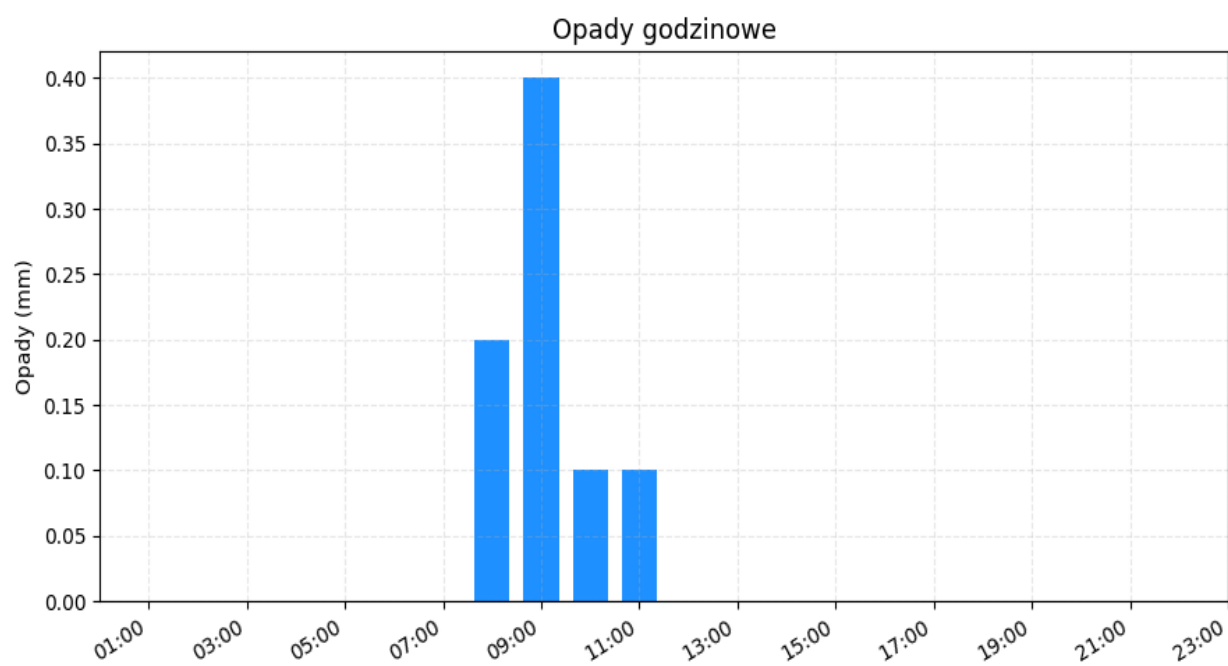
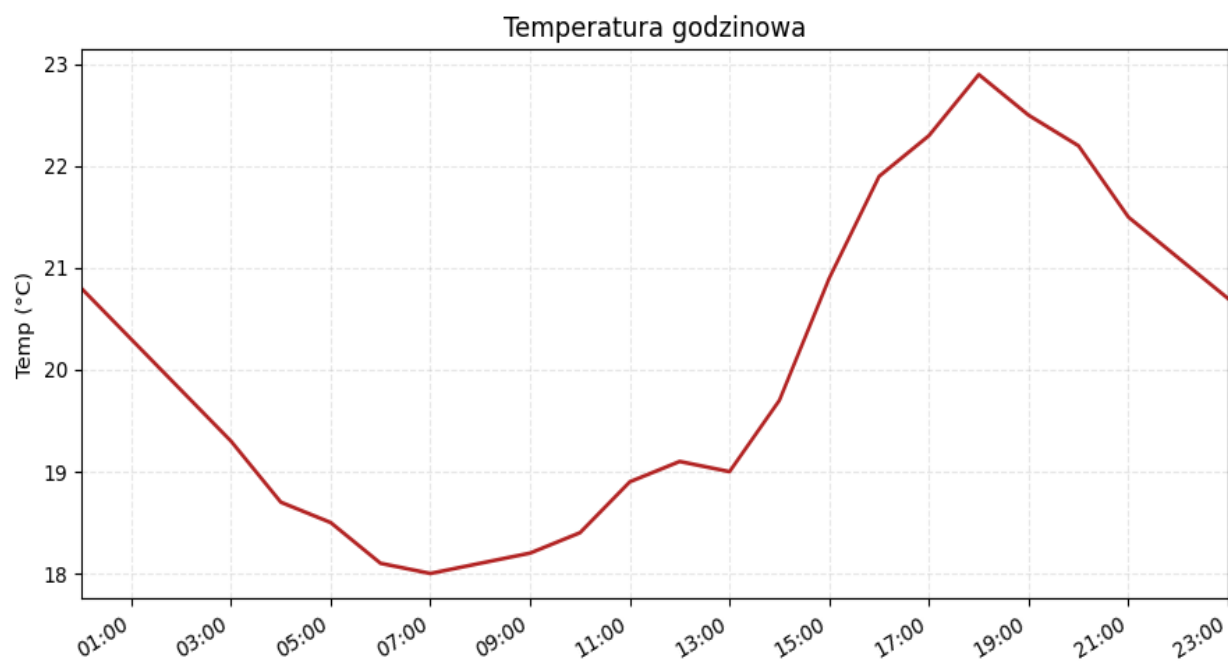
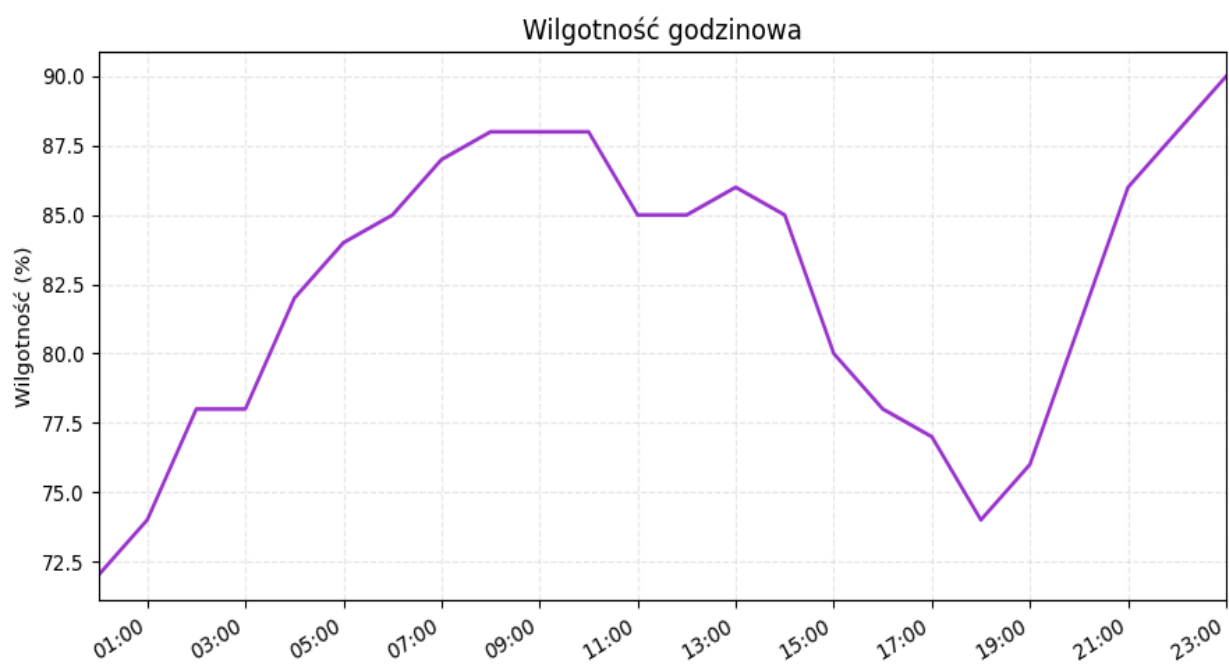
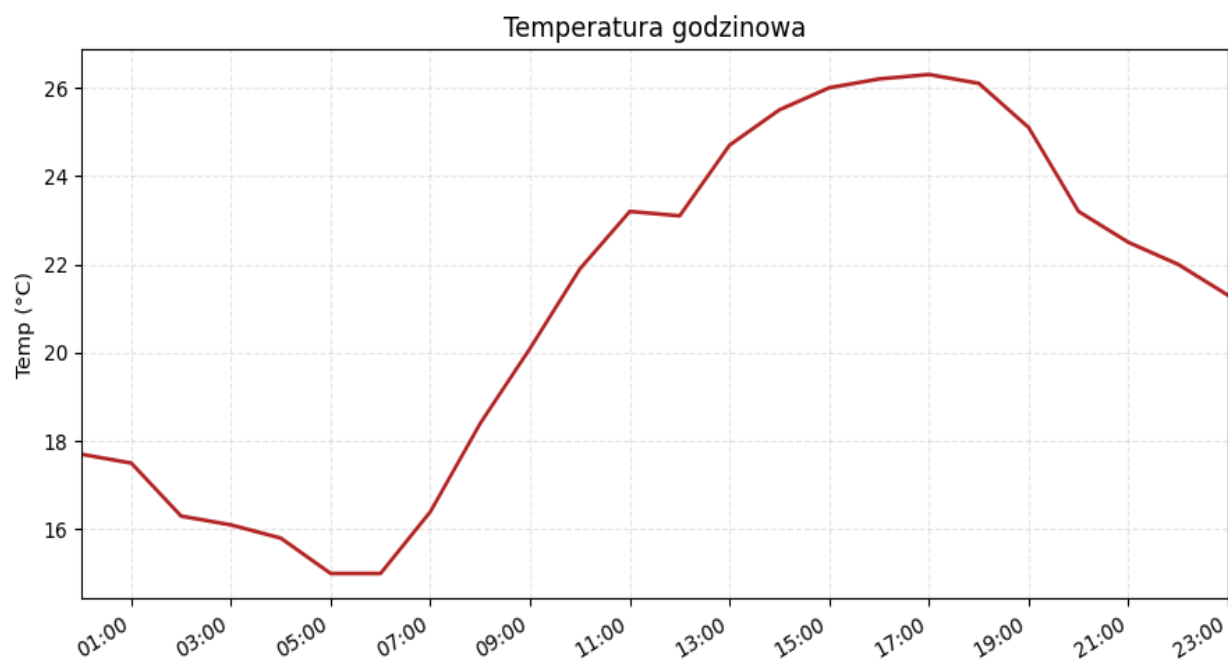


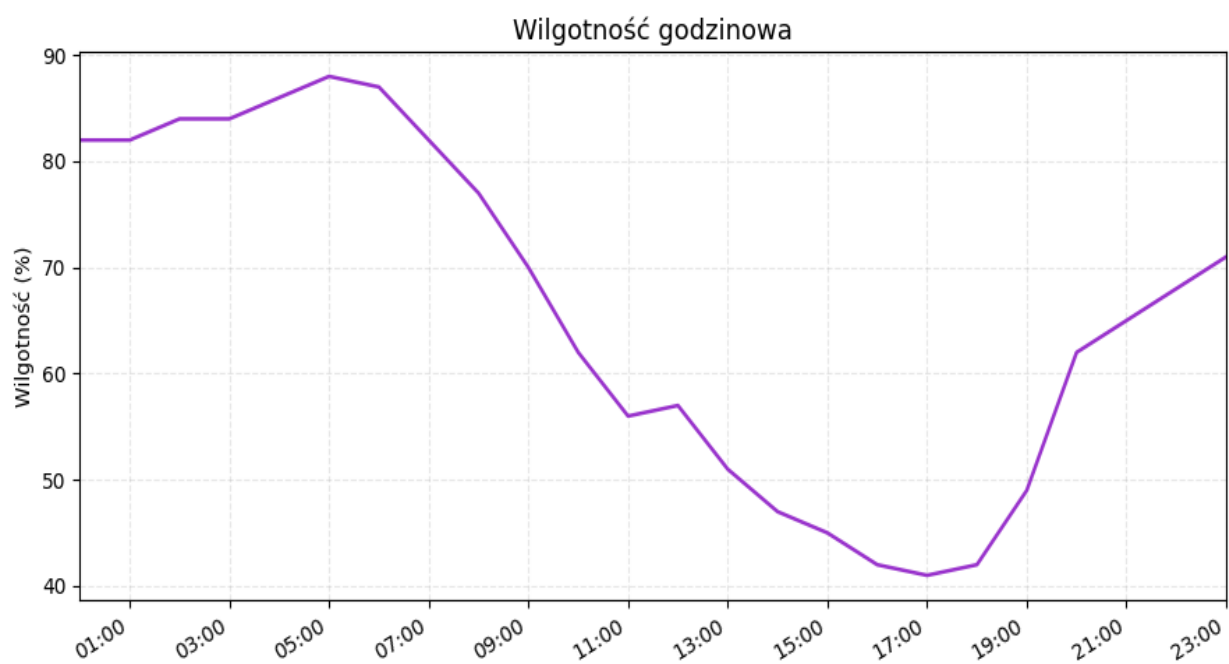
## Warszawa - 2025-07-19 (Prognoza)



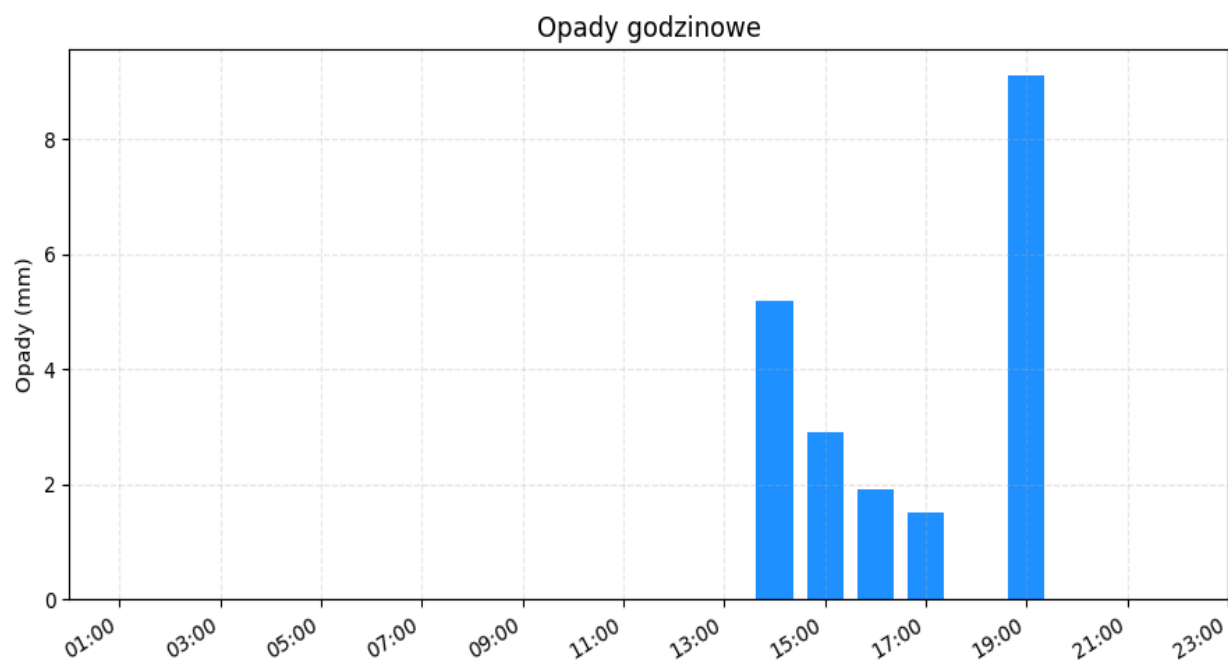
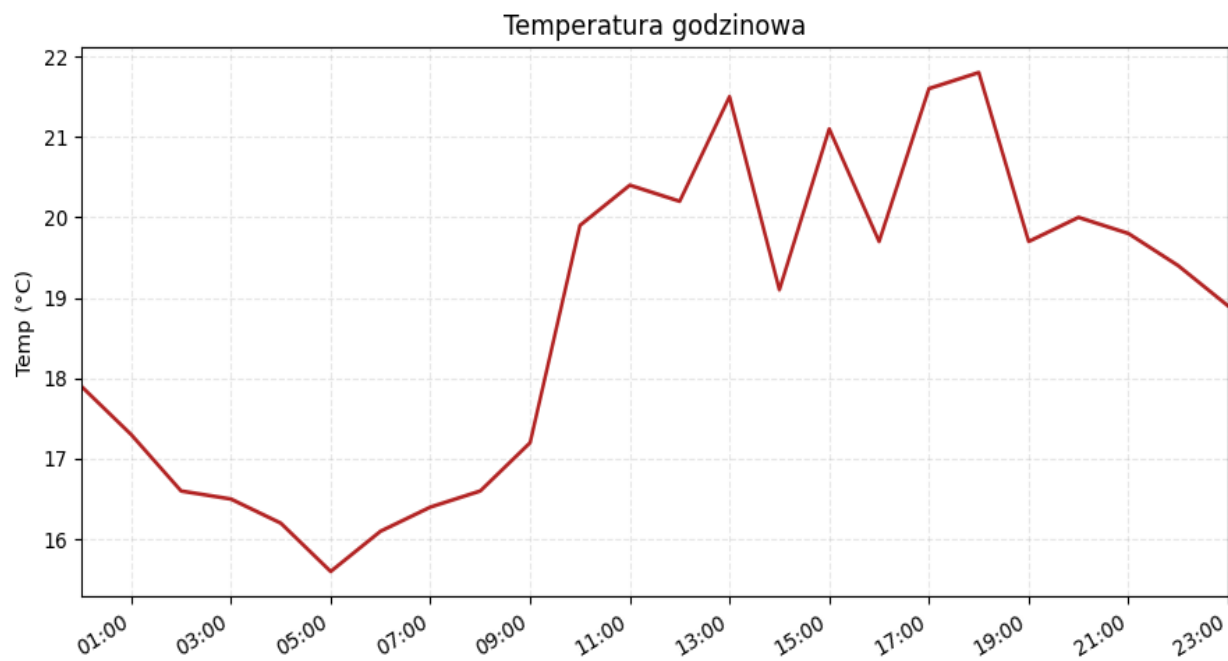


