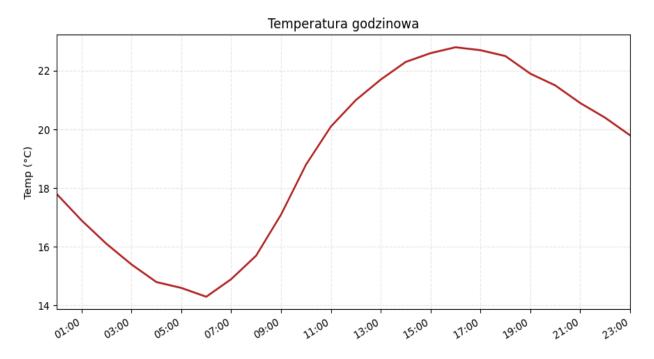
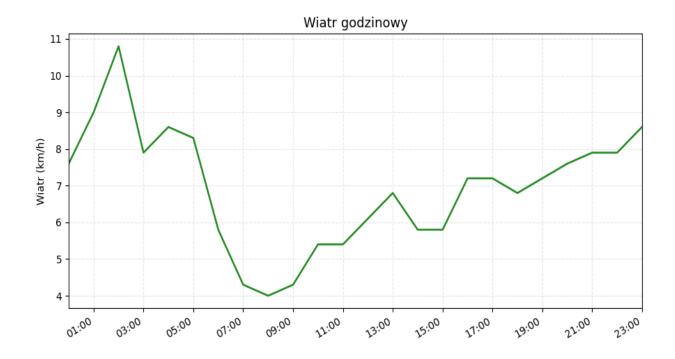
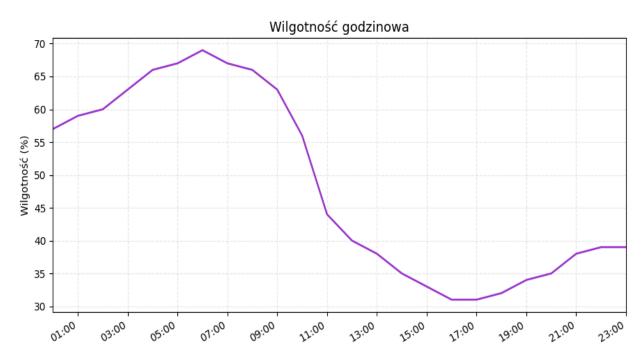
Warszawa - 2025-08-21 (Prognoza)

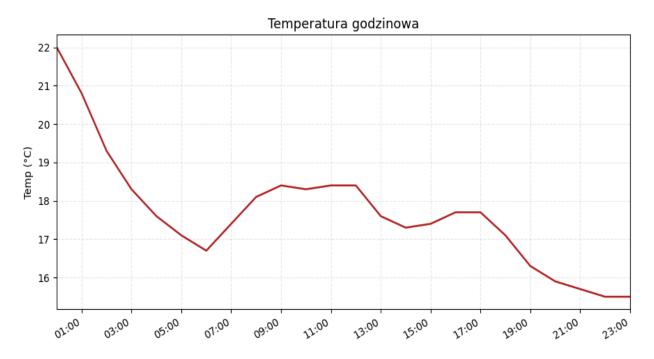


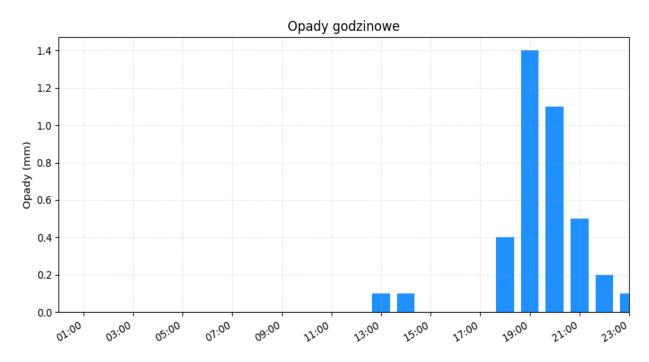


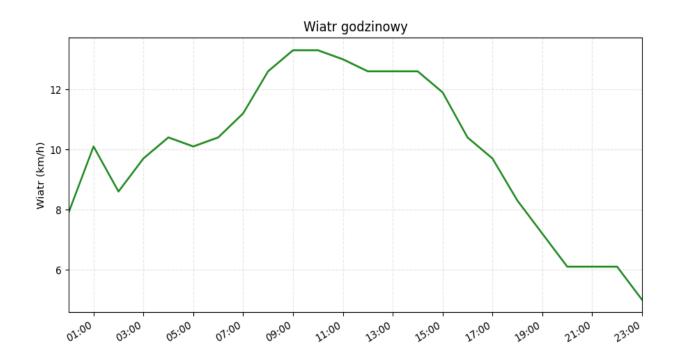


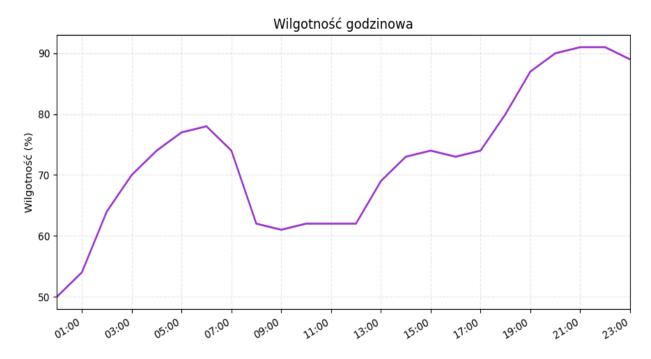


Kraków – 2025-08-21 (Prognoza)

