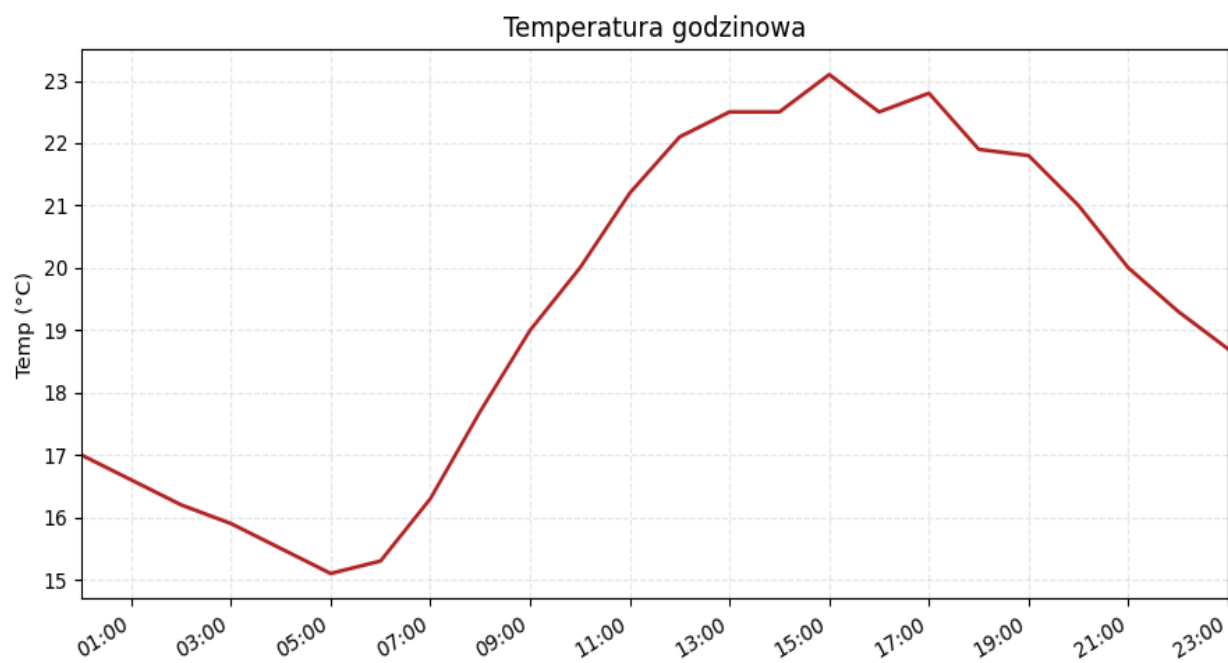
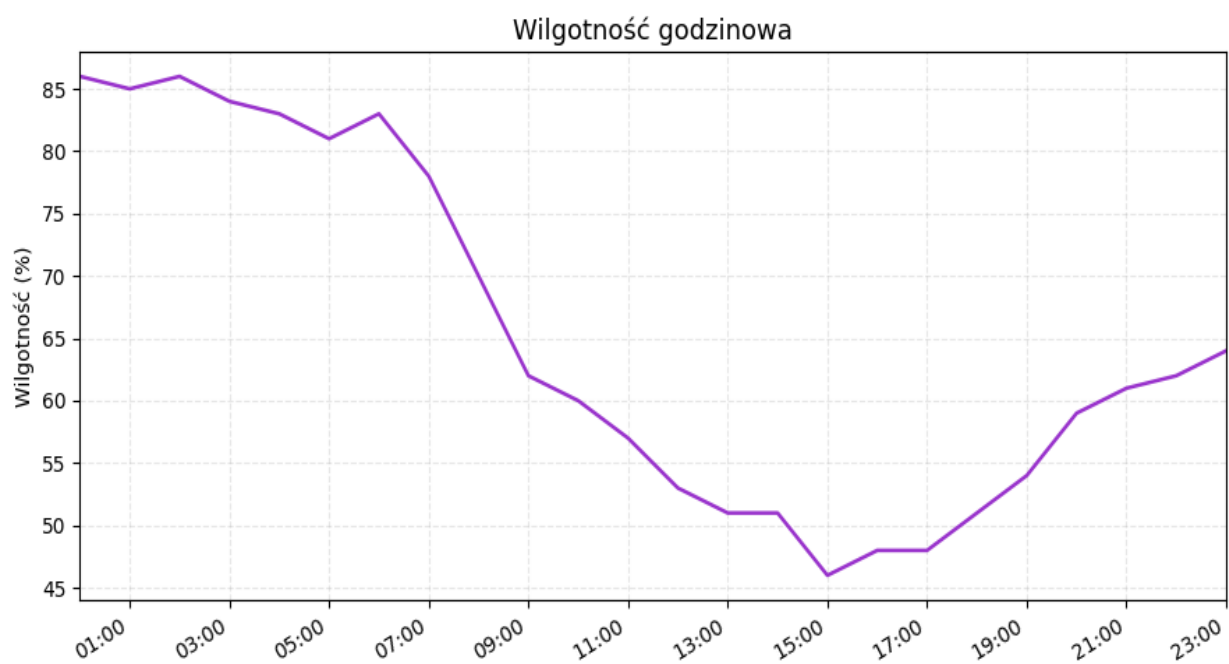
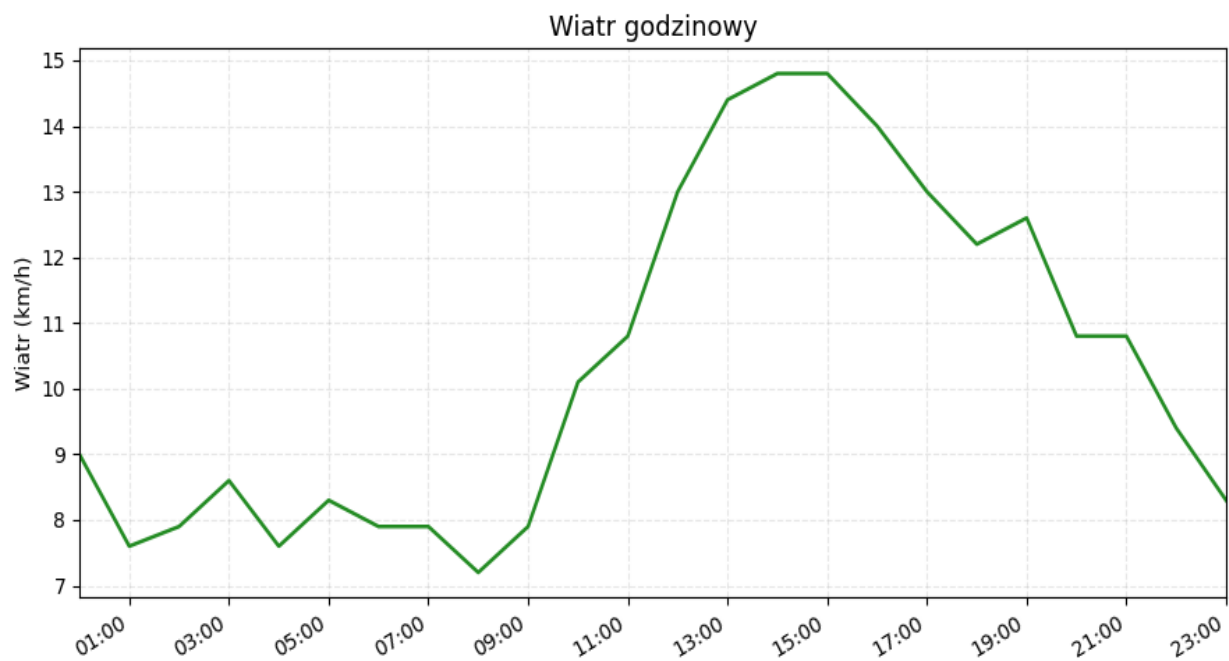
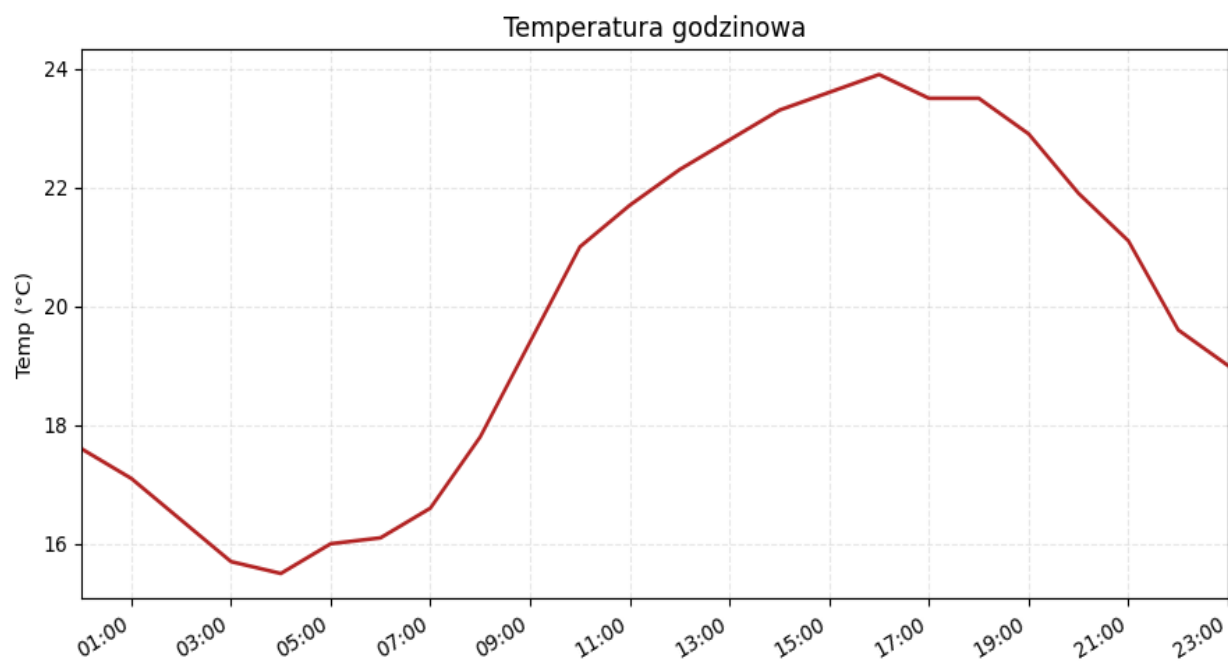


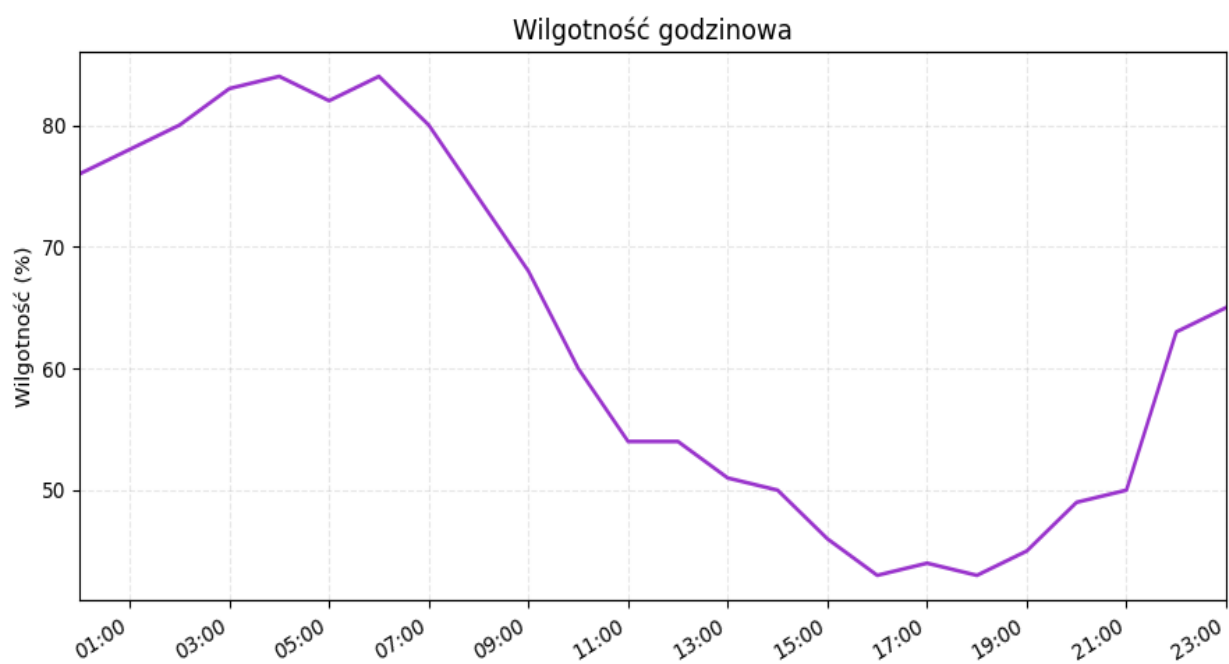
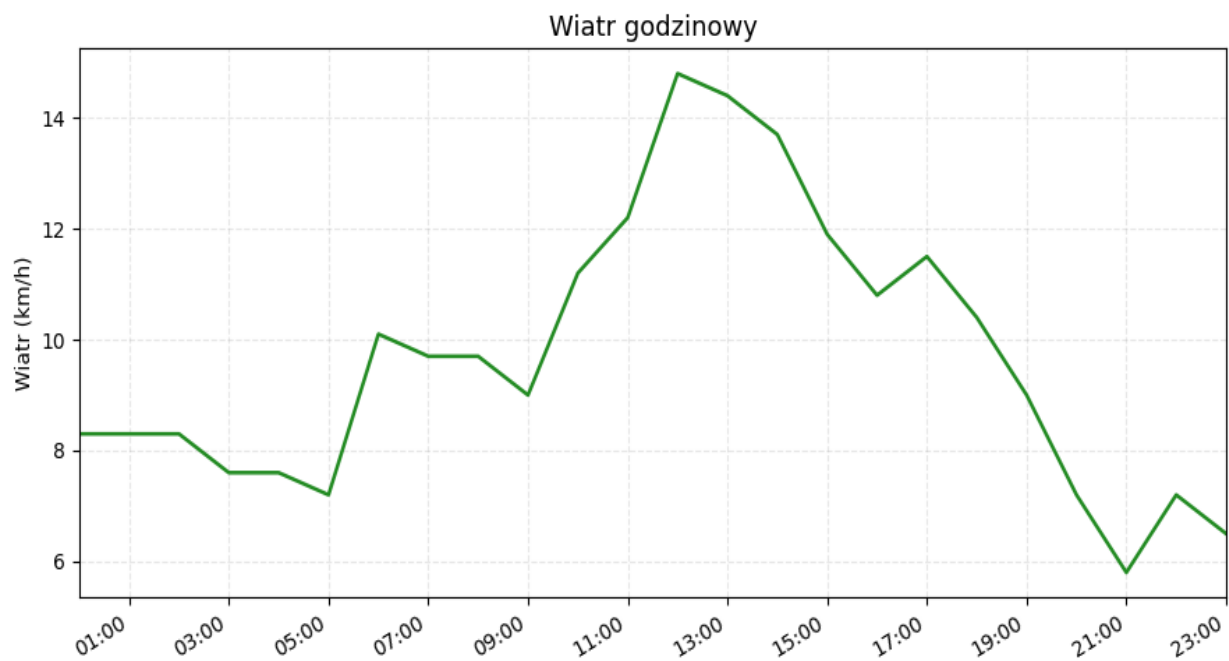
Warszawa - 2025-07-30 (Prognoza)



