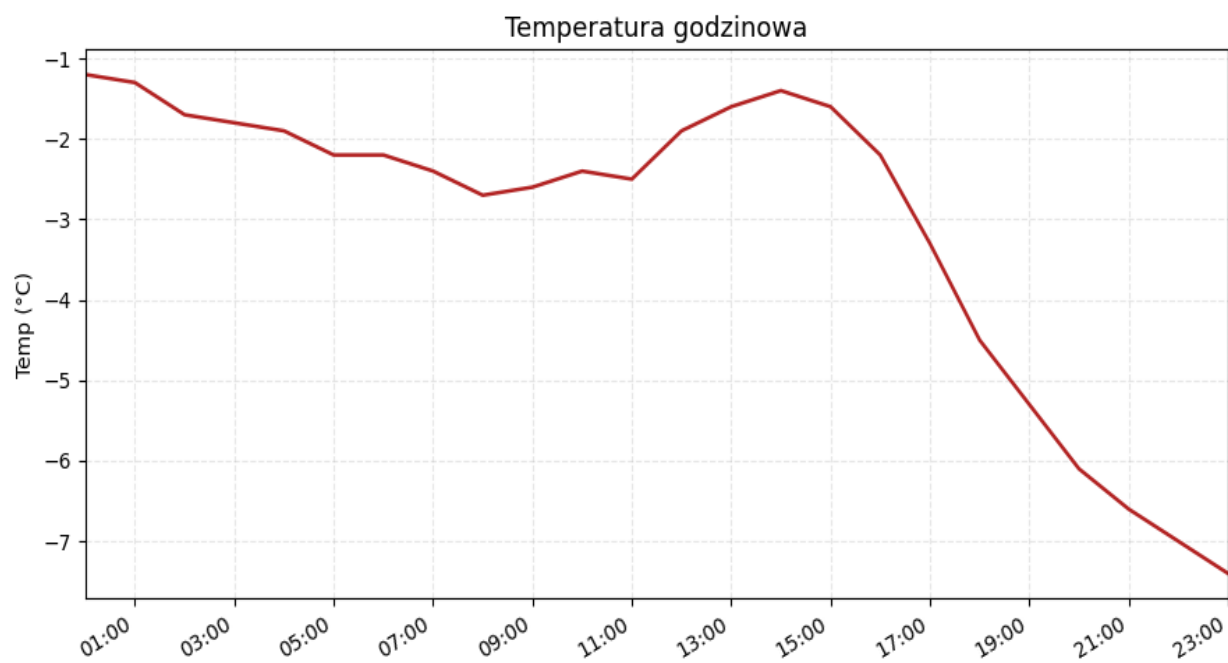
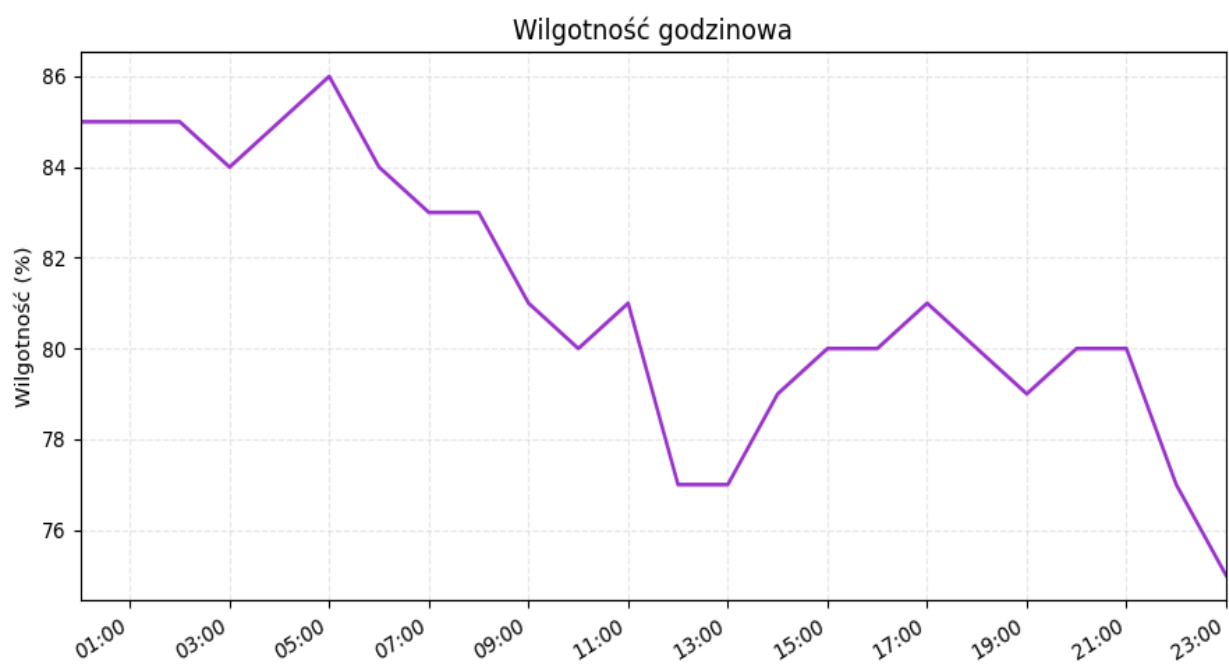
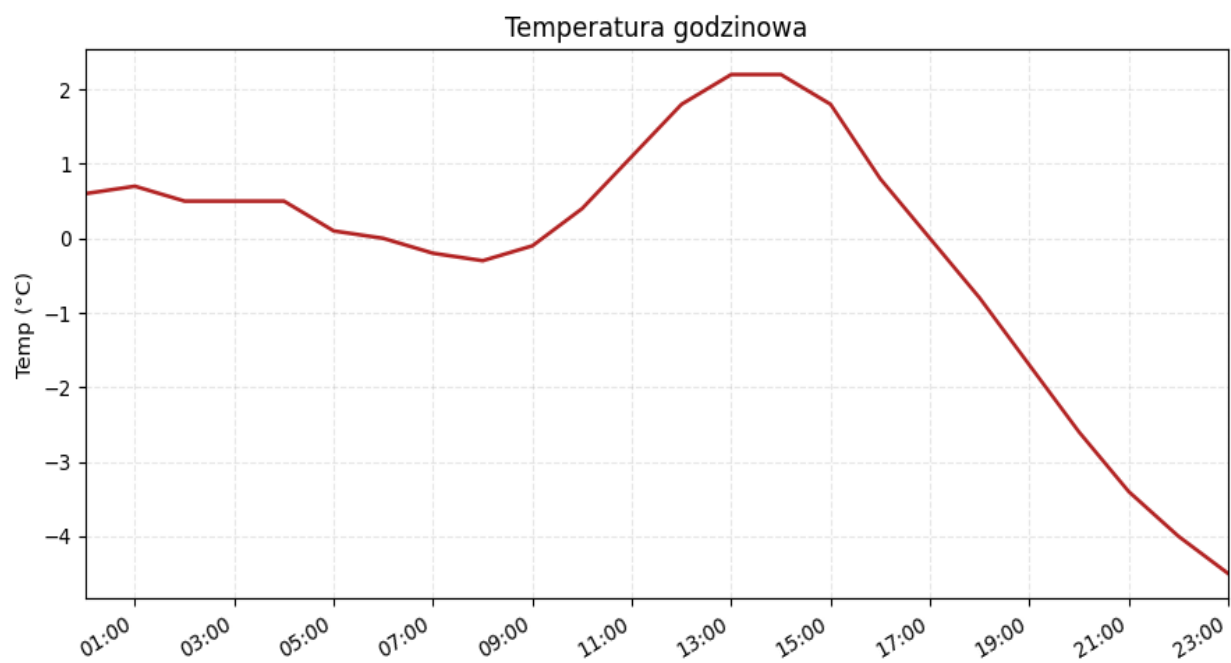


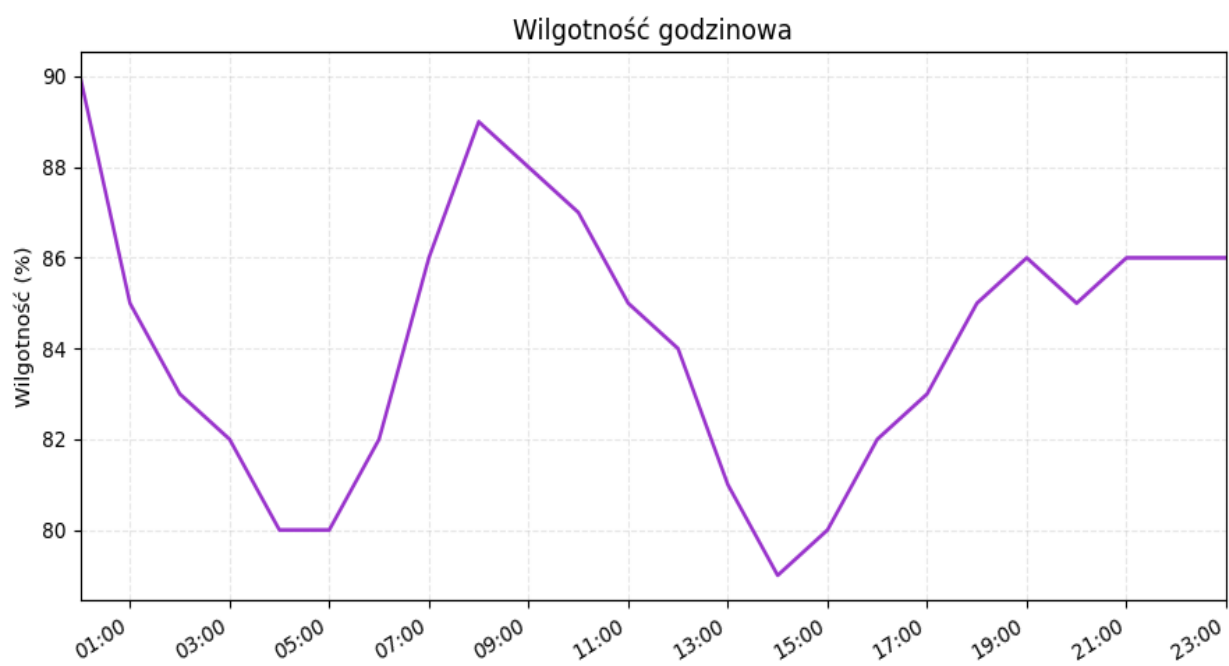
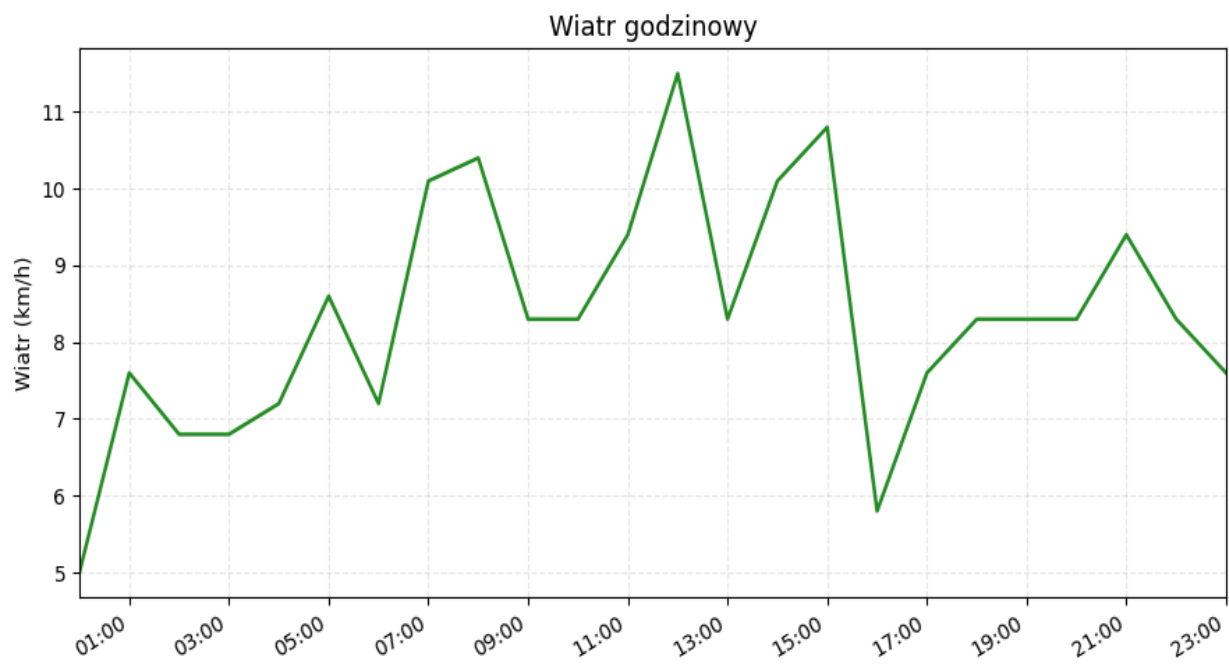
Warszawa - 2026-01-16 (Prognoza)



