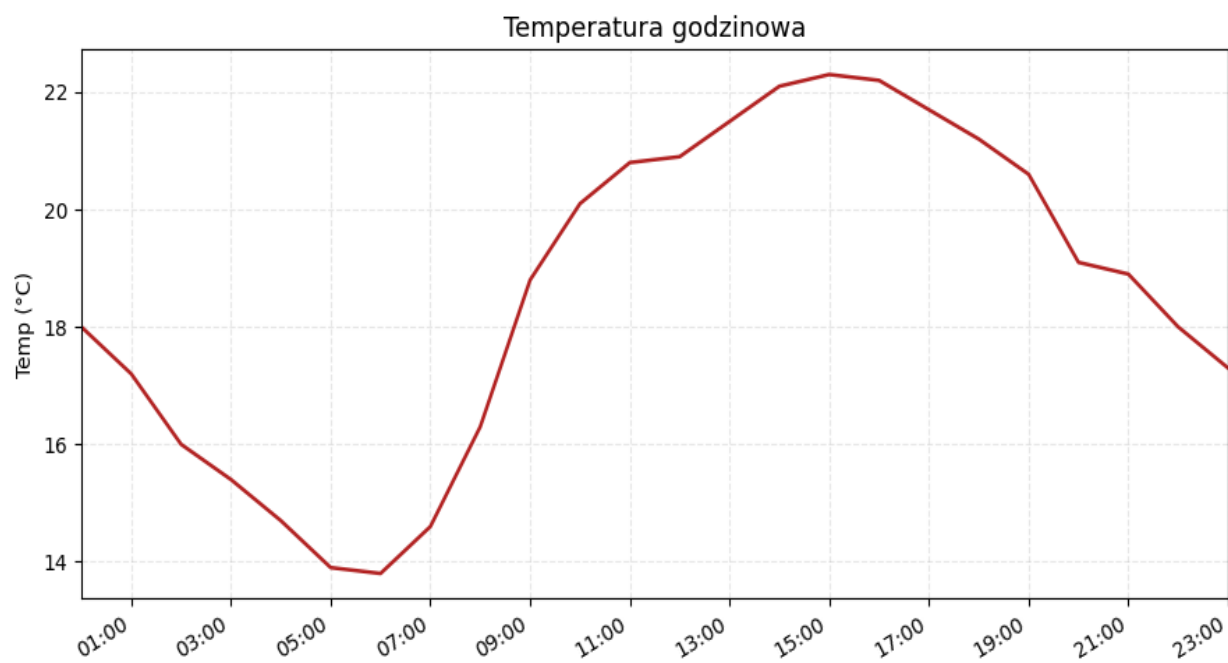
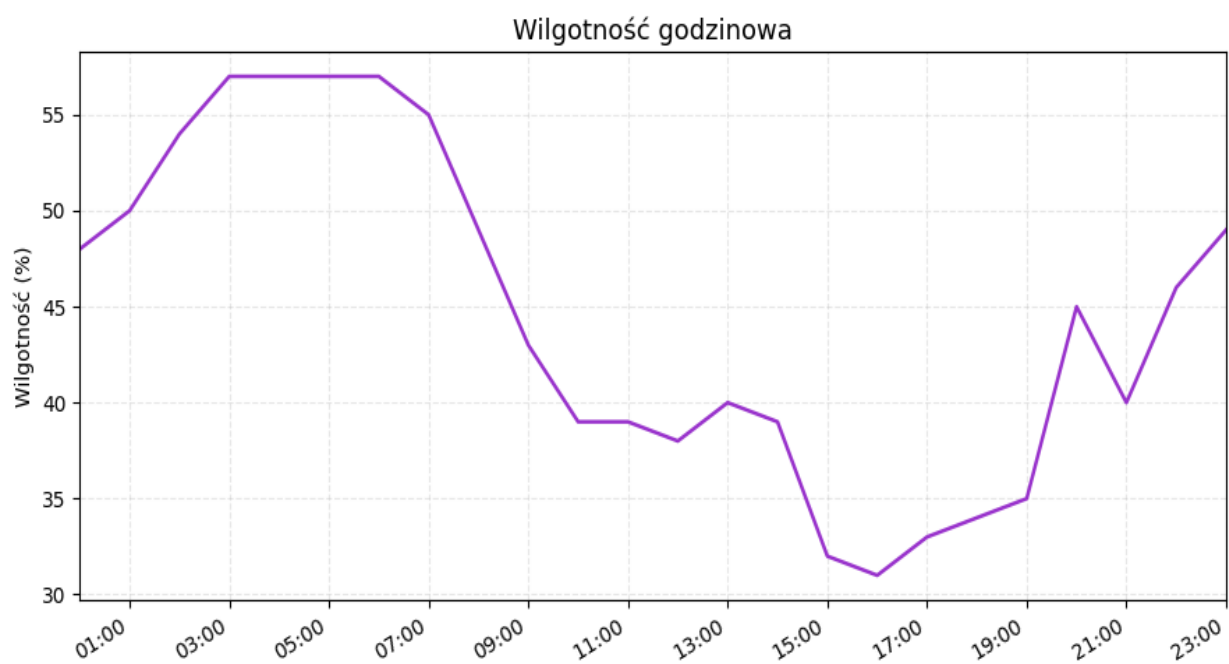
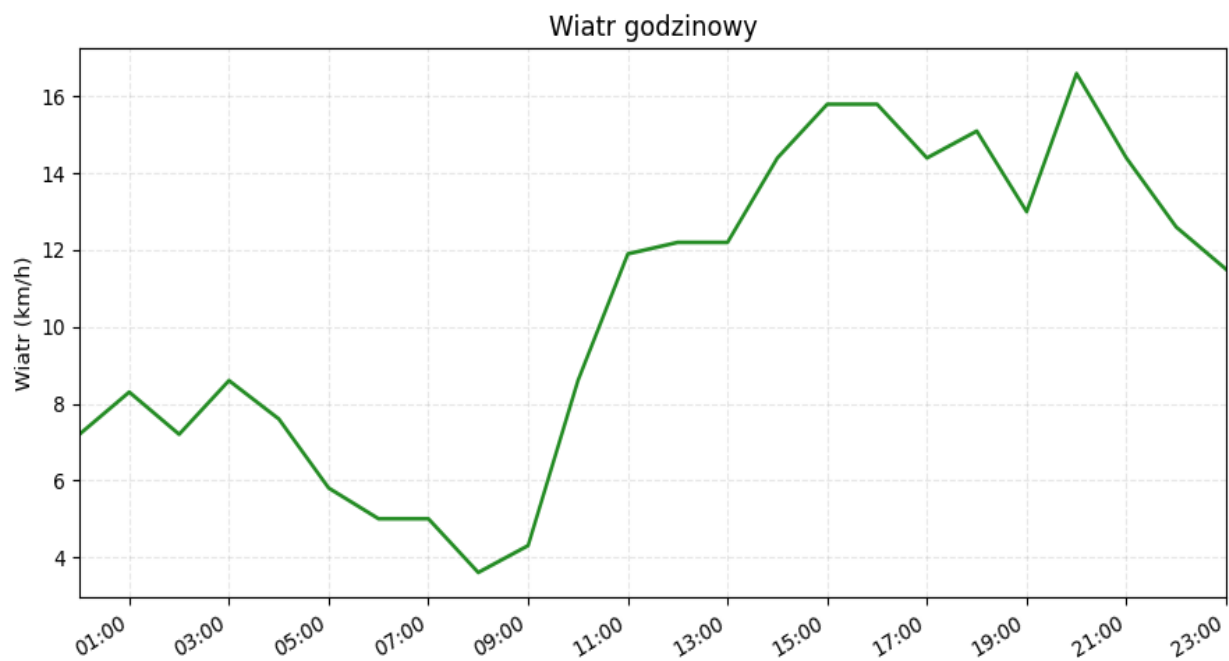
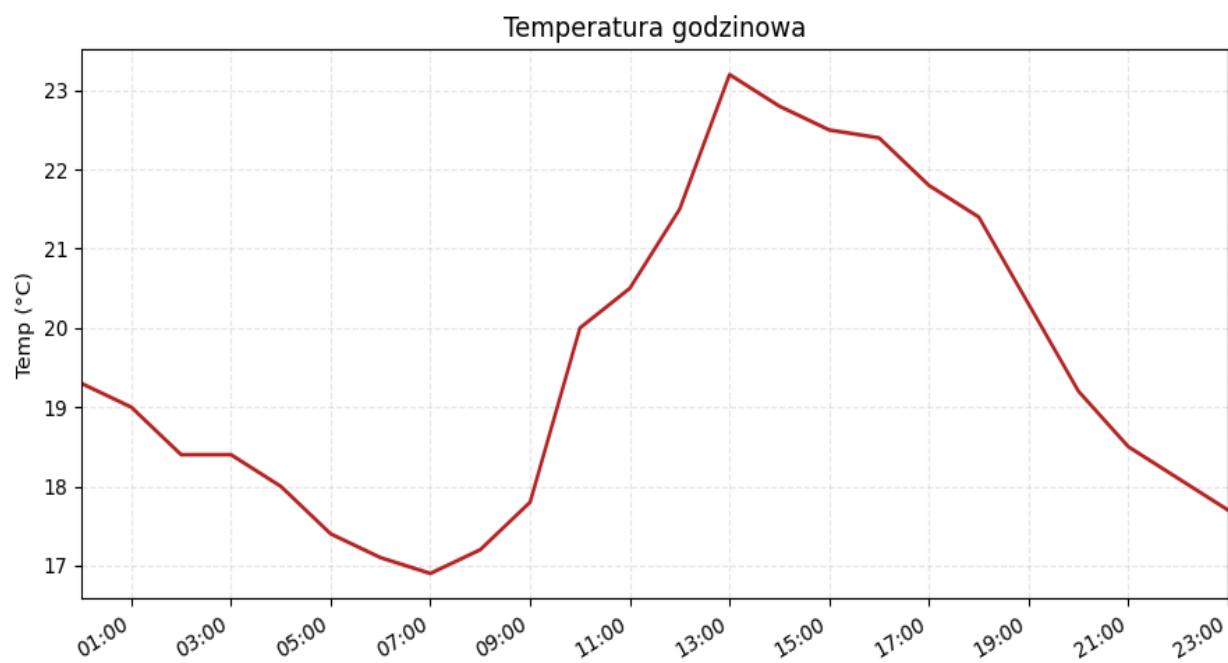


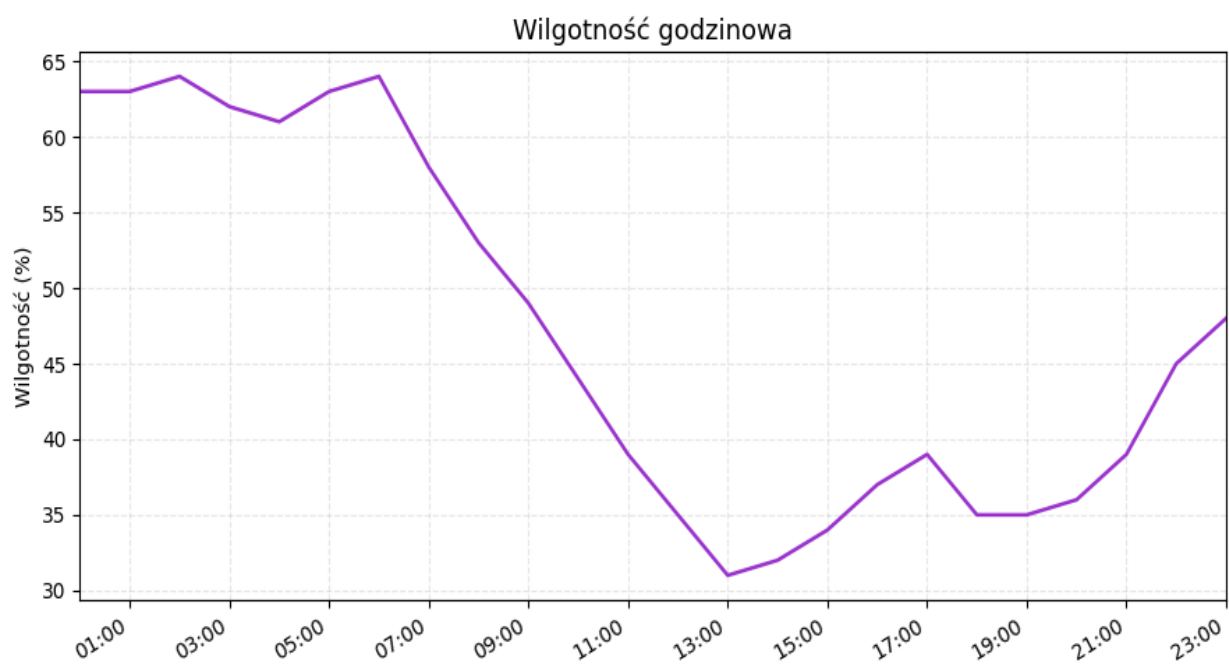
Warszawa - 2025-08-22 (Prognoza)



