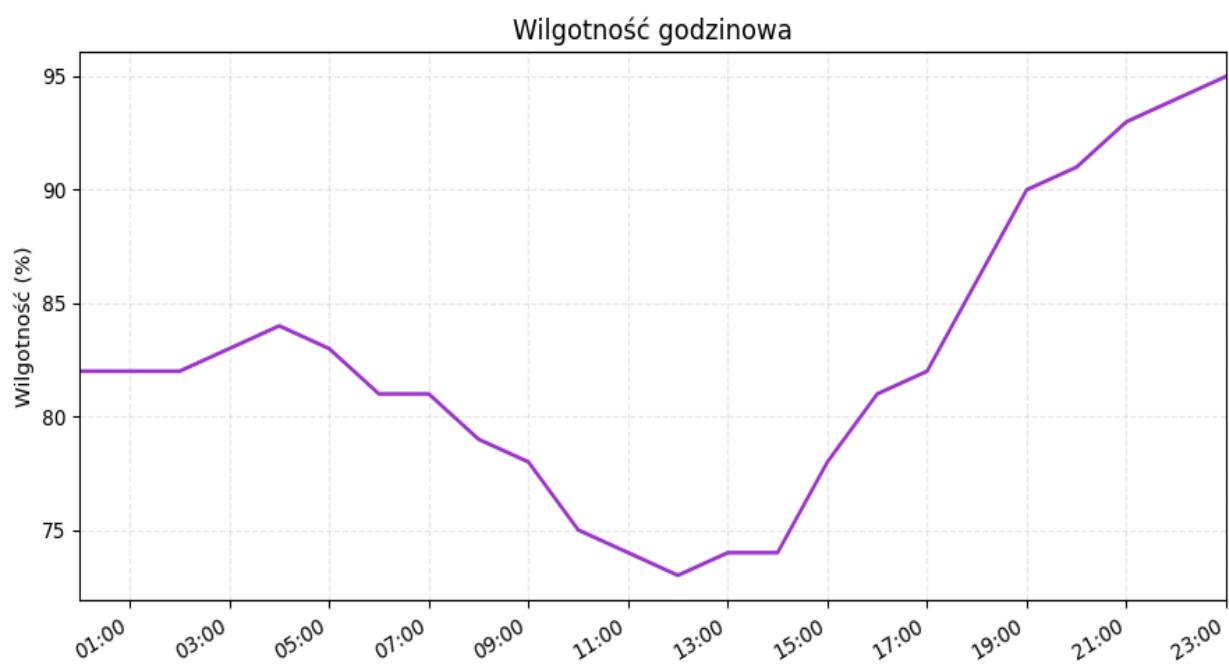
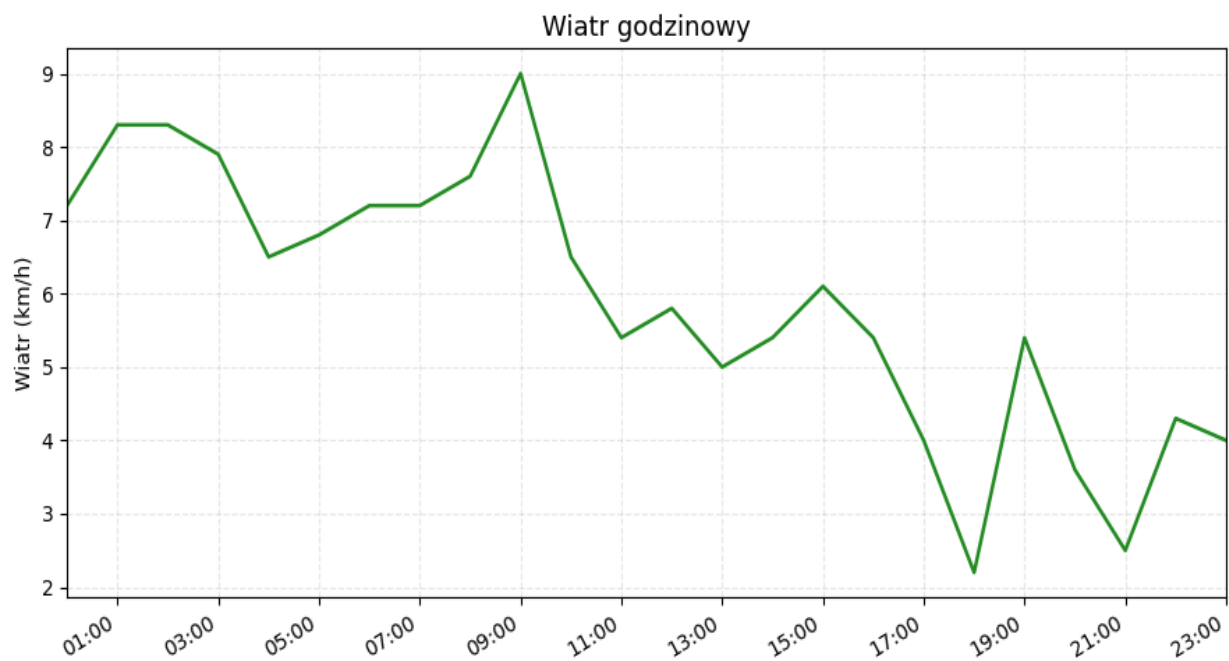
Sosnowiec - 2025-11-02 (Prognoza)



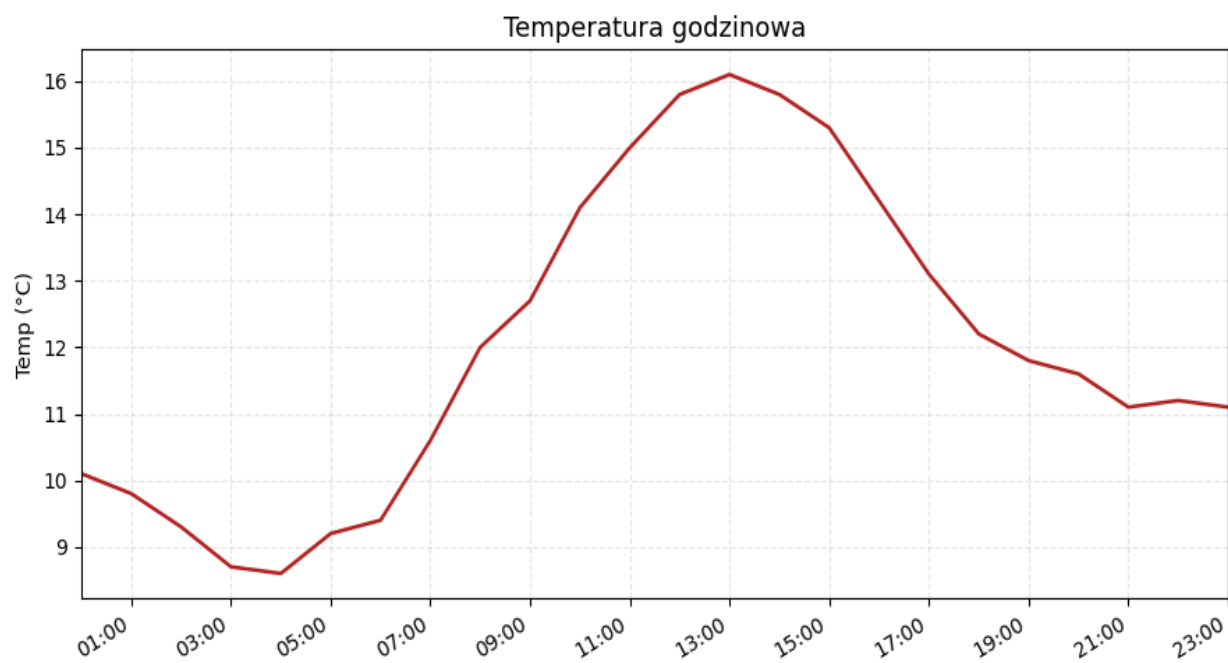


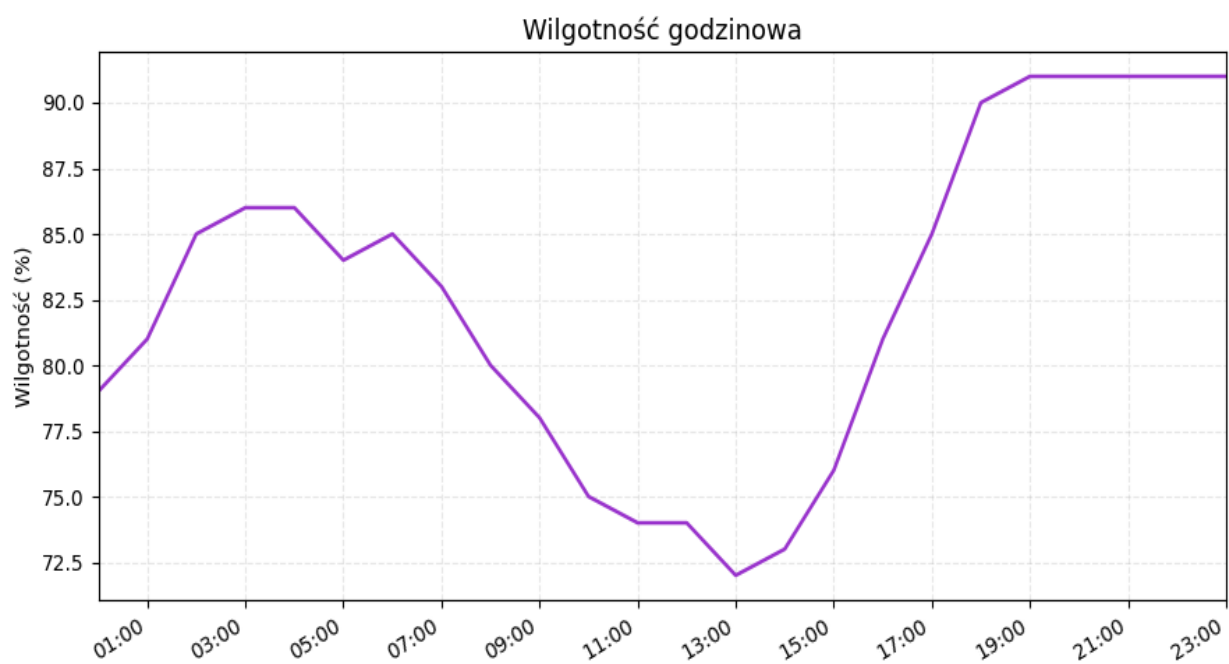
