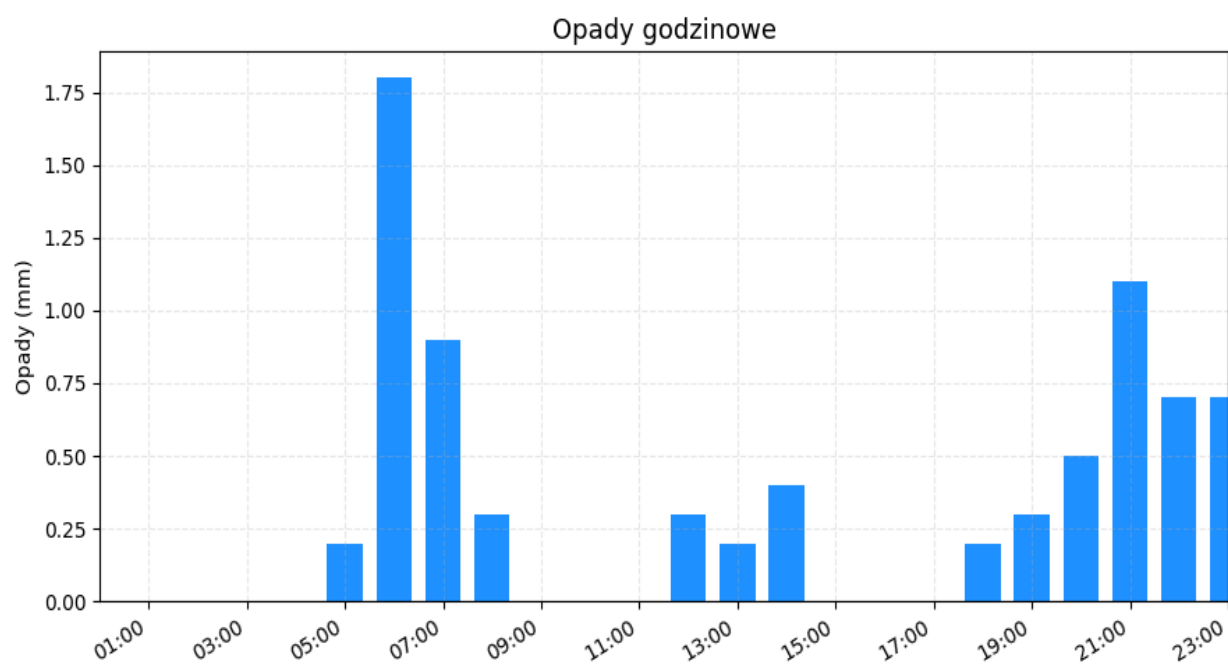
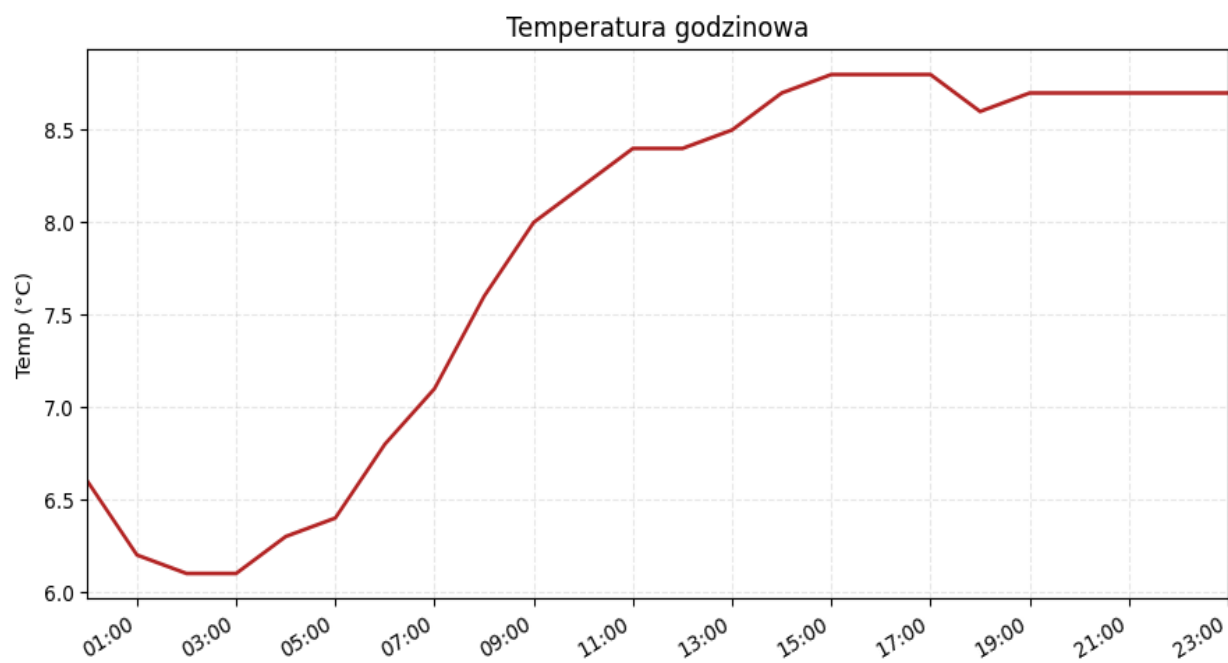
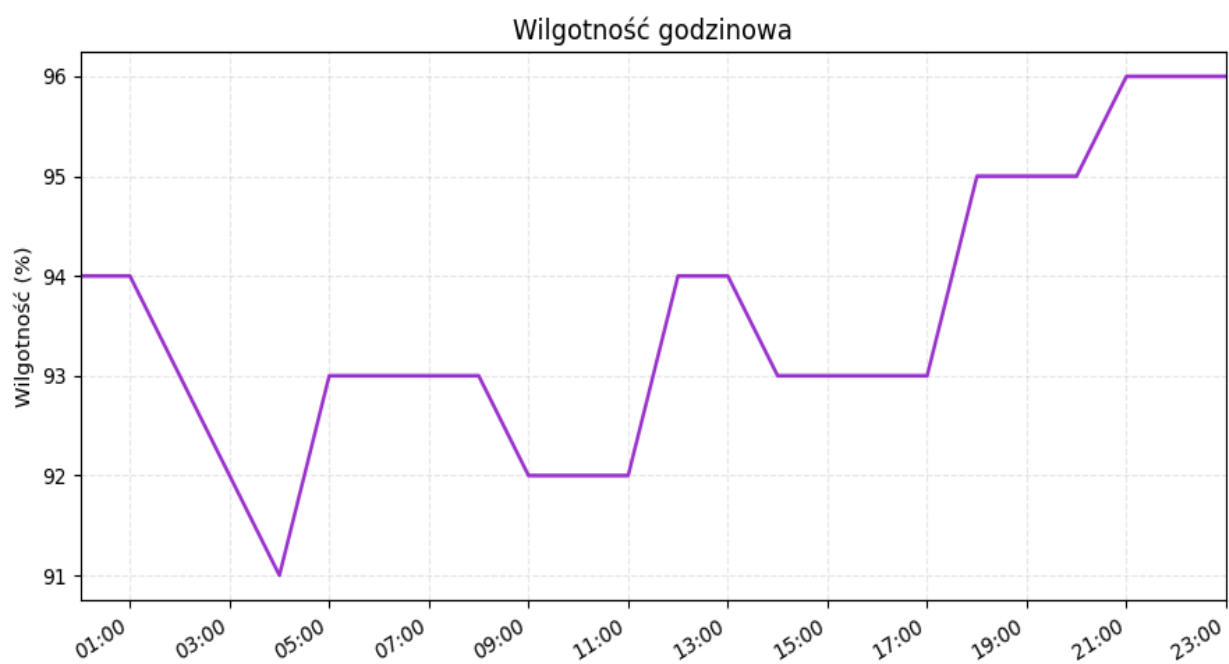
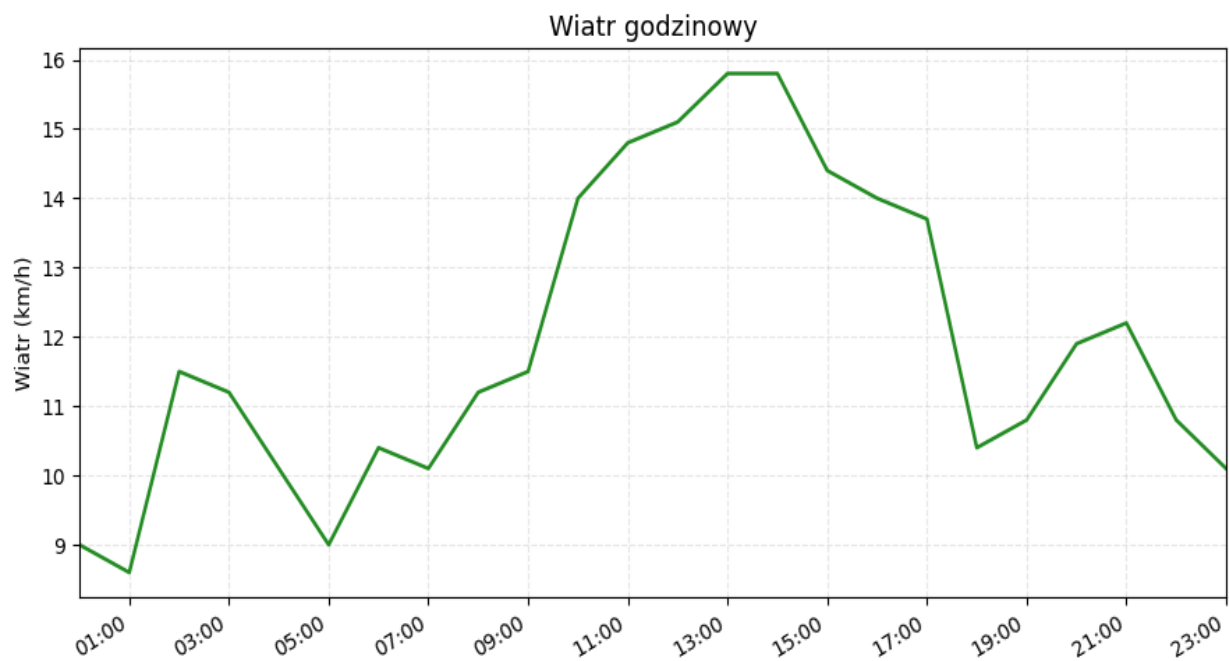
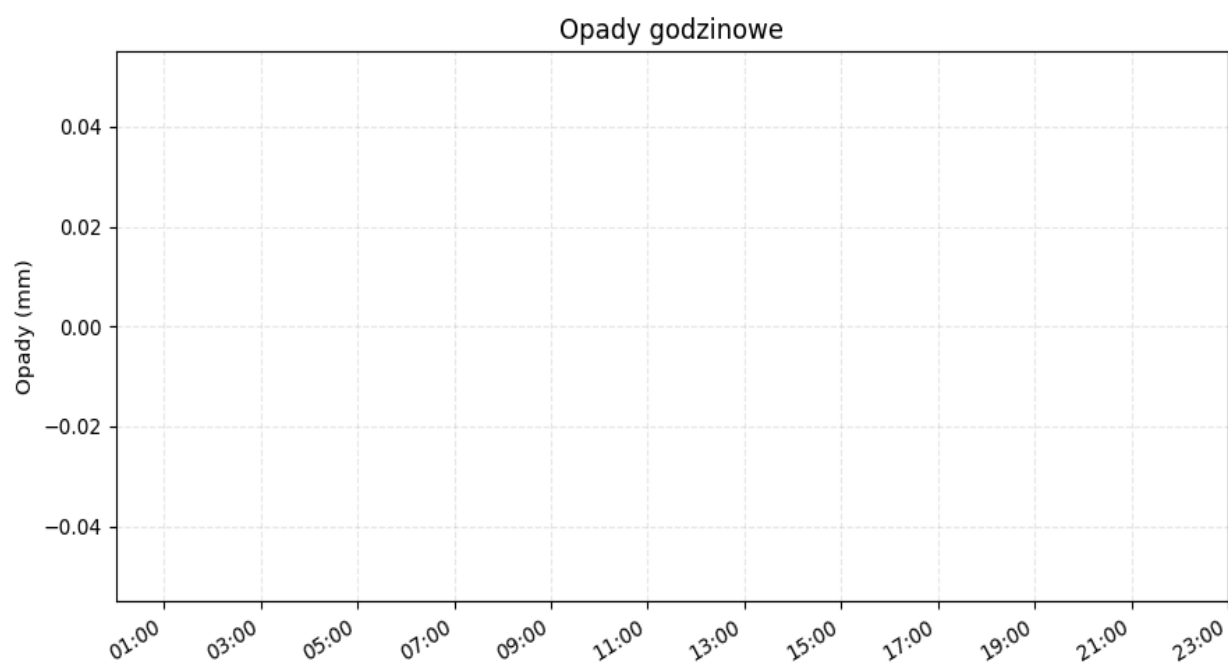
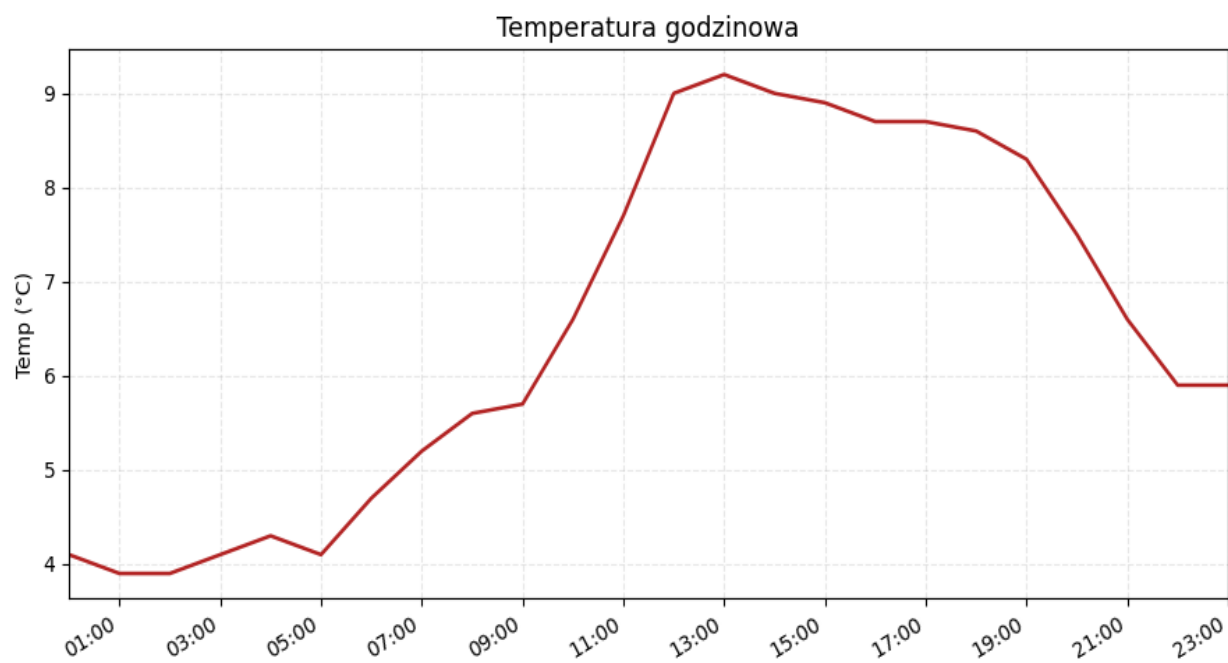


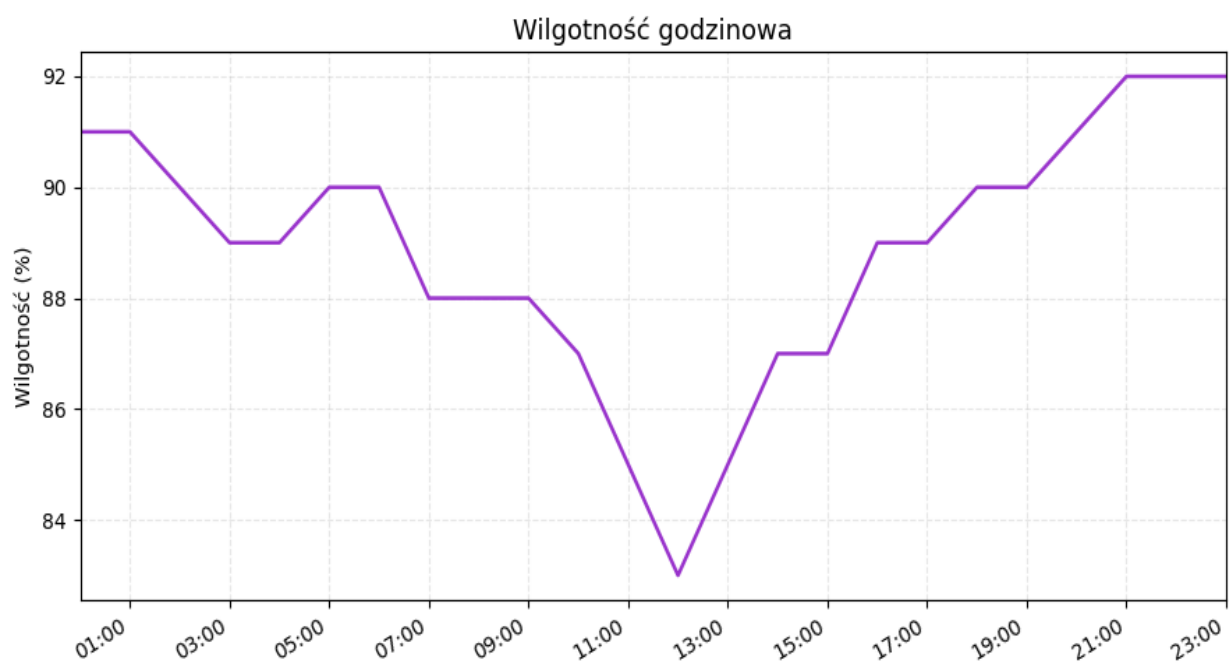
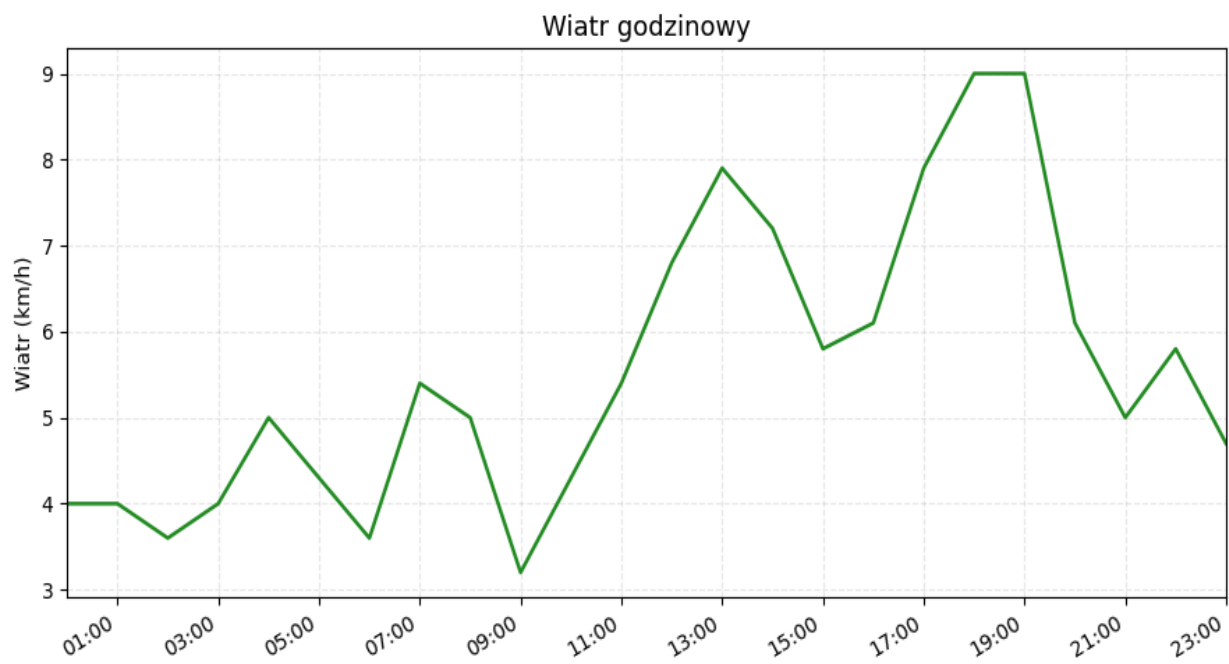
## Warszawa - 2025-12-09 (Prognoza)



