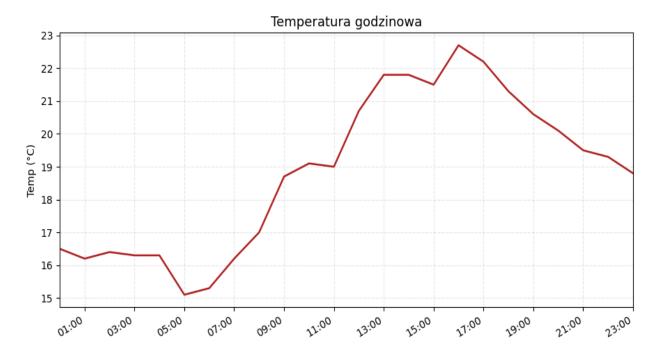
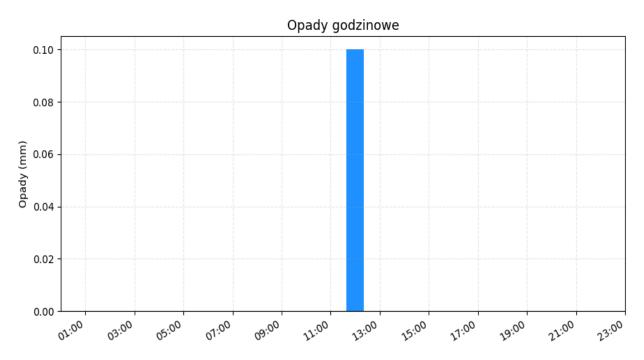
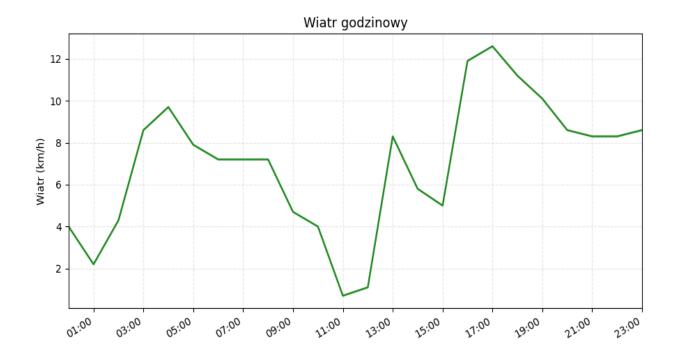
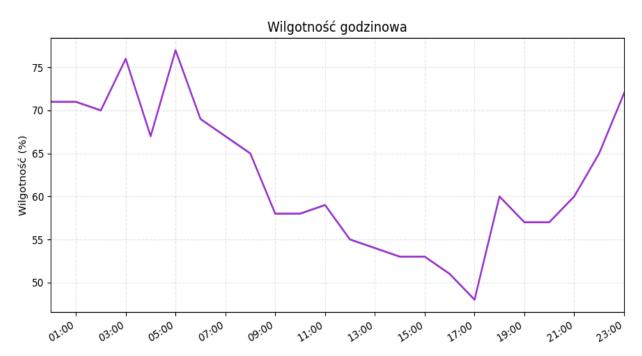
Warszawa - 2025-07-17 (Prognoza)

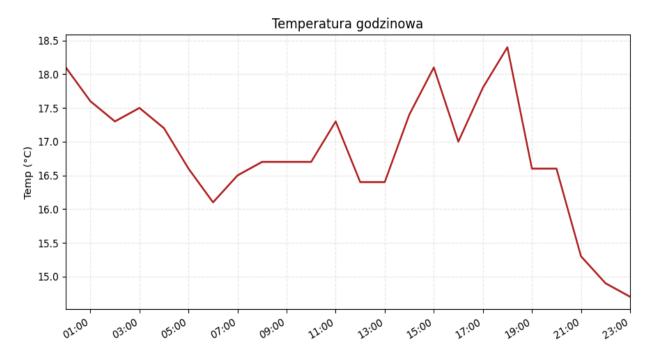


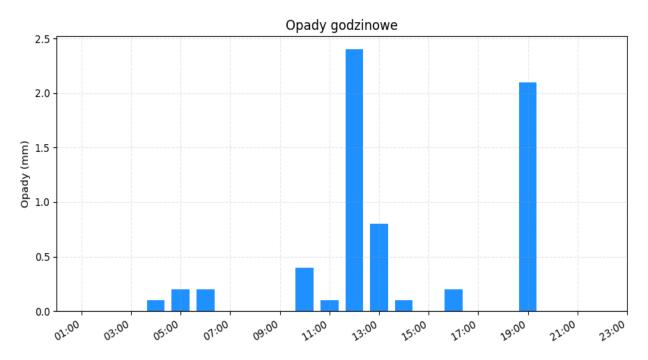


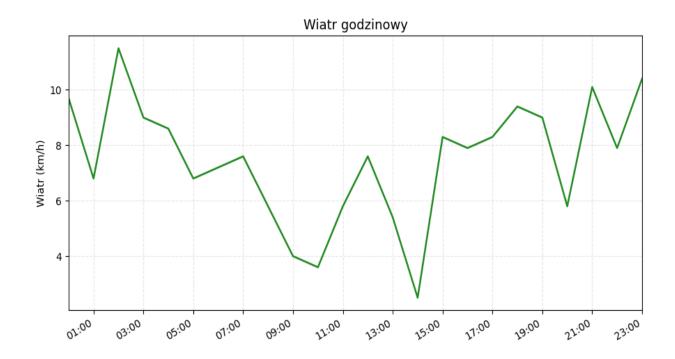


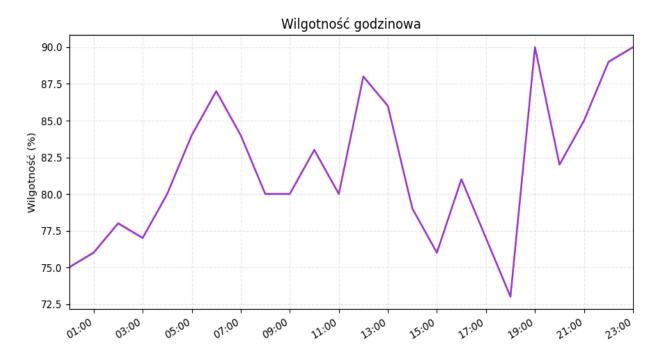


Kraków – 2025-07-17 (Prognoza)