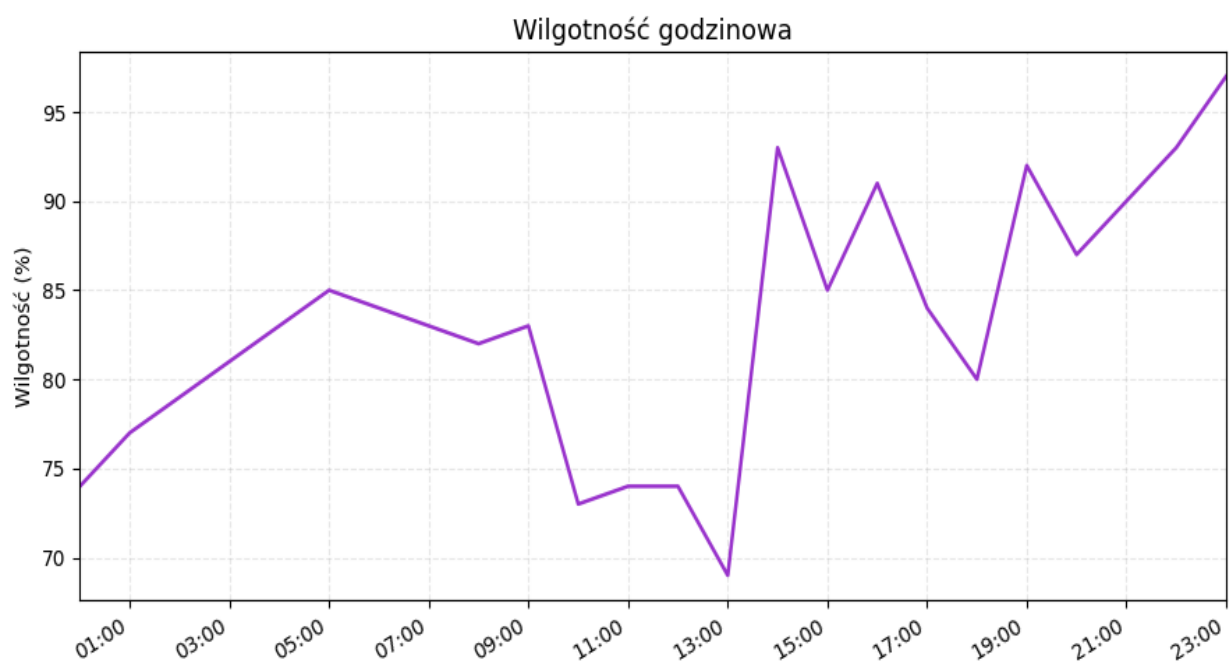
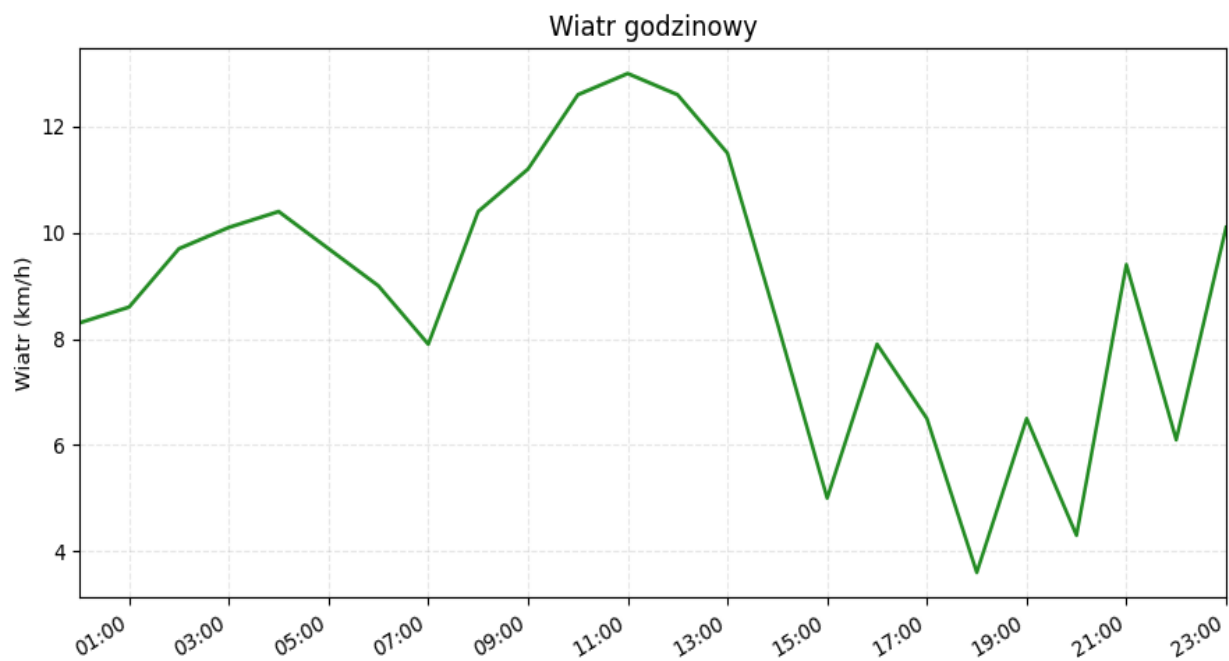
## Kraków - 2025-07-19 (Prognoza)



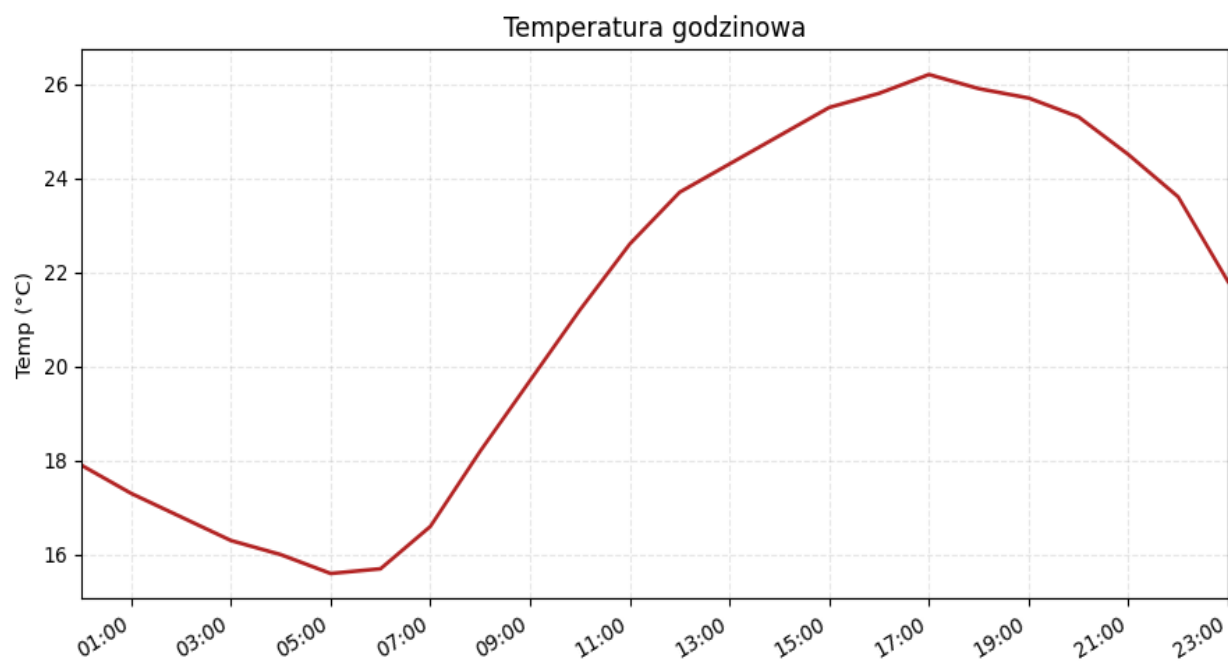


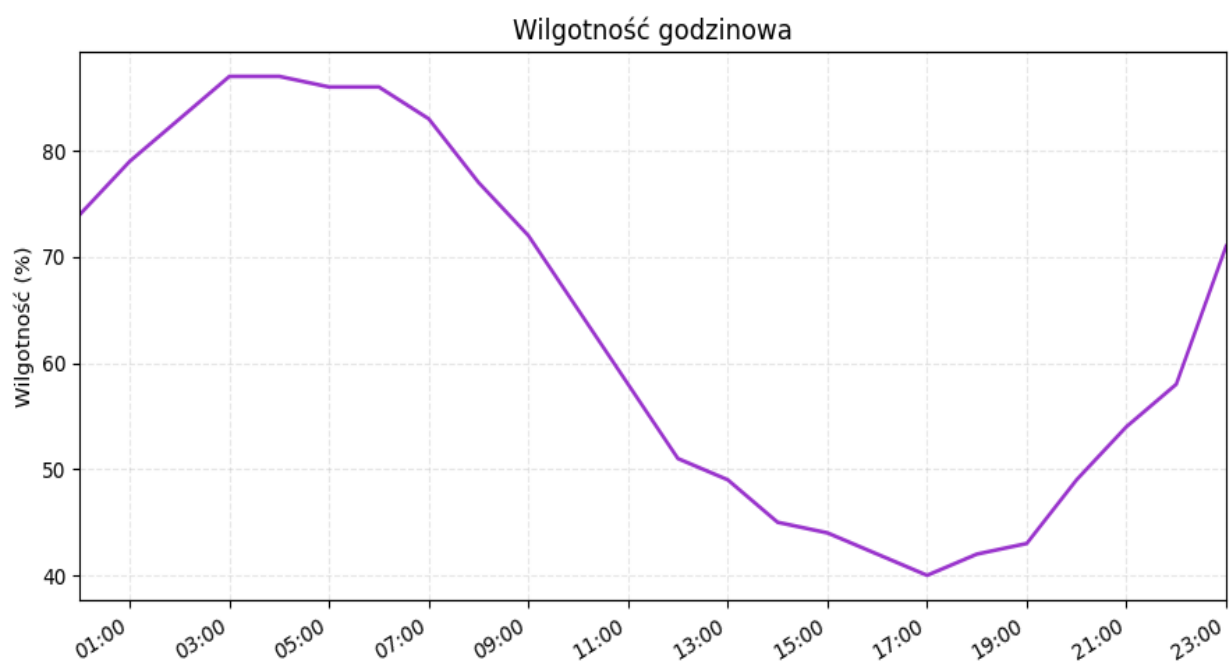
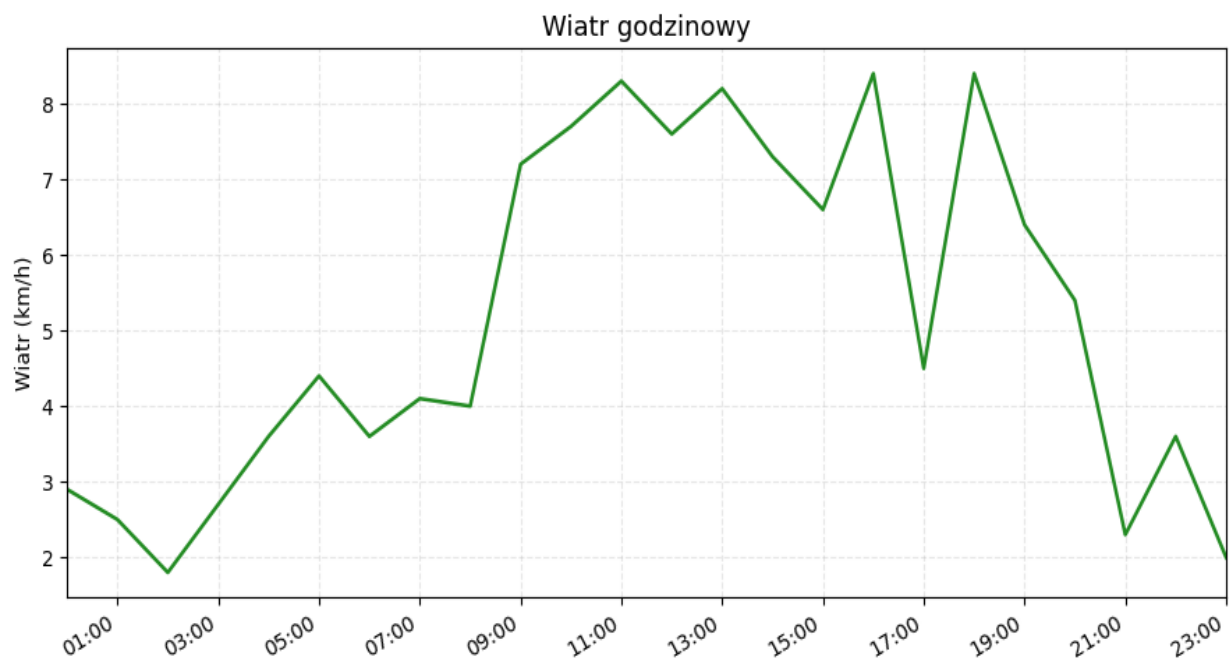
## Łódź - 2025-07-19 (Prognoza)





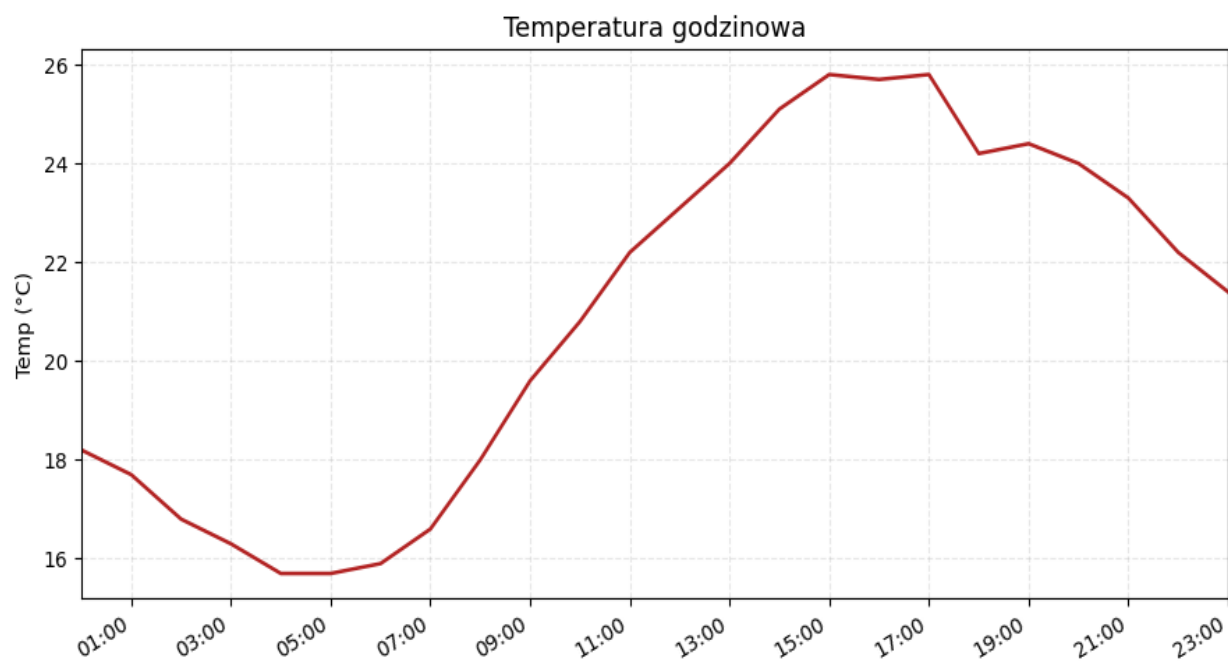
## Wrocław - 2025-07-19 (Prognoza)

