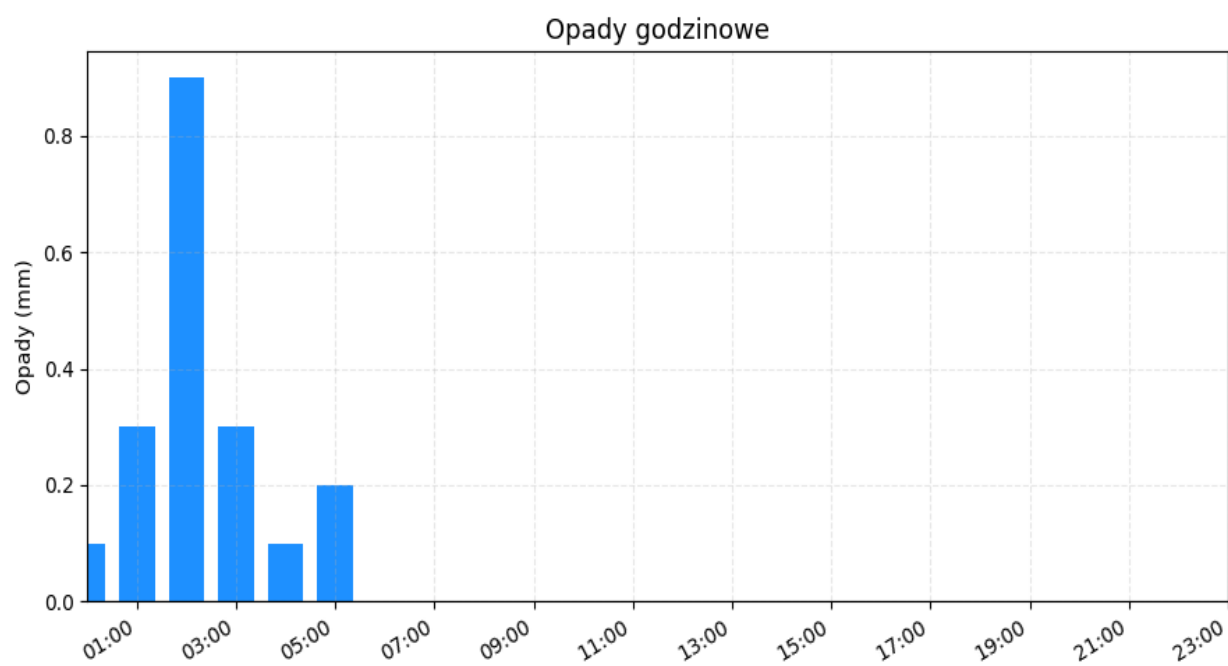
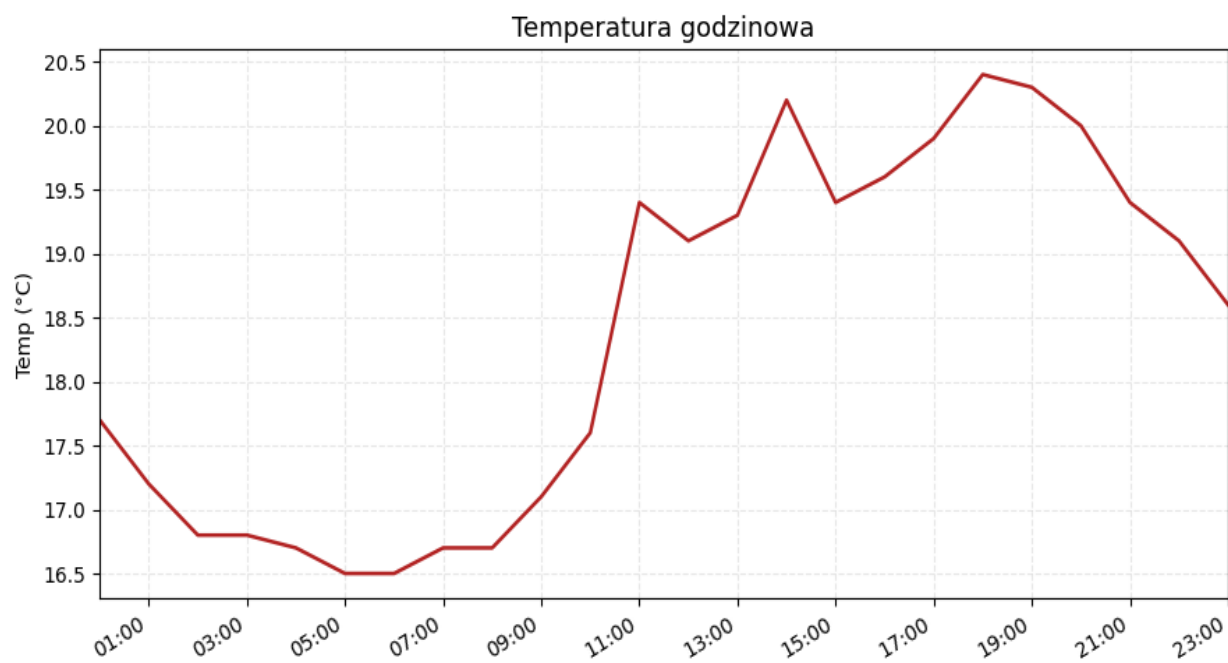
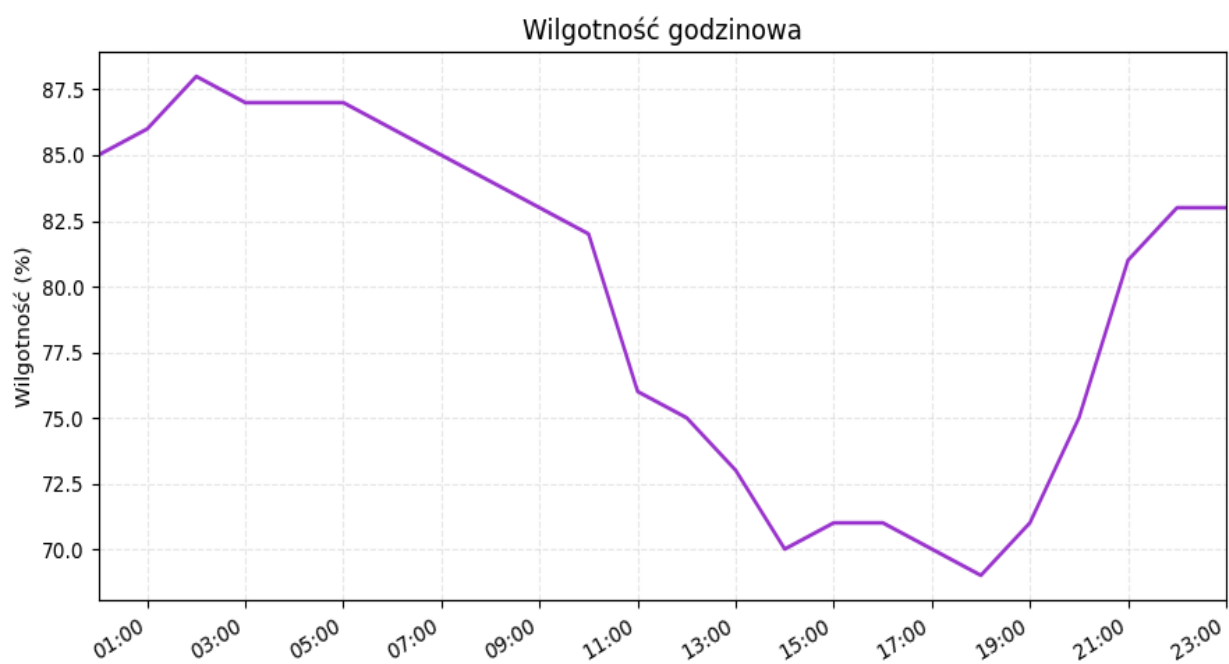
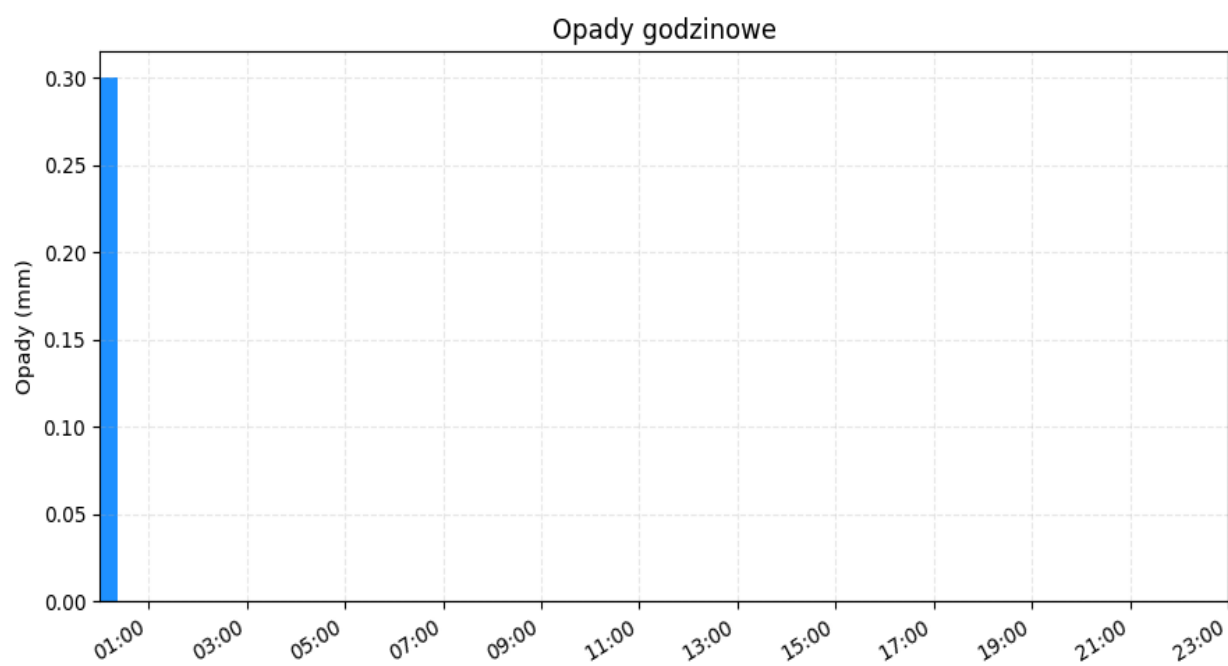
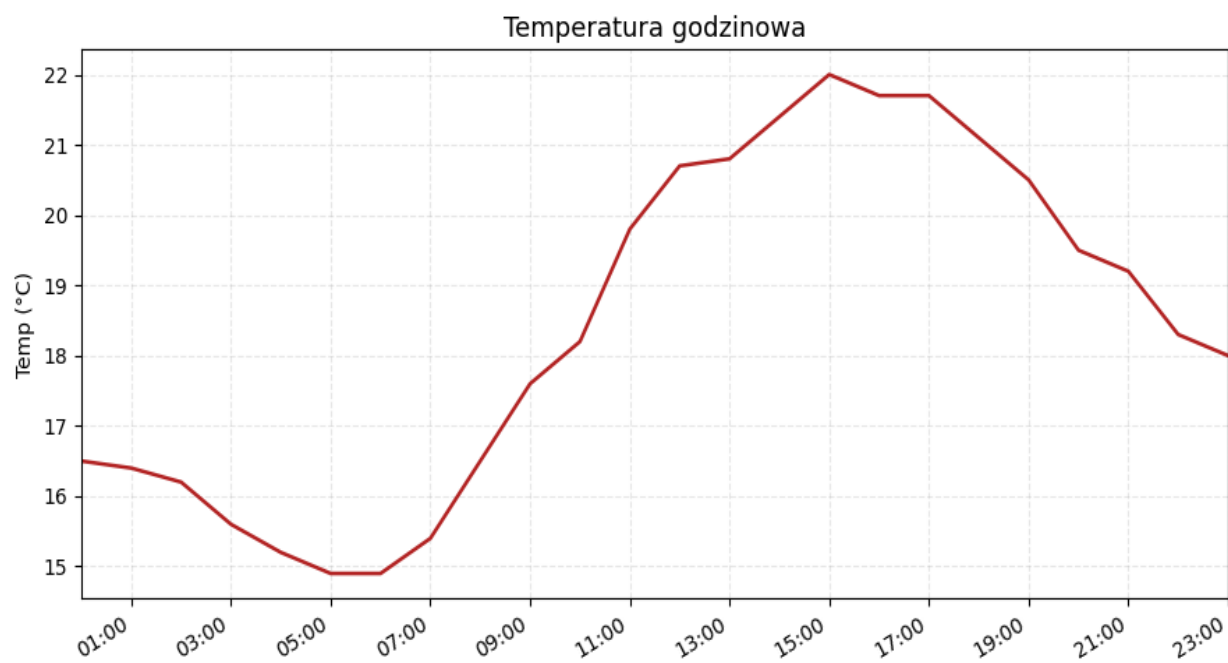


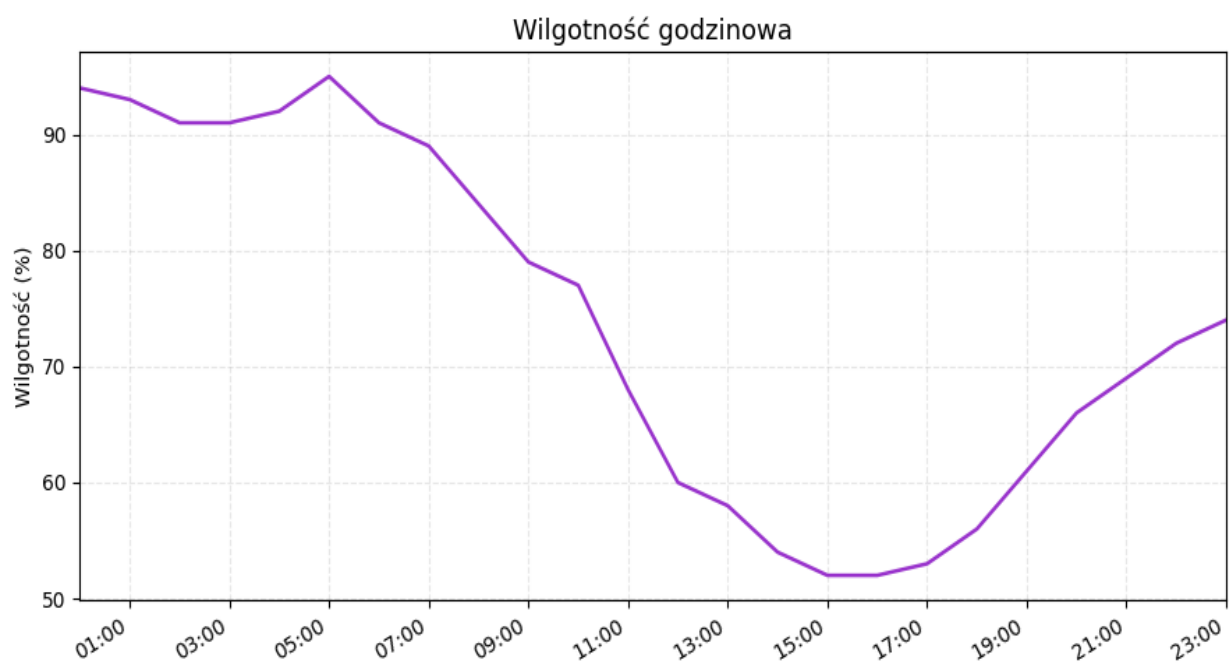
Warszawa - 2025-07-29 (Prognoza)



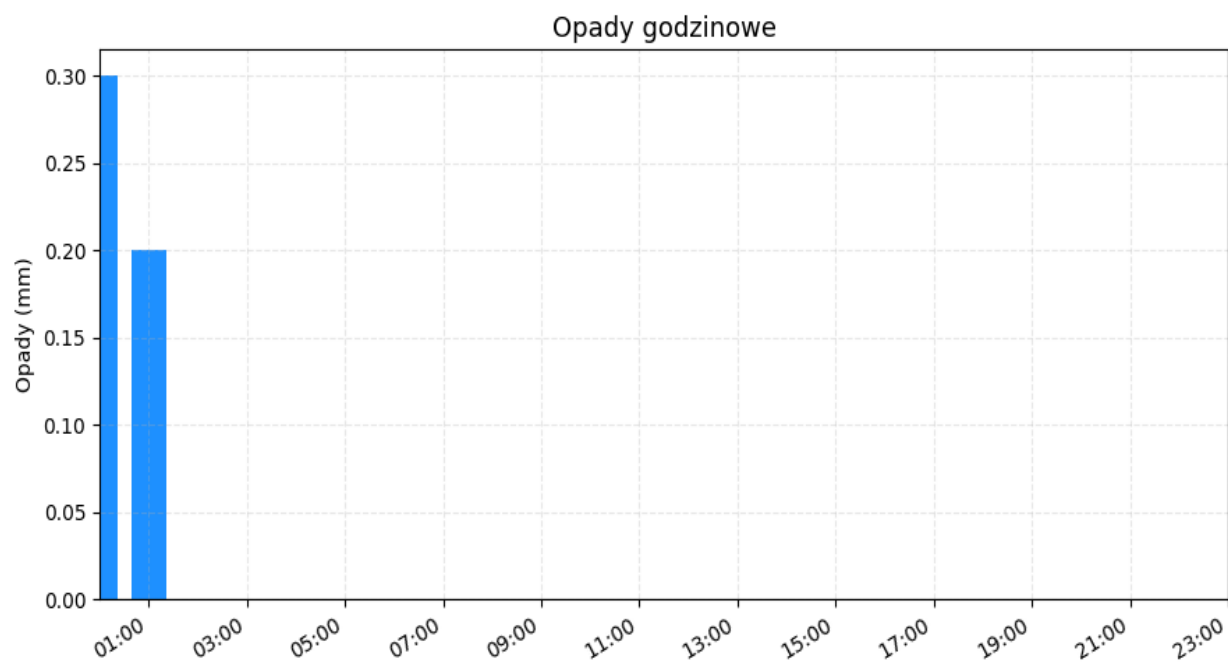
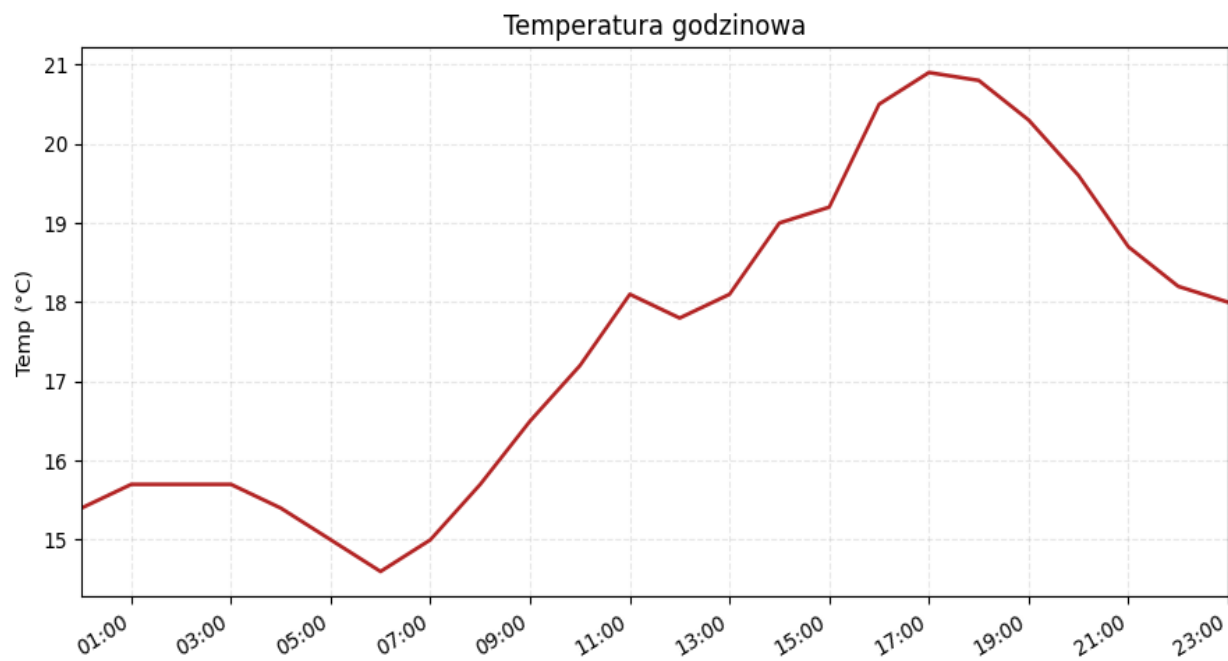


