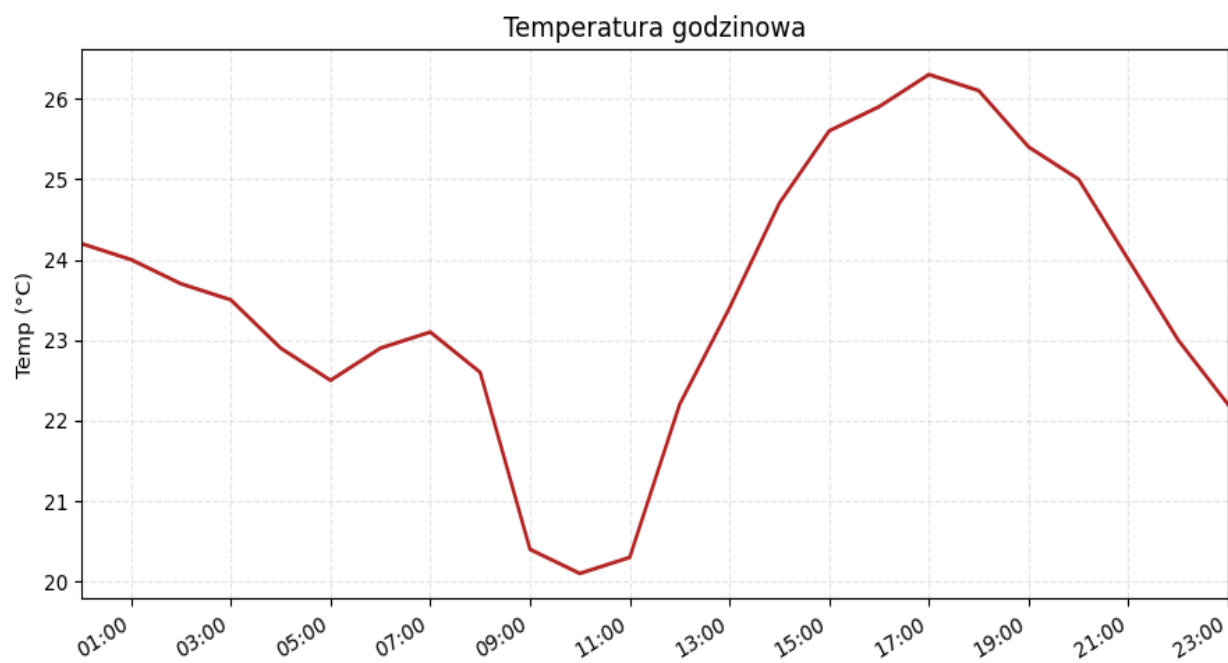
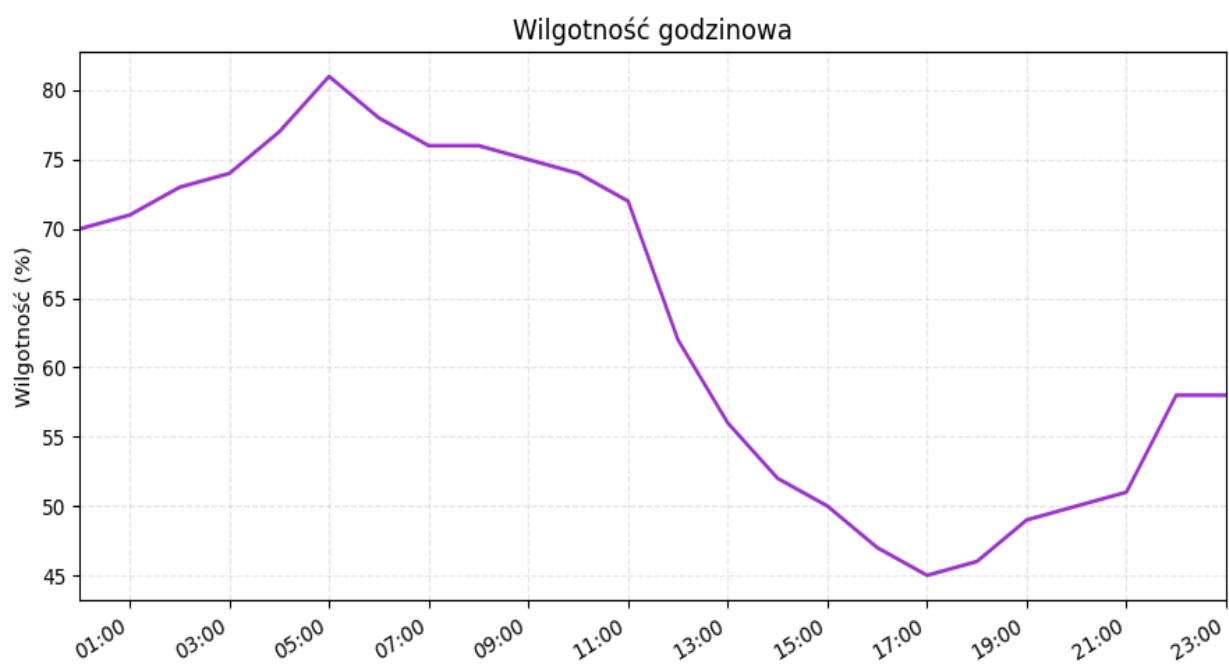