Kielce - 2025-11-02 (Prognoza)



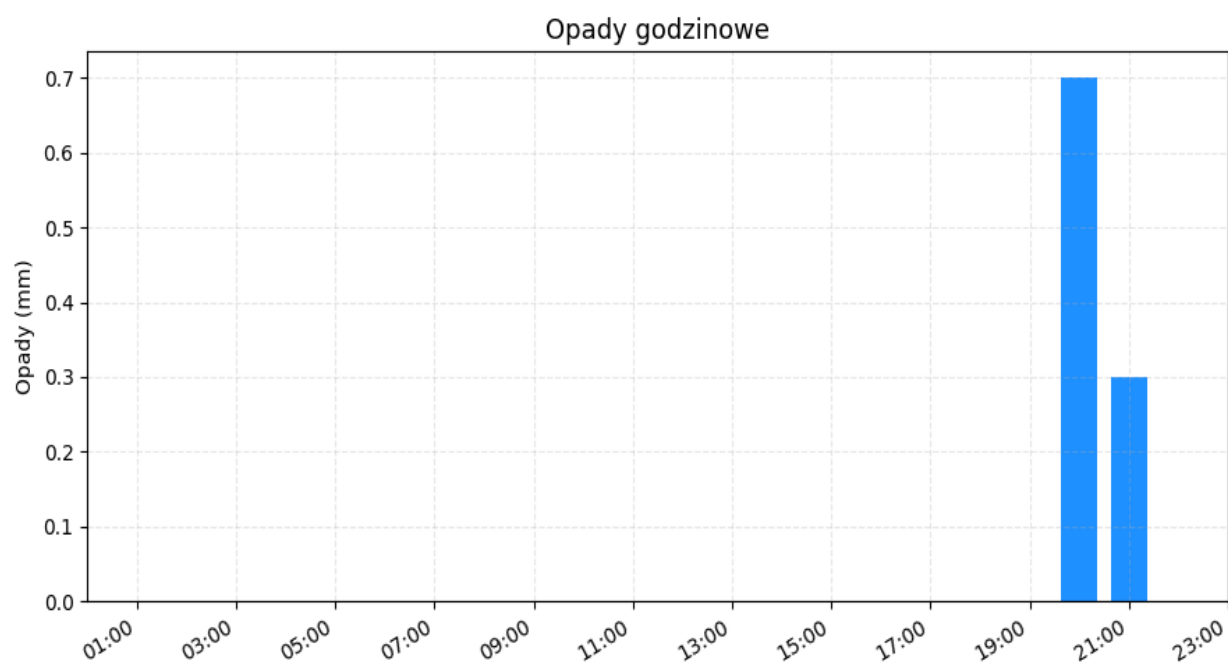
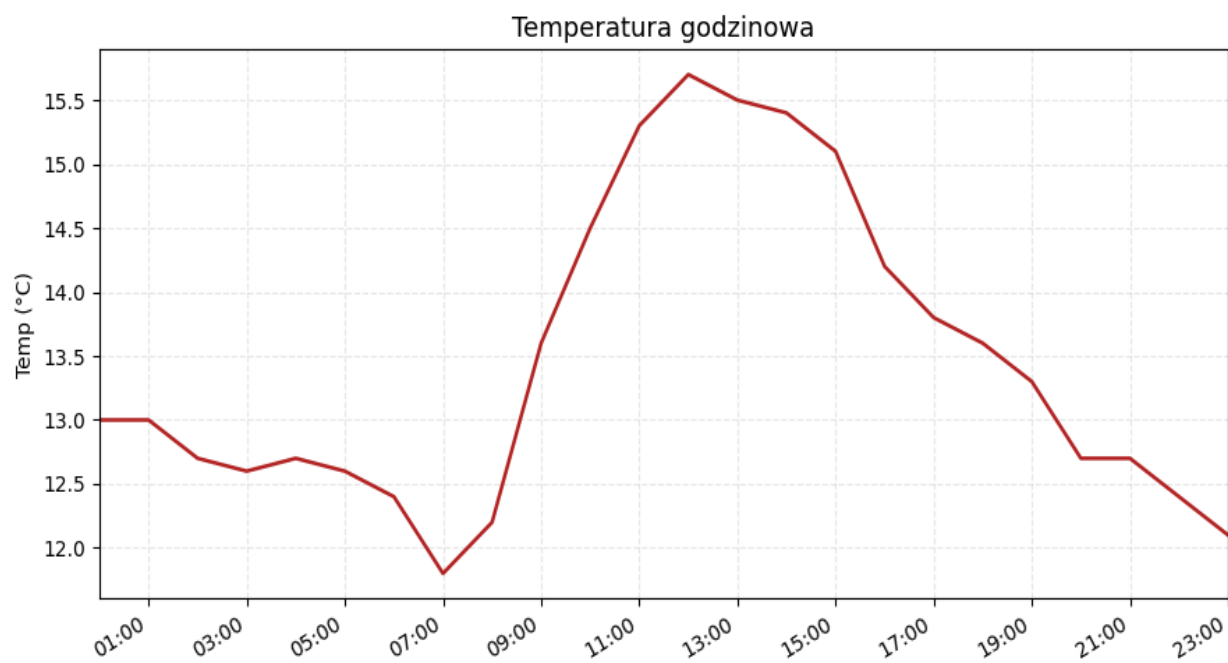