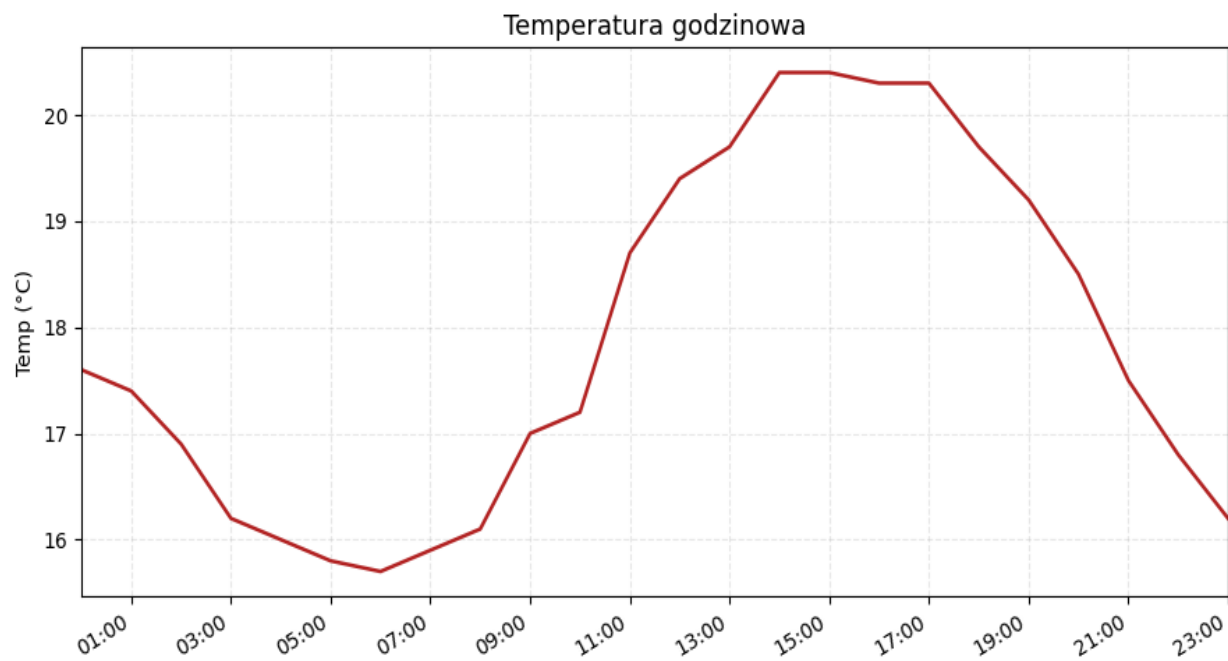


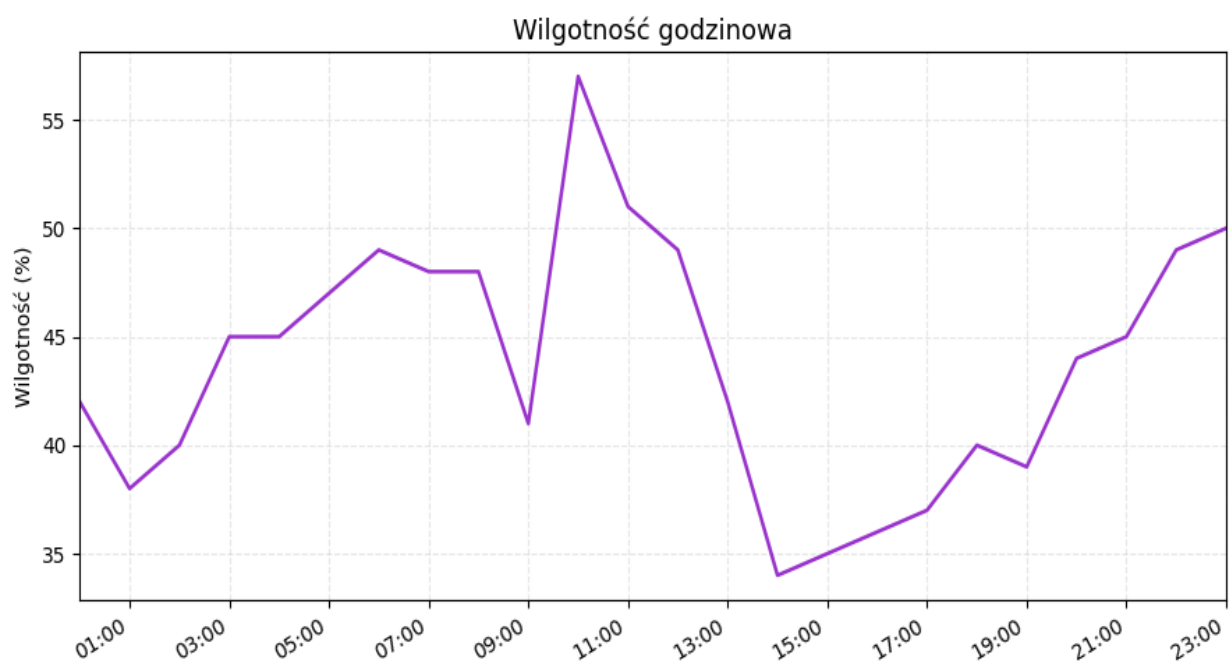
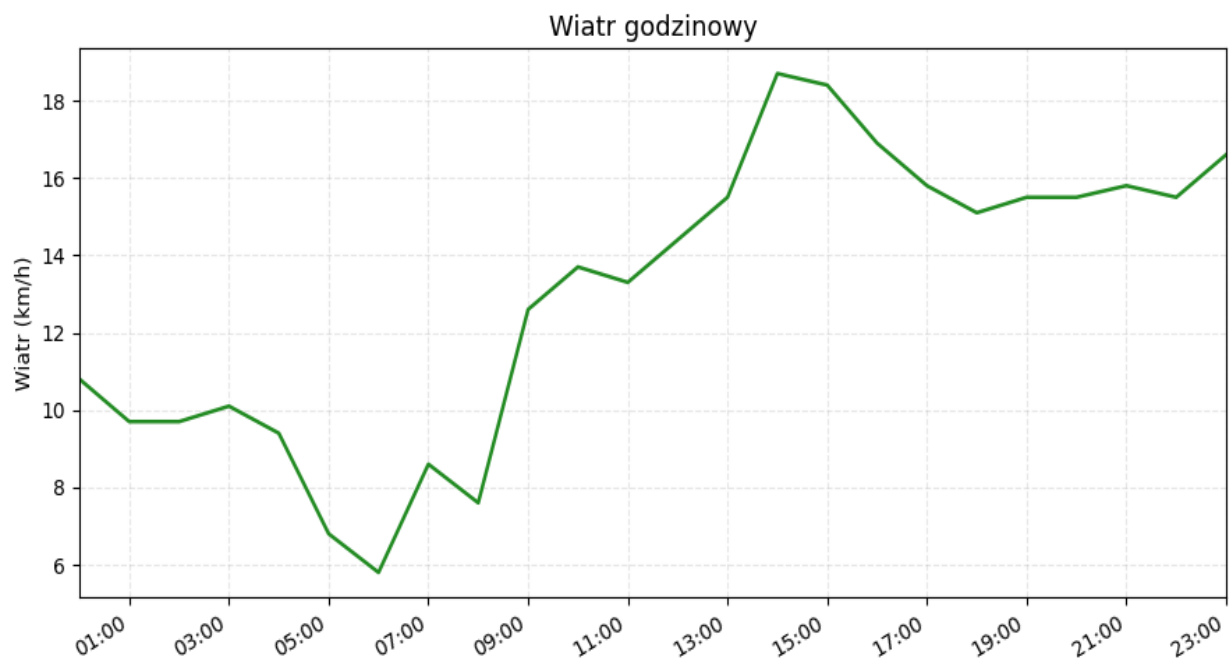
Kraków - 2025-08-22 (Prognoza)



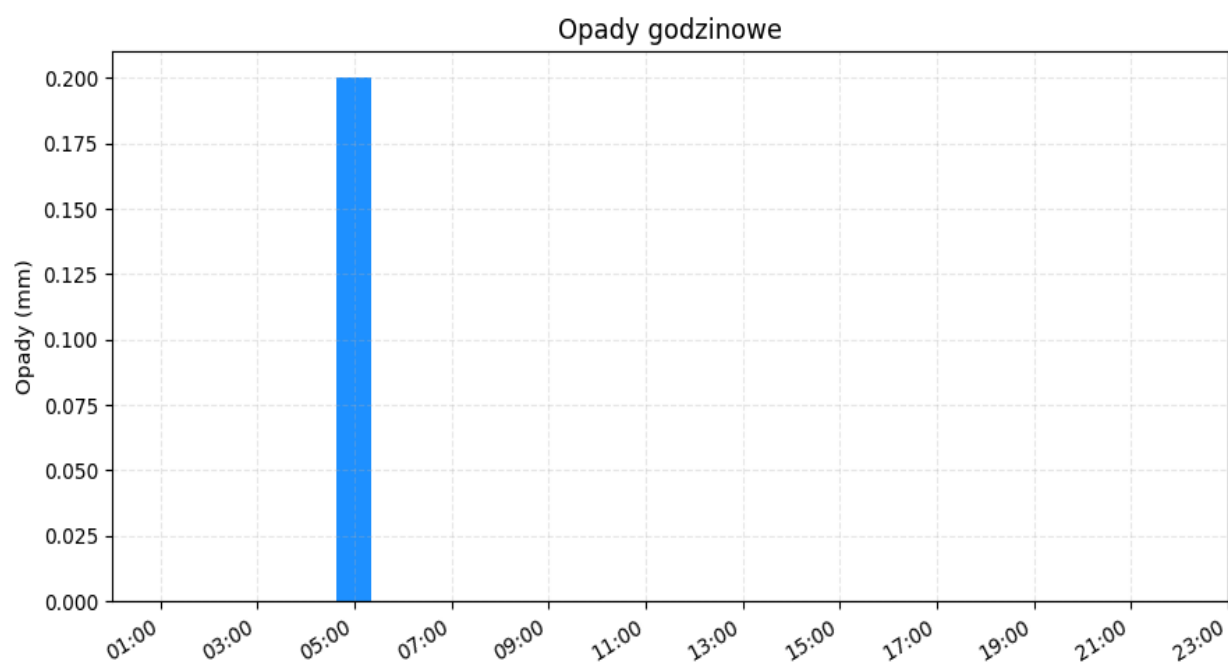
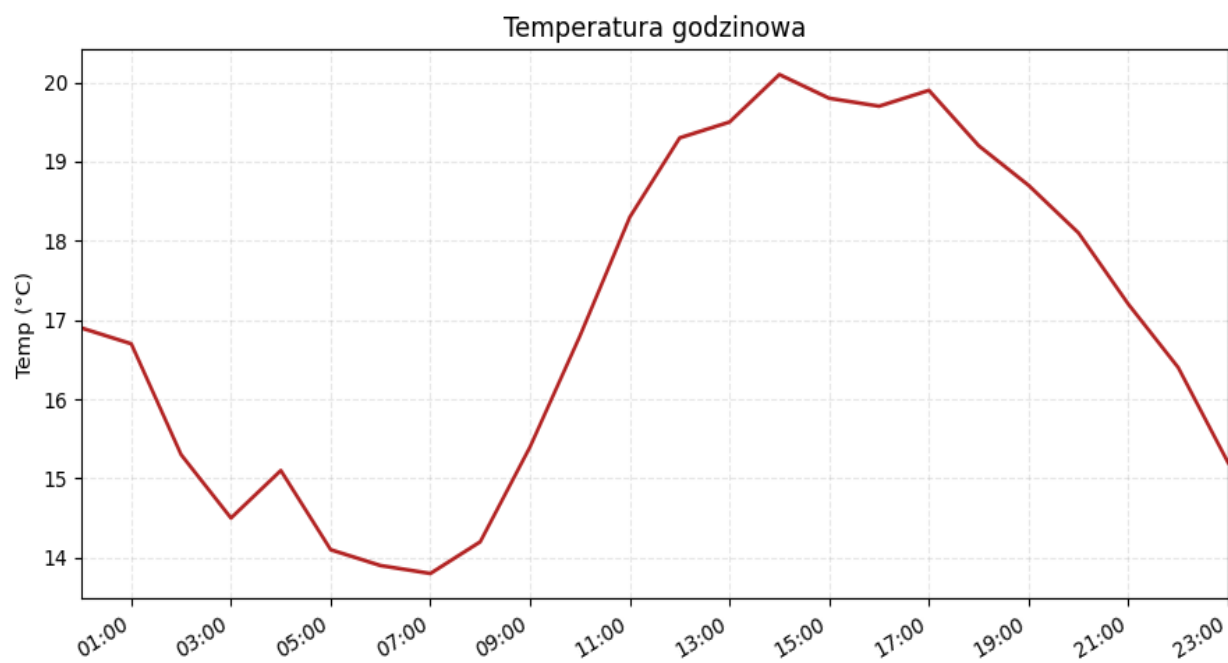


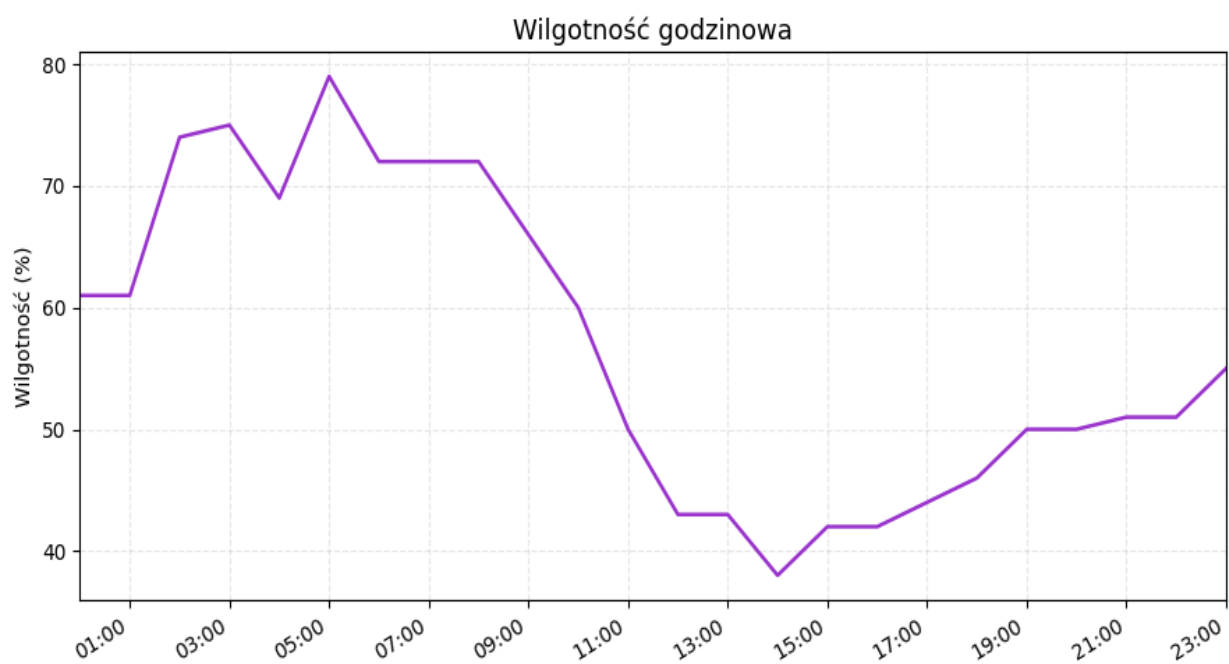
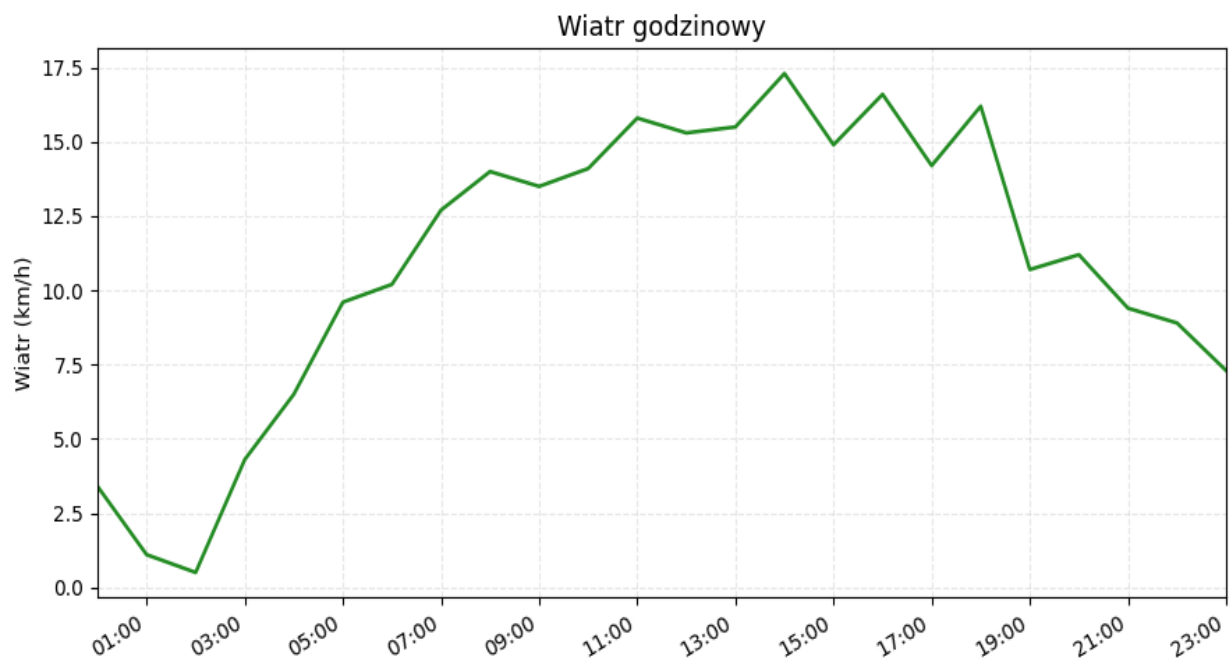
Łódź - 2025-08-22 (Prognoza)



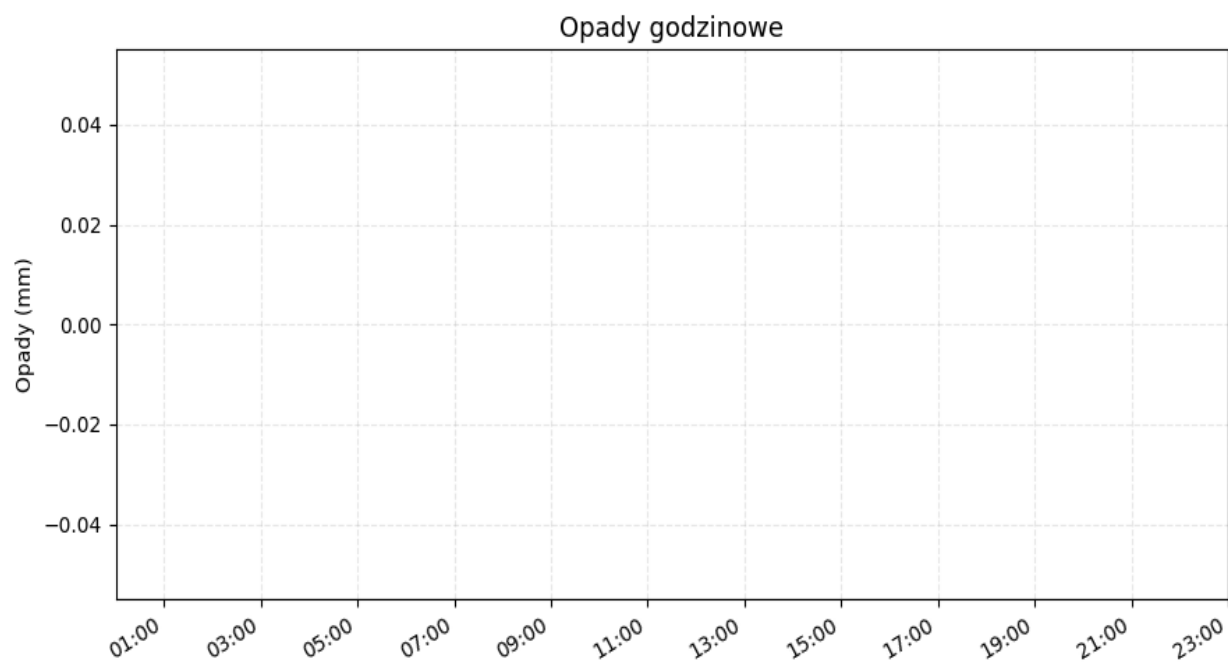
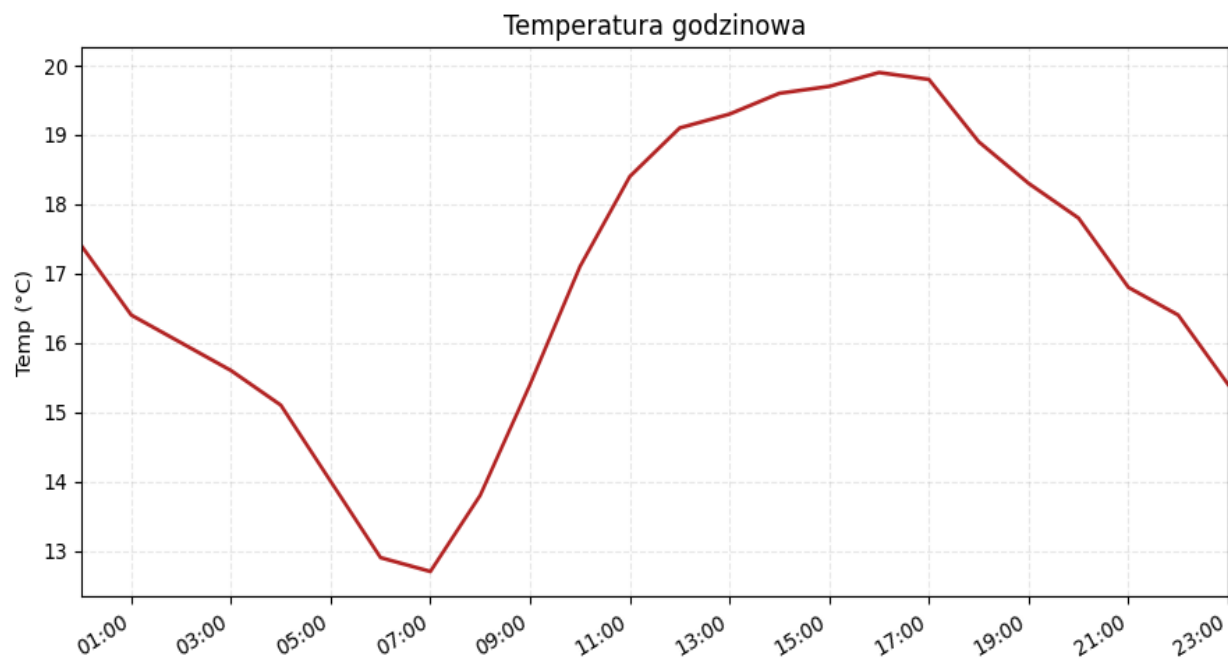


