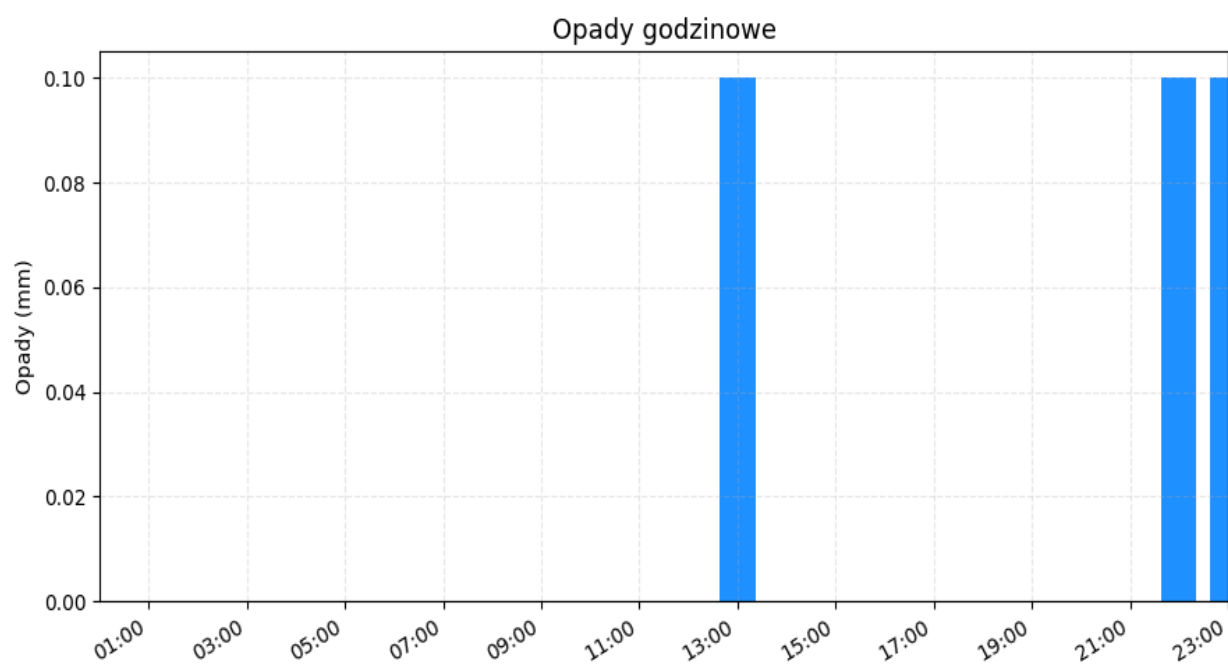
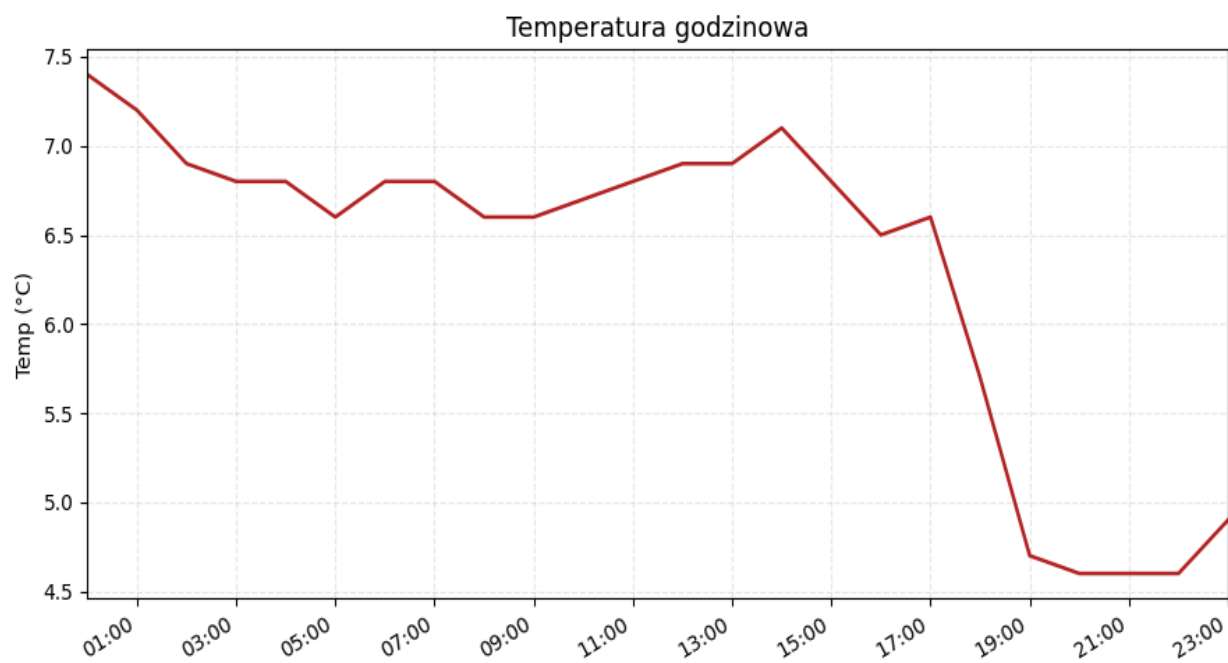
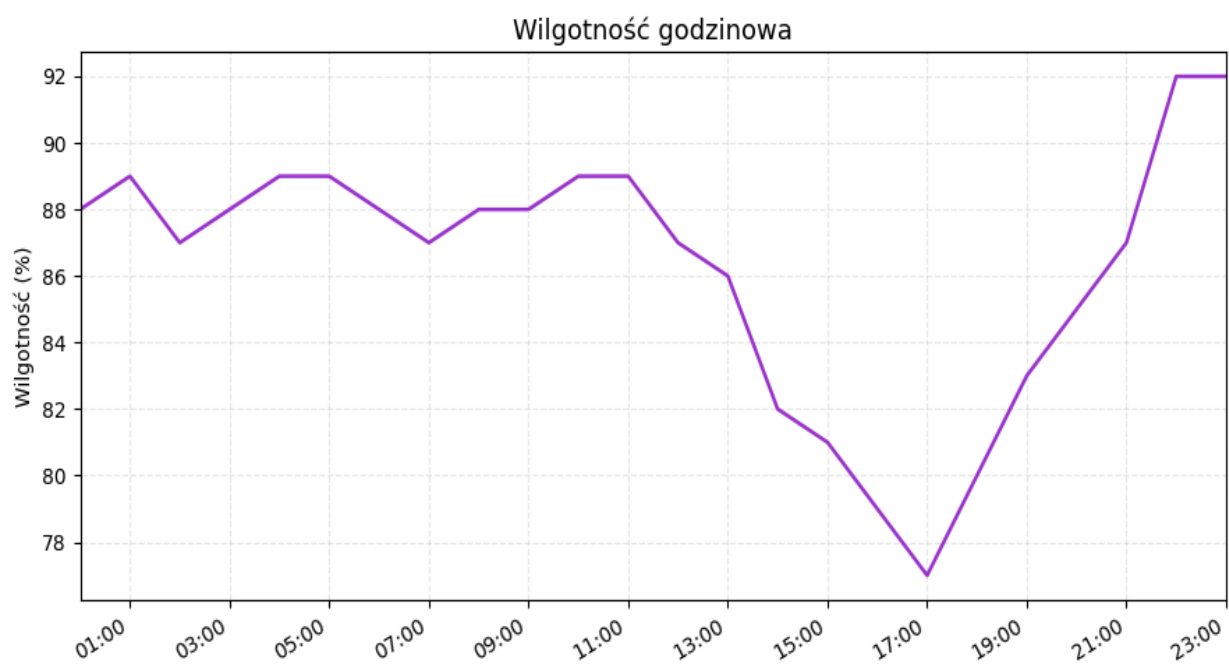
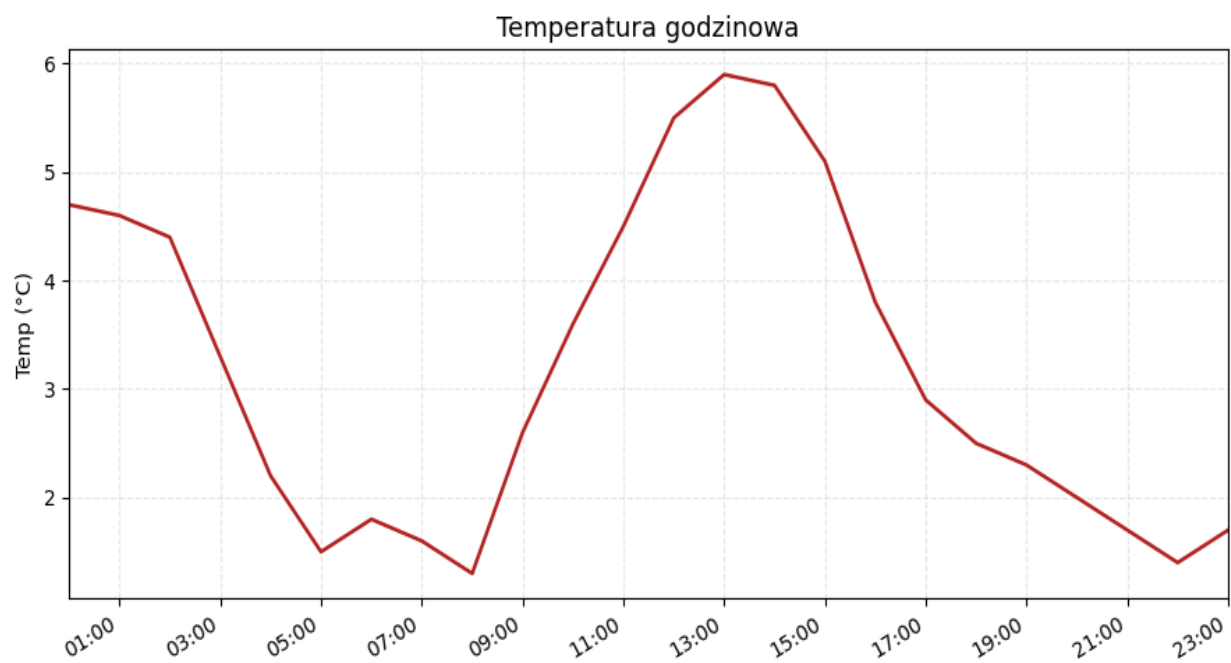


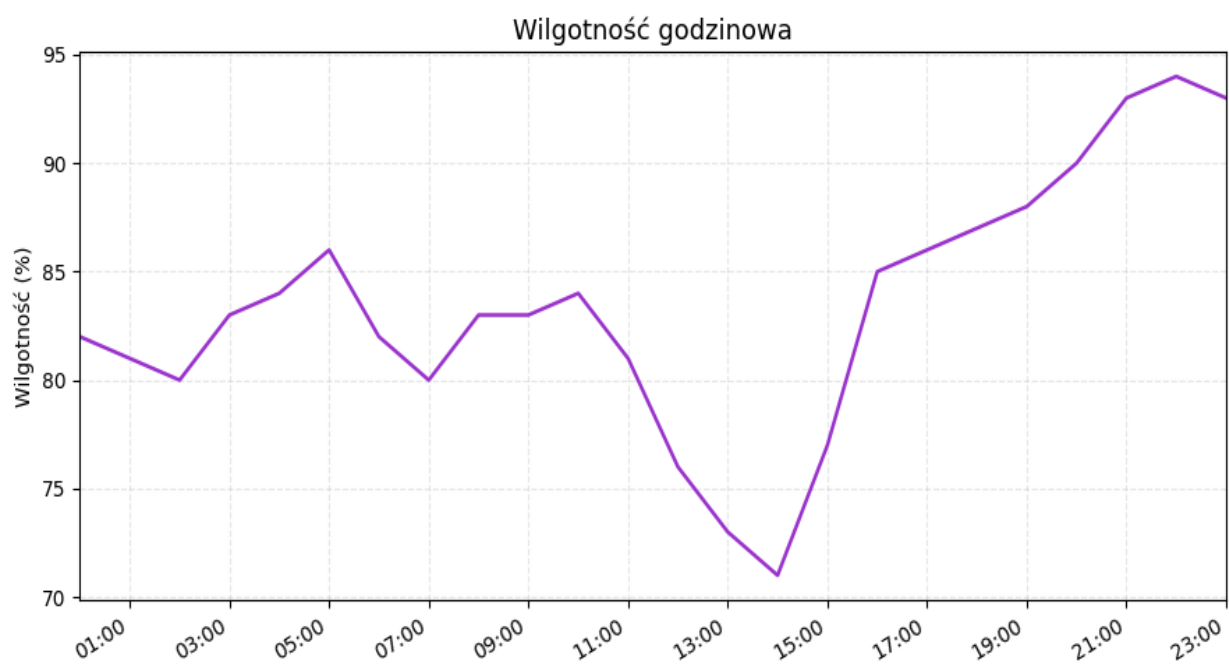
Warszawa - 2025-12-13 (Prognoza)



