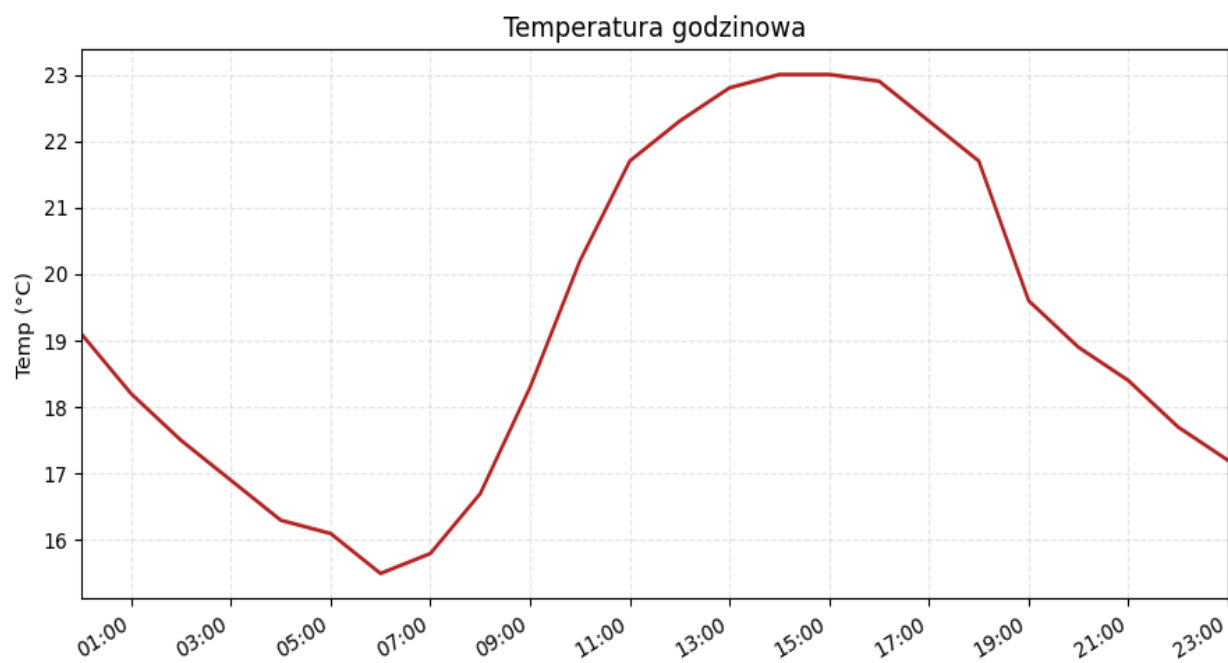
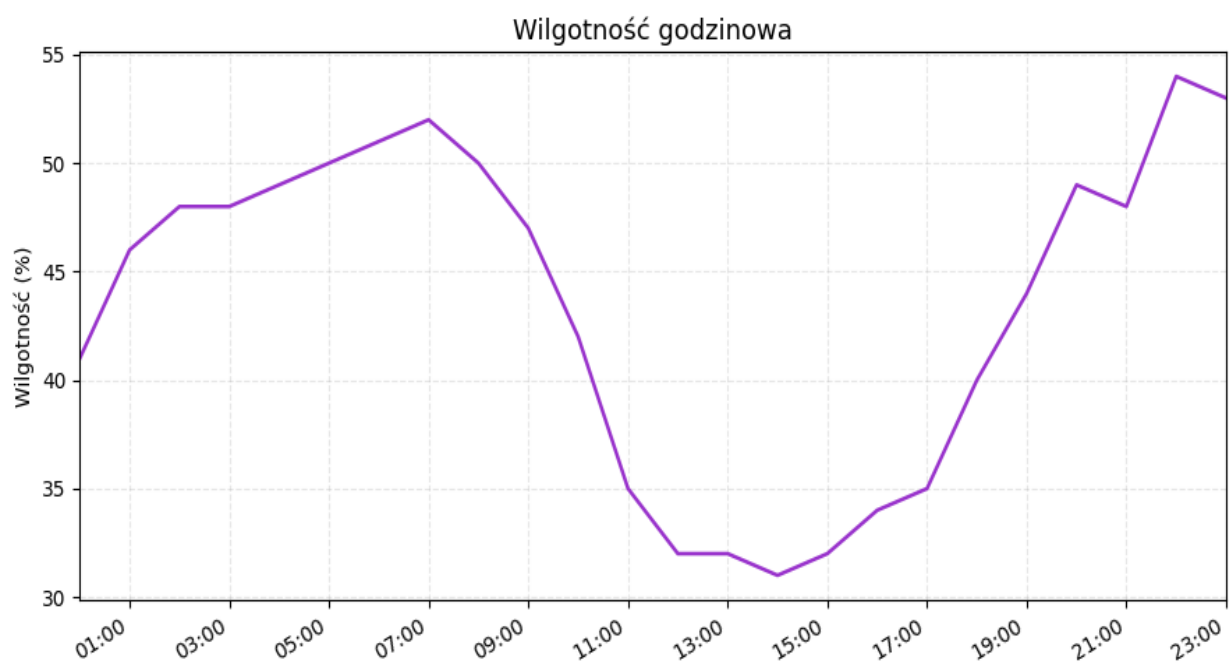
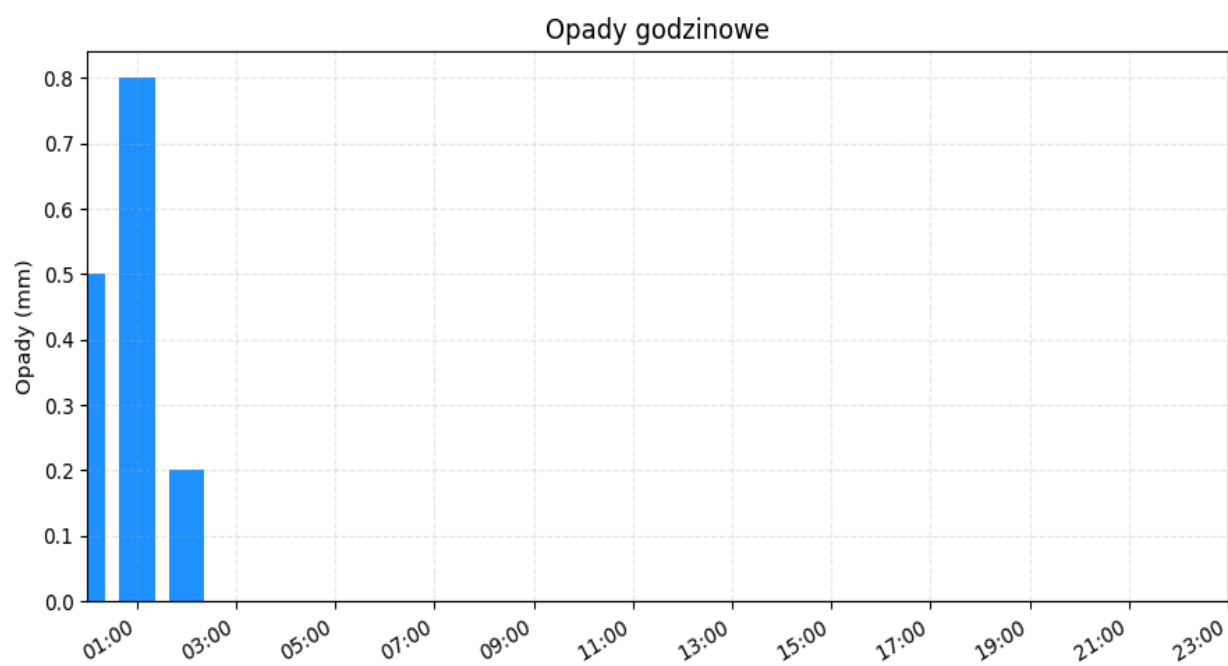
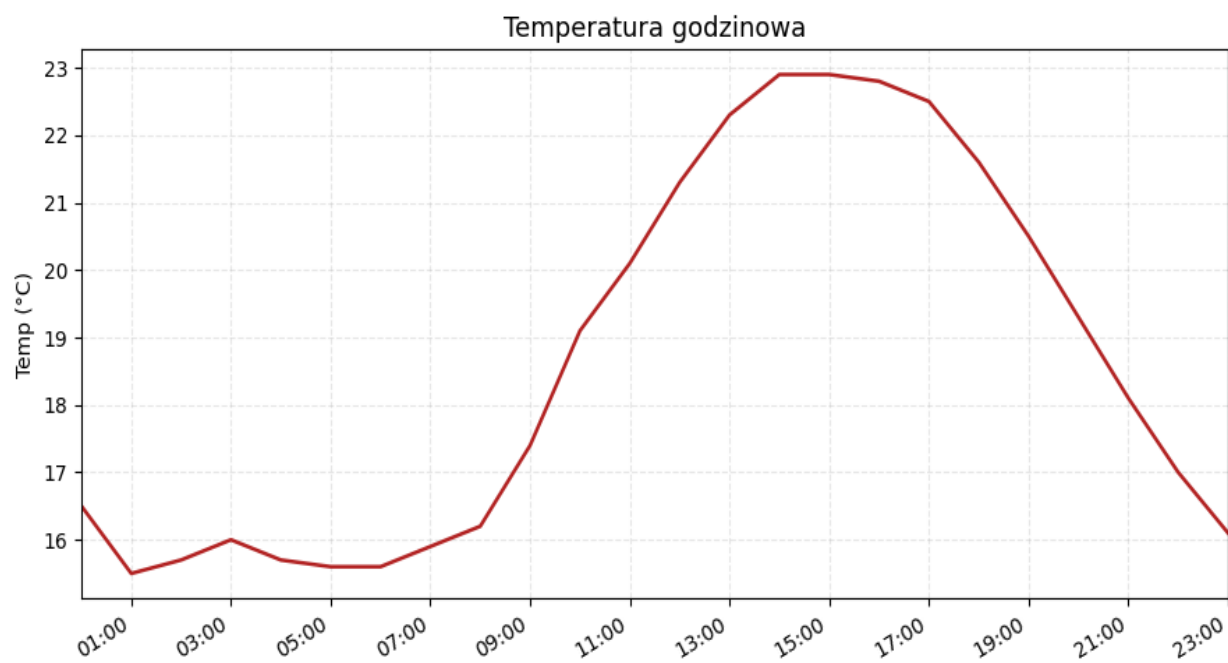


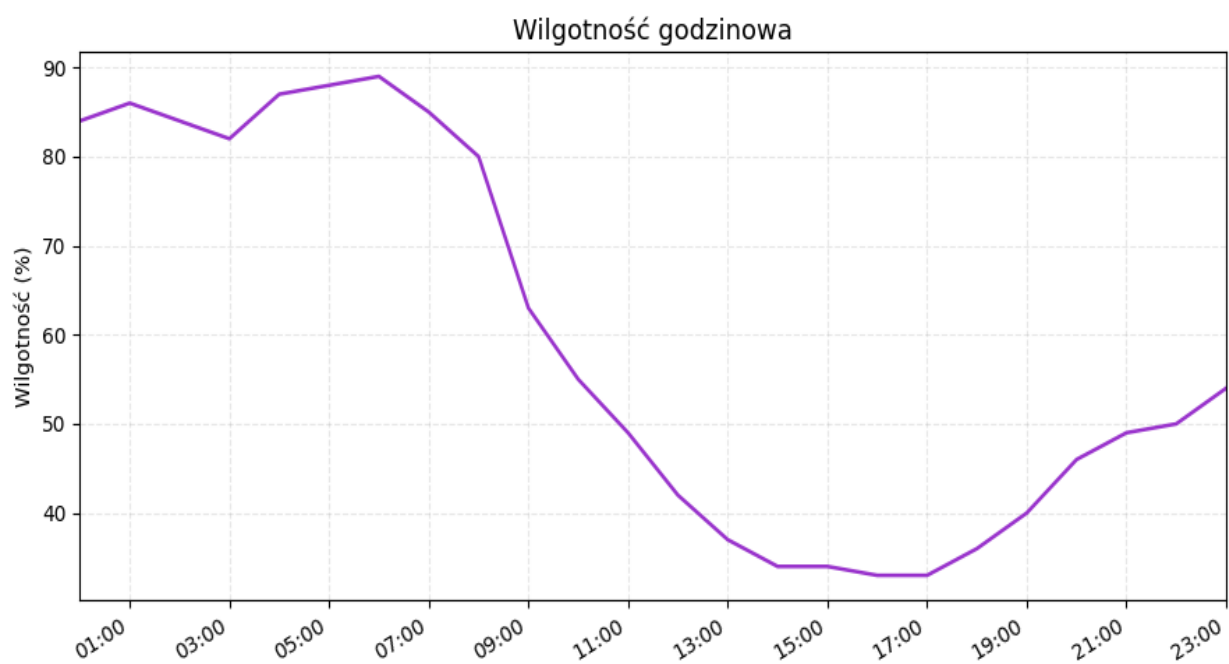
Warszawa - 2025-08-22 (Prognoza)



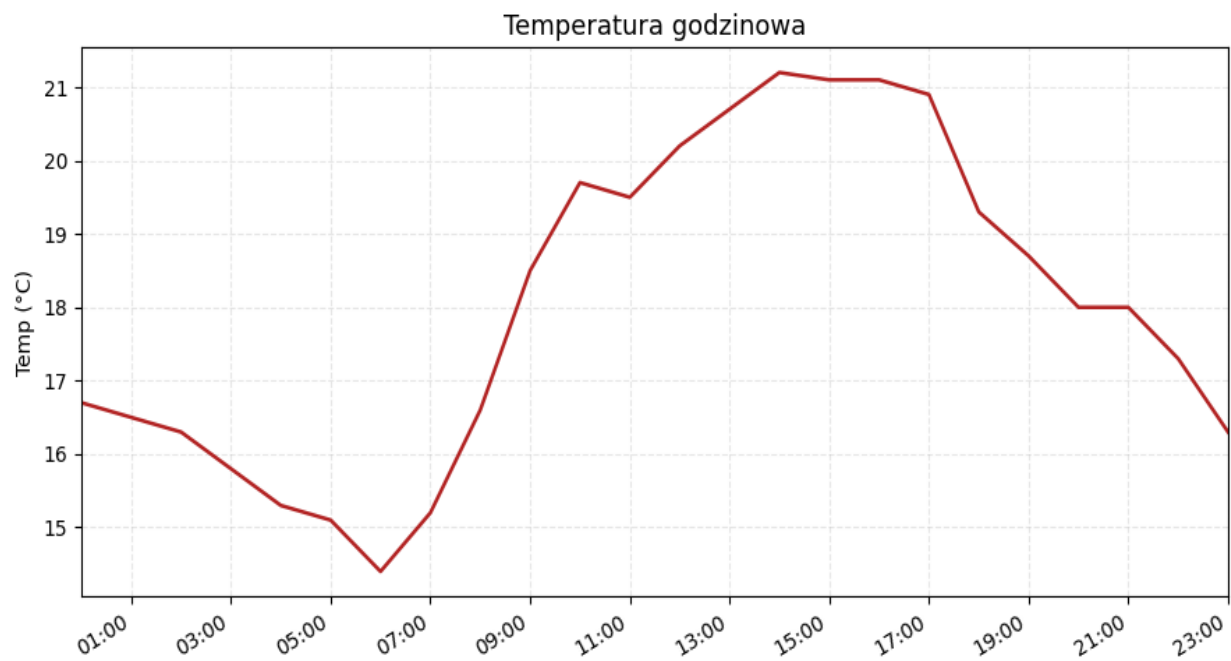


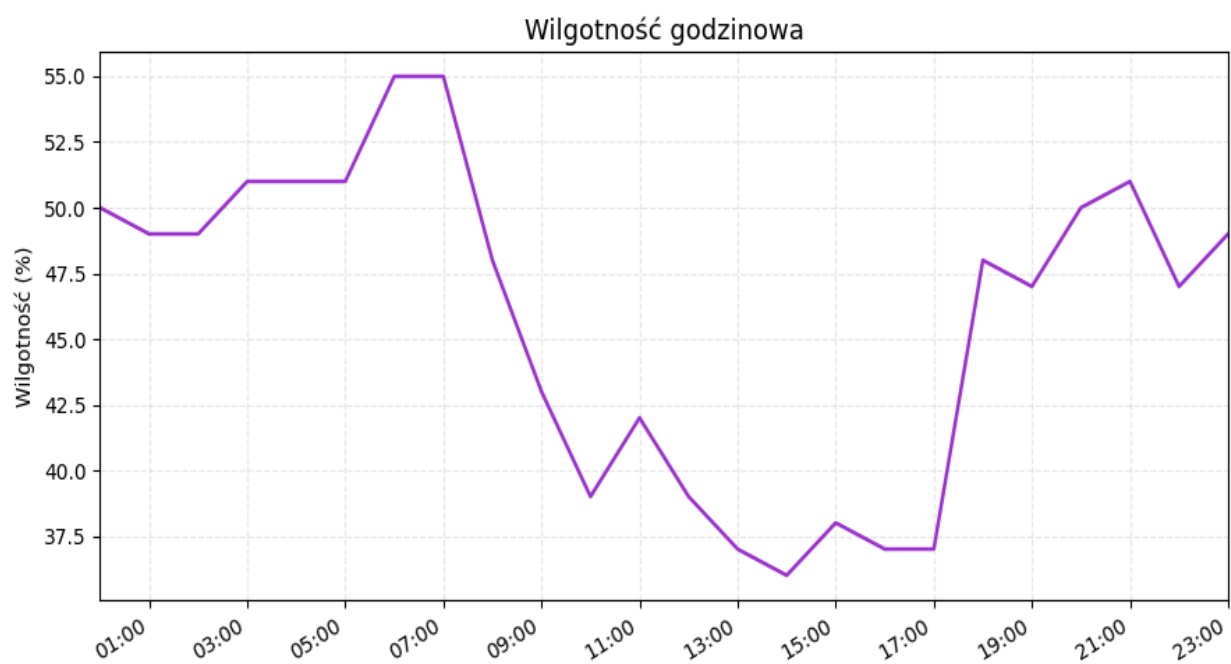
Kraków - 2025-08-22 (Prognoza)



