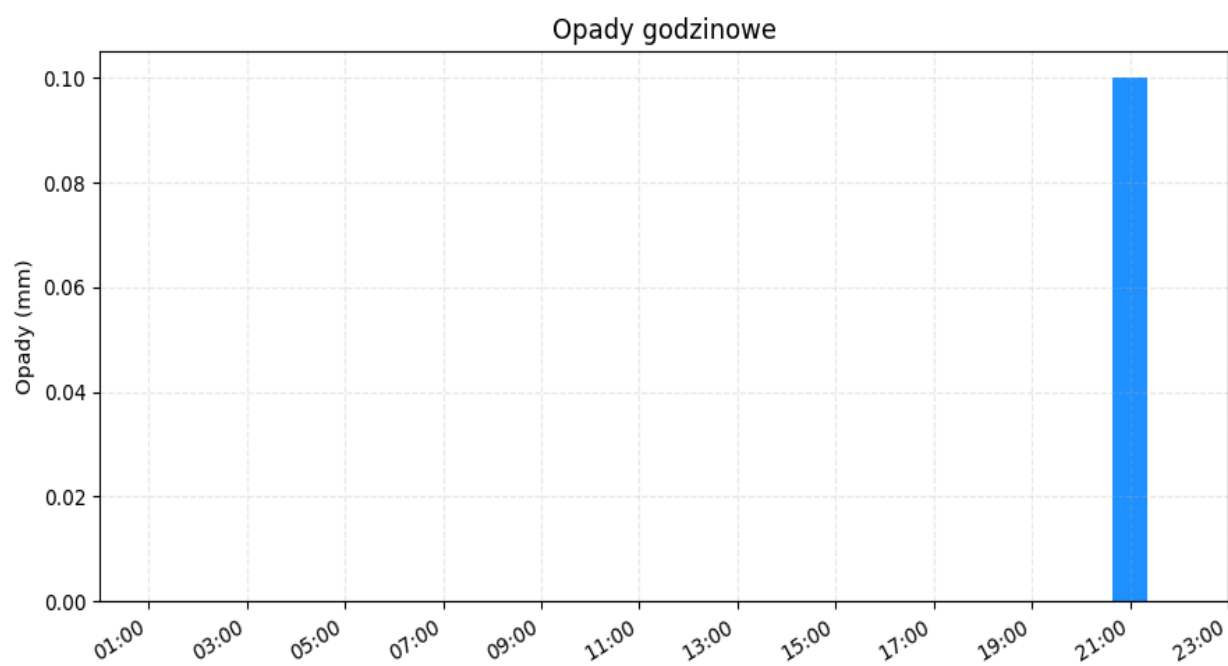
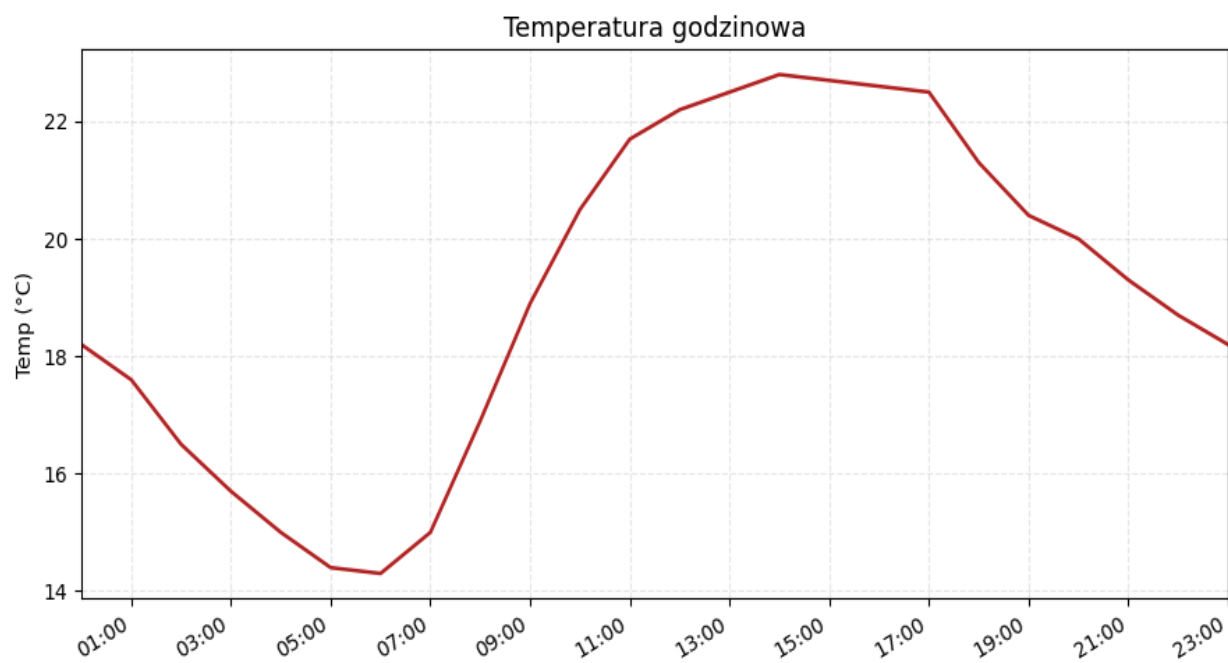