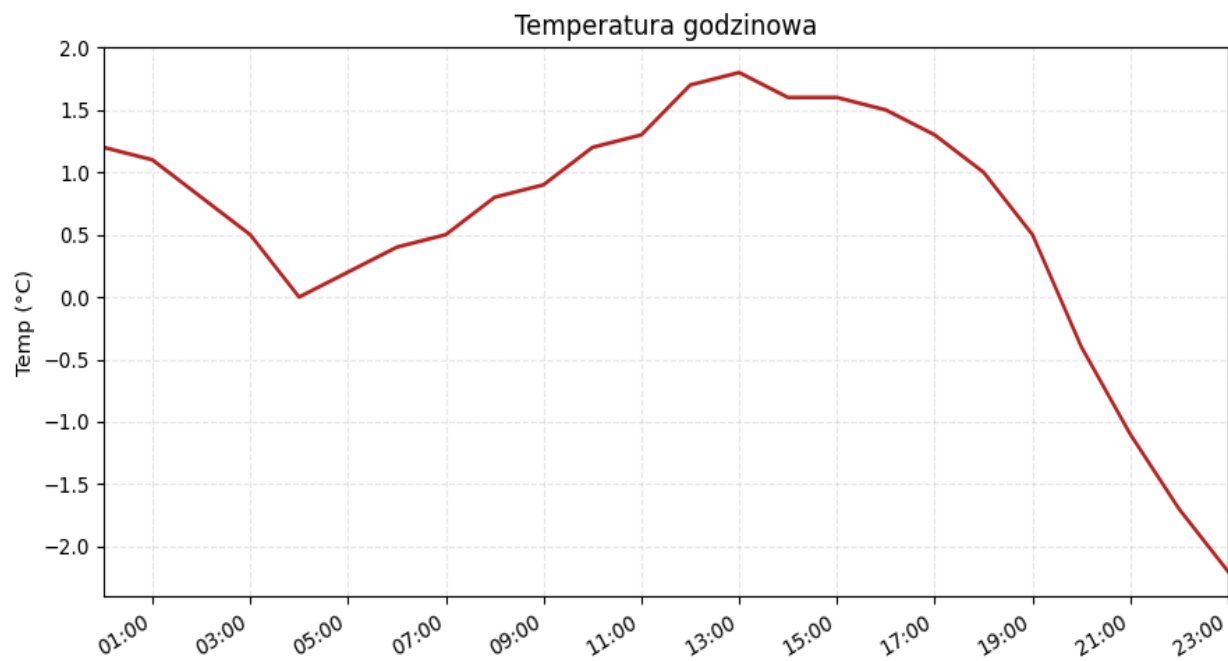


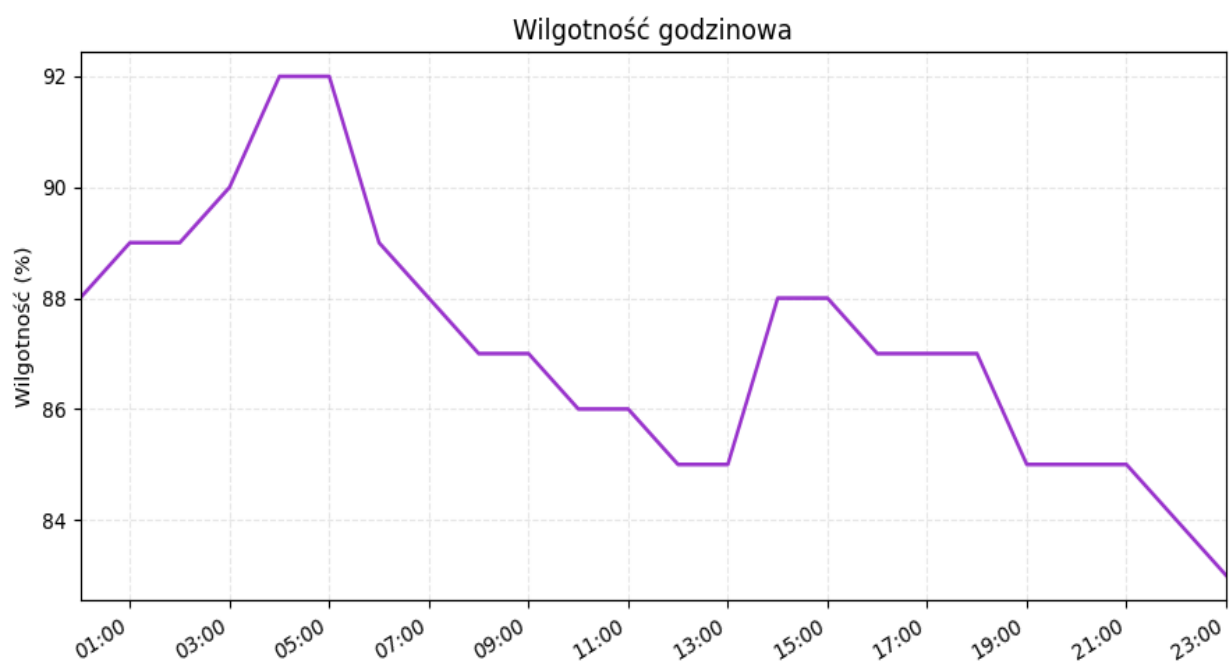
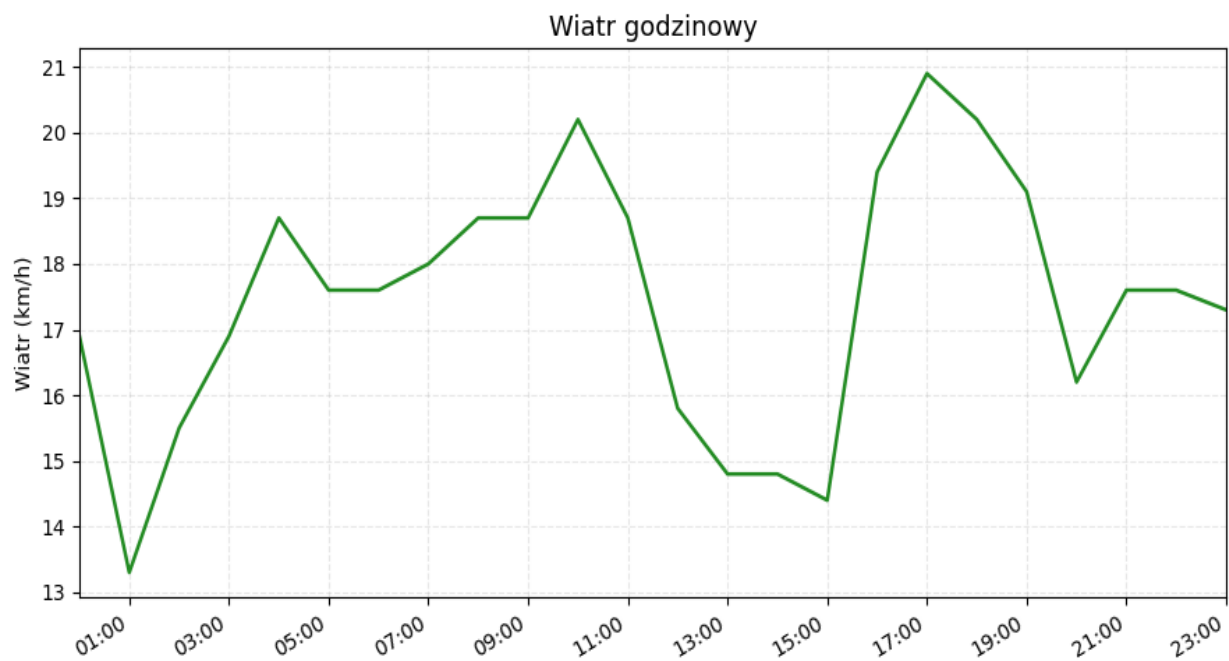
Kraków - 2026-01-16 (Prognoza)



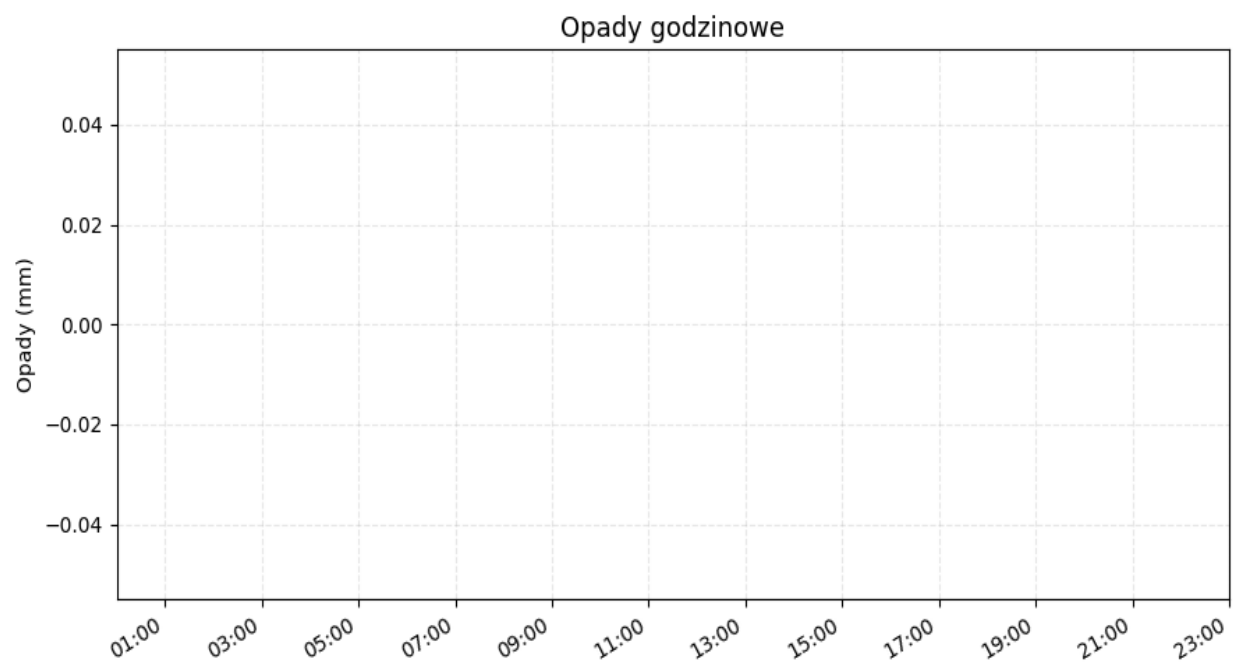
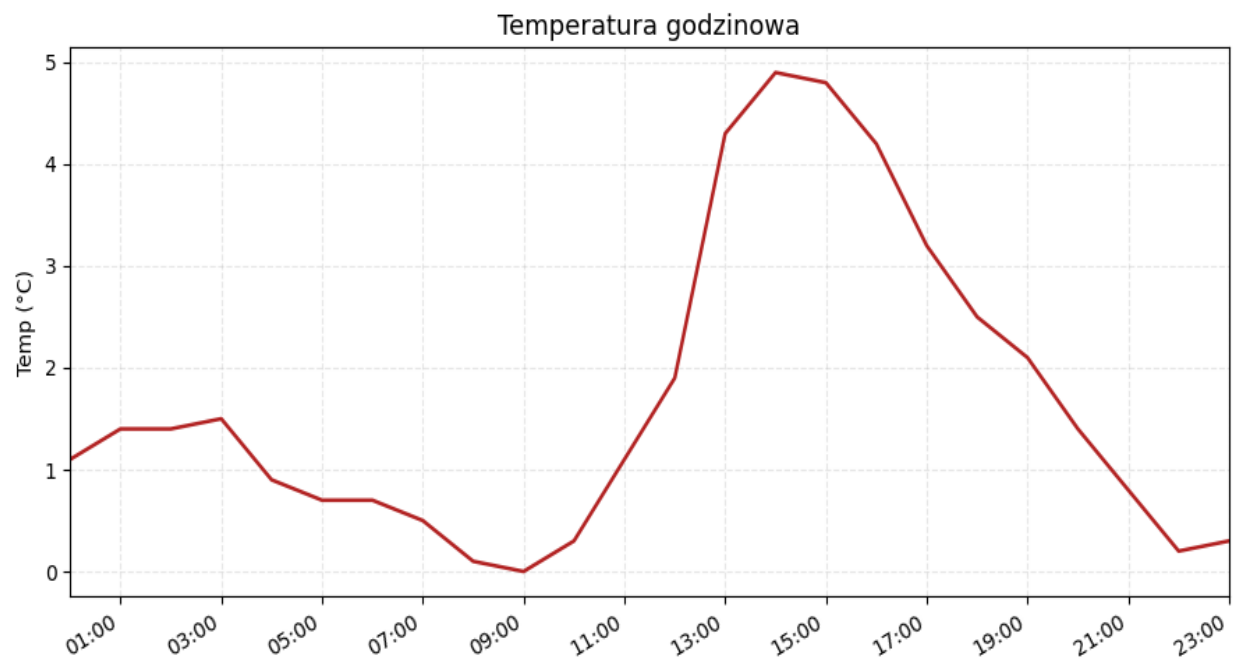


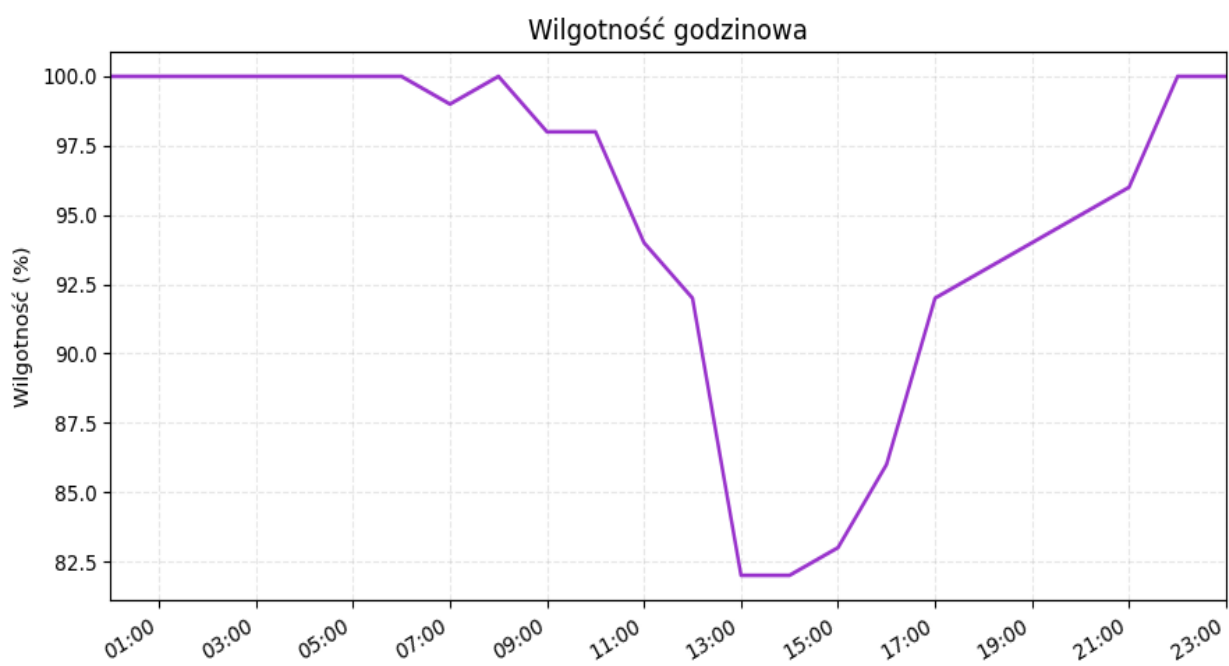
Łódź - 2026-01-16 (Prognoza)