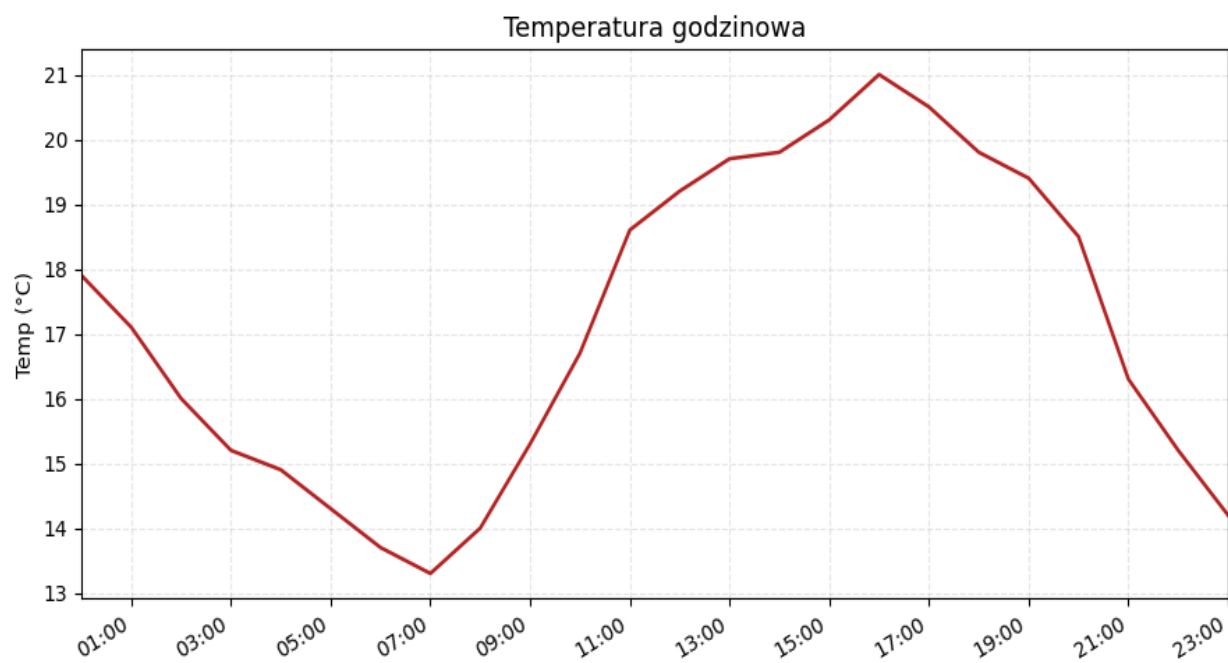


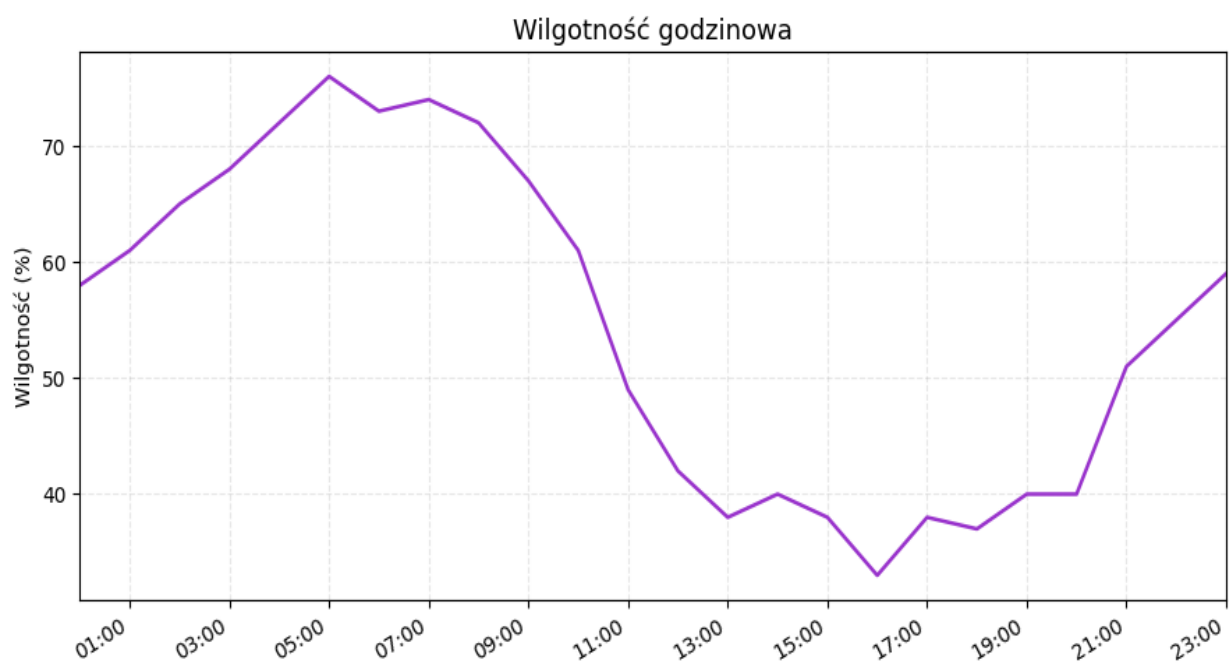
Łódź - 2025-08-22 (Prognoza)



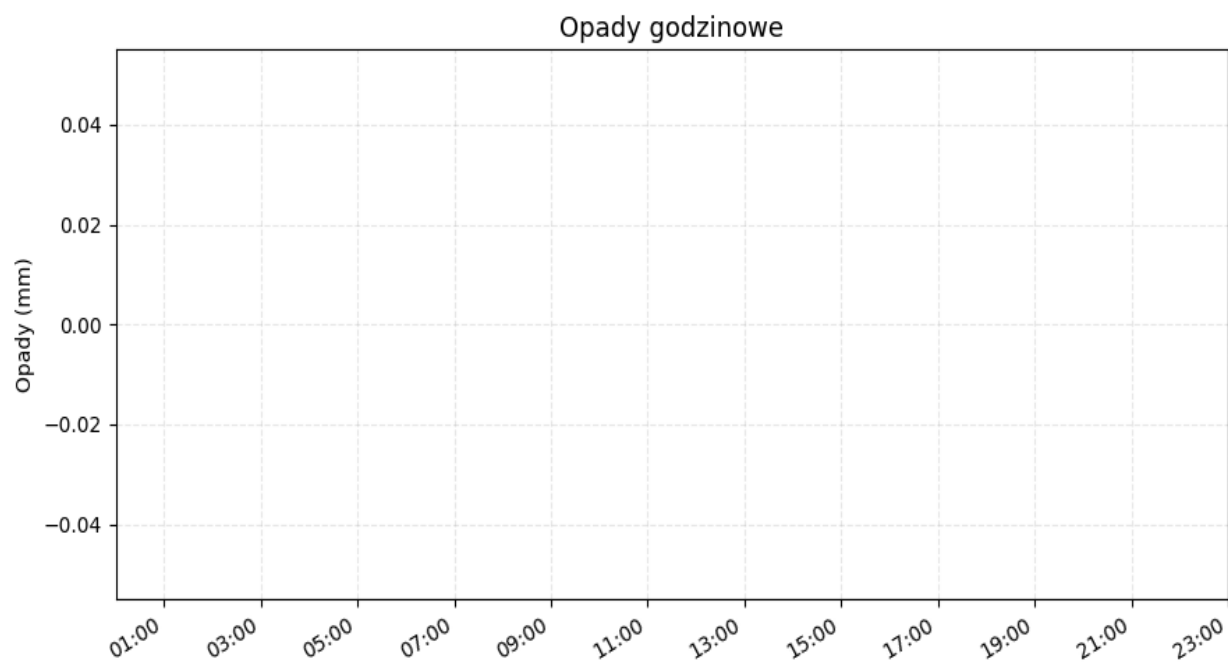
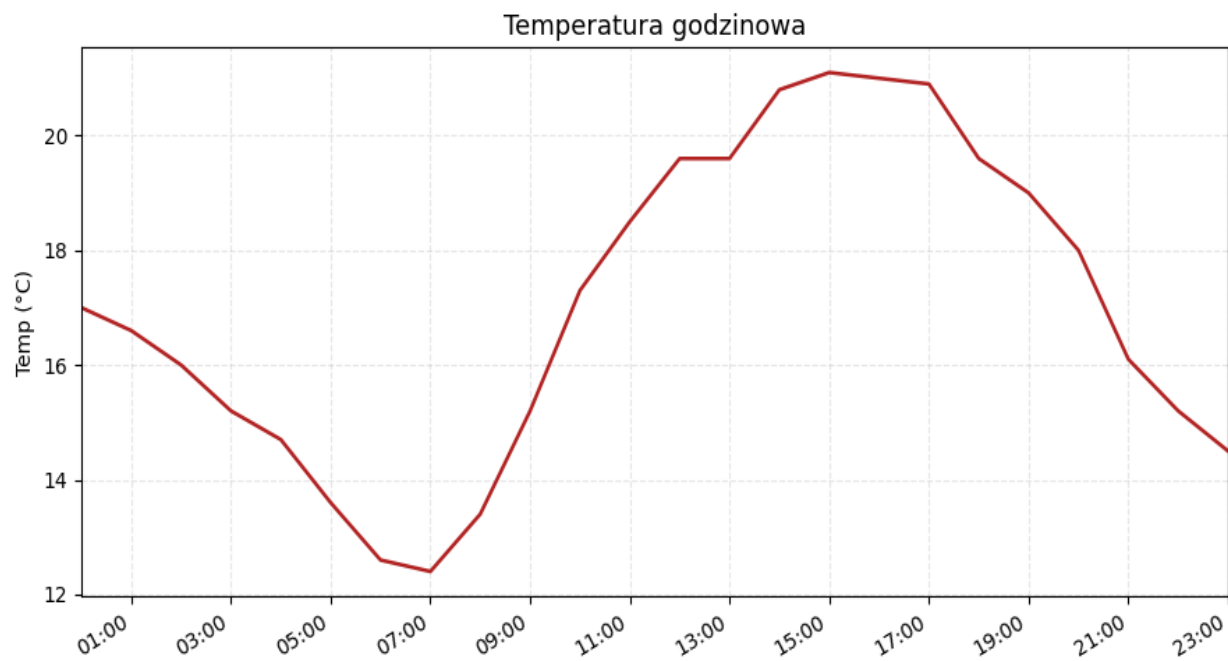


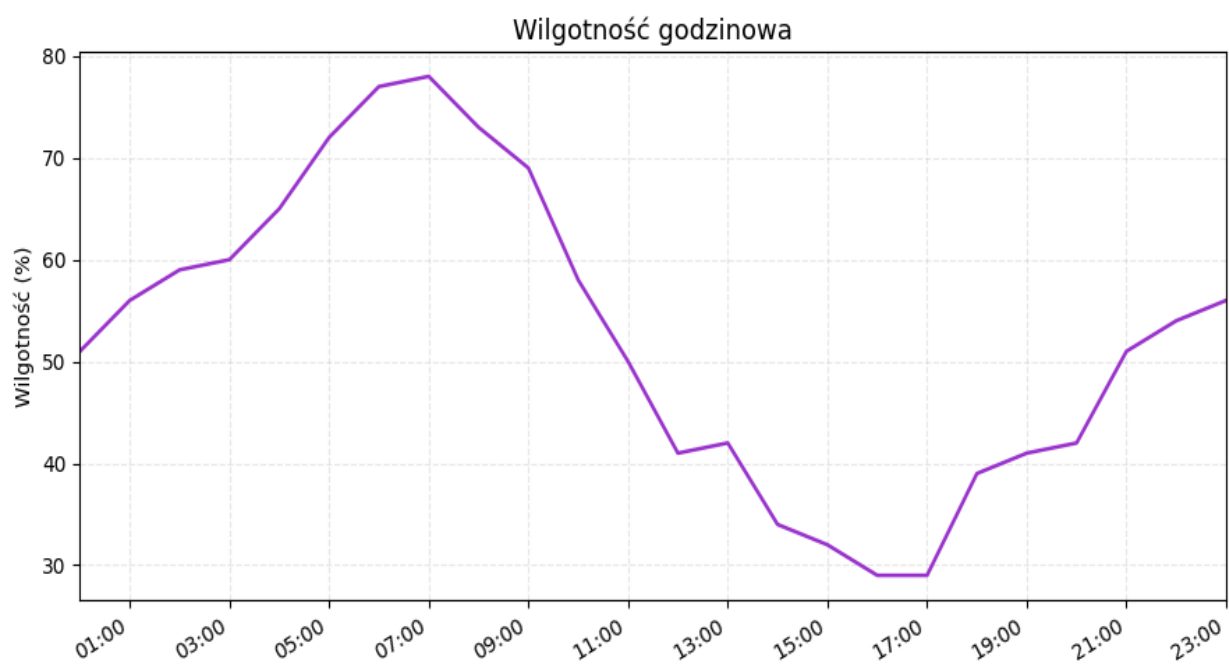
Wrocław - 2025-08-22 (Prognoza)



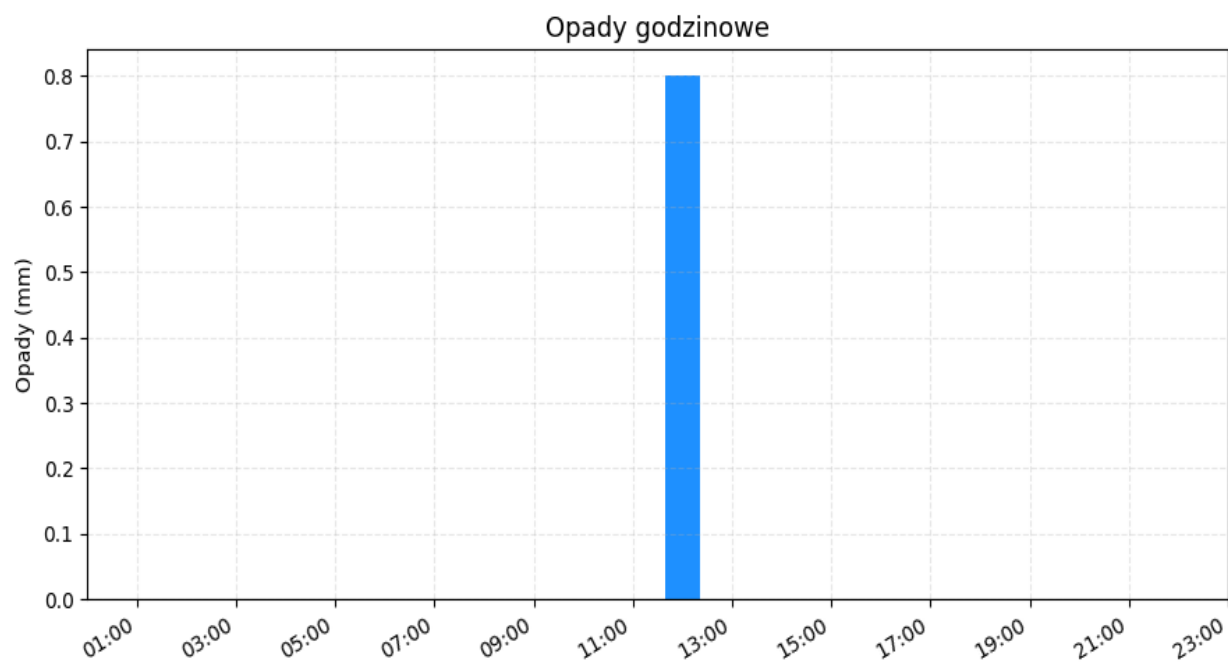
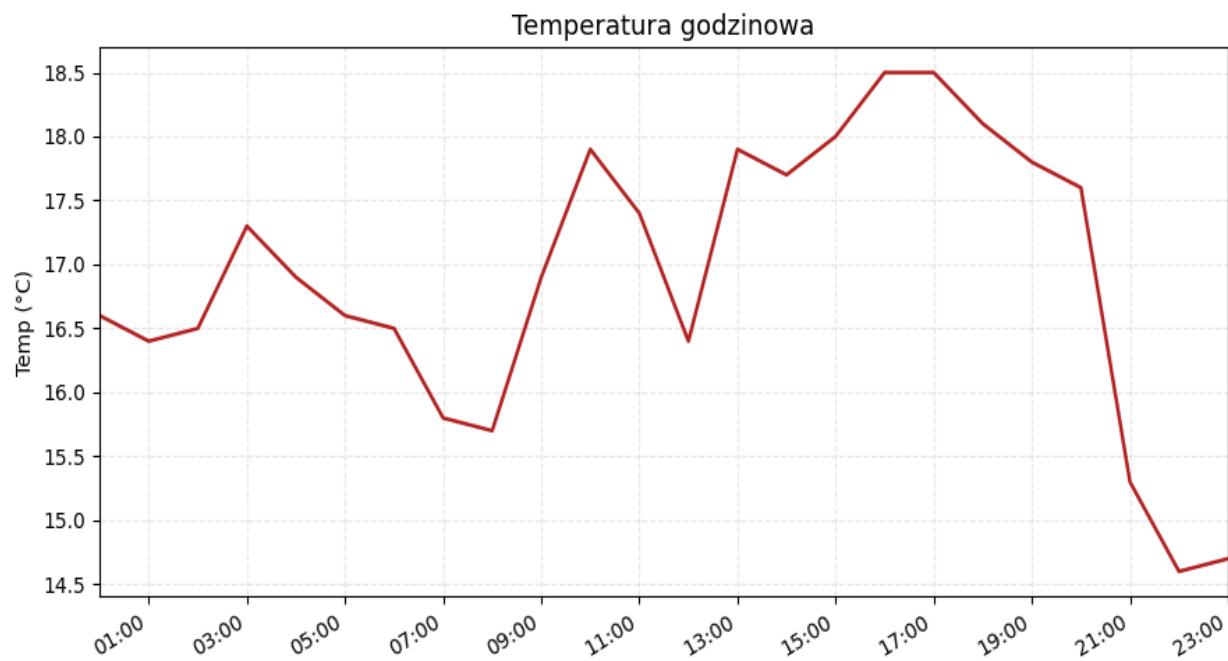