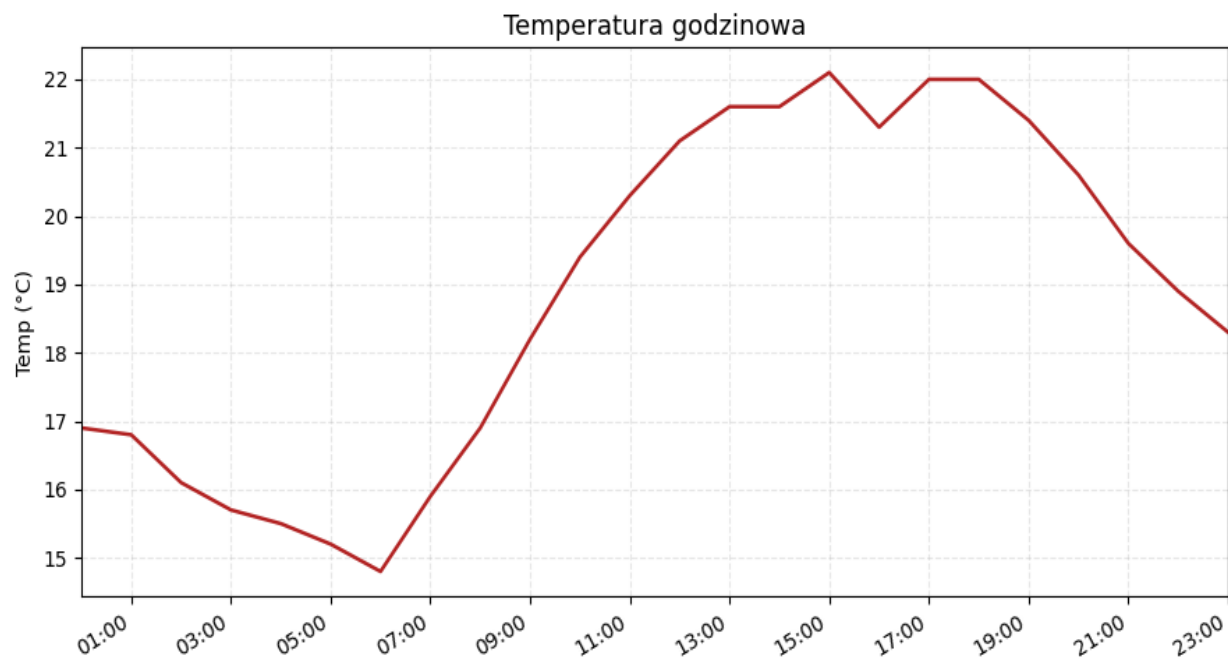


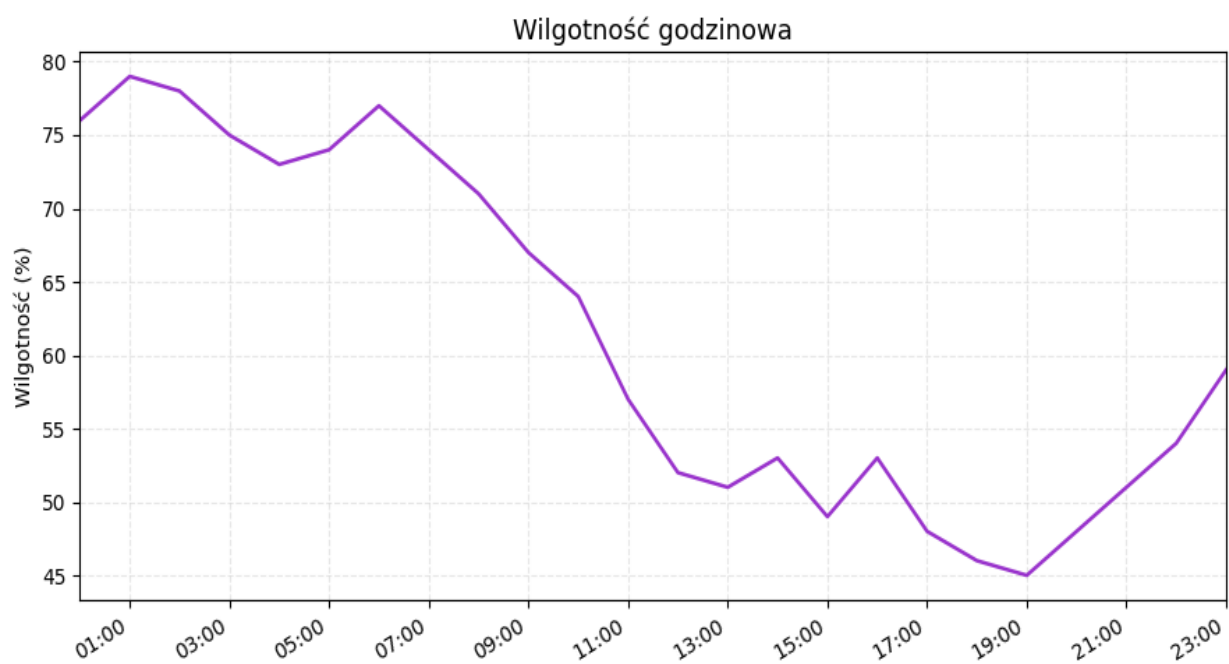
Kraków - 2025-07-30 (Prognoza)



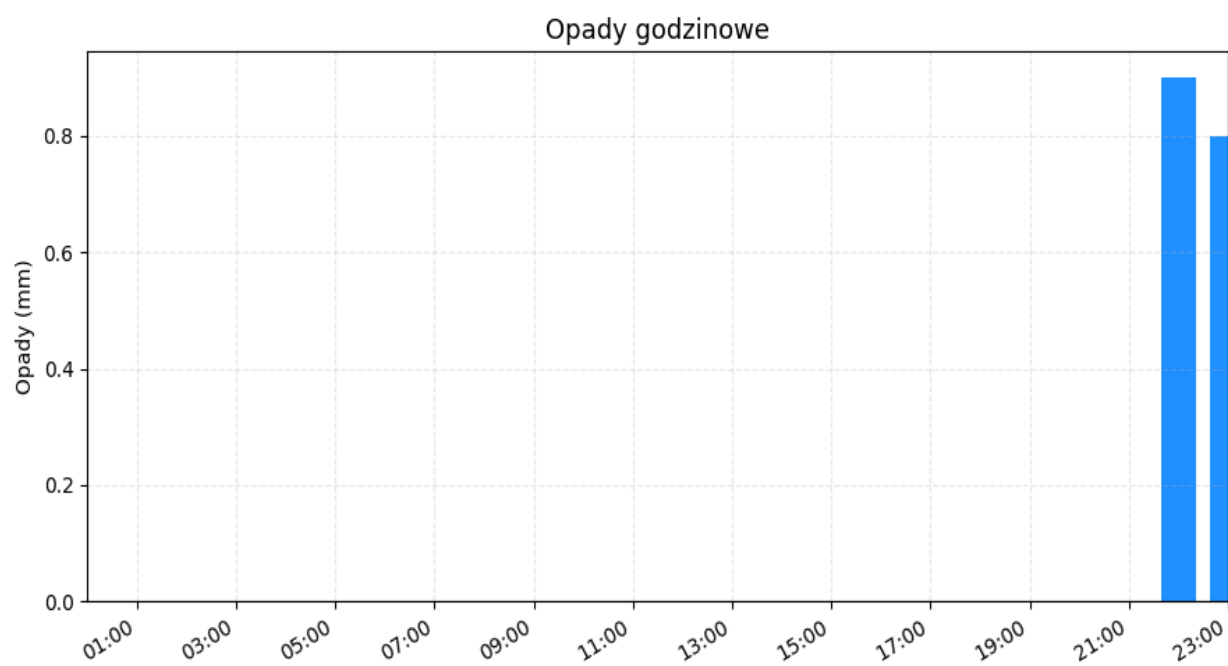
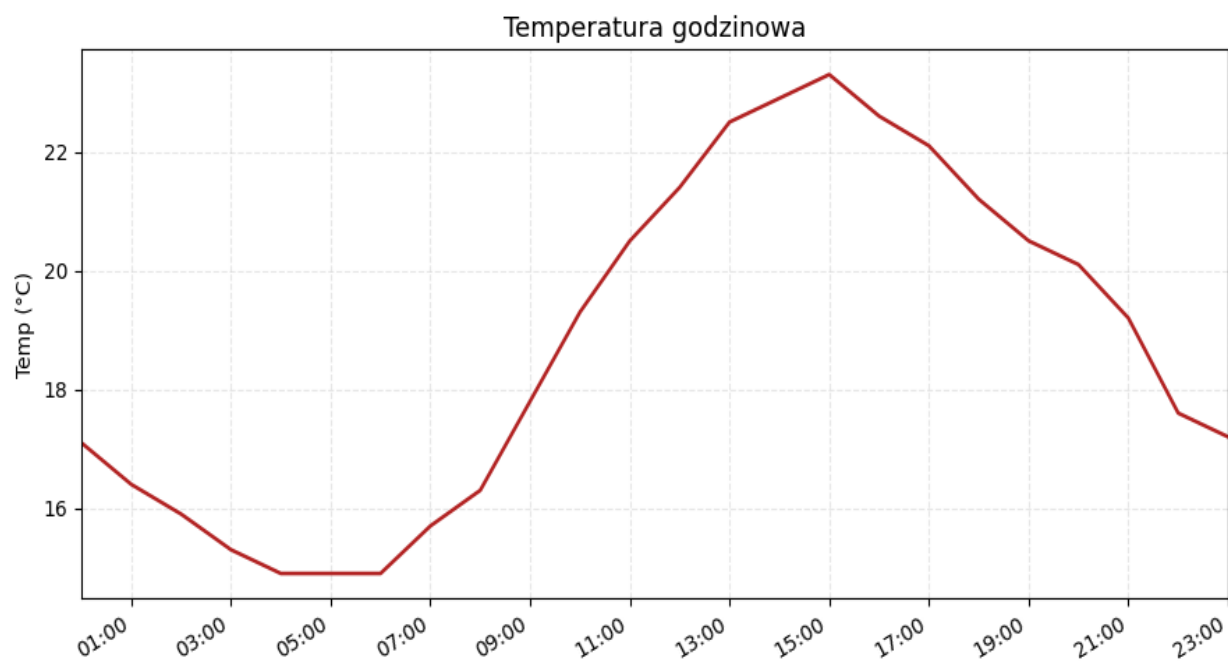


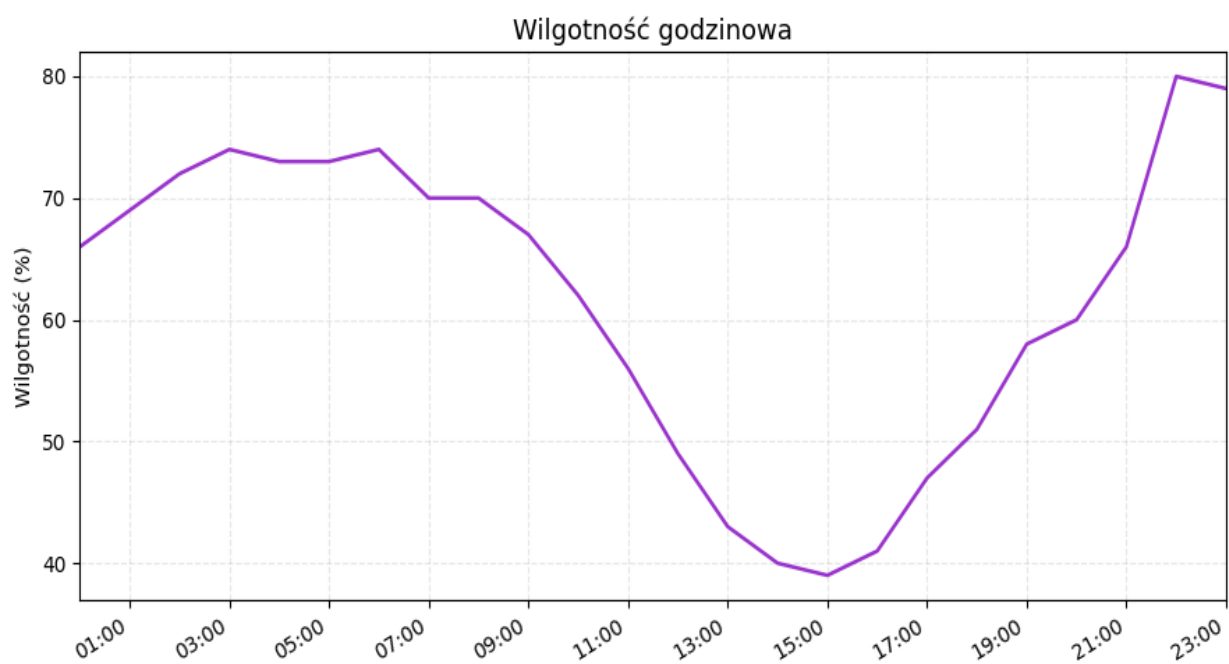
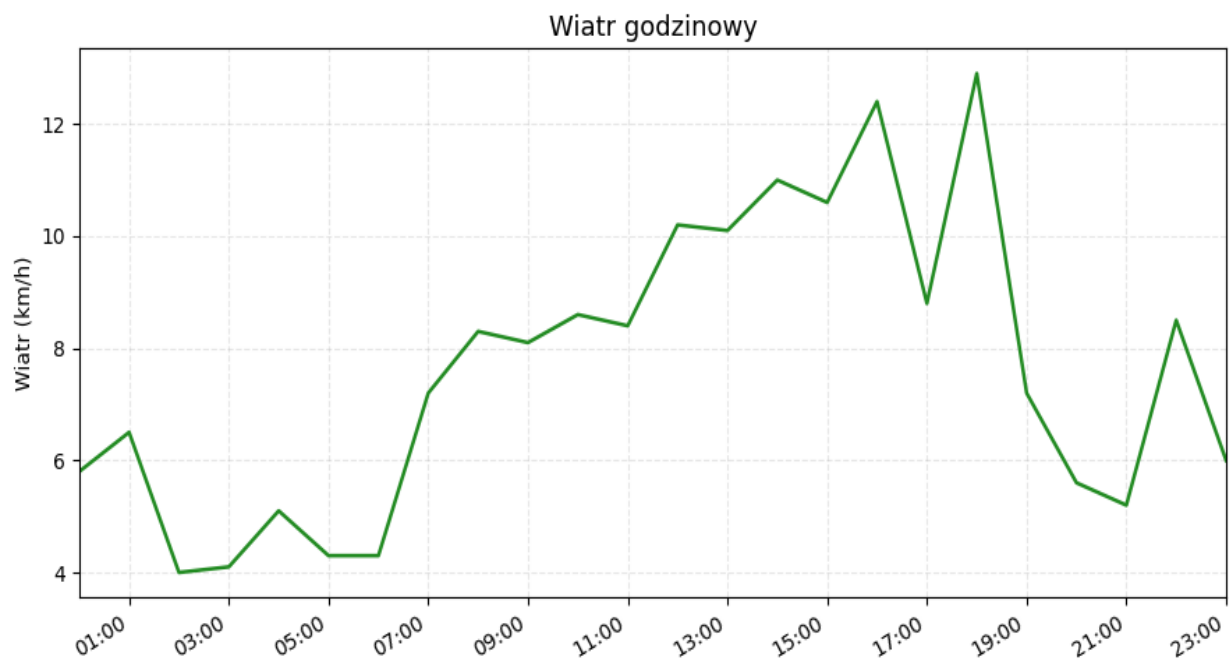
Łódź - 2025-07-30 (Prognoza)



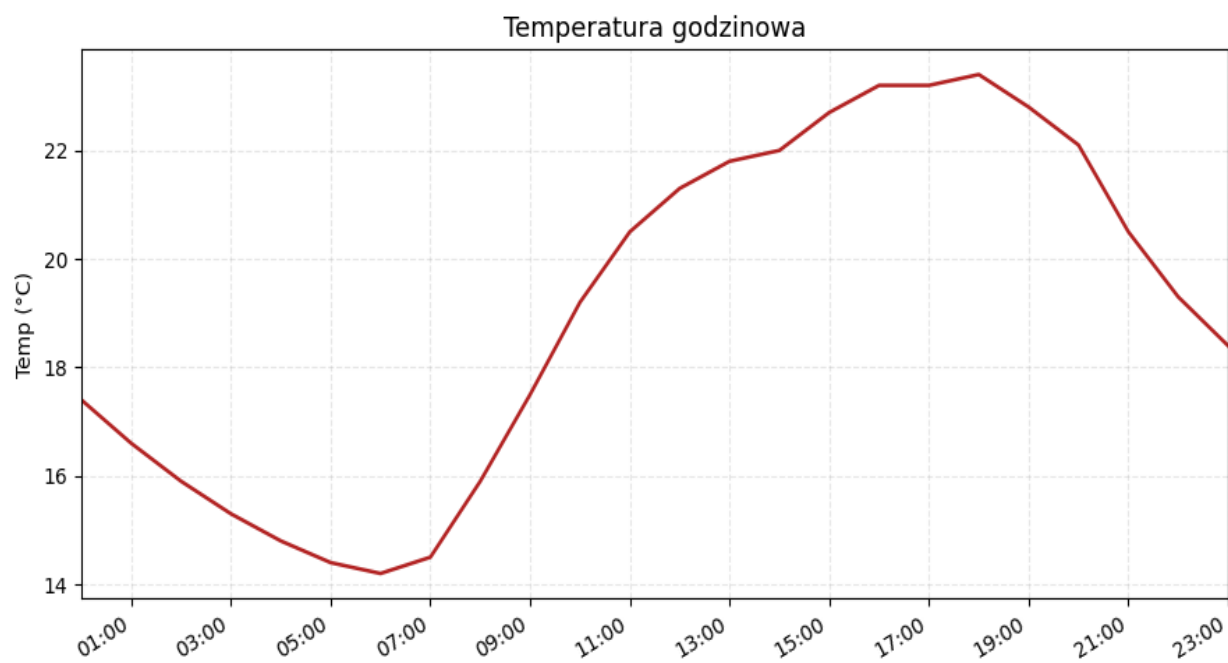


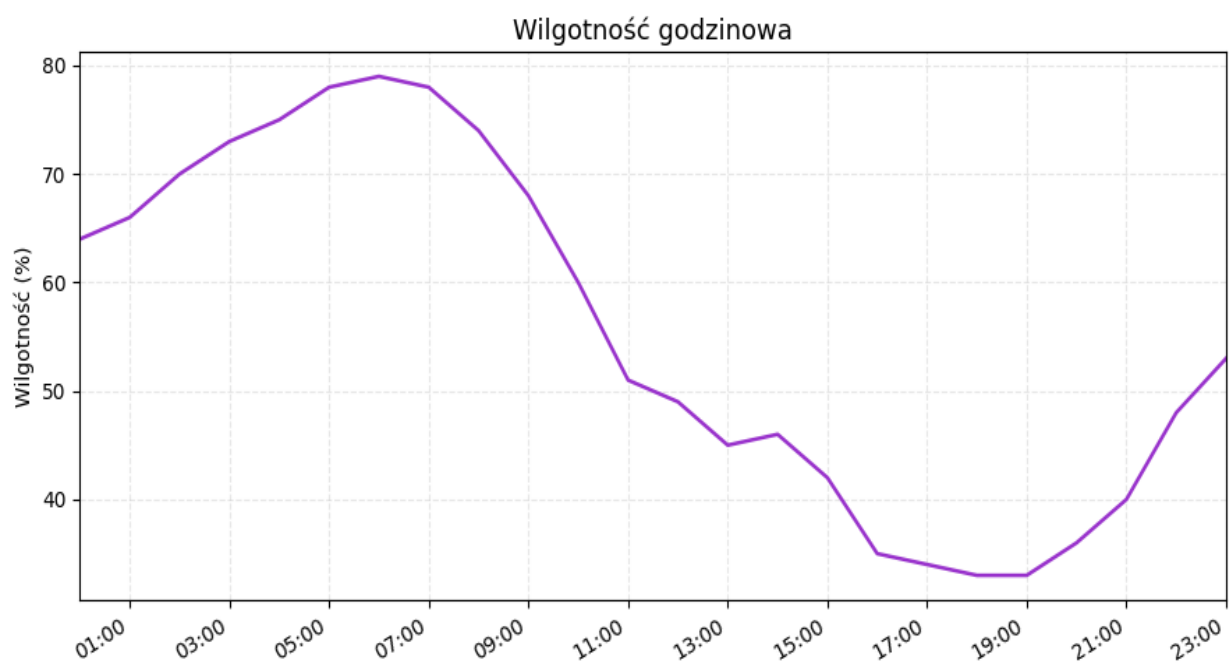
Wrocław - 2025-07-30 (Prognoza)