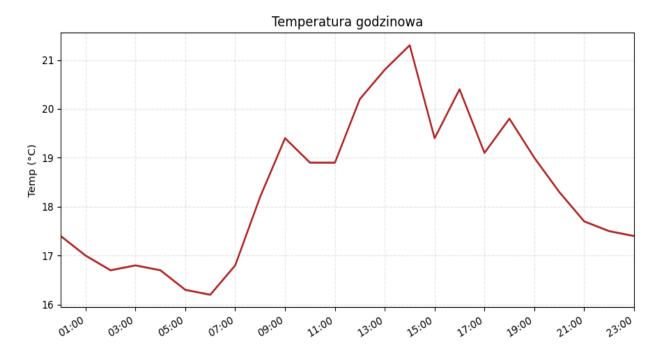


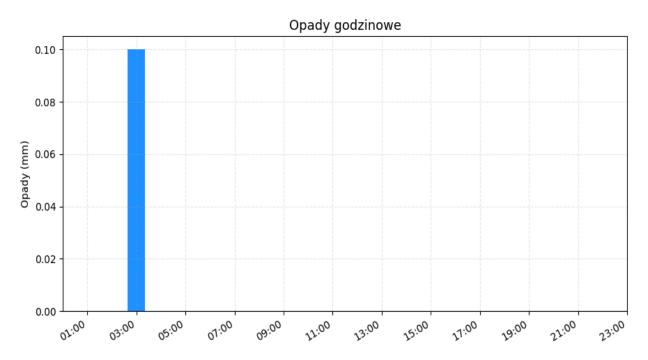


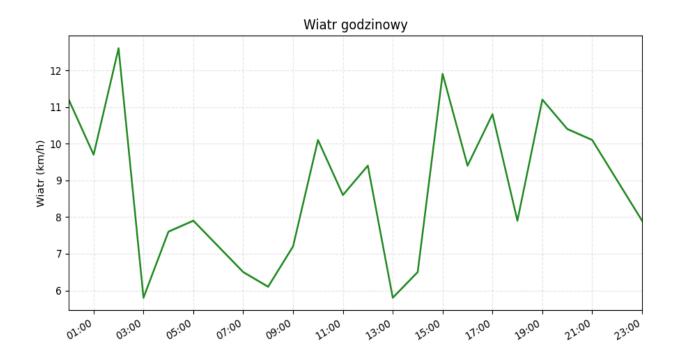


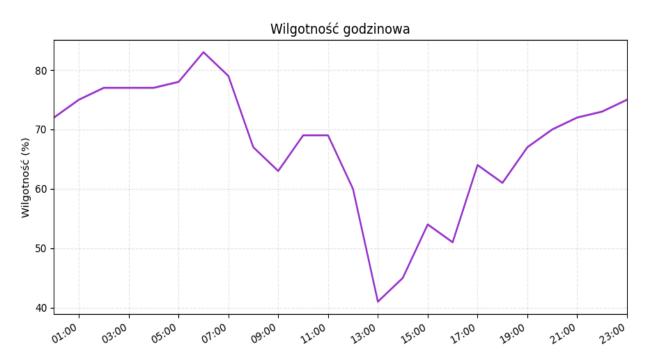


Łódź – 2025-07-17 (Prognoza)

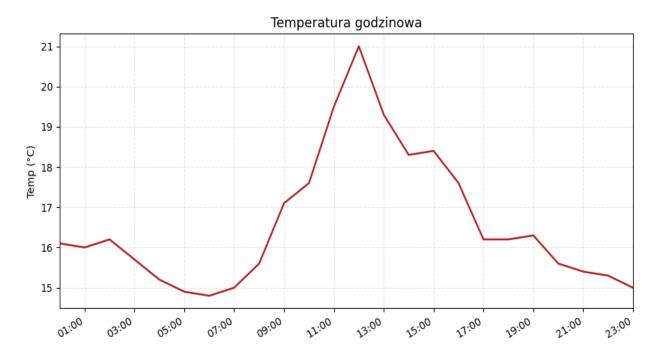


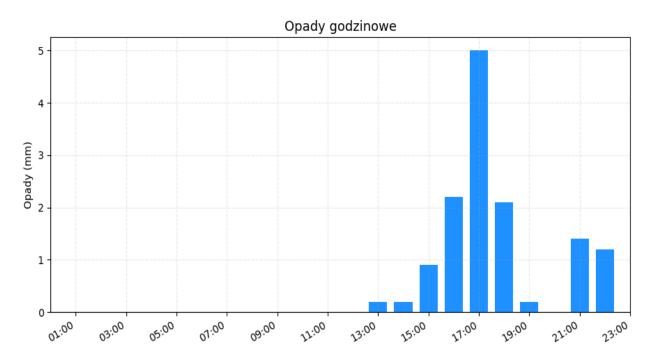


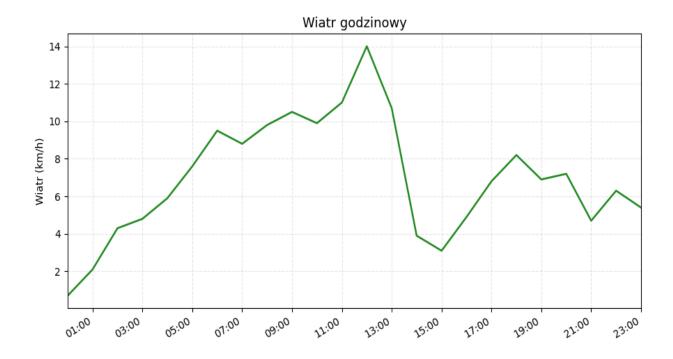


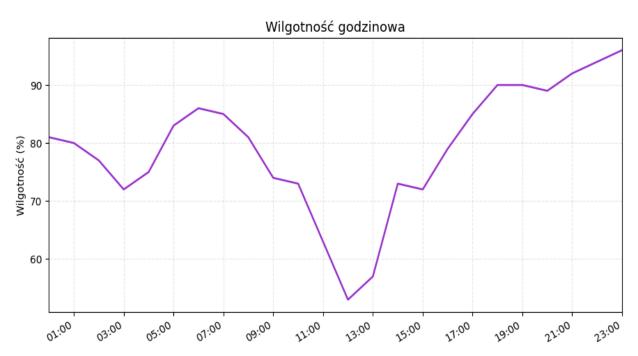


Wrocław – 2025-07-17 (Prognoza)

