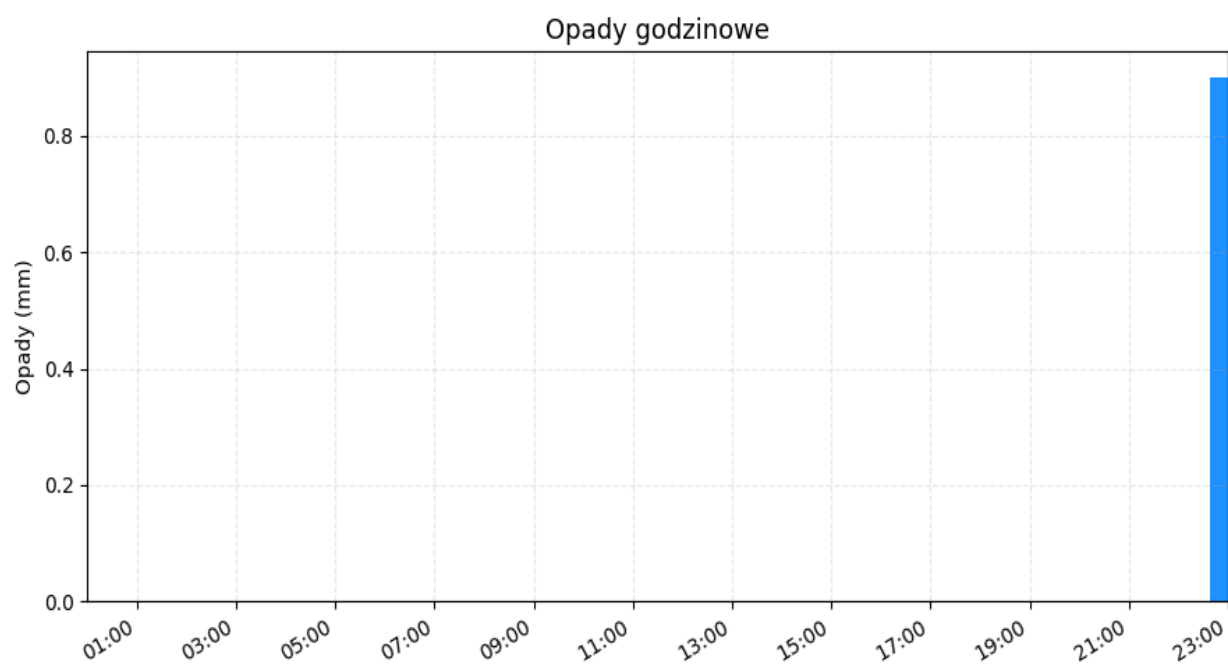
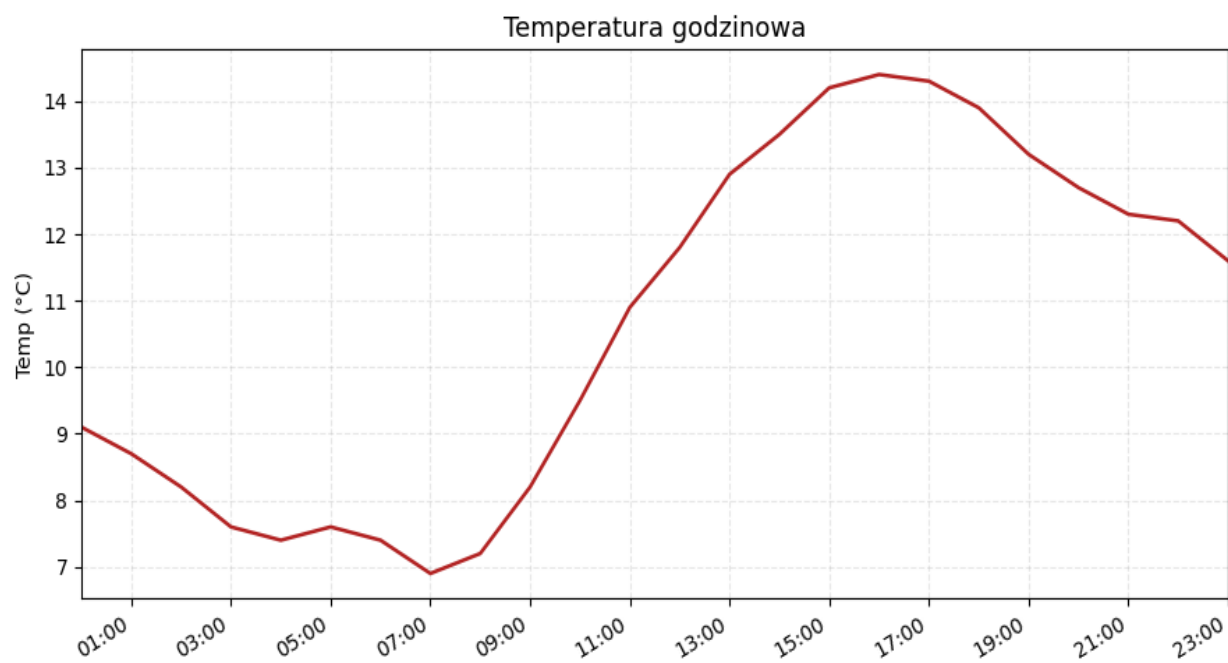
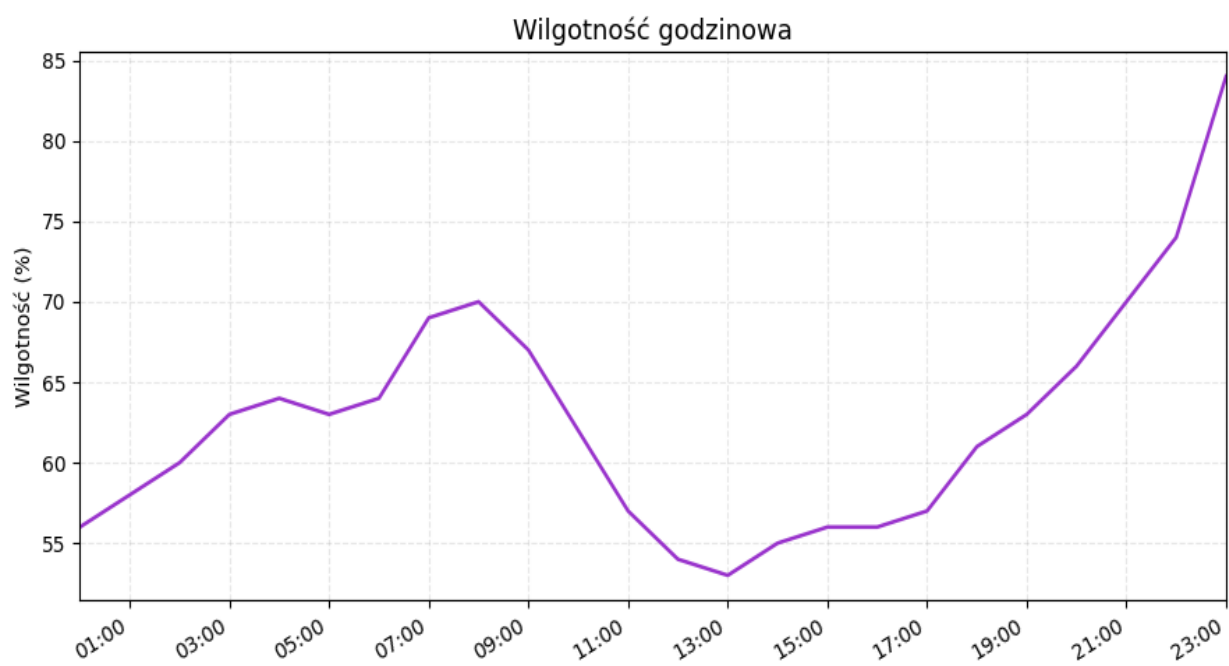
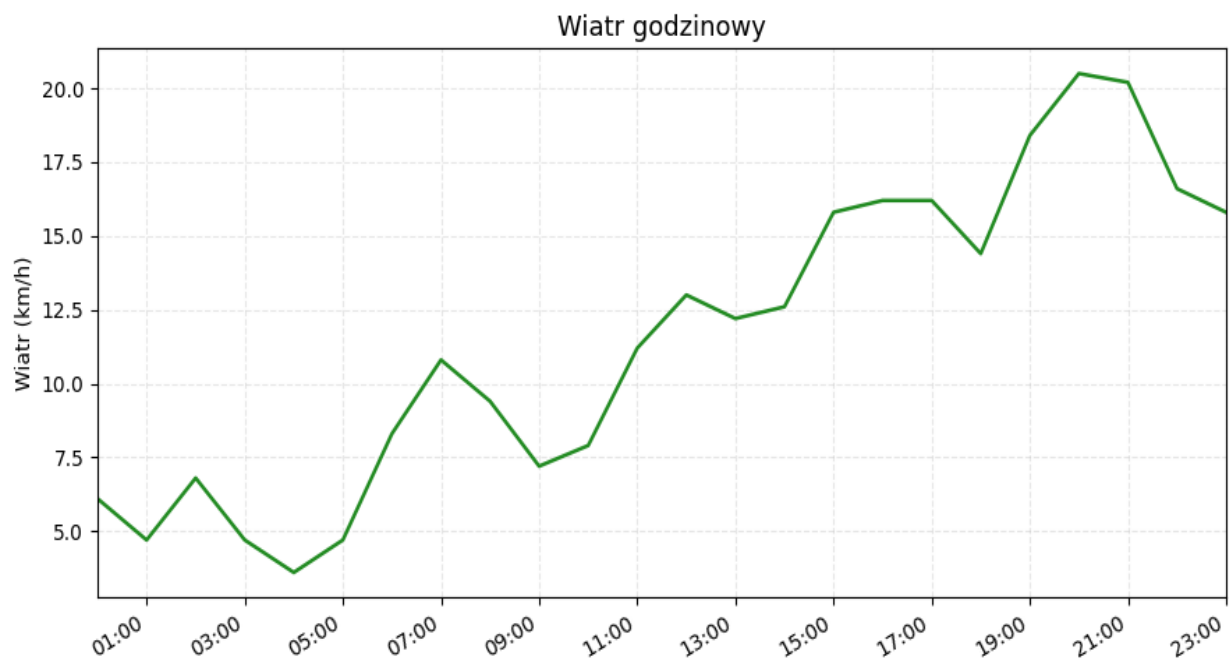
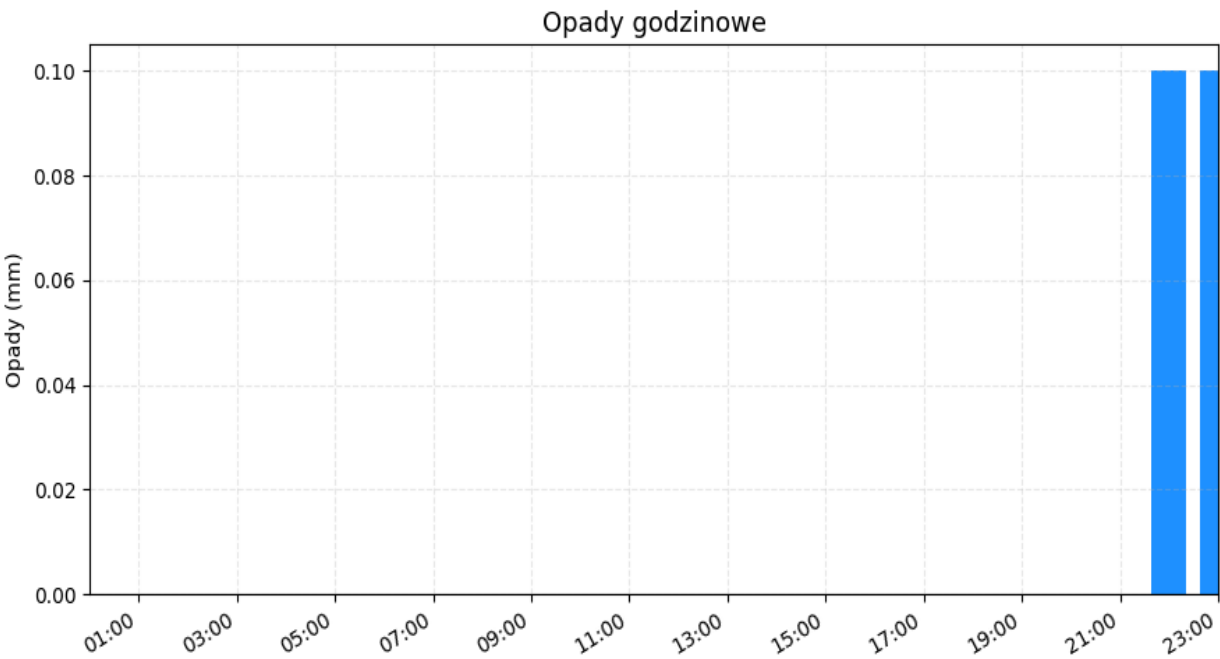
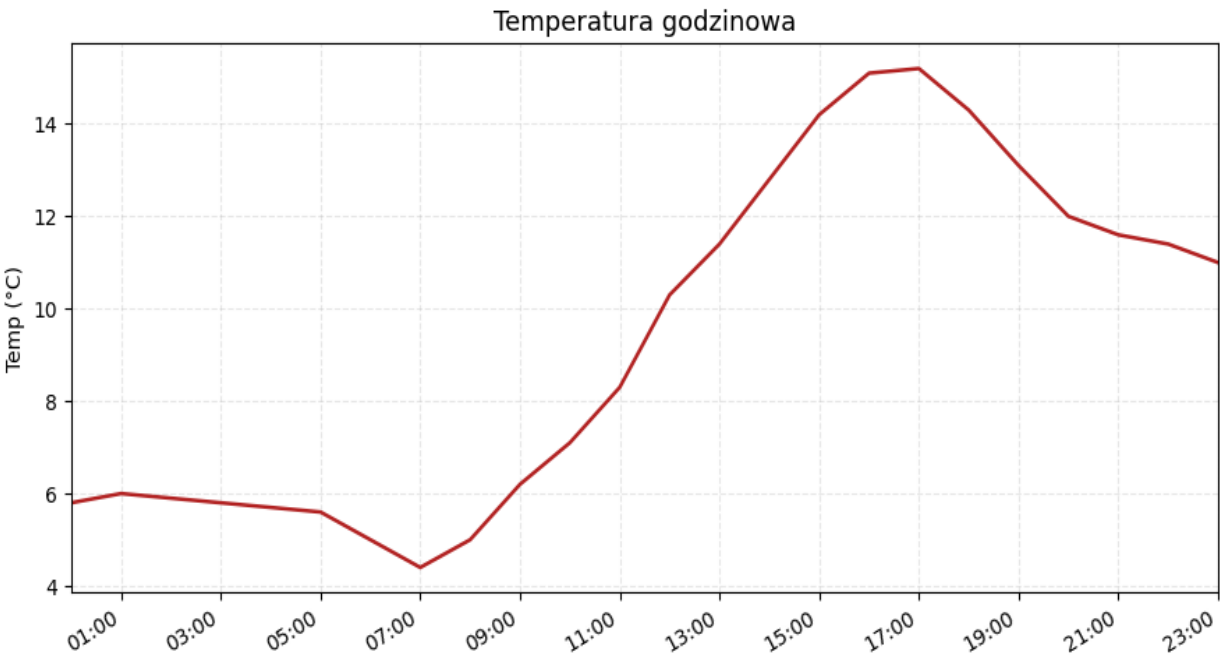


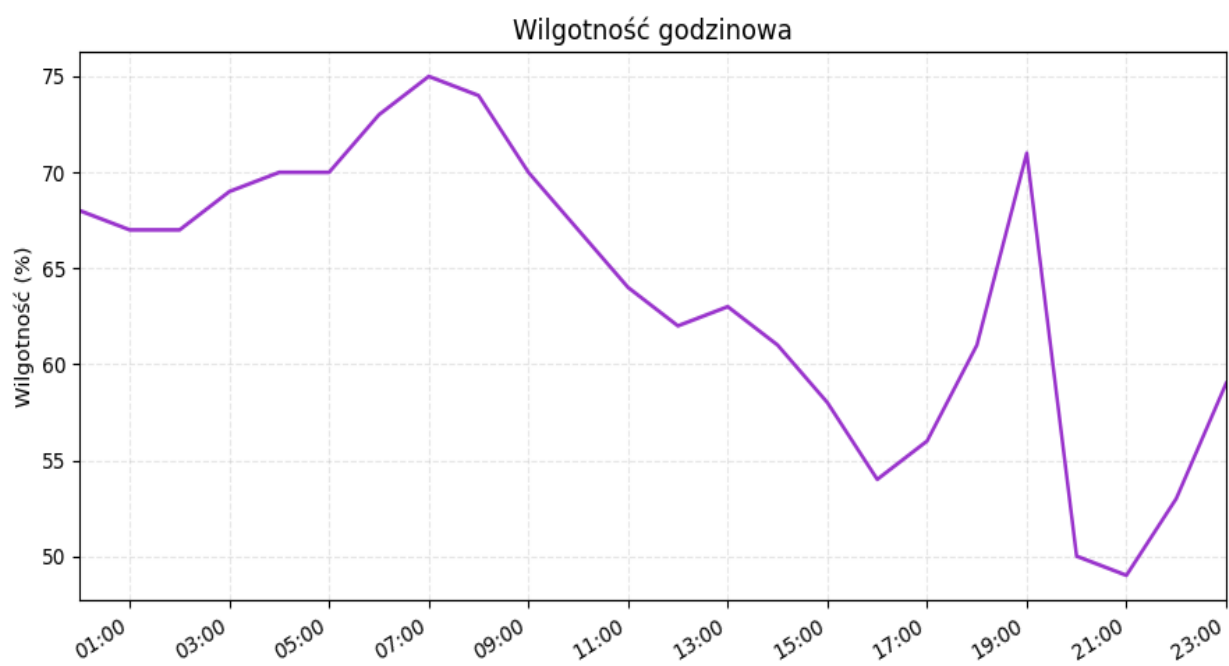
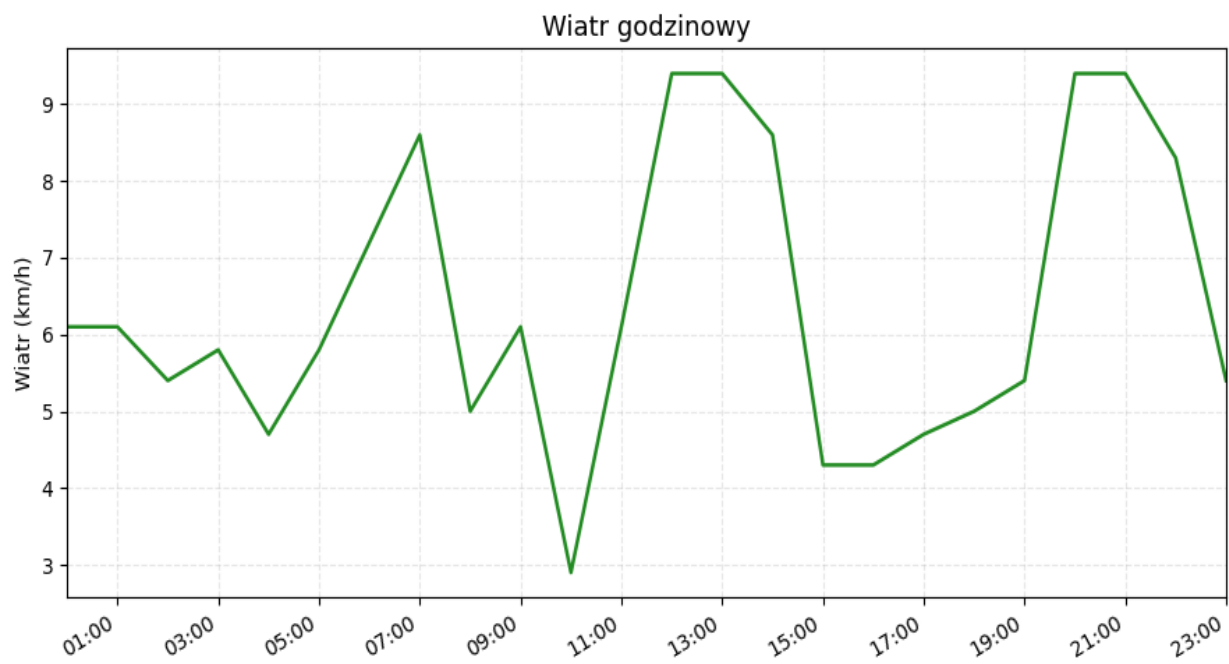
Warszawa - 2025-10-04 (Prognoza)