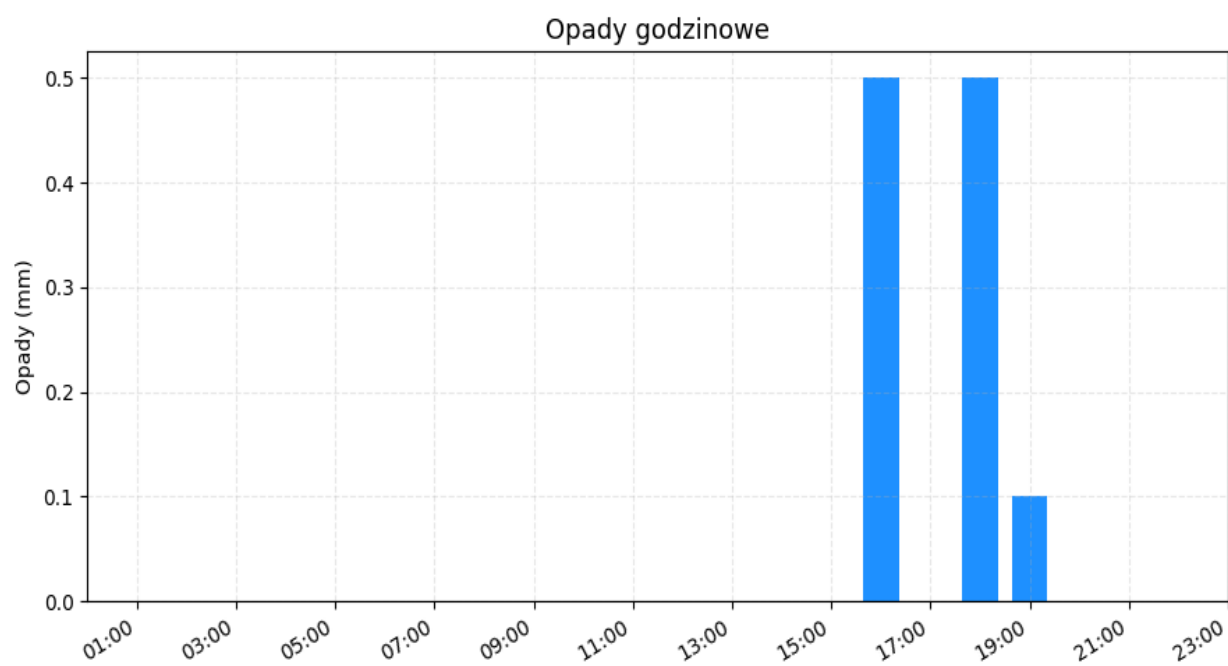
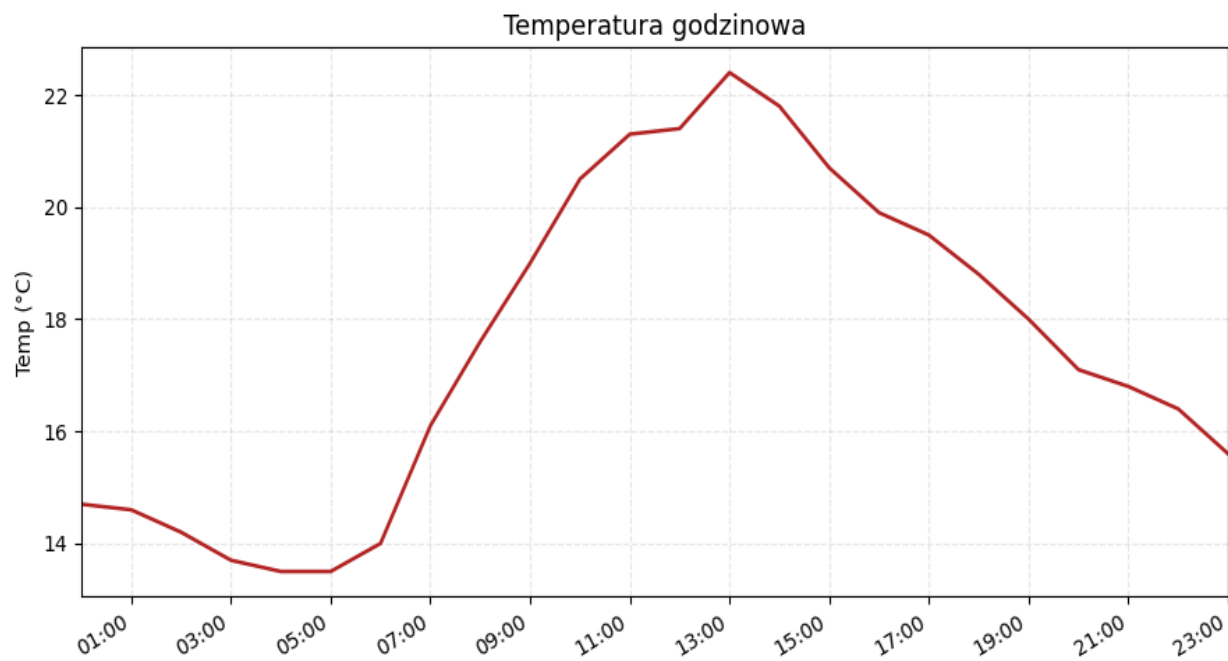


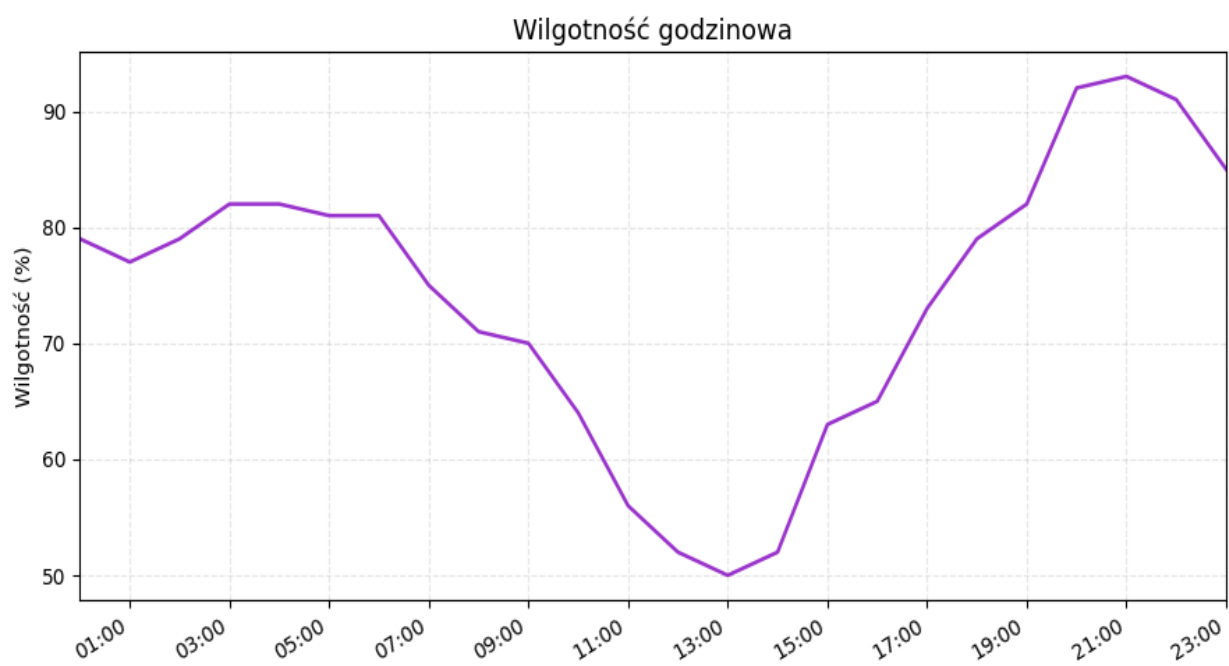
Poznań - 2025-07-30 (Prognoza)



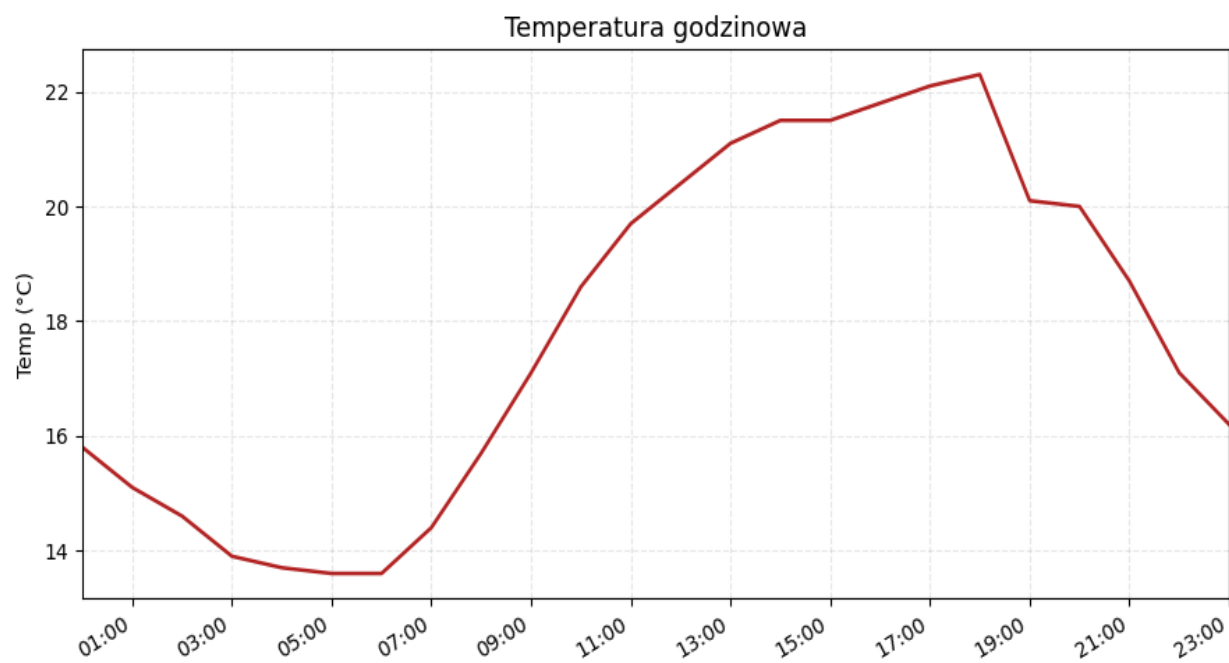


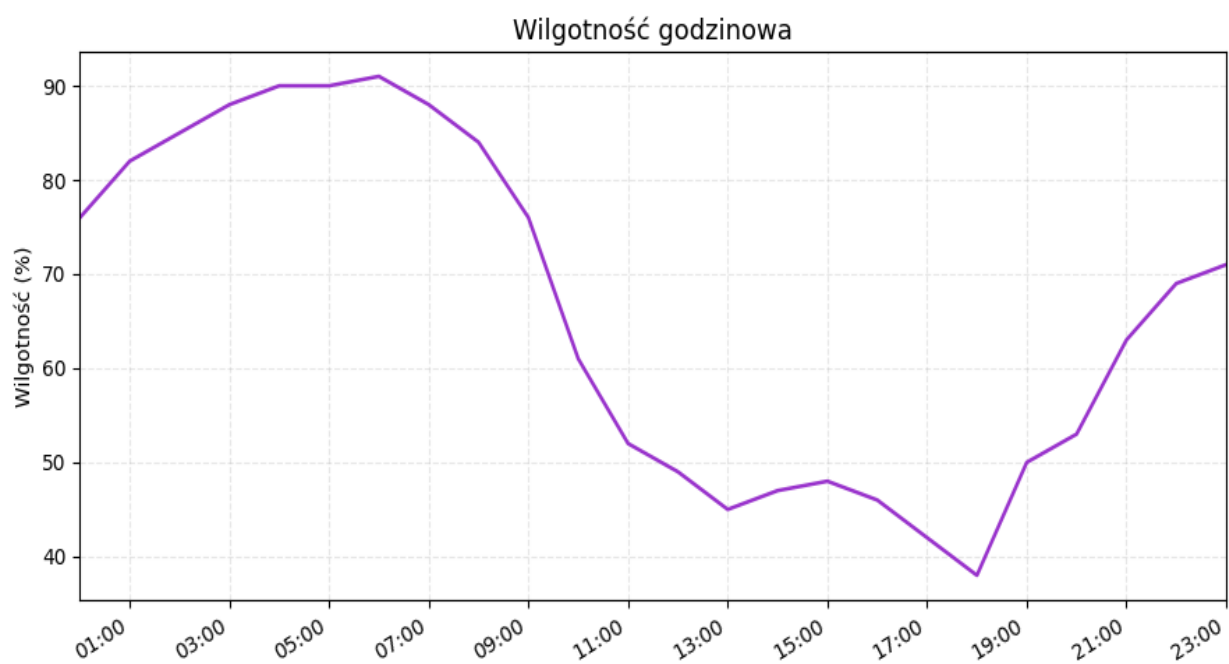
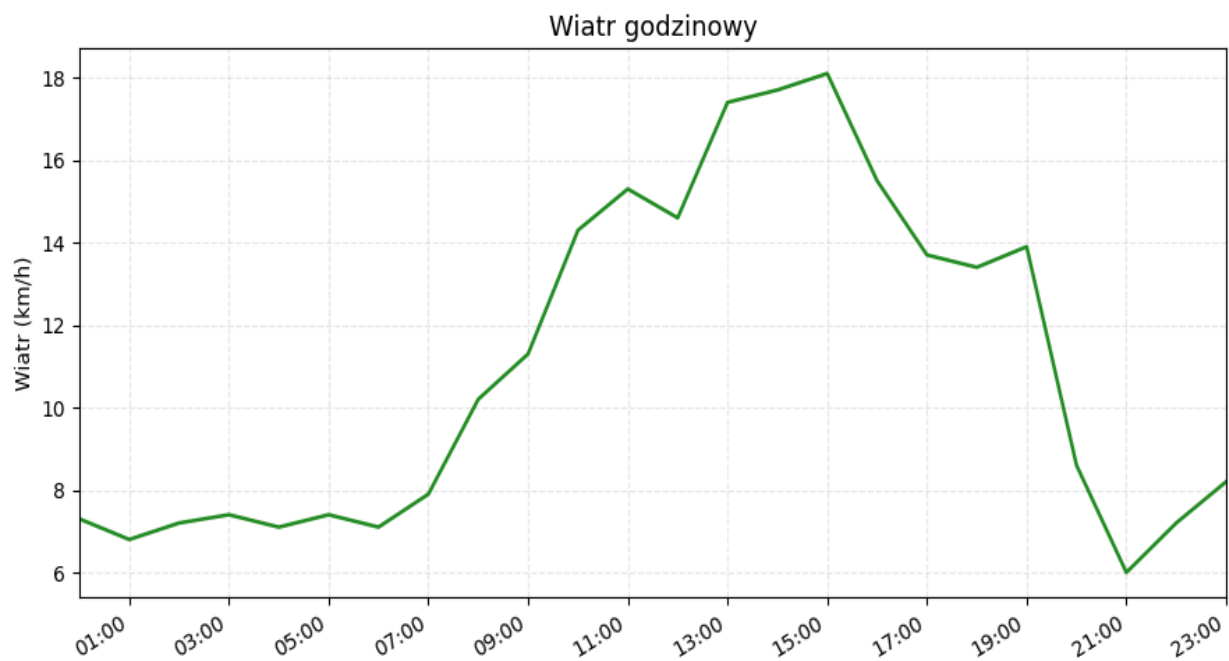
Gdańsk - 2025-07-30 (Prognoza)