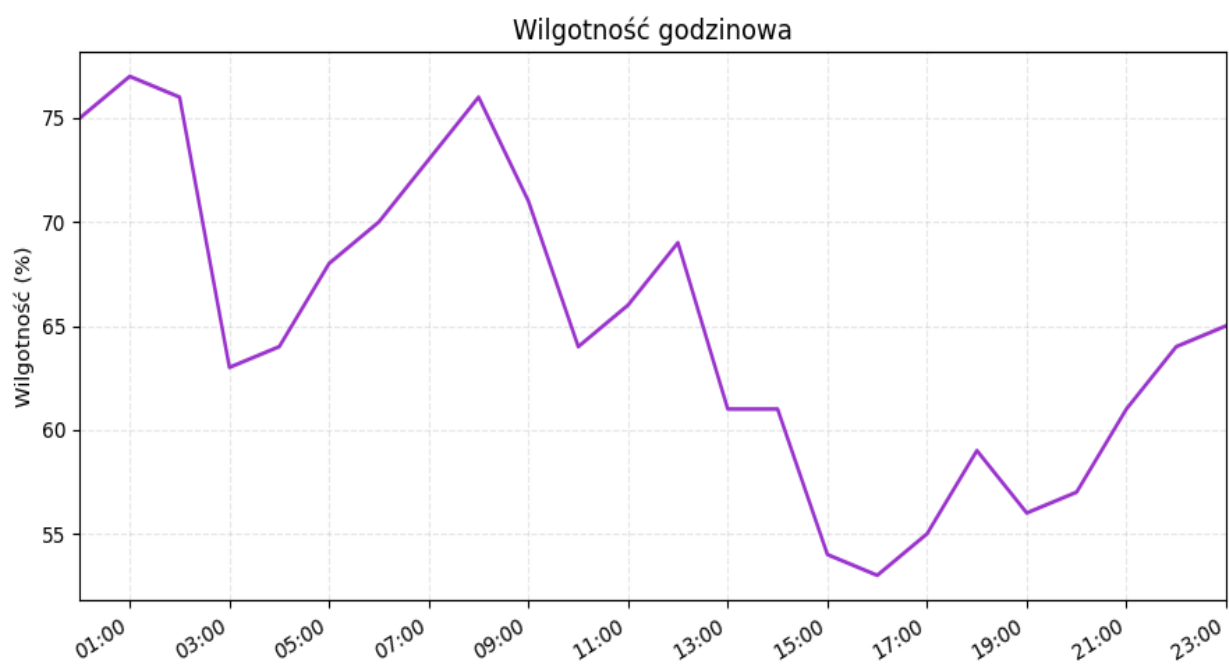
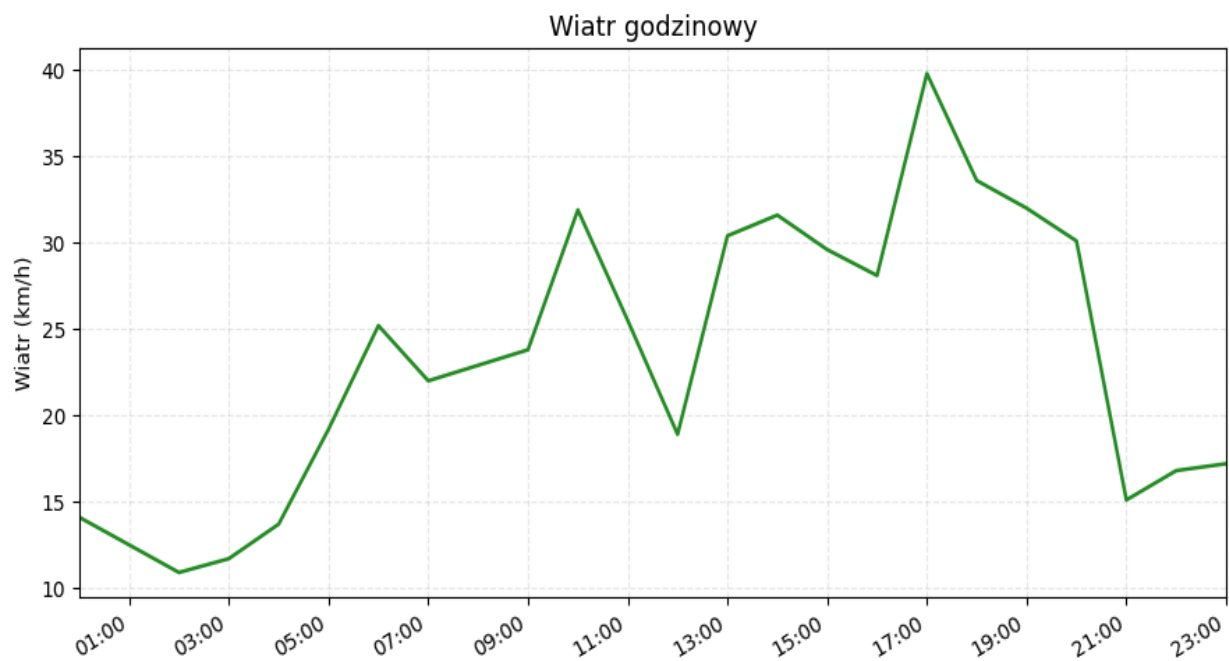
Poznań - 2025-08-22 (Prognoza)



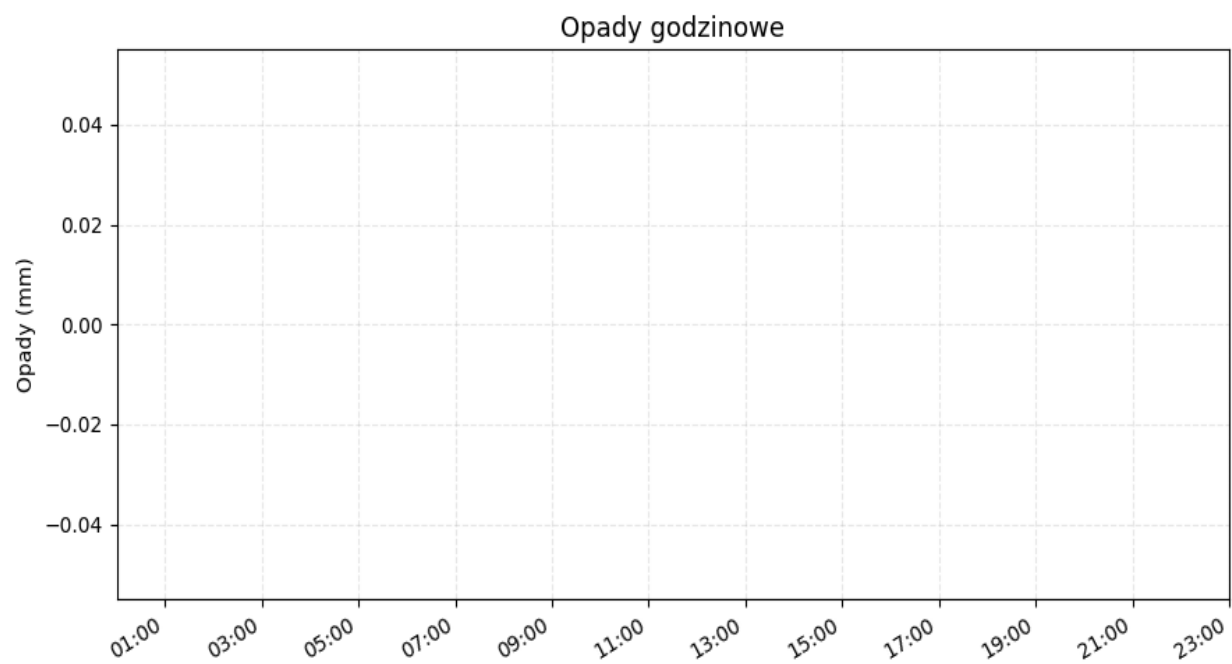
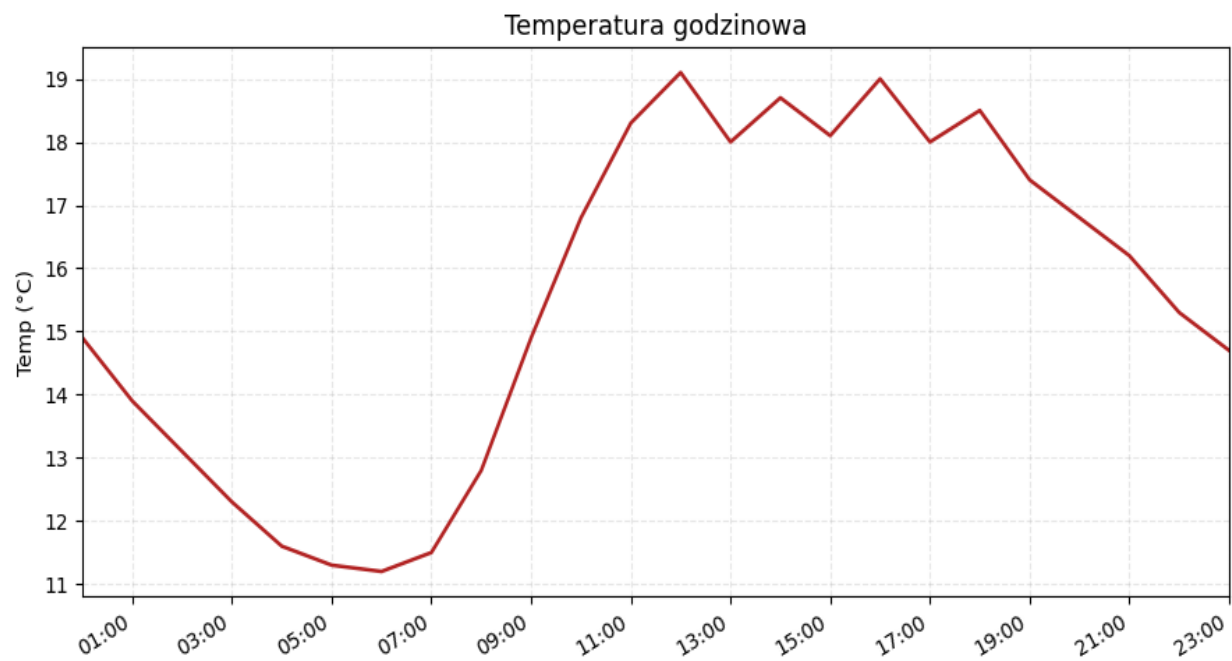


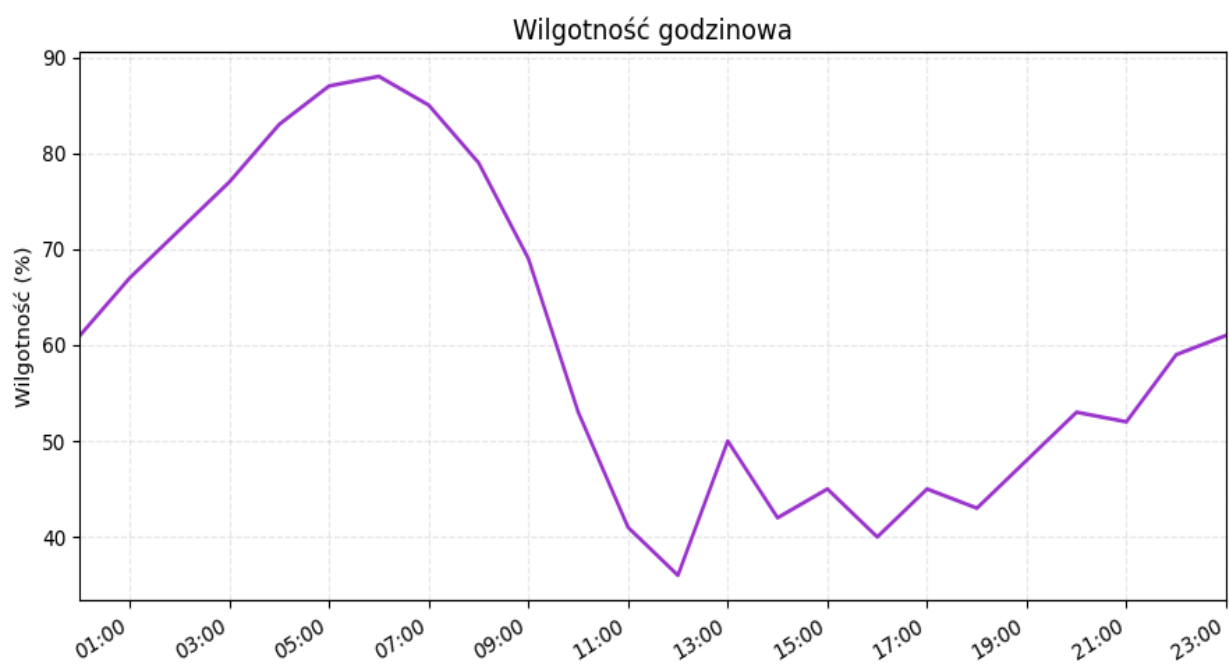
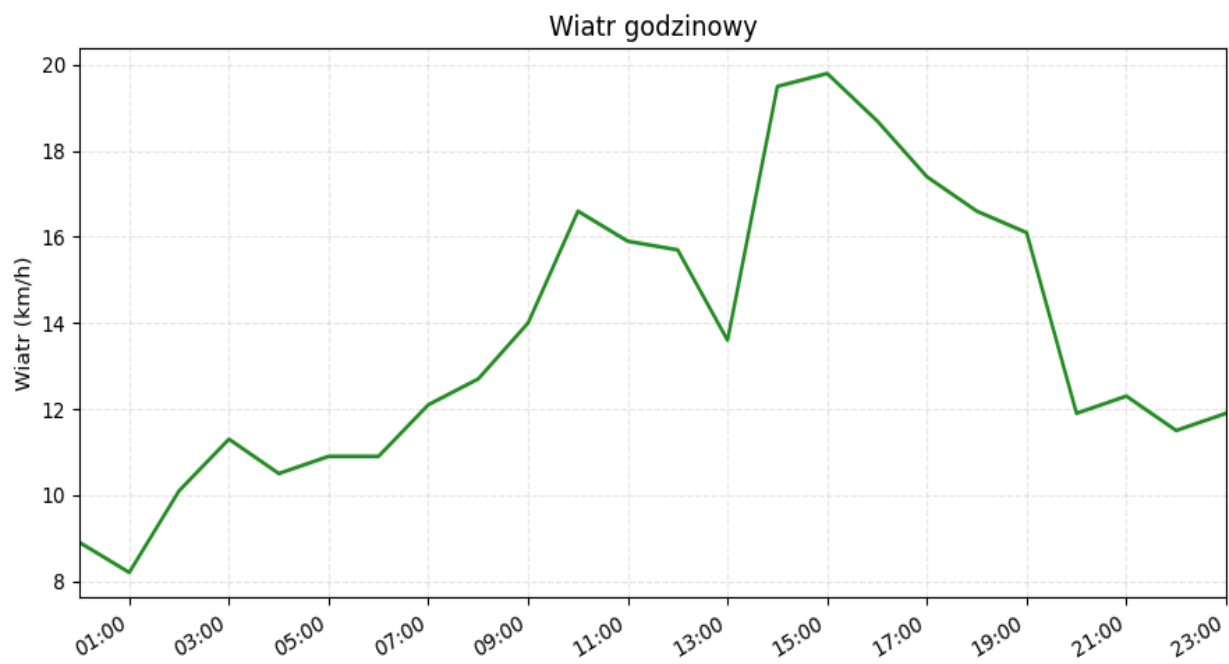
Gdańsk - 2025-08-22 (Prognoza)