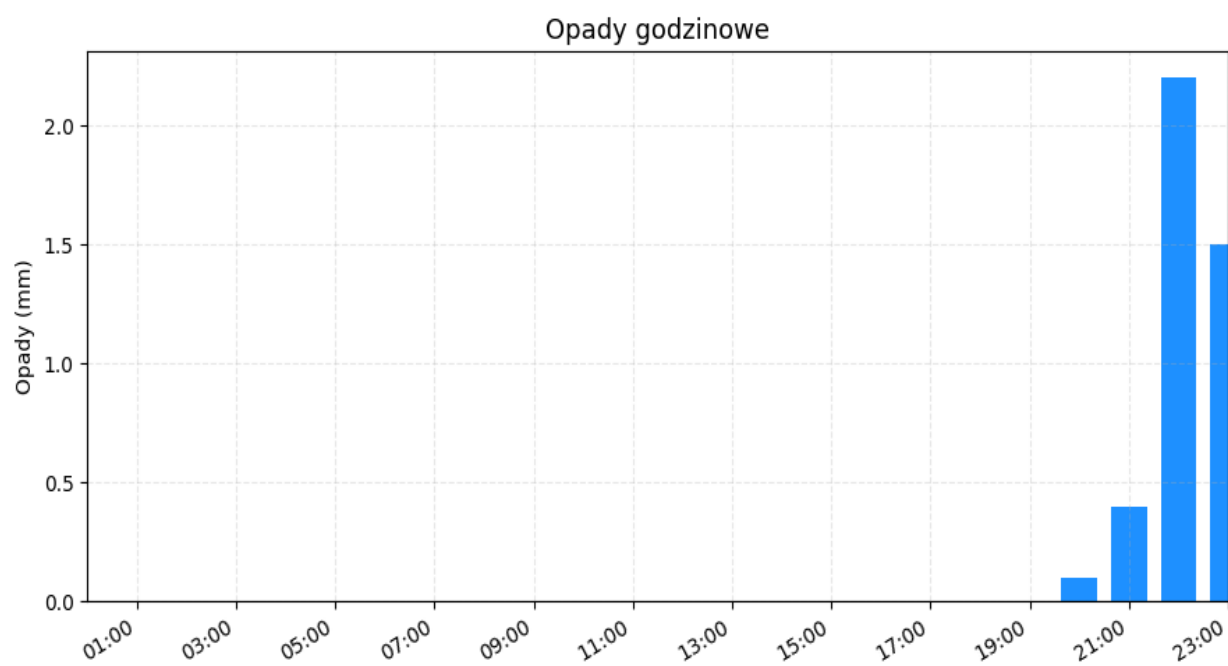
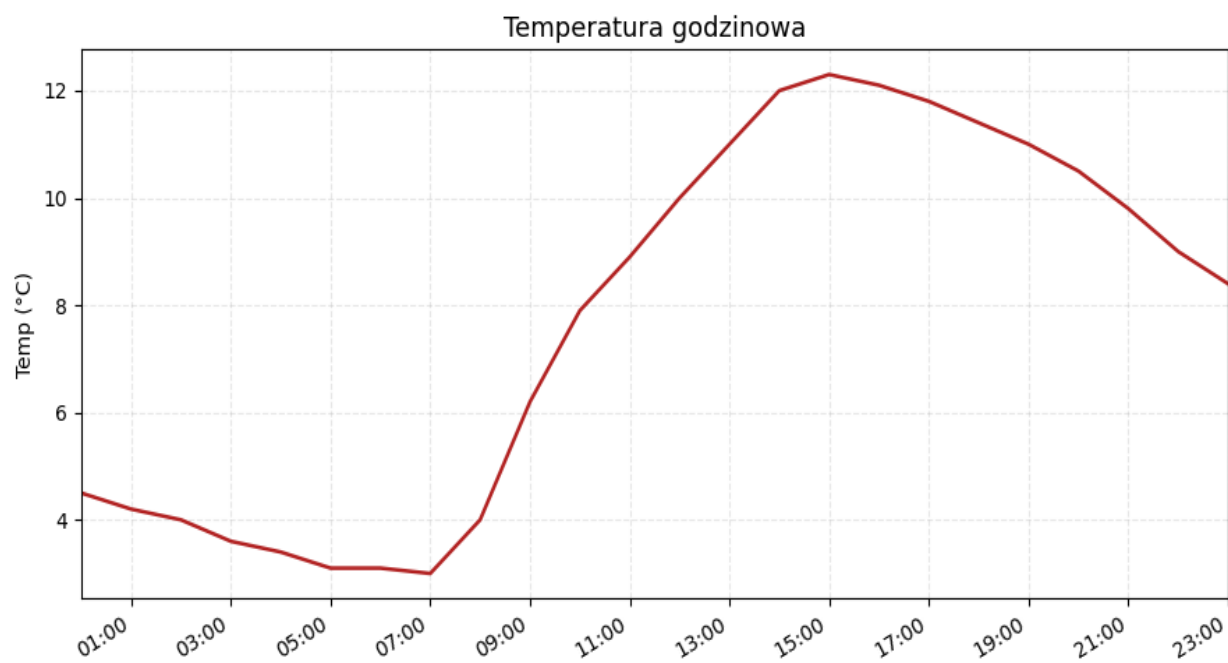


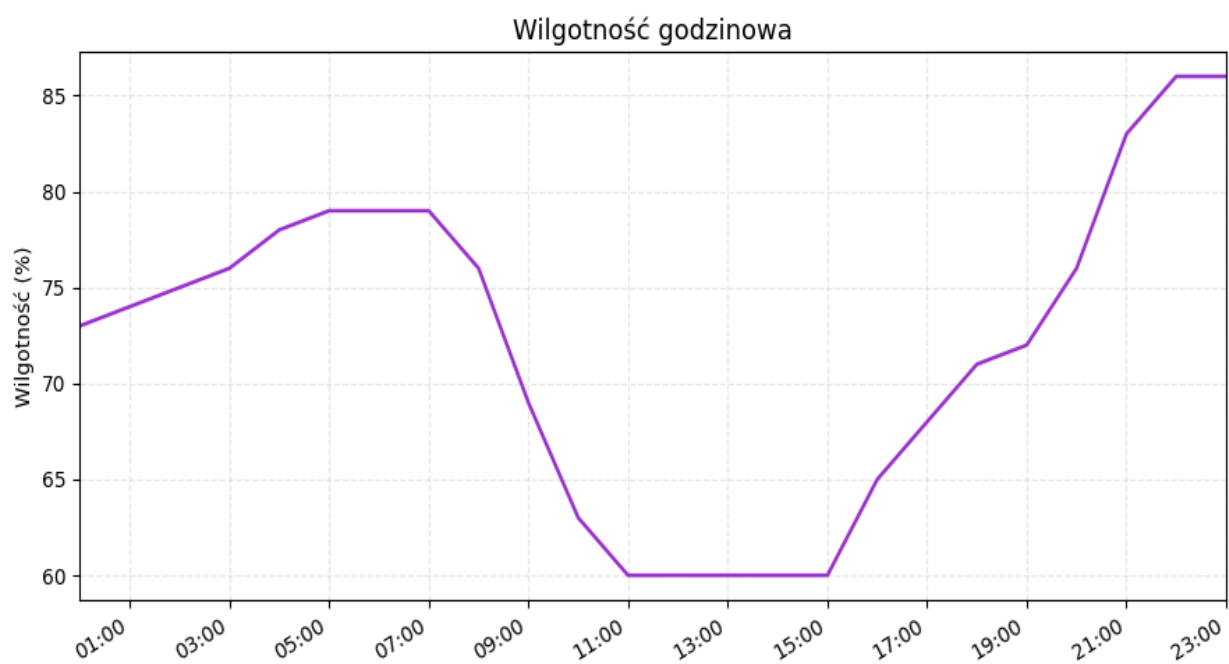
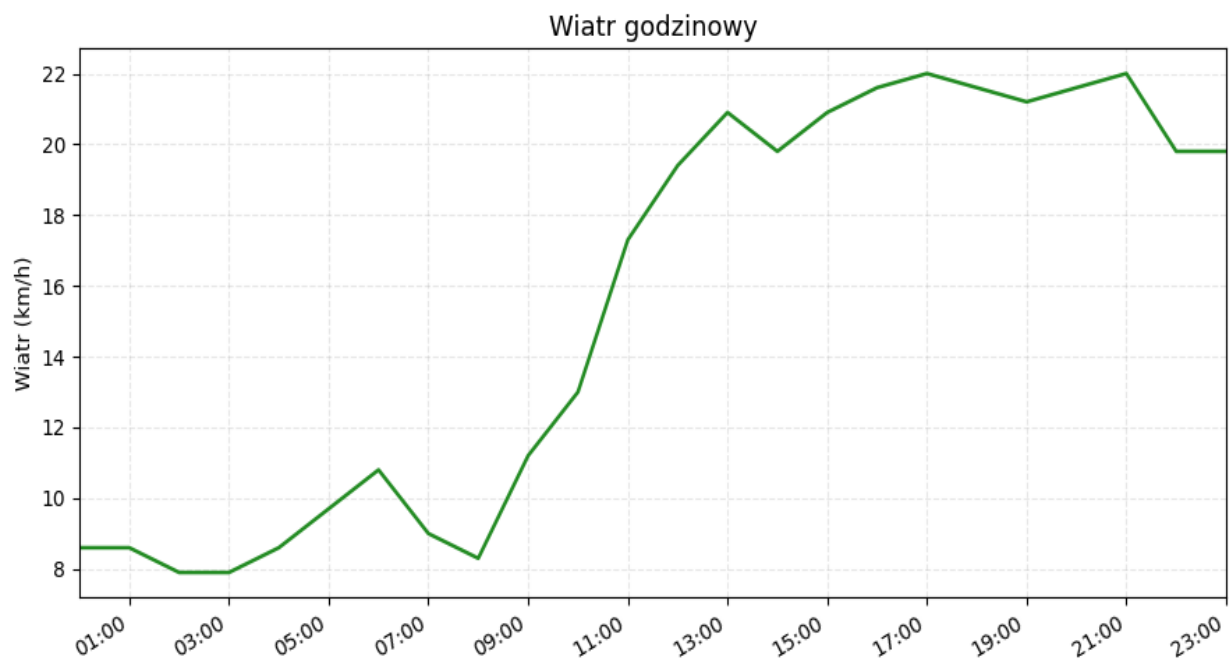
Kraków - 2025-10-04 (Prognoza)



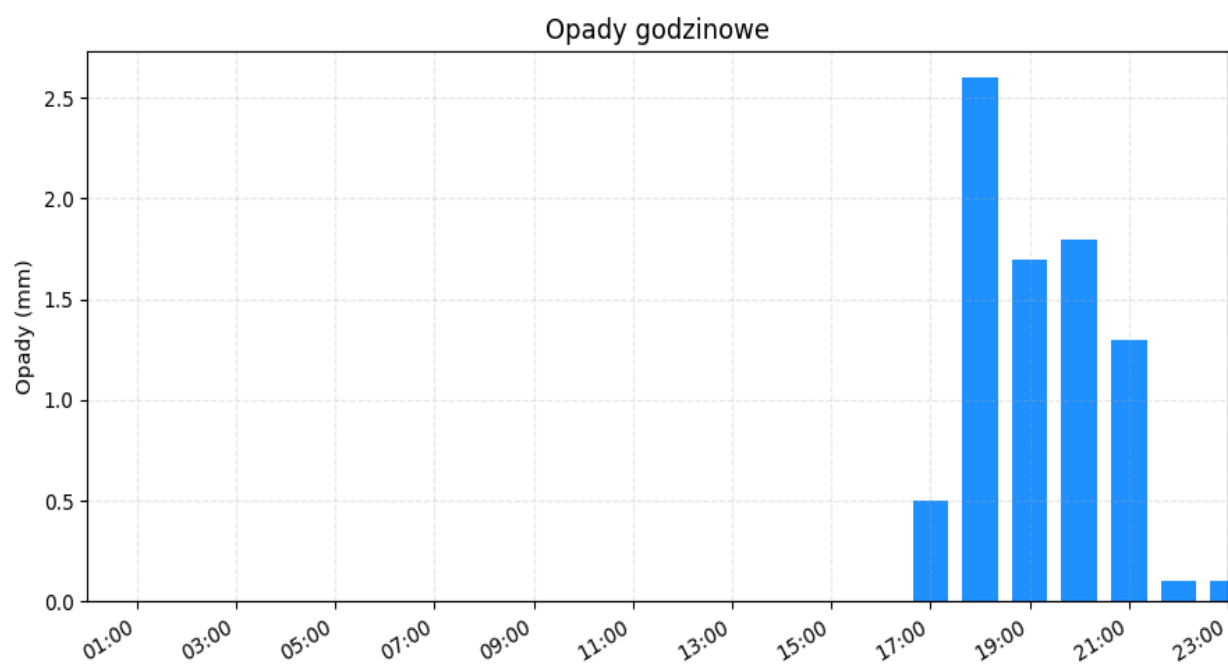
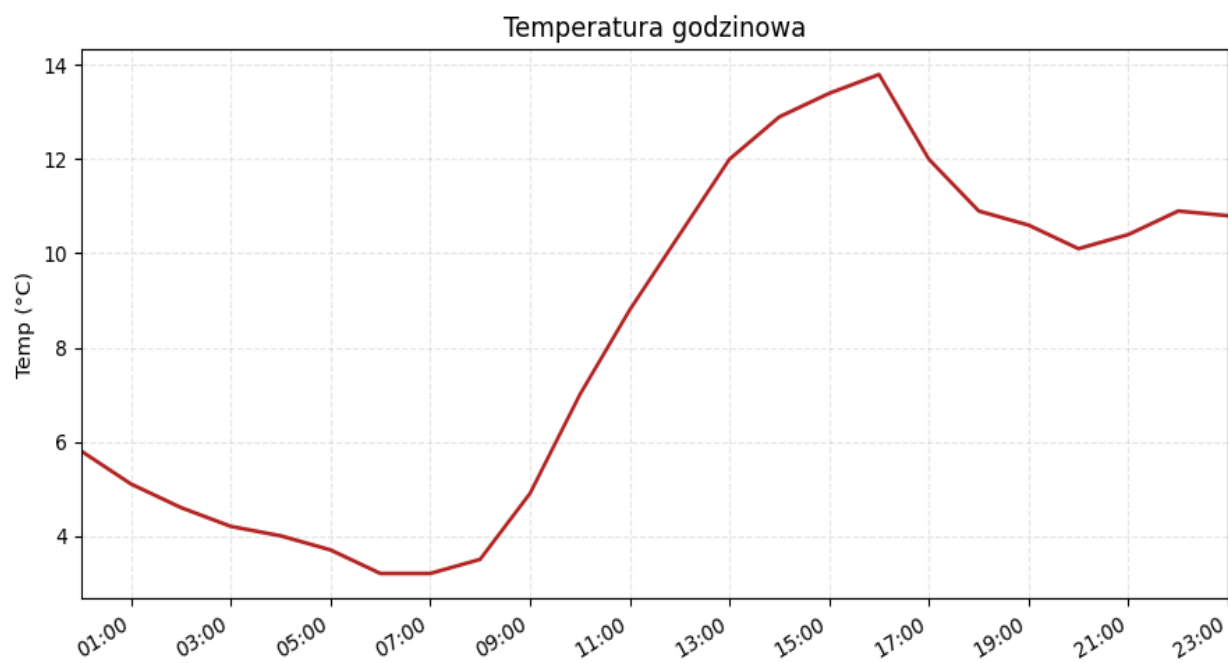


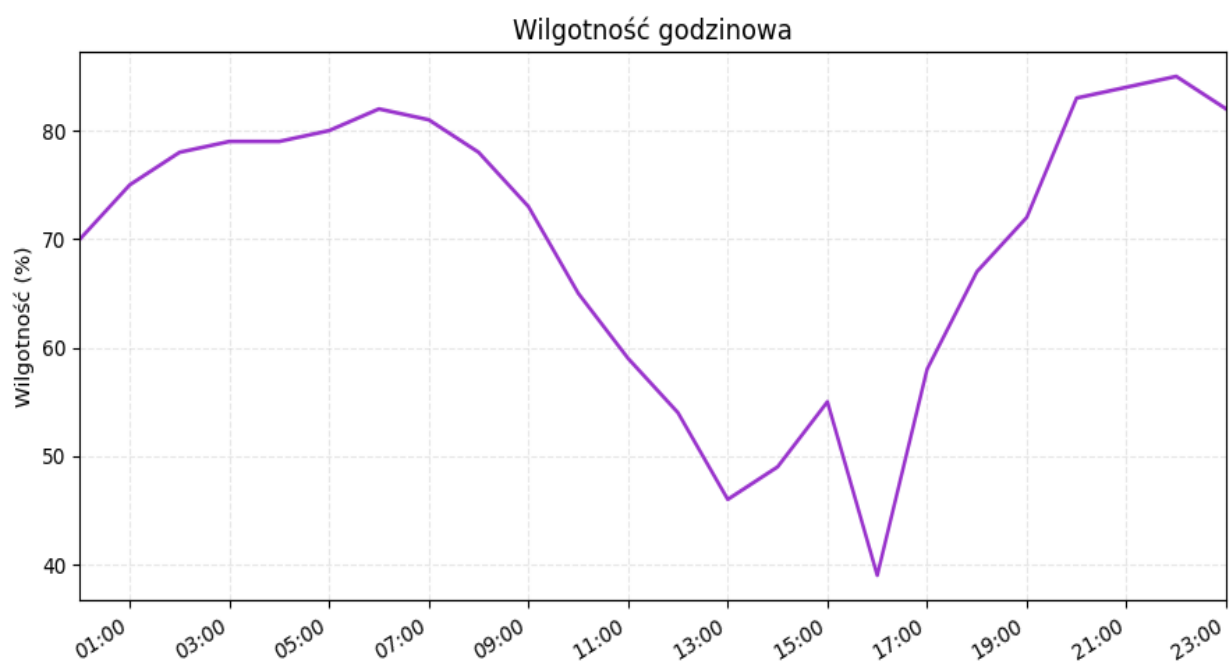
Łódź - 2025-10-04 (Prognoza)



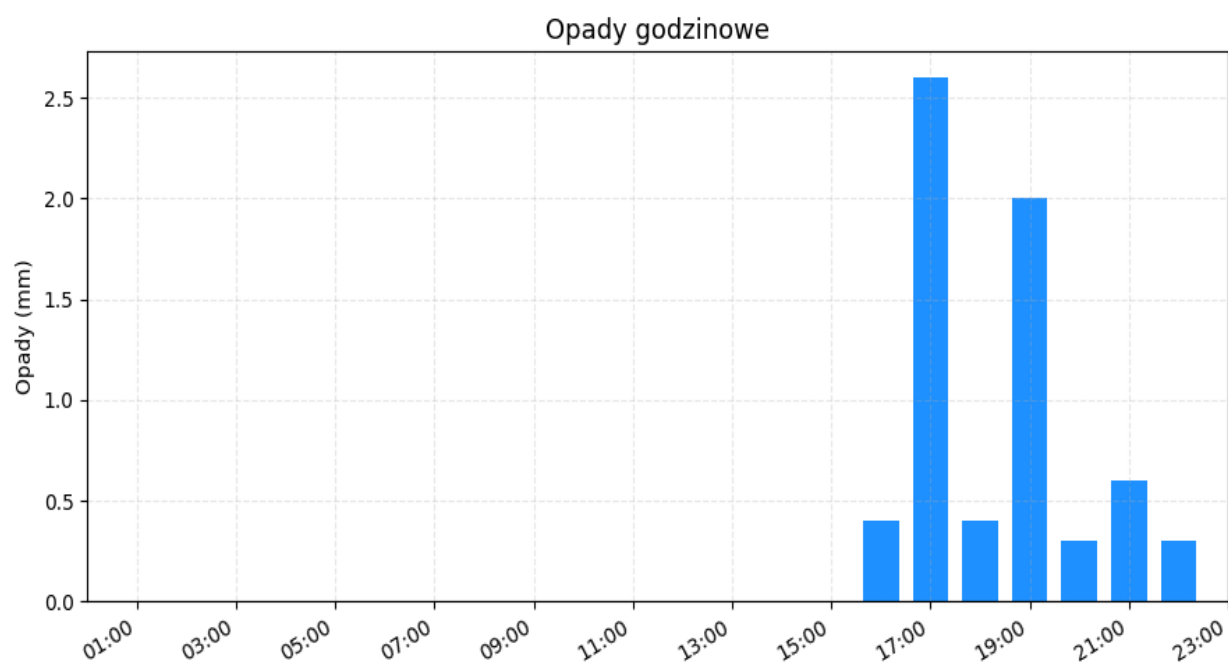
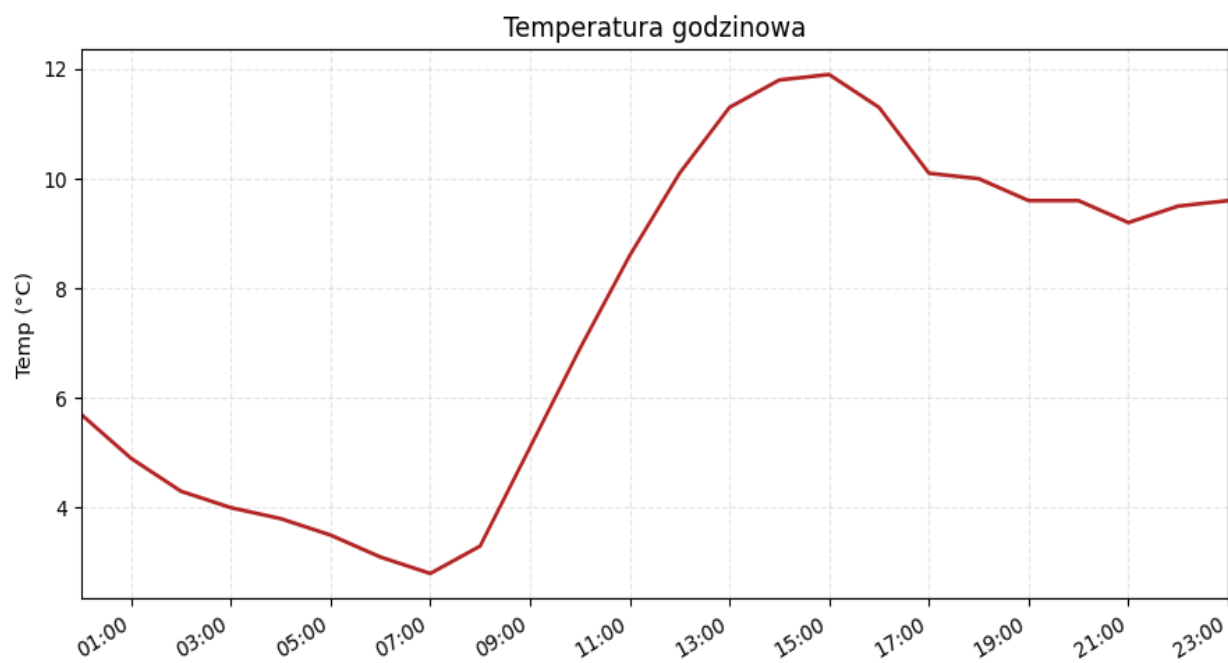