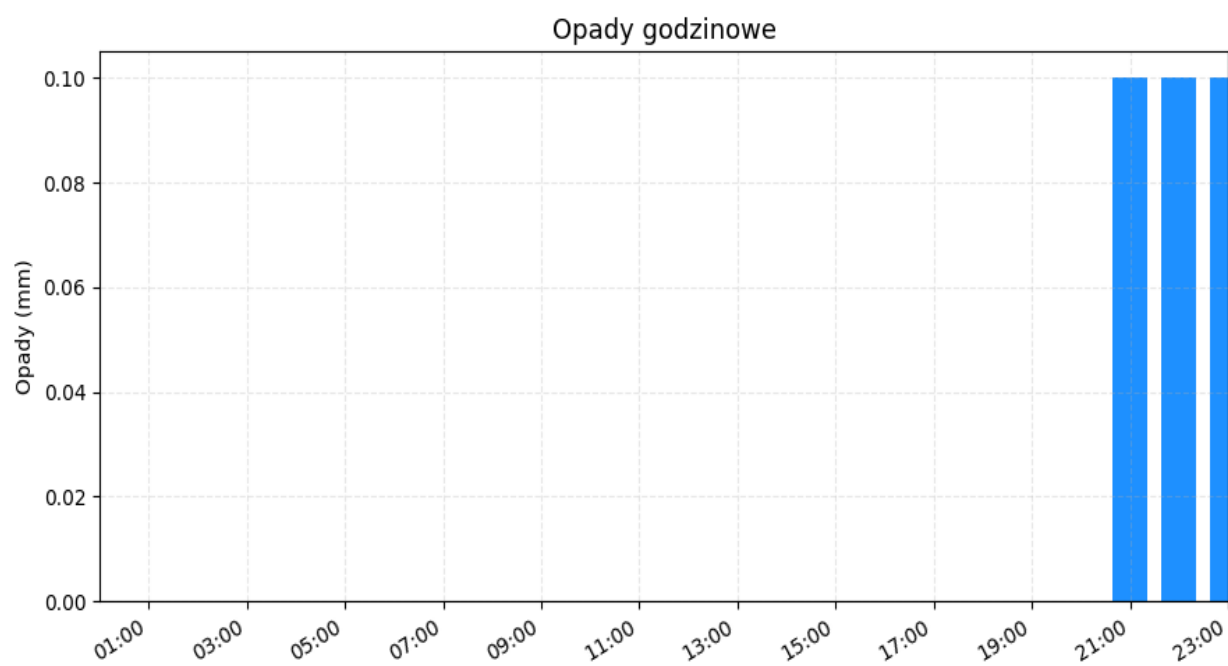
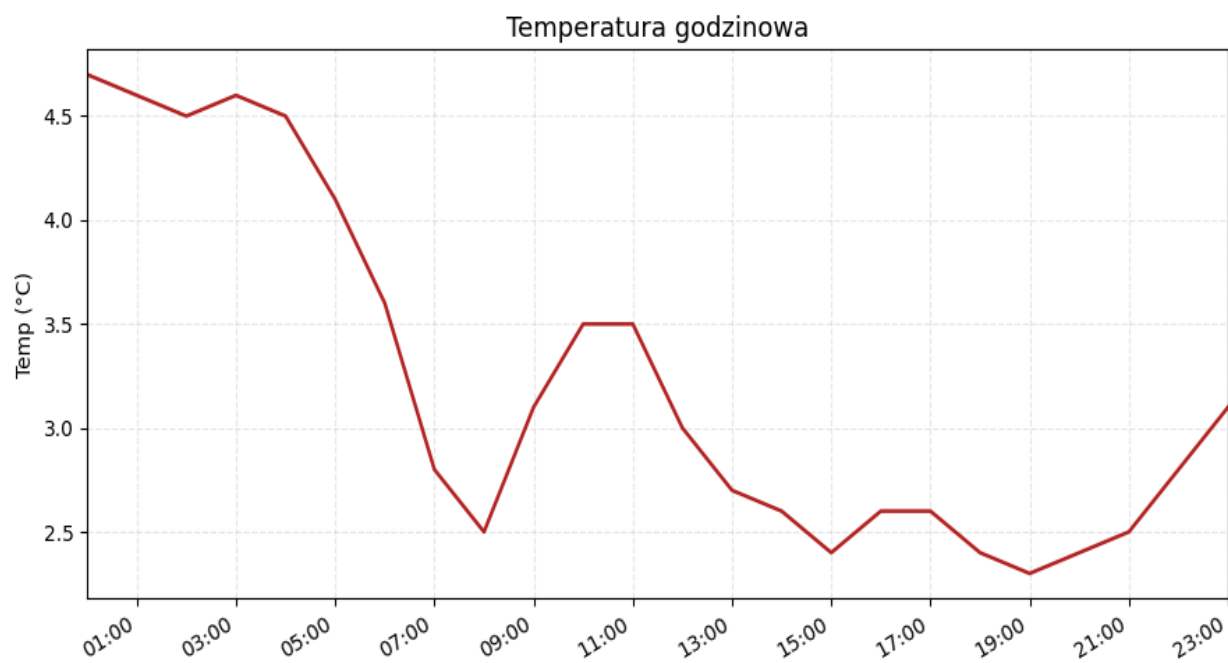


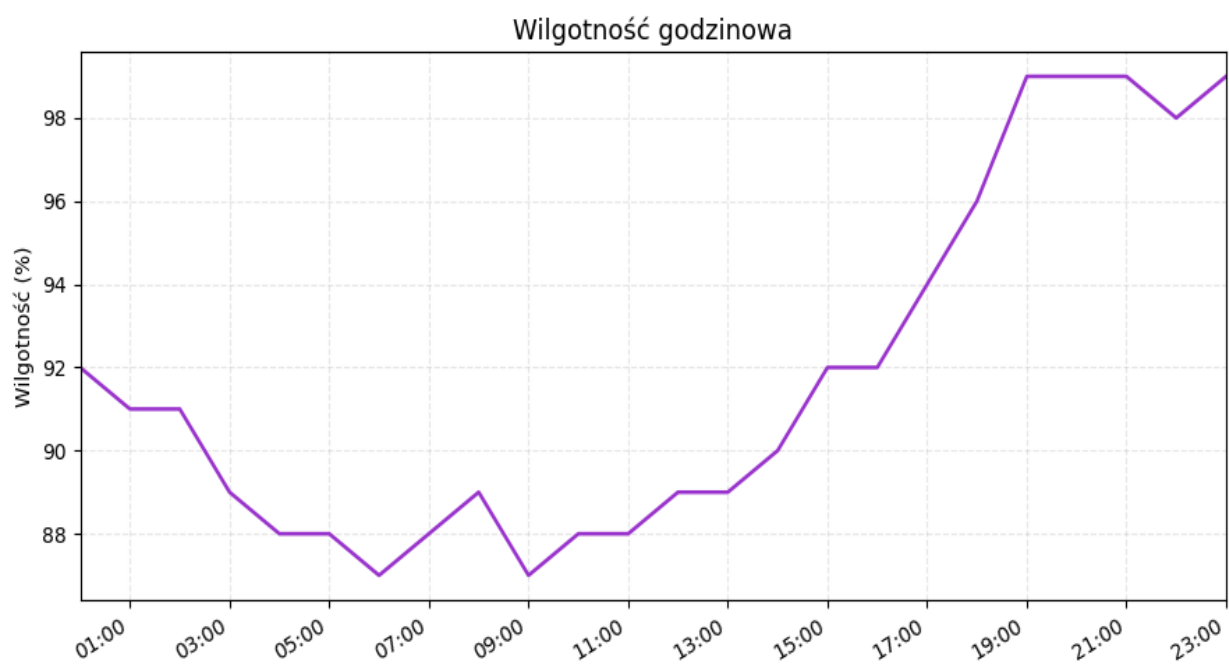
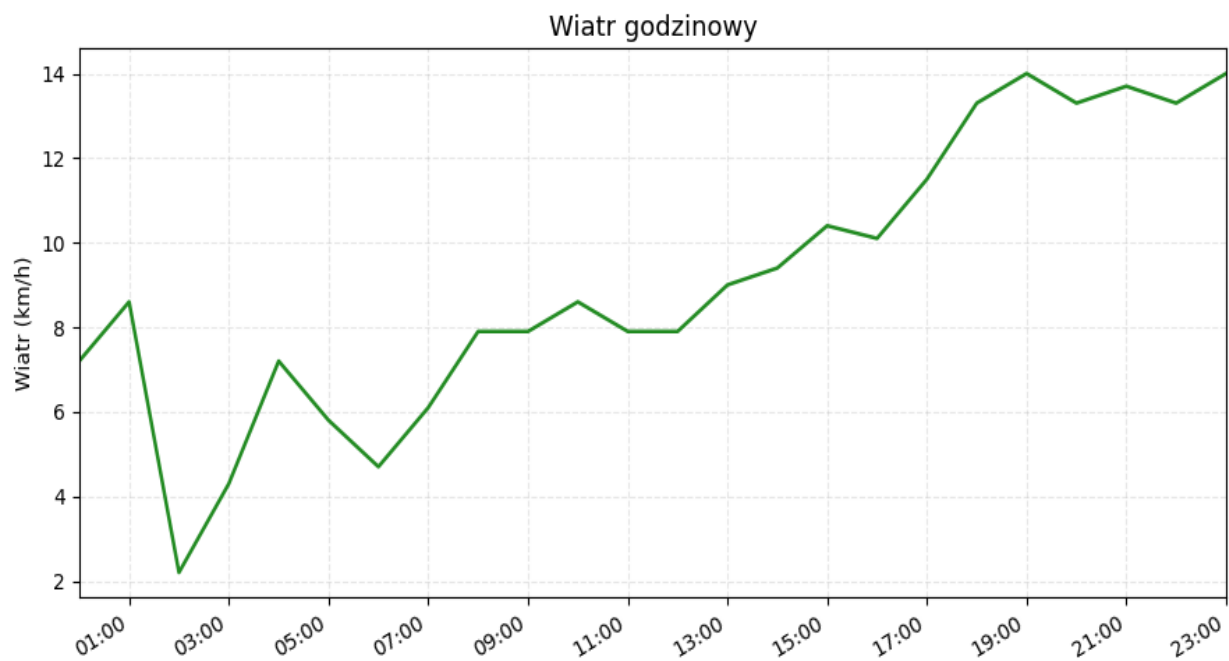
Kraków - 2025-12-13 (Prognoza)



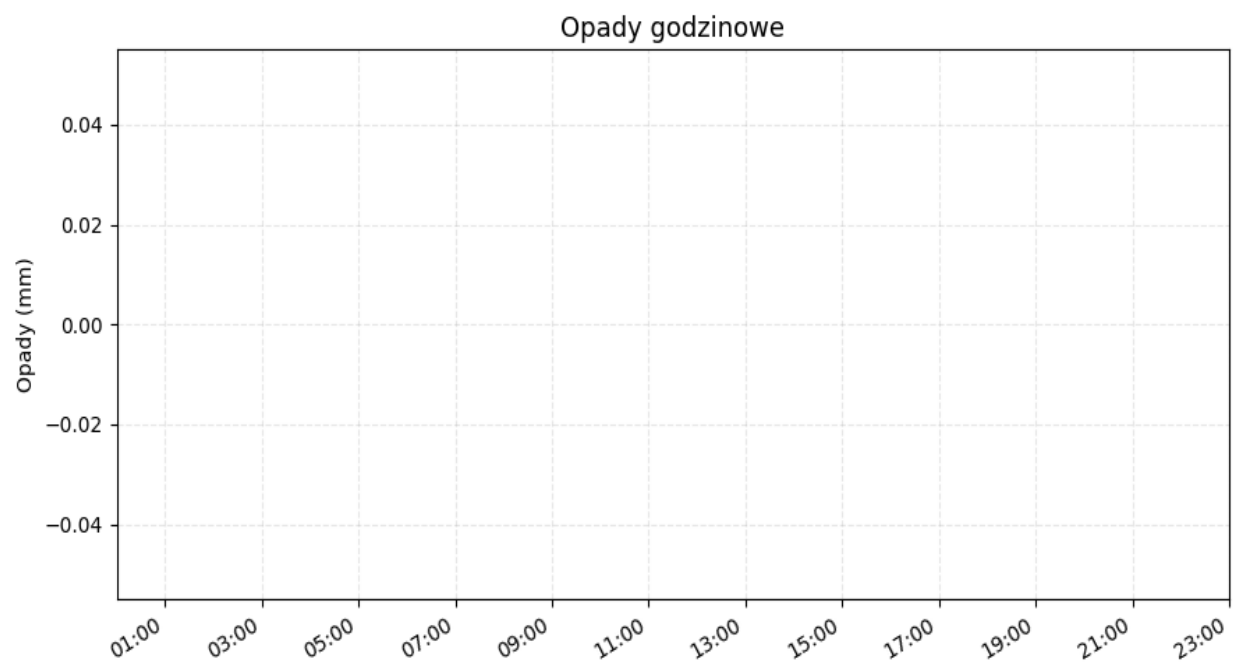
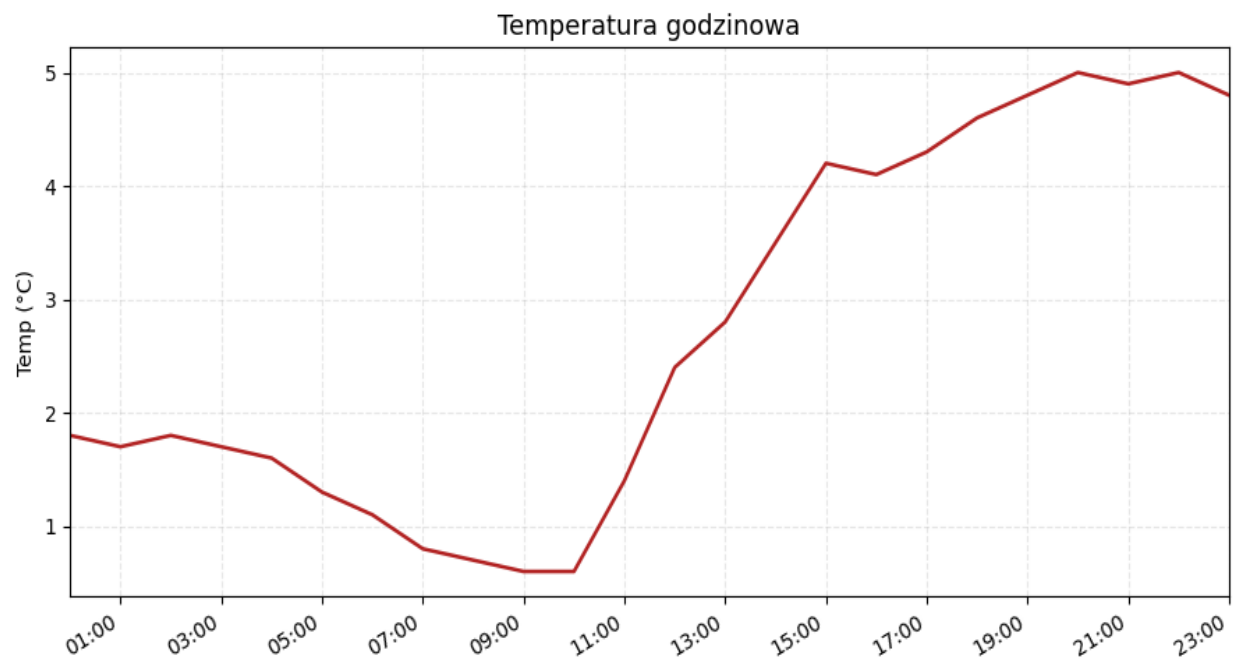


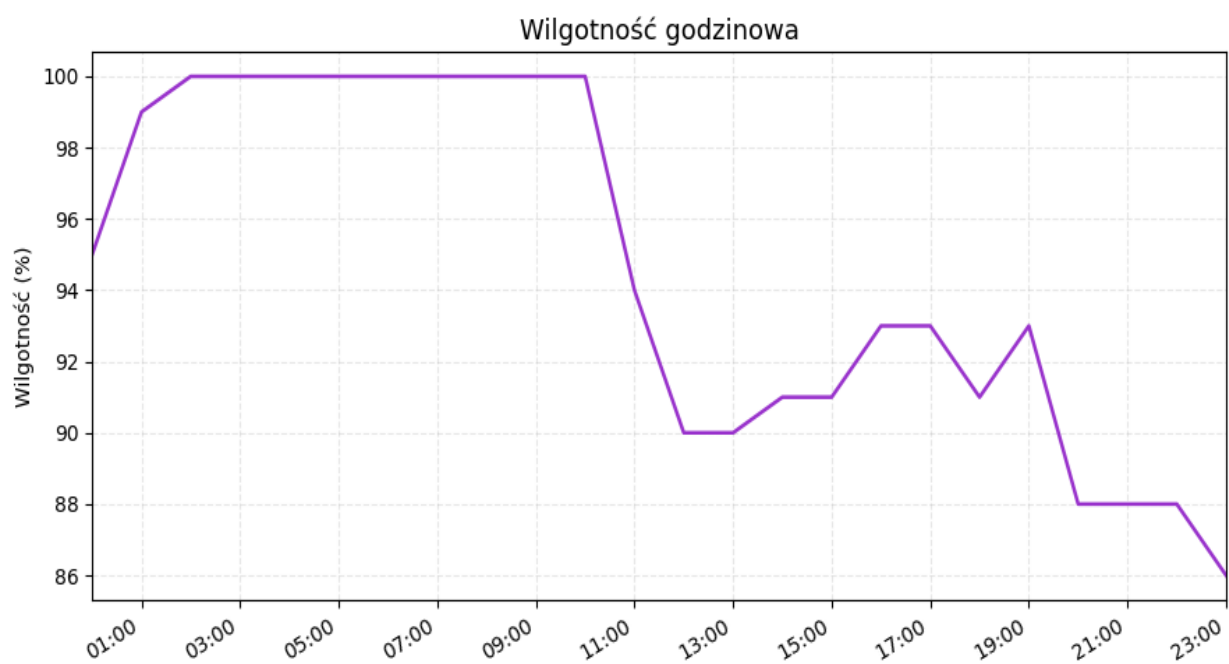
Łódź - 2025-12-13 (Prognoza)