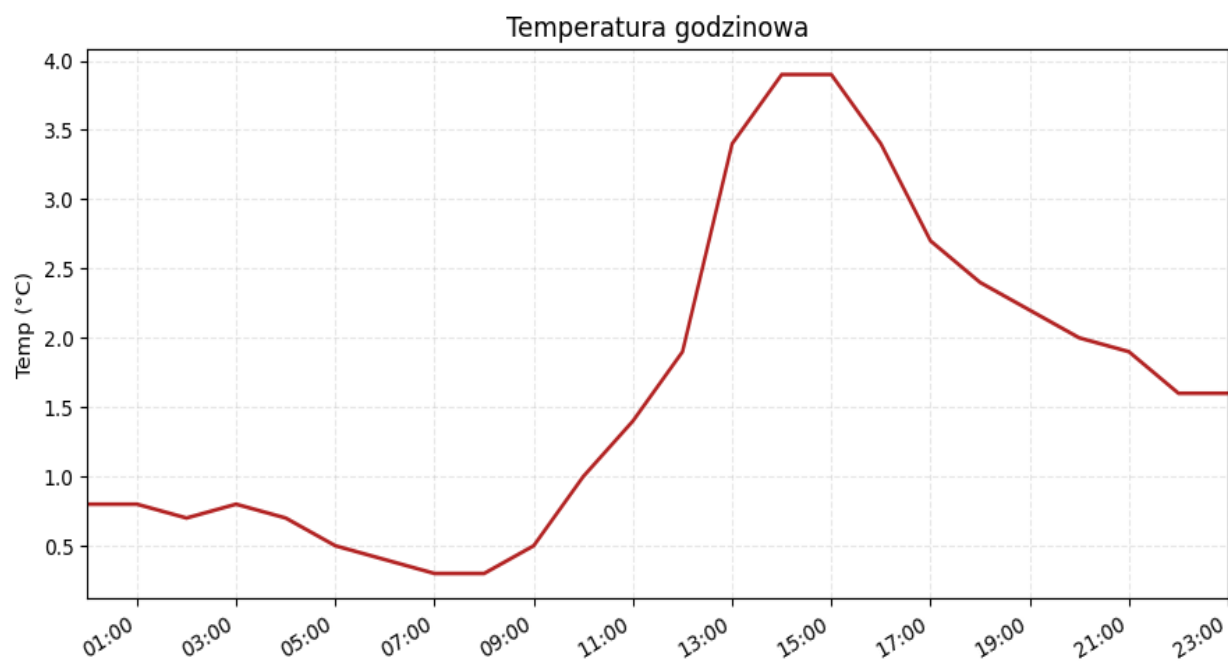


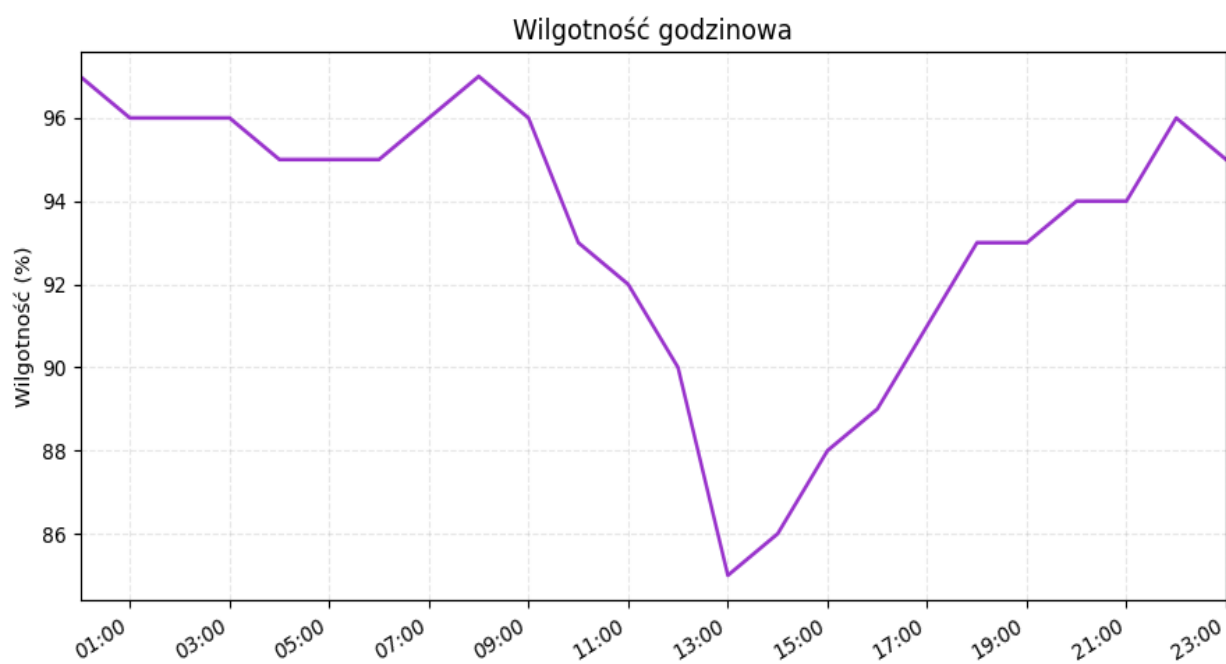
Wrocław - 2026-01-16 (Prognoza)



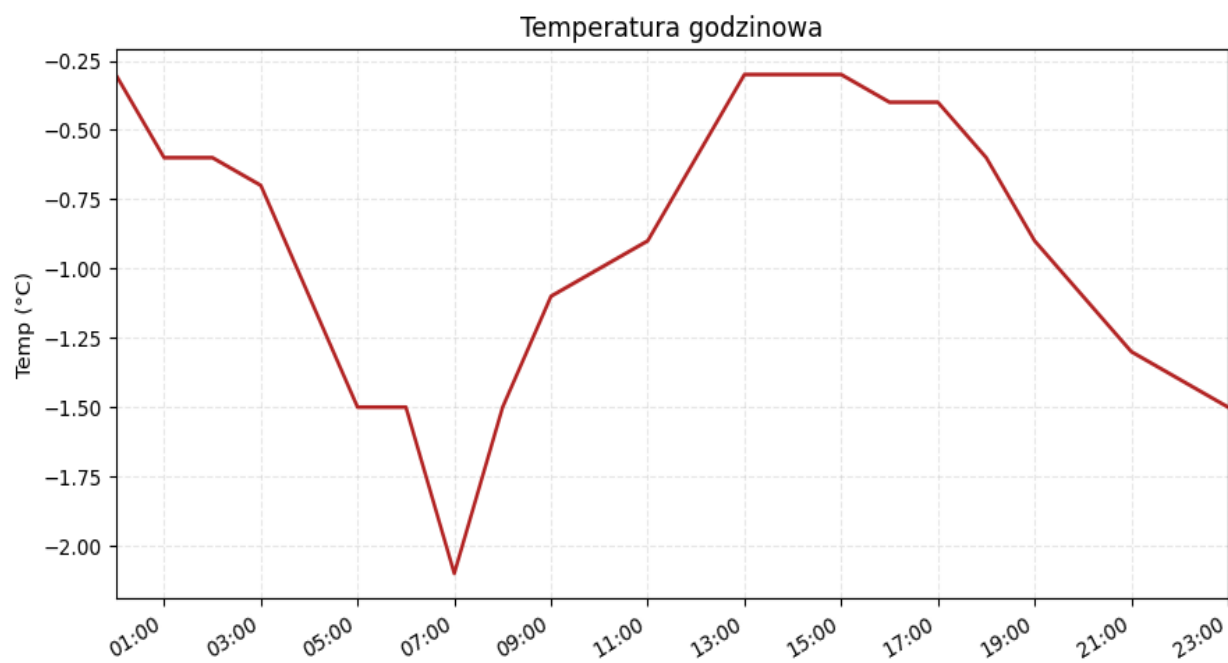


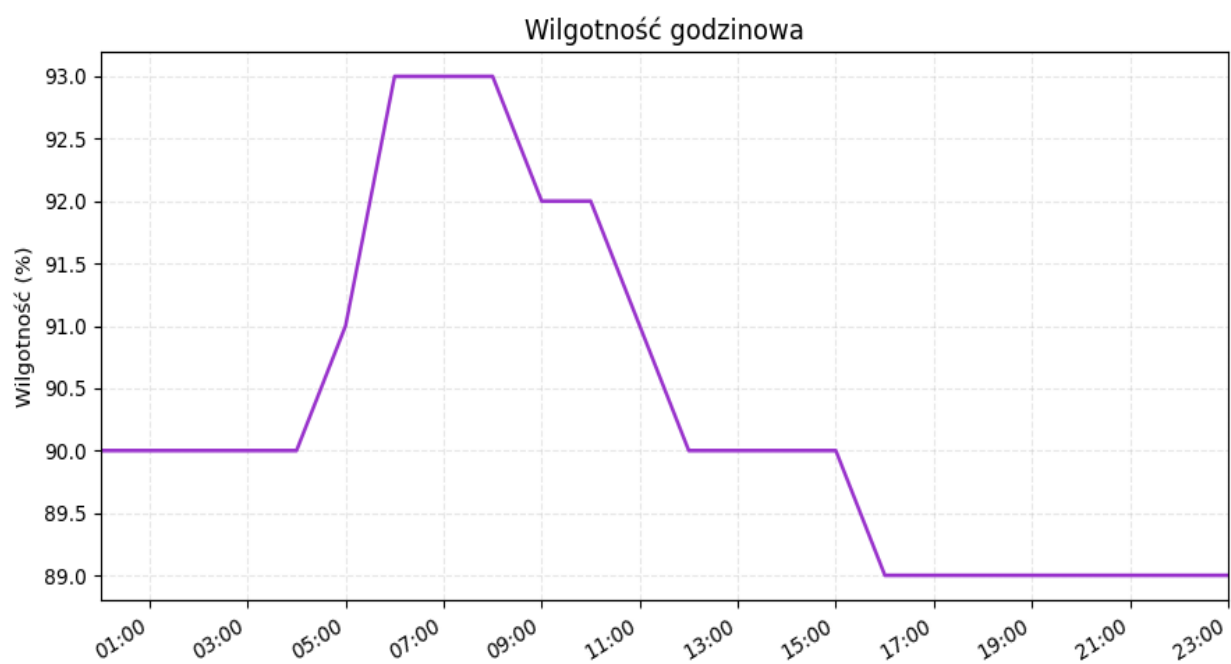
Poznań - 2026-01-16 (Prognoza)



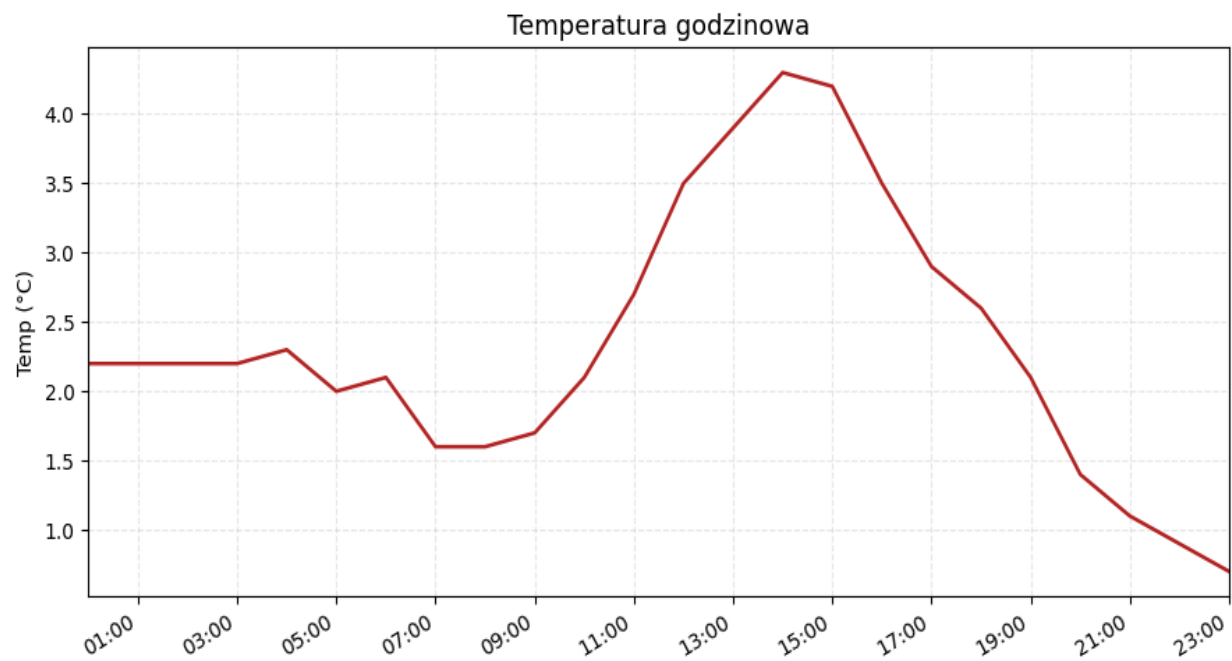


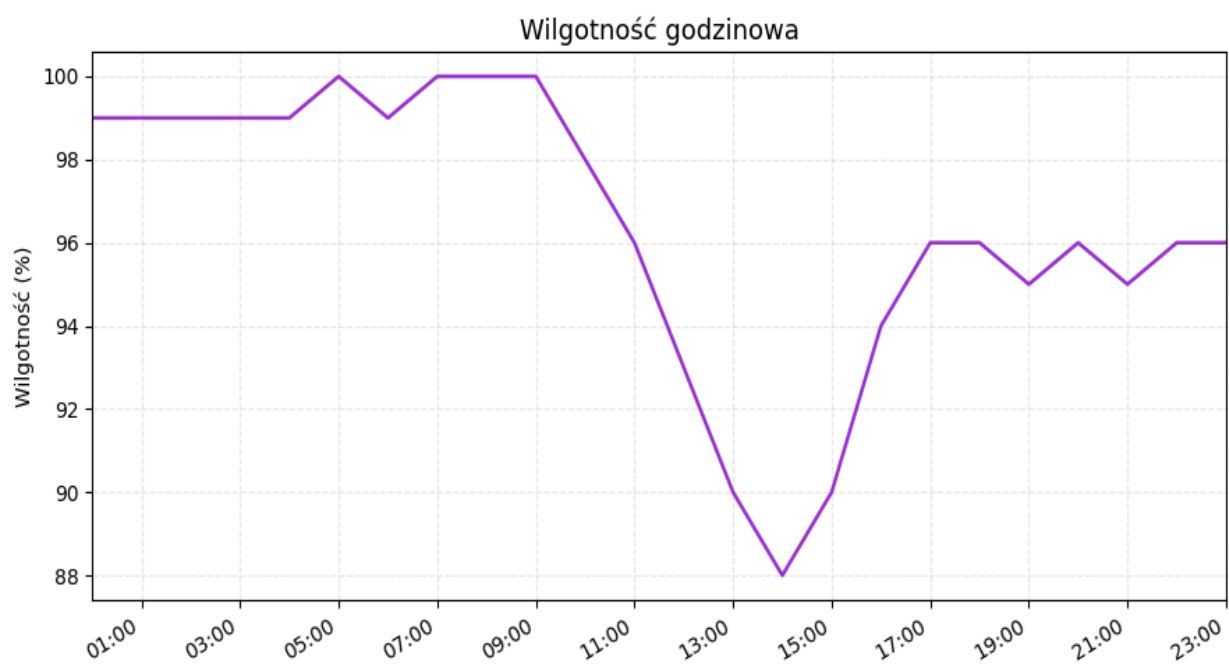
Gdańsk – 2026-01-16 (Prognoza)