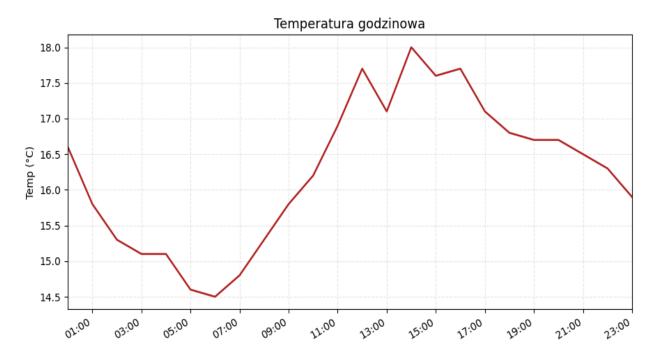


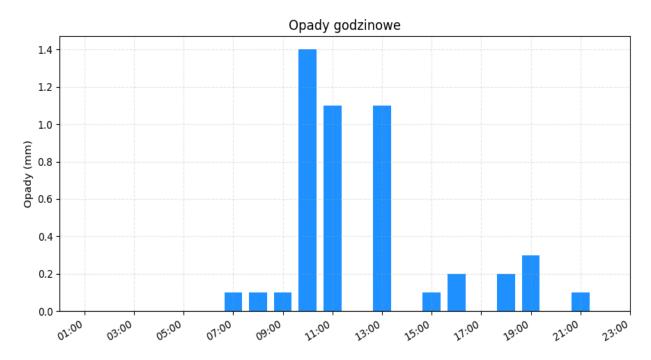


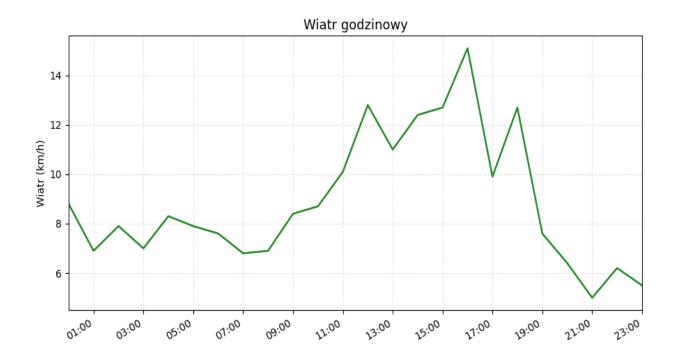


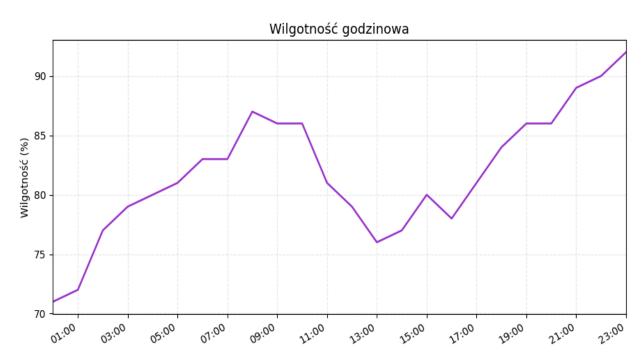


Poznań – 2025-07-17 (Prognoza)

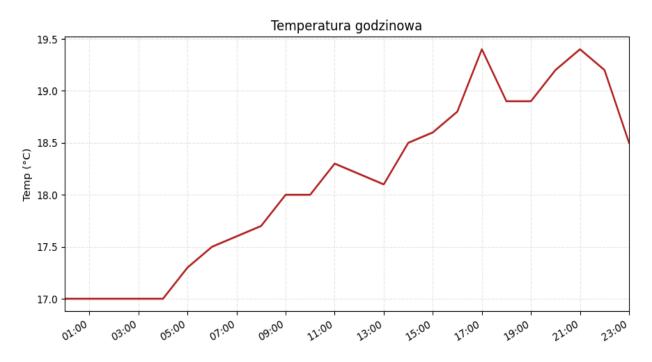


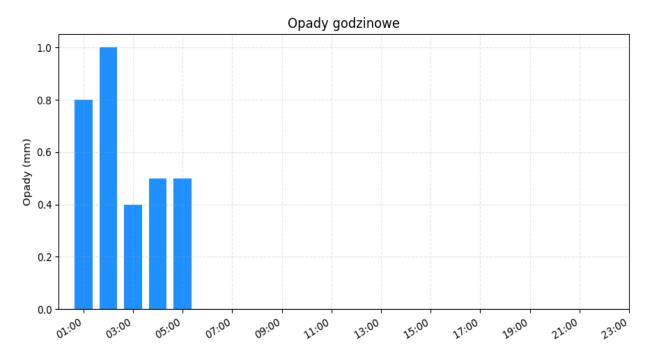


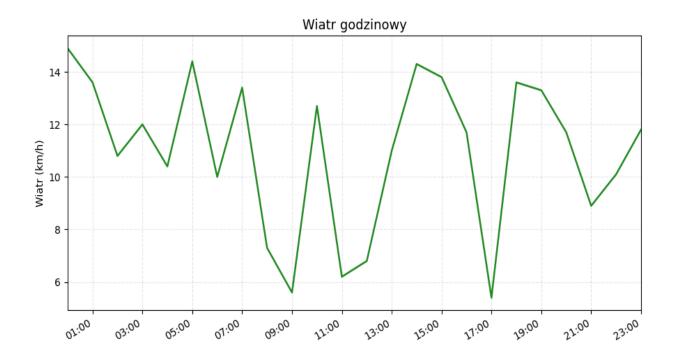


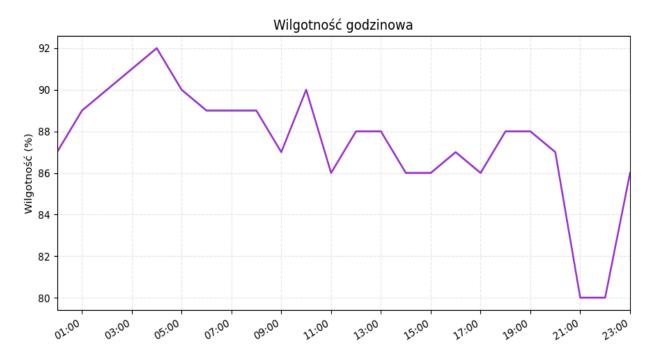


Gdańsk - 2025-07-17 (Prognoza)

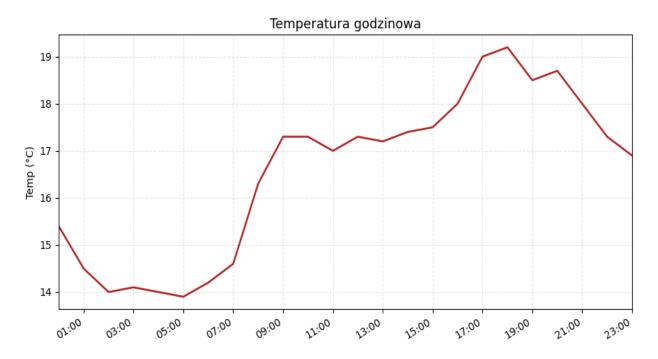


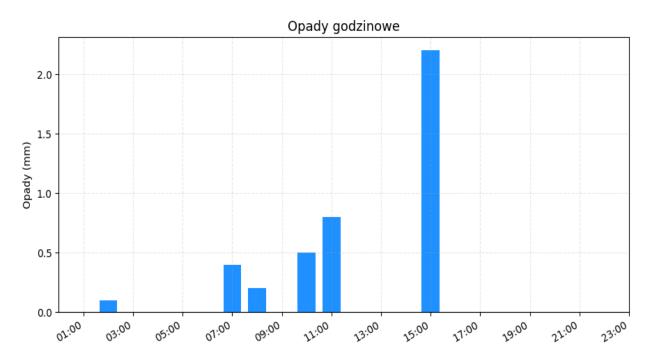


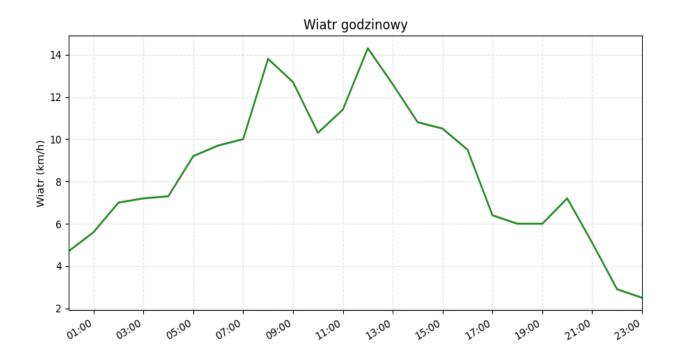


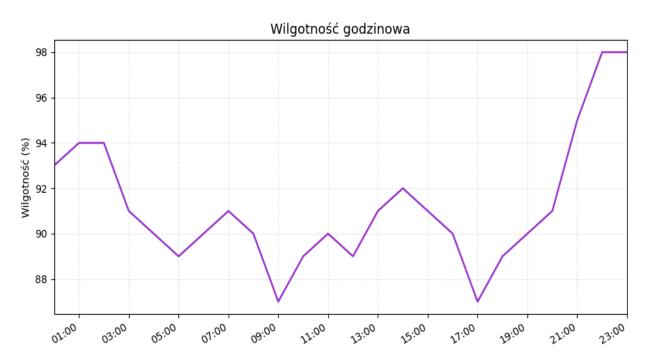


Szczecin – 2025-07-17 (Prognoza)