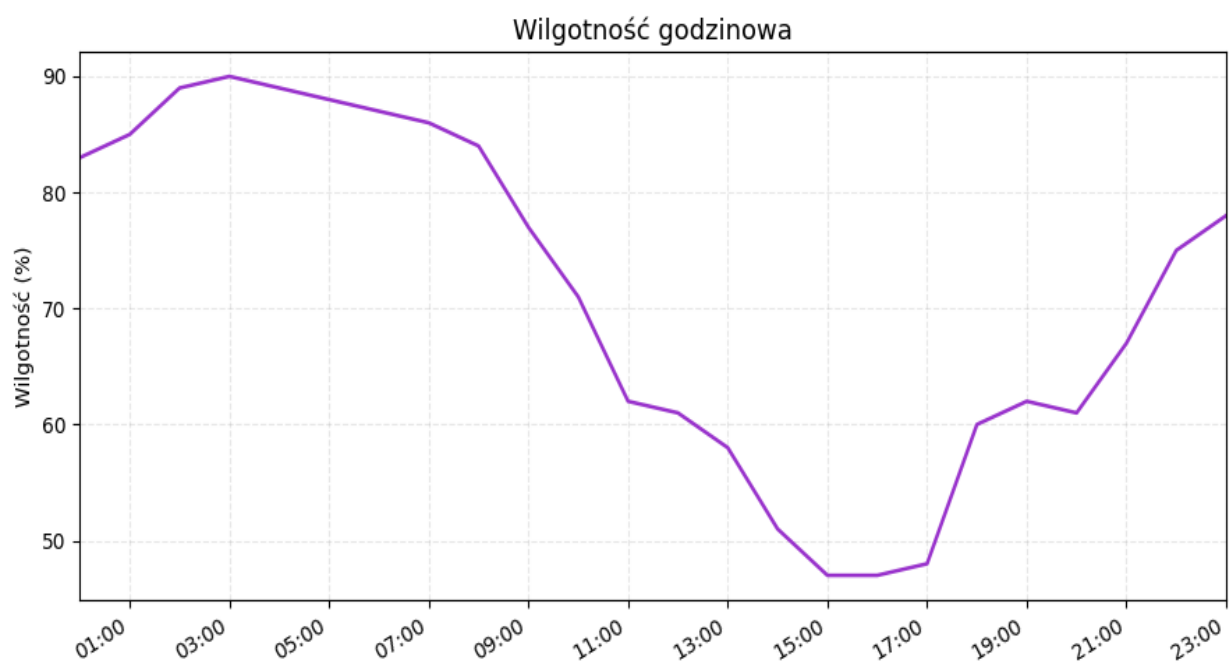




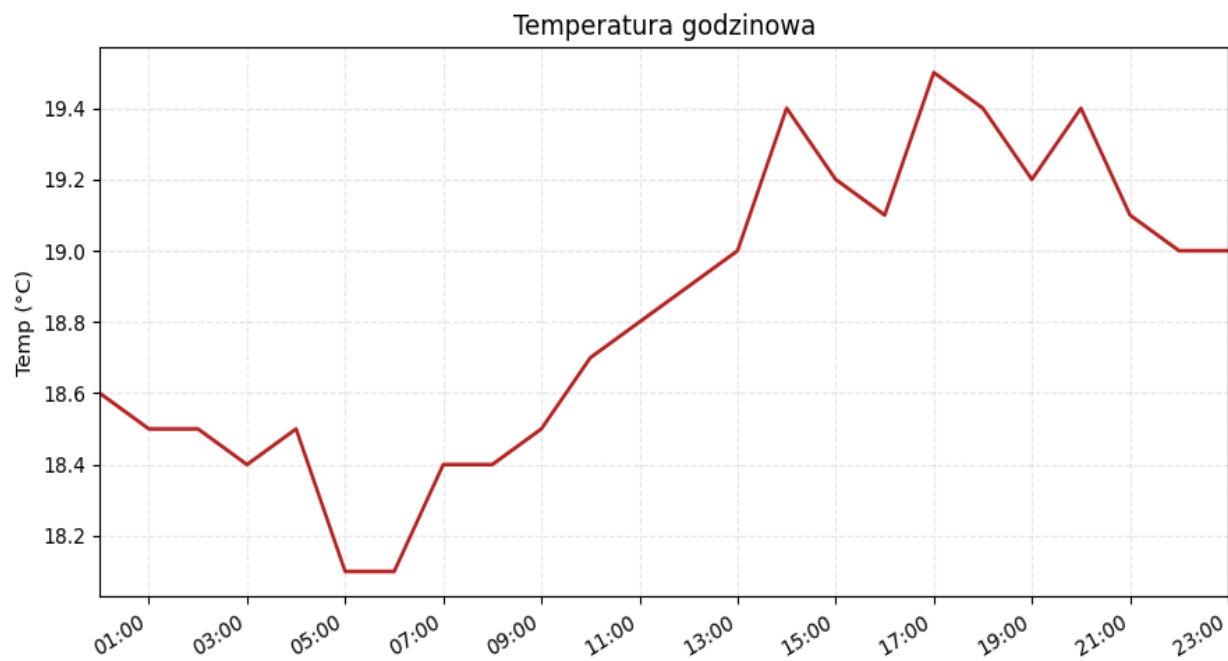


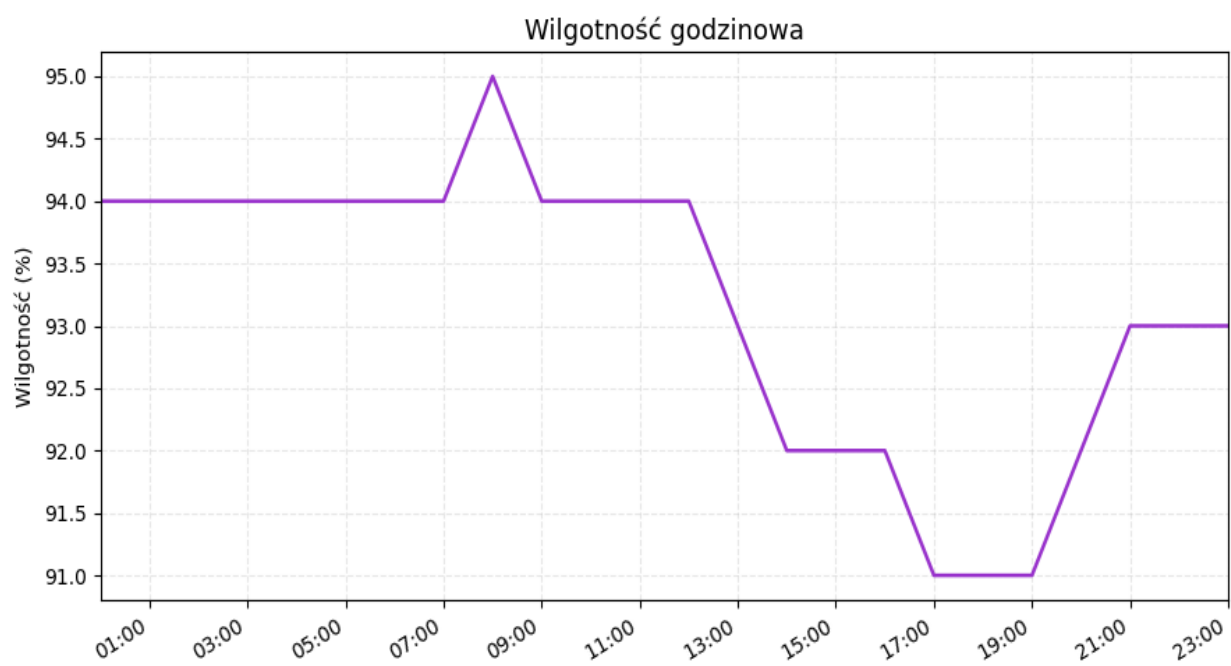
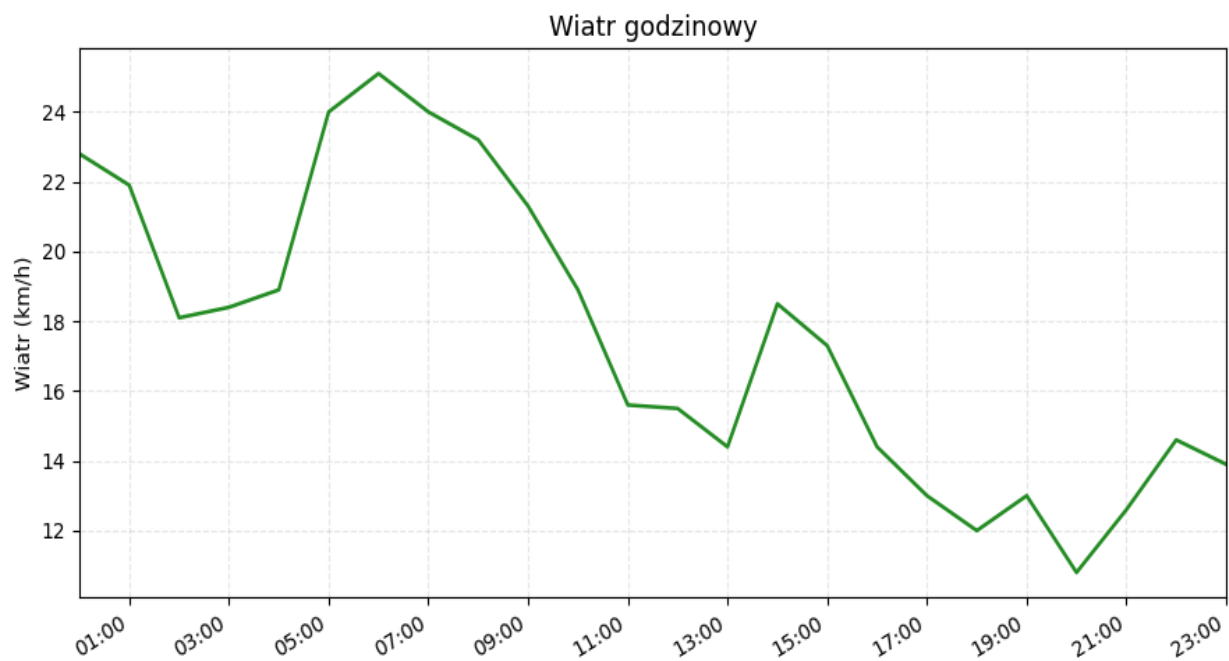
## Poznań - 2025-07-19 (Prognoza)



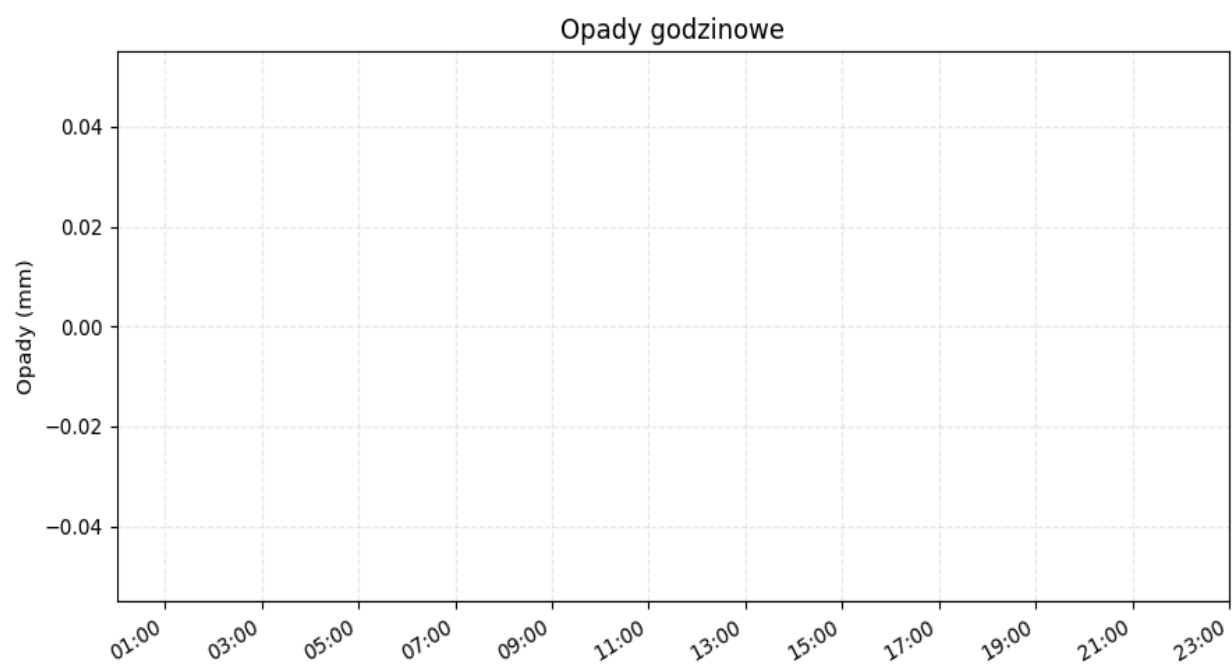
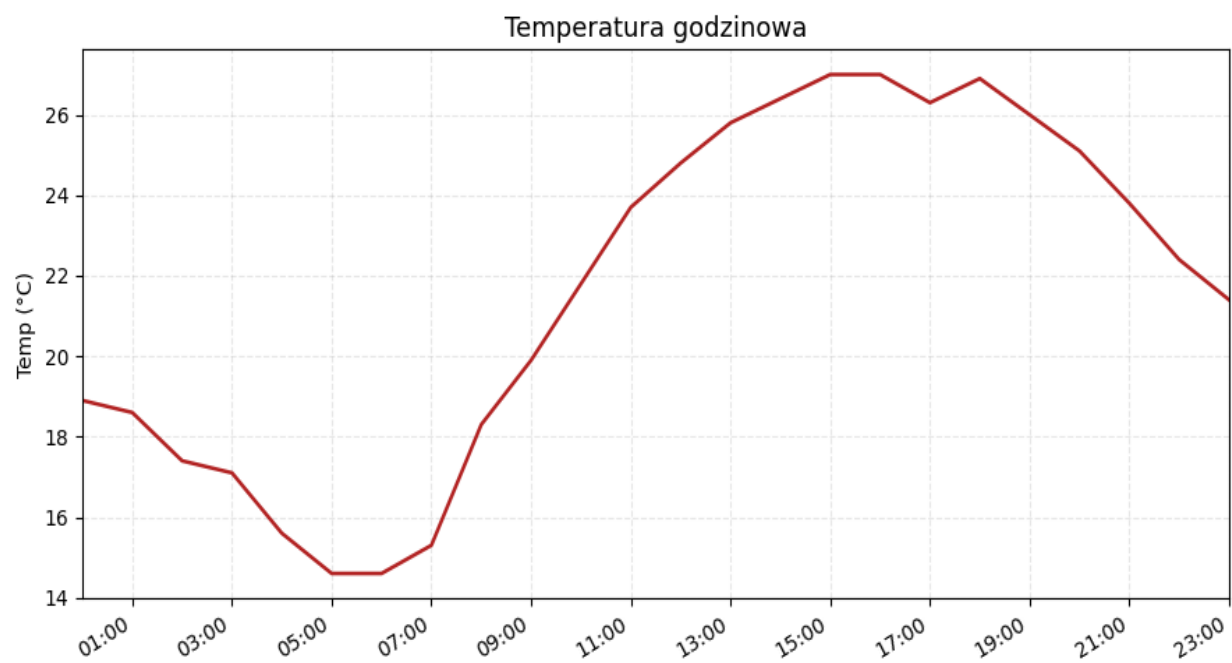


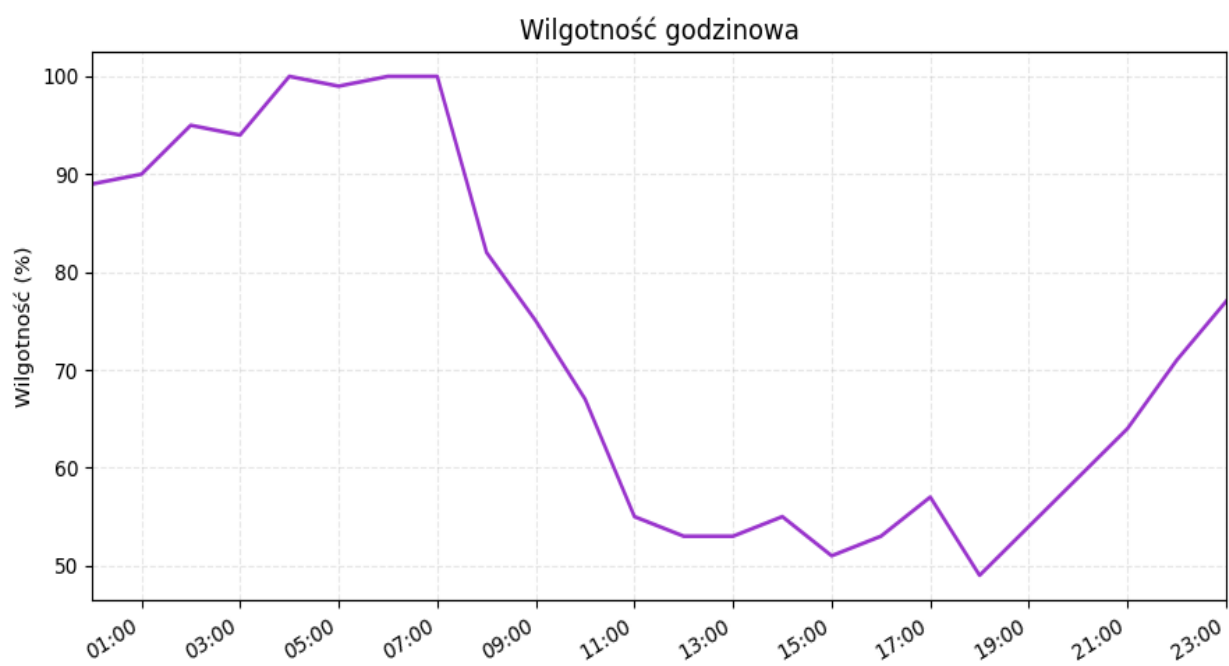
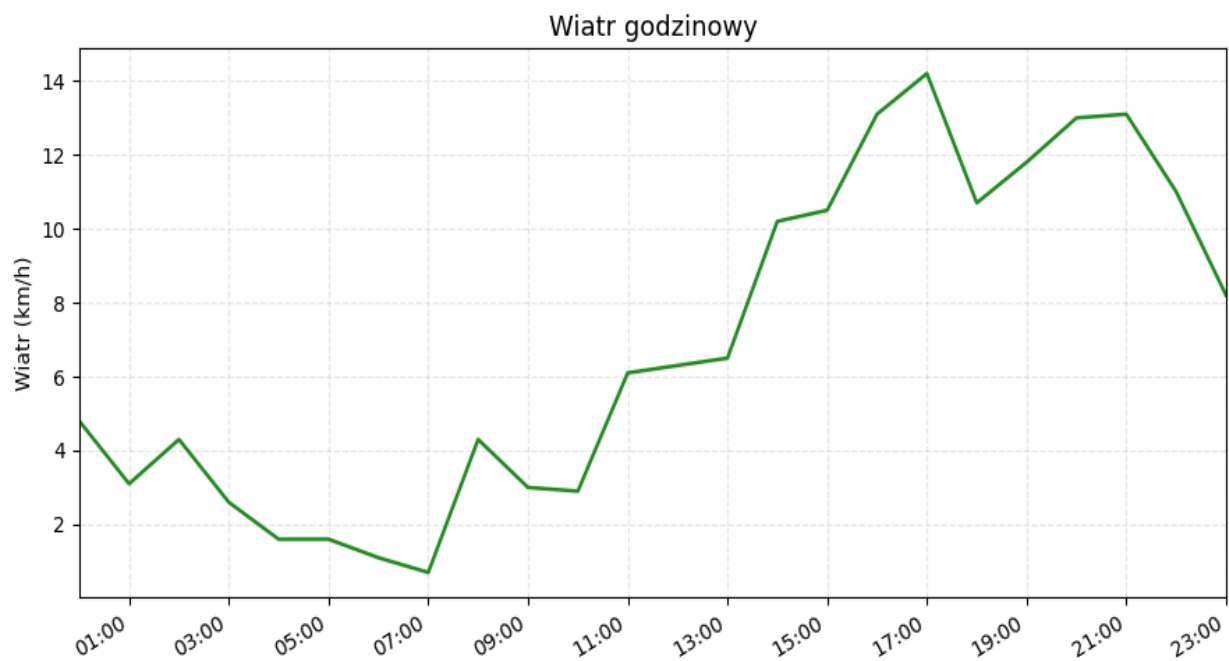
## Gdańsk – 2025-07-19 (Prognoza)