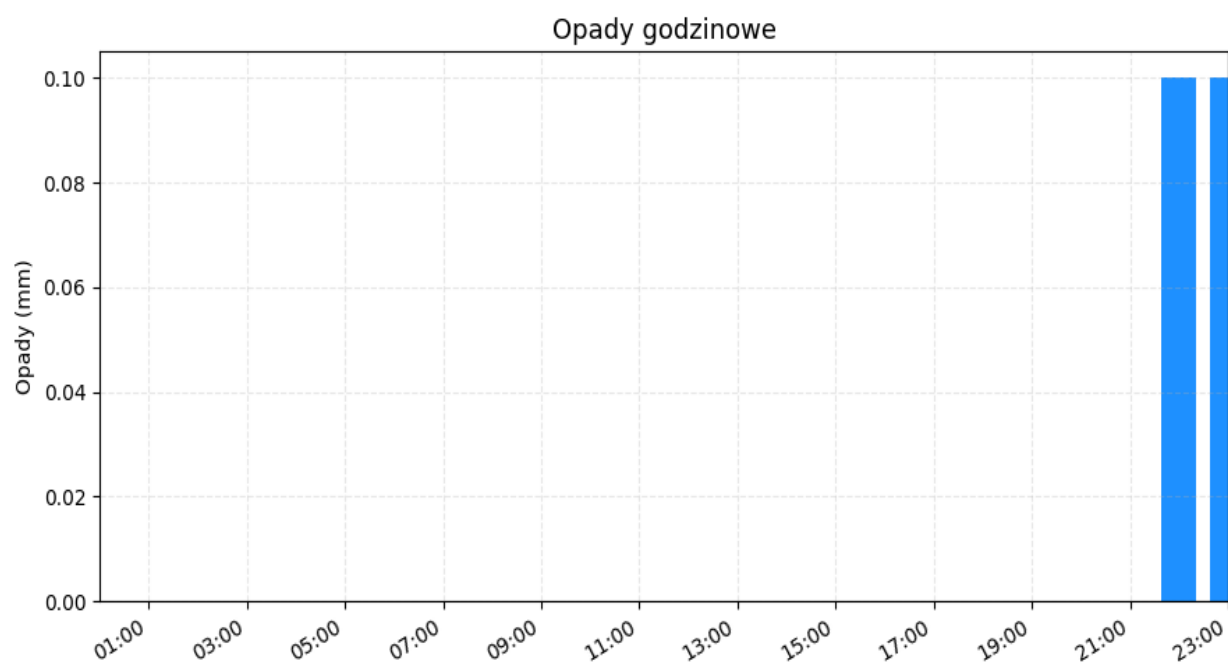
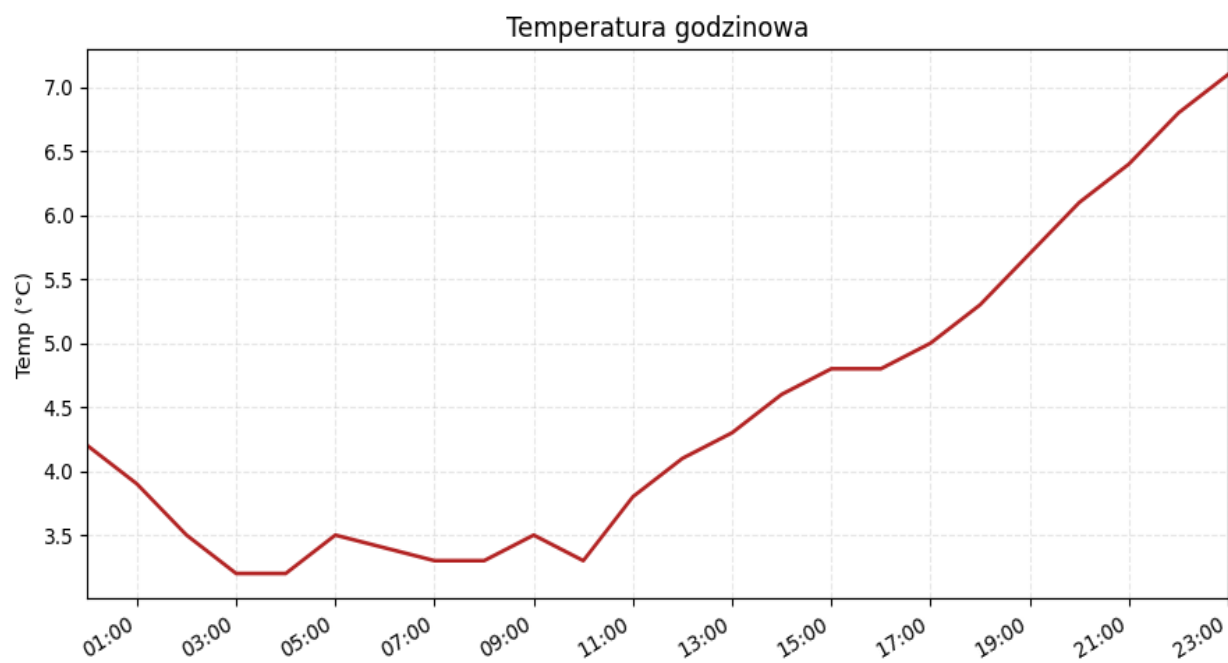


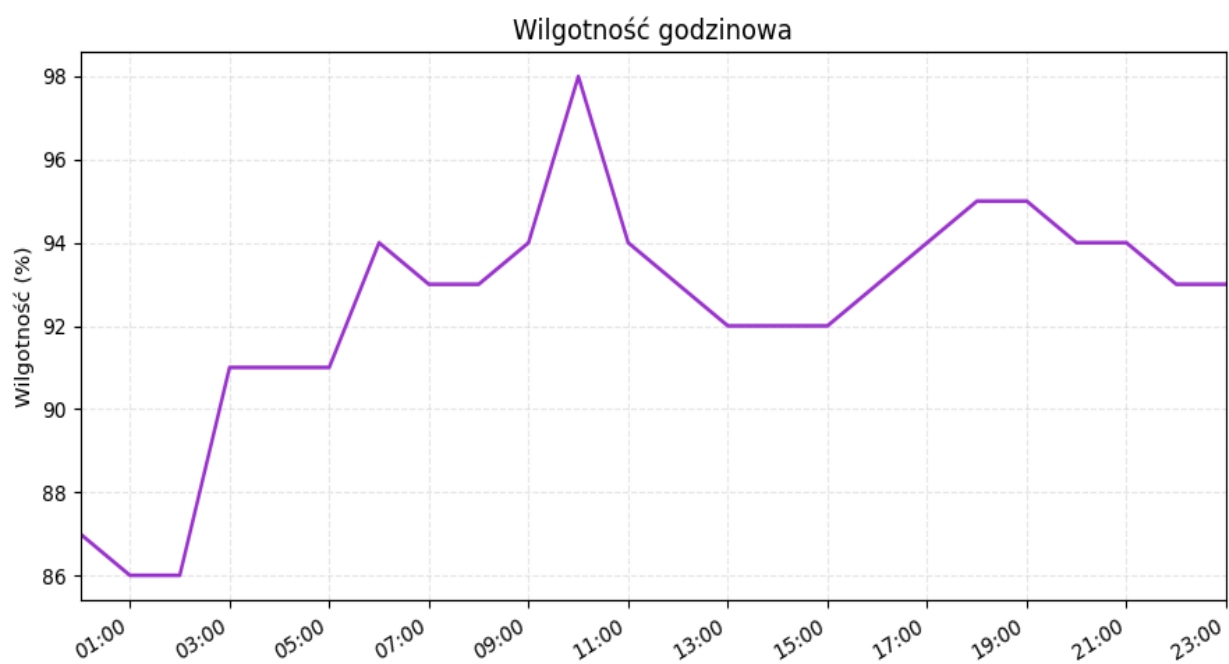
Wrocław - 2025-12-13 (Prognoza)



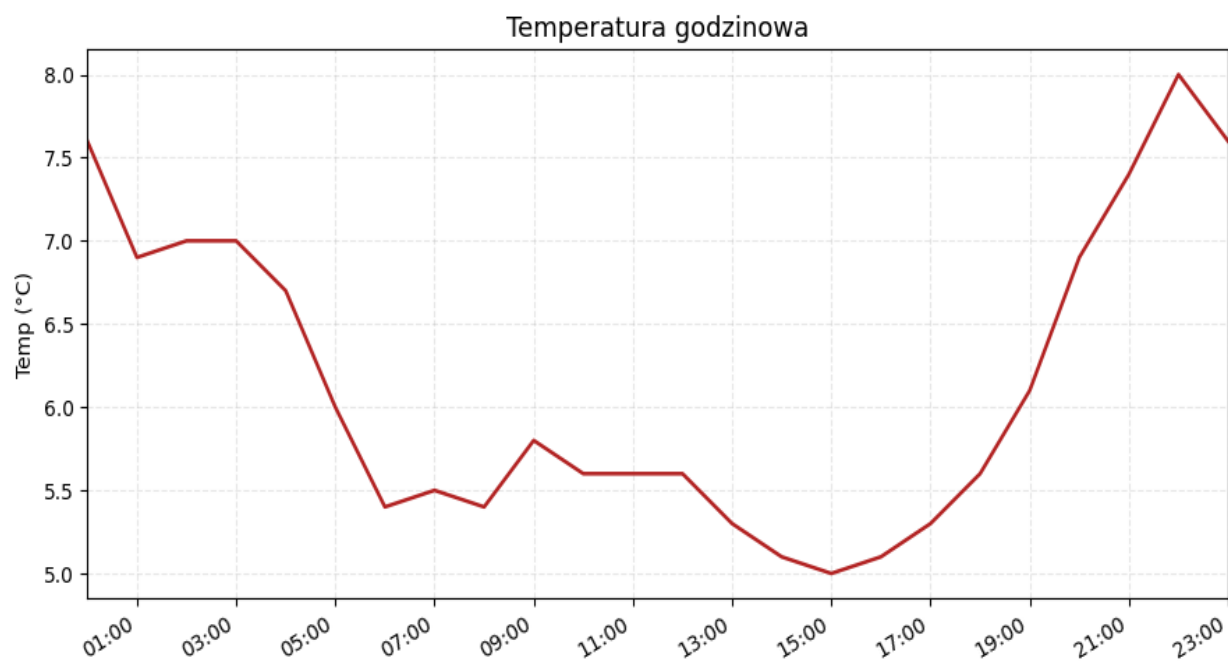


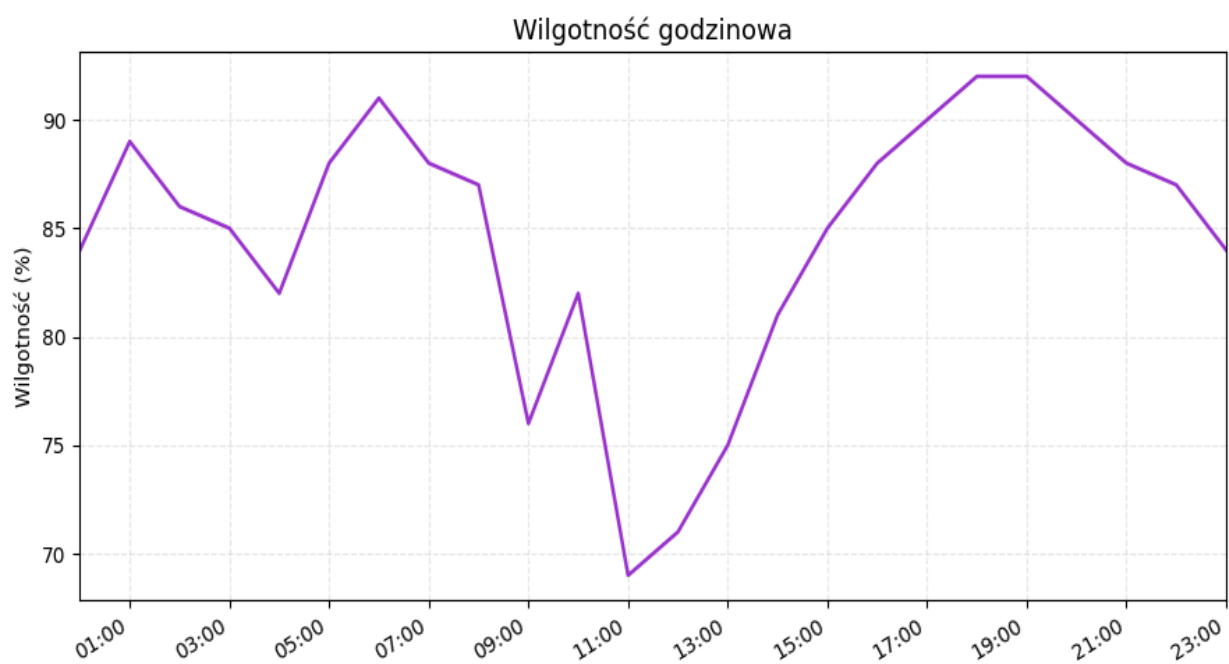
Poznań - 2025-12-13 (Prognoza)