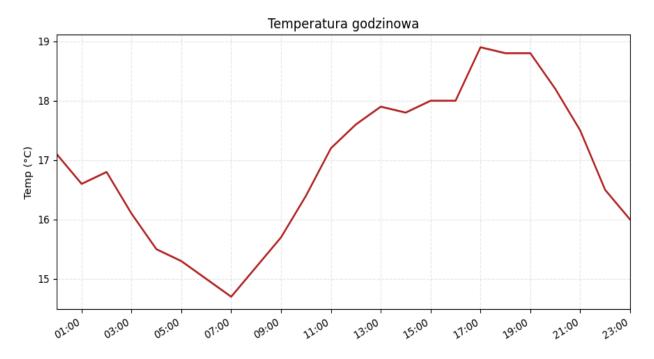


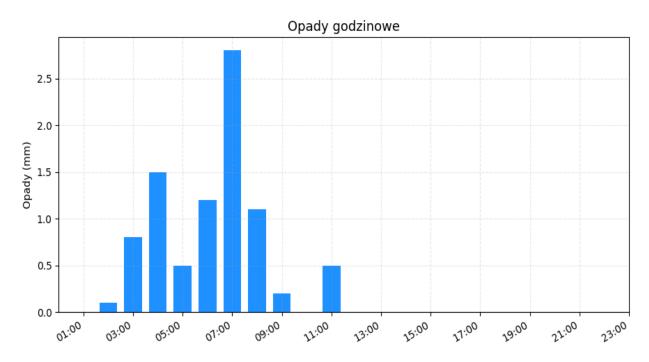


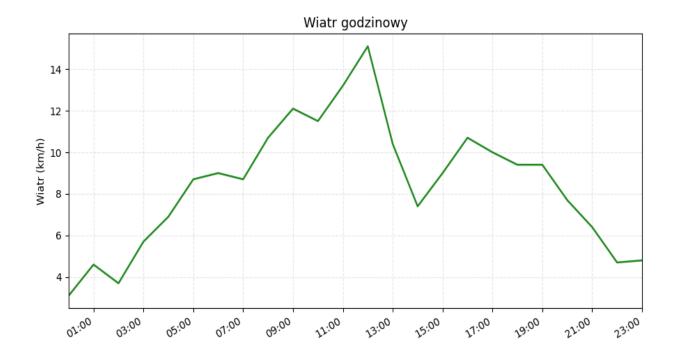


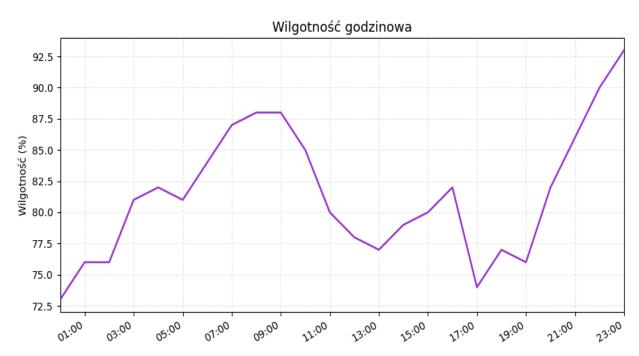


Bydgoszcz – 2025-07-17 (Prognoza)

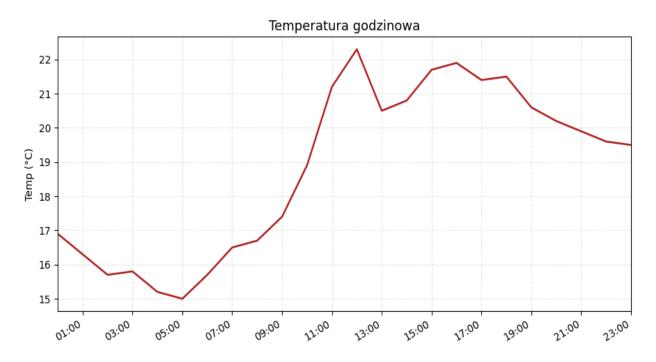


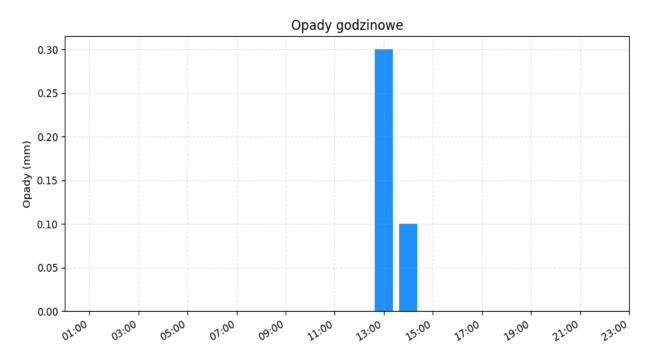


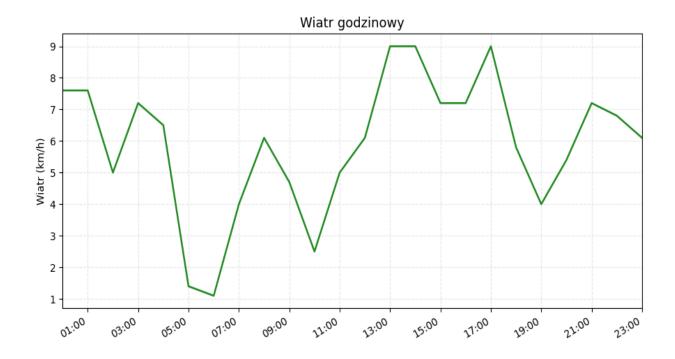


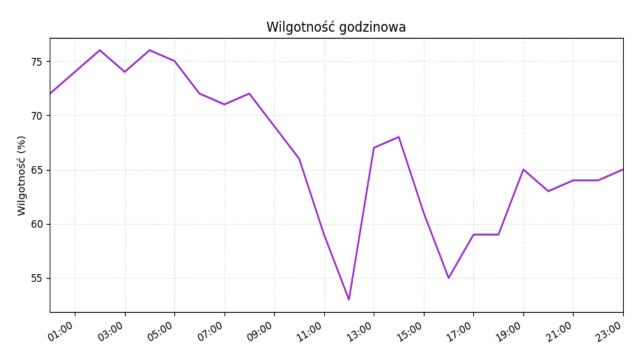


Lublin - 2025-07-17 (Prognoza)

