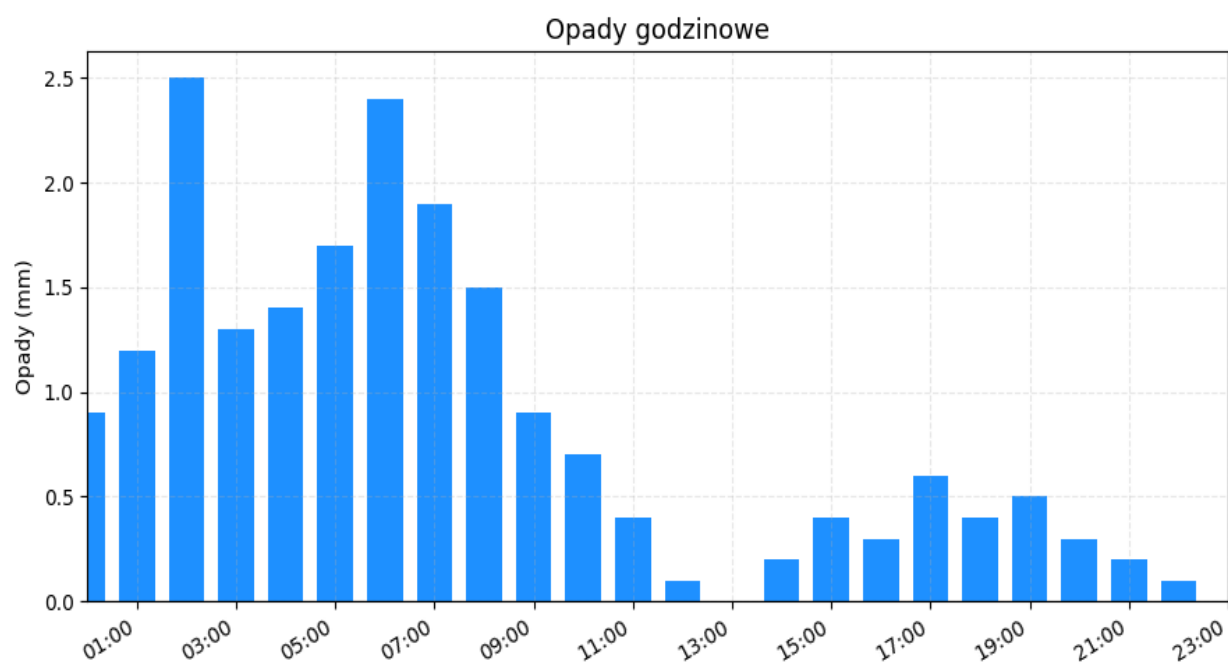
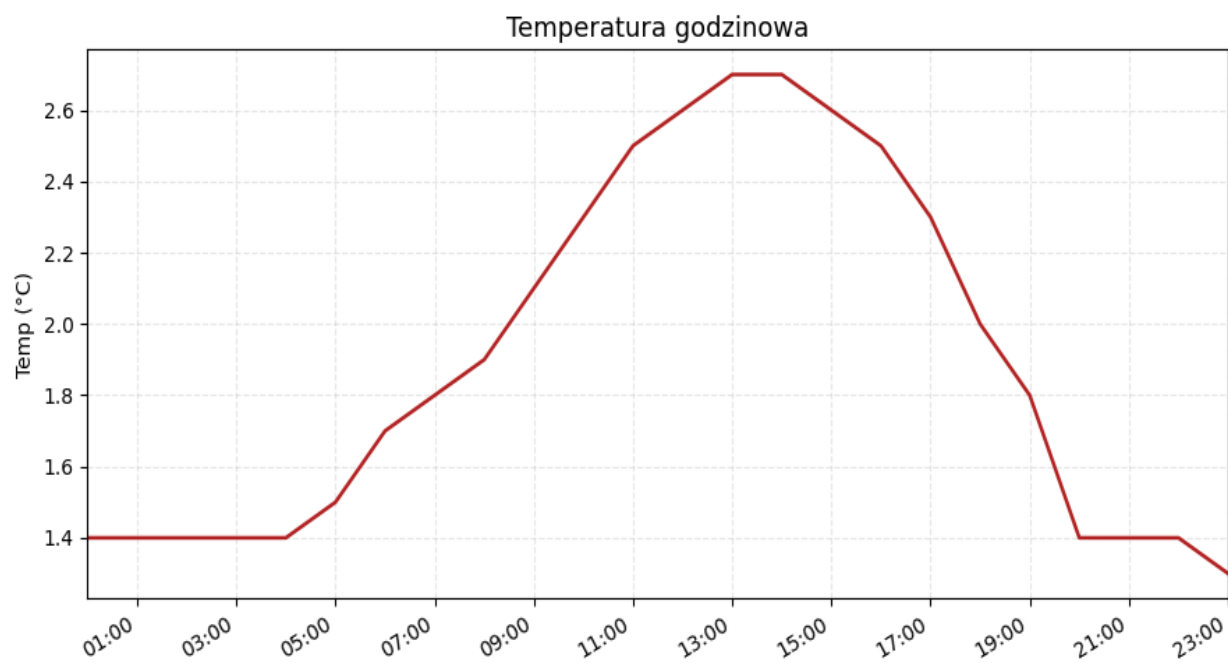
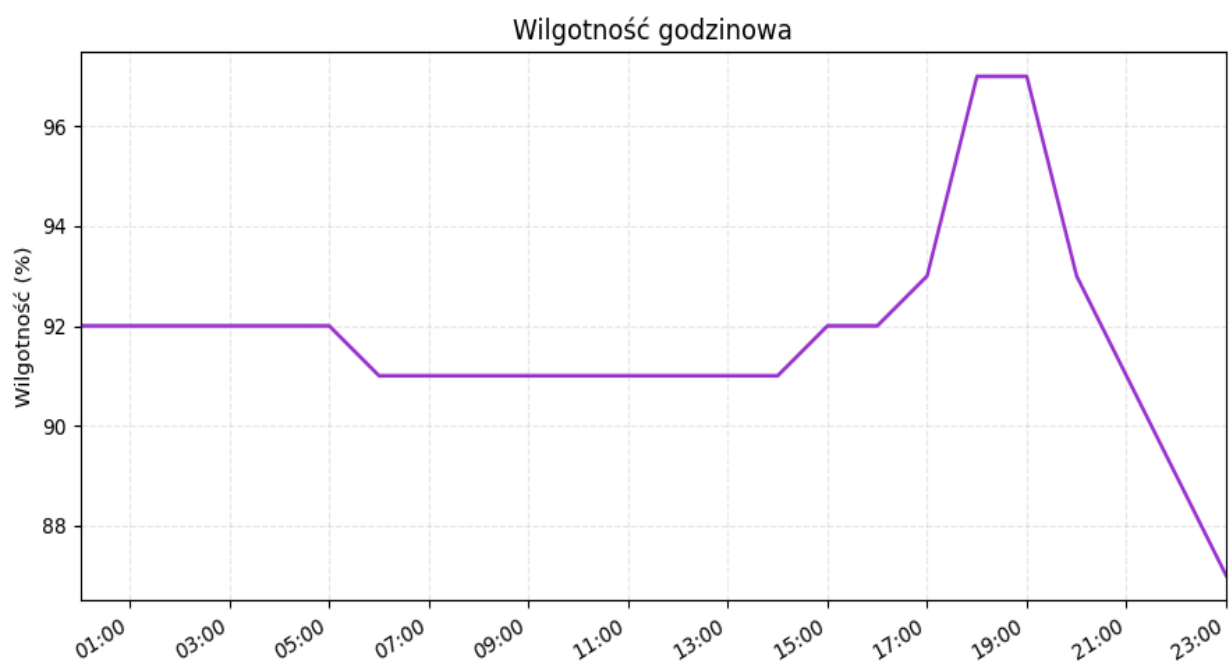
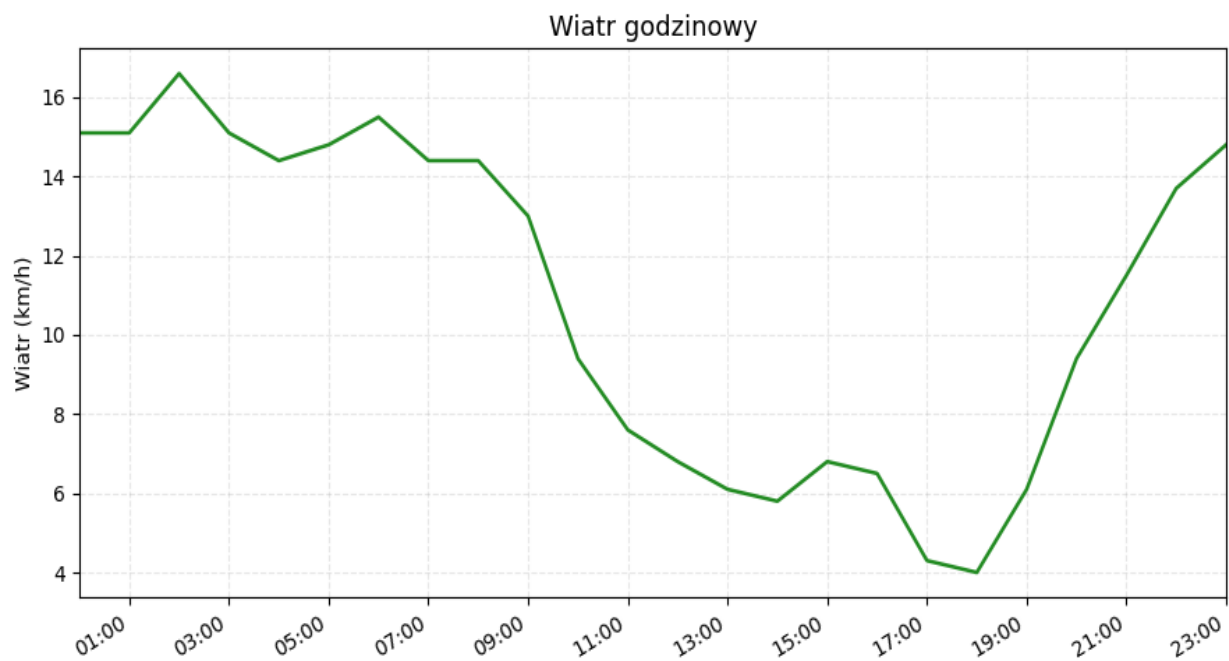
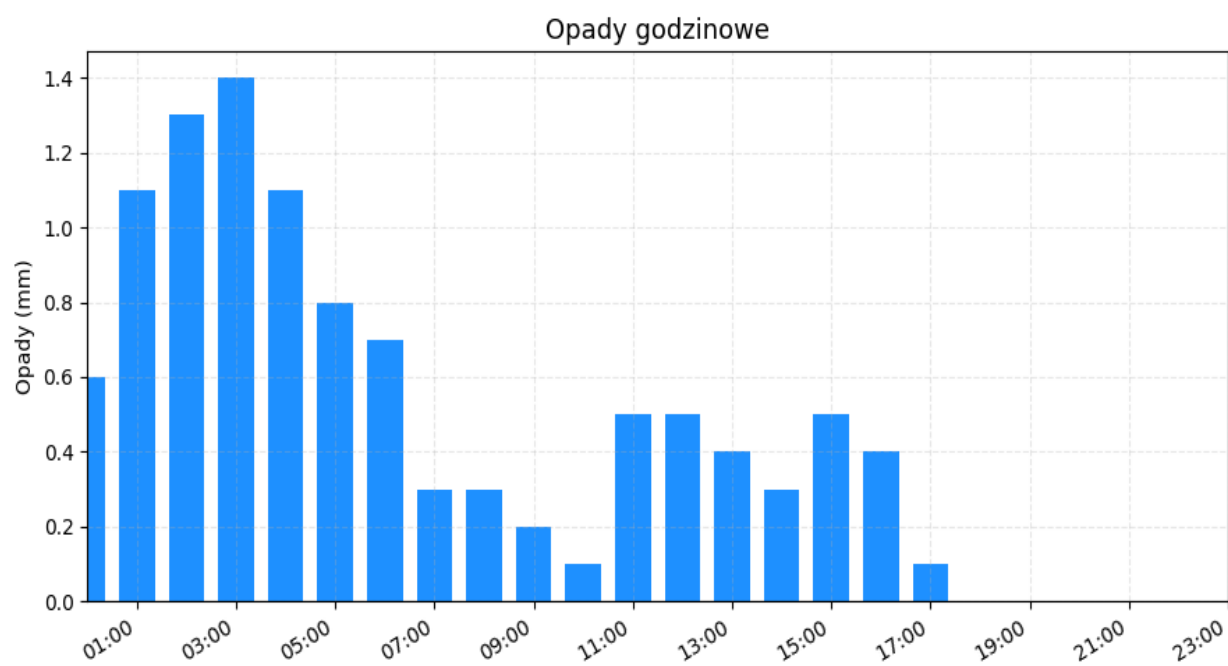
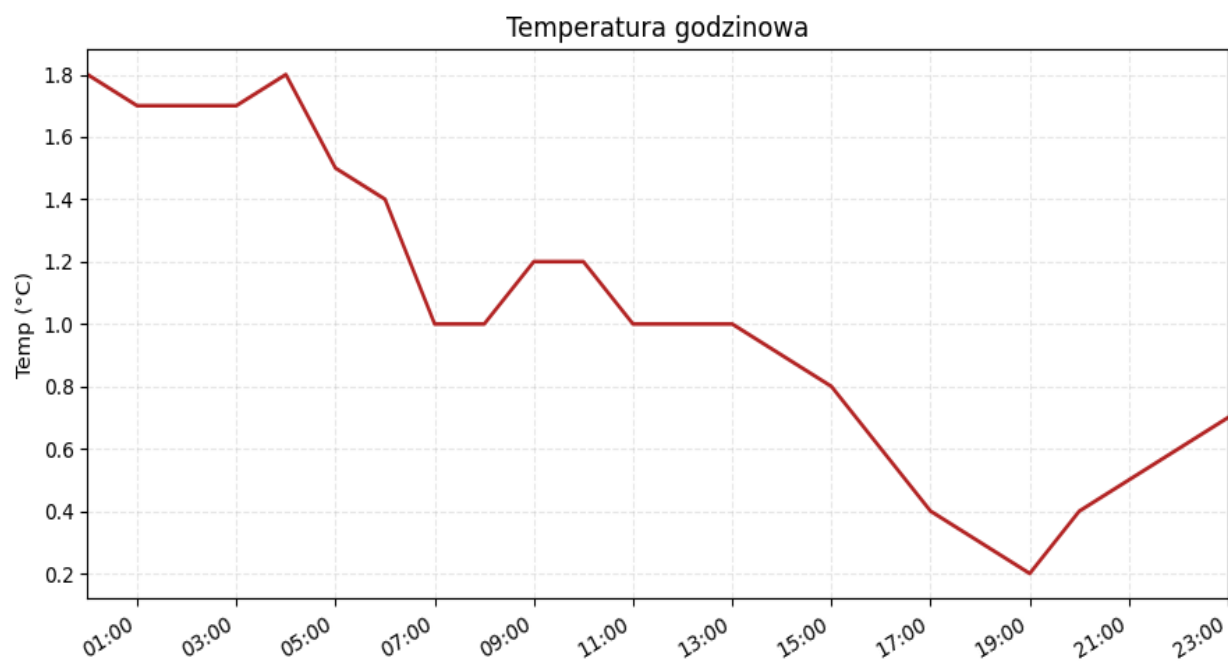


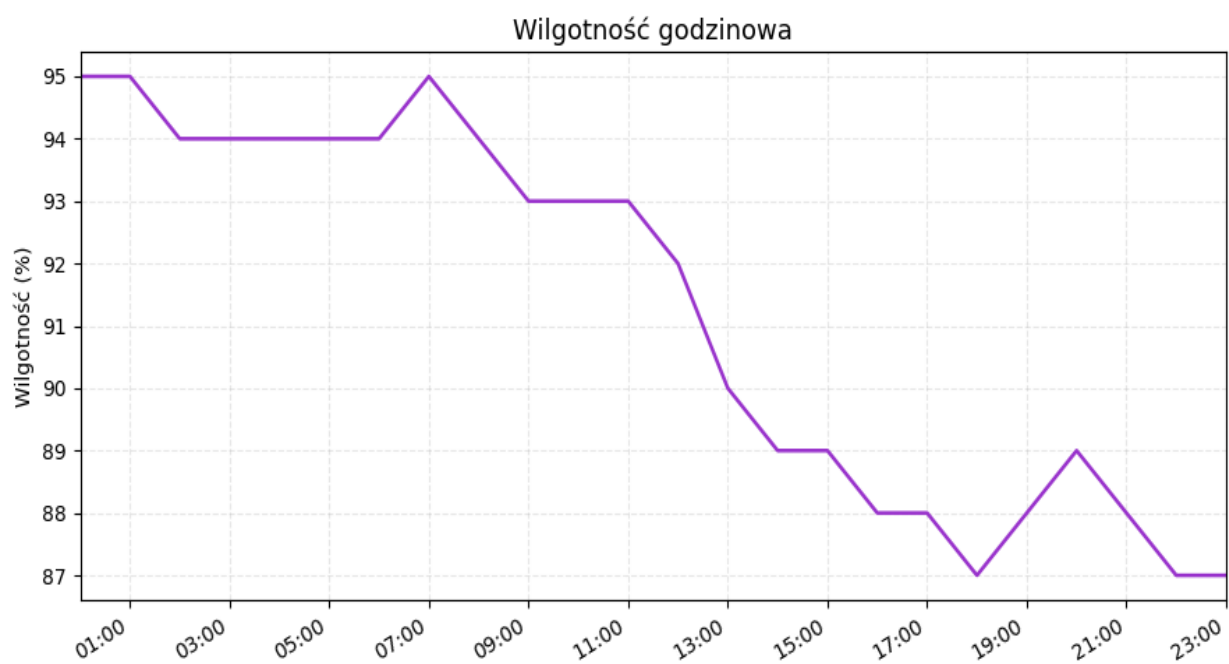
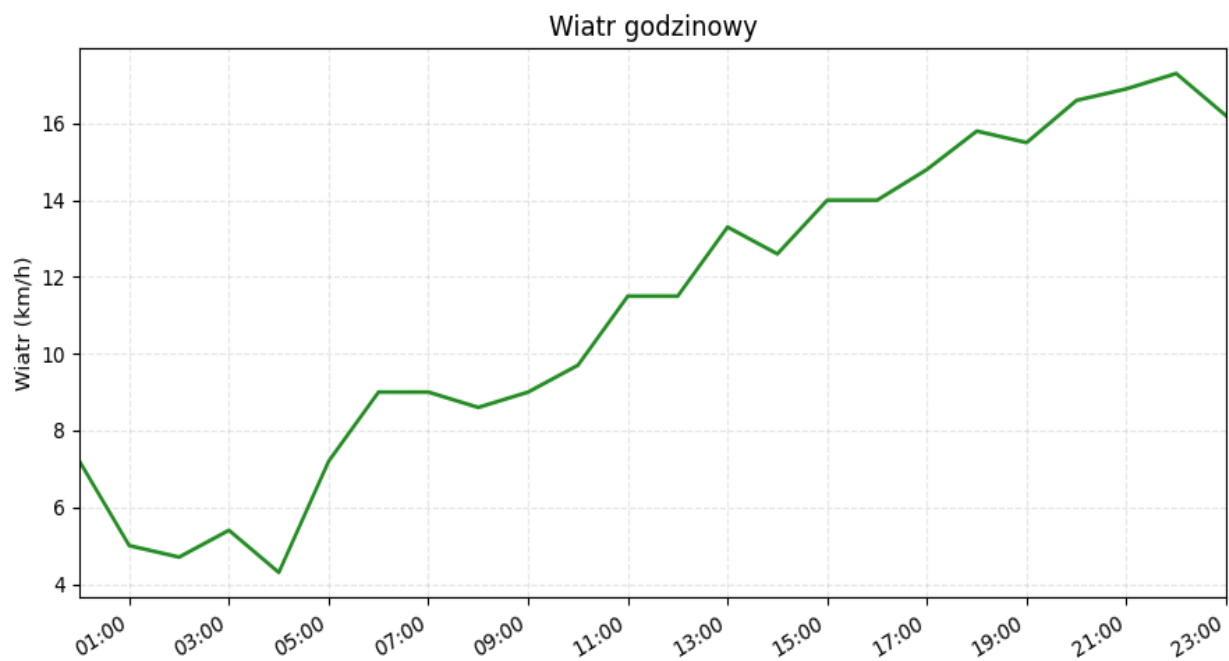
Warszawa - 2025-11-26 (Prognoza)