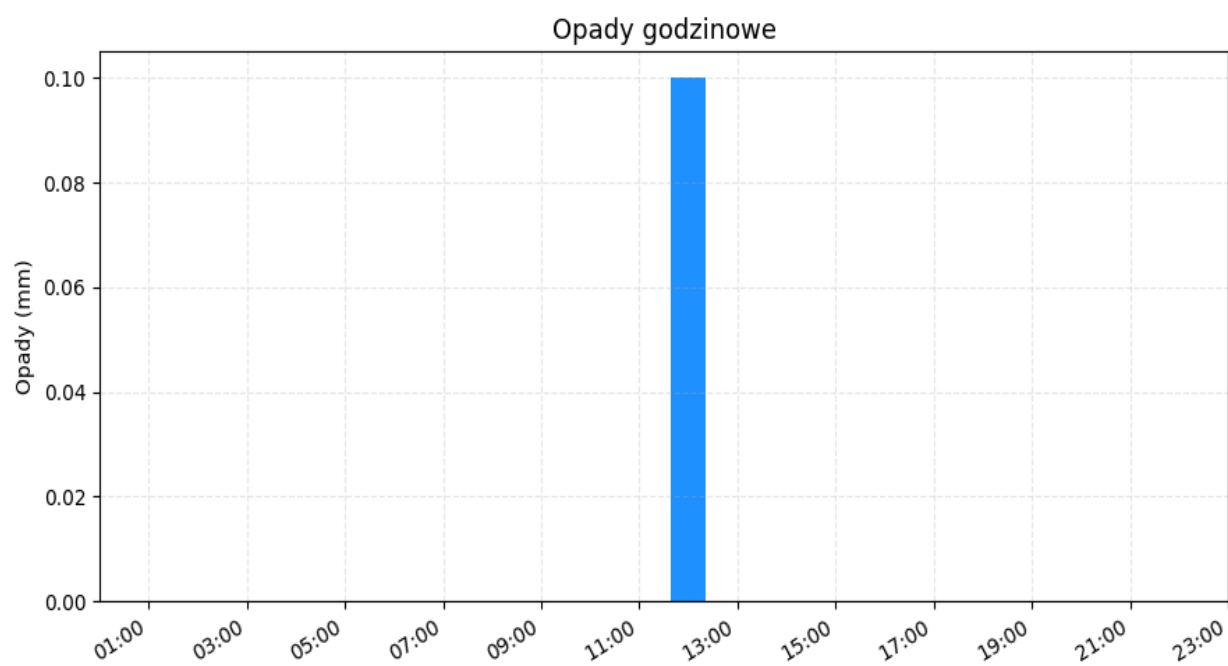
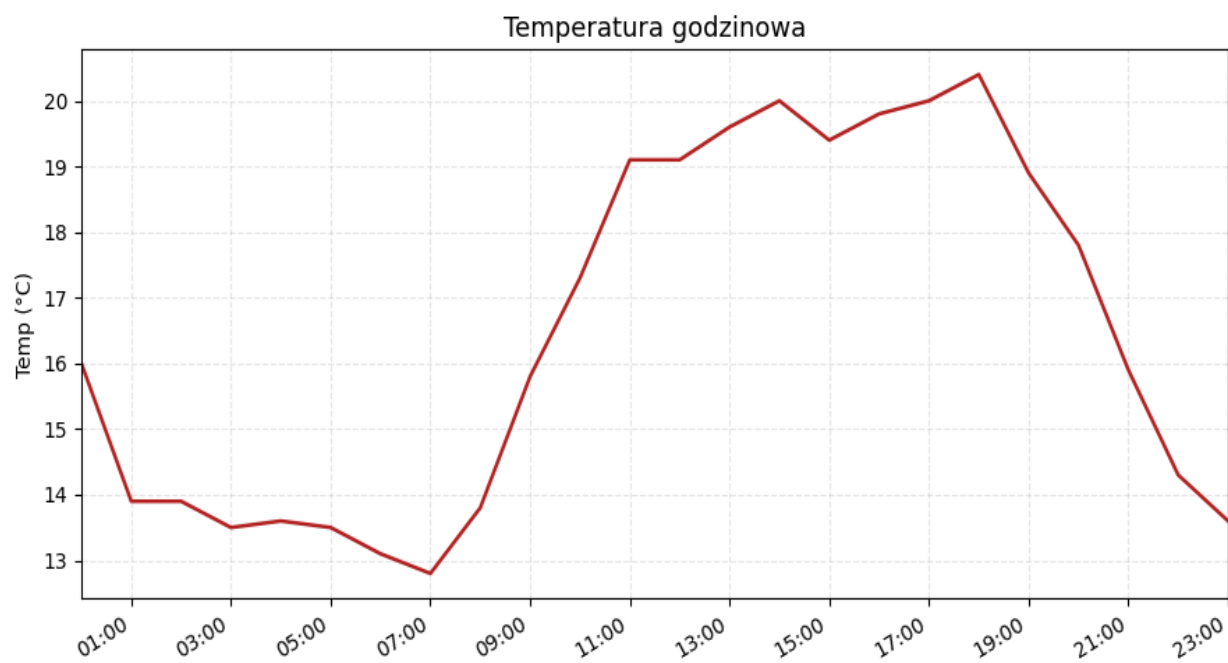


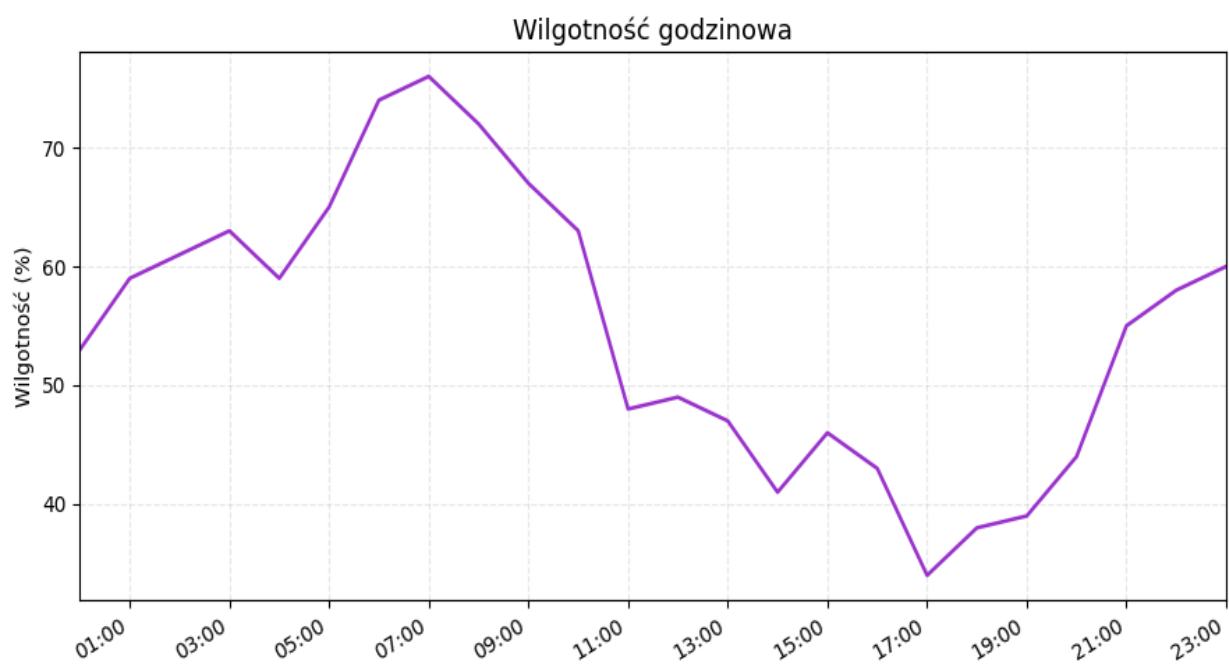
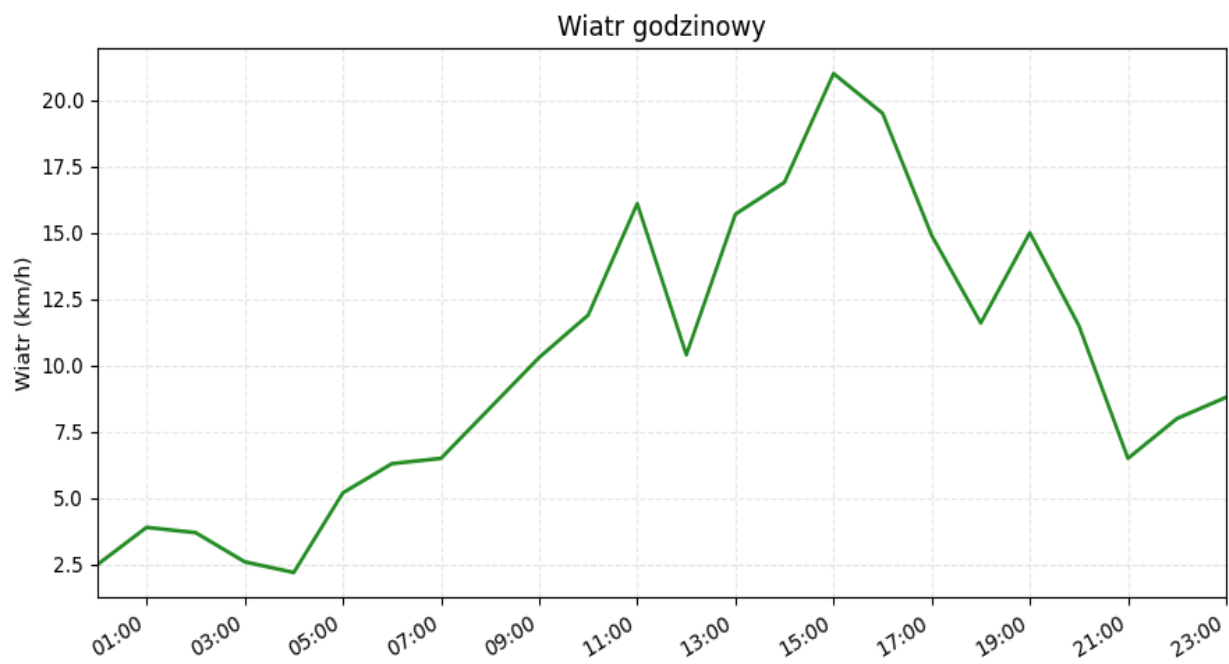
Szczecin - 2025-08-22 (Prognoza)



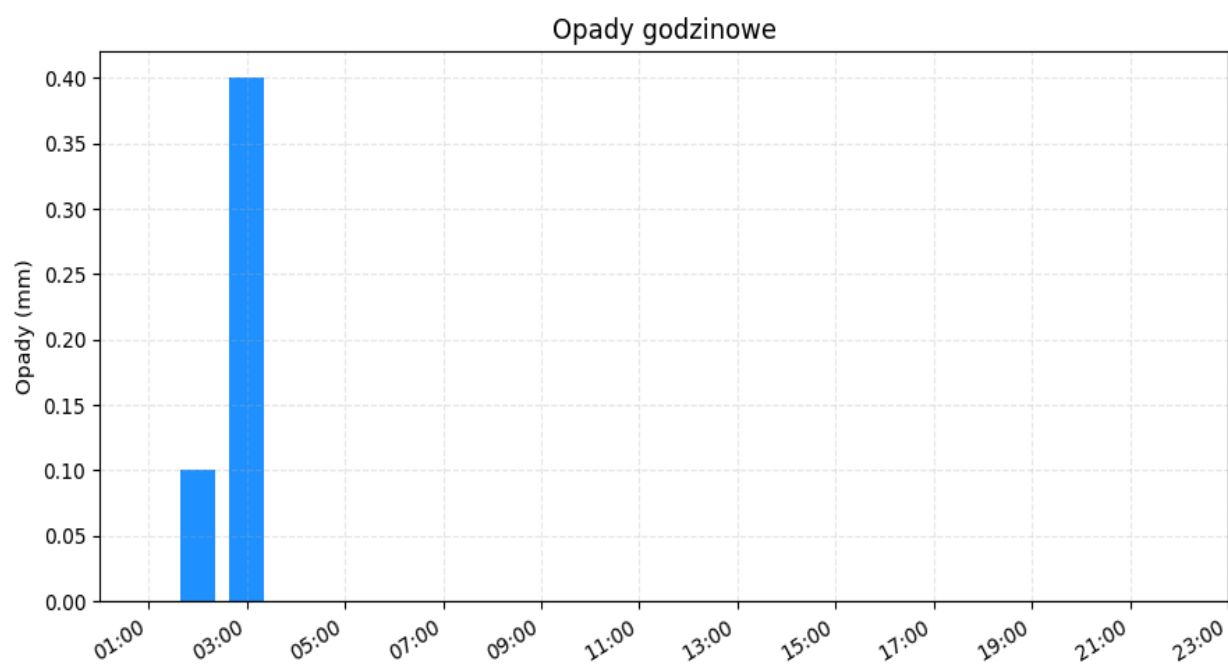
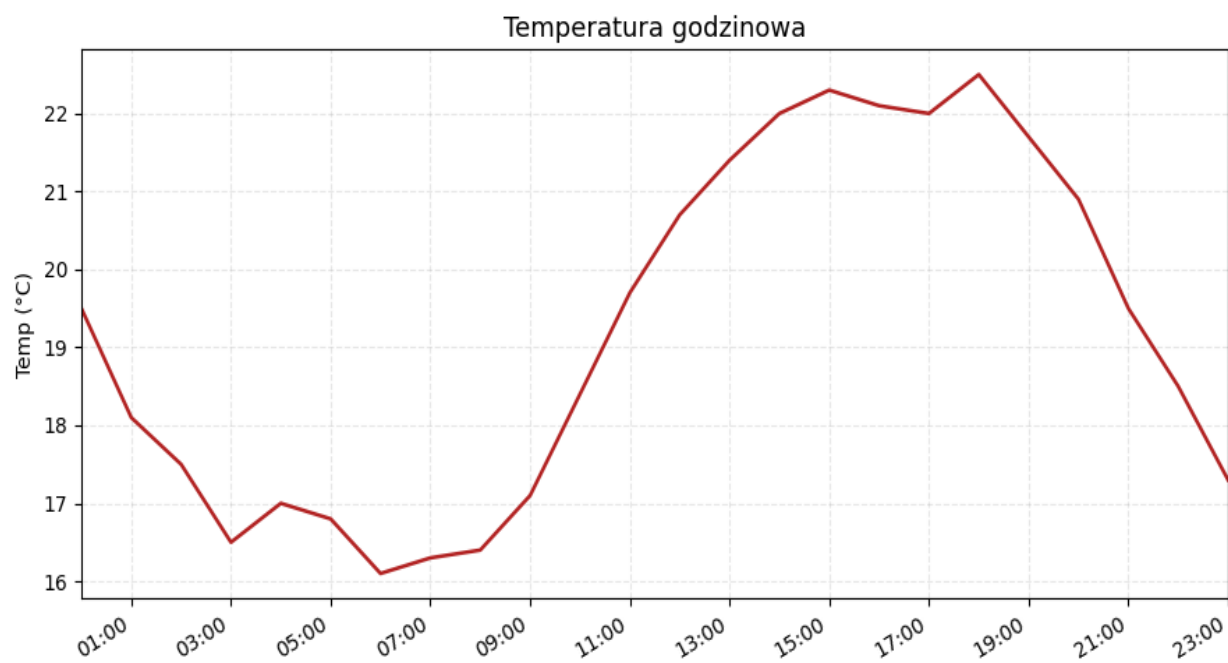


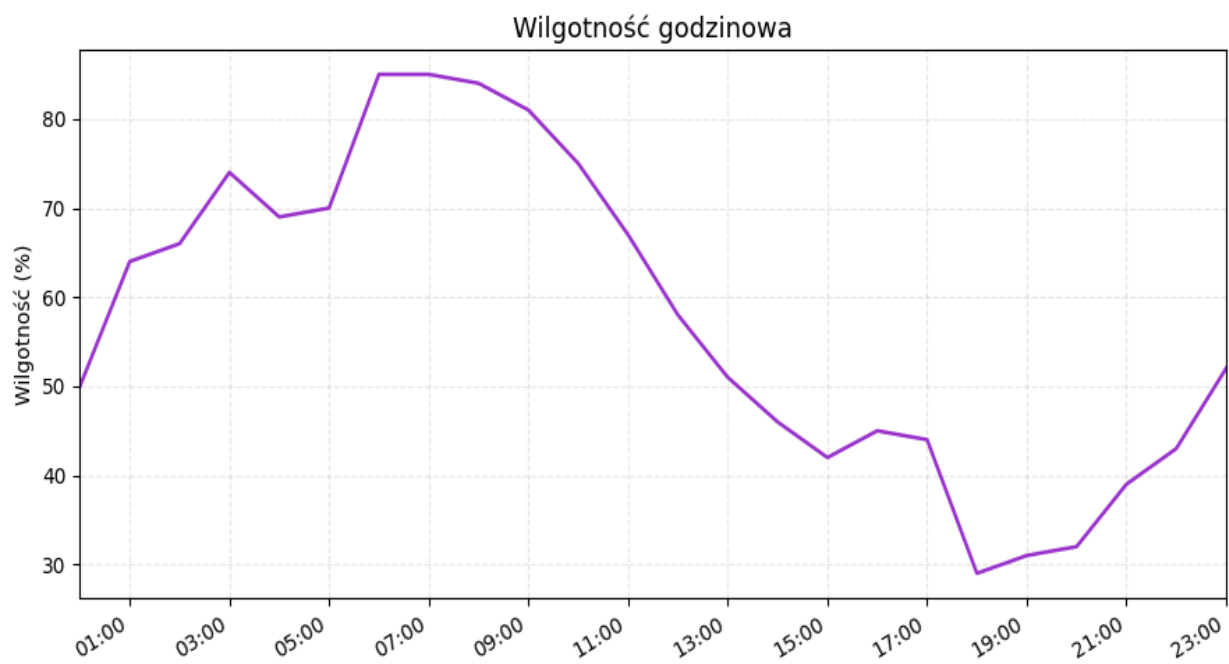
Bydgoszcz - 2025-08-22 (Prognoza)