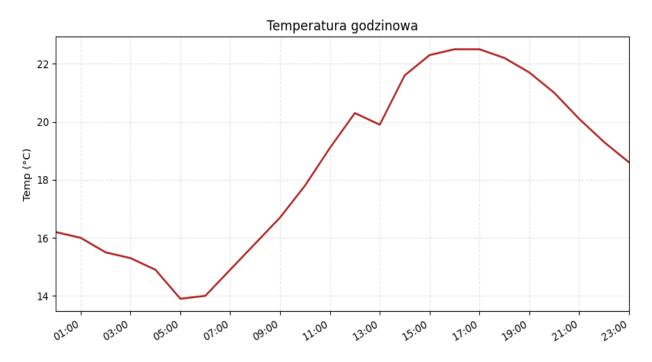




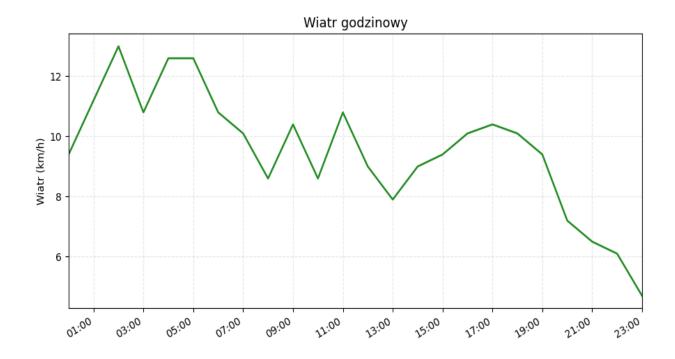


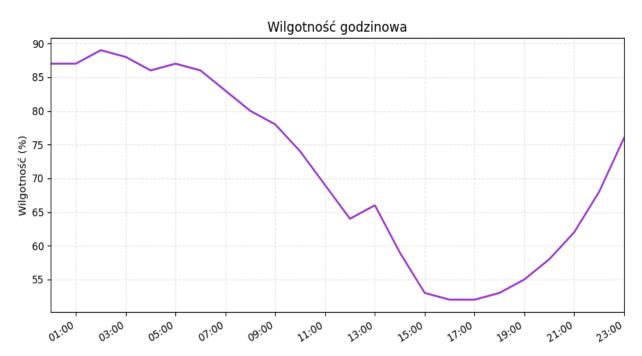


Białystok - 2025-07-17 (Prognoza)

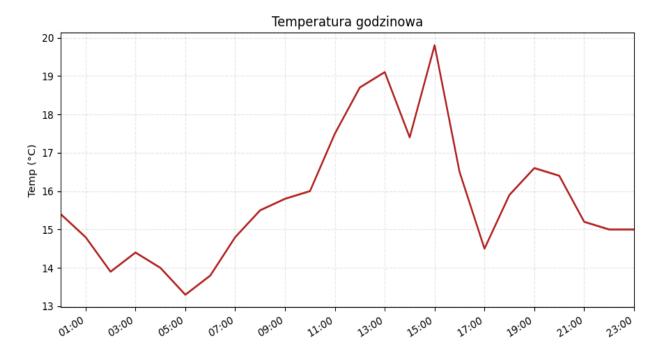


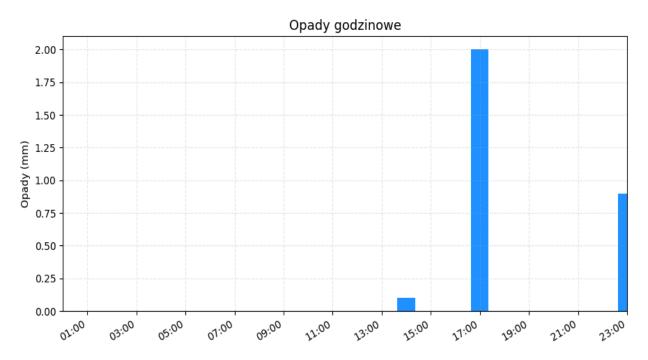


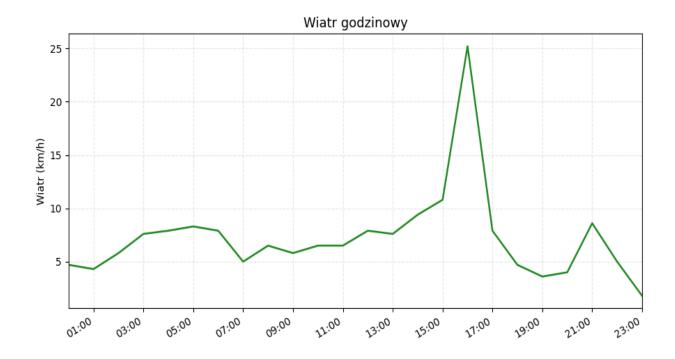


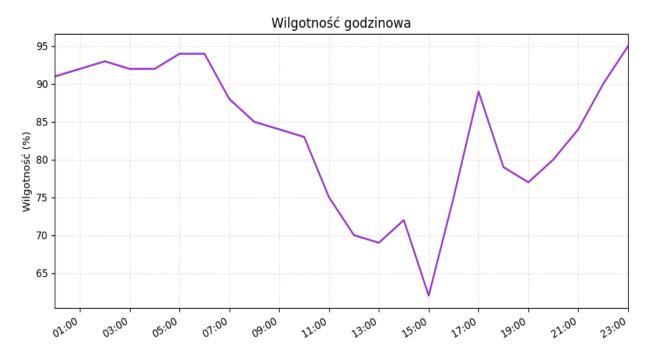


Katowice - 2025-07-17 (Prognoza)

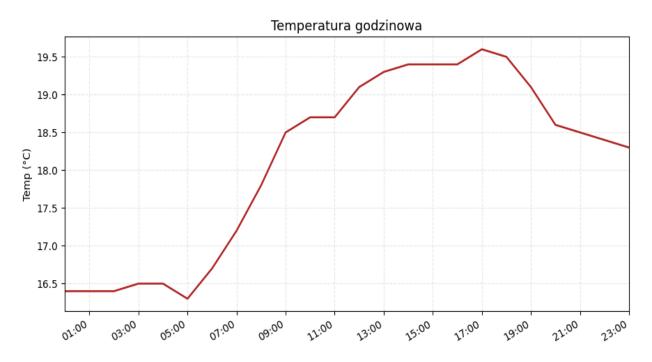


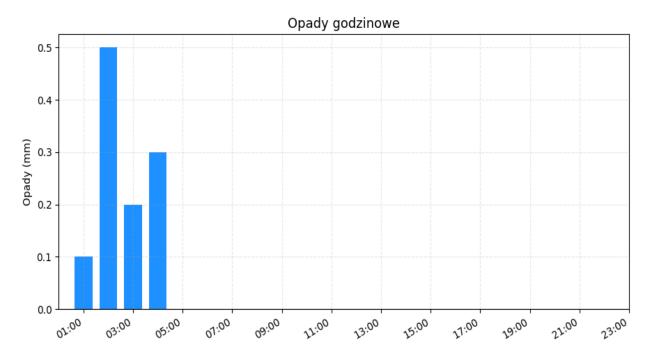


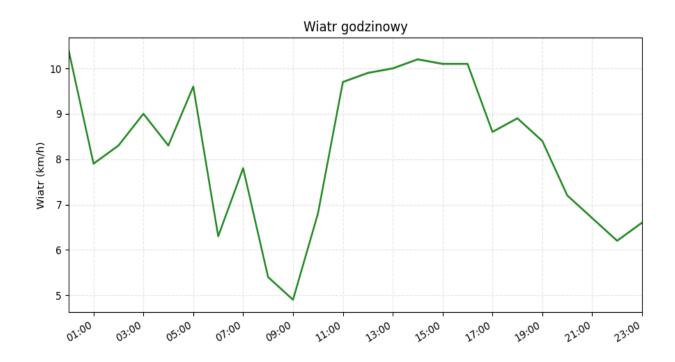


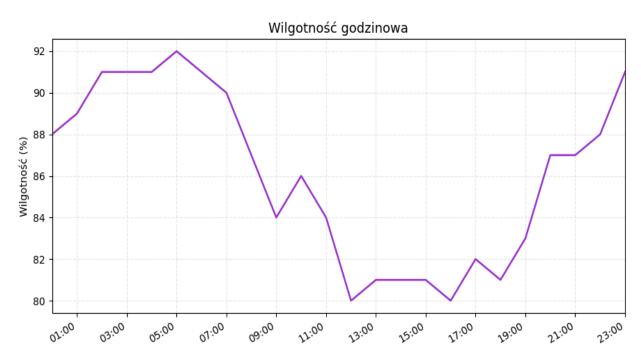


Gdynia – 2025-07-17 (Prognoza)