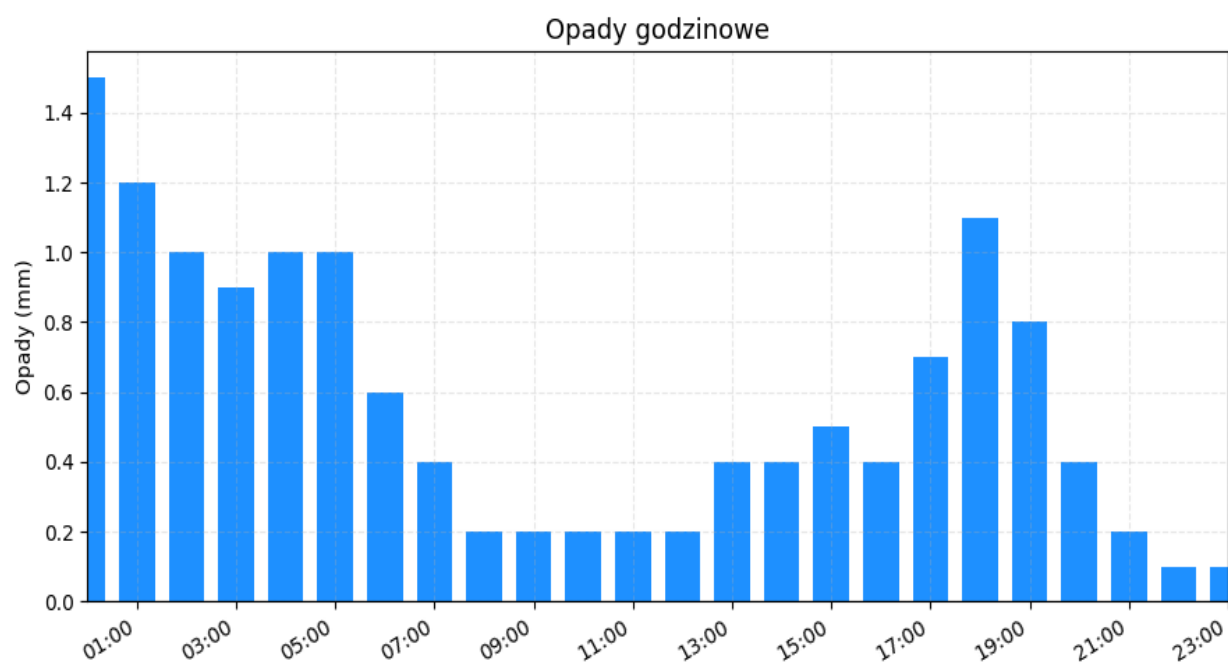
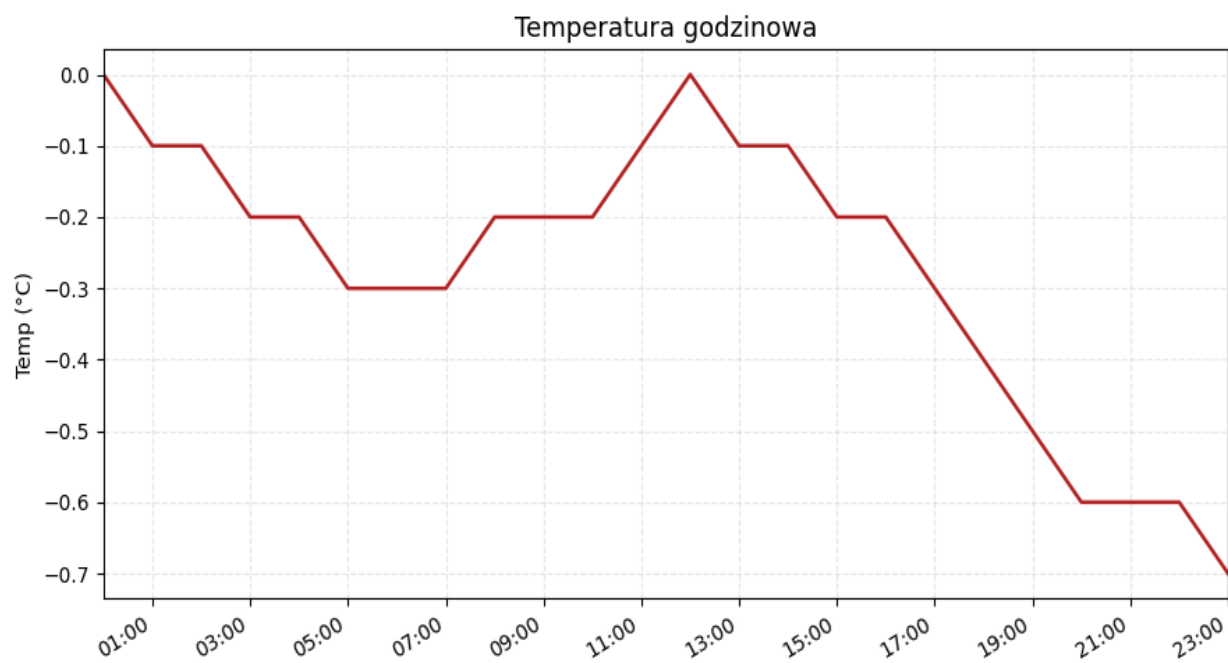


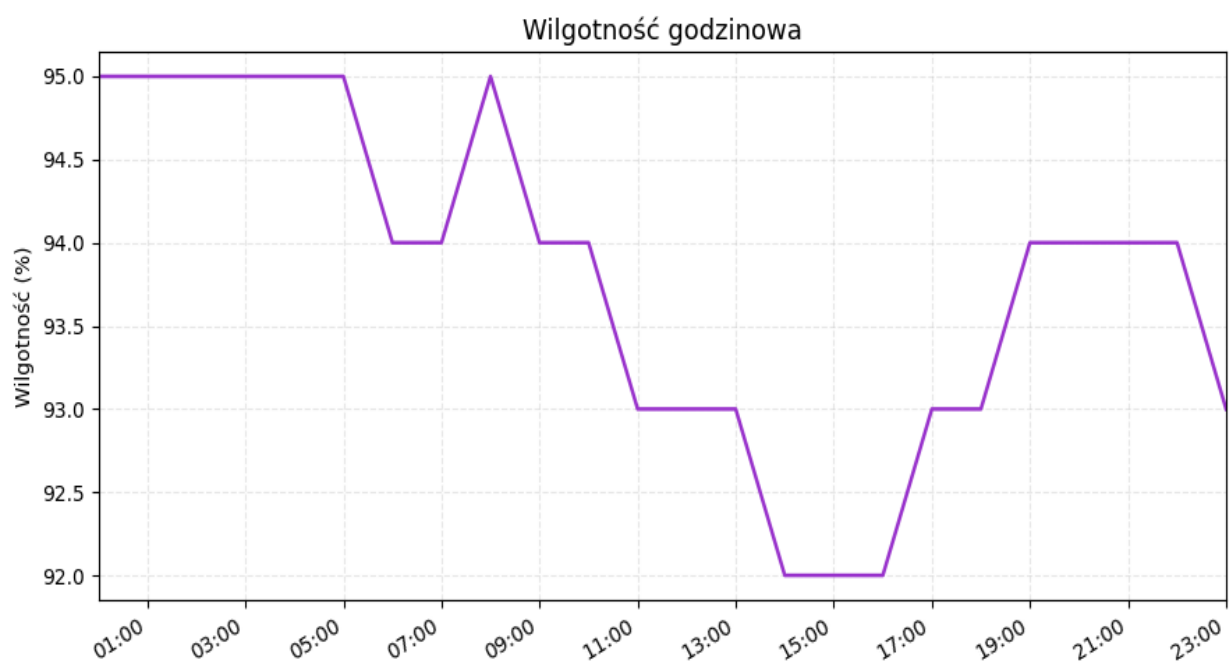
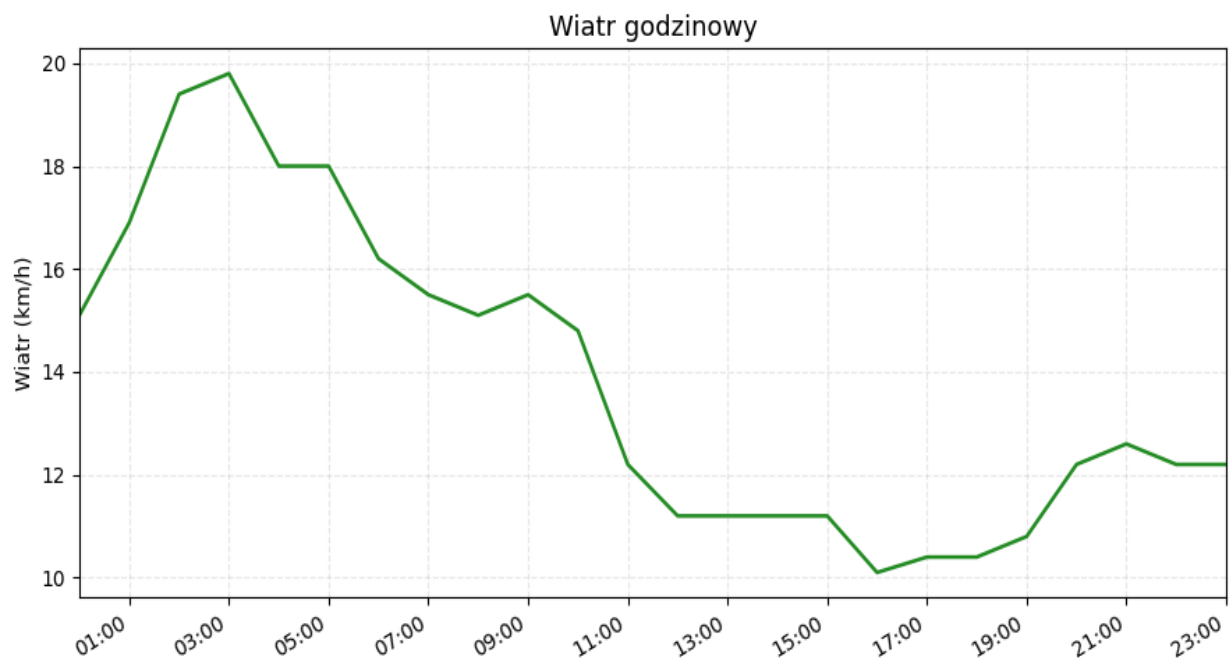
Kraków - 2025-11-26 (Prognoza)



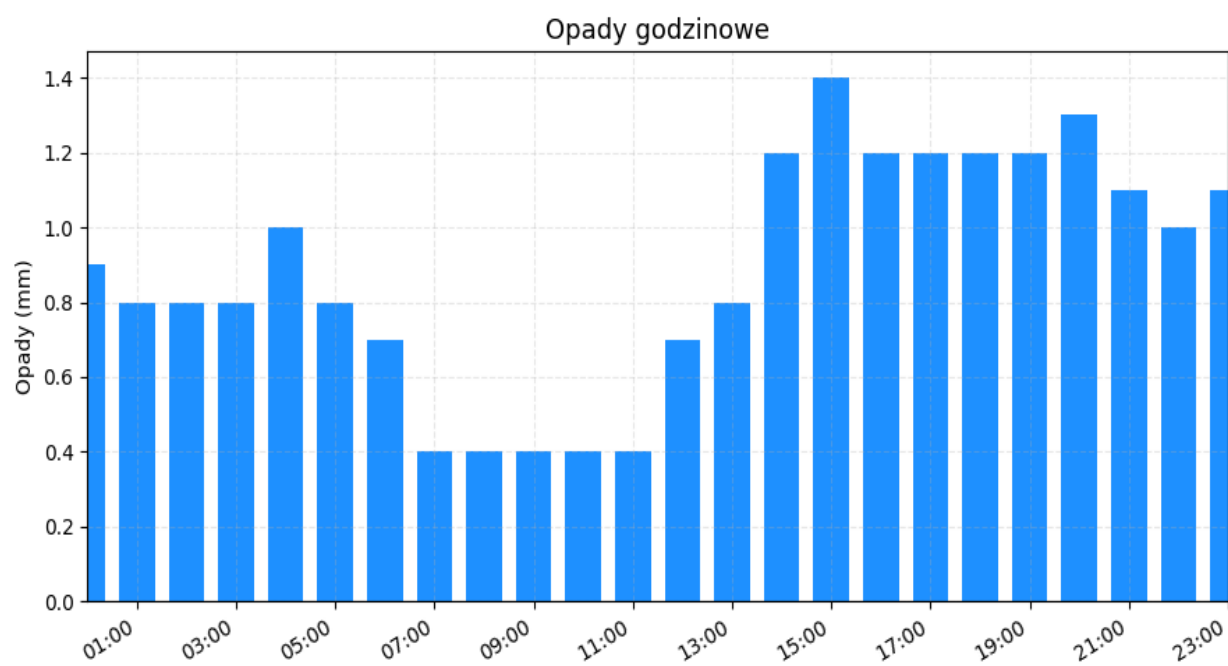
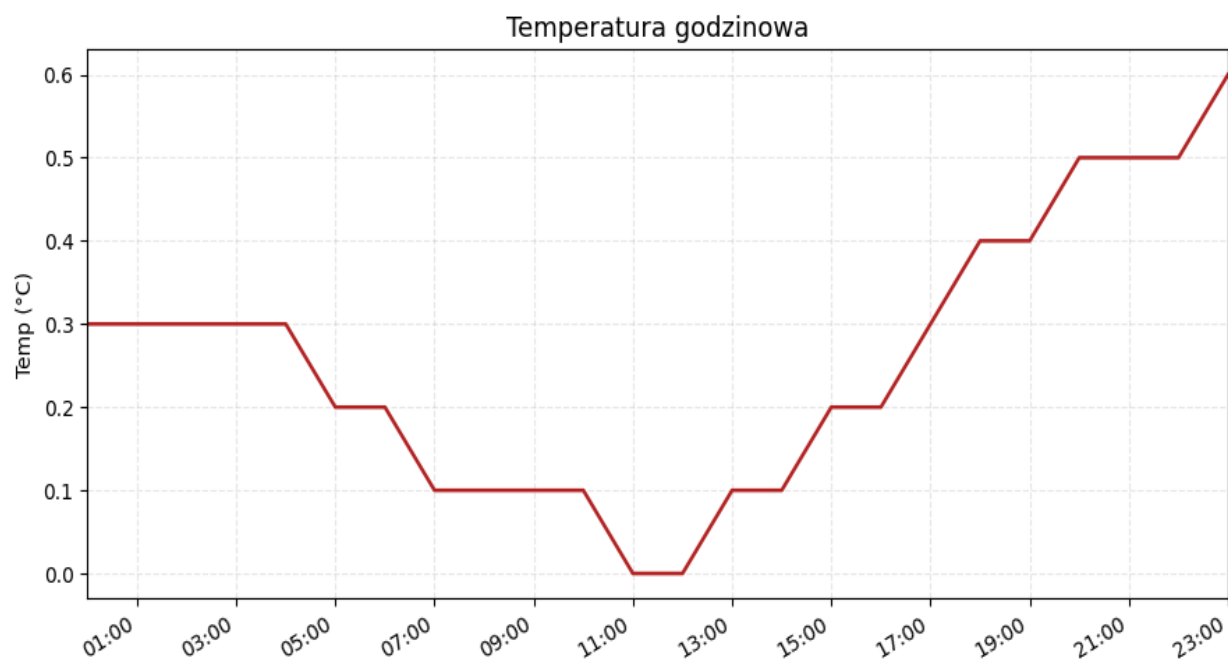


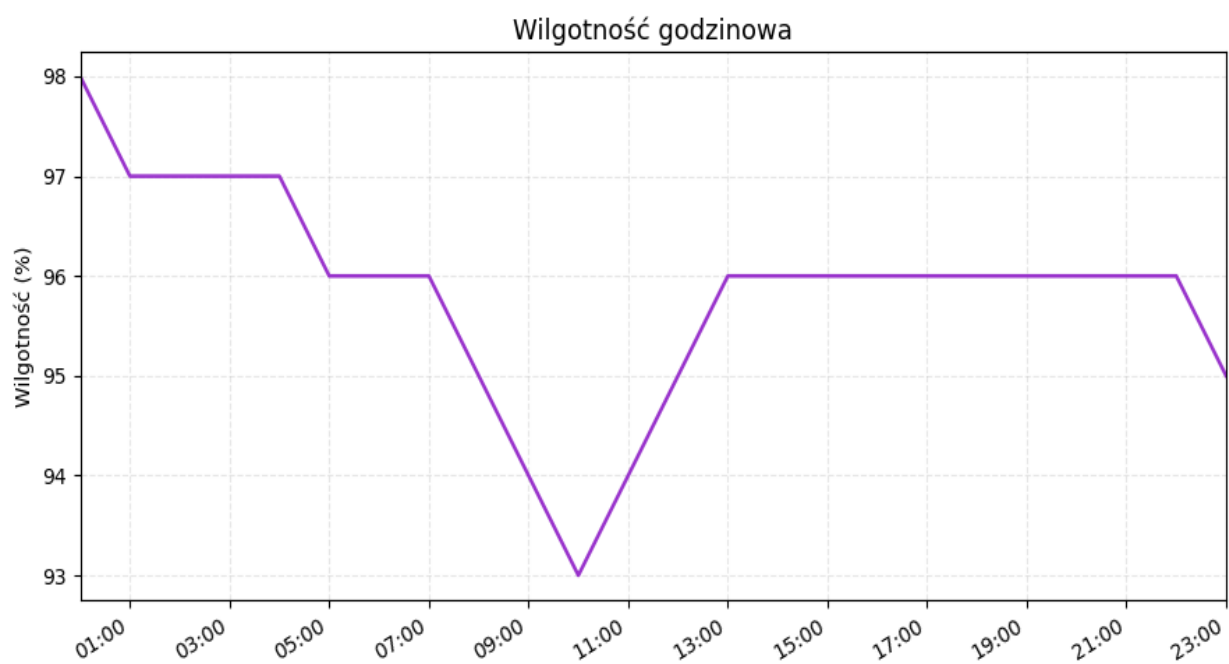
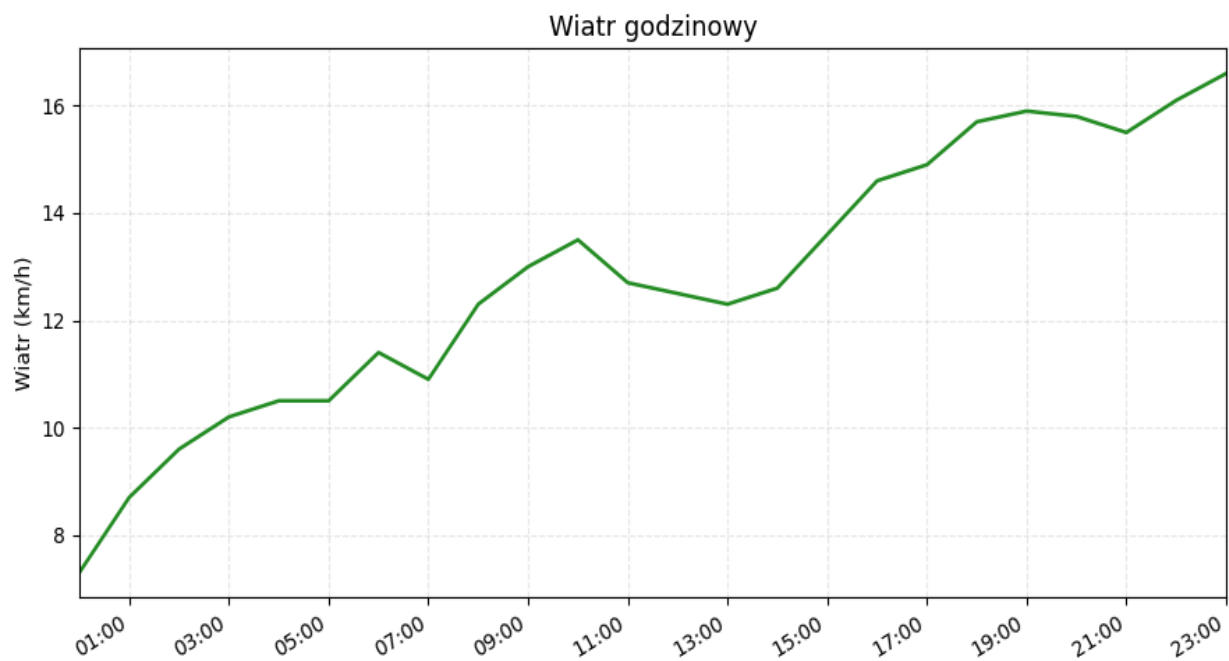
Łódź - 2025-11-26 (Prognoza)



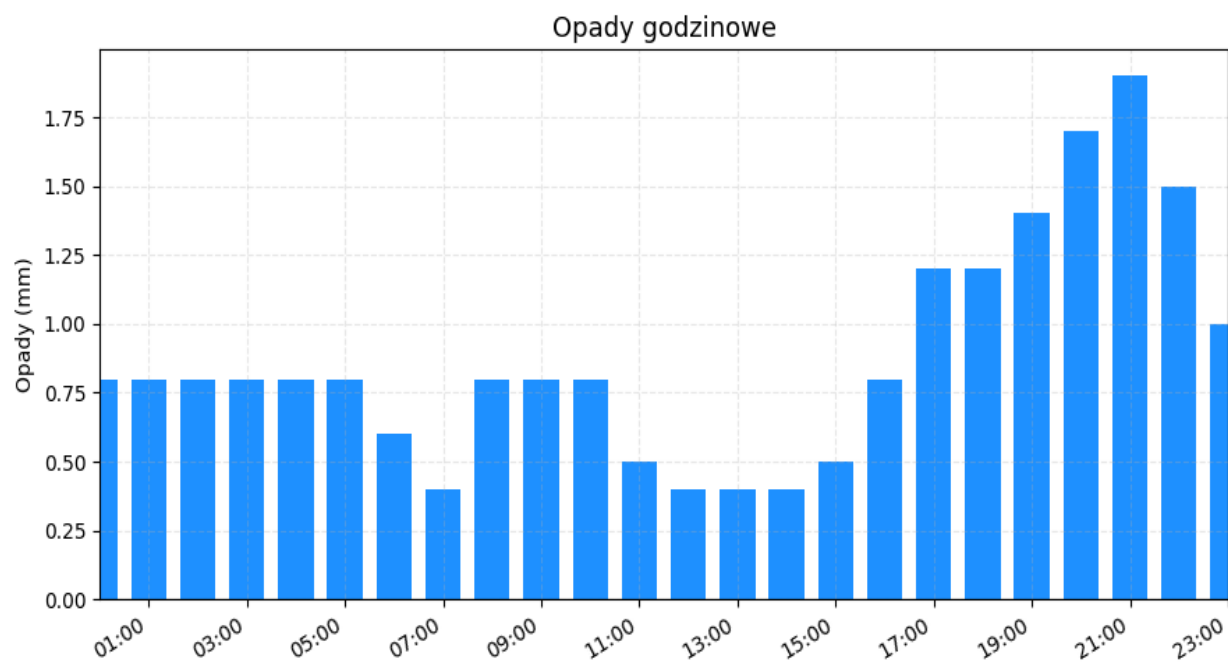
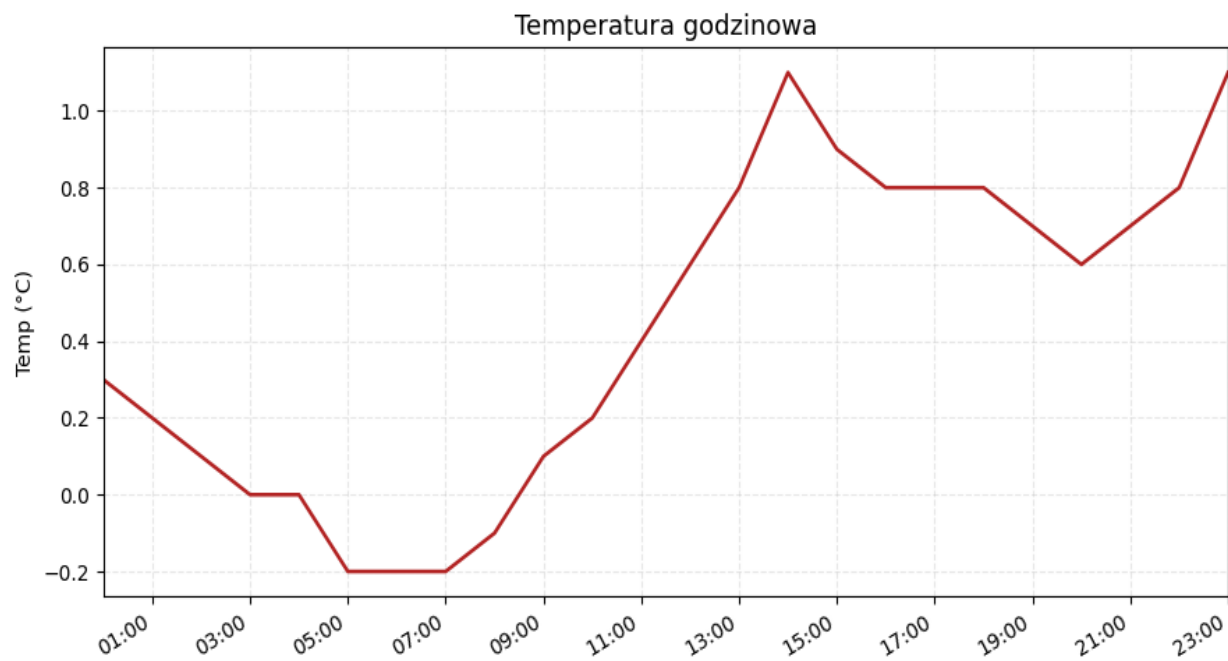