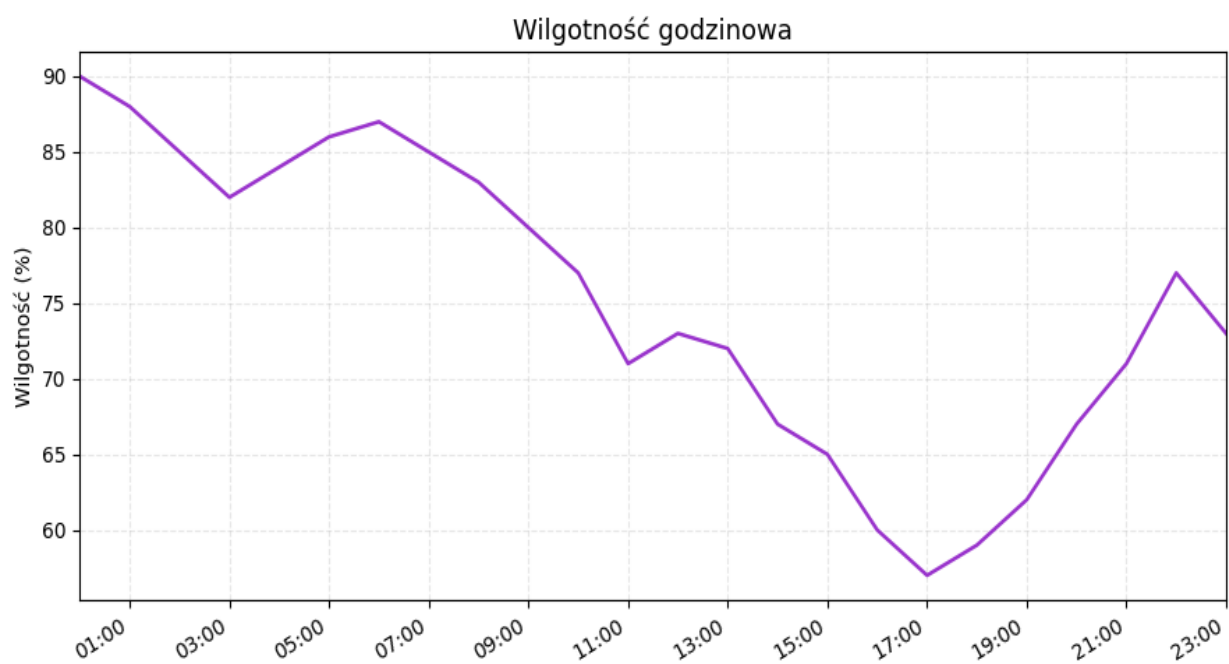
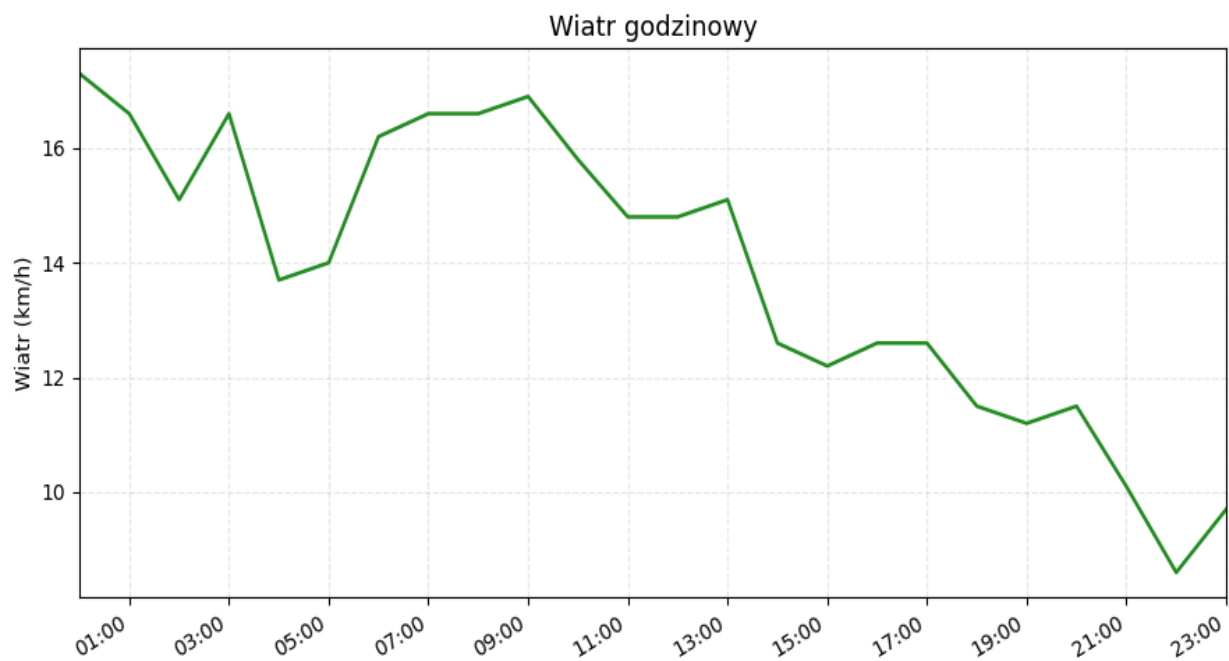
Kraków - 2025-07-29 (Prognoza)



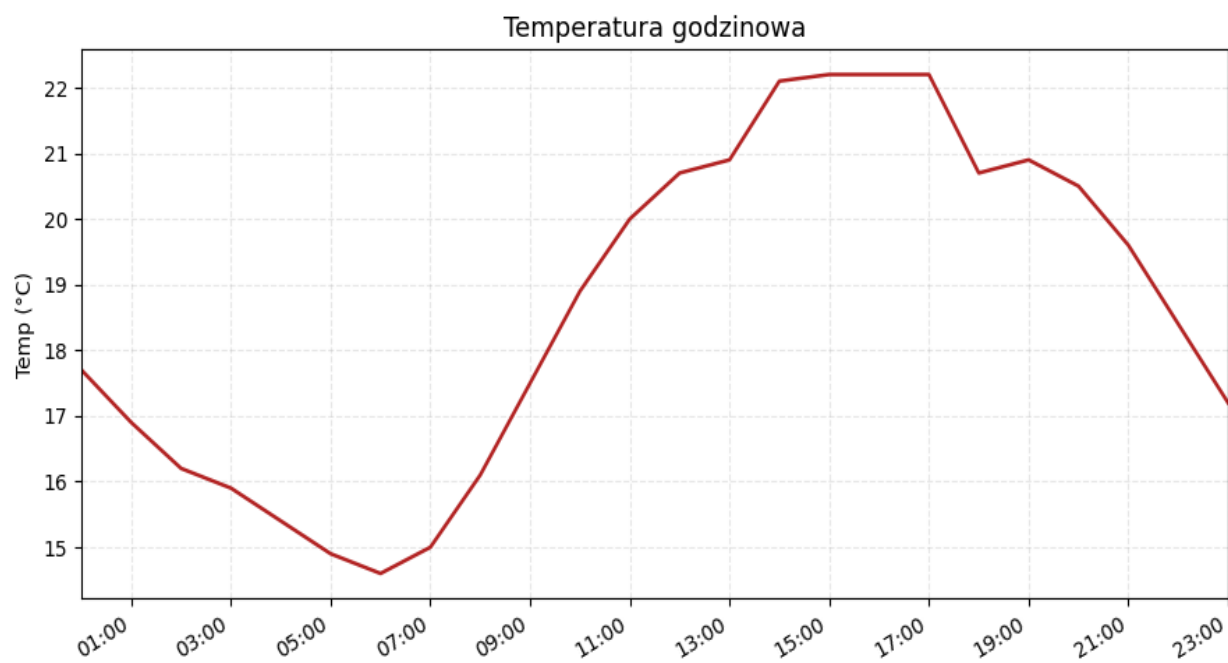


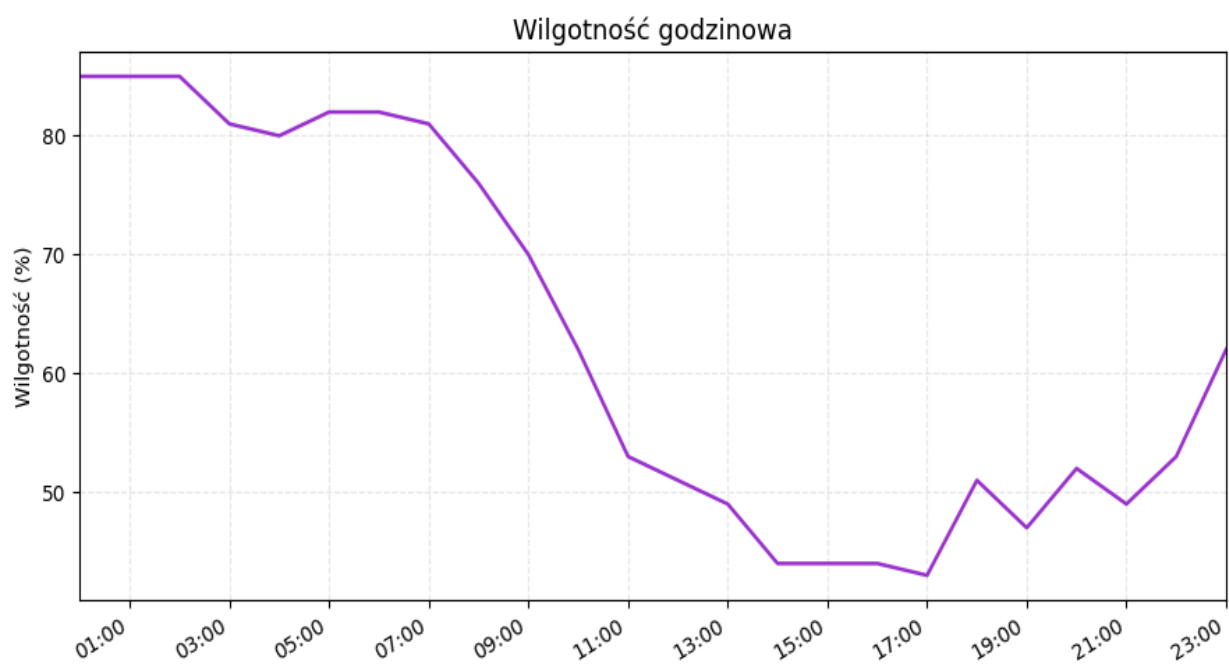
Łódź - 2025-07-29 (Prognoza)



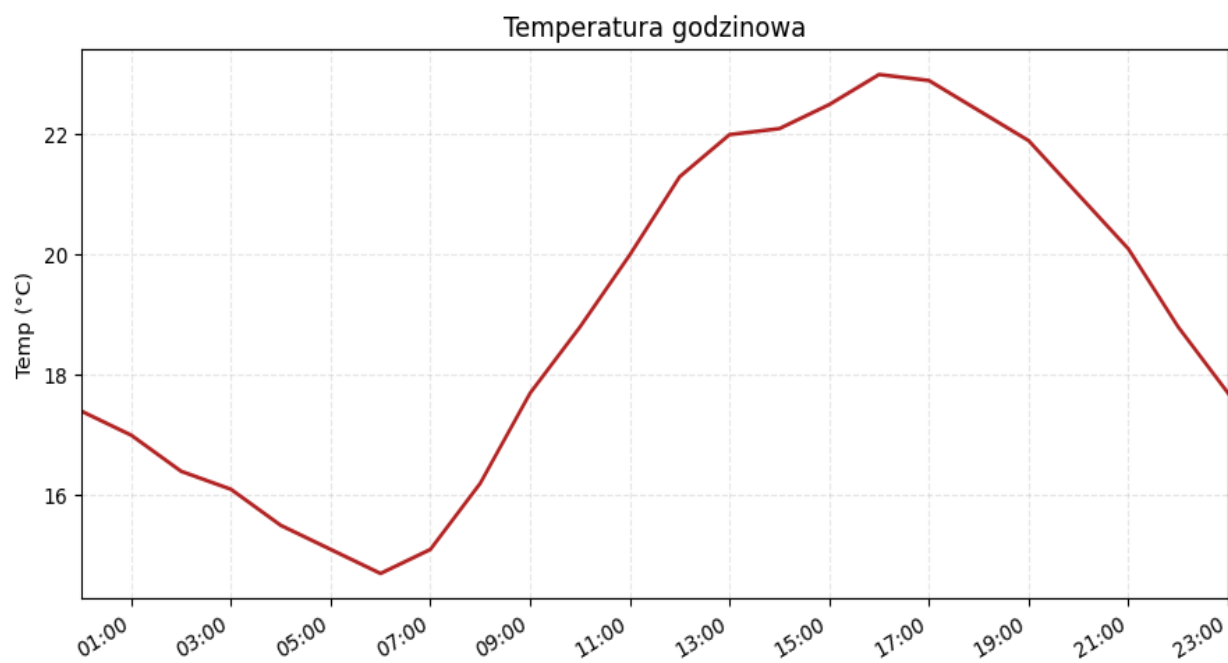


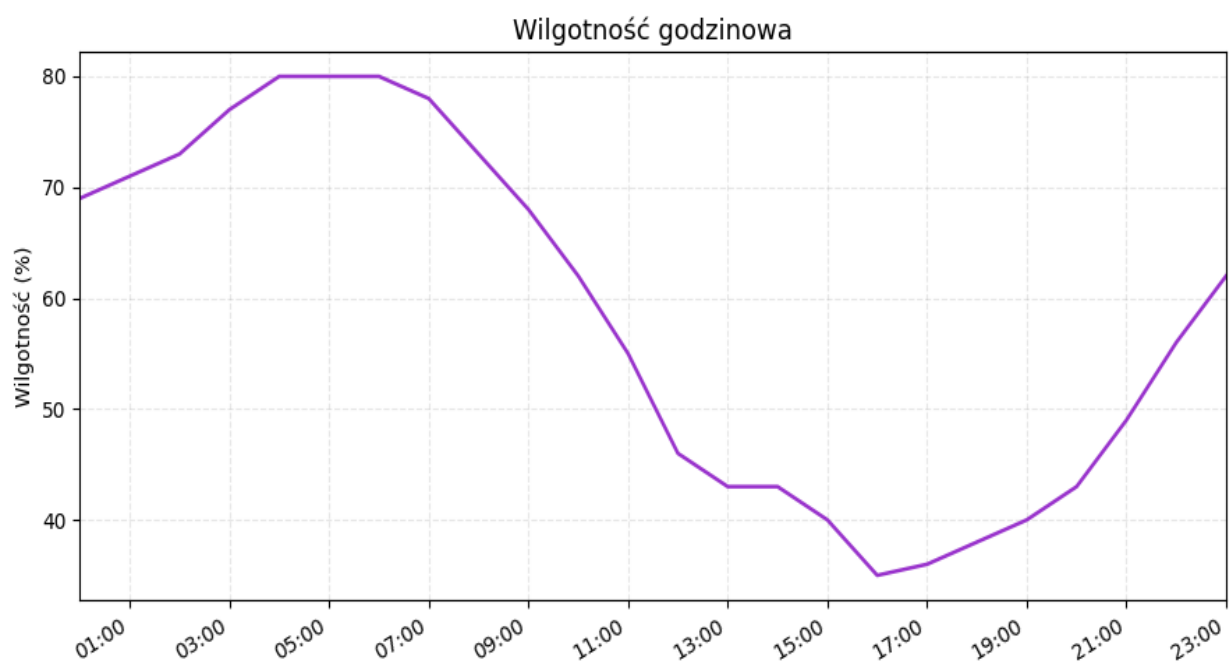
Wrocław - 2025-07-29 (Prognoza)