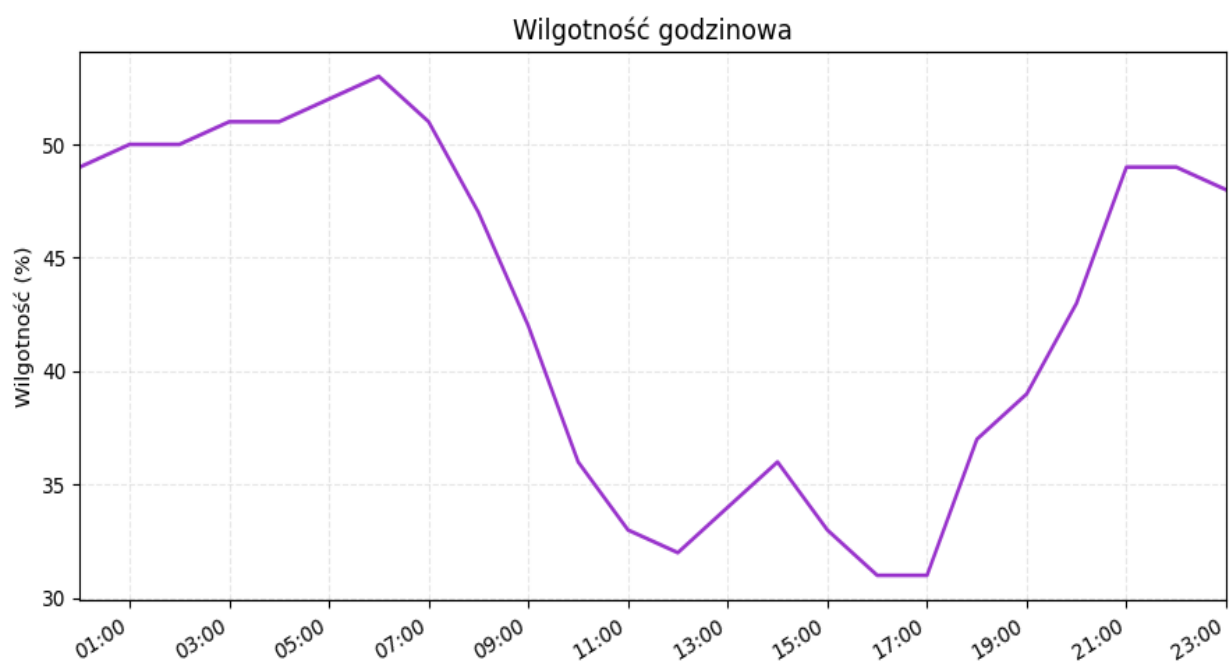
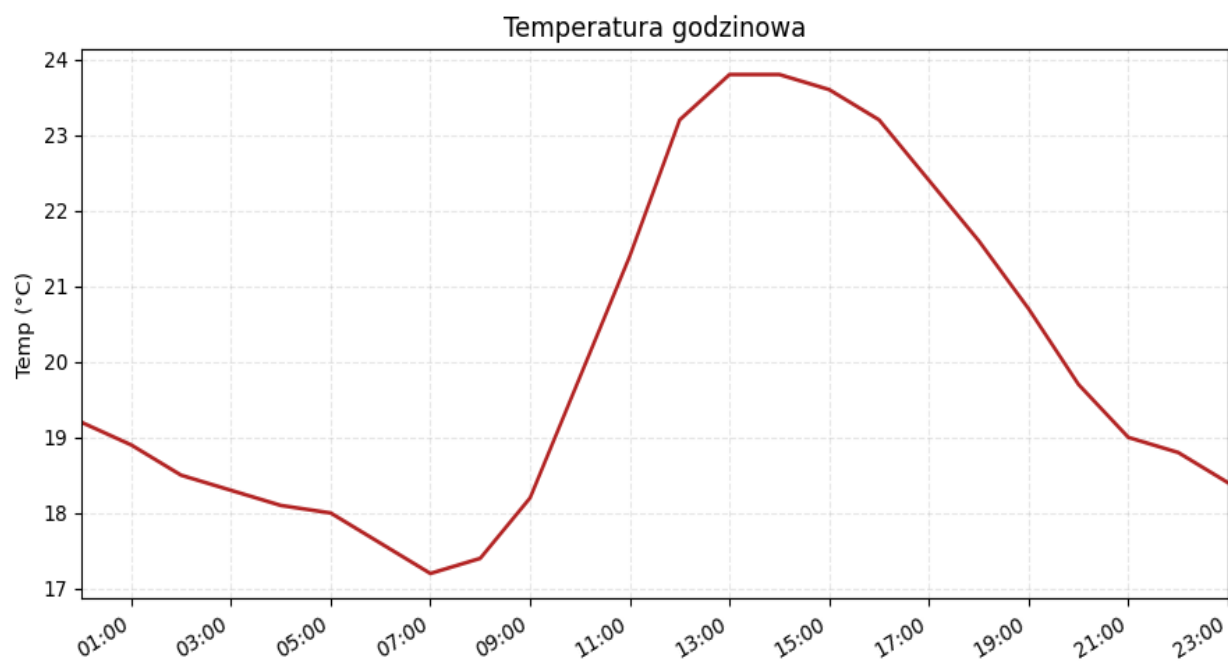


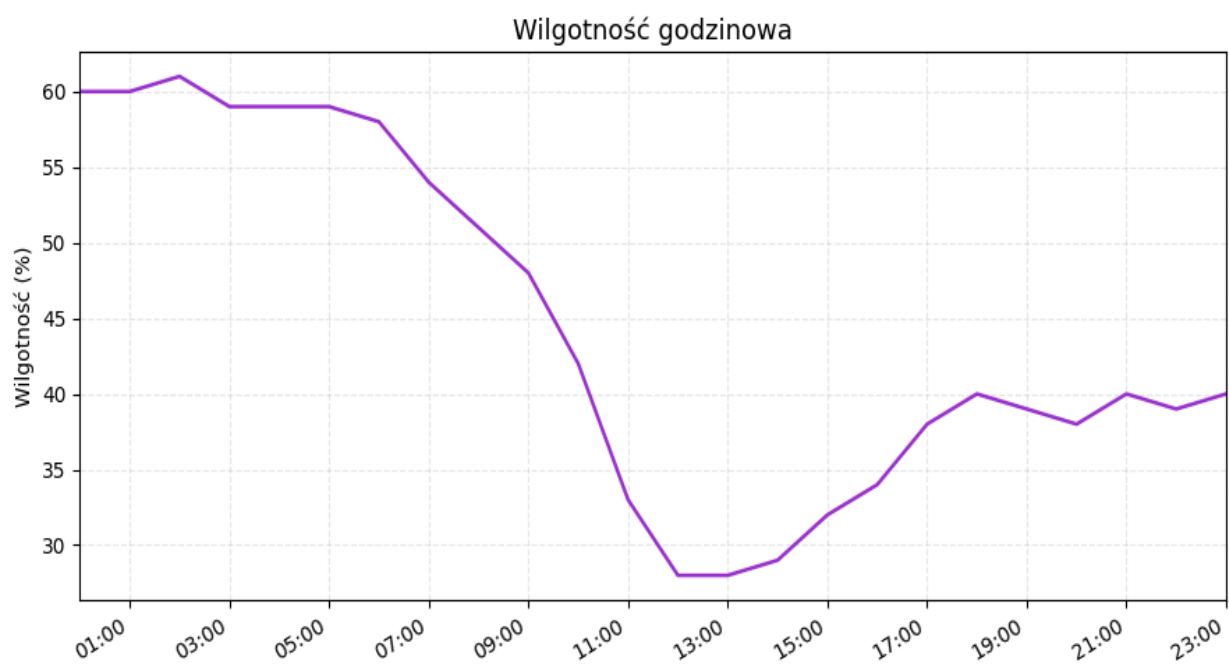