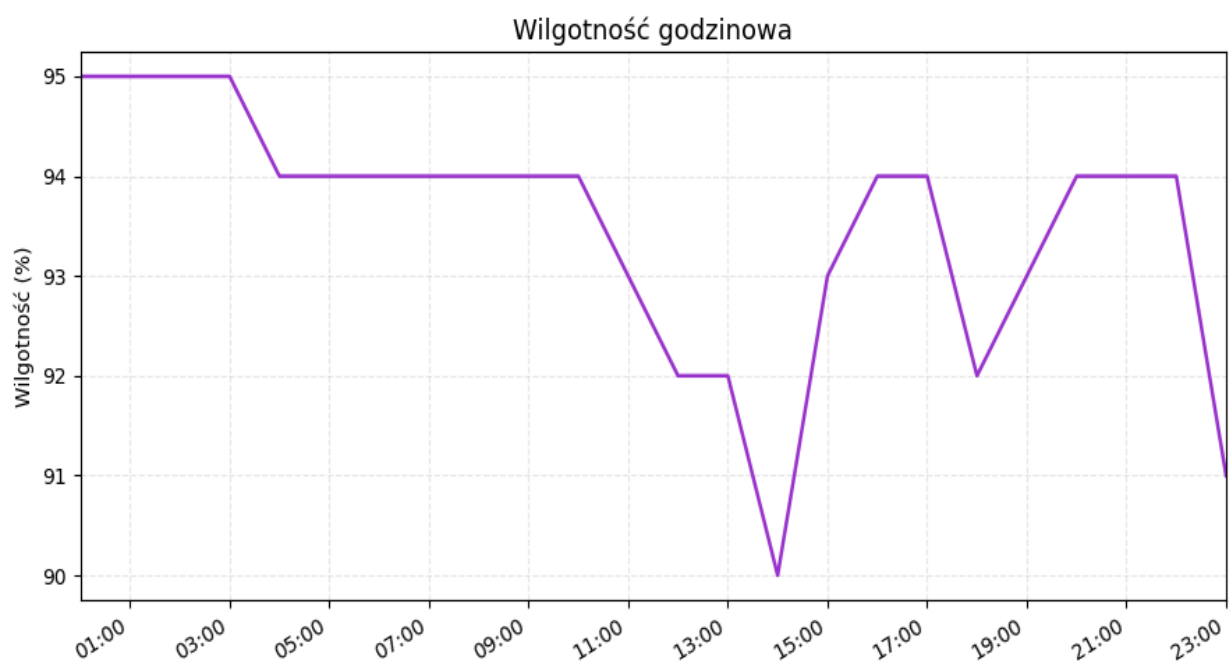
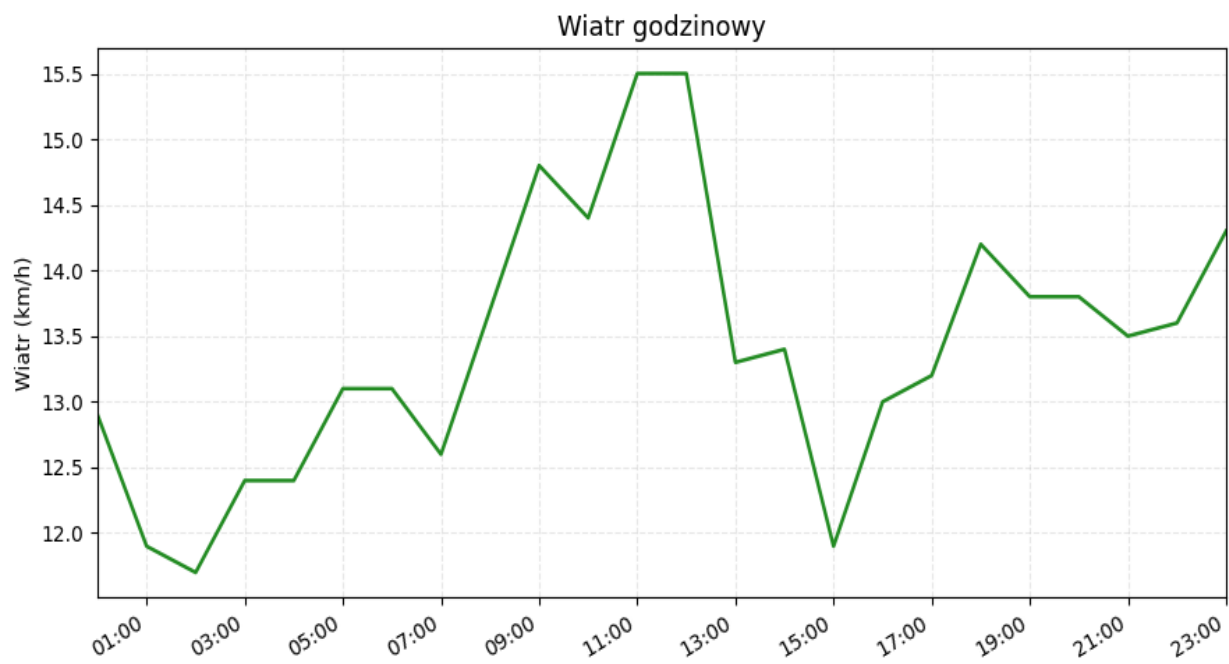
Wrocław - 2025-11-26 (Prognoza)



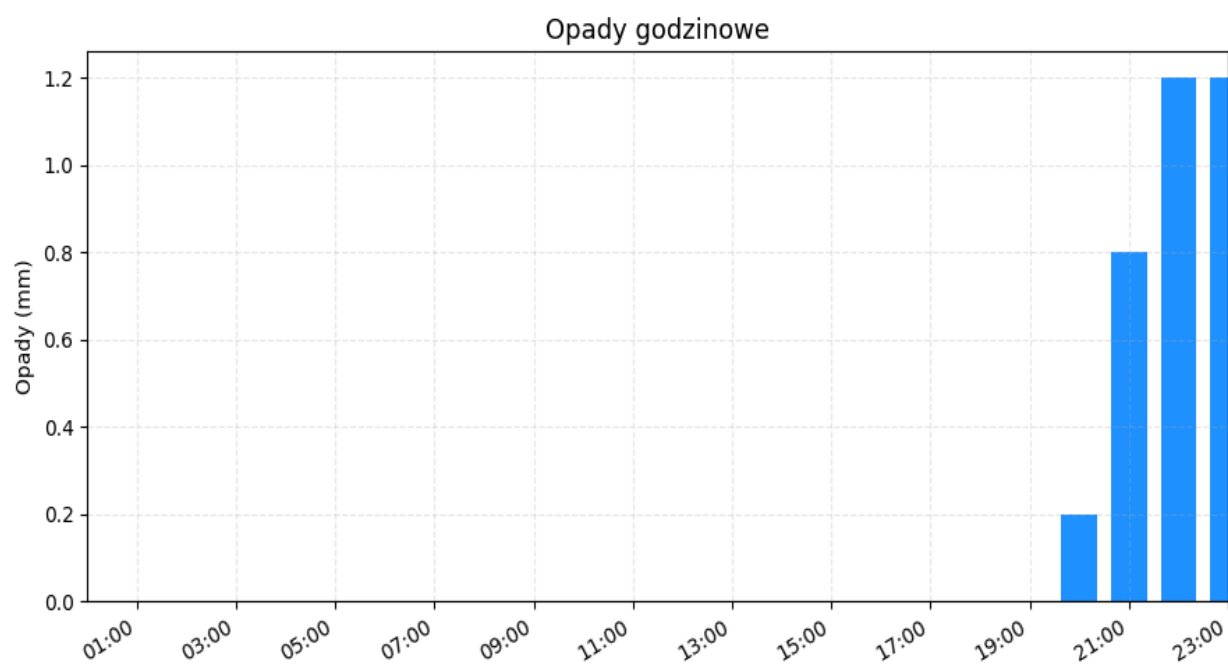
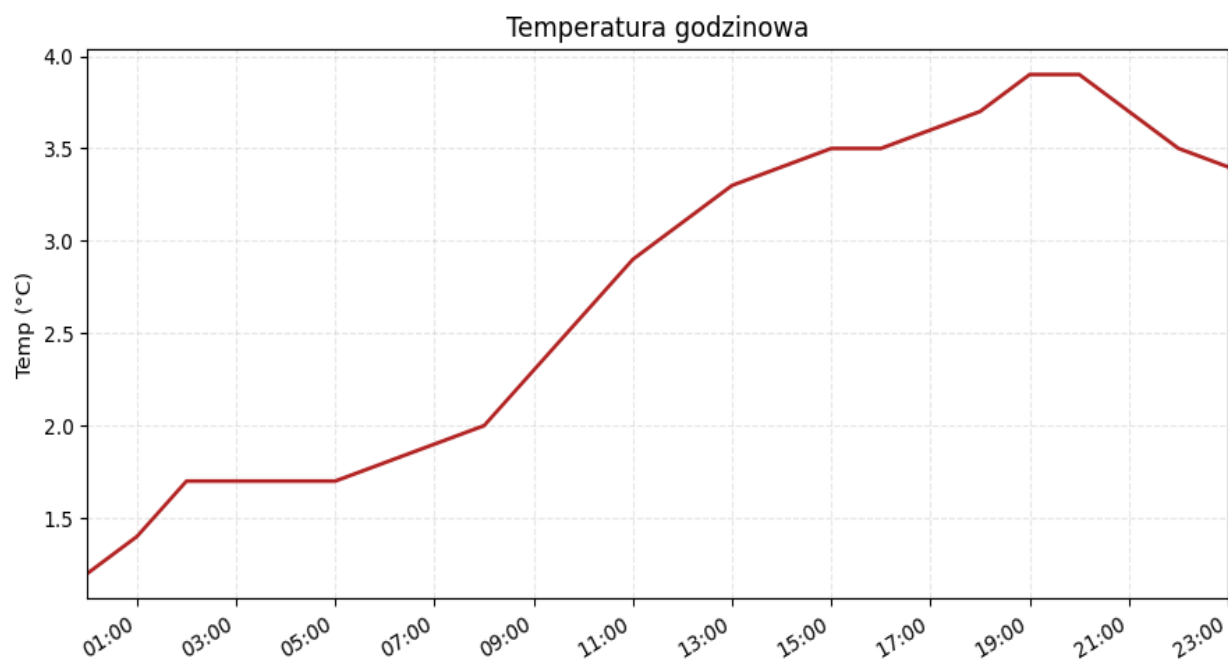


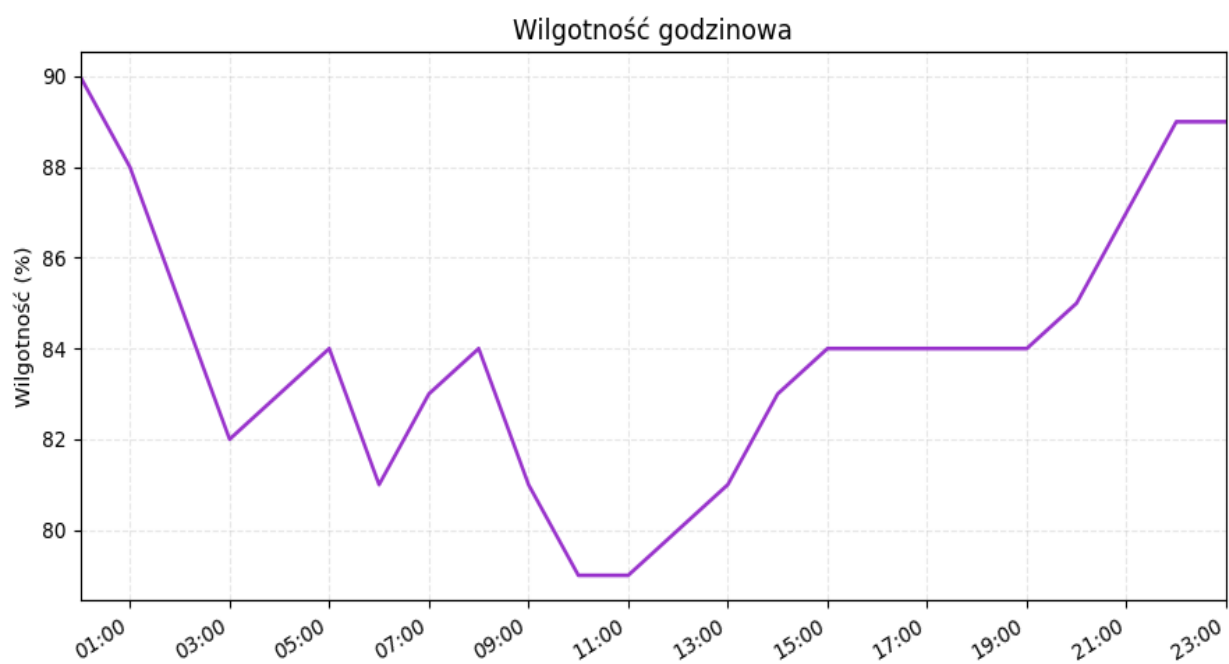
Poznań - 2025-11-26 (Prognoza)



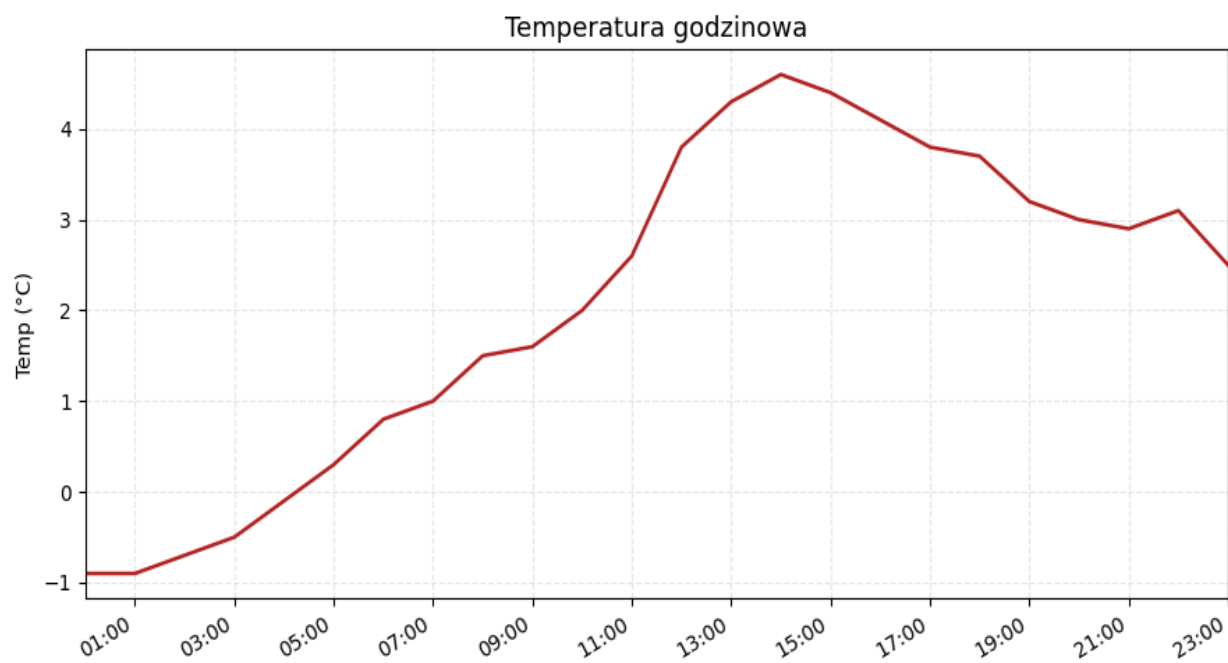


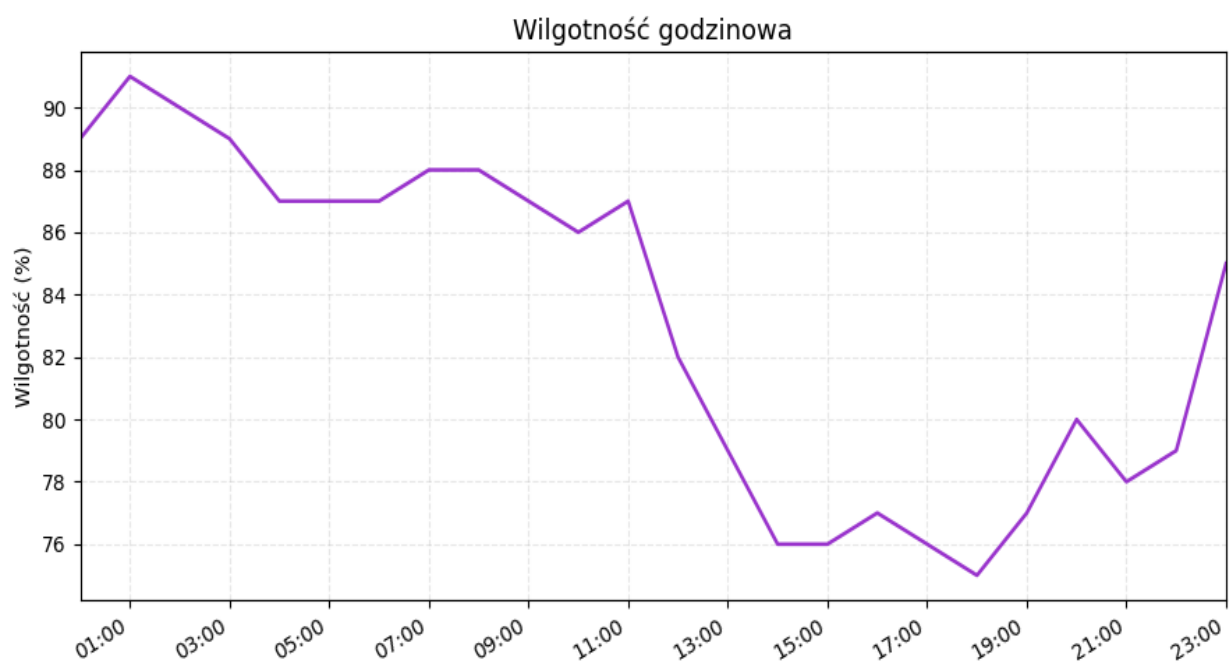
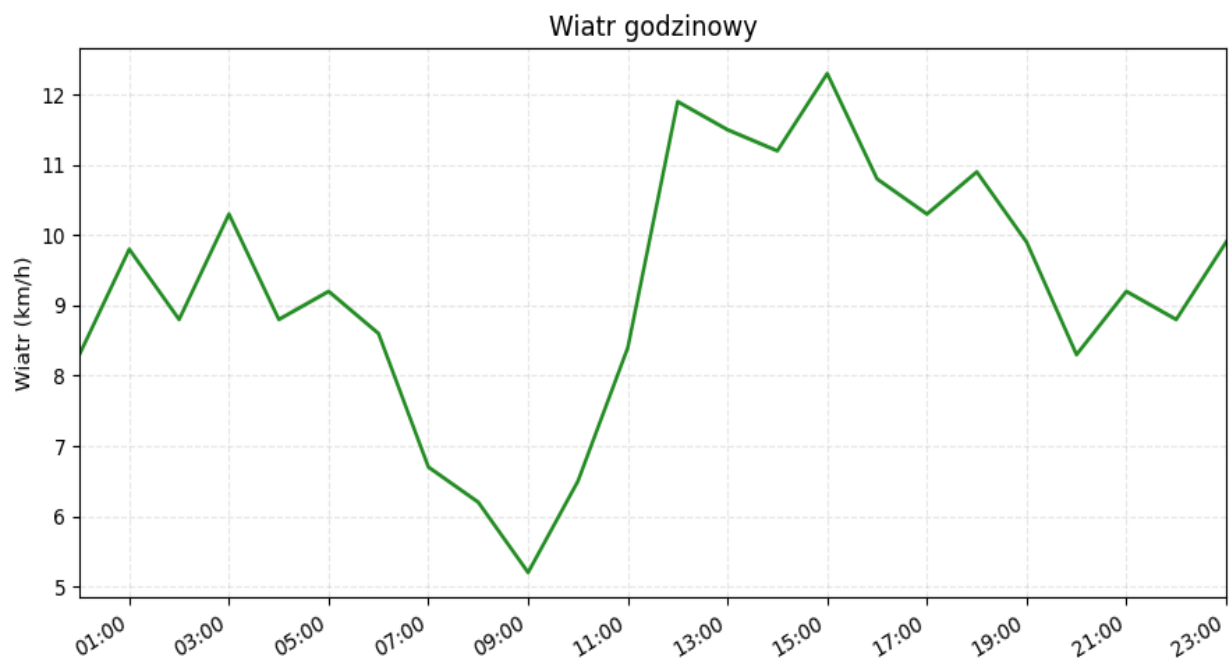
Gdańsk - 2025-11-26 (Prognoza)