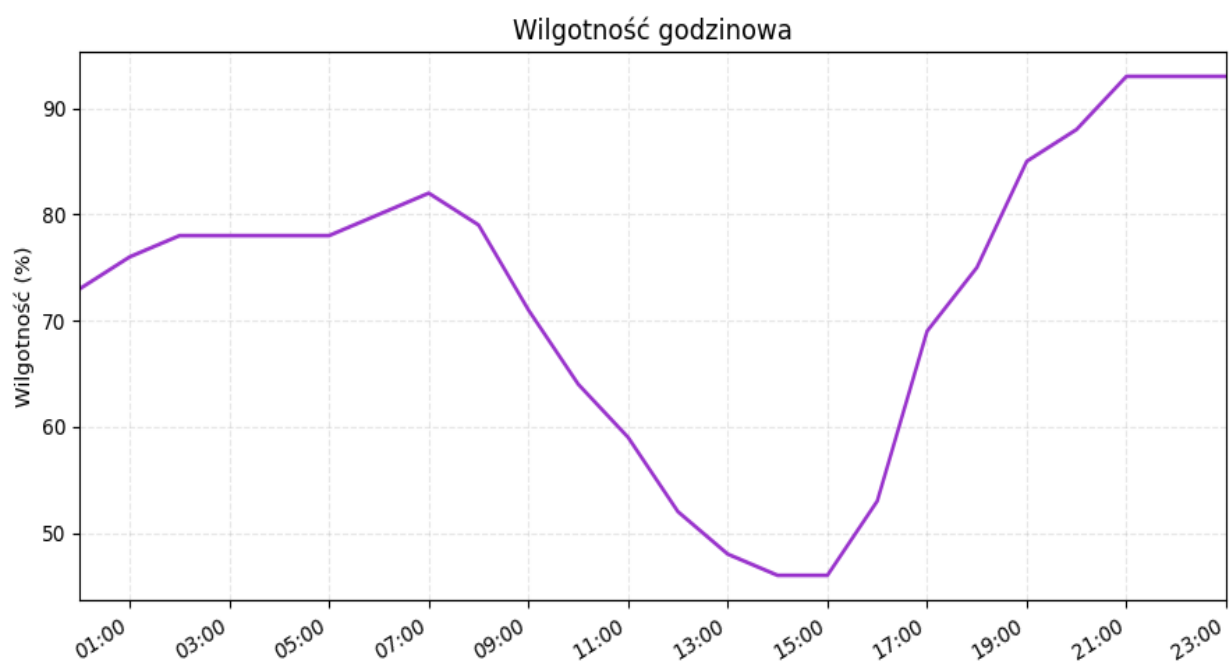
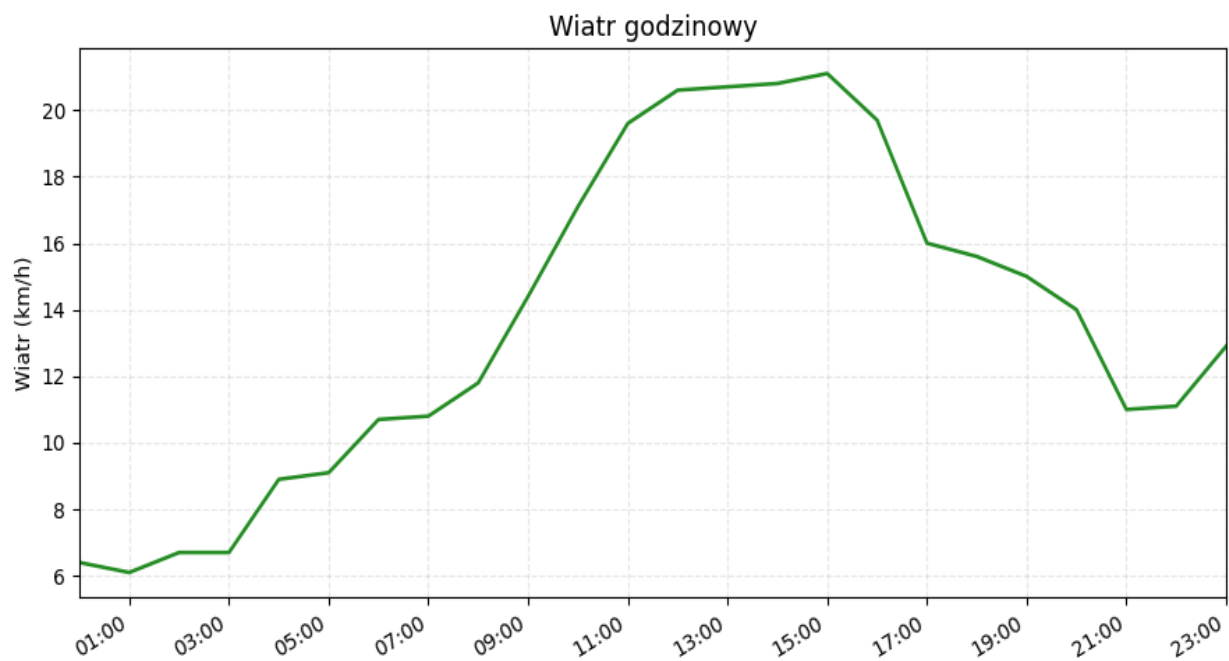
Wrocław - 2025-10-04 (Prognoza)



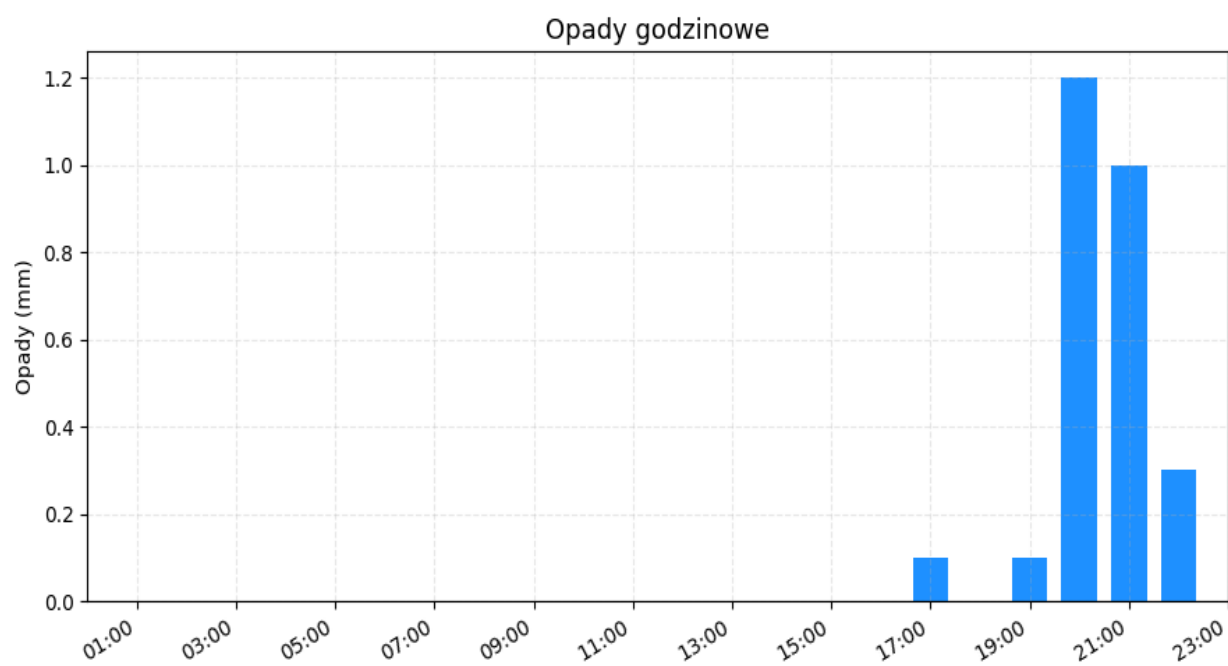
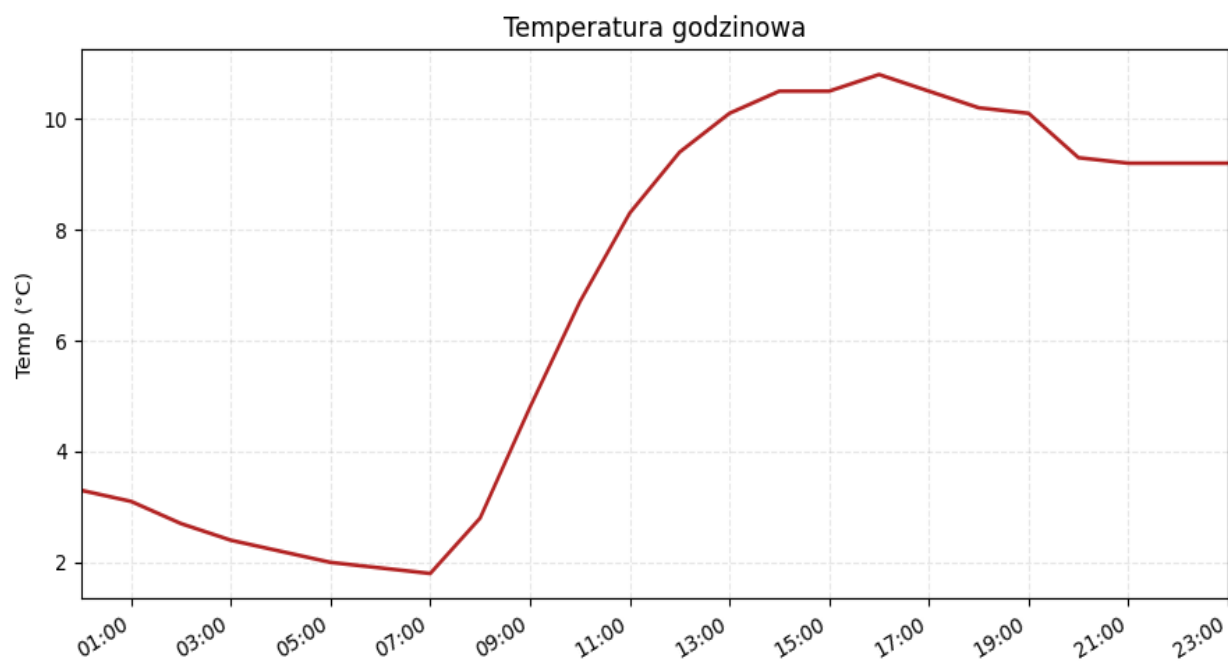


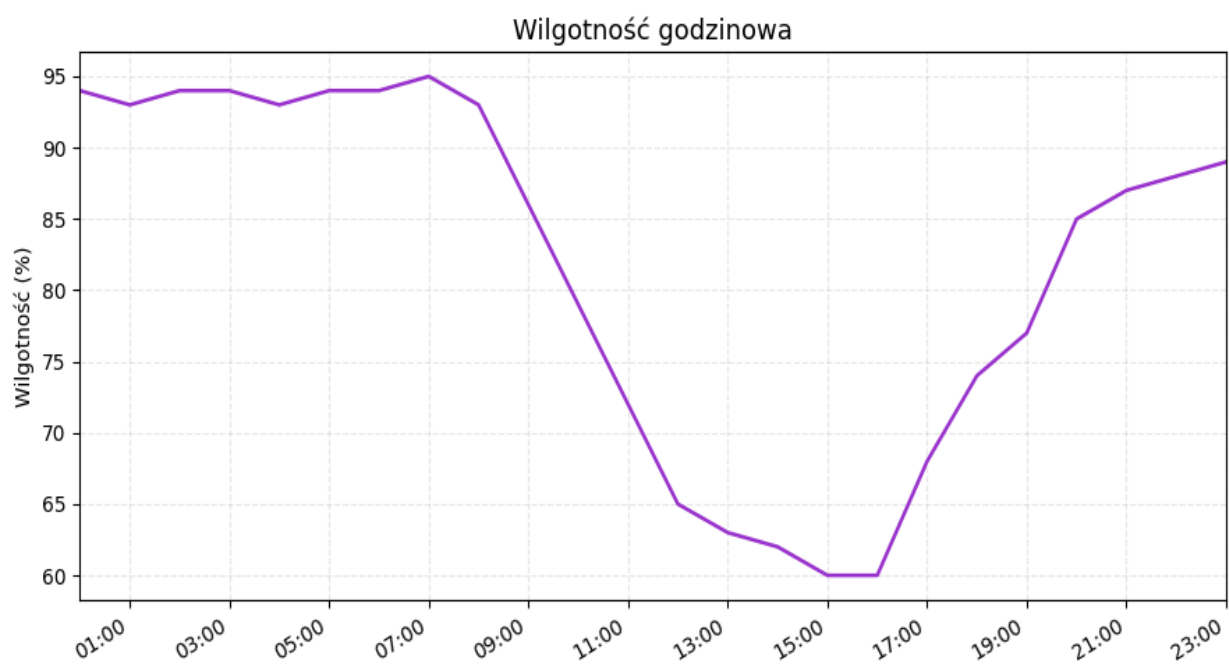
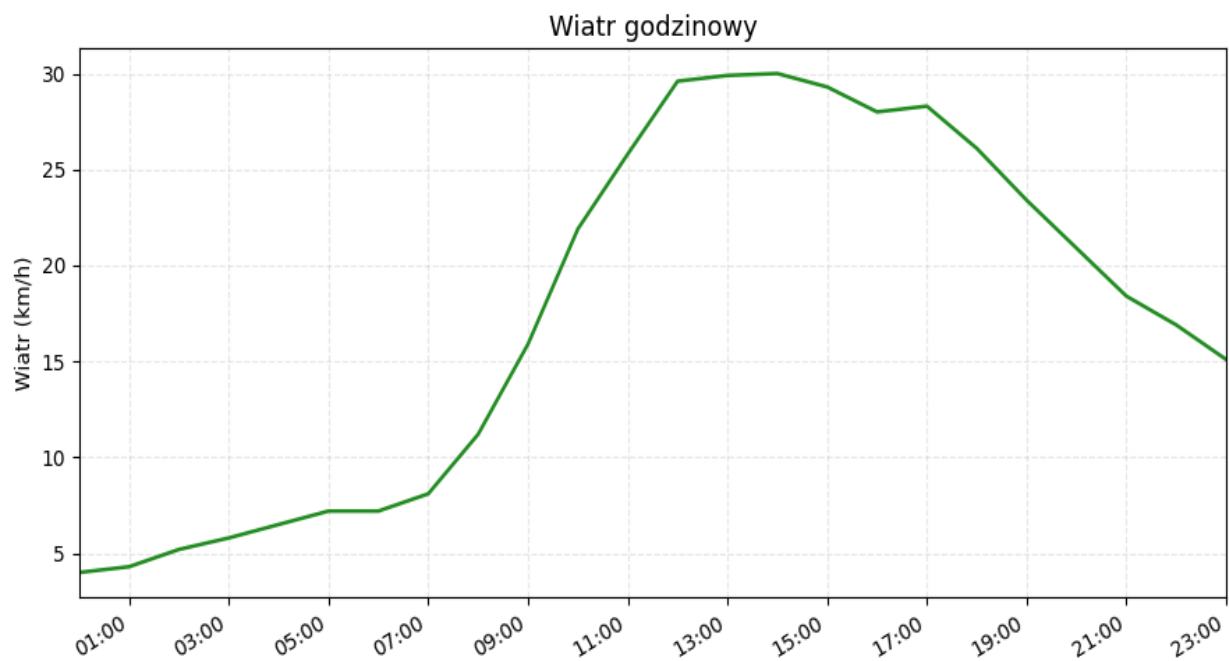
Poznań - 2025-10-04 (Prognoza)



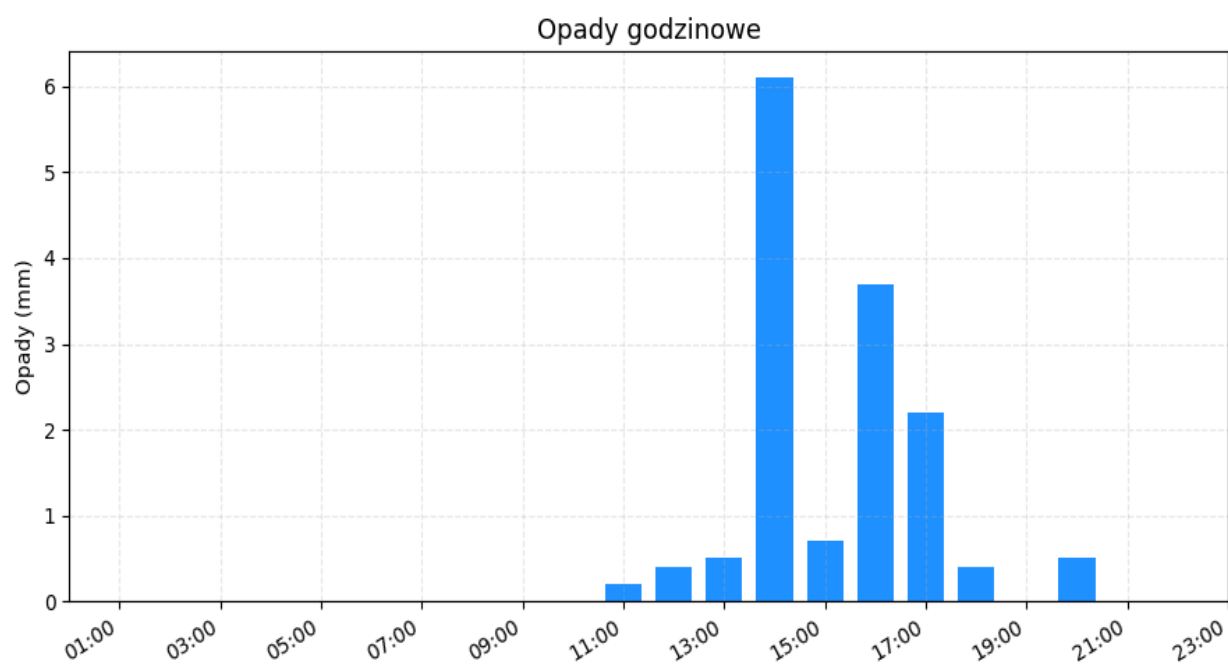
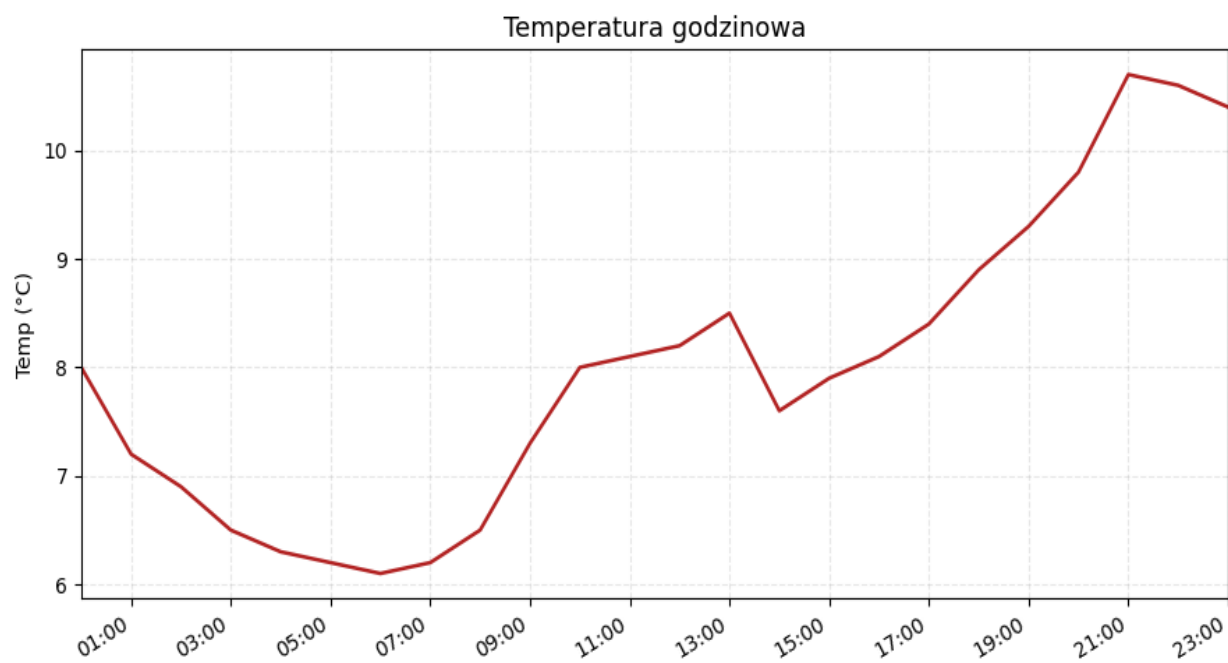