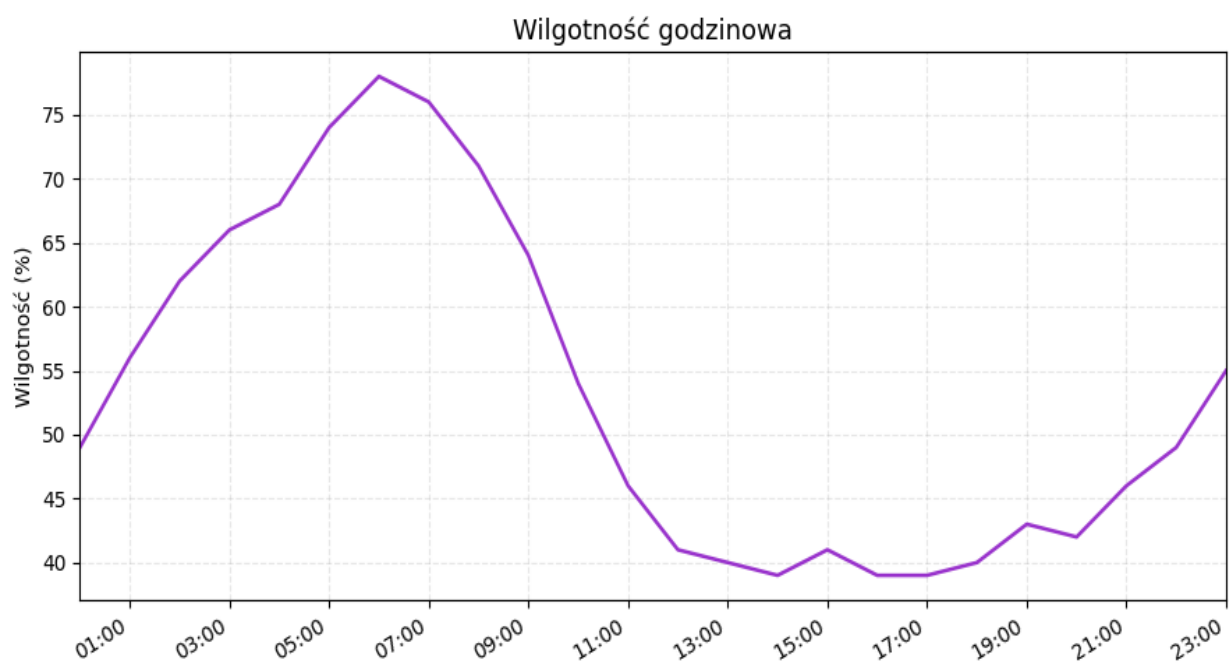
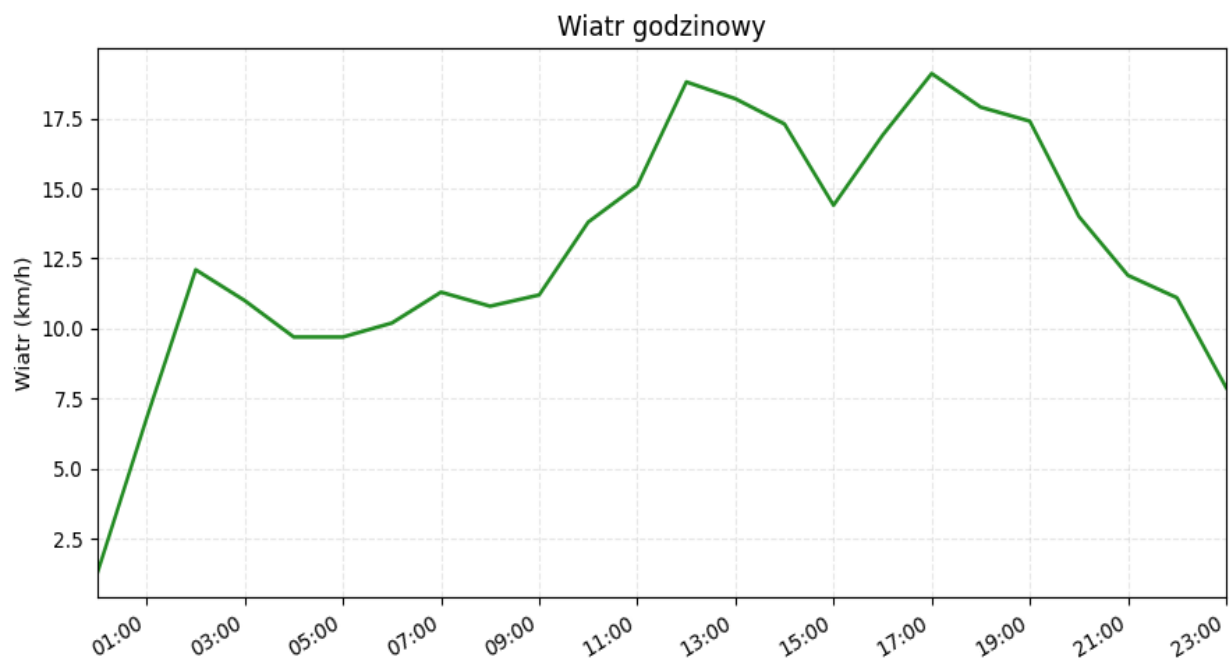
Wrocław - 2025-08-22 (Prognoza)



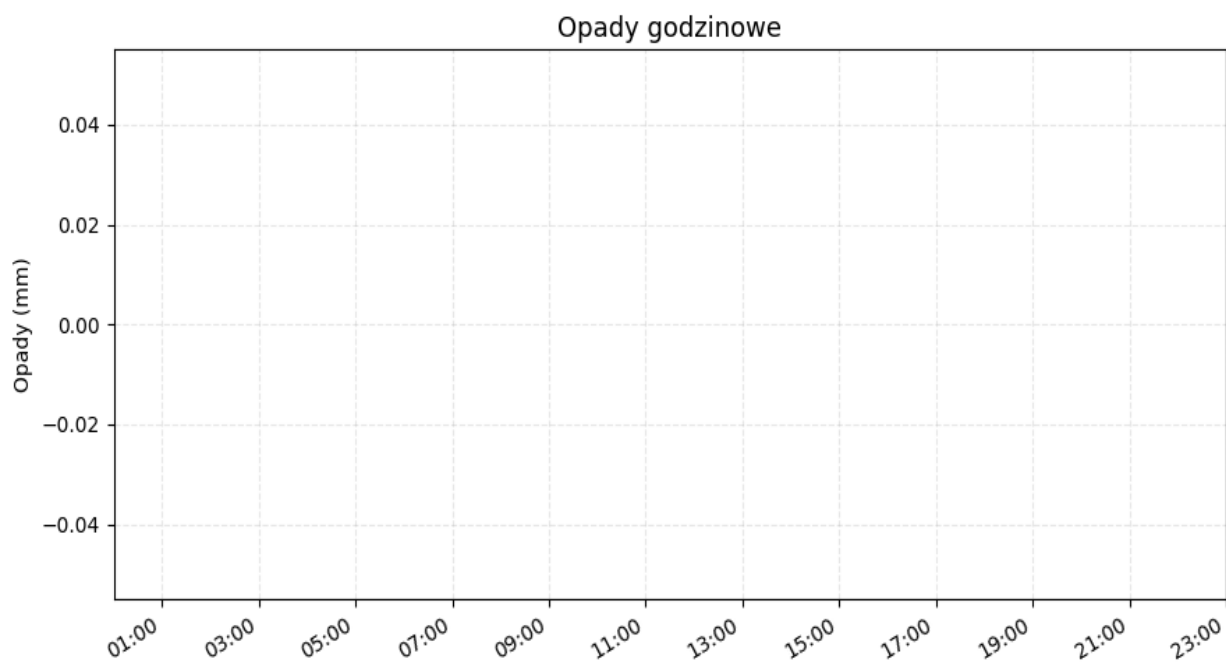
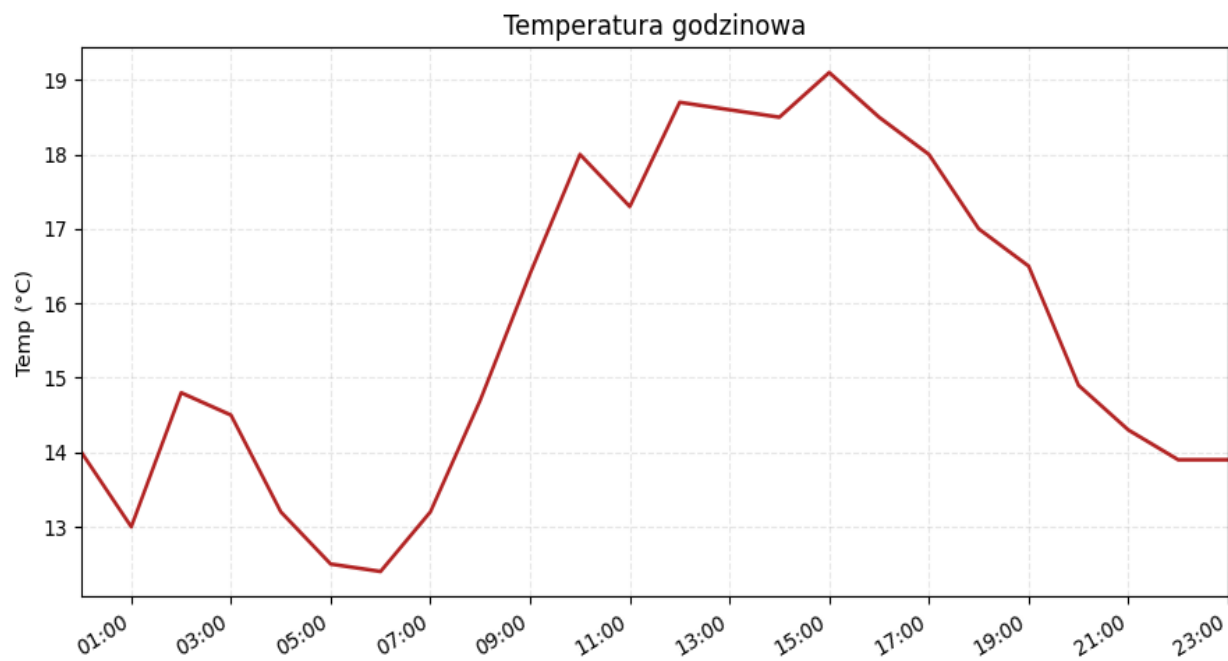


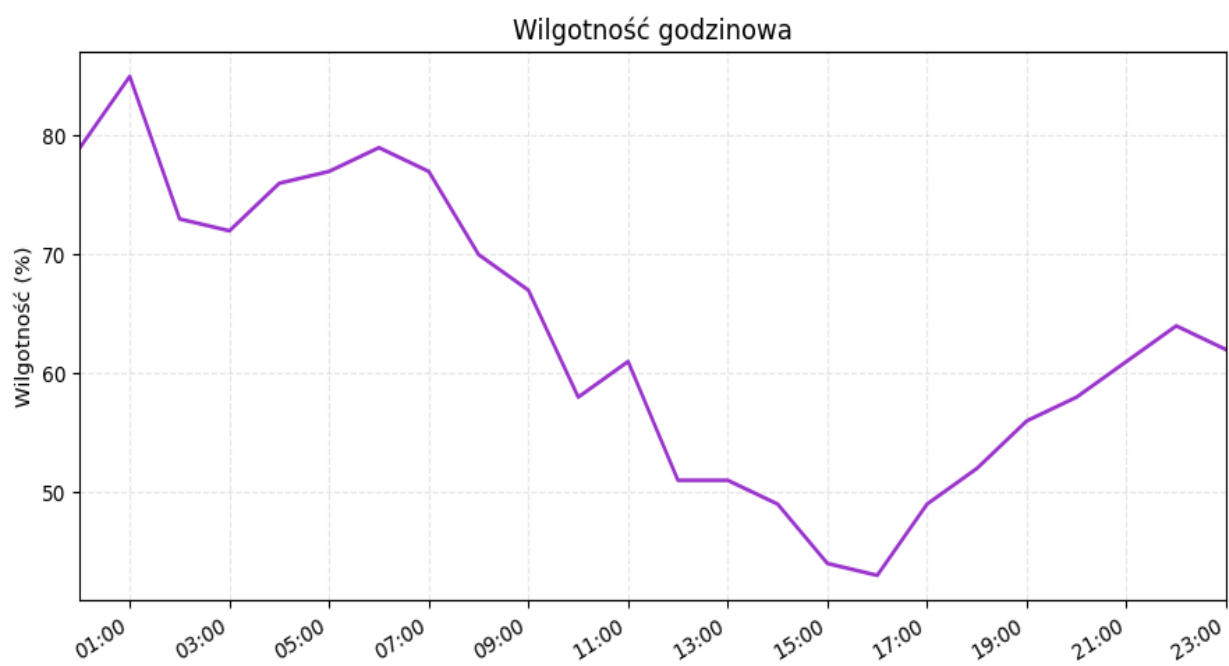
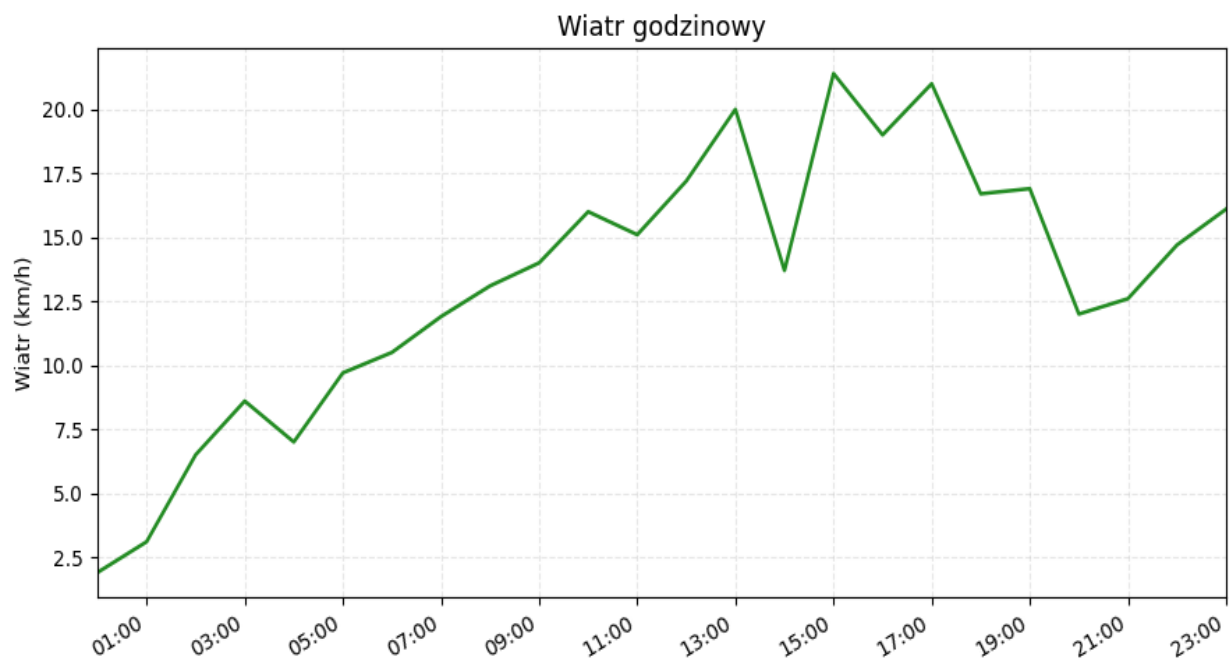
Poznań - 2025-08-22 (Prognoza)