## Warszawa - 2025-08-22 (Prognoza)



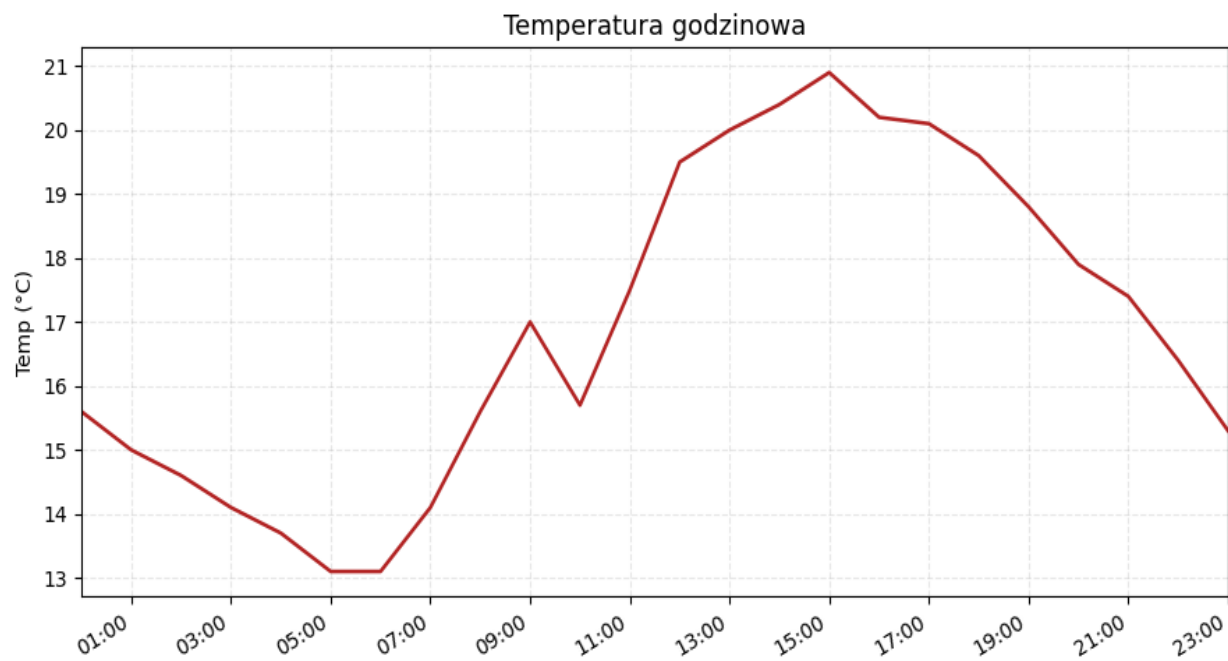