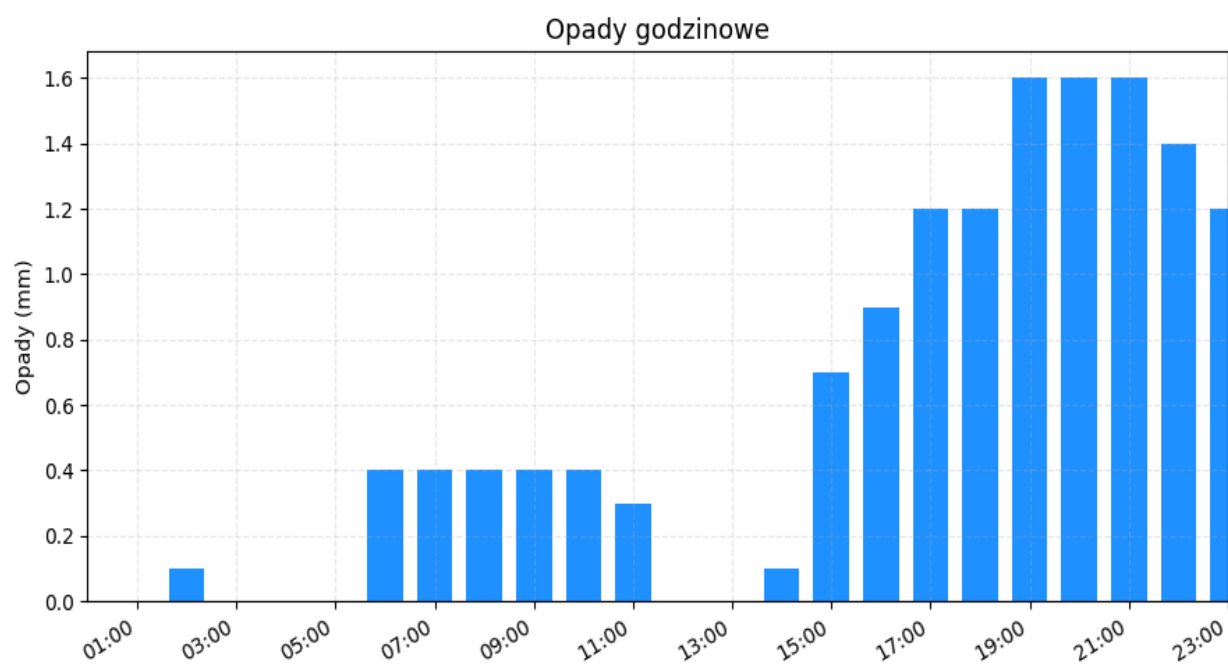
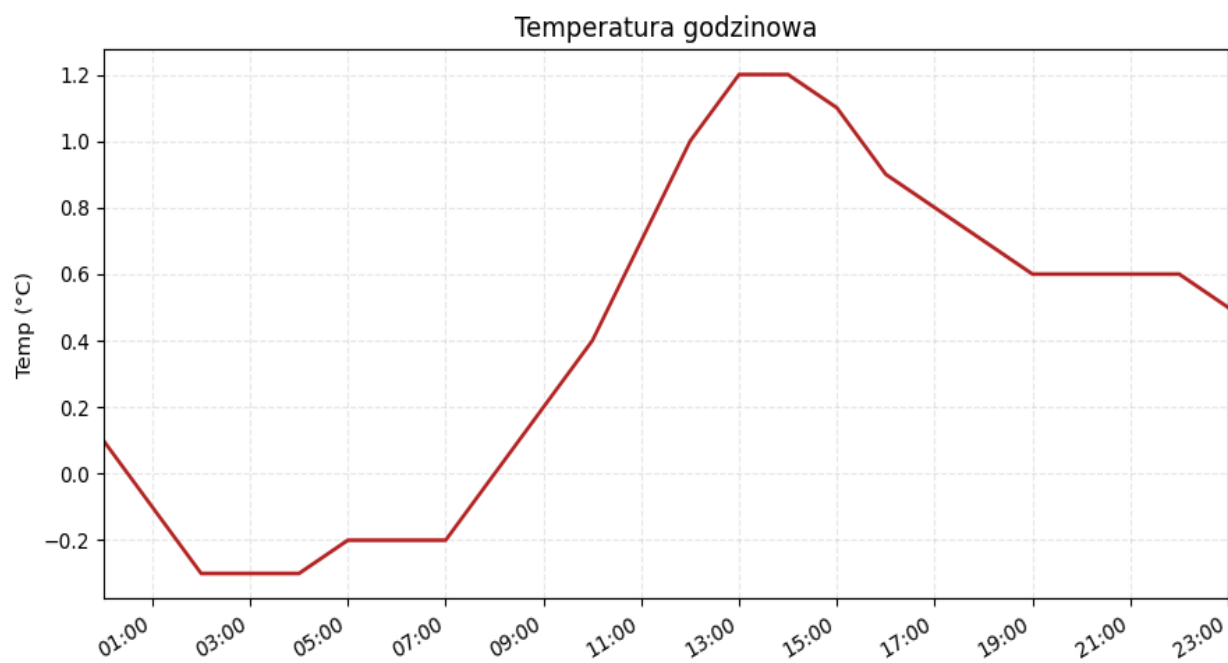


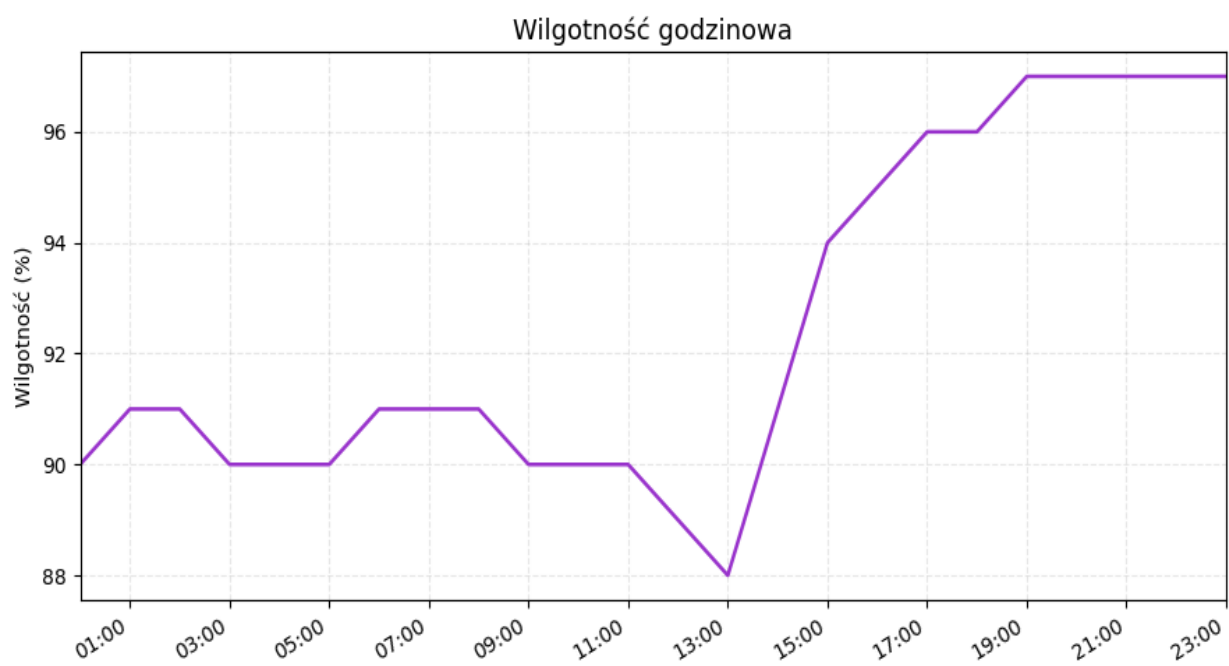
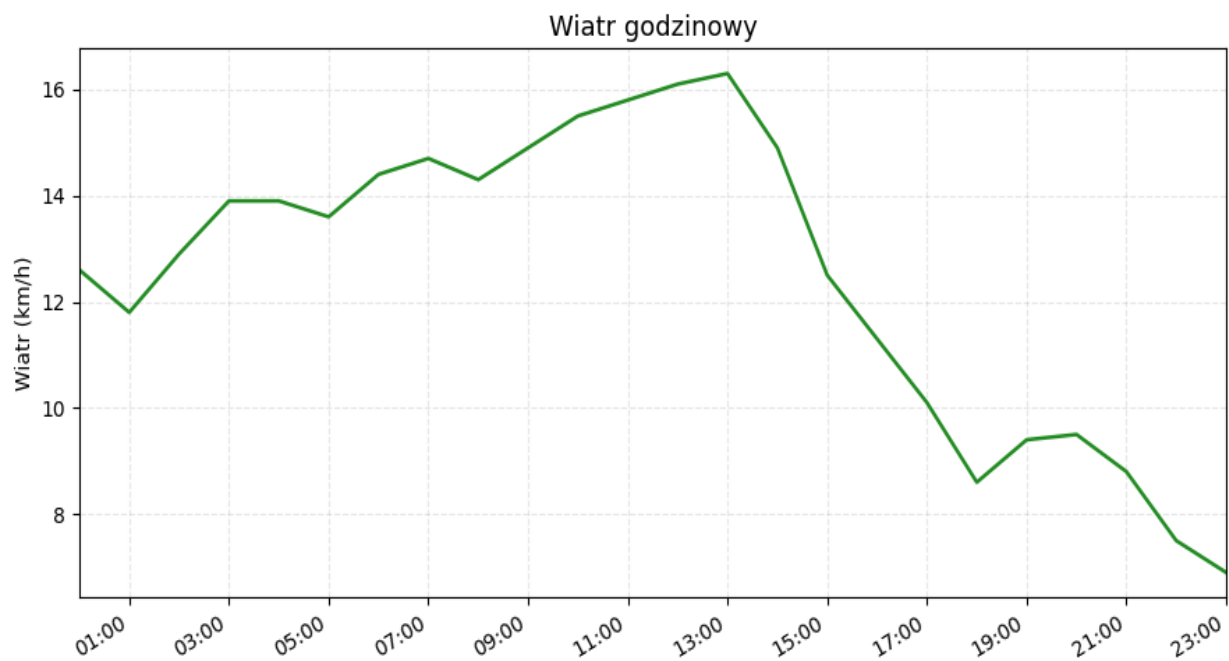
Szczecin - 2025-11-26 (Prognoza)



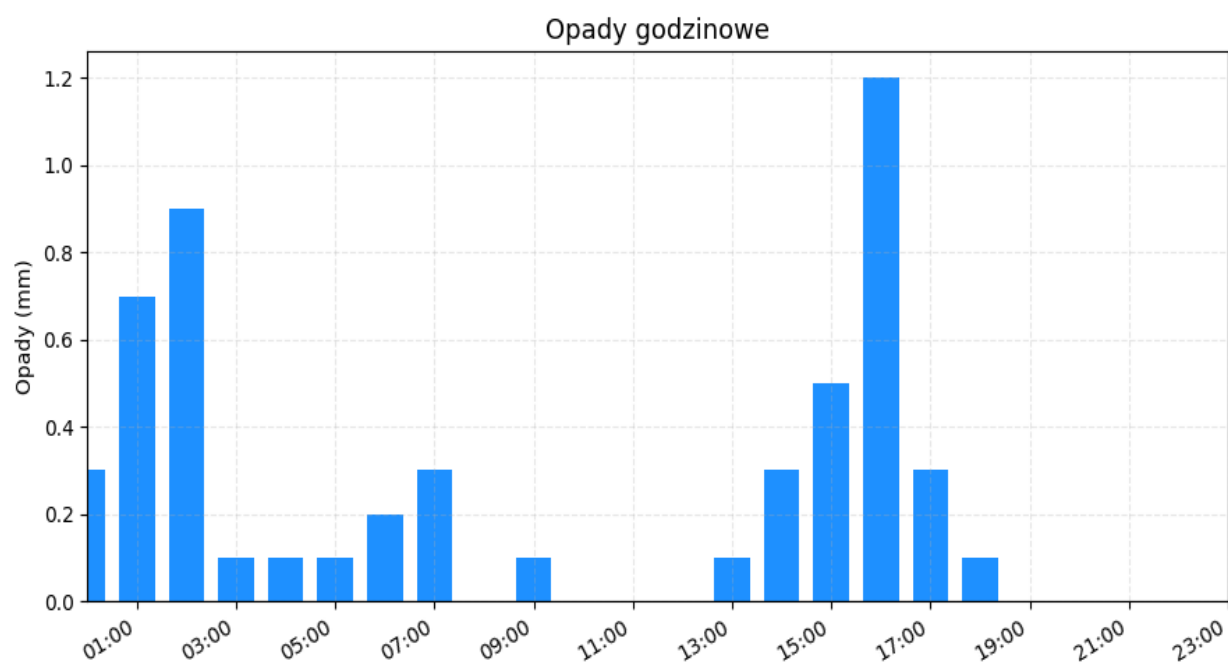
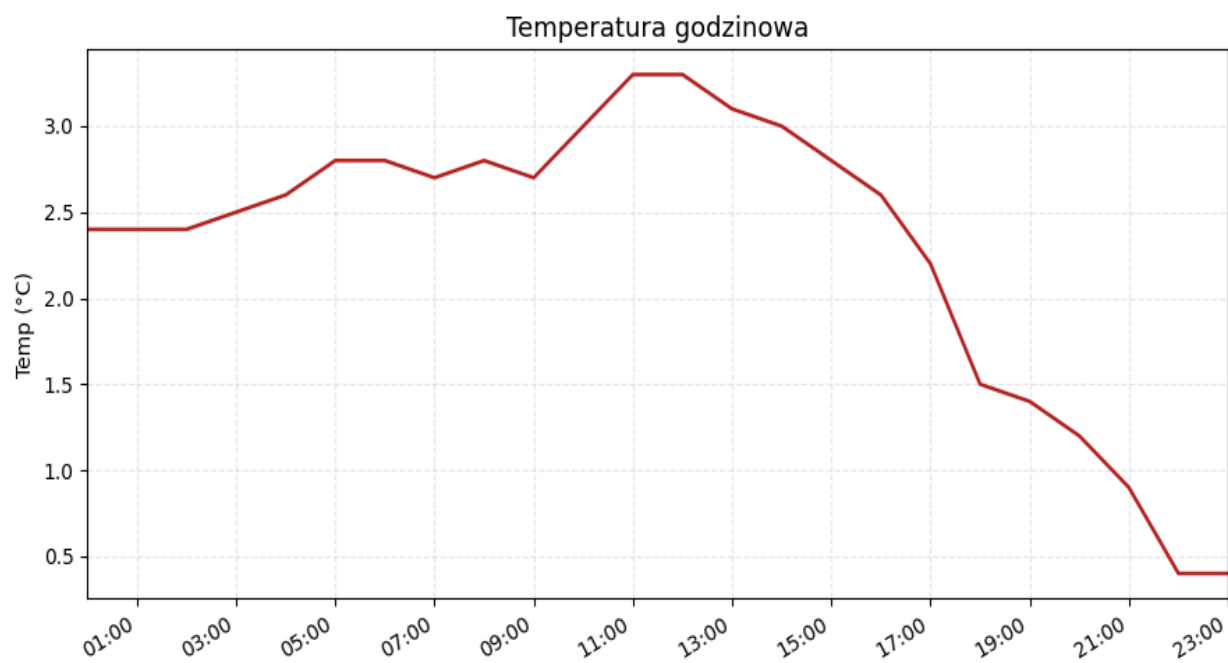


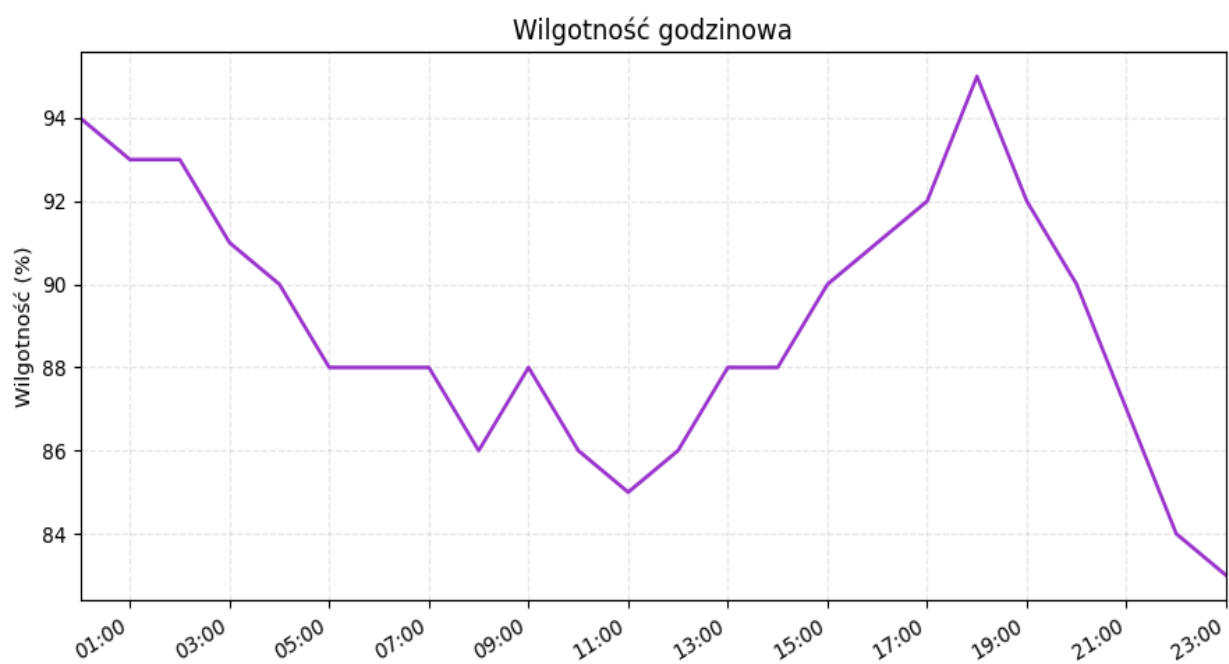
Bydgoszcz - 2025-11-26 (Prognoza)



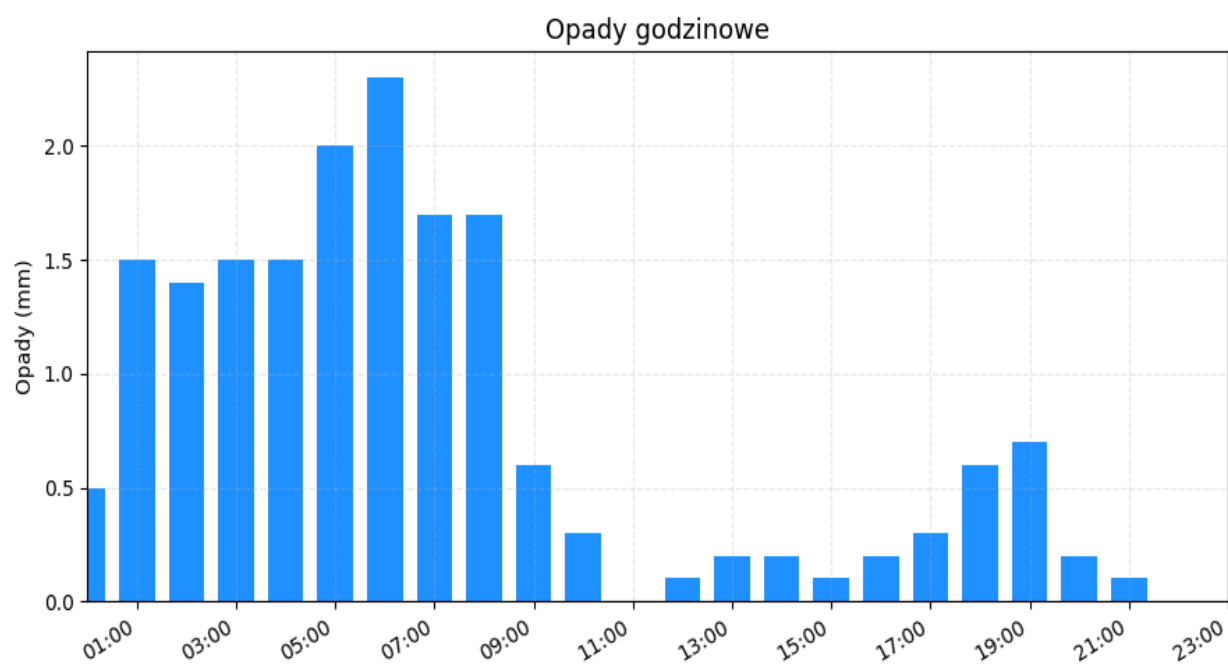
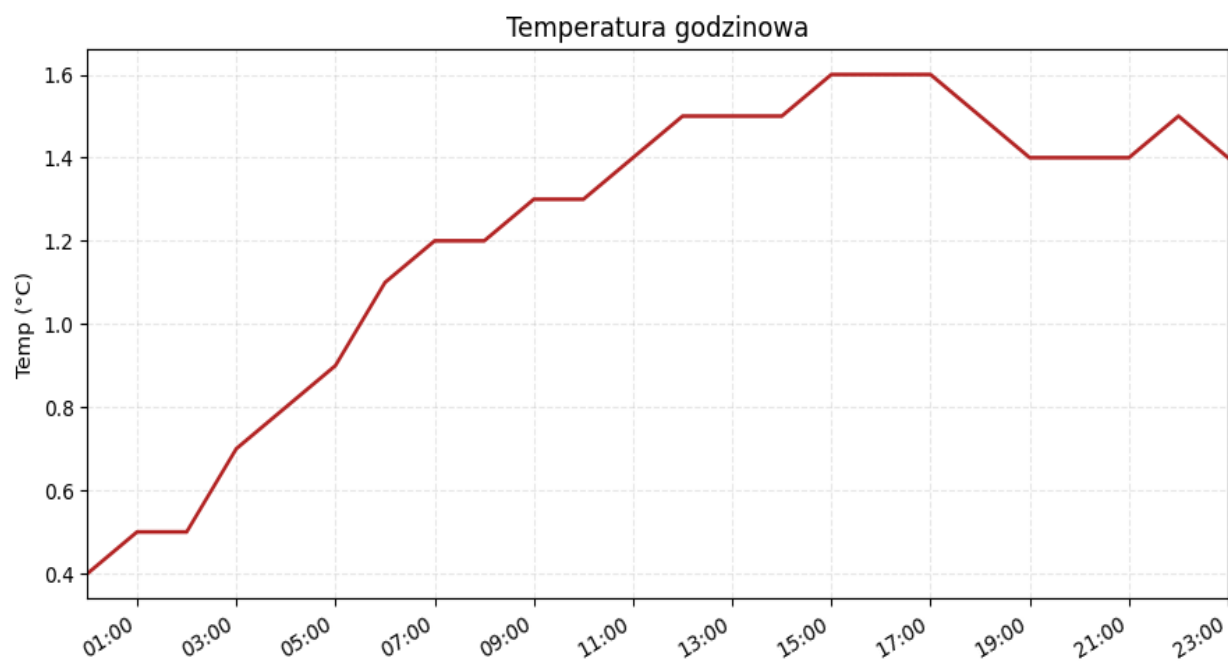