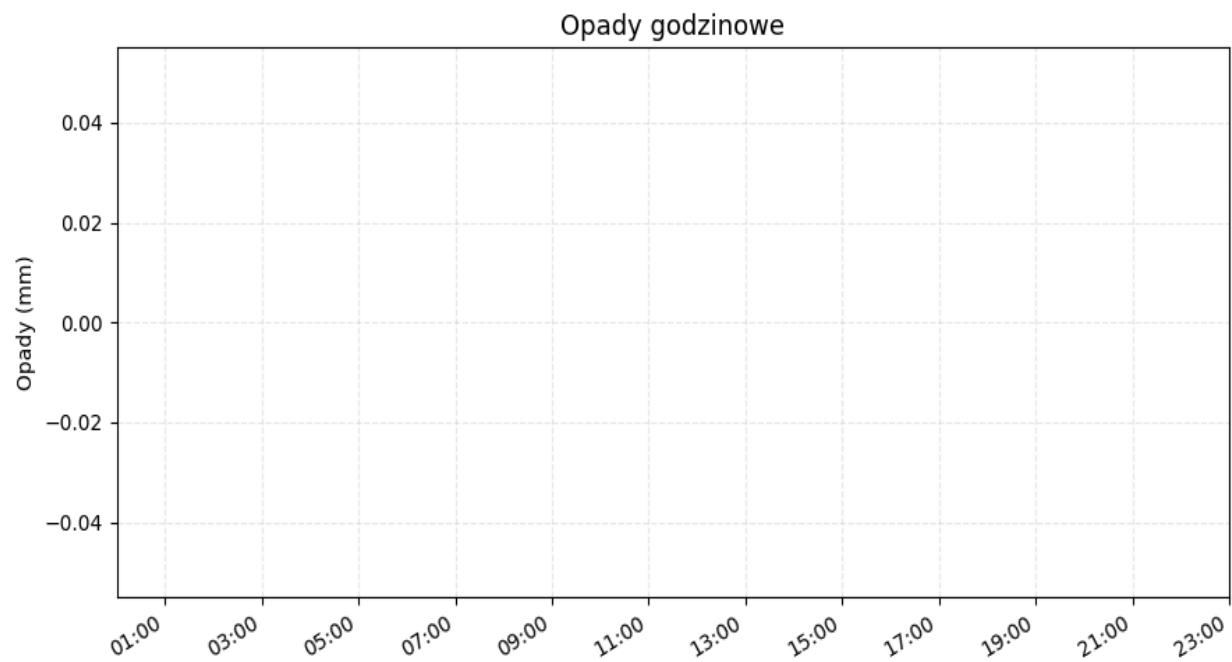
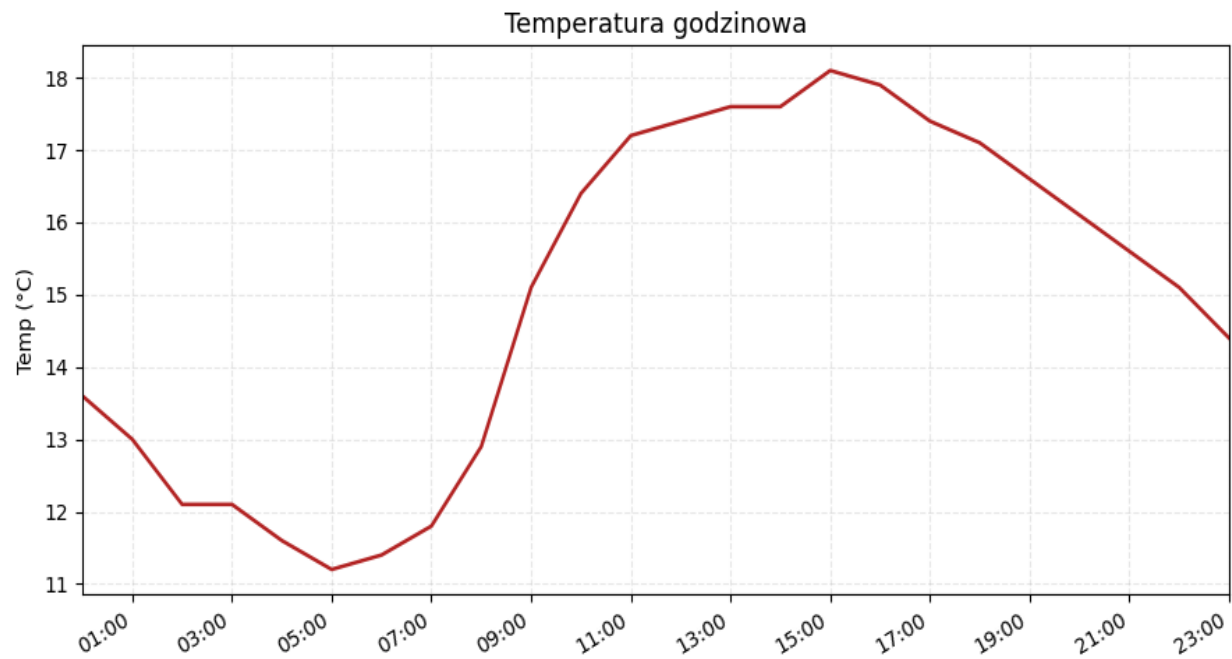


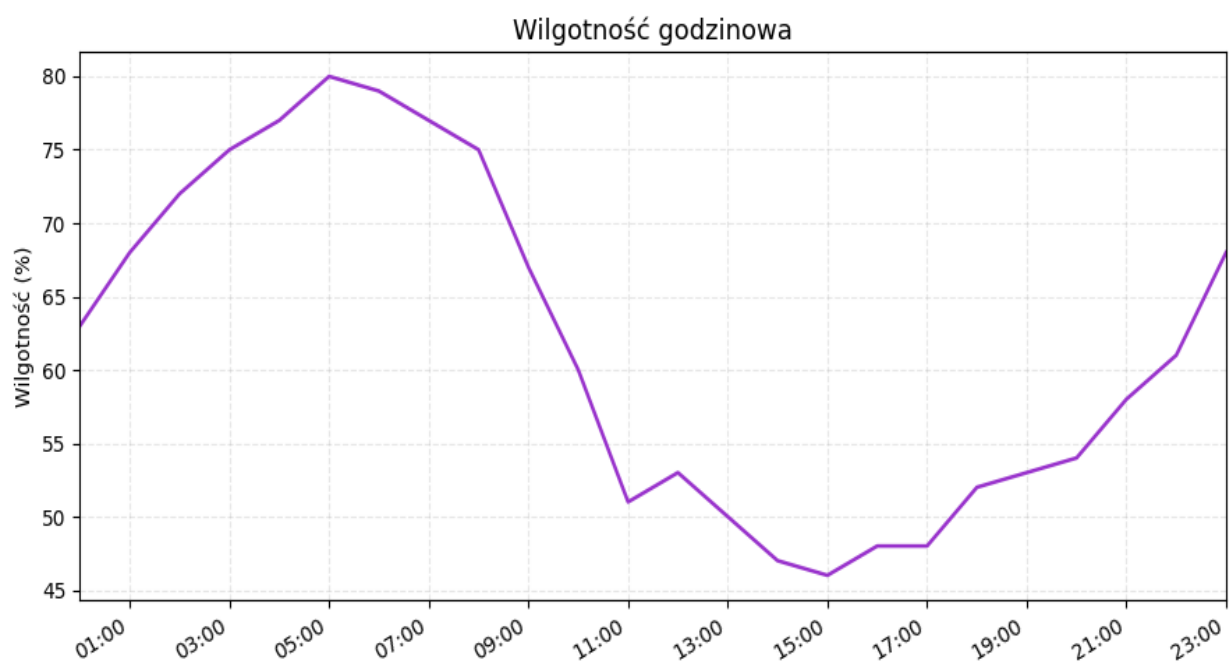
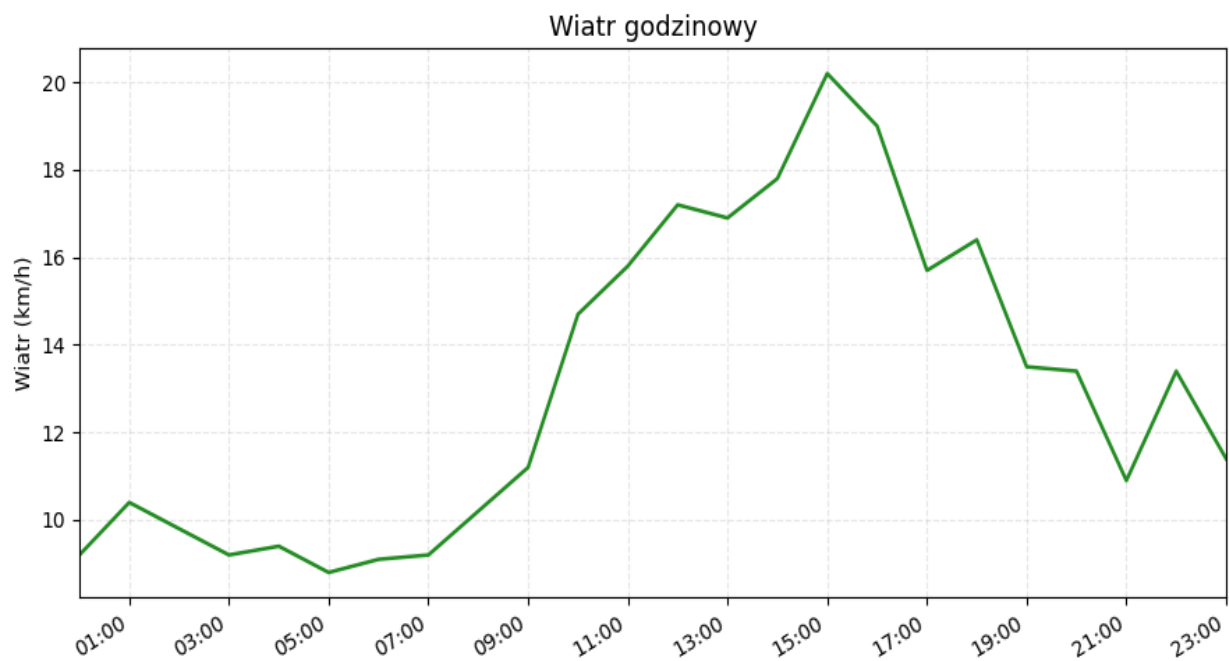
Gdańsk - 2025-08-22 (Prognoza)



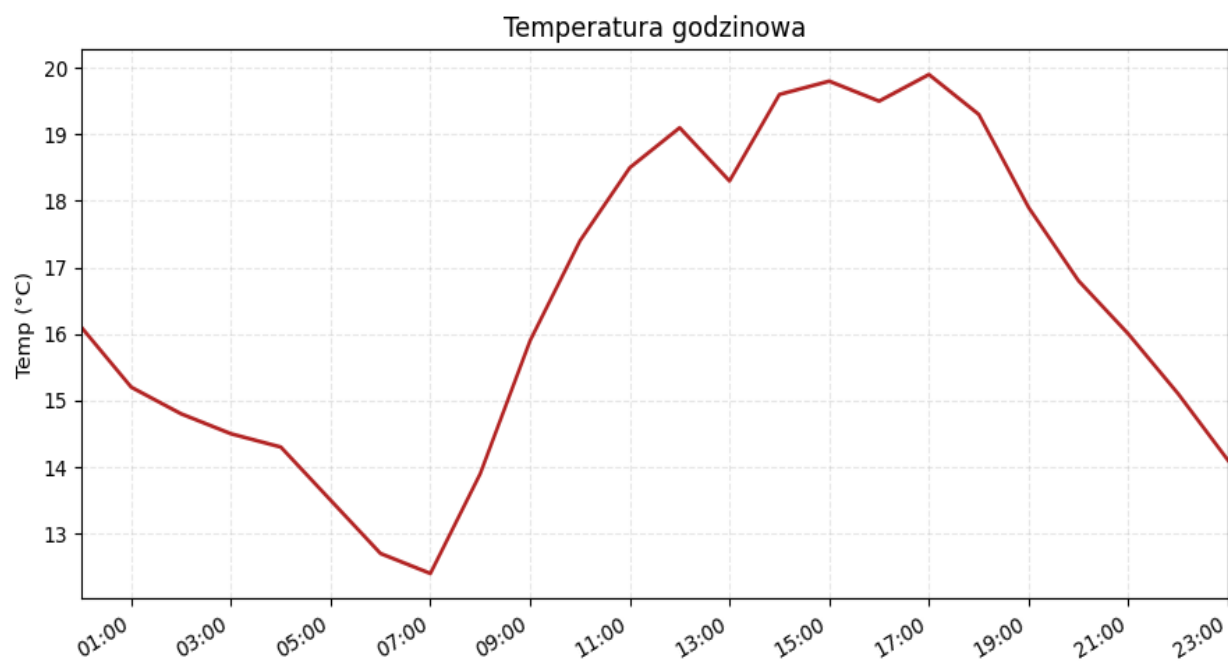


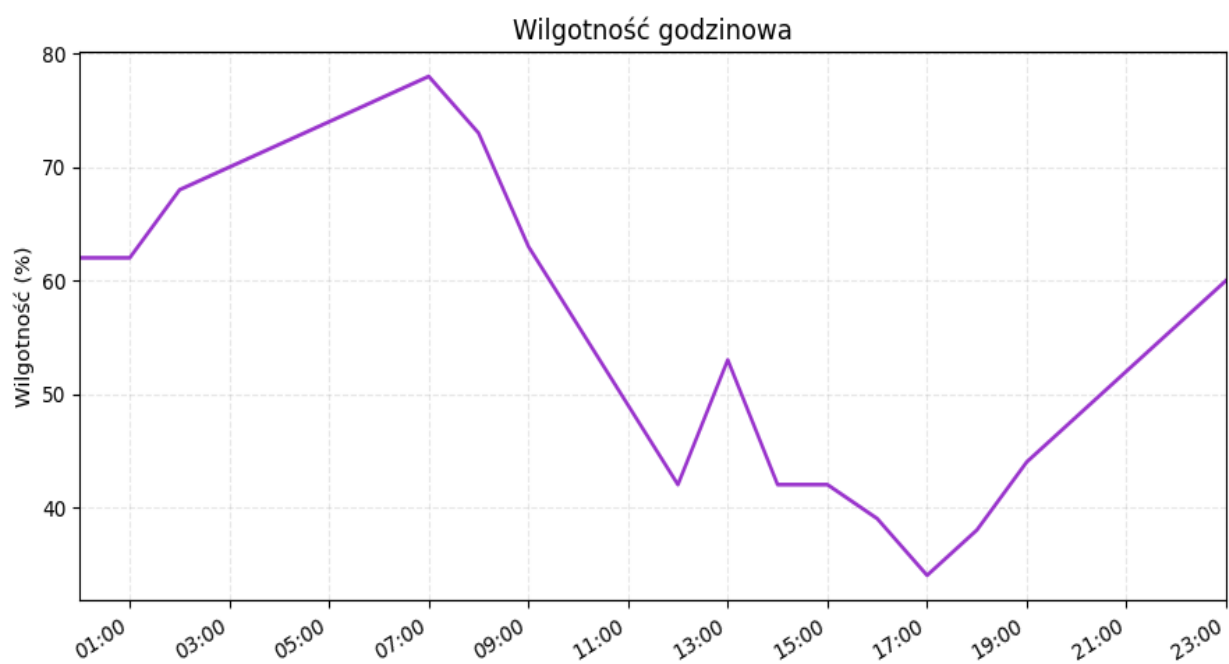
Szczecin - 2025-08-22 (Prognoza)



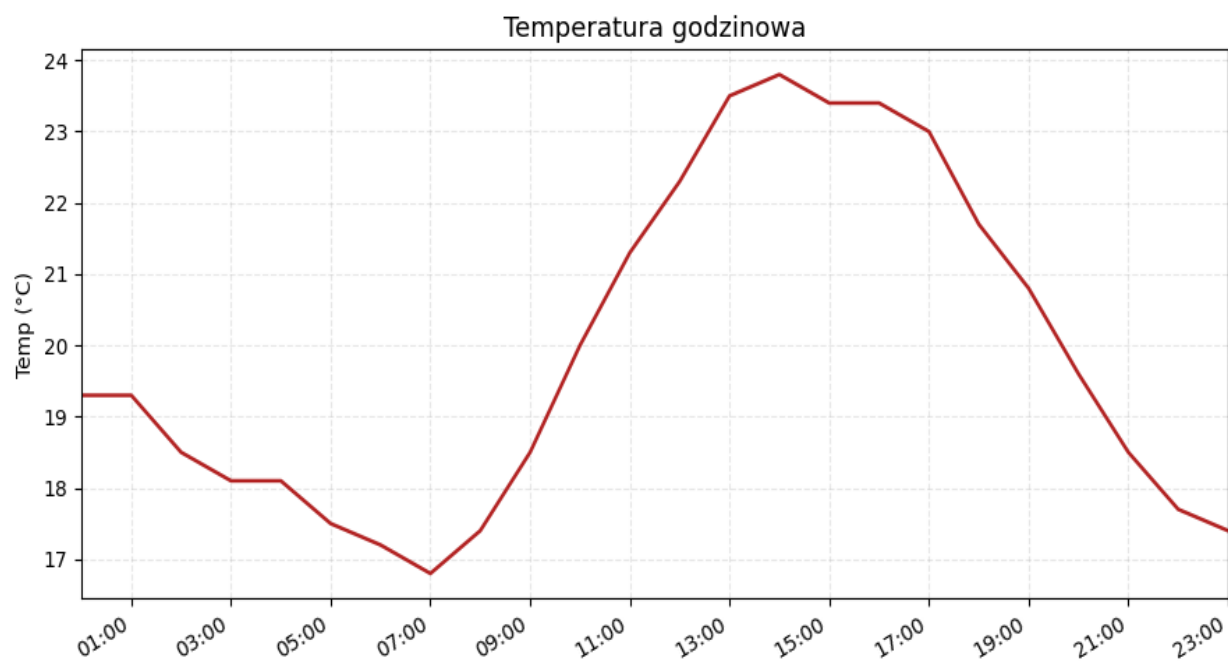


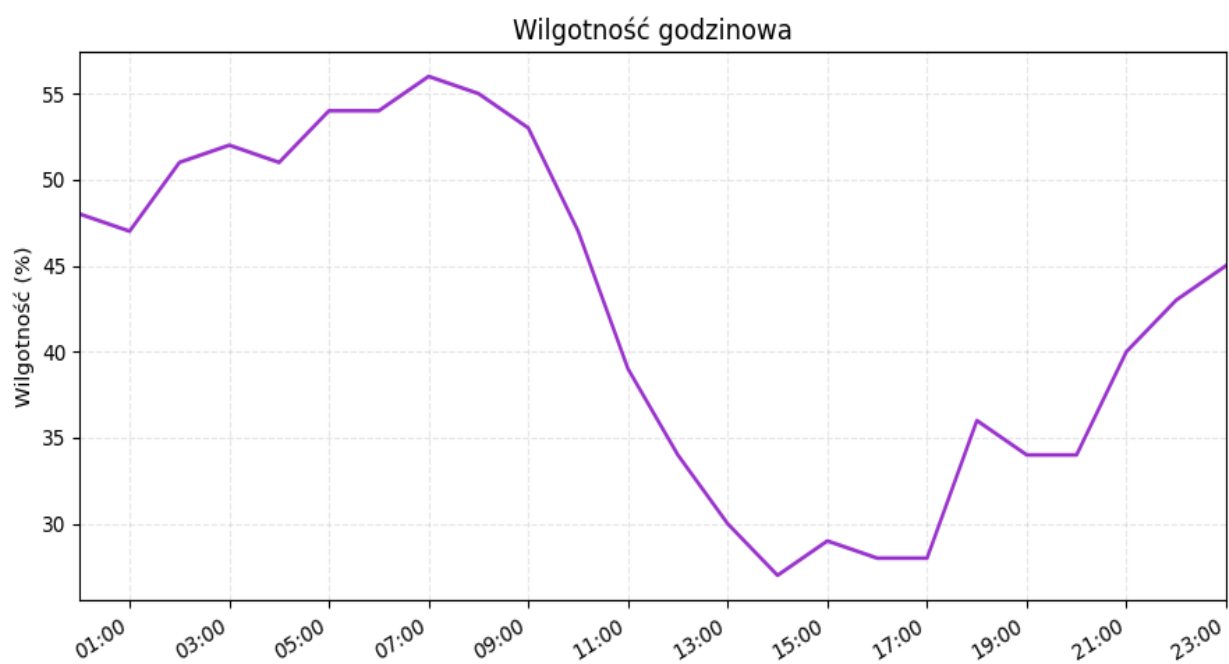
Bydgoszcz - 2025-08-22 (Prognoza)