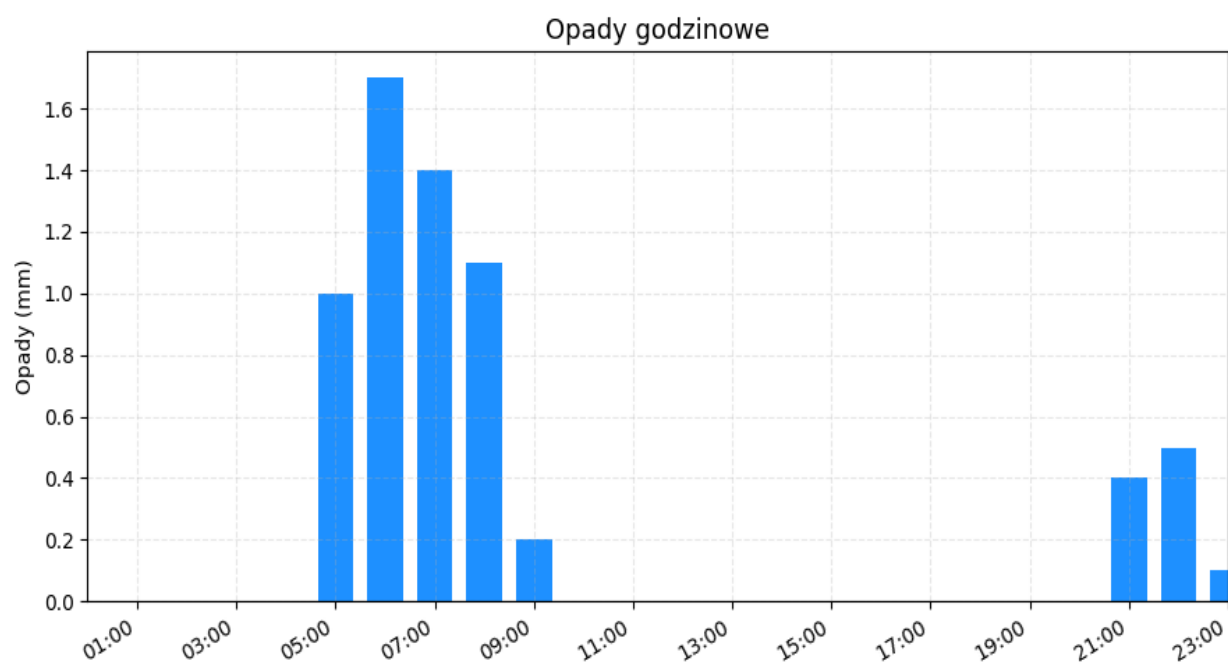
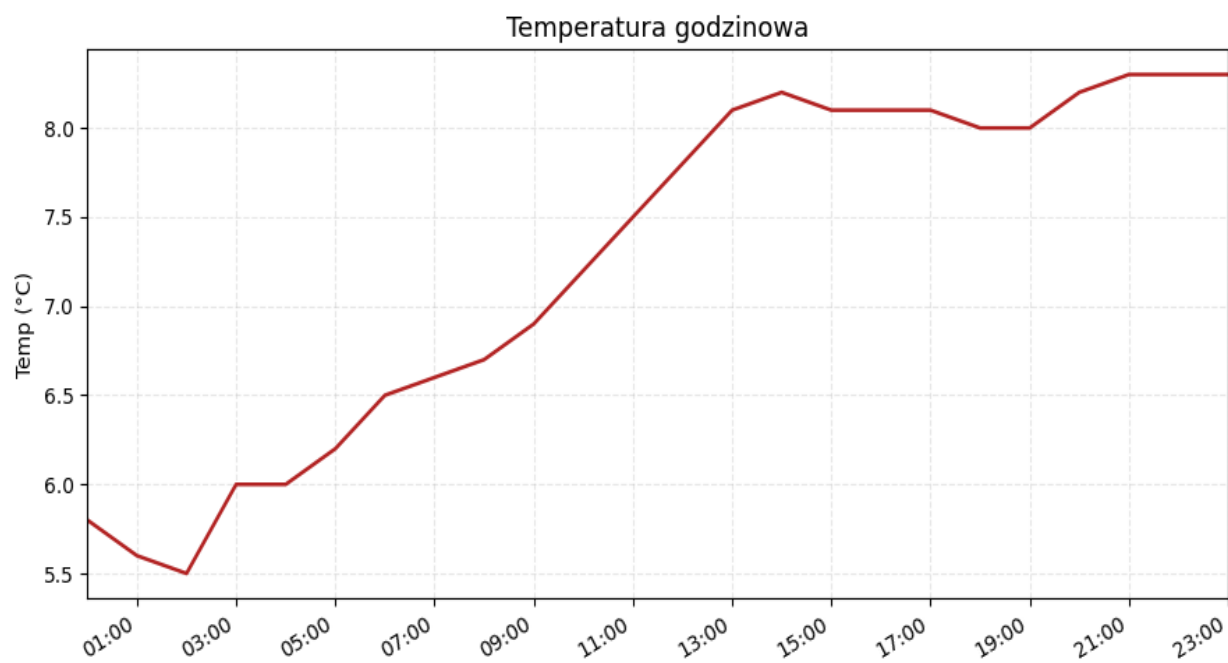


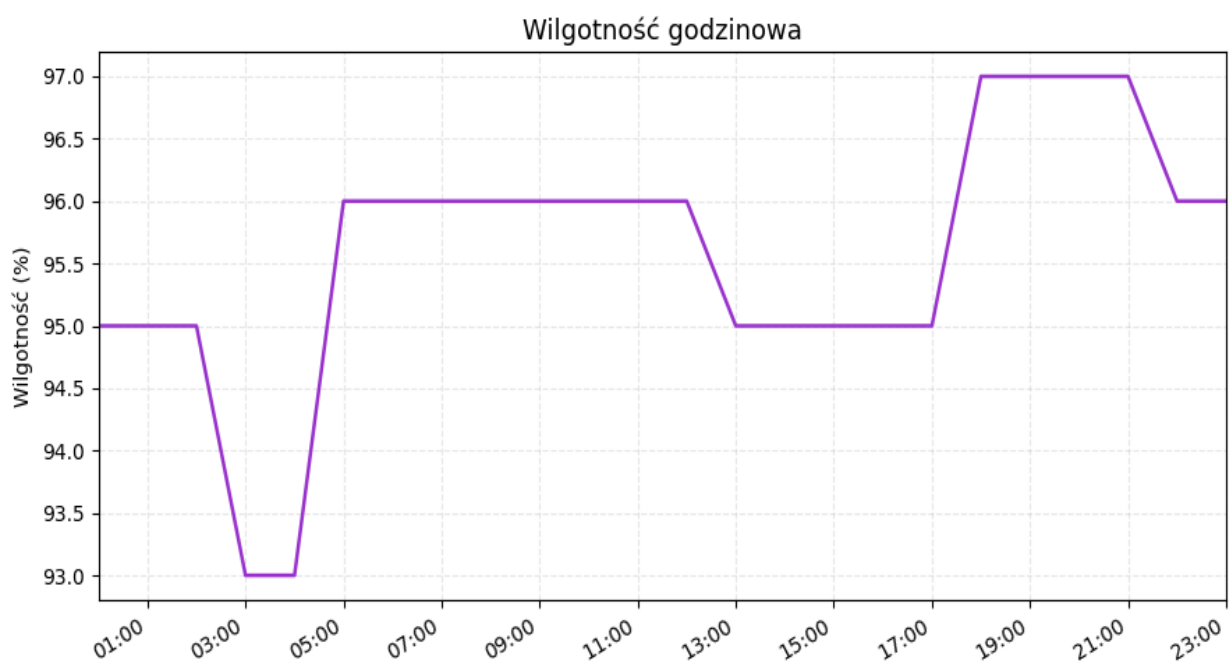
## Kraków - 2025-12-09 (Prognoza)



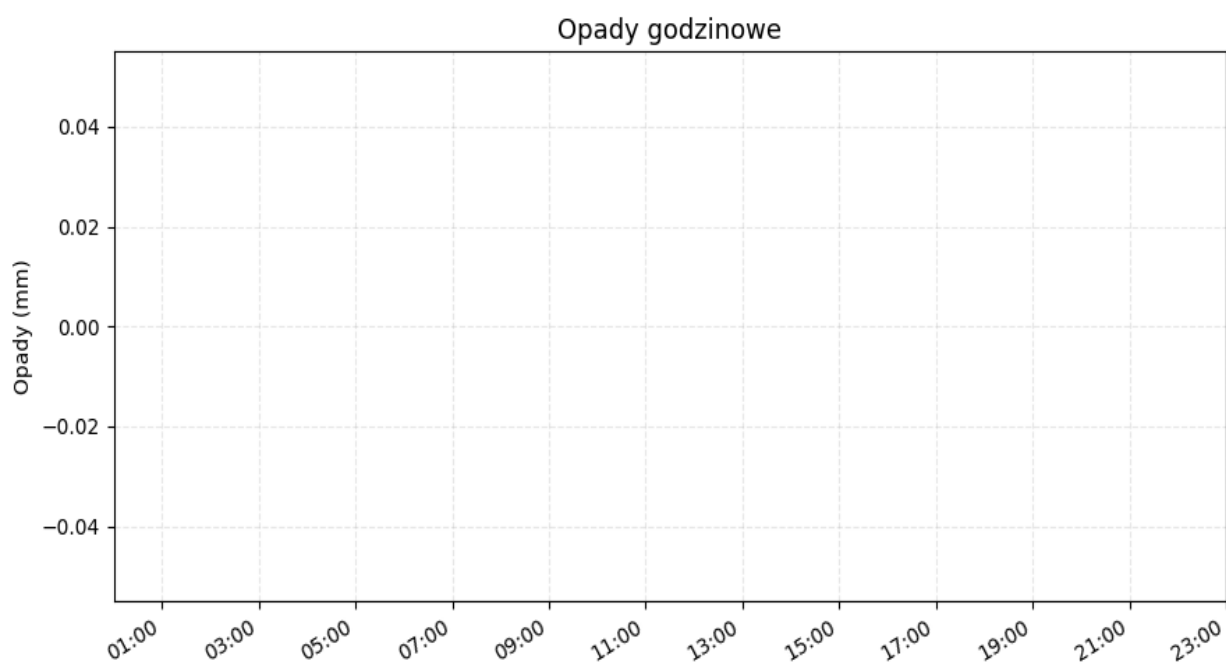
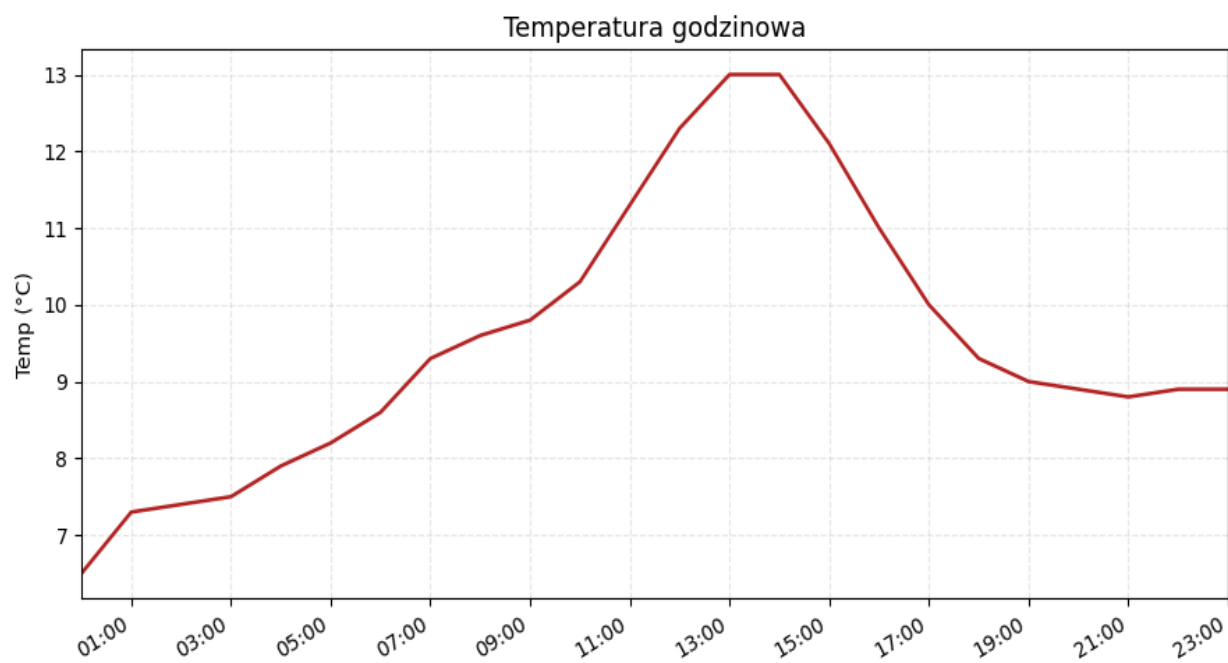


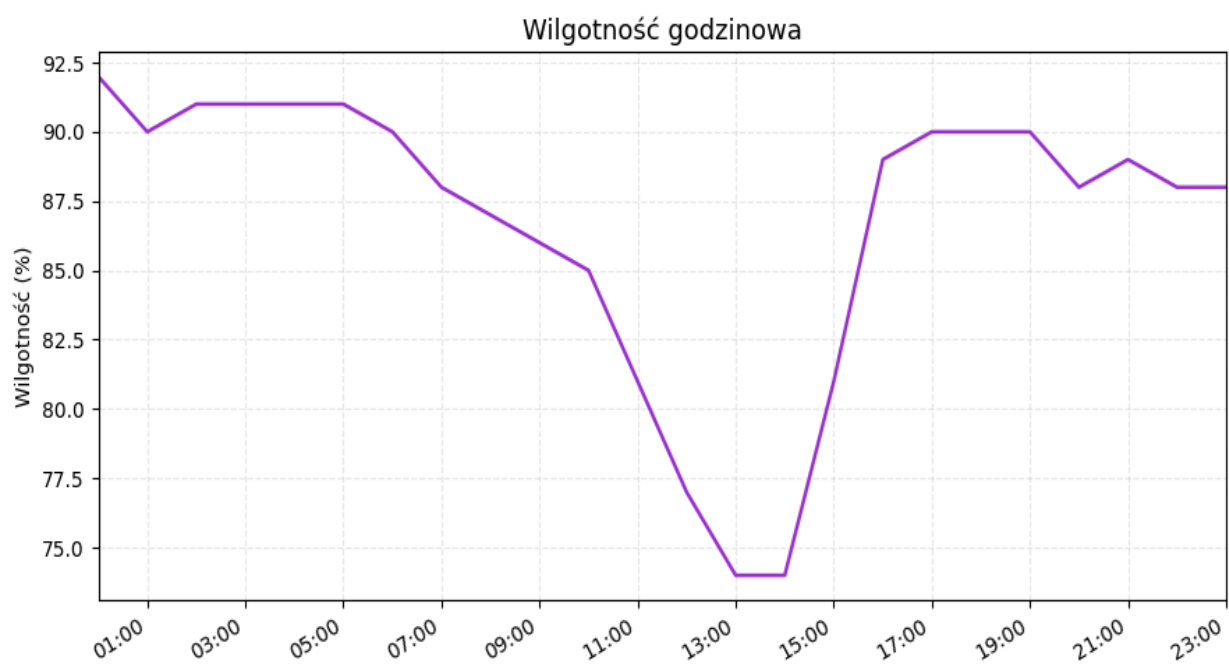
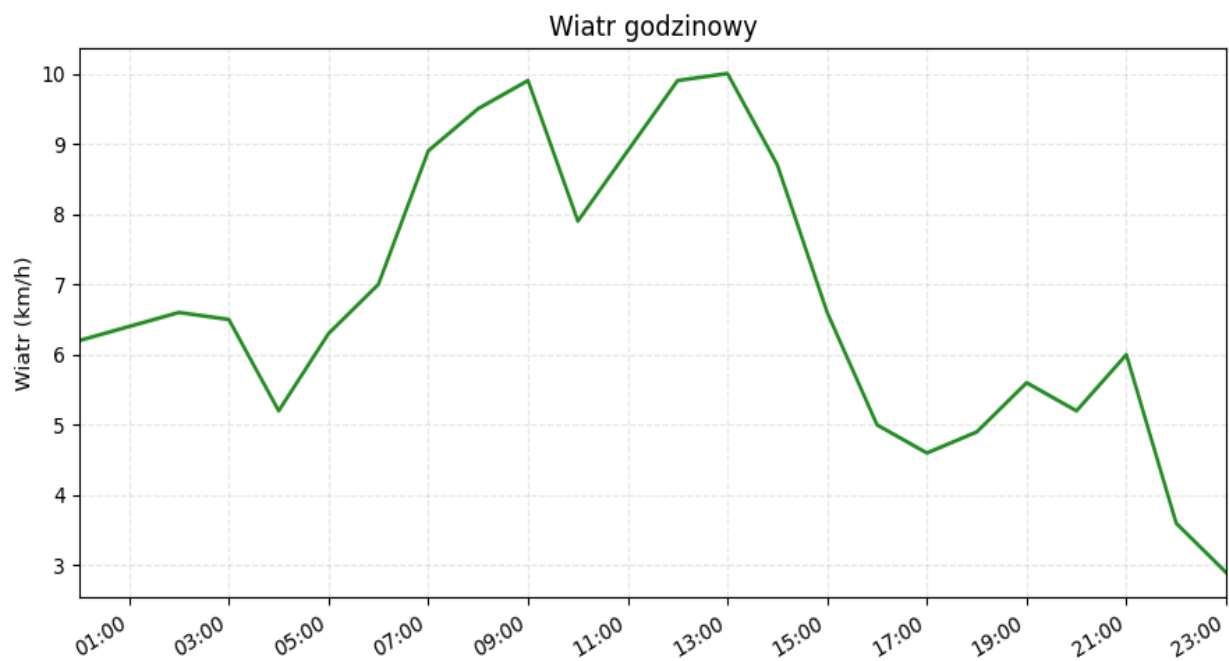
## Łódź - 2025-12-09 (Prognoza)



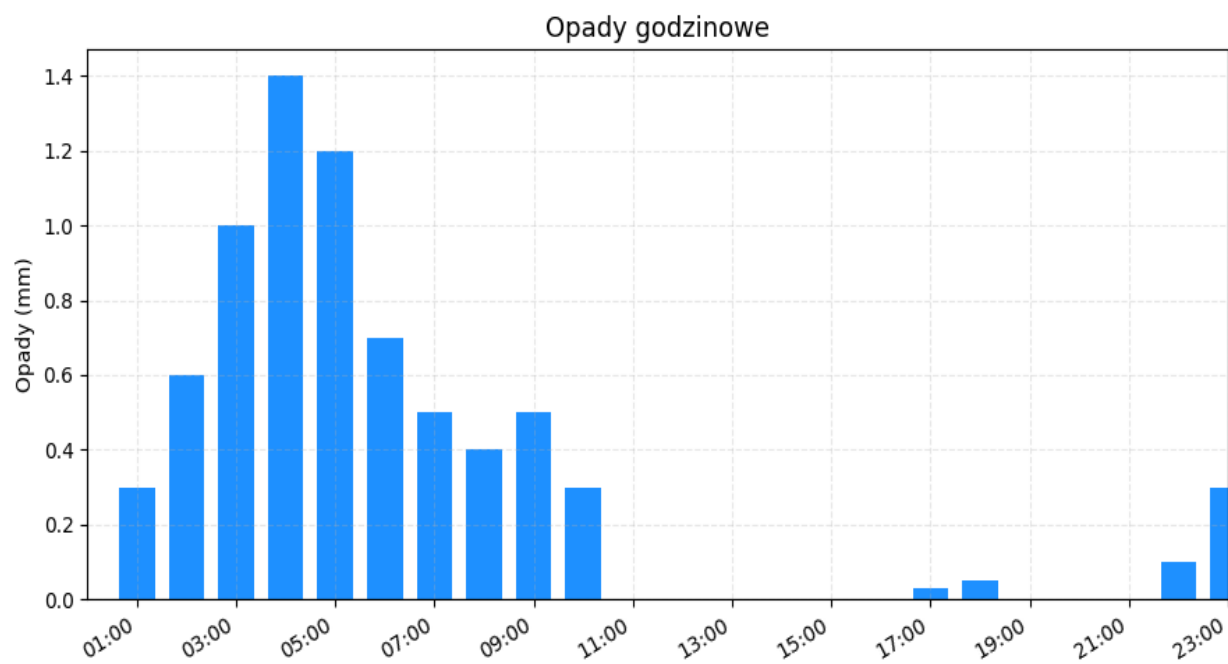
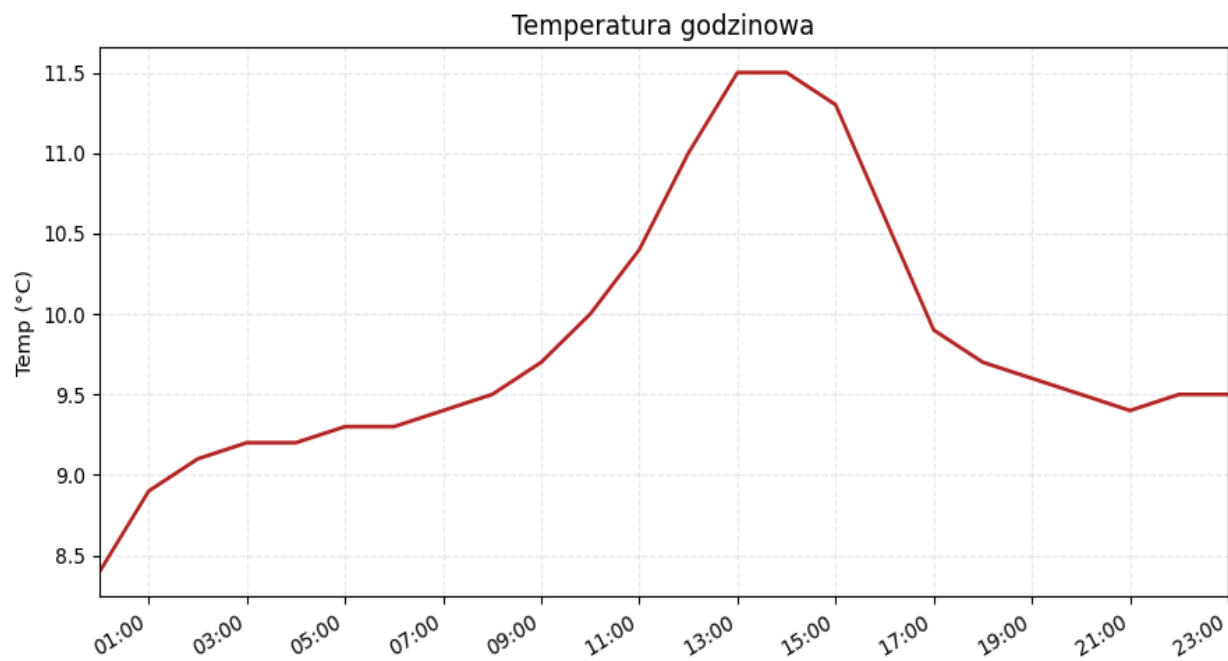