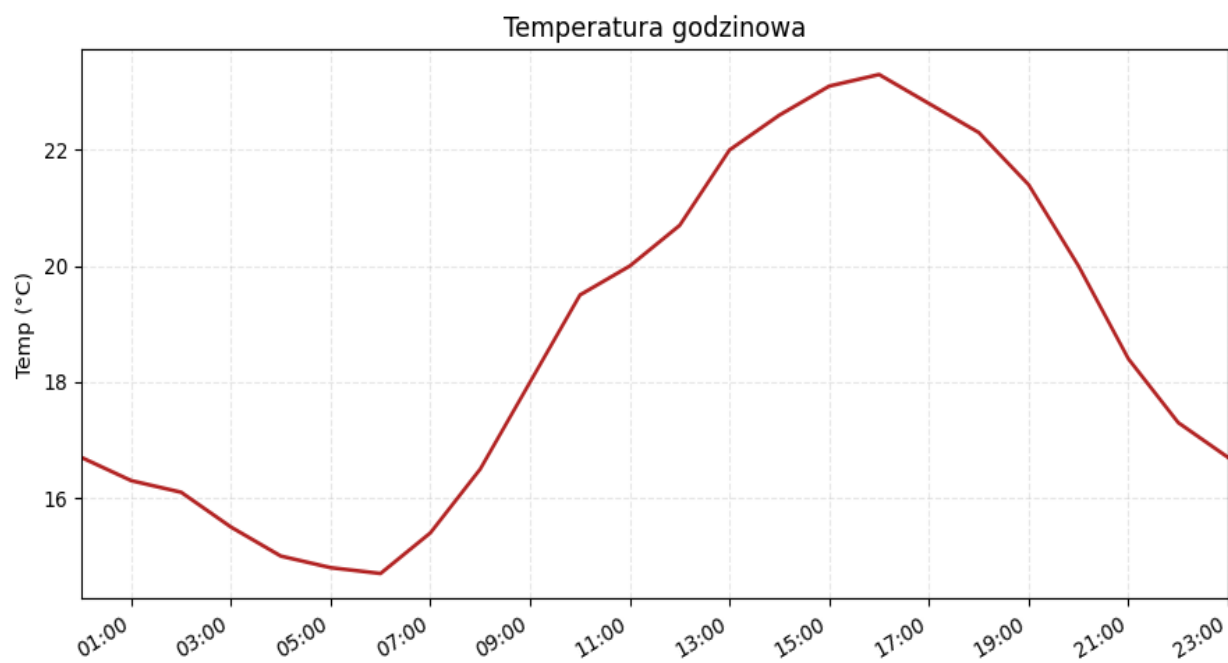


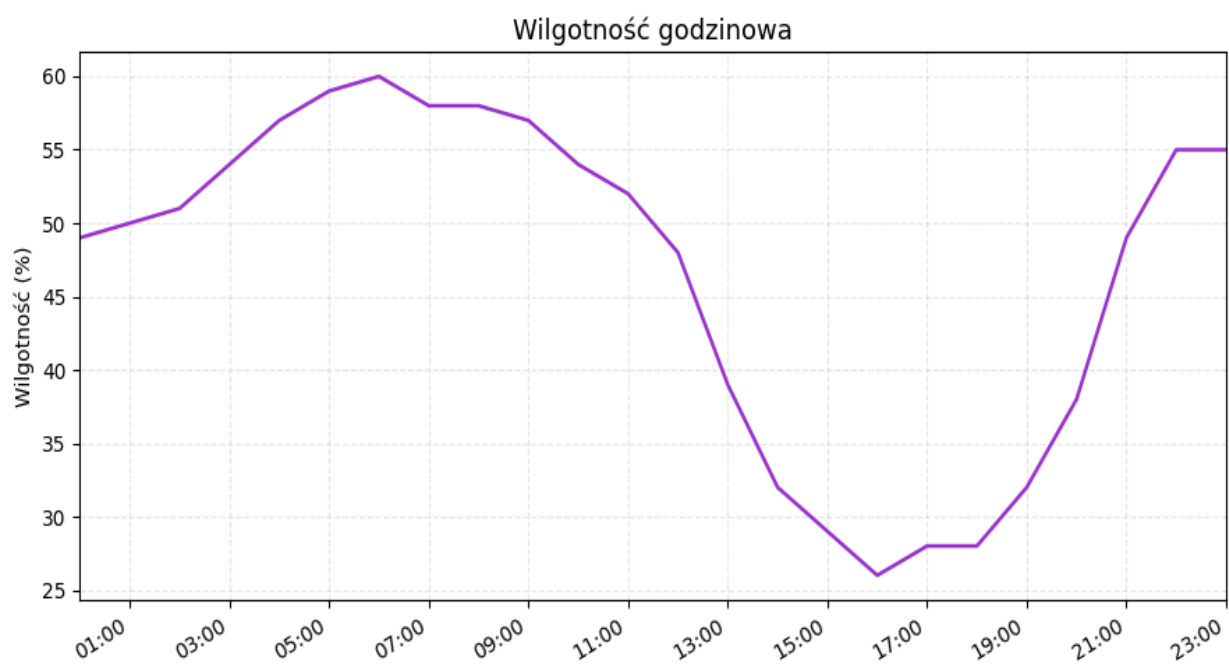
Lublin - 2025-08-22 (Prognoza)



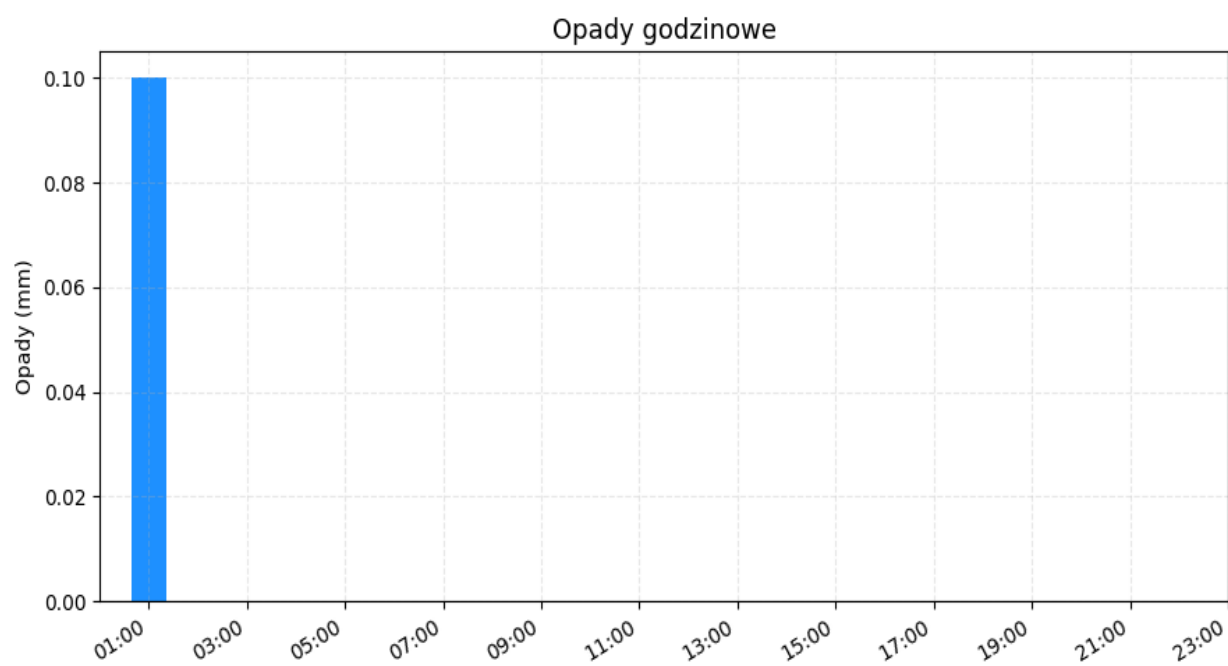
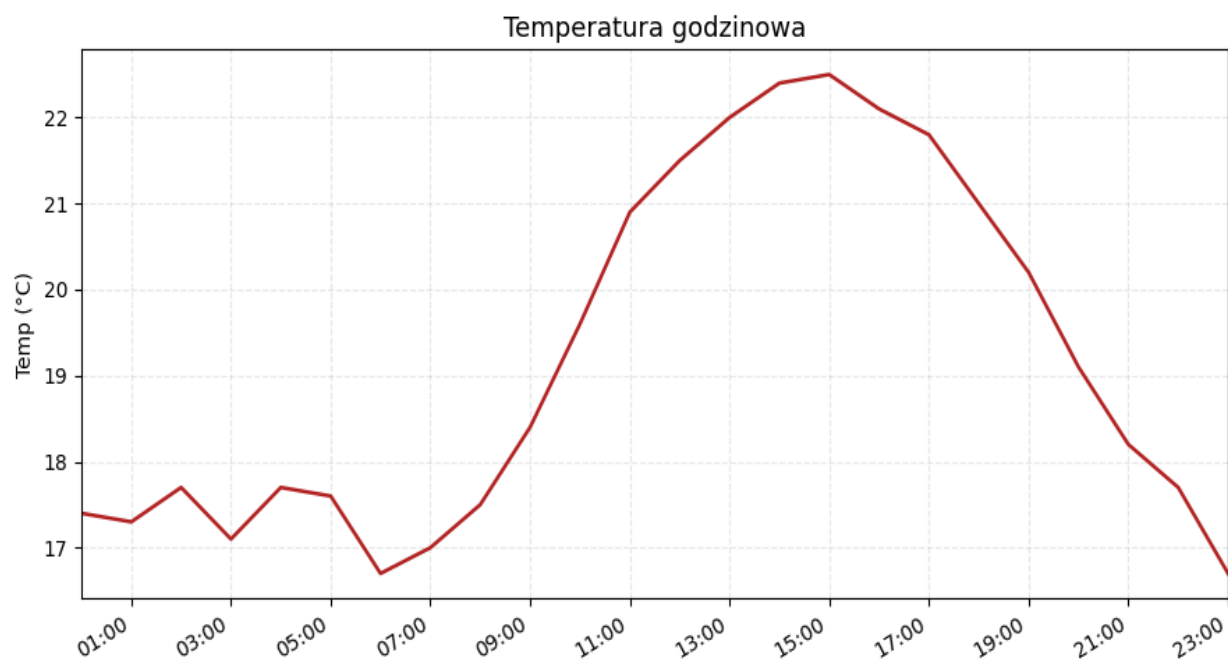


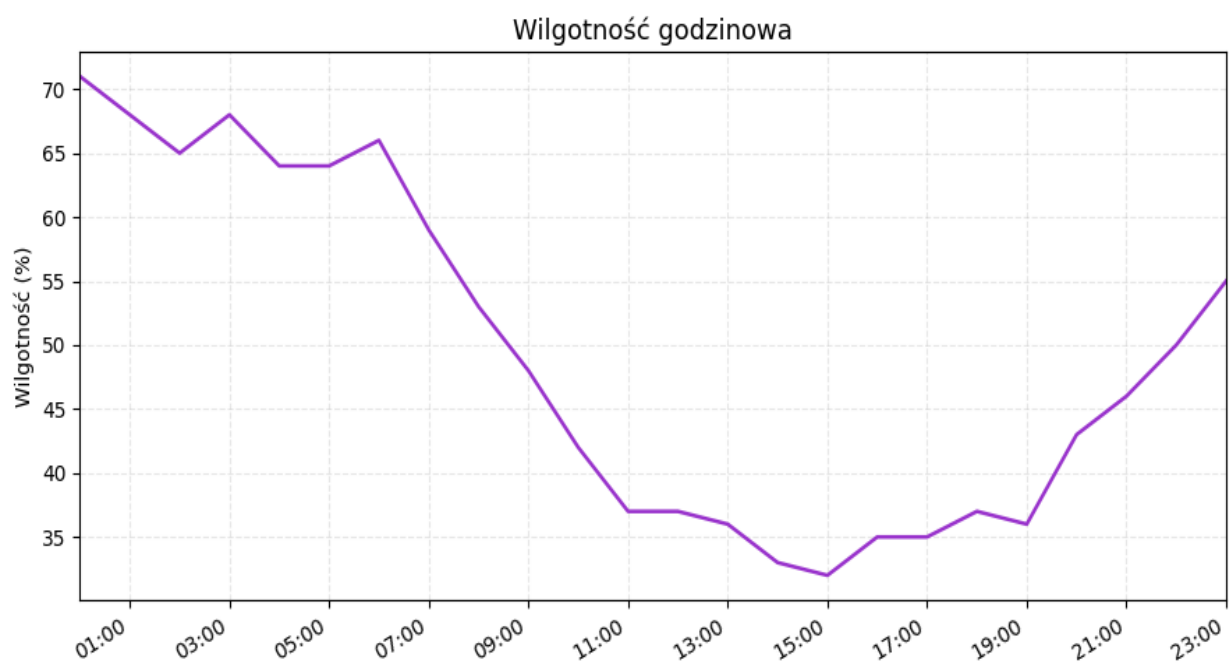
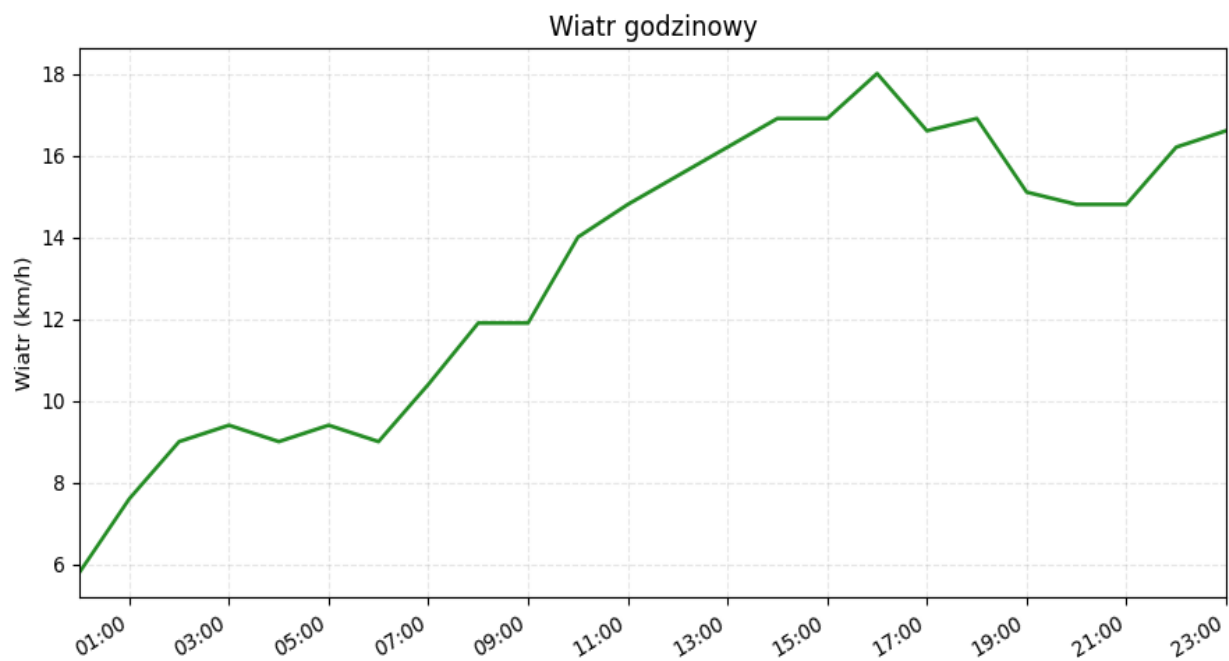
Białystok - 2025-08-22 (Prognoza)