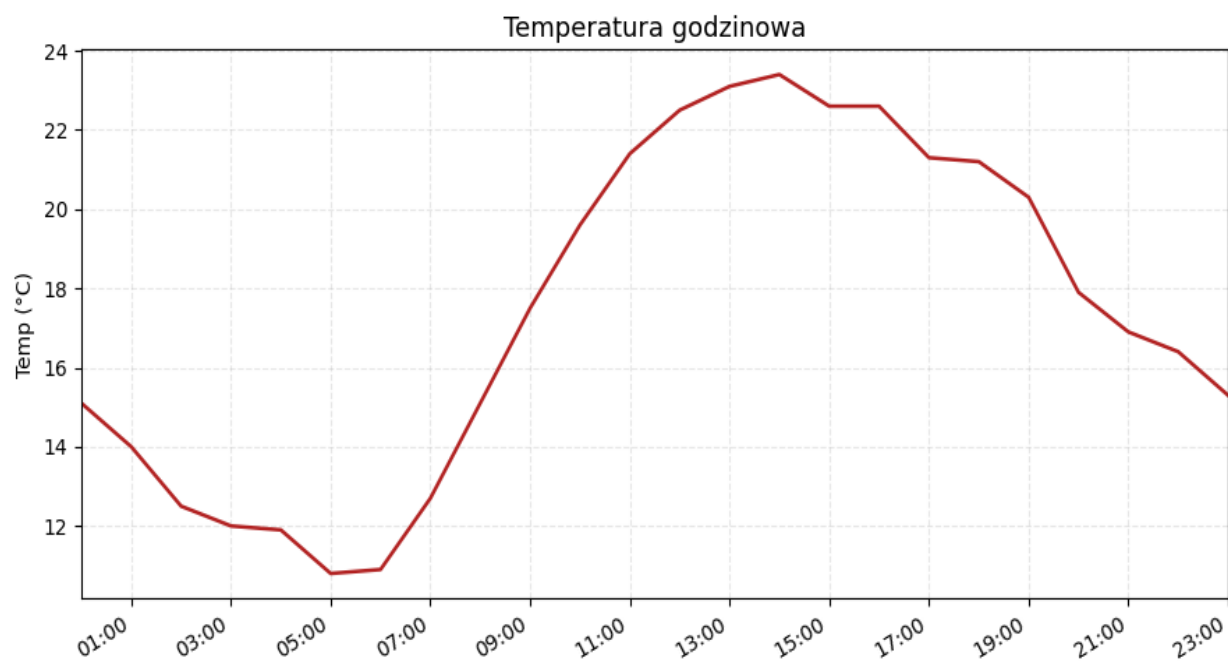


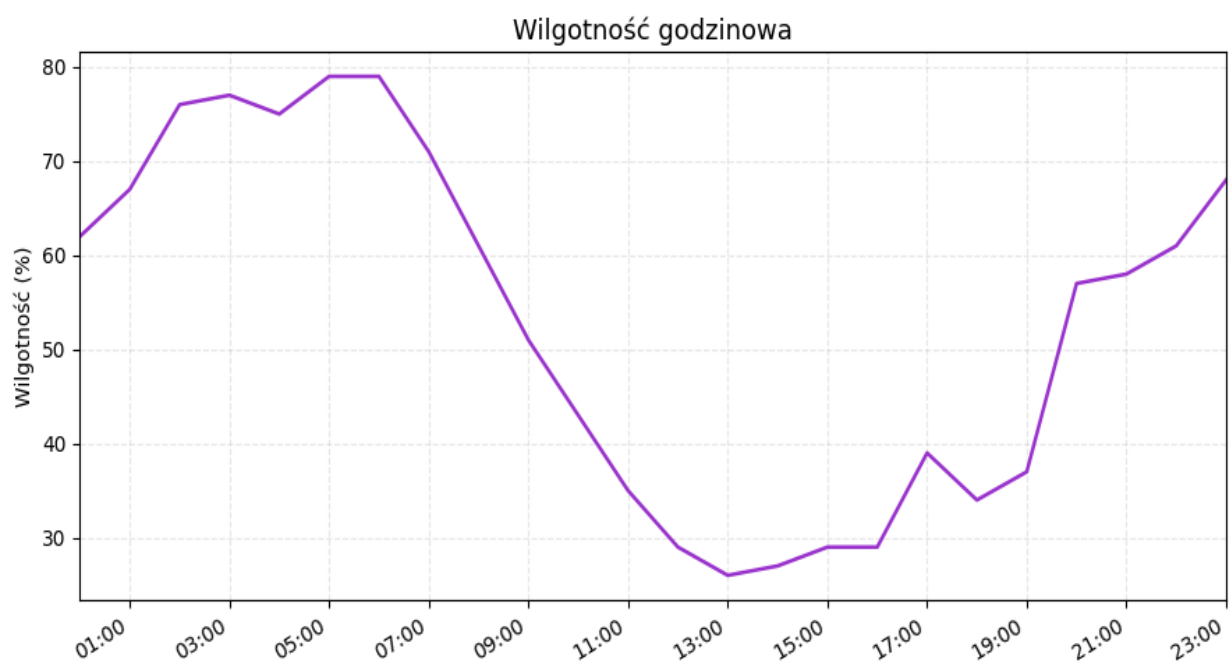
Lublin - 2025-08-22 (Prognoza)



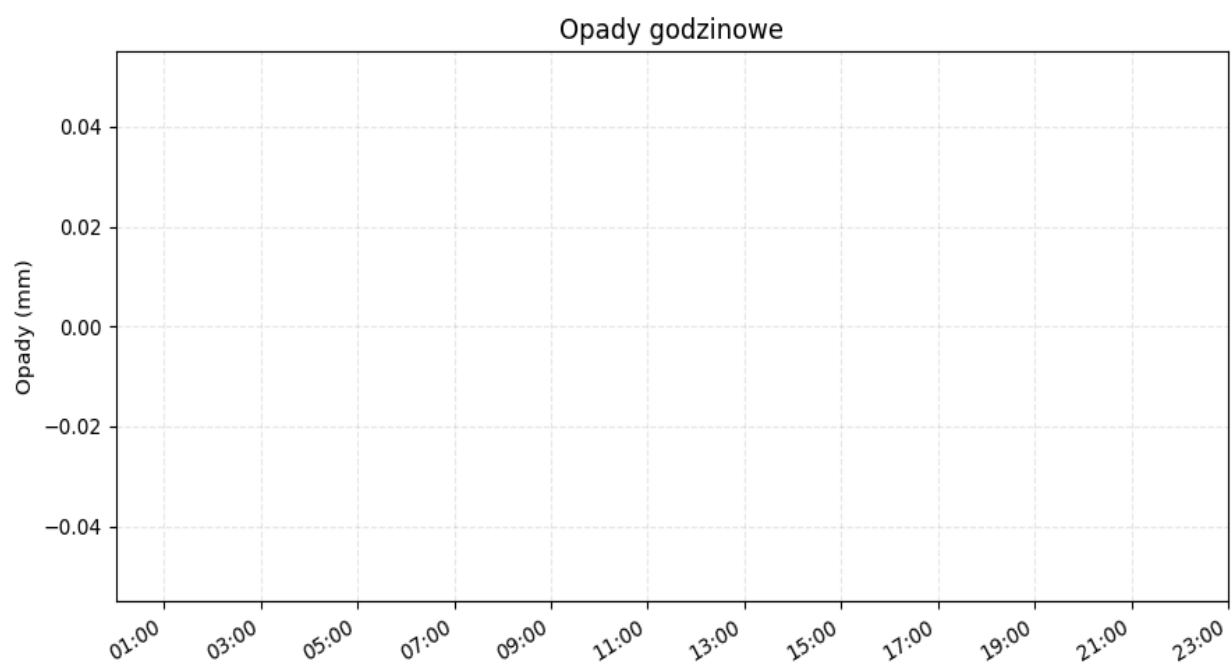
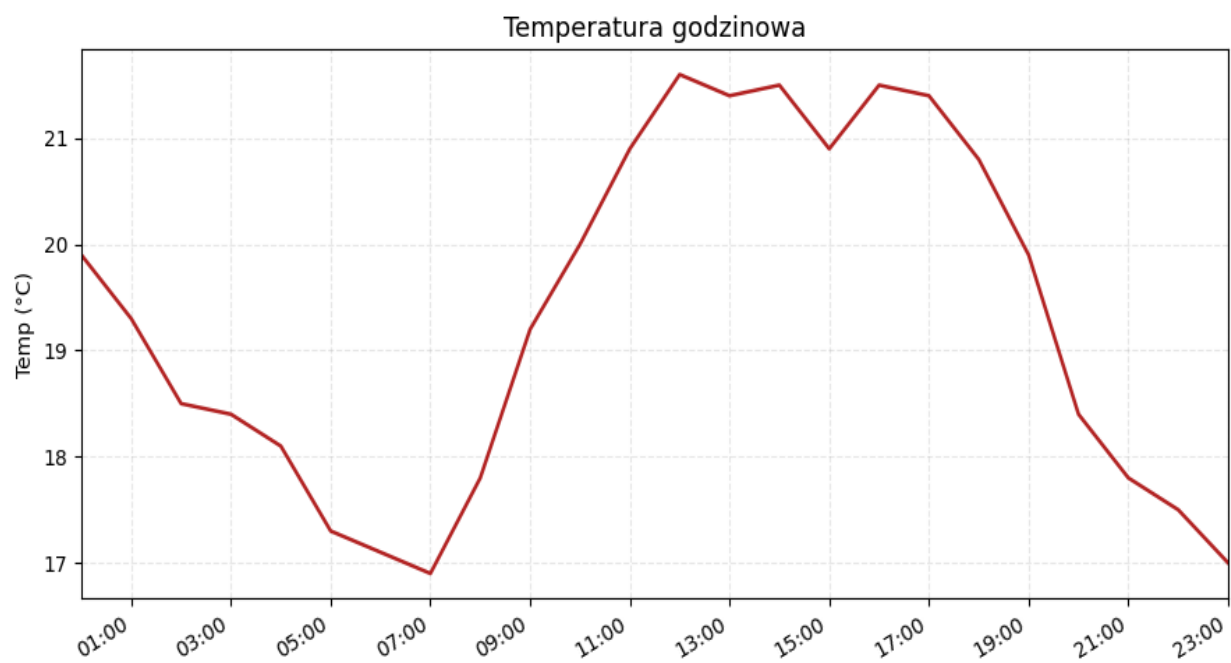


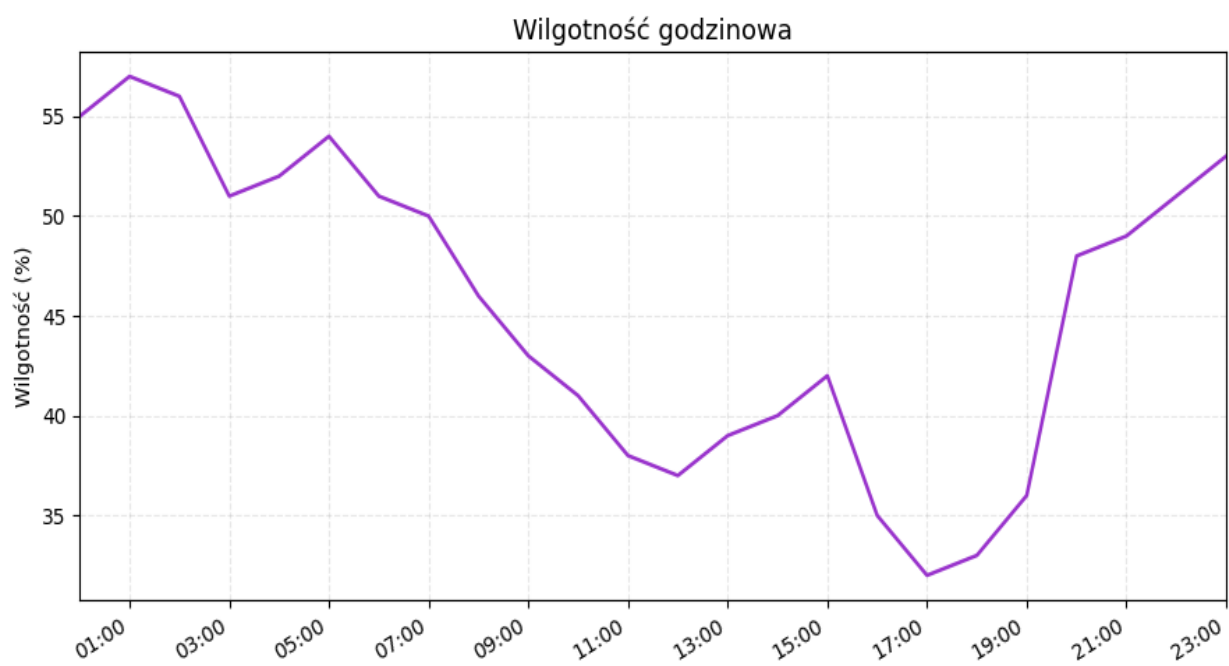
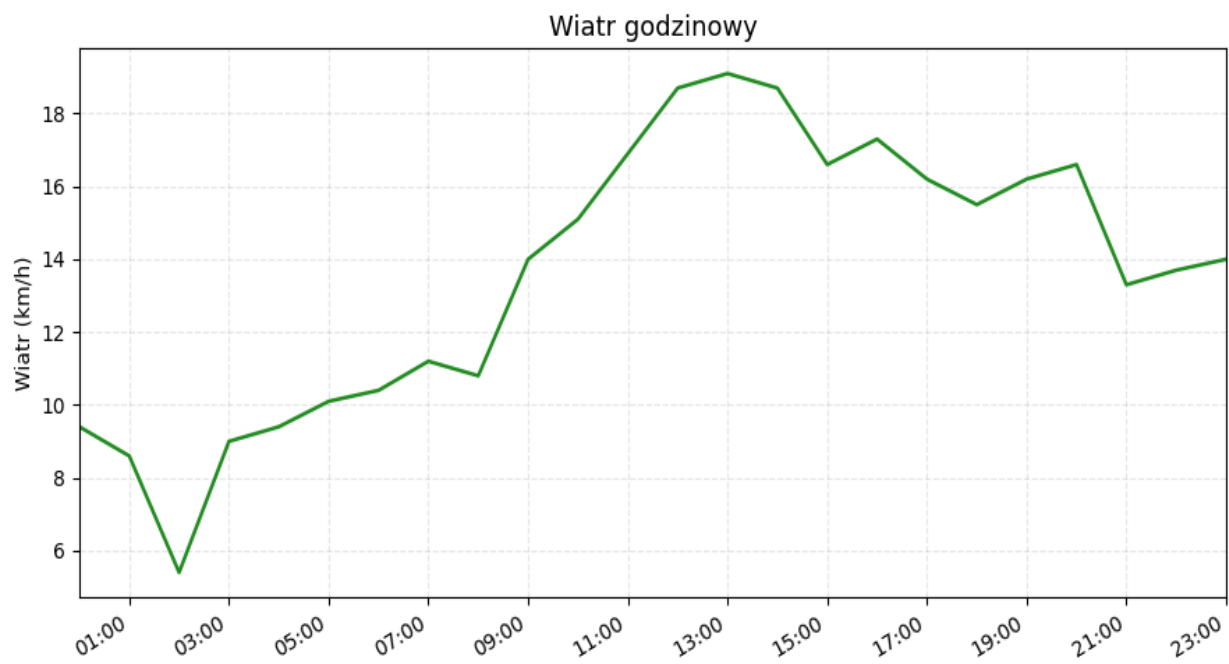
Białystok - 2025-08-22 (Prognoza)