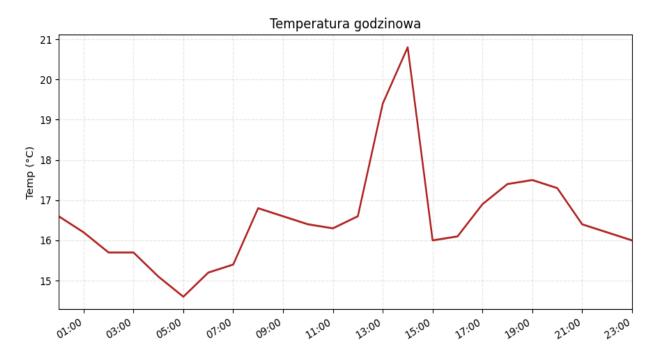


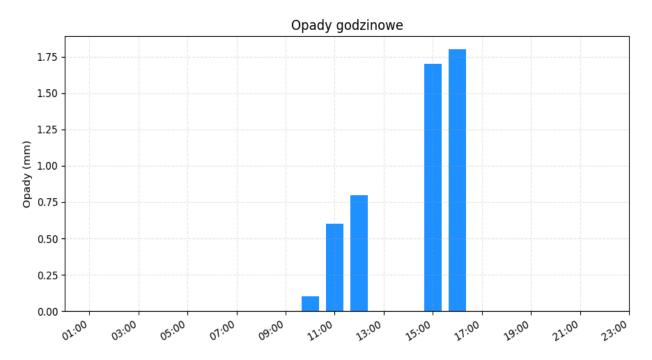


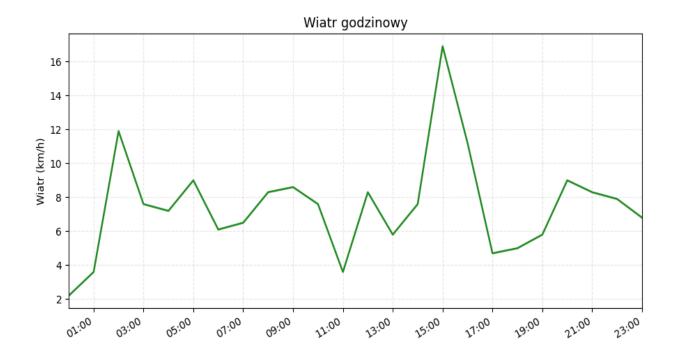


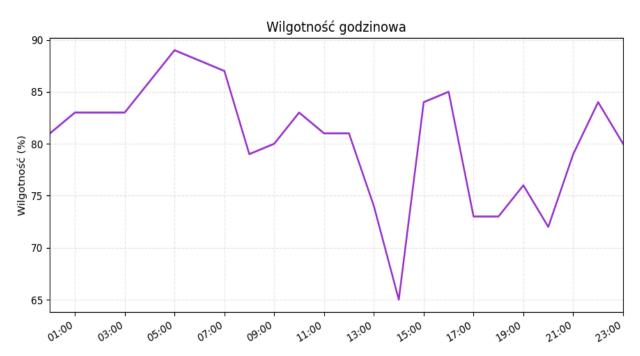


Częstochowa – 2025-07-17 (Prognoza)

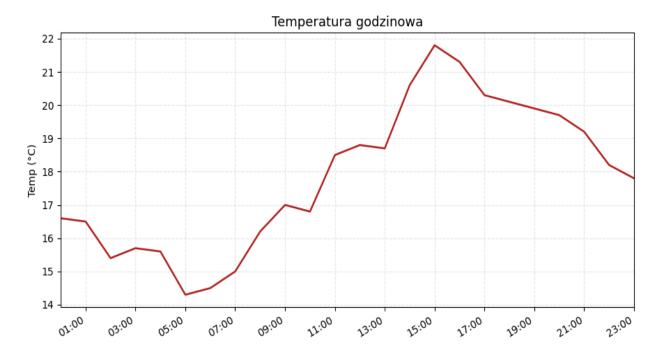




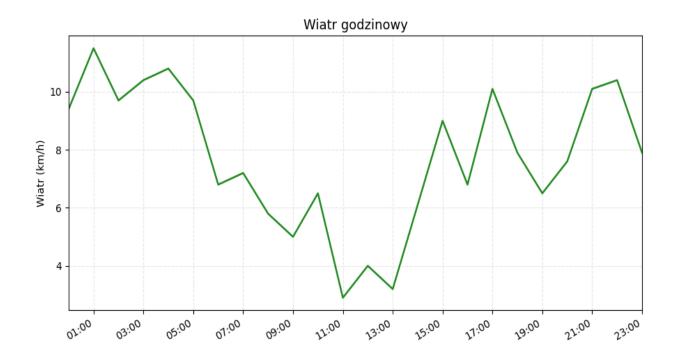


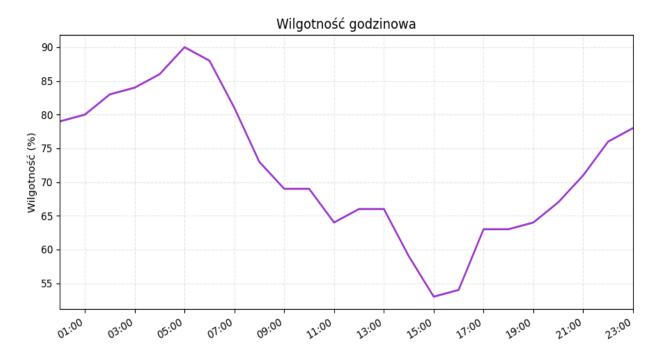


Radom - 2025-07-17 (Prognoza)

