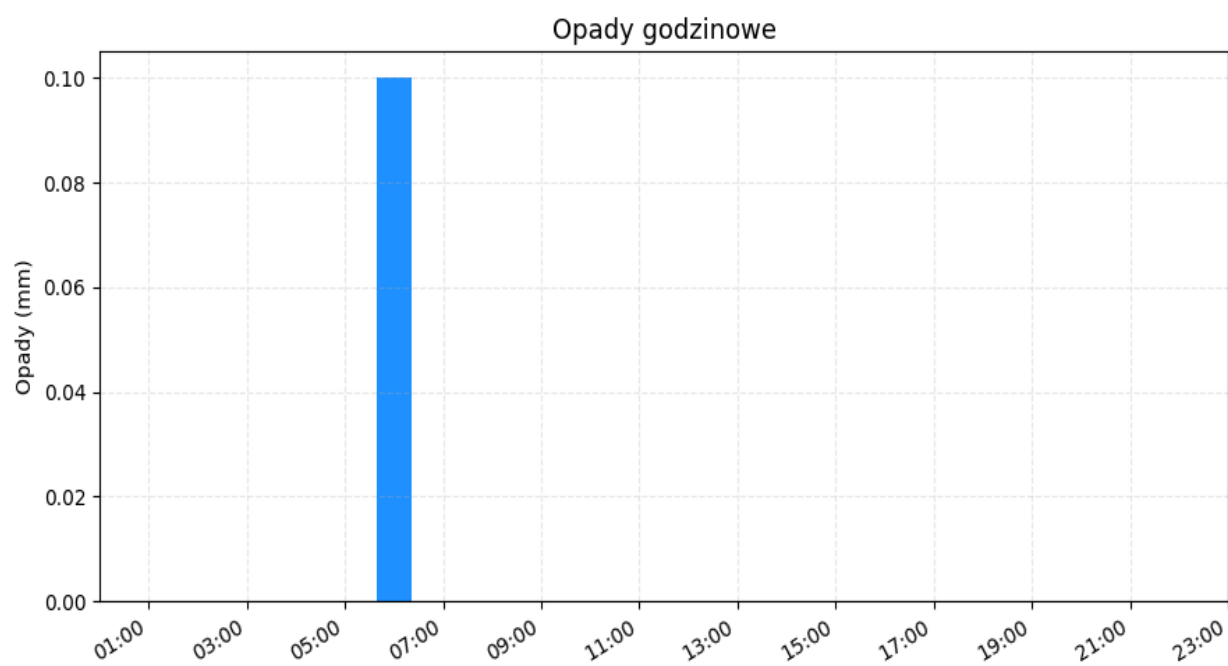
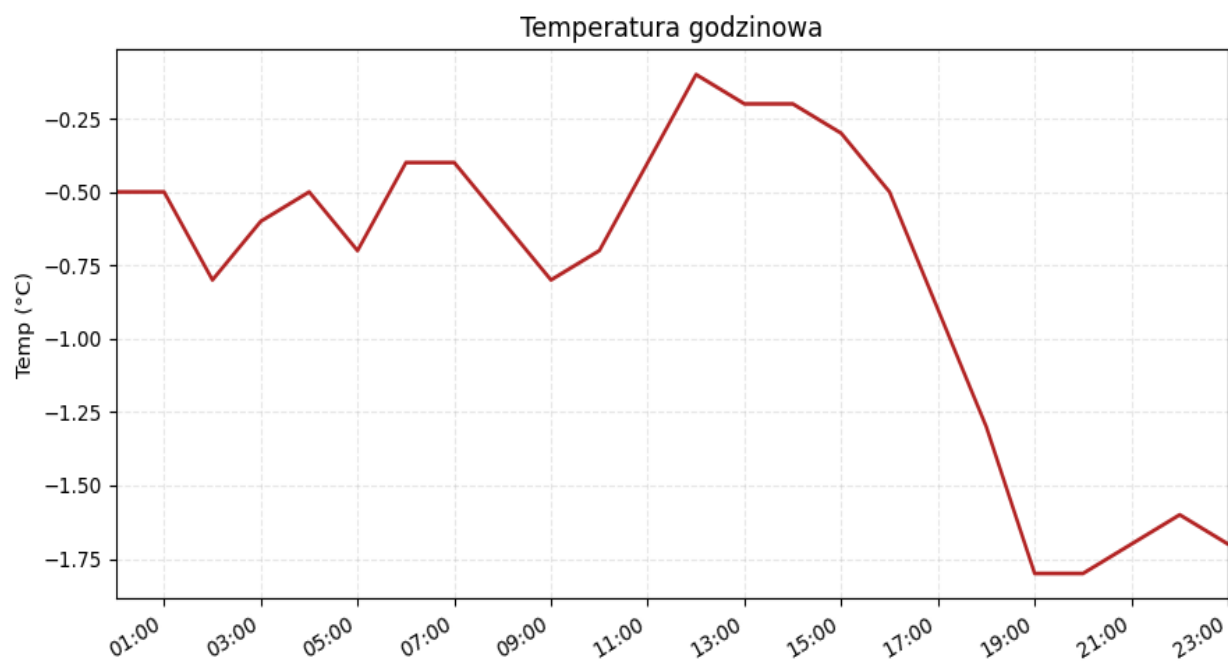
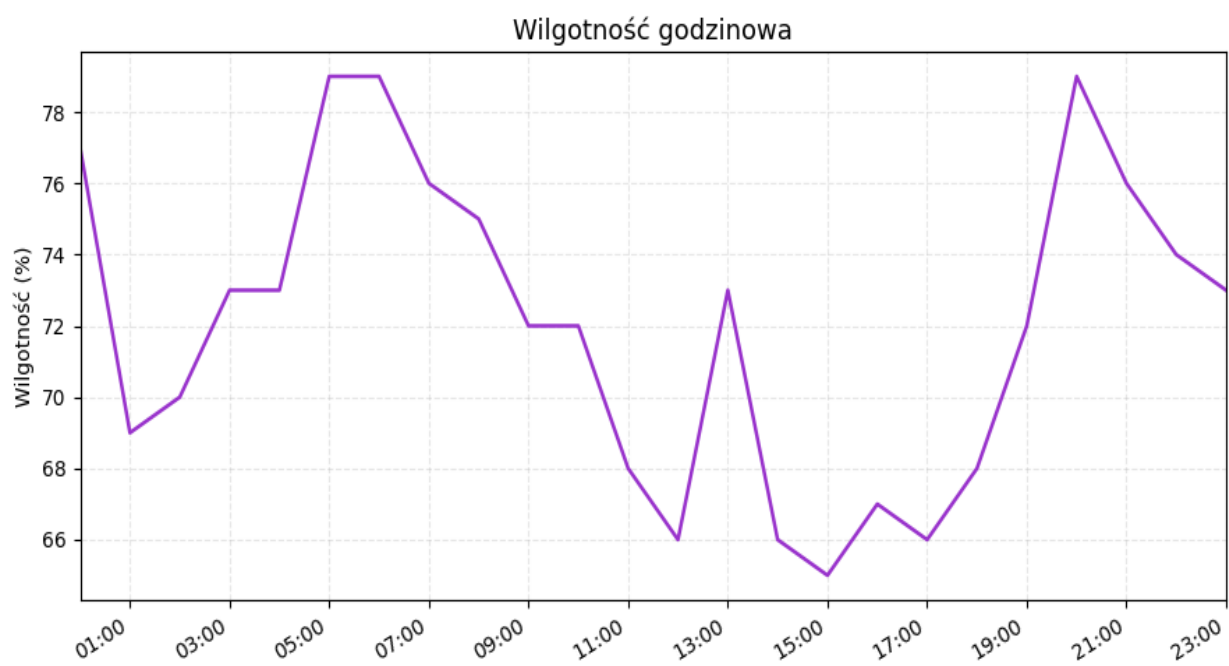
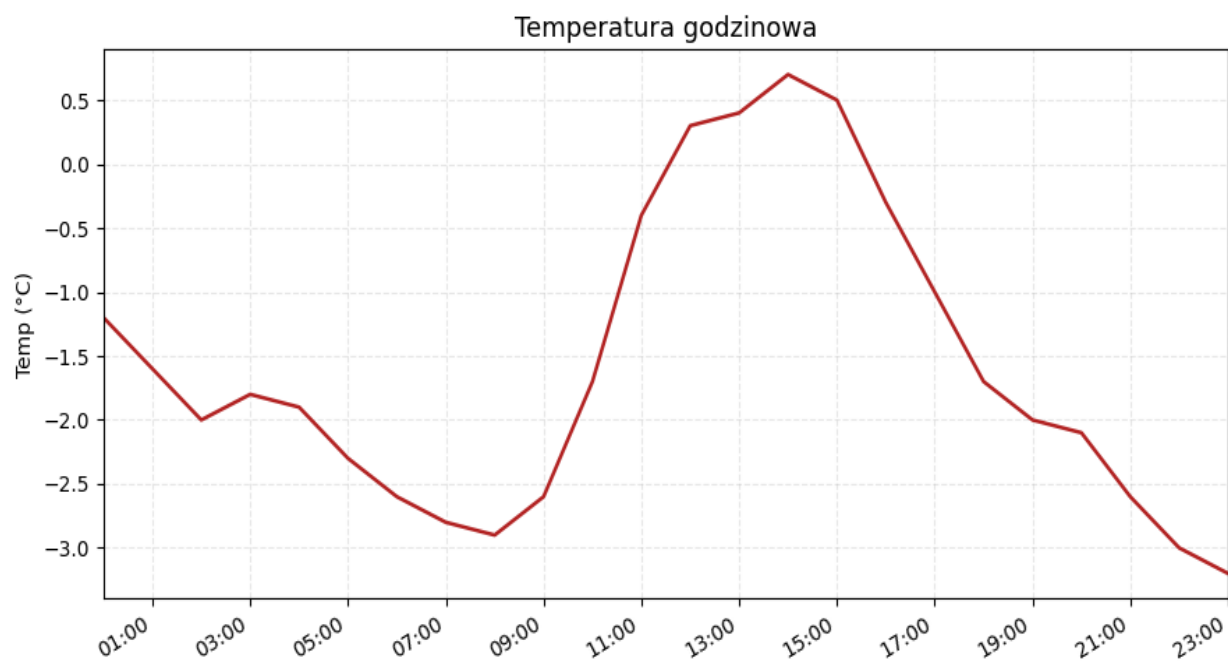


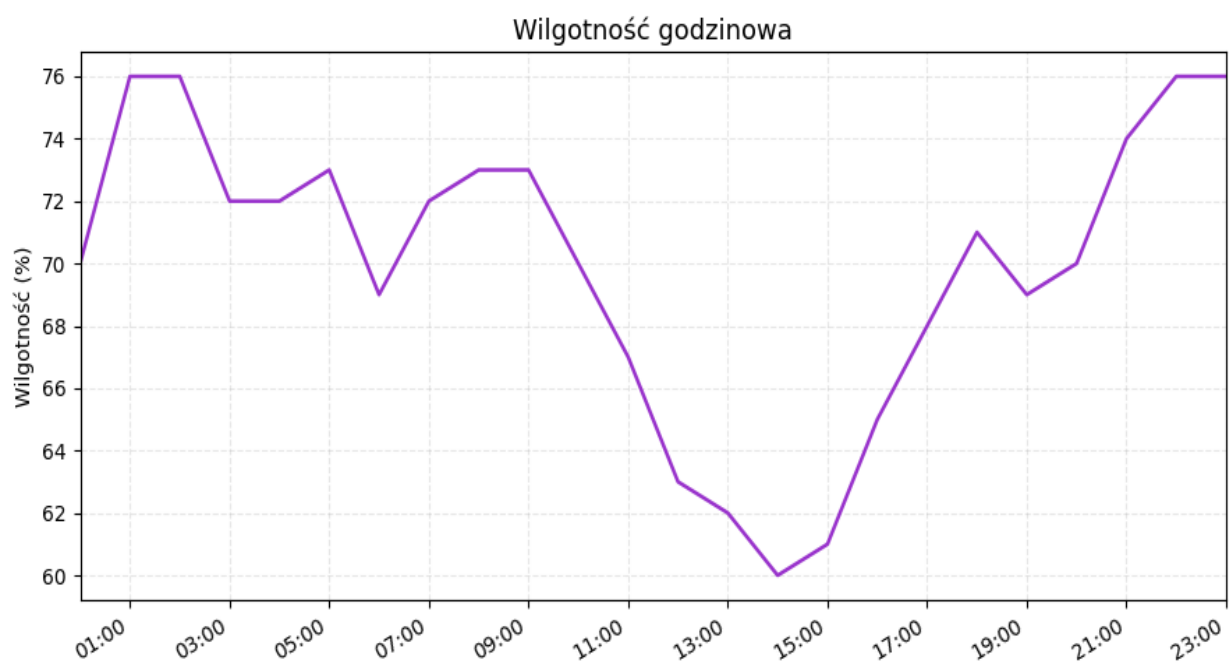
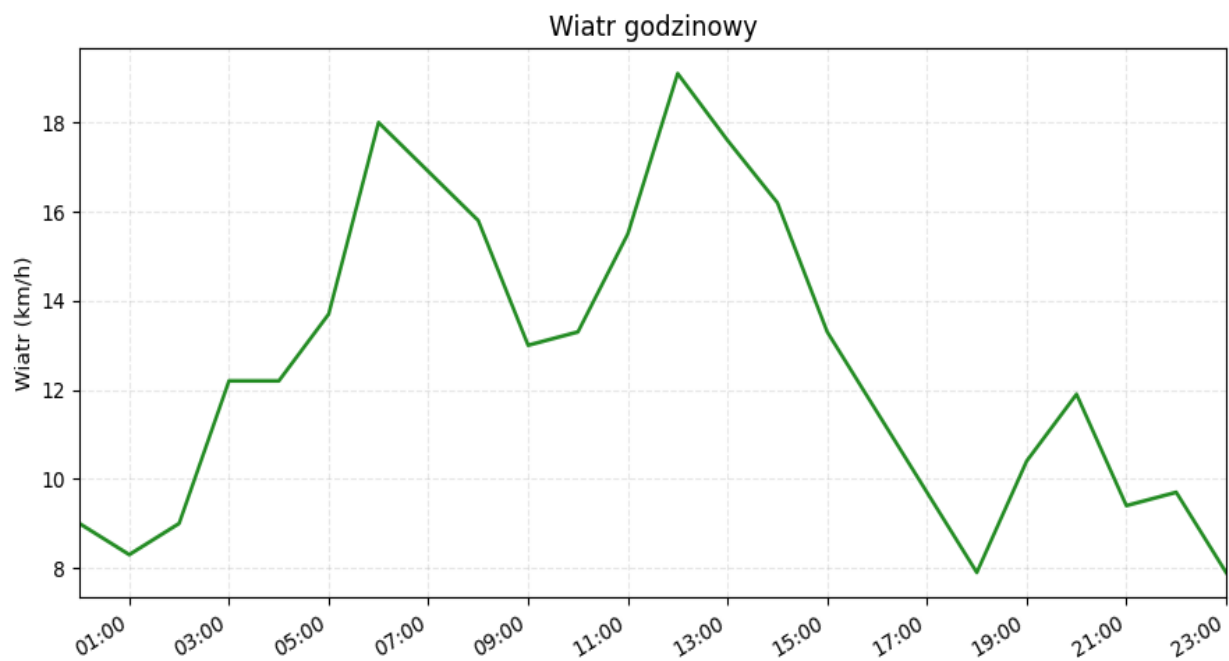
Warszawa - 2026-01-04 (Prognoza)



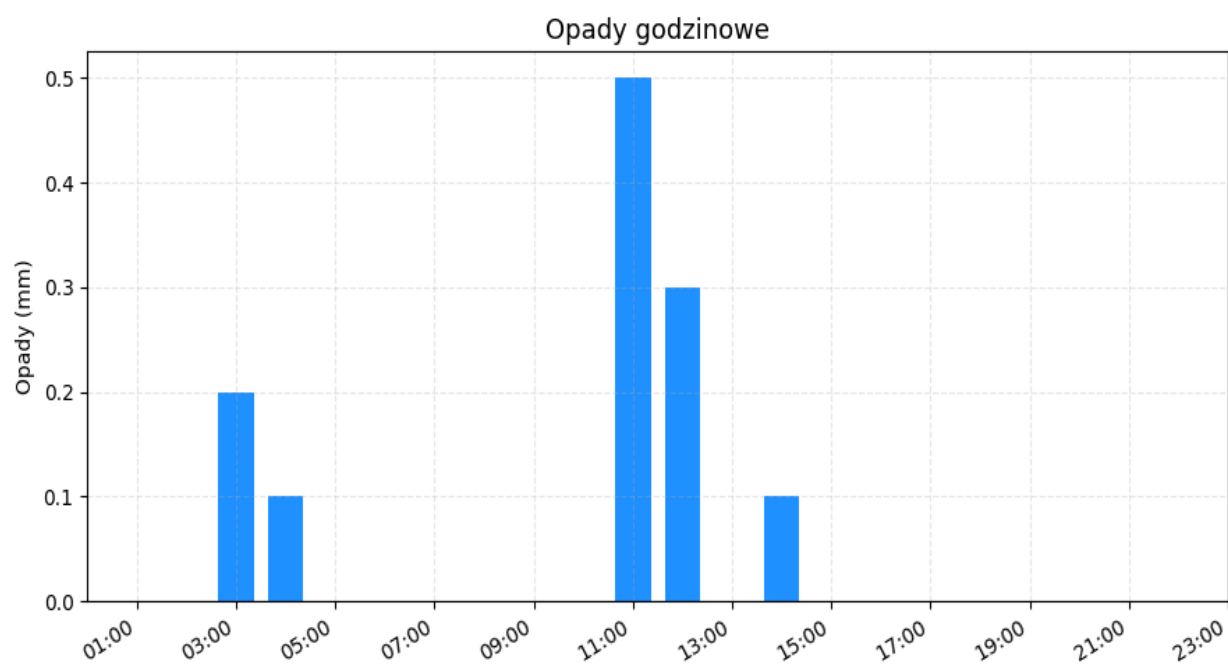
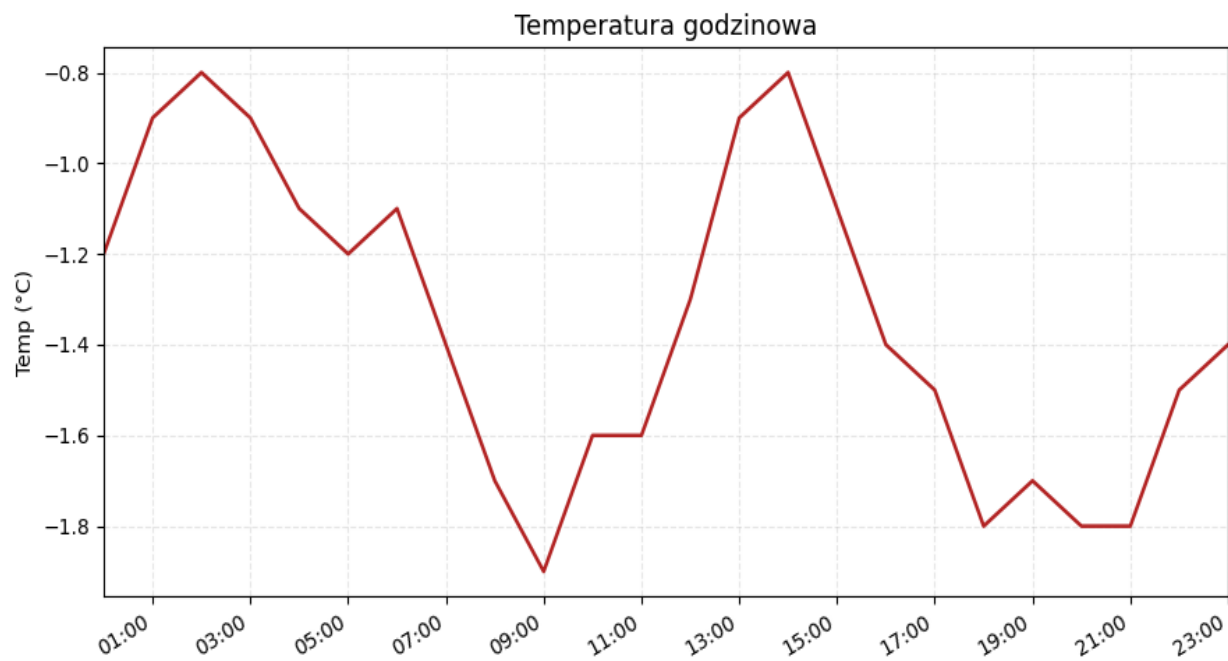