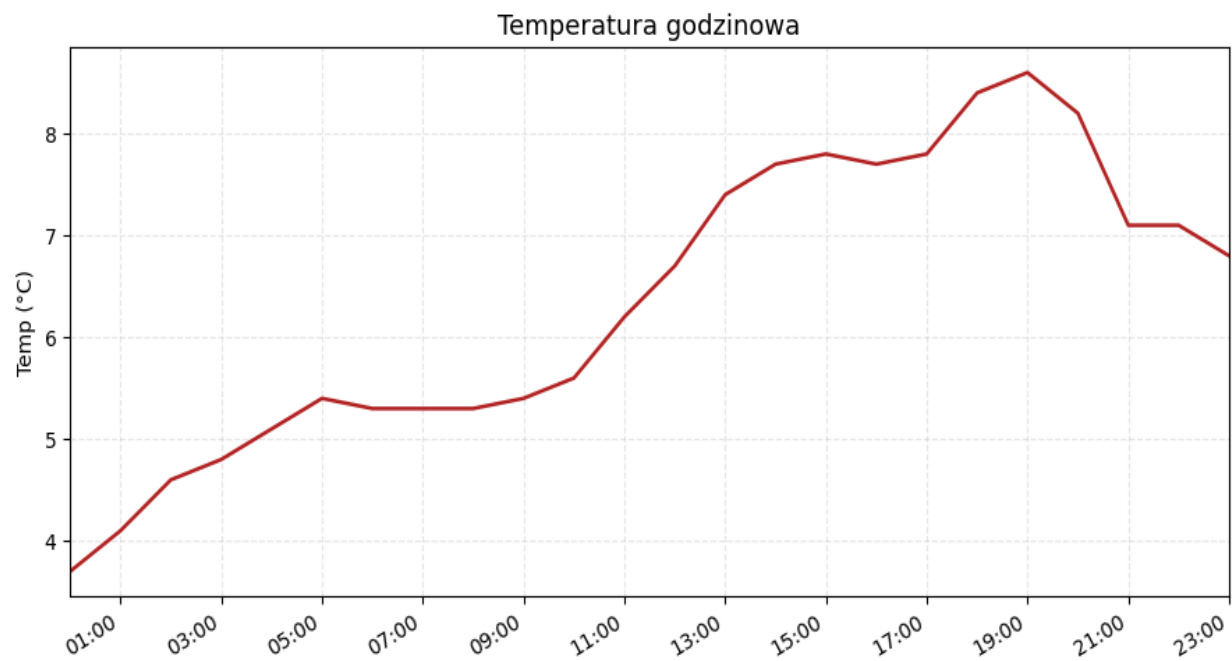


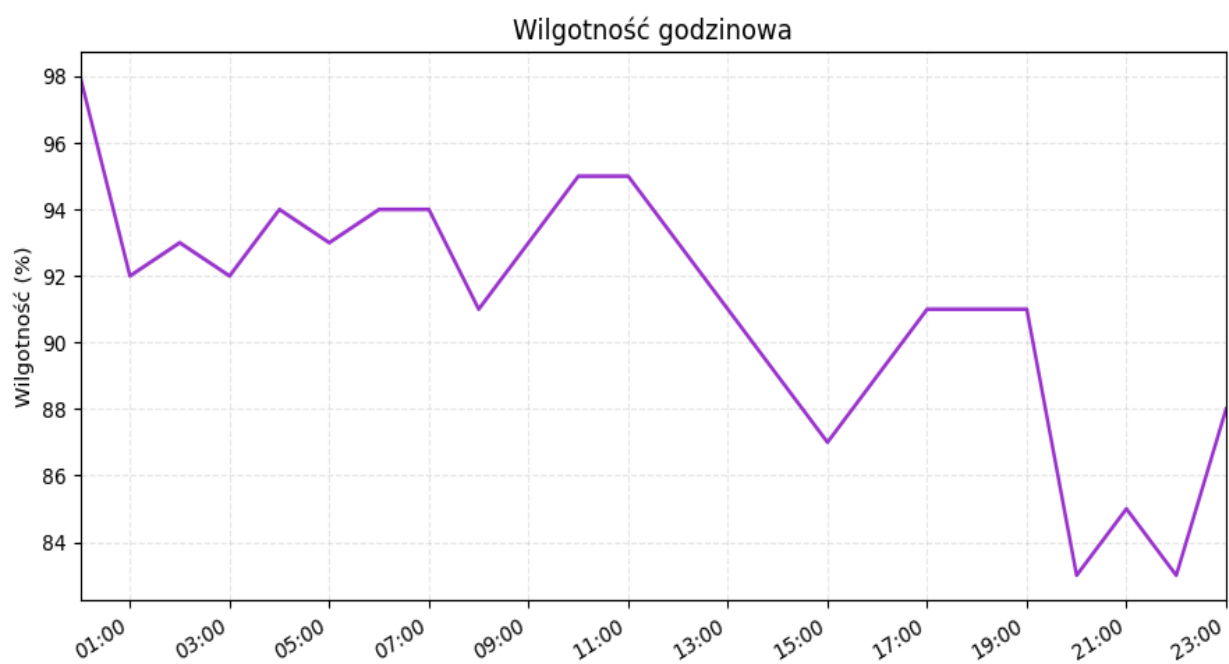
Gdańsk - 2025-12-13 (Prognoza)



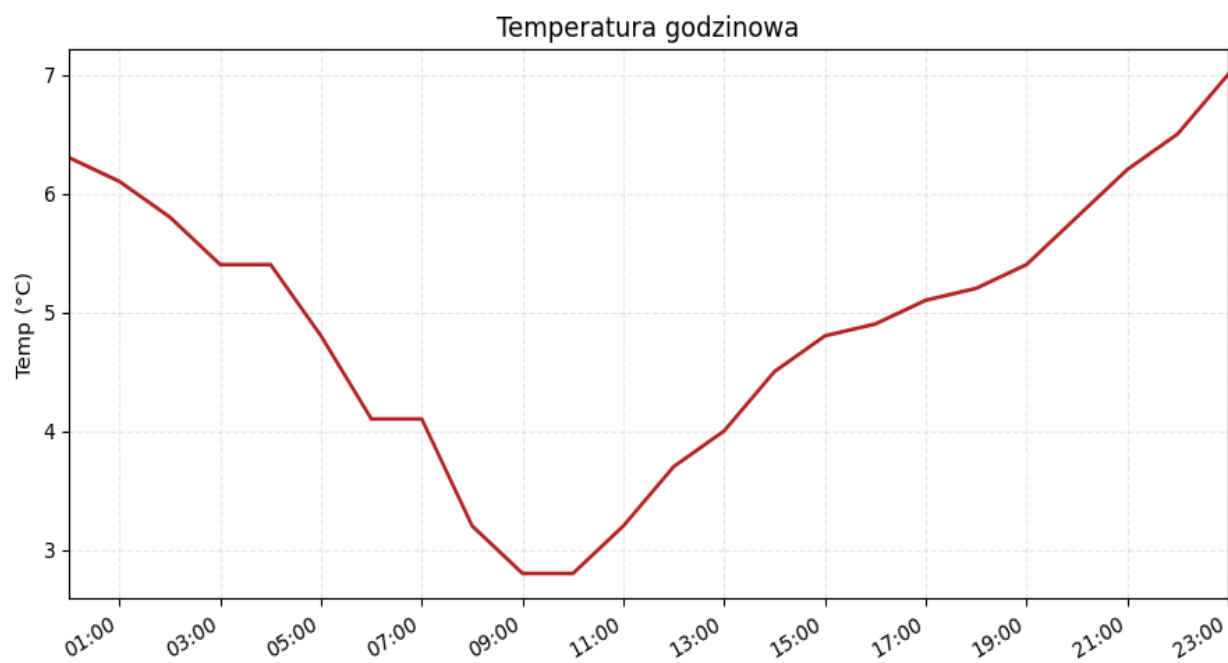


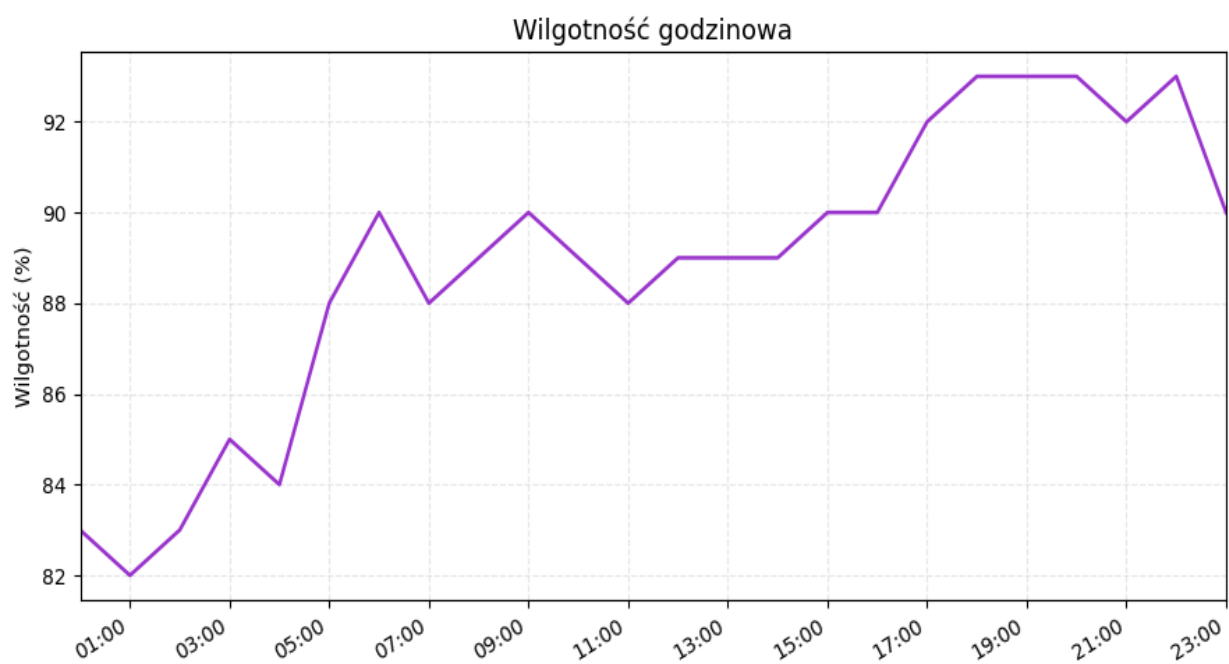
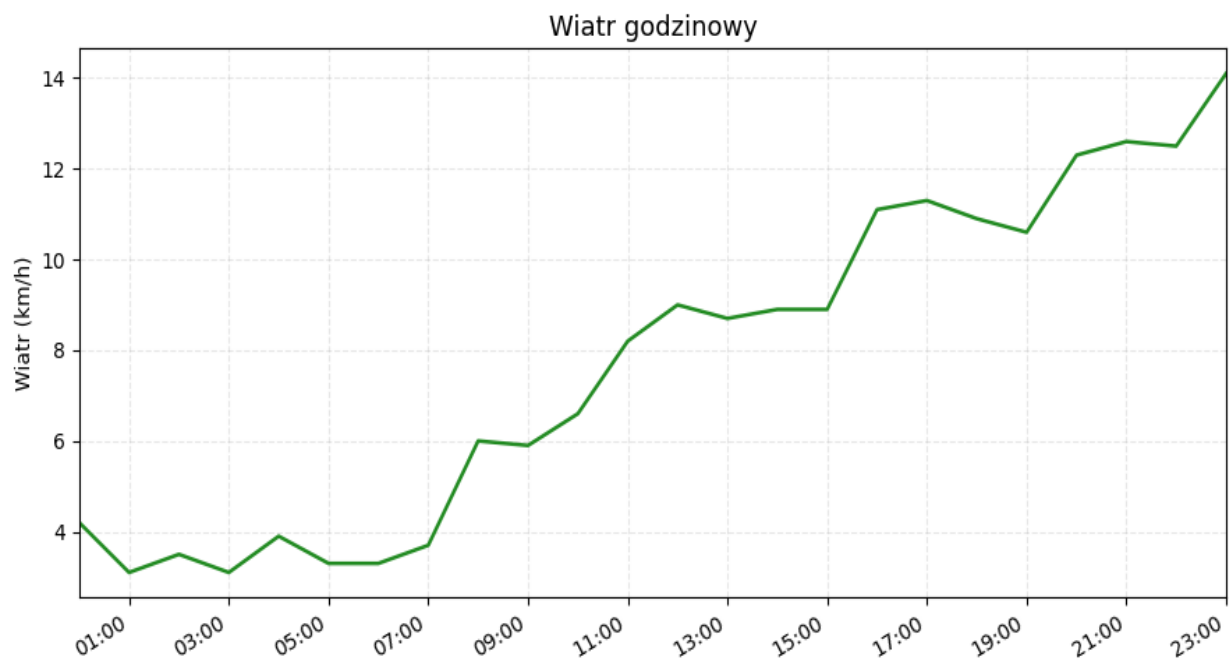
Szczecin - 2025-12-13 (Prognoza)



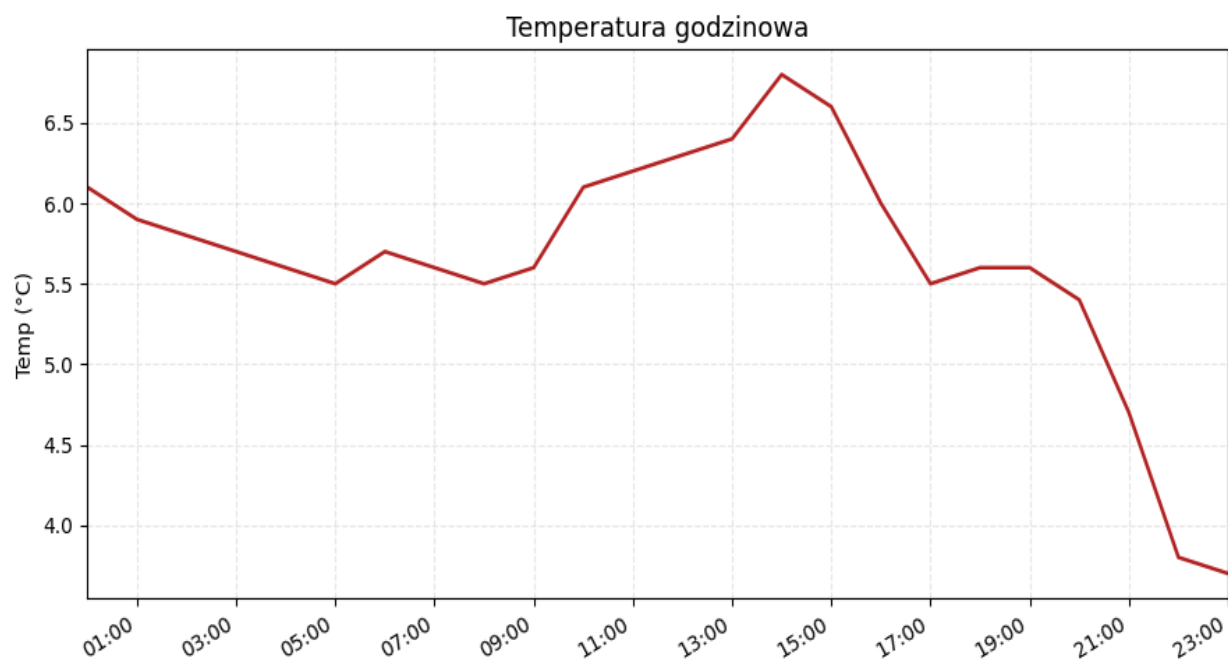


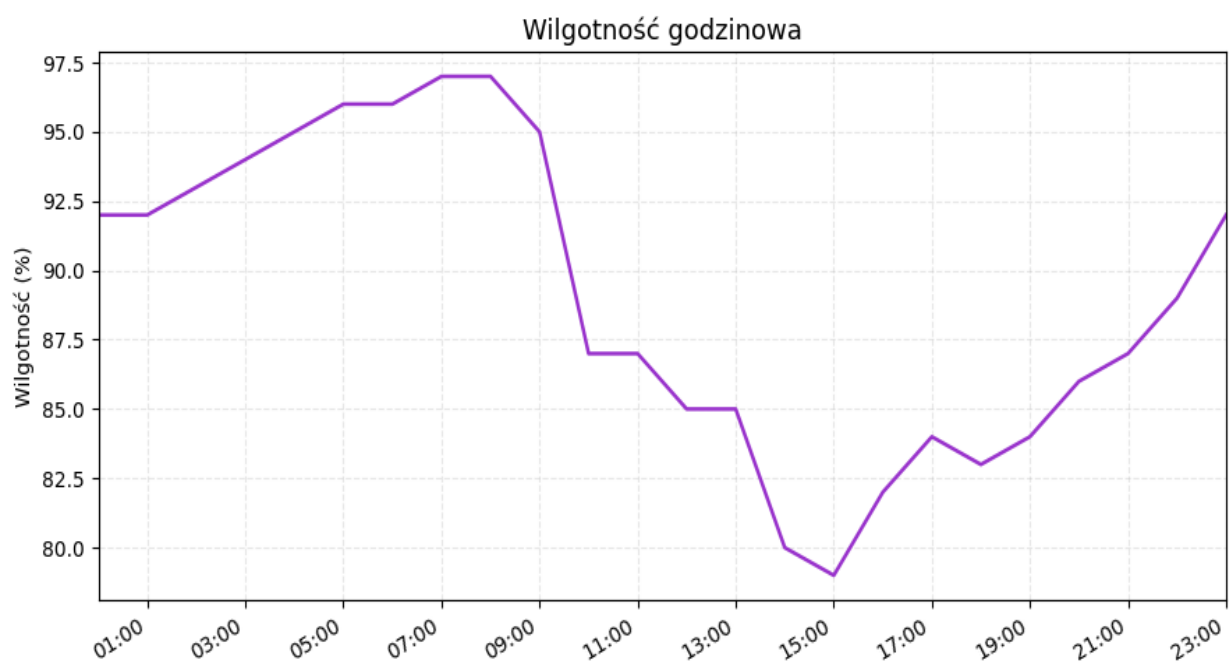
Bydgoszcz - 2025-12-13 (Prognoza)