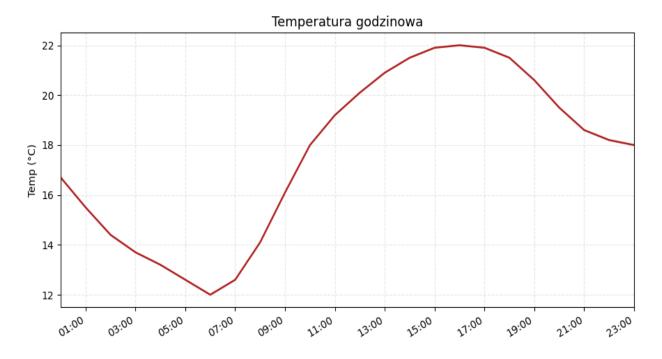




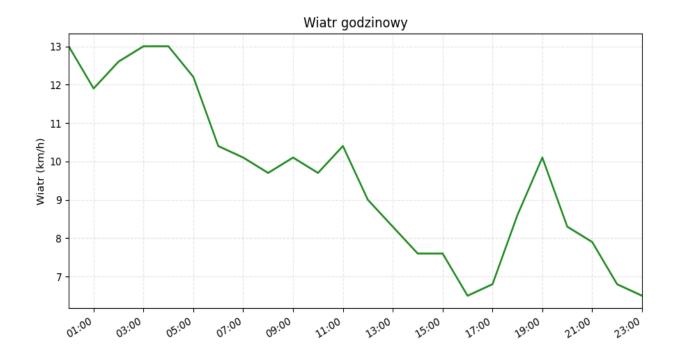


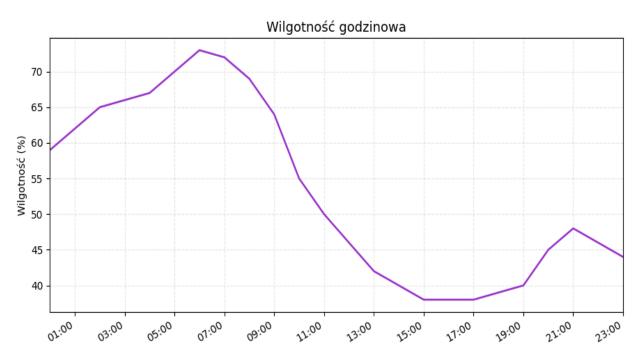


Łódź – 2025-08-21 (Prognoza)

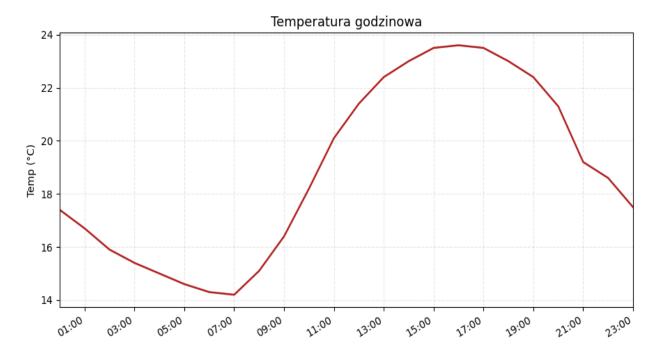






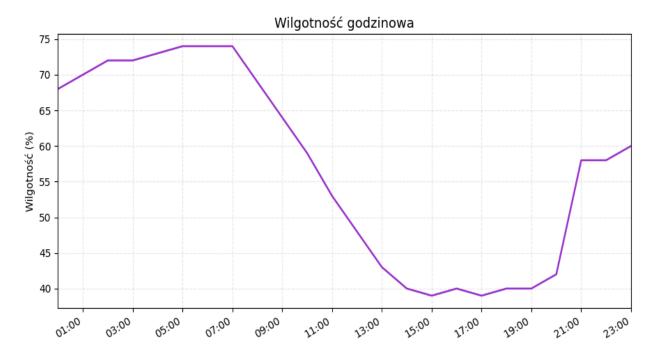


Wrocław - 2025-08-21 (Prognoza)

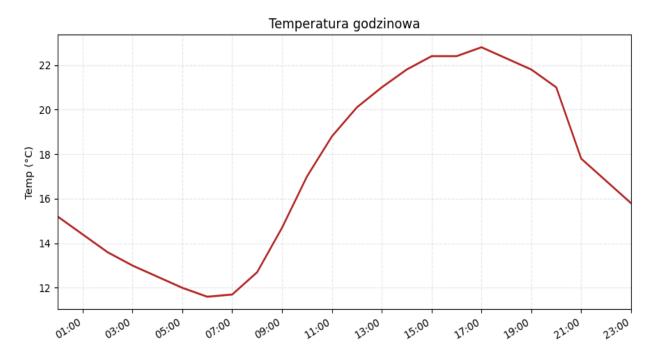




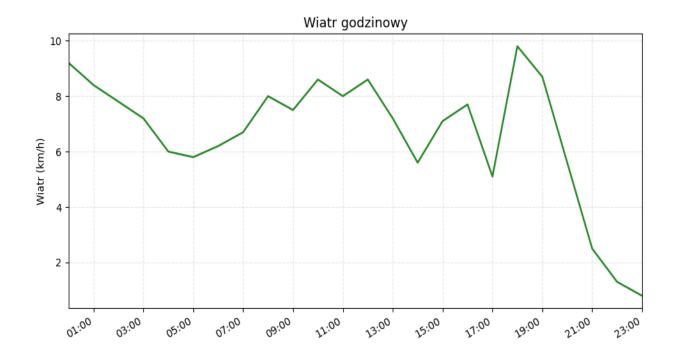


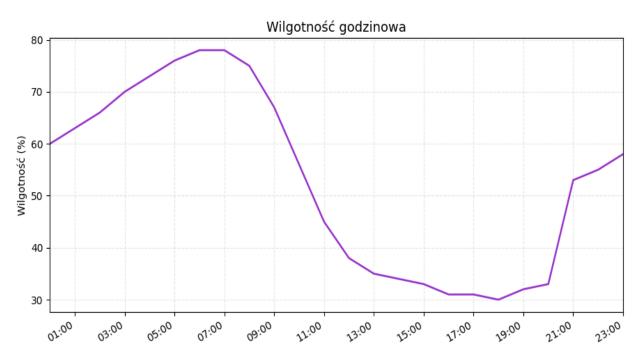


Poznań - 2025-08-21 (Prognoza)