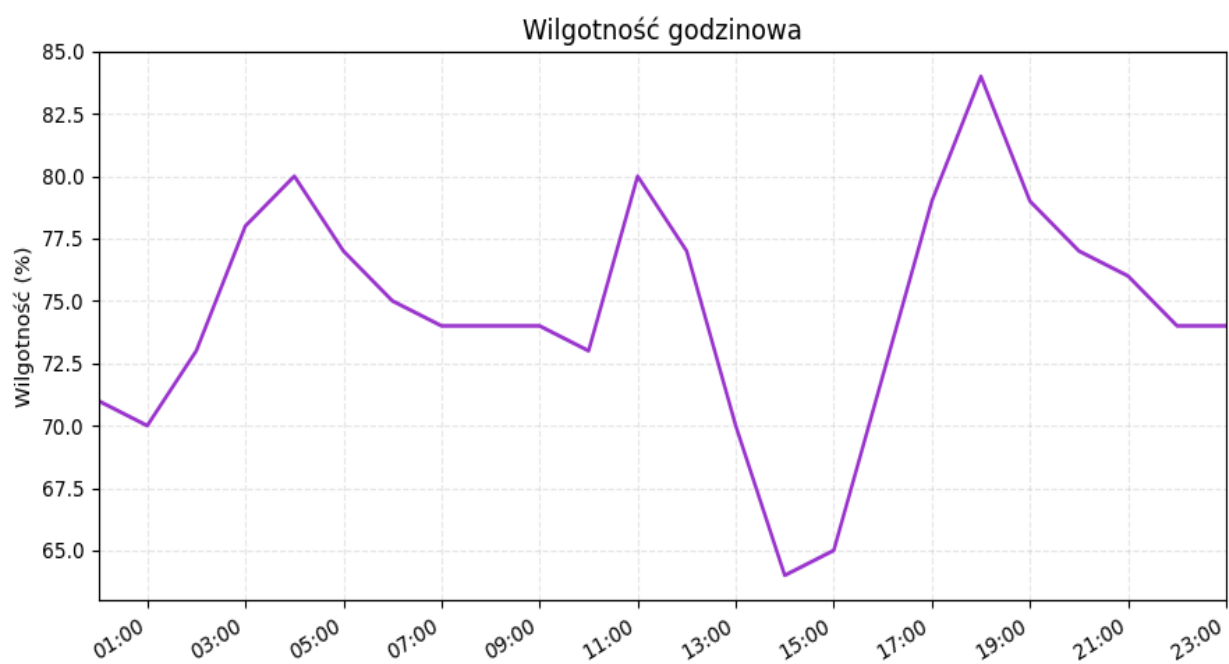
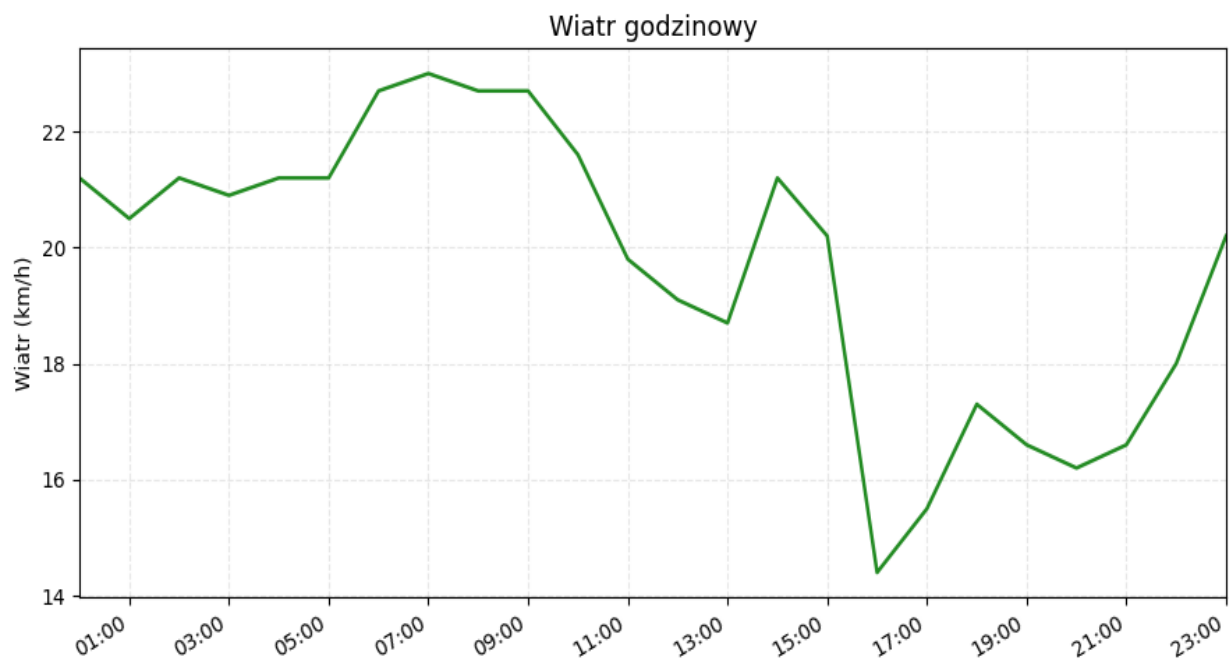
Kraków - 2026-01-04 (Prognoza)



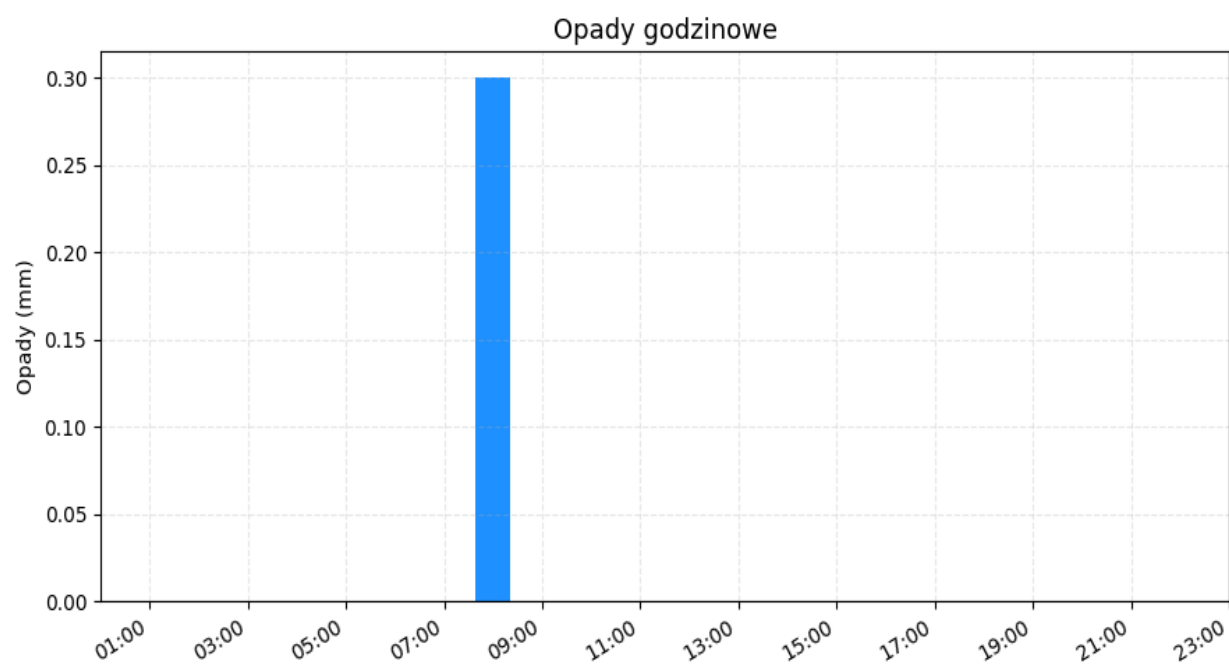
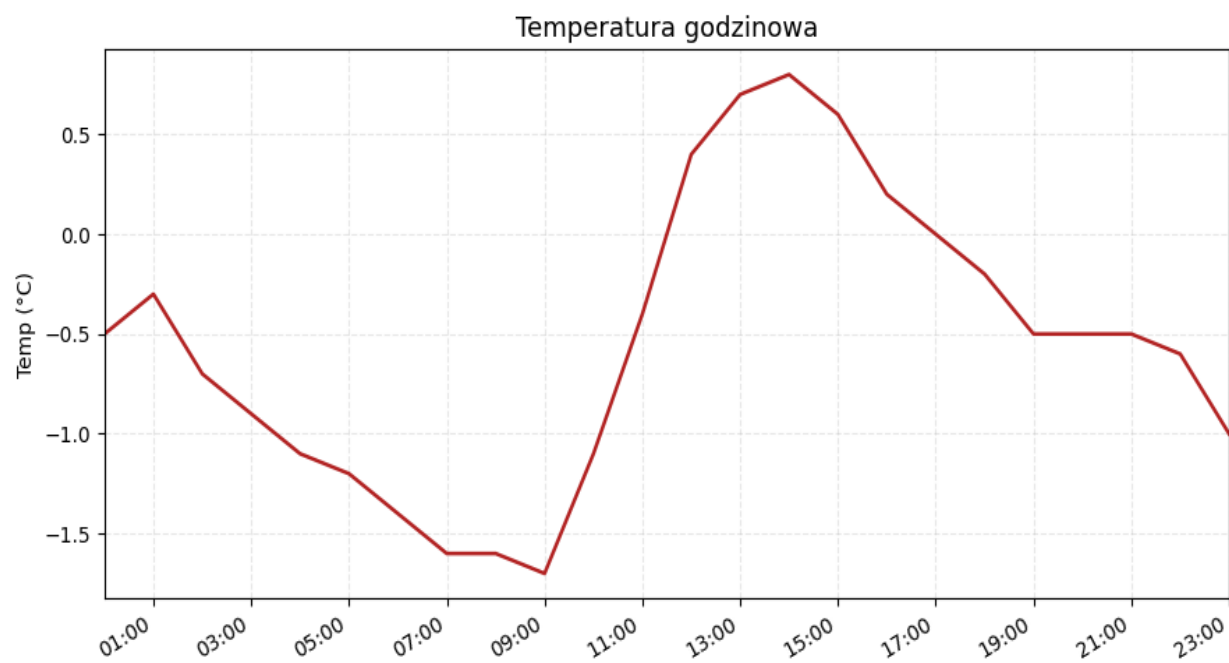


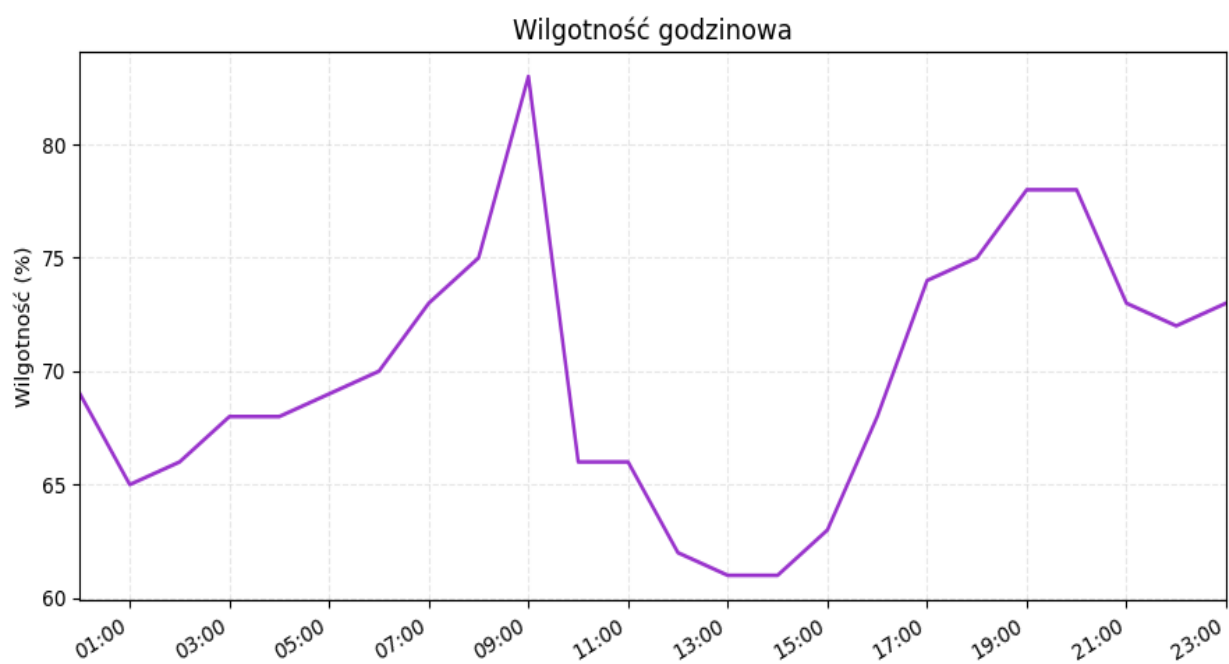
Łódź - 2026-01-04 (Prognoza)



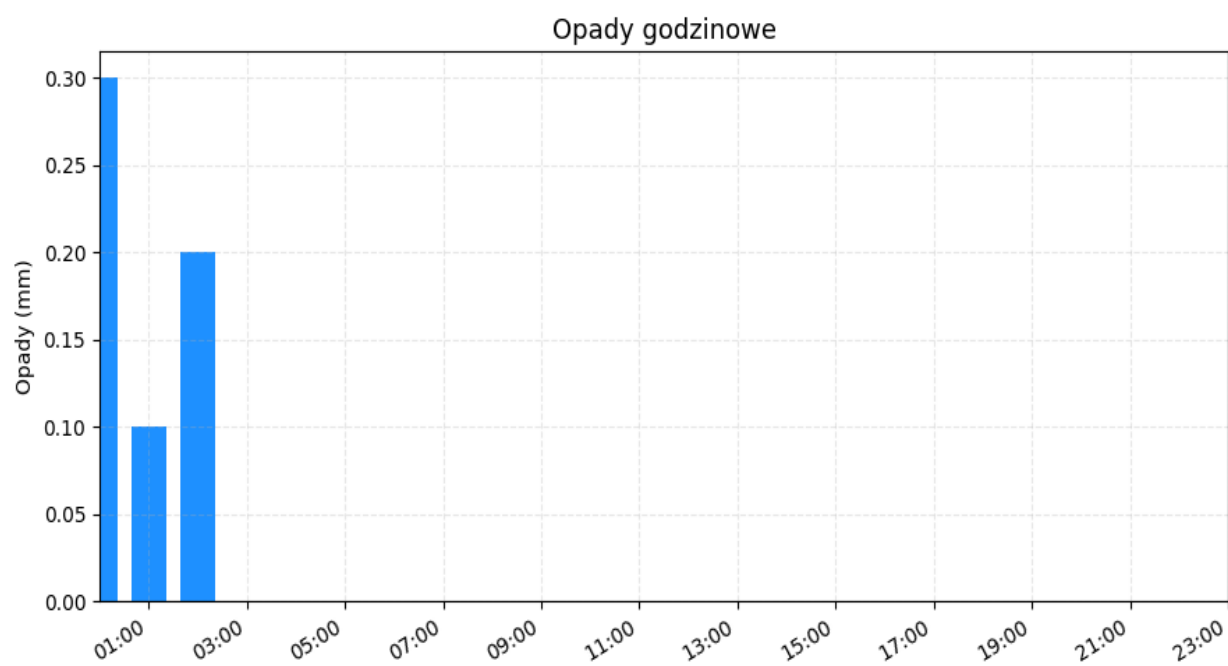
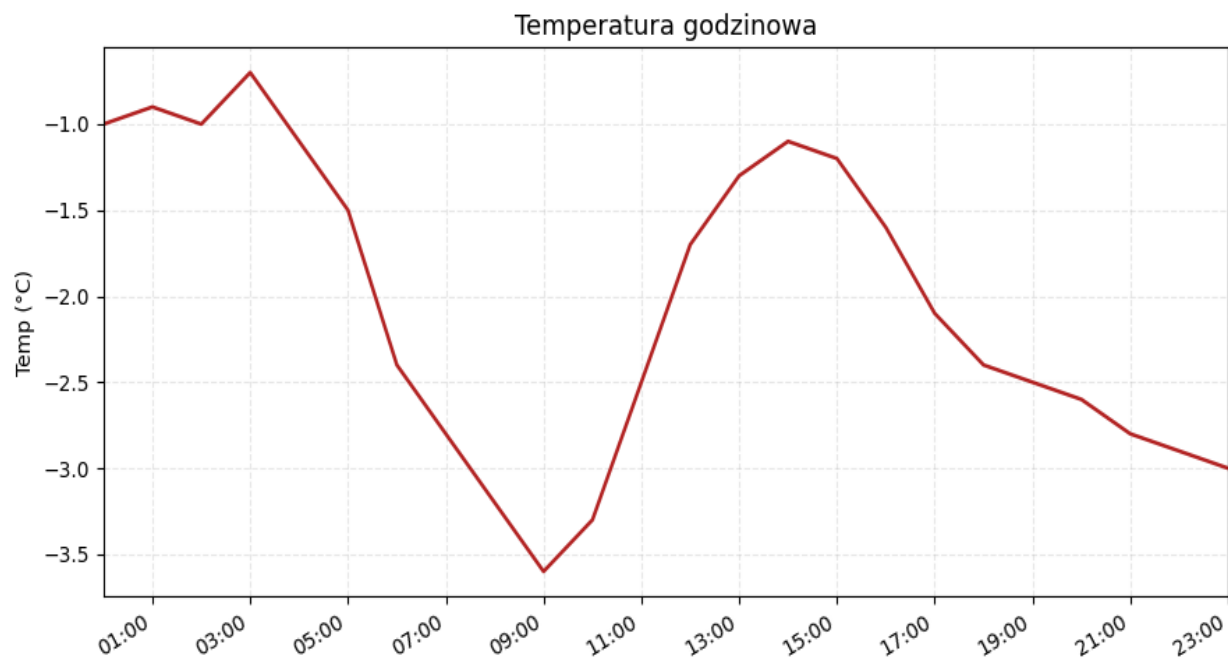