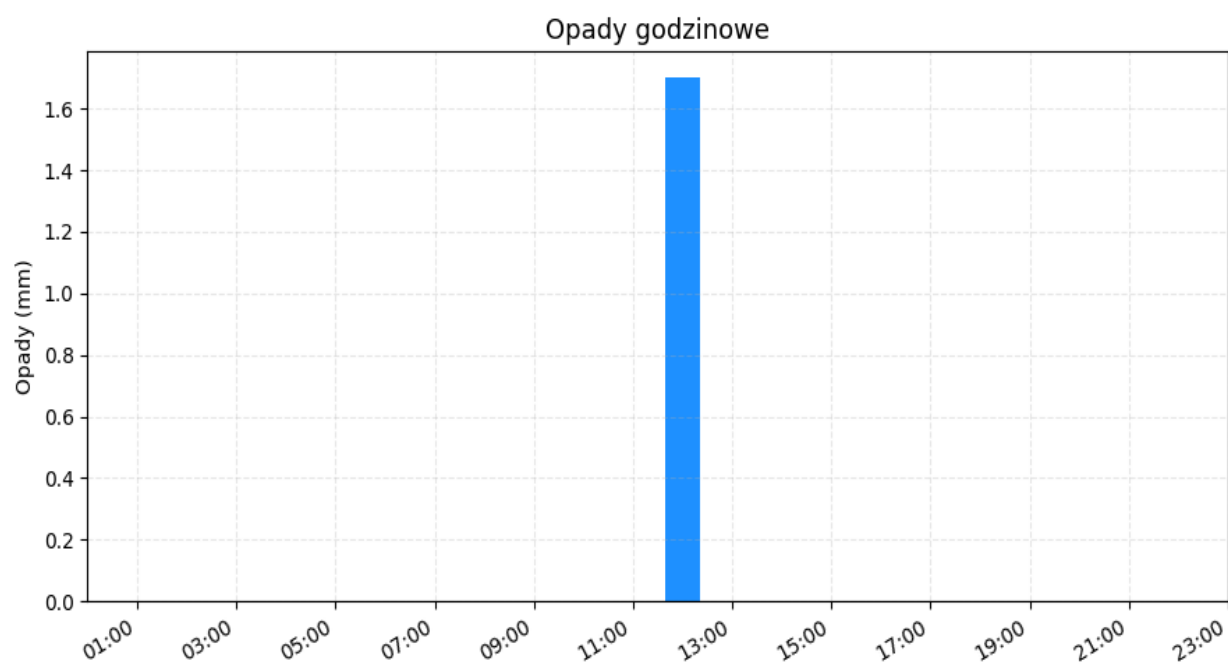
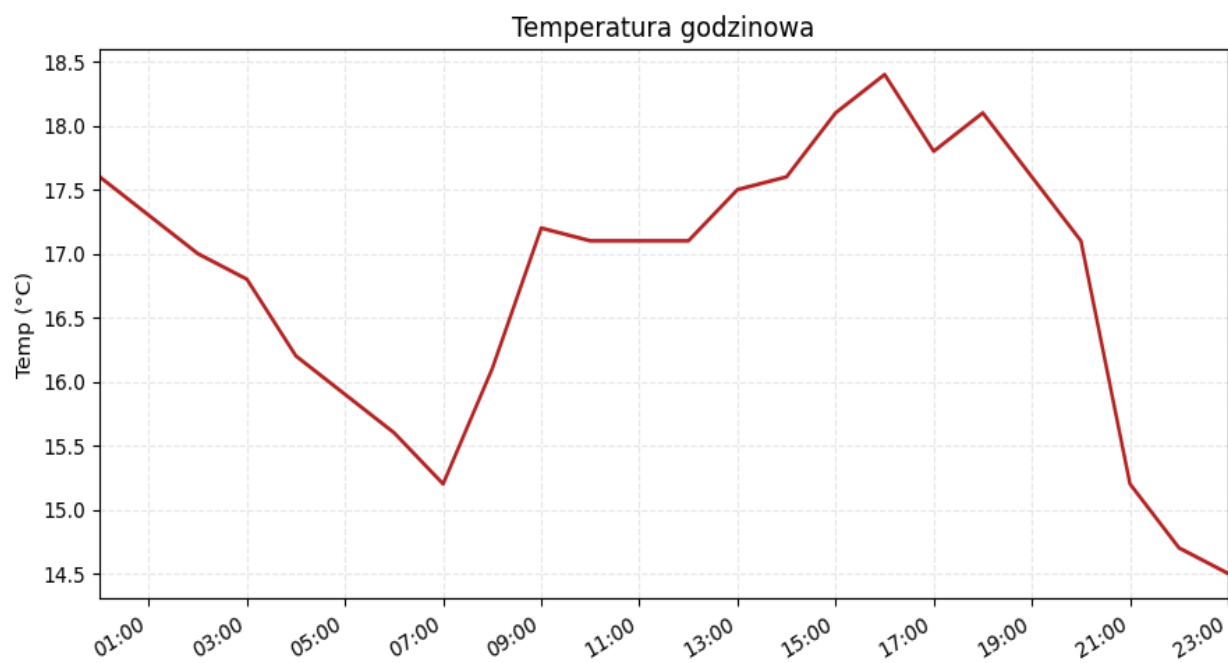


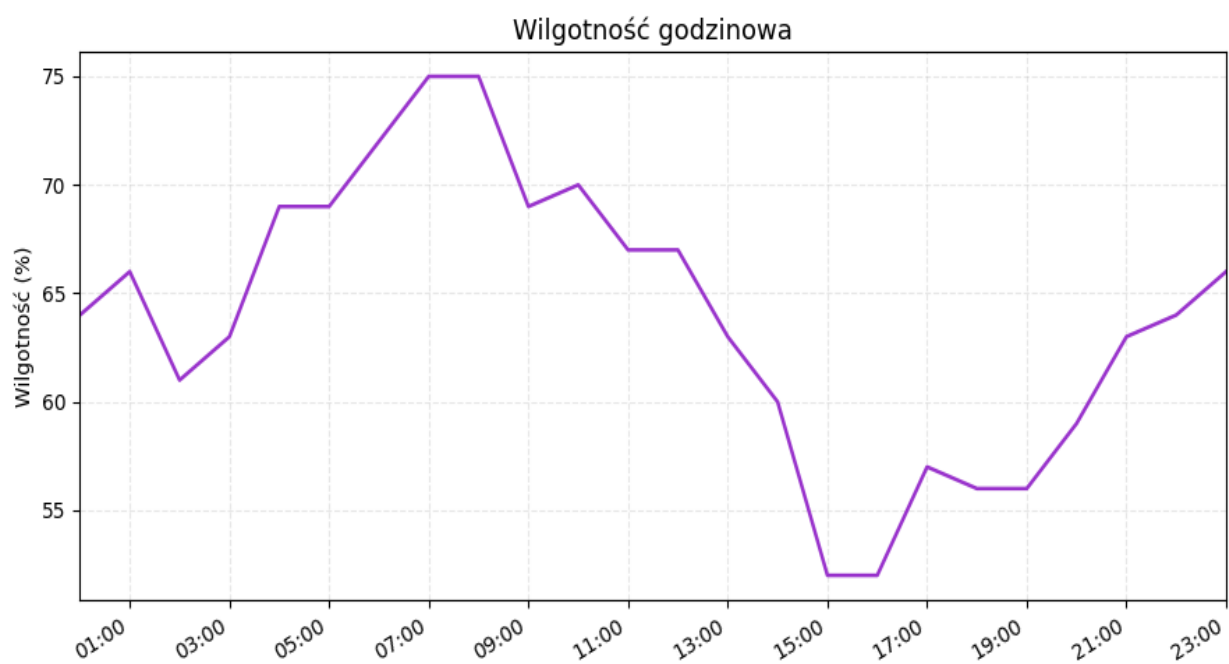
Katowice - 2025-08-22 (Prognoza)



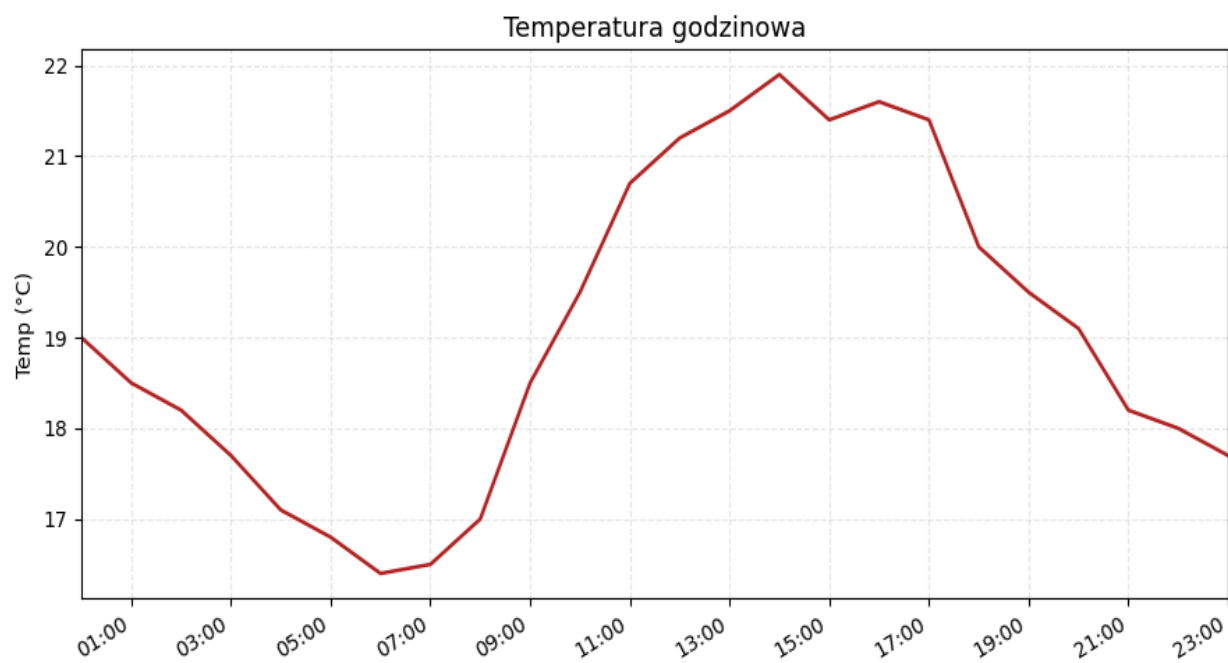


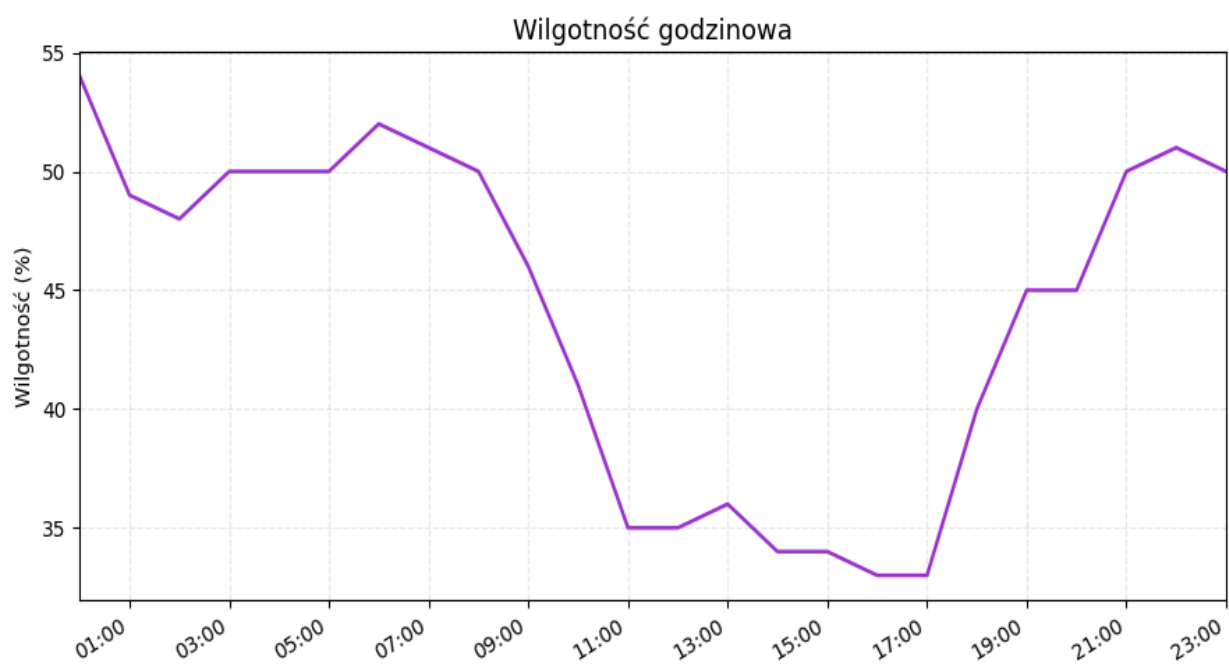
Gdynia - 2025-08-22 (Prognoza)