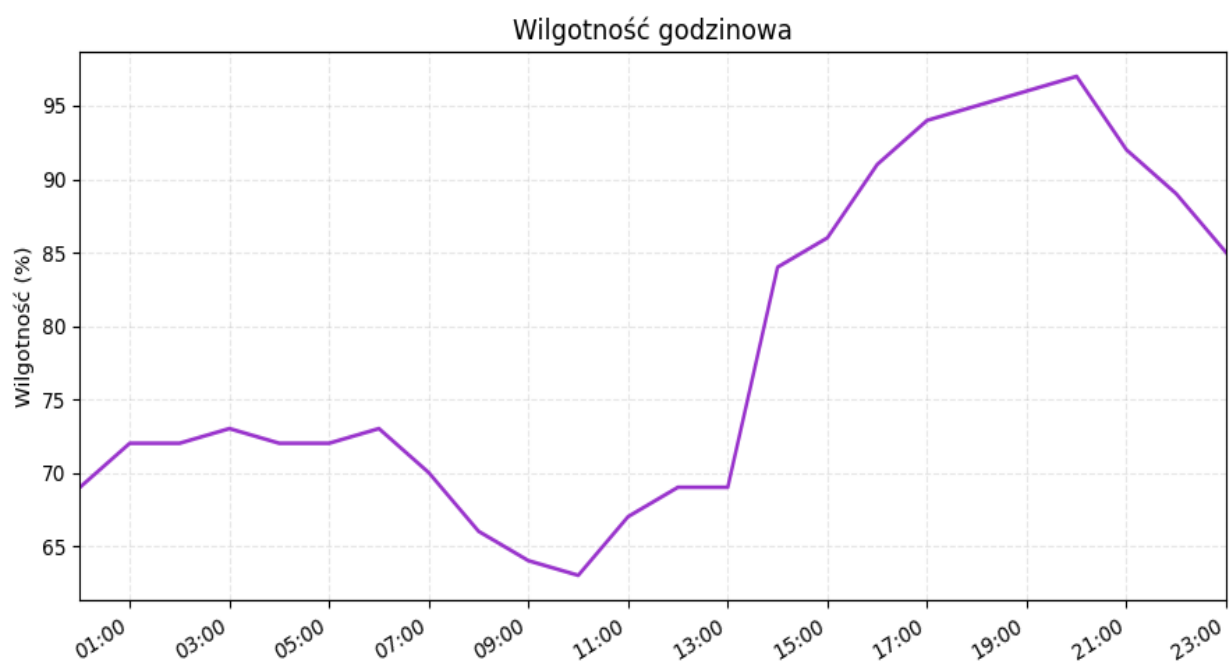
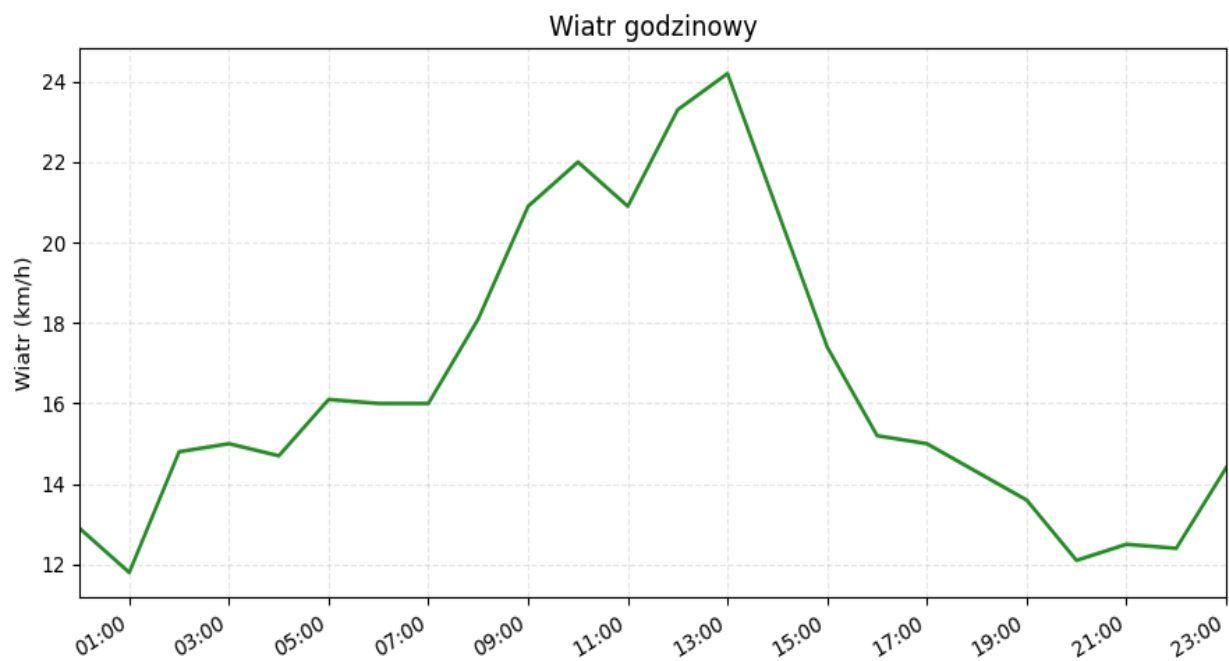
Gdańsk - 2025-10-04 (Prognoza)



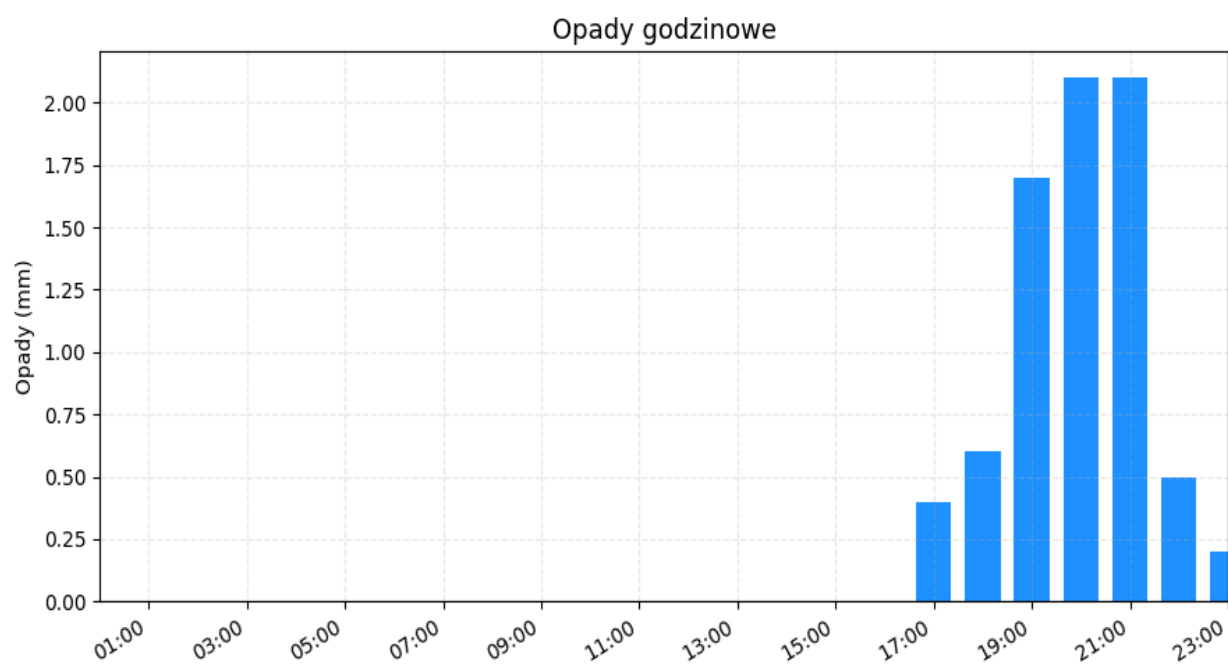
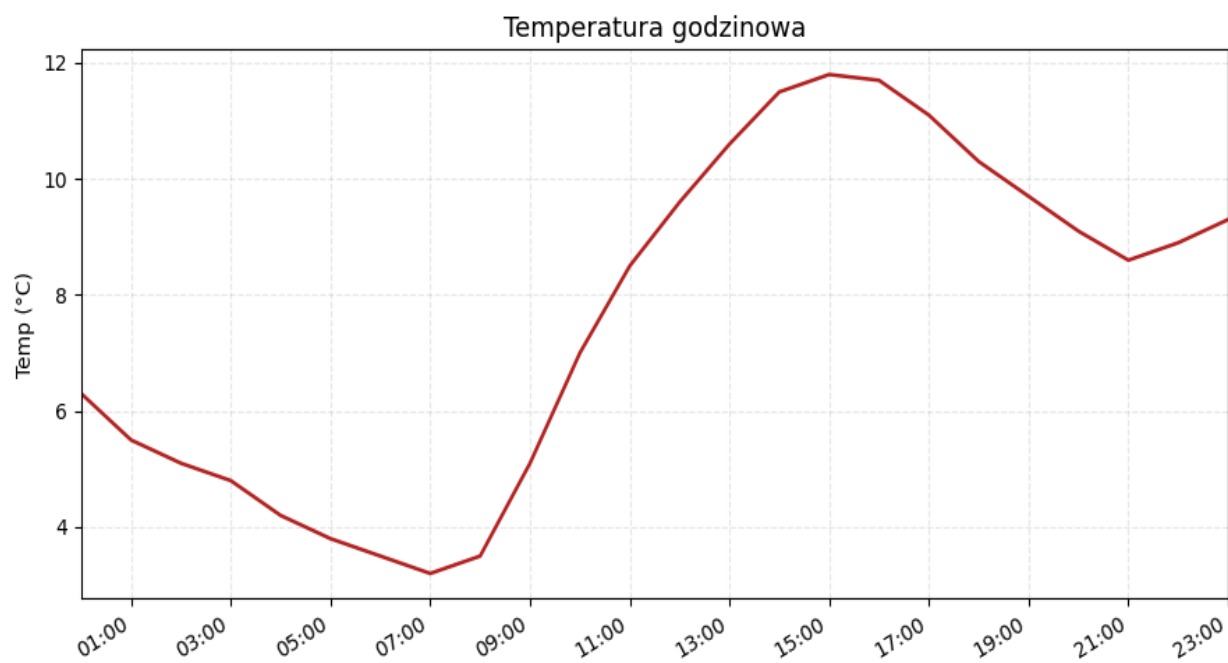


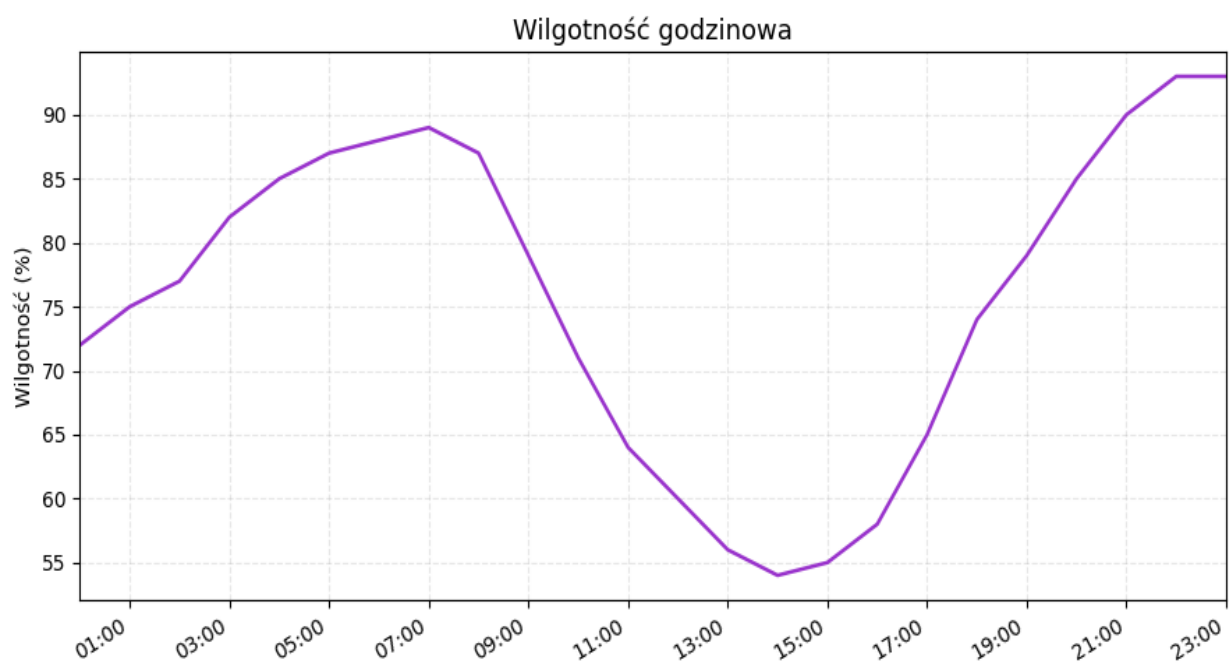
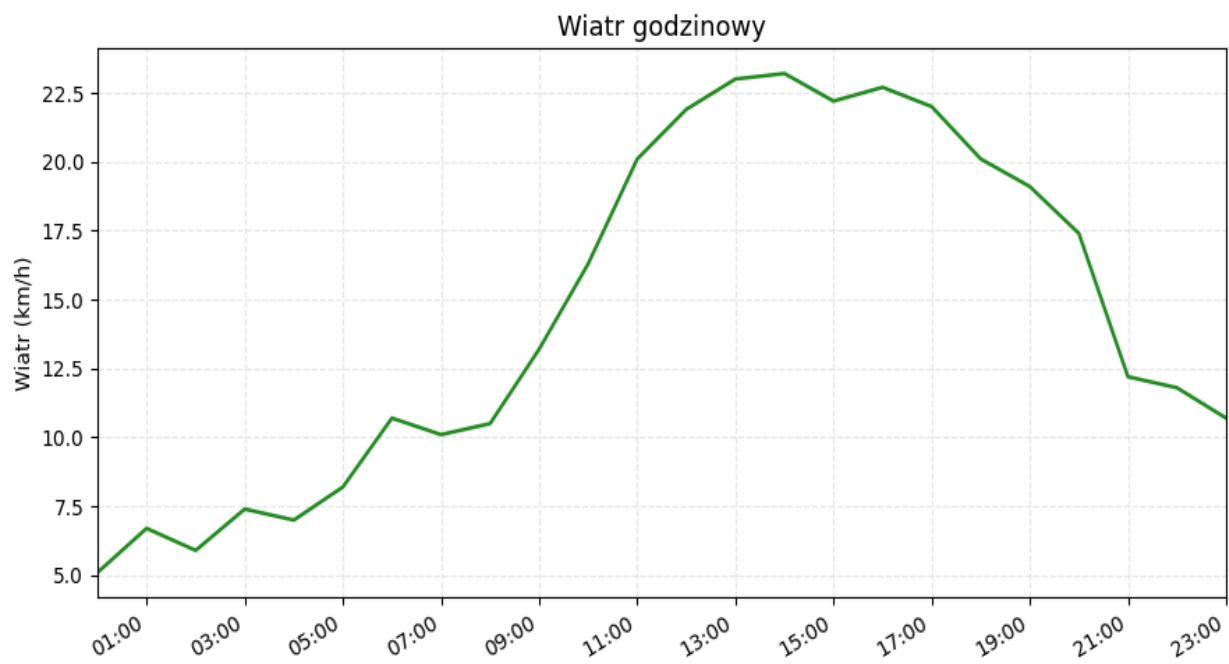
Szczecin - 2025-10-04 (Prognoza)



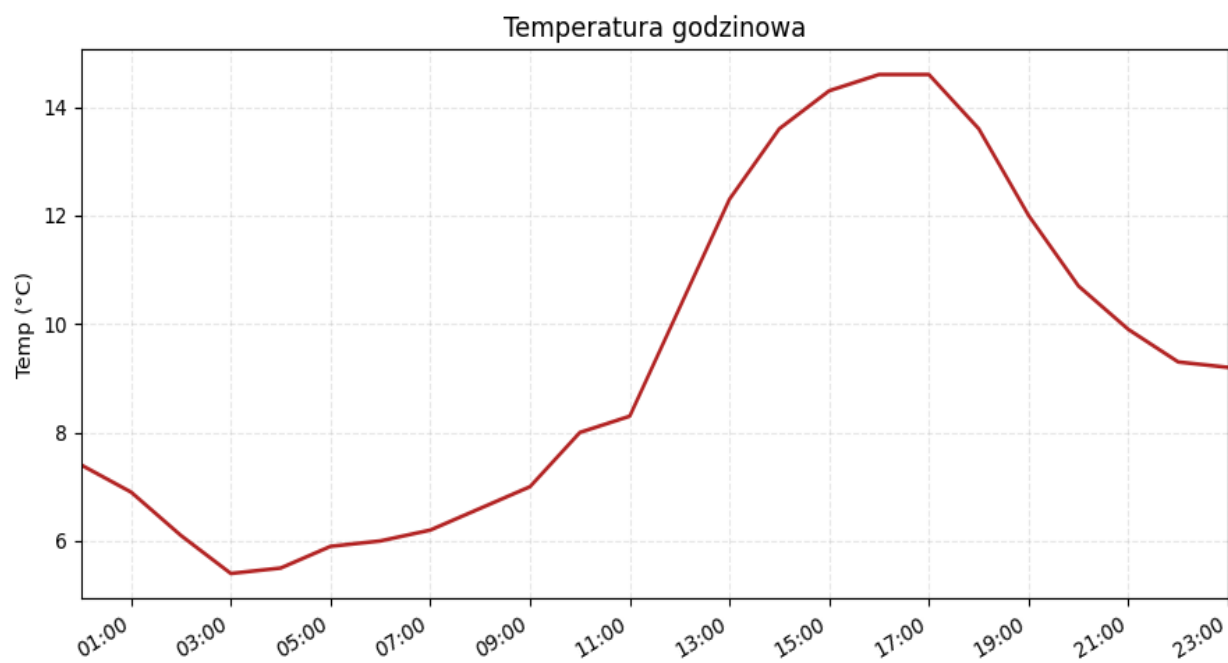


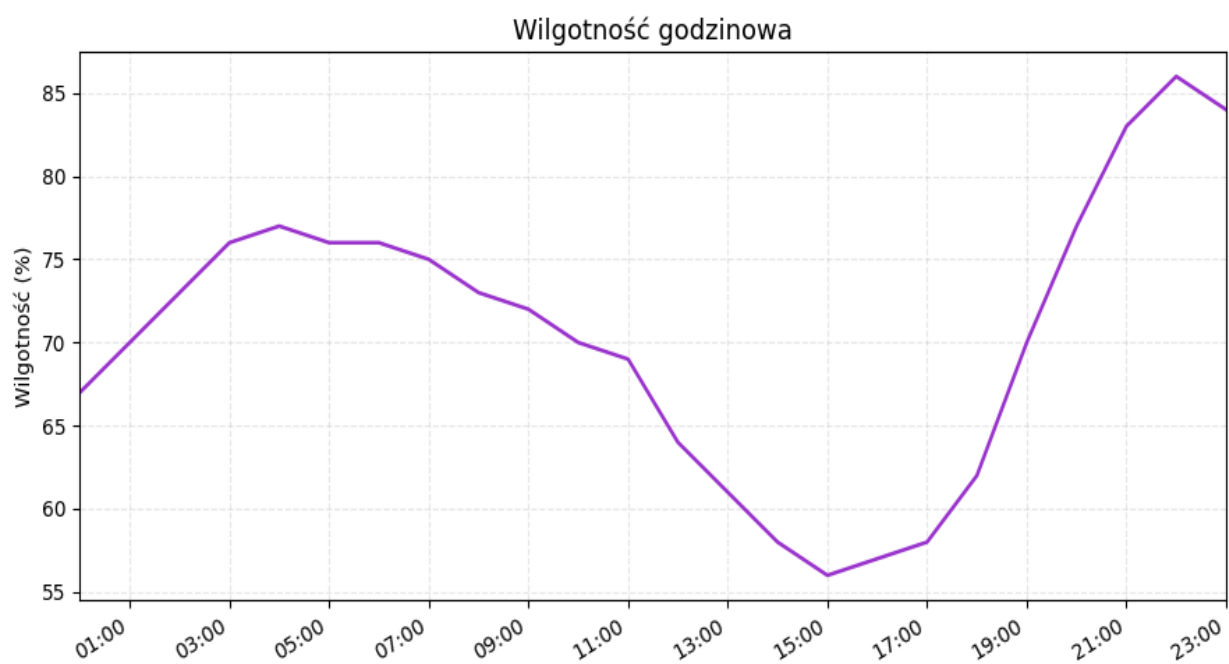
Bydgoszcz - 2025-10-04 (Prognoza)