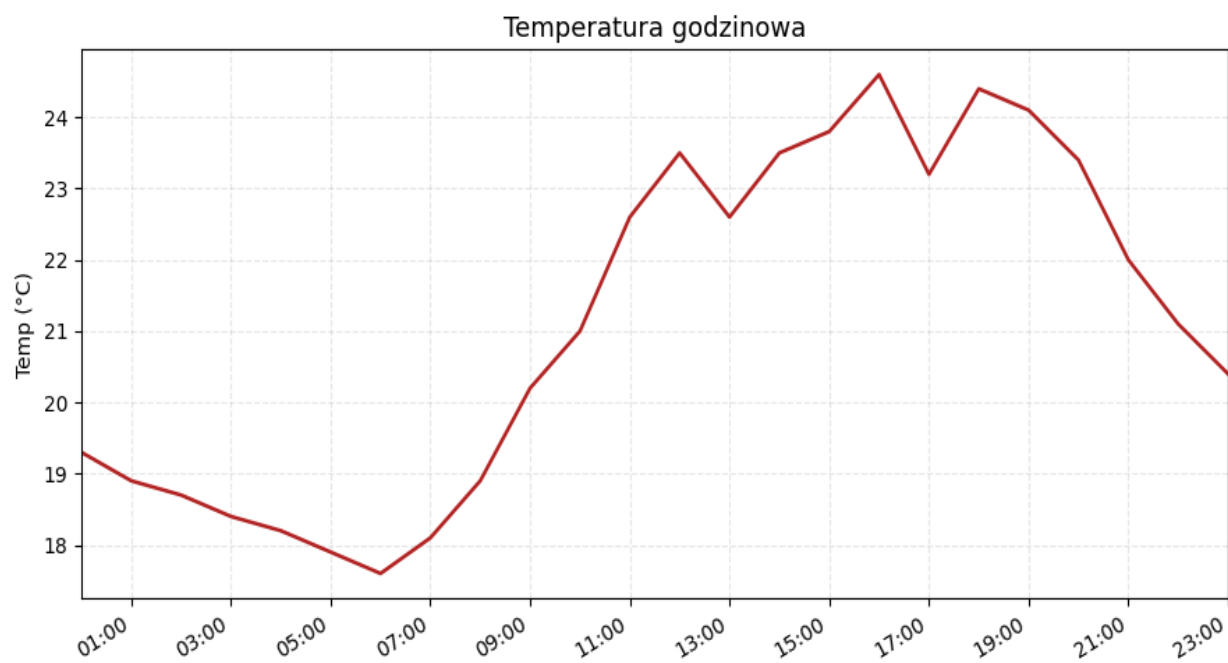


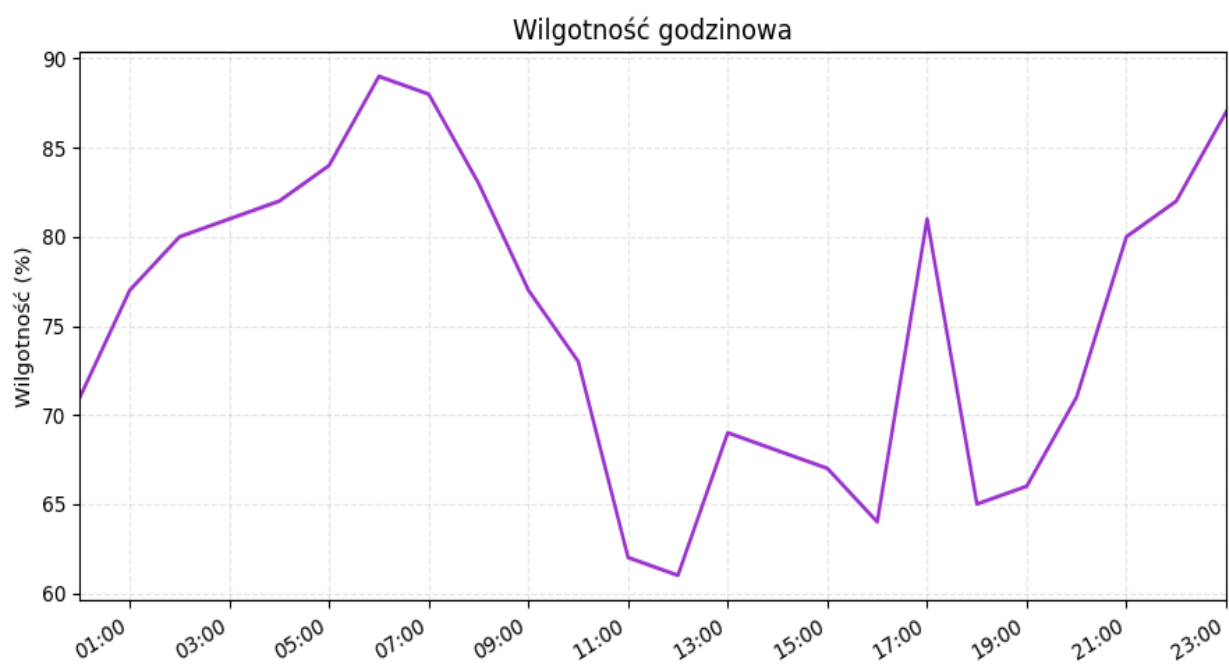
## Szczecin - 2025-07-19 (Prognoza)





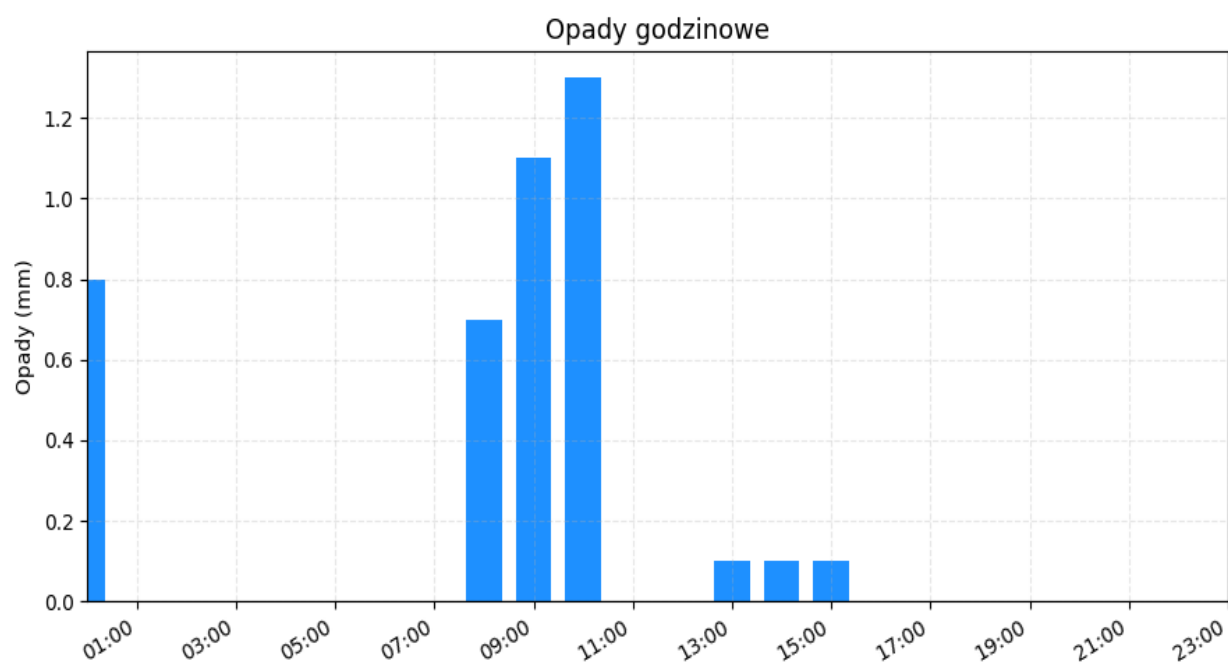
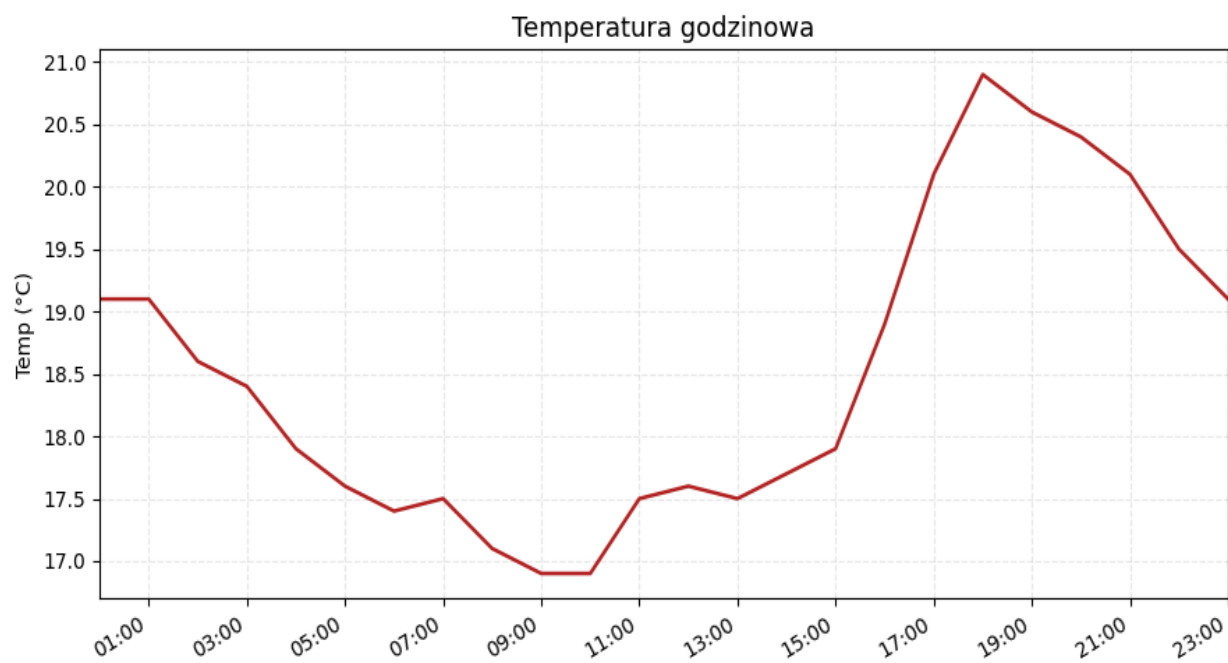
## Bydgoszcz - 2025-07-19 (Prognoza)

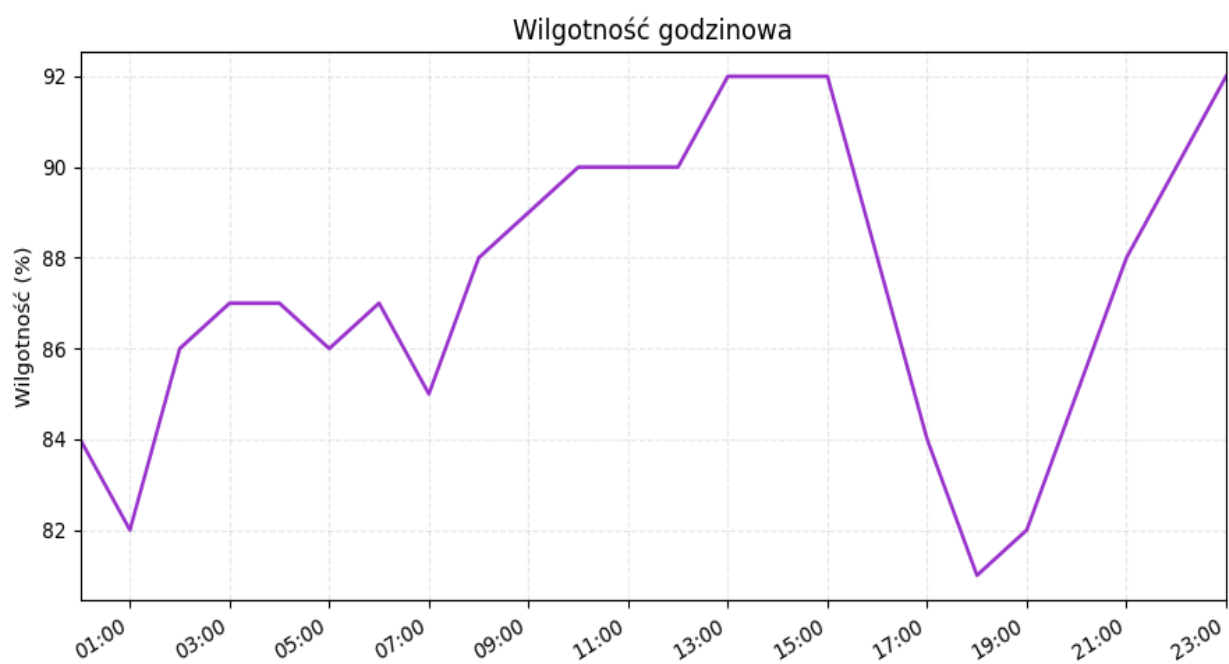




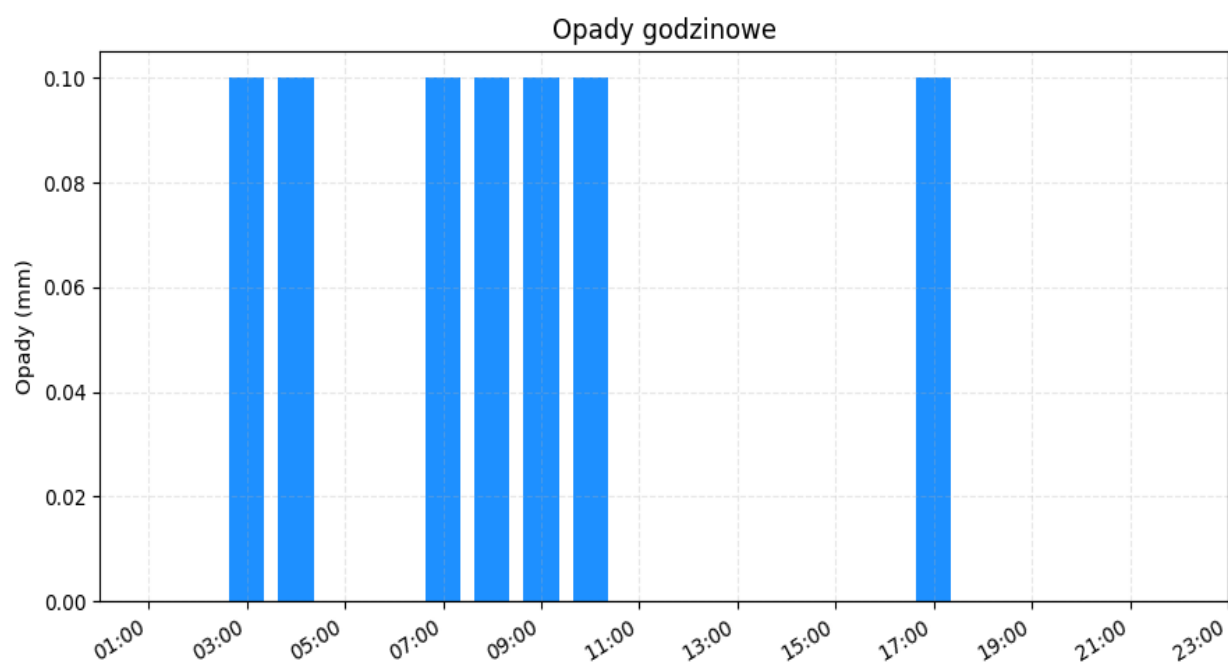
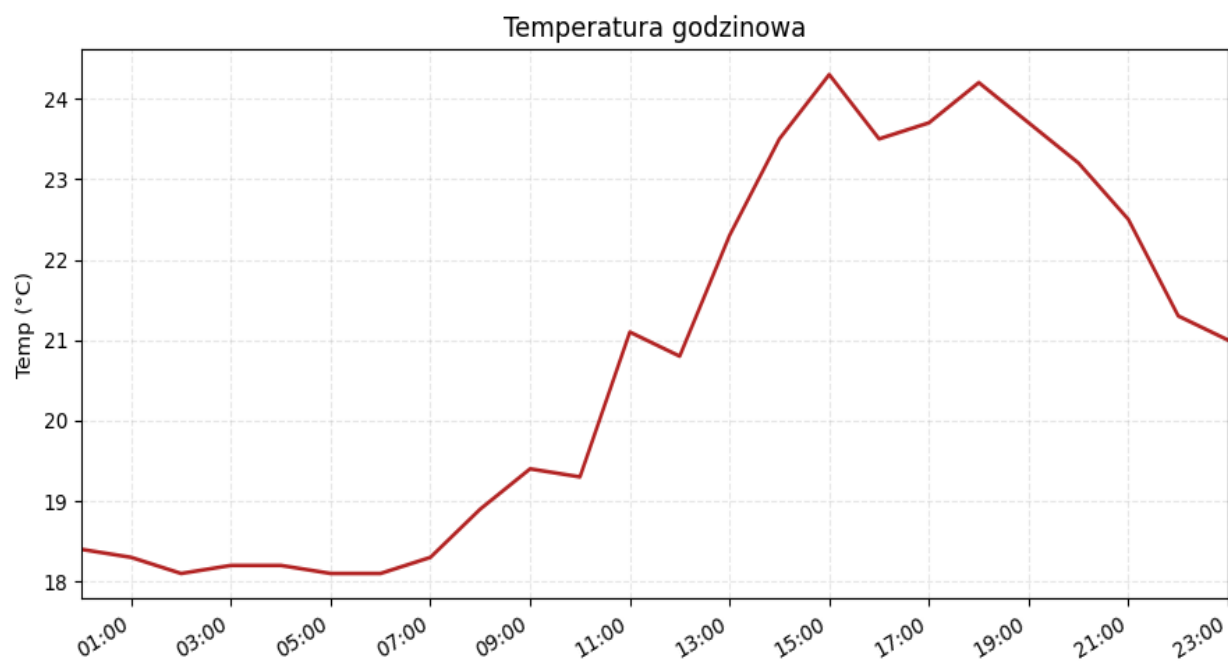


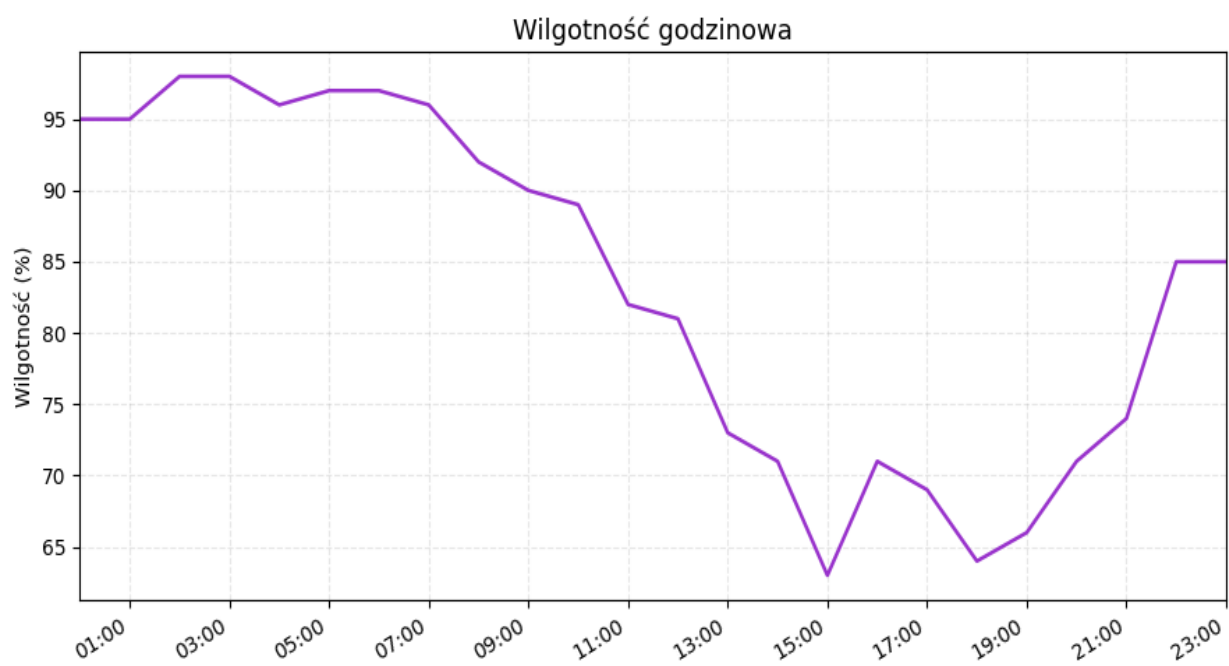
## Lublin - 2025-07-19 (Prognoza)