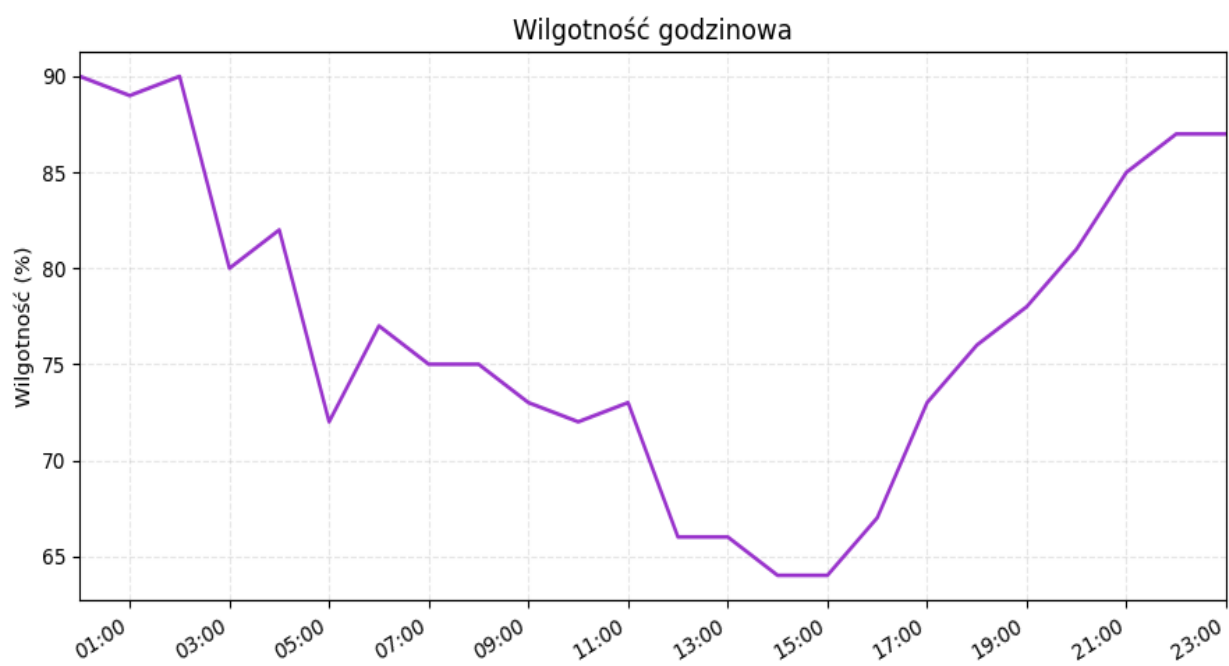
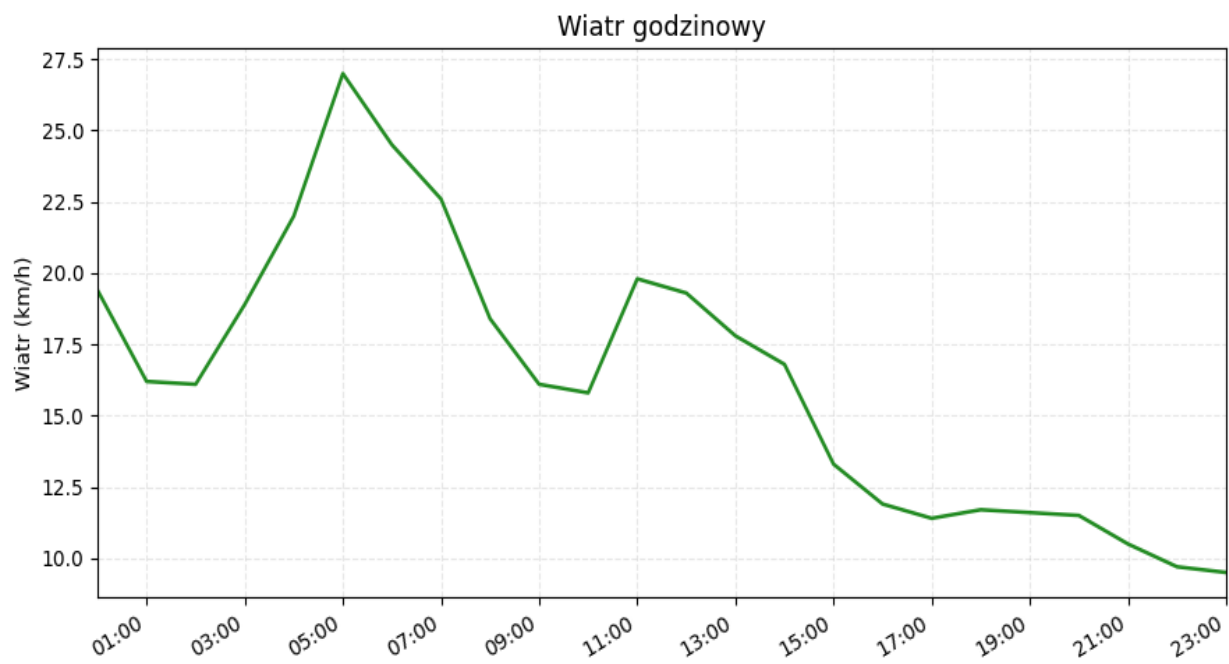
Wrocław - 2026-01-04 (Prognoza)



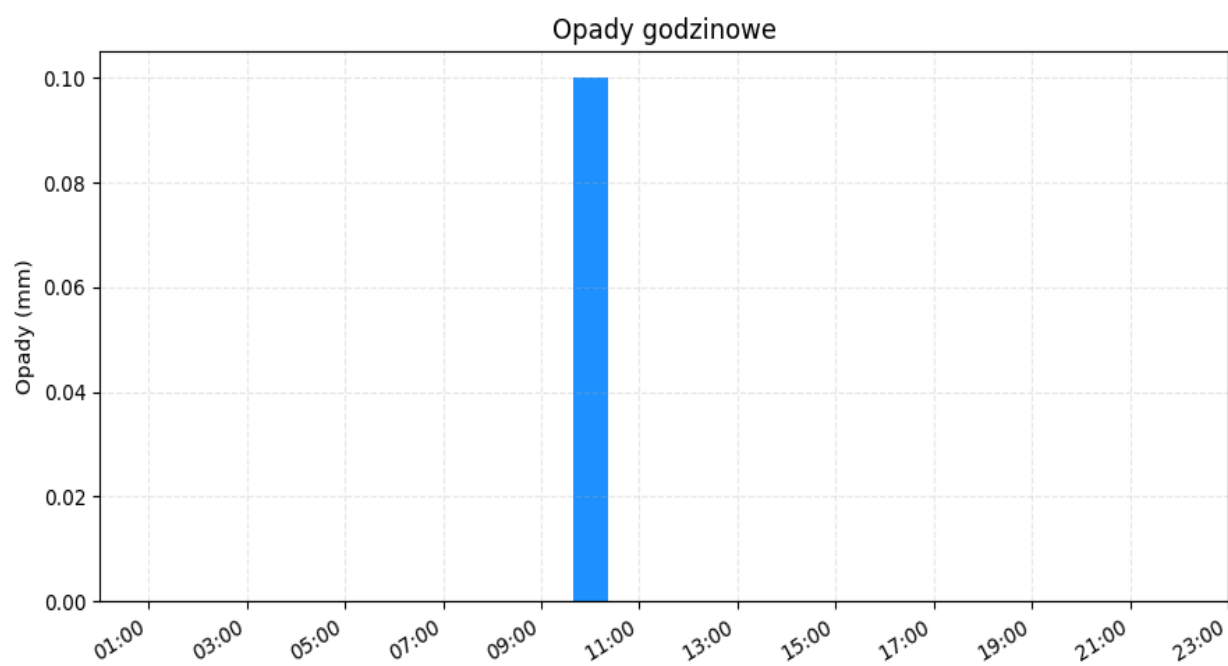
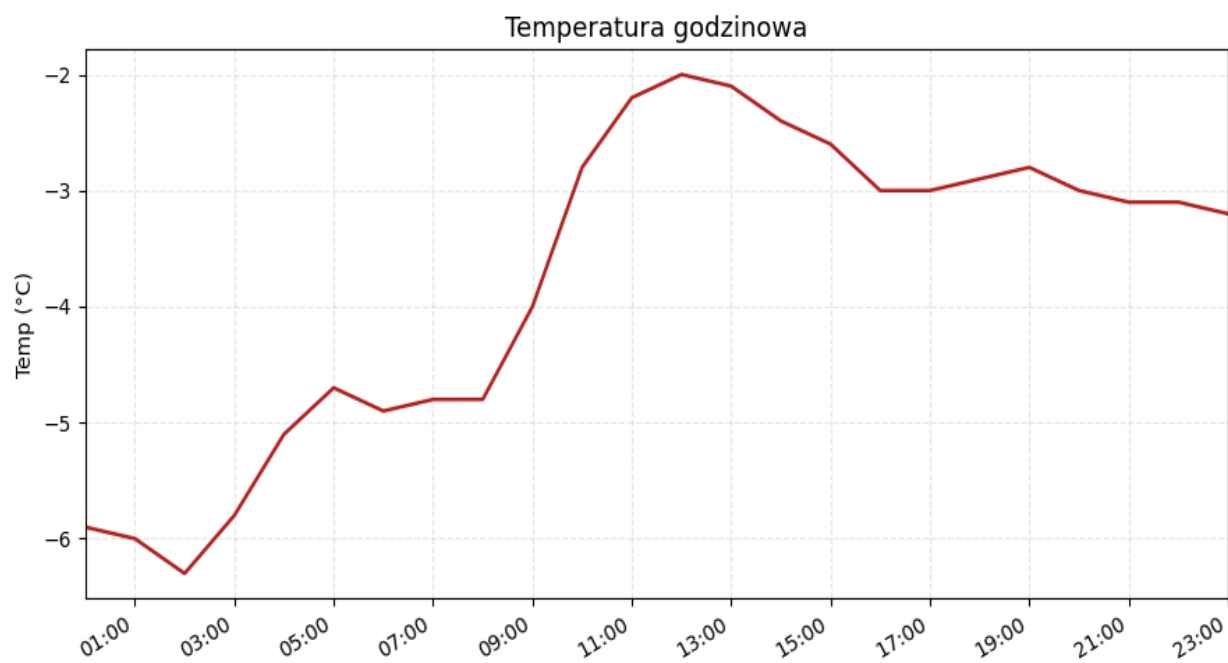


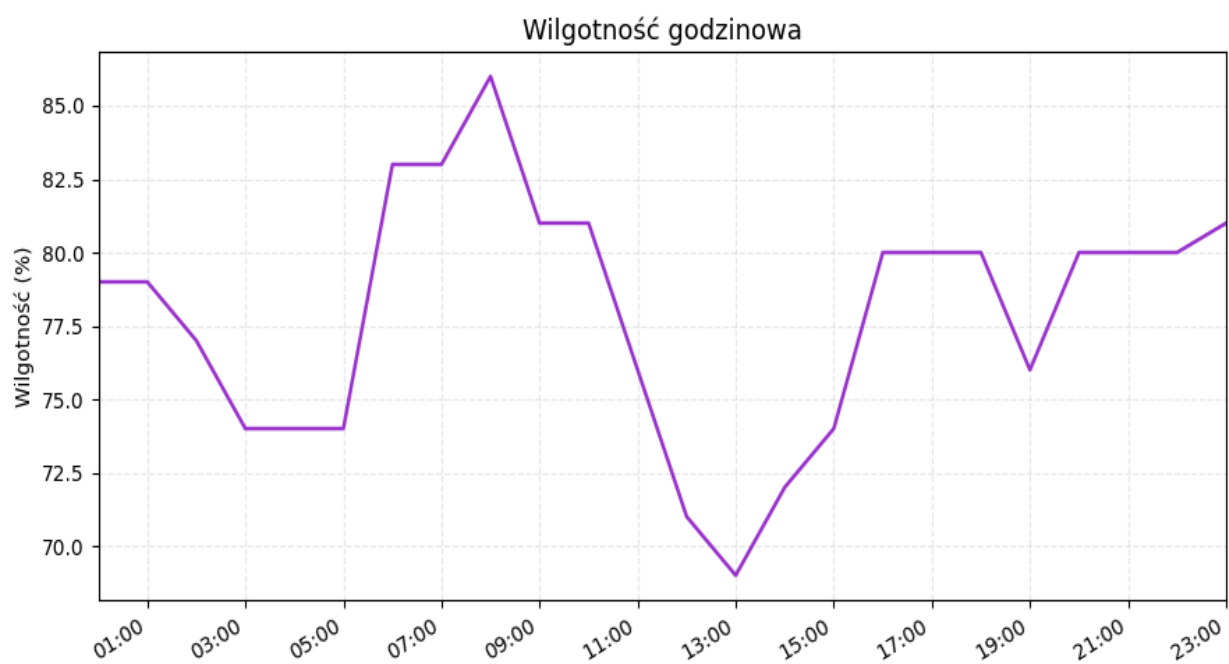
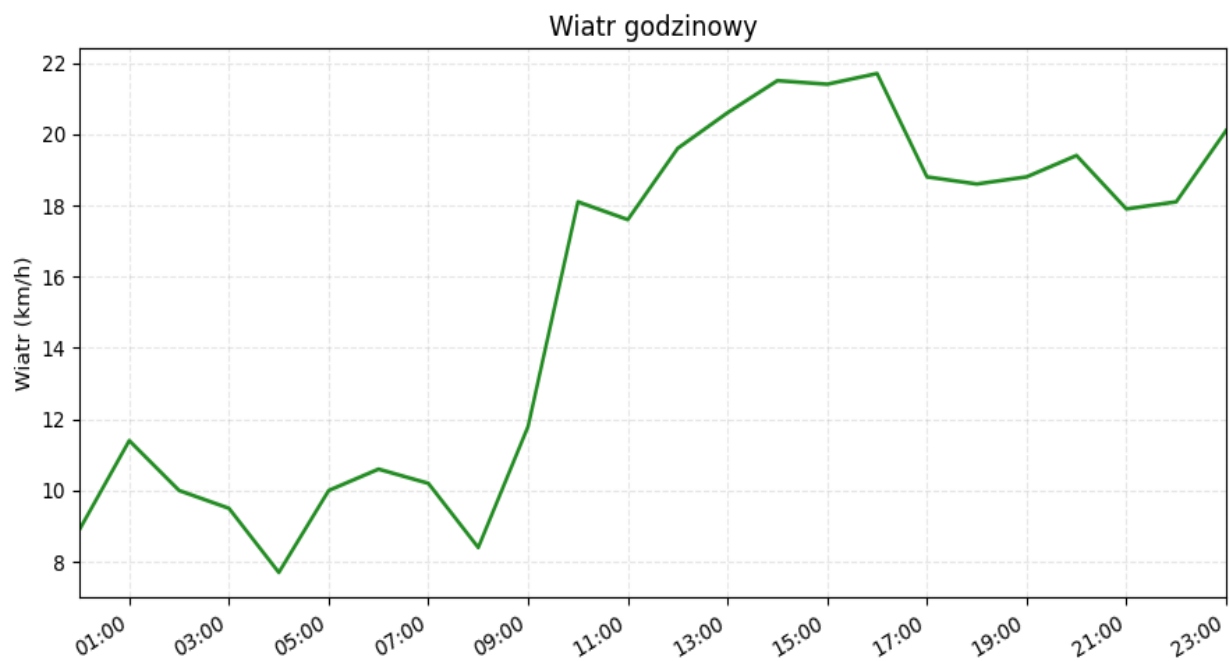
Poznań - 2026-01-04 (Prognoza)