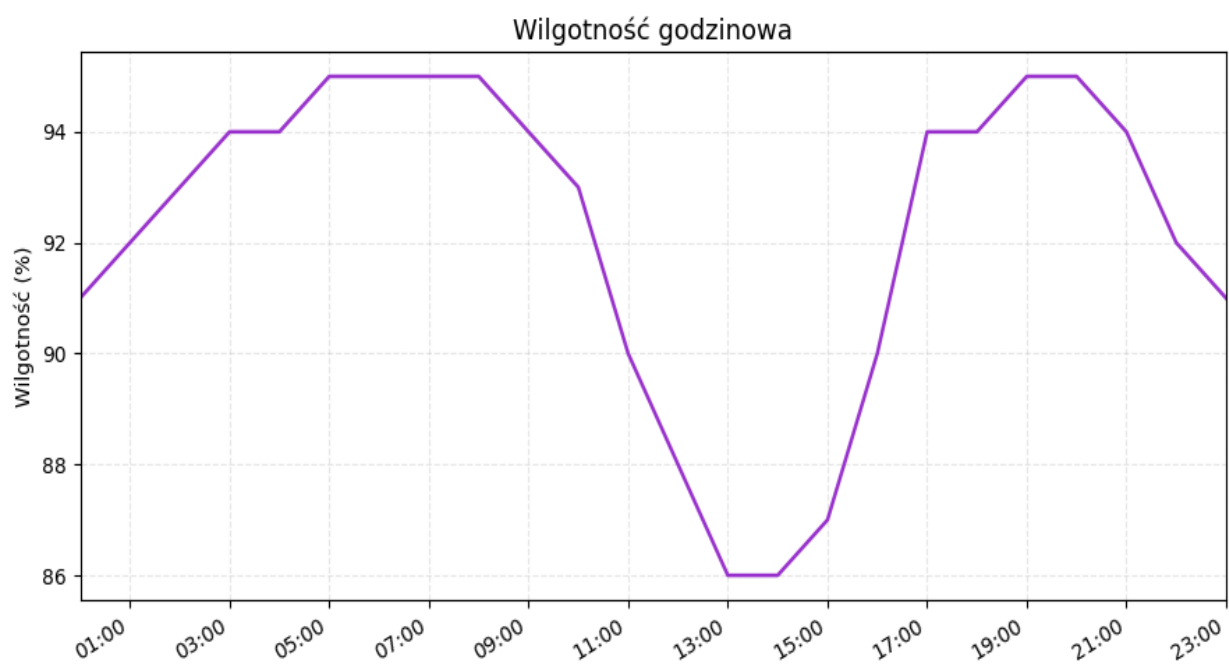
## Wrocław - 2025-12-09 (Prognoza)



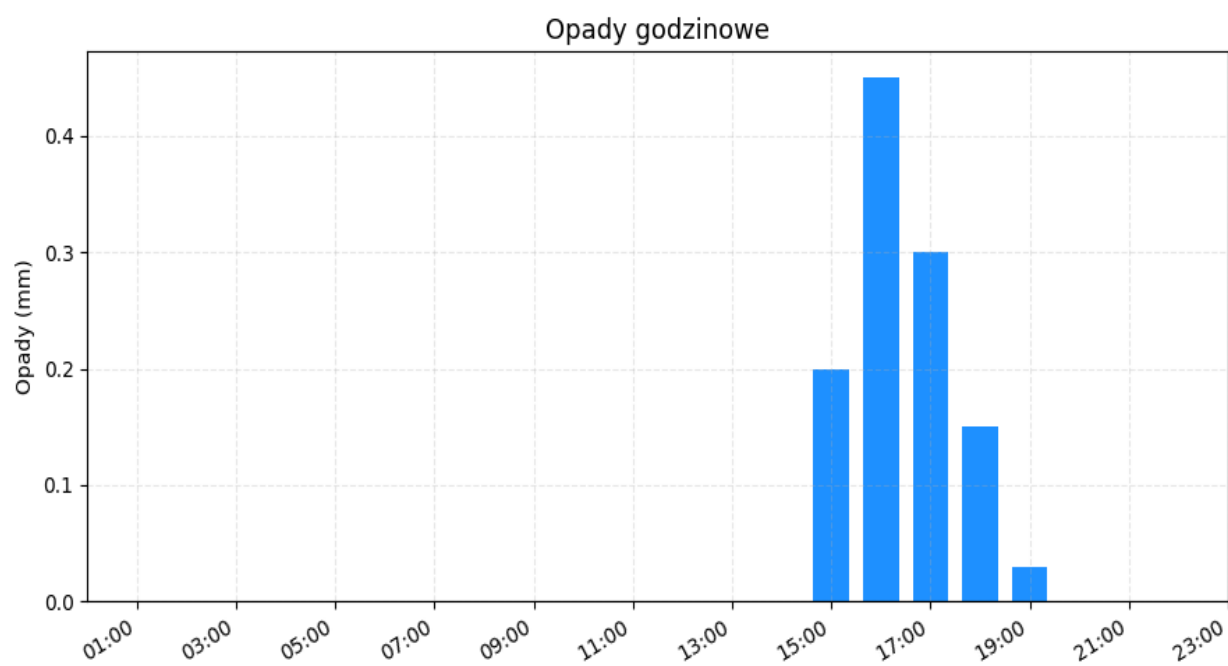
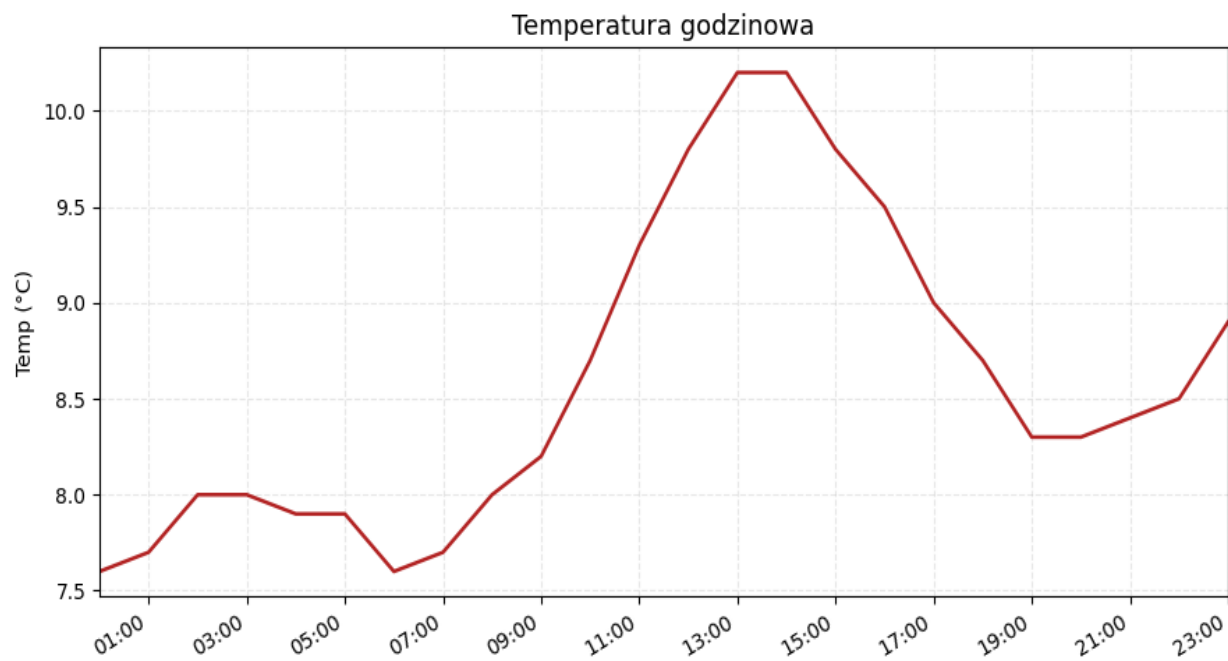


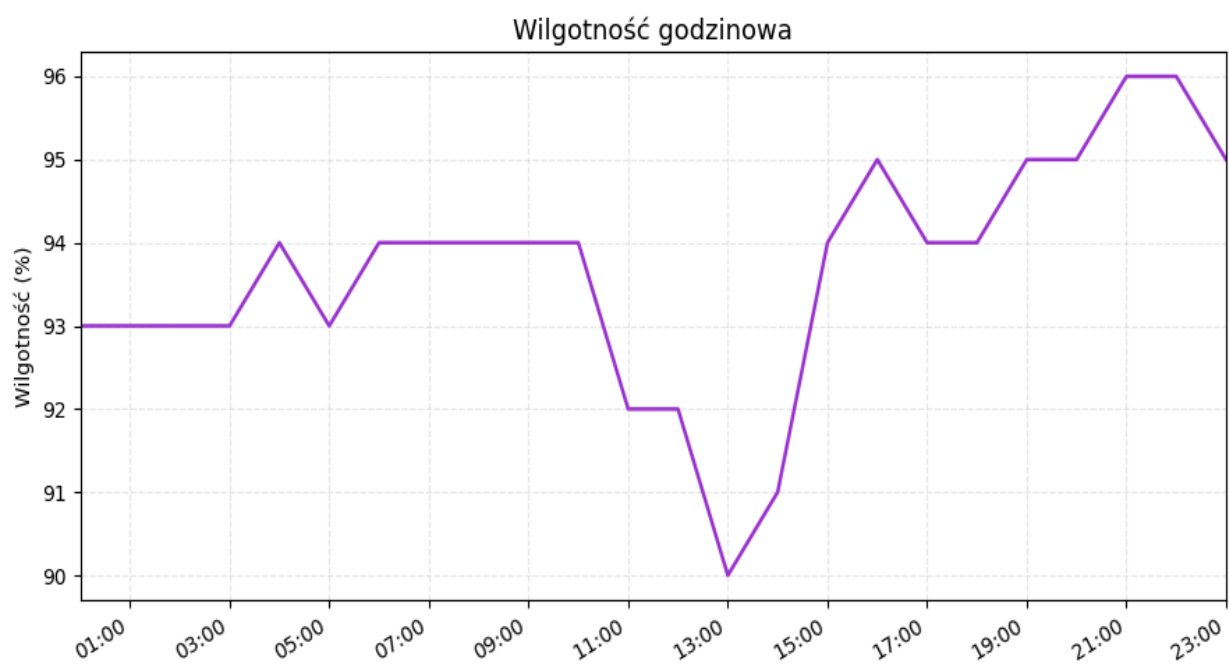
## Poznań - 2025-12-09 (Prognoza)



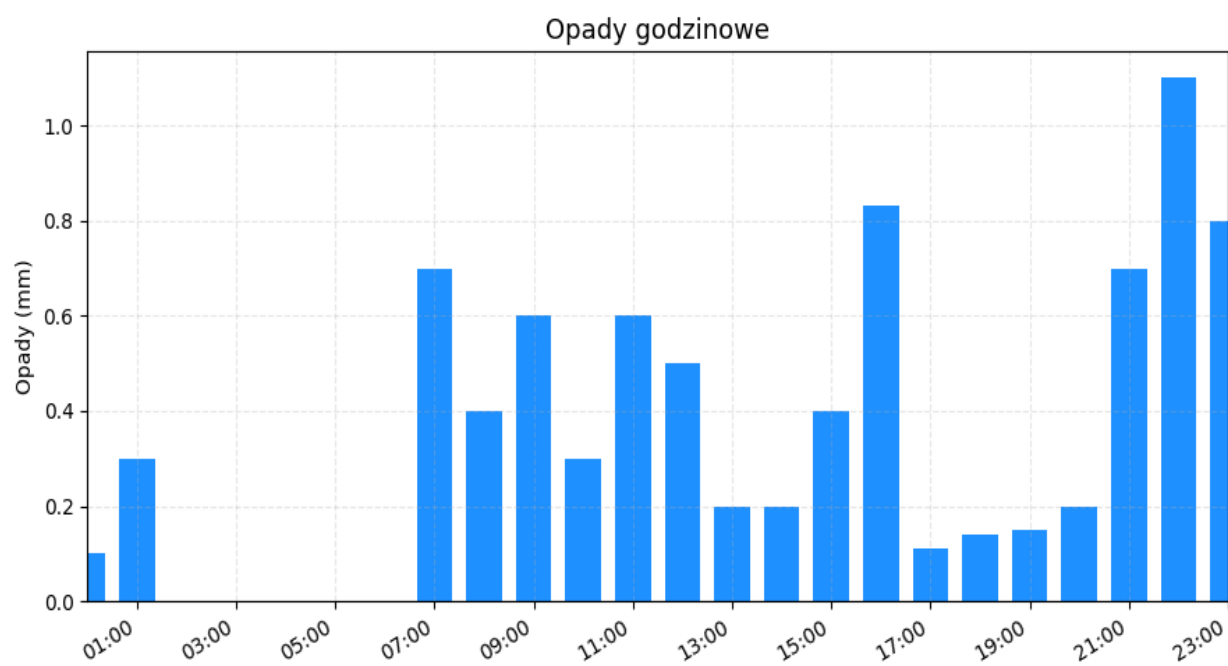
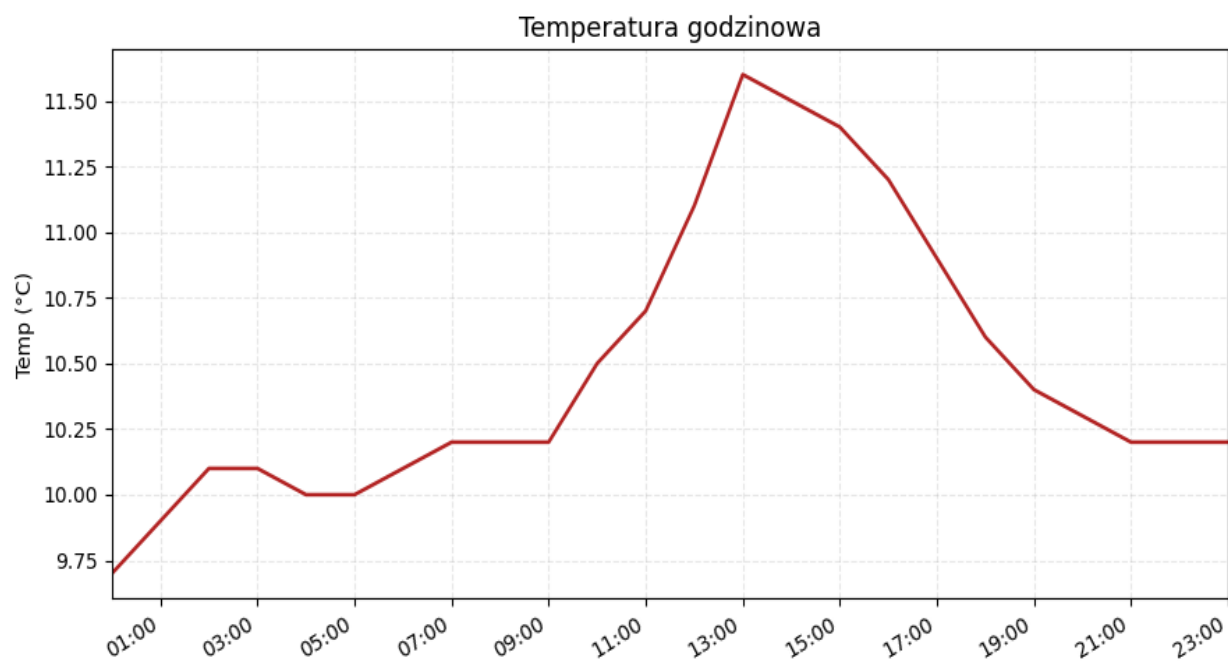


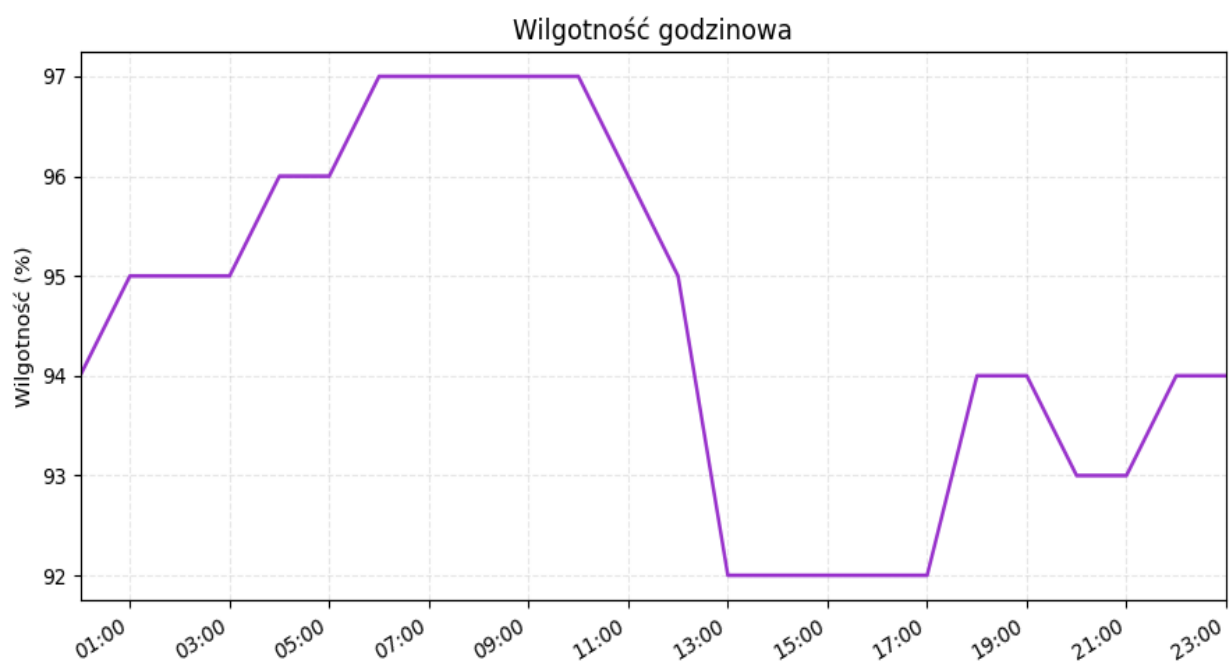
## Gdańsk - 2025-12-09 (Prognoza)