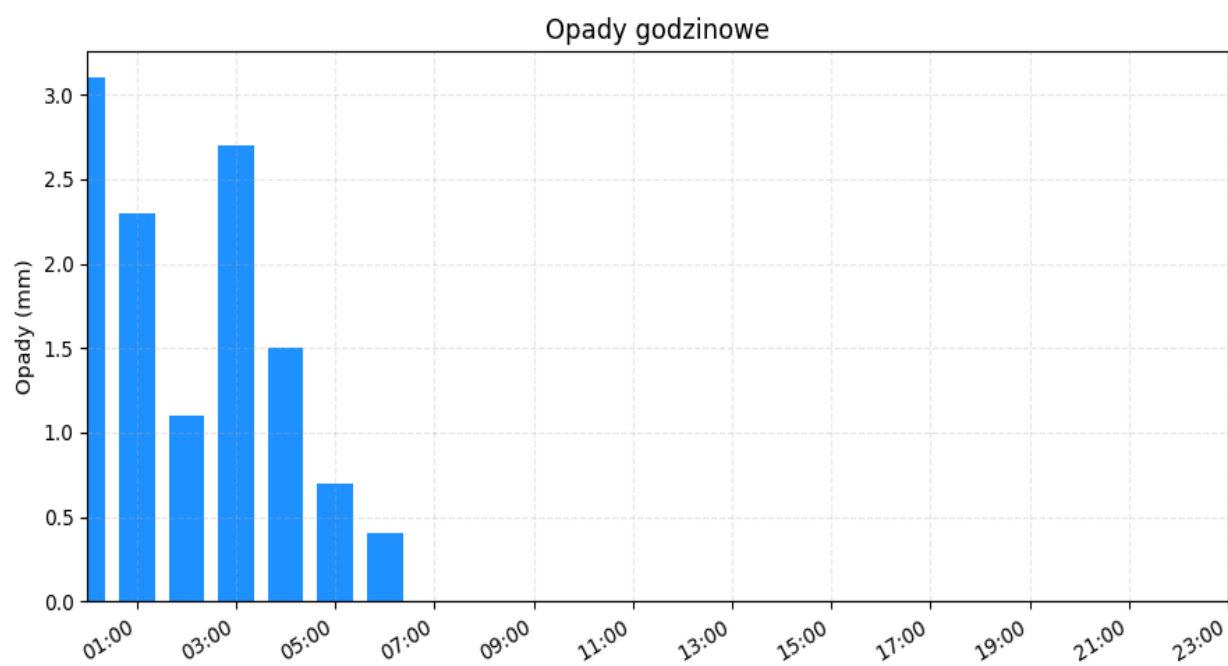
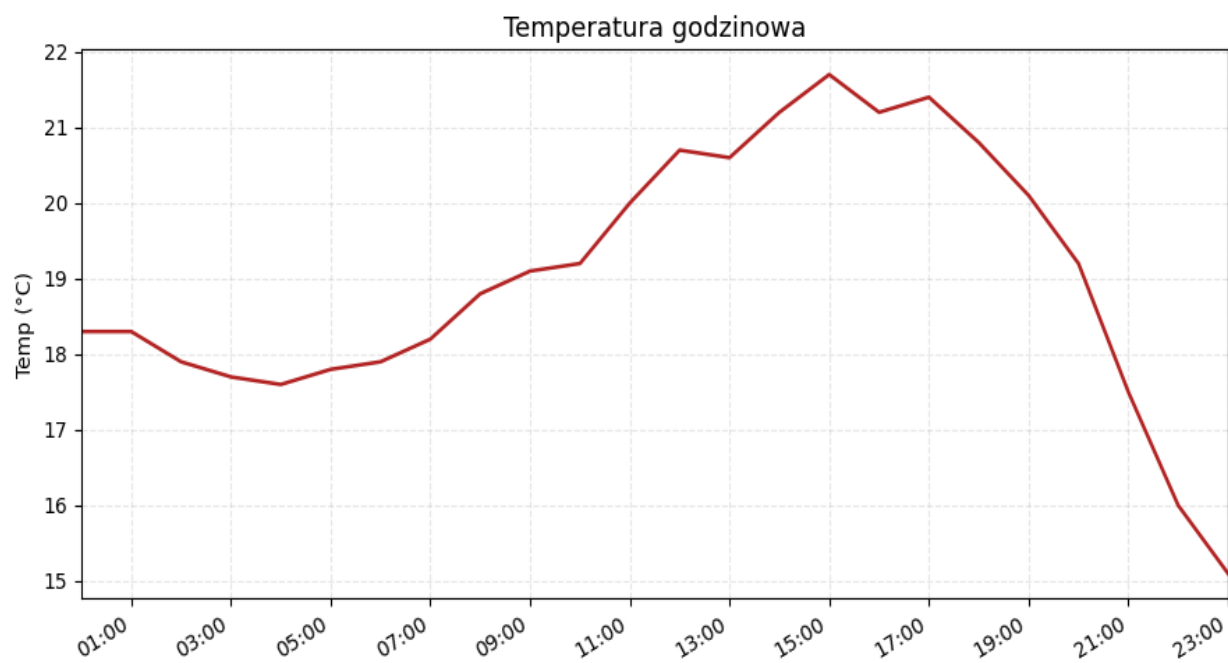


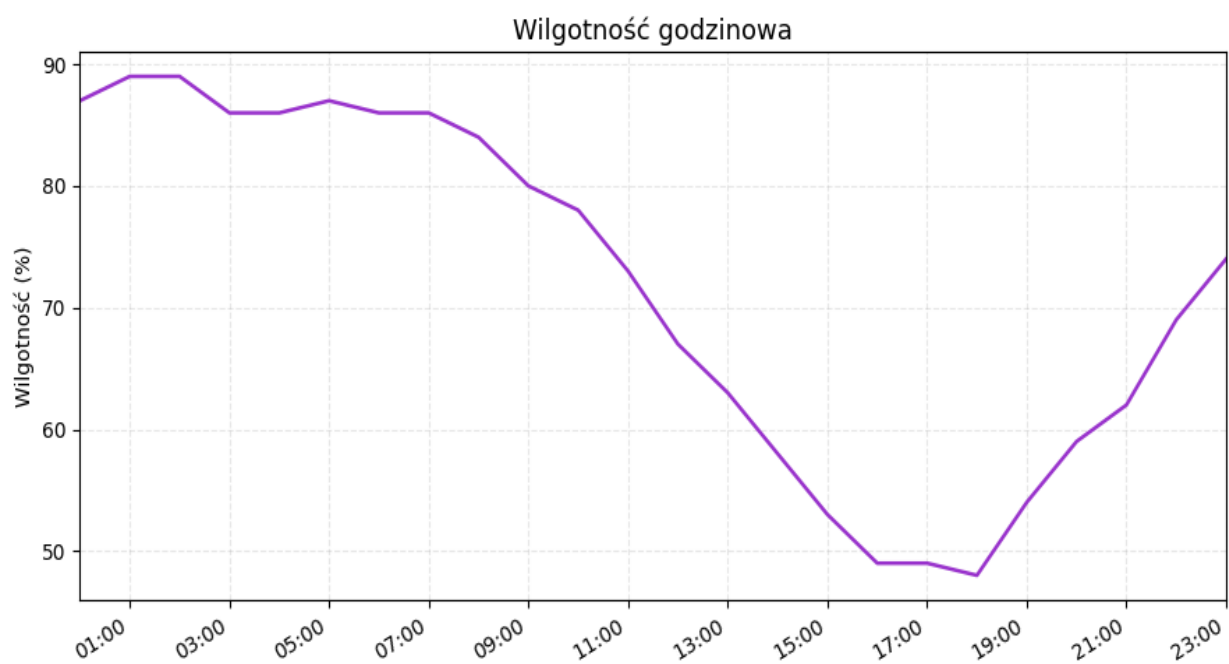
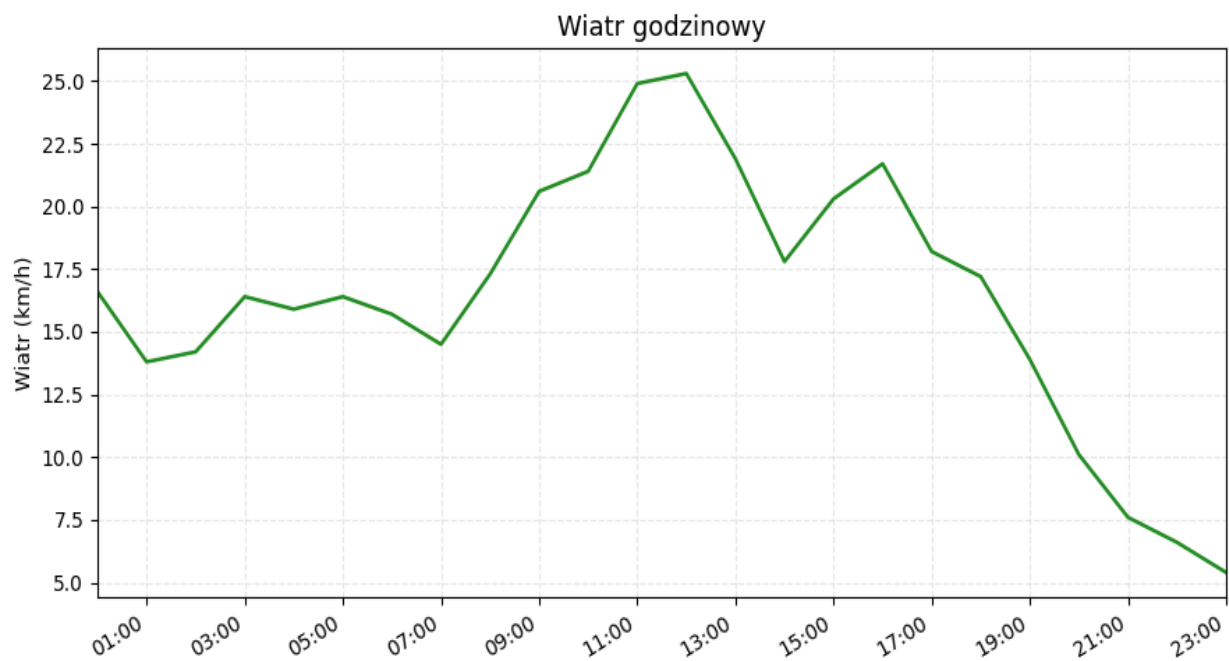
Poznań - 2025-07-29 (Prognoza)



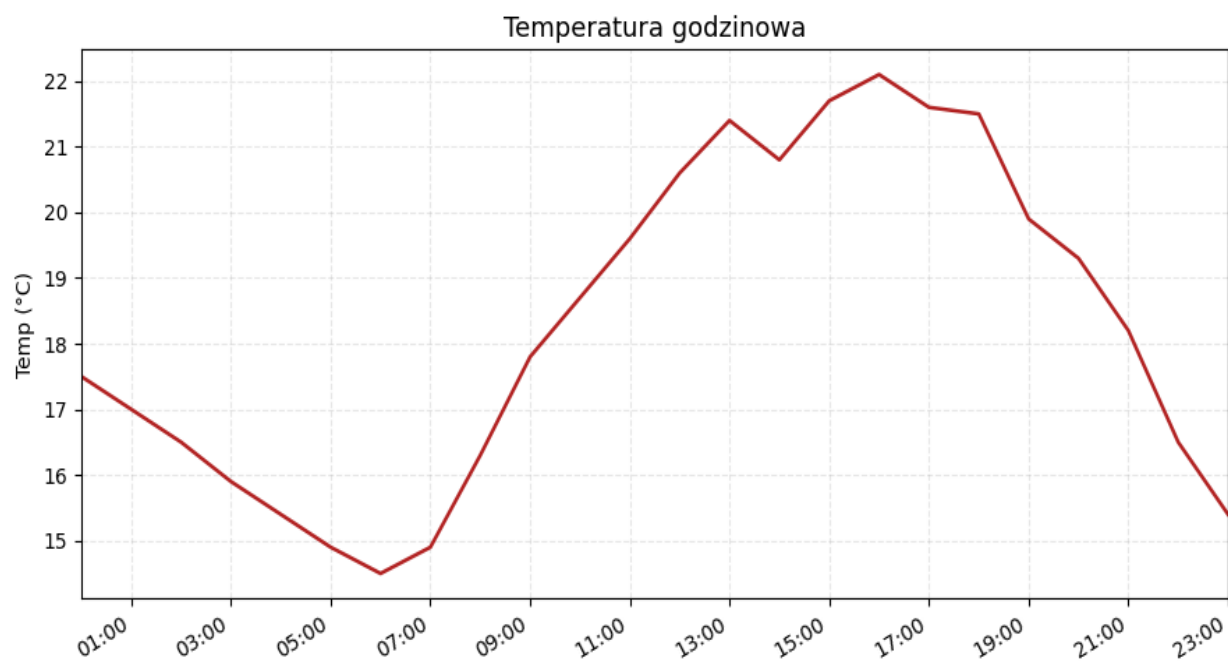


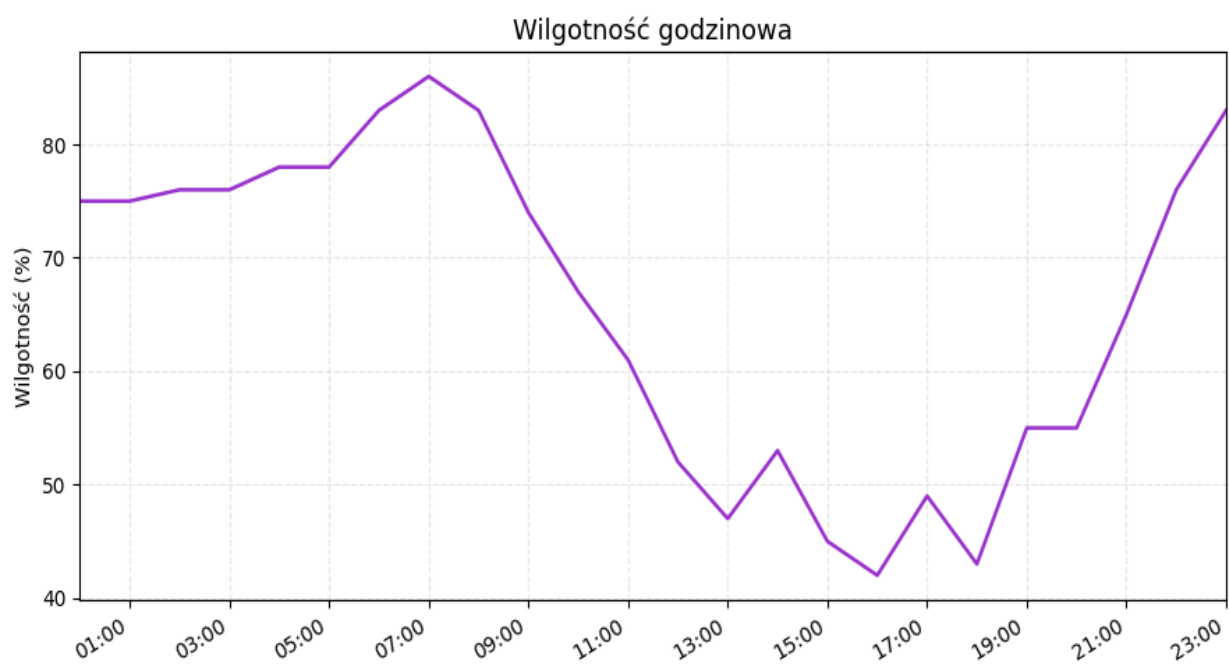
Gdańsk - 2025-07-29 (Prognoza)



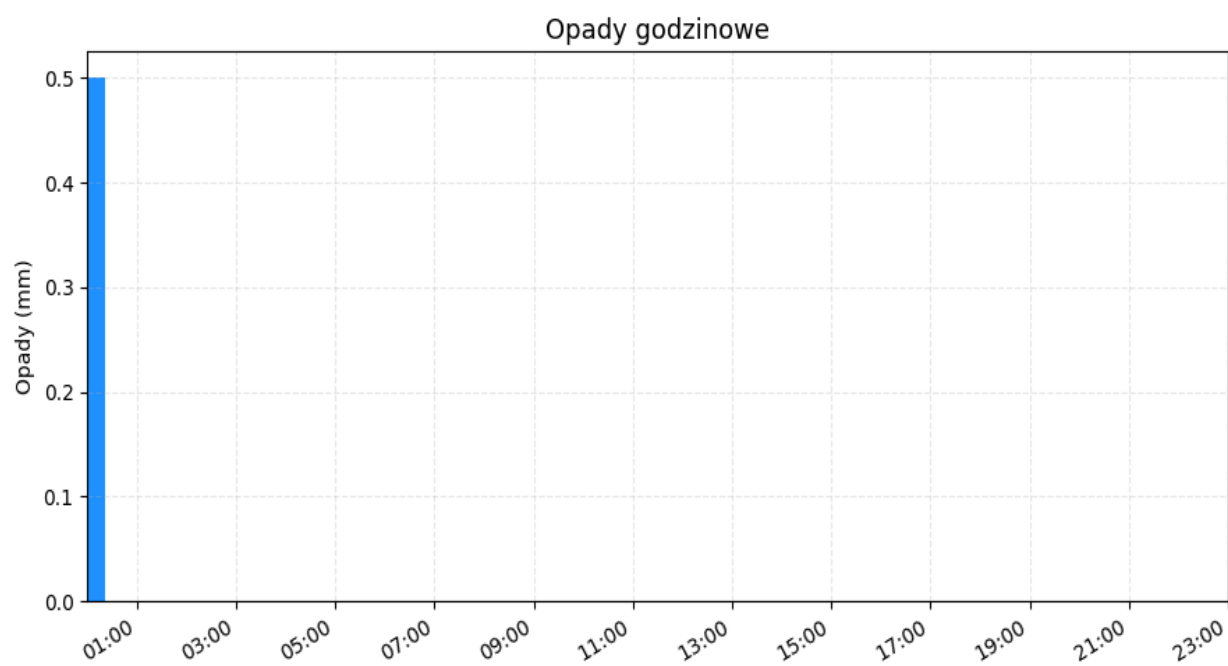
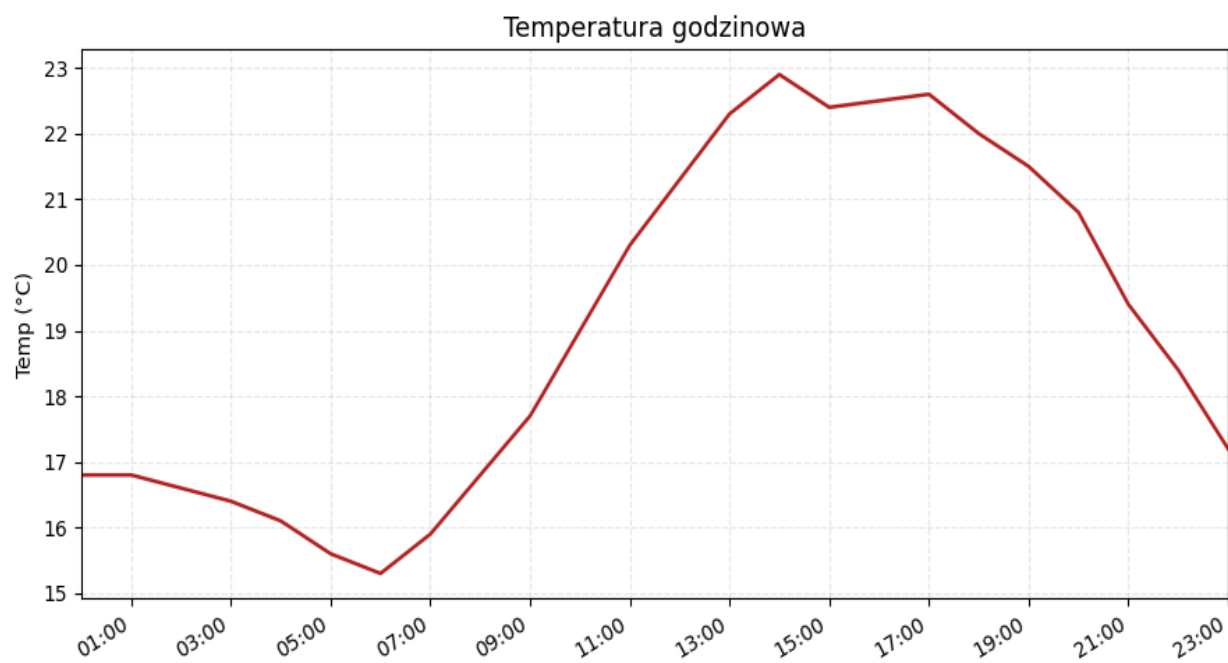