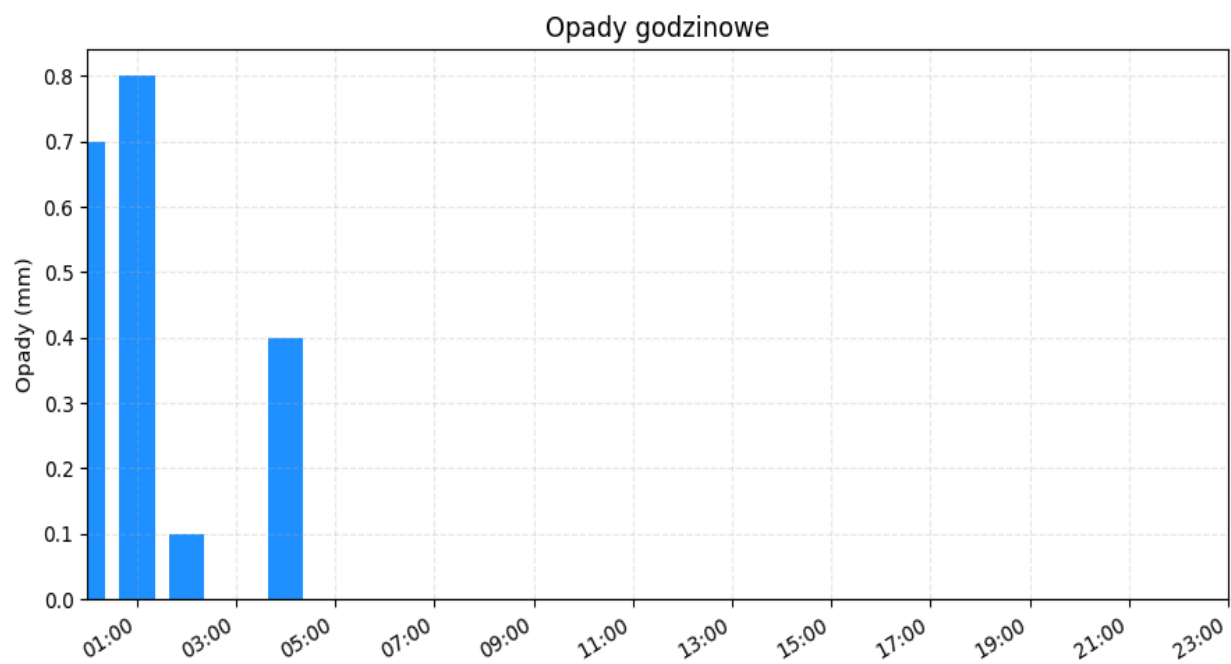
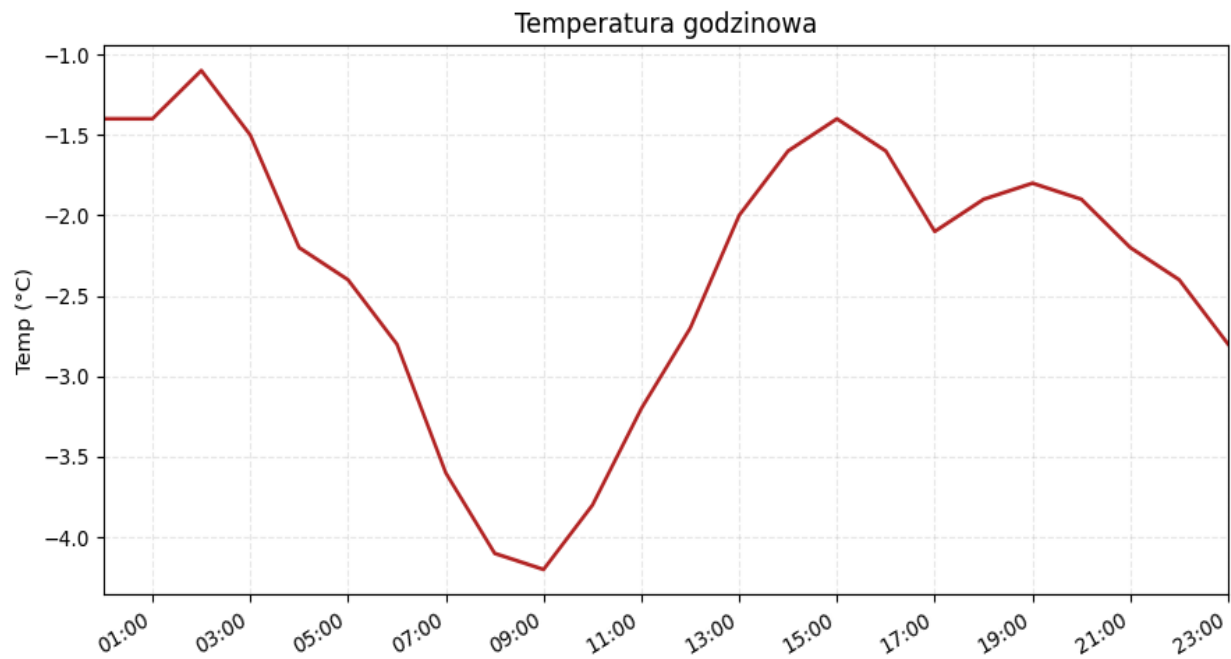


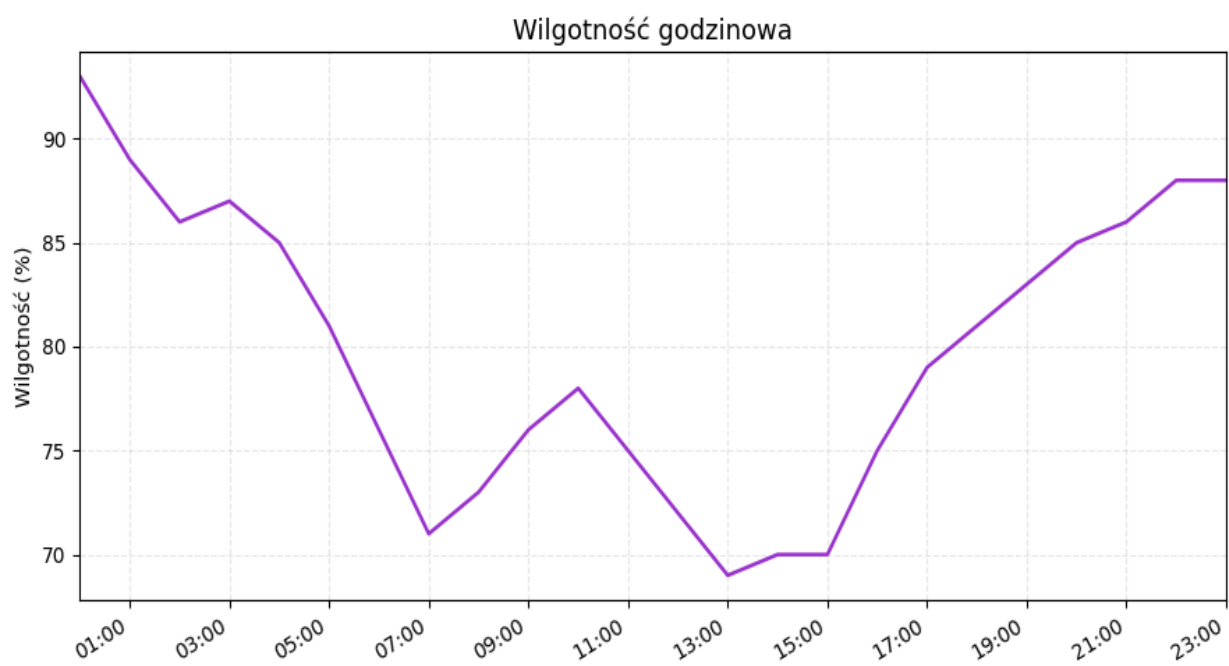
Gdańsk - 2026-01-04 (Prognoza)



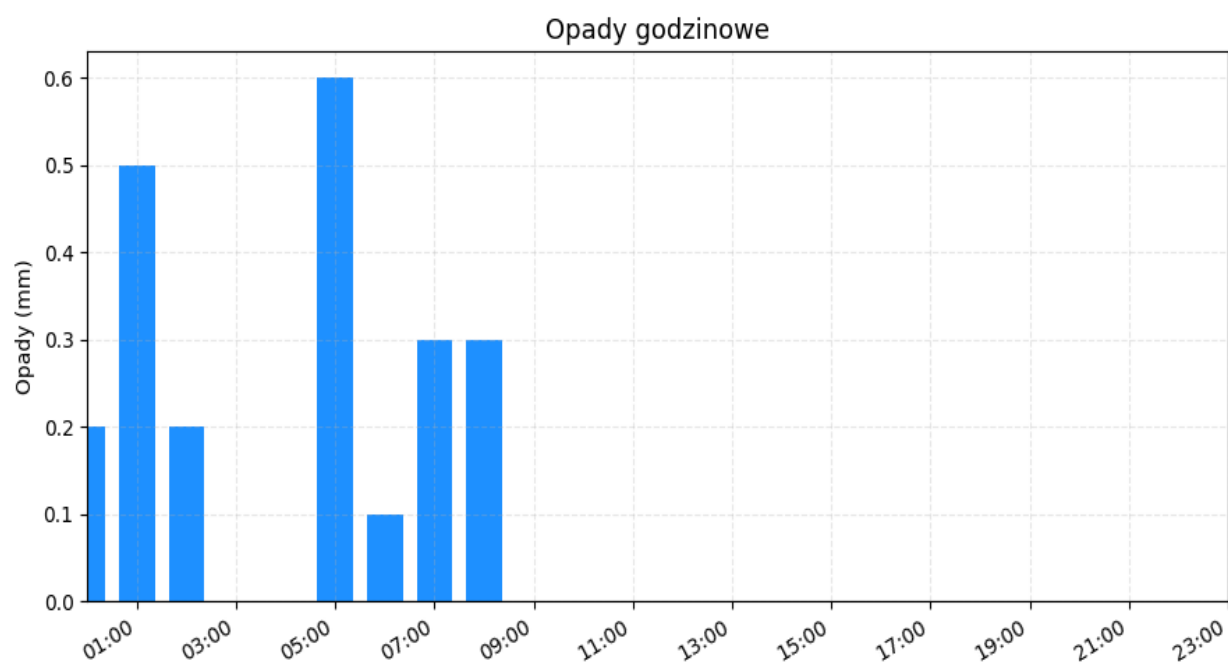
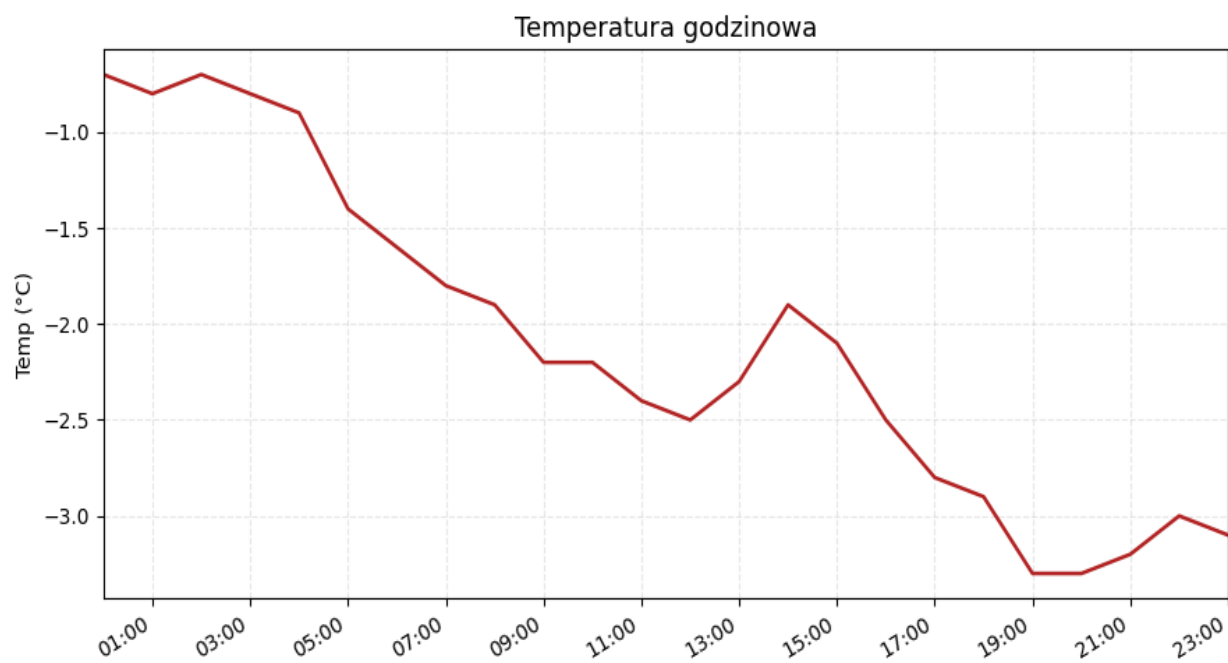


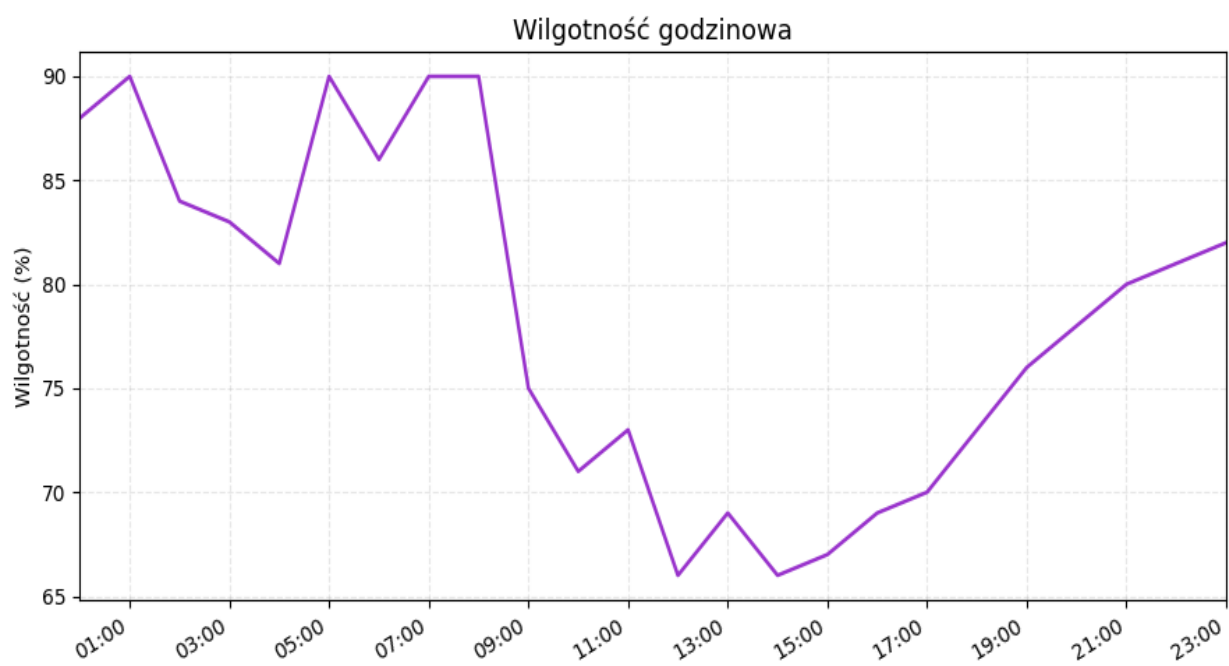
Szczecin - 2026-01-04 (Prognoza)



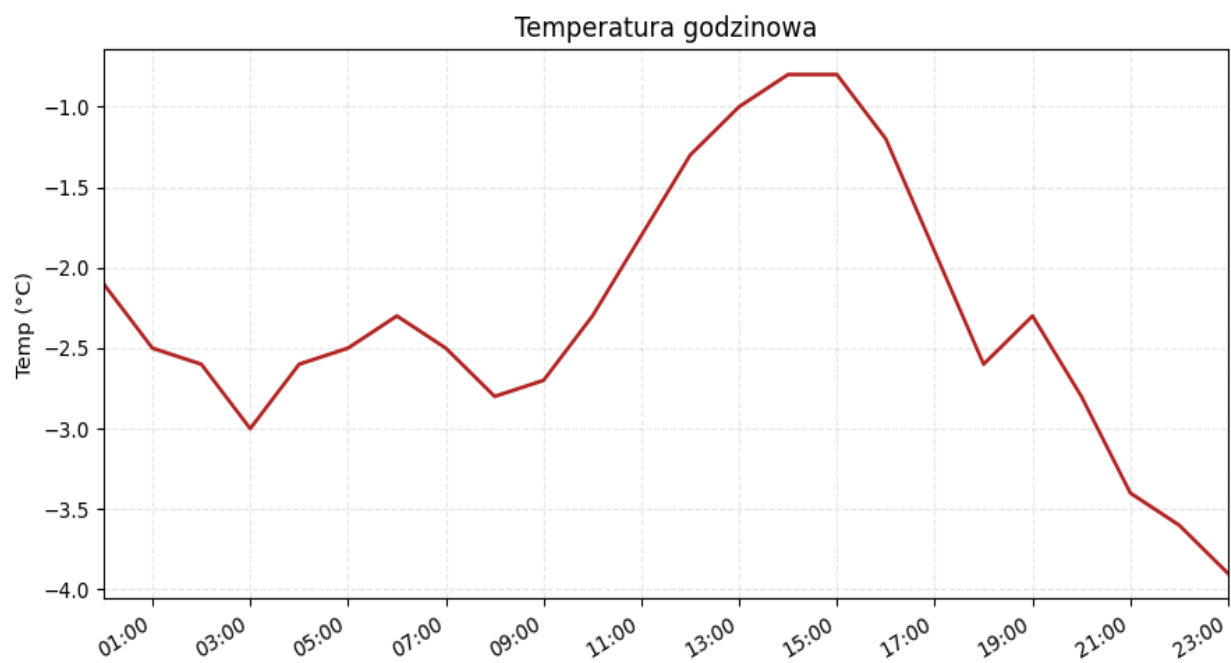


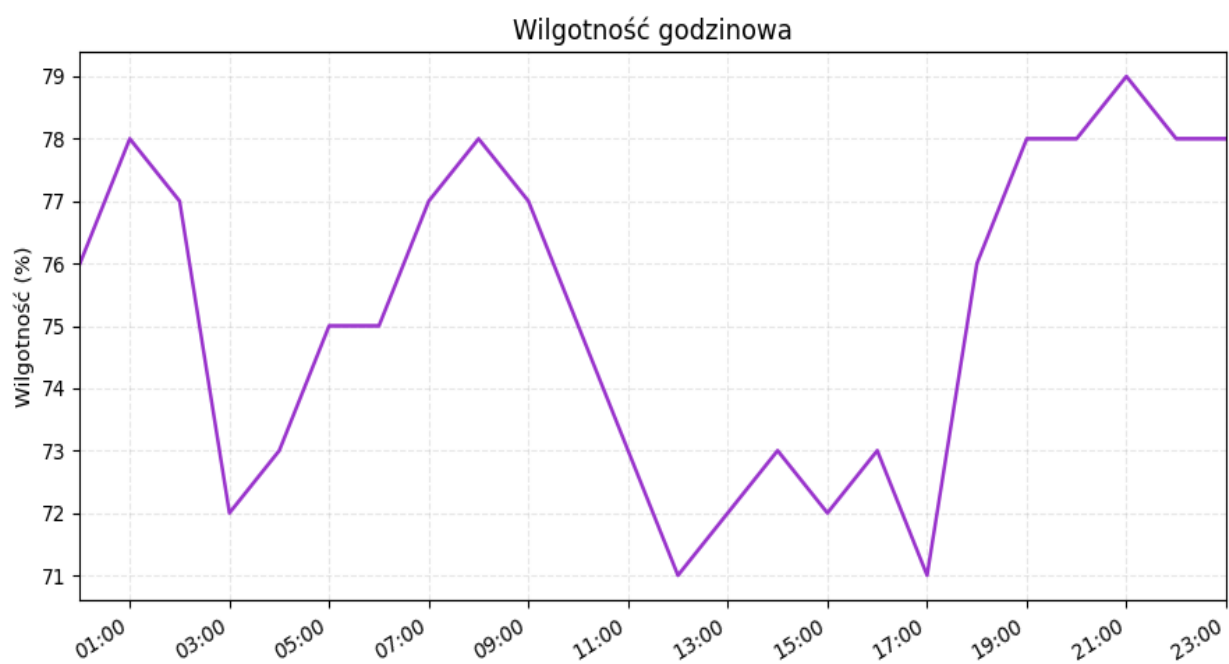
Bydgoszcz - 2026-01-04 (Prognoza)