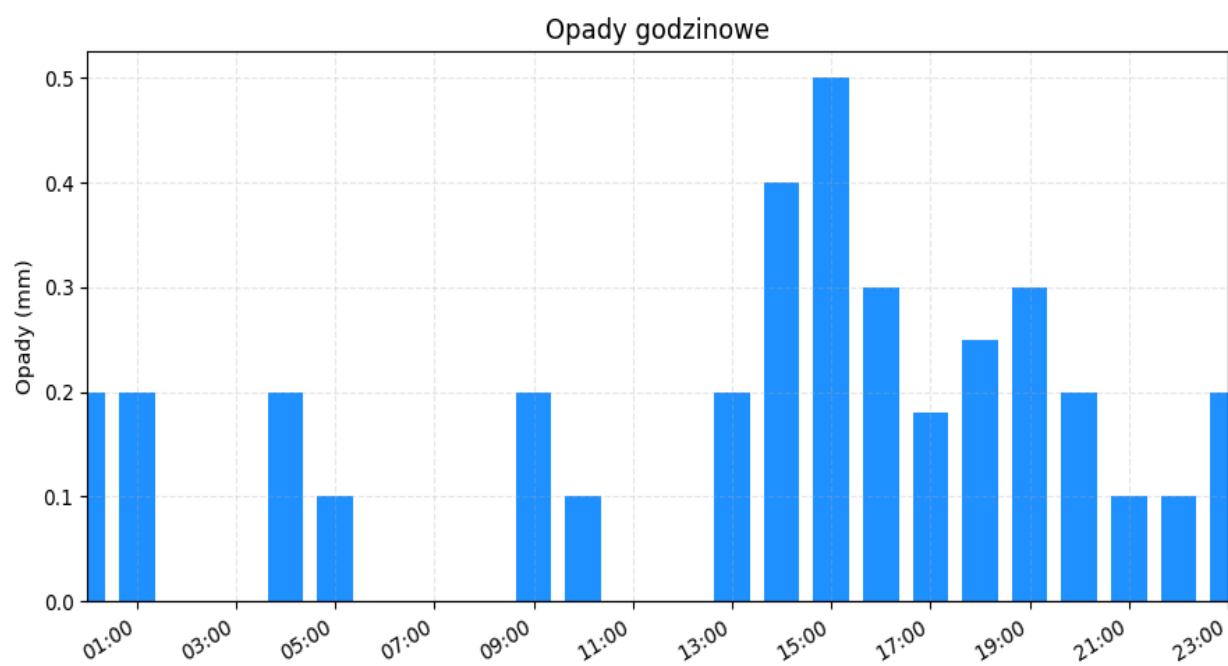
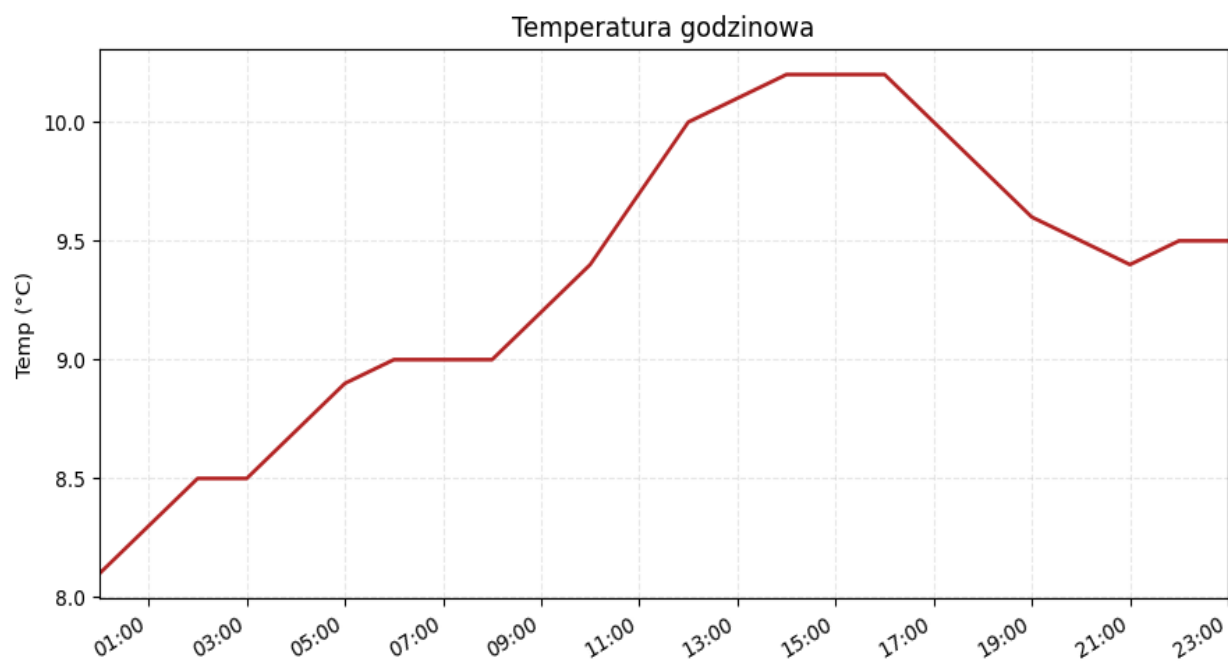


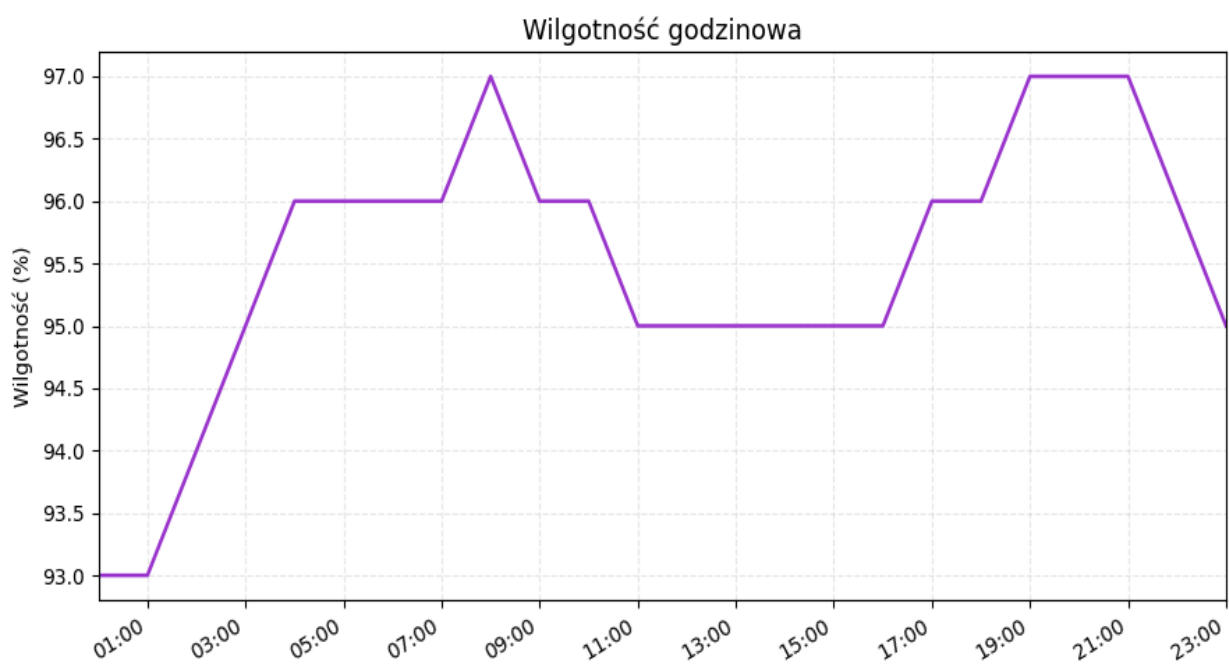
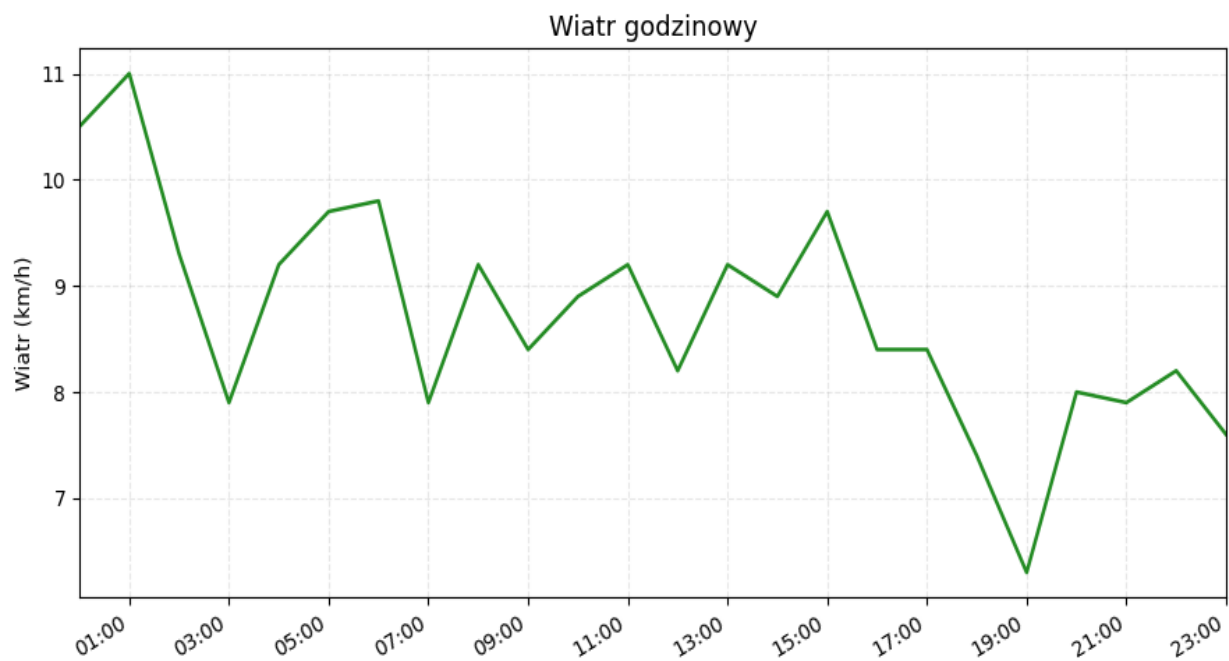
## Szczecin - 2025-12-09 (Prognoza)



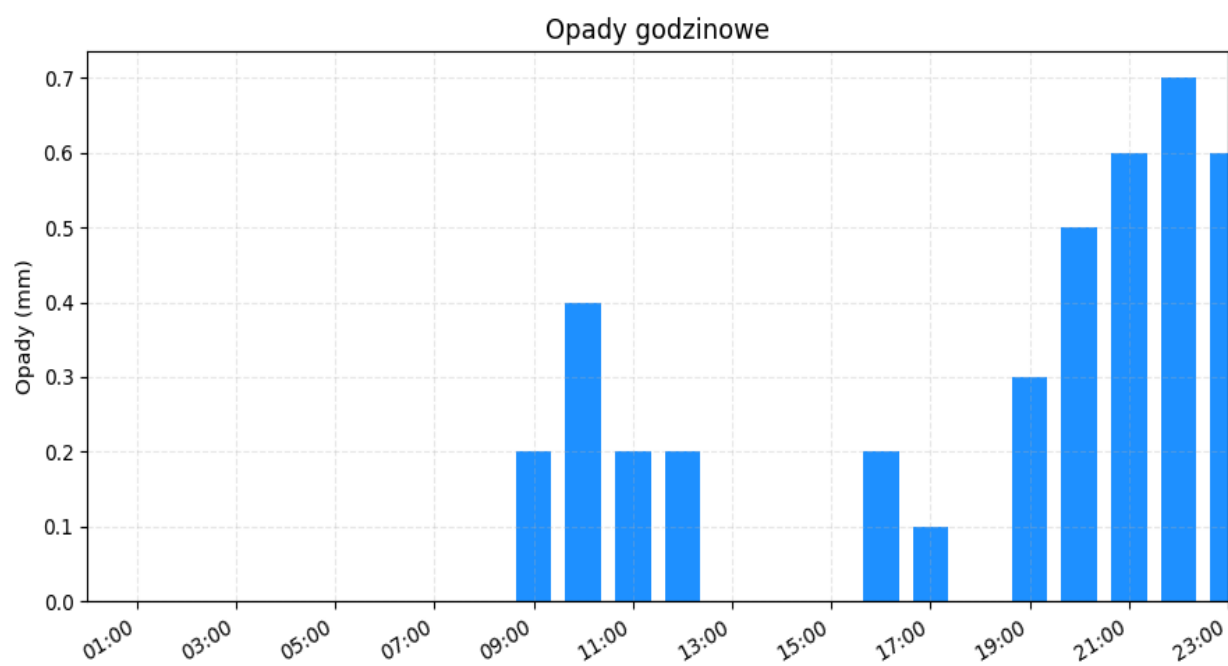
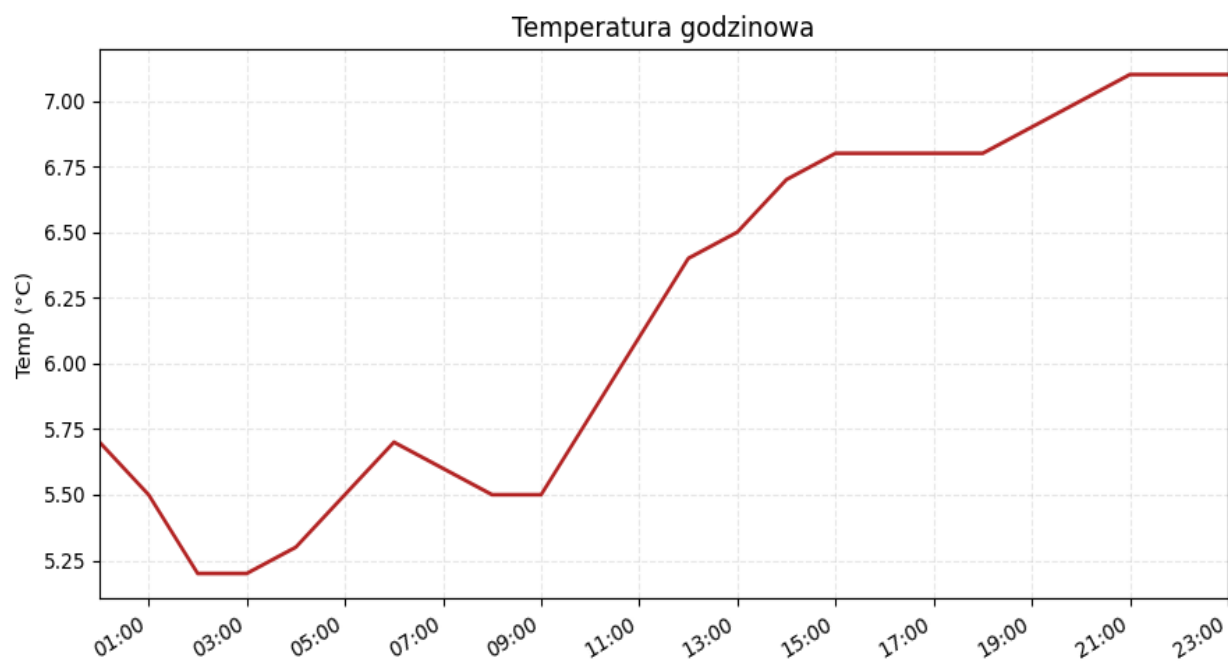


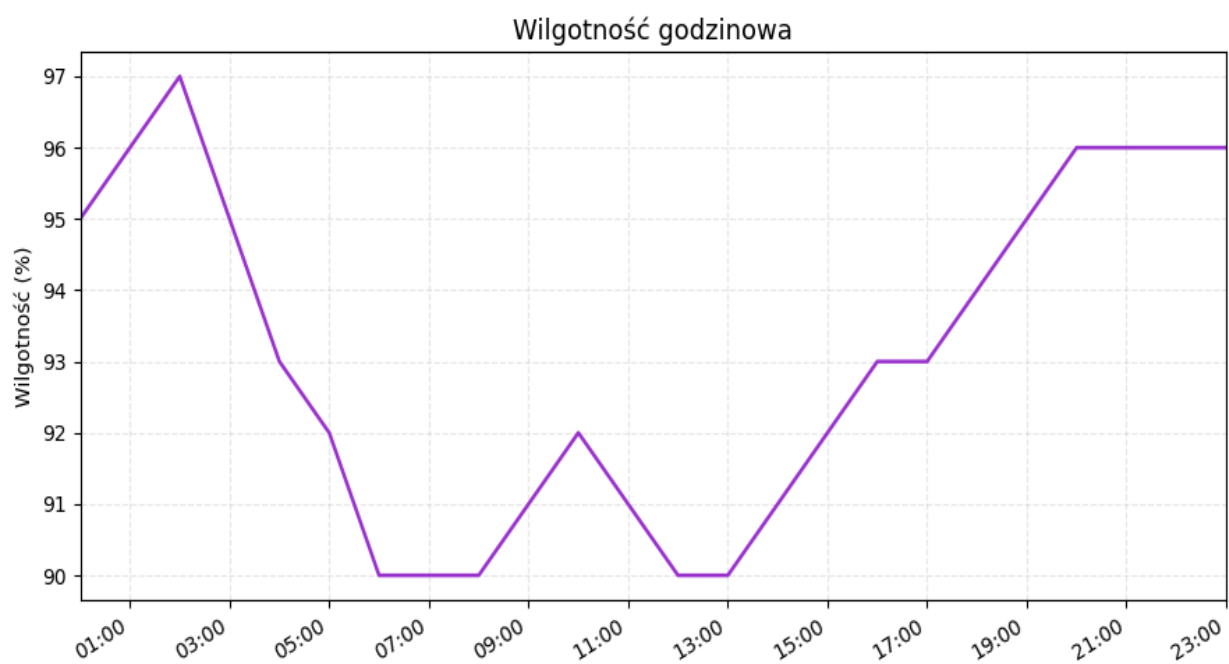
## Bydgoszcz - 2025-12-09 (Prognoza)



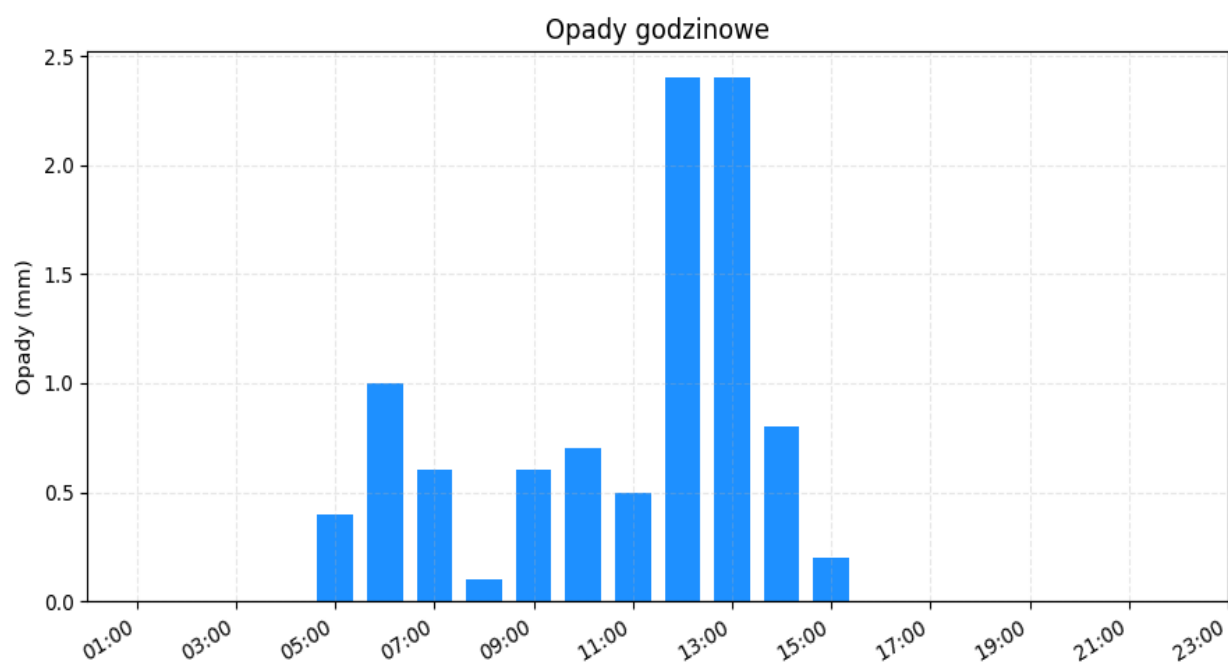
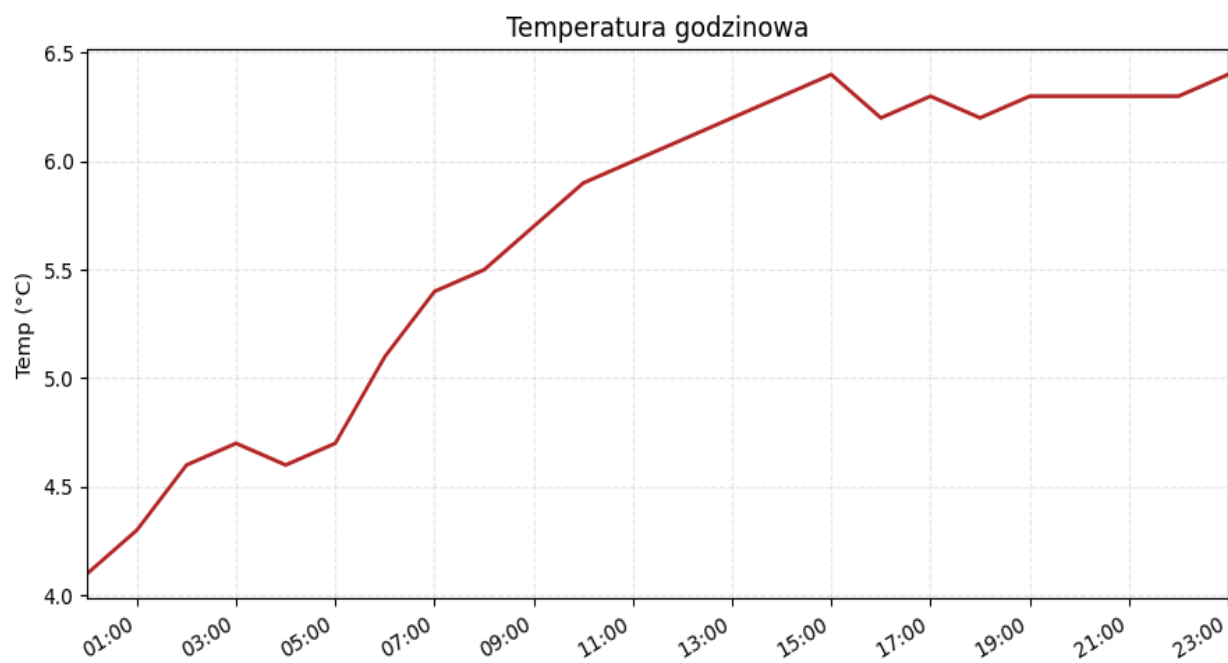