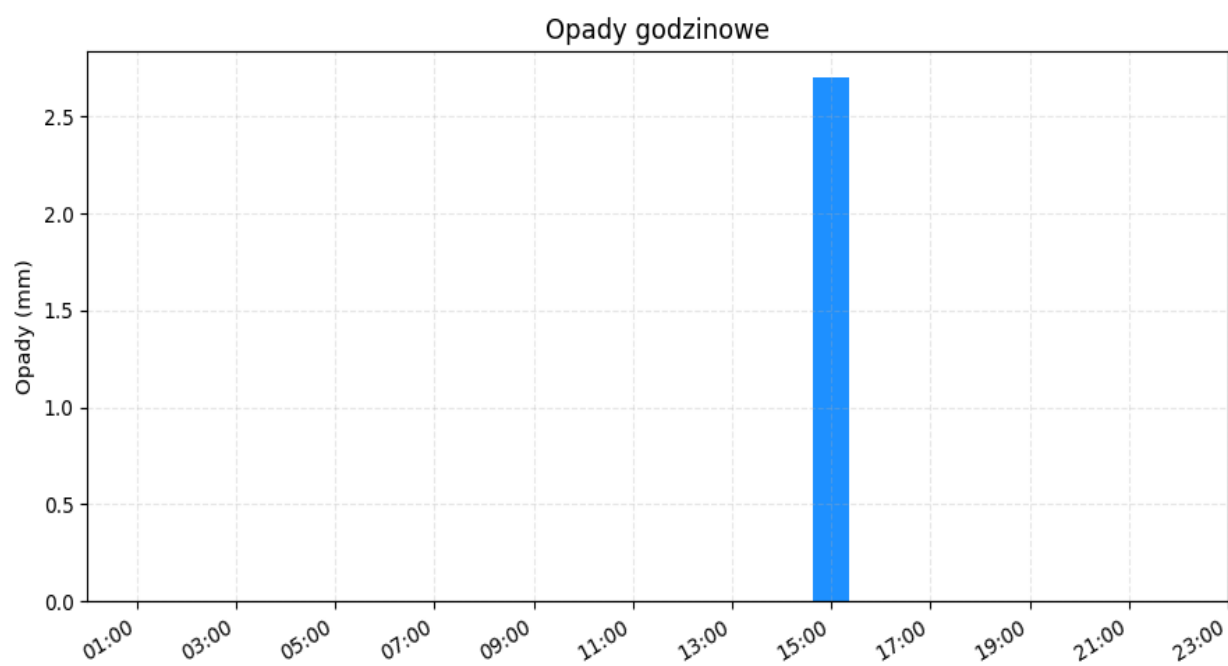
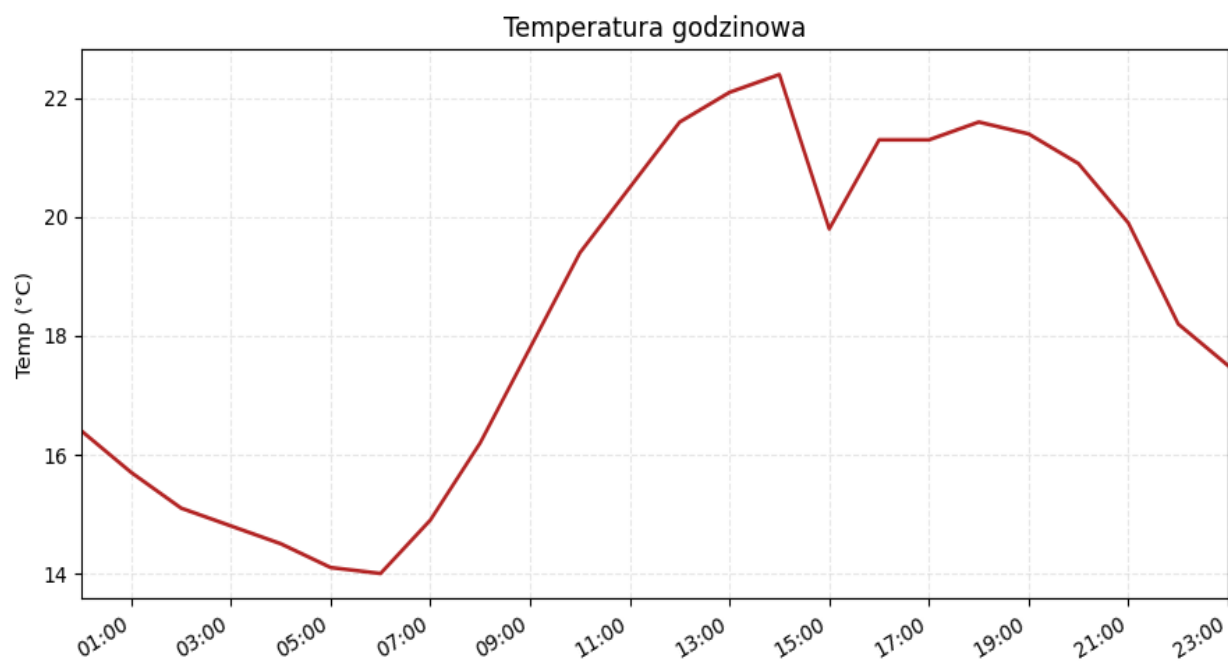


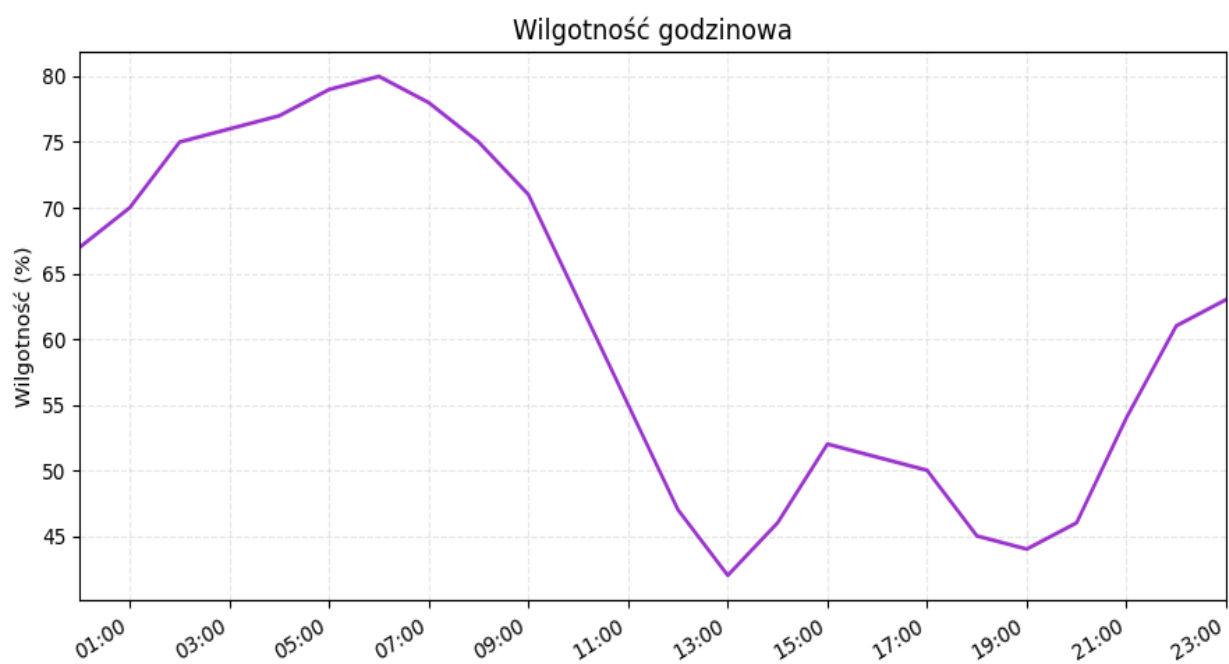
Szczecin - 2025-07-30 (Prognoza)



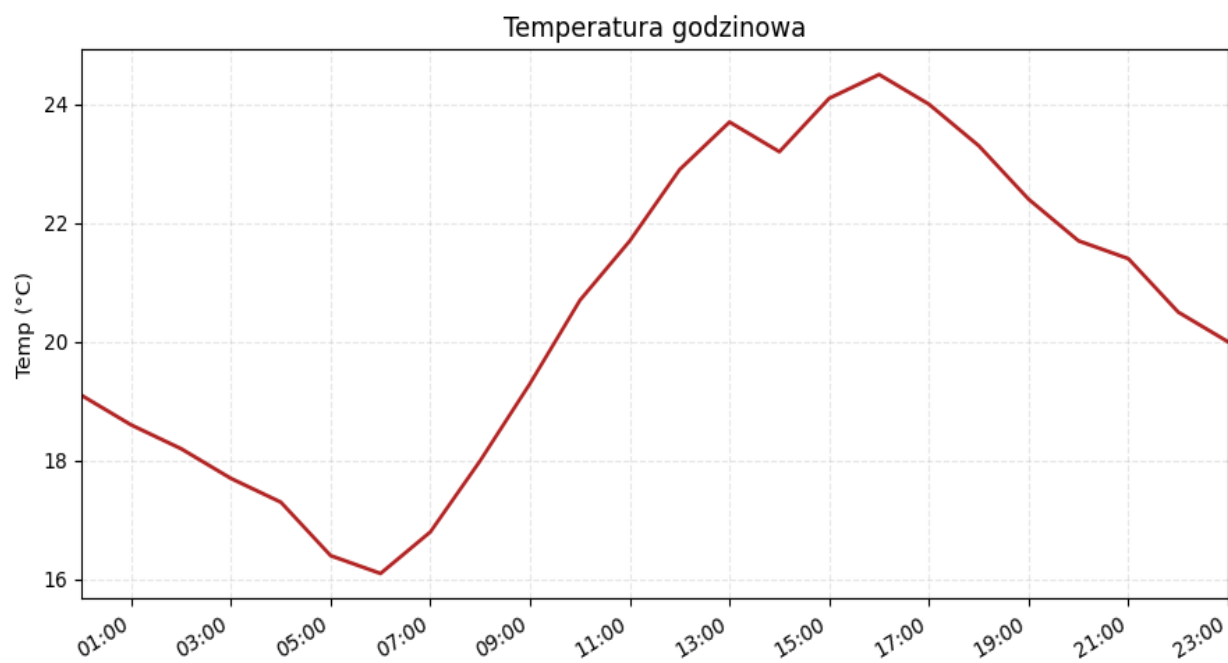


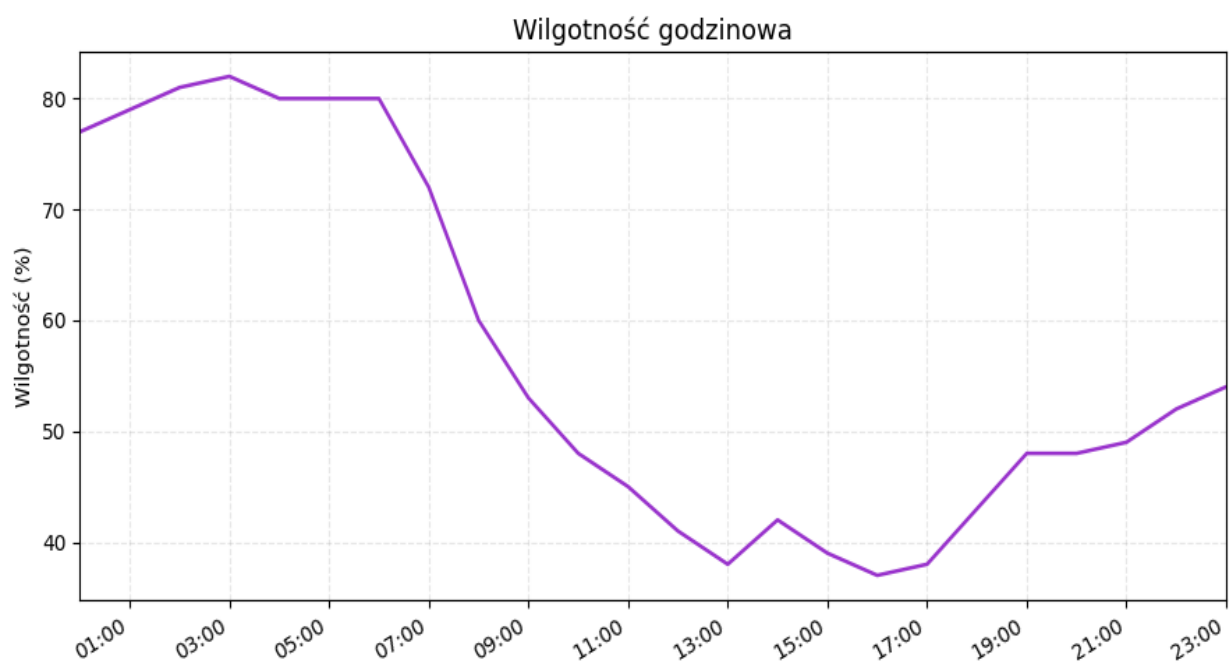
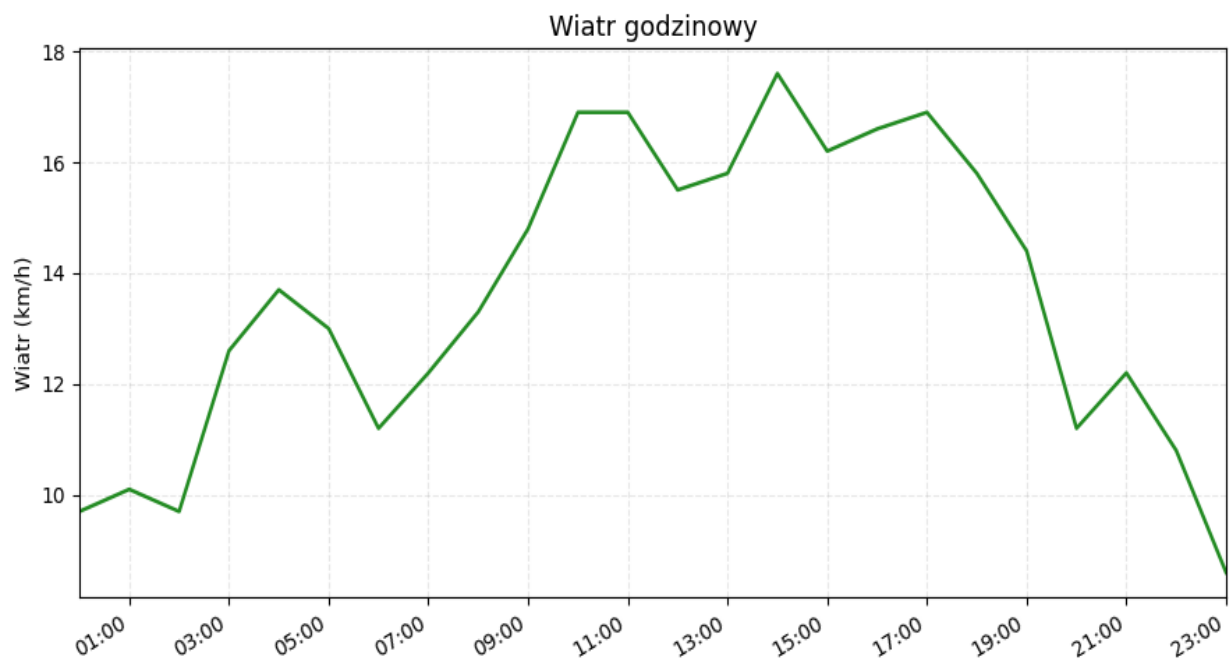
Bydgoszcz - 2025-07-30 (Prognoza)