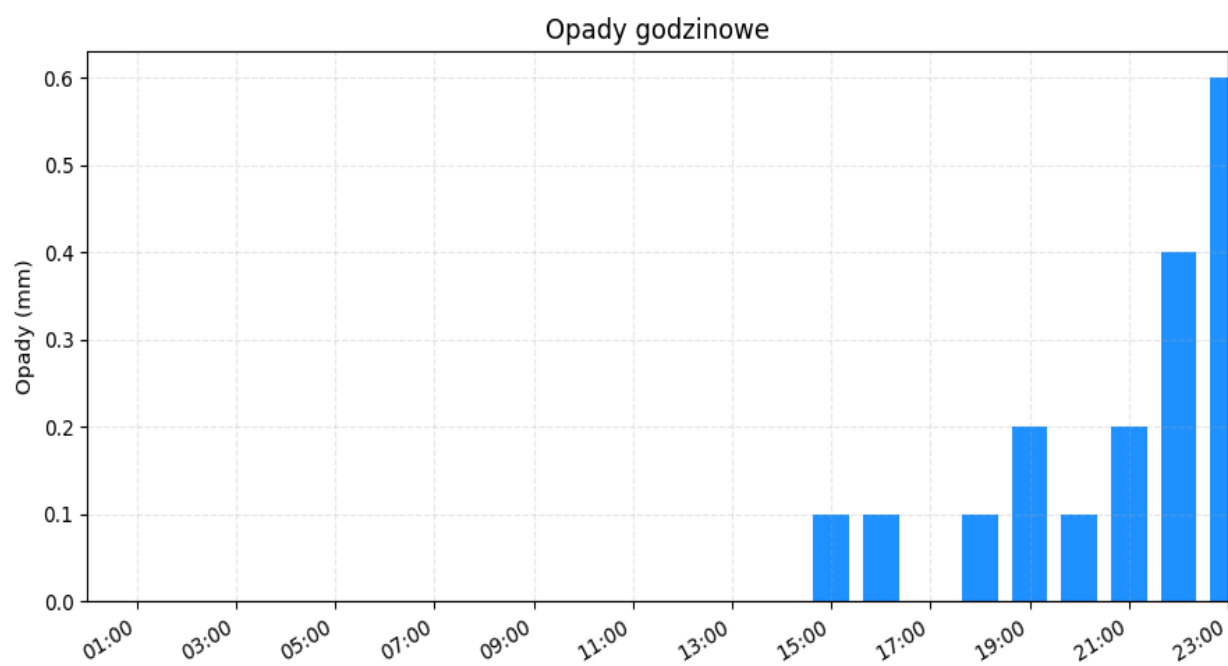
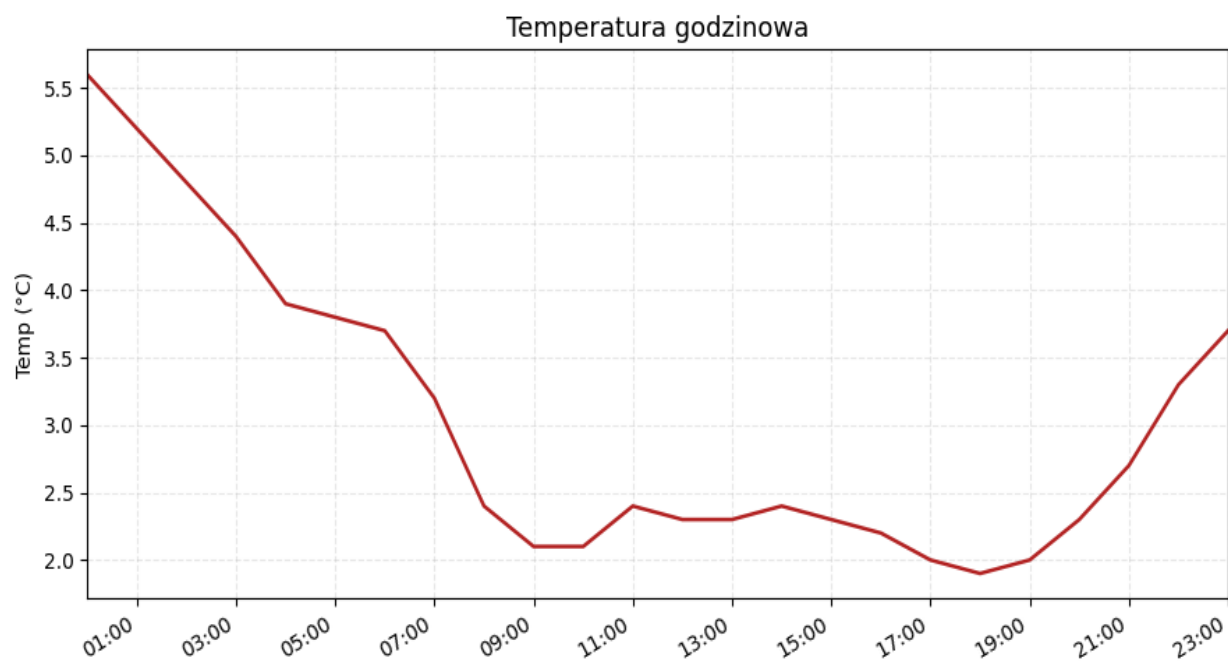


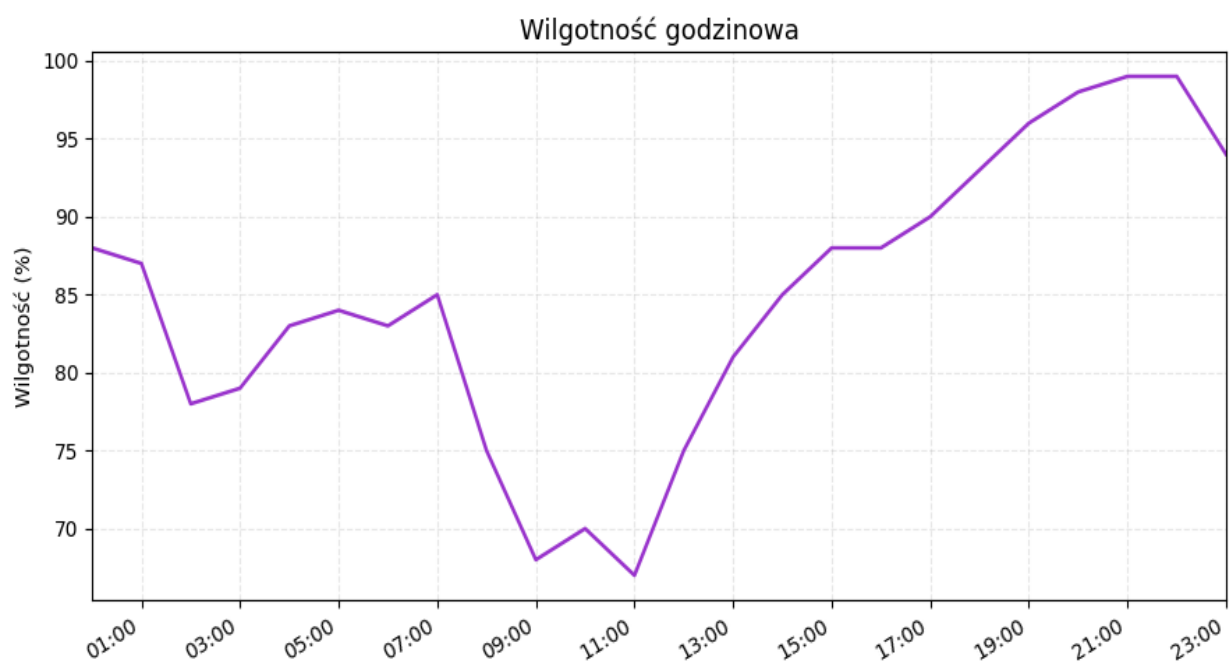
Lublin - 2025-12-13 (Prognoza)



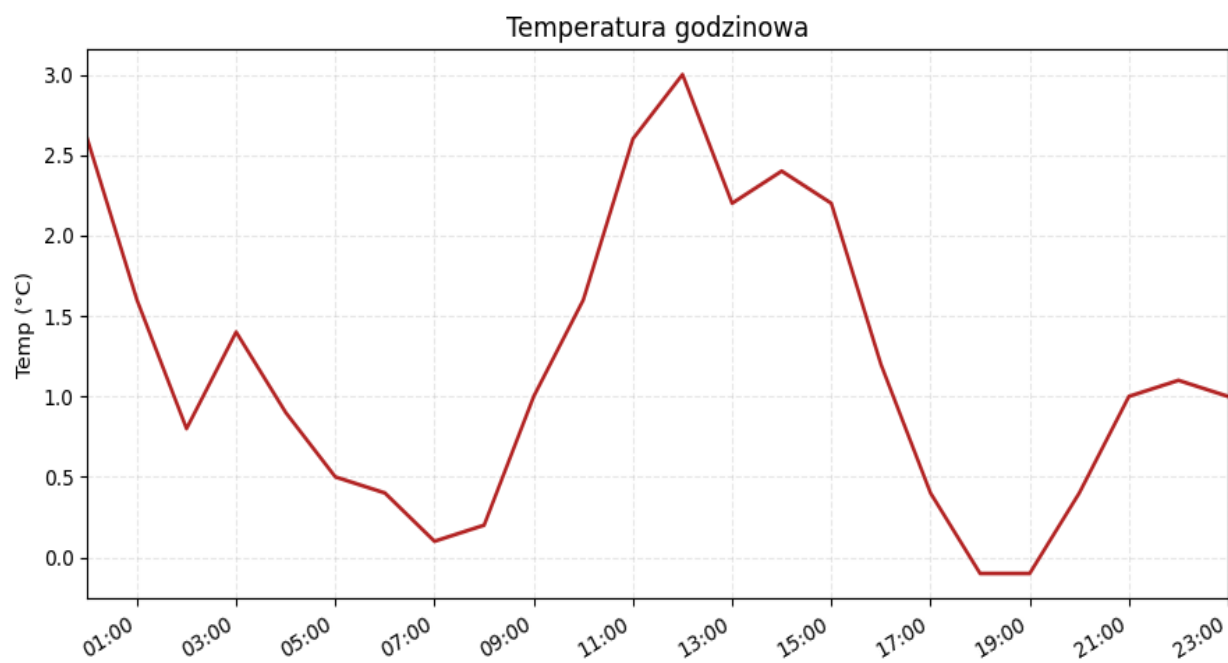


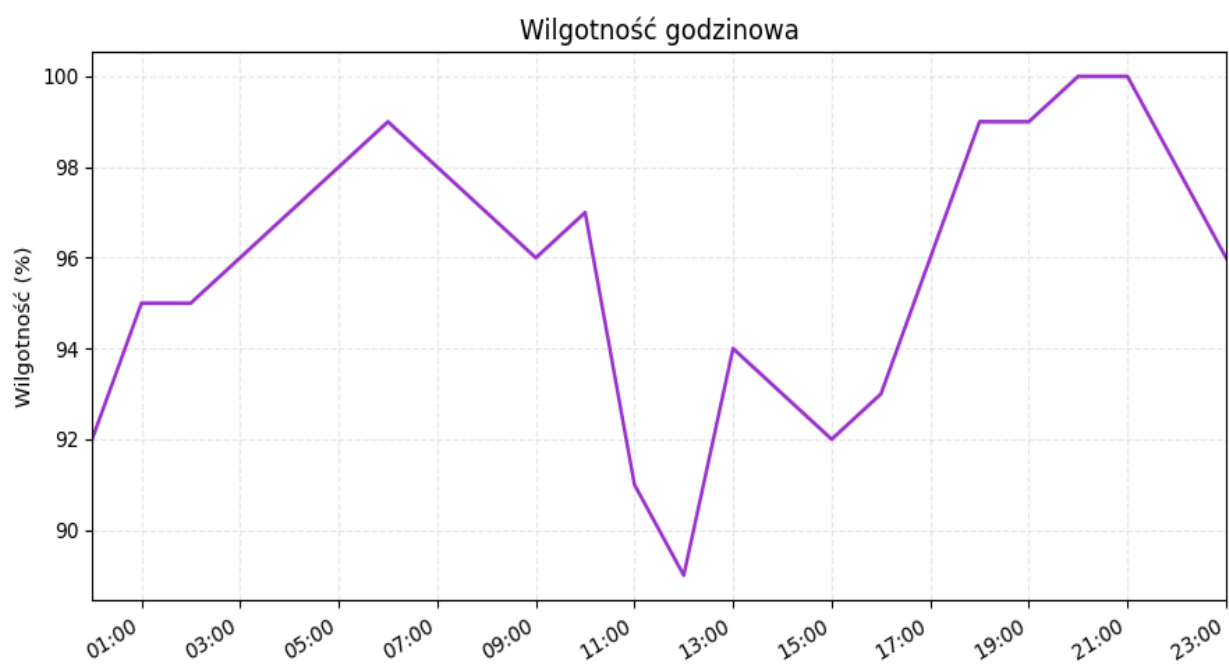
Białystok - 2025-12-13 (Prognoza)