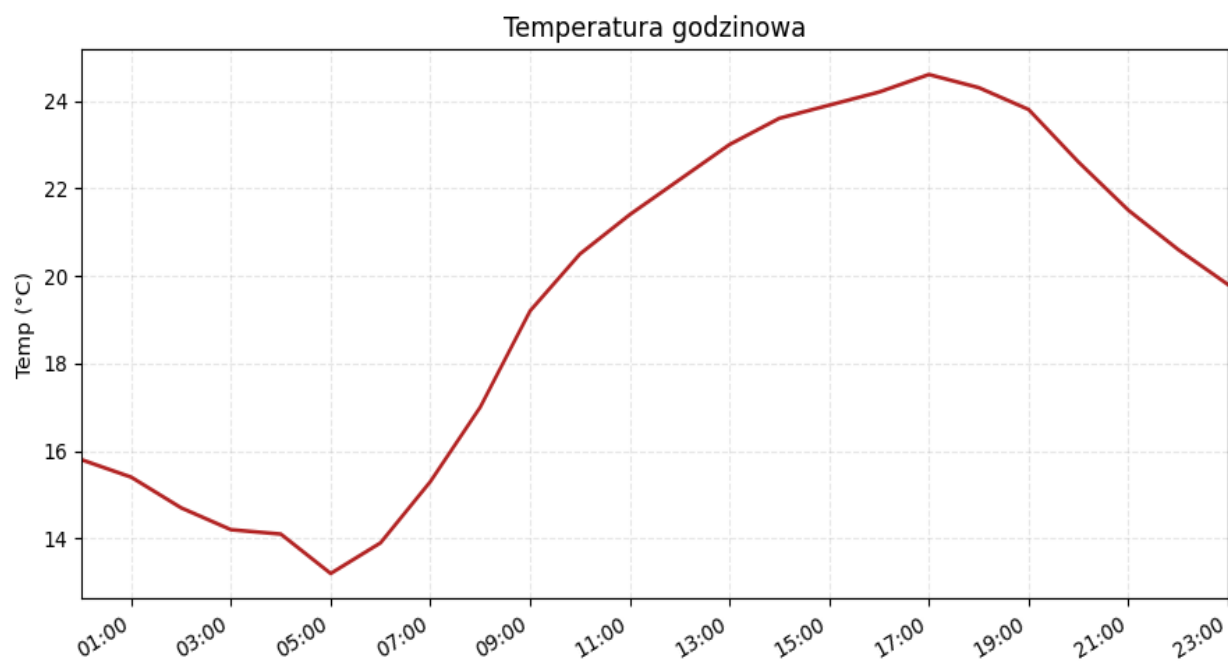


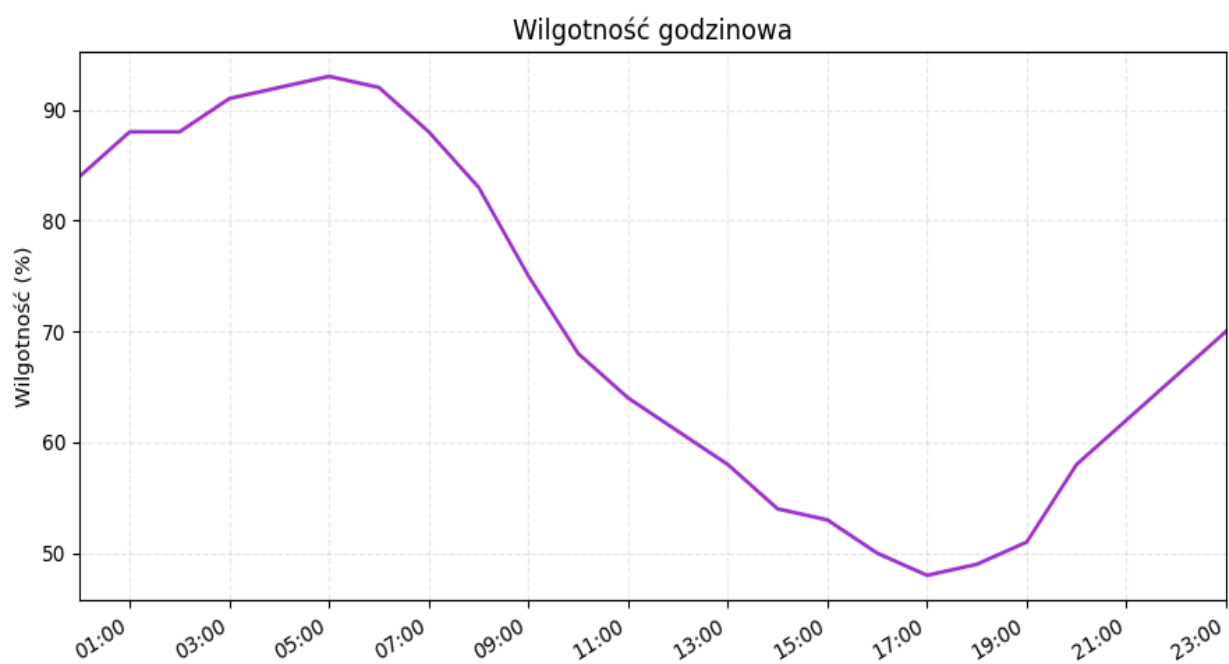
## Białystok - 2025-07-19 (Prognoza)



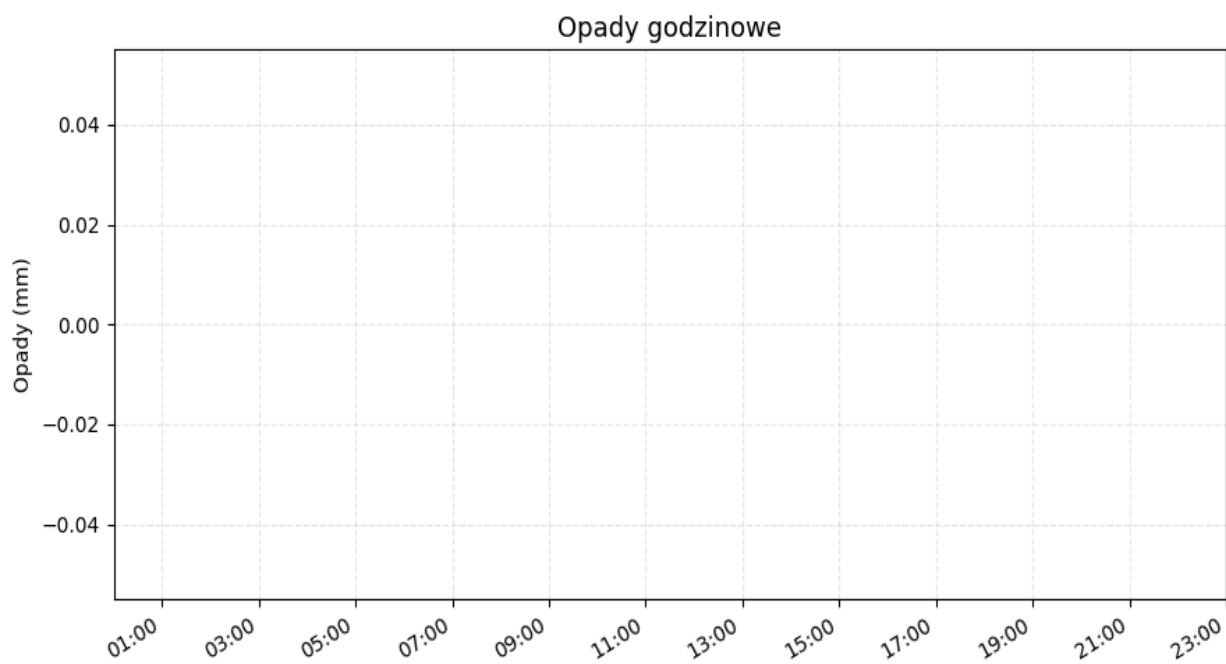
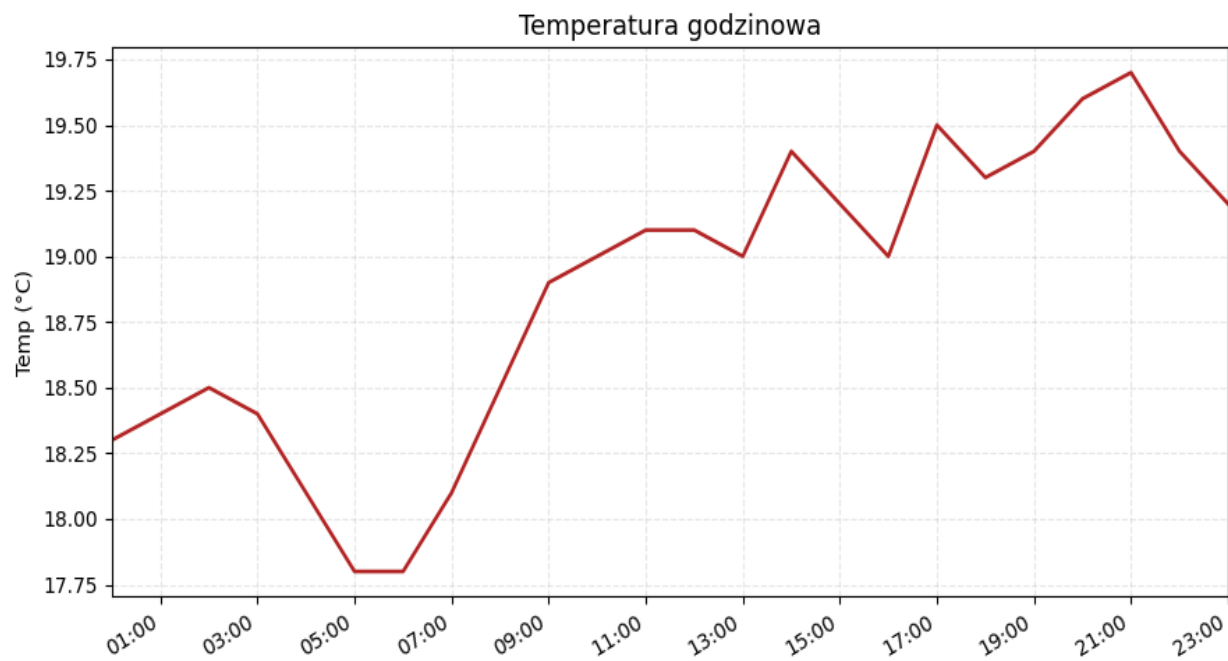


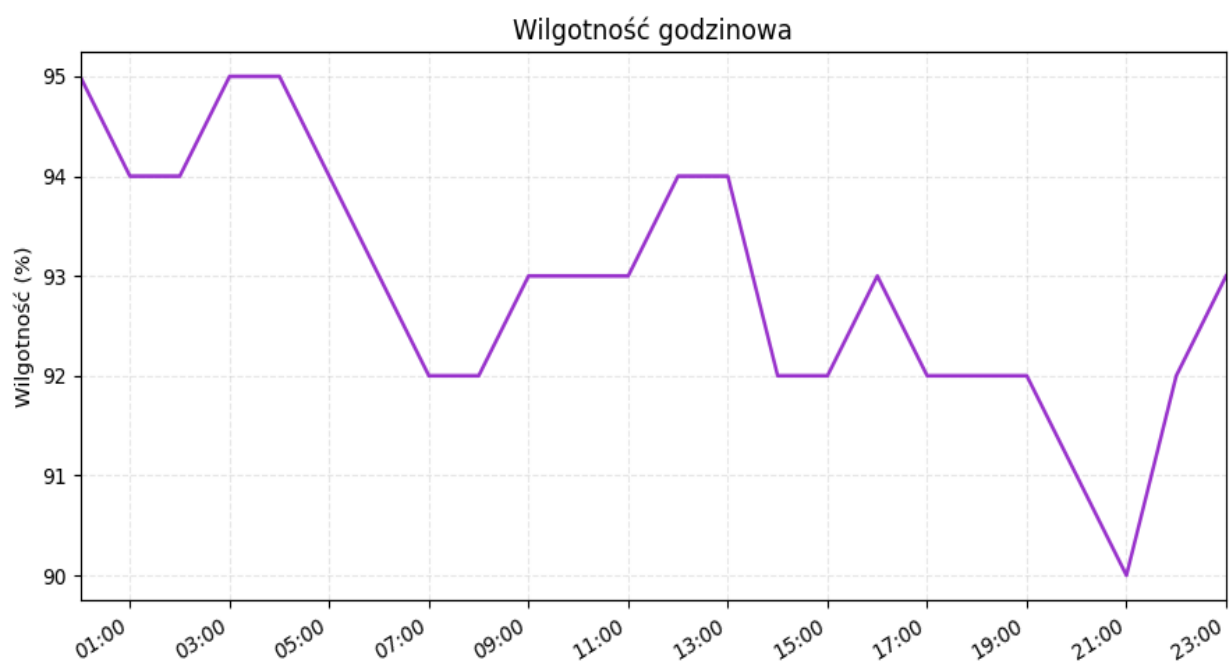
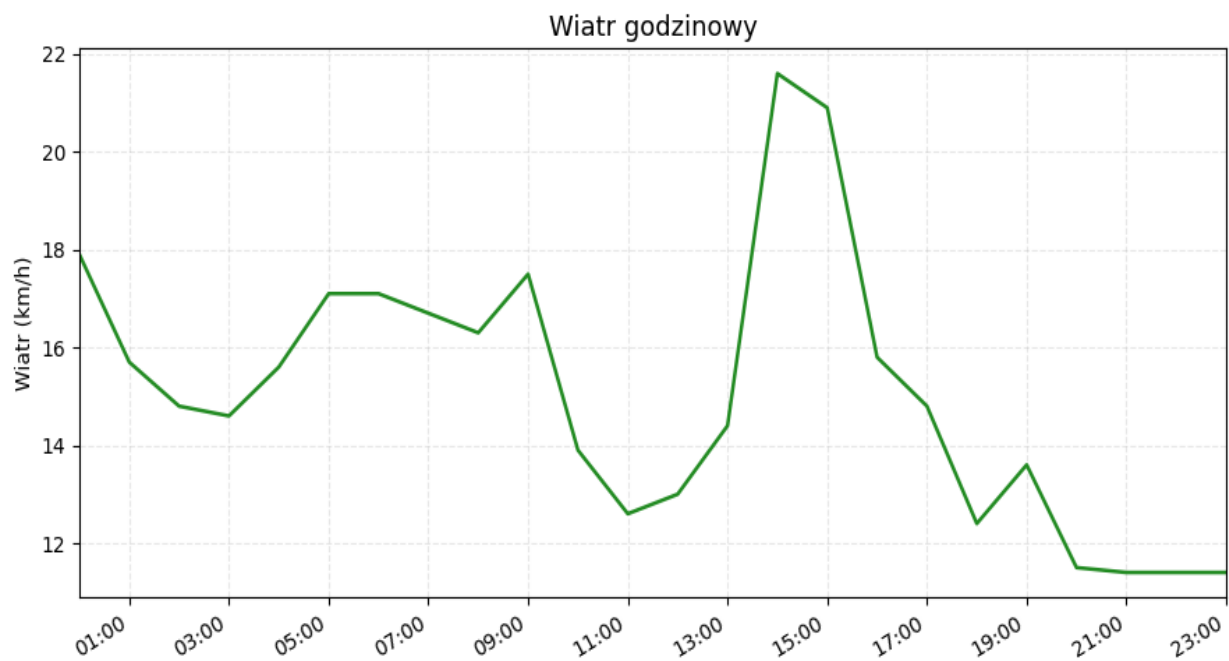
## Katowice - 2025-07-19 (Prognoza)





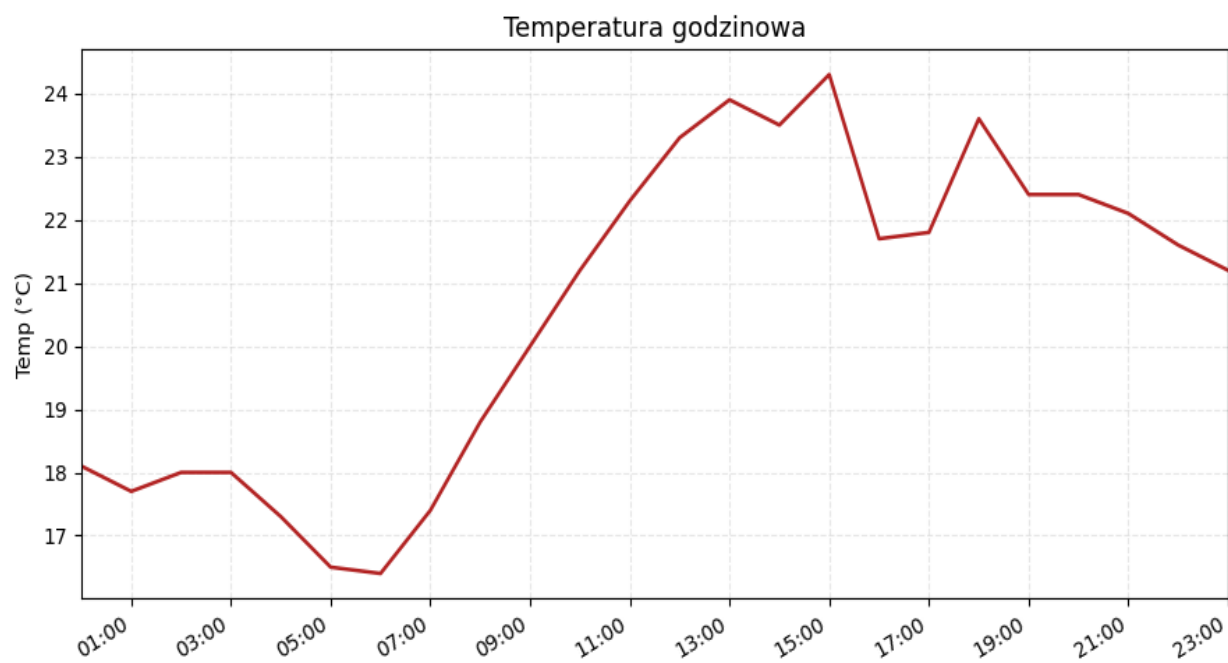
## Gdynia - 2025-07-19 (Prognoza)