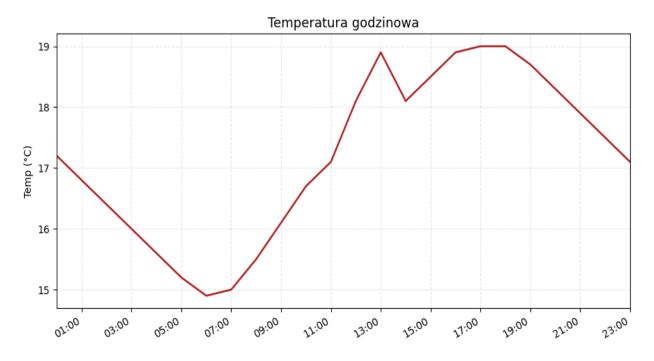


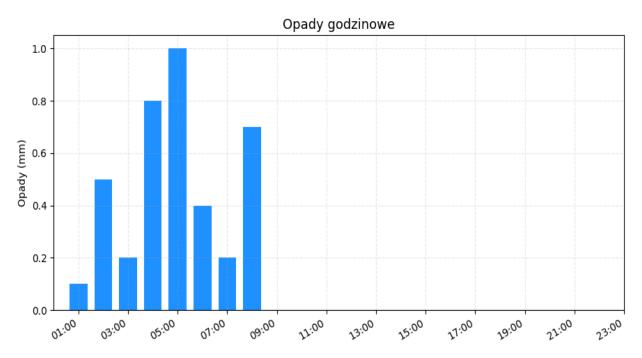


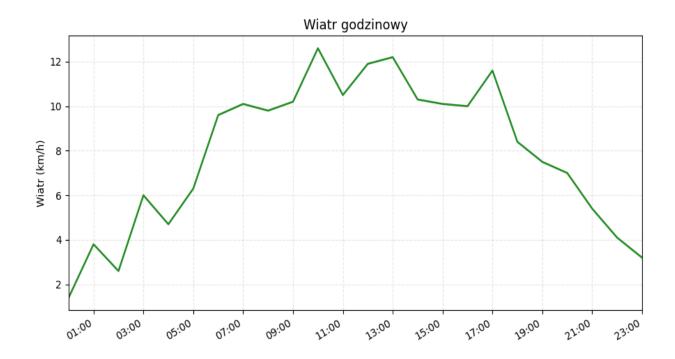


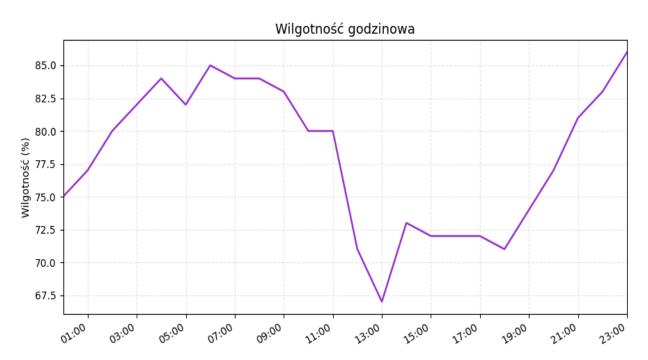


Toruń – 2025-07-17 (Prognoza)

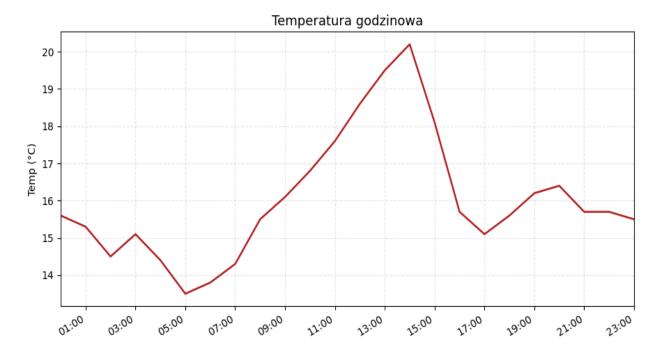


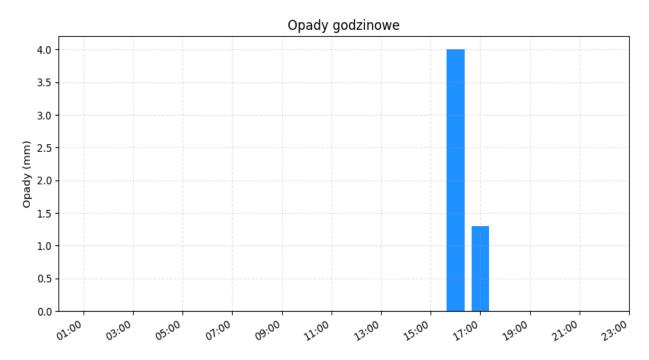


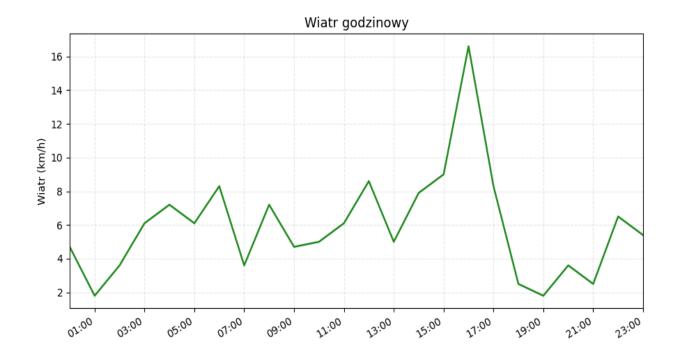


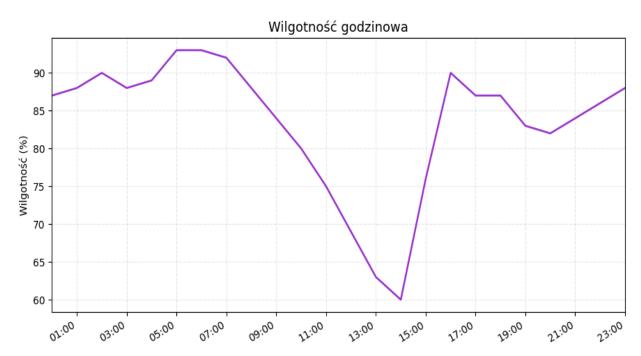


Sosnowiec - 2025-07-17 (Prognoza)