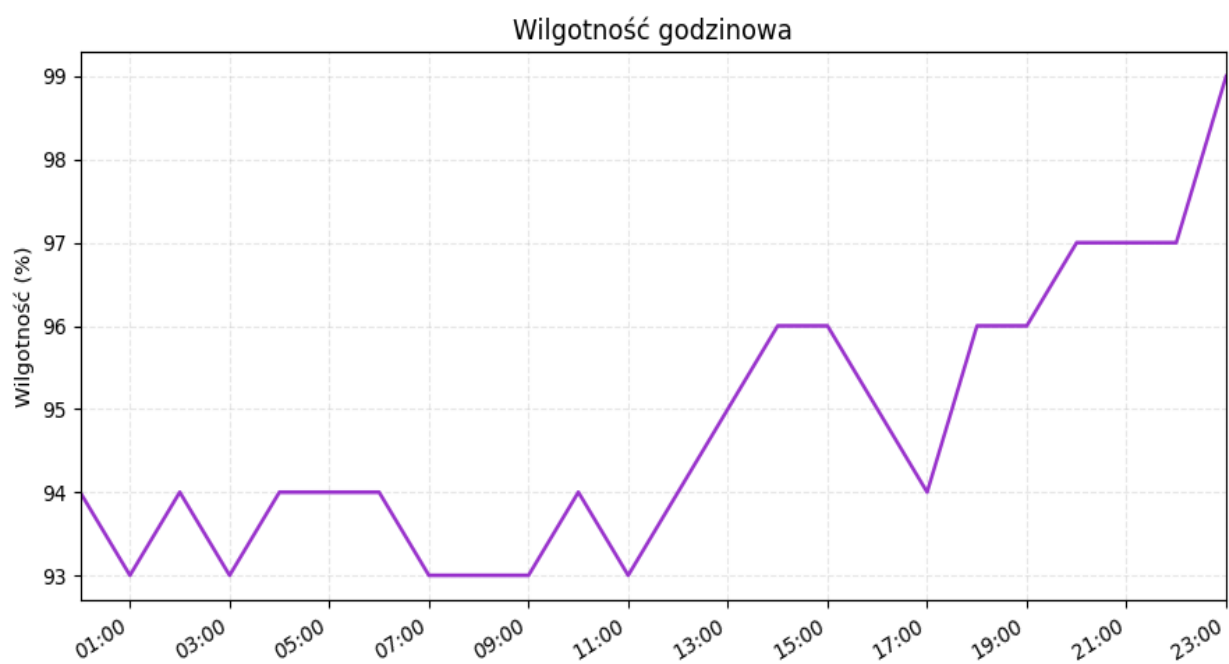
Lublin - 2025-11-26 (Prognoza)



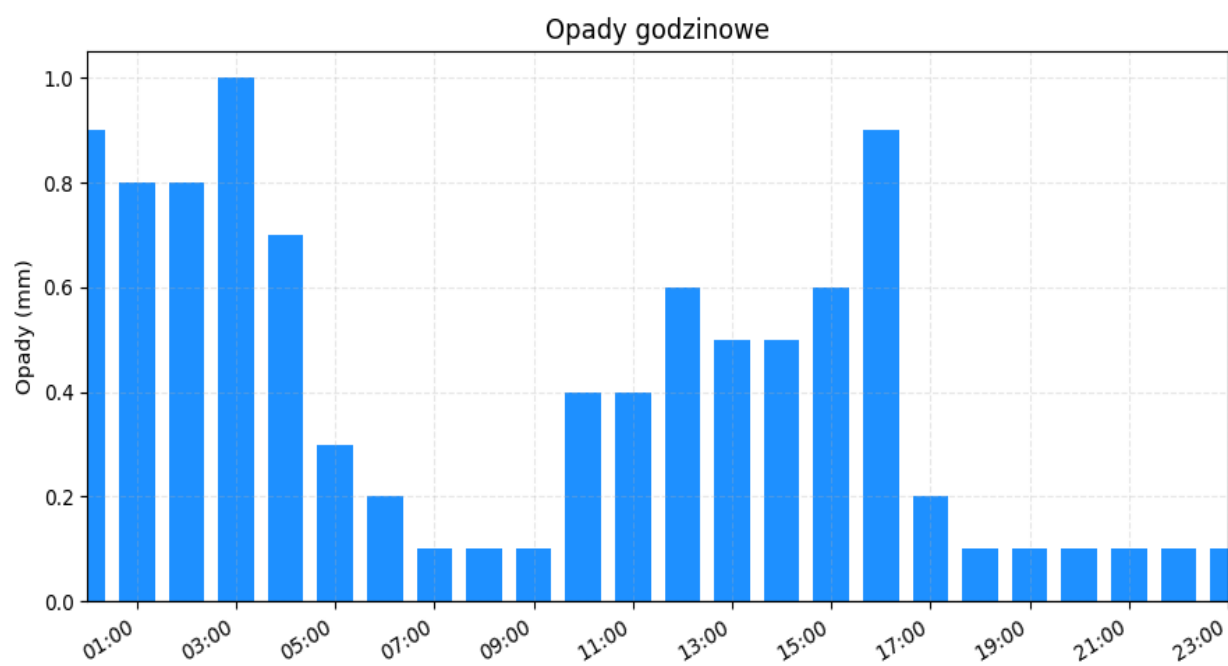
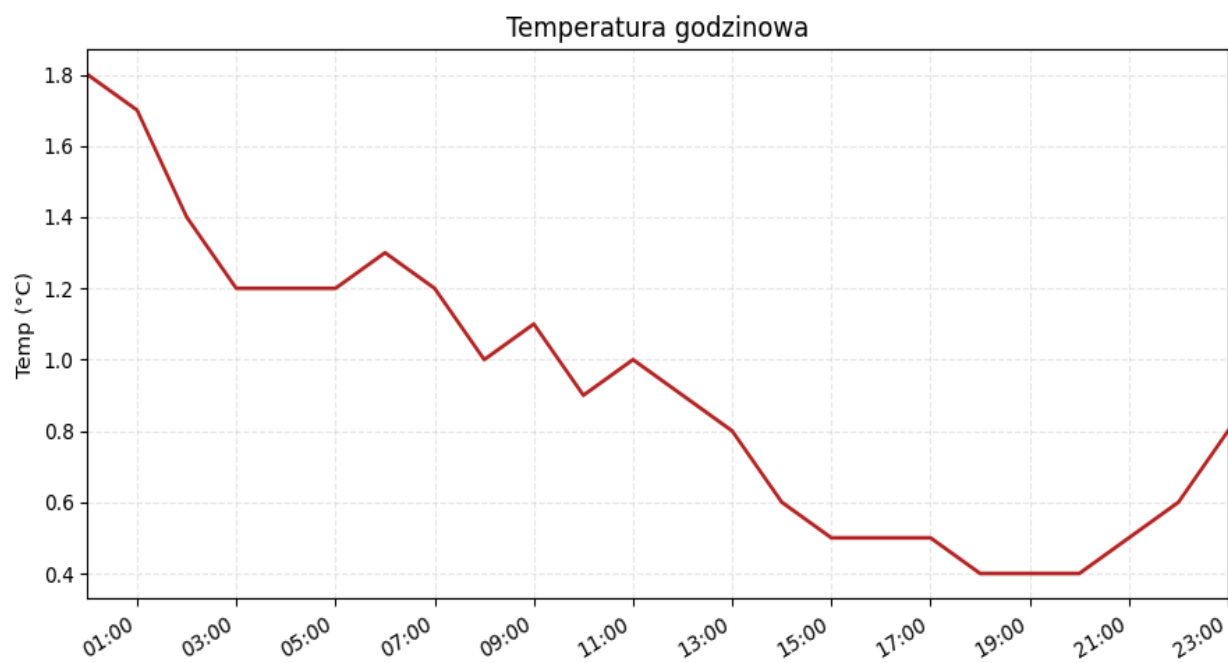


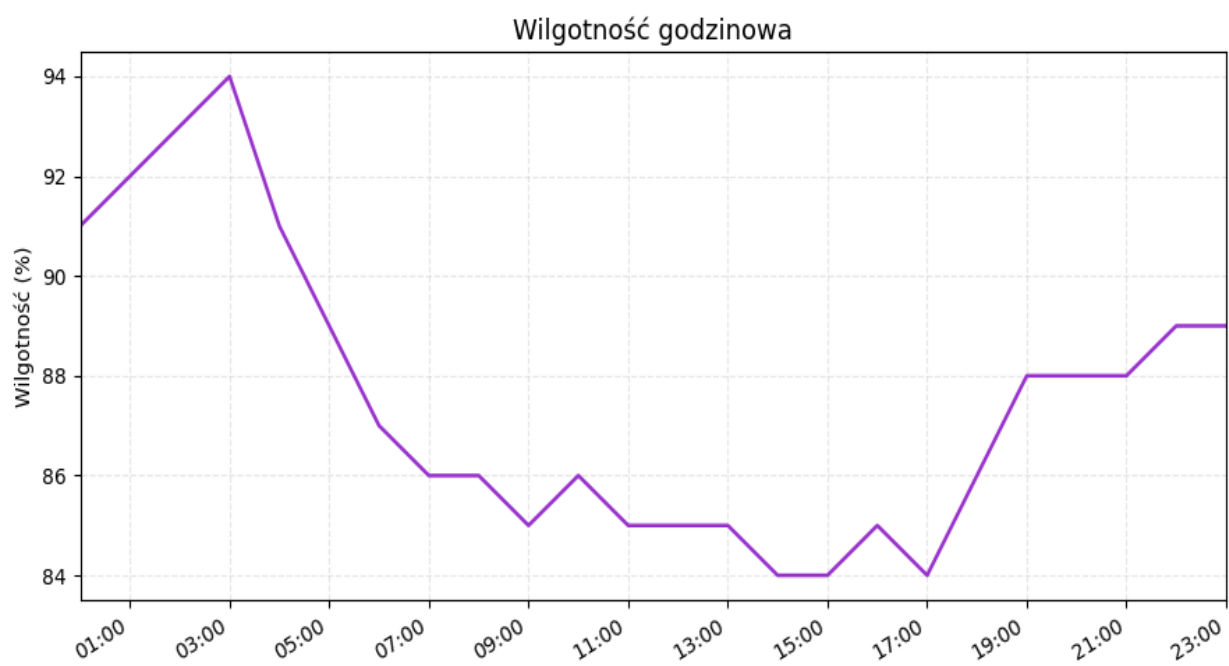
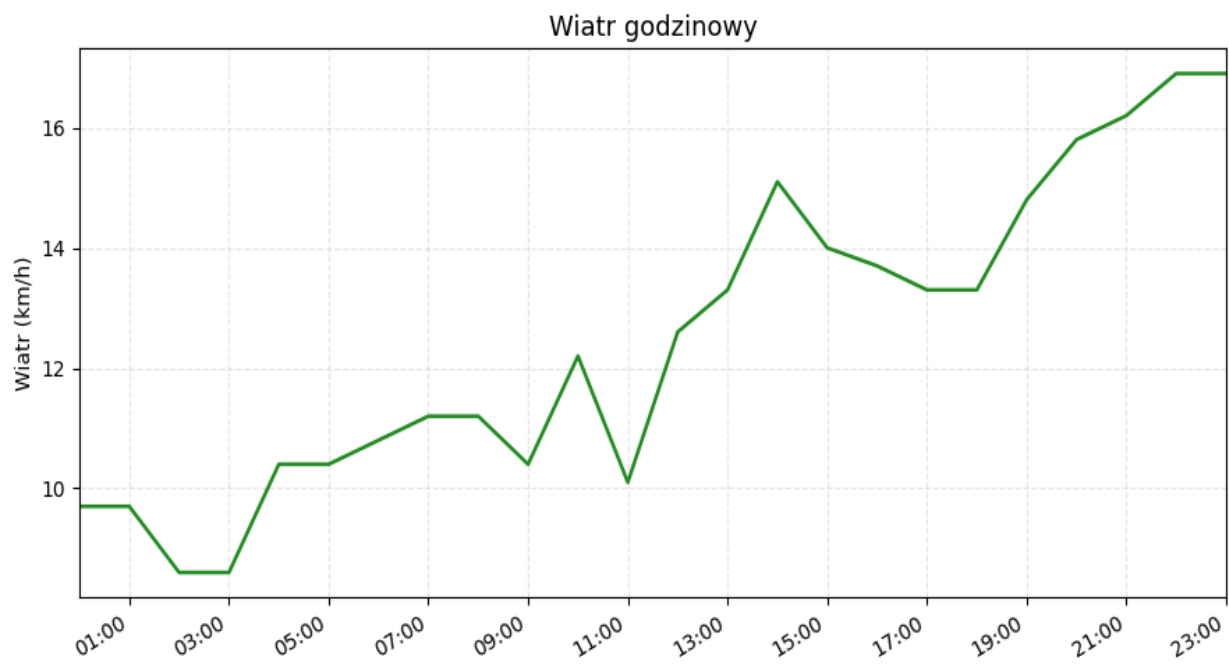
Białystok - 2025-11-26 (Prognoza)



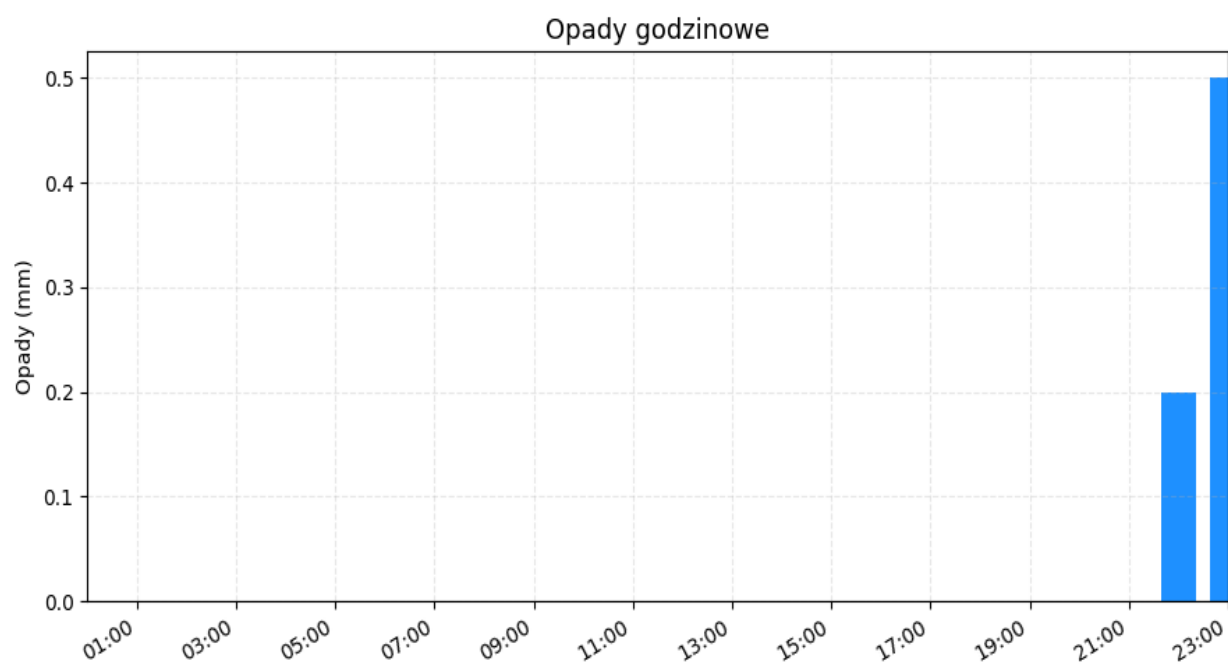
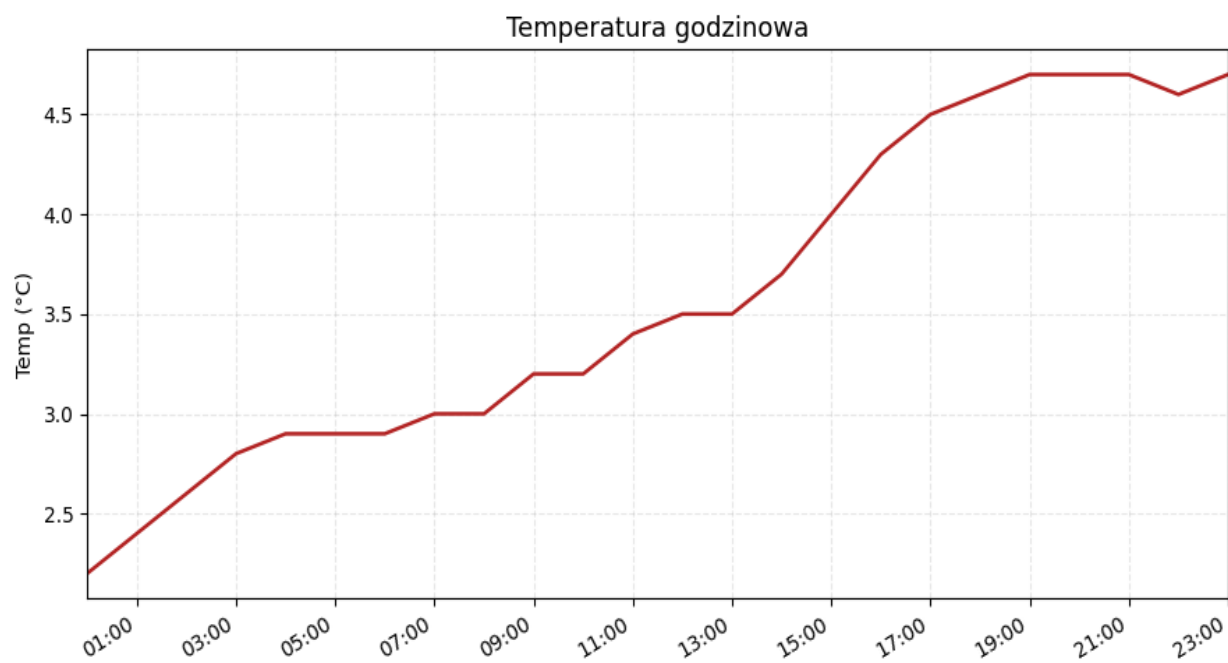


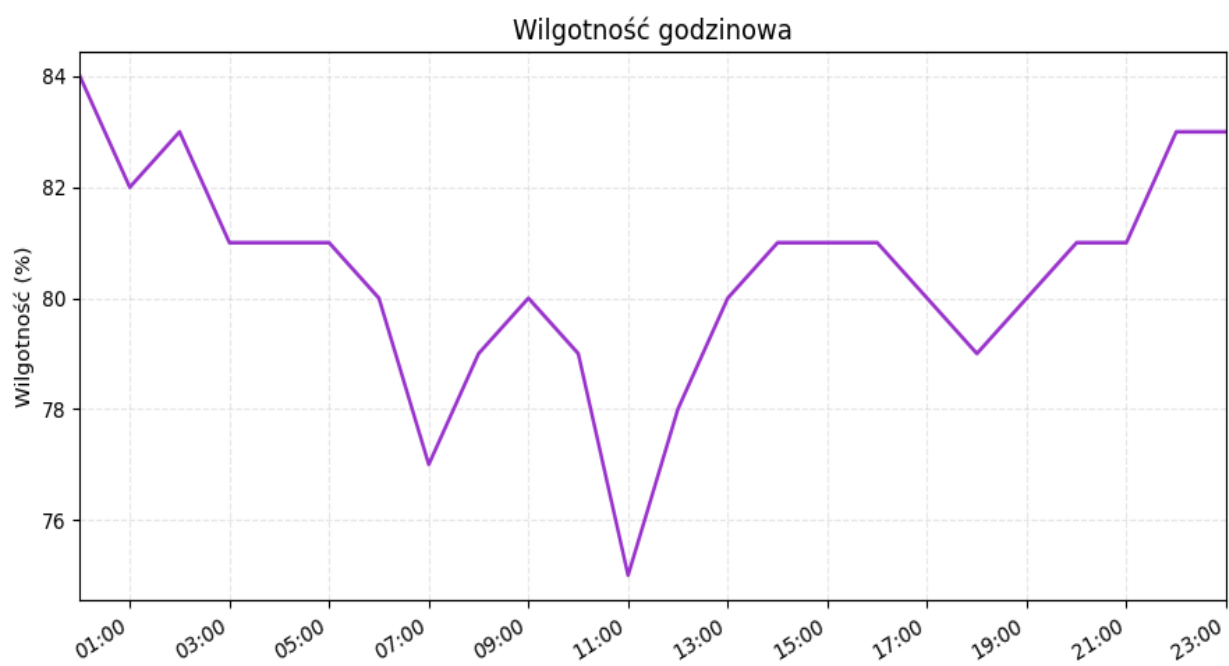
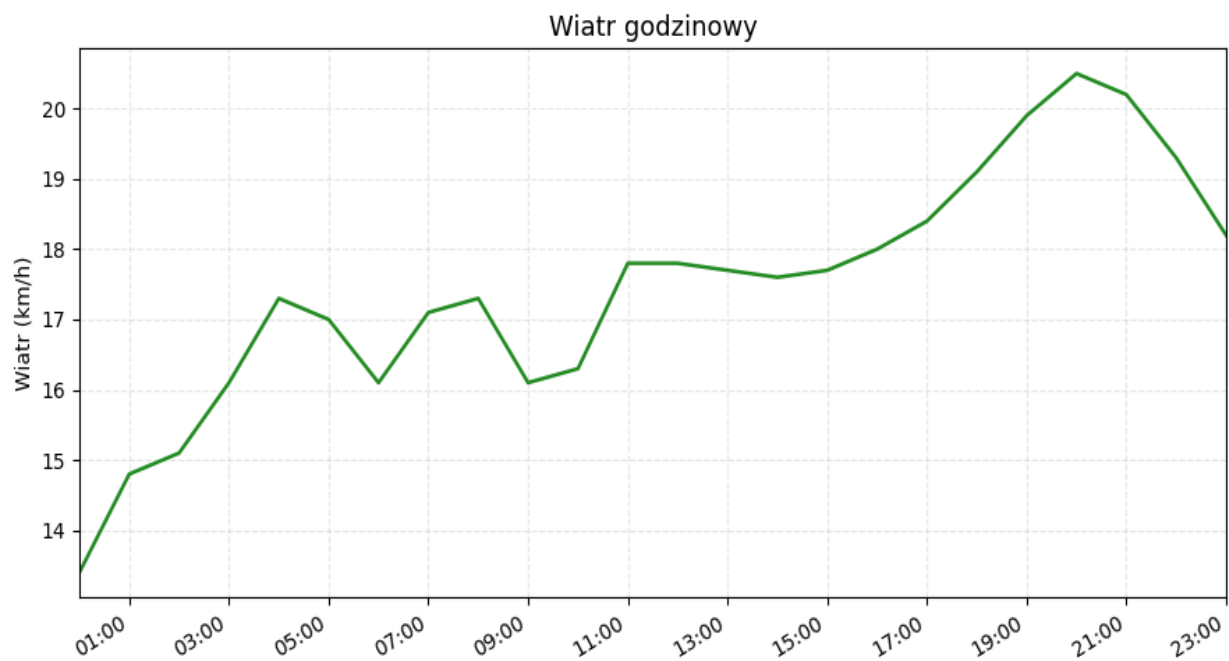
Katowice - 2025-11-26 (Prognoza)