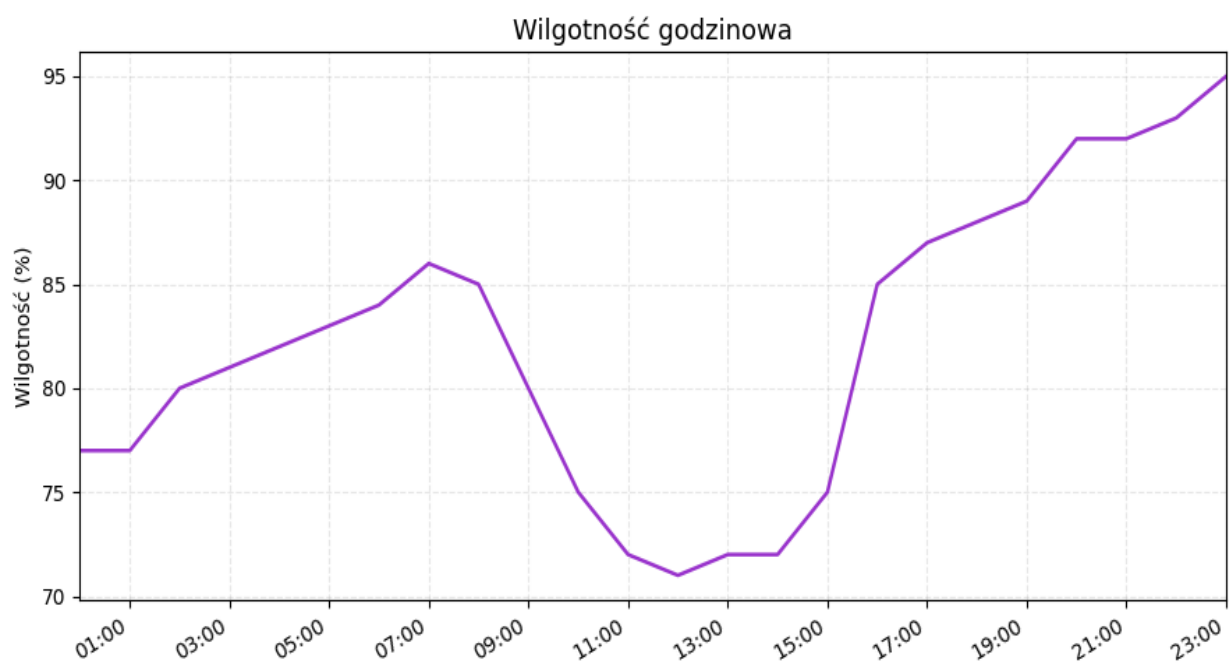
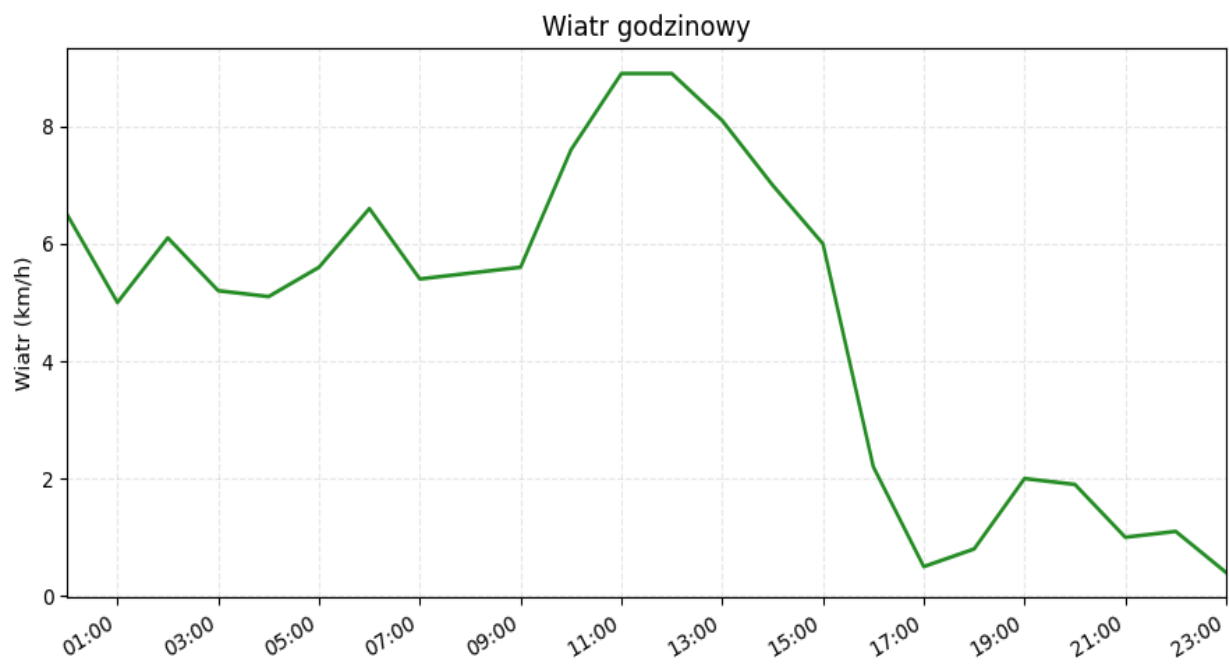
Rzeszów - 2025-11-02 (Prognoza)





Gliwice - 2025-11-02 (Prognoza)





Zabrze - 2025-11-02 (Prognoza)