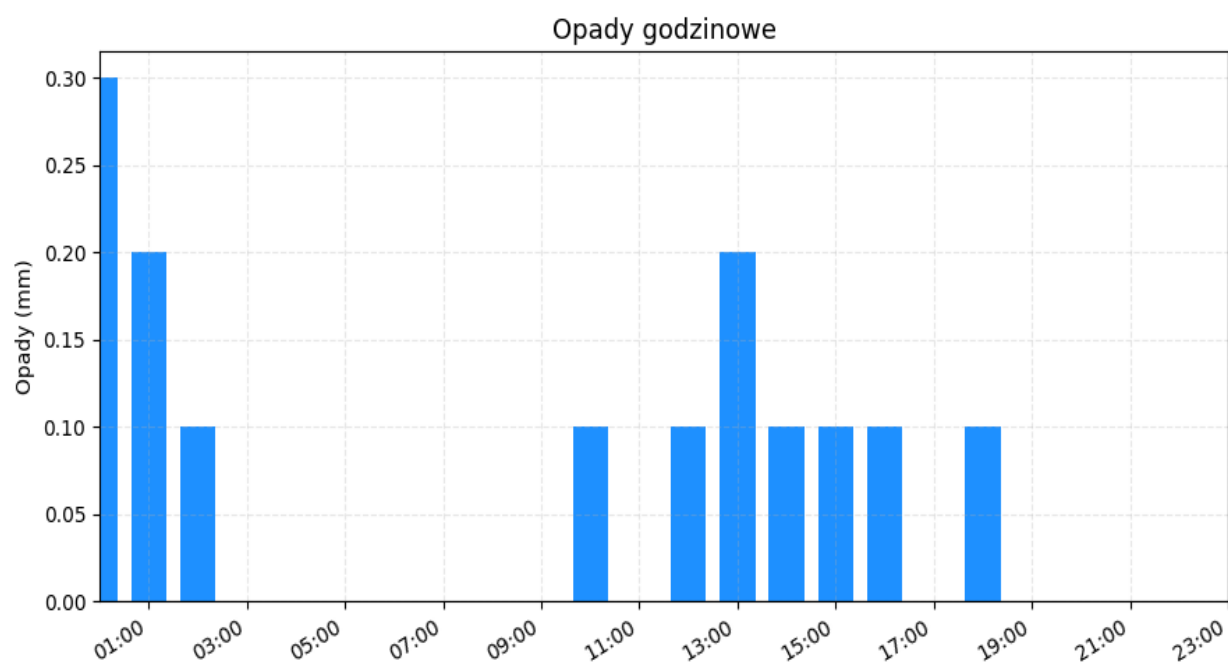
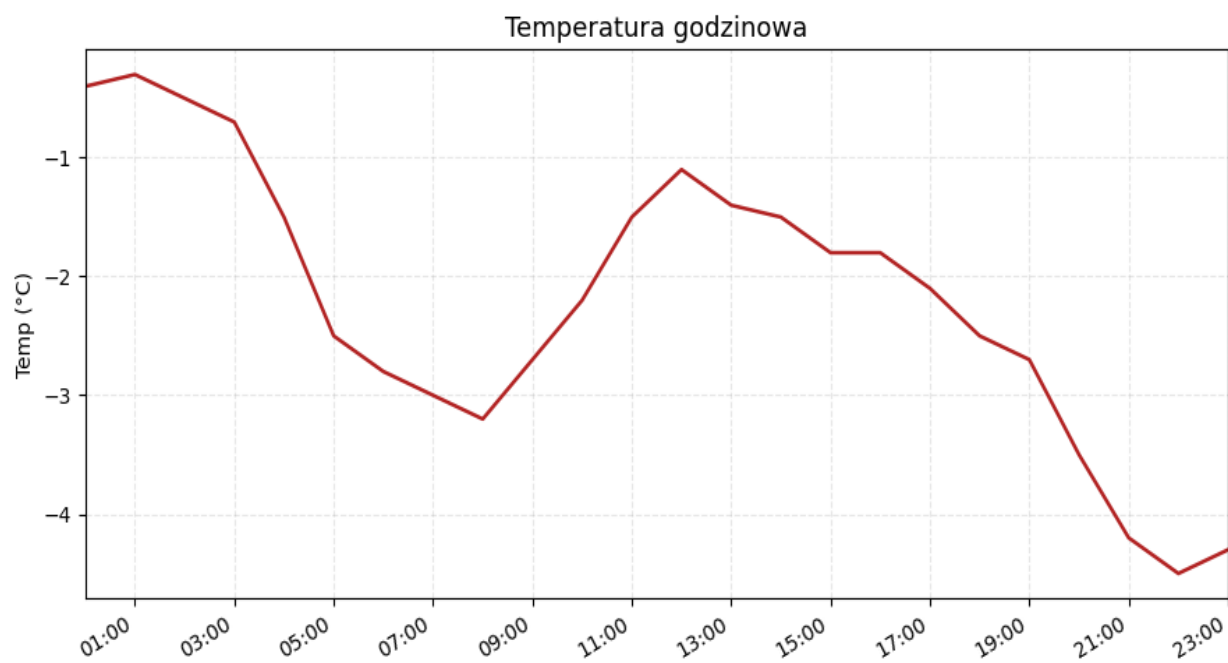


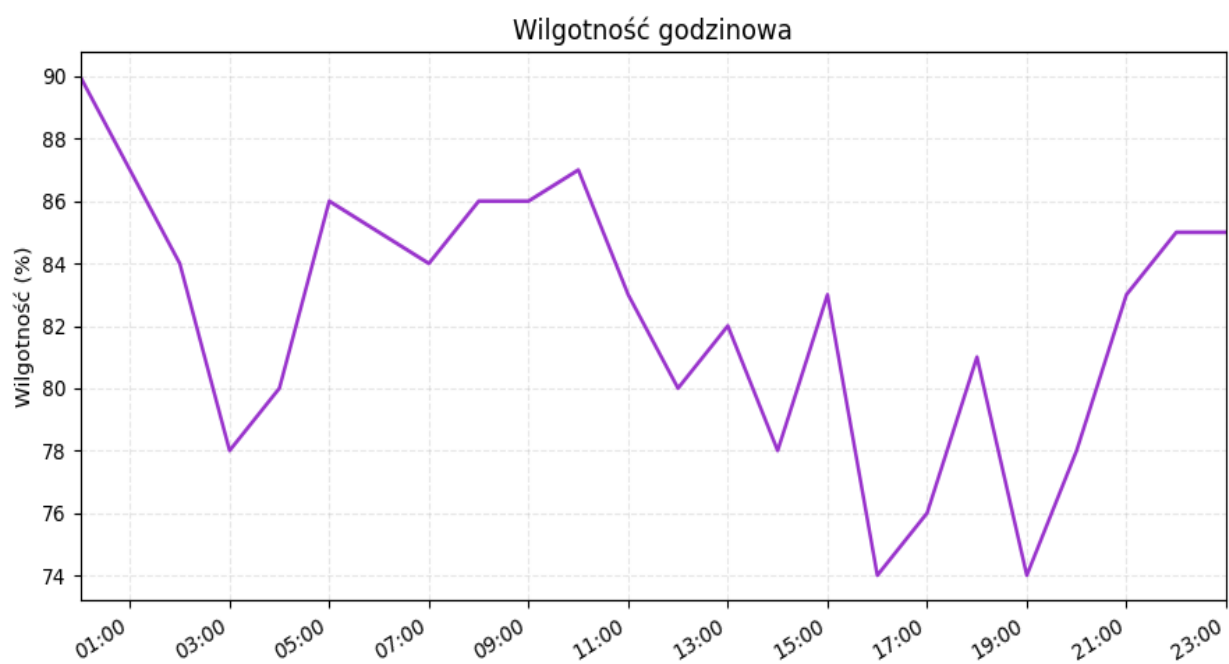
Lublin - 2026-01-04 (Prognoza)



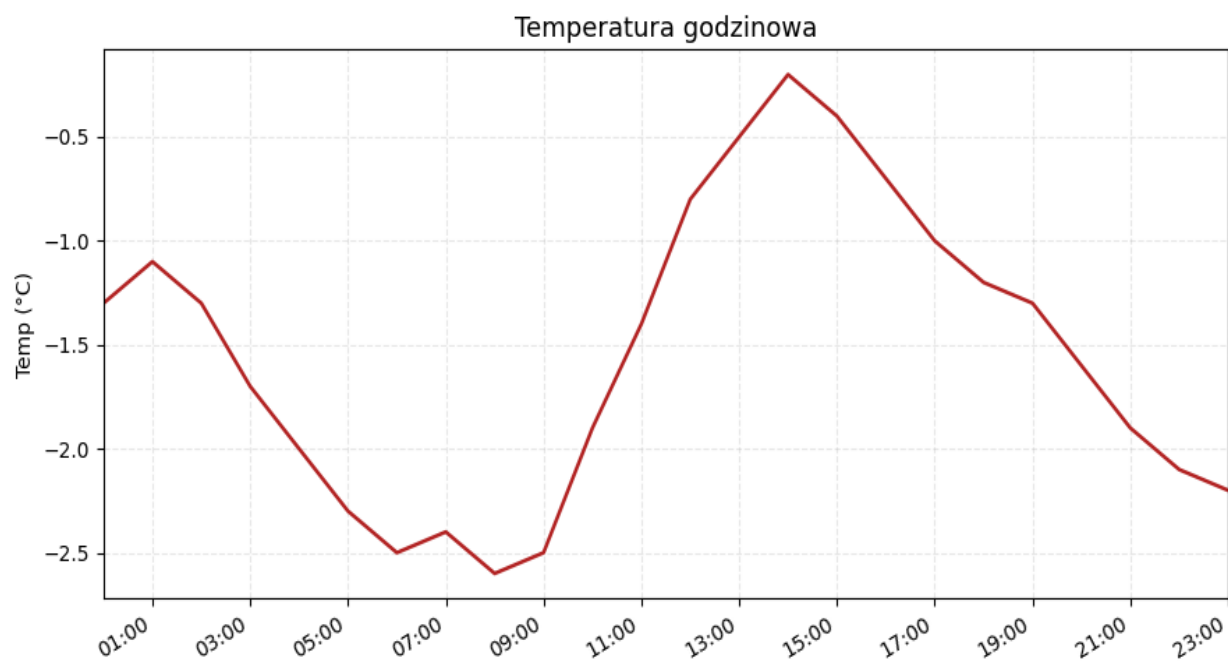


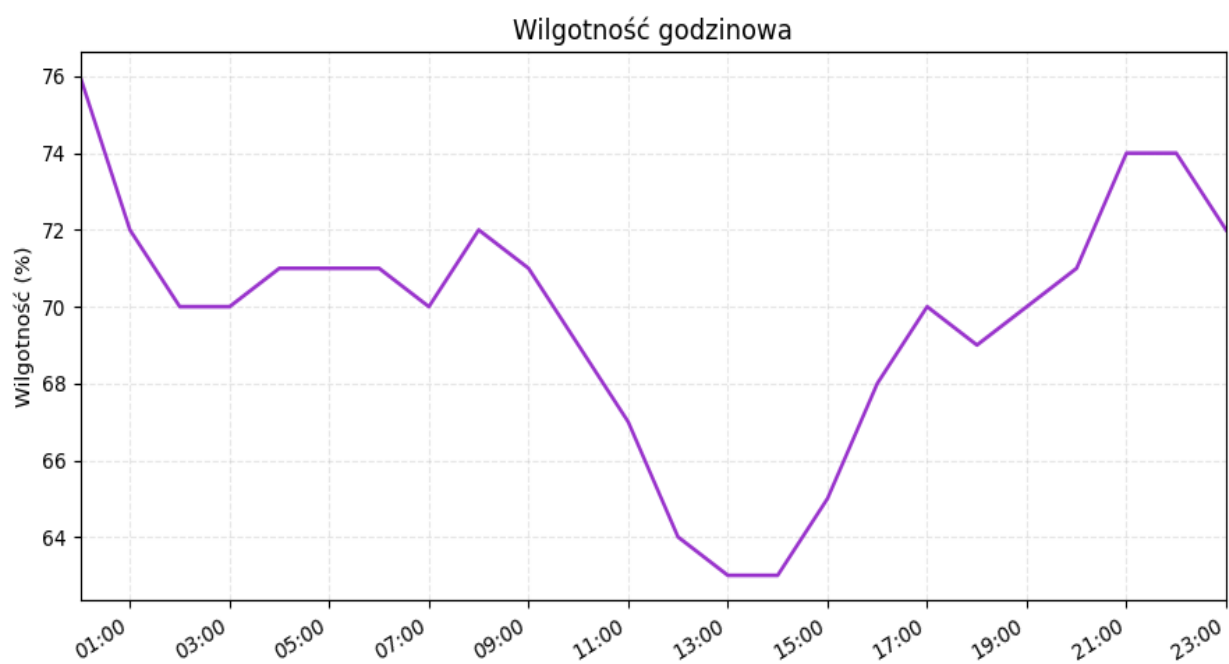
Białystok - 2026-01-04 (Prognoza)



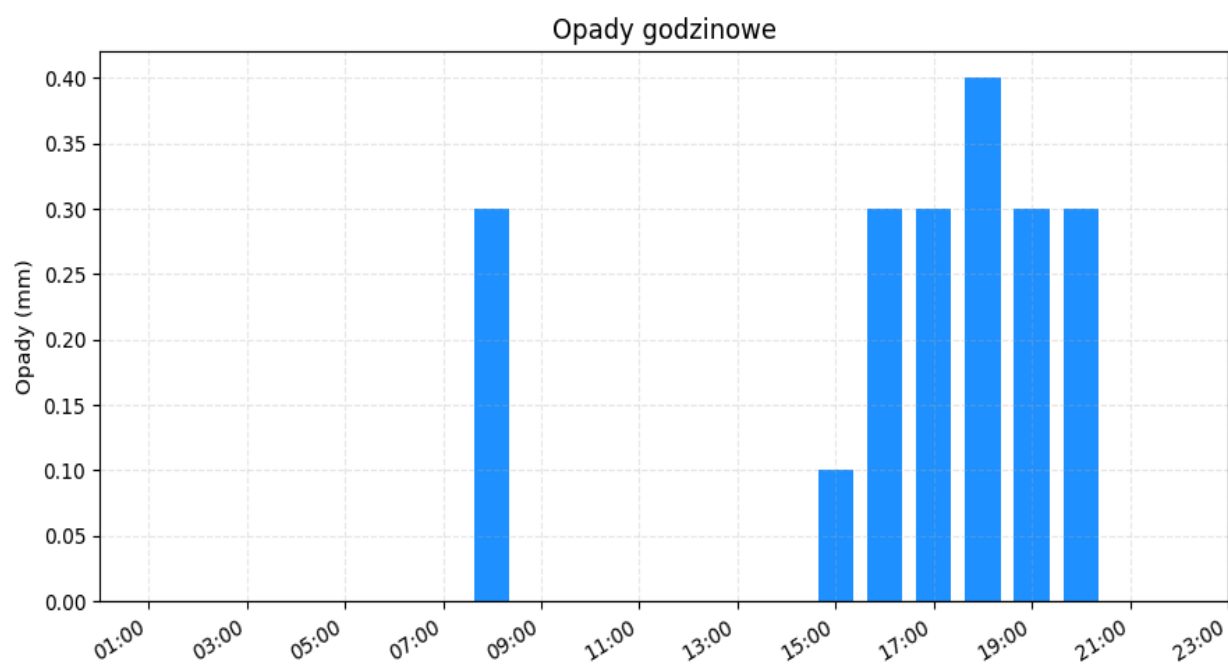
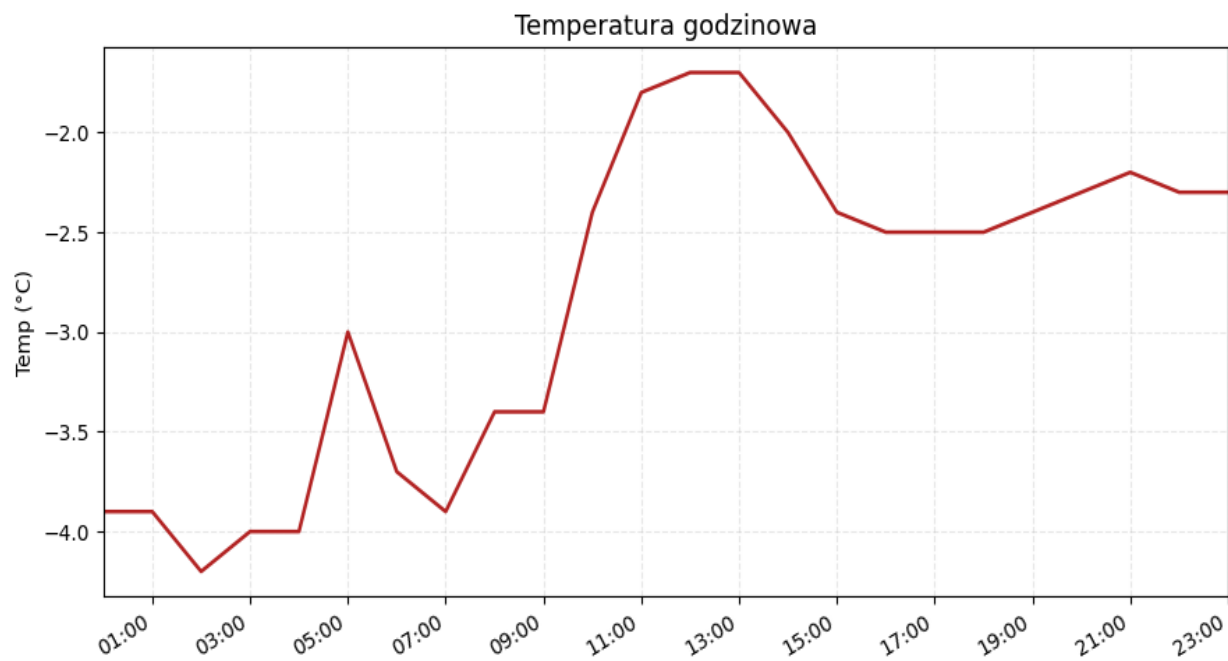