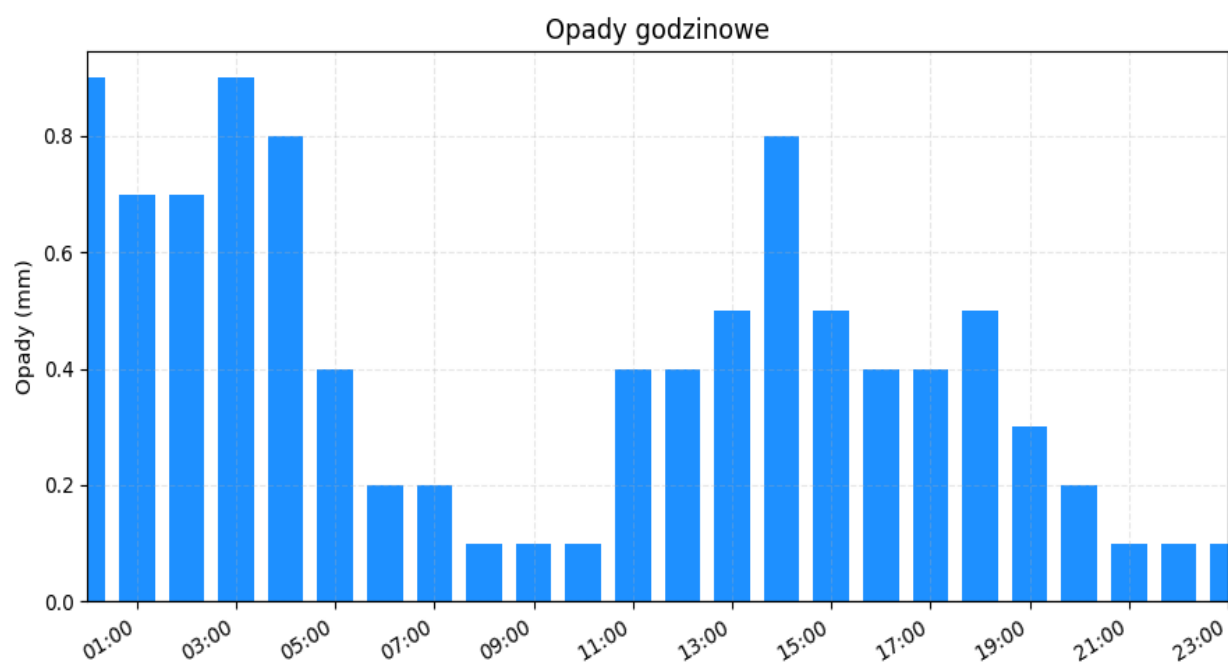
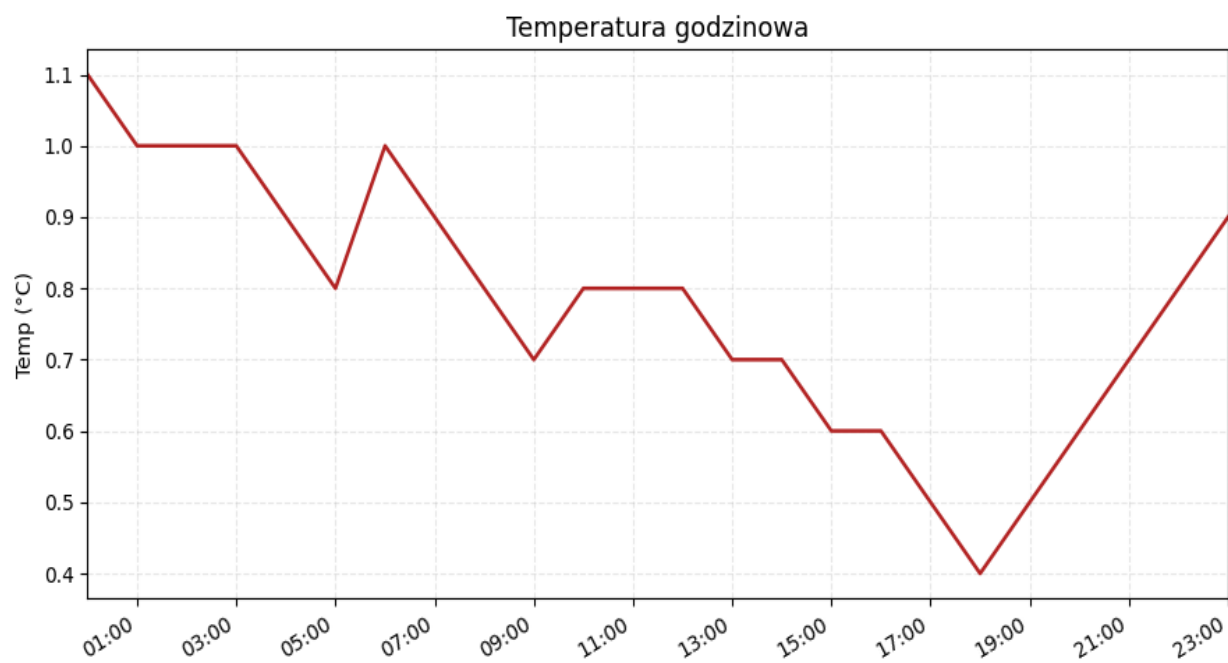


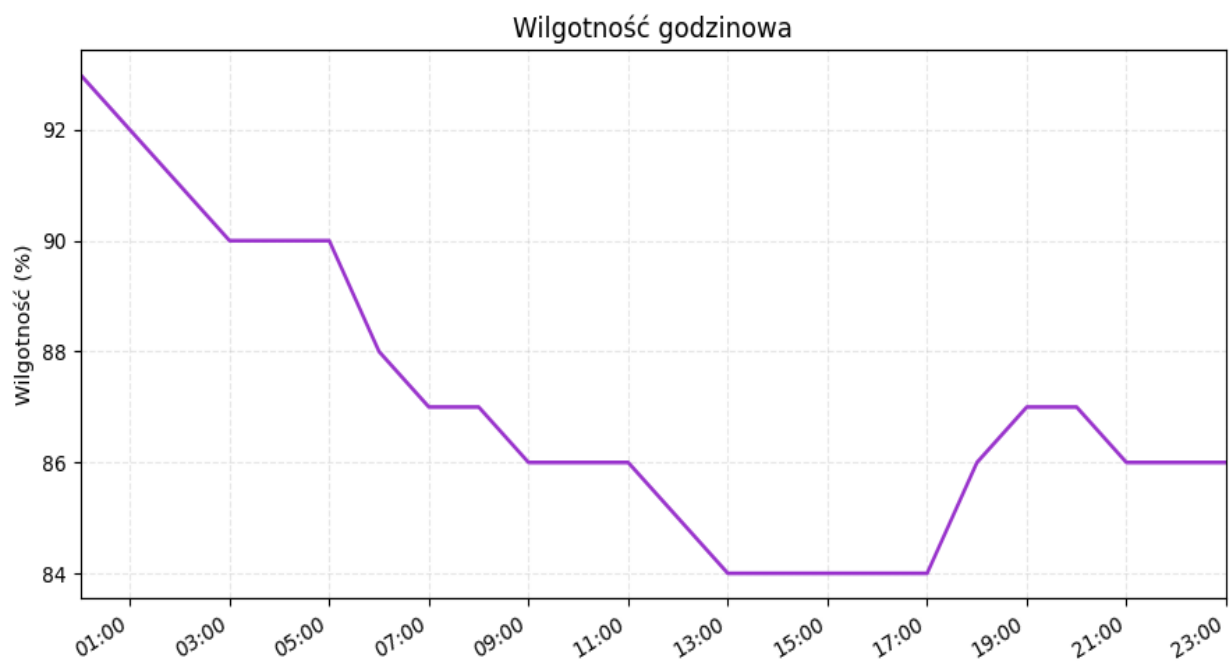
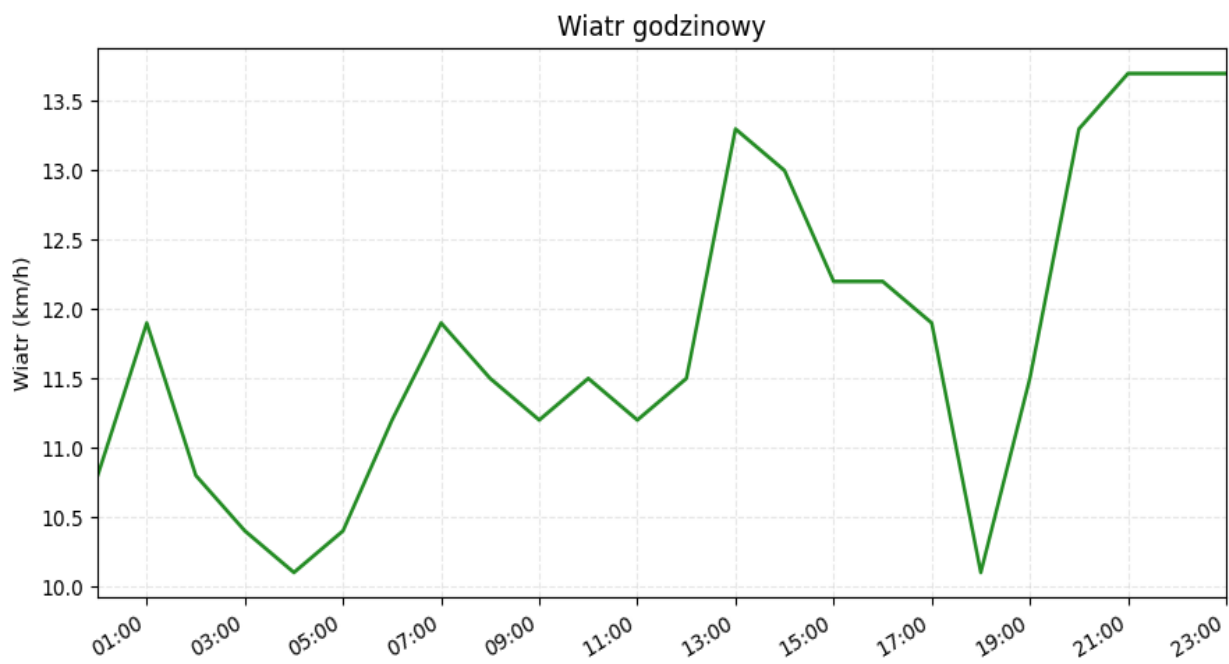
Gdynia - 2025-11-26 (Prognoza)



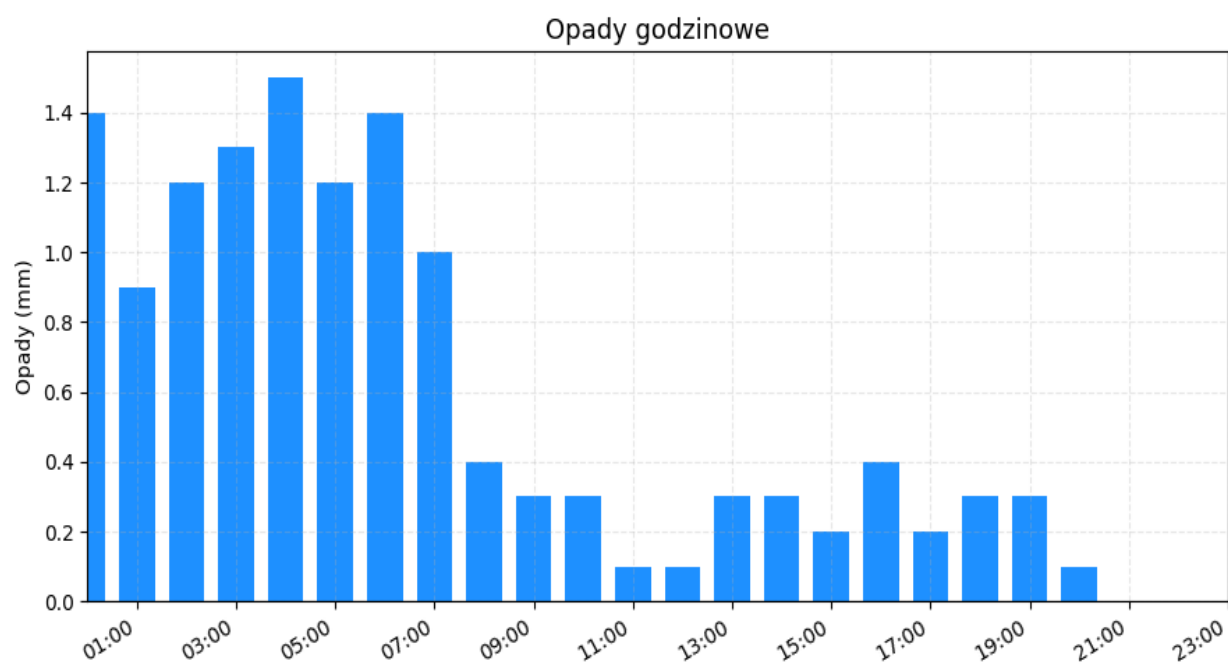
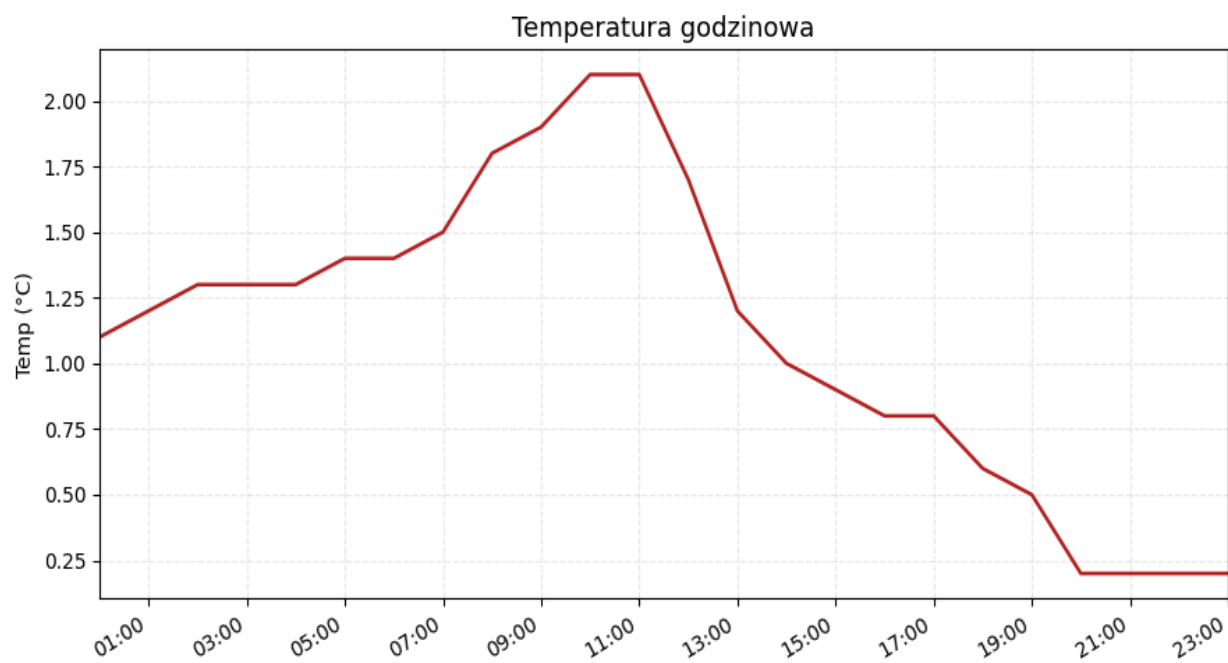


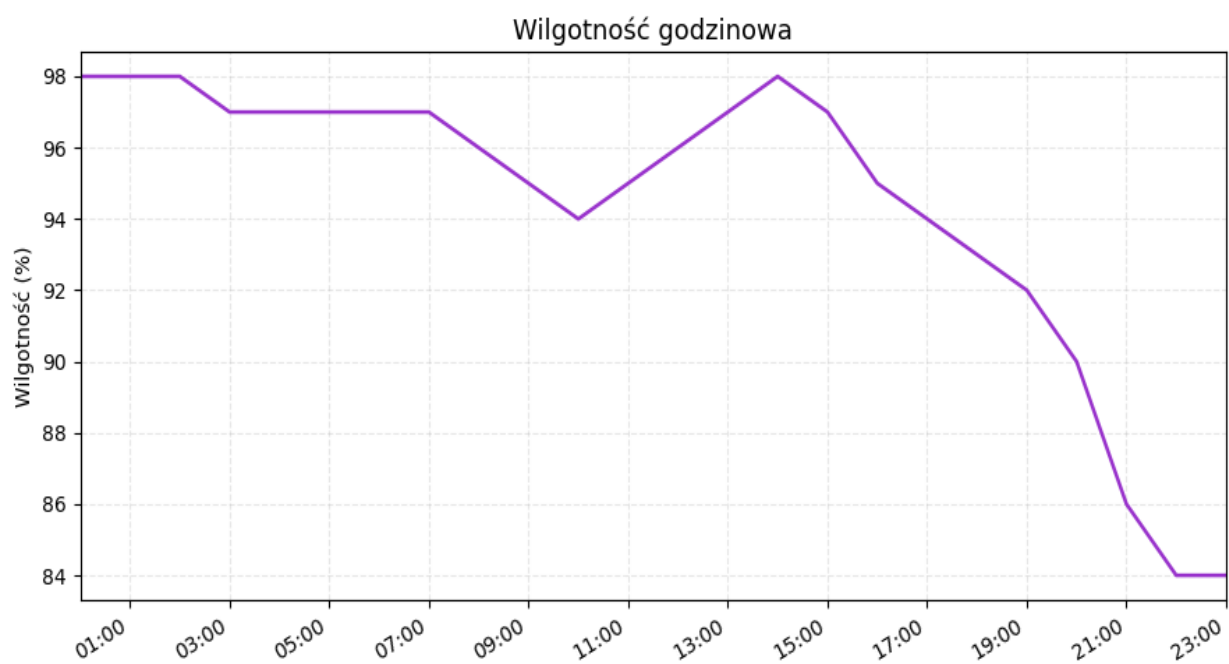
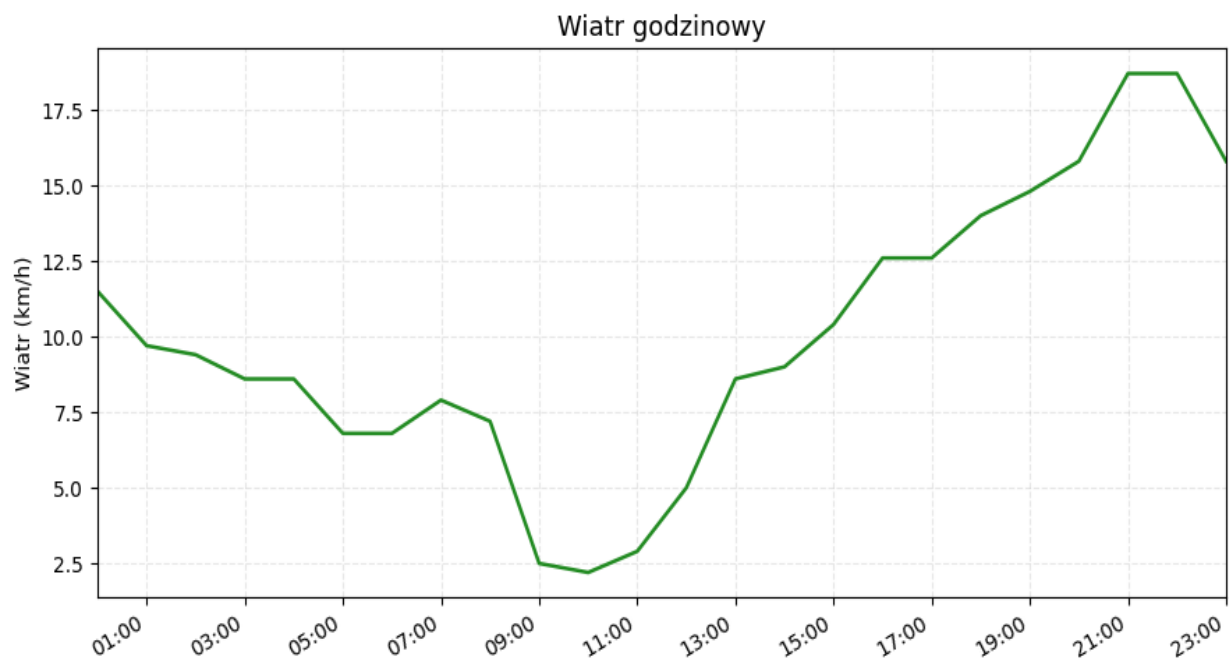
Częstochowa - 2025-11-26 (Prognoza)