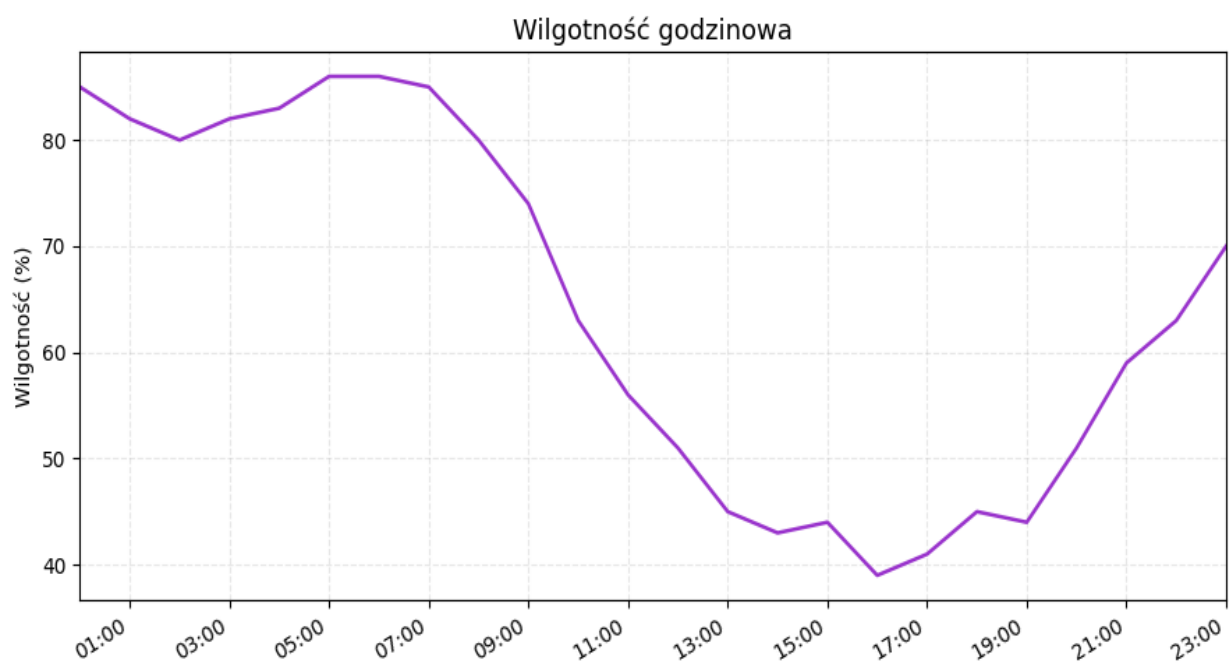
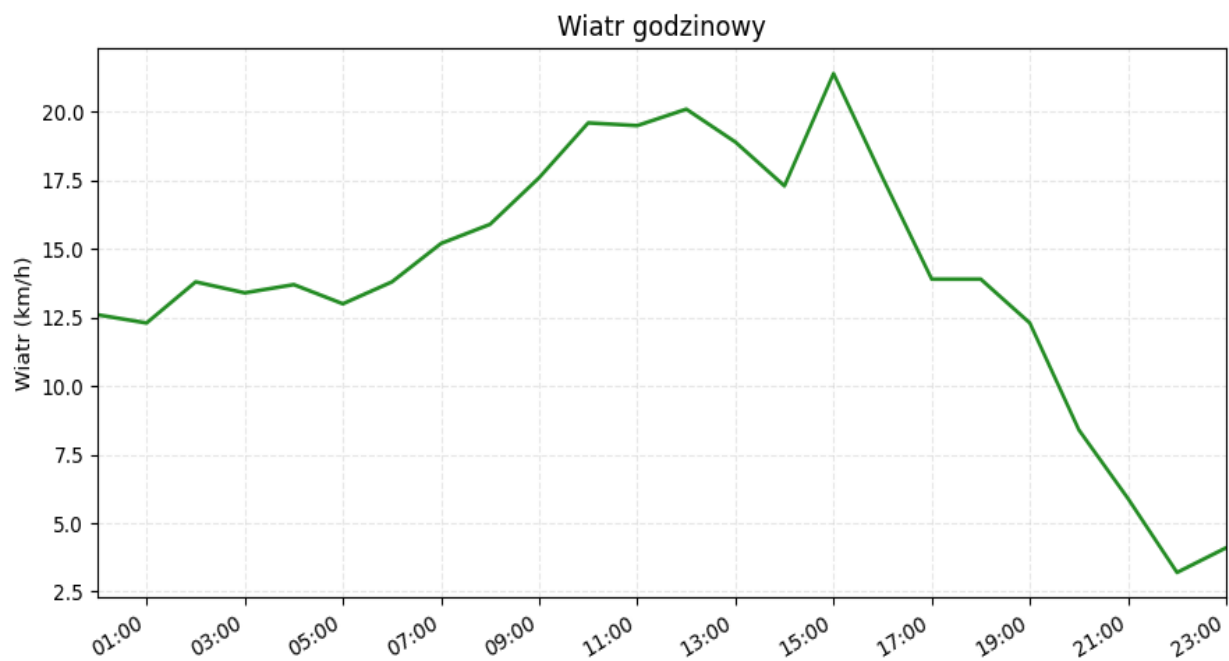
Szczecin - 2025-07-29 (Prognoza)



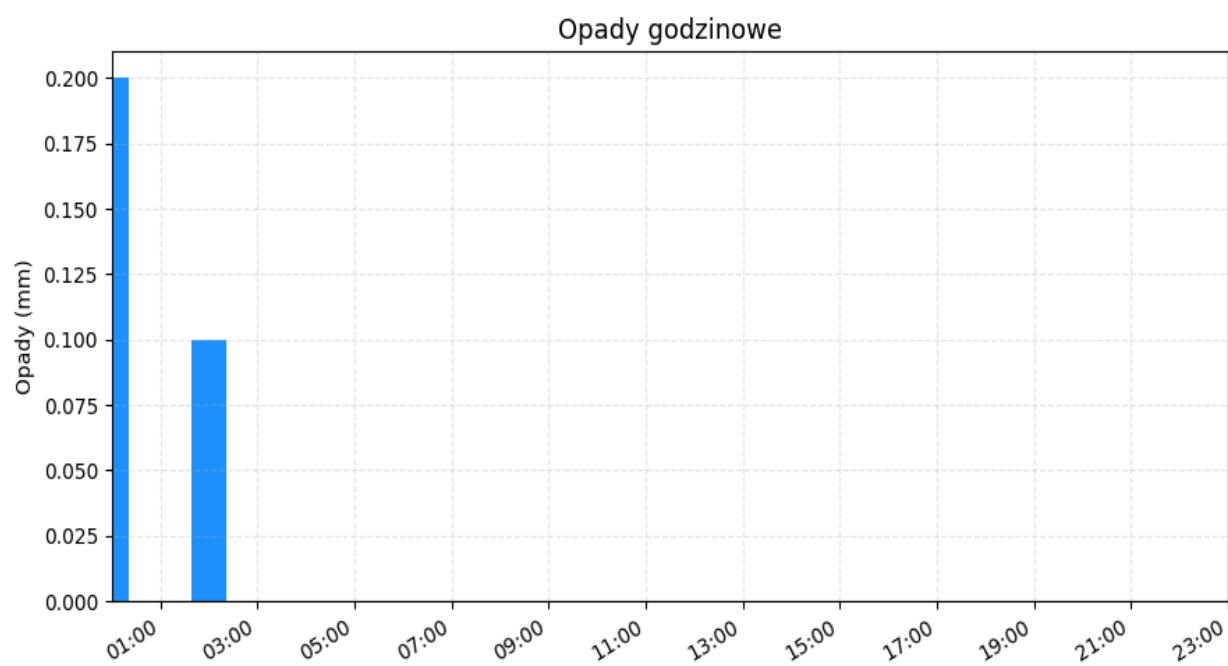
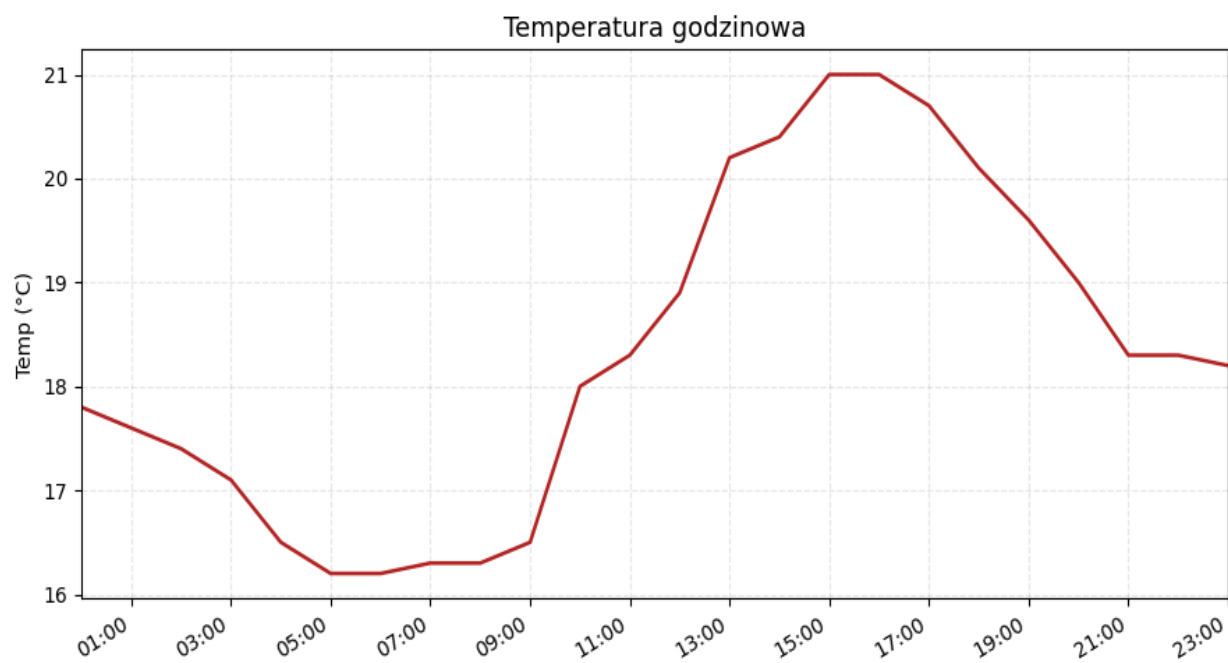


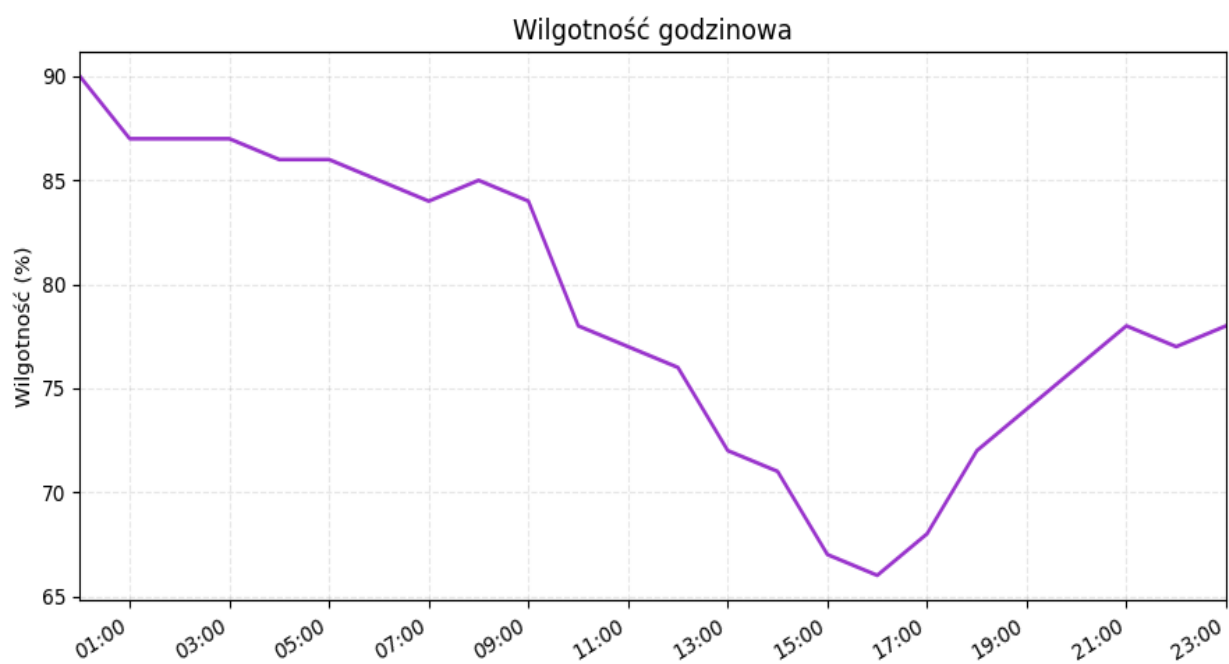
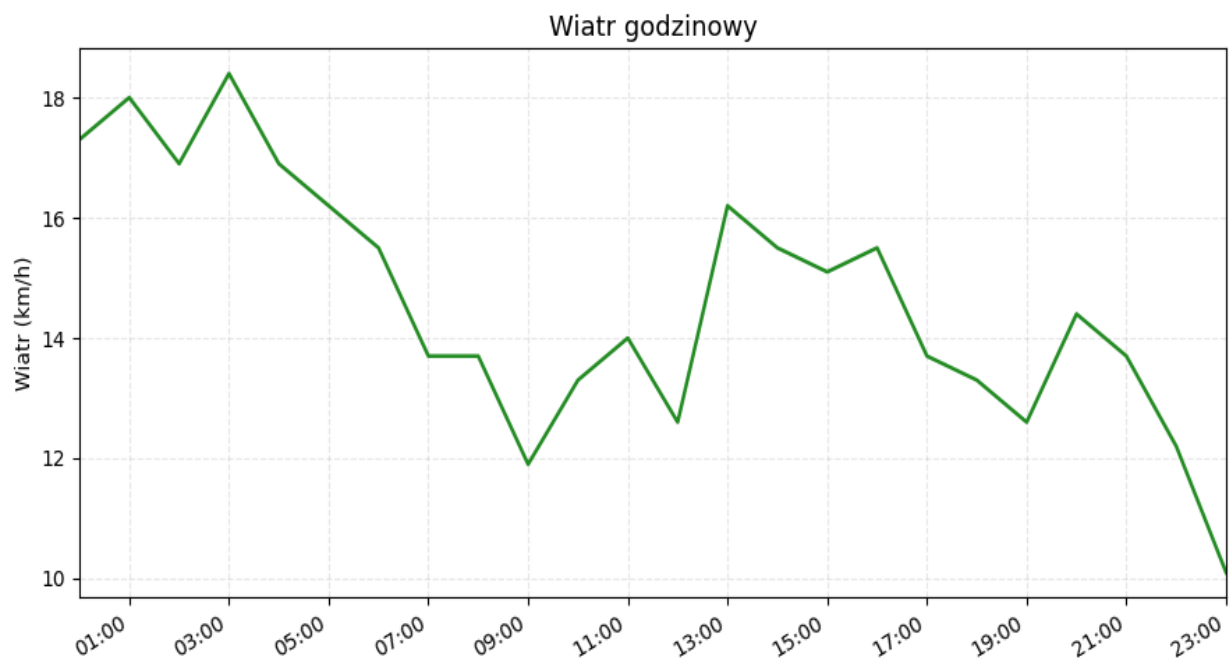
Bydgoszcz - 2025-07-29 (Prognoza)