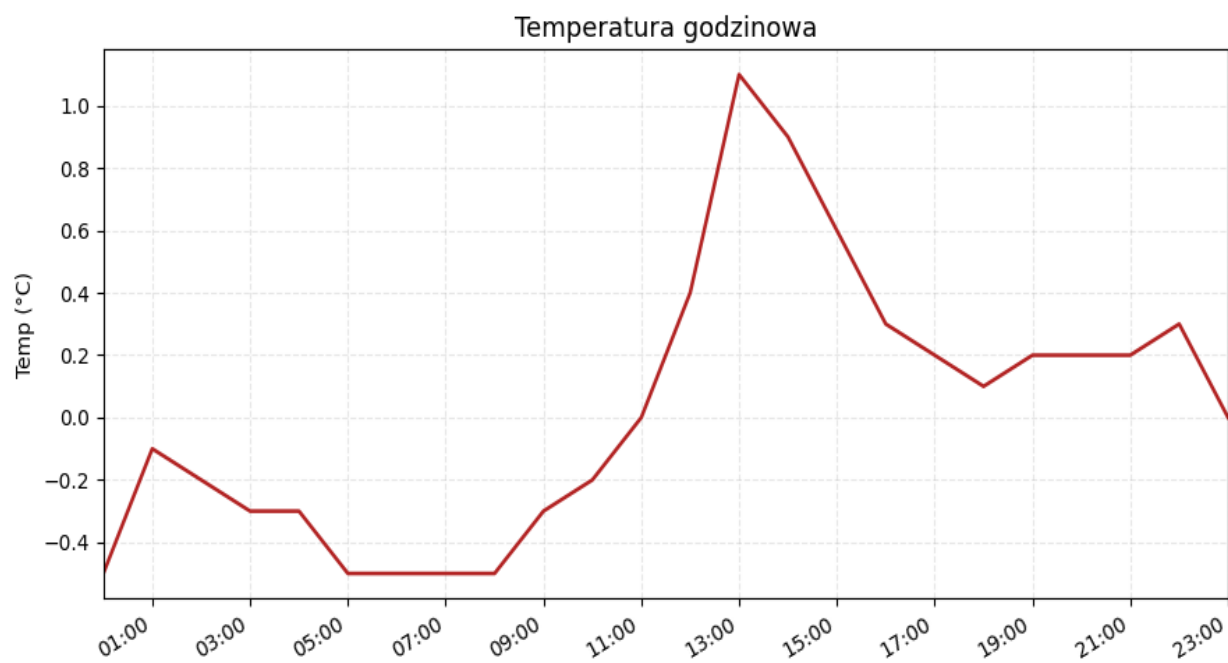


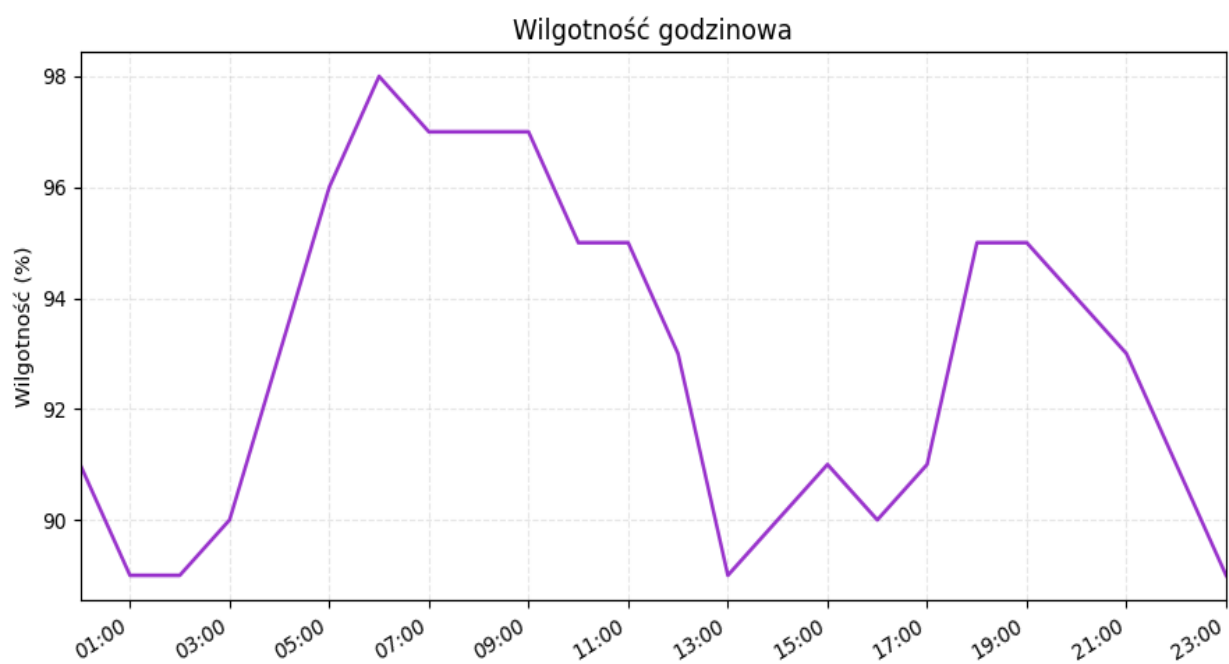
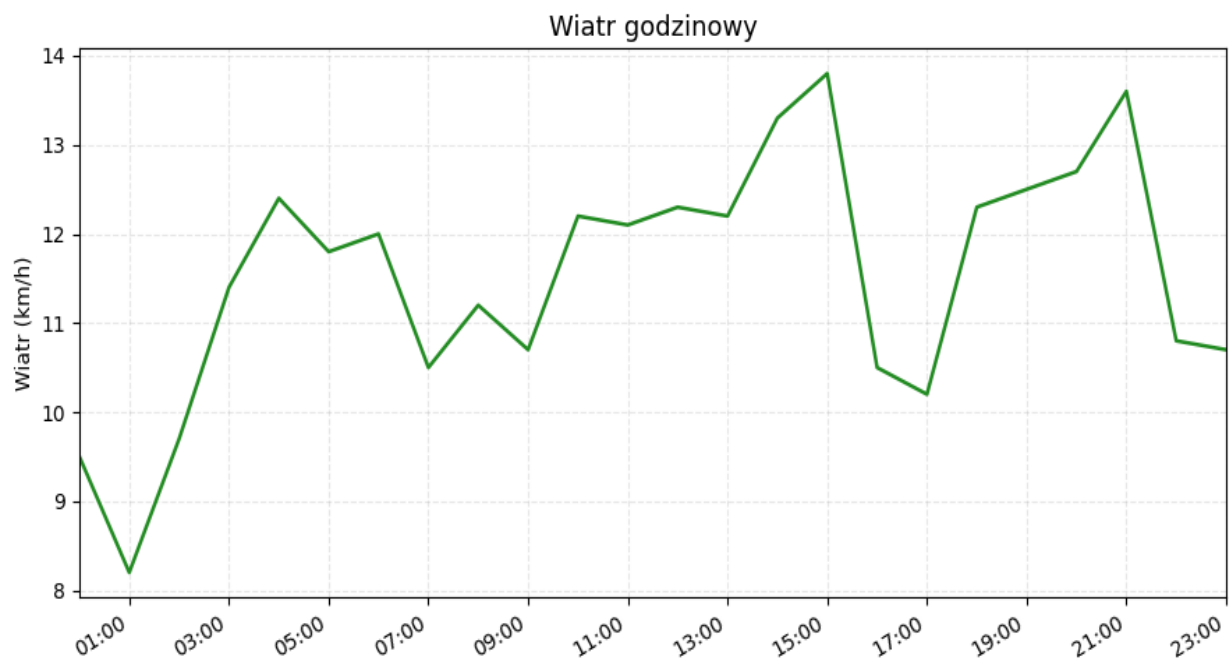
Szczecin - 2026-01-16 (Prognoza)



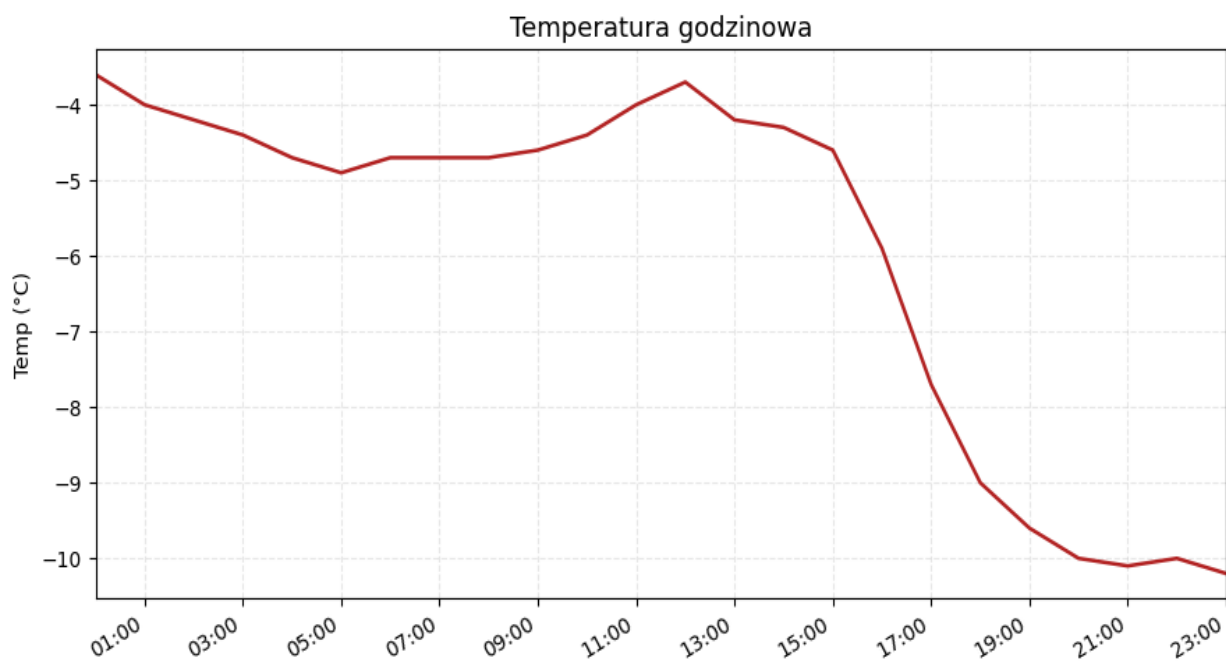


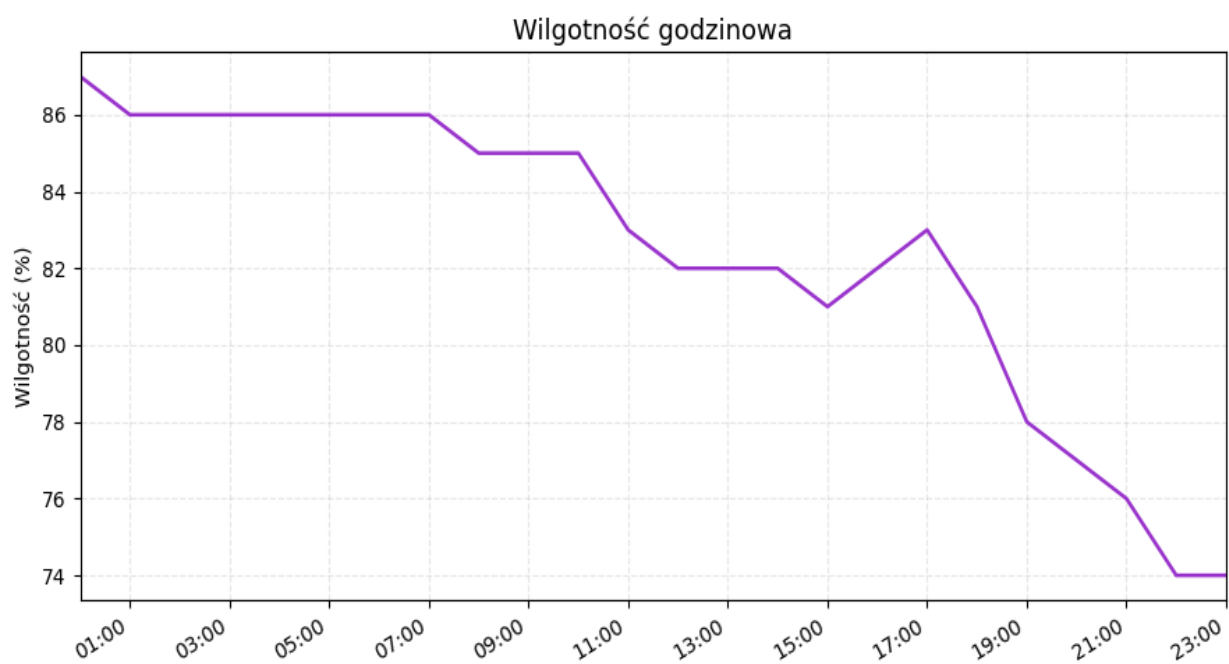
Bydgoszcz - 2026-01-16 (Prognoza)