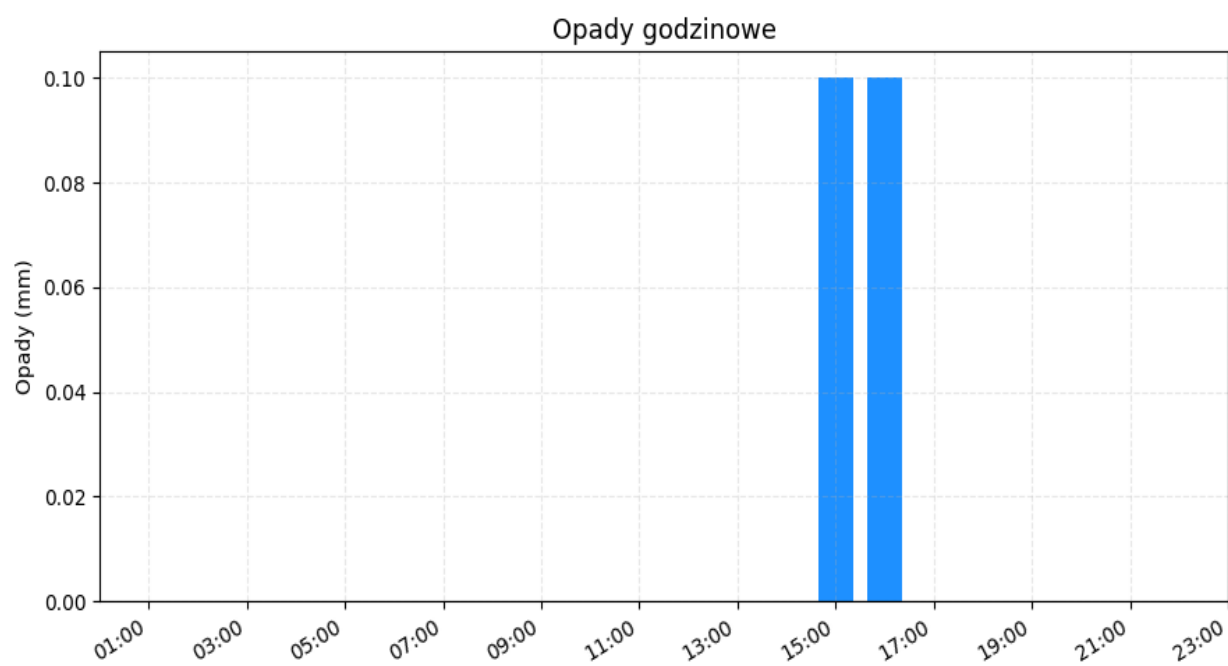
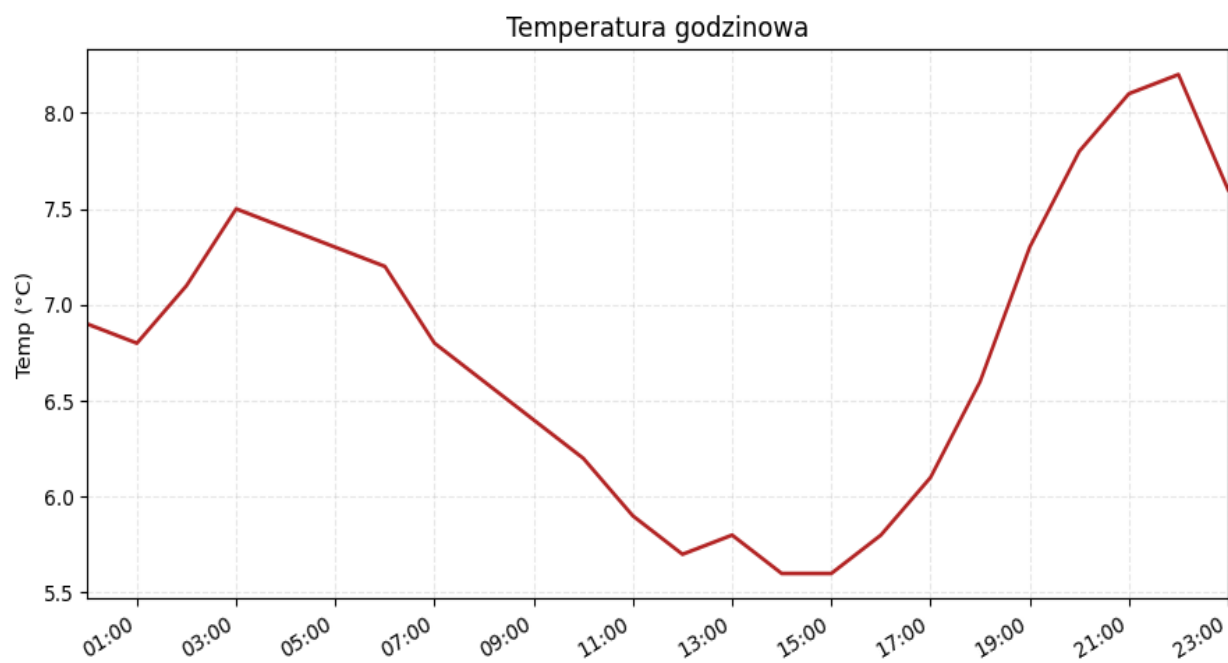


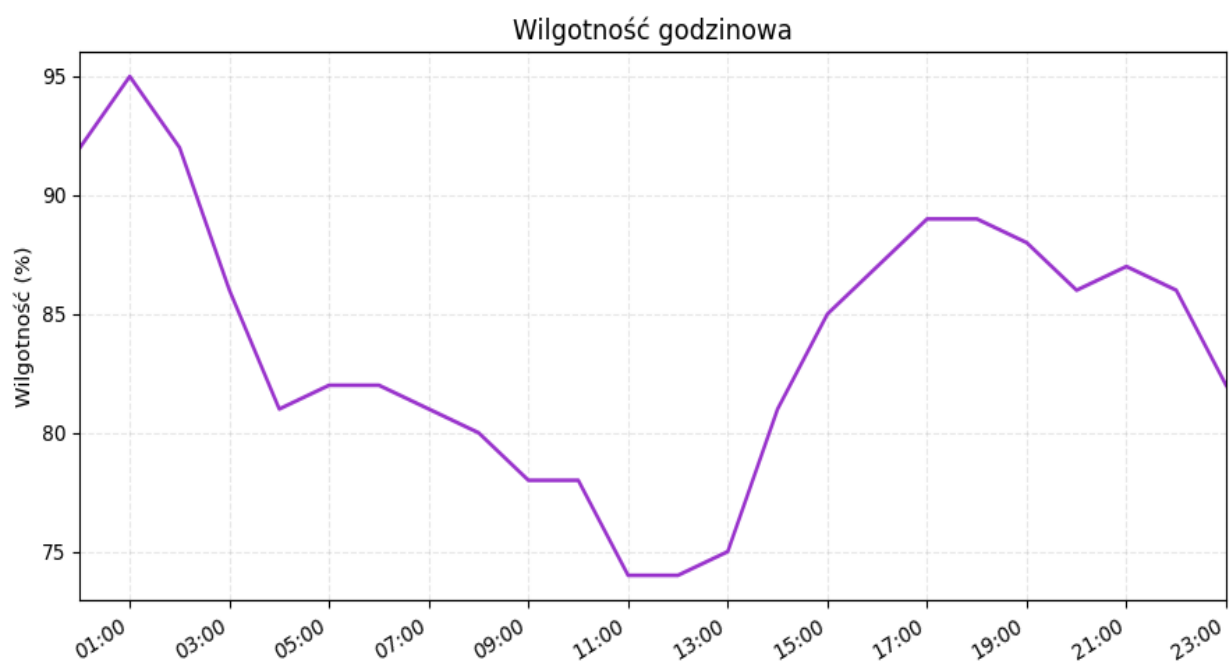
Katowice - 2025-12-13 (Prognoza)



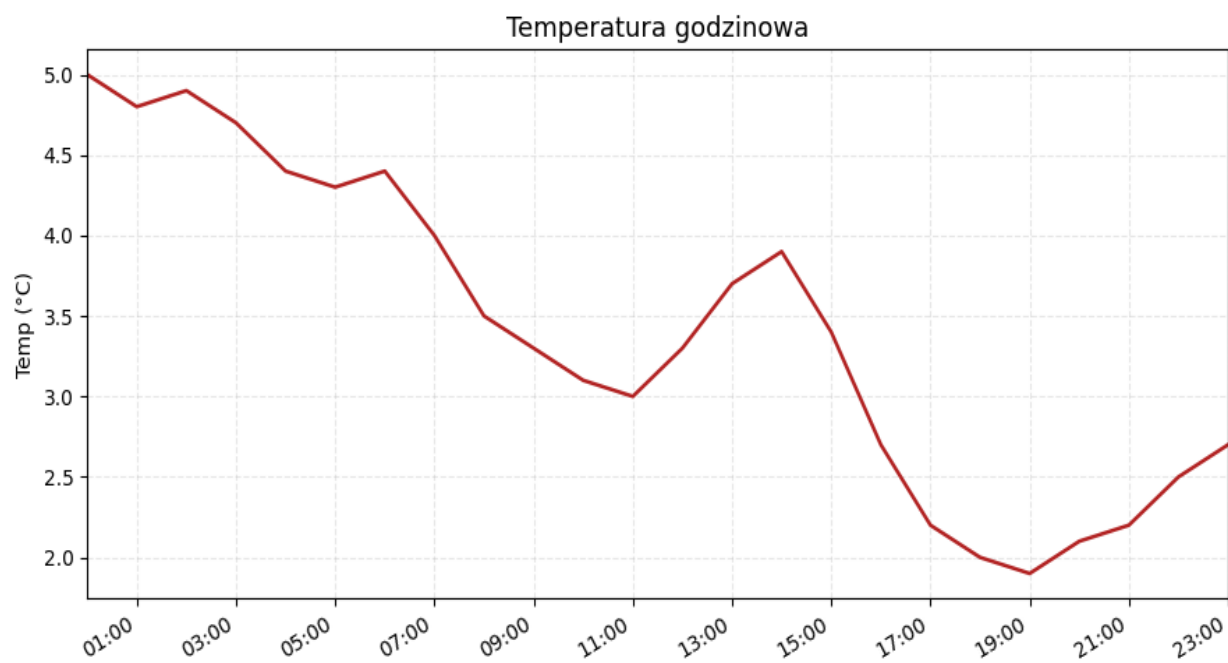


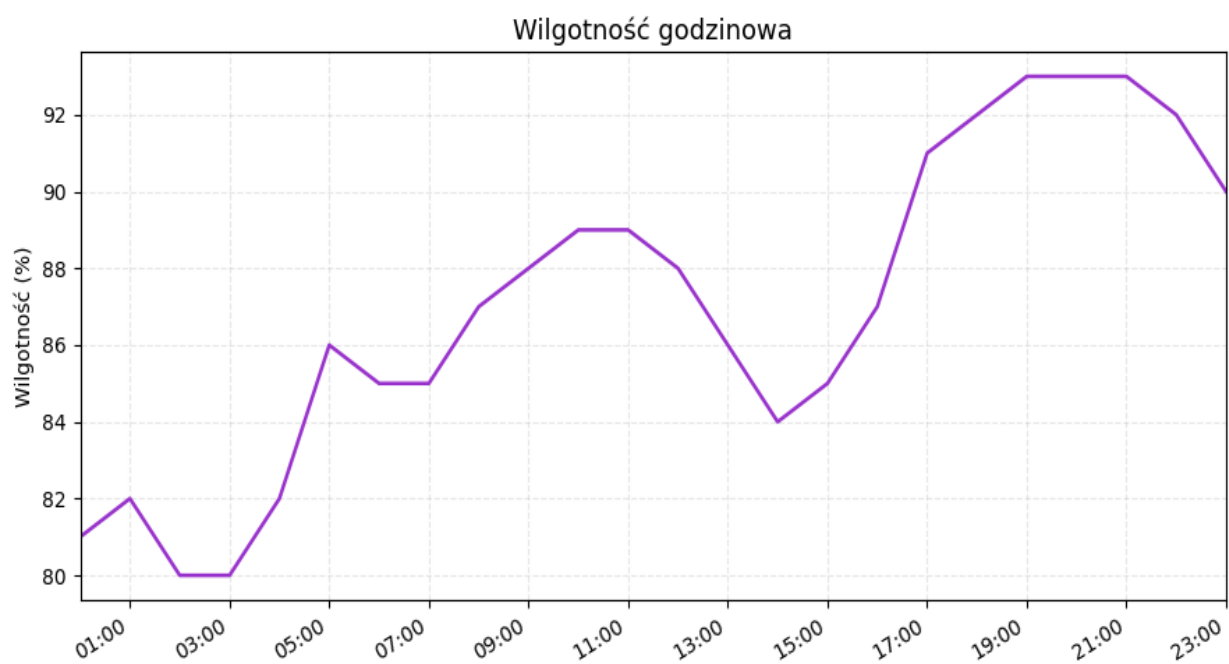
Gdynia - 2025-12-13 (Prognoza)



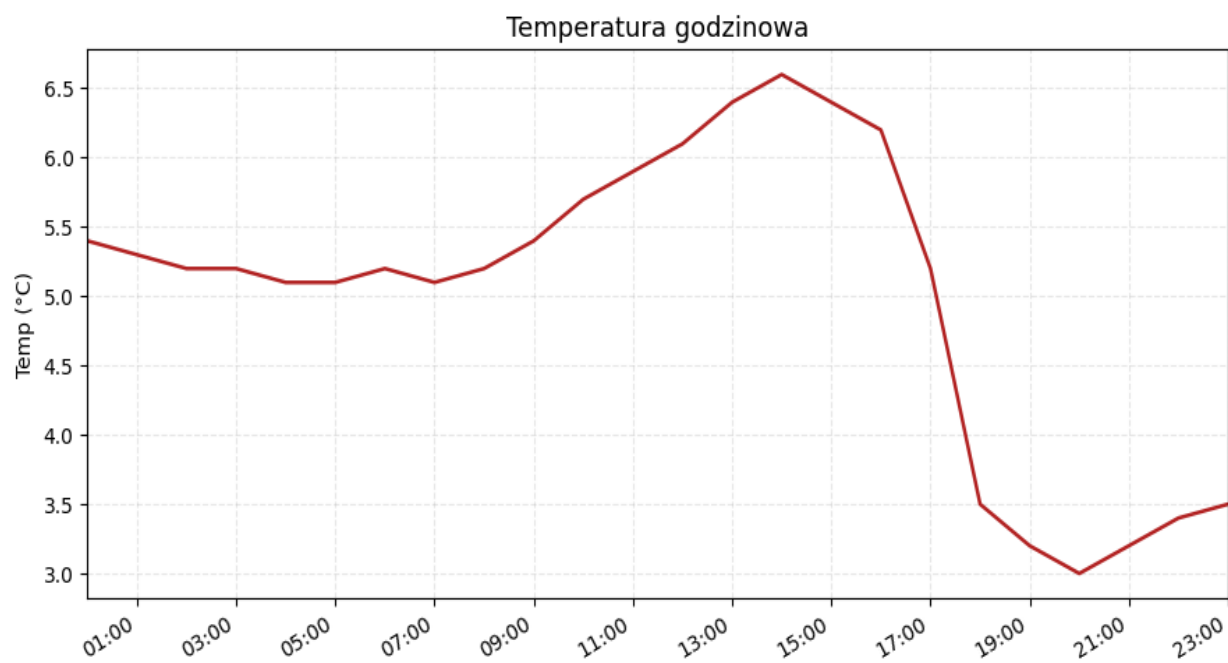


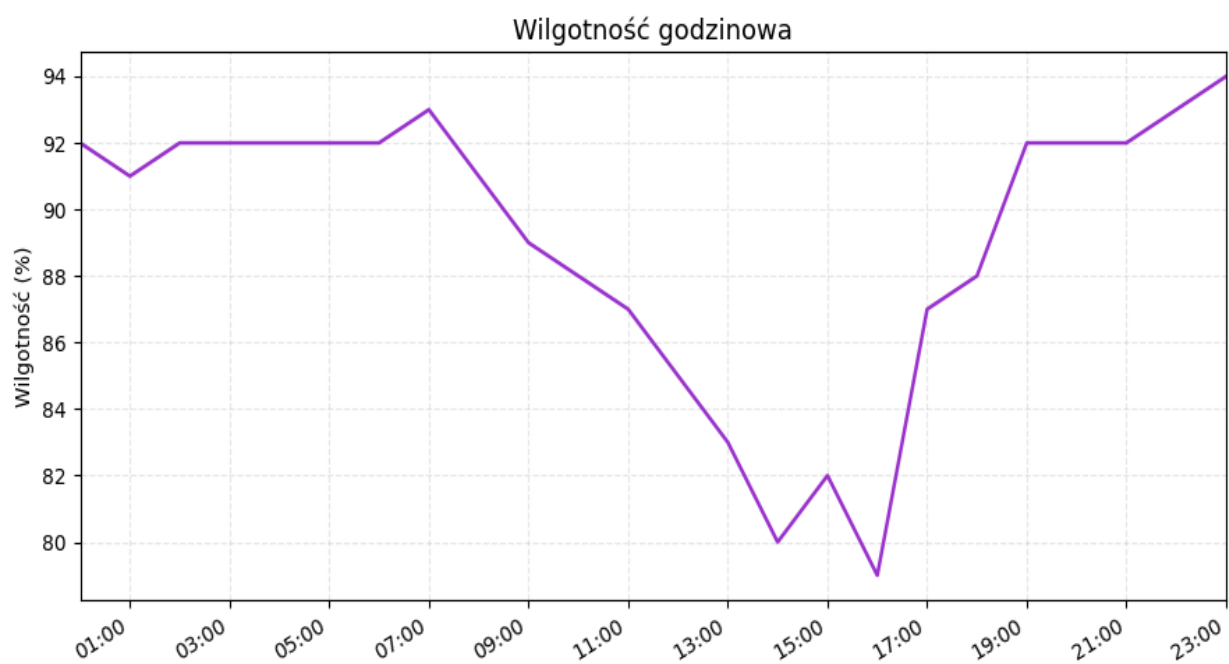
Częstochowa - 2025-12-13 (Prognoza)