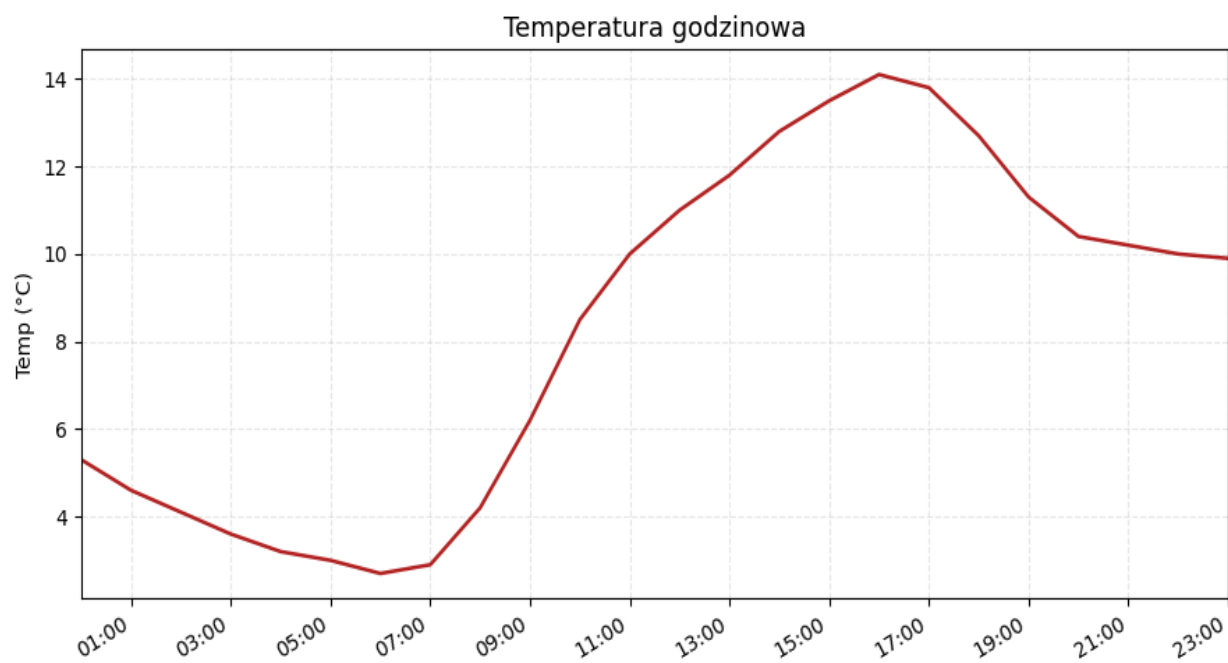


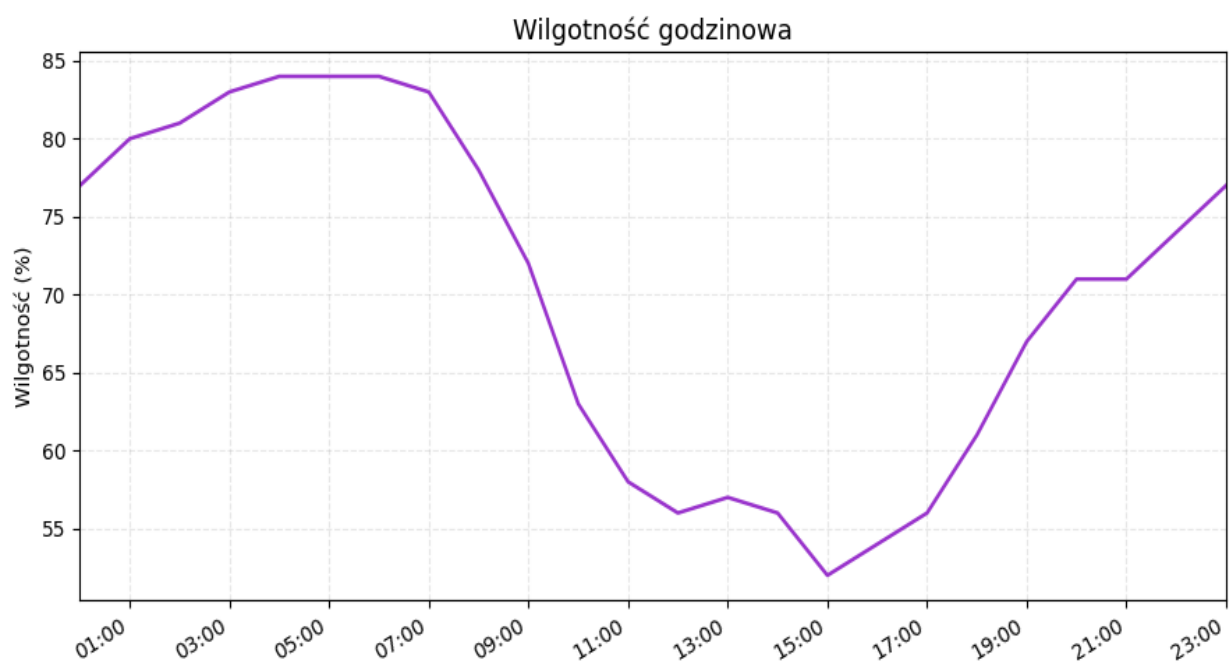
Lublin - 2025-10-04 (Prognoza)



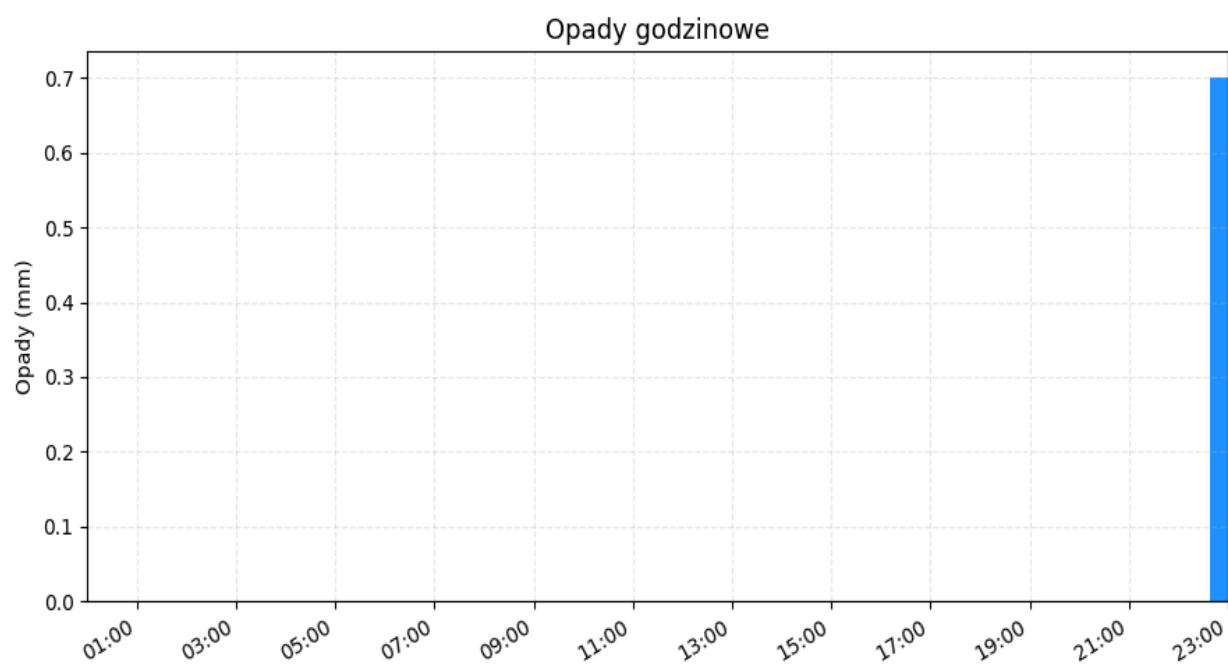
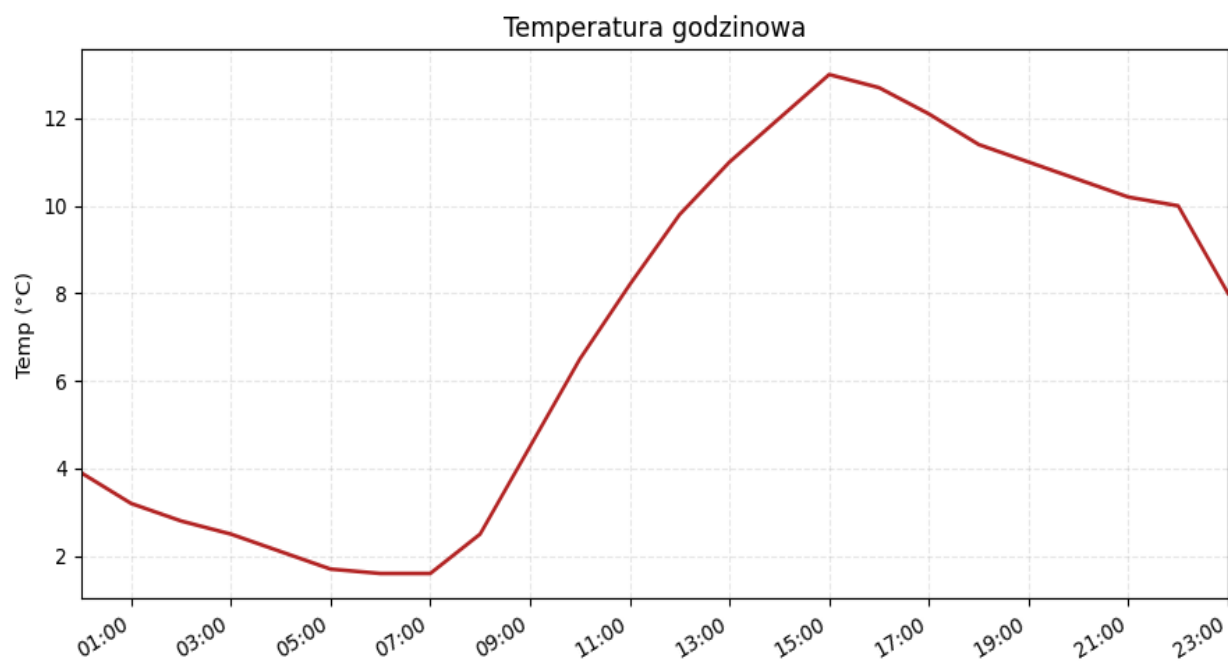


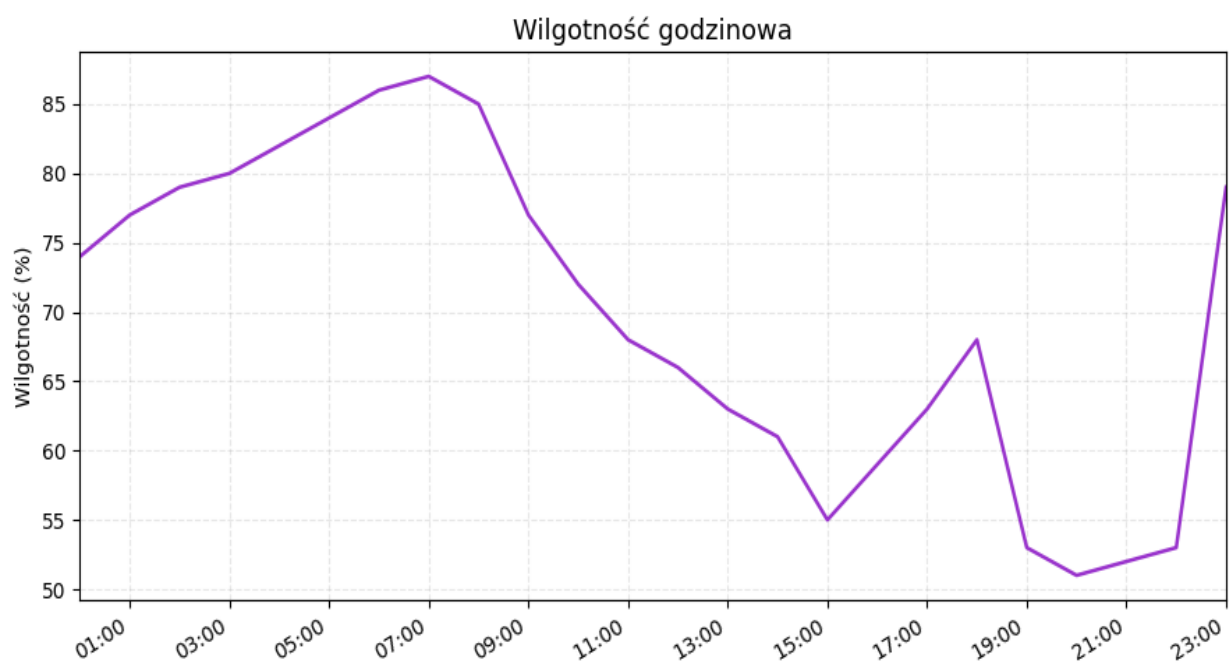
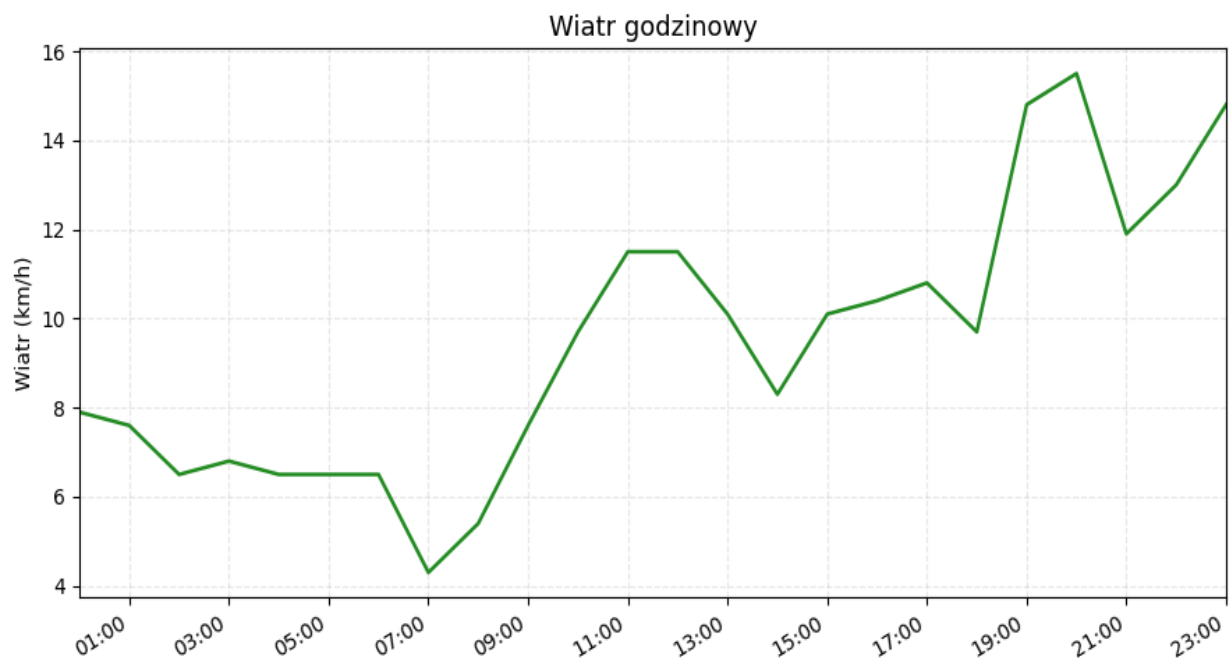
Białystok - 2025-10-04 (Prognoza)



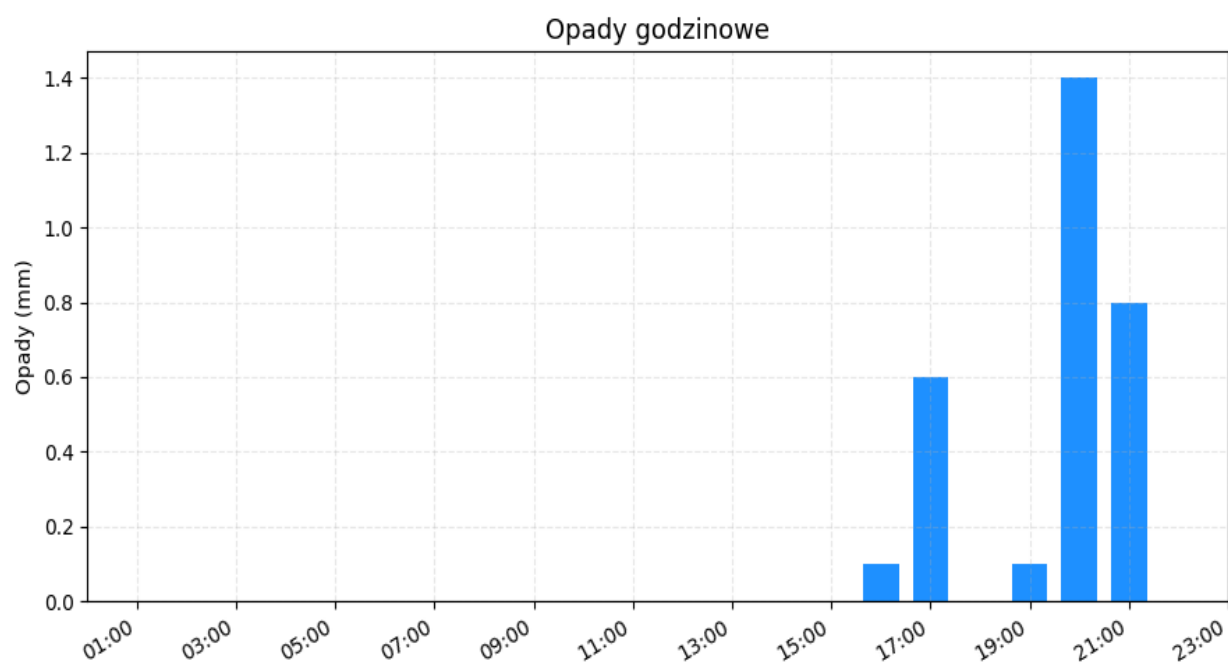
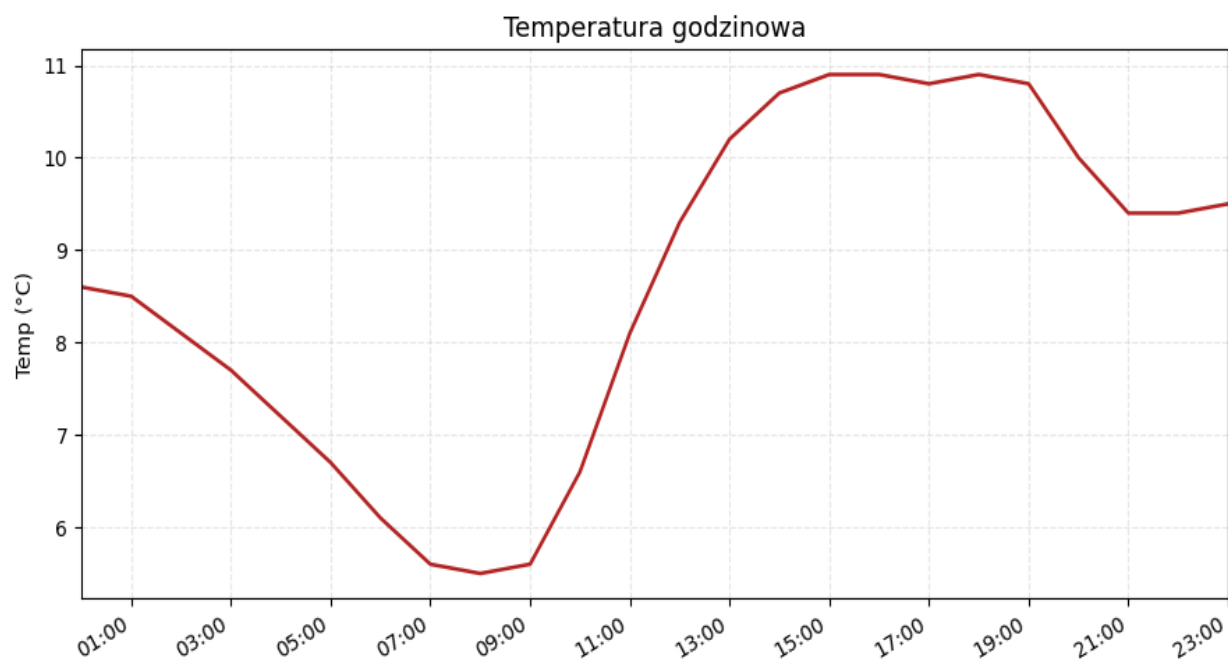