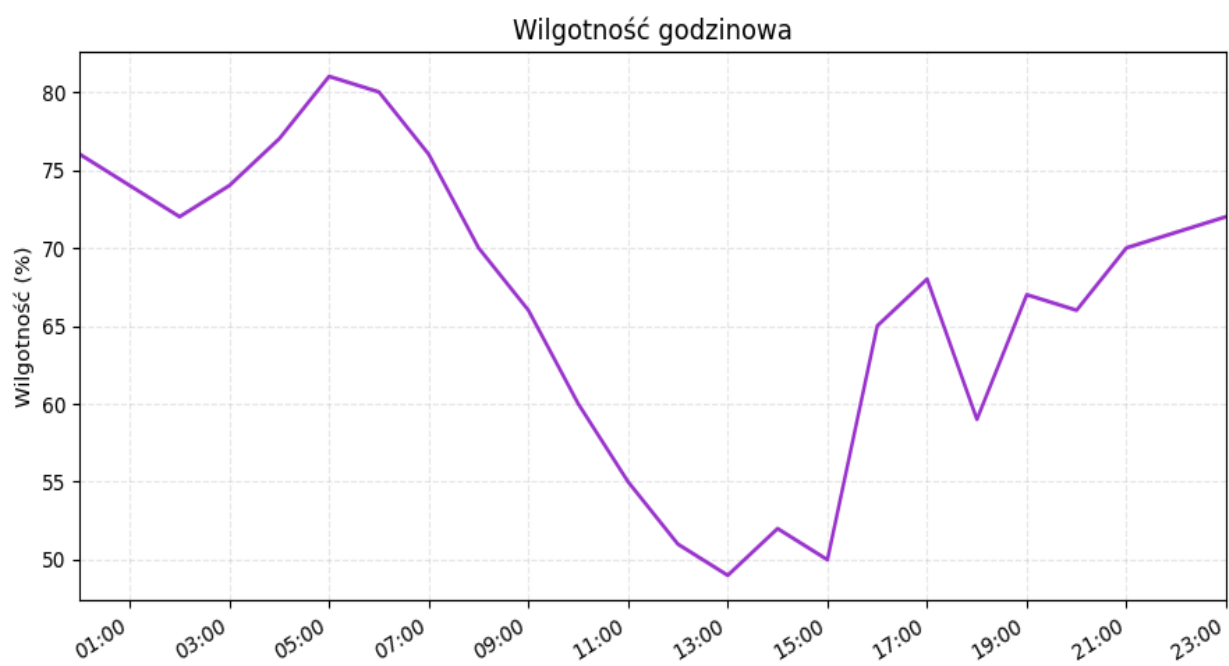




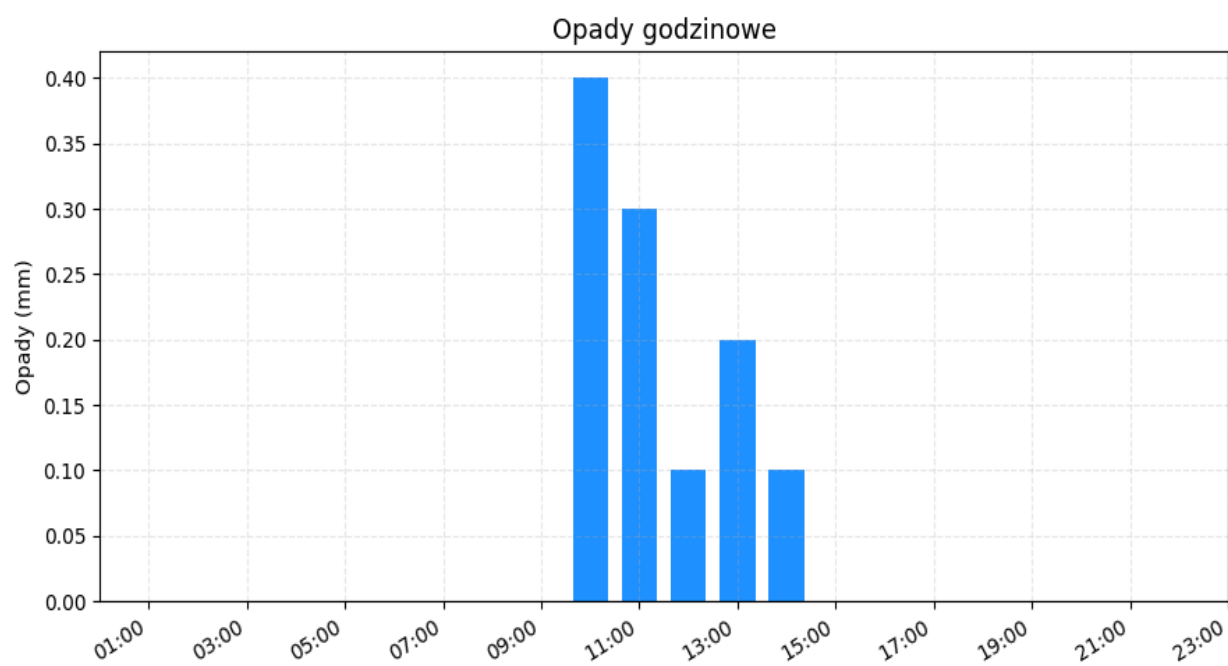
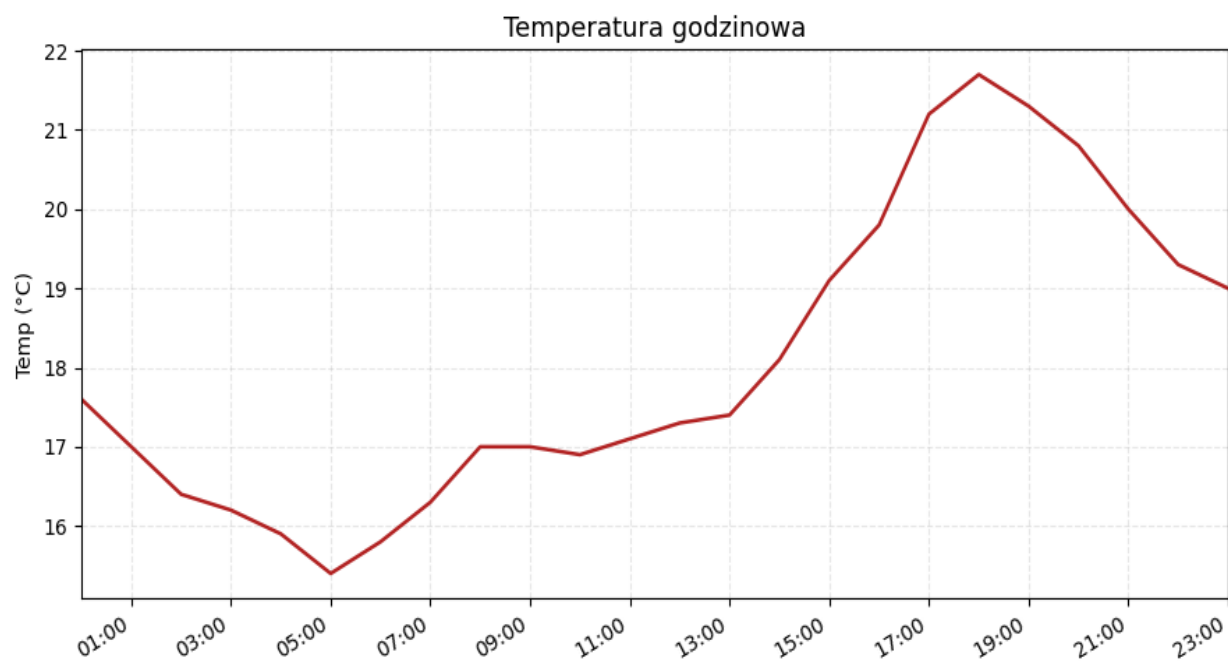


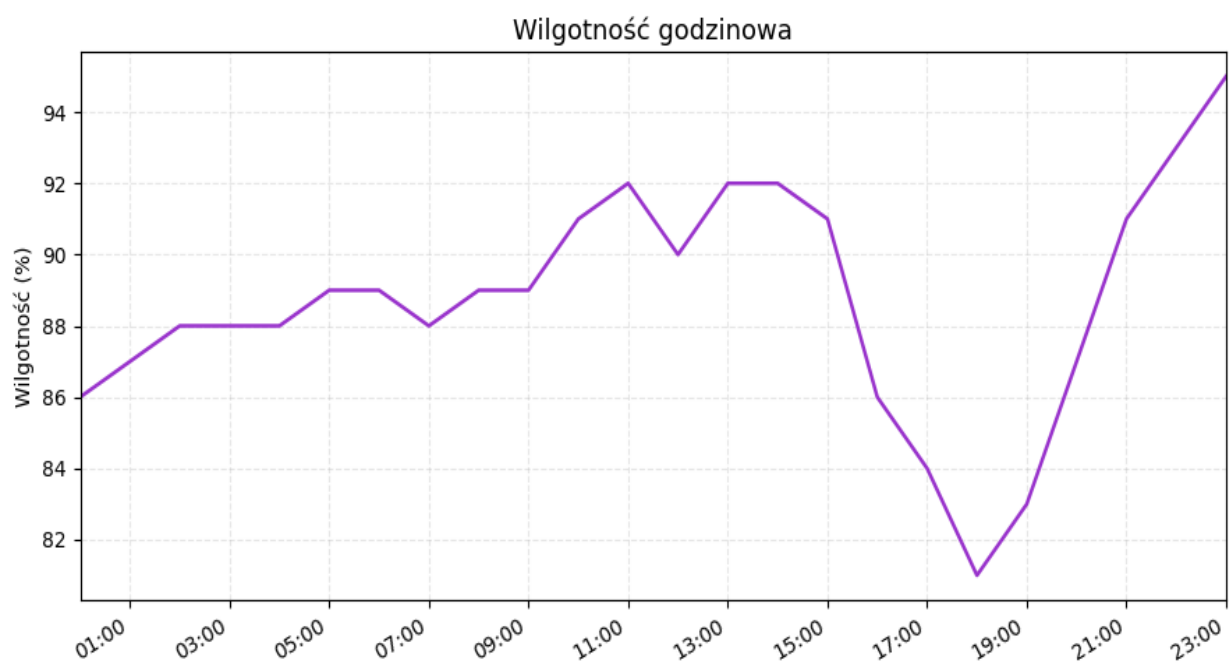
## Częstochowa - 2025-07-19 (Prognoza)



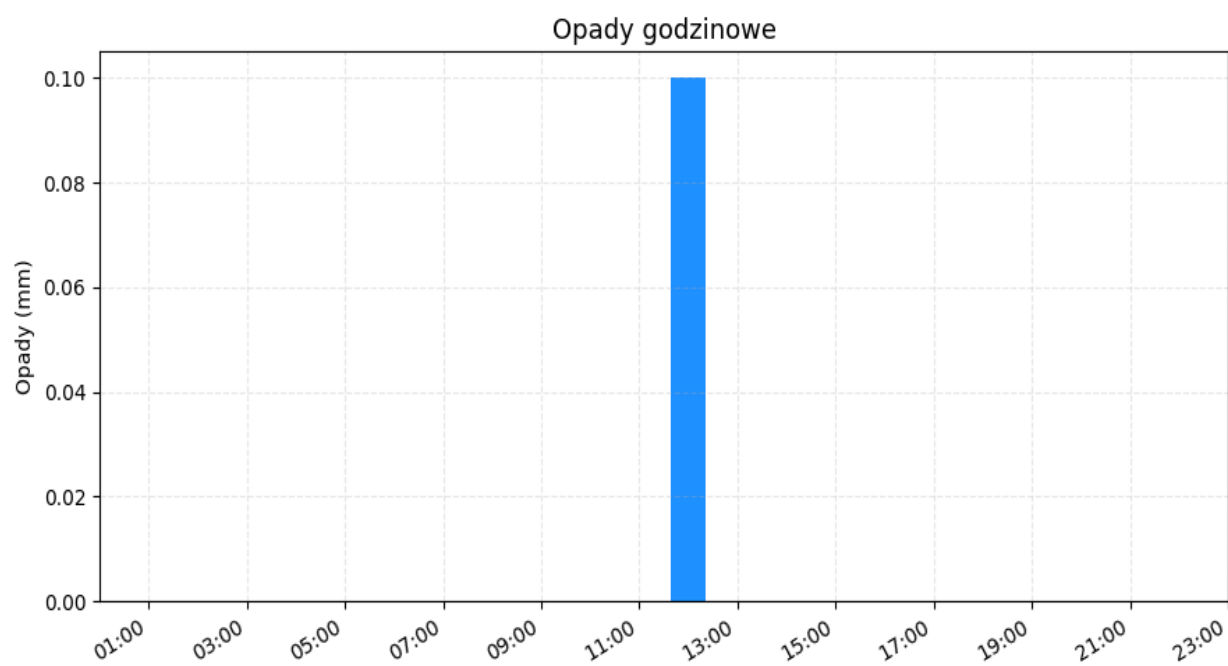
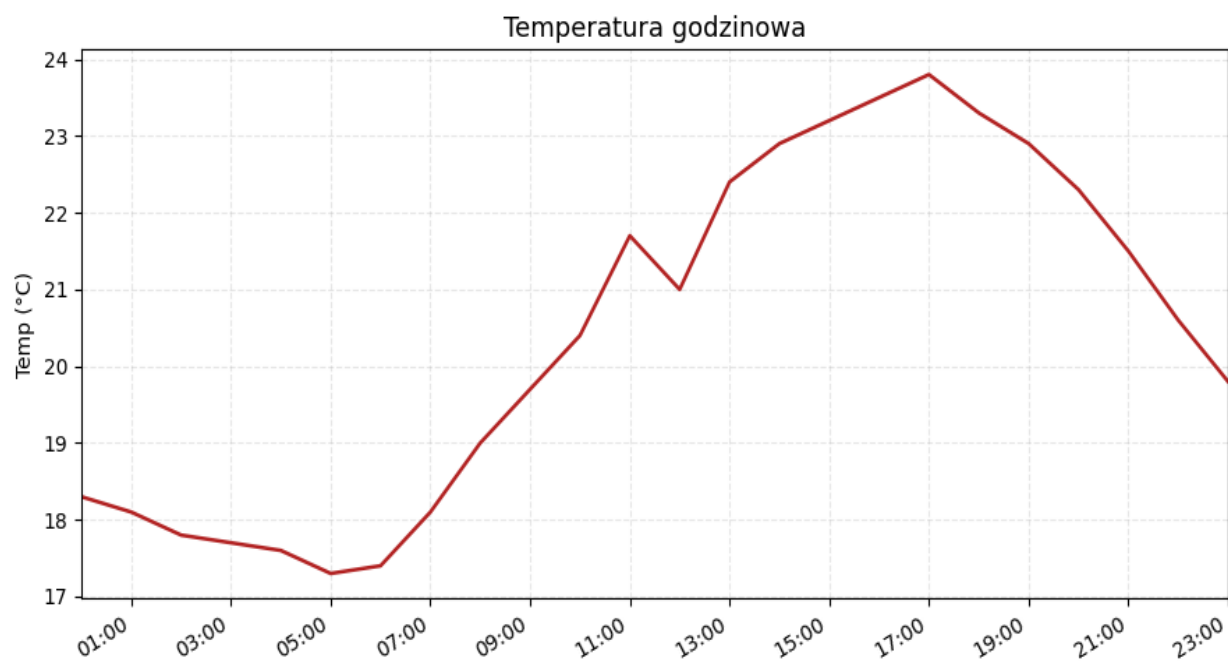


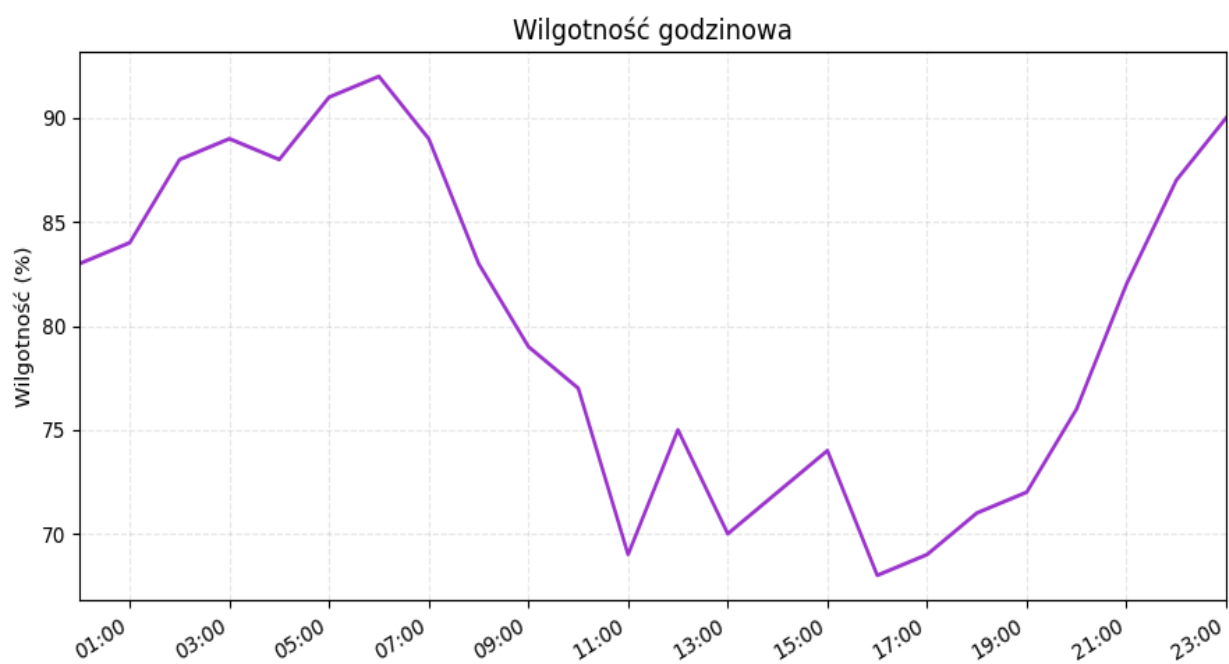
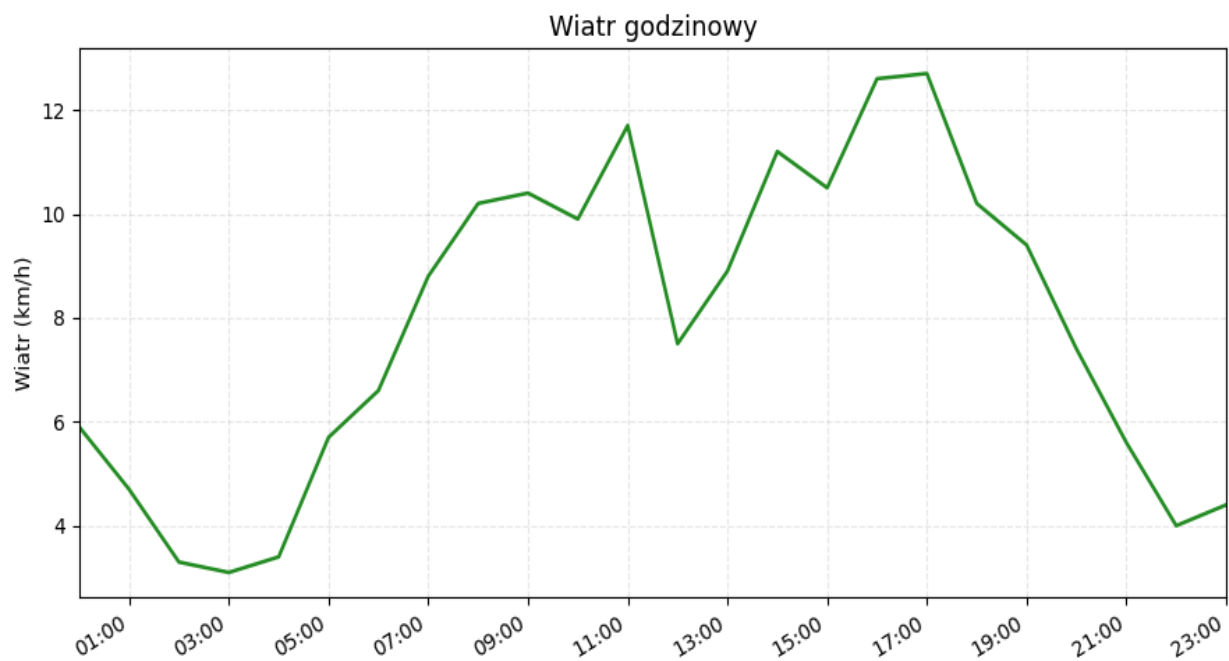
## Radom - 2025-07-19 (Prognoza)