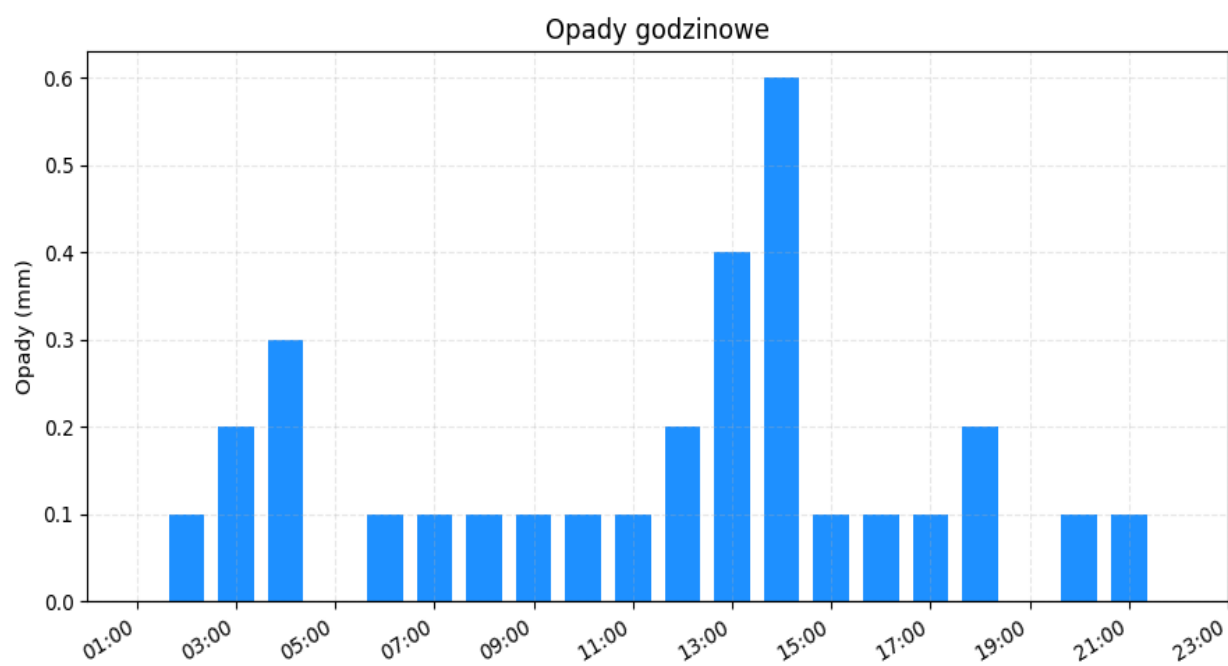
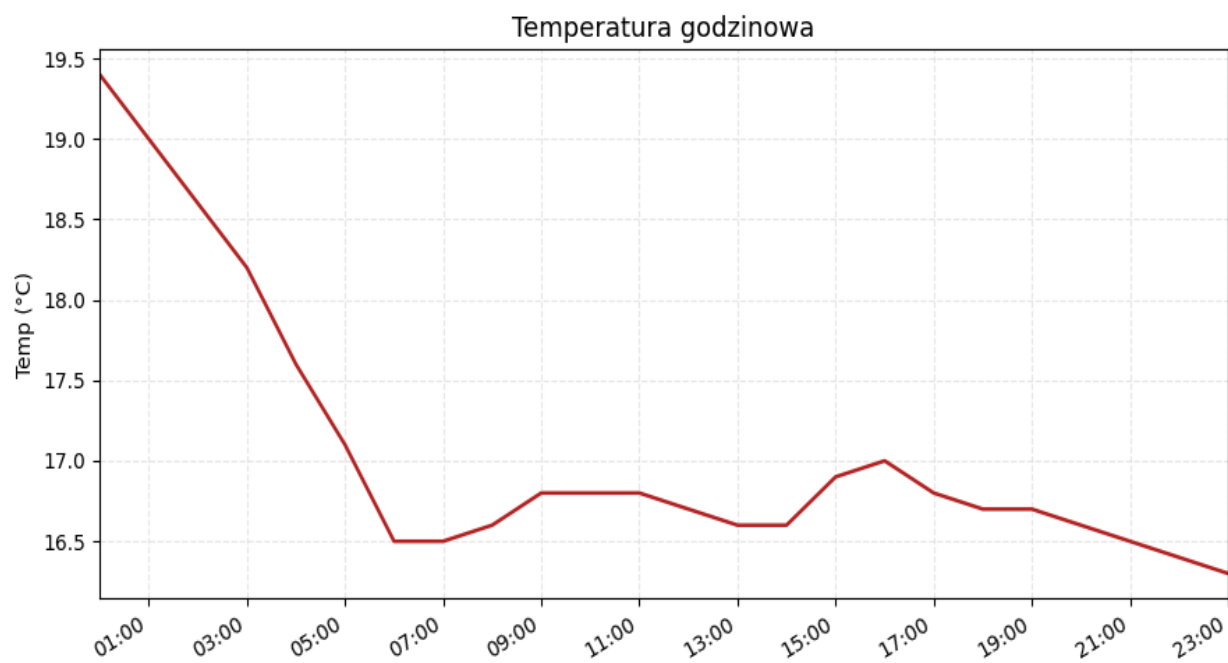


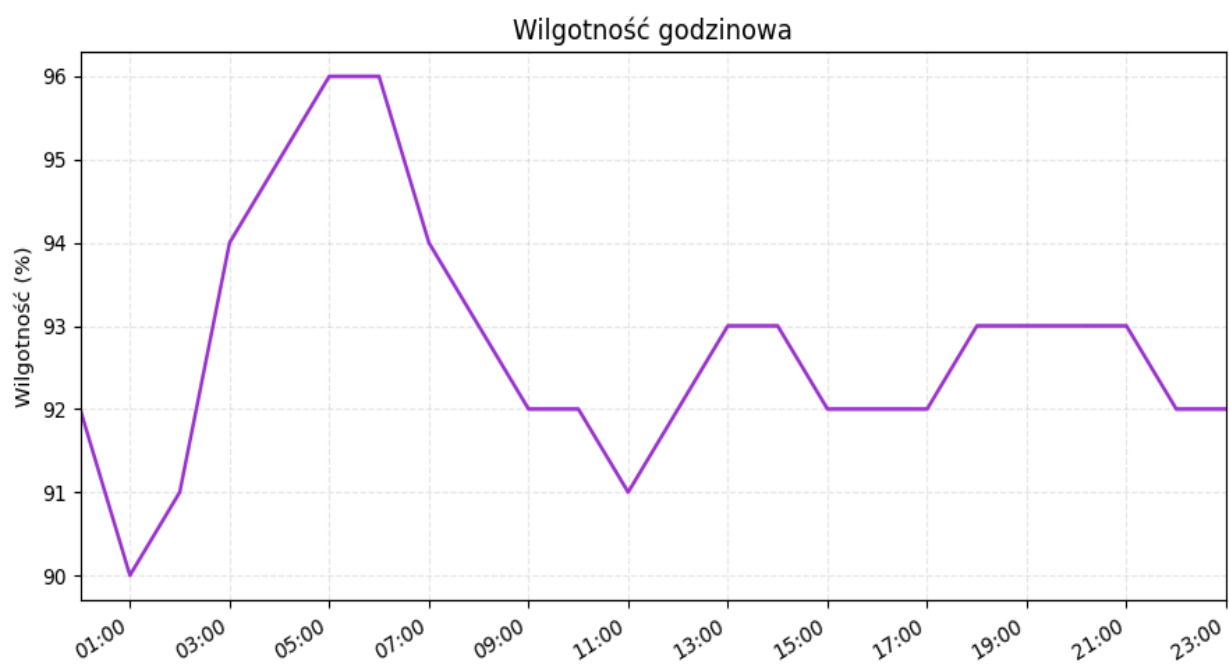
Lublin - 2025-07-29 (Prognoza)



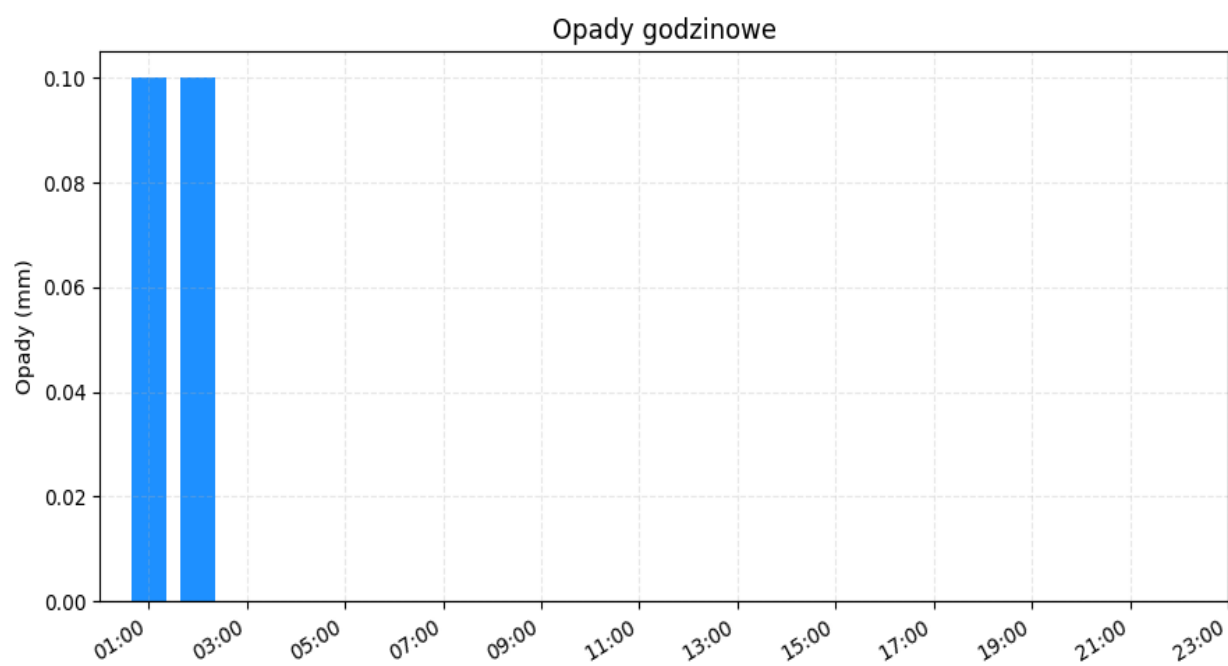
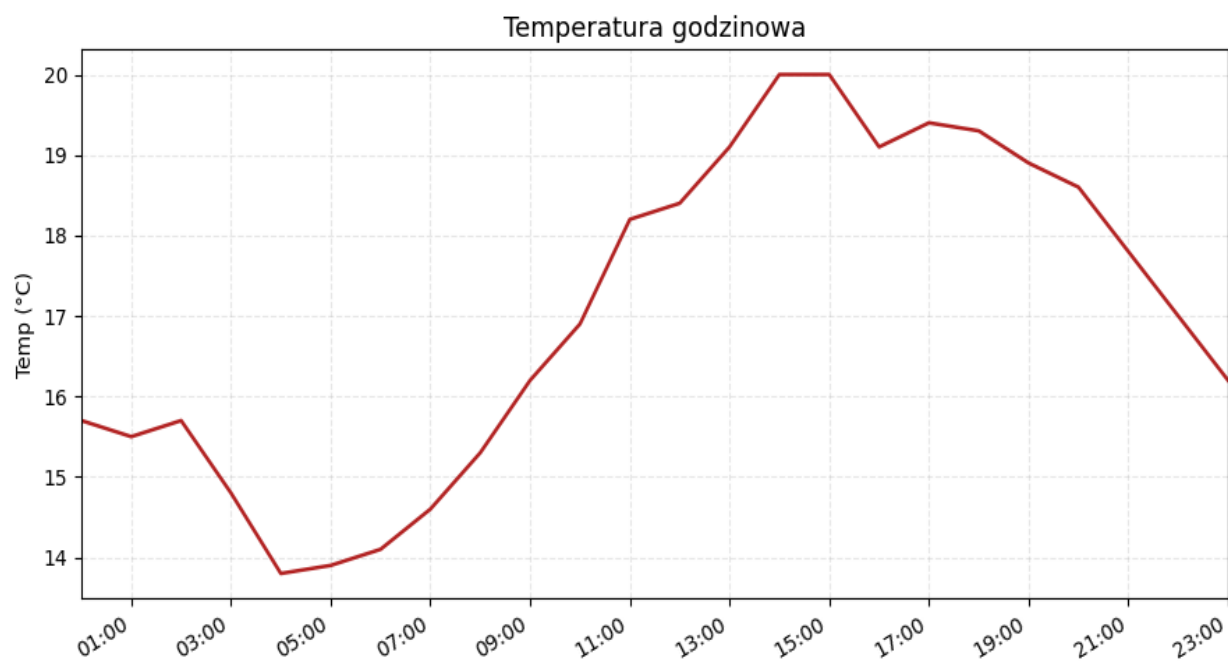


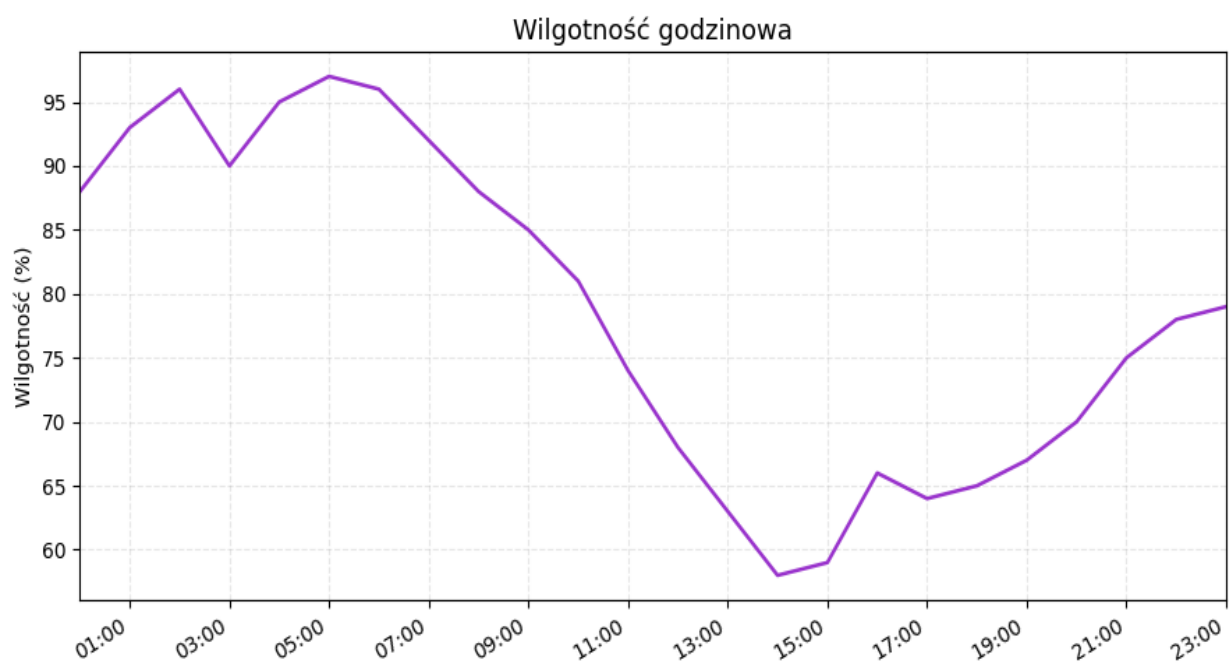
Białystok - 2025-07-29 (Prognoza)



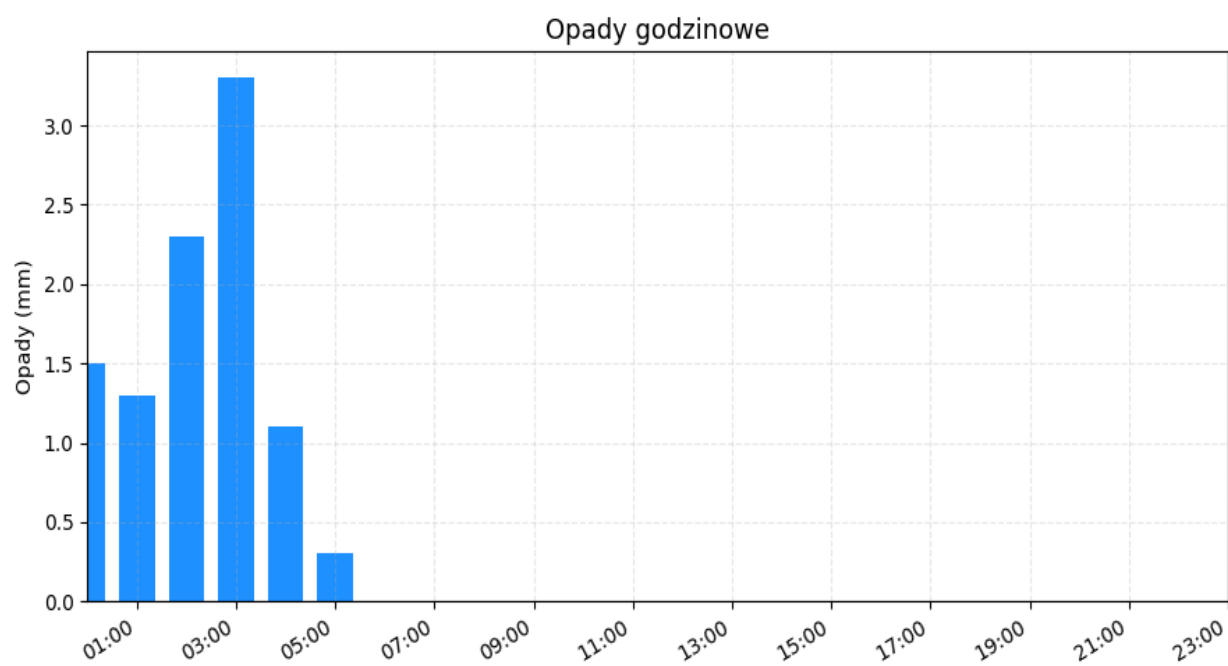
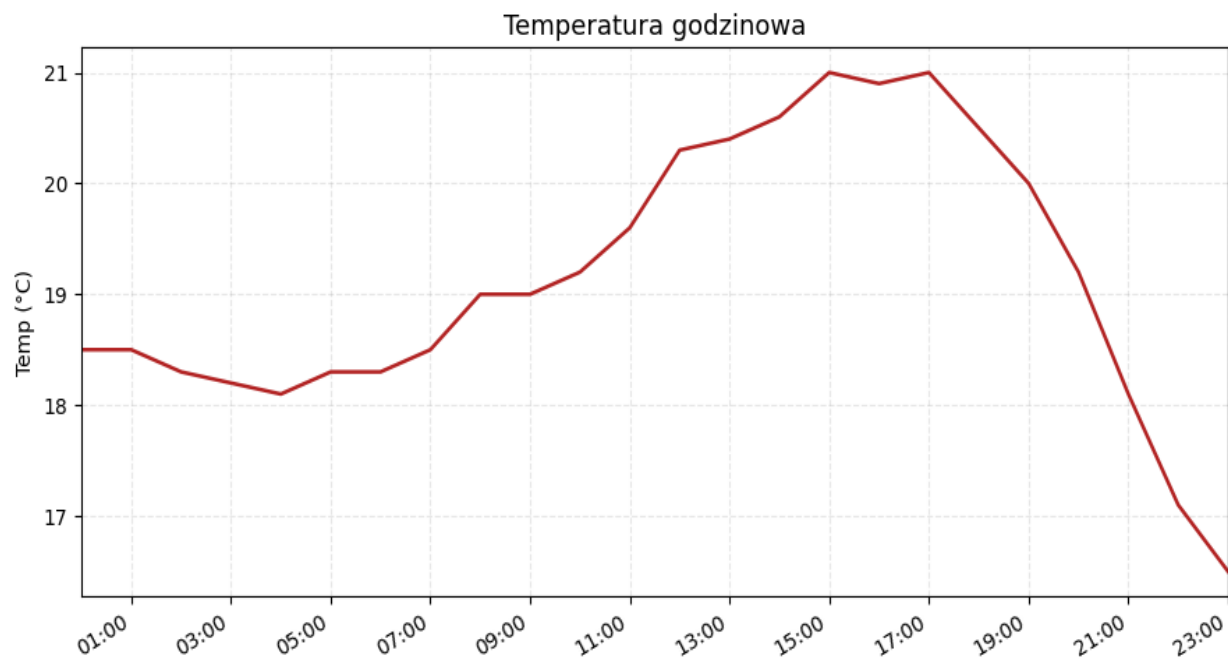