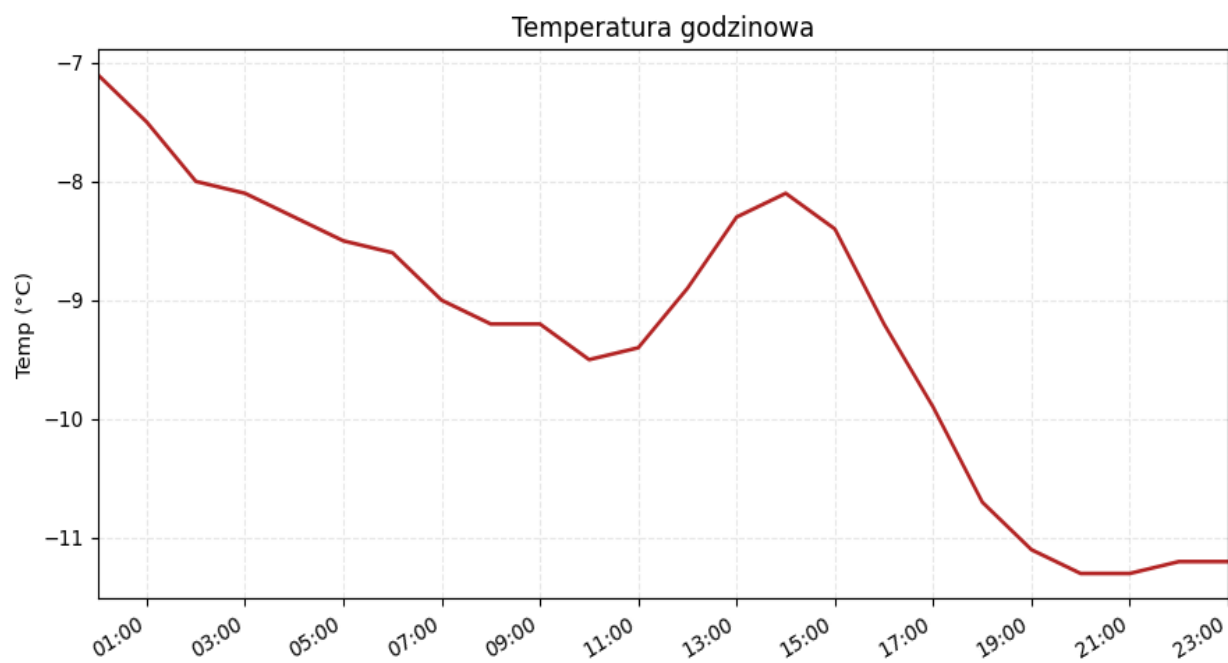


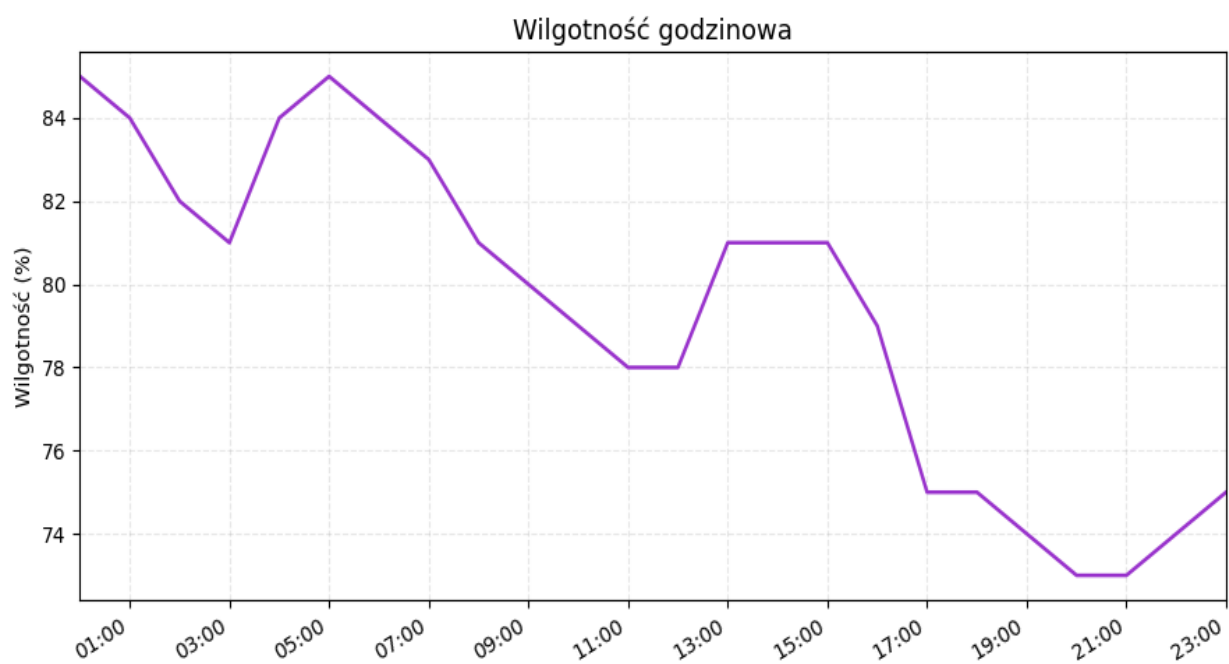
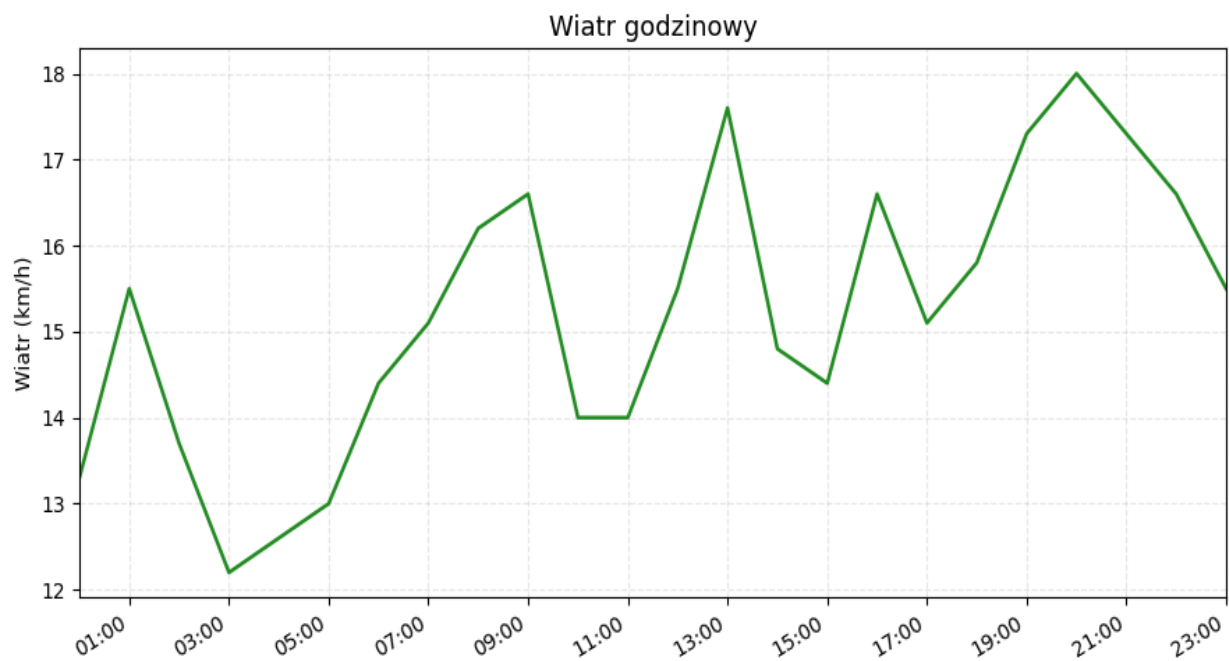
Lublin - 2026-01-16 (Prognoza)



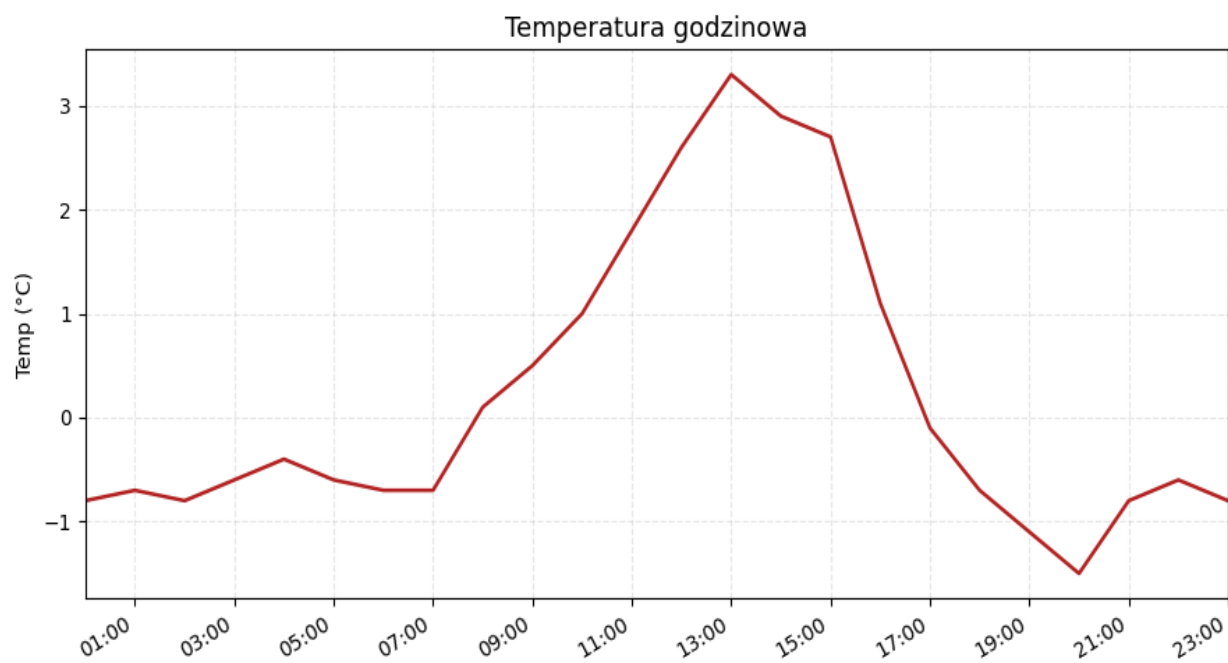


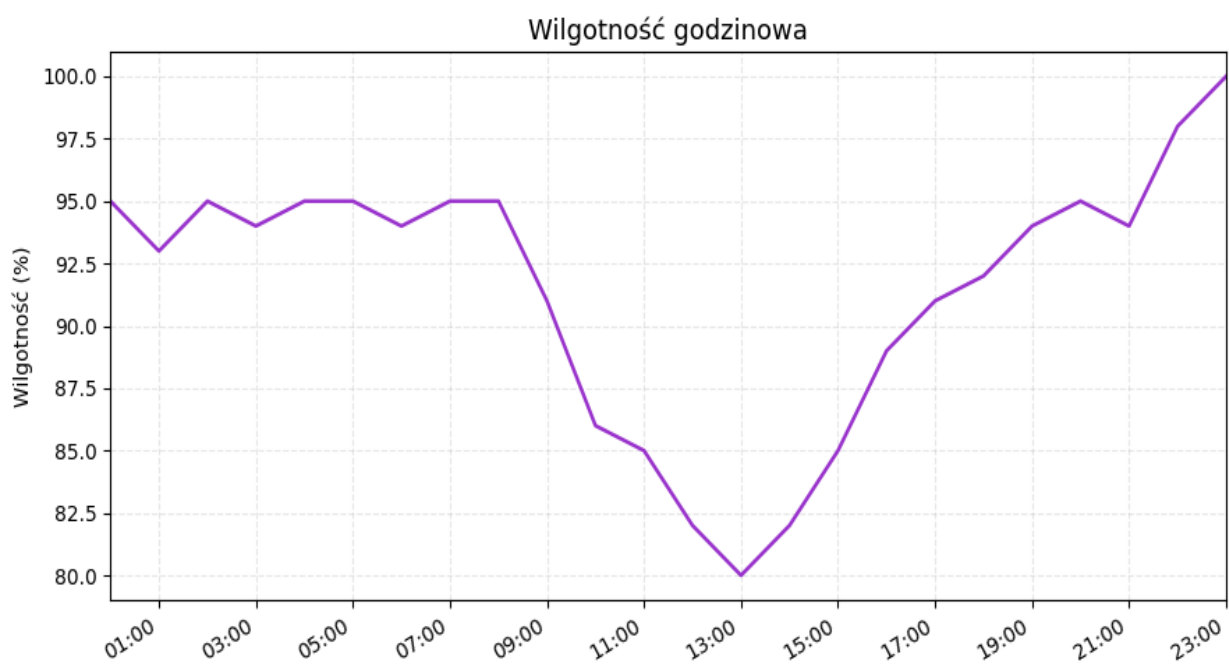
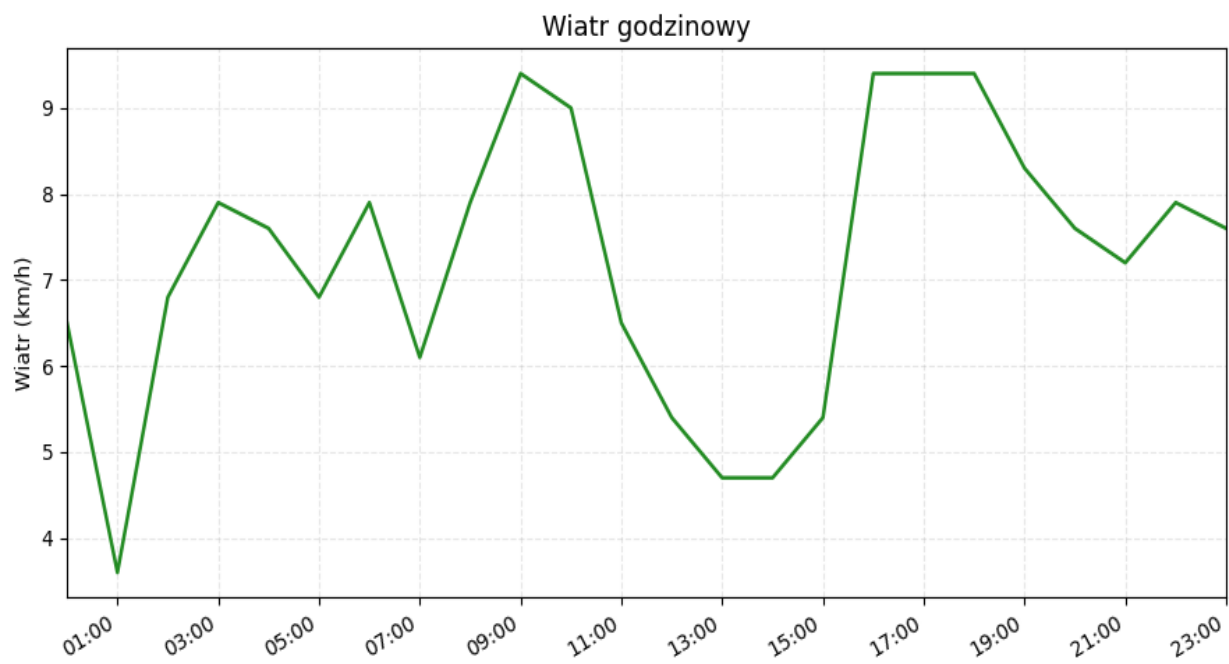
Białystok - 2026-01-16 (Prognoza)



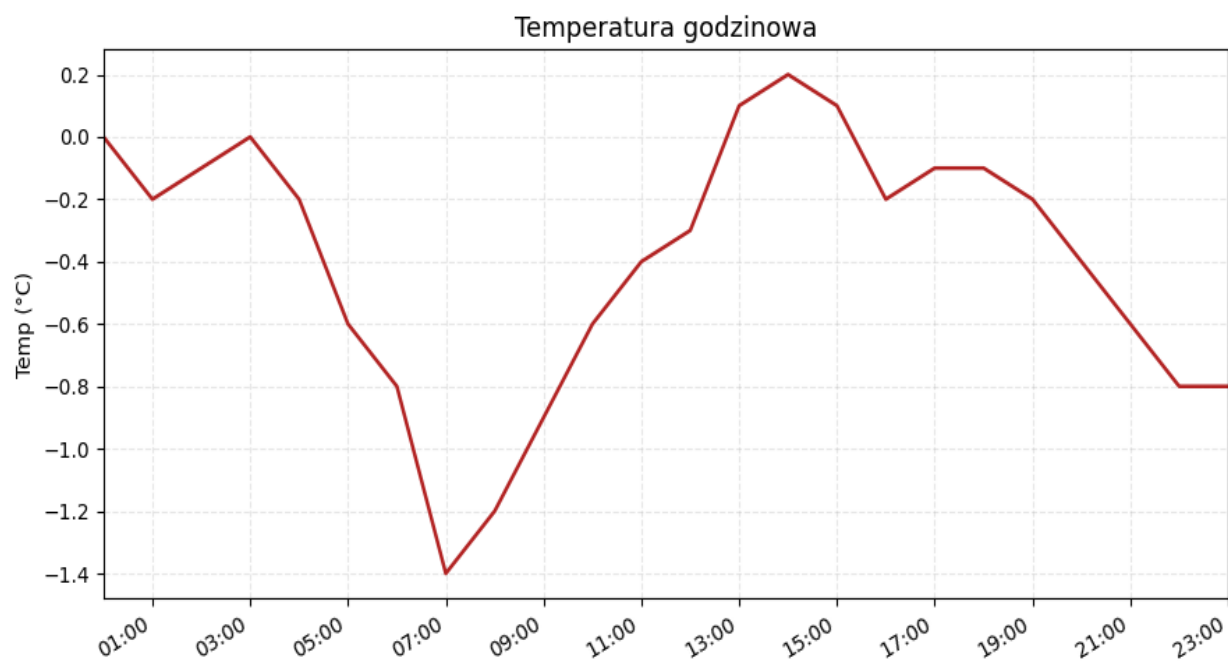


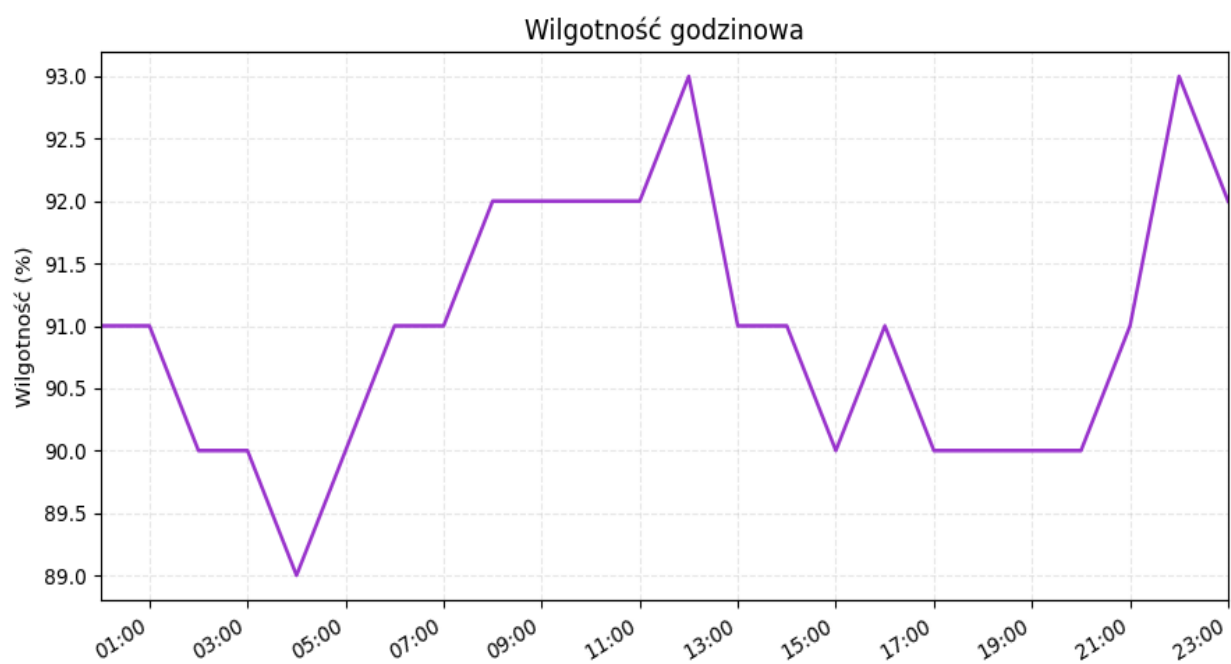
Katowice - 2026-01-16 (Prognoza)