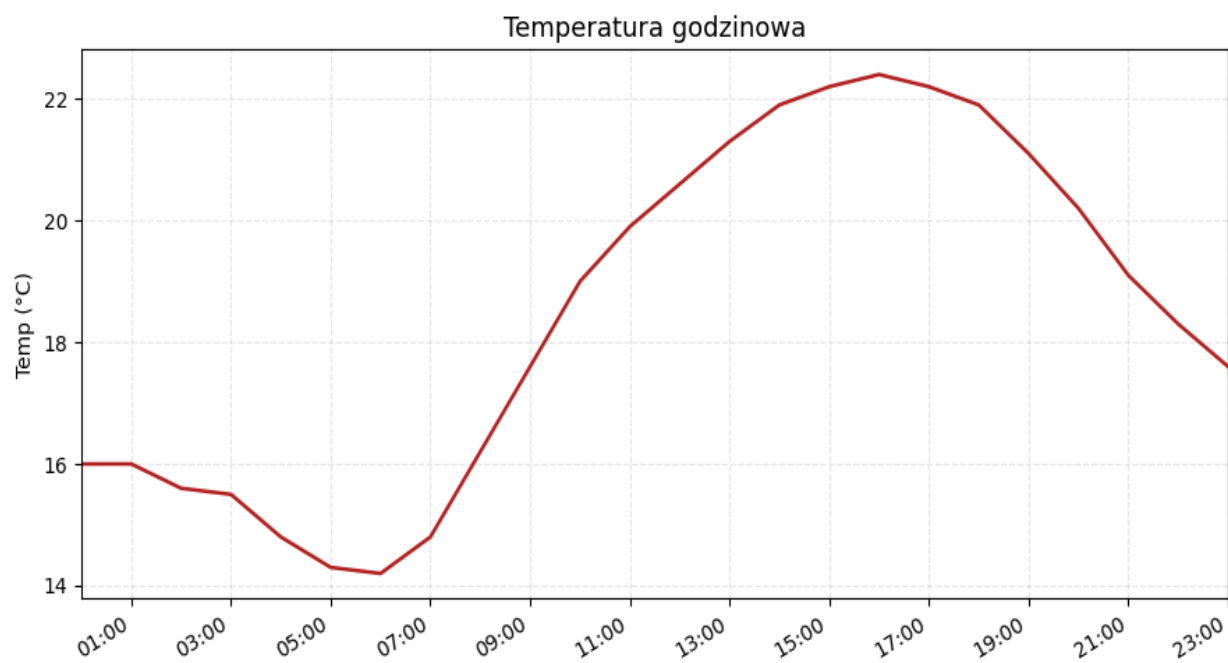


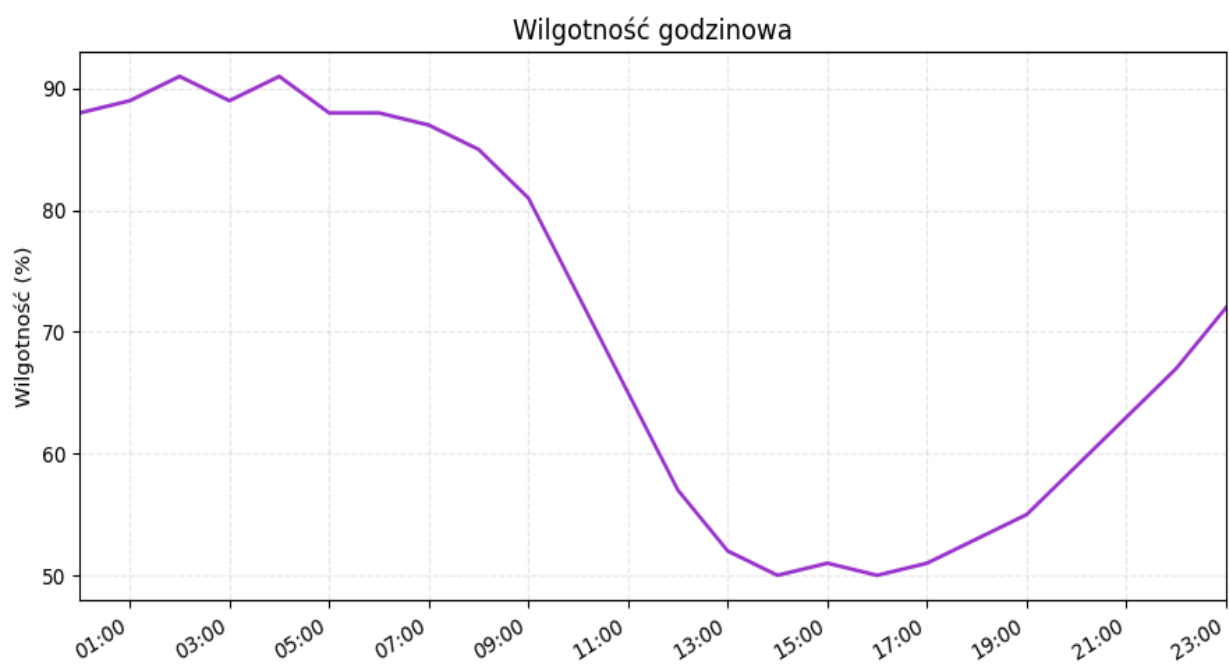
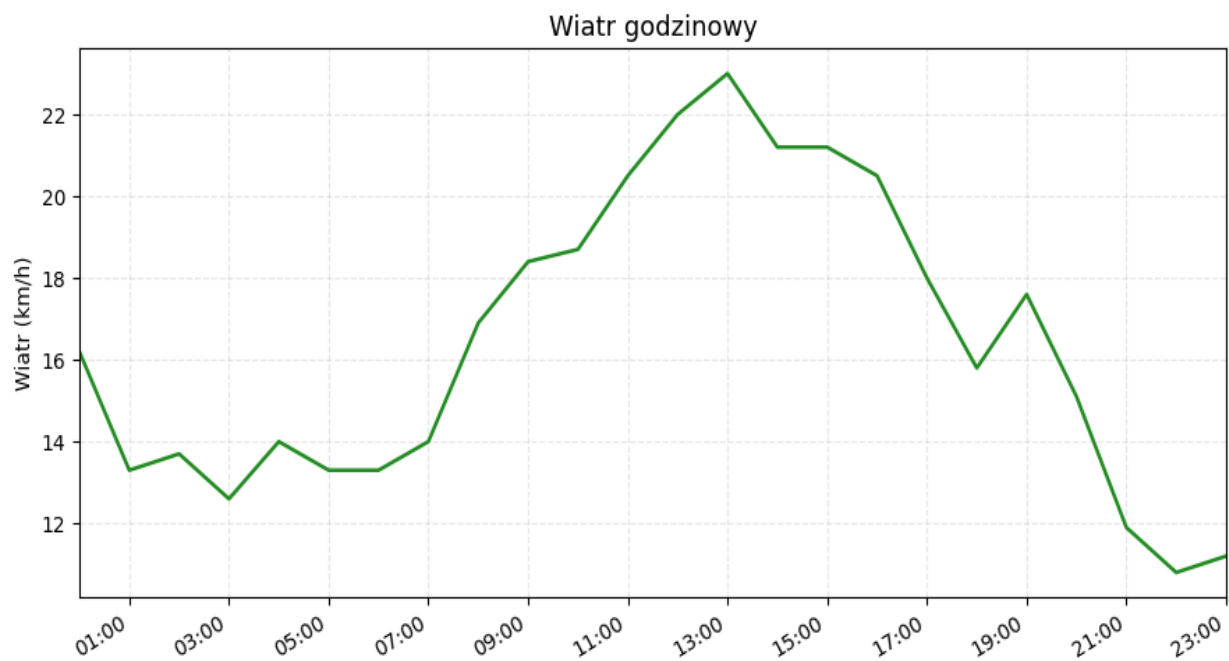
Lublin - 2025-07-30 (Prognoza)



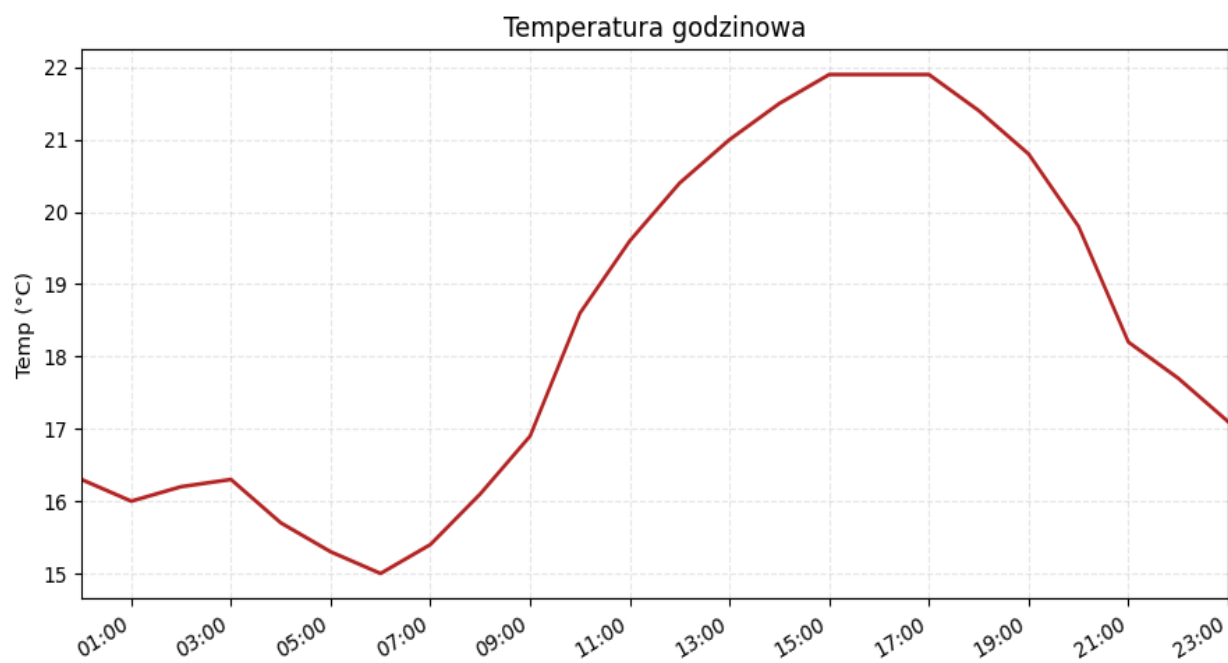


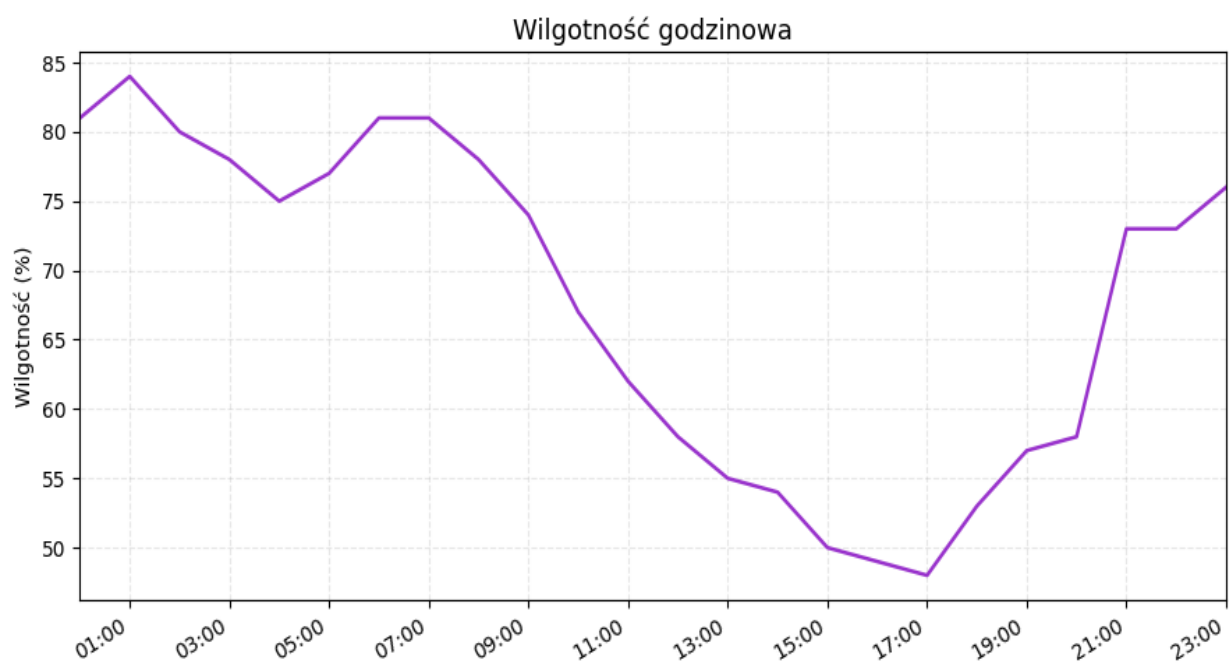
Białystok - 2025-07-30 (Prognoza)



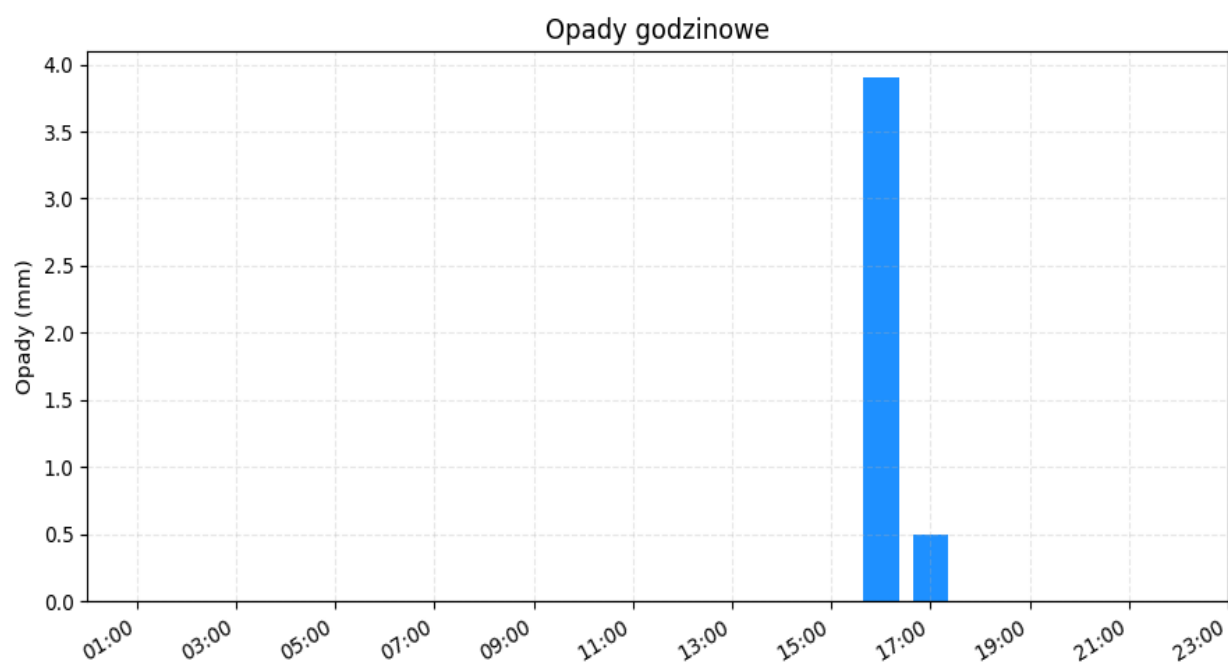
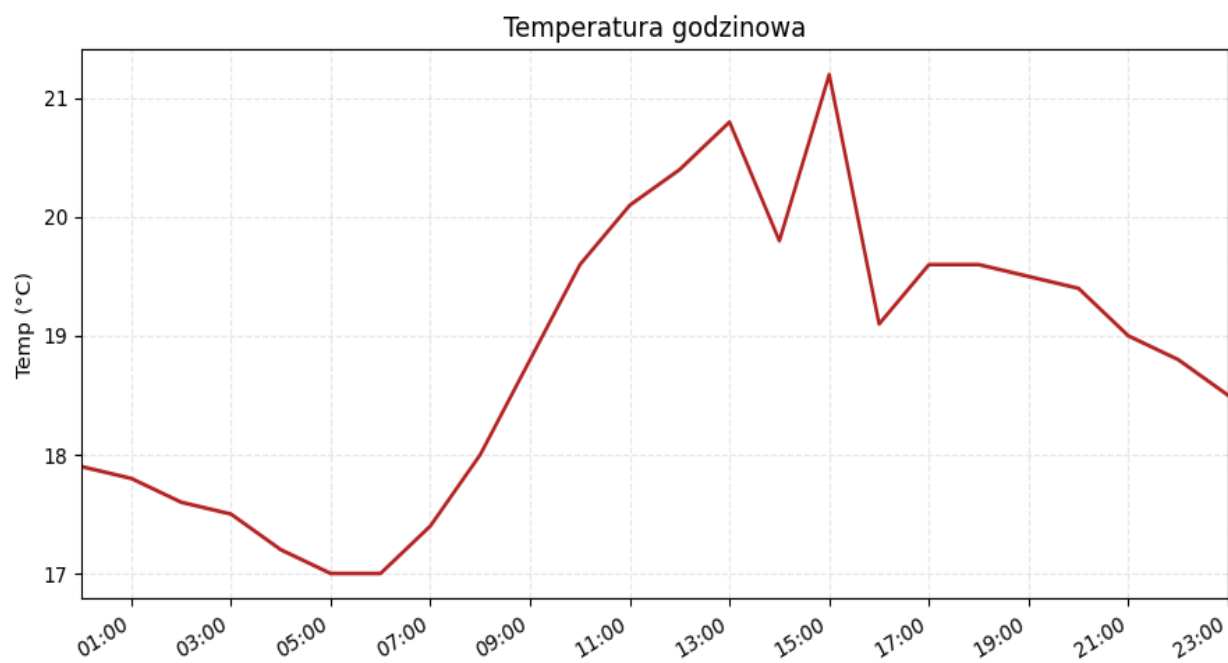