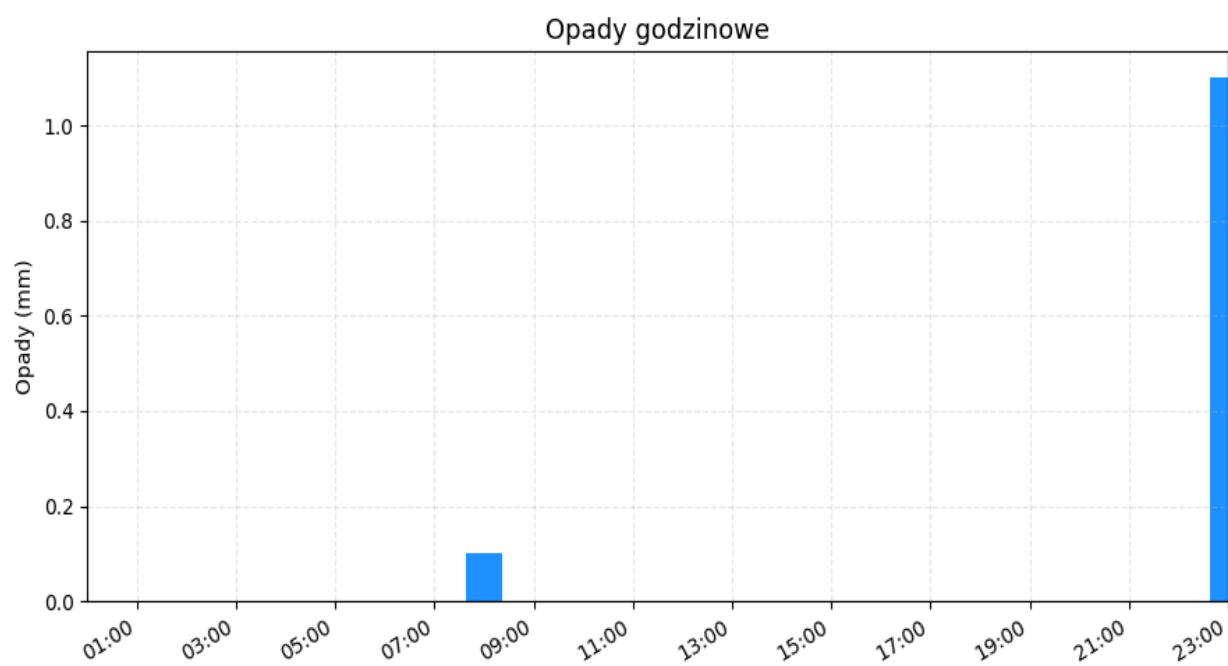
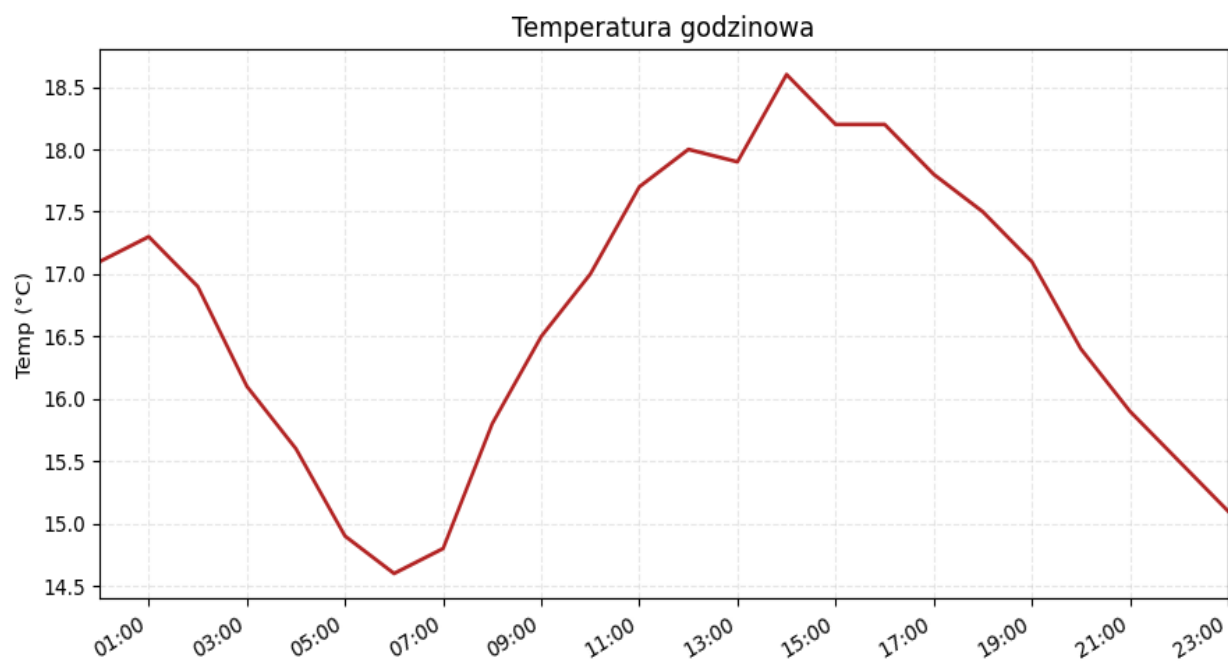


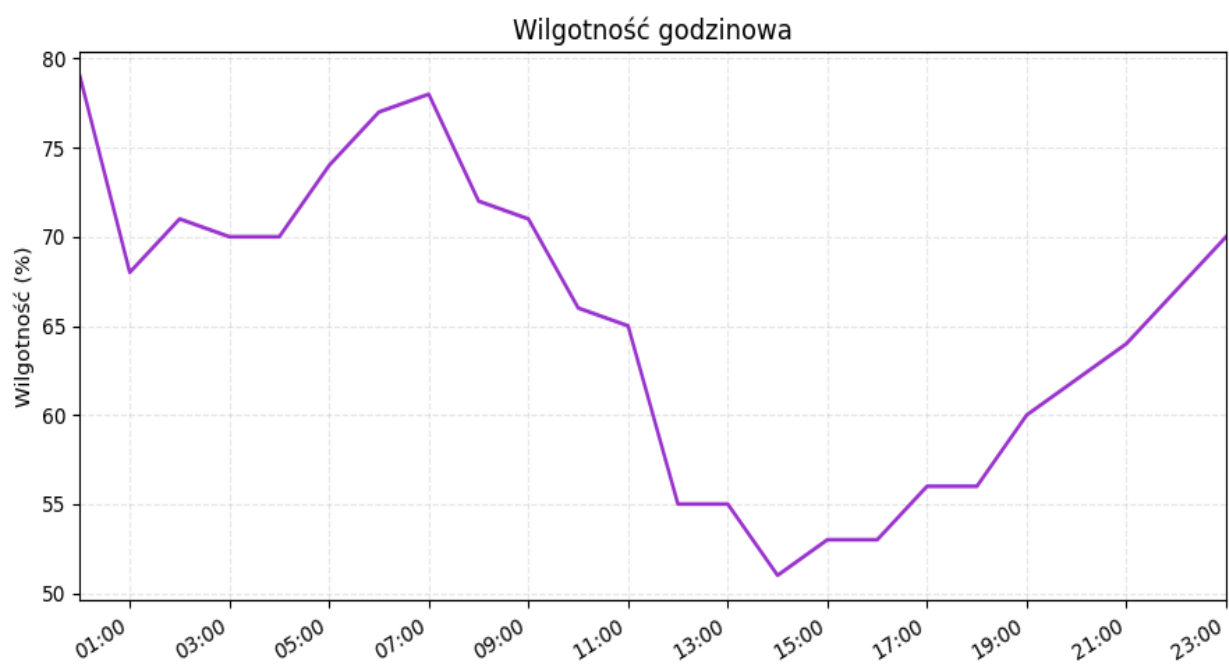
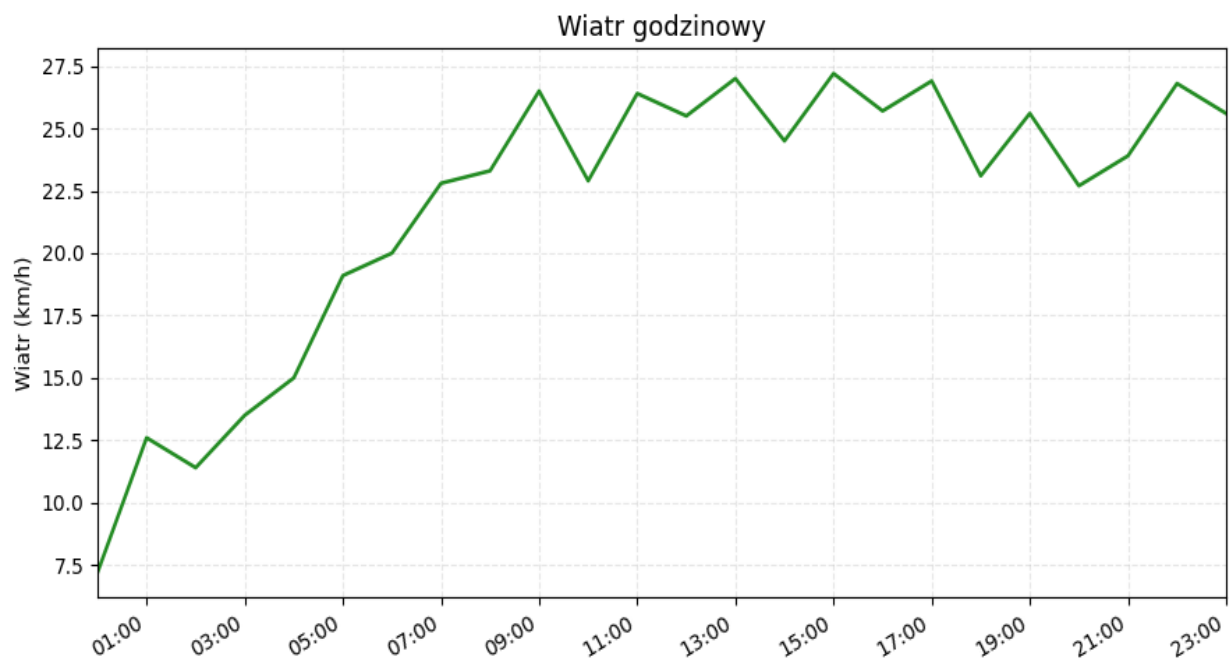
Katowice - 2025-08-22 (Prognoza)



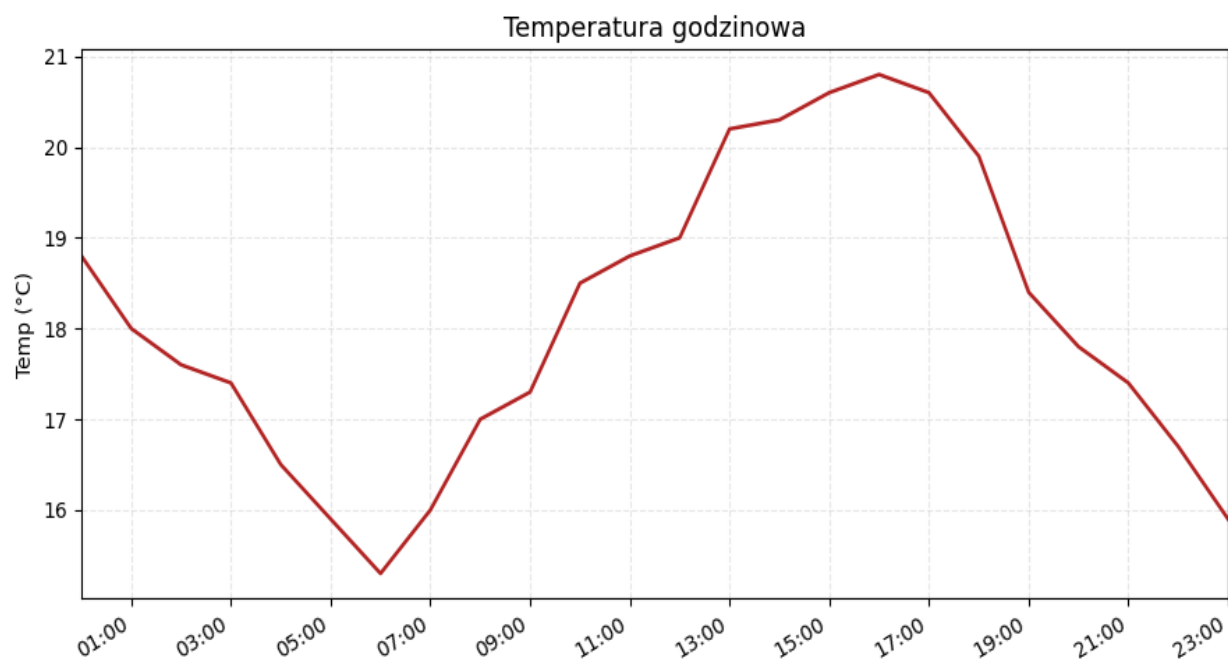


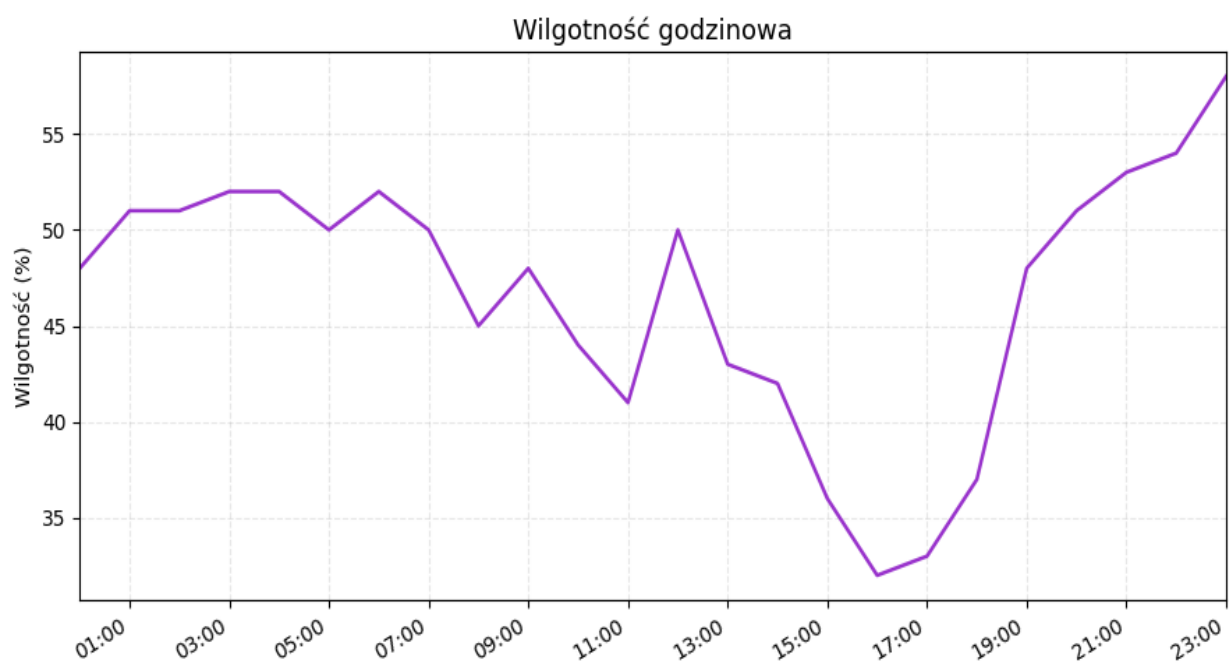
Gdynia - 2025-08-22 (Prognoza)