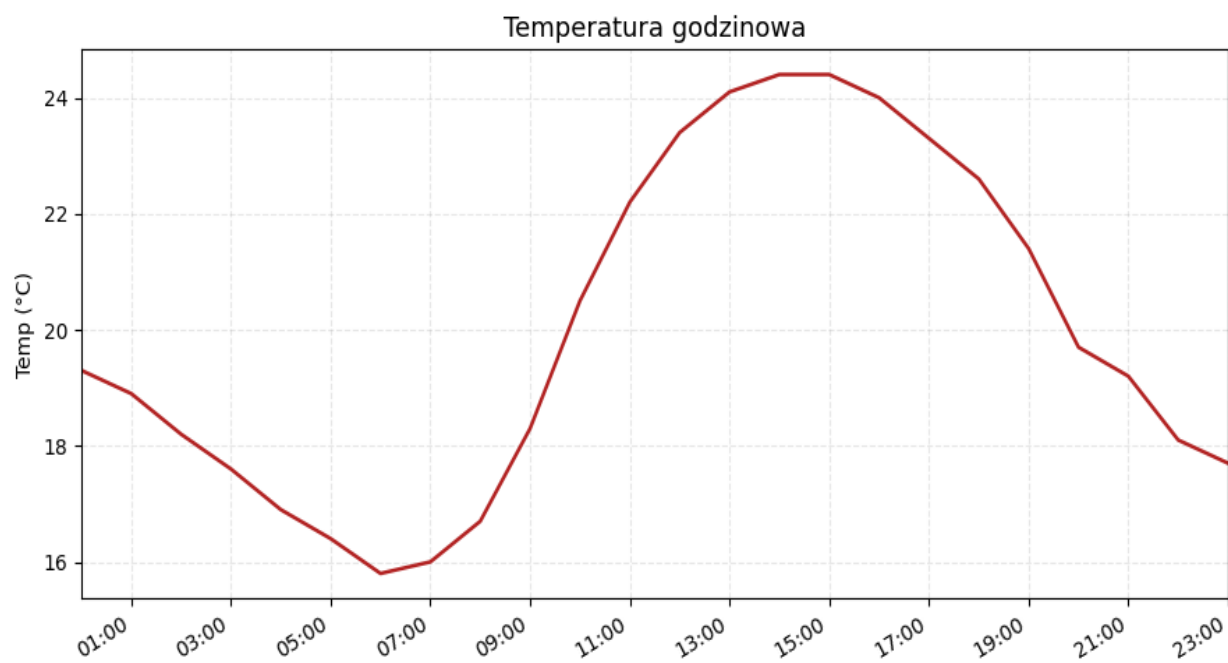


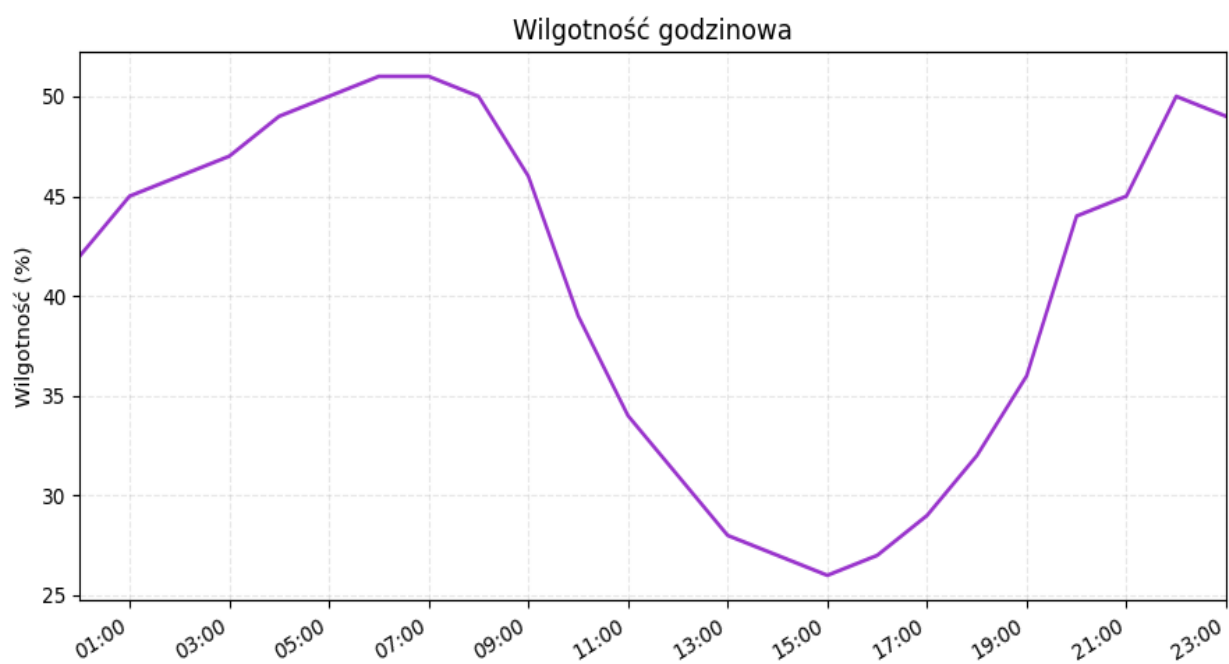
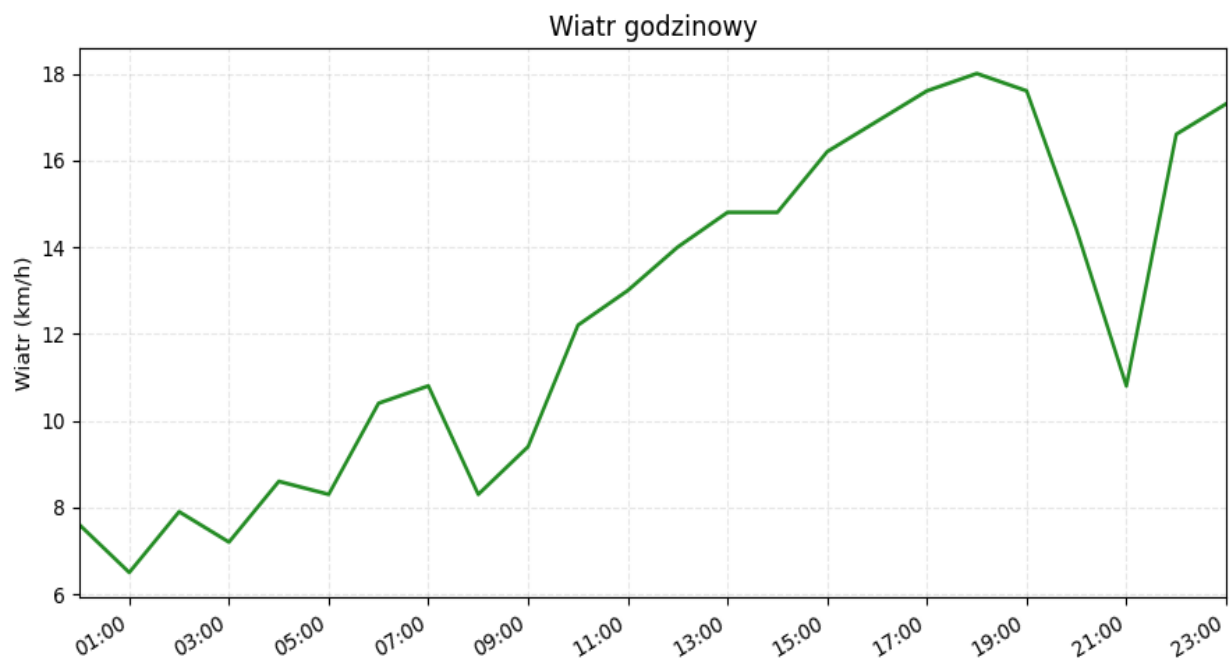
Częstochowa - 2025-08-22 (Prognoza)



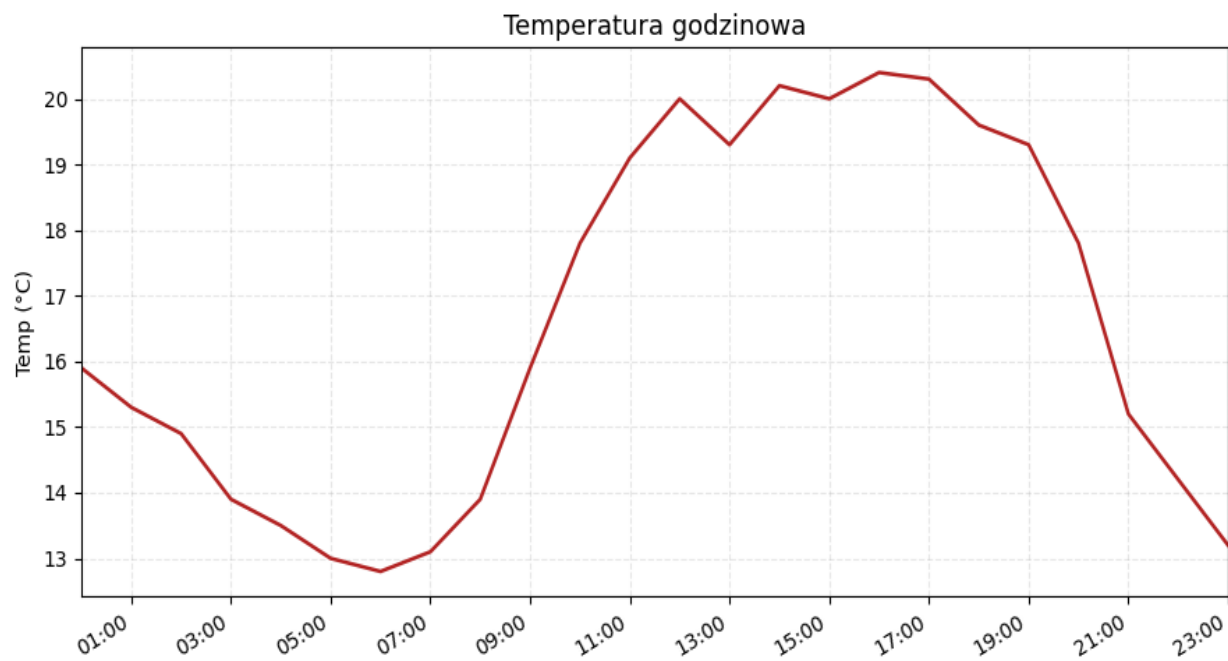


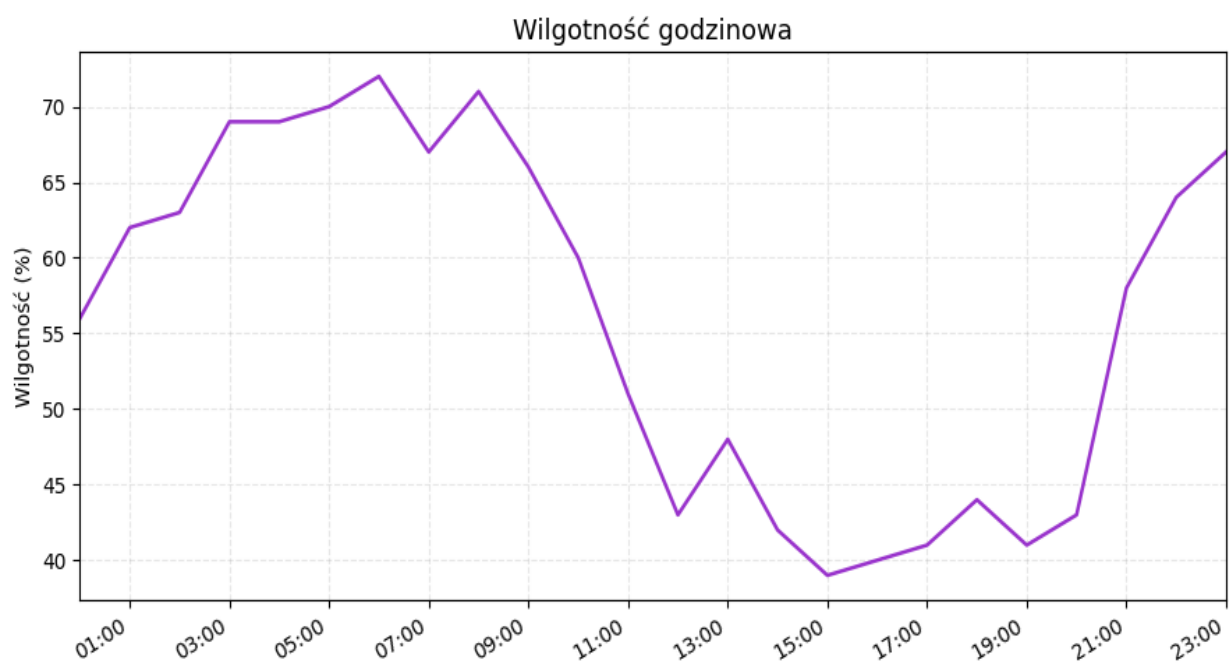
Radom - 2025-08-22 (Prognoza)



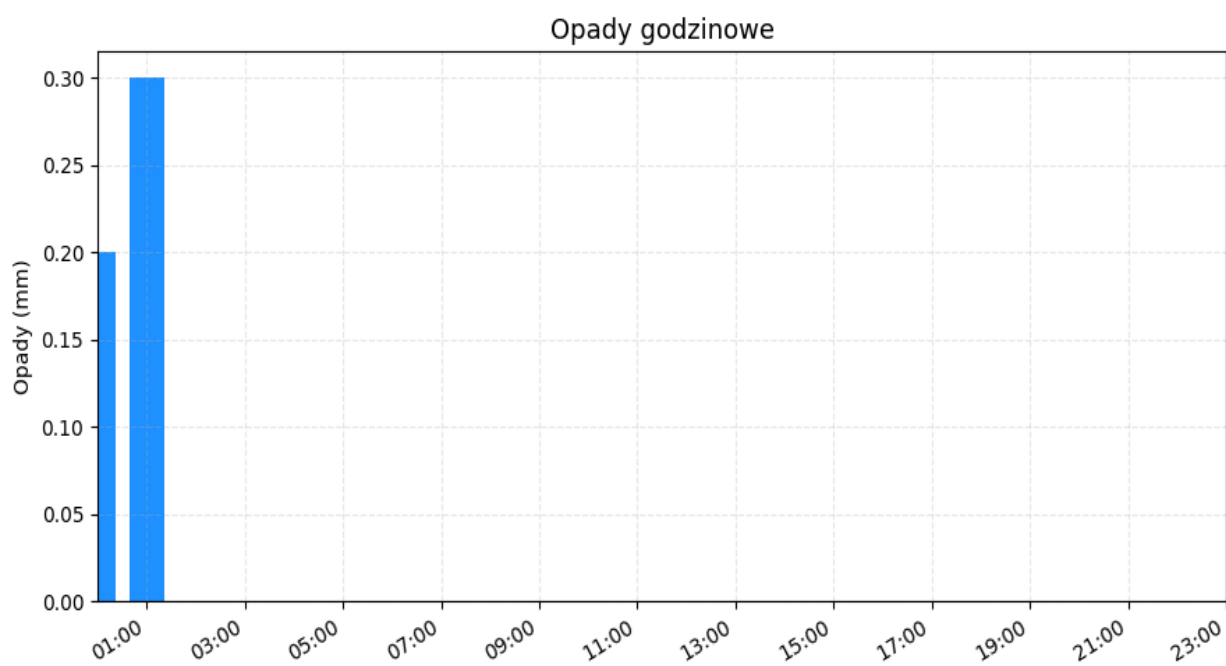
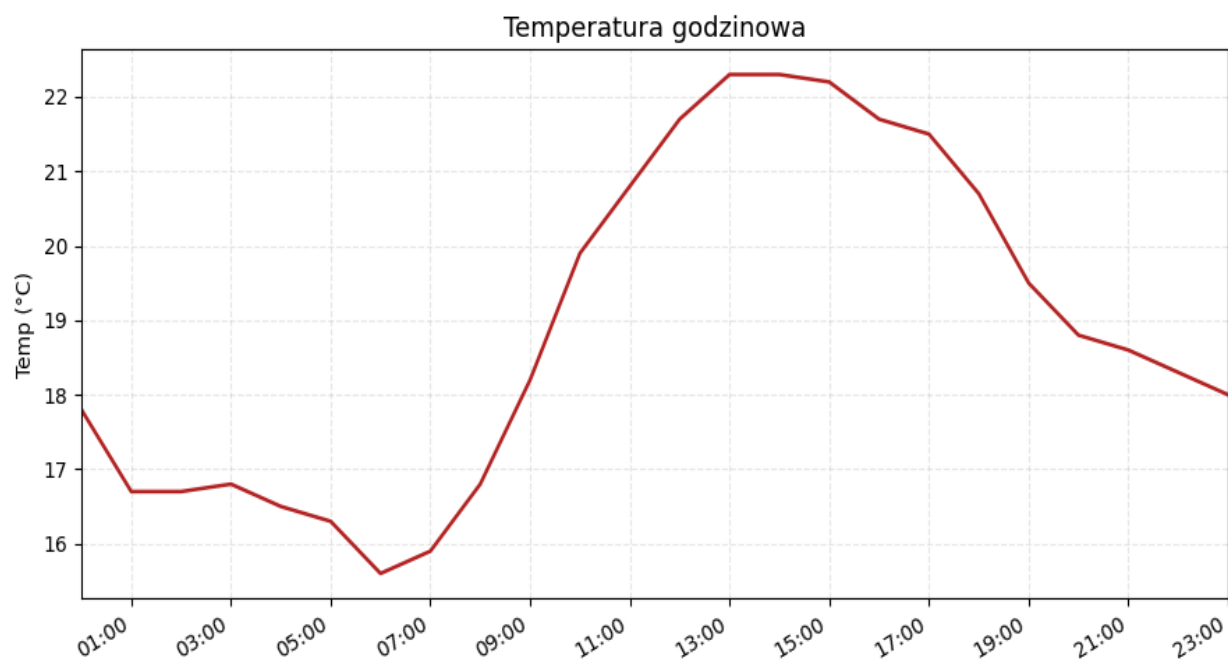


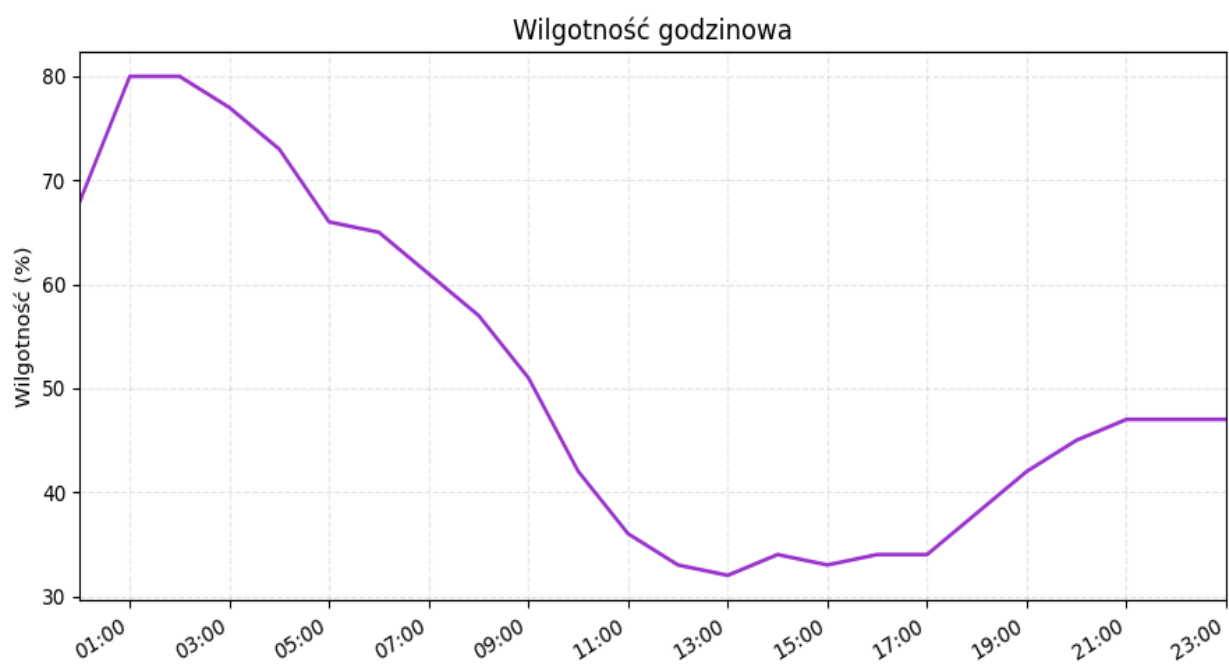
Toruń – 2025-08-22 (Prognoza)