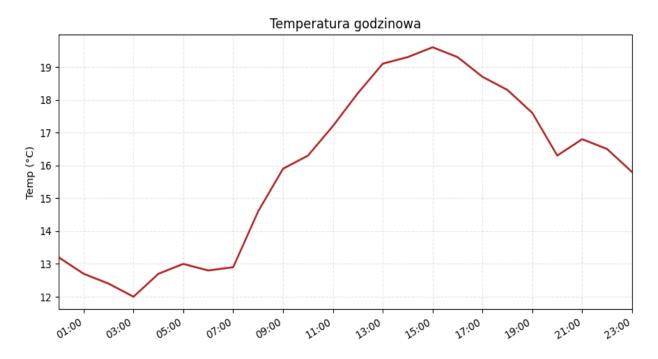


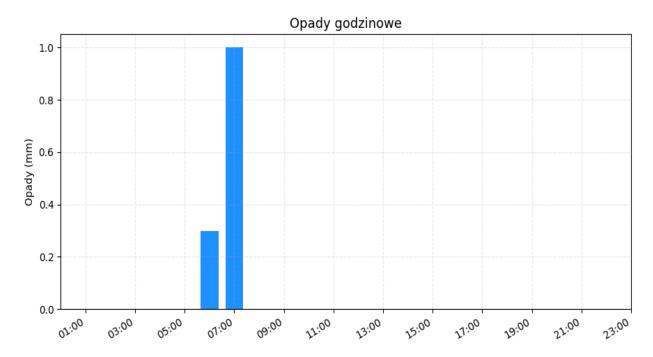


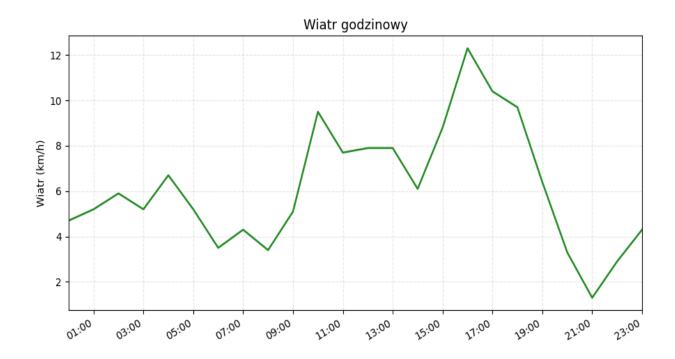


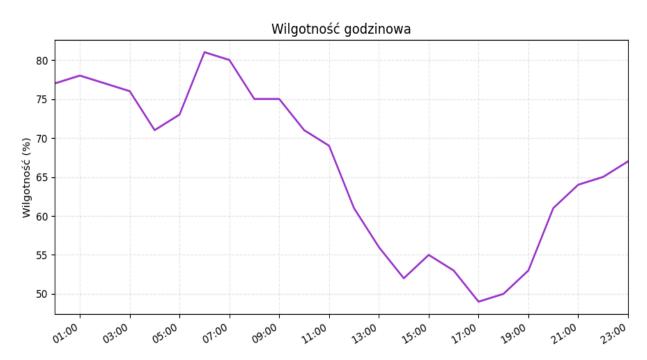


Gdańsk - 2025-08-21 (Prognoza)

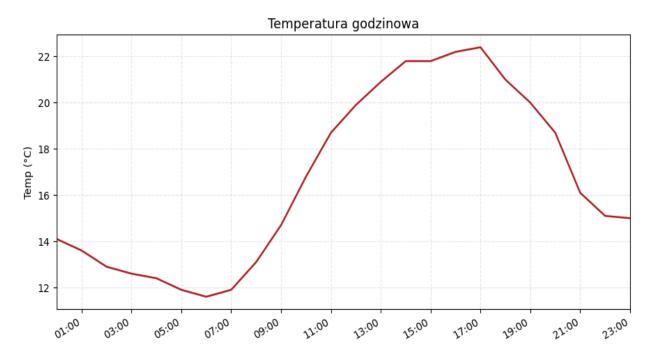




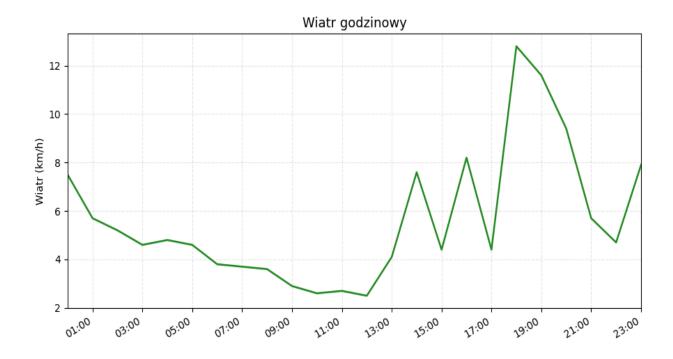


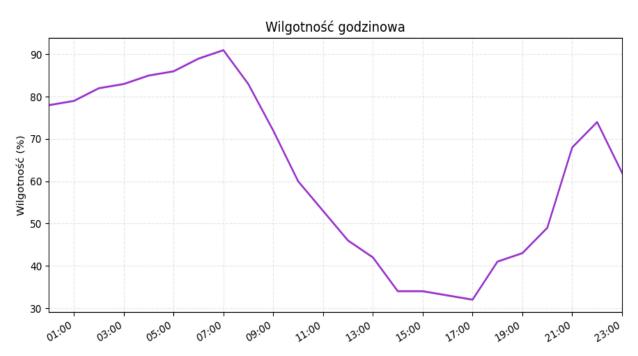


Szczecin - 2025-08-21 (Prognoza)