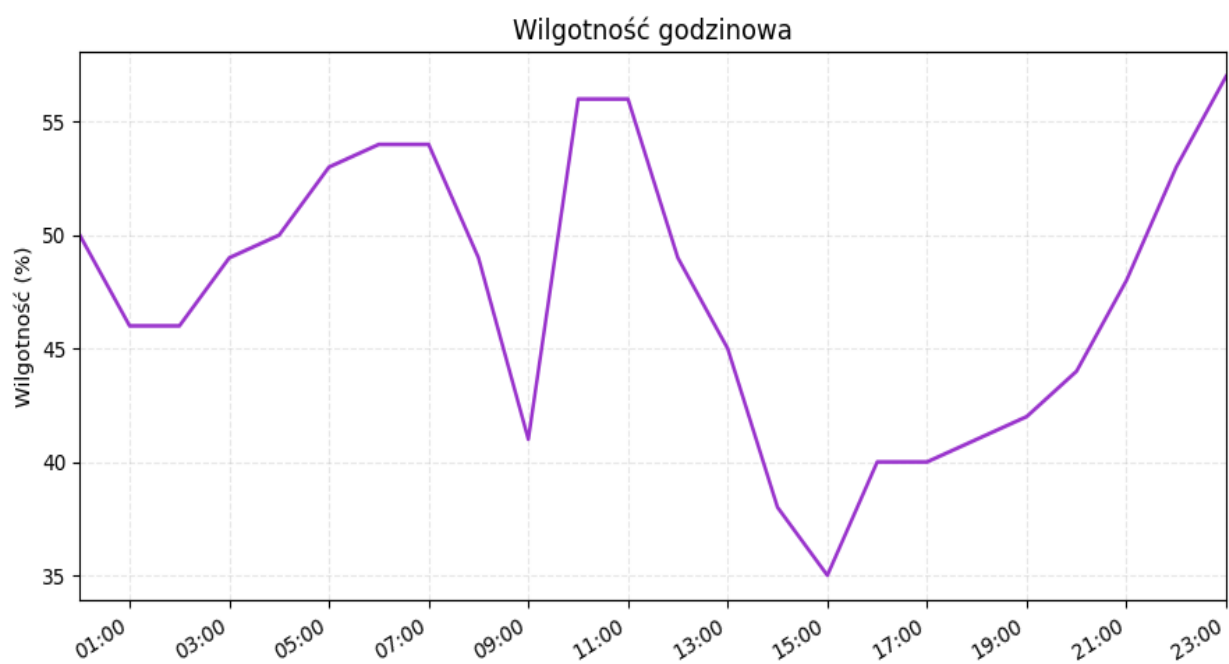
## Kraków - 2025-08-22 (Prognoza)