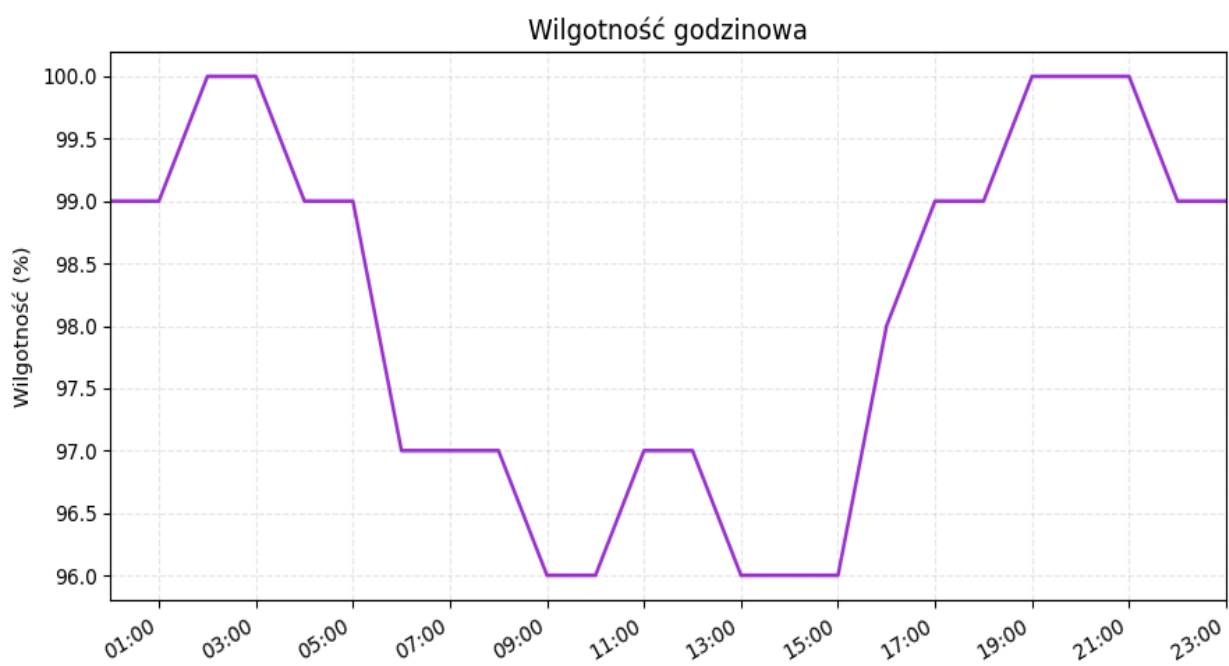
## Lublin - 2025-12-09 (Prognoza)



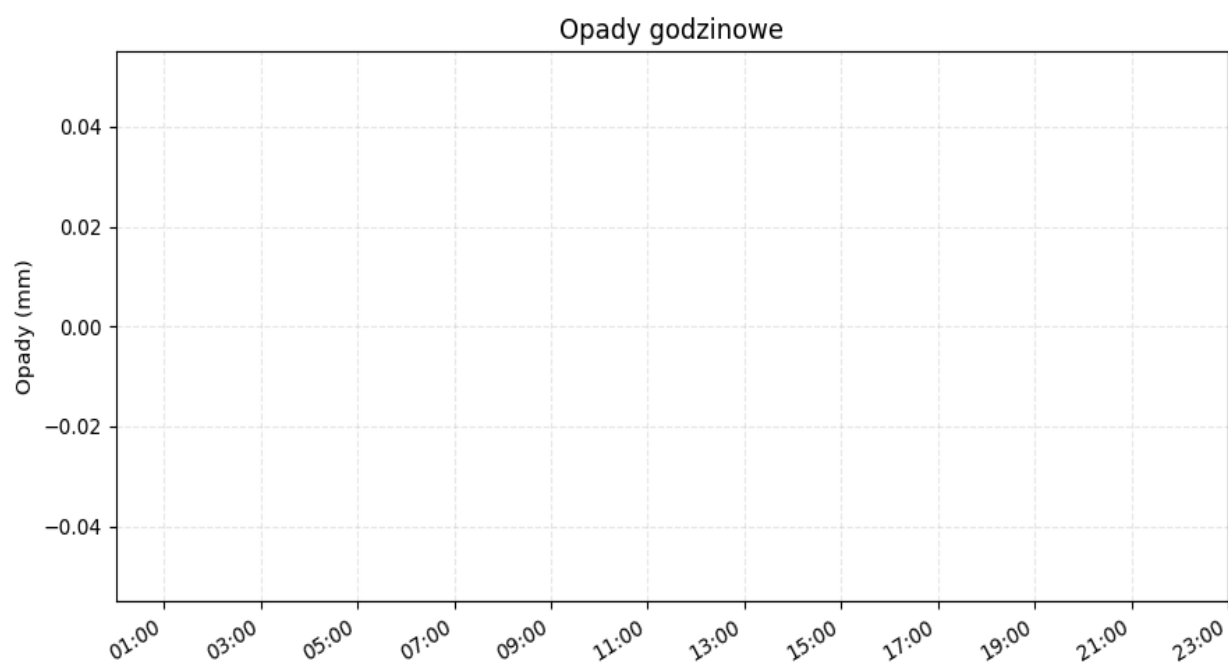
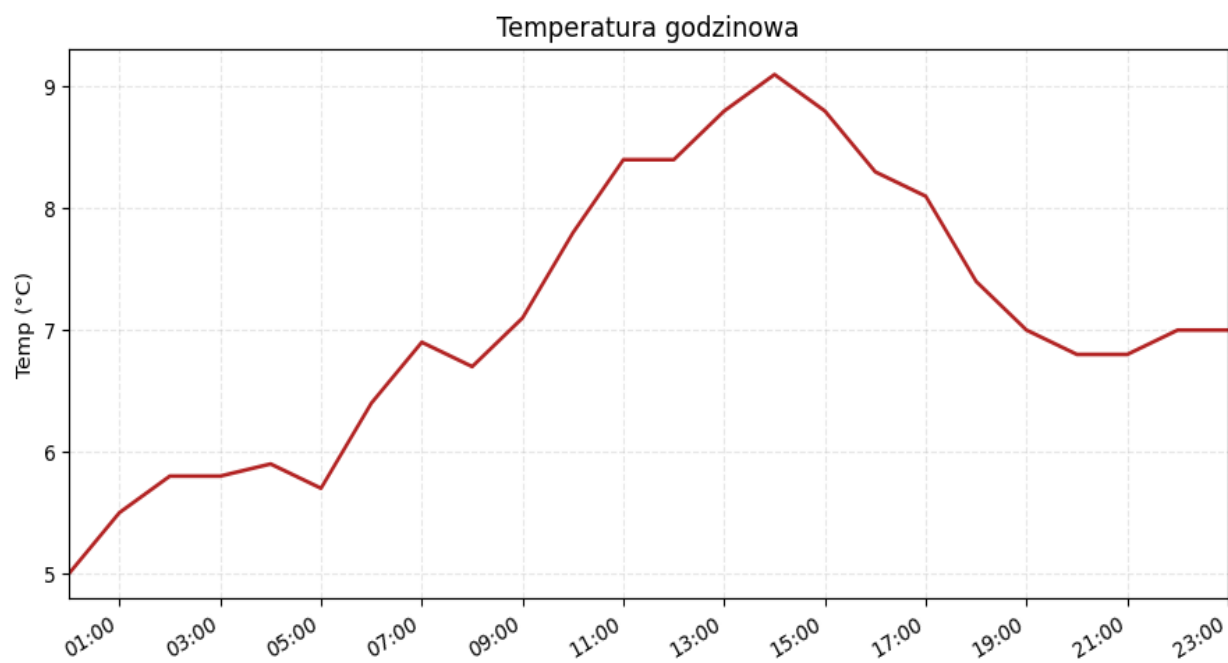


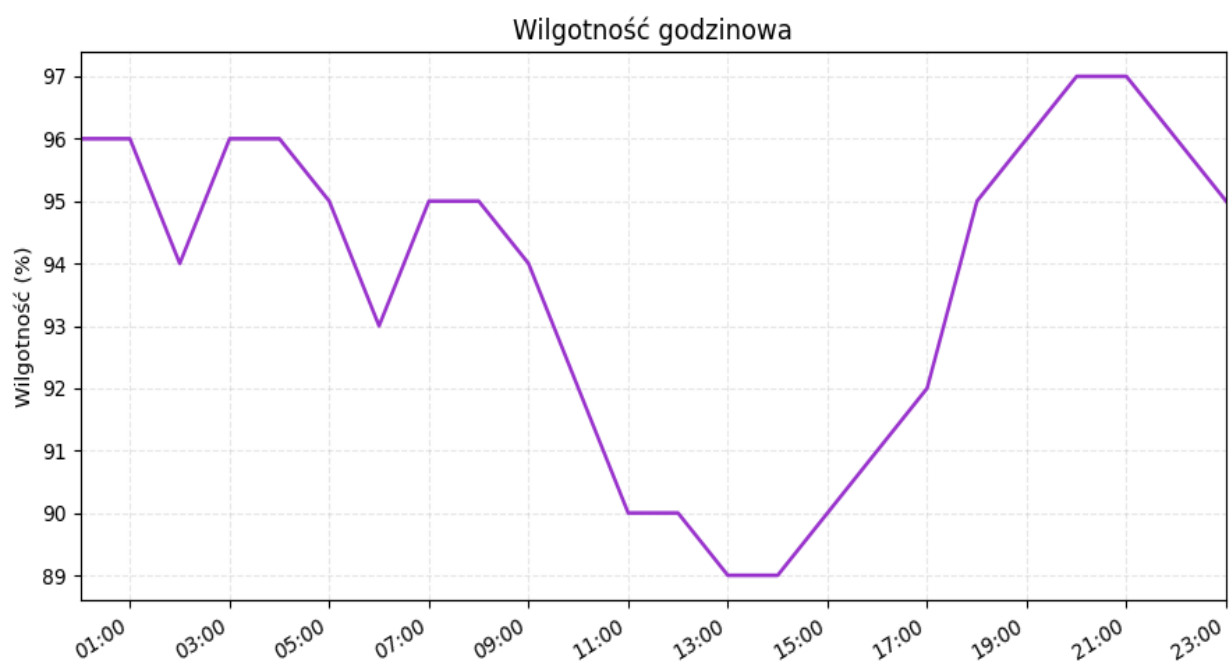
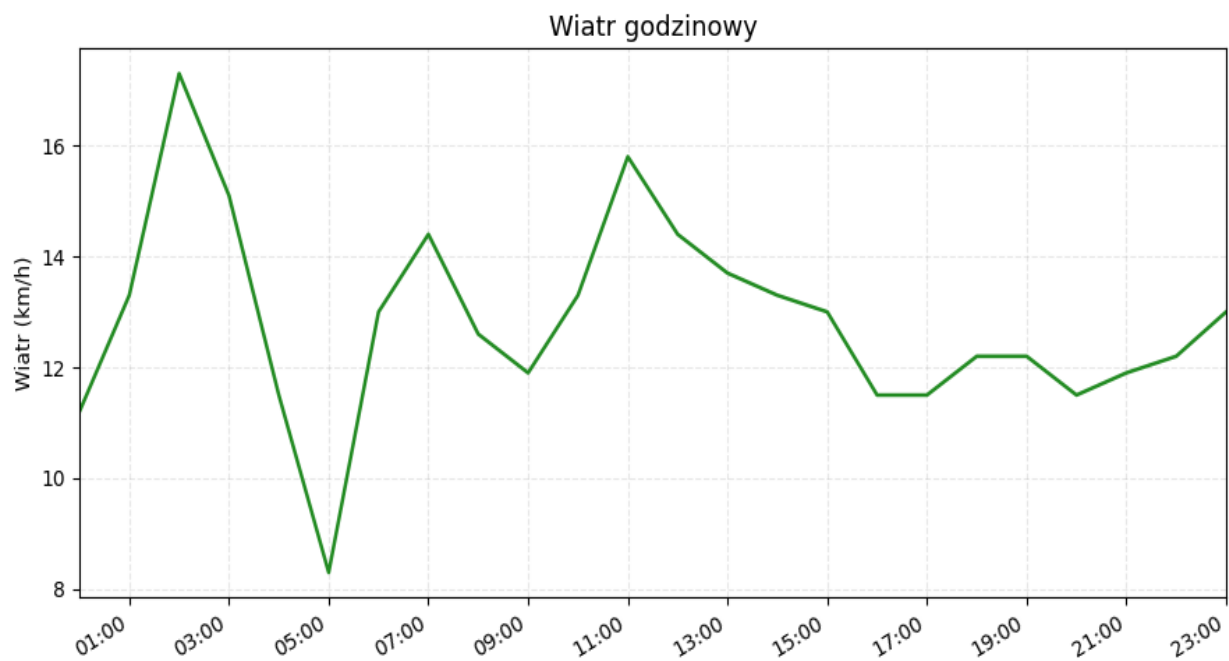
## Białystok - 2025-12-09 (Prognoza)



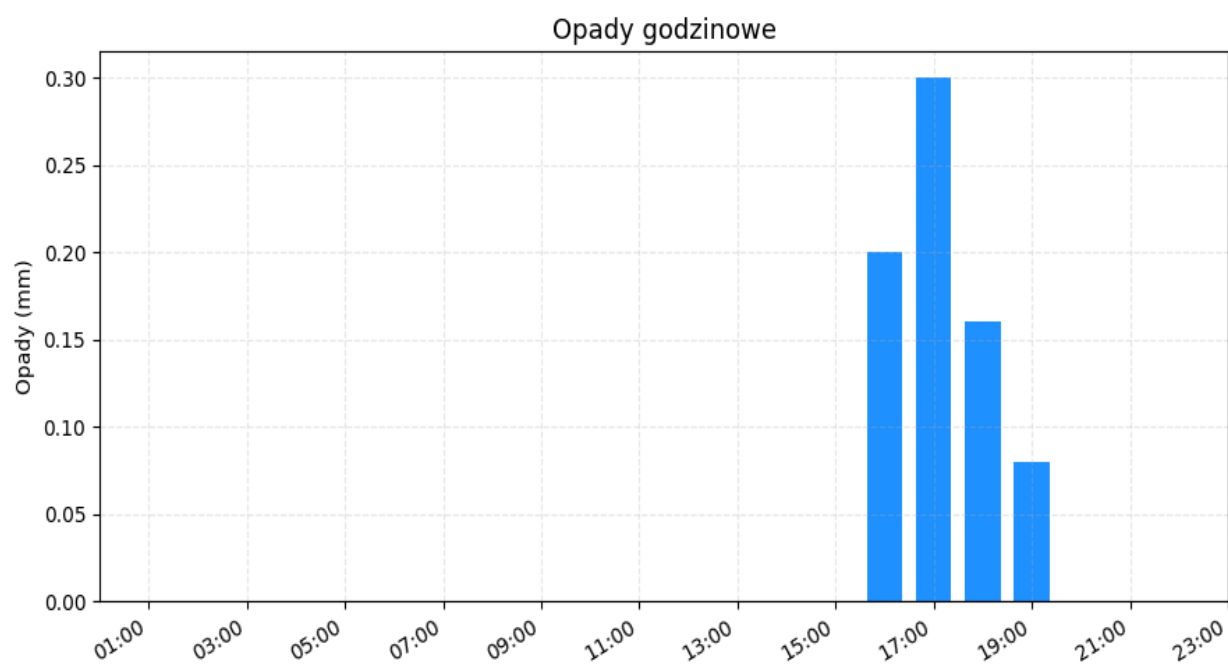
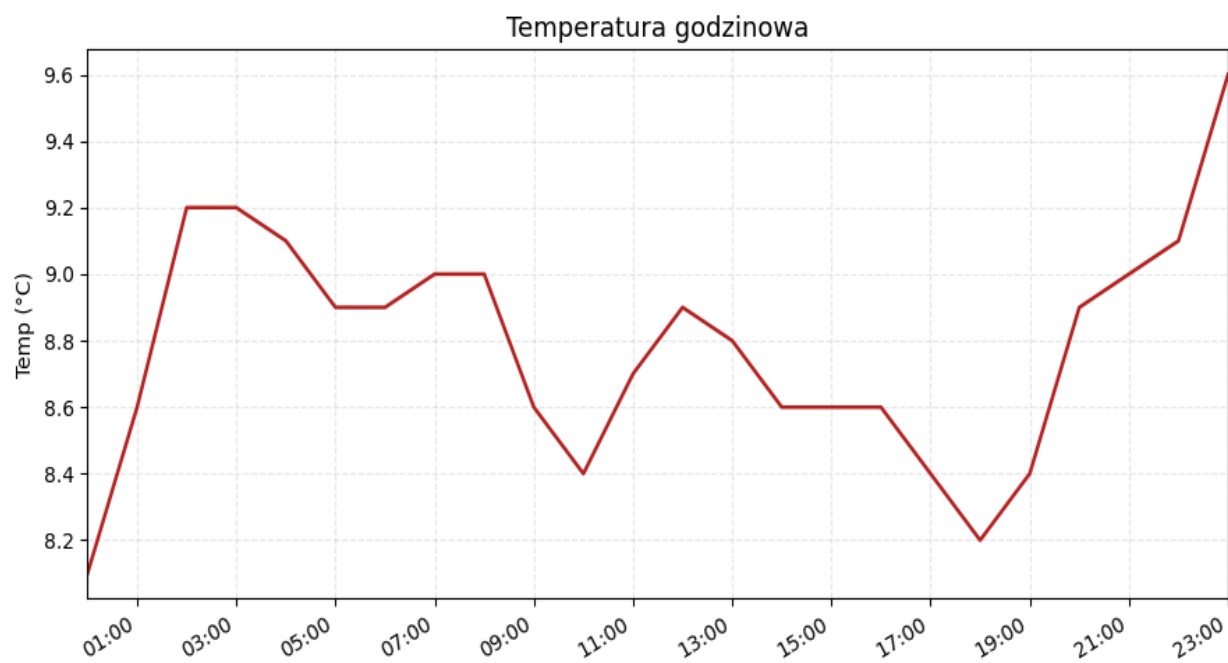


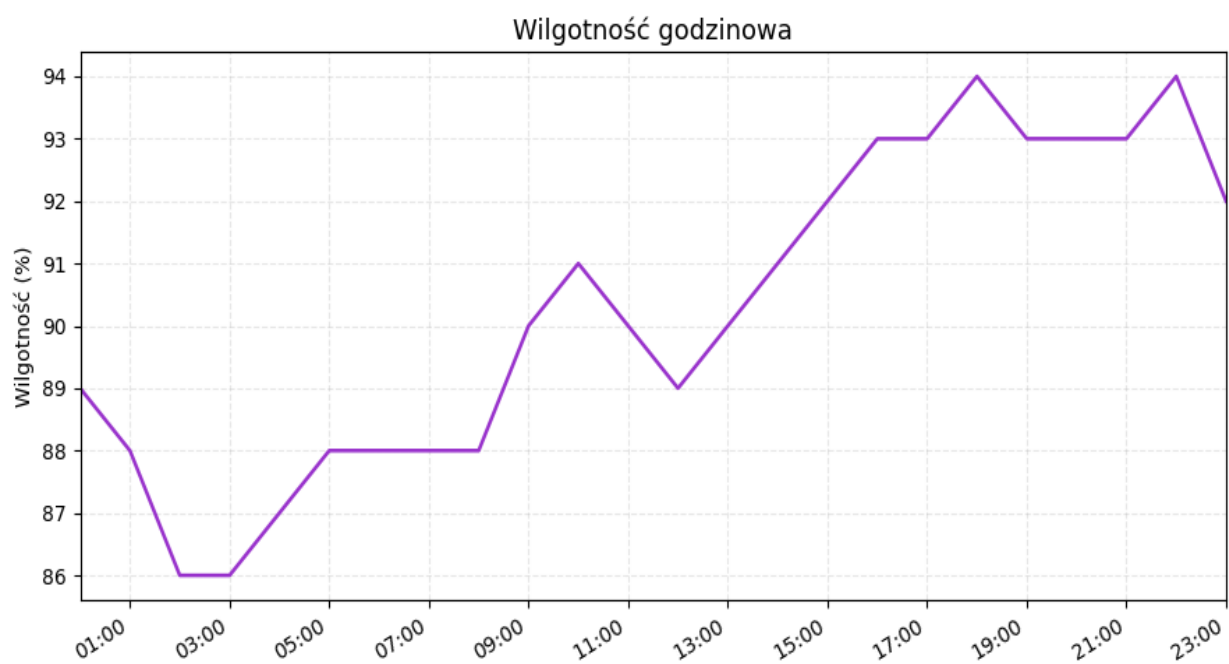
## Katowice - 2025-12-09 (Prognoza)