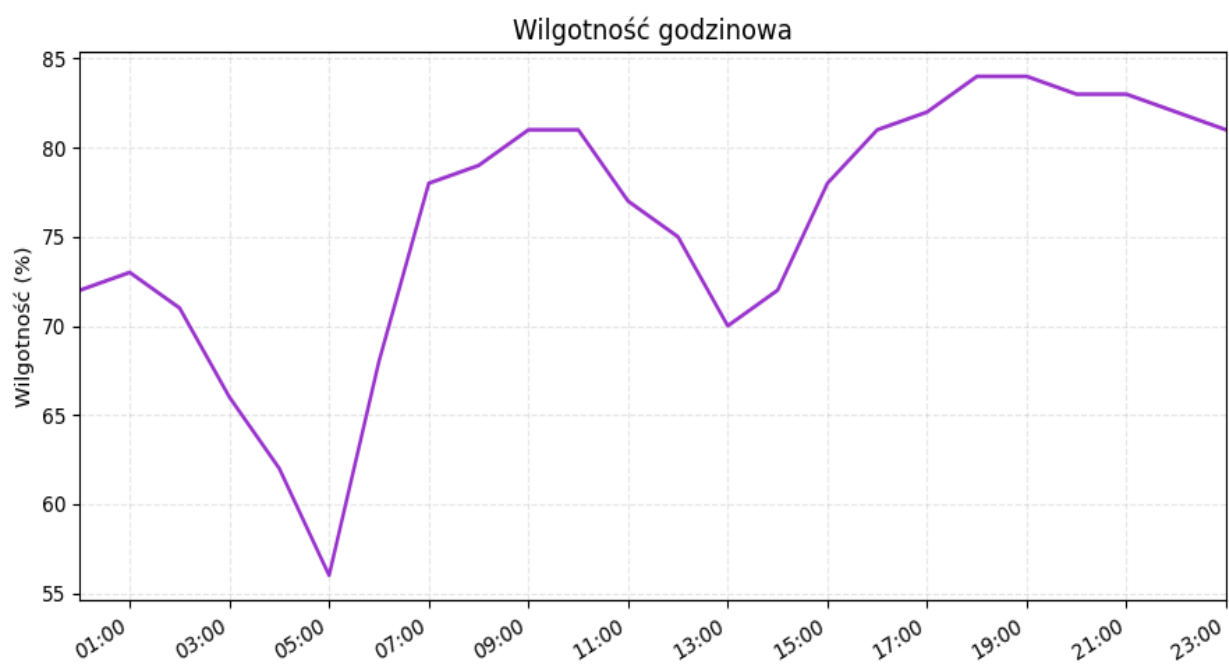
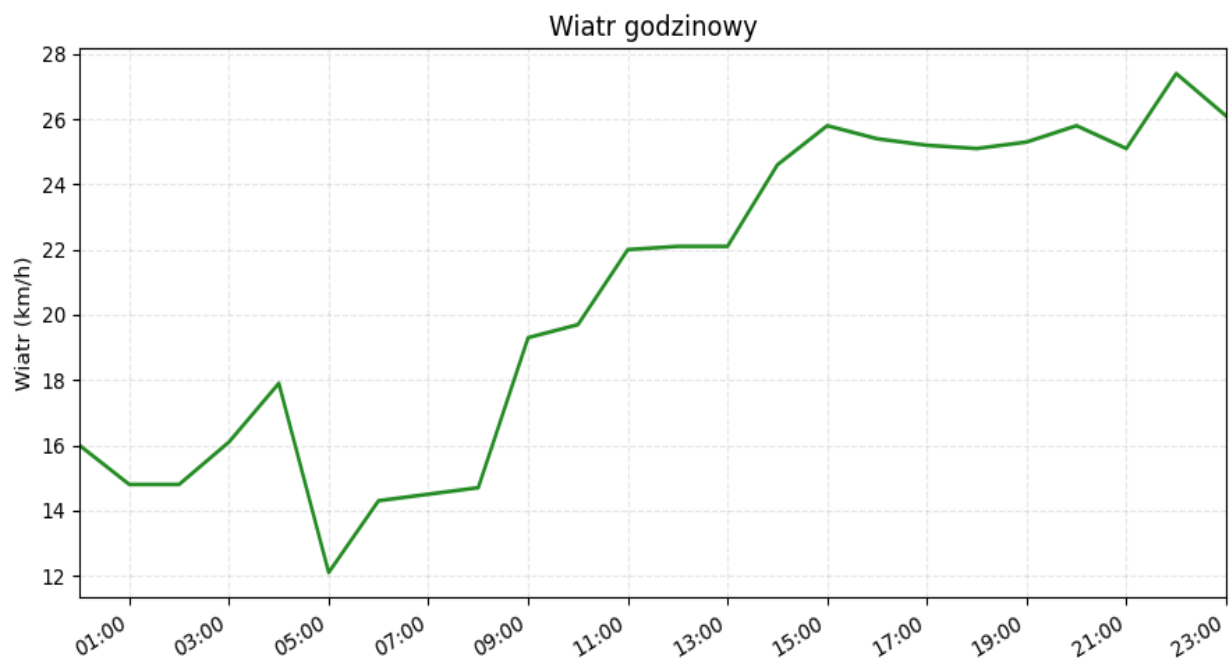
Katowice - 2026-01-04 (Prognoza)



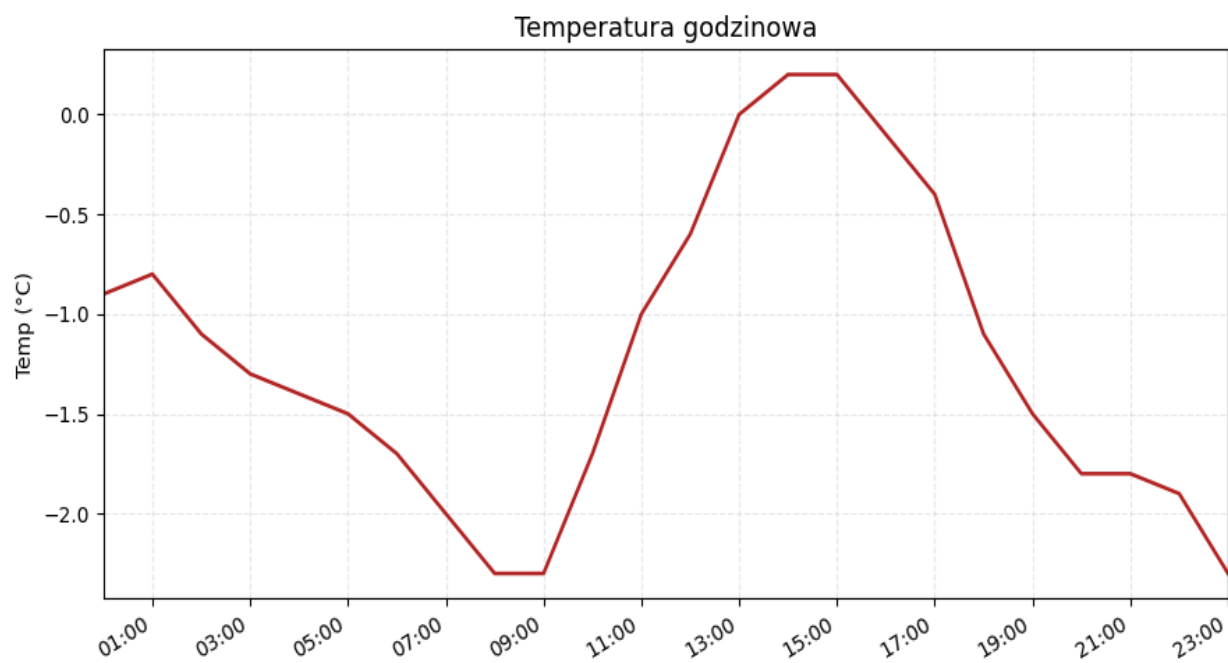


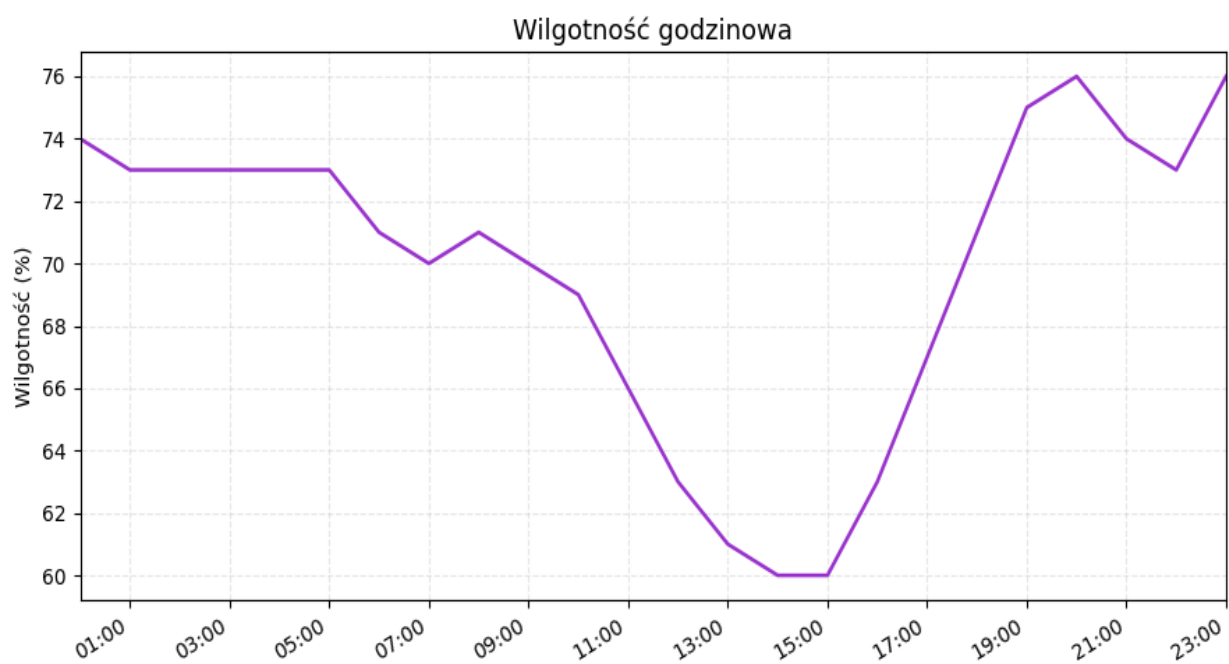
Gdynia - 2026-01-04 (Prognoza)



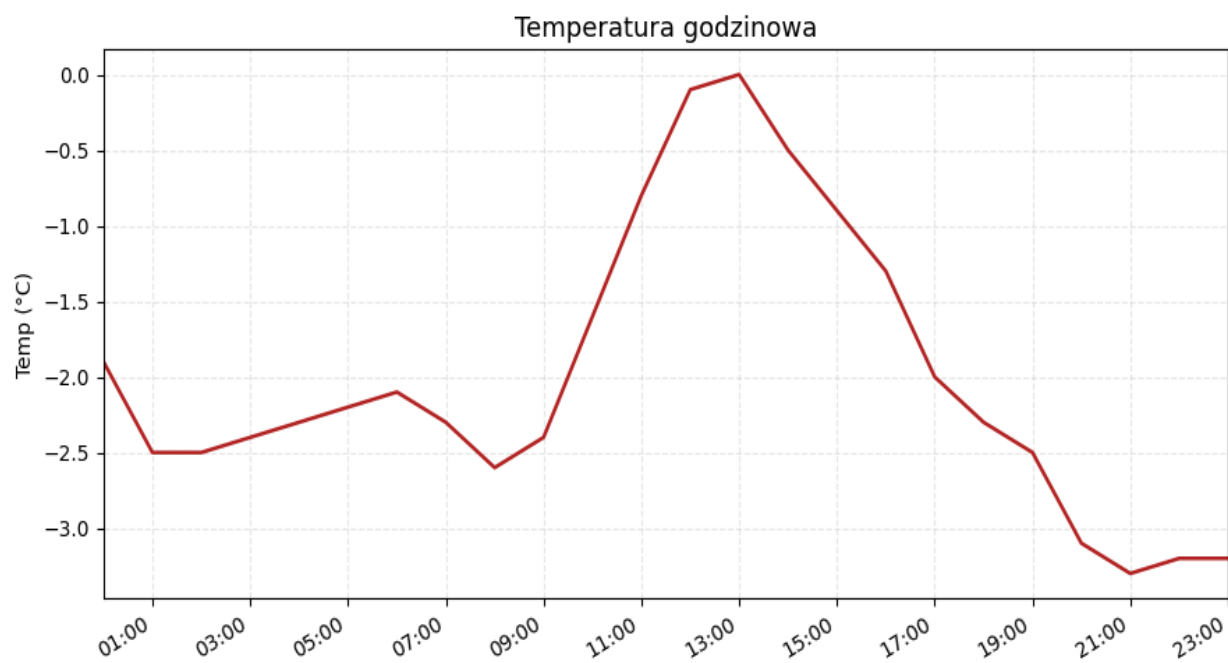


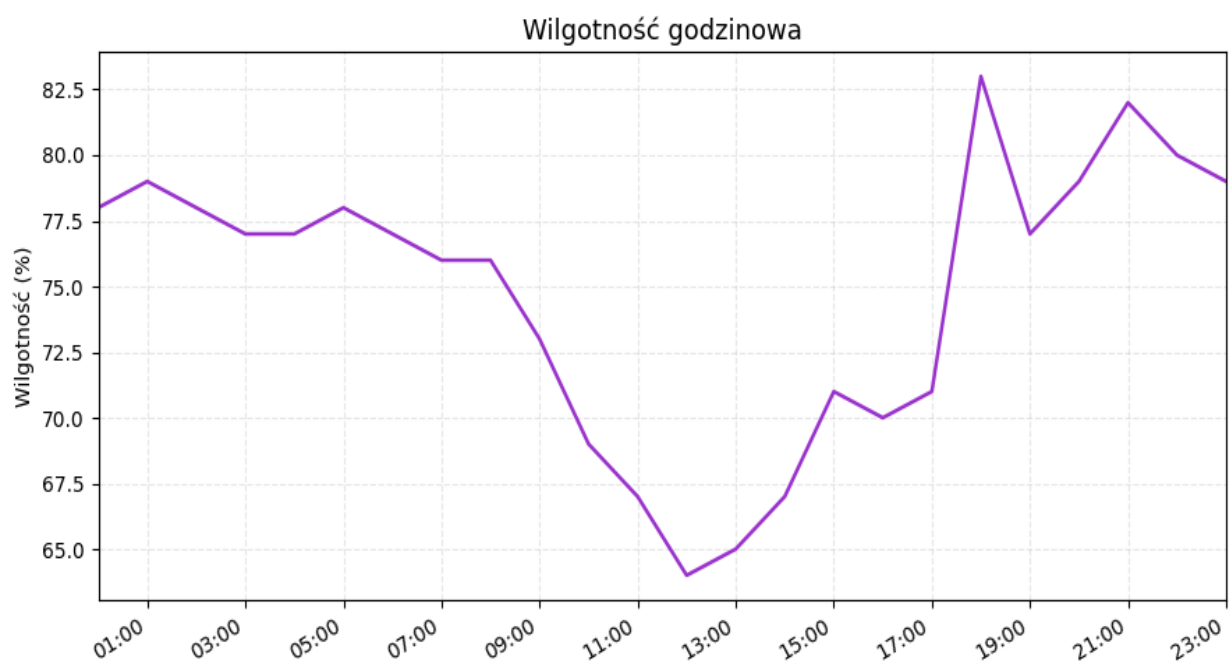
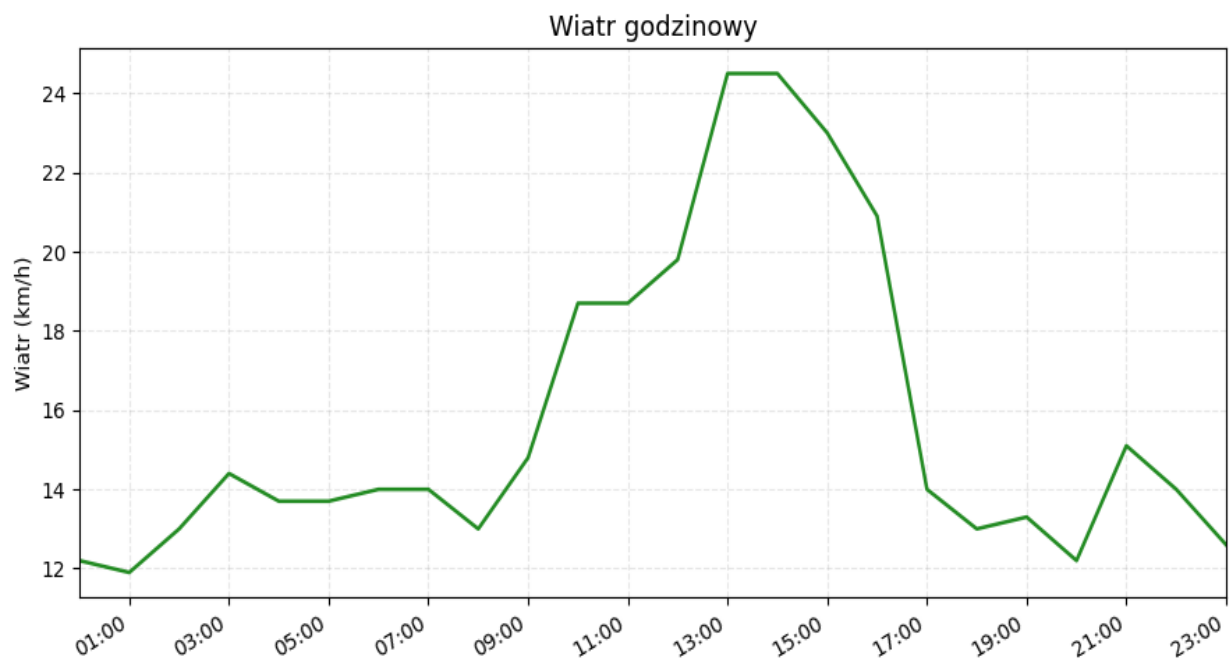
Częstochowa - 2026-01-04 (Prognoza)