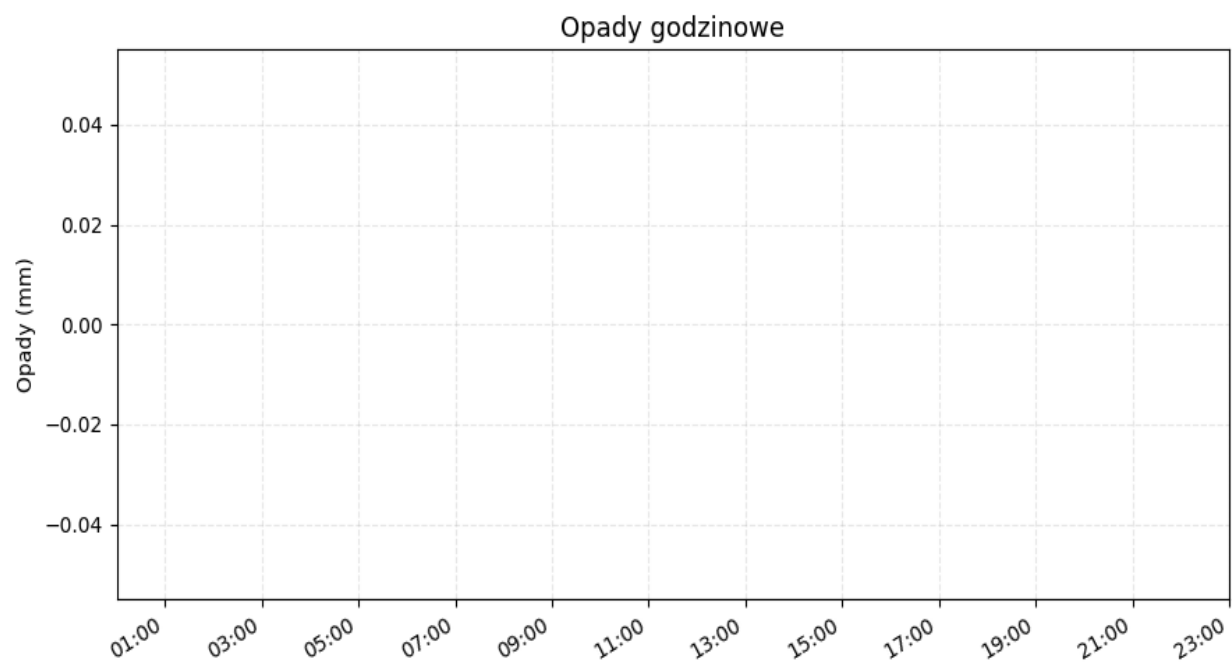
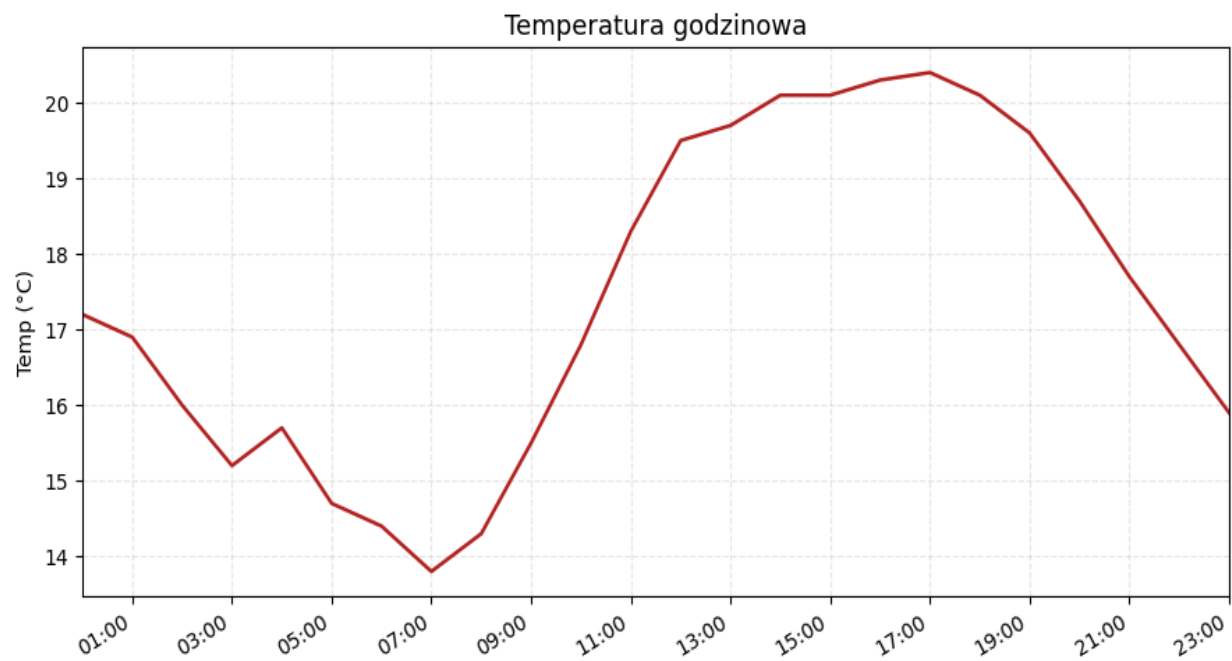


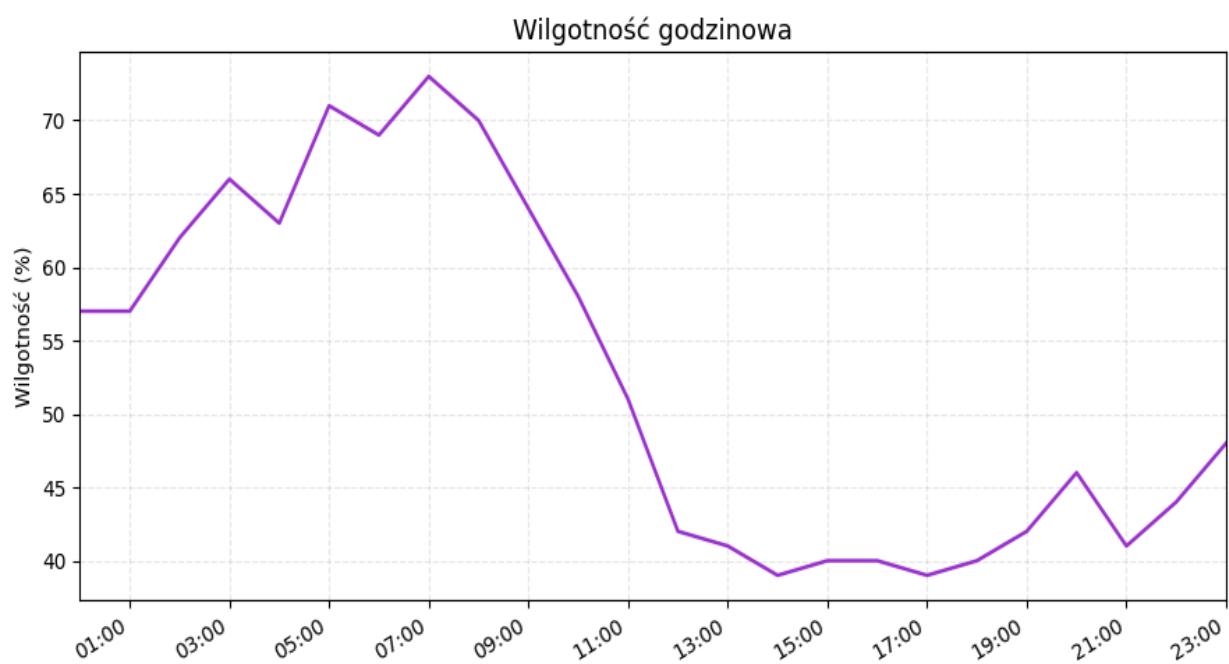