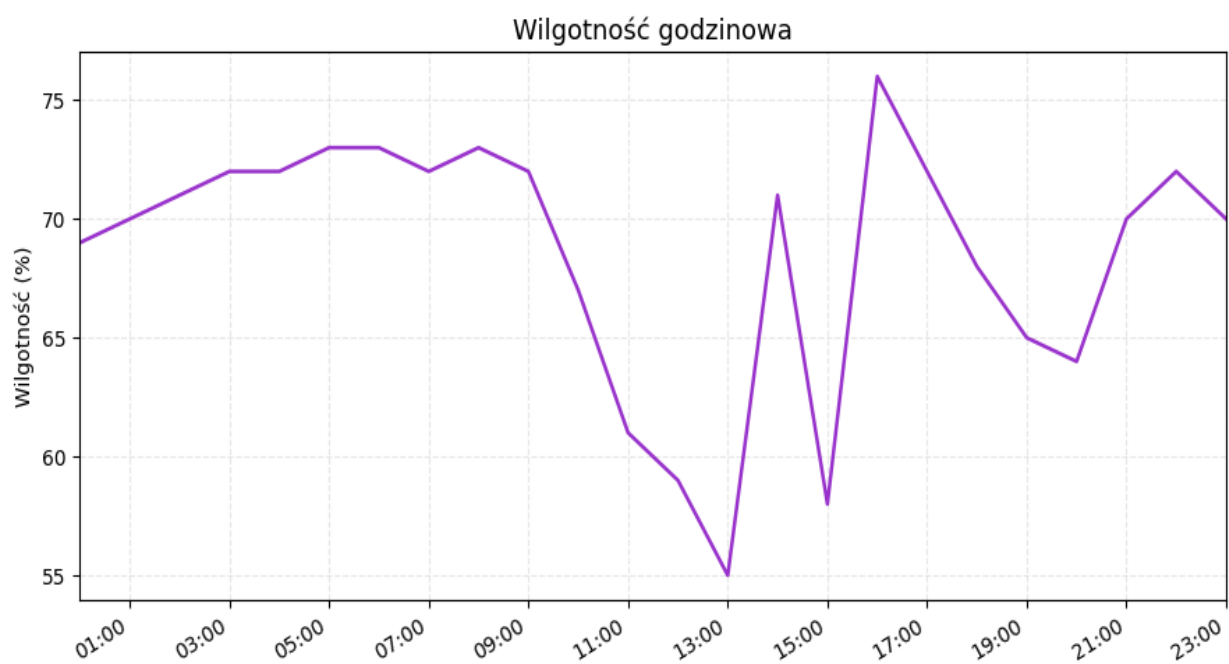
Katowice - 2025-07-30 (Prognoza)



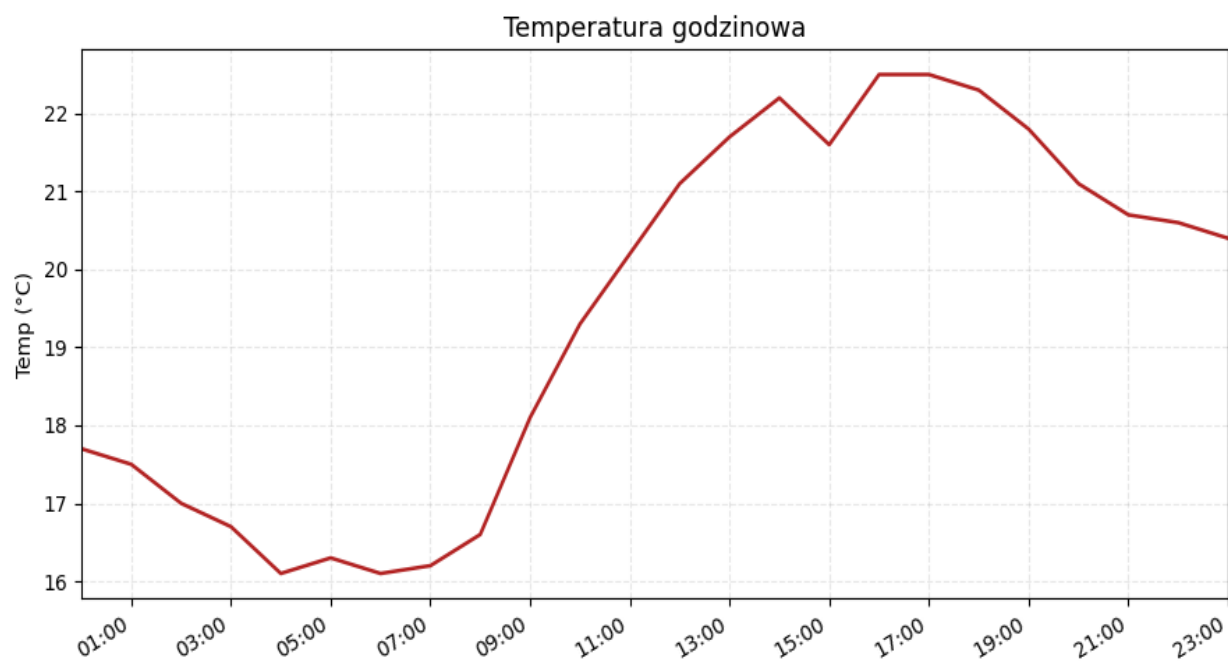


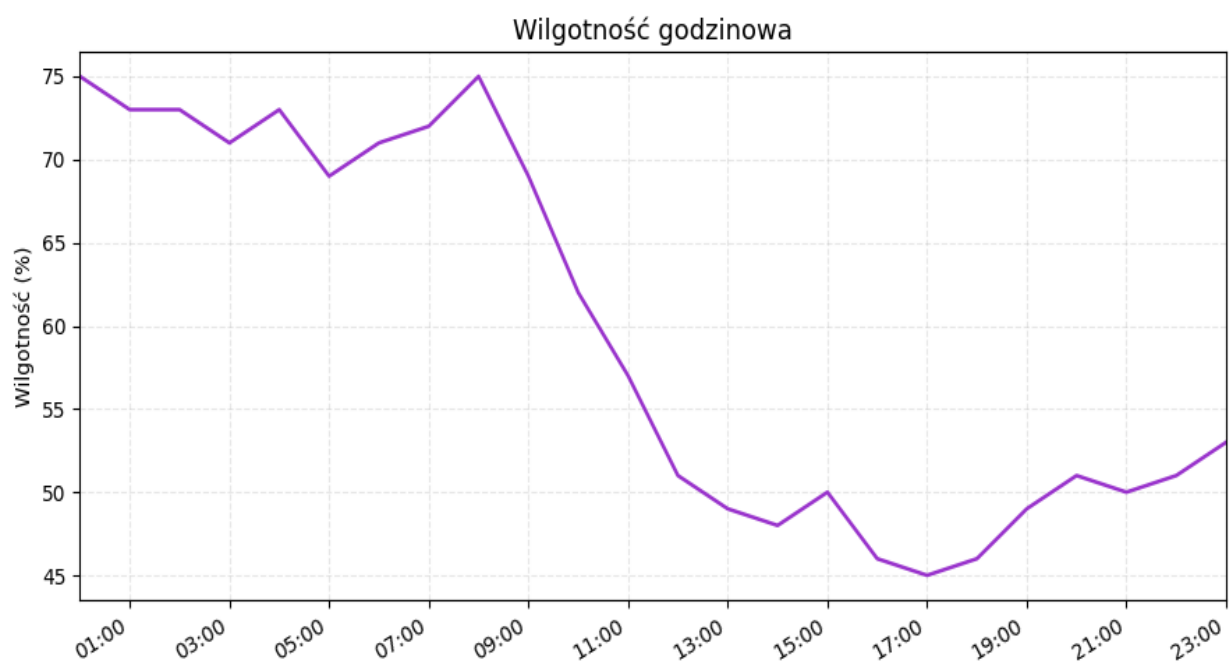
Gdynia - 2025-07-30 (Prognoza)



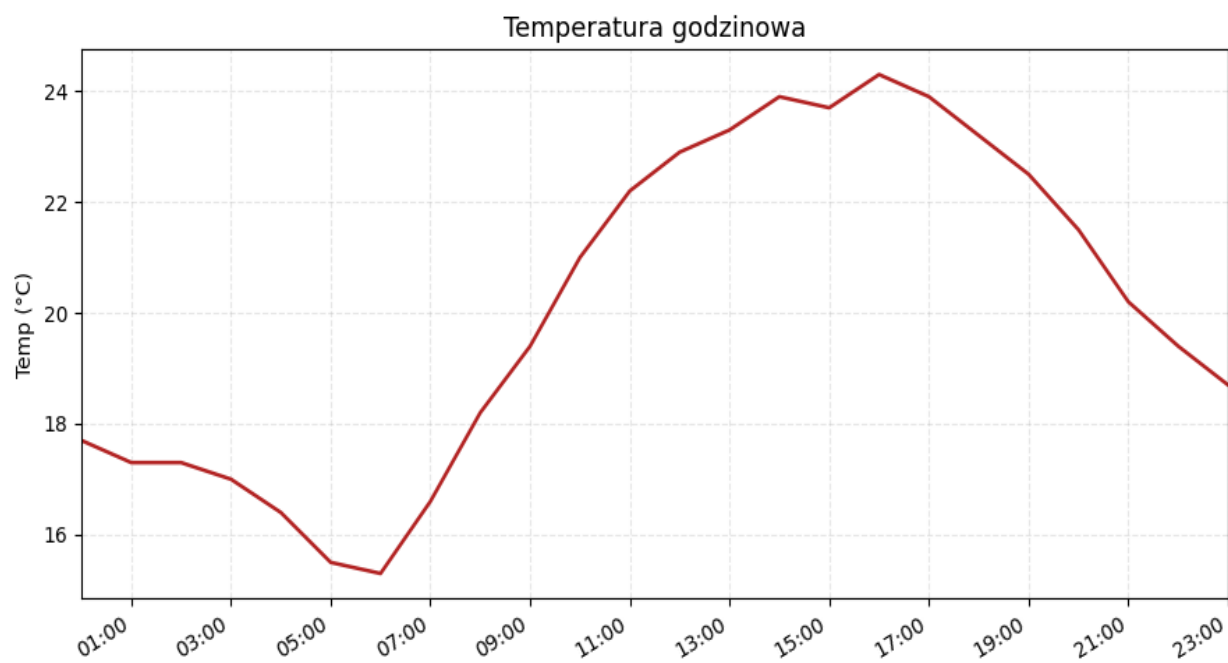


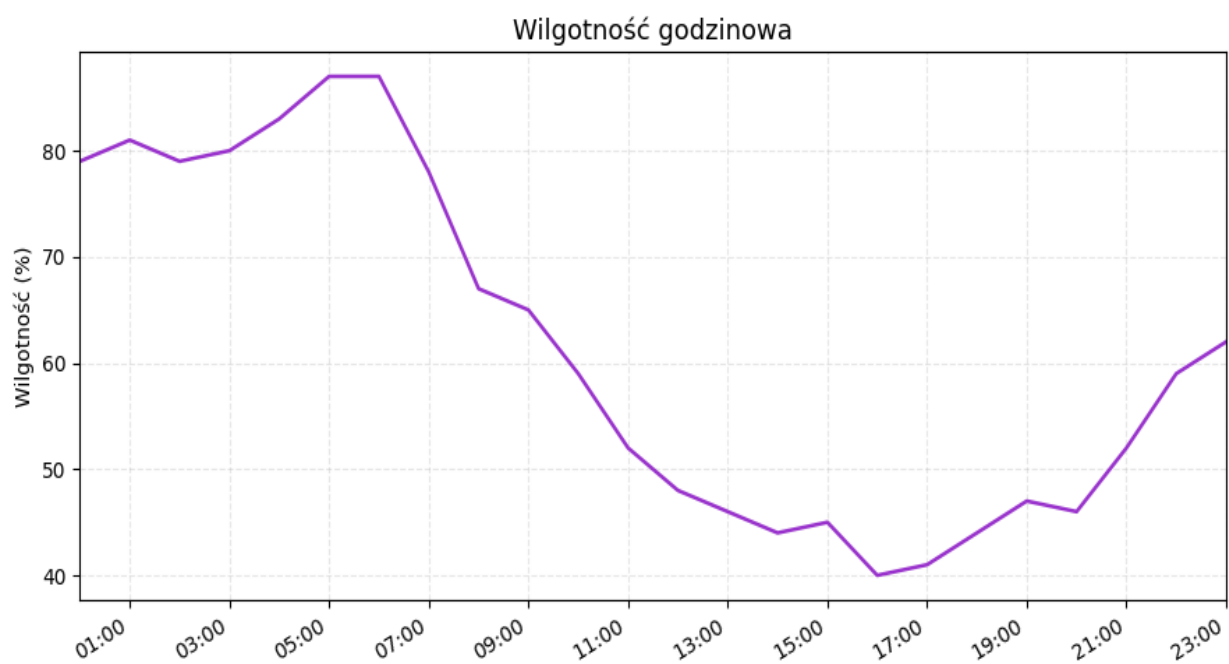
Częstochowa - 2025-07-30 (Prognoza)



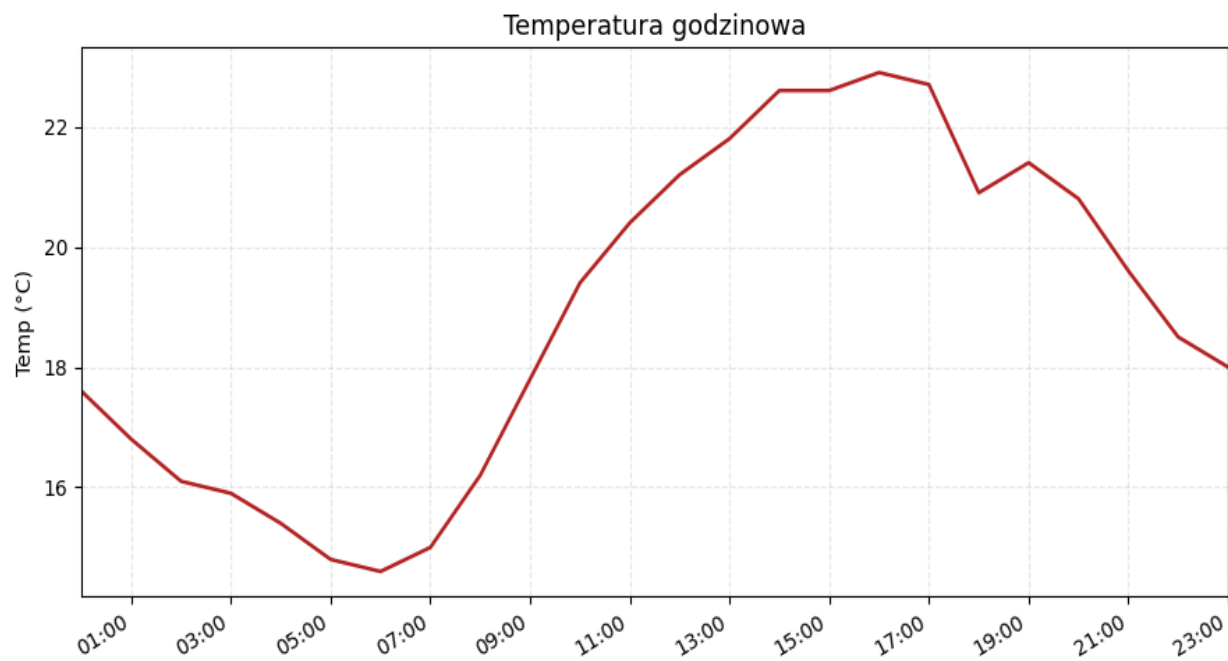


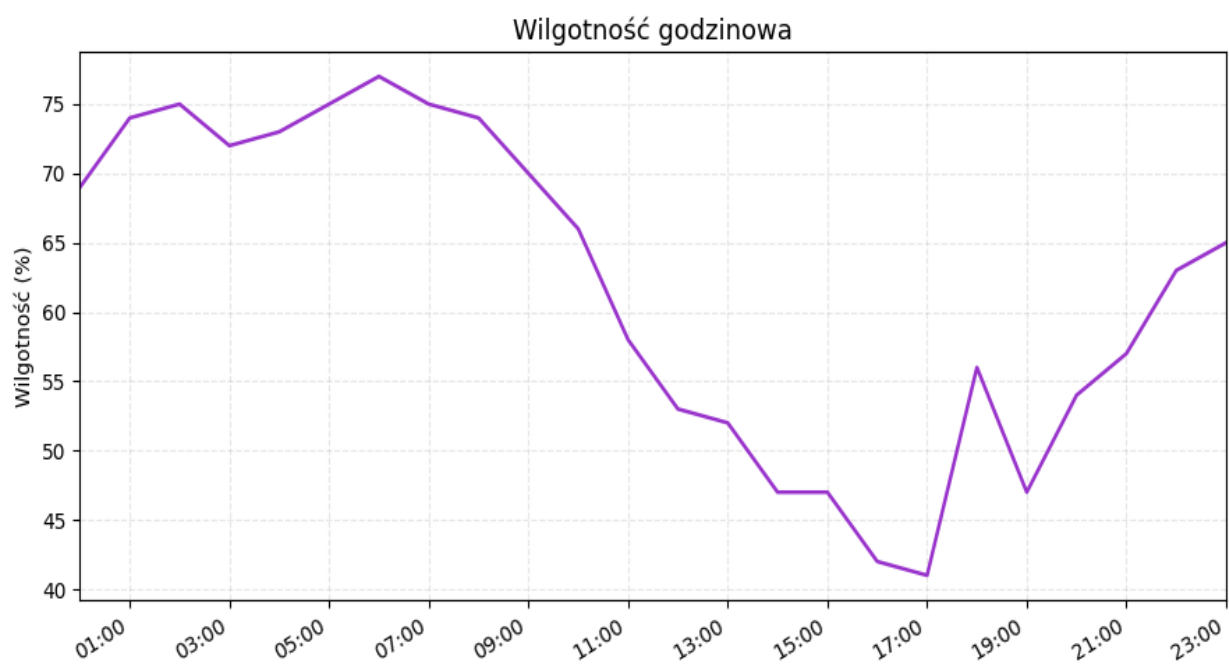
Radom - 2025-07-30 (Prognoza)