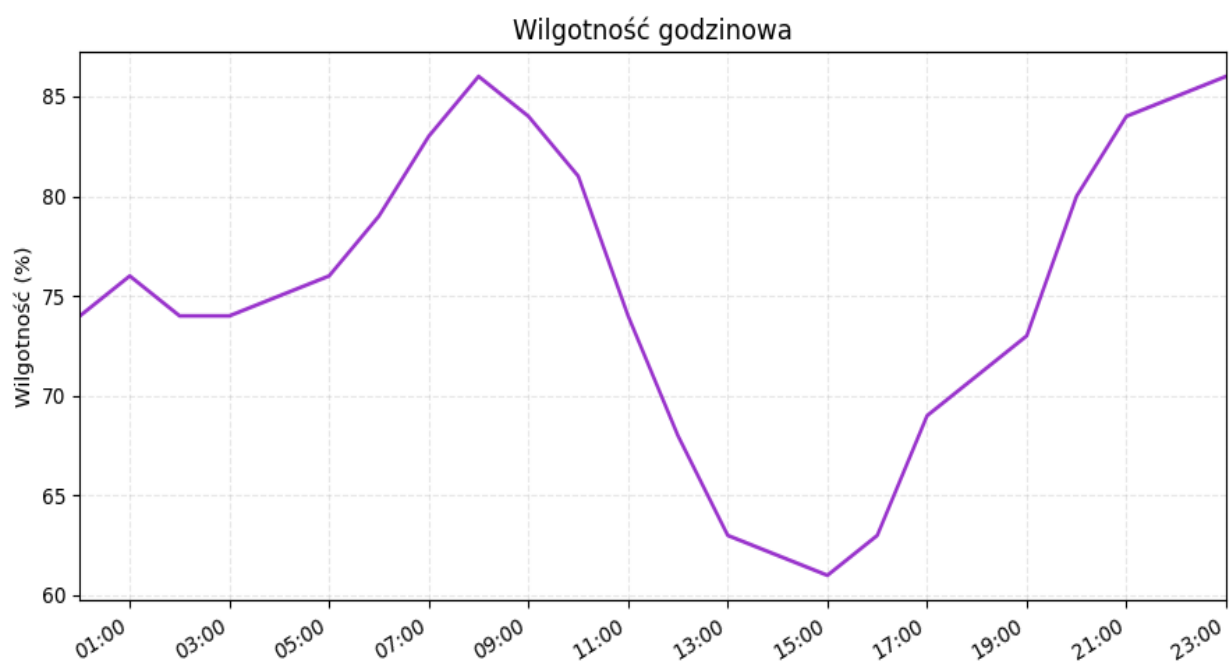
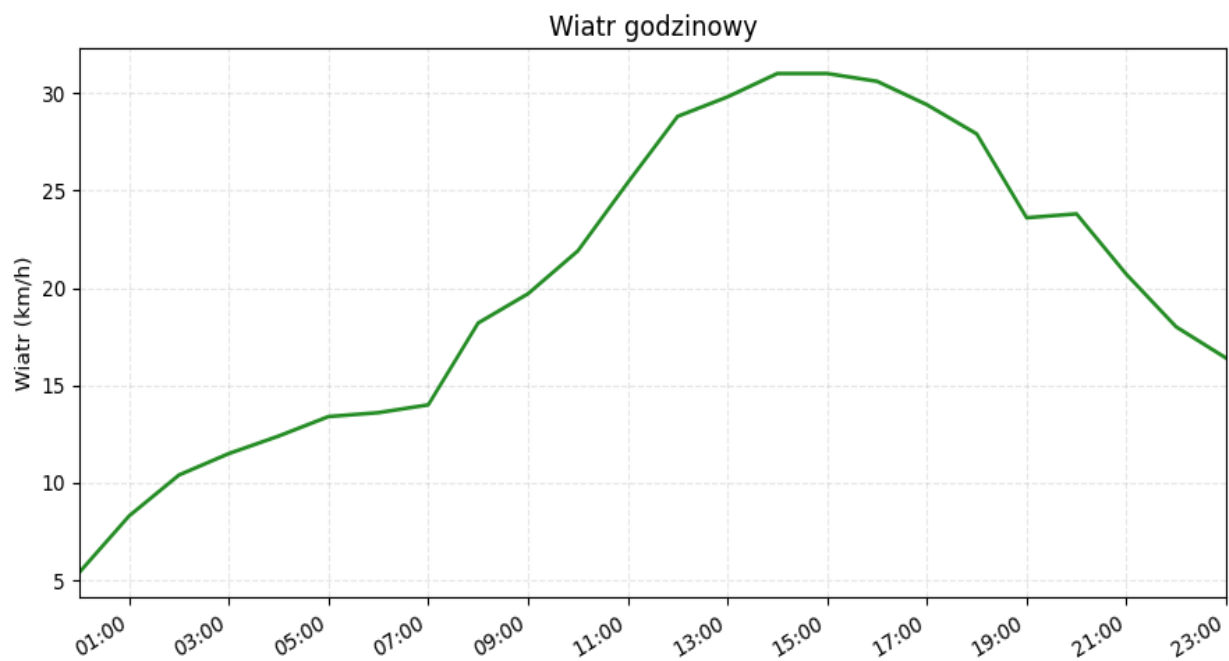
Katowice - 2025-10-04 (Prognoza)



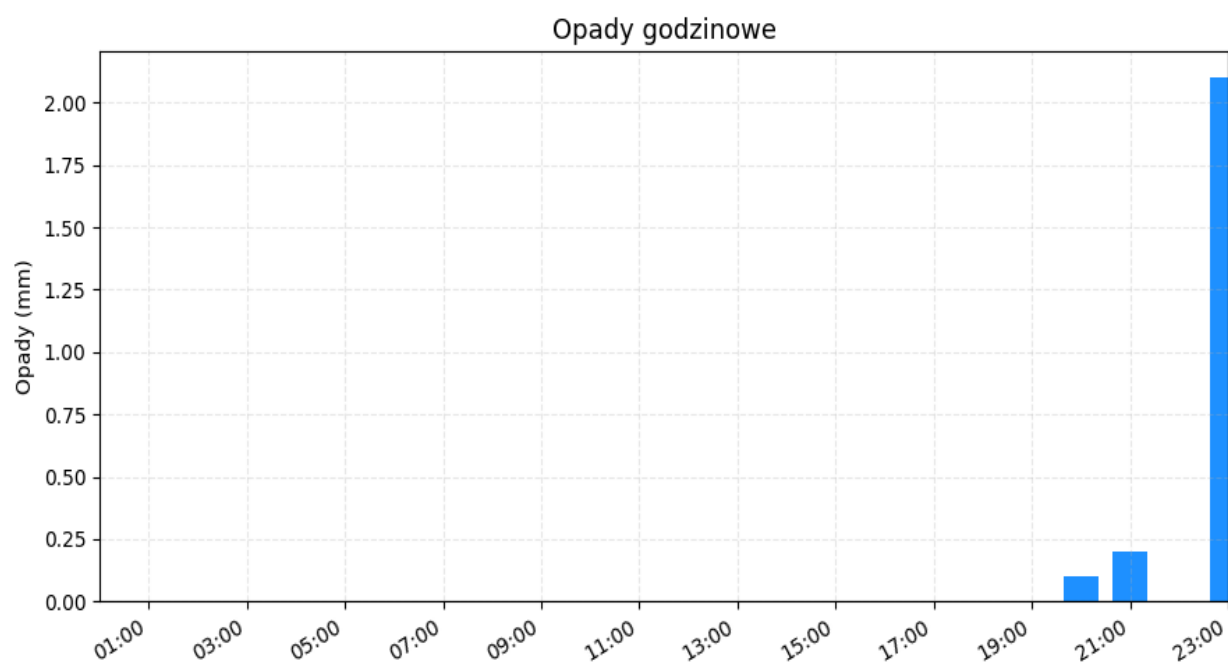
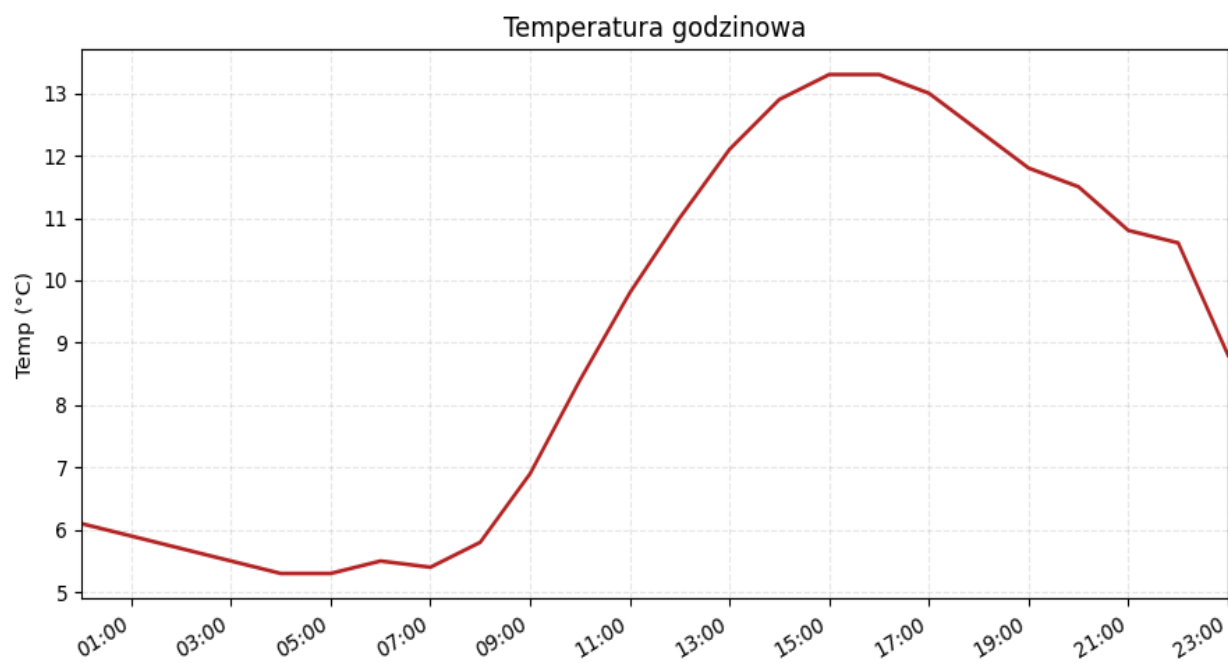


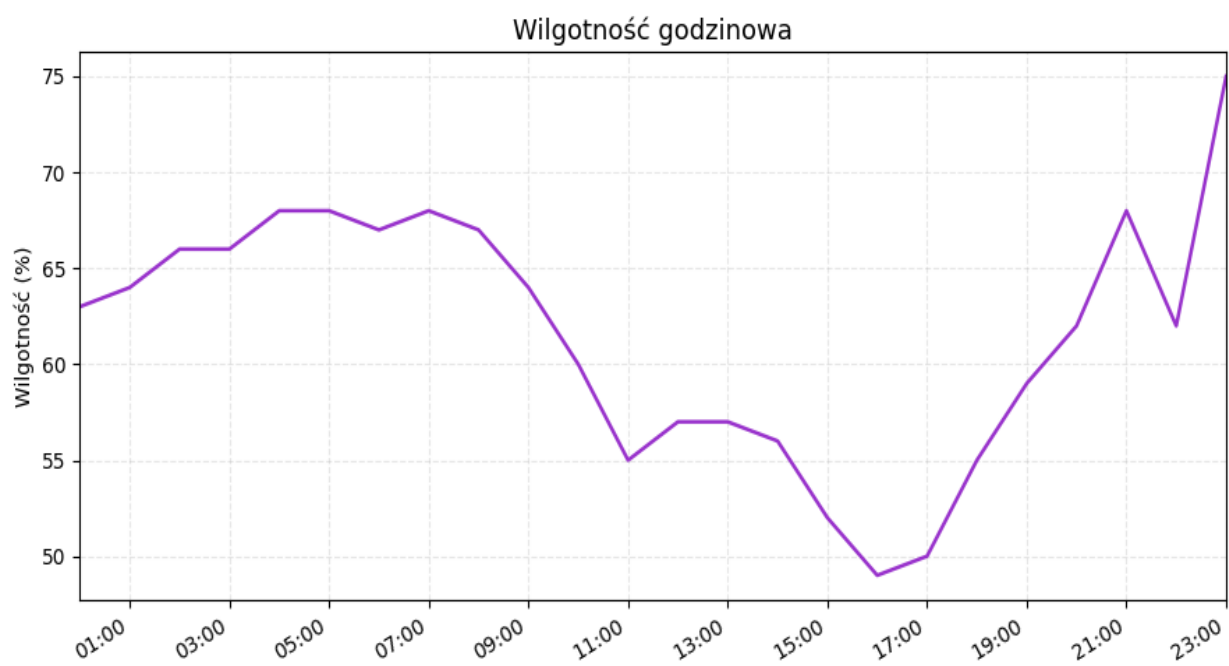
Gdynia - 2025-10-04 (Prognoza)



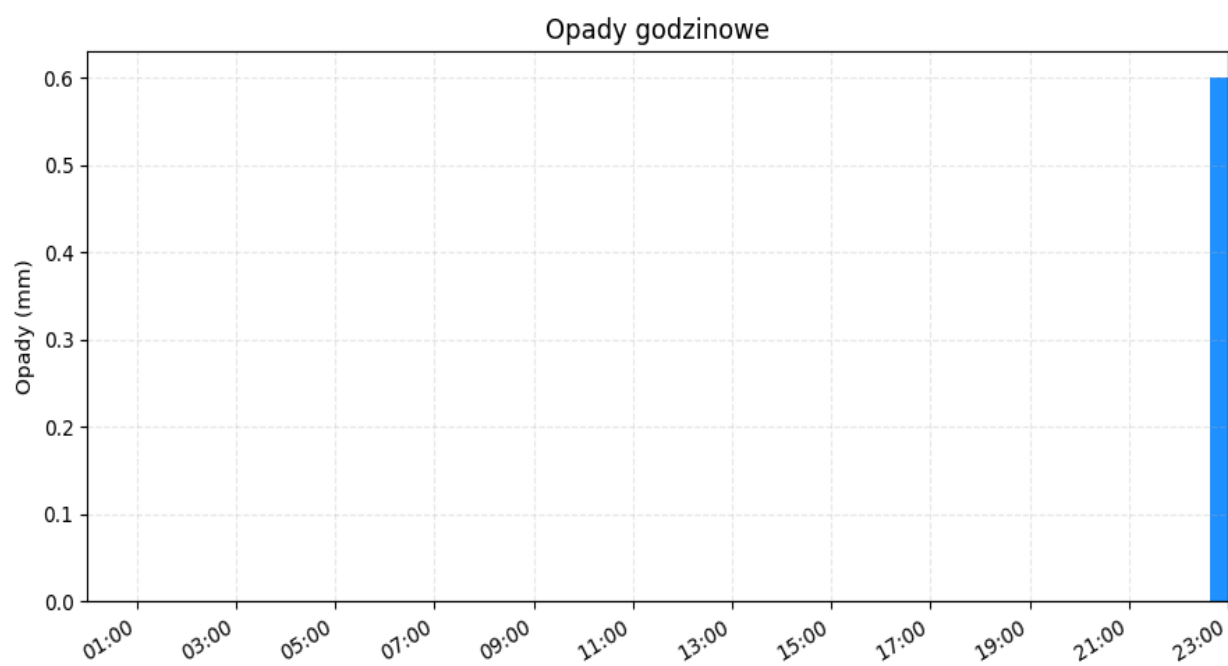
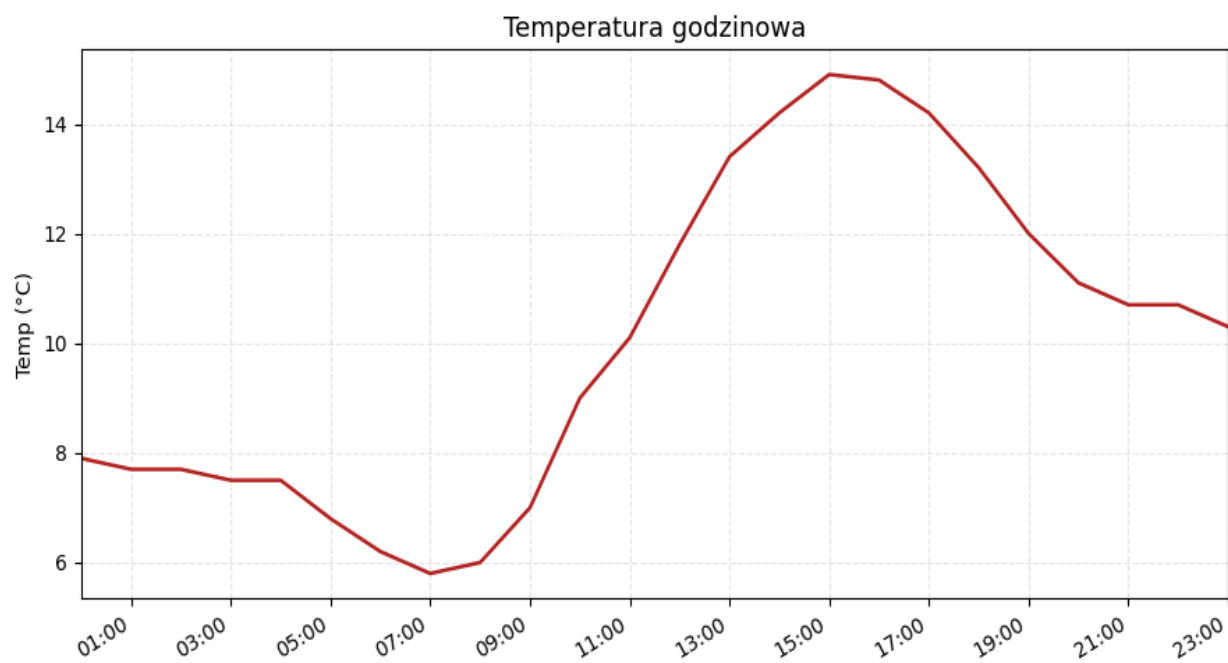


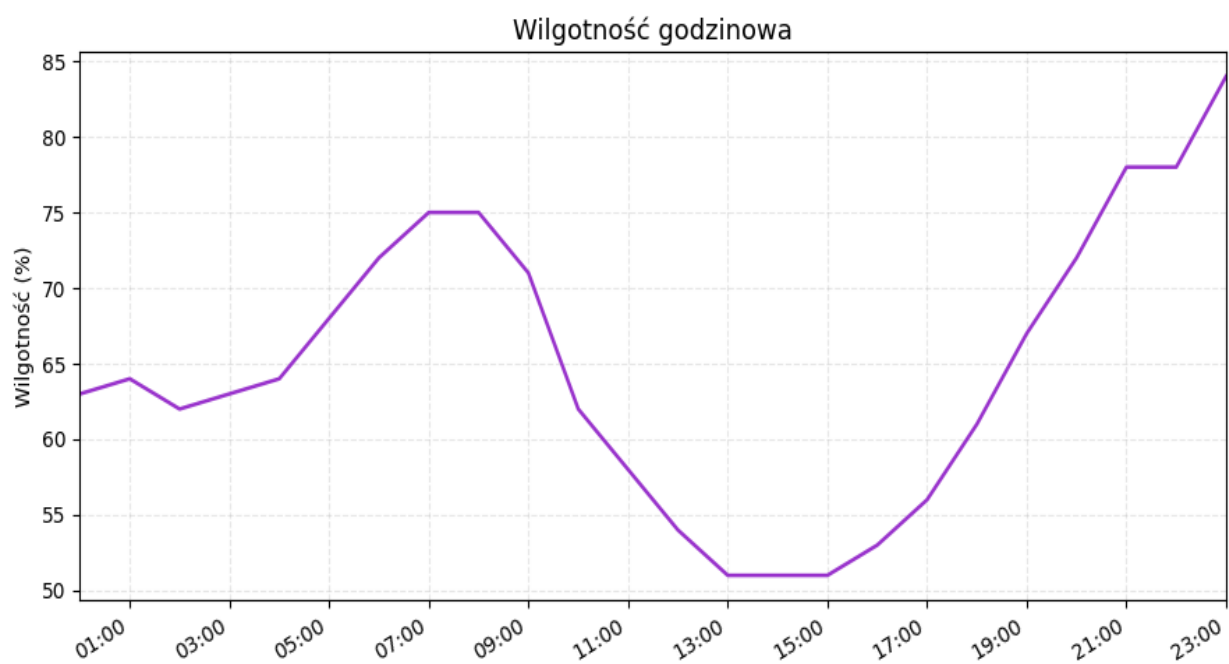
Częstochowa - 2025-10-04 (Prognoza)



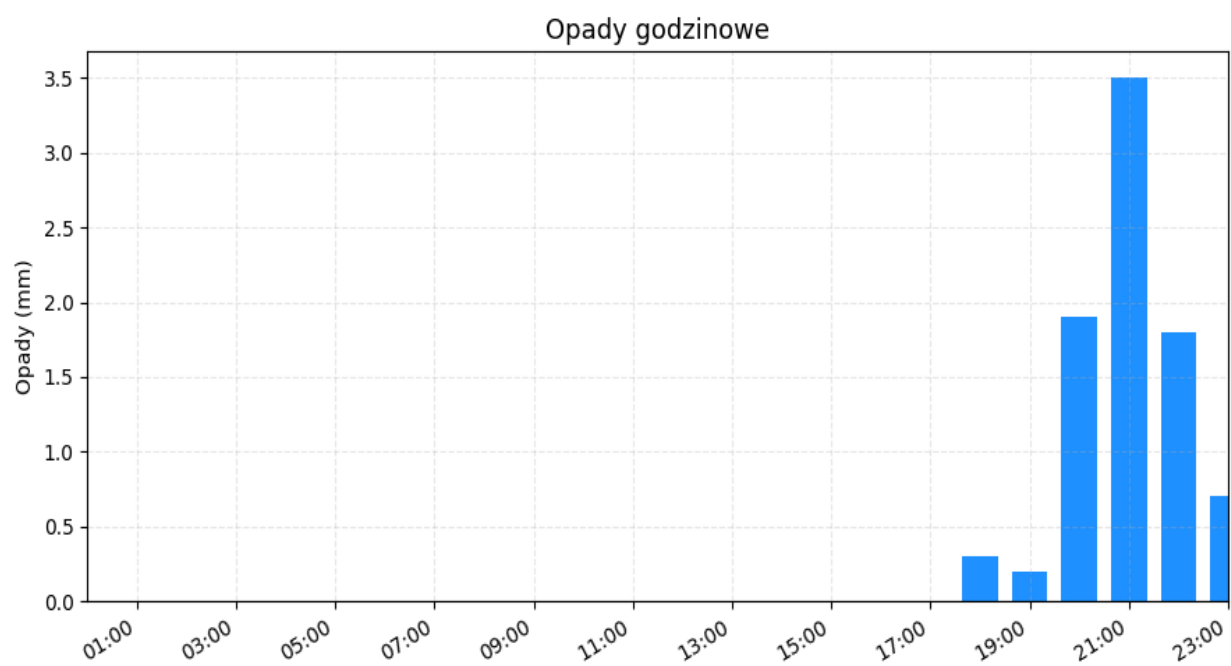
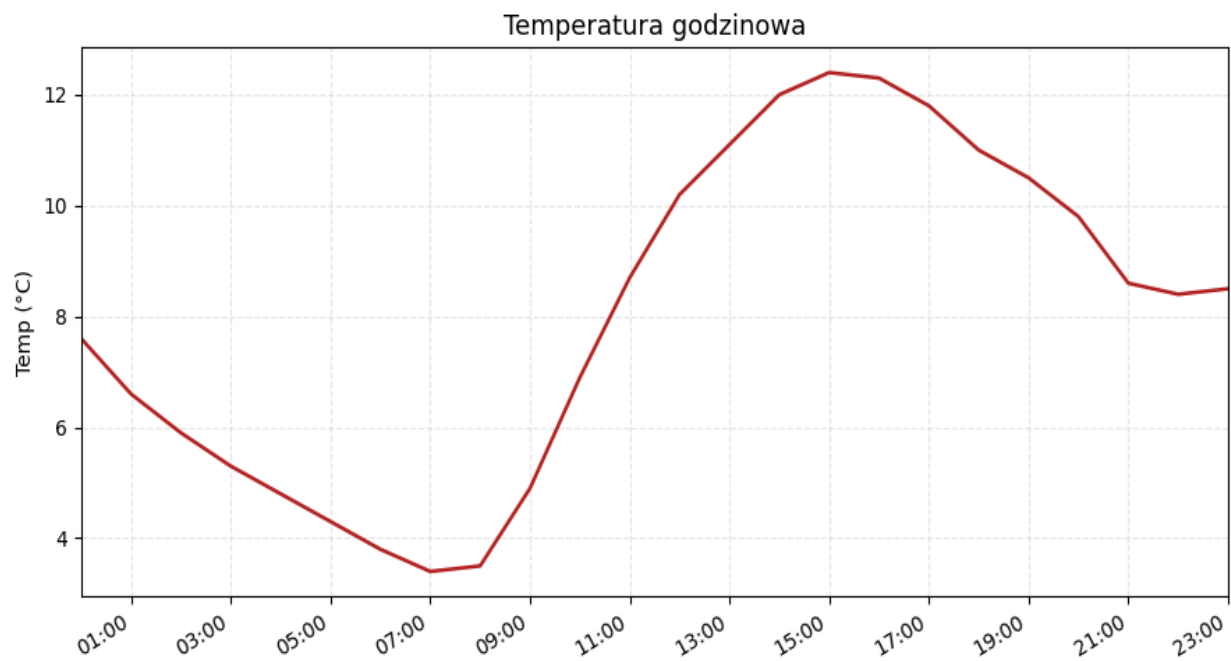