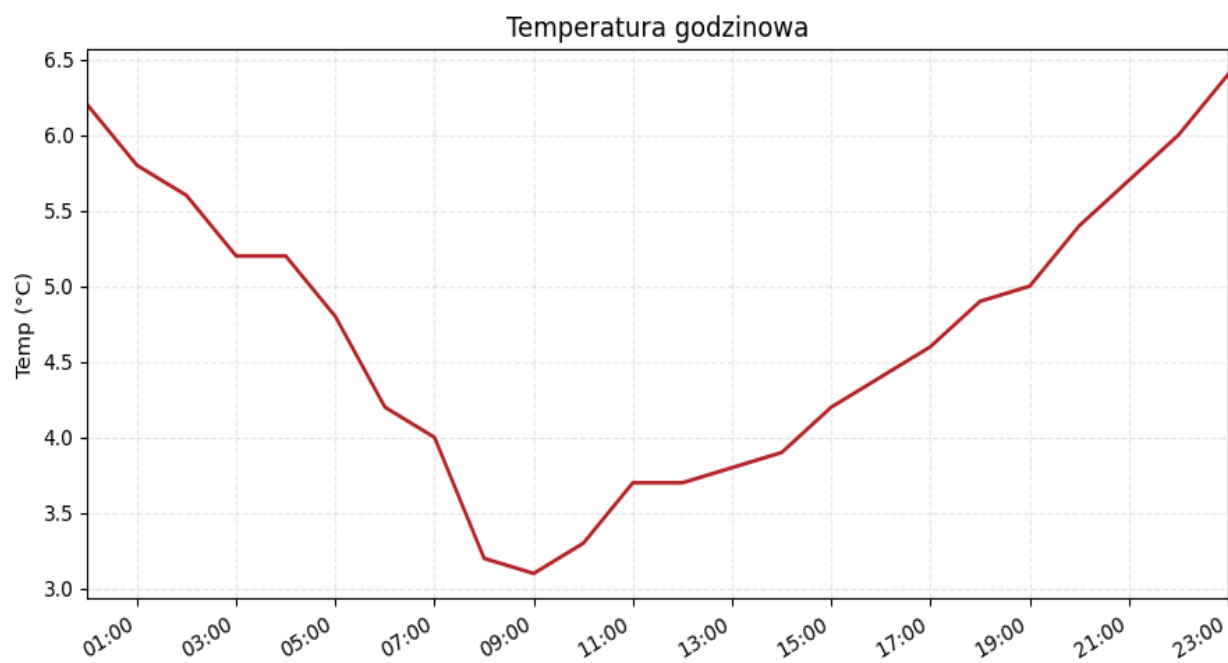


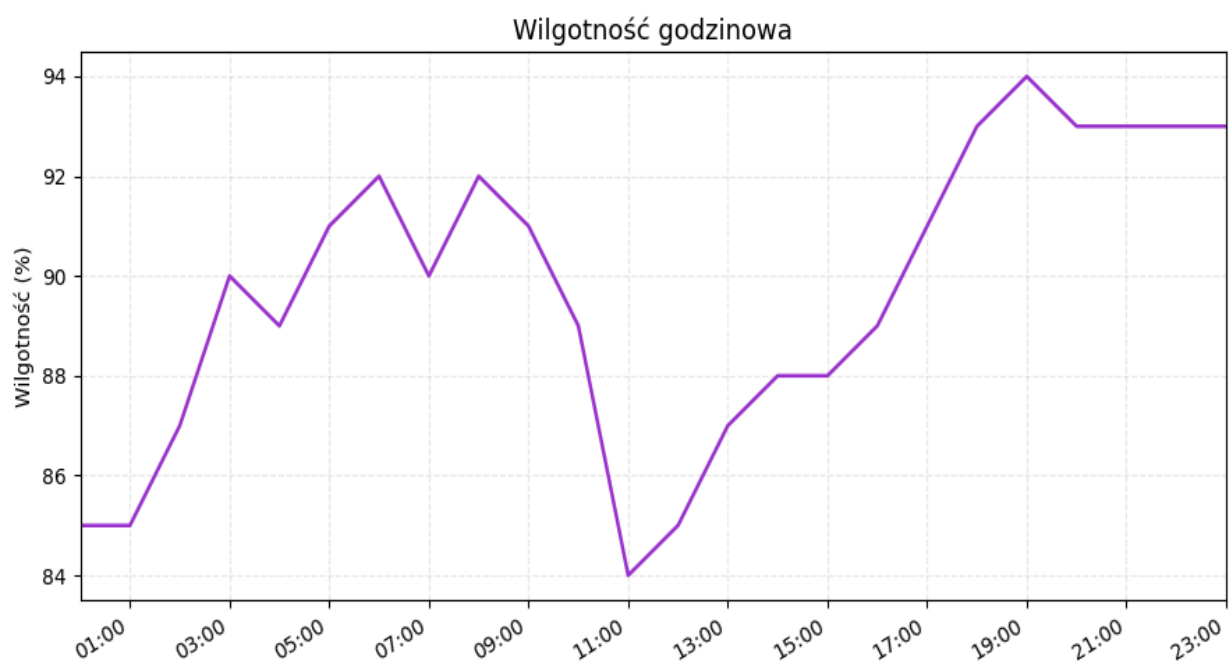
Radom - 2025-12-13 (Prognoza)



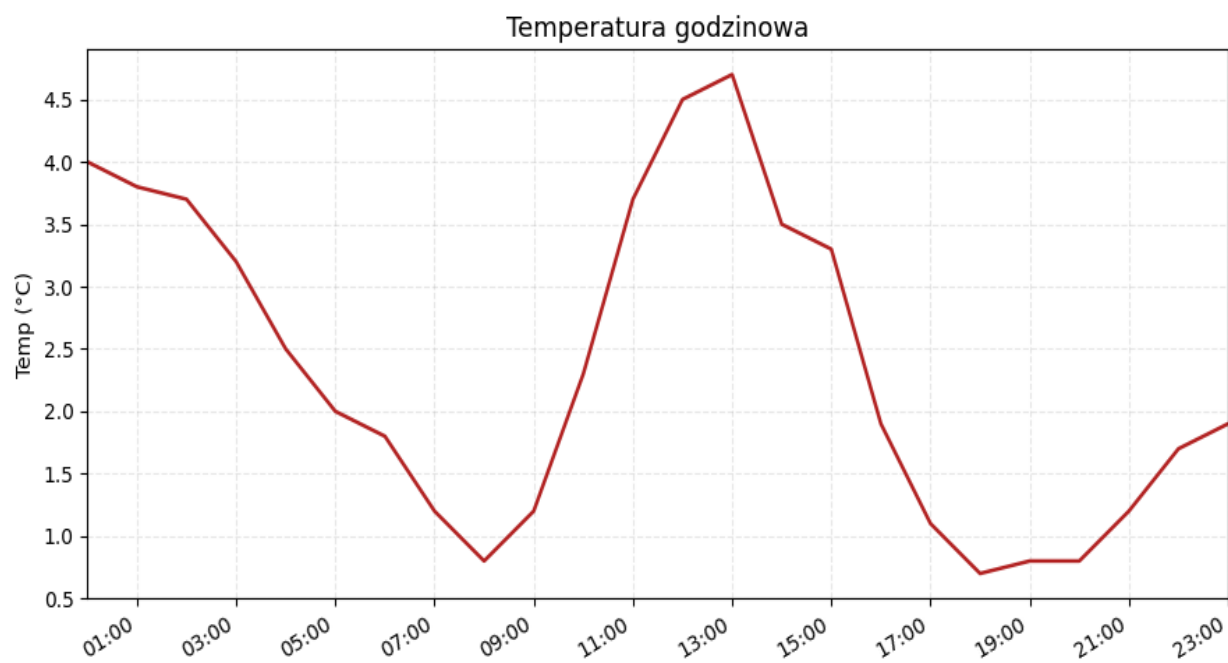


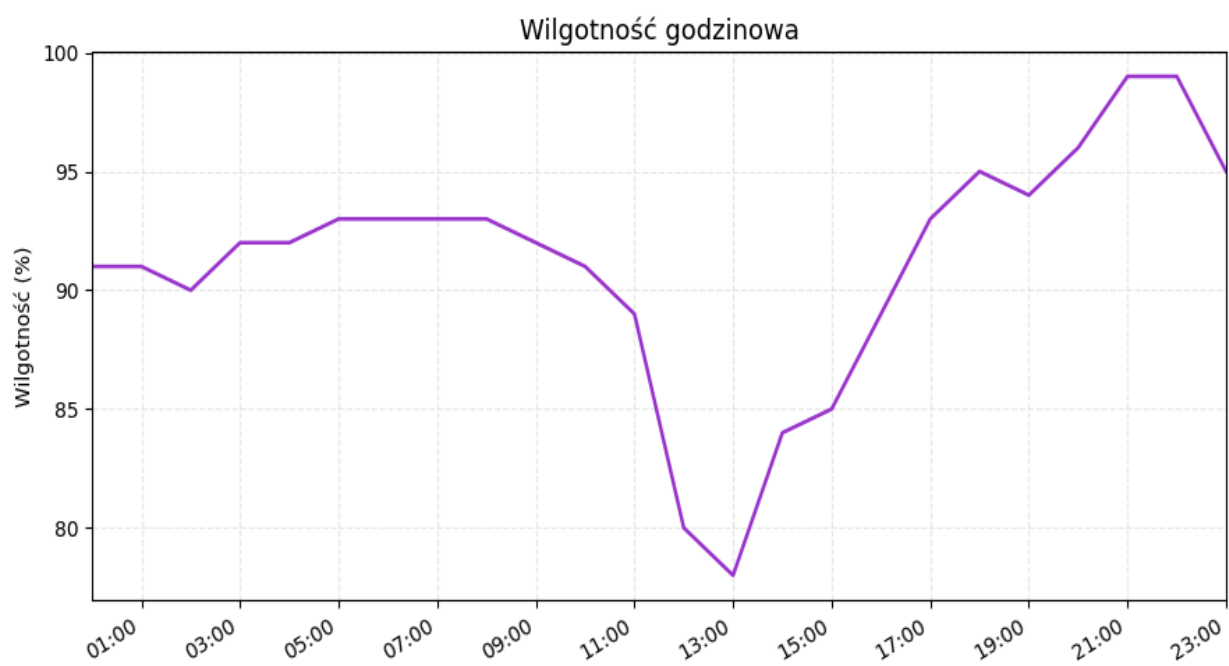
Toruń - 2025-12-13 (Prognoza)



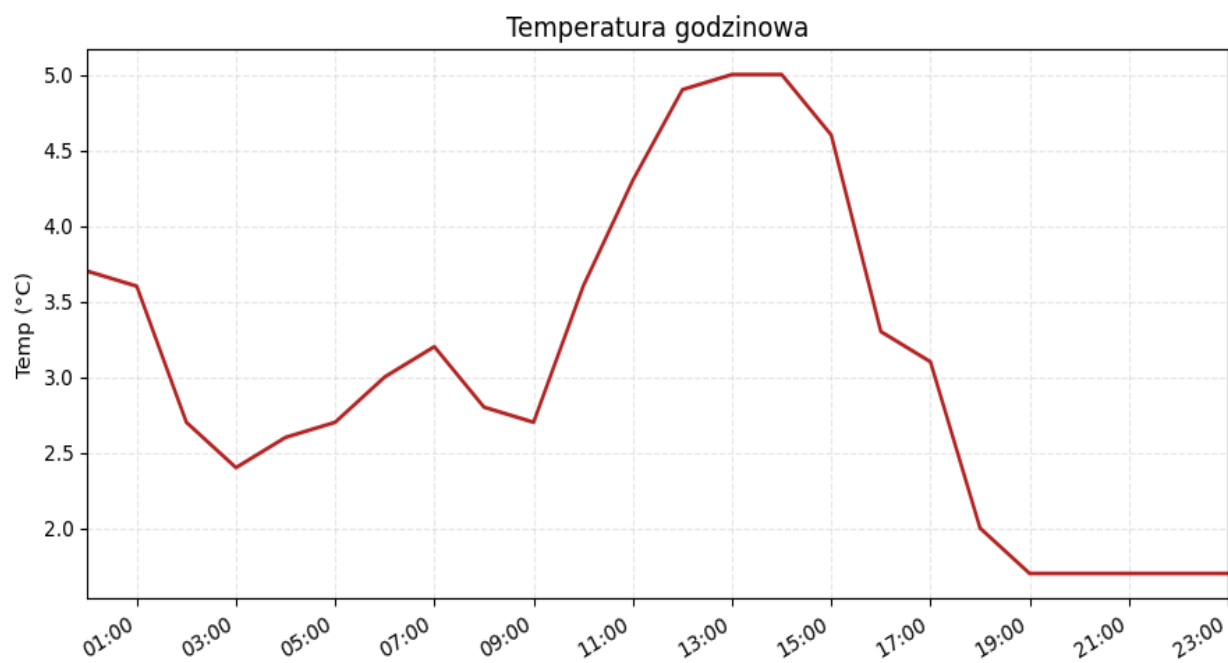


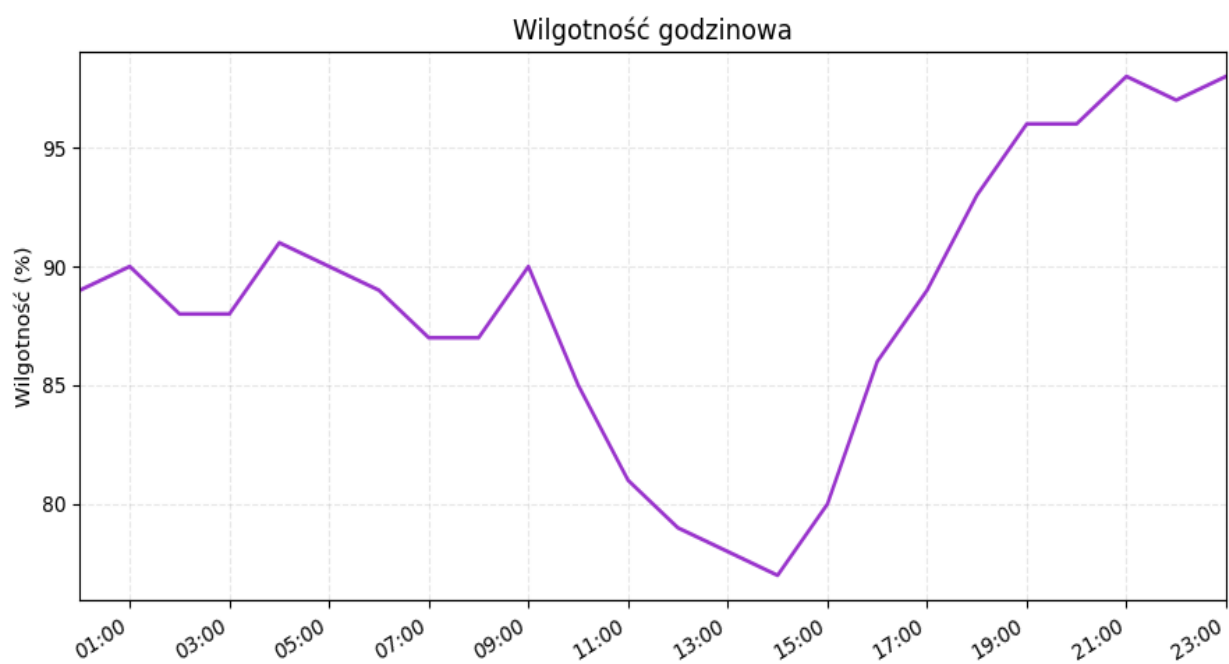
Sosnowiec - 2025-12-13 (Prognoza)