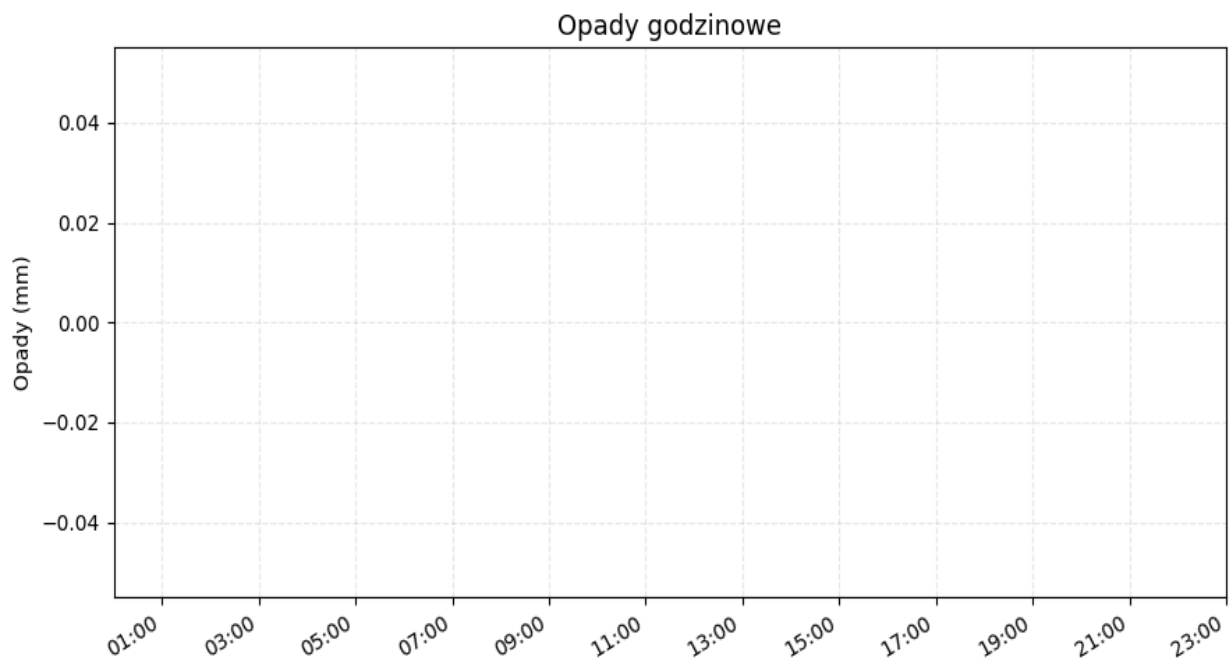
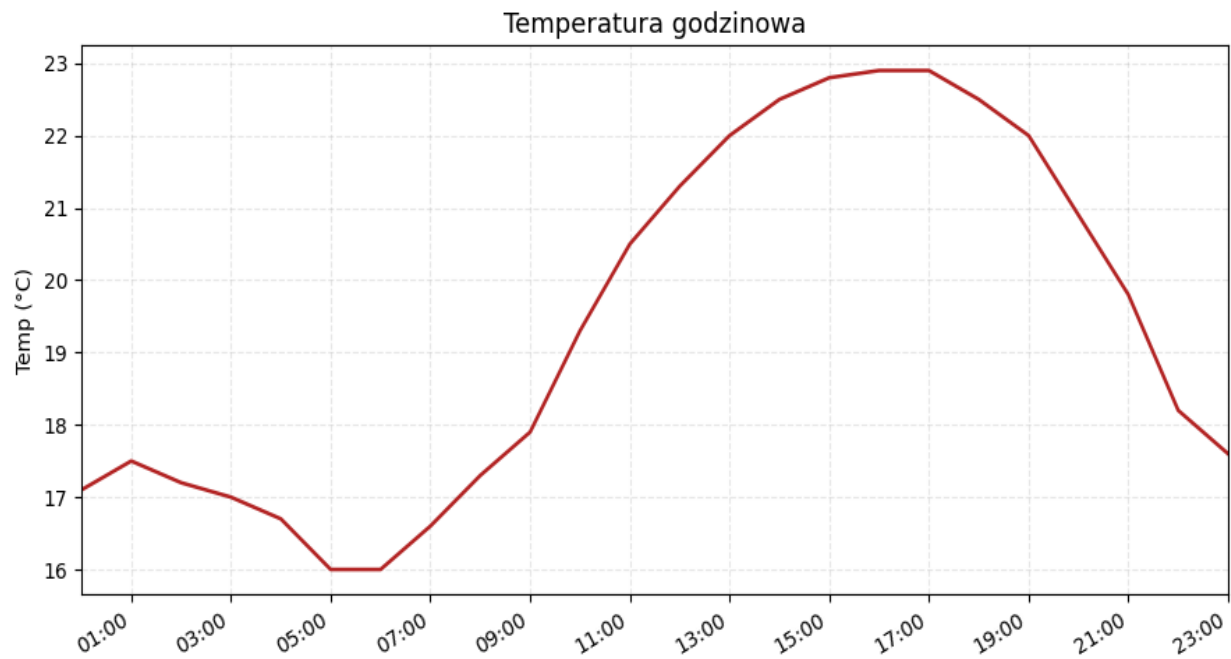


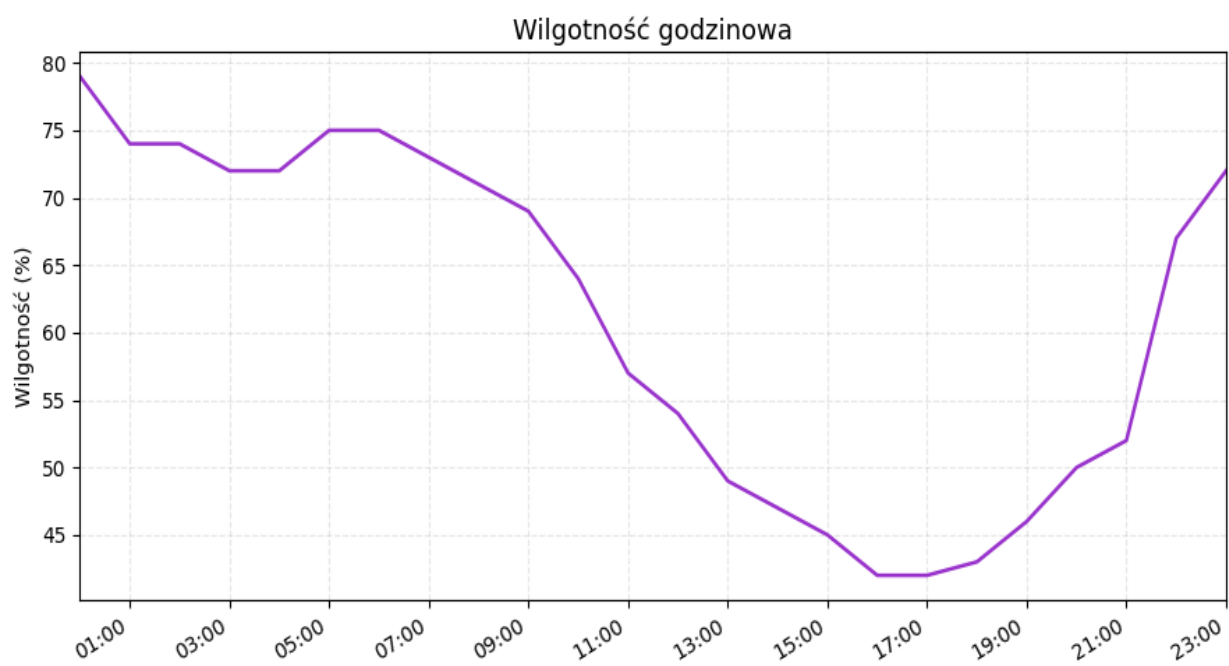
Toruń – 2025-07-30 (Prognoza)



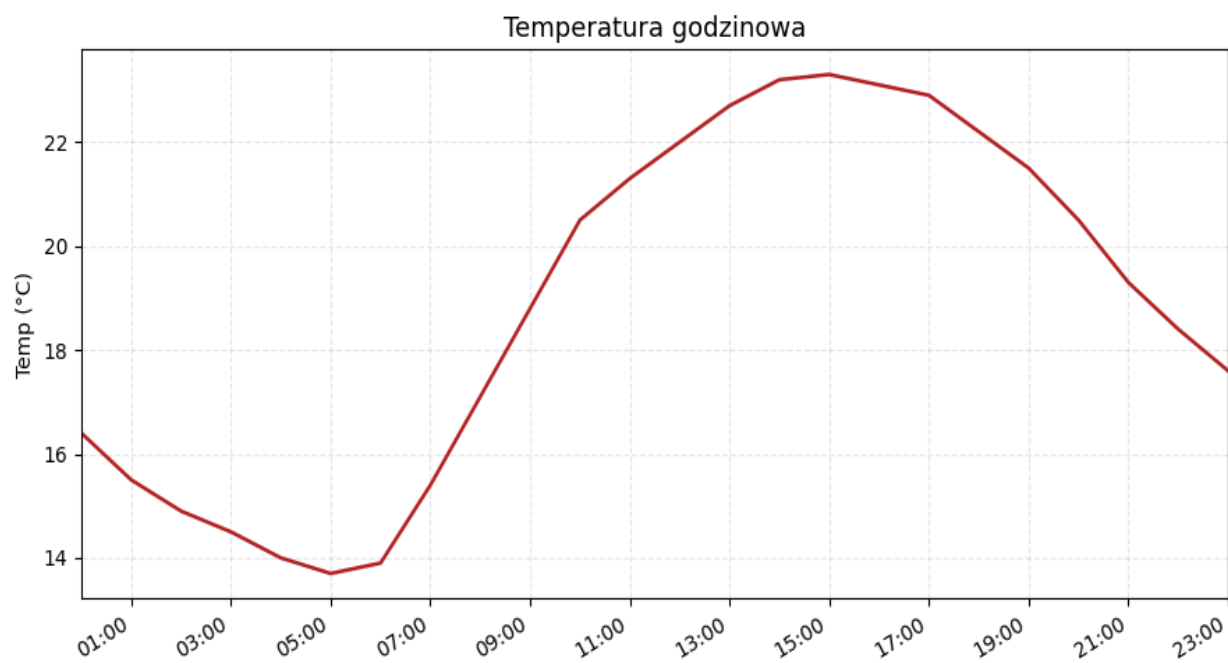


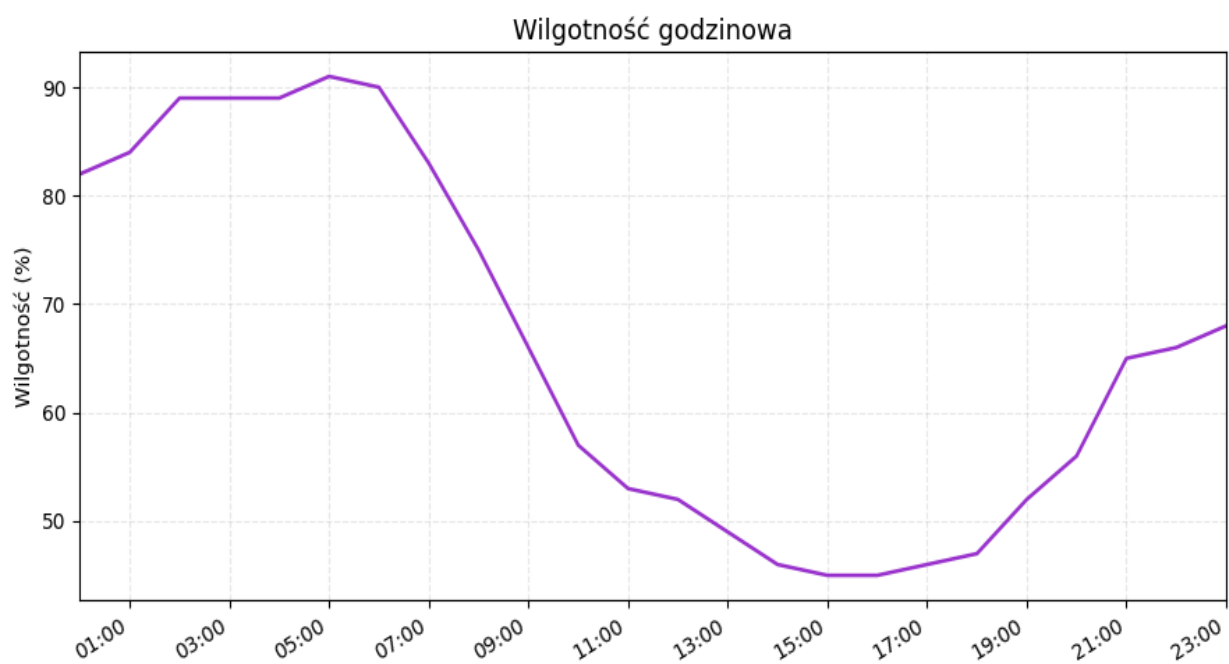
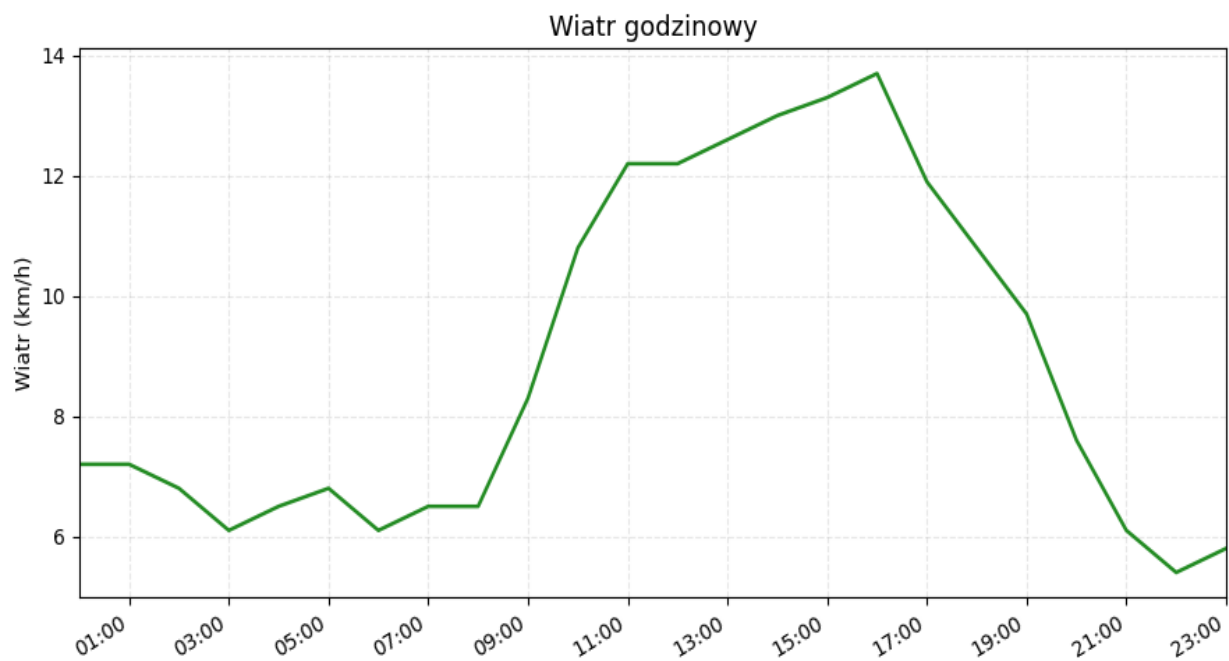
Sosnowiec - 2025-07-30 (Prognoza)