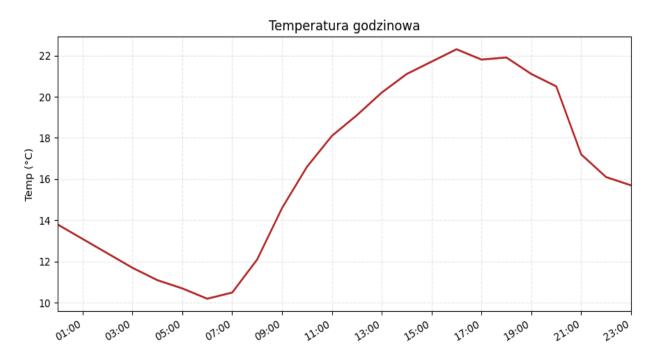




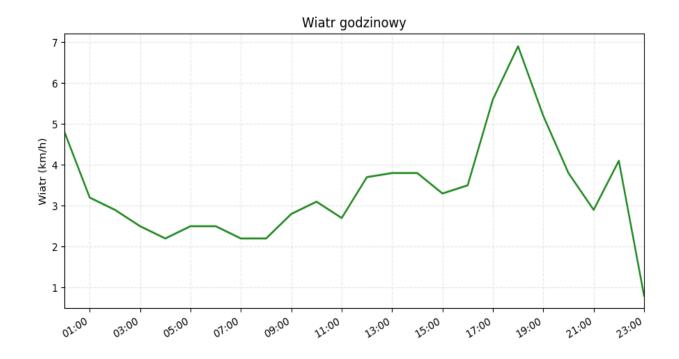


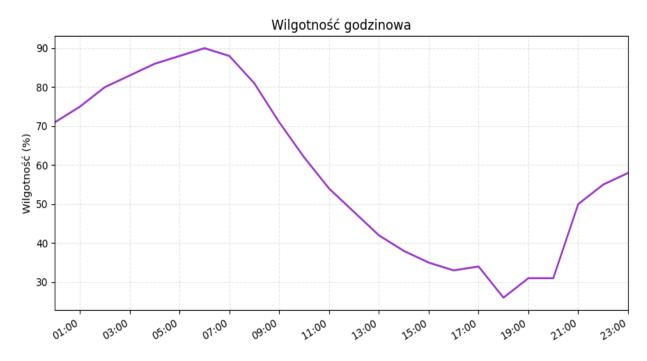


Bydgoszcz – 2025-08-21 (Prognoza)

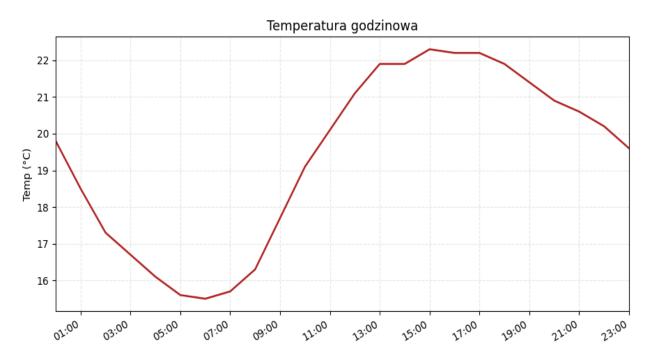




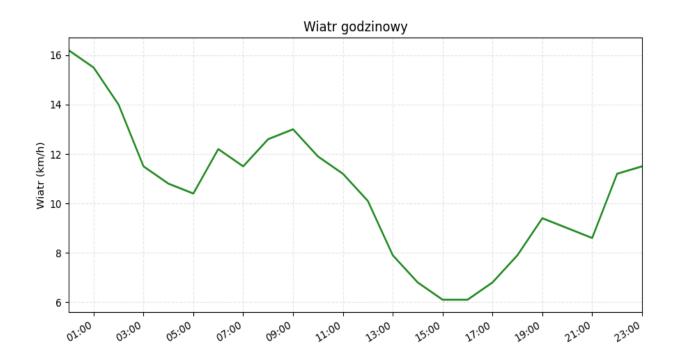


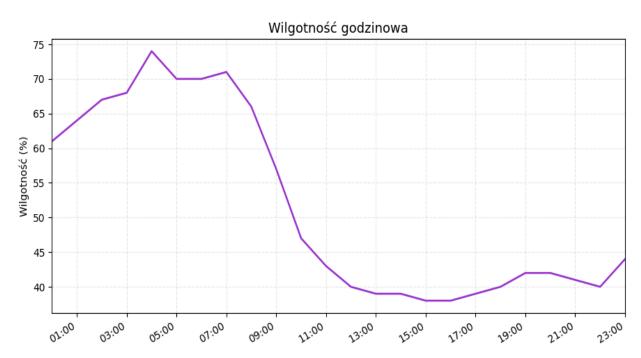


Lublin - 2025-08-21 (Prognoza)

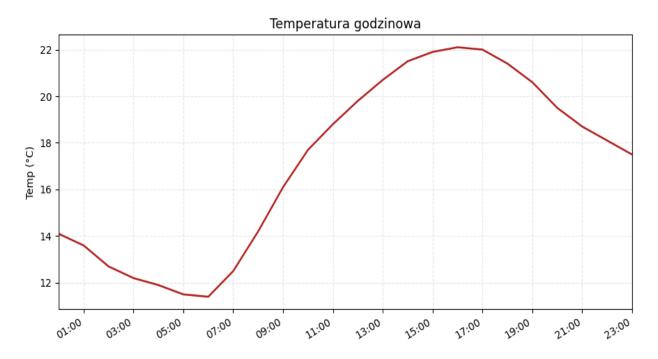




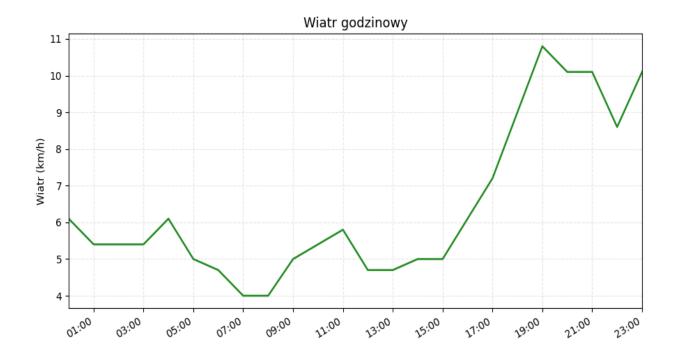


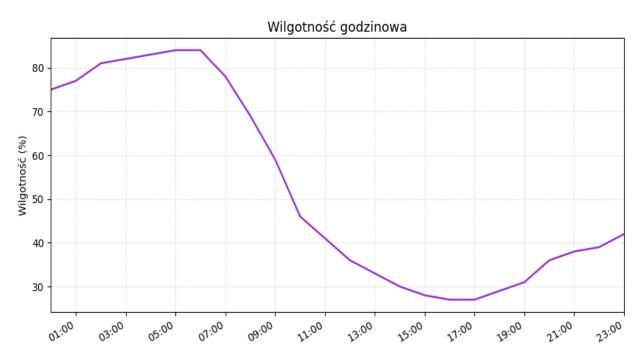


Białystok - 2025-08-21 (Prognoza)