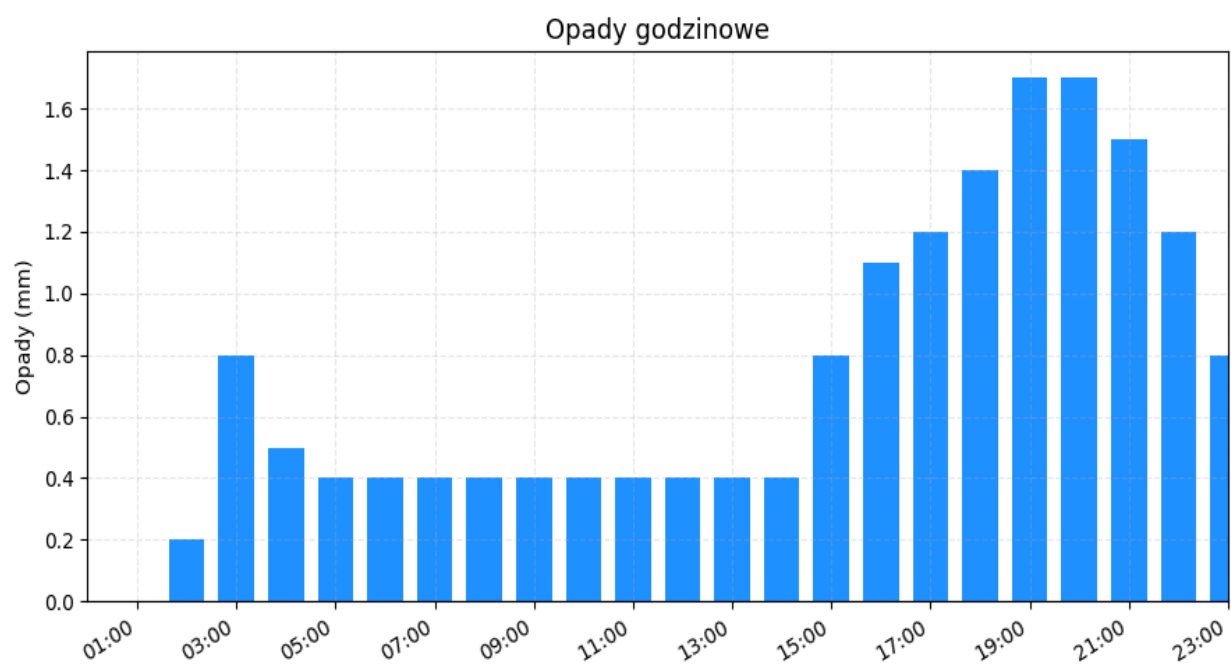
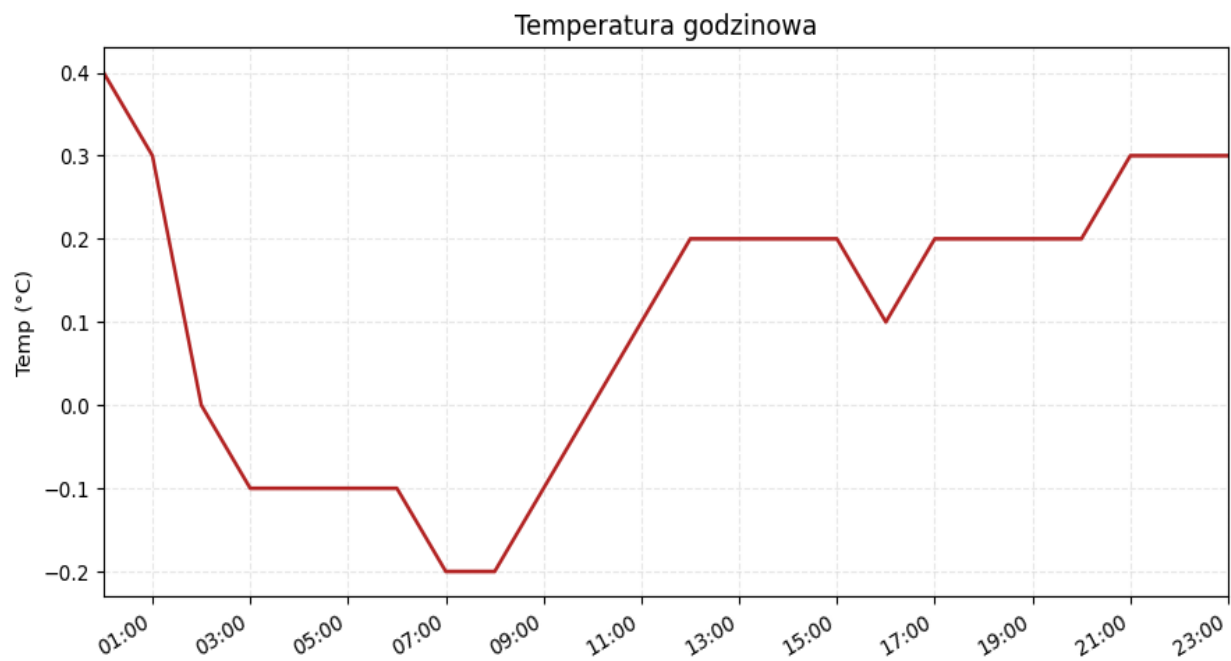


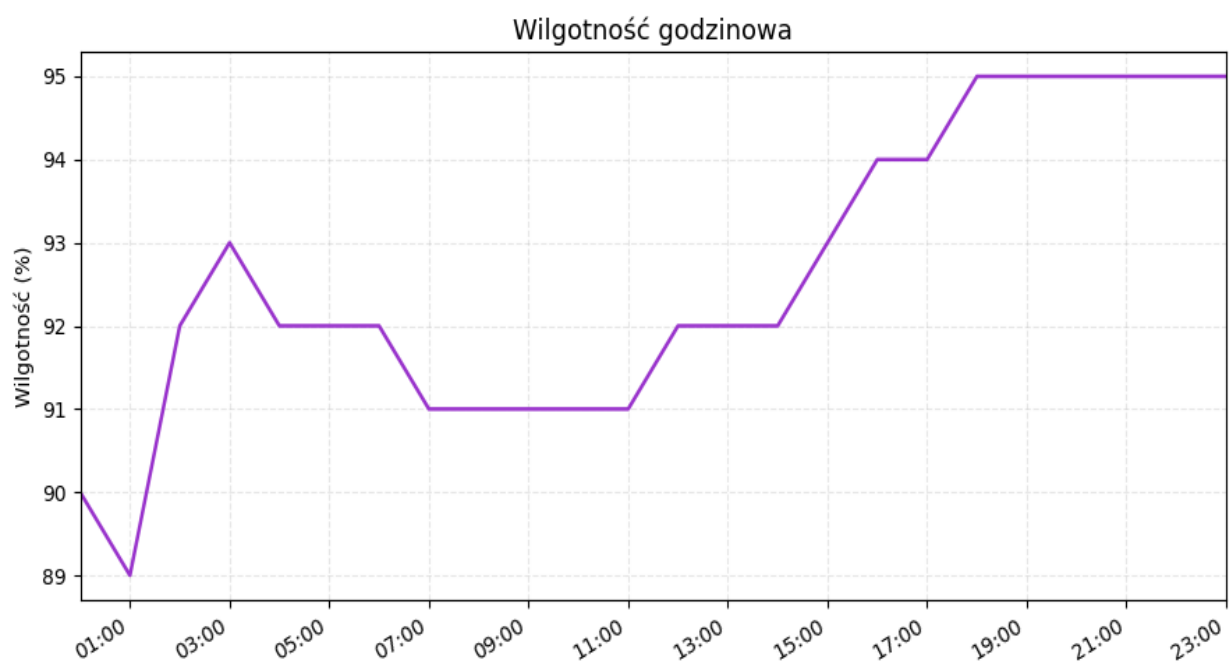
Radom - 2025-11-26 (Prognoza)



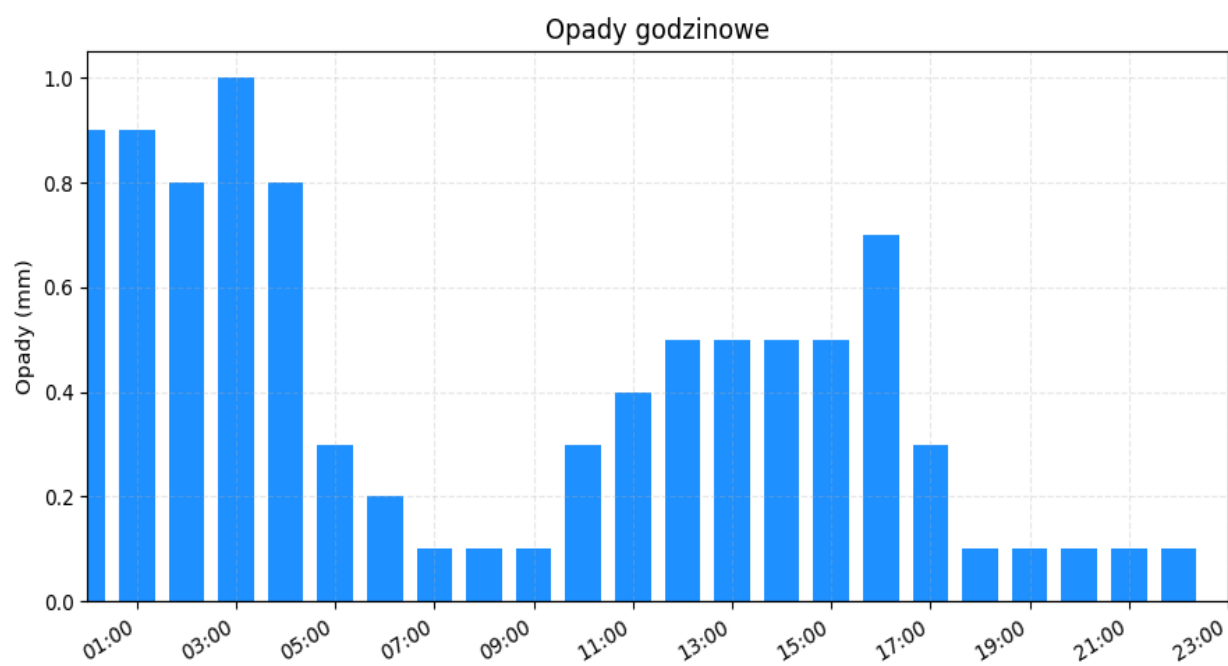
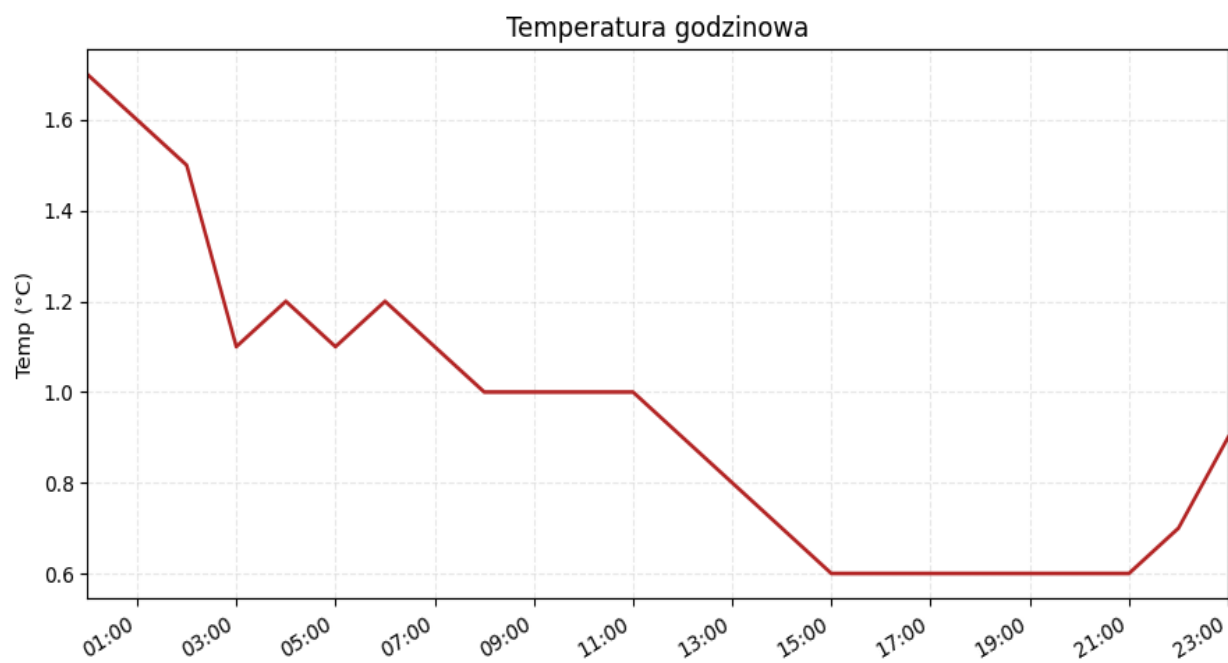


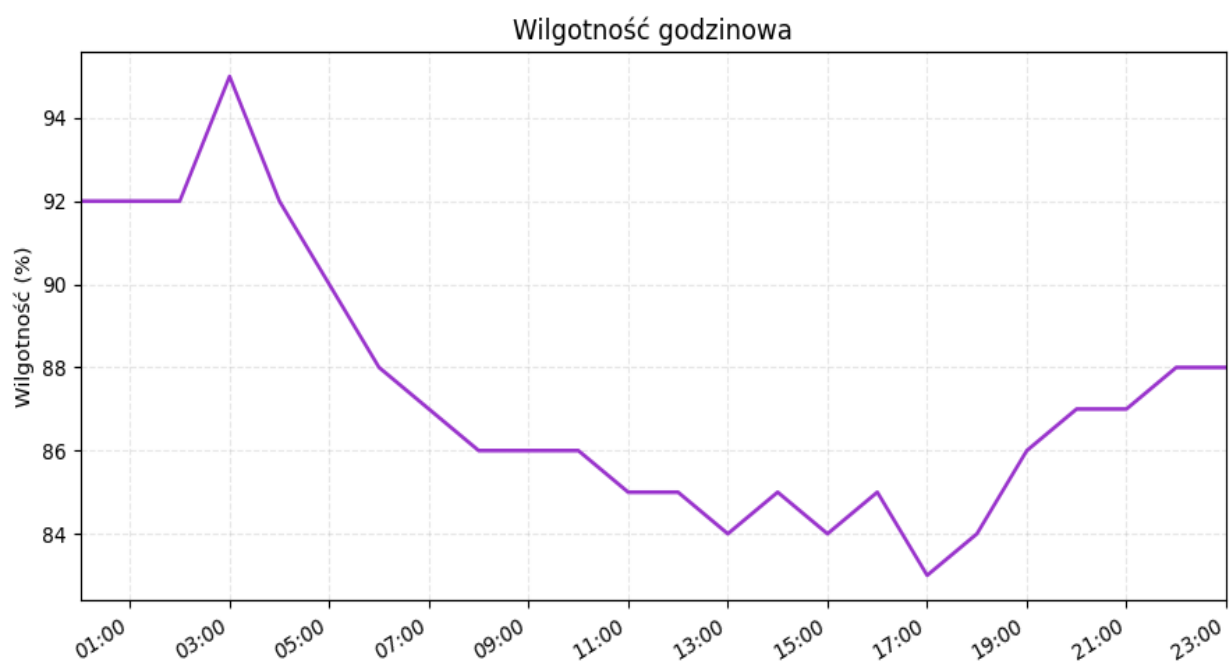
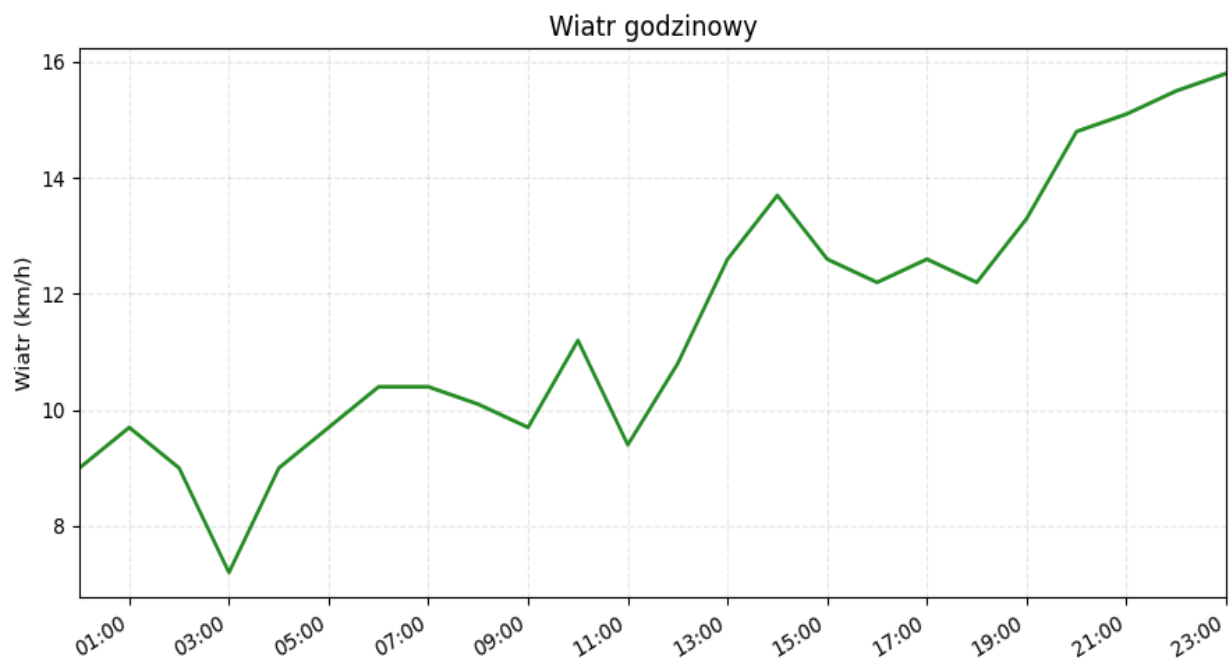
Toruń - 2025-11-26 (Prognoza)



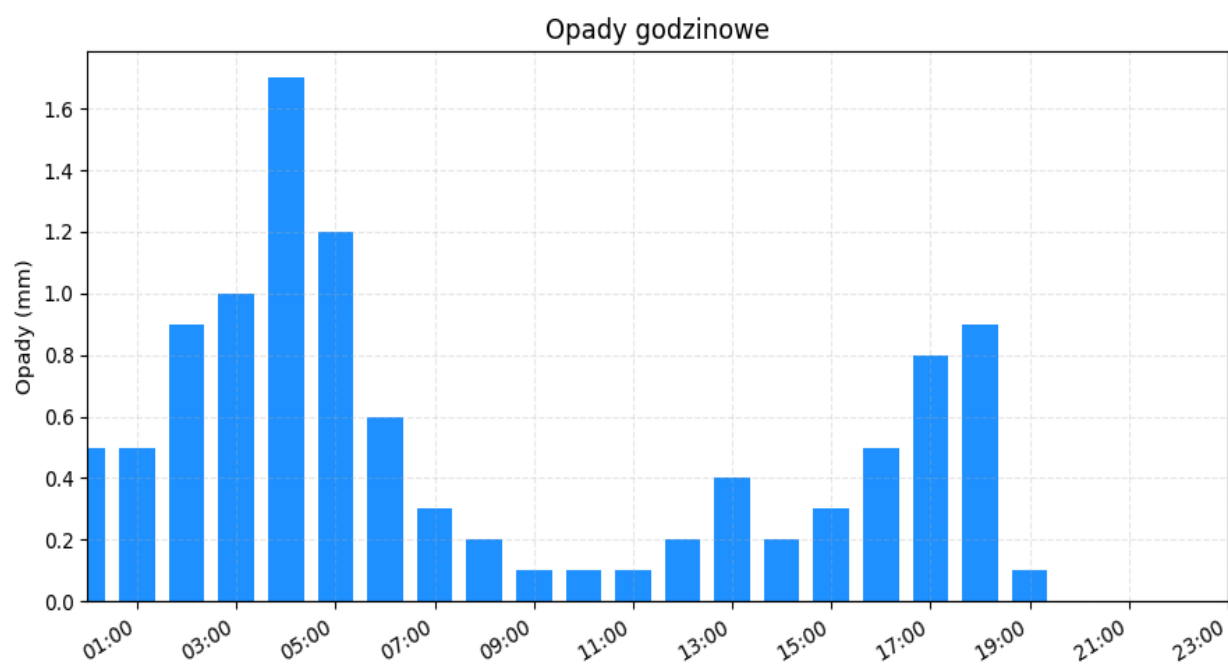
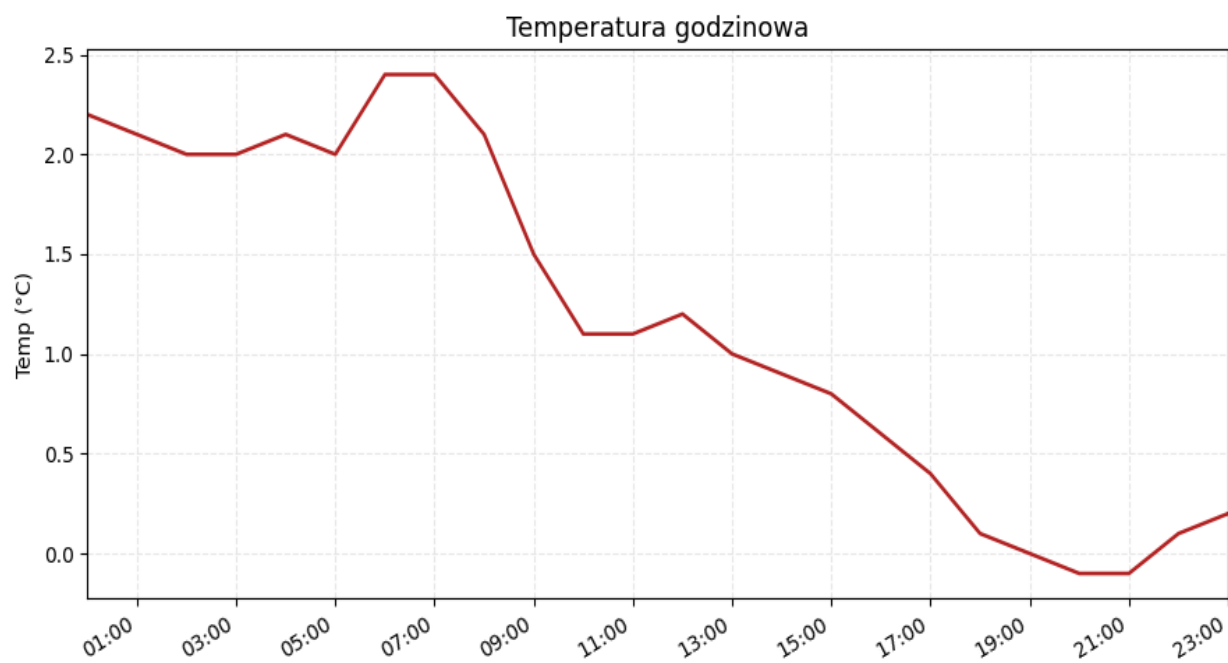