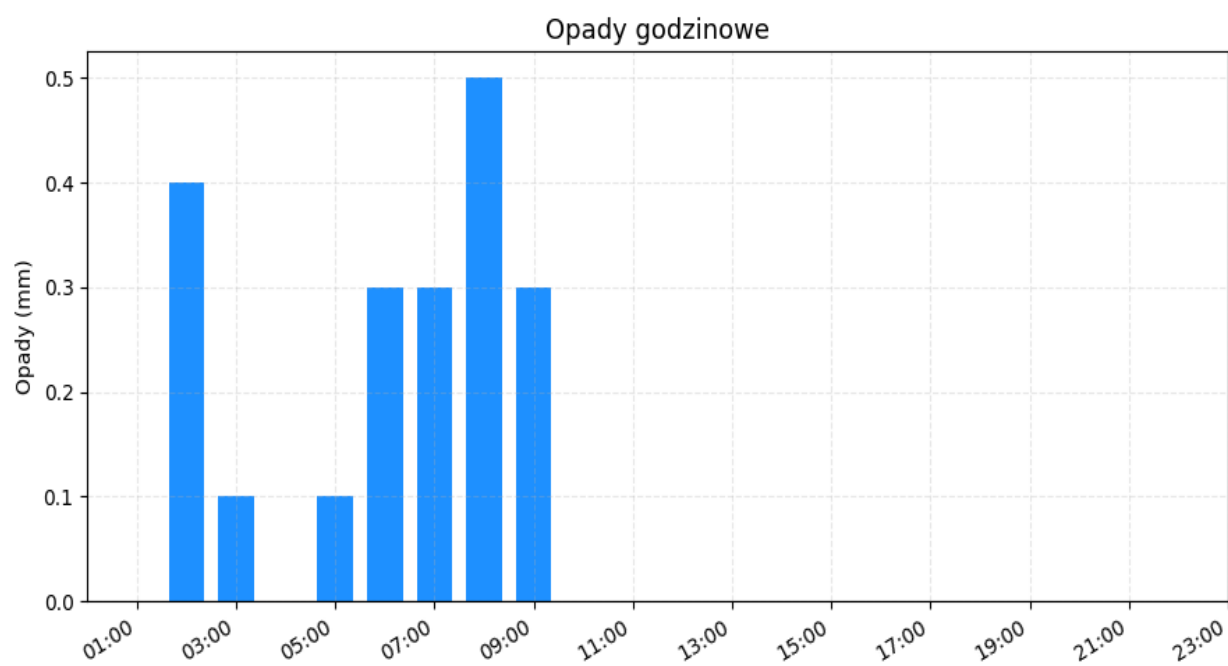
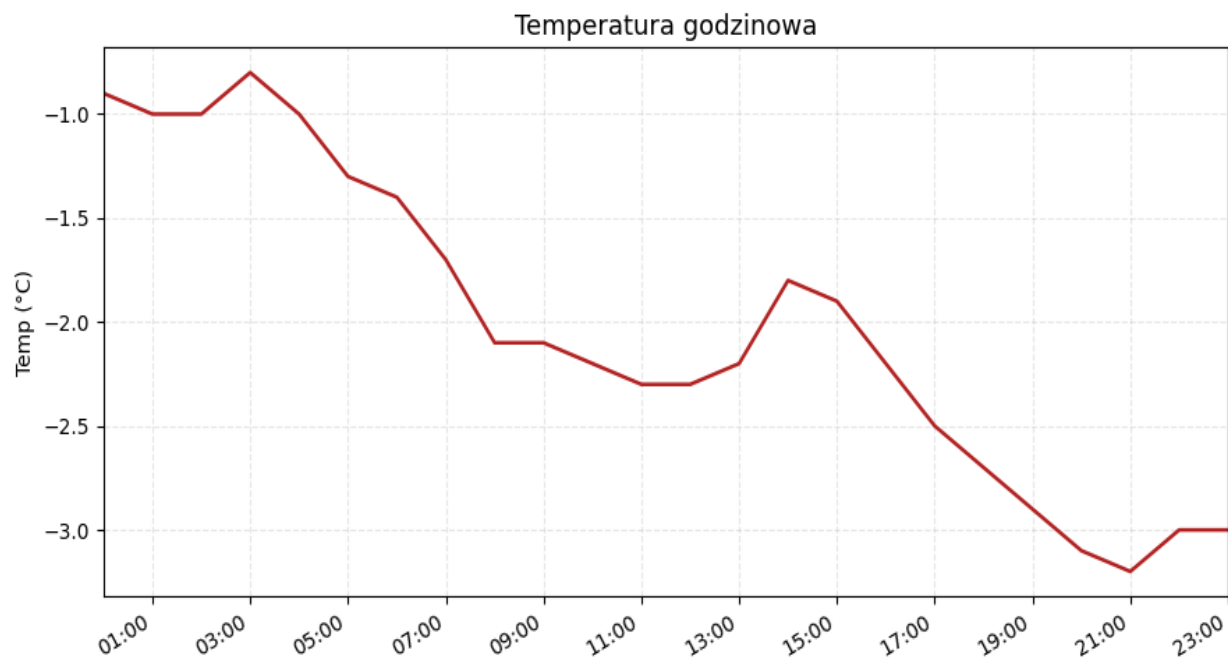


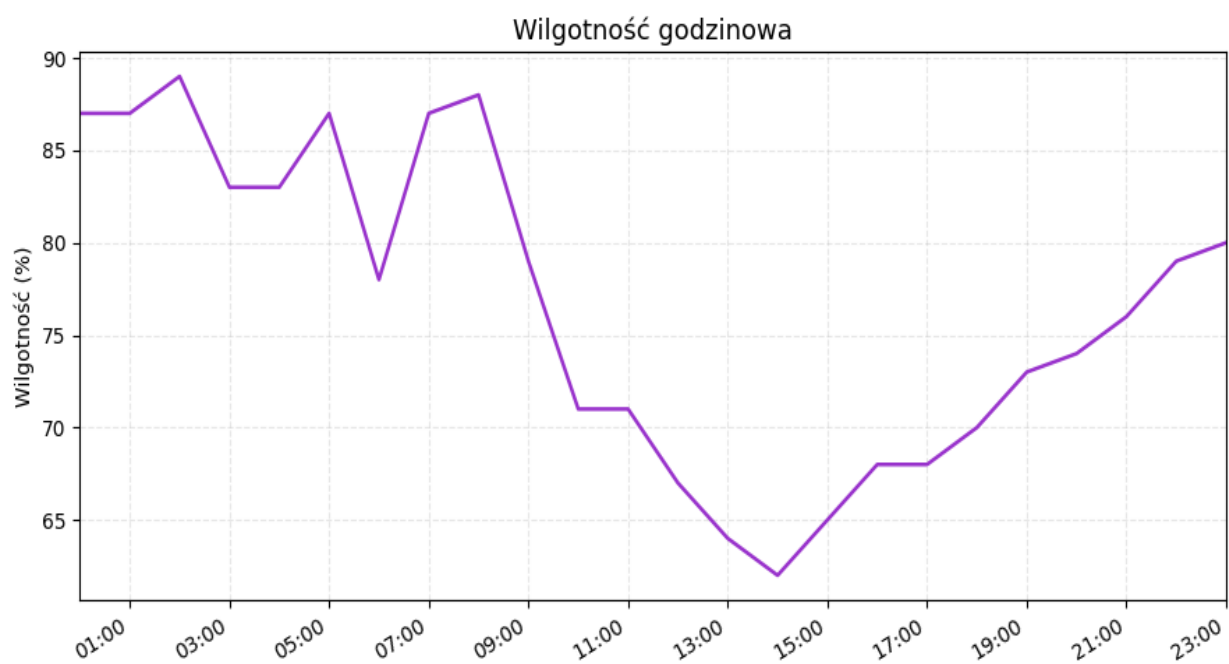
Radom - 2026-01-04 (Prognoza)



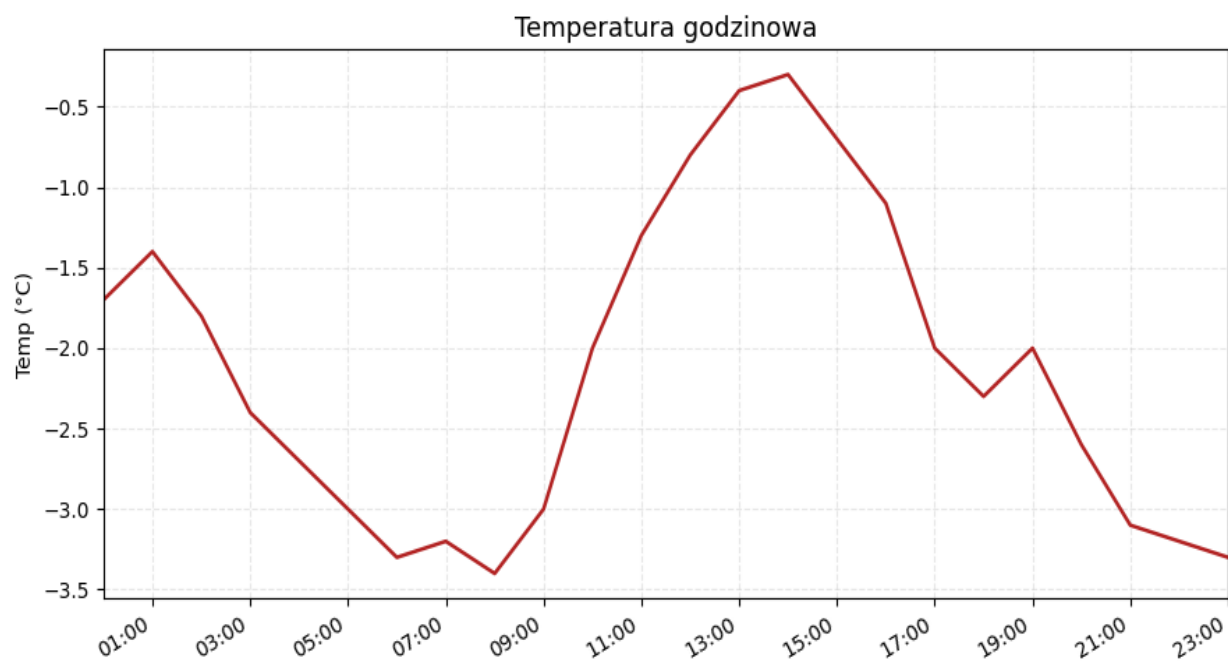


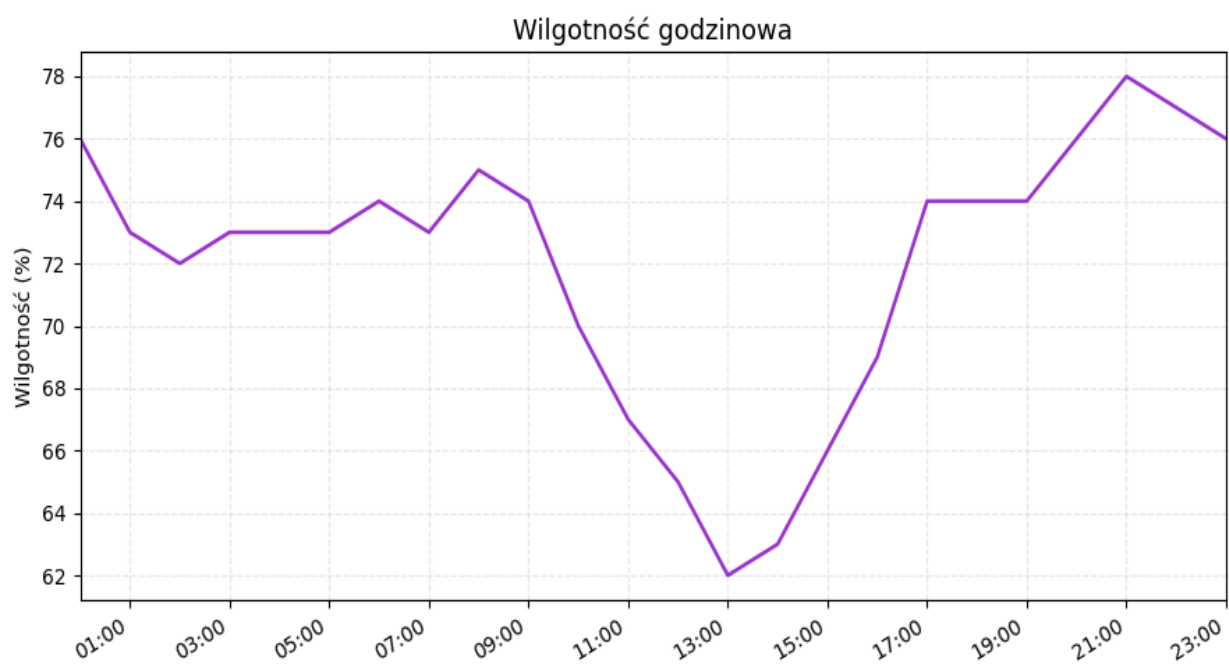
Toruń - 2026-01-04 (Prognoza)



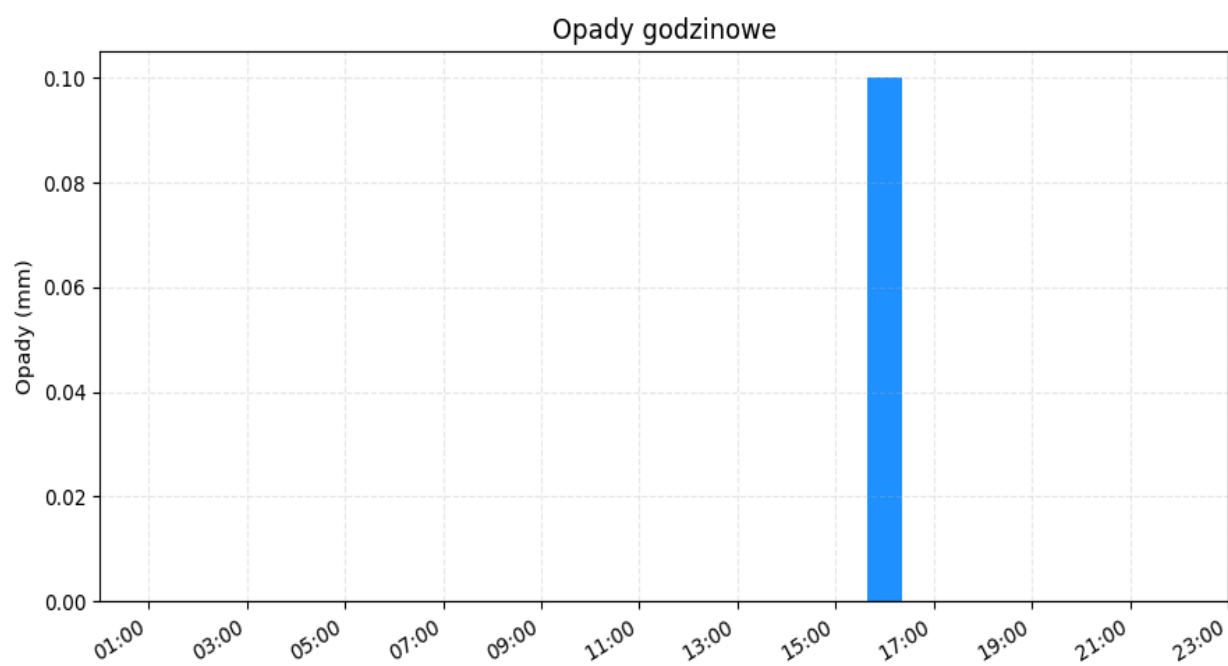
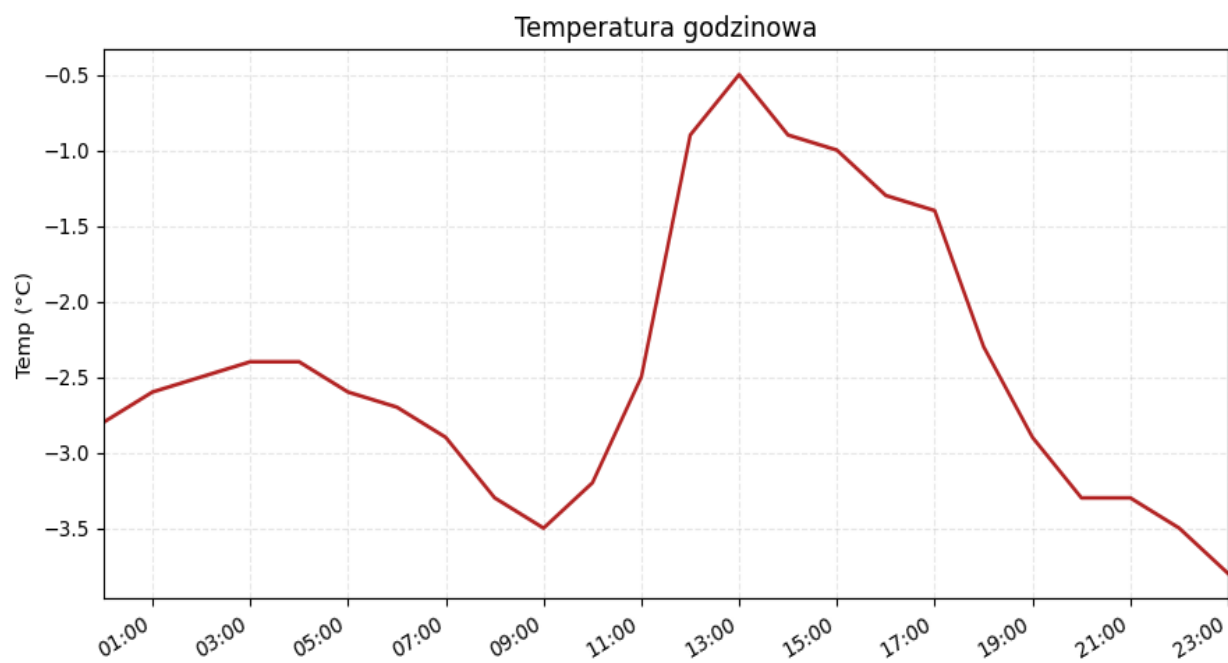