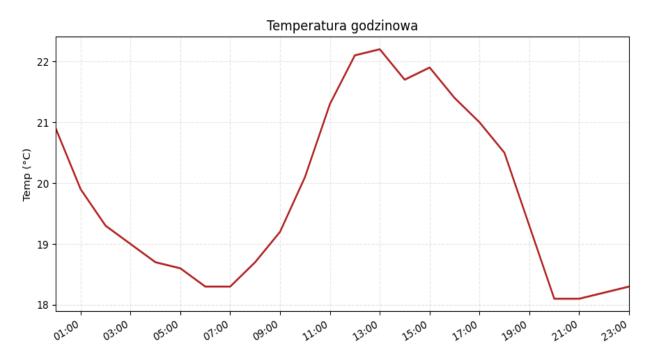




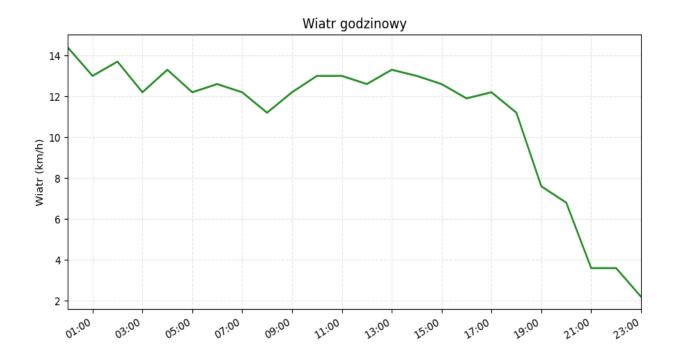


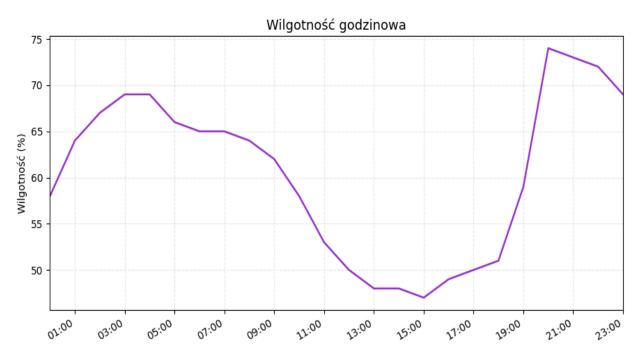


Katowice - 2025-08-21 (Prognoza)

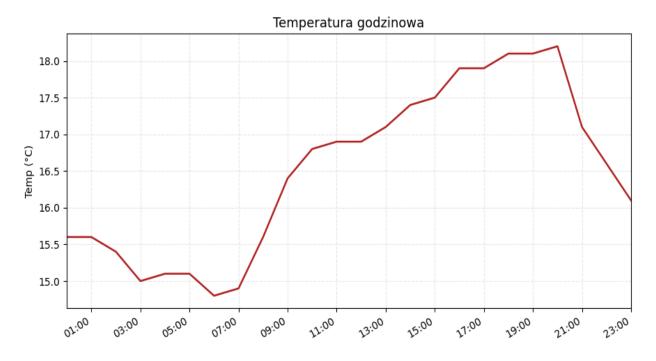


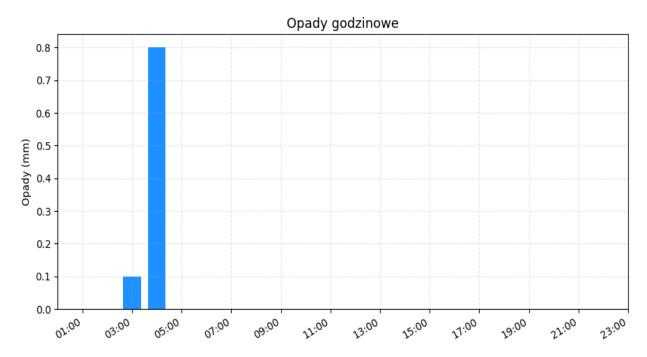




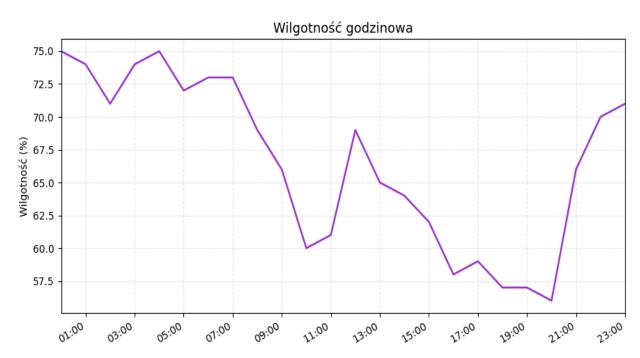


Gdynia – 2025-08-21 (Prognoza)