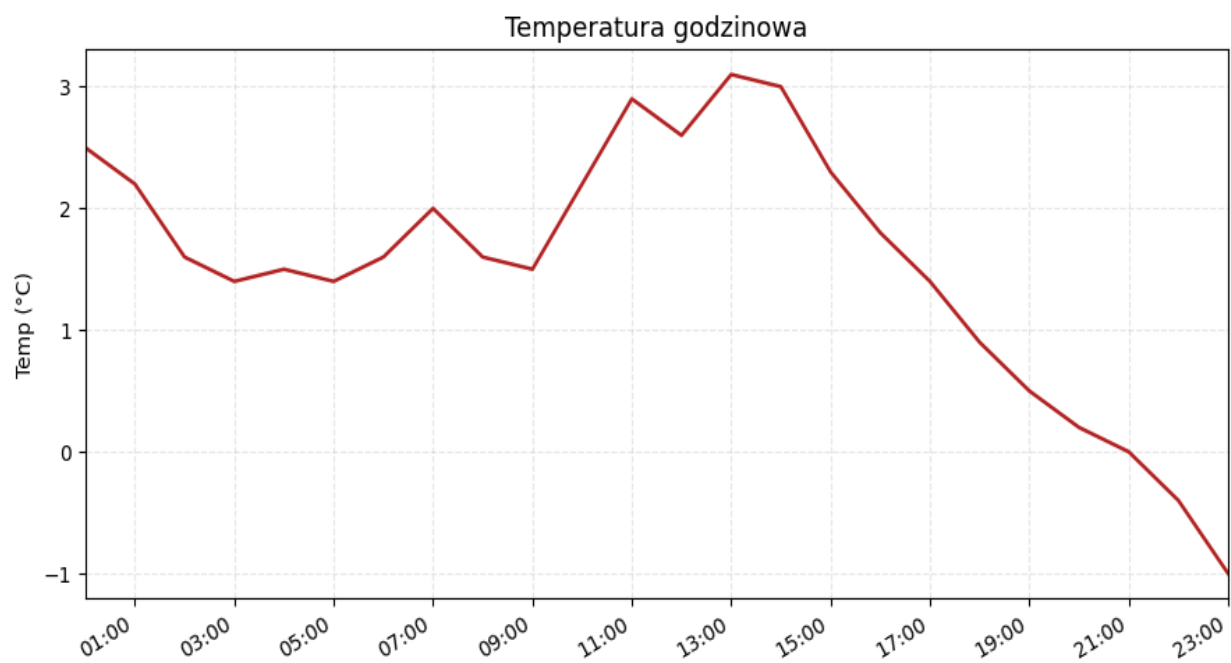


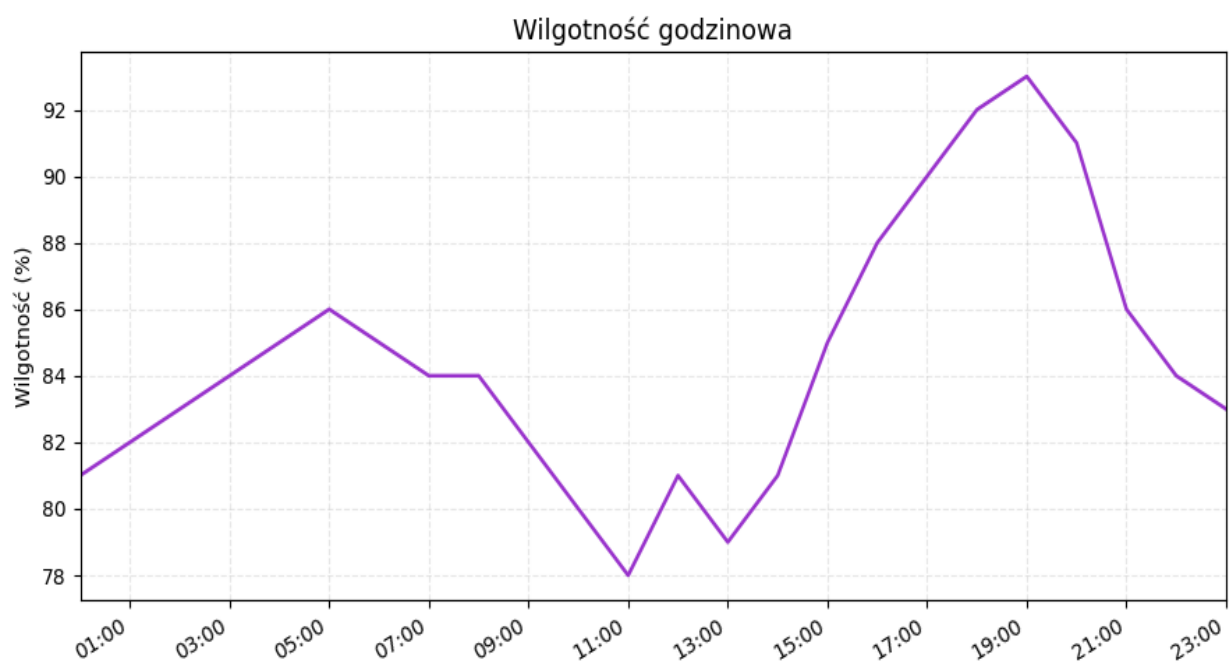
Gdynia - 2026-01-16 (Prognoza)



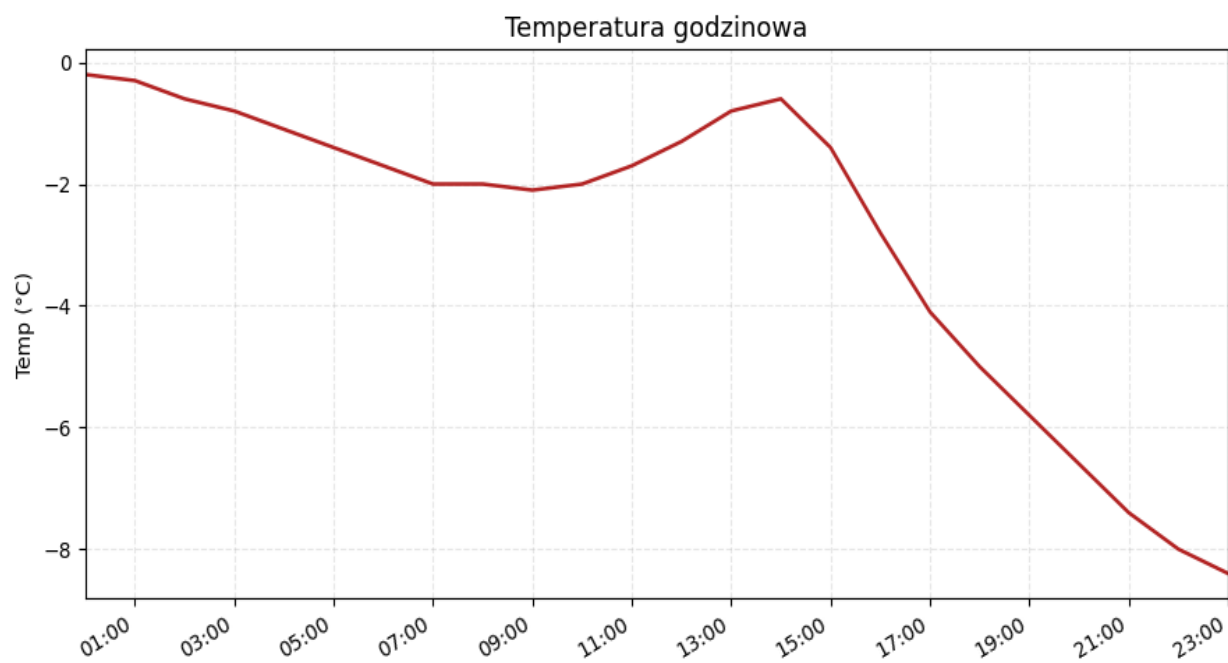


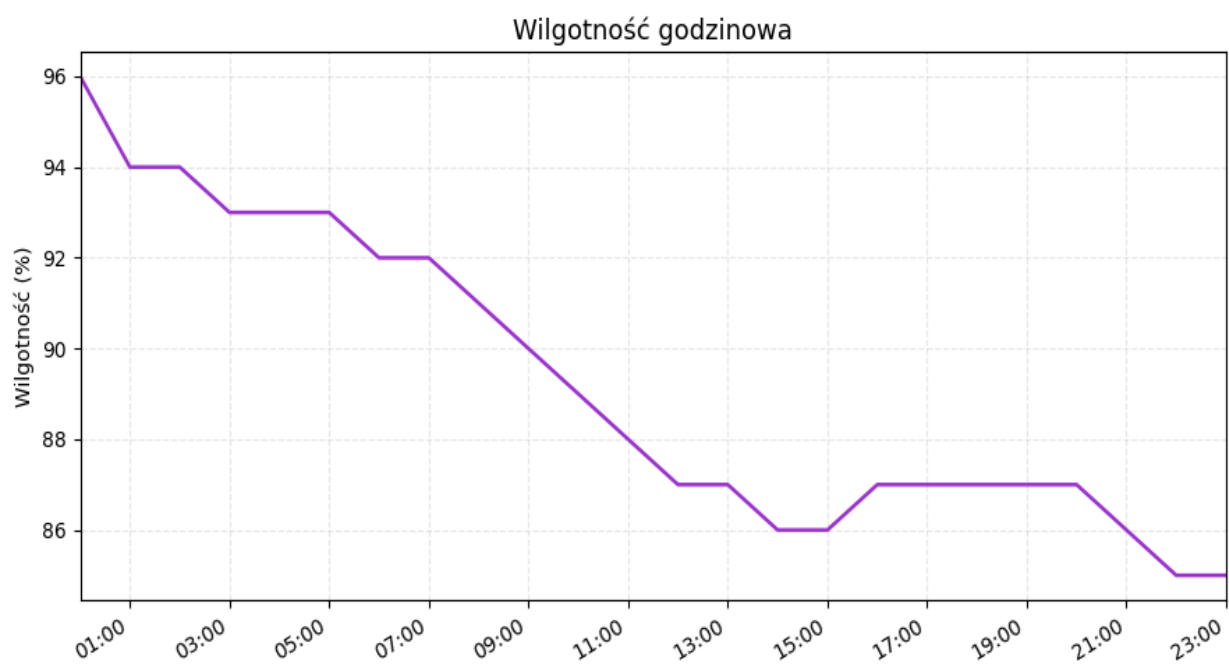
Częstochowa - 2026-01-16 (Prognoza)



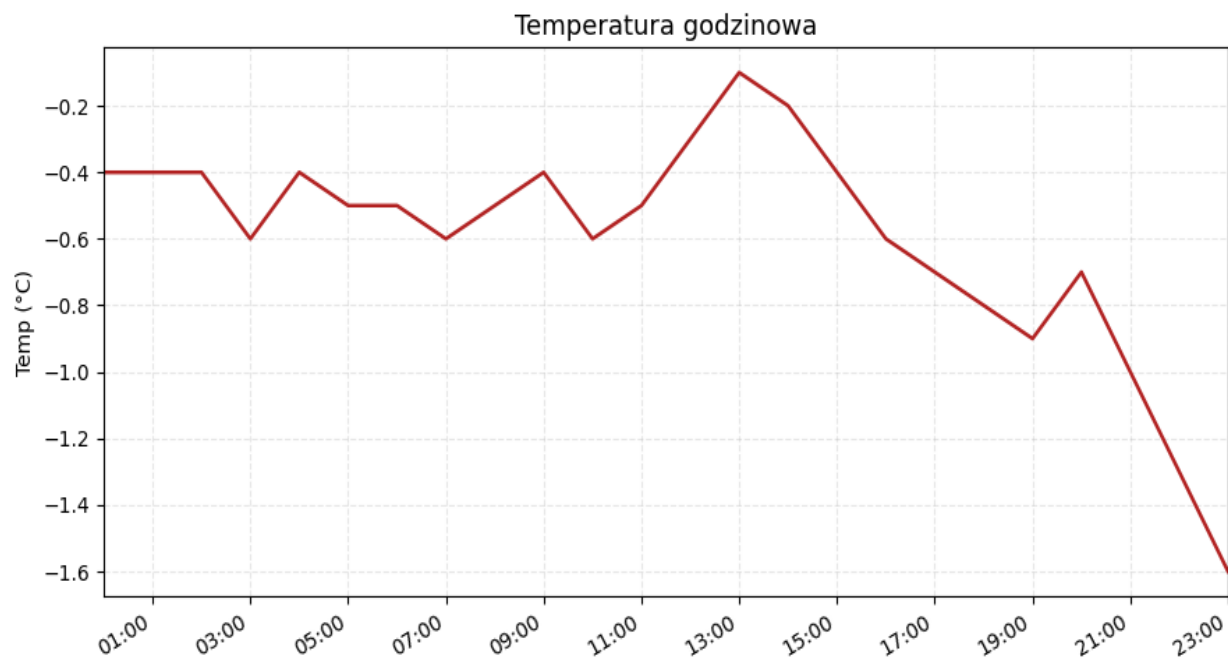


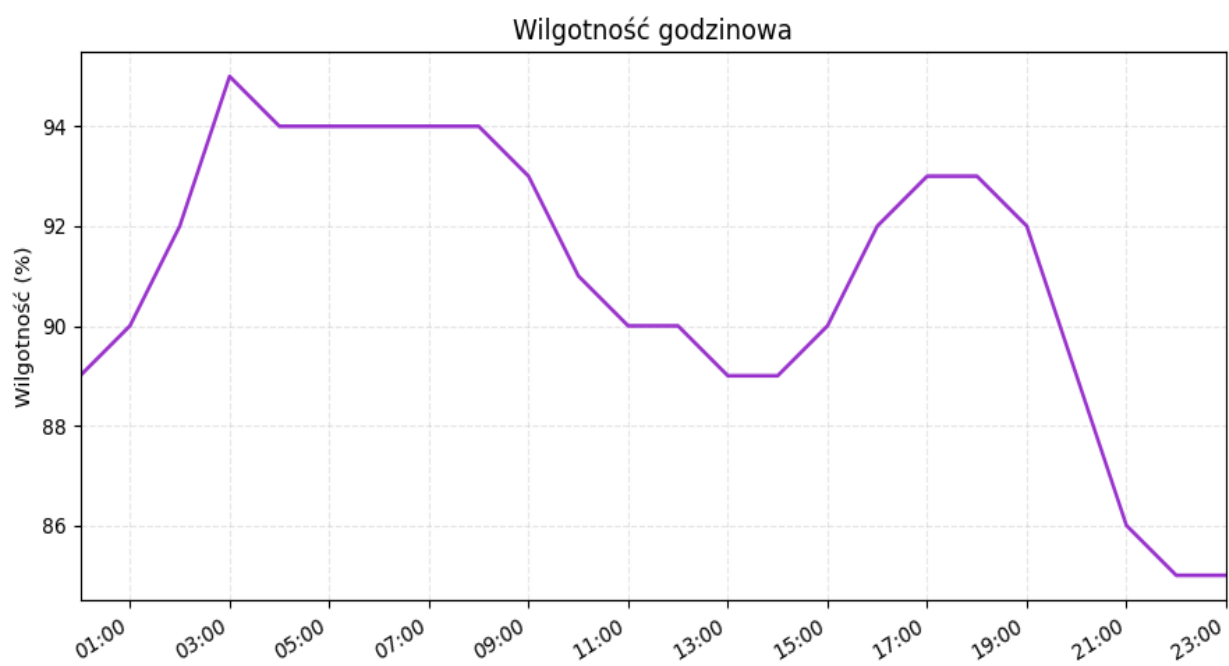
Radom - 2026-01-16 (Prognoza)