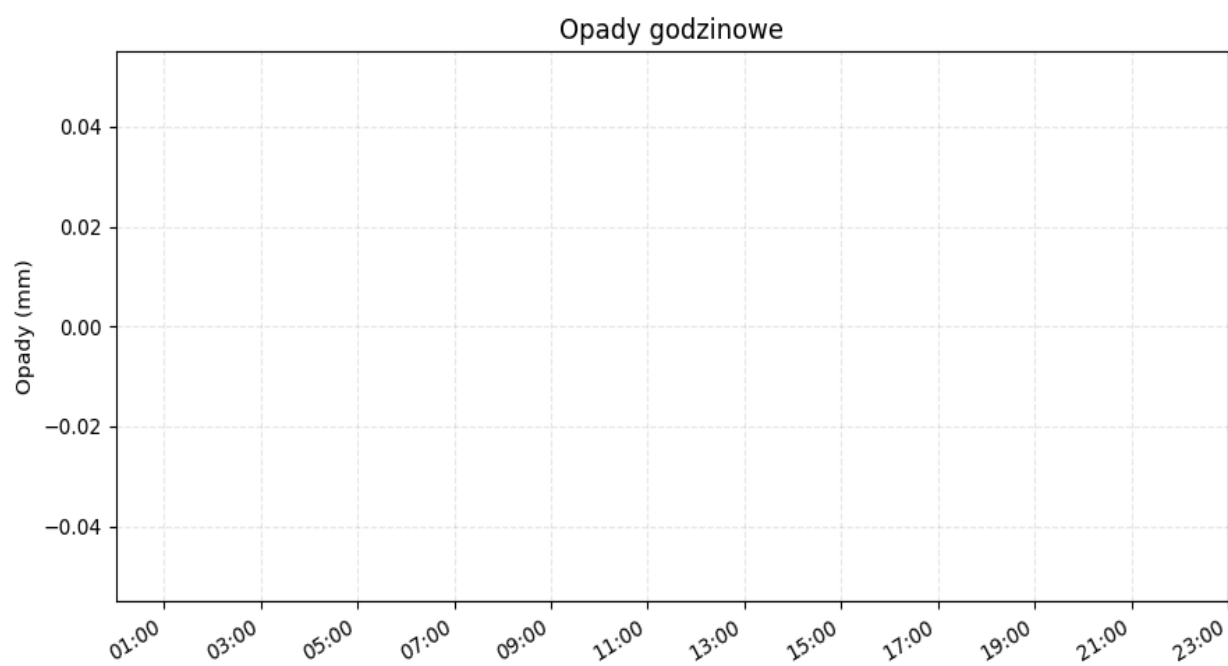
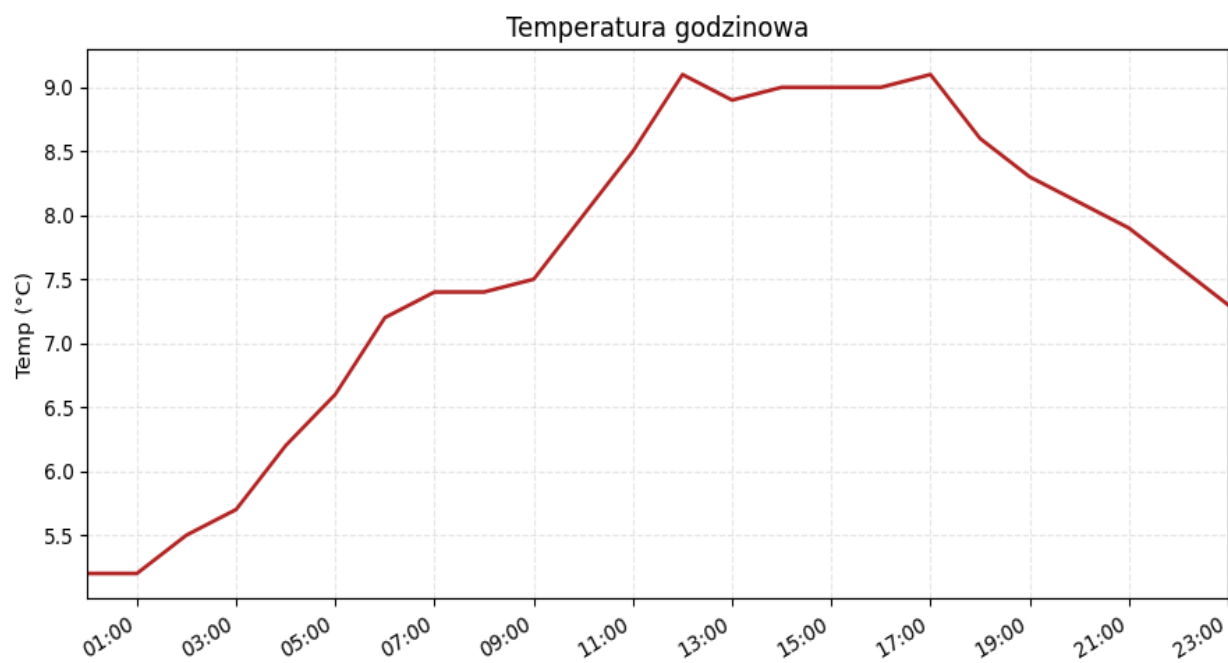


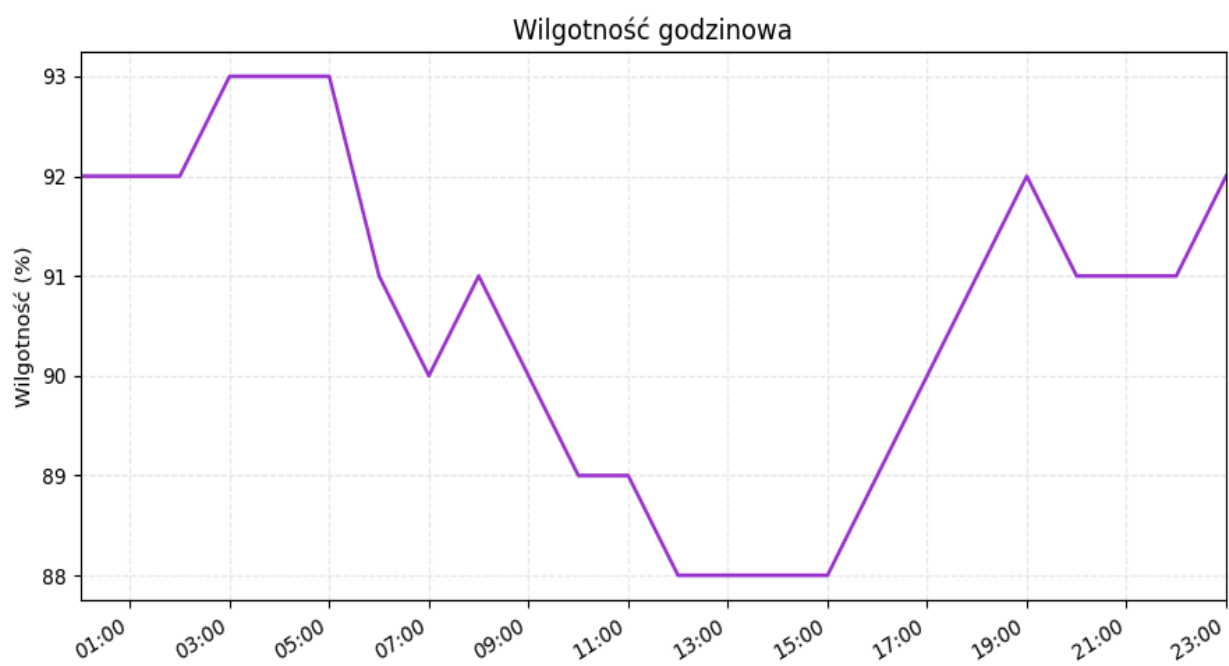
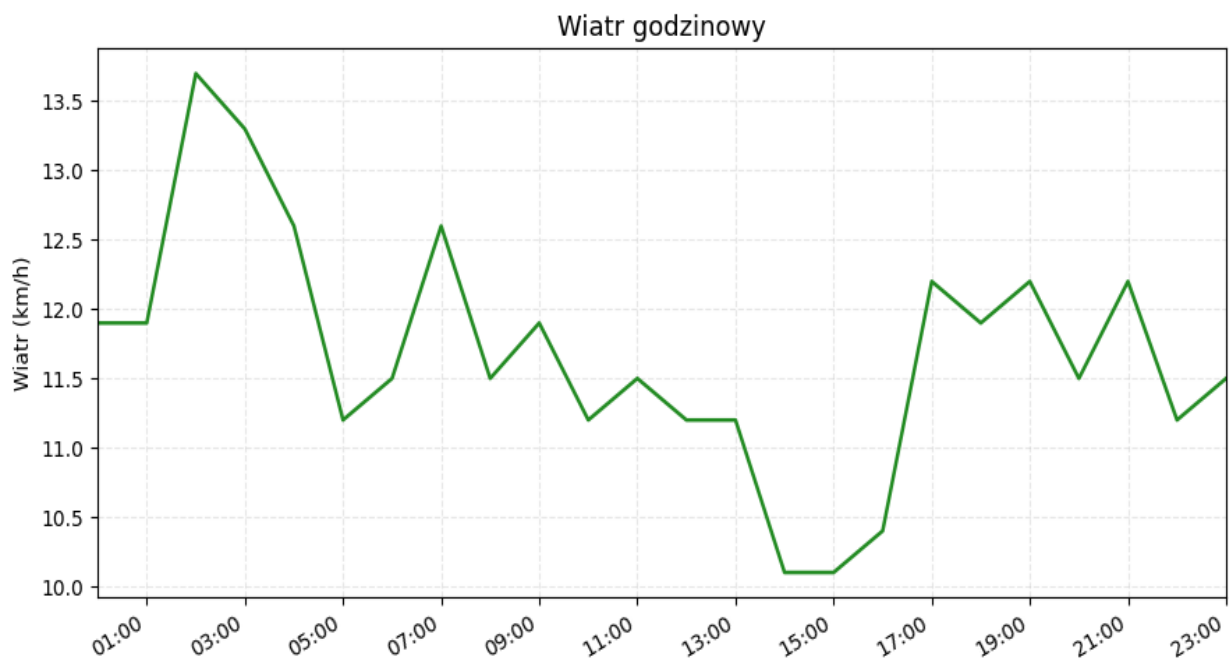
## Gdynia - 2025-12-09 (Prognoza)



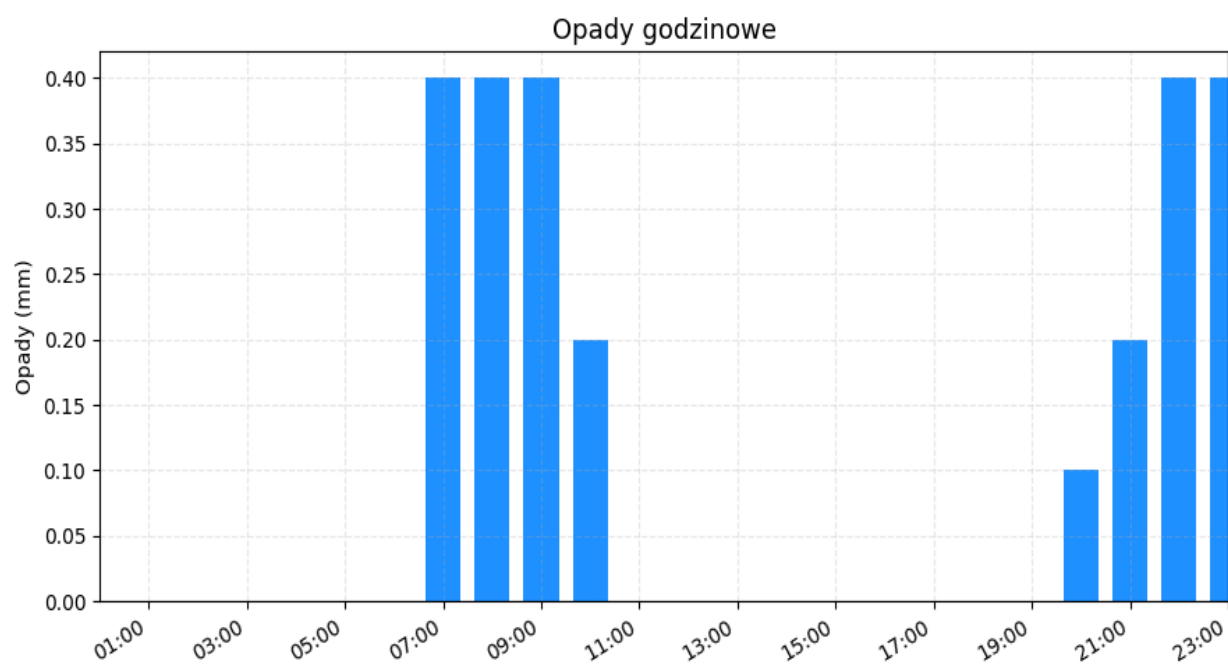
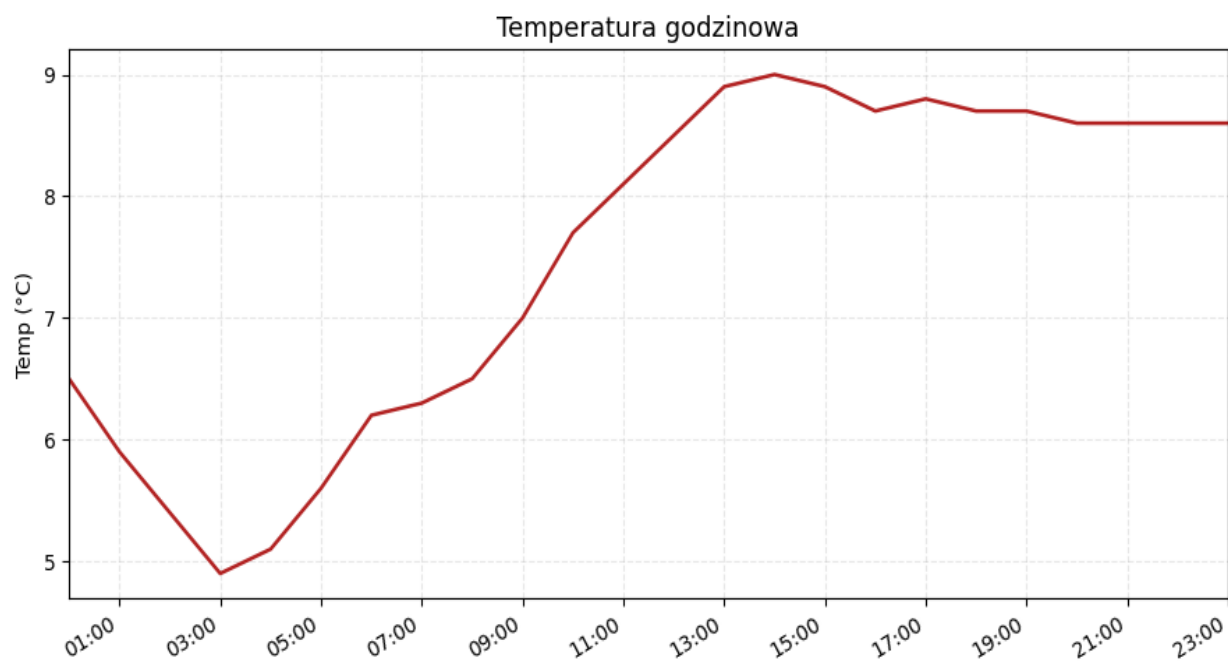


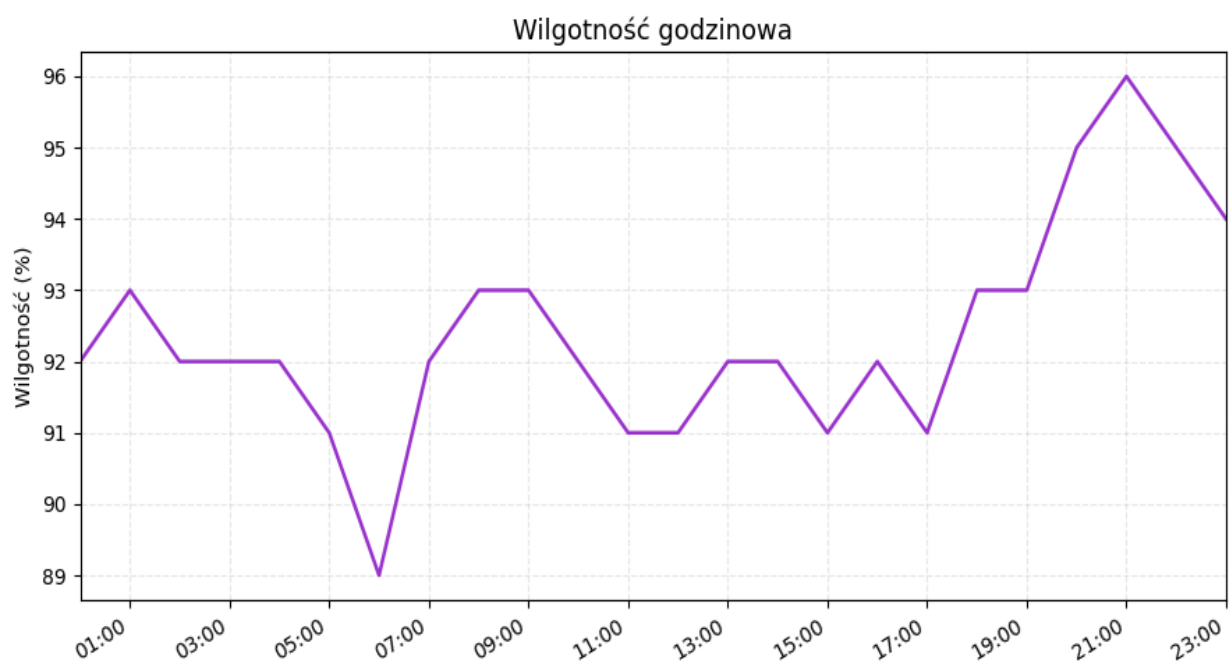
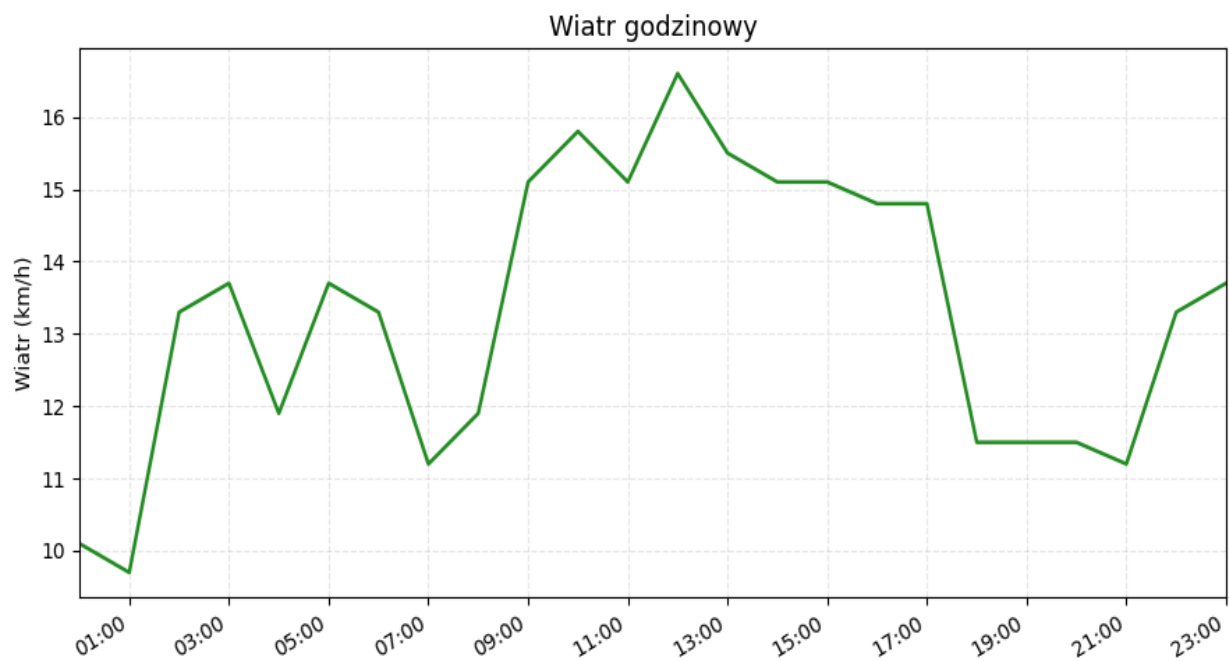
## Częstochowa - 2025-12-09 (Prognoza)