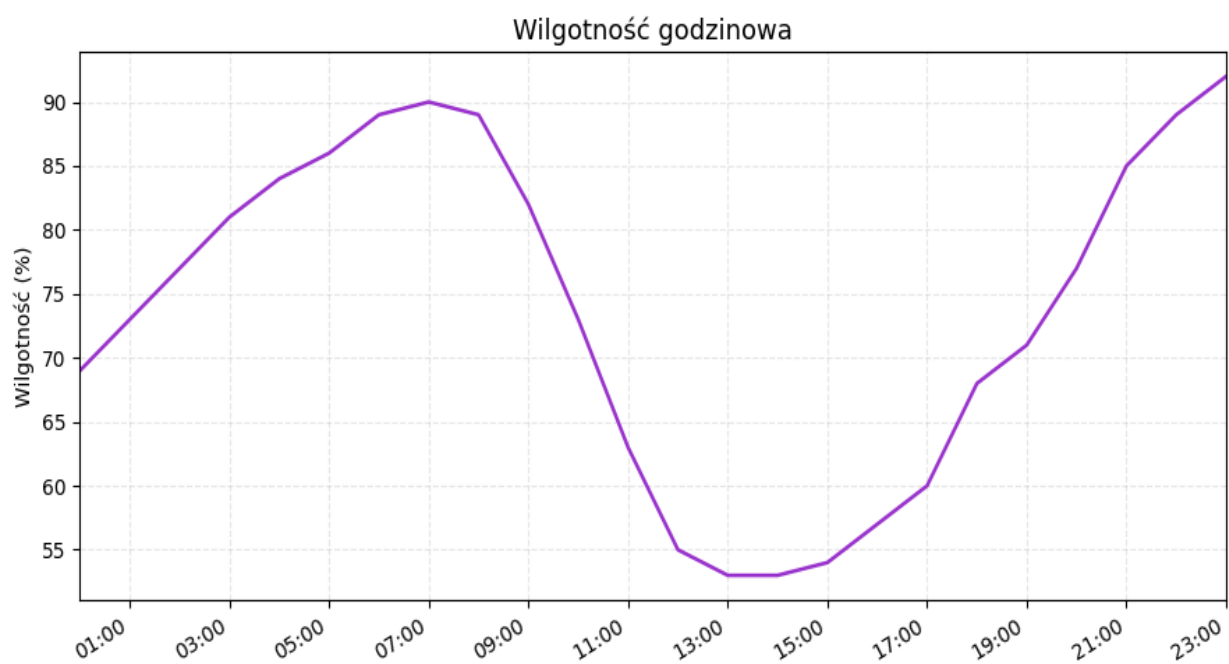
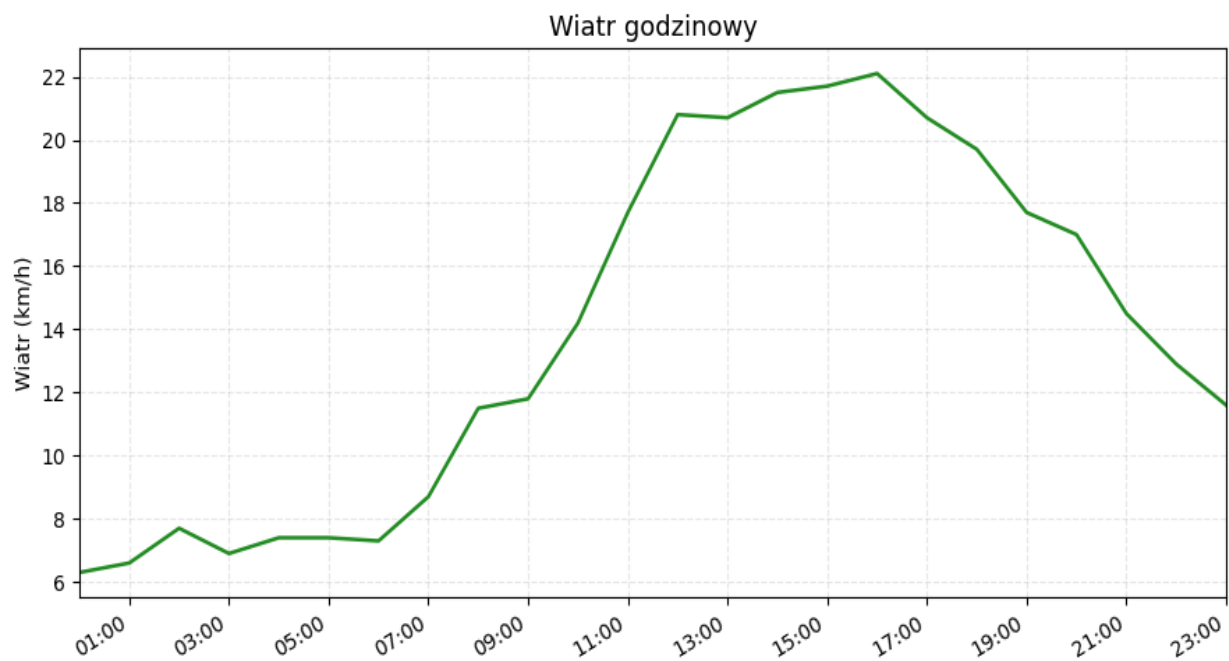
Radom - 2025-10-04 (Prognoza)



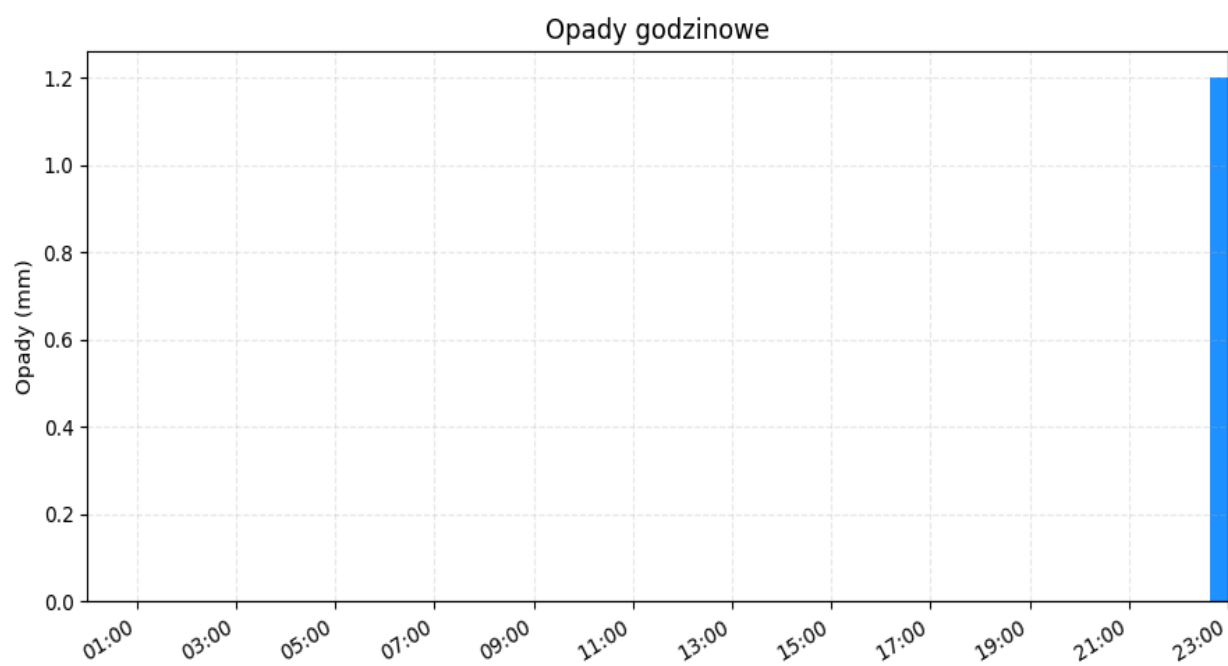
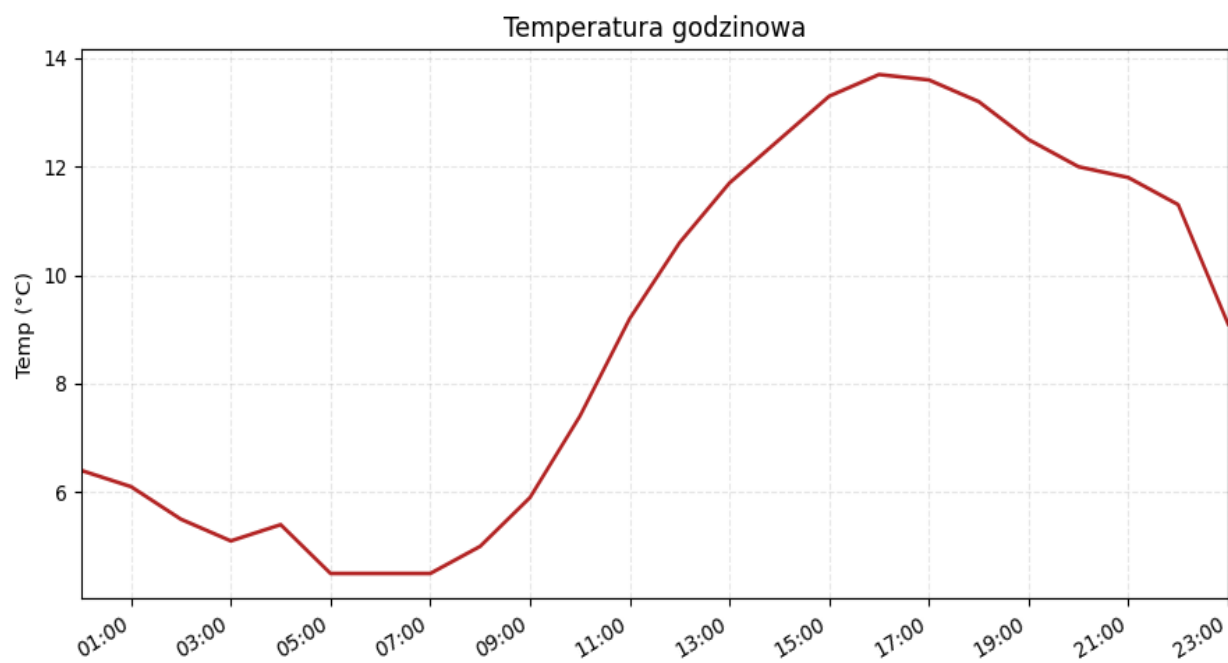


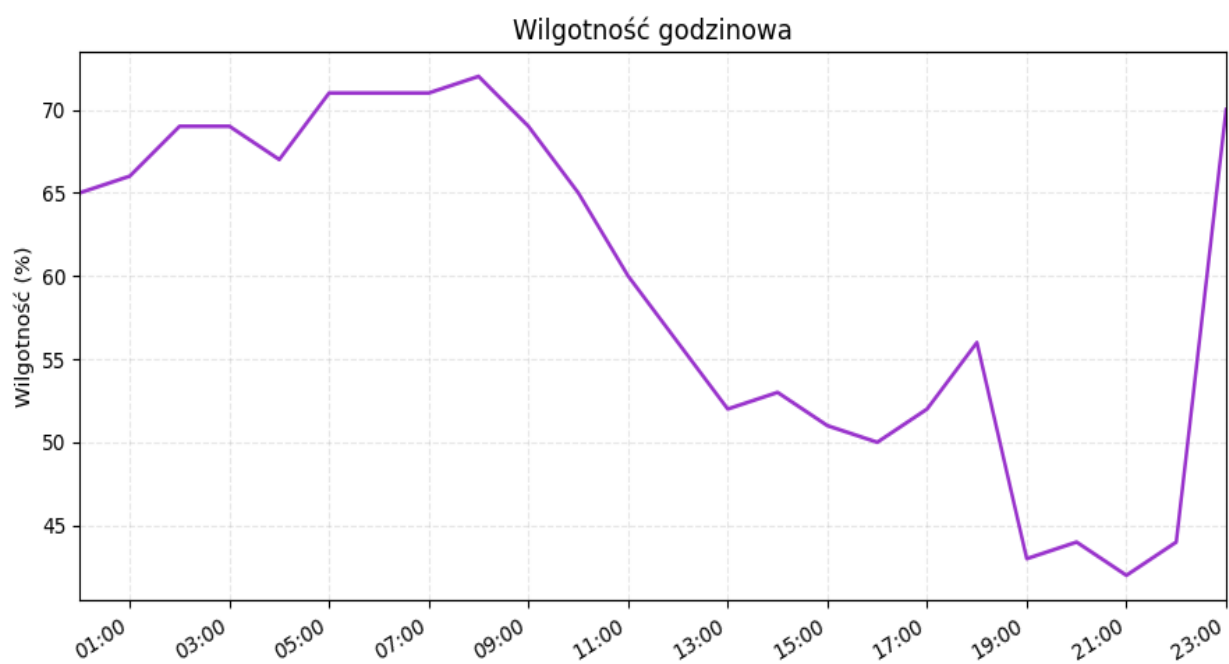
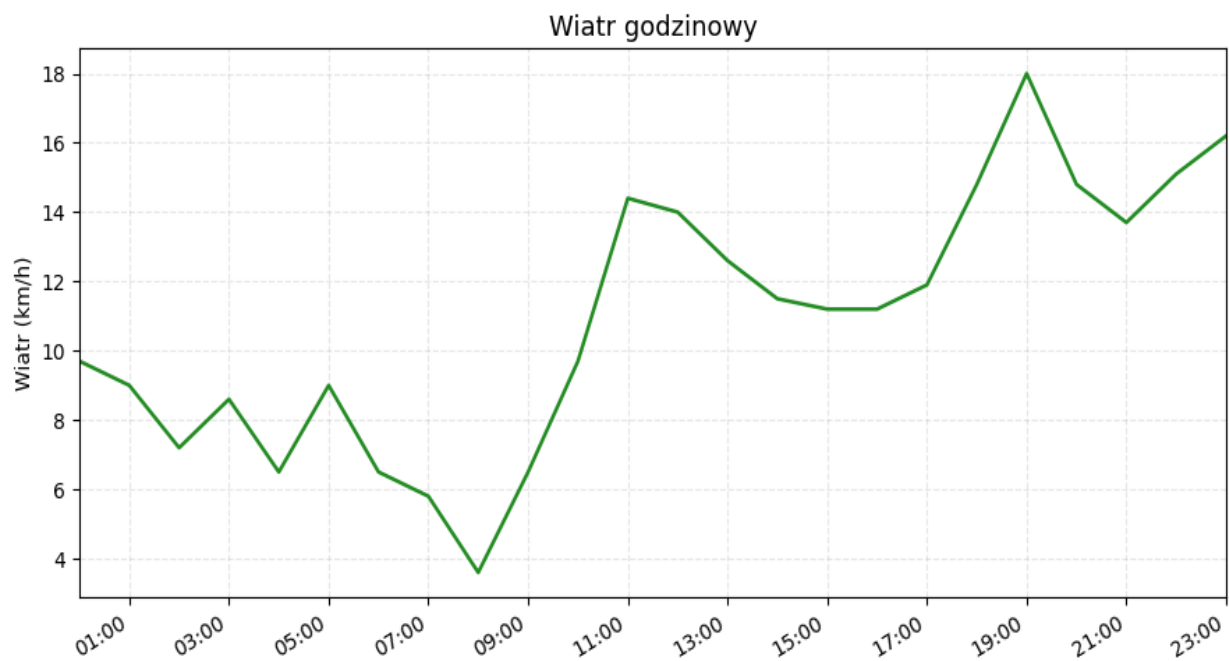
Toruń - 2025-10-04 (Prognoza)



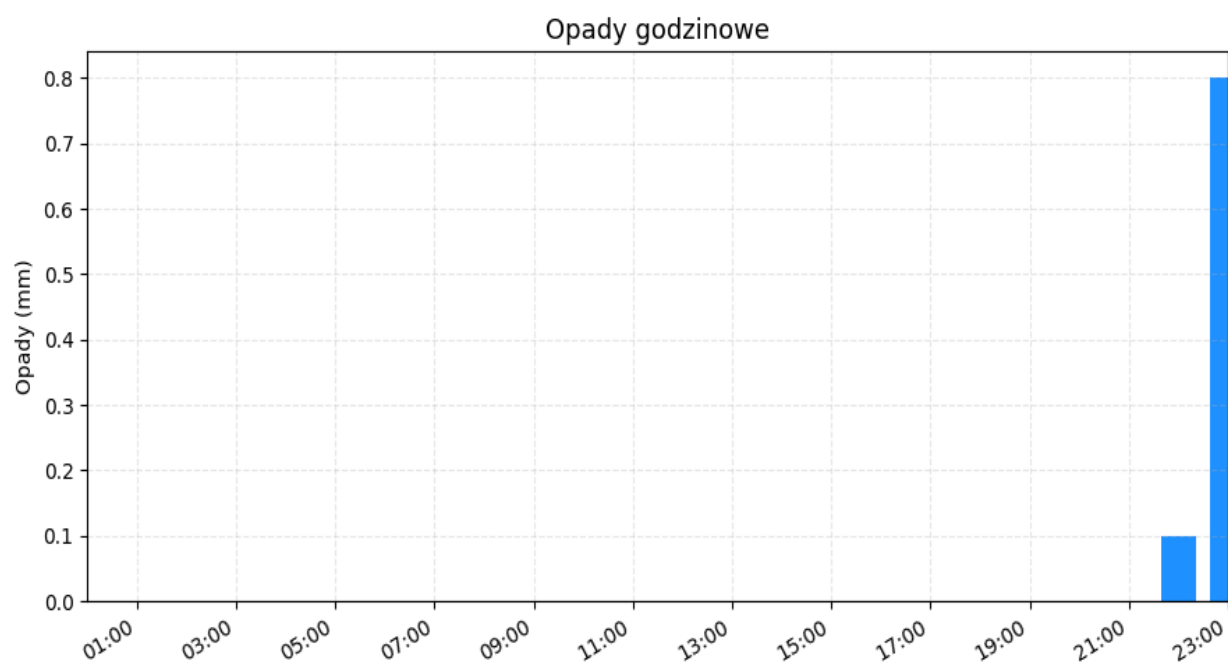
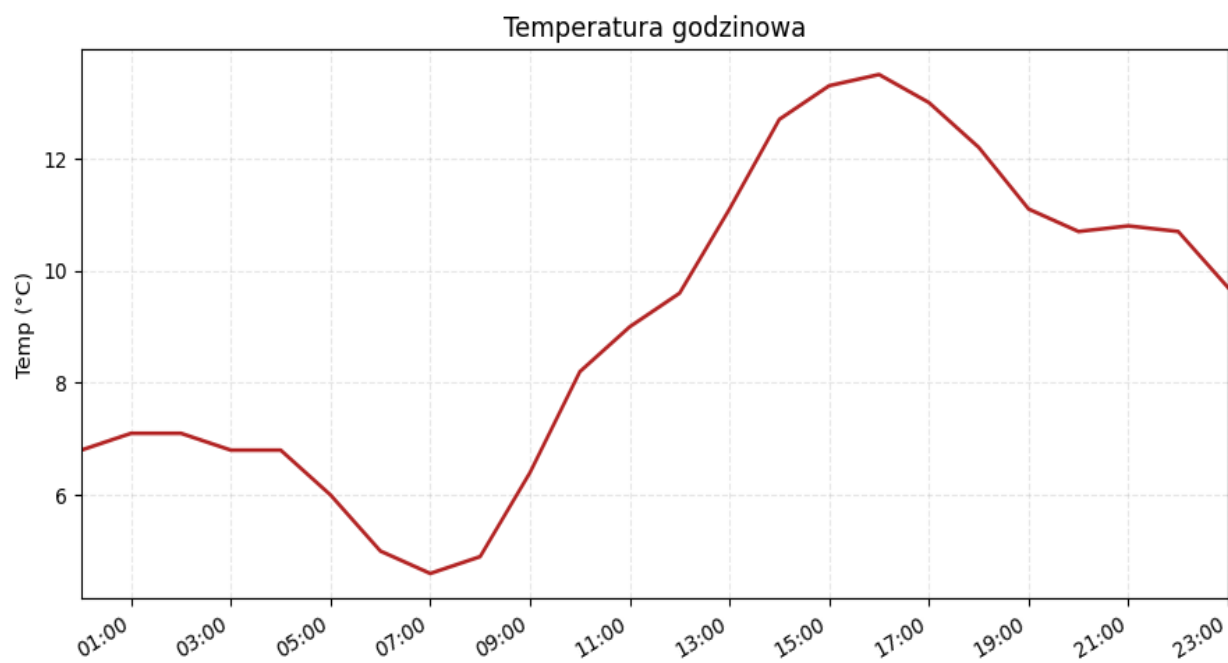