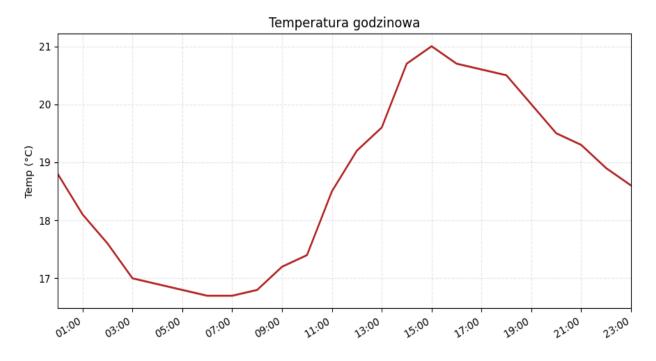




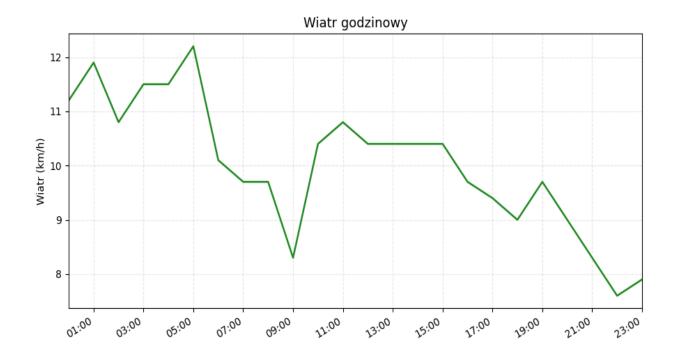


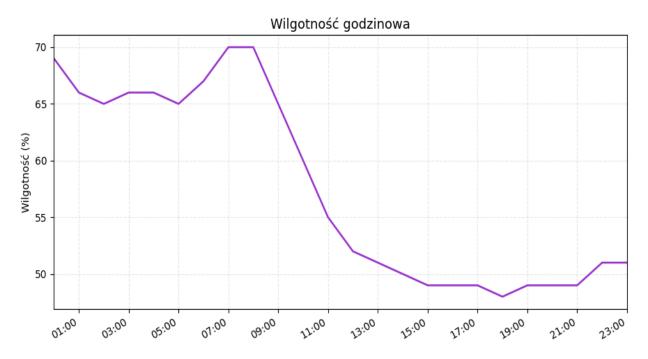


Częstochowa – 2025-08-21 (Prognoza)

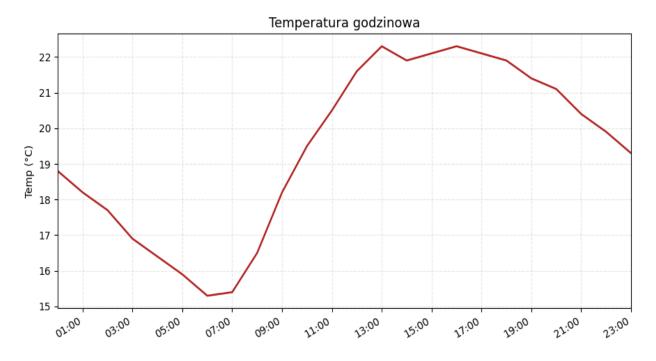


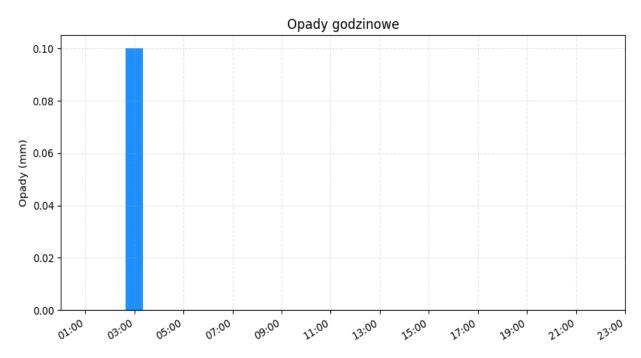


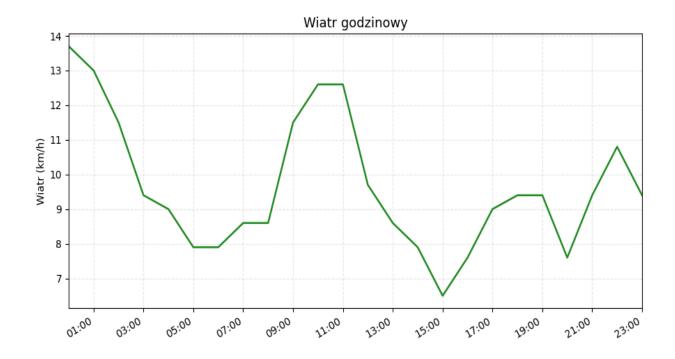


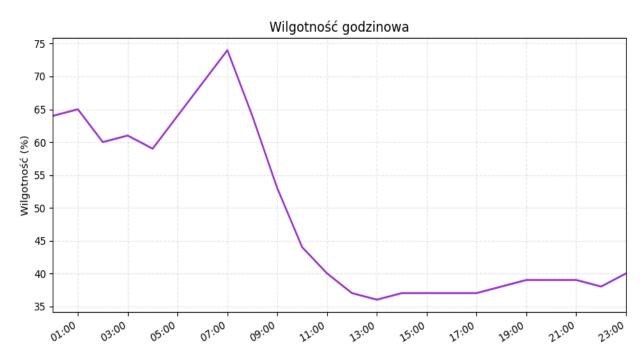


Radom - 2025-08-21 (Prognoza)