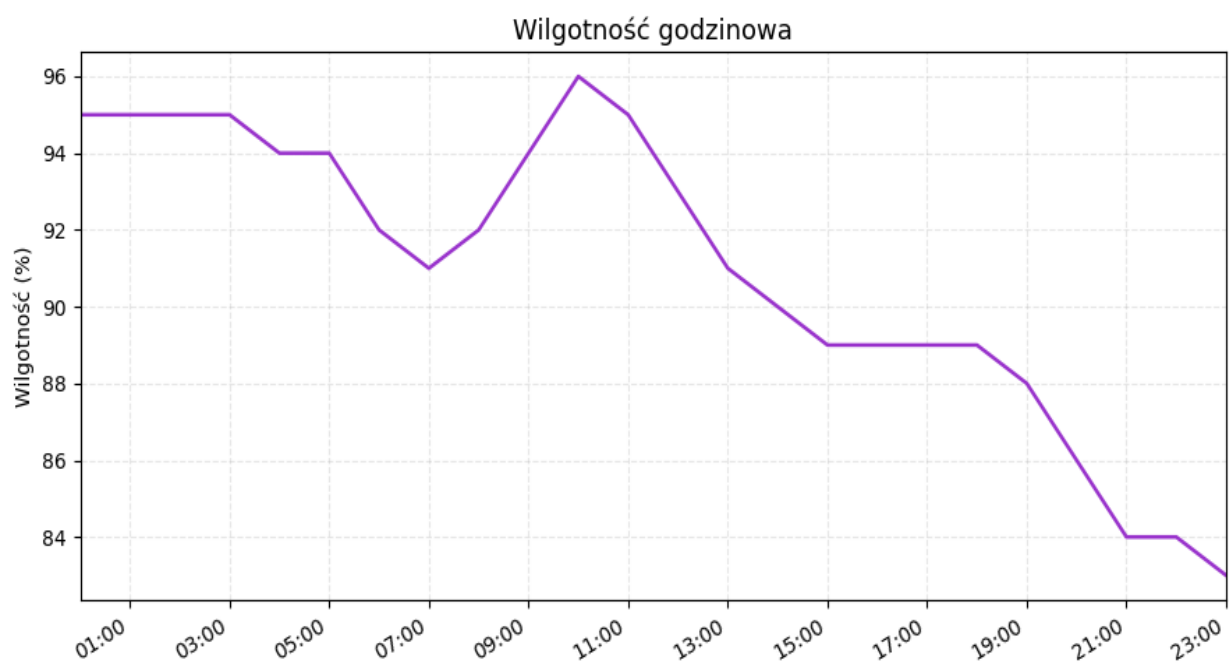
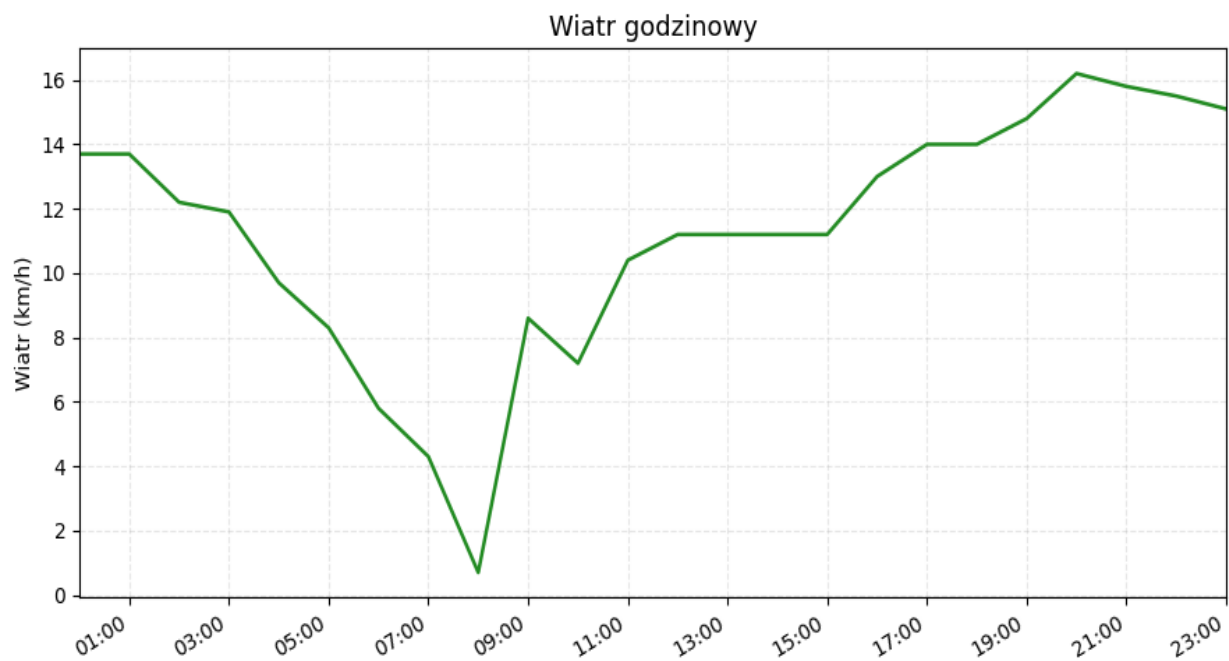
Sosnowiec - 2025-11-26 (Prognoza)



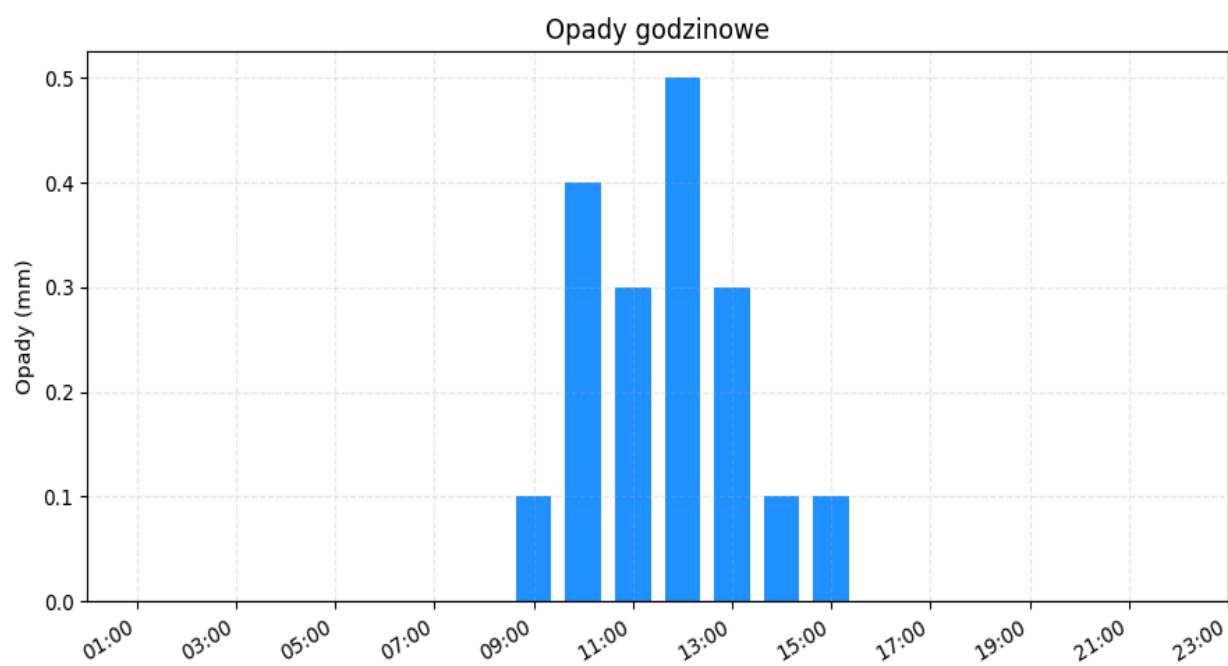
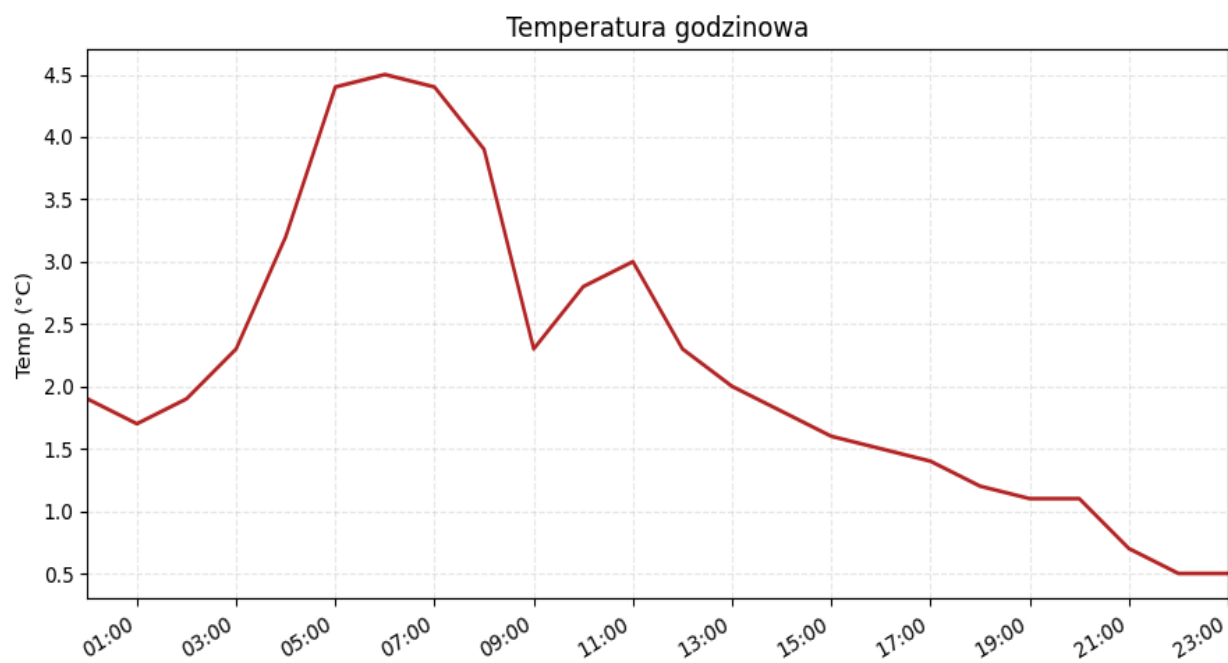


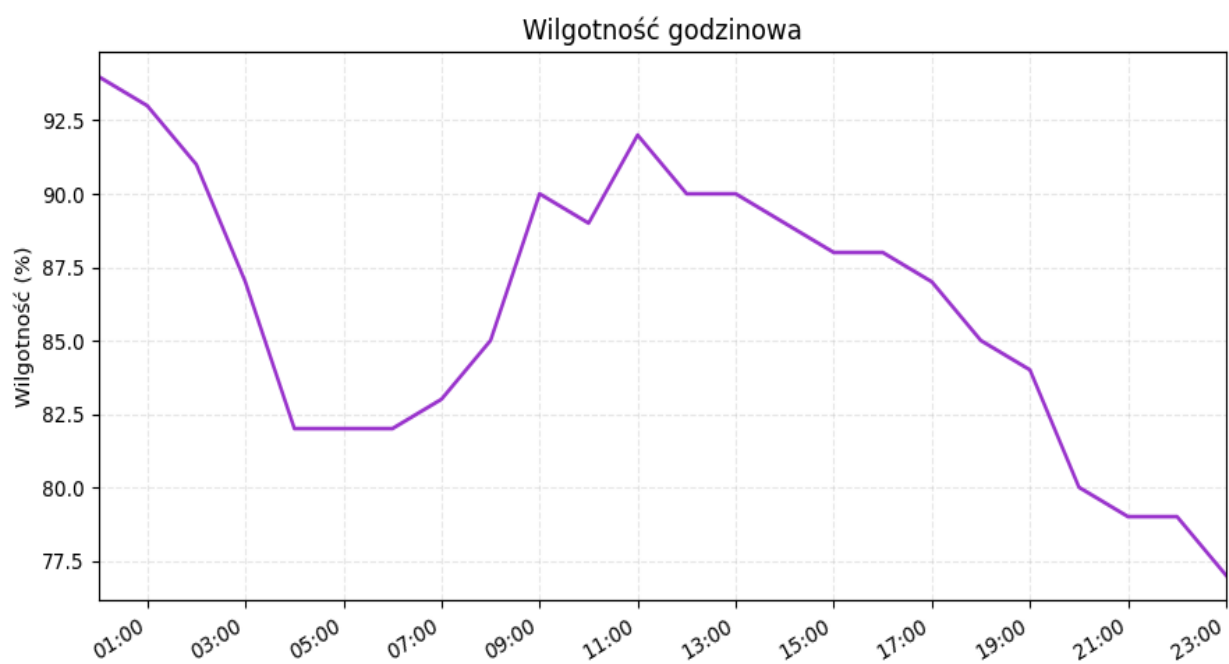
Kielce - 2025-11-26 (Prognoza)



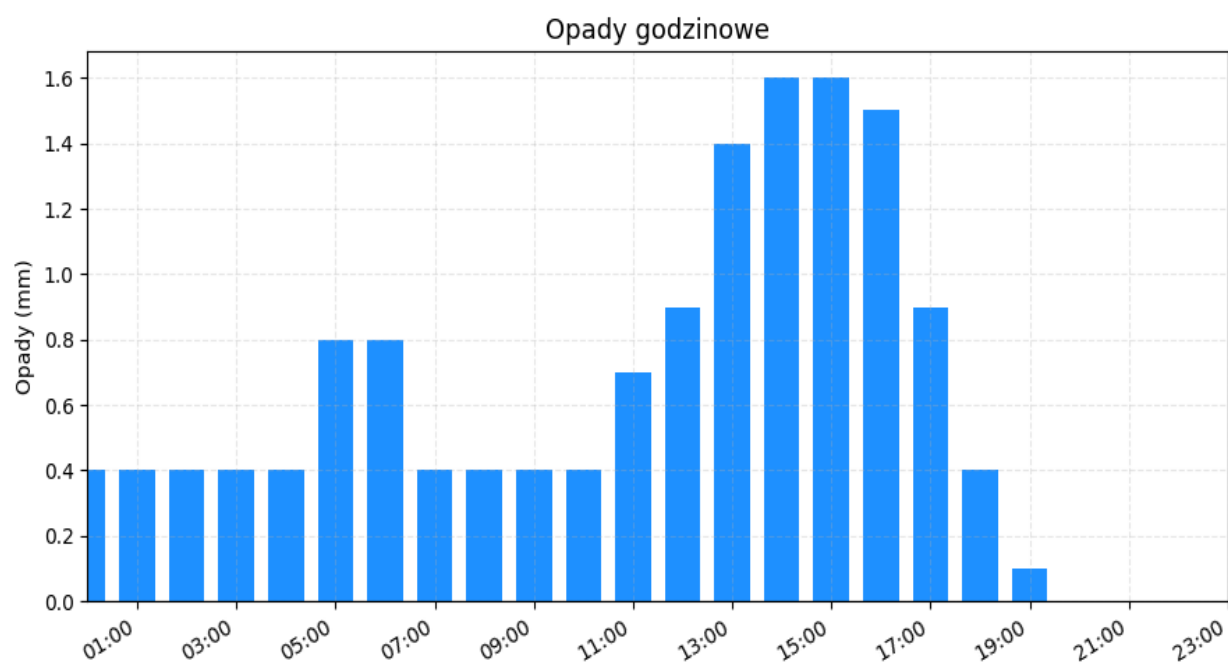
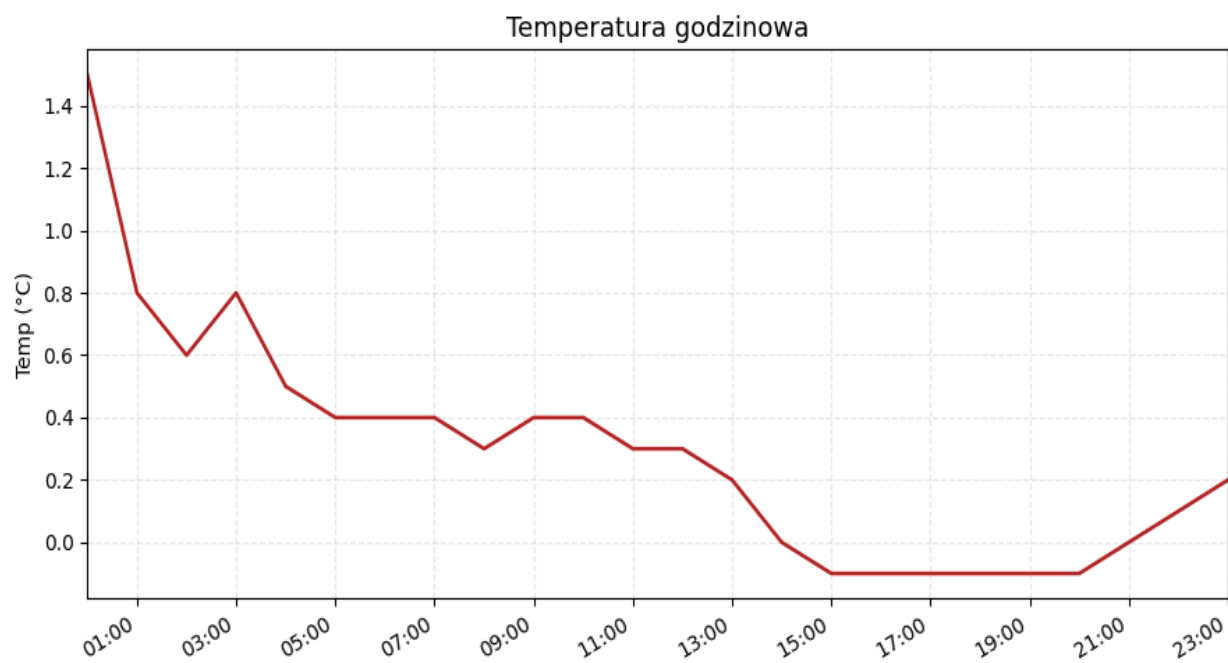


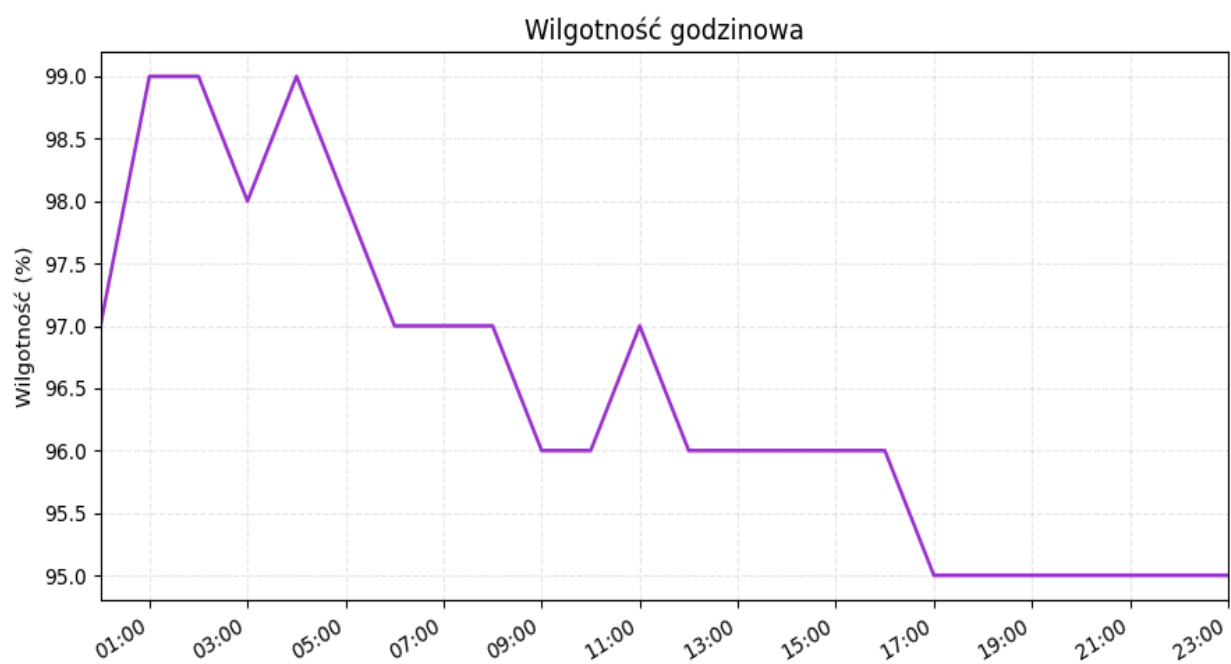
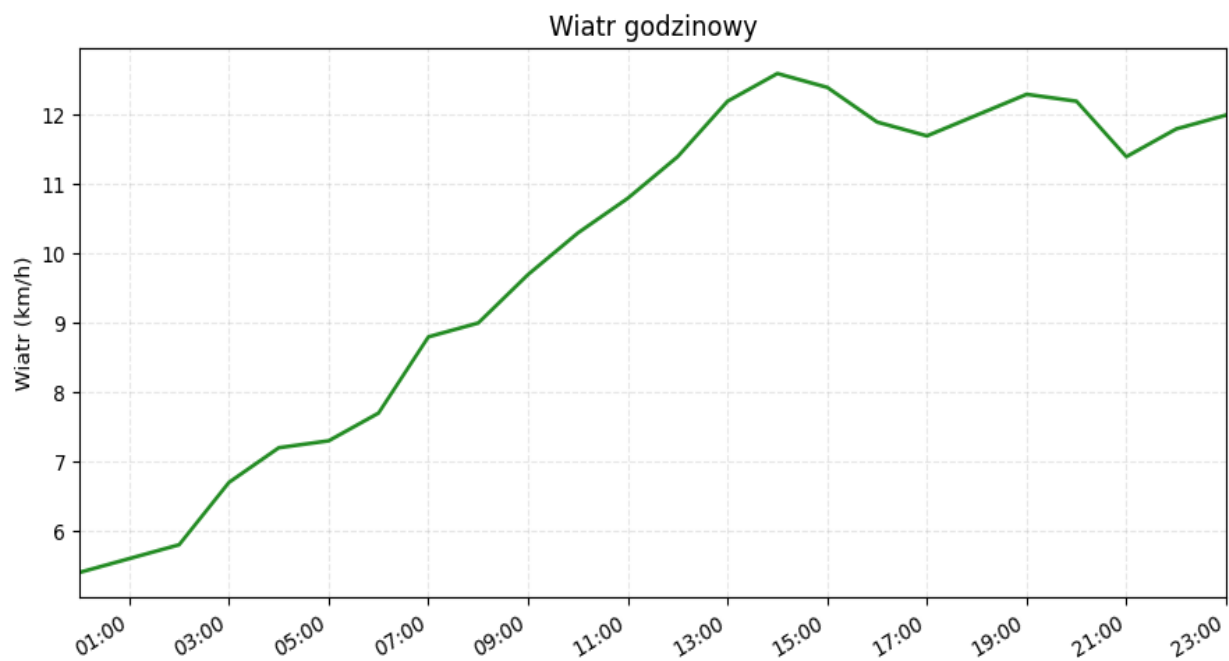
Rzeszów - 2025-11-26 (Prognoza)





Gliwice - 2025-11-26 (Prognoza)





Zabrze - 2025-11-26 (Prognoza)