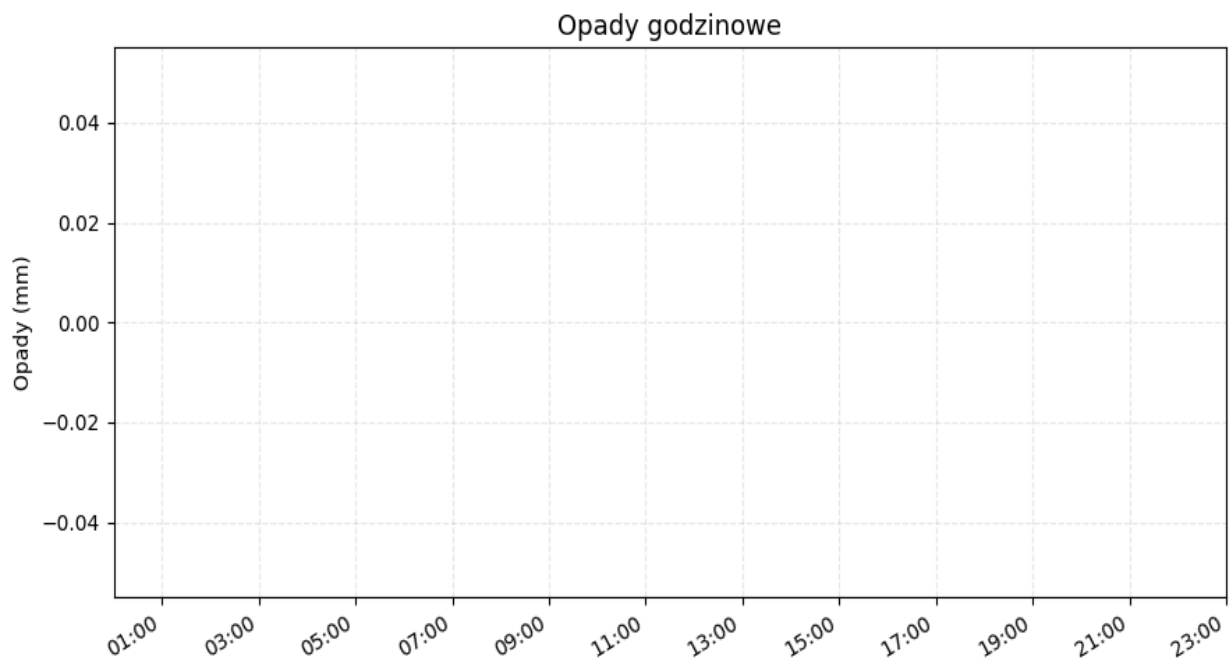
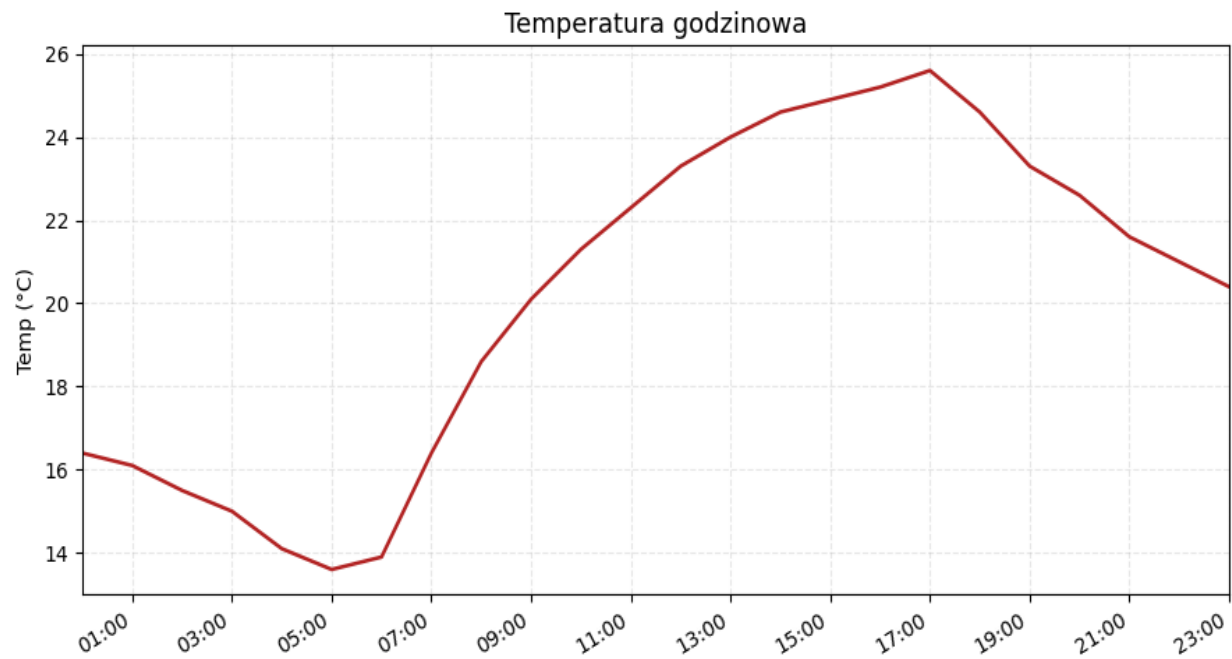


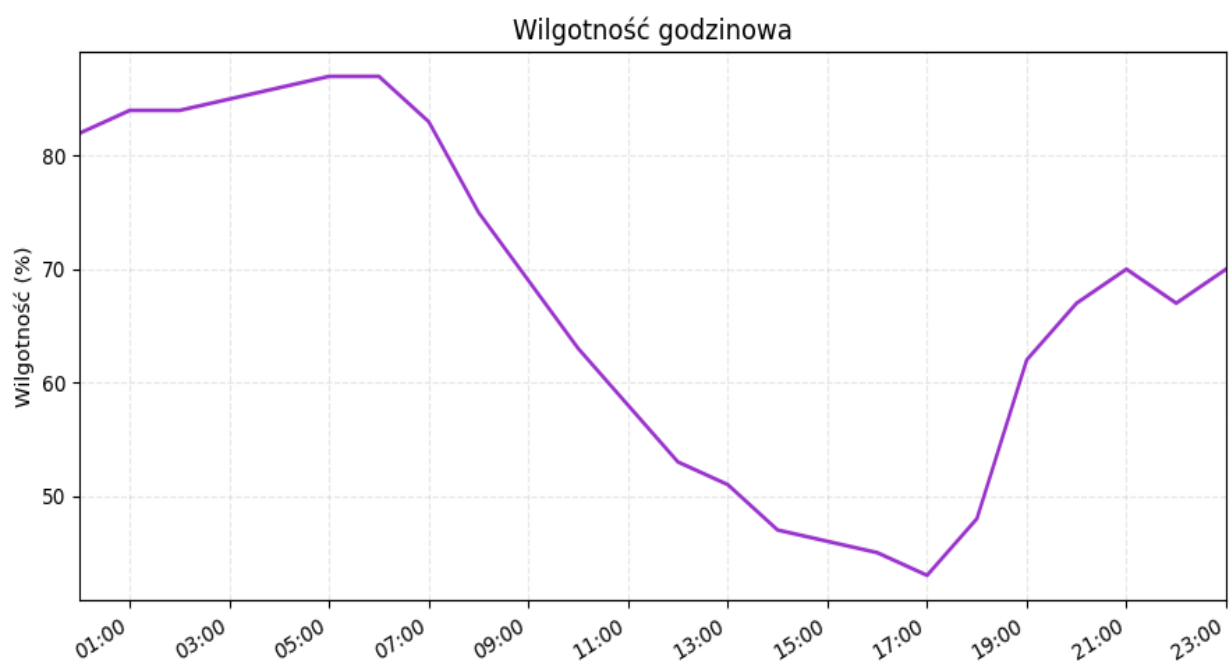
## Toruń - 2025-07-19 (Prognoza)





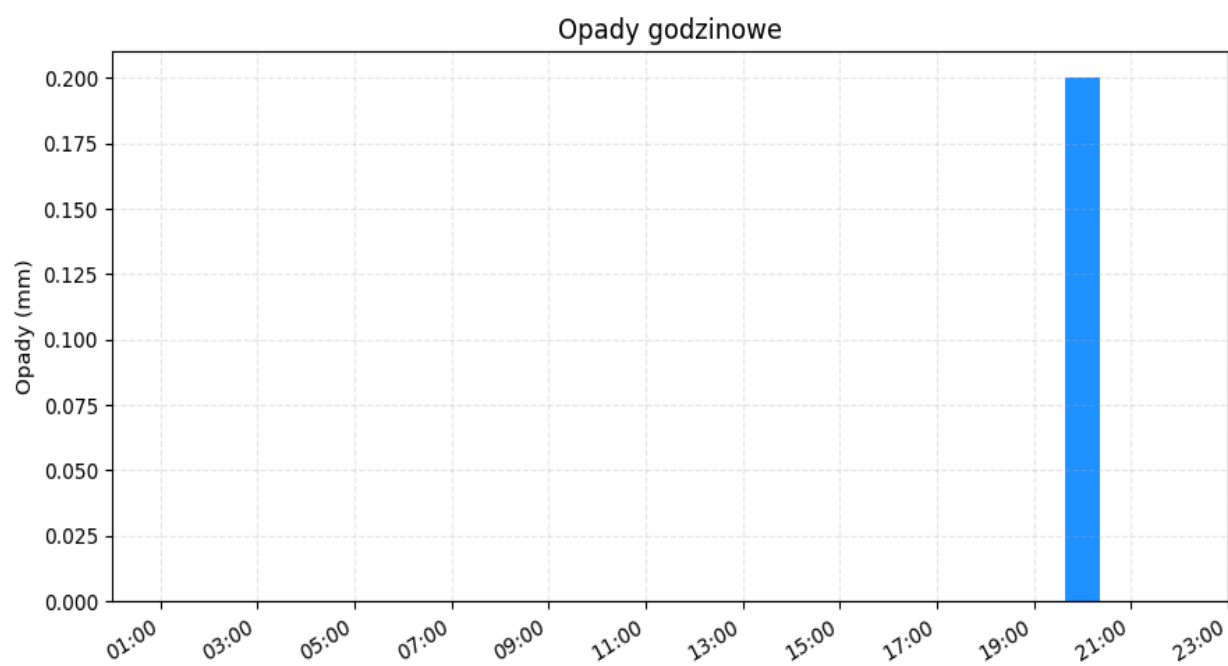
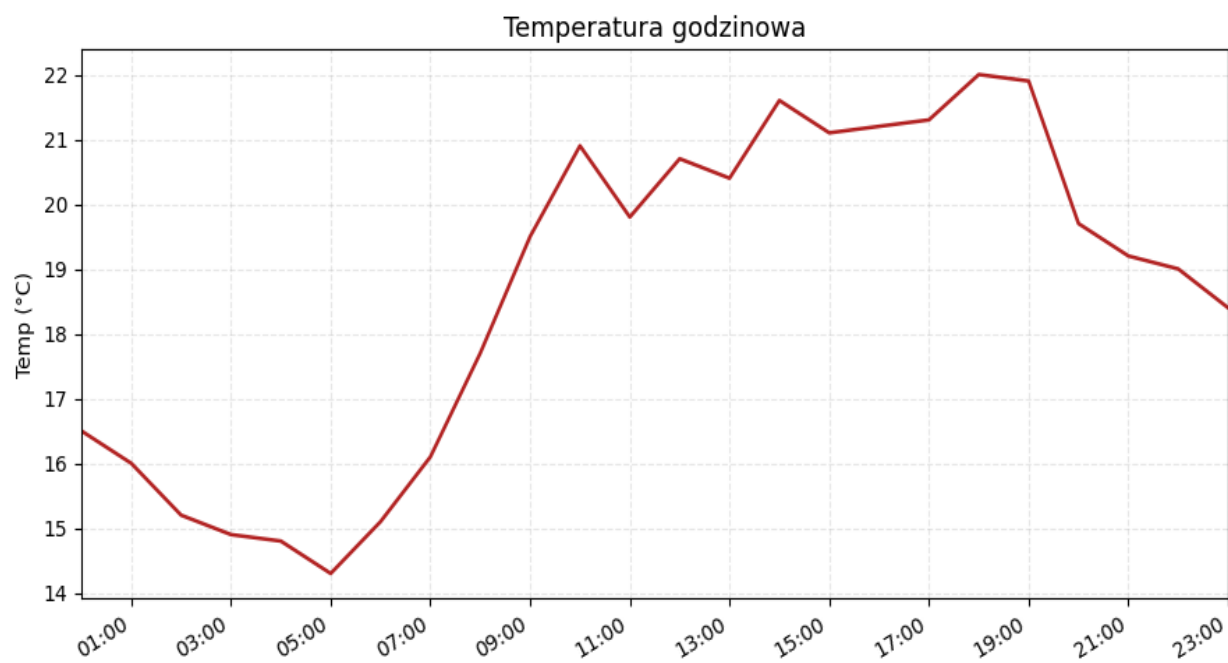
## Sosnowiec - 2025-07-19 (Prognoza)

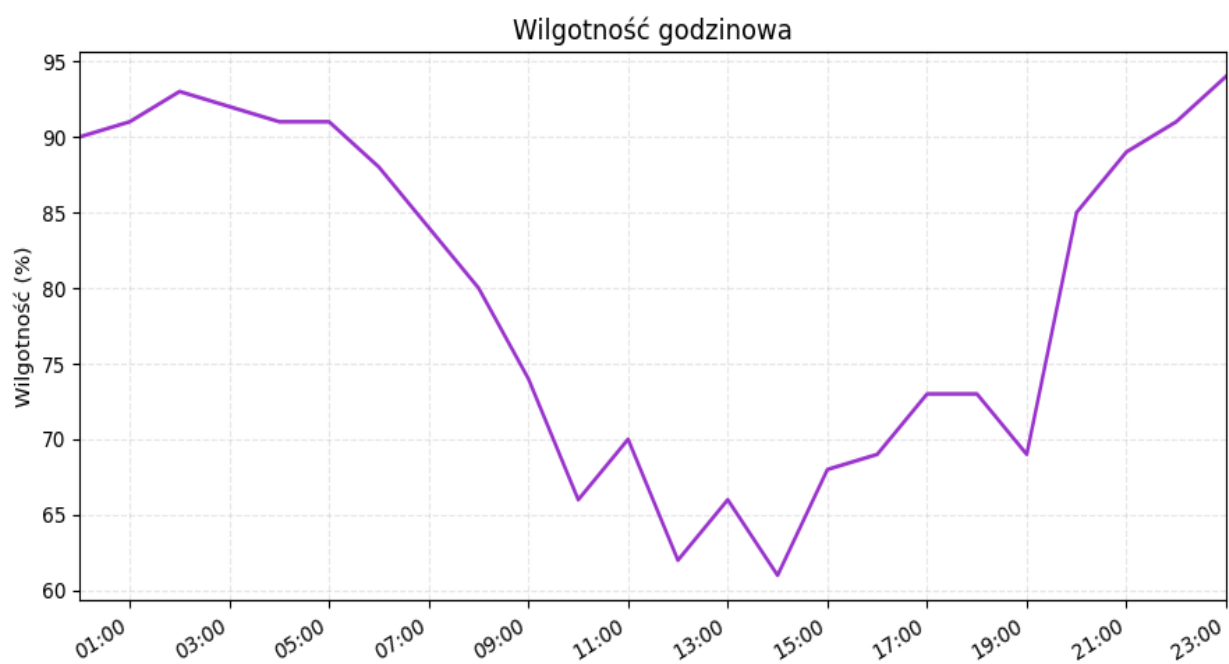
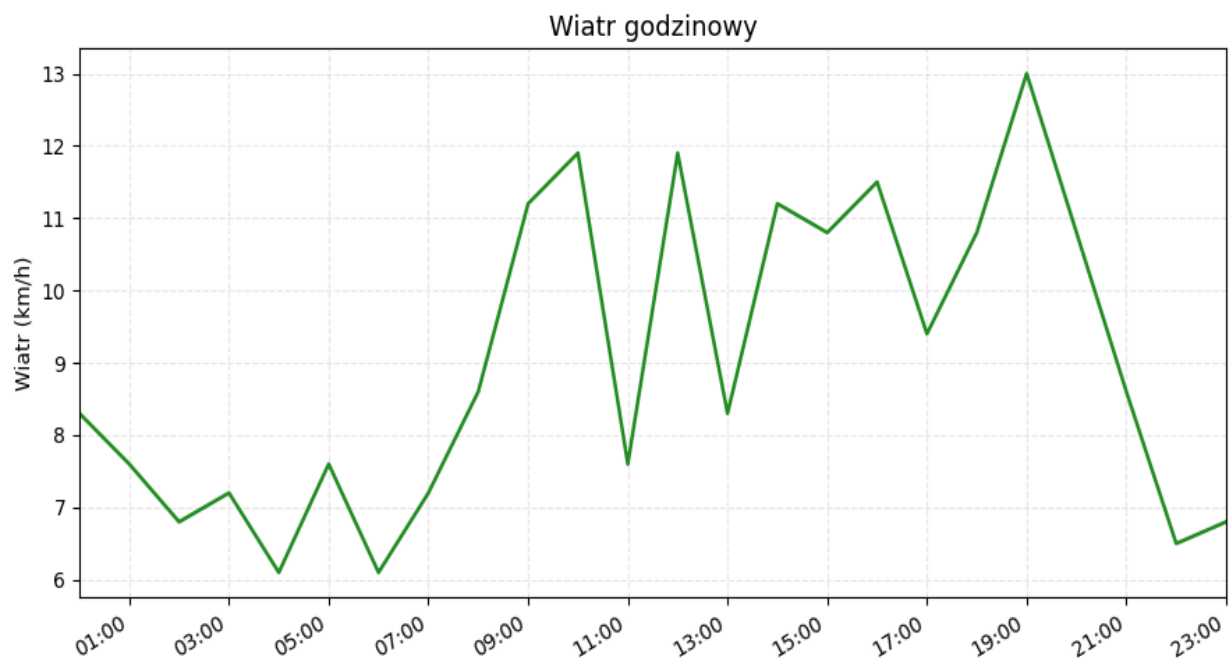