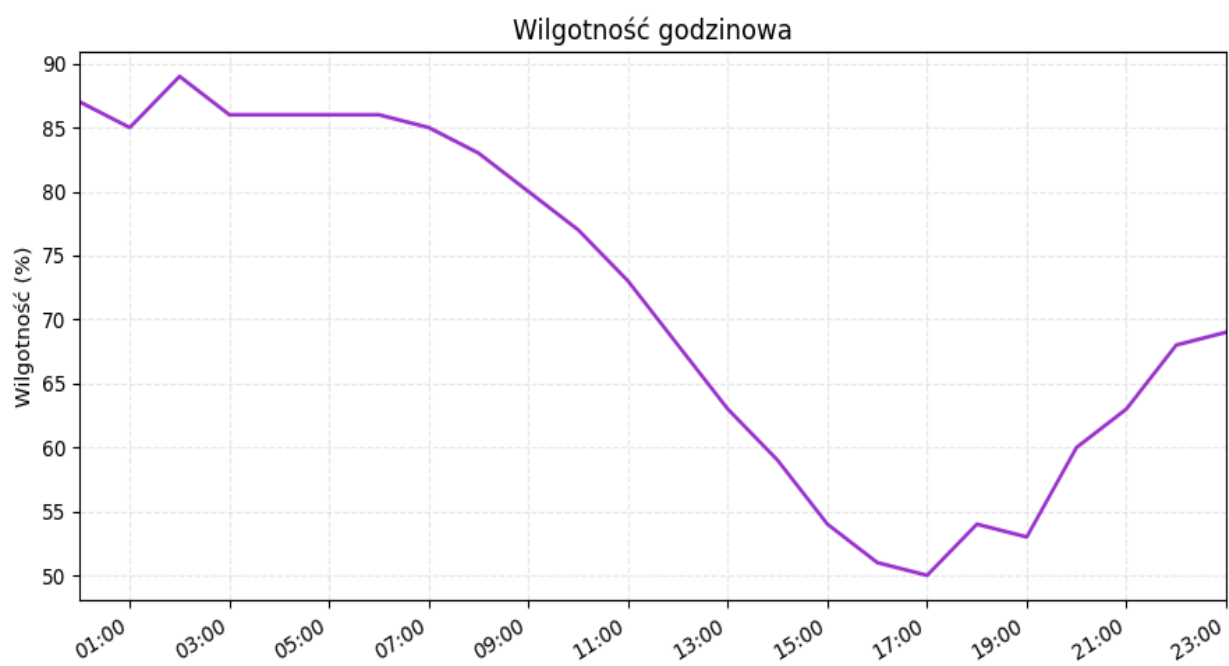
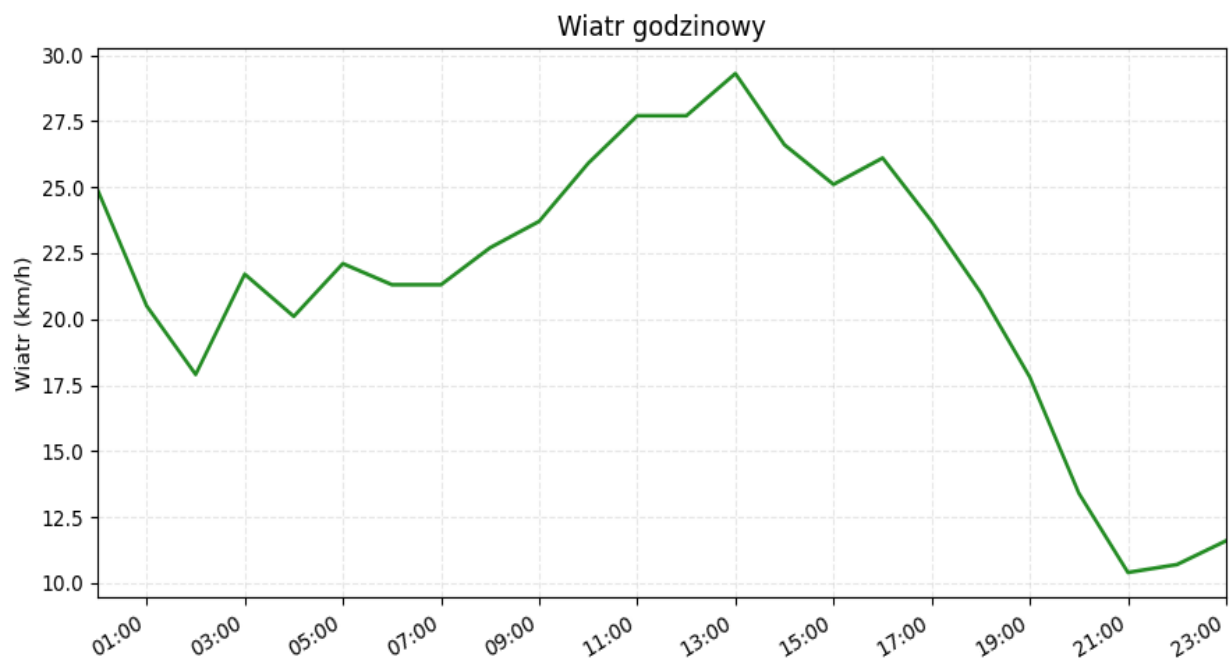
Katowice - 2025-07-29 (Prognoza)



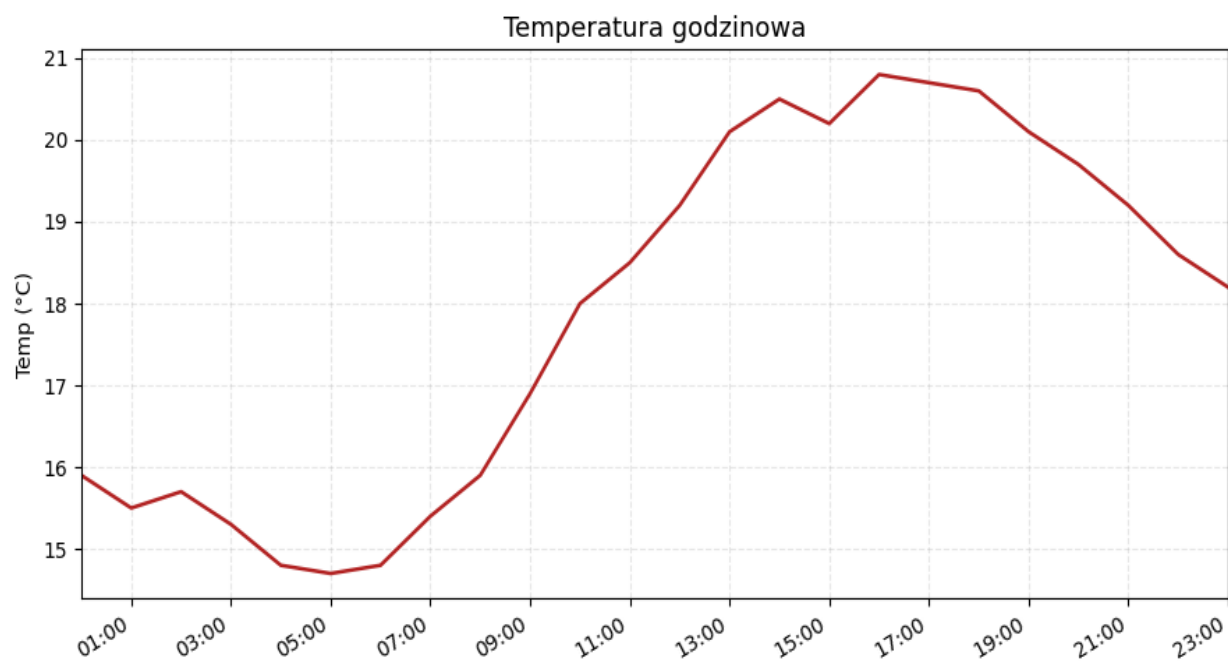


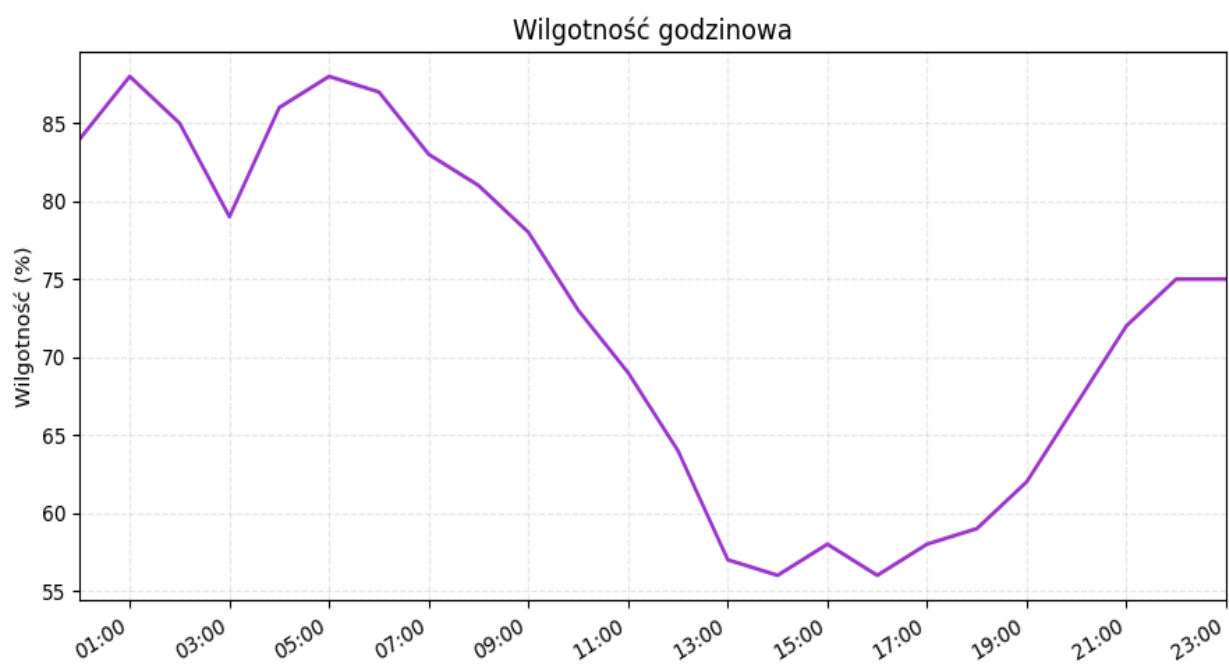
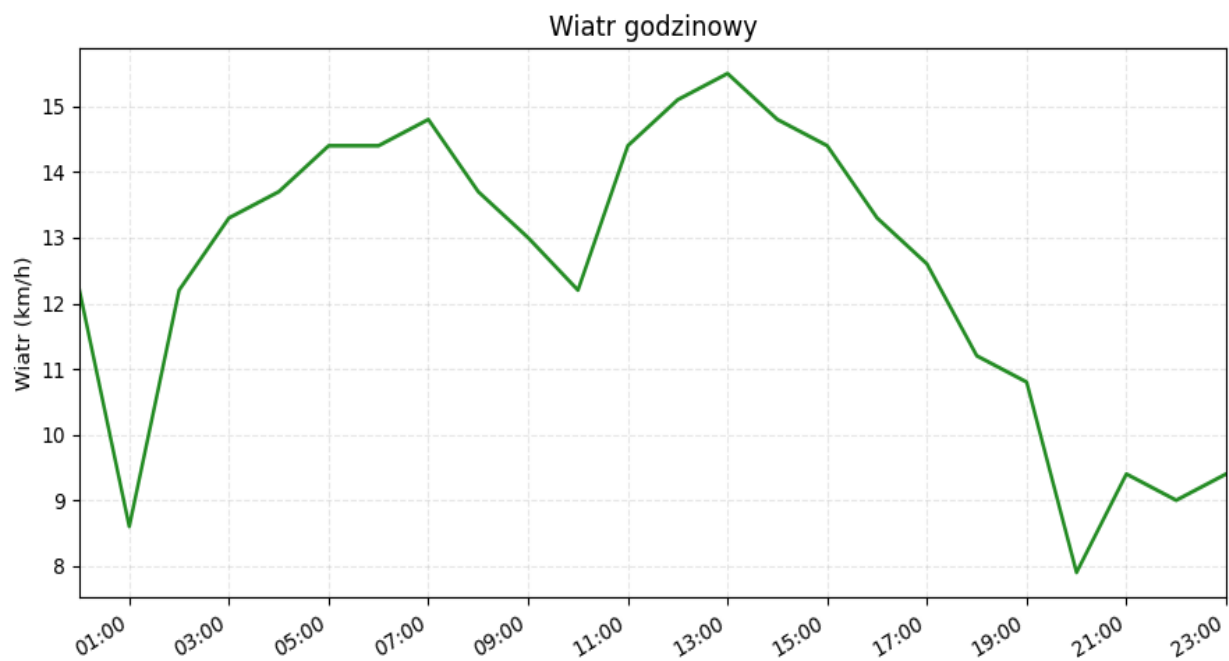
Gdynia - 2025-07-29 (Prognoza)



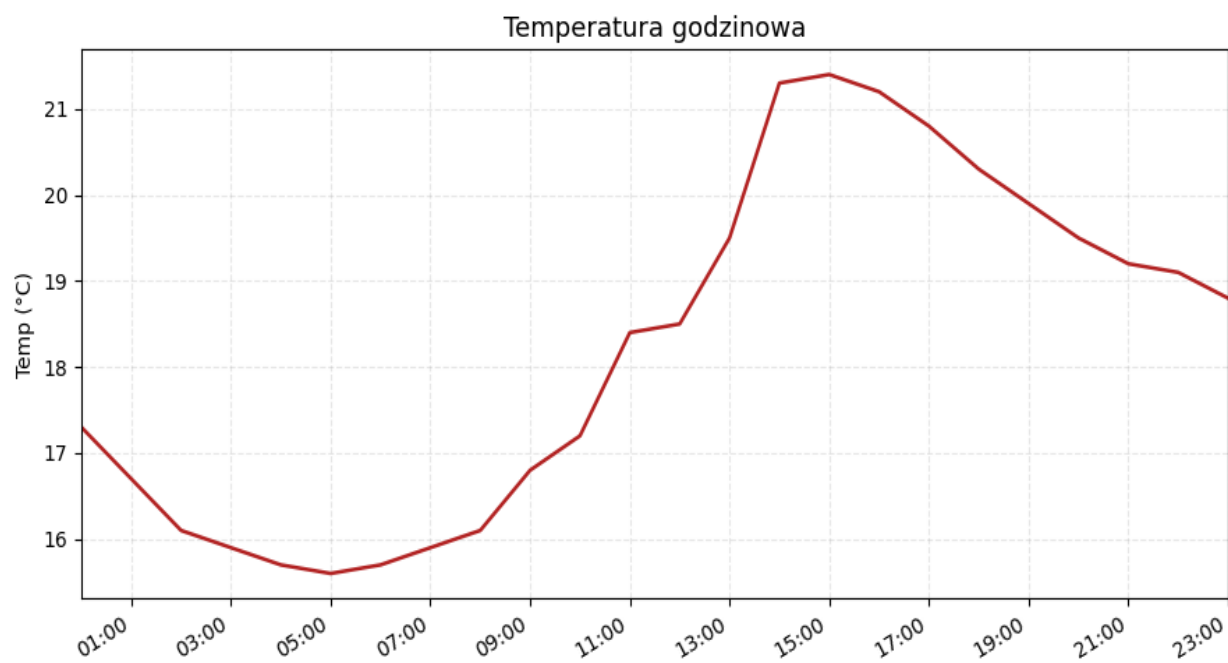


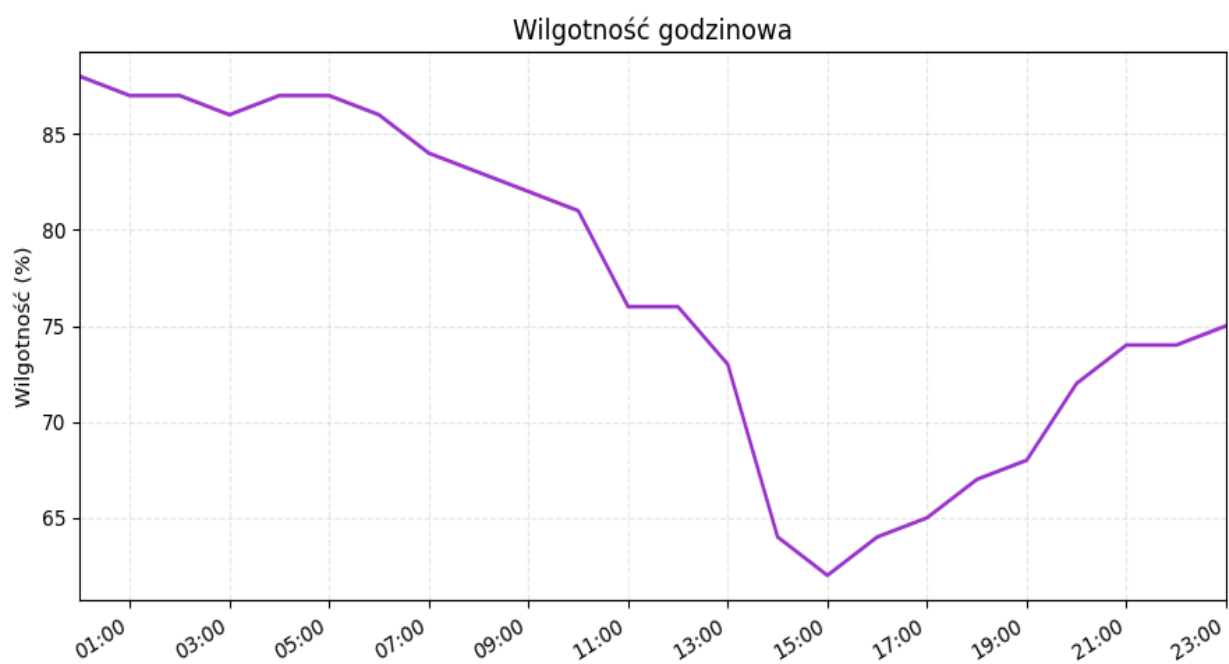
Częstochowa - 2025-07-29 (Prognoza)