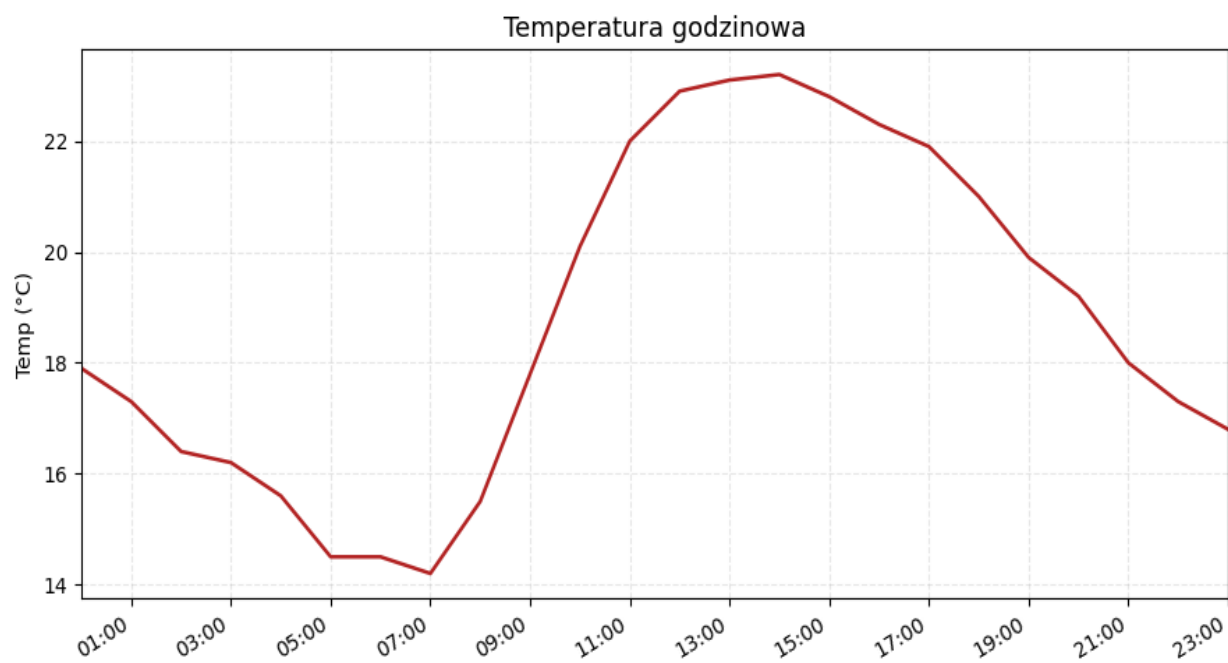


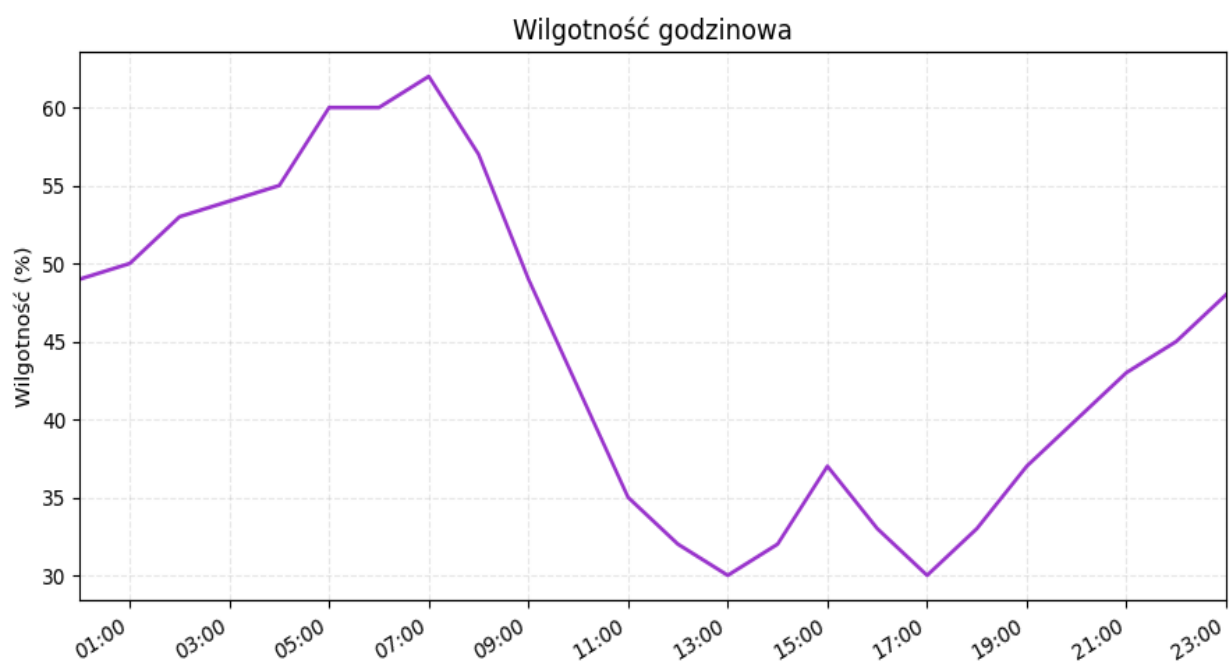
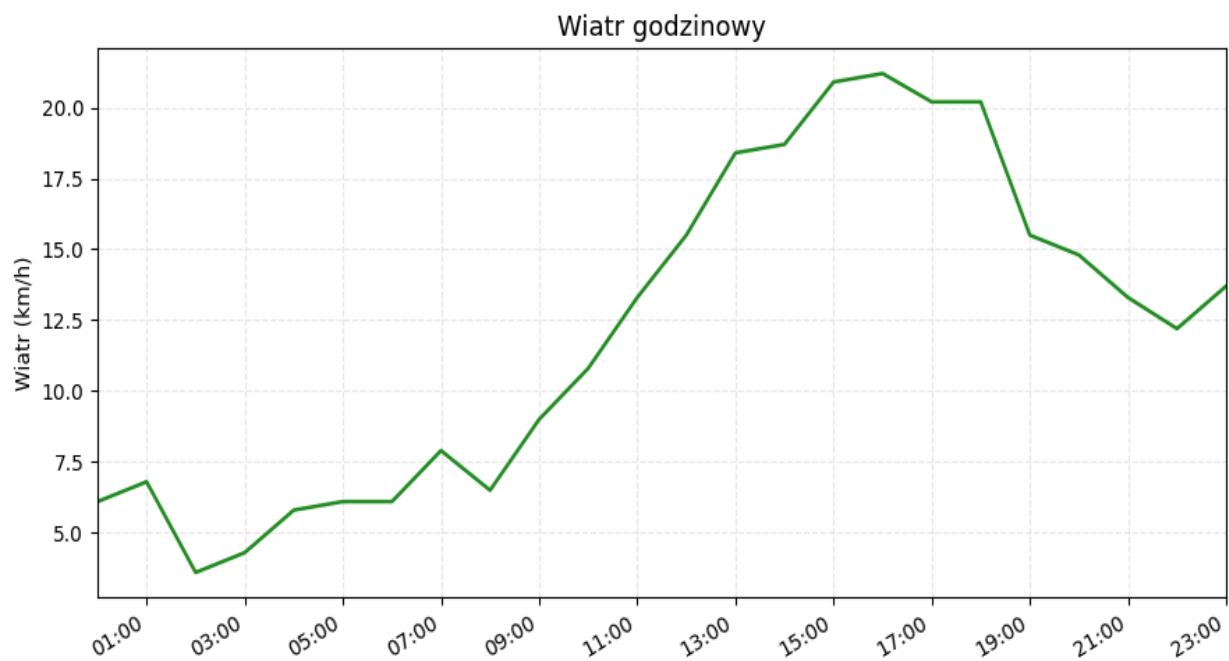
Częstochowa - 2025-08-22 (Prognoza)



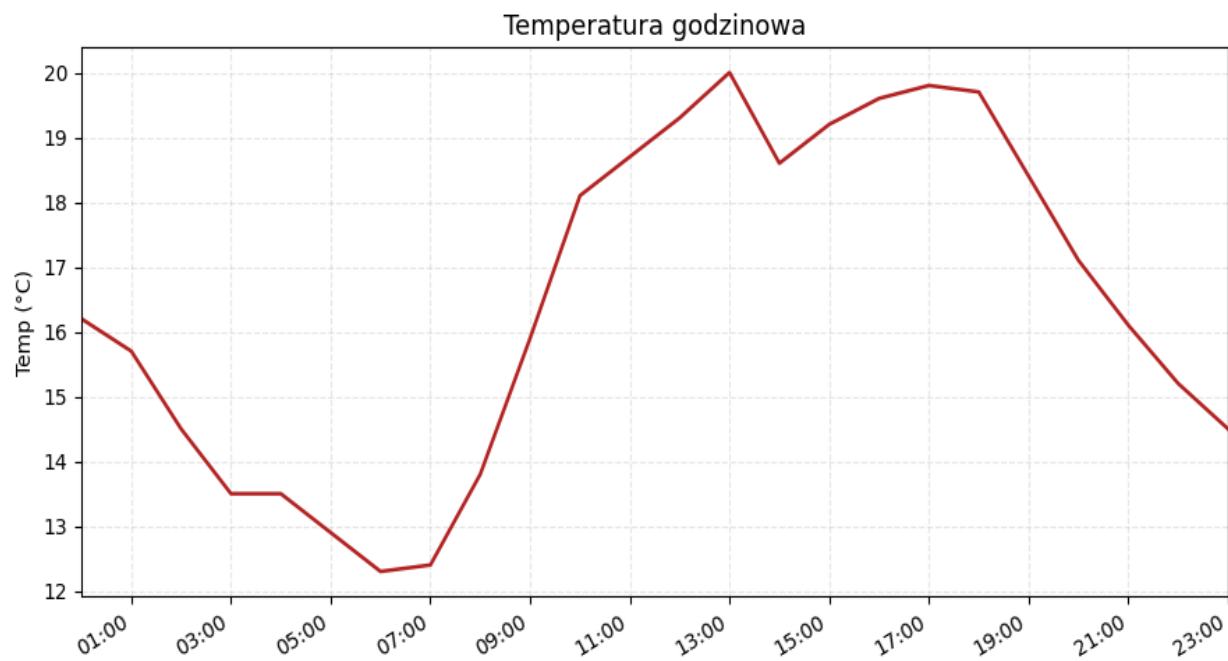


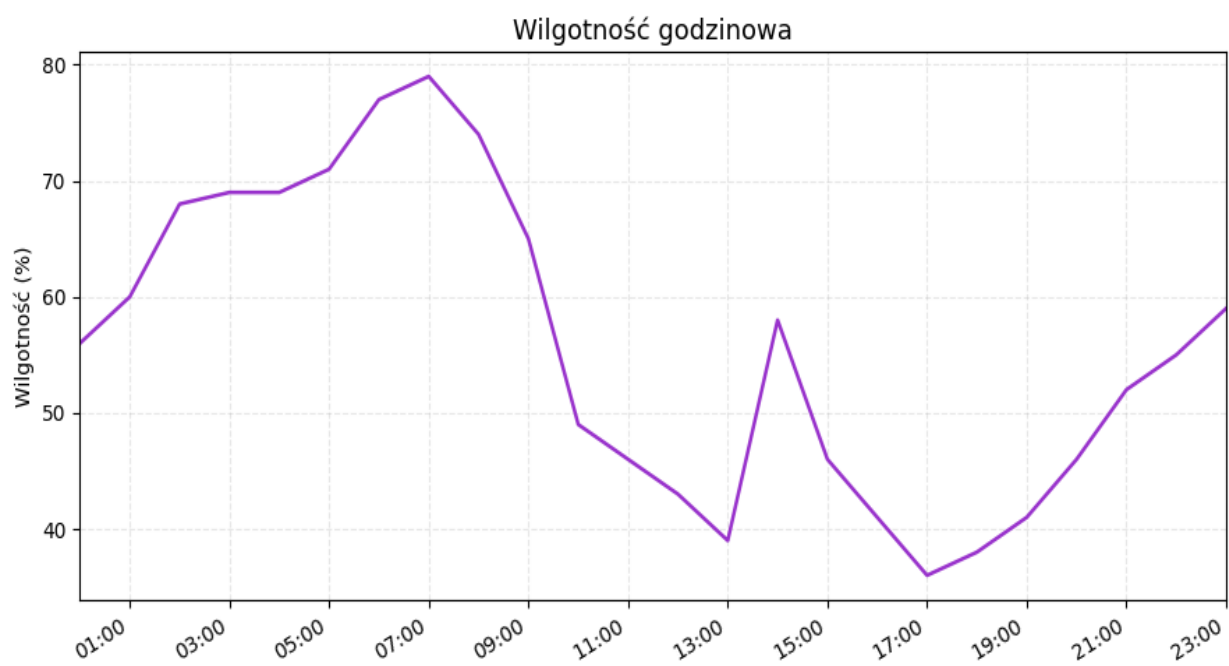
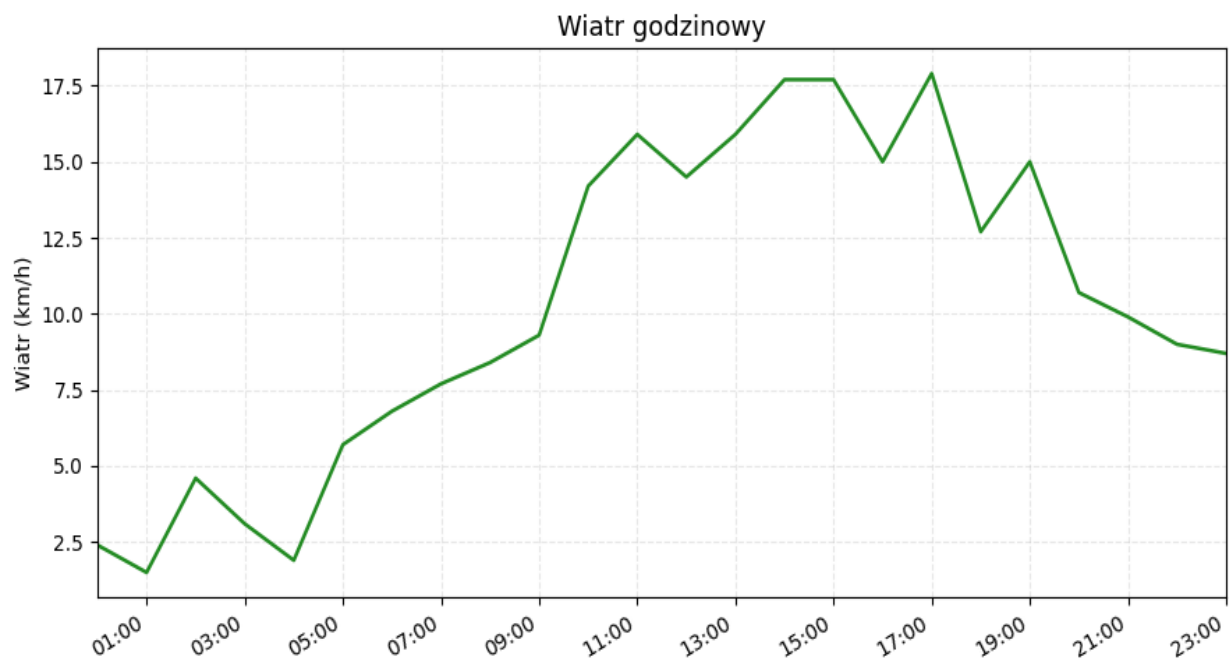
Radom - 2025-08-22 (Prognoza)



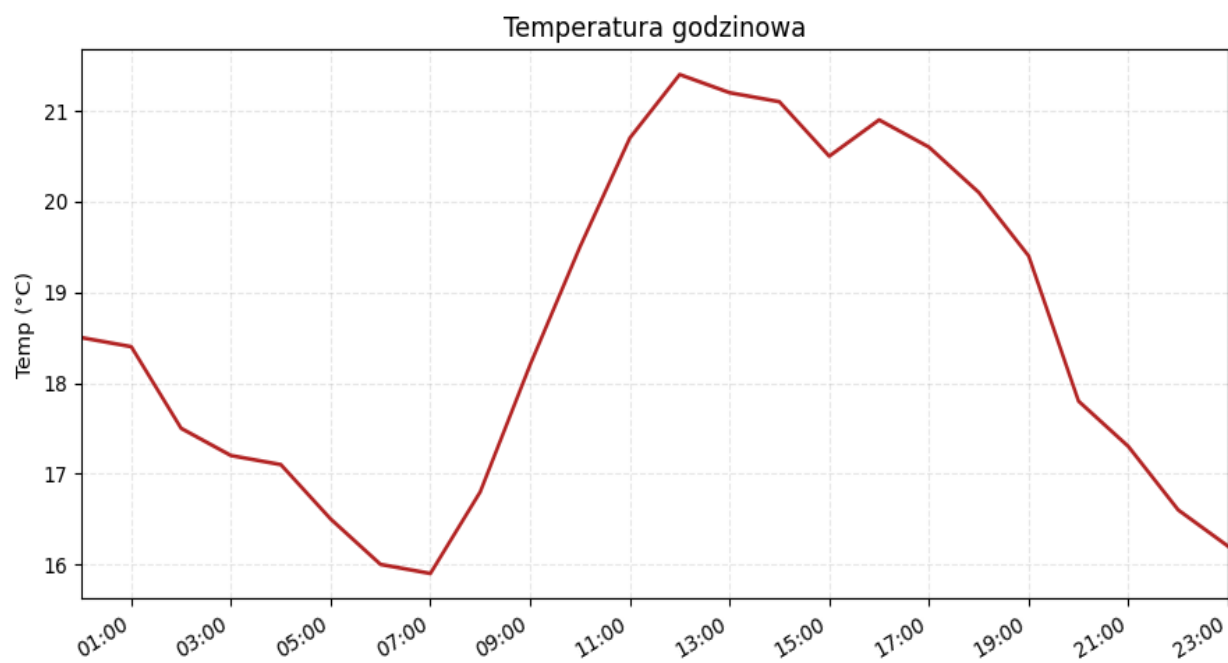


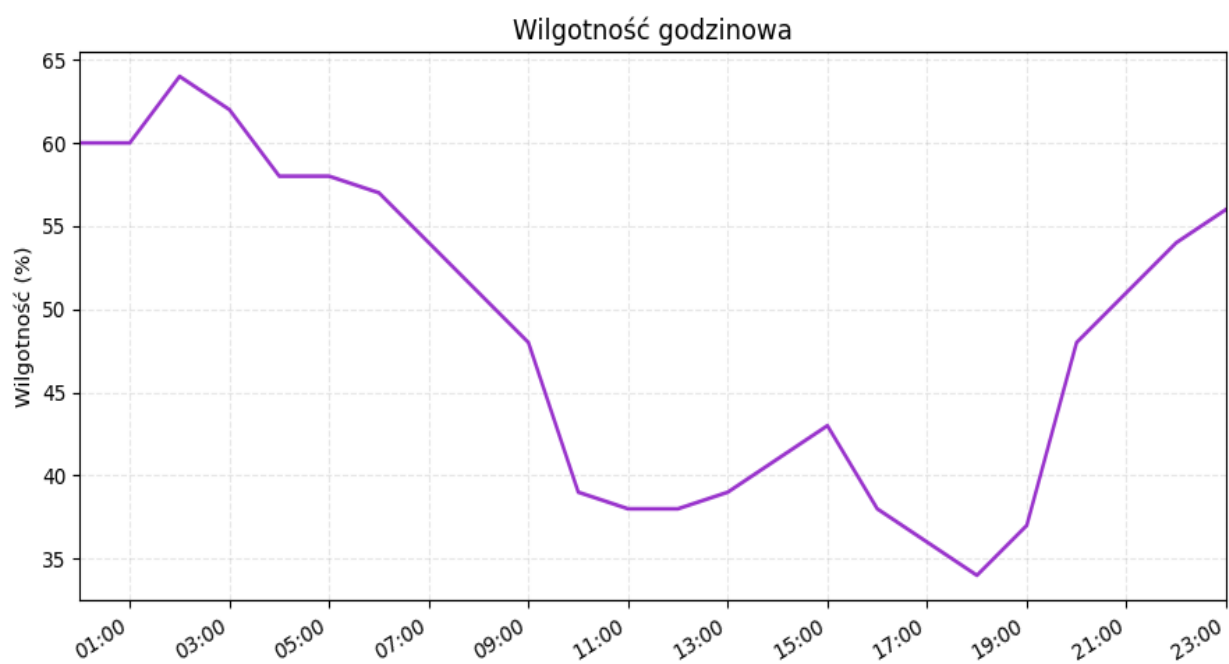
Toruń - 2025-08-22 (Prognoza)