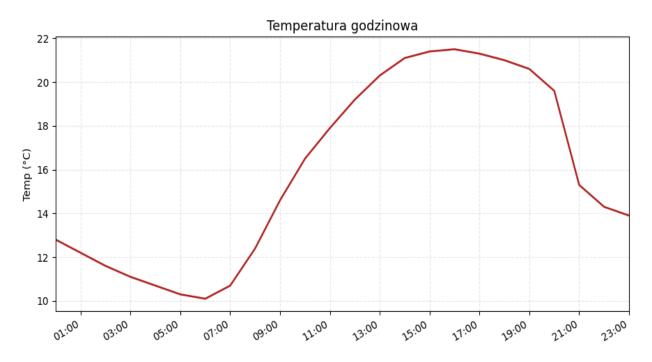




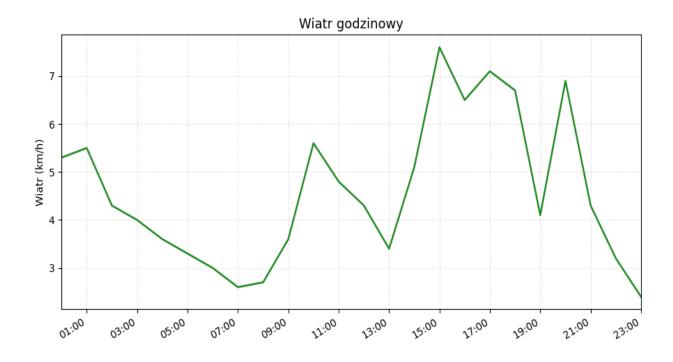


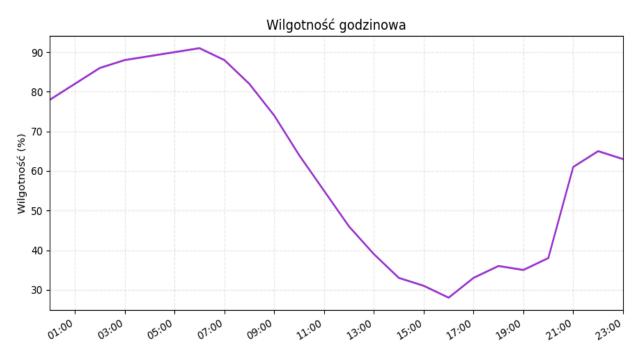


Toruń - 2025-08-21 (Prognoza)

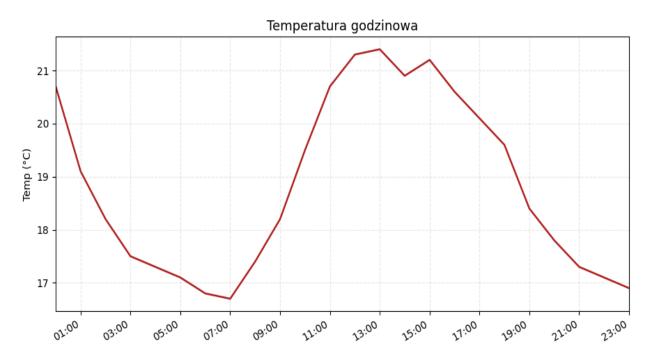






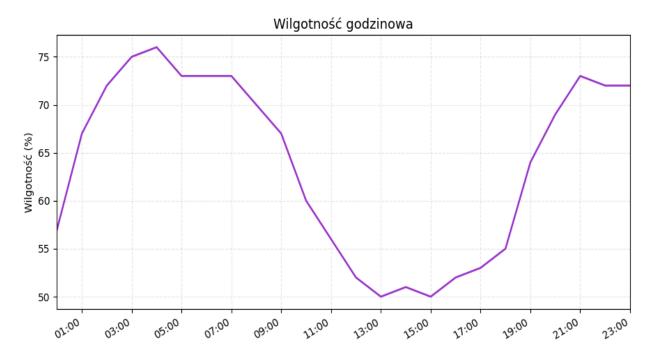


Sosnowiec - 2025-08-21 (Prognoza)

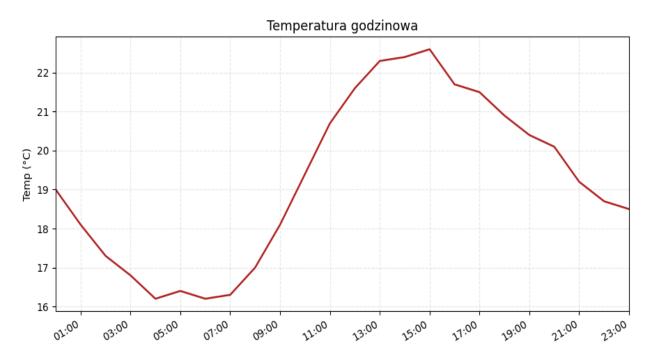




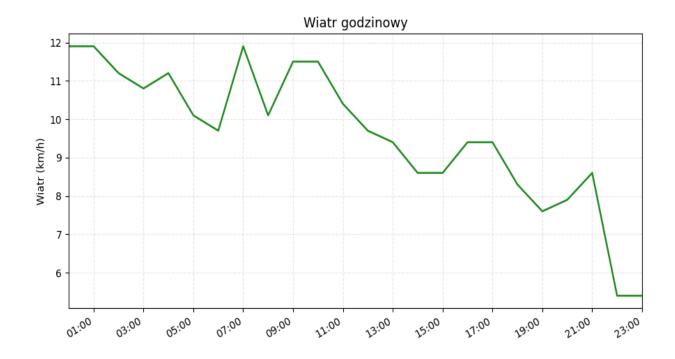


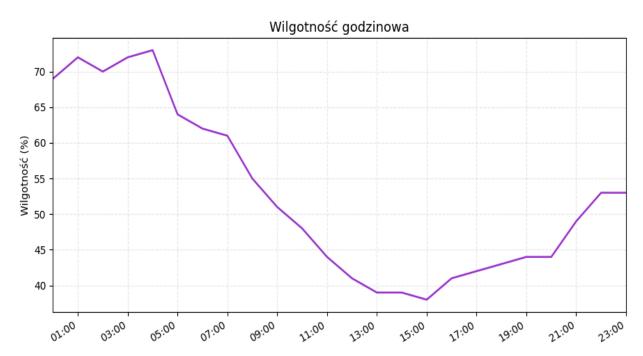


Kielce - 2025-08-21 (Prognoza)