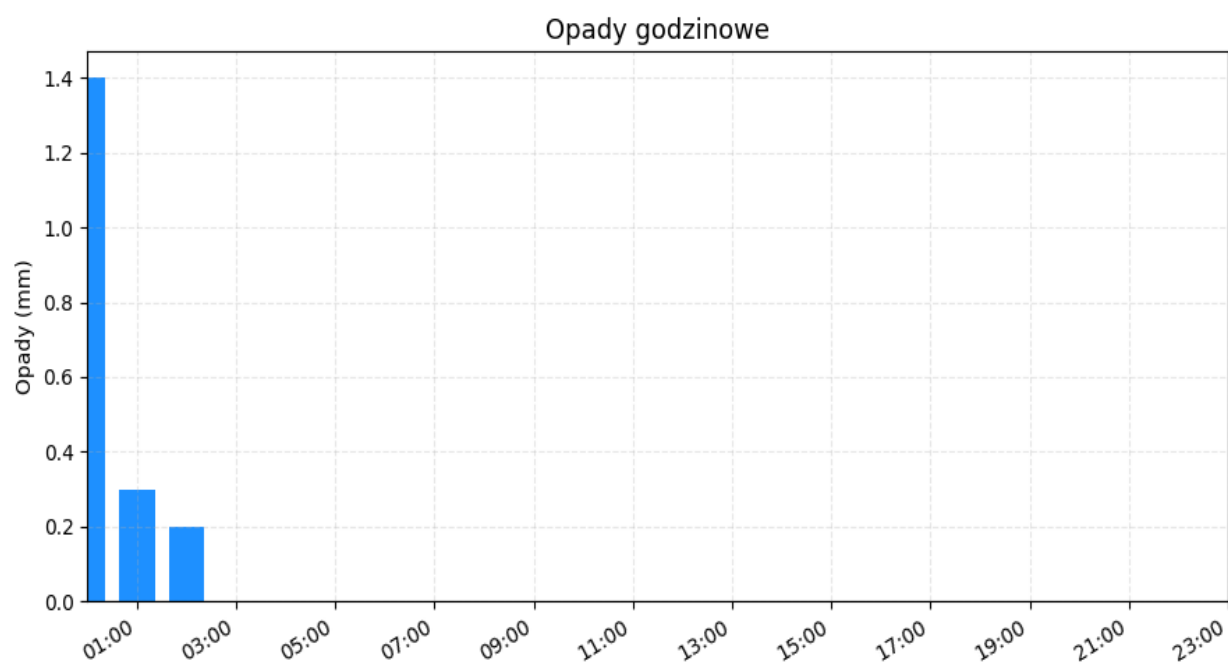
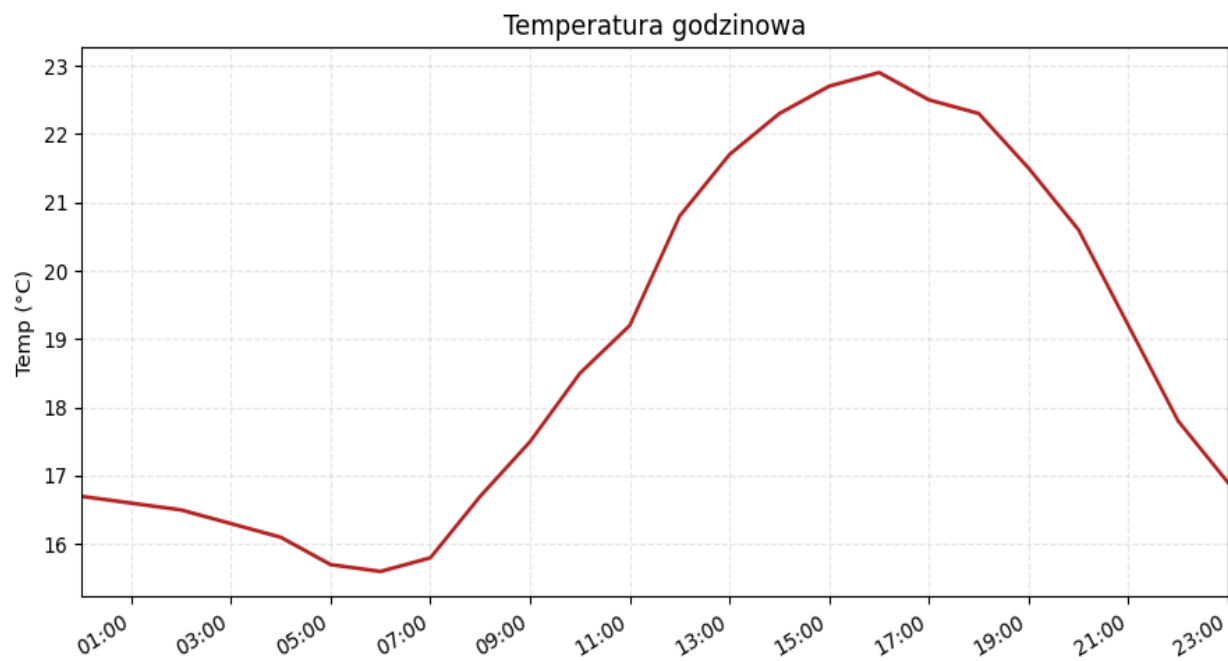


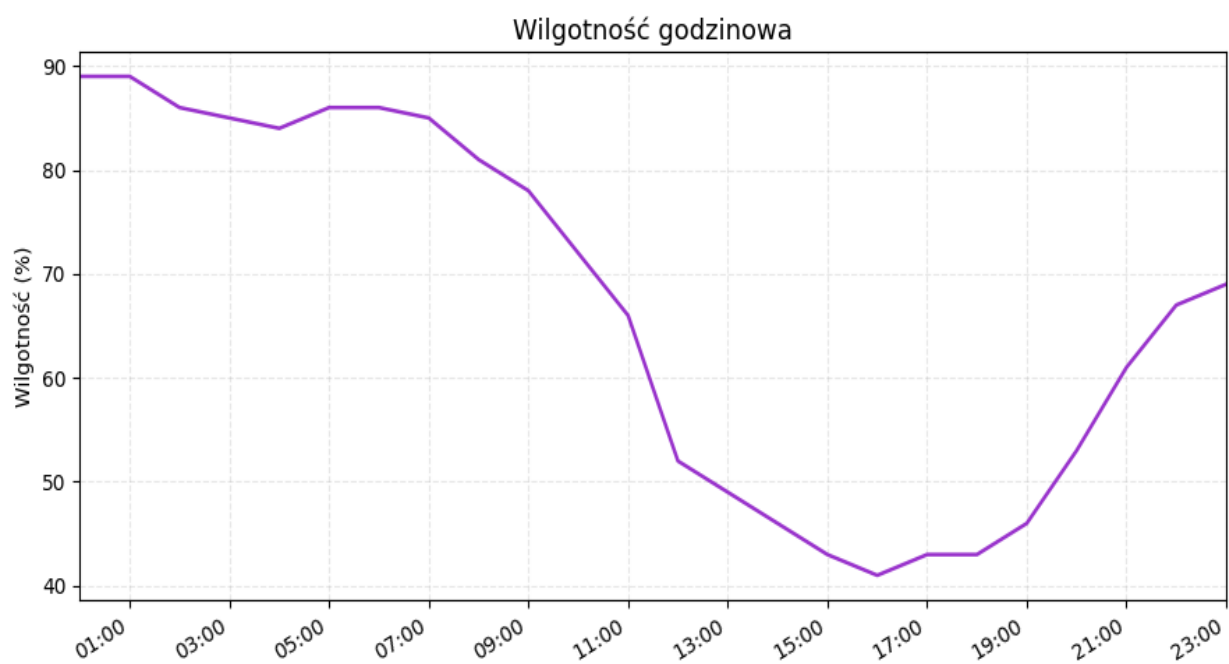
Radom - 2025-07-29 (Prognoza)



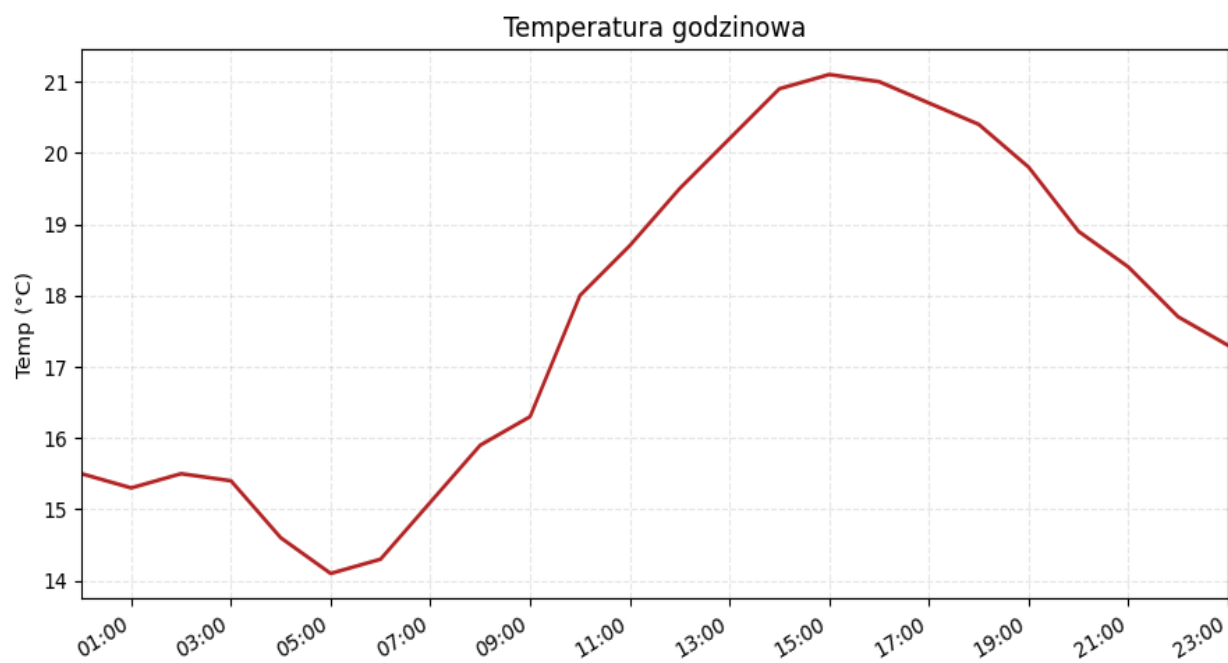


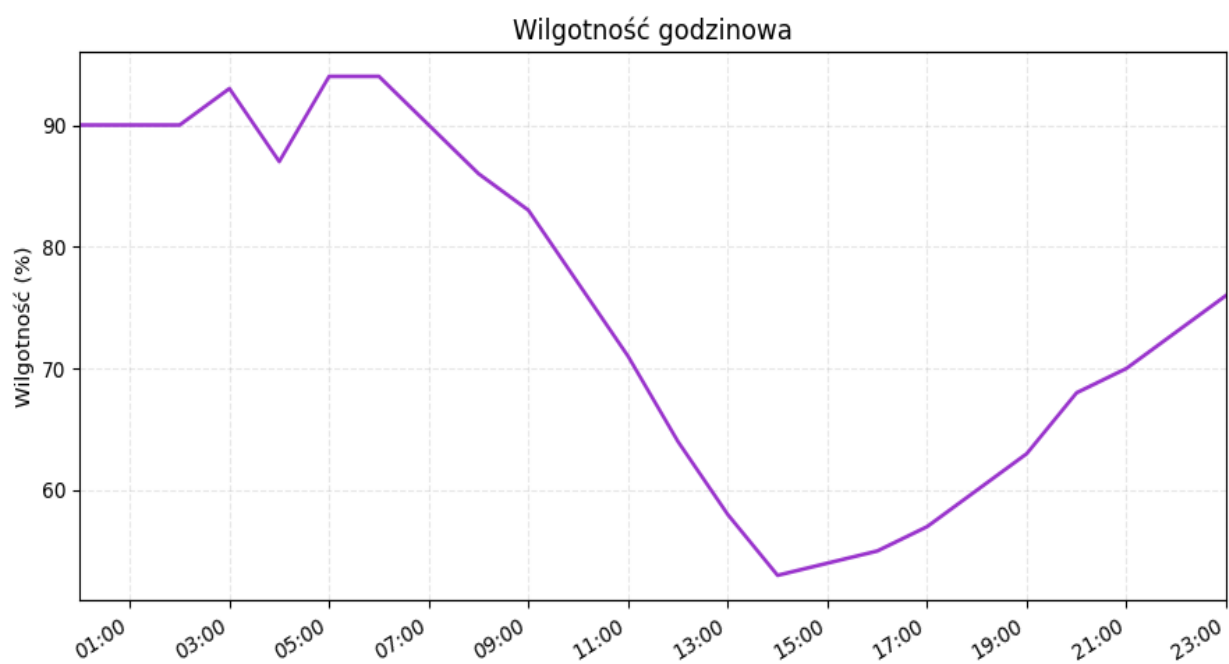
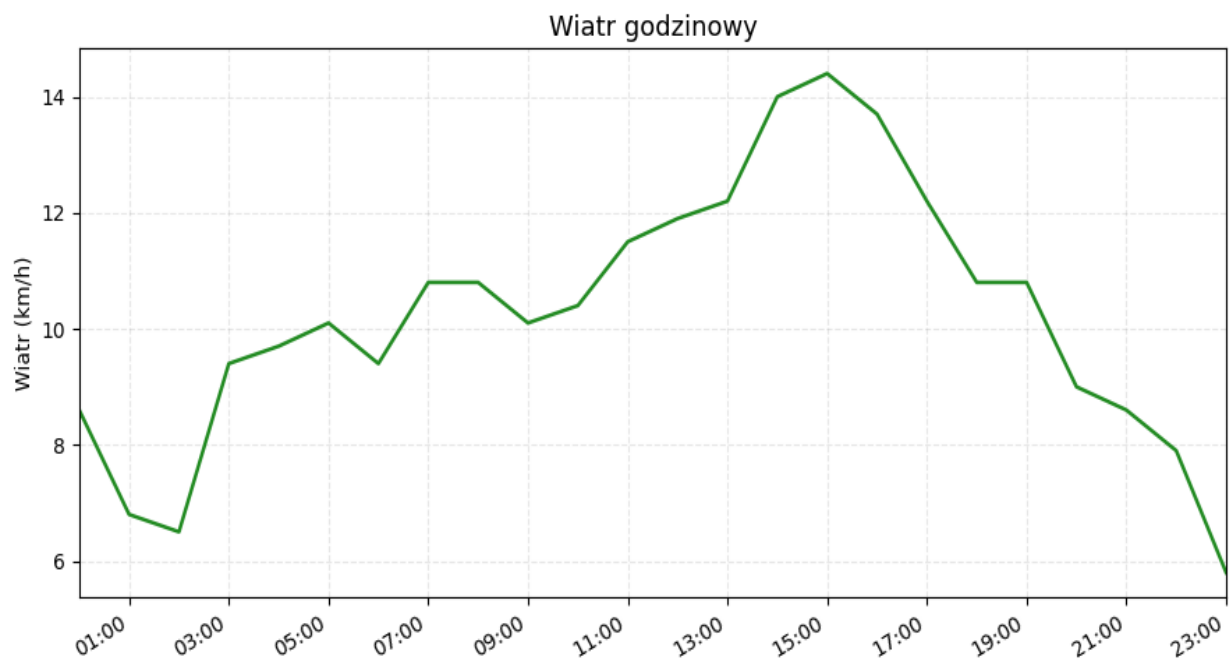
Toruń - 2025-07-29 (Prognoza)