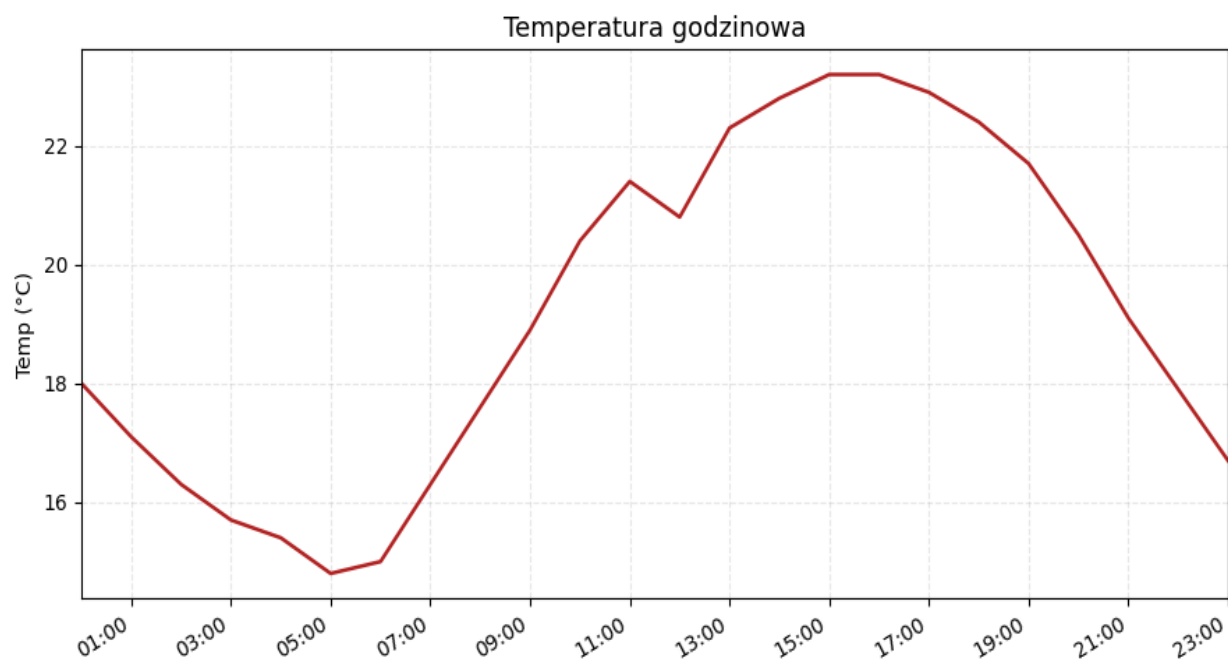


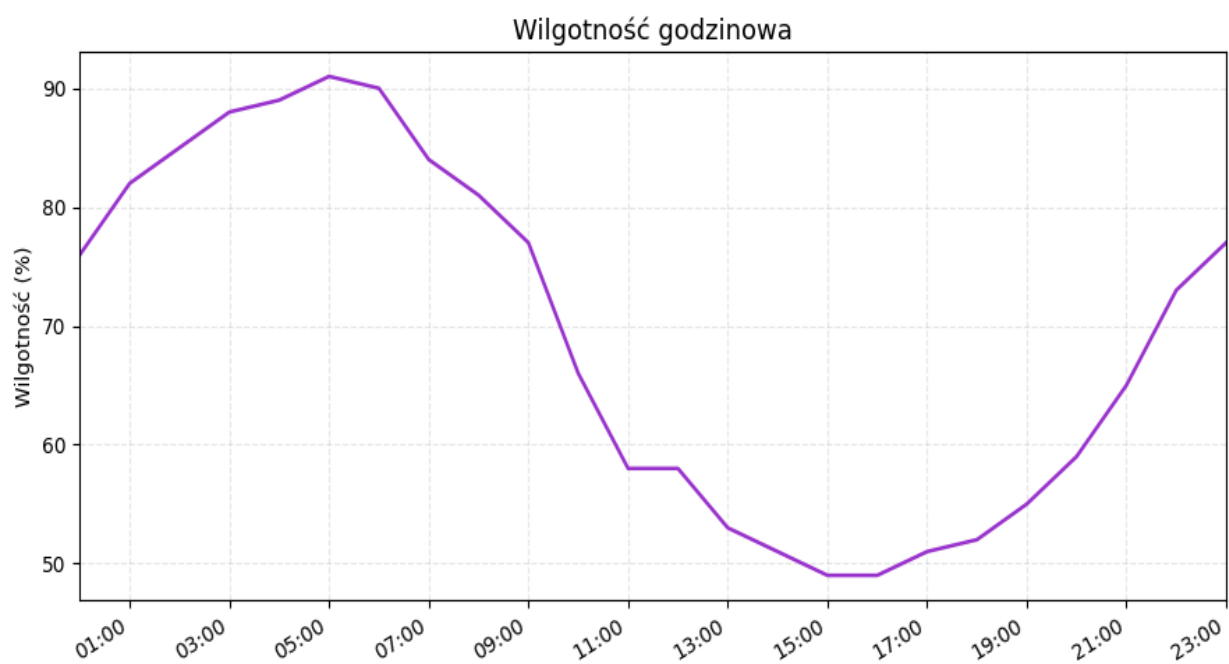
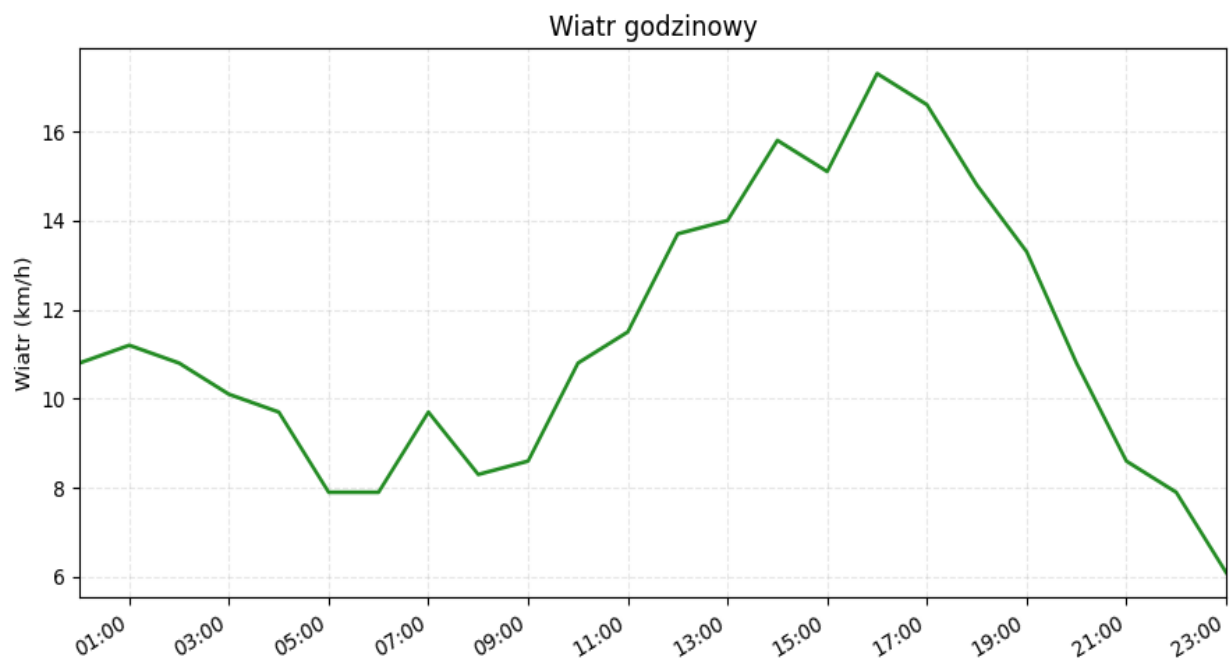
Kielce - 2025-07-30 (Prognoza)



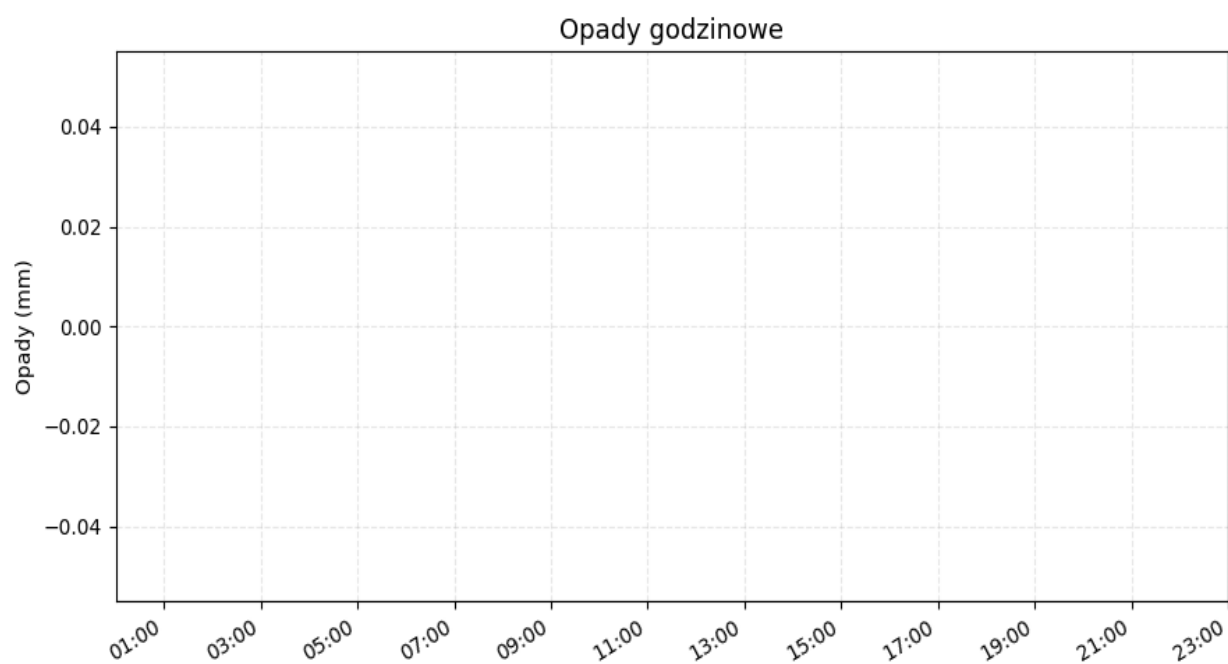
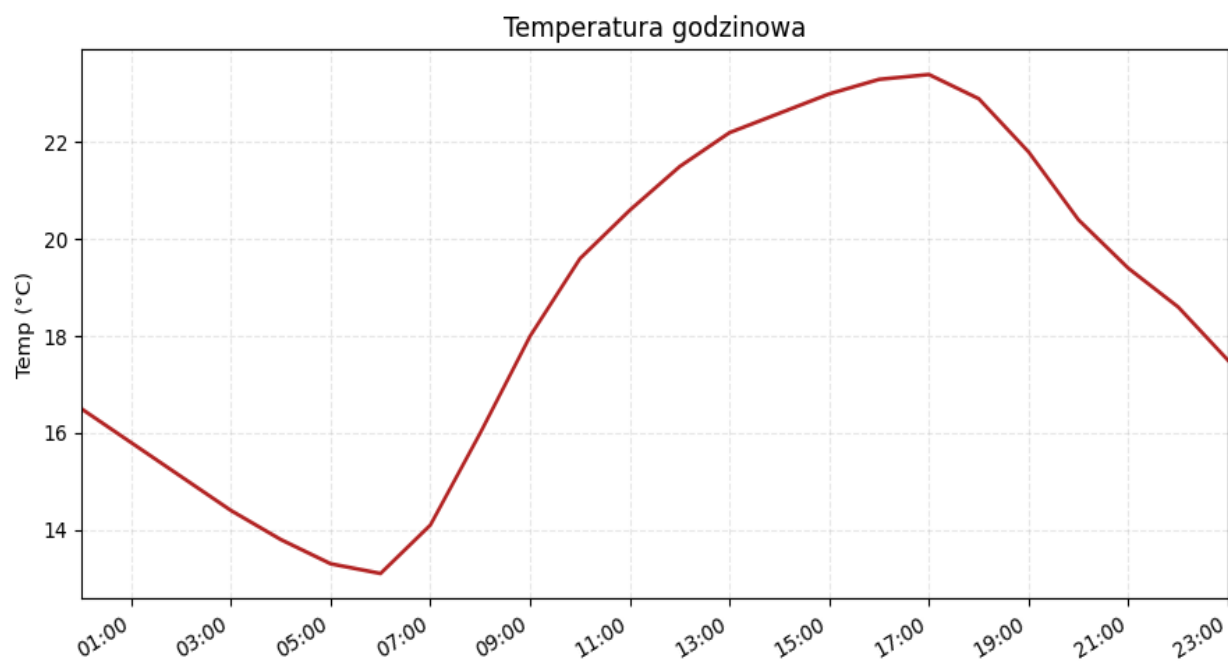


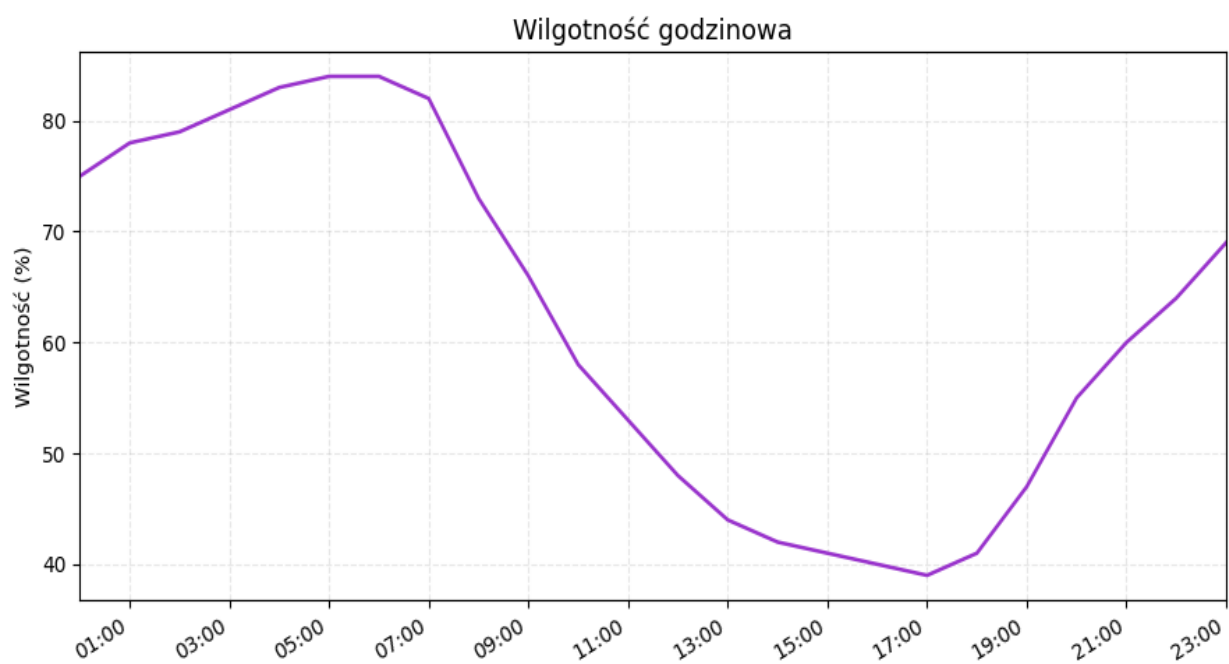
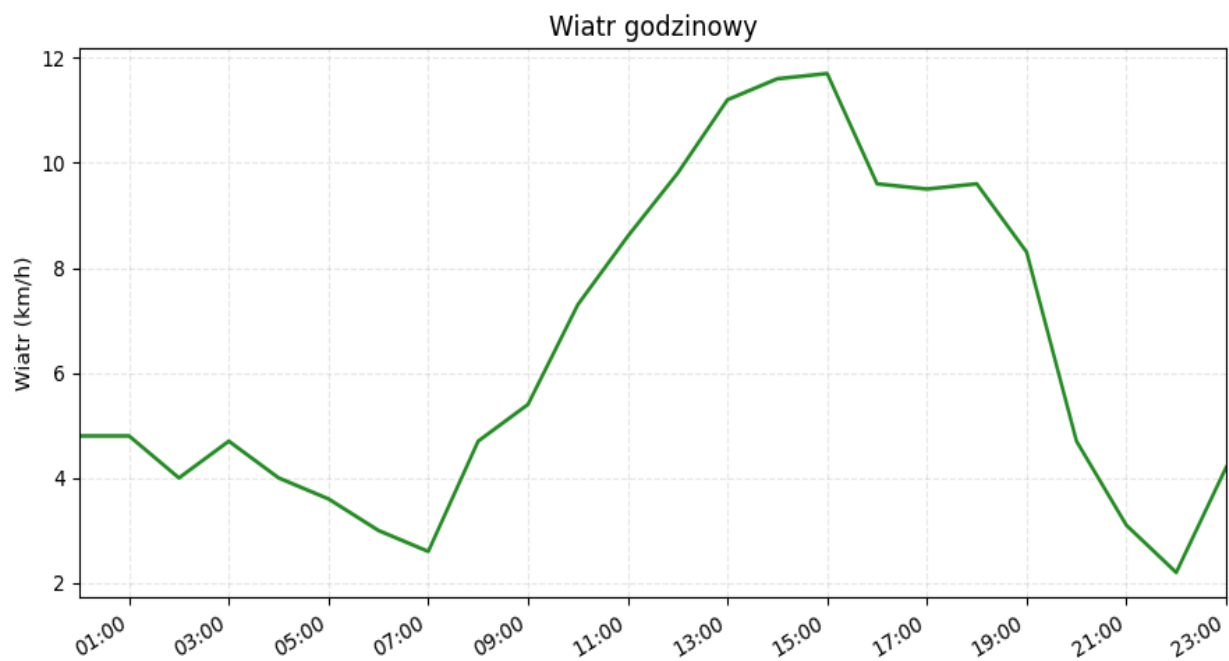
Rzeszów - 2025-07-30 (Prognoza)





Gliwice - 2025-07-30 (Prognoza)





Zabrze - 2025-07-30 (Prognoza)