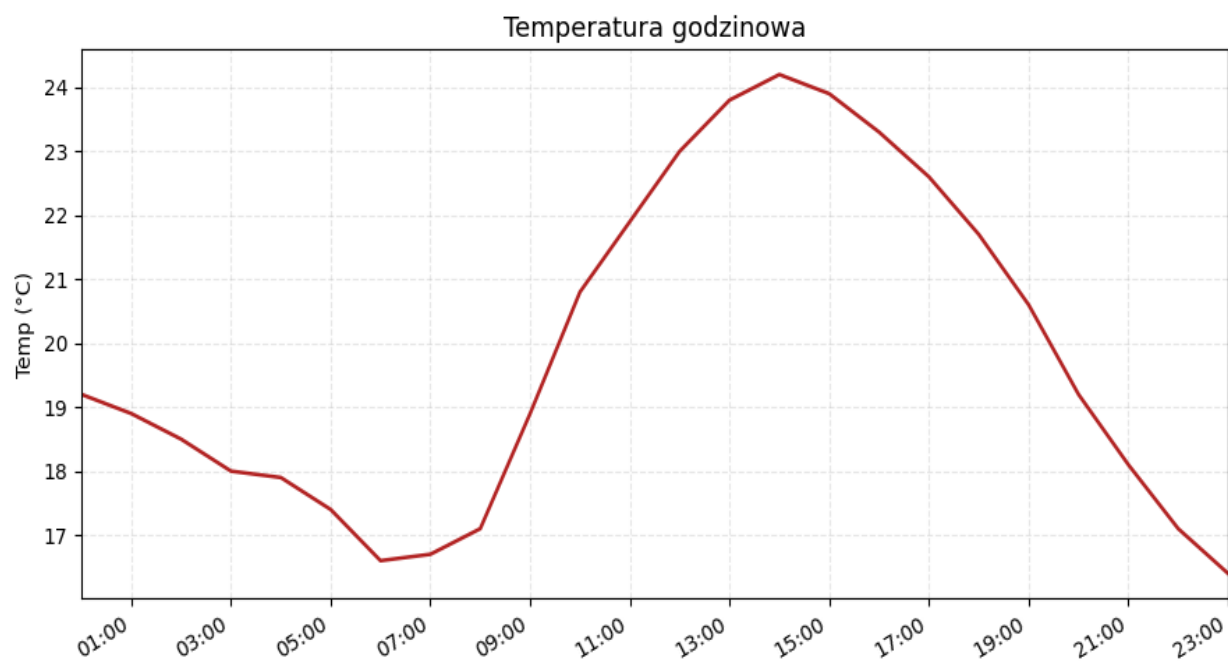


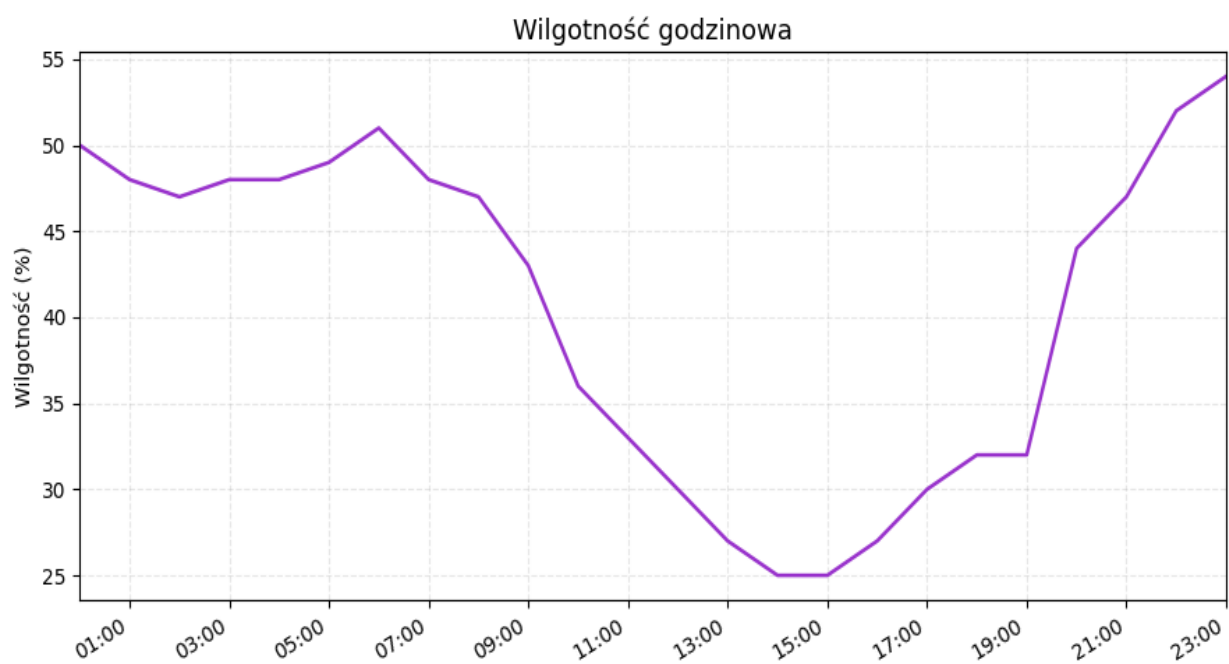
Sosnowiec - 2025-08-22 (Prognoza)



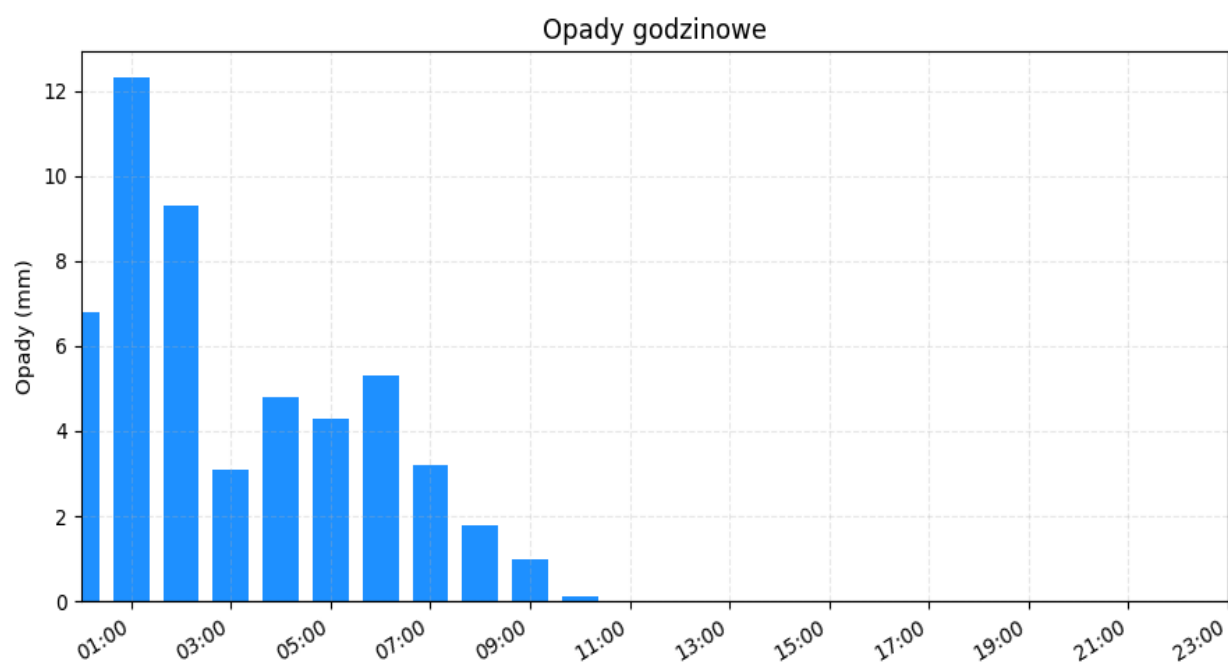
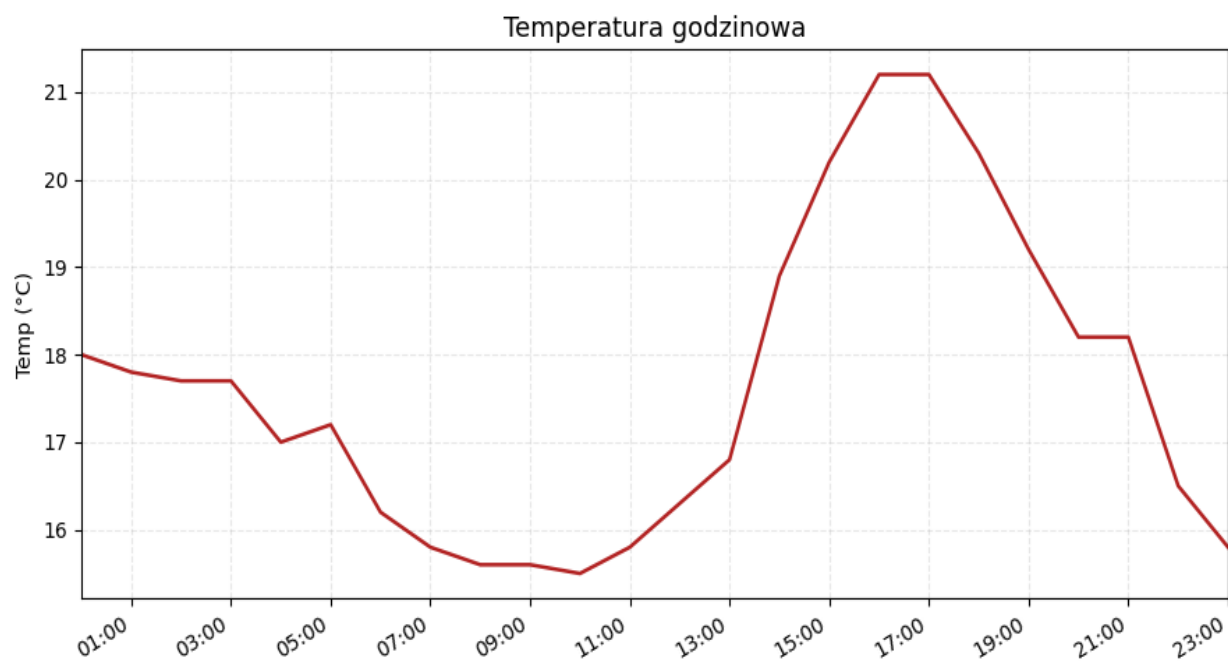


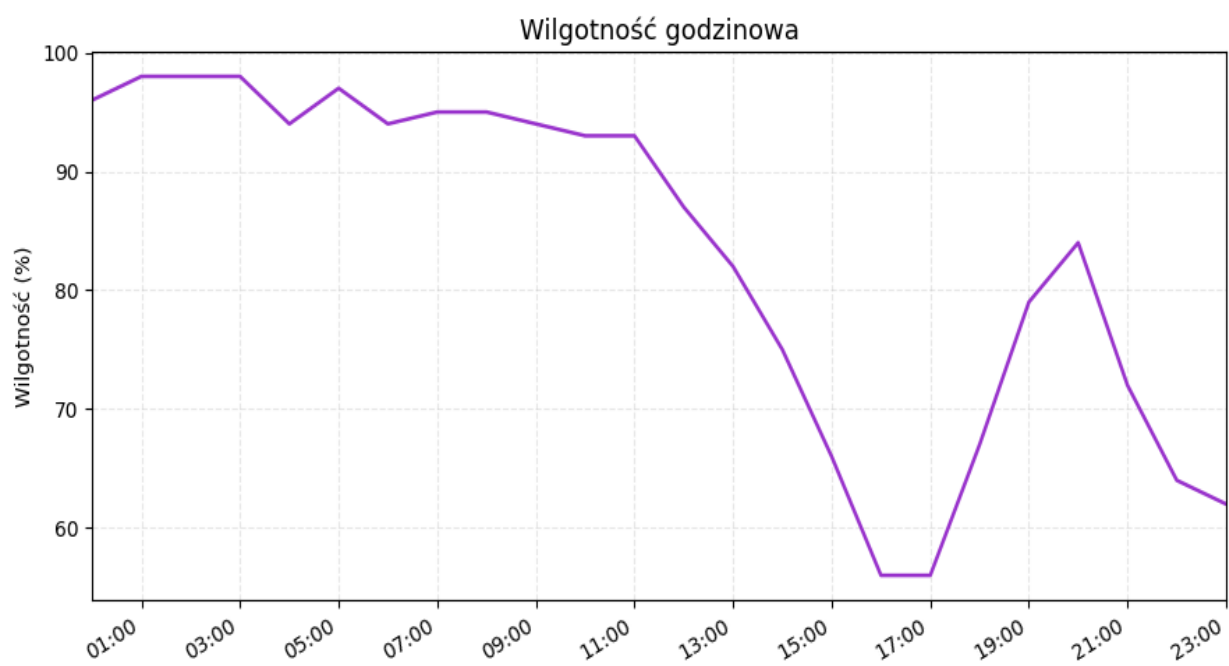
Kielce - 2025-08-22 (Prognoza)



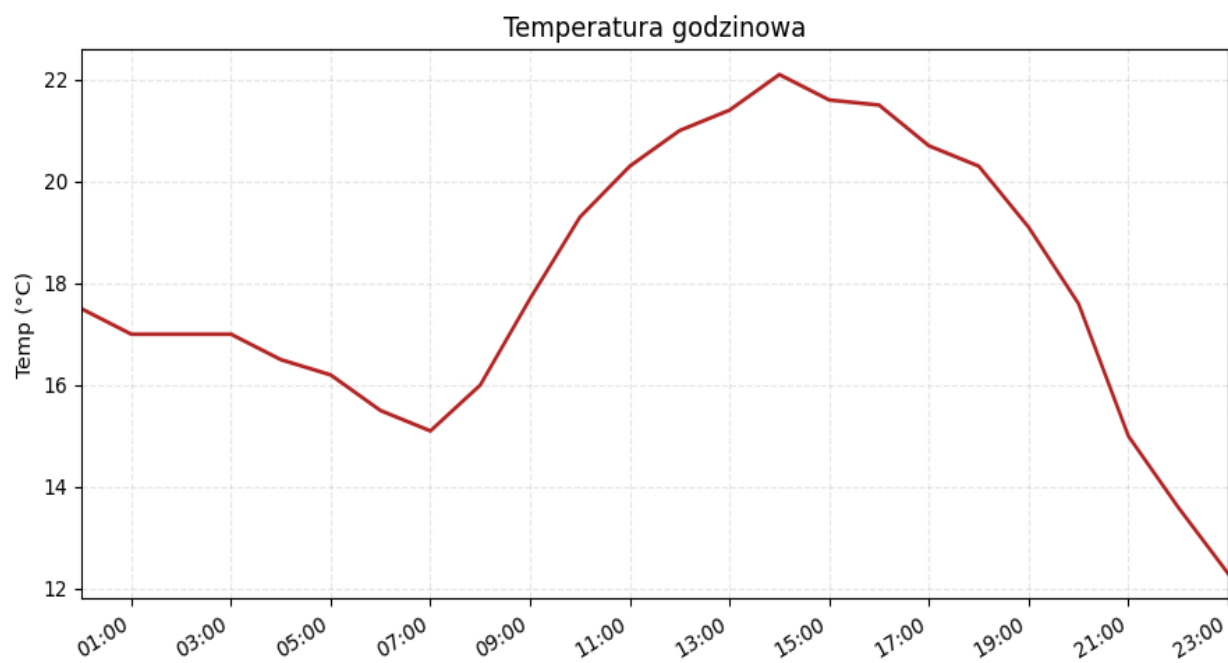


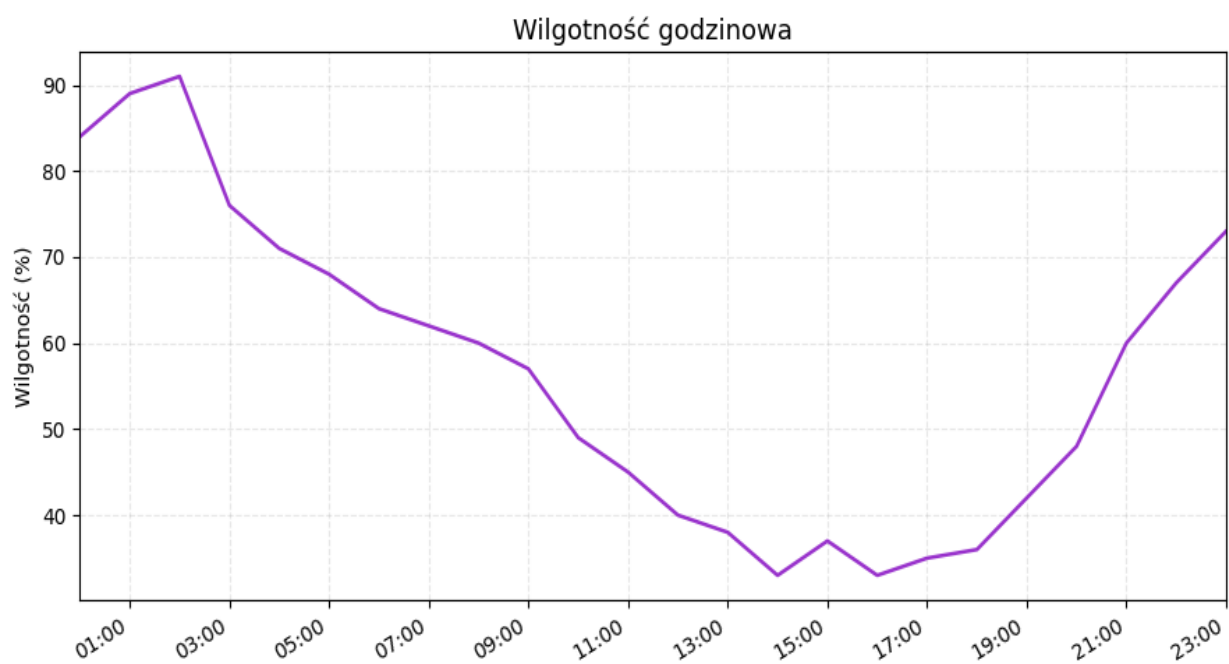
Rzeszów - 2025-08-22 (Prognoza)





Gliwice - 2025-08-22 (Prognoza)





Zabrze - 2025-08-22 (Prognoza)