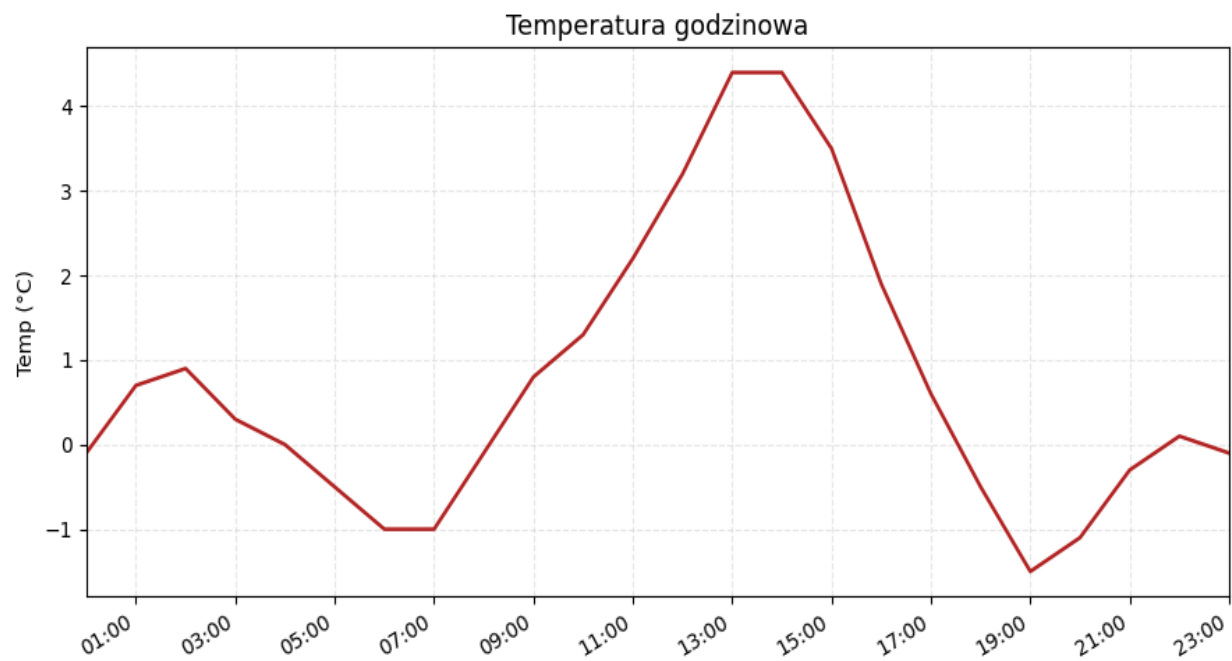


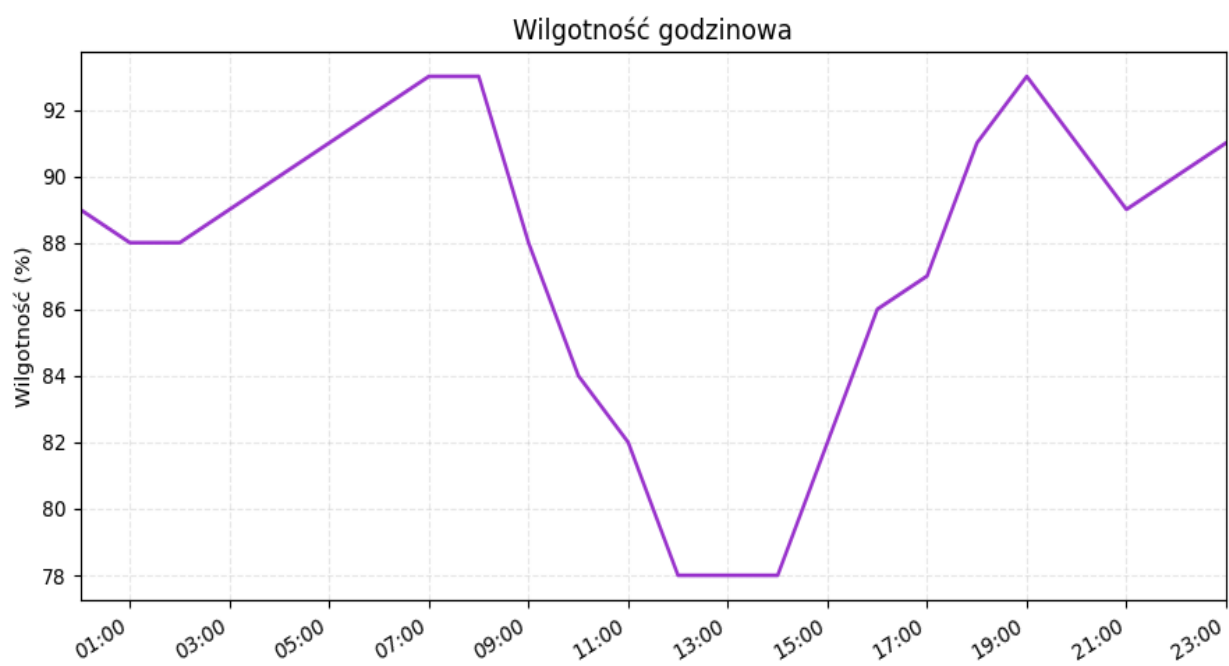
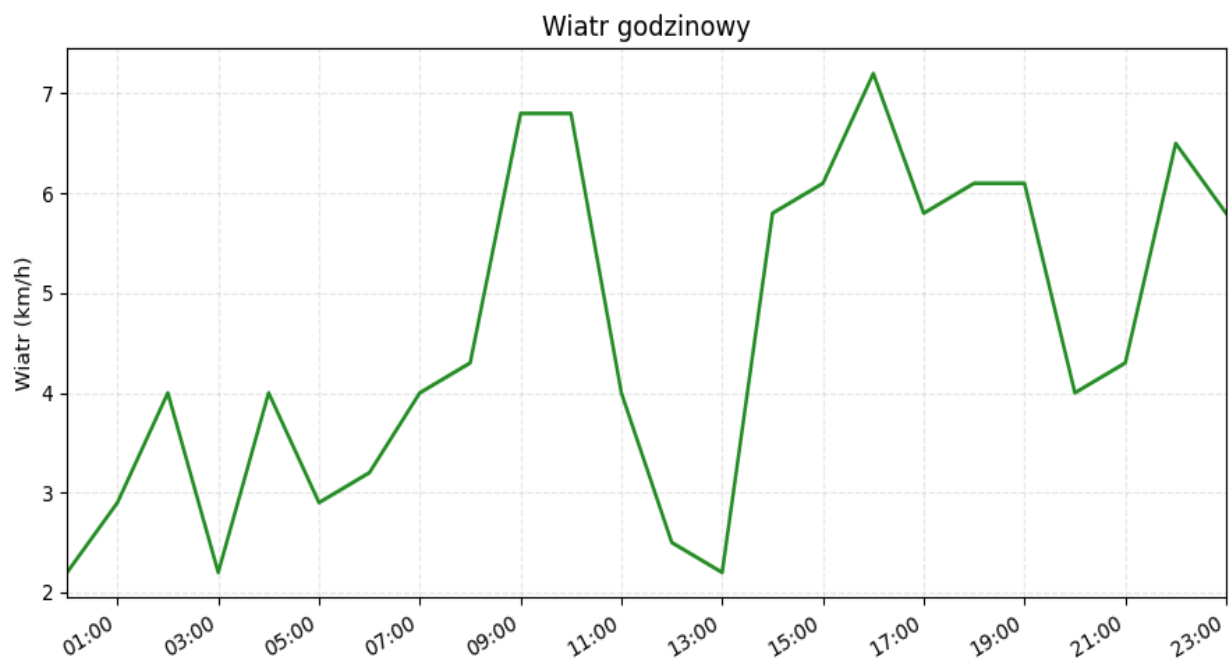
Toruń - 2026-01-16 (Prognoza)



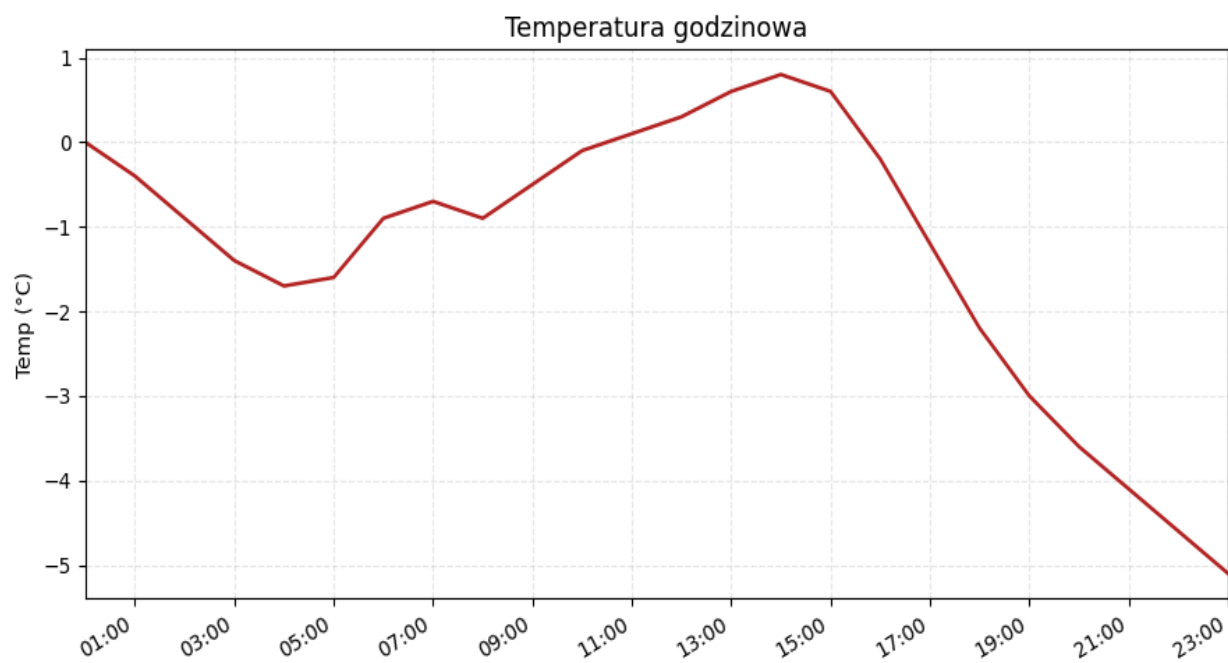


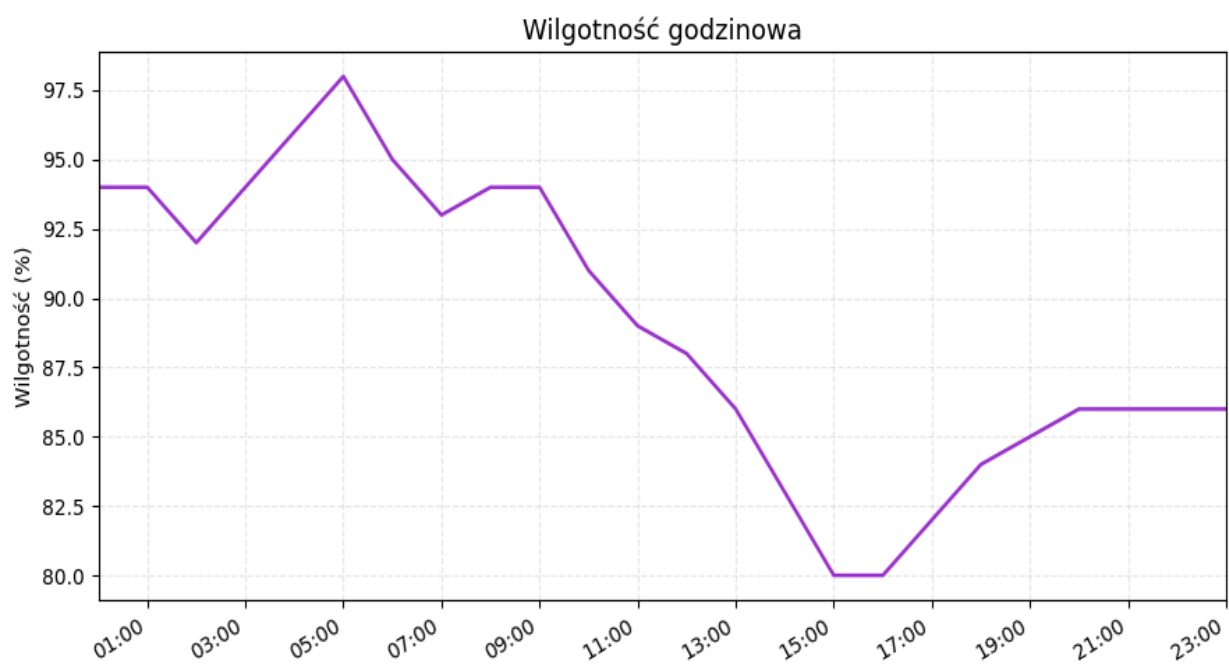
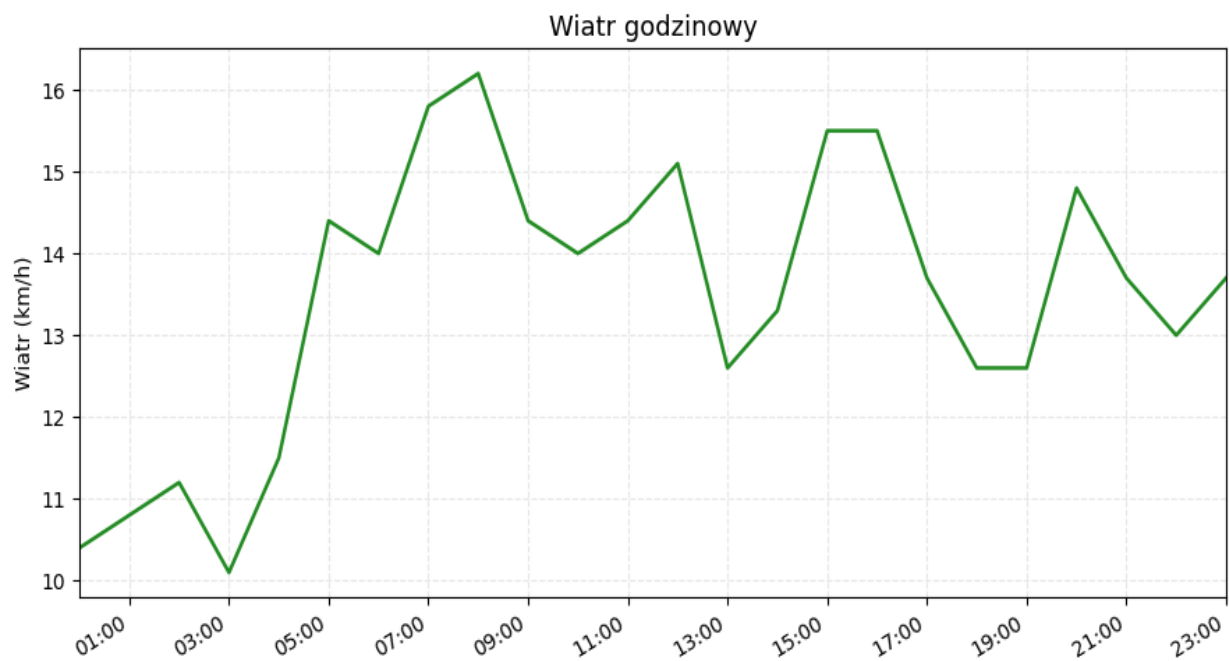
Sosnowiec - 2026-01-16 (Prognoza)