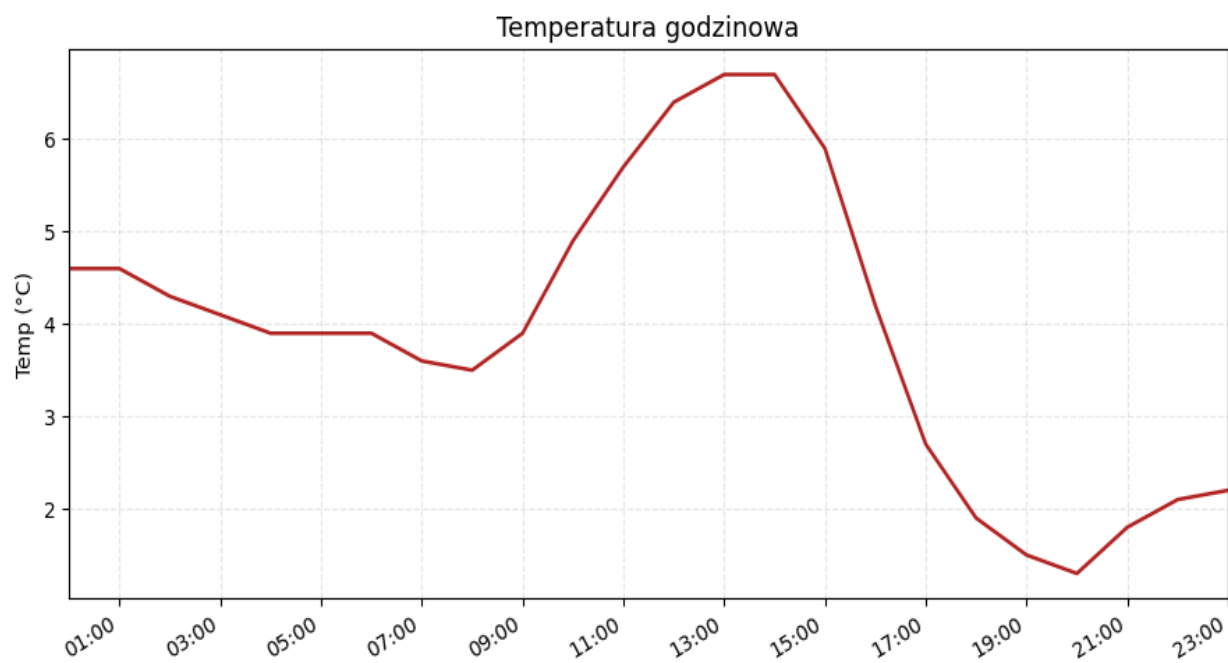


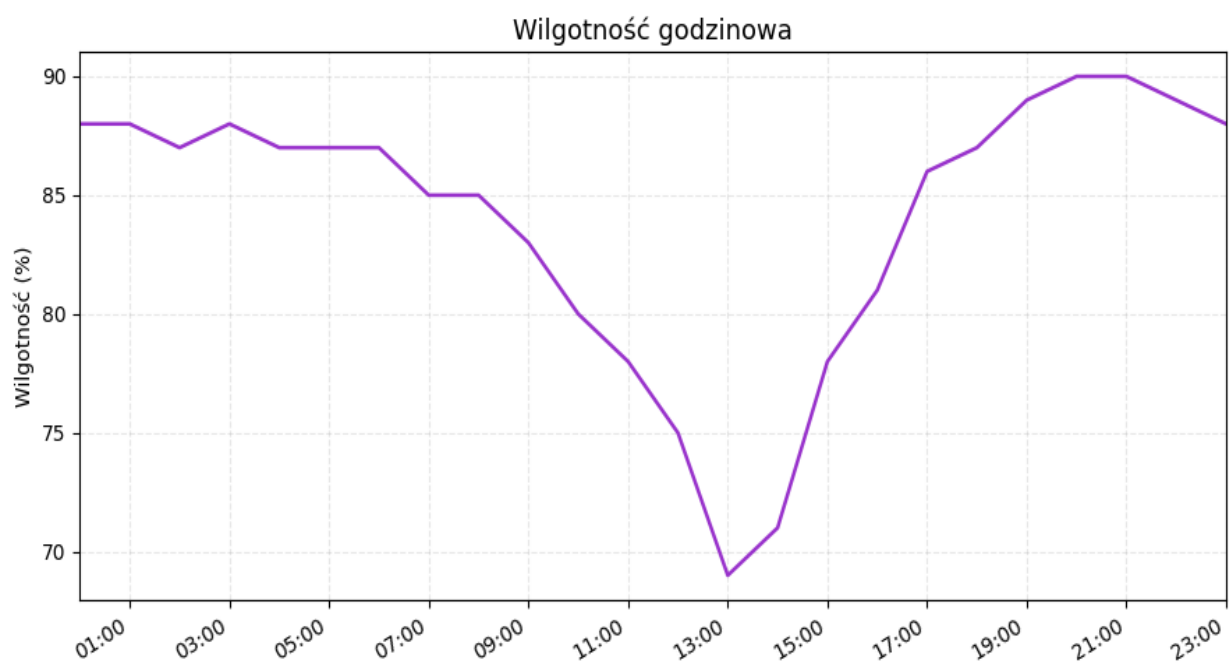
Kielce - 2025-12-13 (Prognoza)



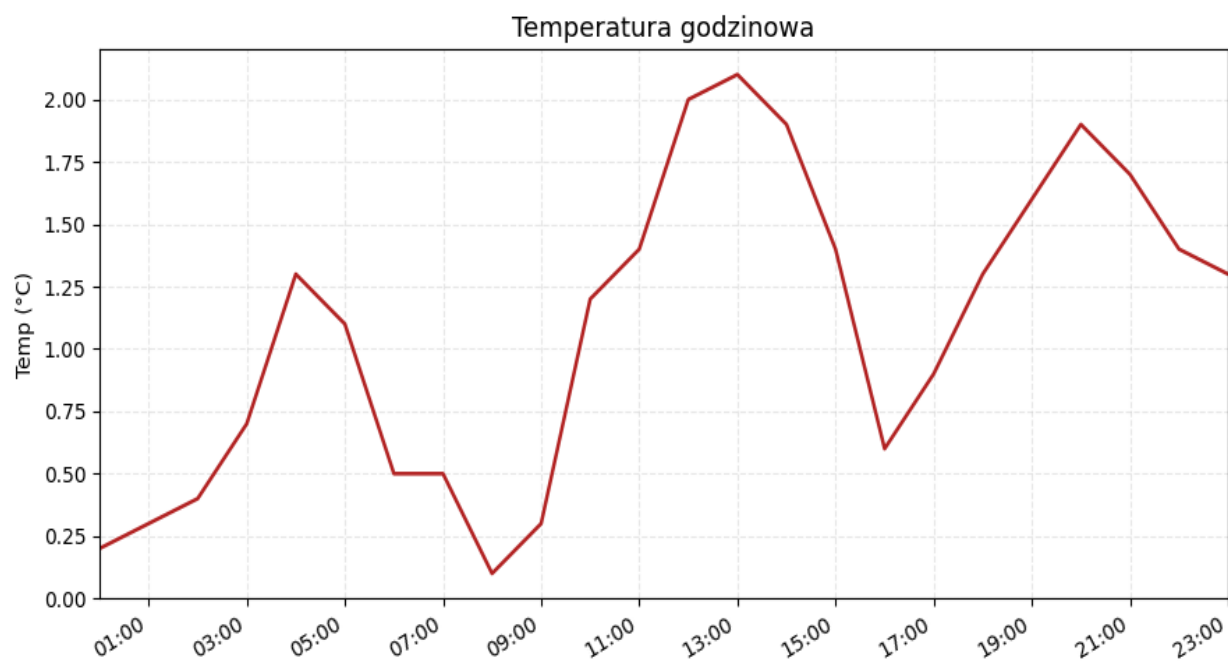


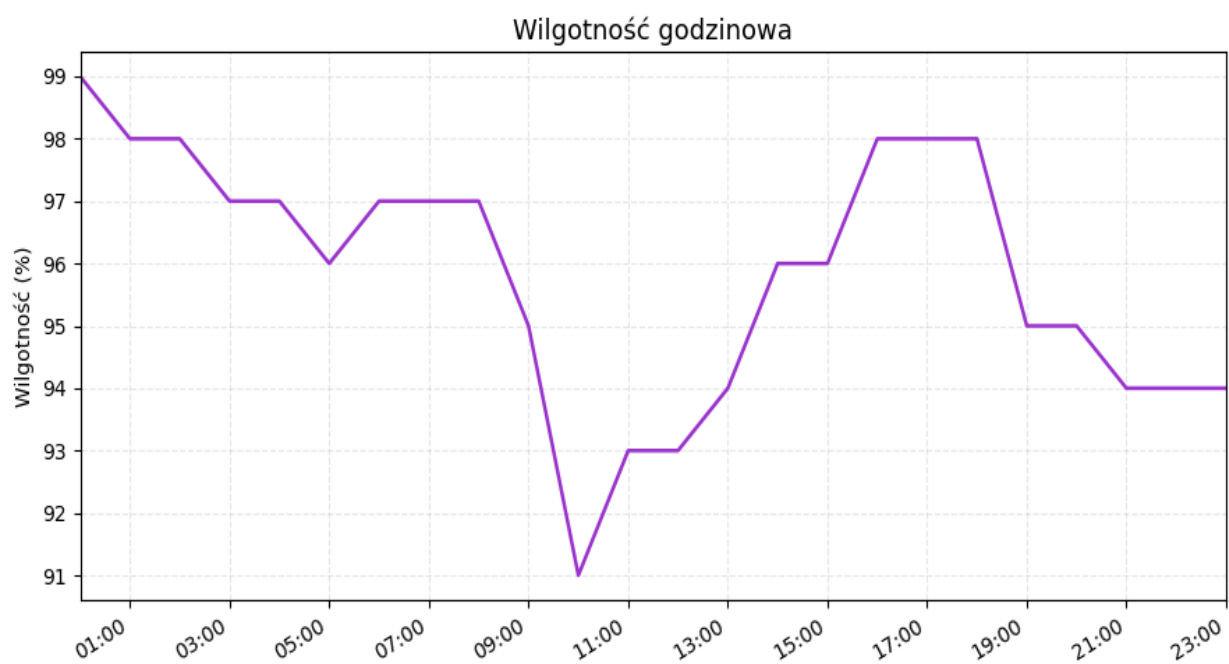
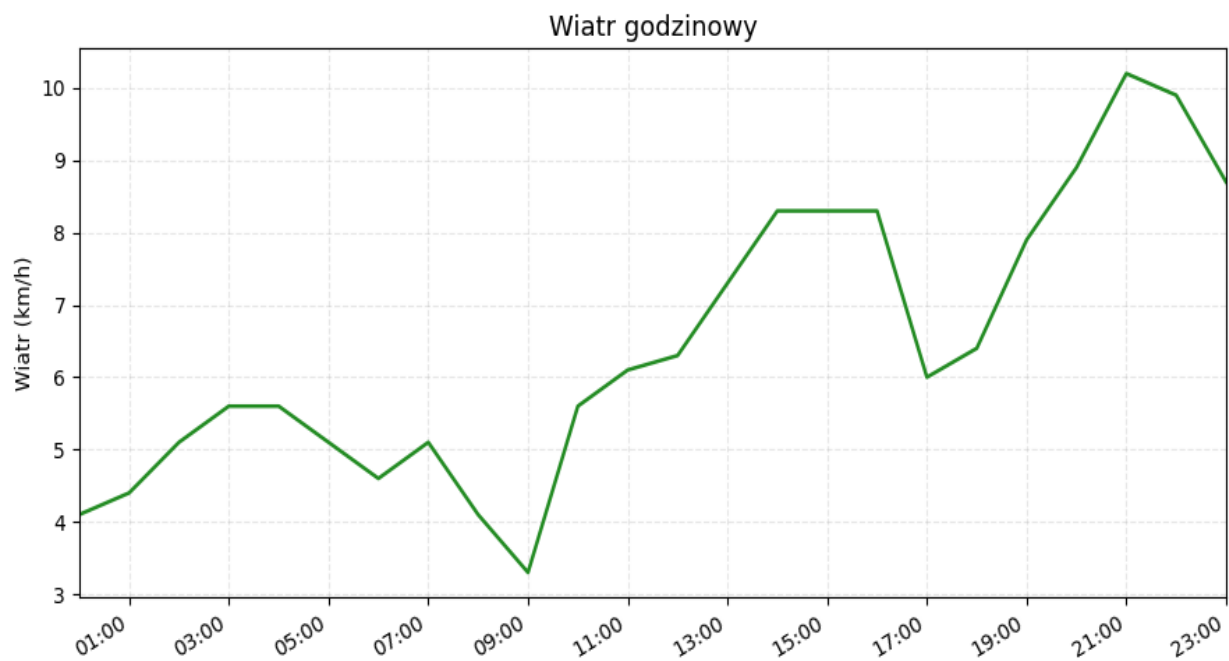
Rzeszów - 2025-12-13 (Prognoza)





Gliwice - 2025-12-13 (Prognoza)





Zabrze - 2025-12-13 (Prognoza)