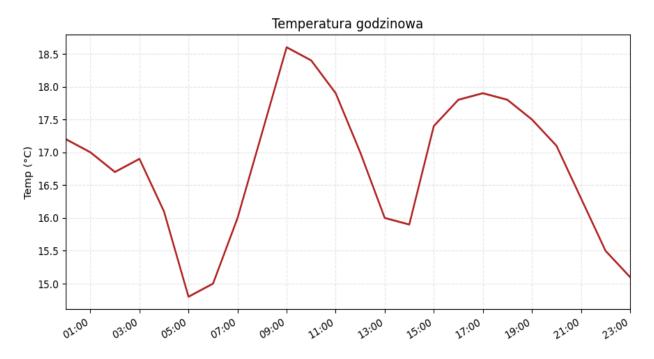


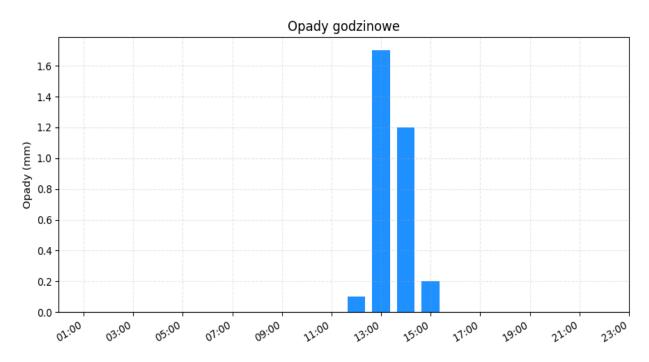


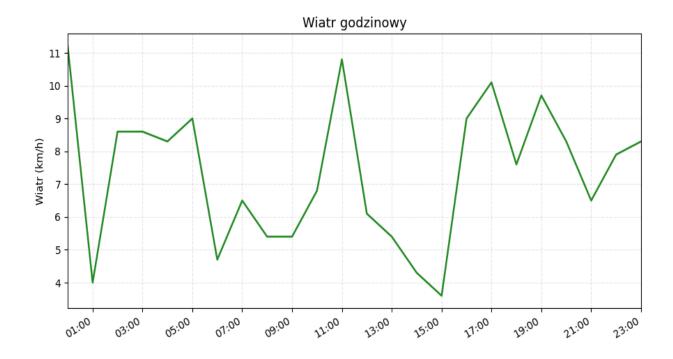


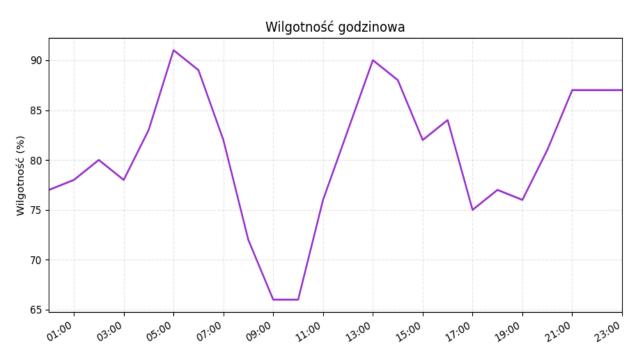


Kielce - 2025-07-17 (Prognoza)

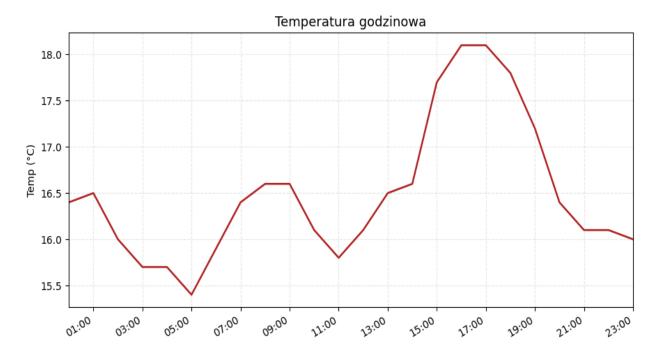


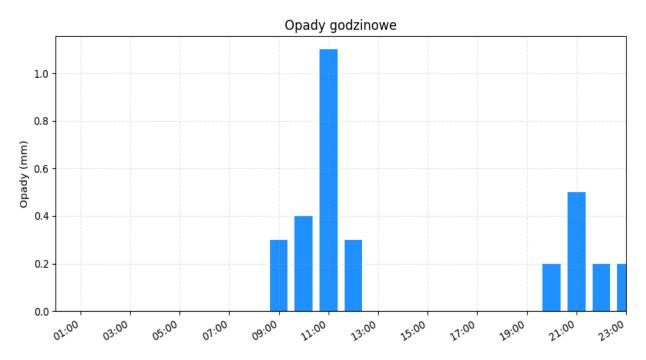


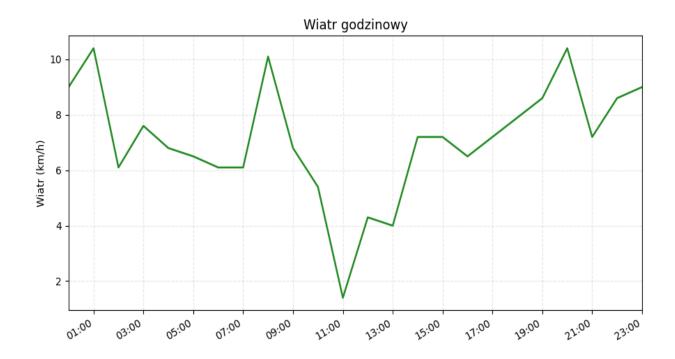


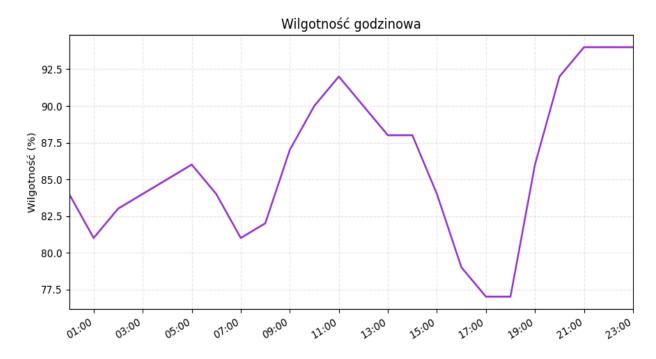


Rzeszów – 2025-07-17 (Prognoza)

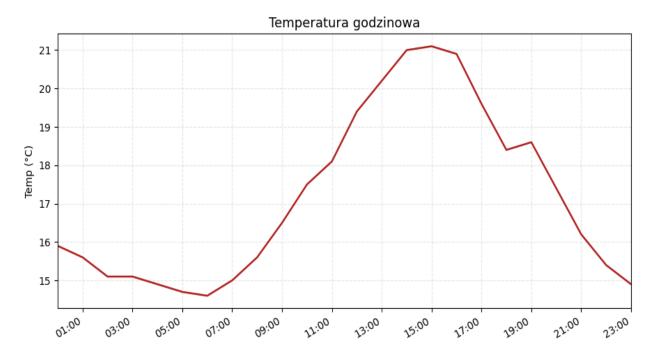




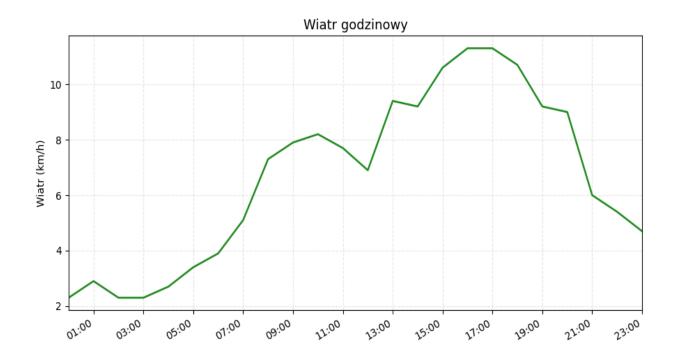


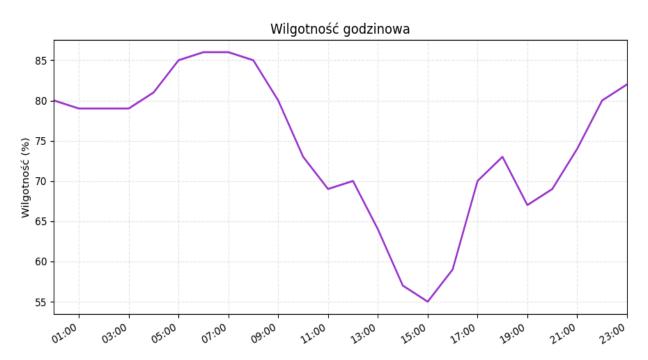


Gliwice - 2025-07-17 (Prognoza)









Zabrze - 2025-07-17 (Prognoza)