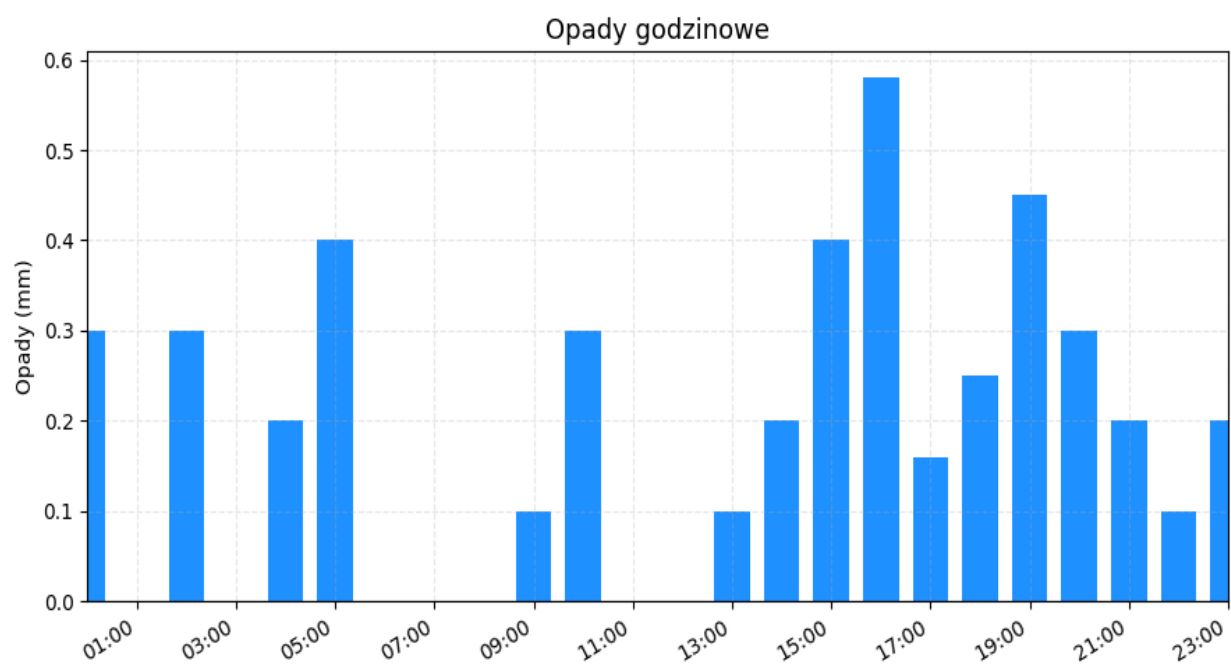
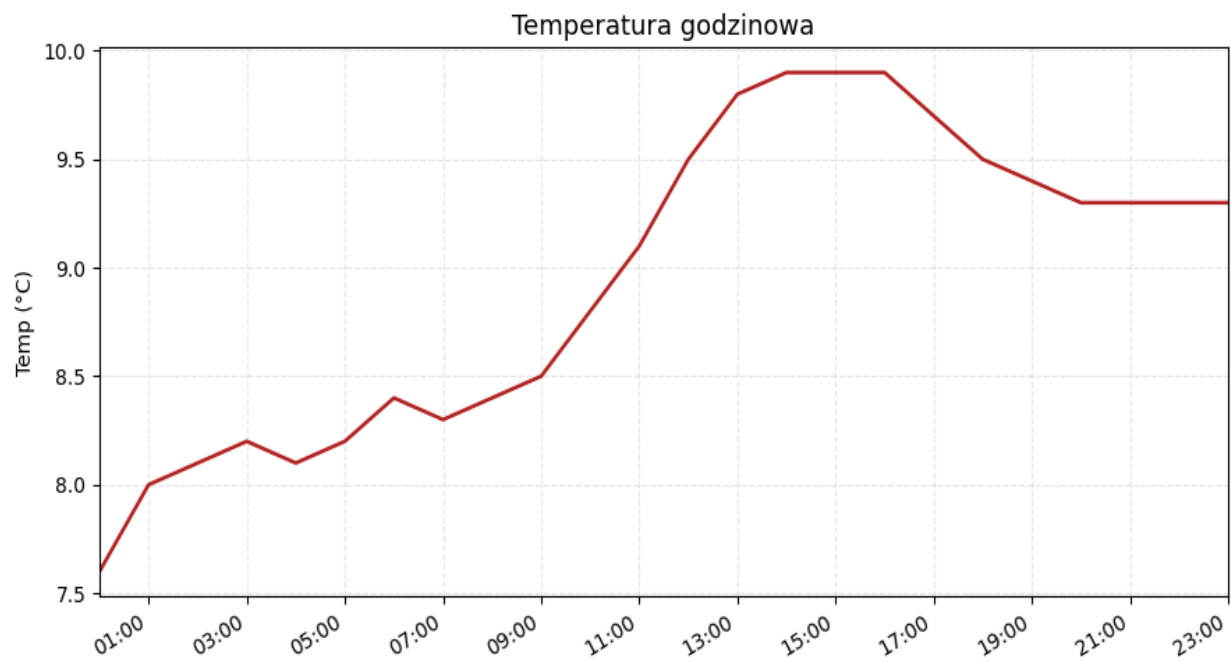


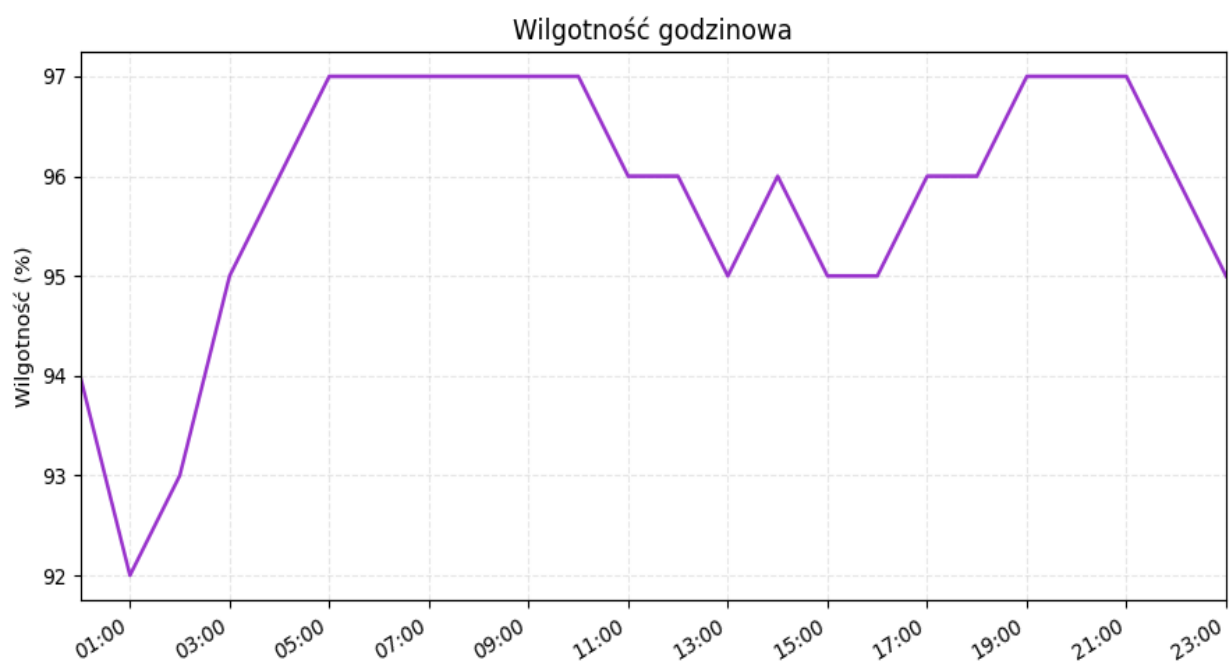
## Radom - 2025-12-09 (Prognoza)



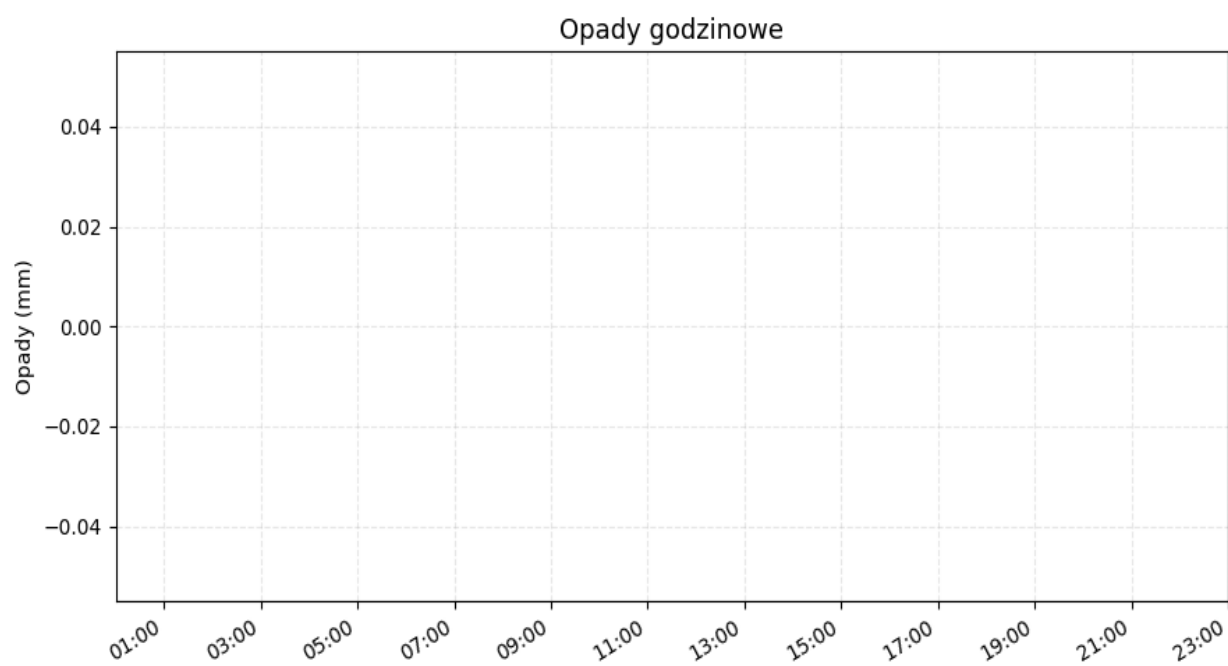
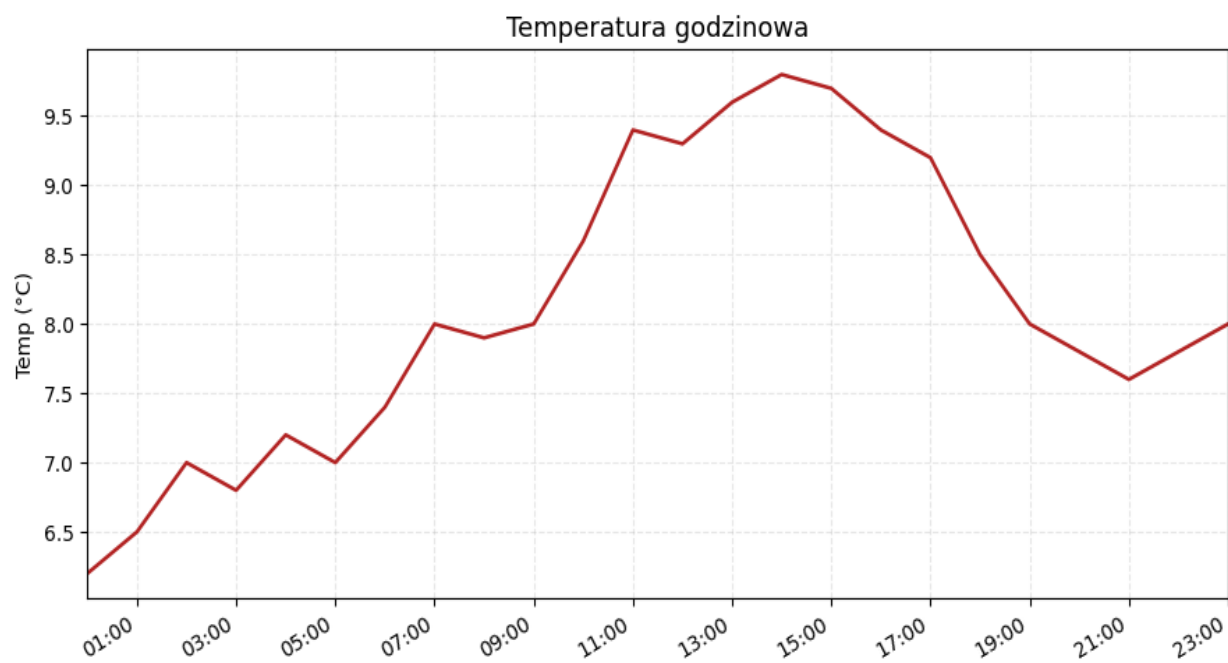


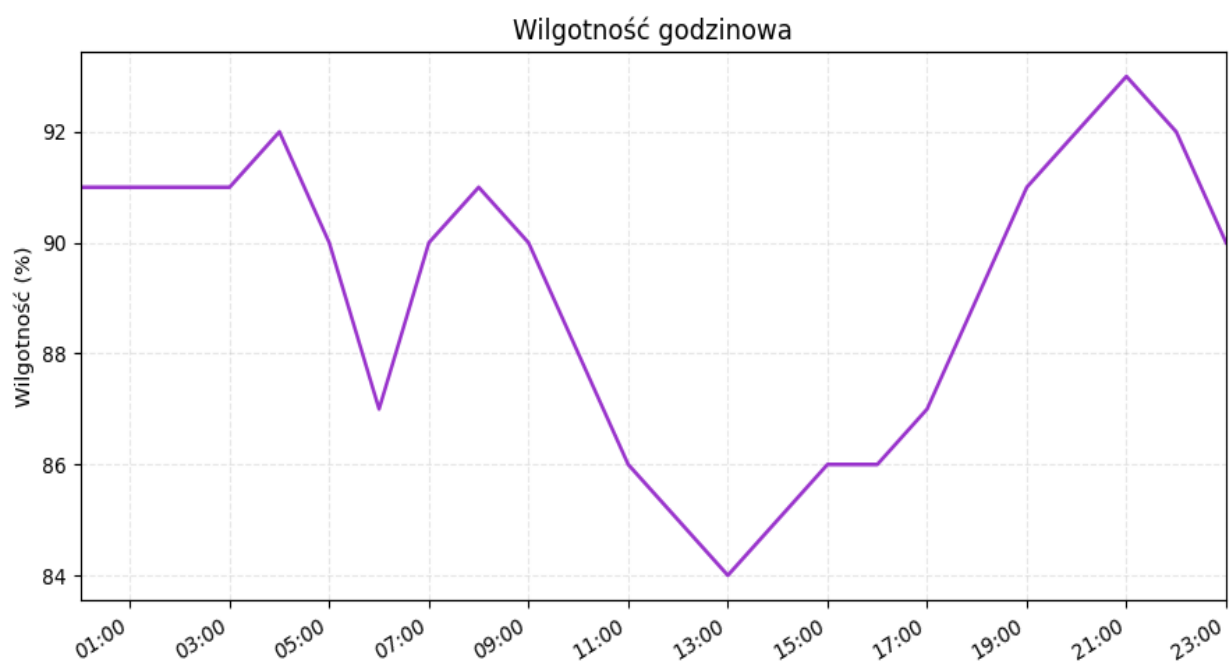
## Toruń - 2025-12-09 (Prognoza)



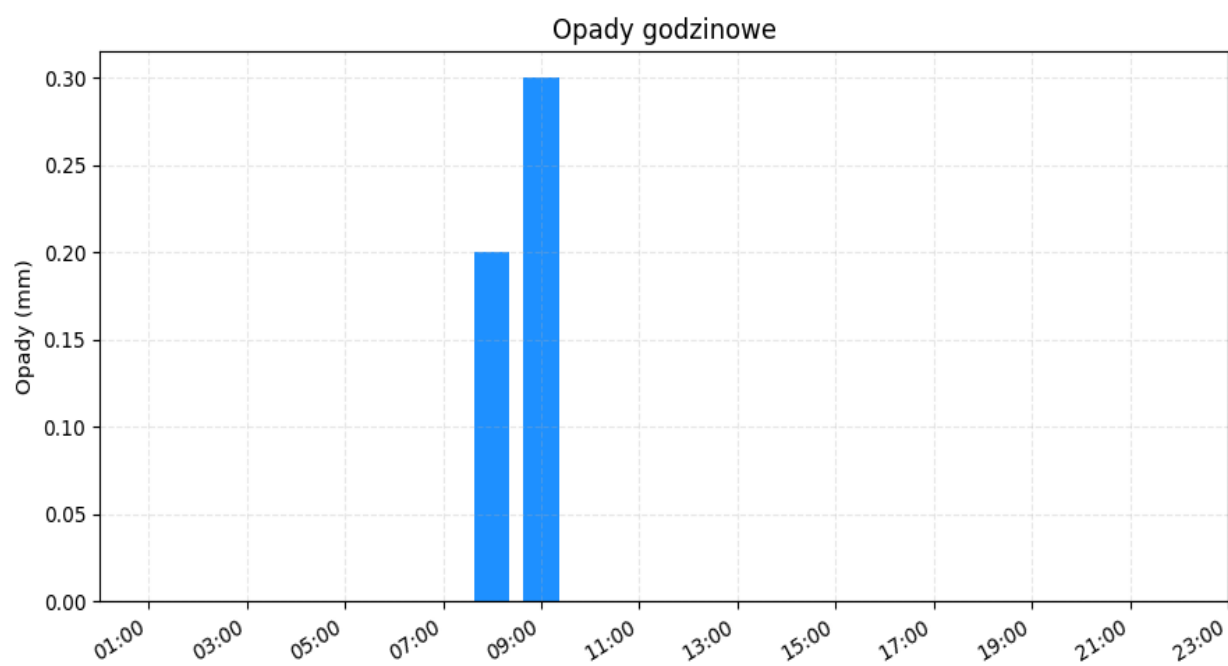
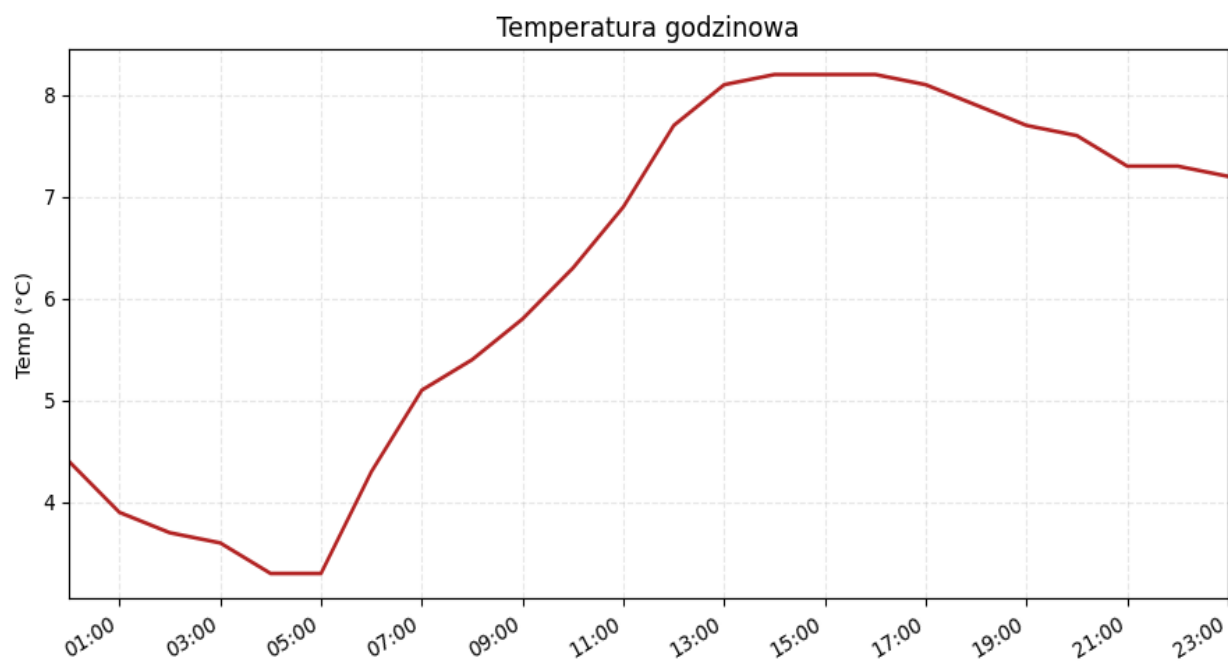