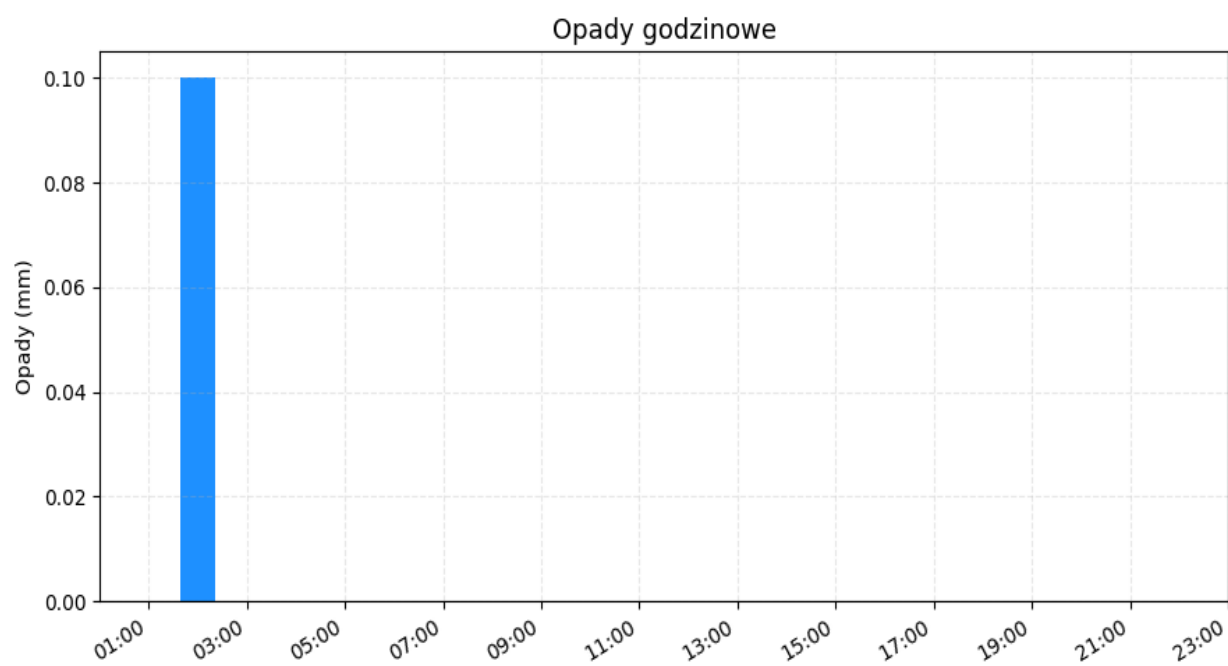
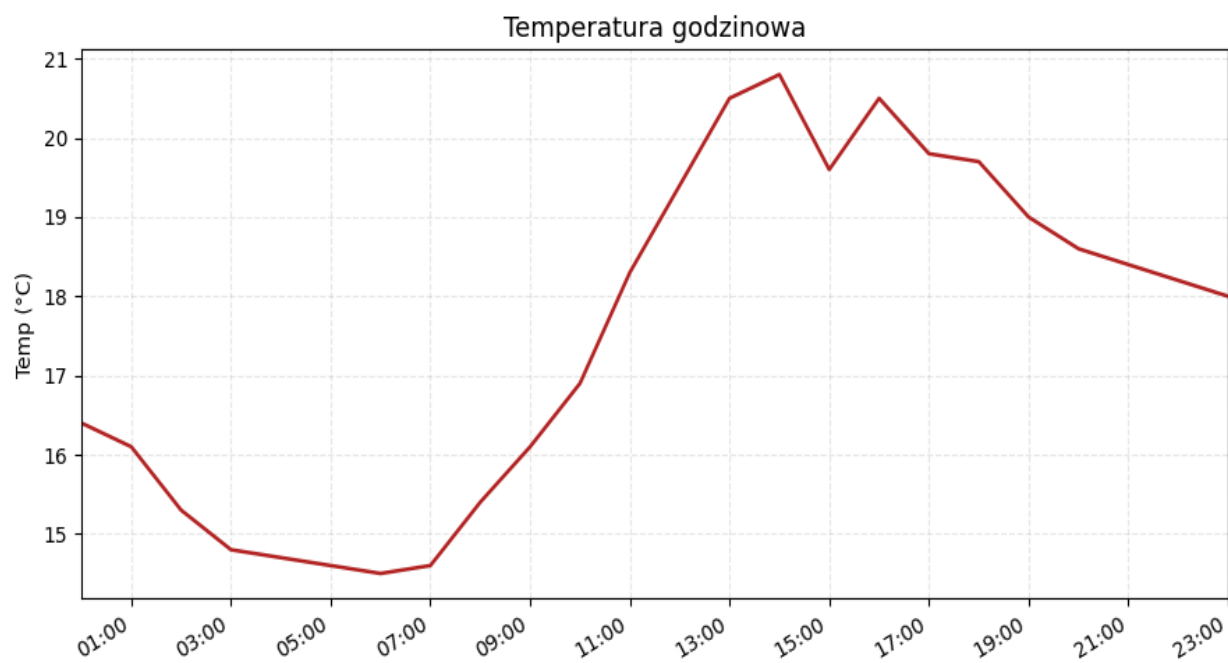


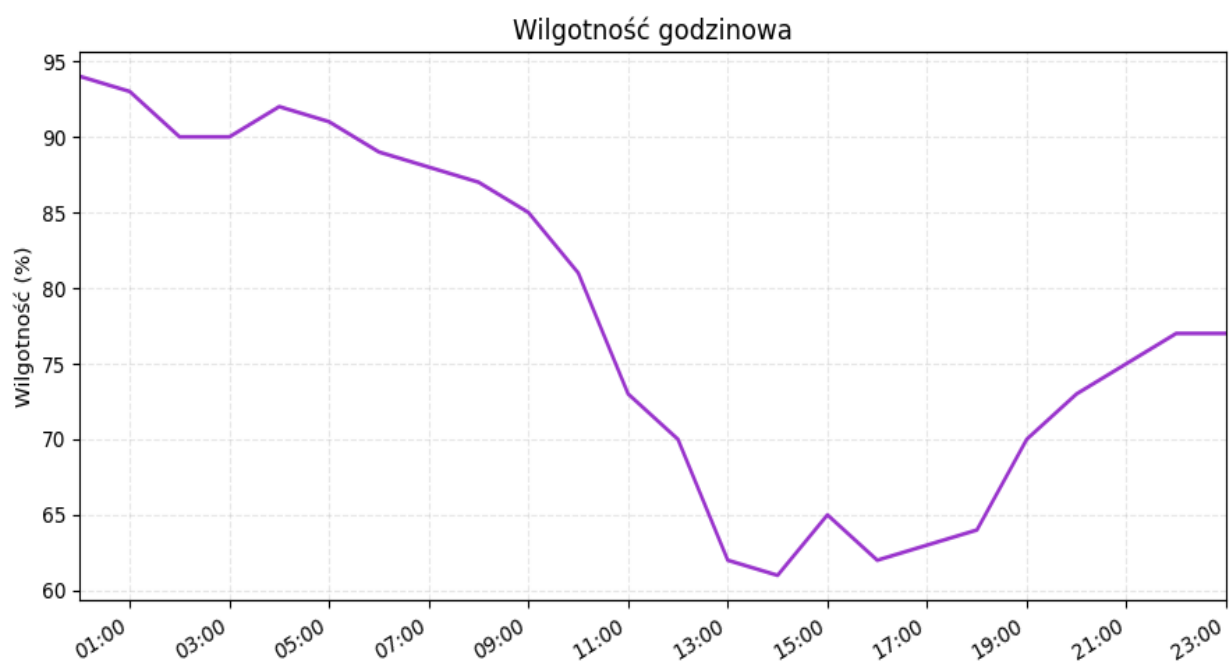
Sosnowiec - 2025-07-29 (Prognoza)



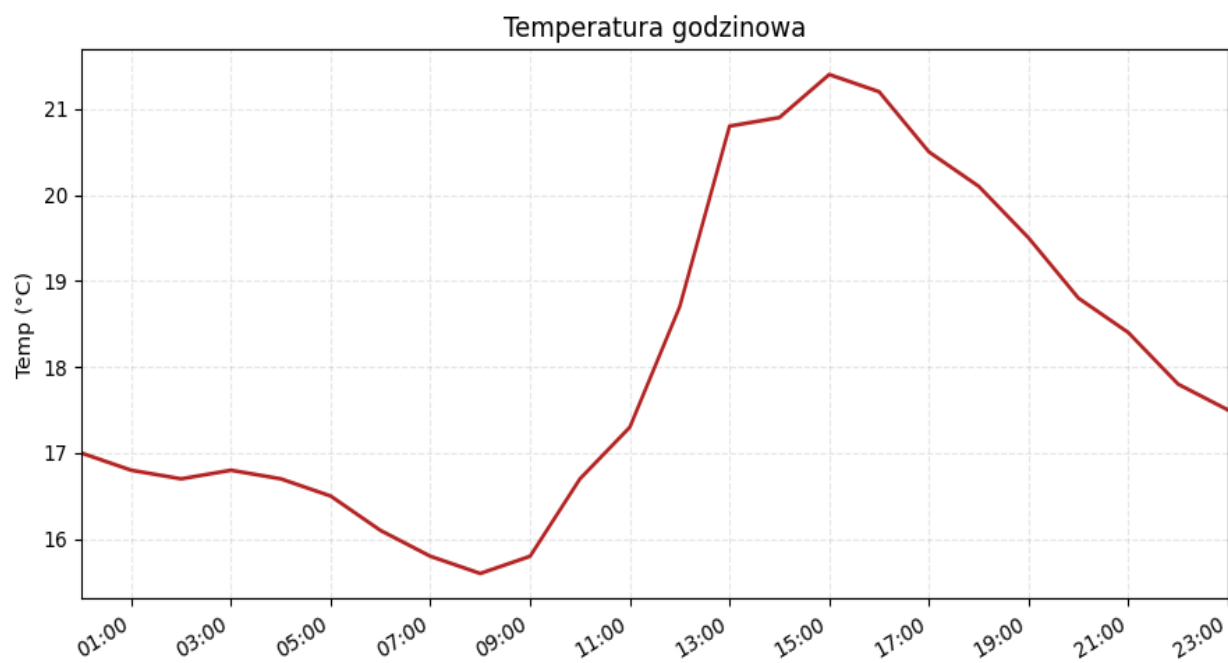


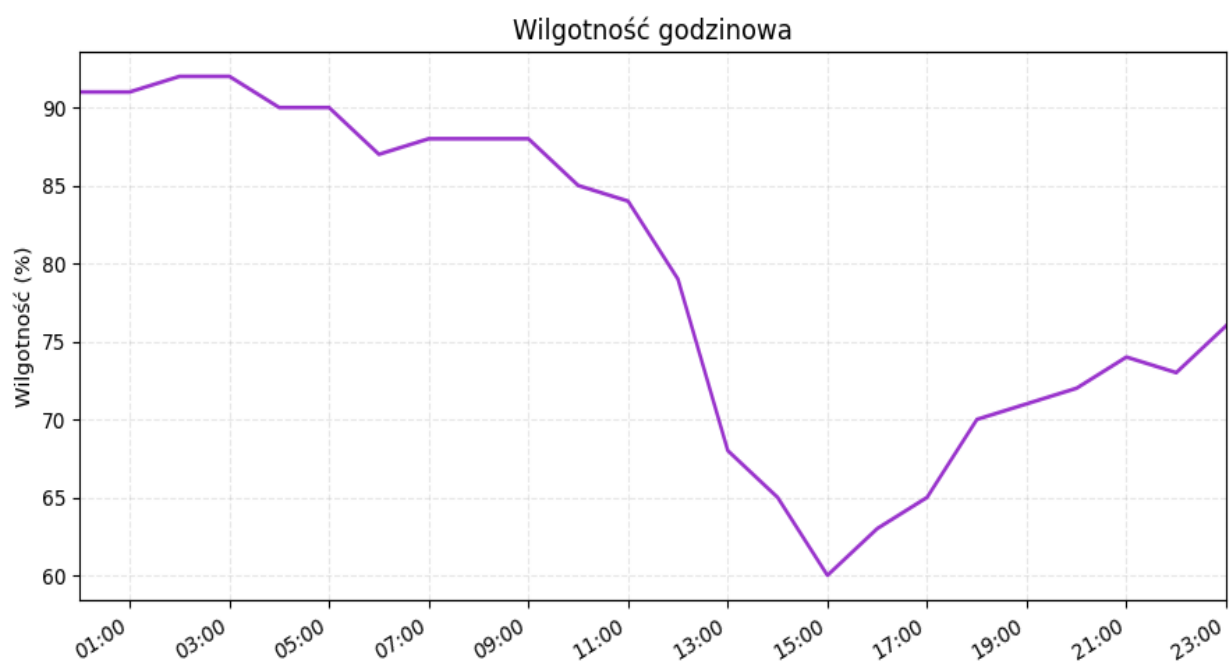
Kielce - 2025-07-29 (Prognoza)



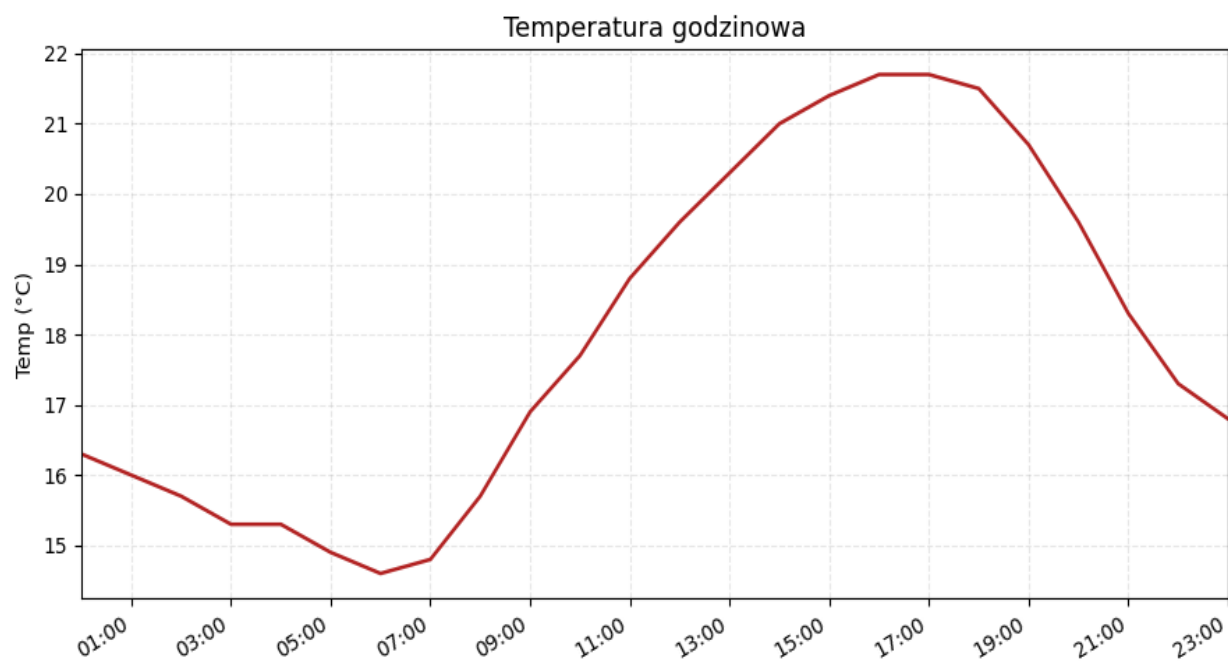


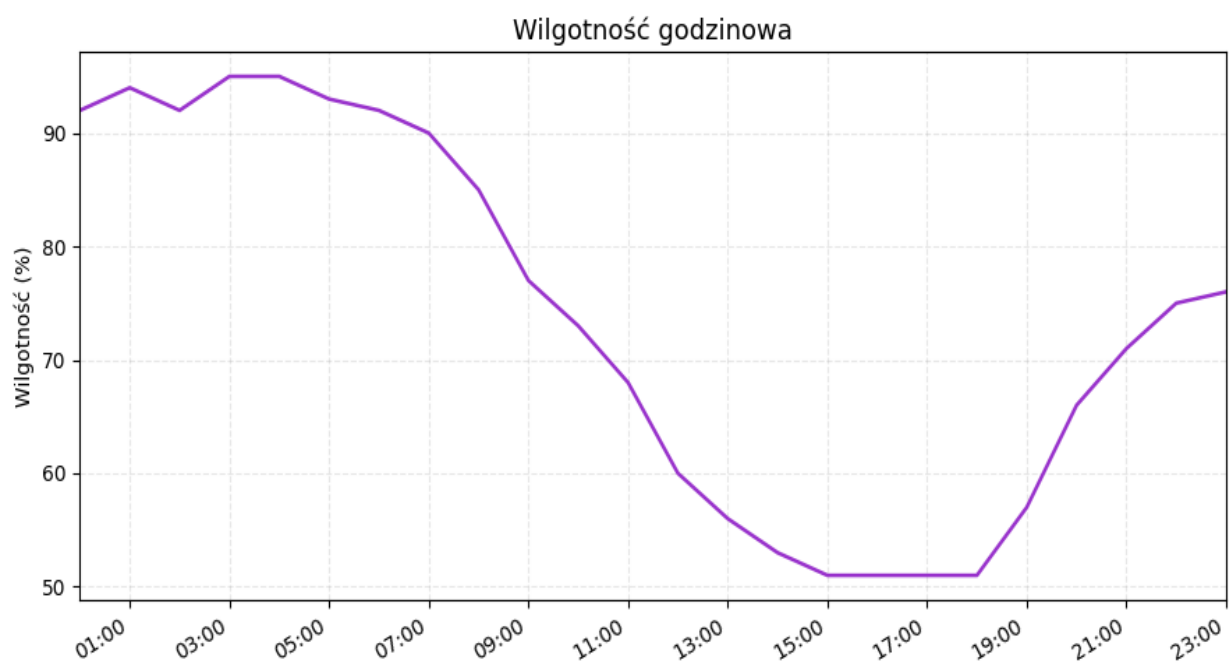
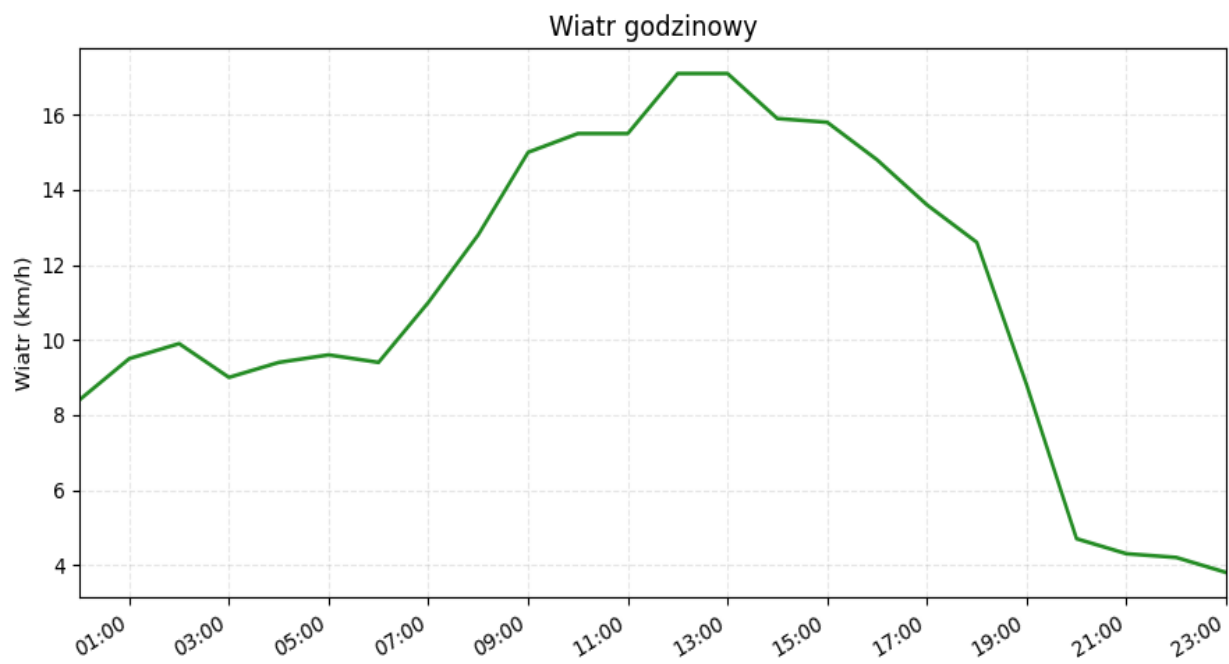
Rzeszów - 2025-07-29 (Prognoza)





Gliwice - 2025-07-29 (Prognoza)





Zabrze - 2025-07-29 (Prognoza)