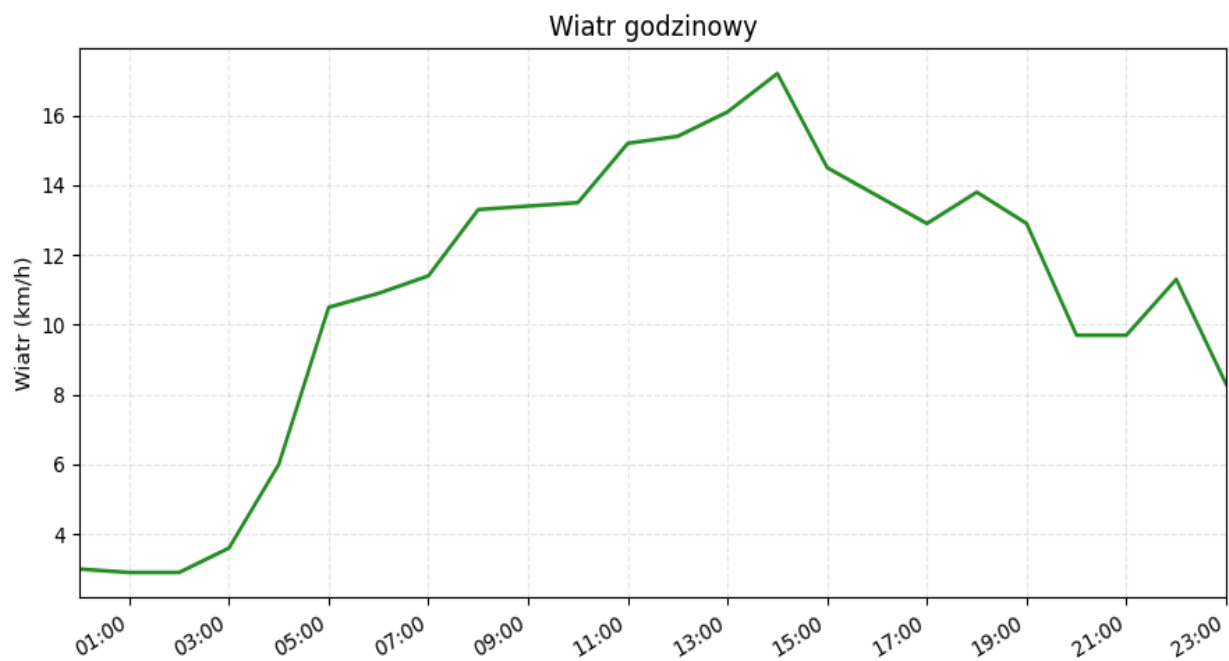
## Łódź - 2025-08-22 (Prognoza)