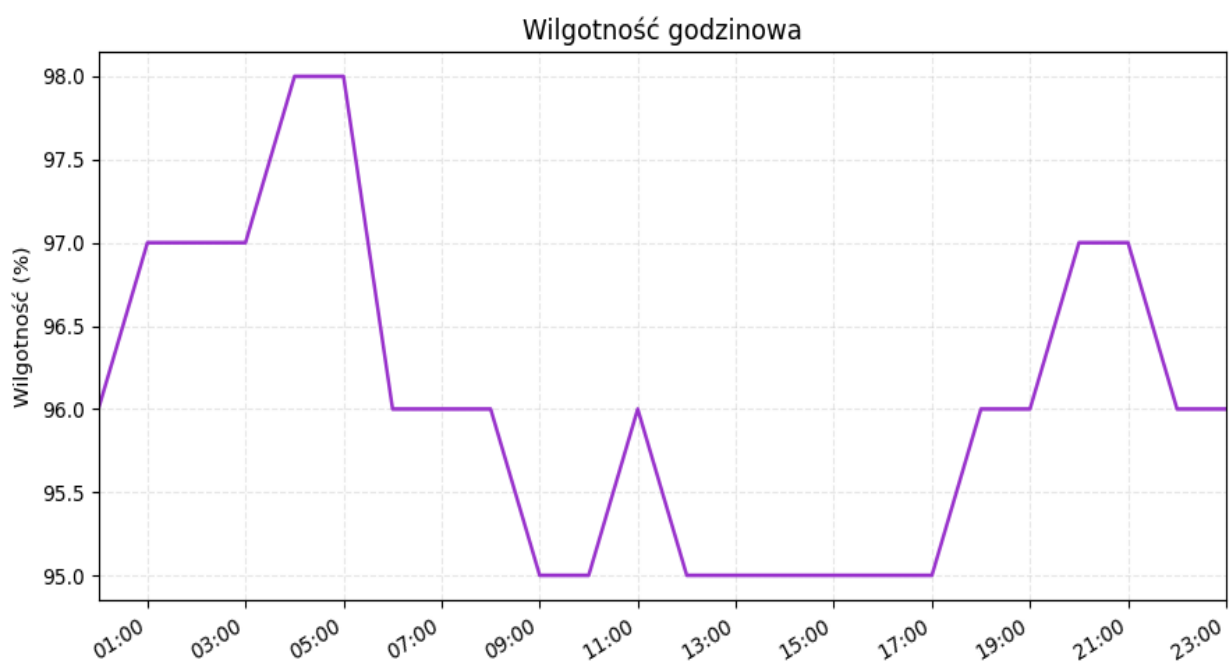
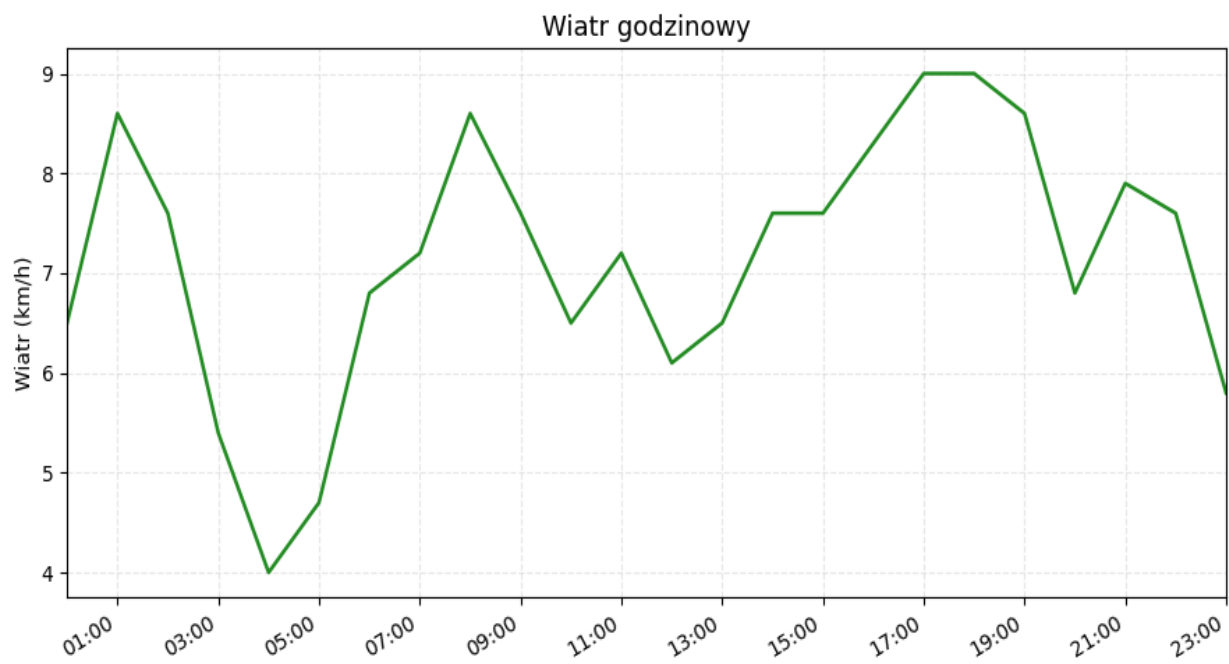
## Sosnowiec - 2025-12-09 (Prognoza)



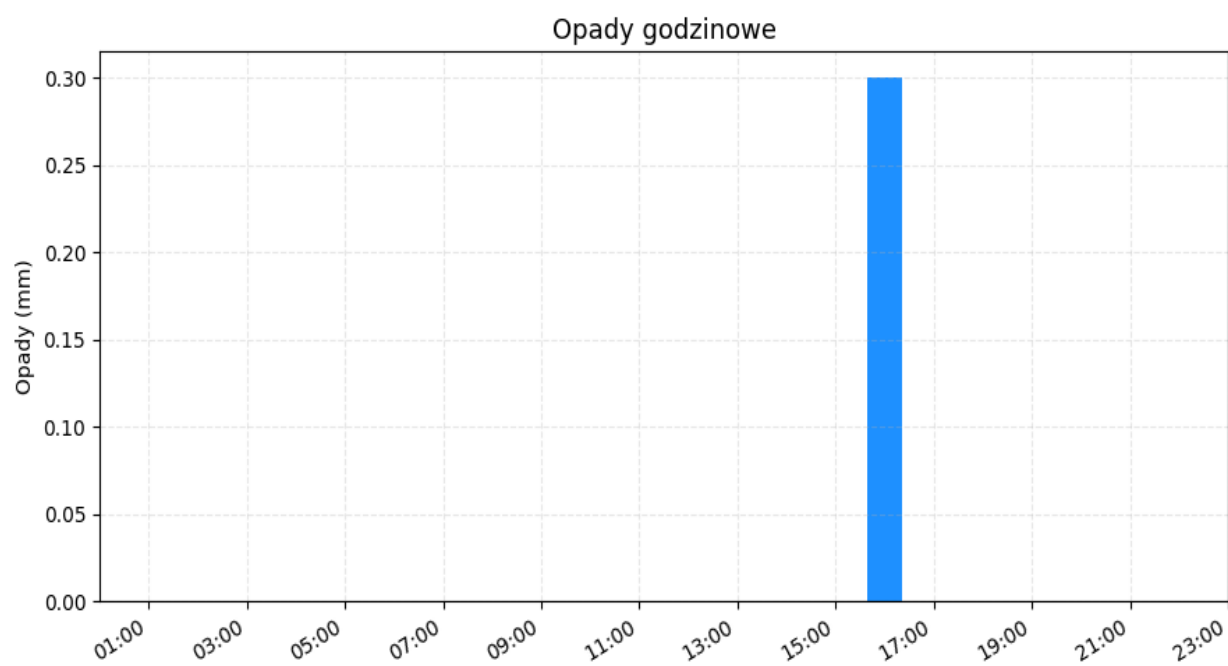
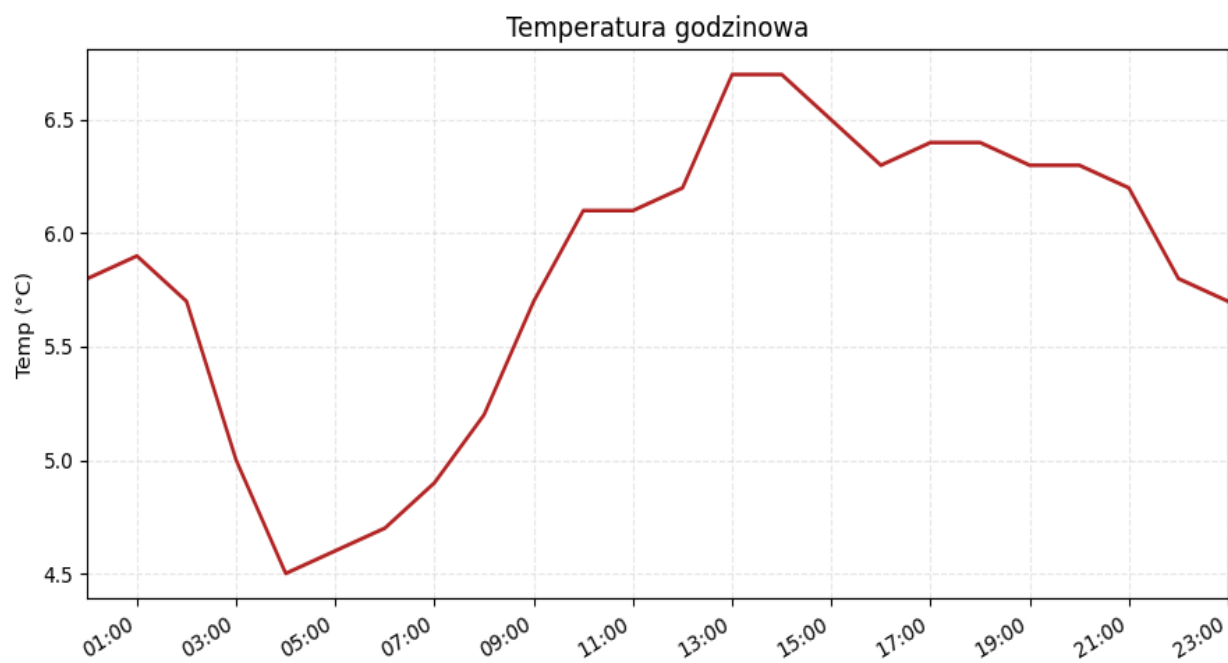


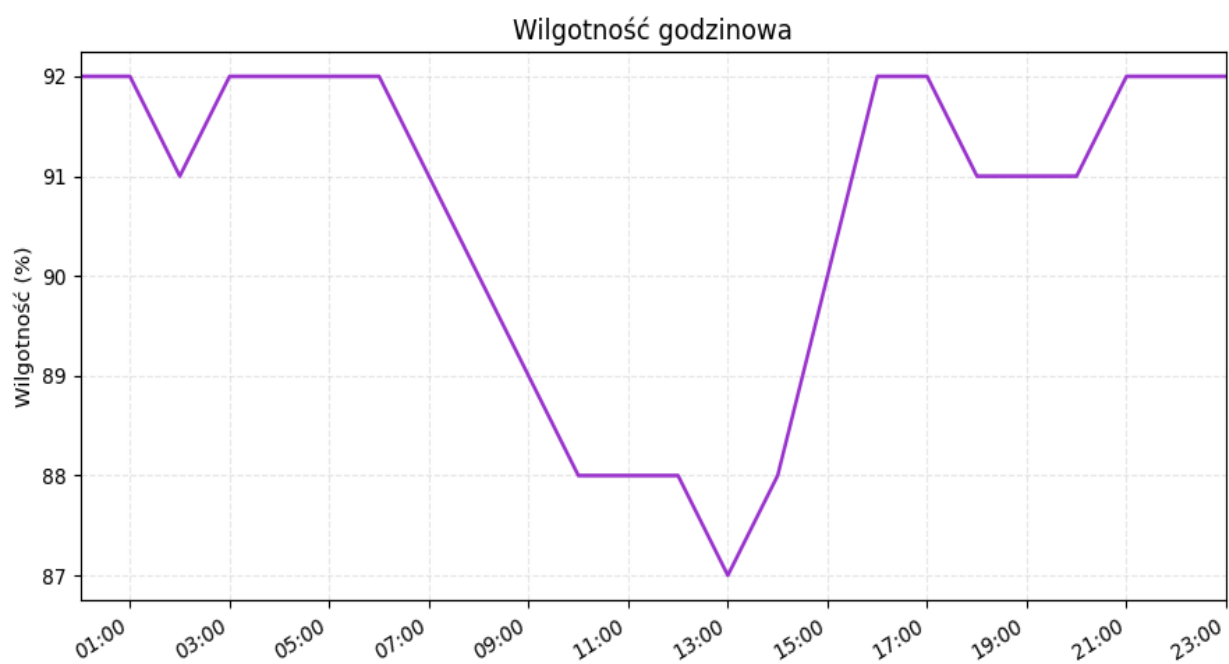
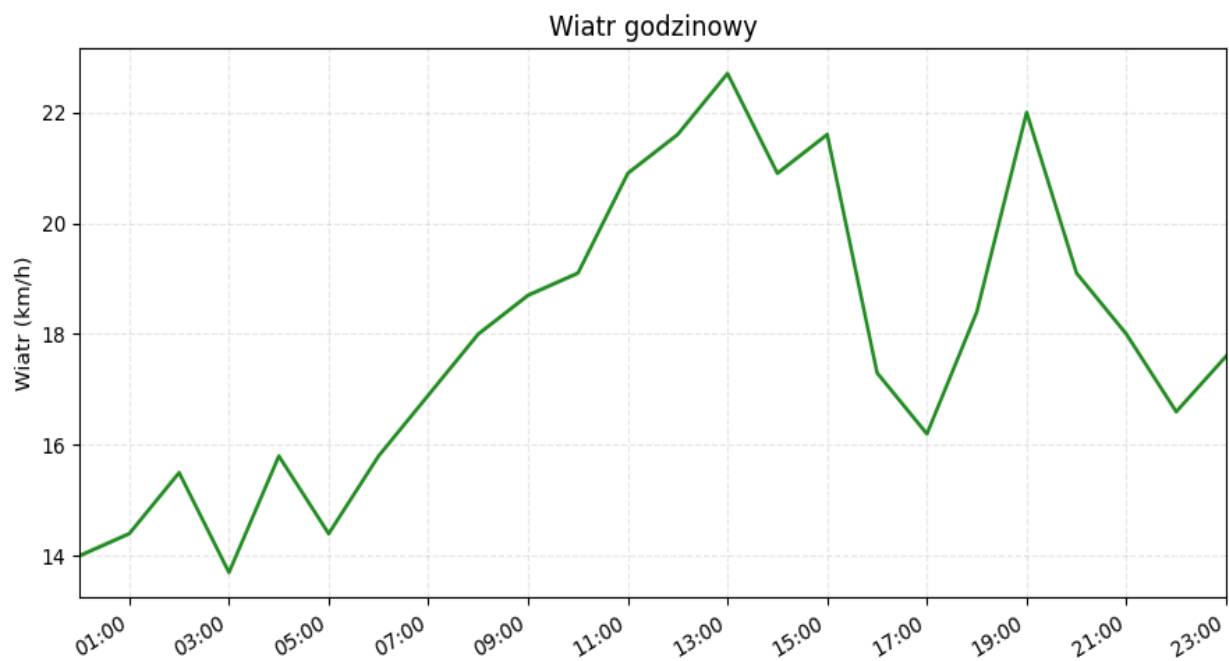
## Kielce - 2025-12-09 (Prognoza)



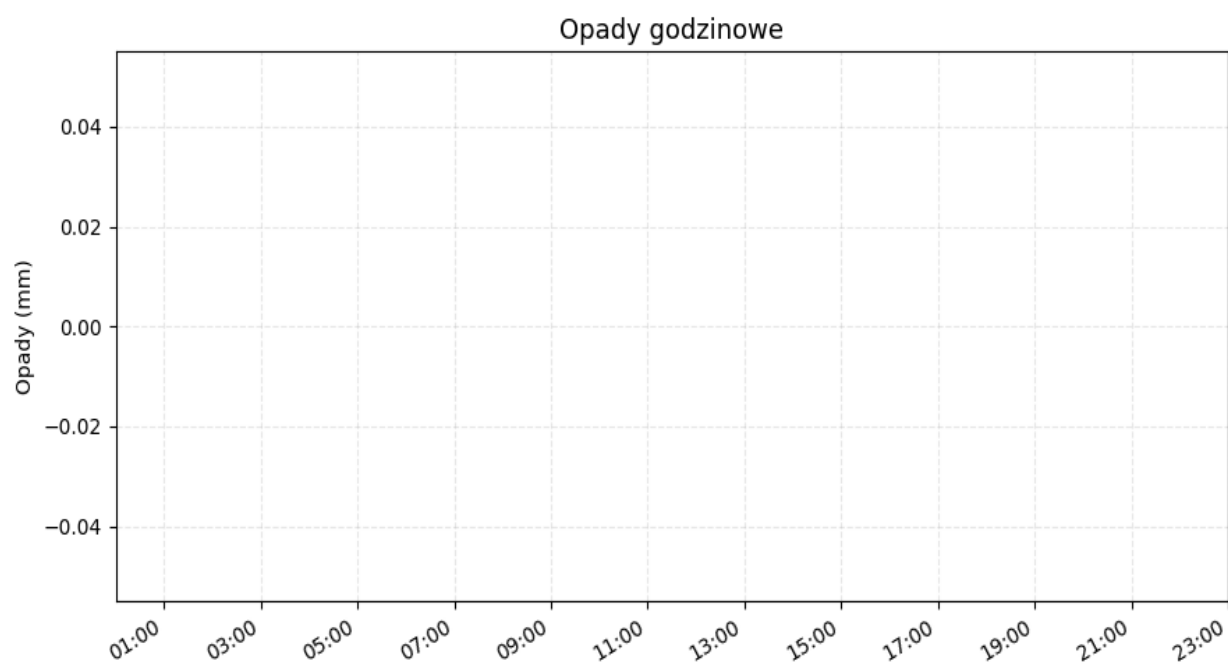
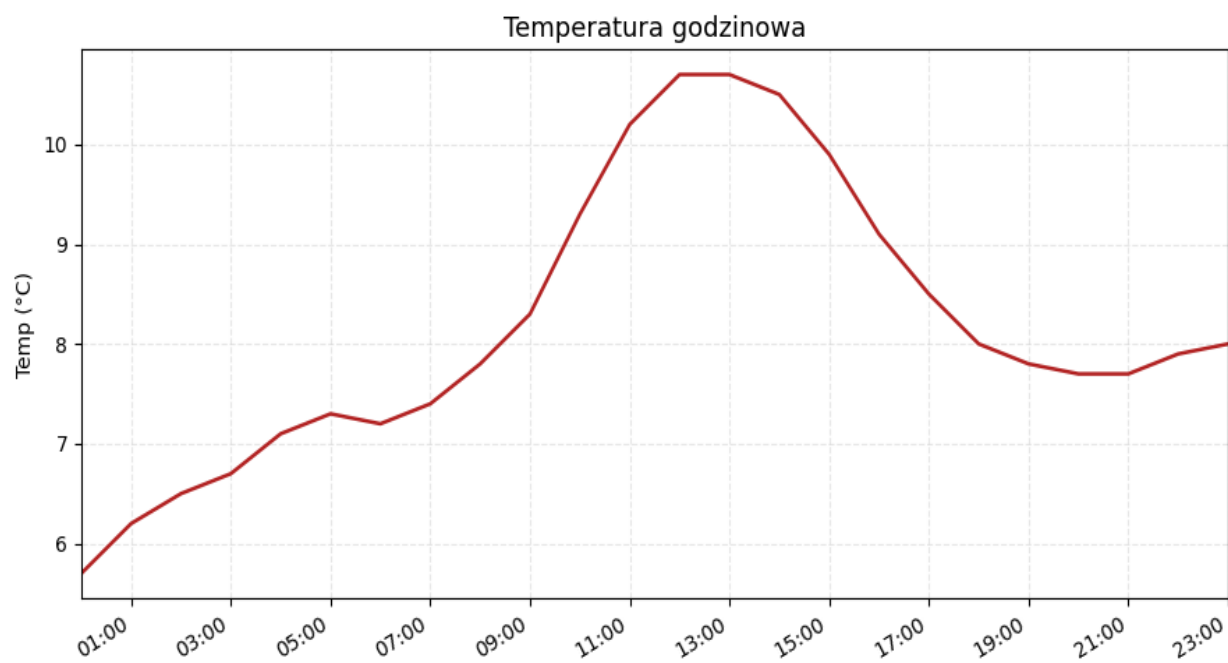


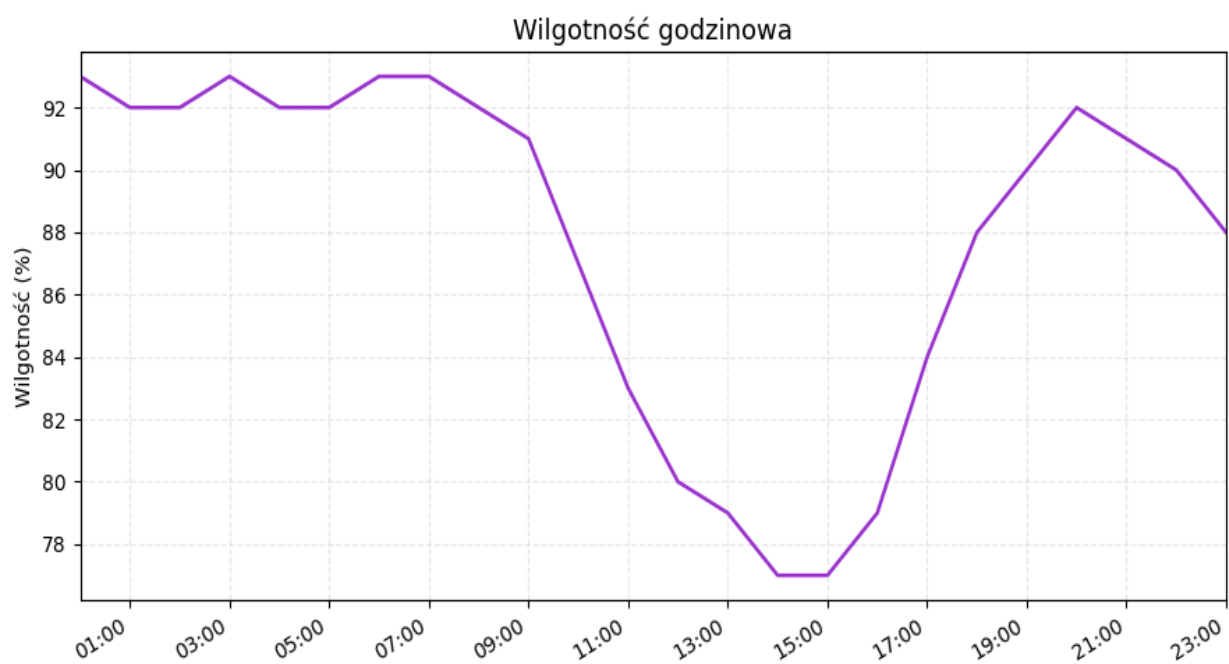
## Rzeszów - 2025-12-09 (Prognoza)





## Gliwice - 2025-12-09 (Prognoza)





## Zabrze - 2025-12-09 (Prognoza)