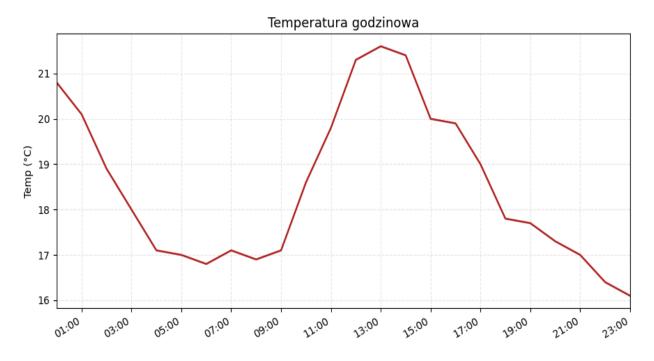


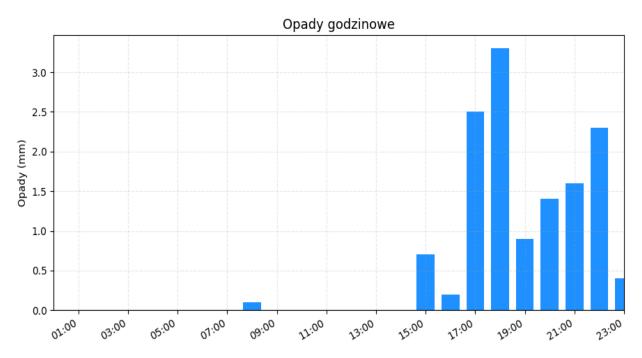


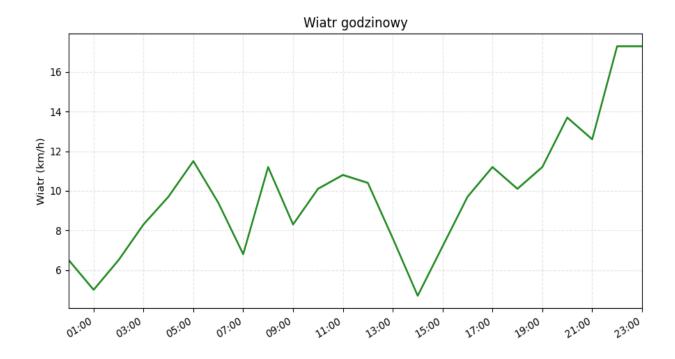


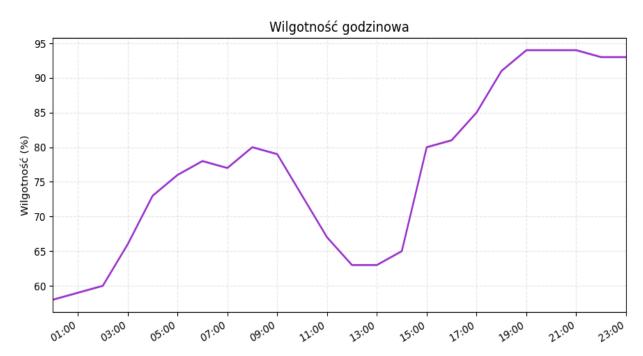


Rzeszów – 2025-08-21 (Prognoza)

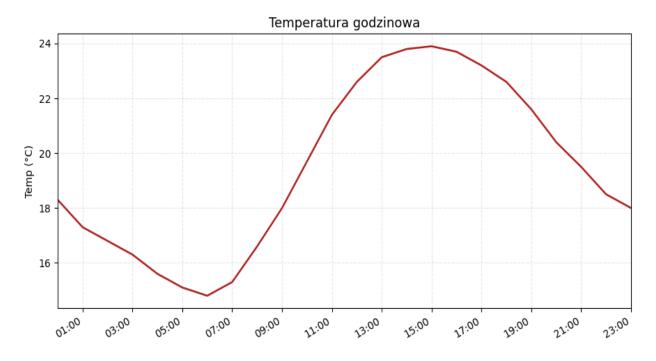


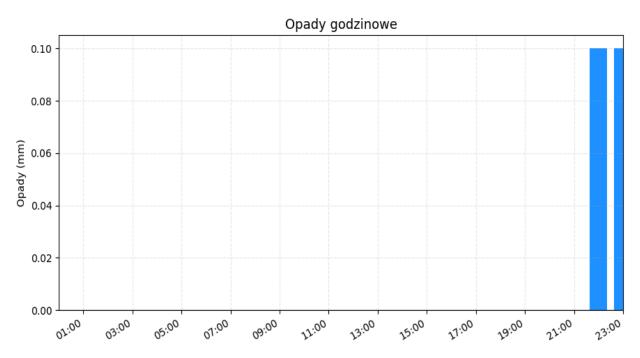


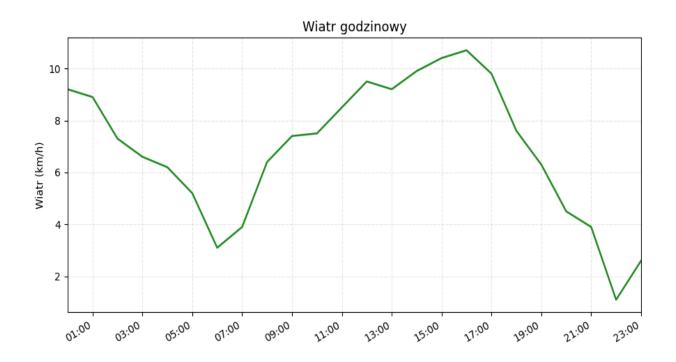


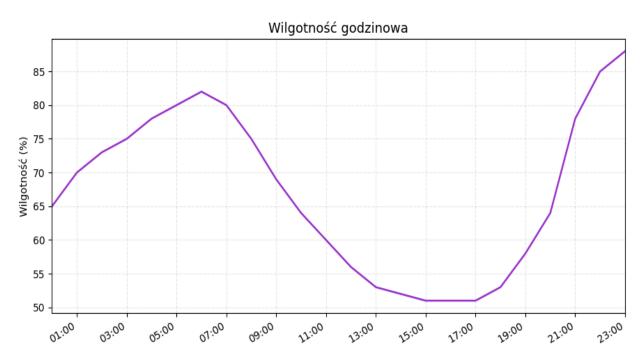


Gliwice - 2025-08-21 (Prognoza)









Zabrze - 2025-08-21 (Prognoza)