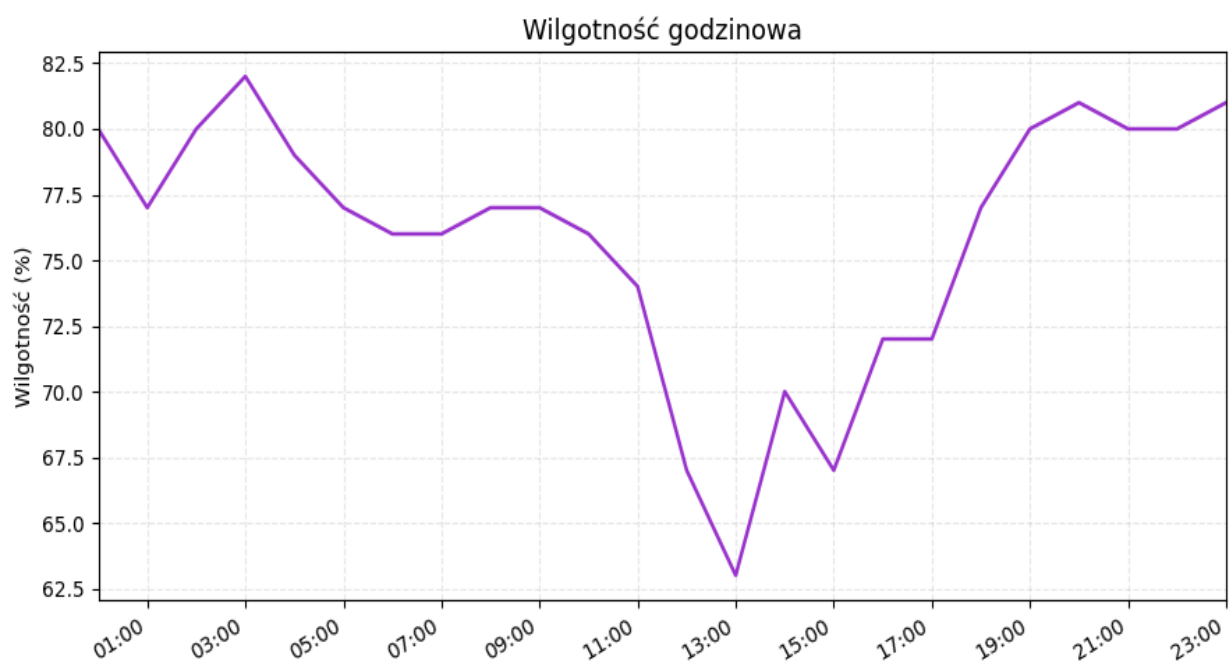
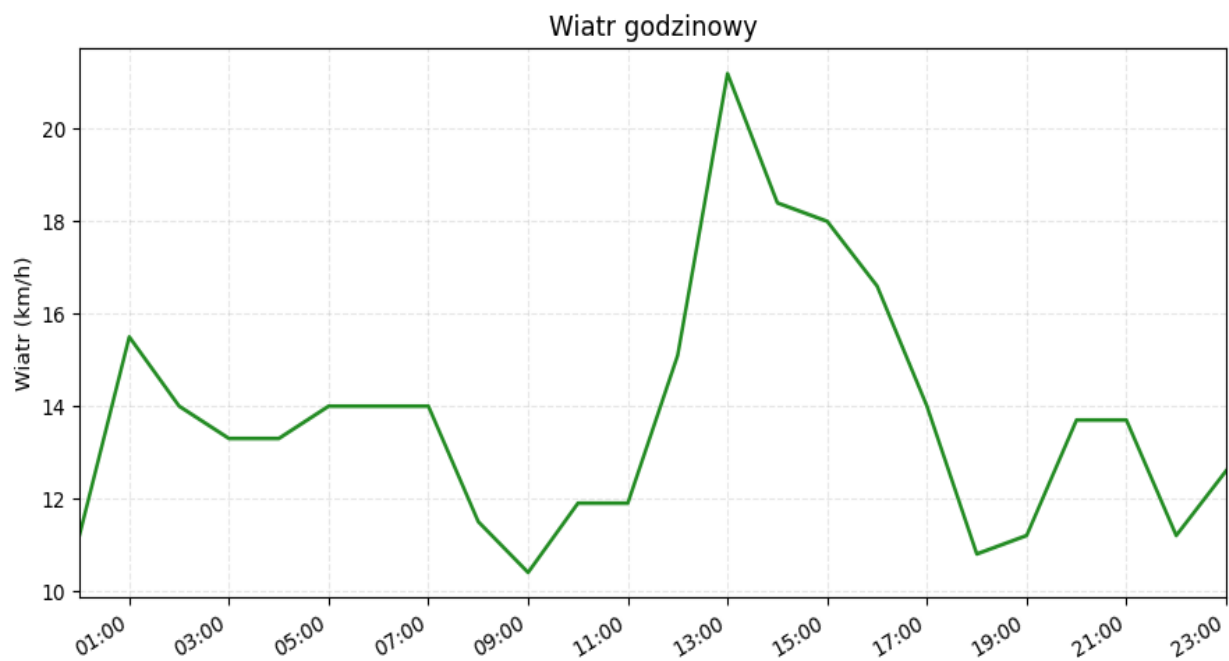
Sosnowiec - 2026-01-04 (Prognoza)



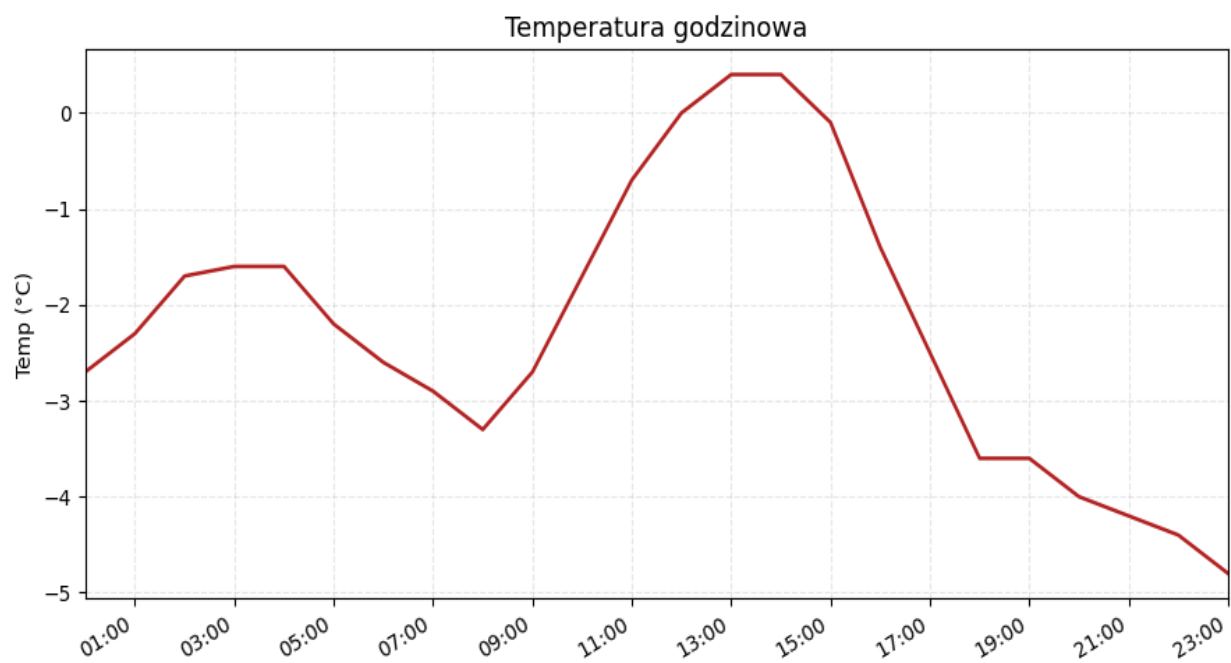


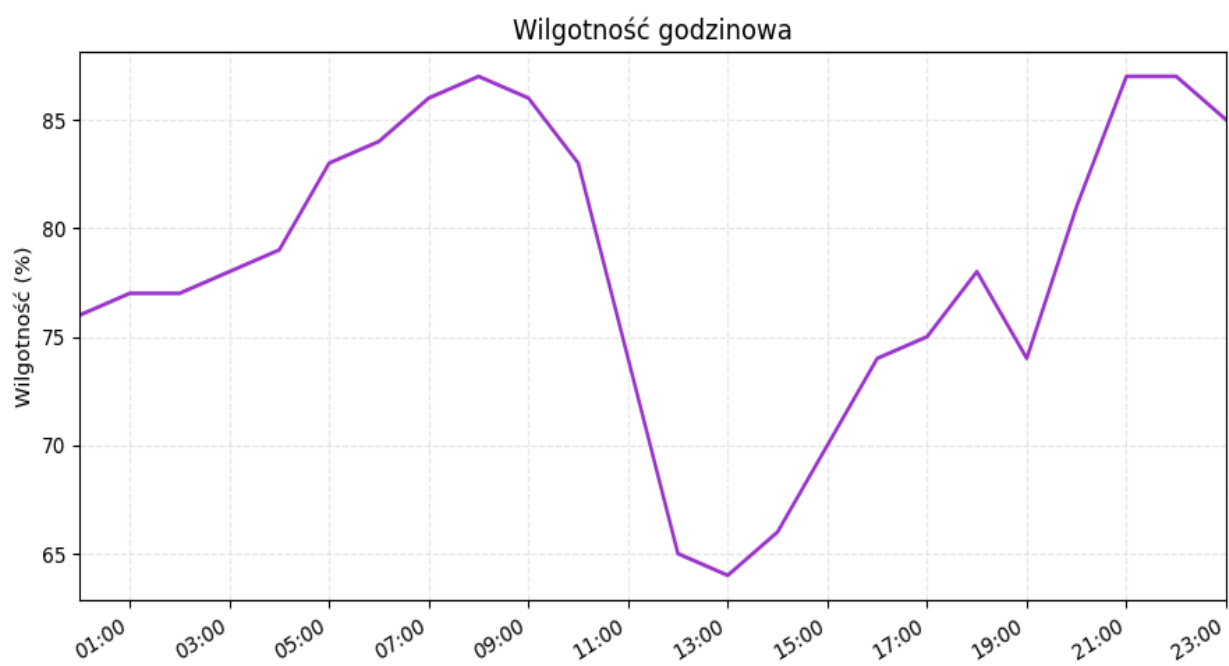
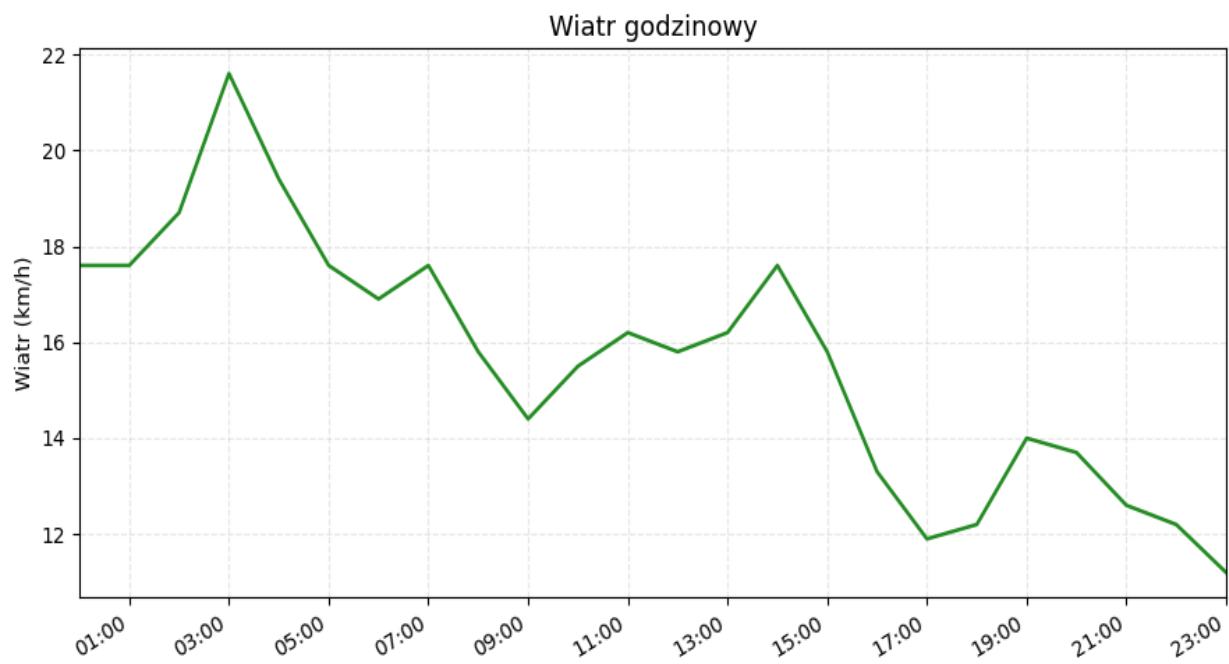
Kielce - 2026-01-04 (Prognoza)



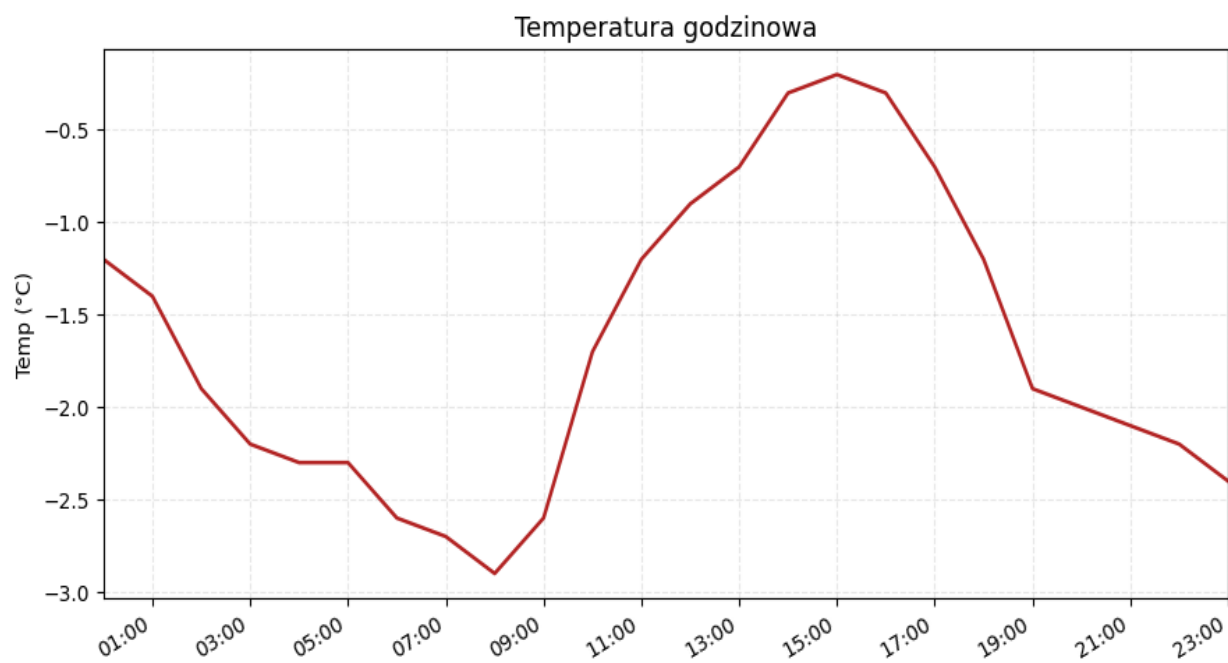


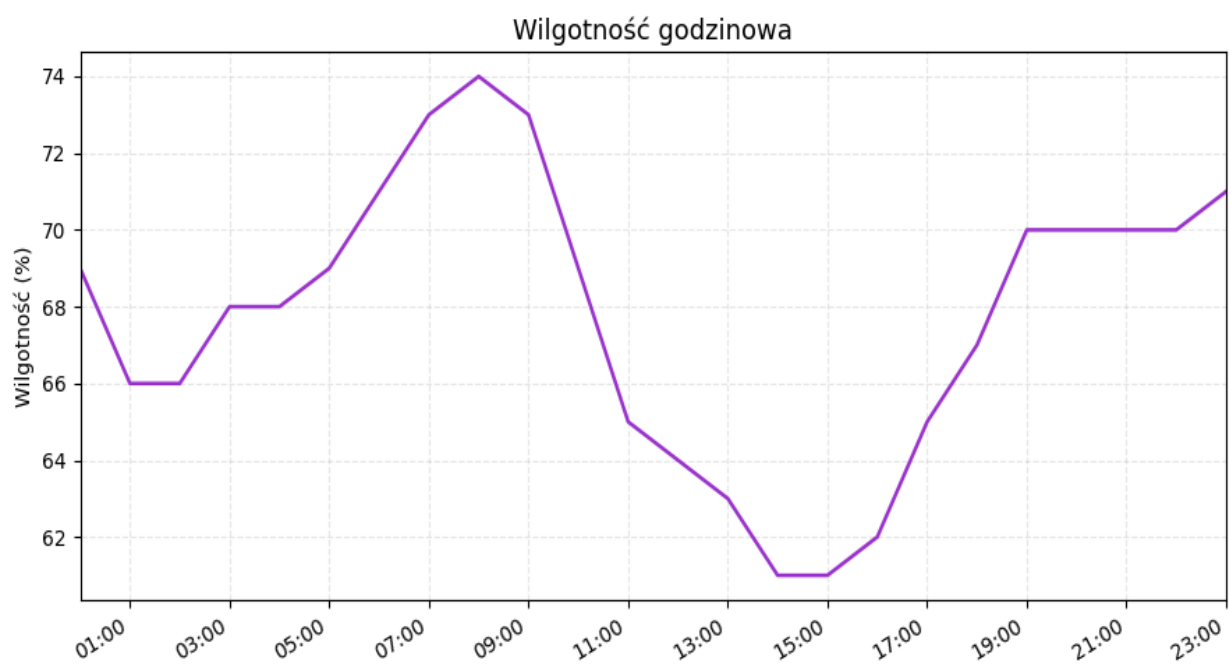
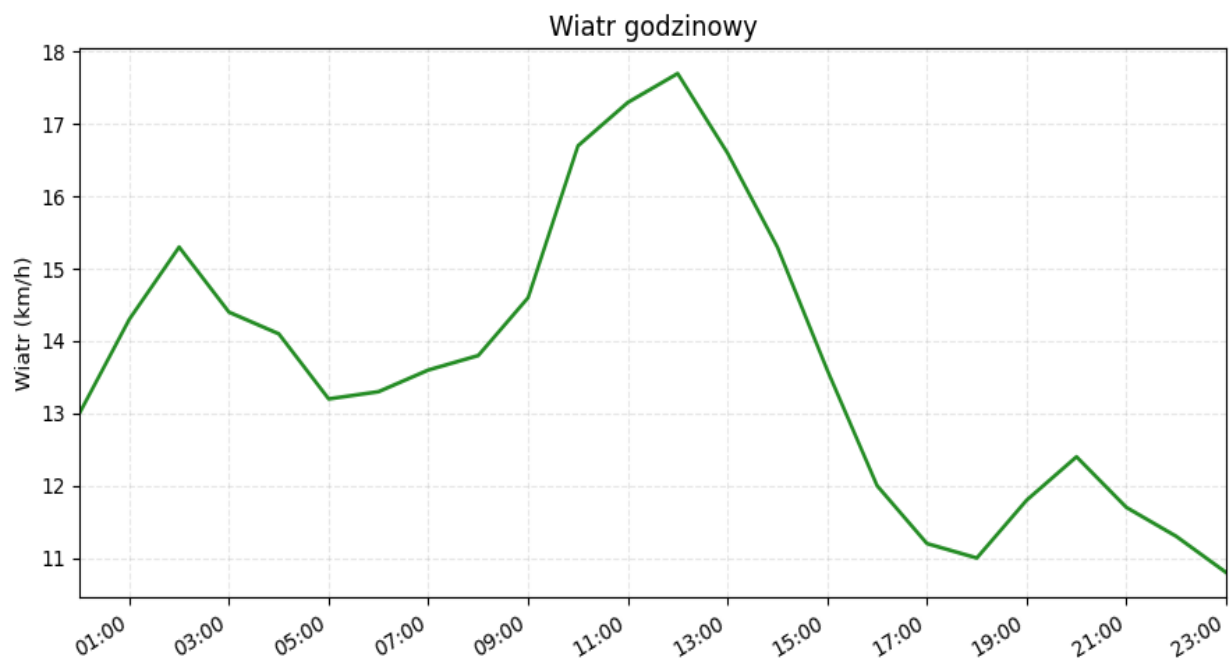
Rzeszów - 2026-01-04 (Prognoza)





Gliwice - 2026-01-04 (Prognoza)





Zabrze - 2026-01-04 (Prognoza)