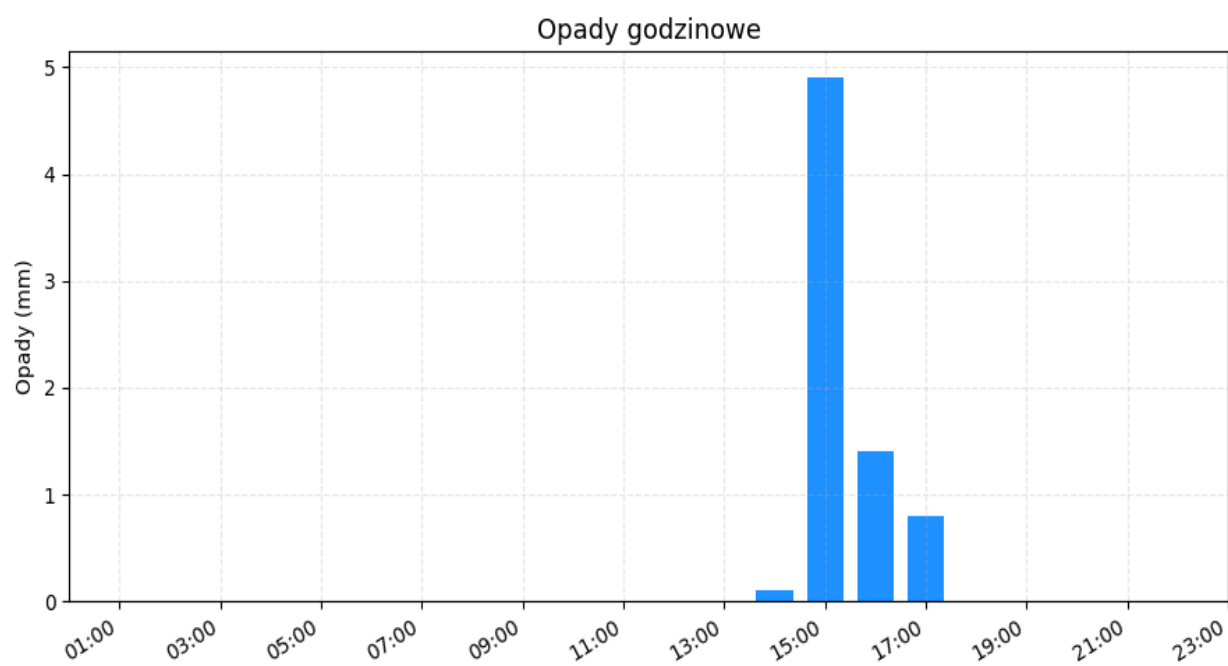
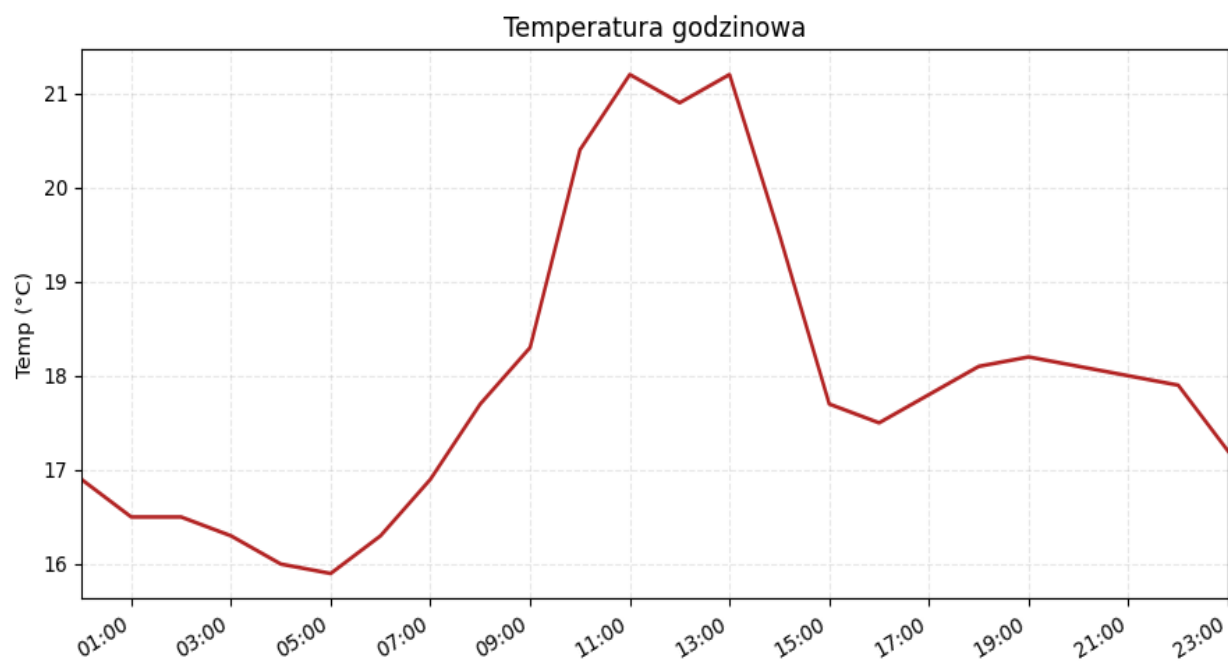


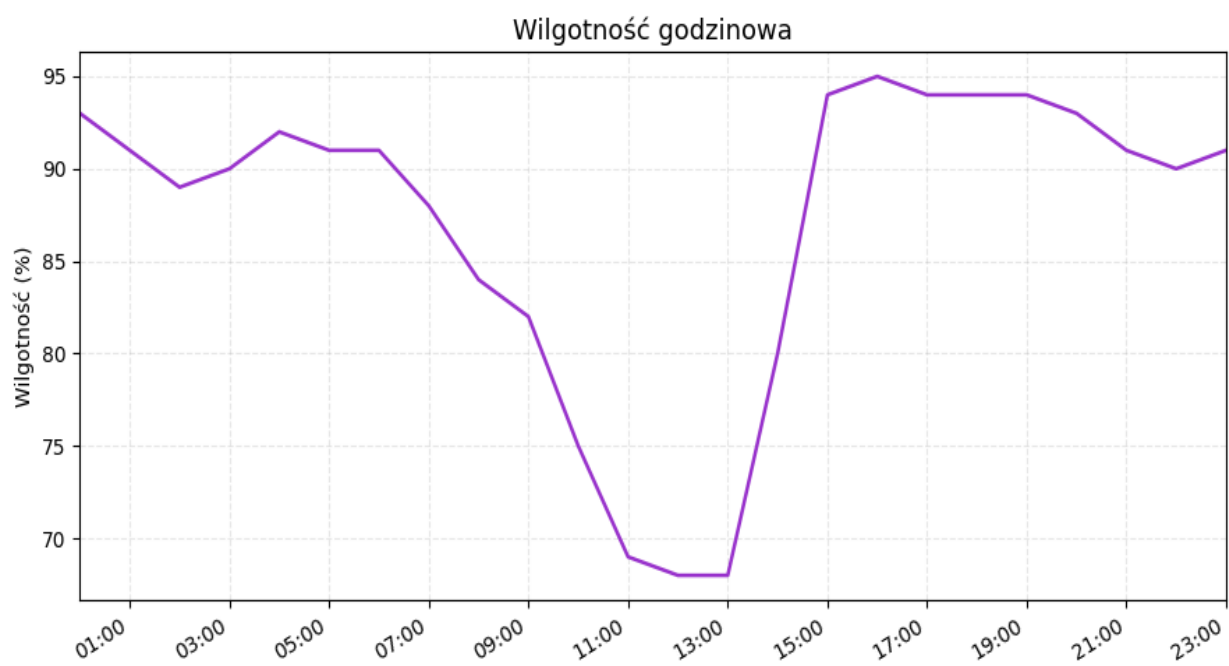
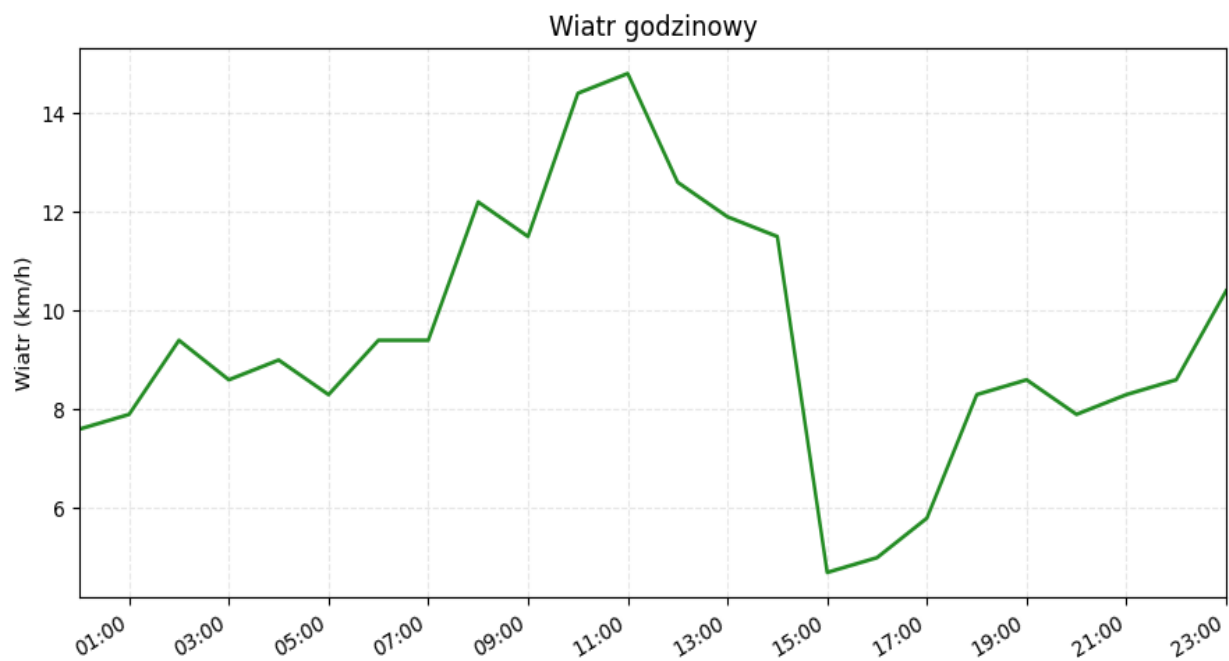
## Kielce - 2025-07-19 (Prognoza)



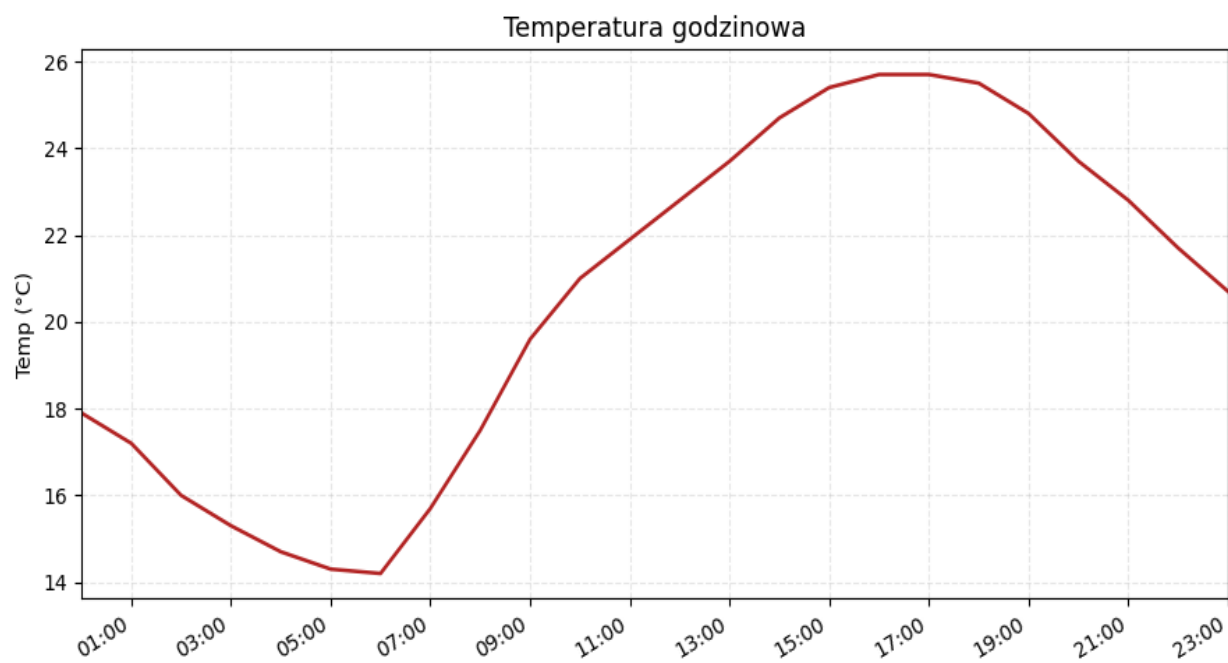


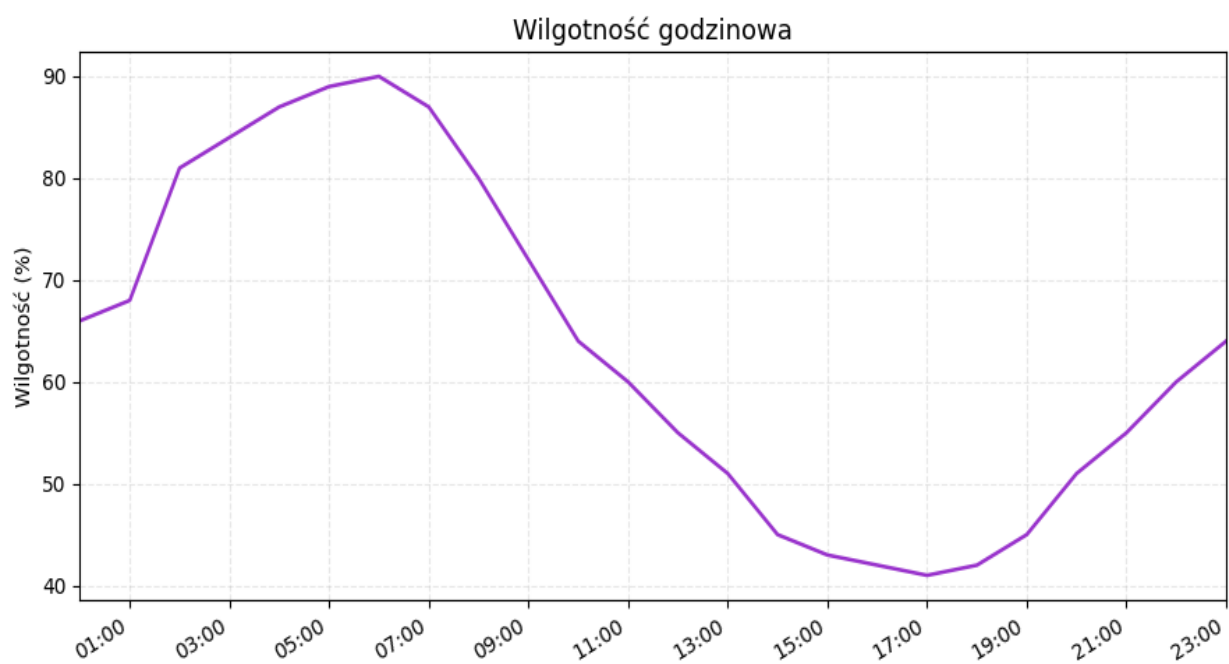
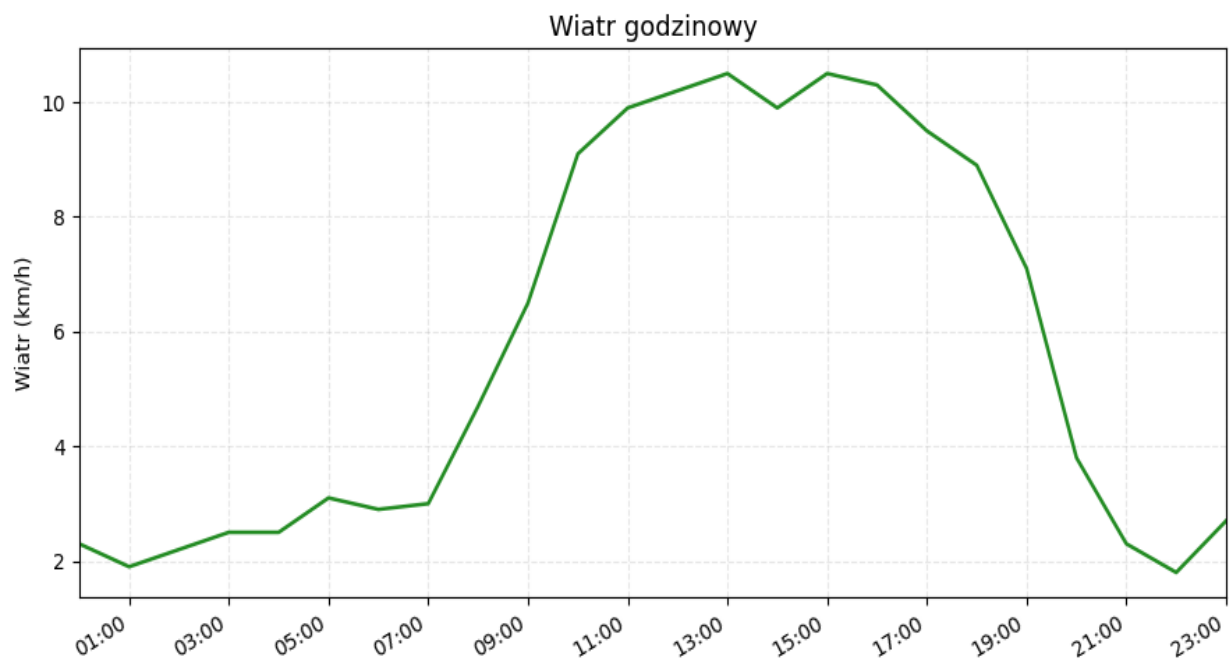
## Rzeszów - 2025-07-19 (Prognoza)





## Gliwice - 2025-07-19 (Prognoza)





## Zabrze - 2025-07-19 (Prognoza)