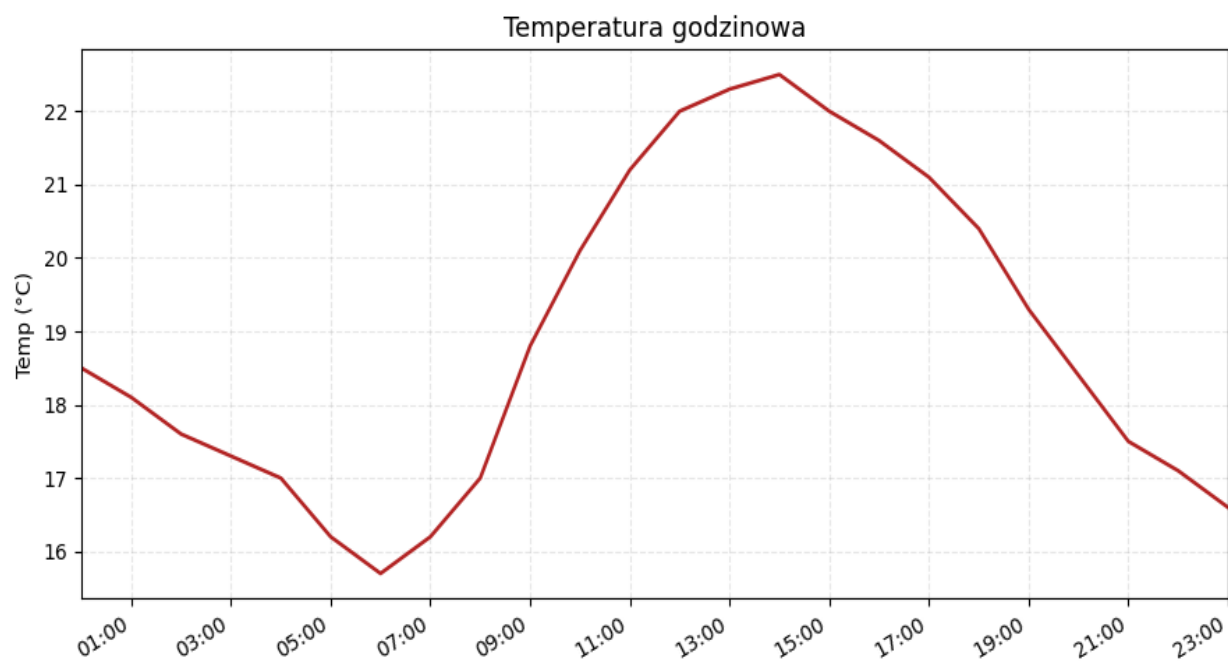


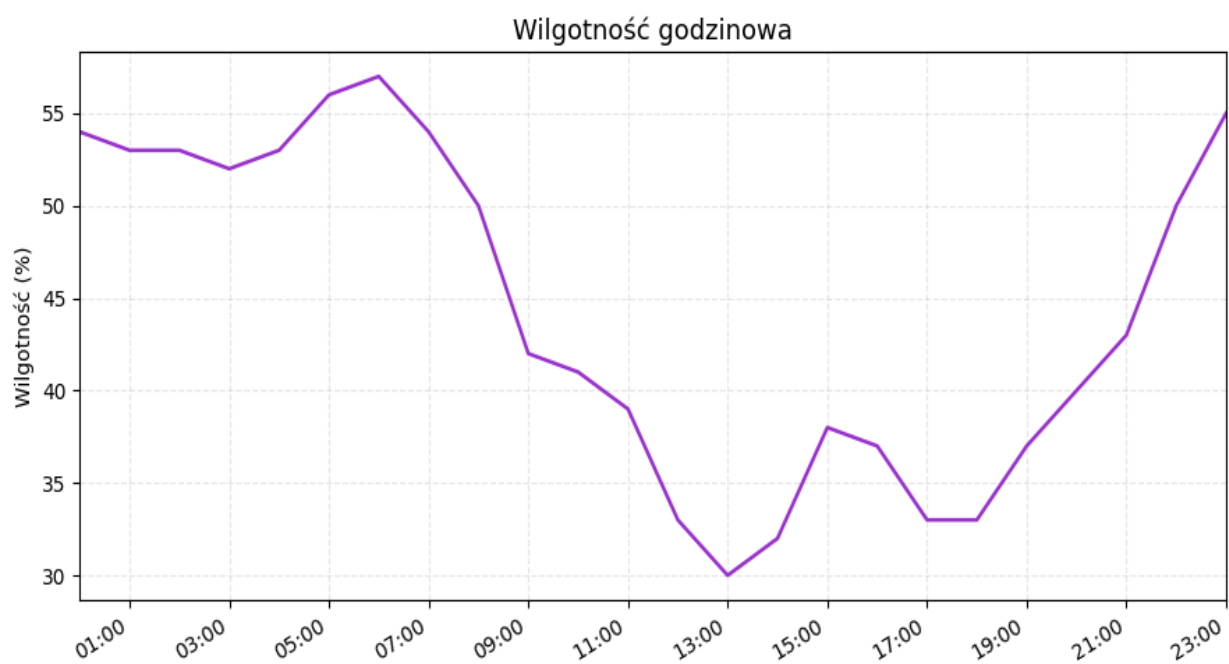
Sosnowiec - 2025-08-22 (Prognoza)



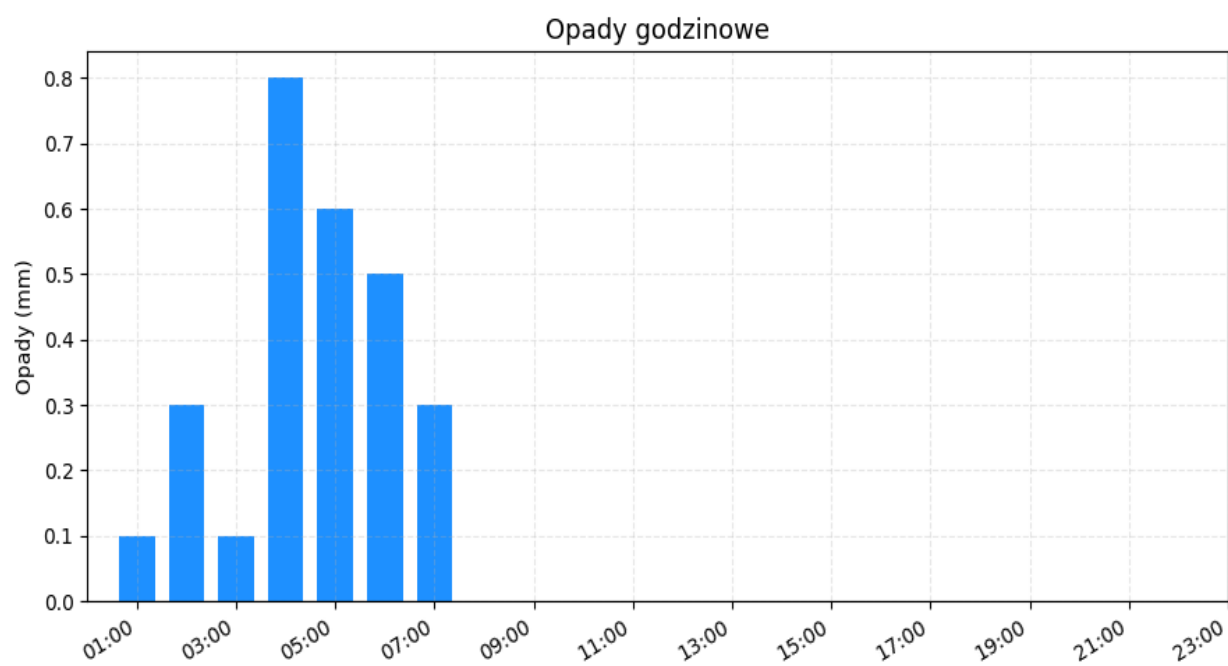
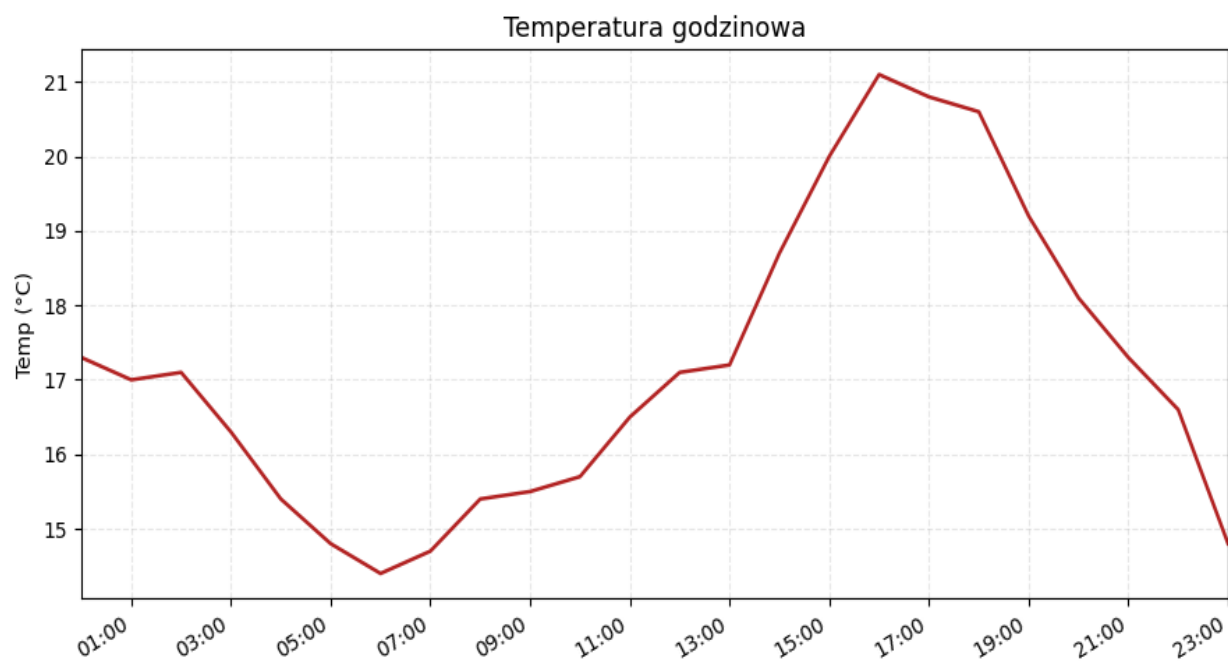


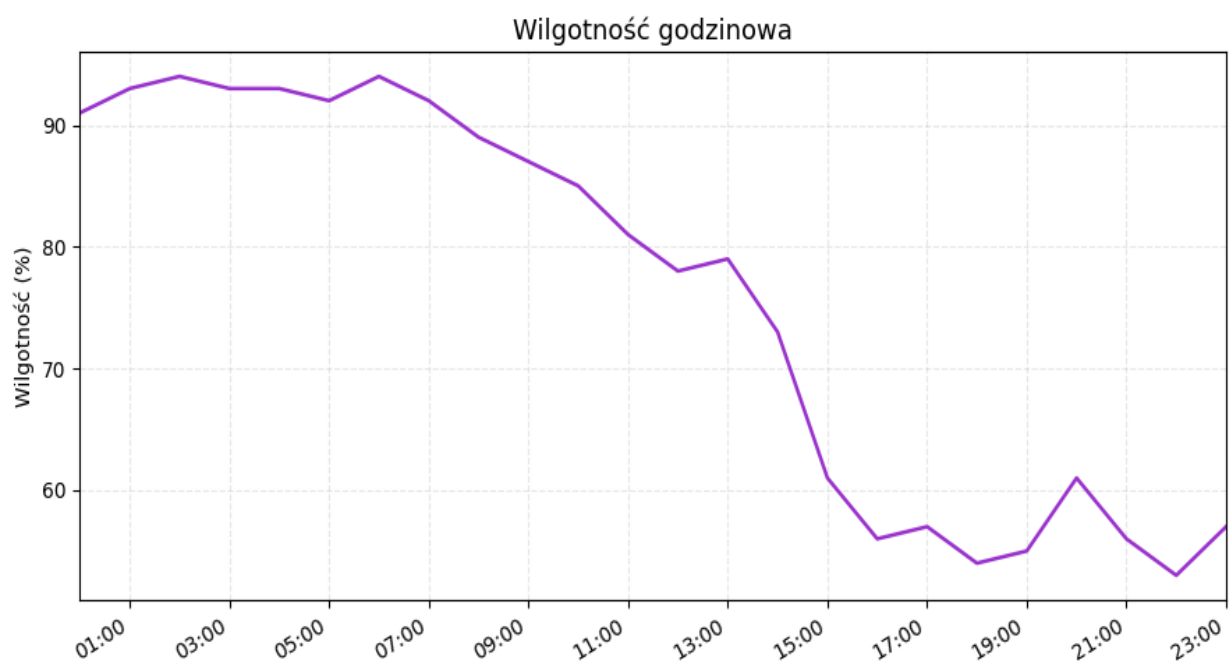
Kielce - 2025-08-22 (Prognoza)



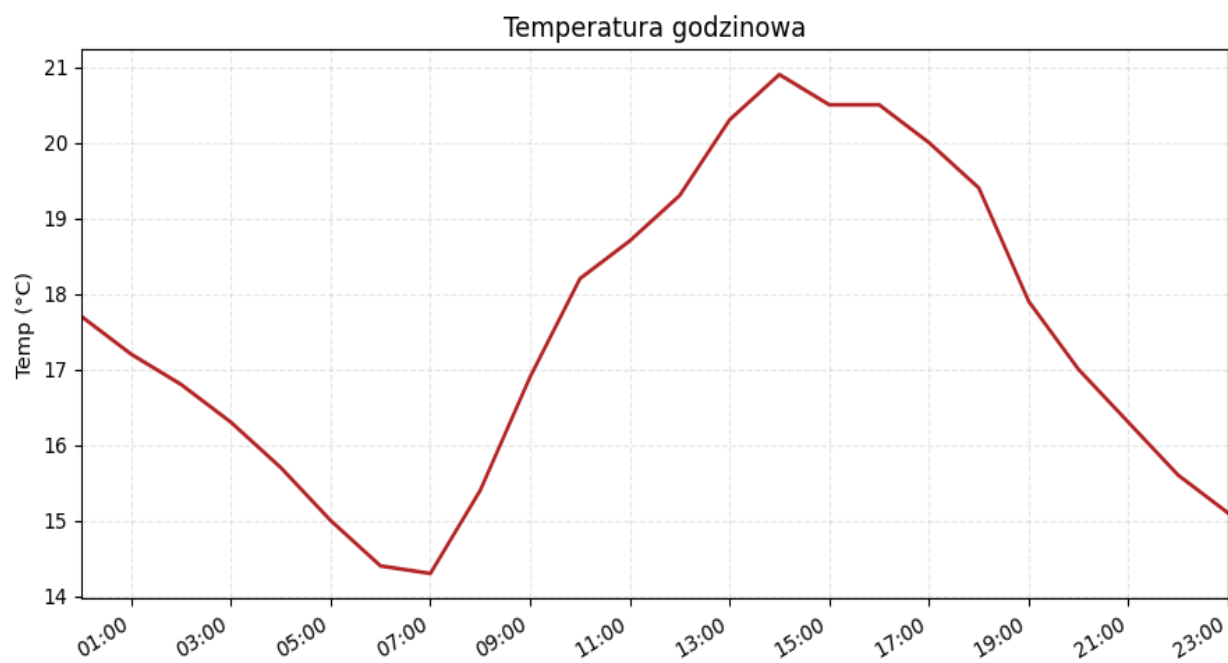


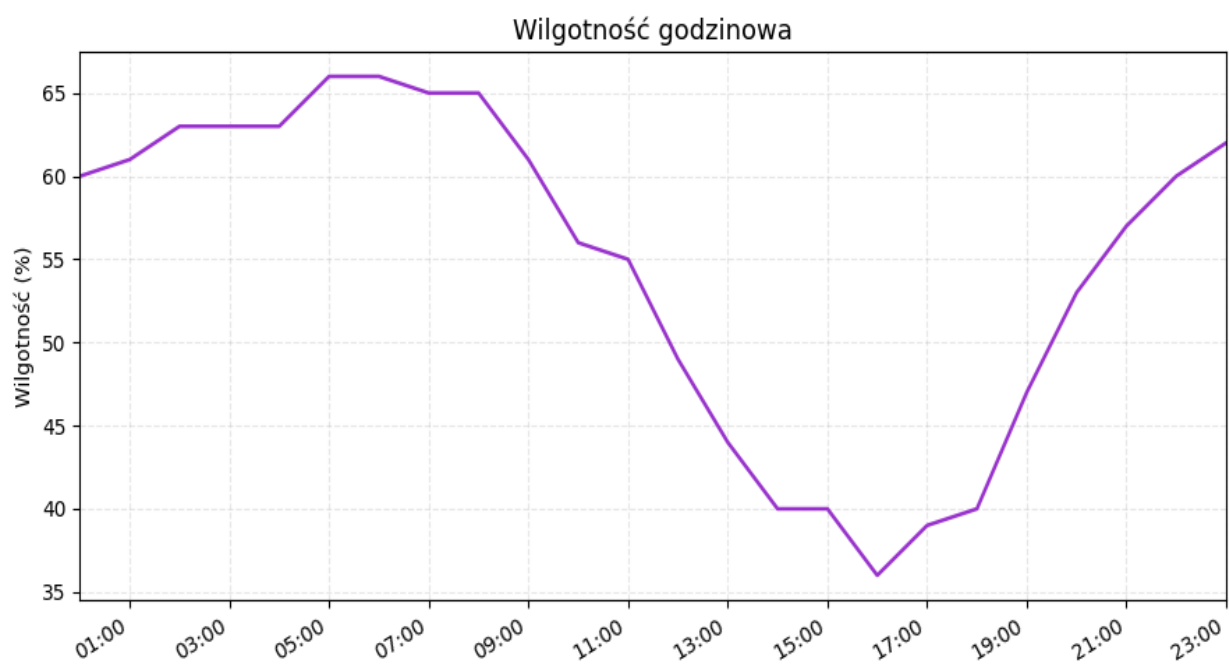
Rzeszów - 2025-08-22 (Prognoza)





Gliwice - 2025-08-22 (Prognoza)





Zabrze - 2025-08-22 (Prognoza)