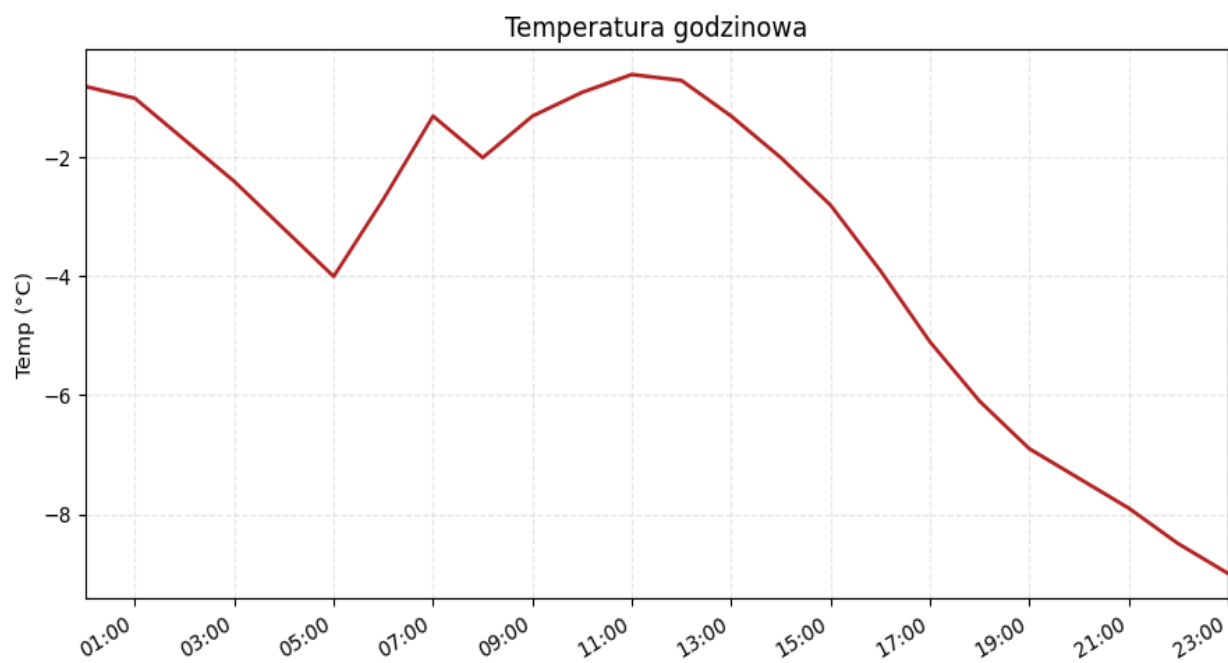


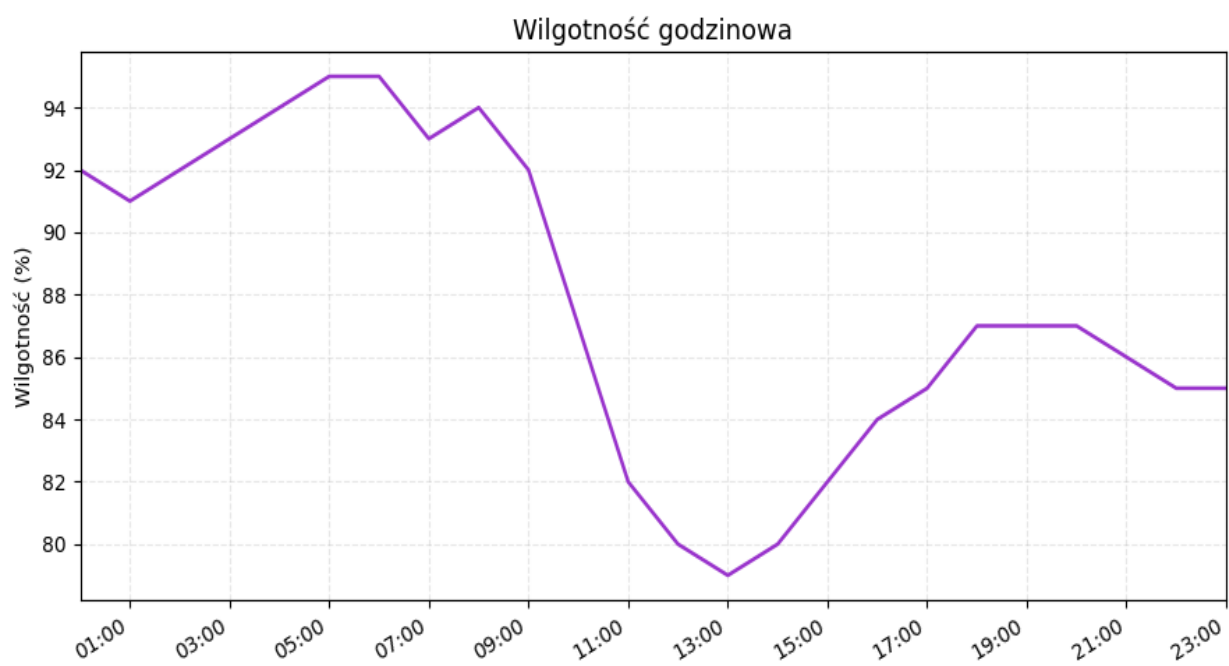
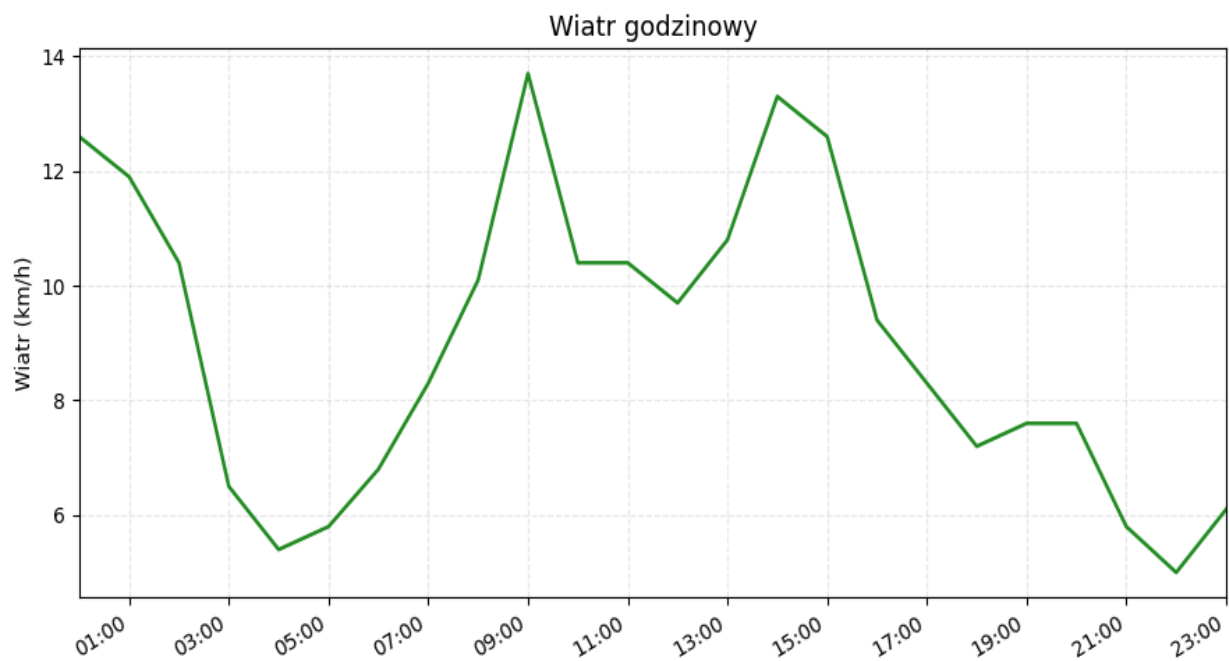
Kielce – 2026-01-16 (Prognoza)



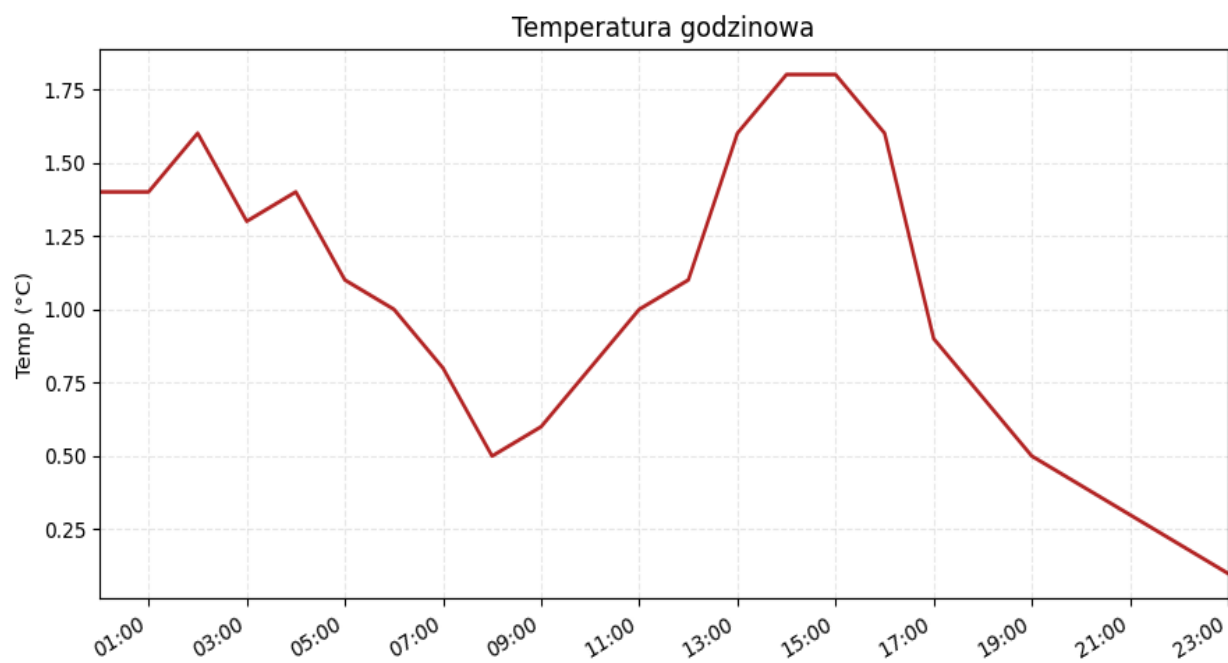


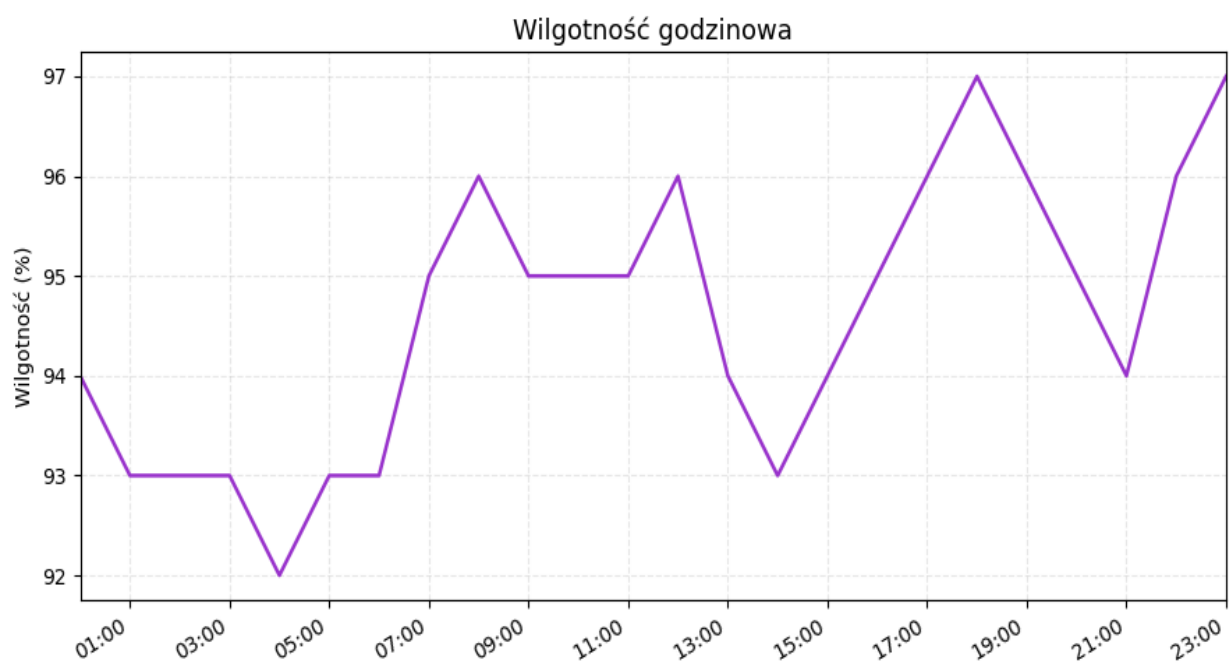
Rzeszów - 2026-01-16 (Prognoza)





Gliwice - 2026-01-16 (Prognoza)





Zabrze - 2026-01-16 (Prognoza)