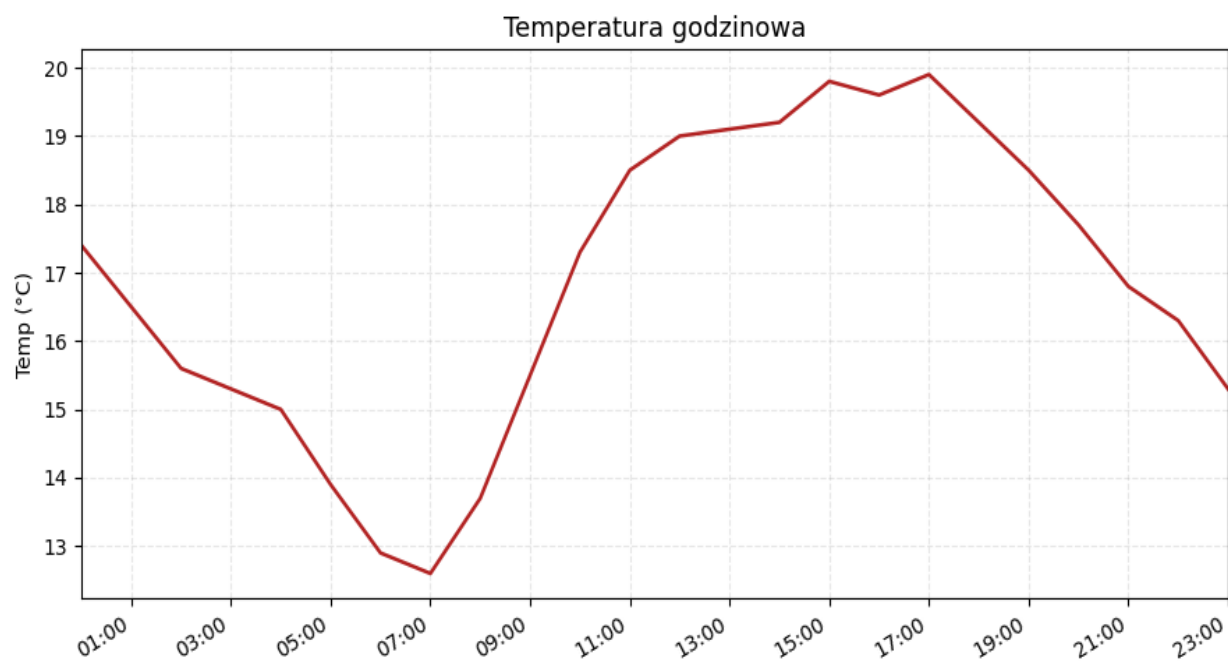
## Wrocław - 2025-08-22 (Prognoza)

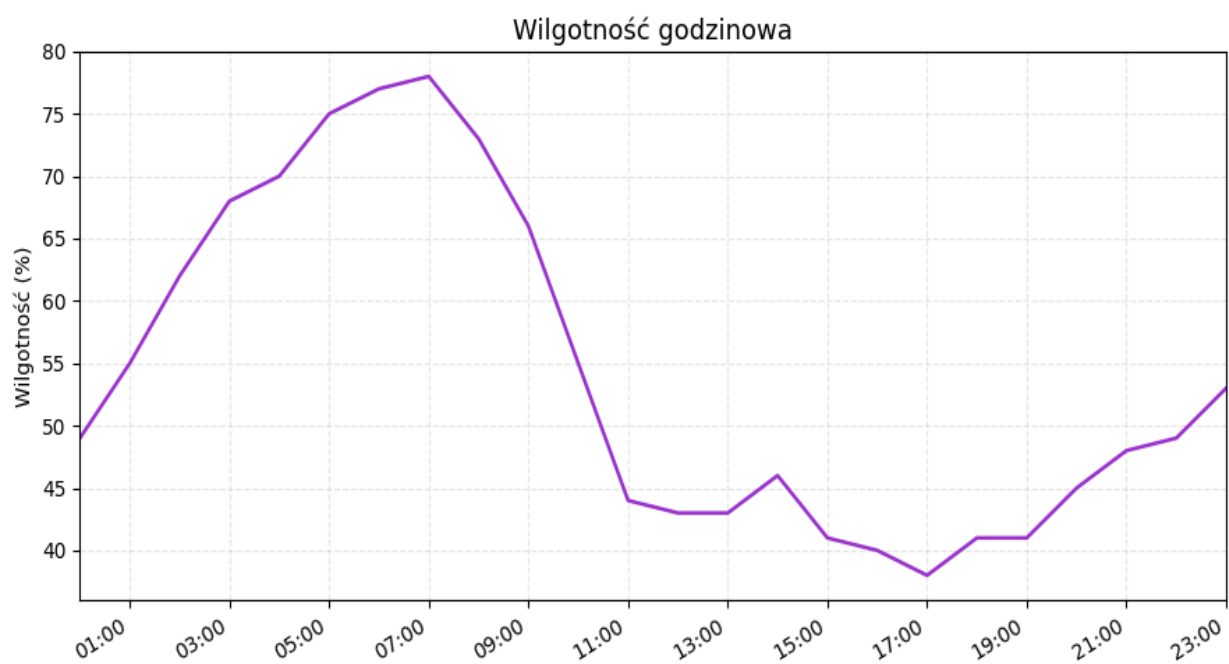






## Poznań - 2025-08-22 (Prognoza)





## Gdańsk - 2025-08-22 (Prognoza)