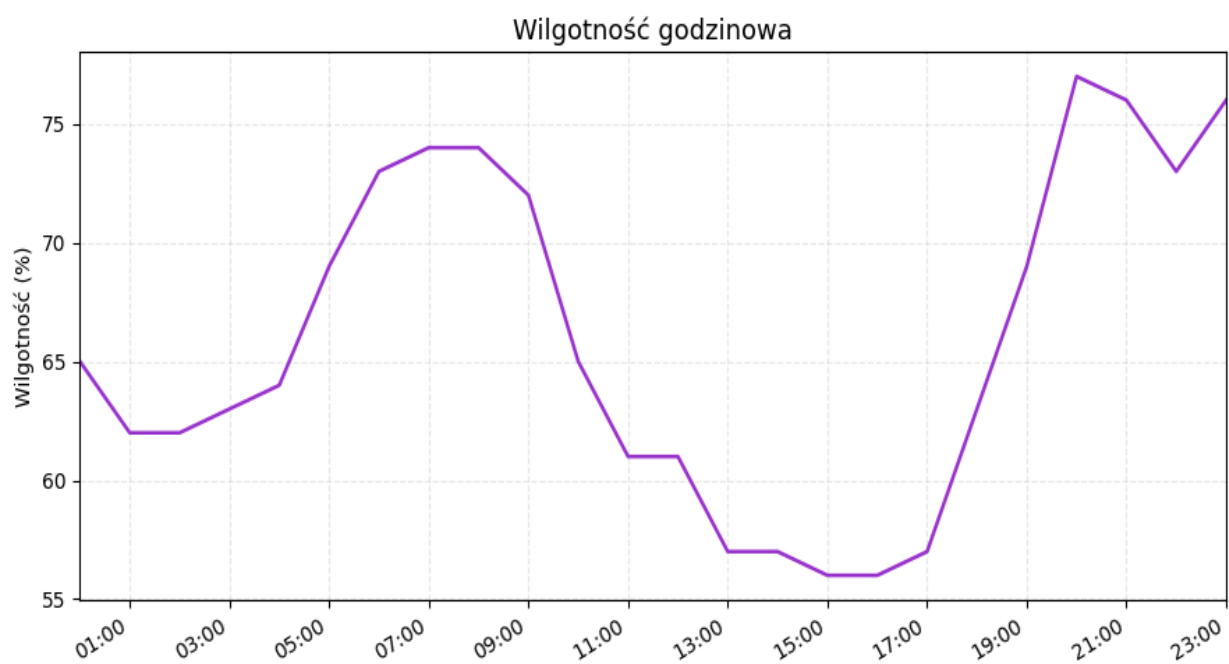
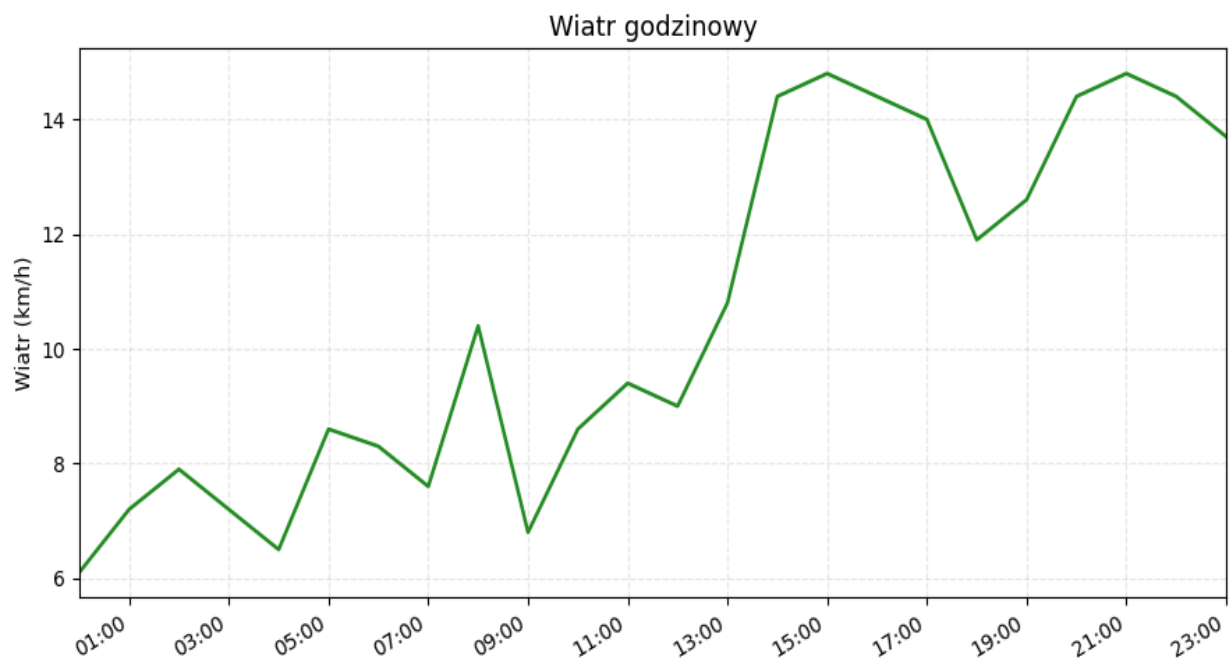
Sosnowiec - 2025-10-04 (Prognoza)



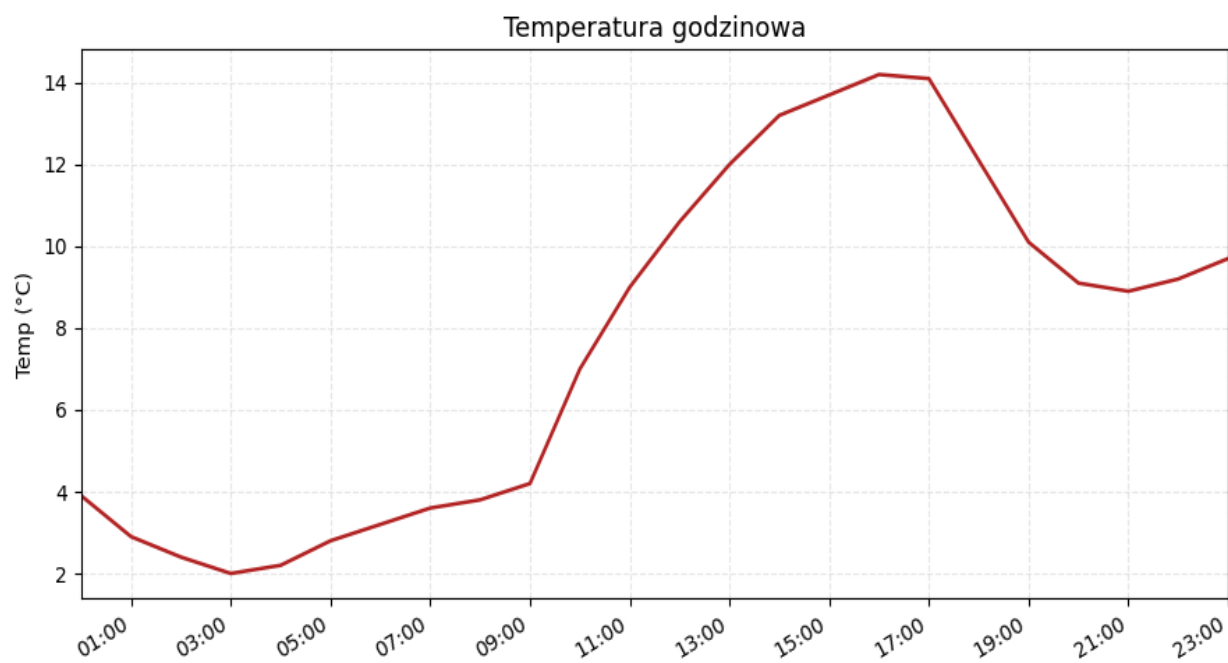


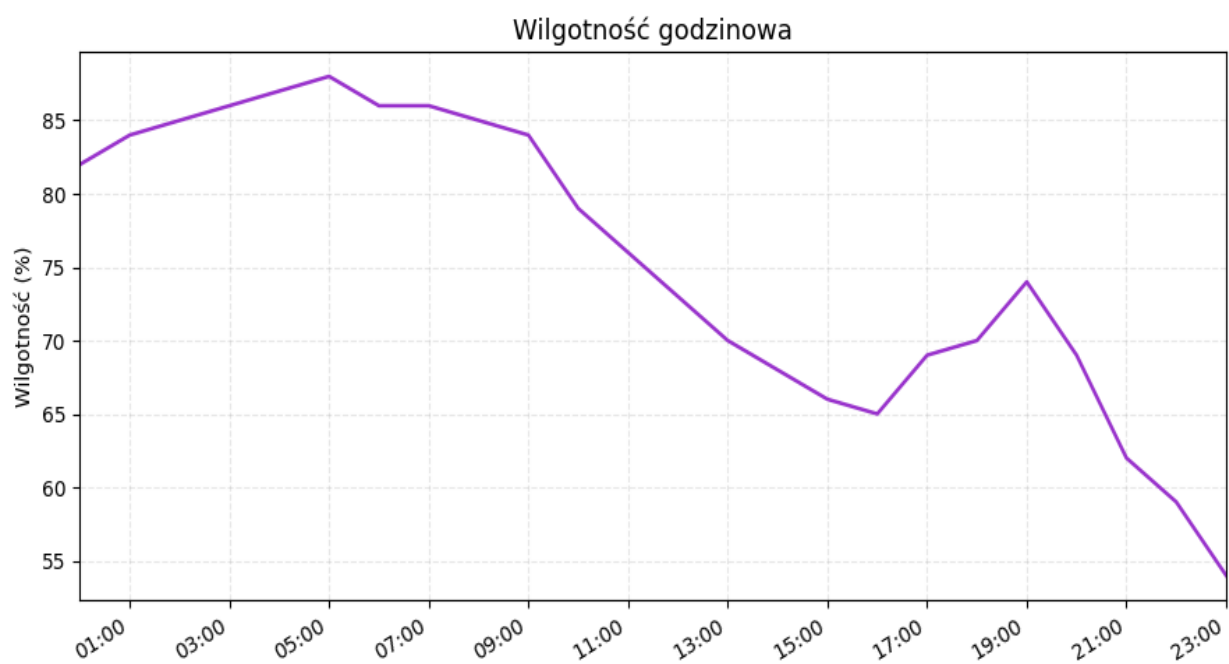
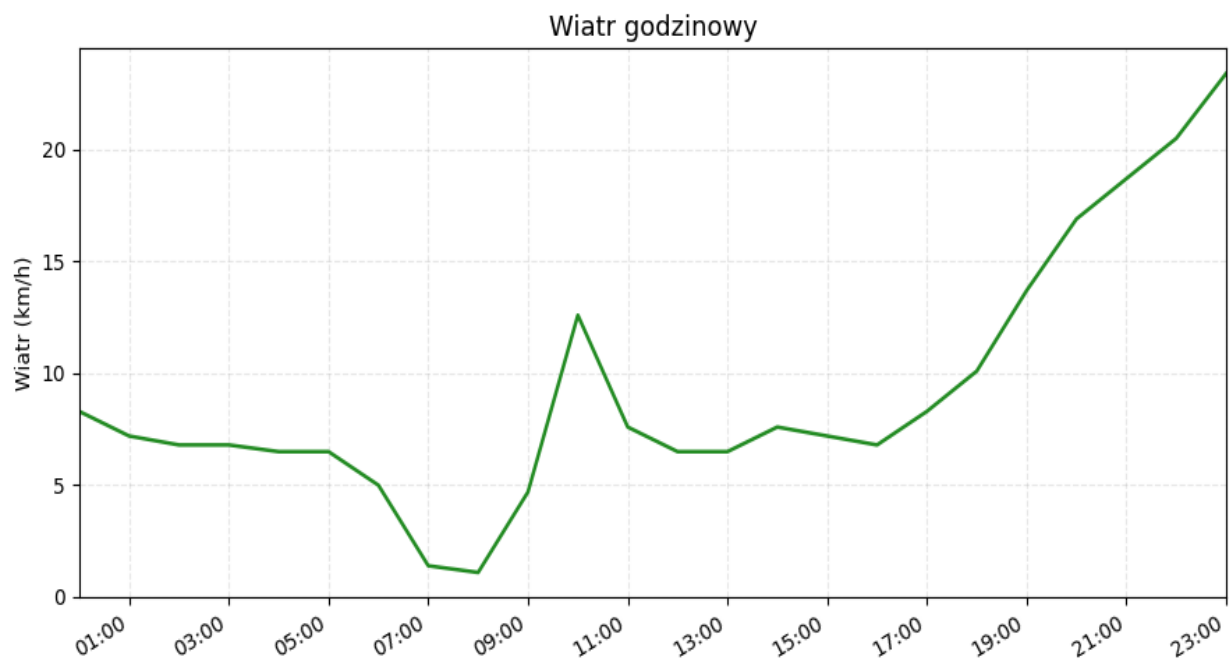
Kielce - 2025-10-04 (Prognoza)



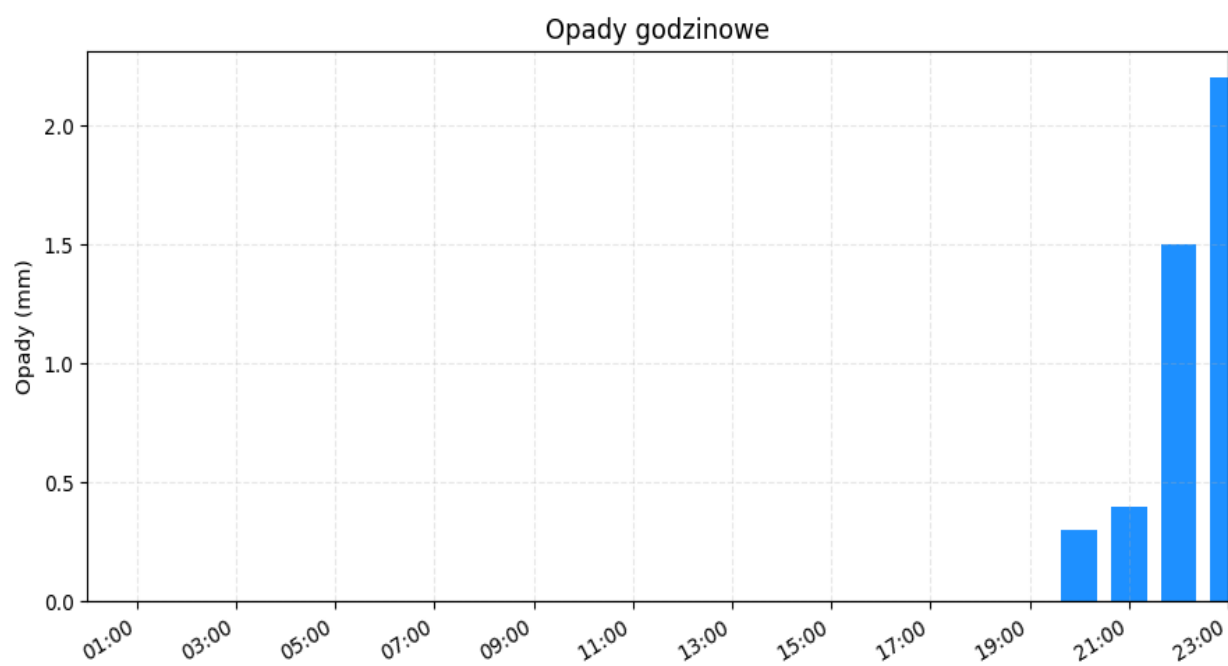
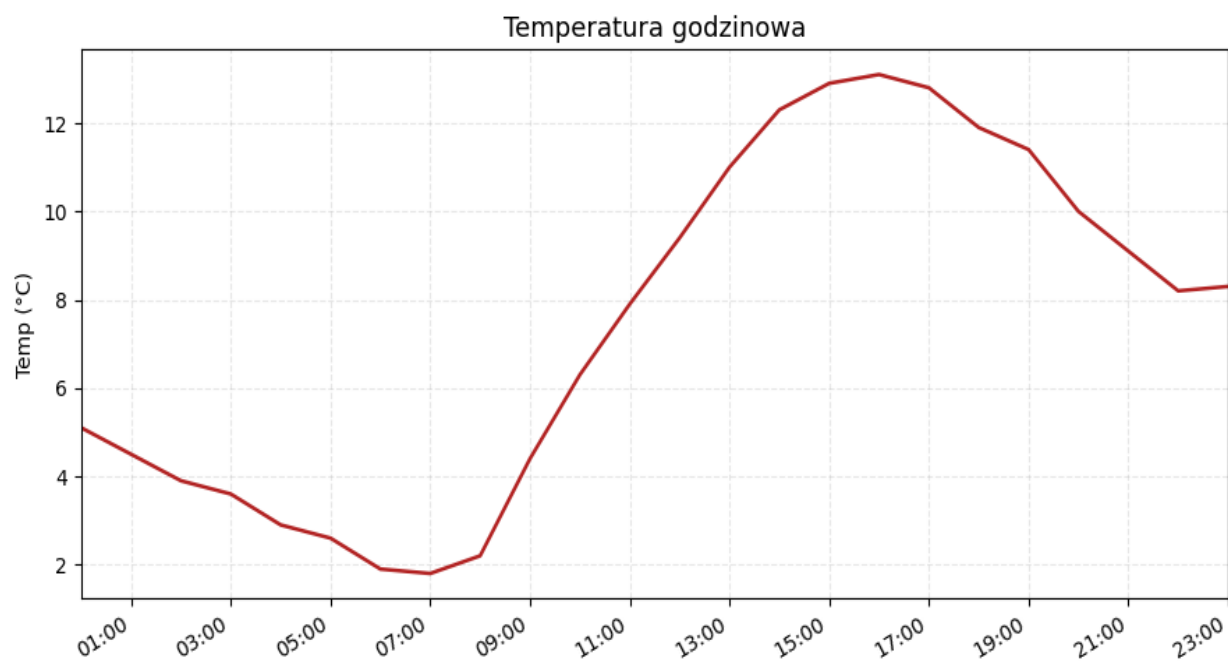


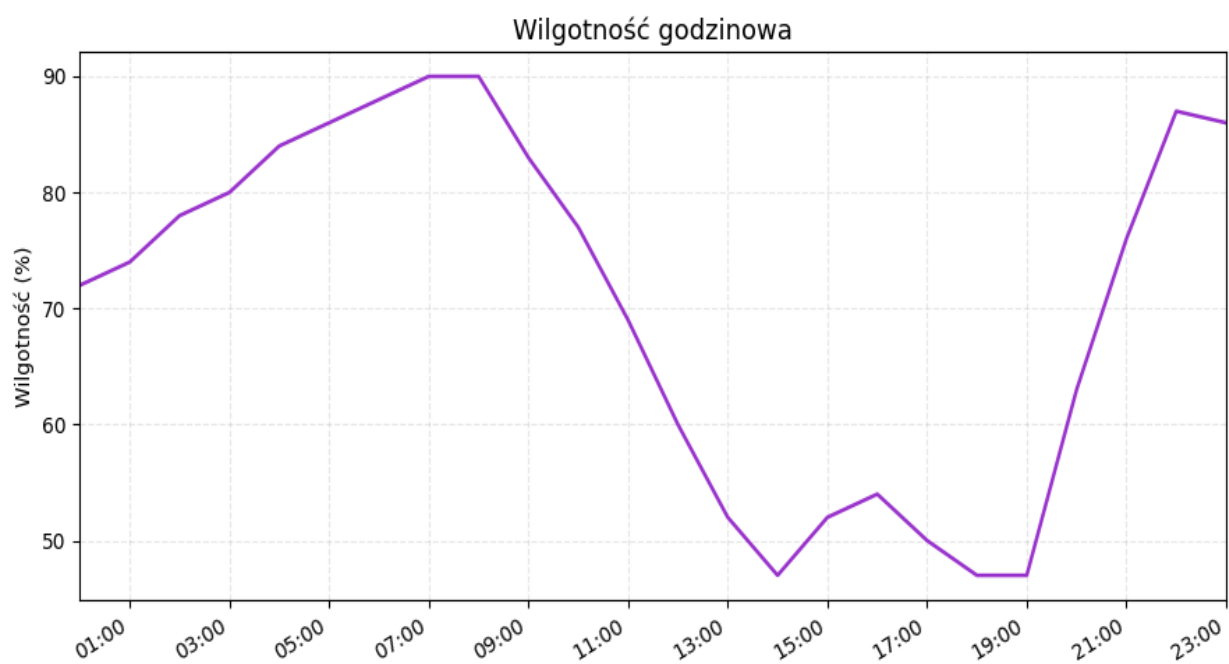
Rzeszów - 2025-10-04 (Prognoza)





Gliwice - 2025-10-04 (Prognoza)





Zabrze - 2025-10-04 (Prognoza)