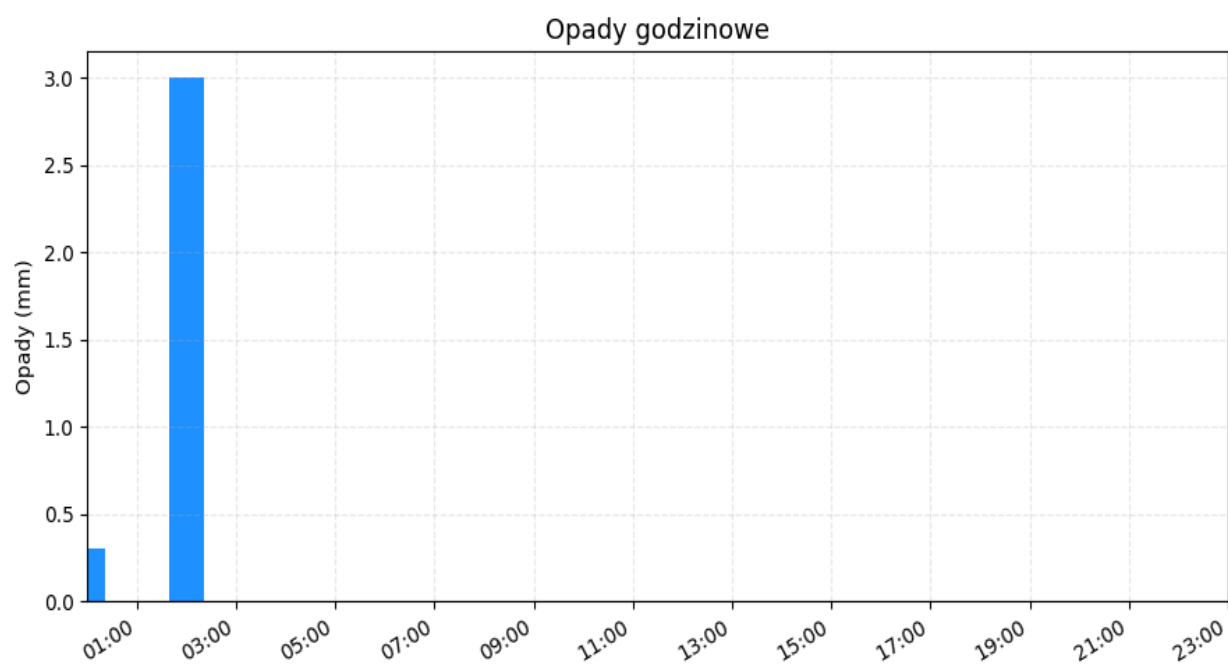
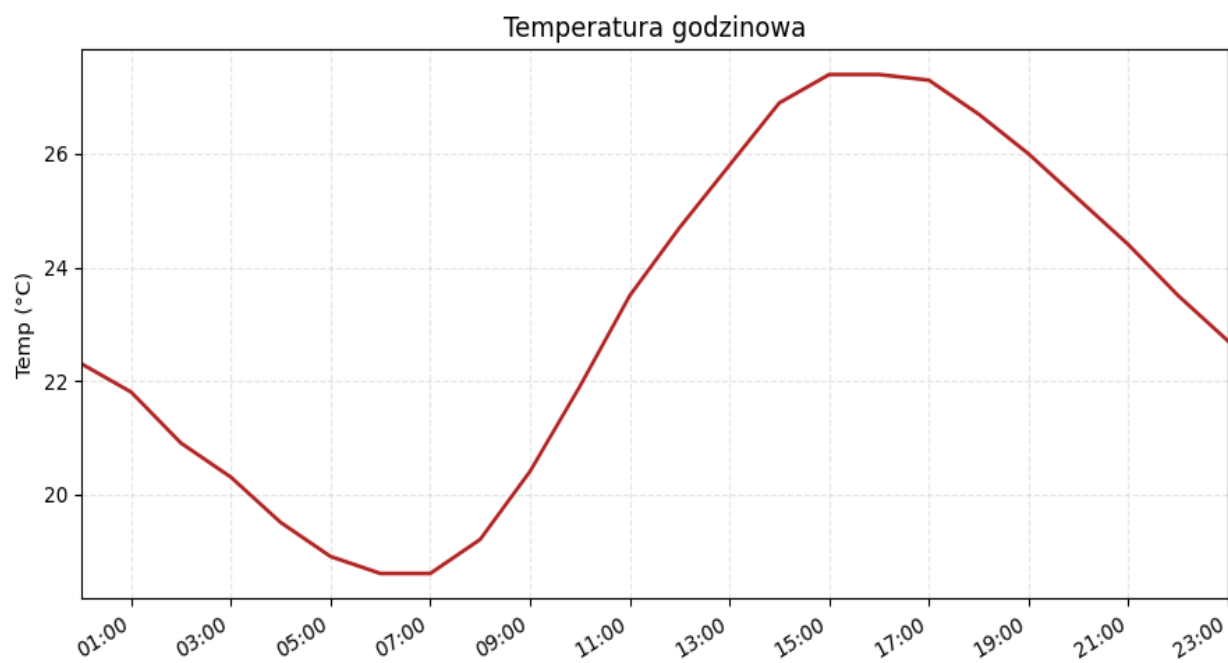


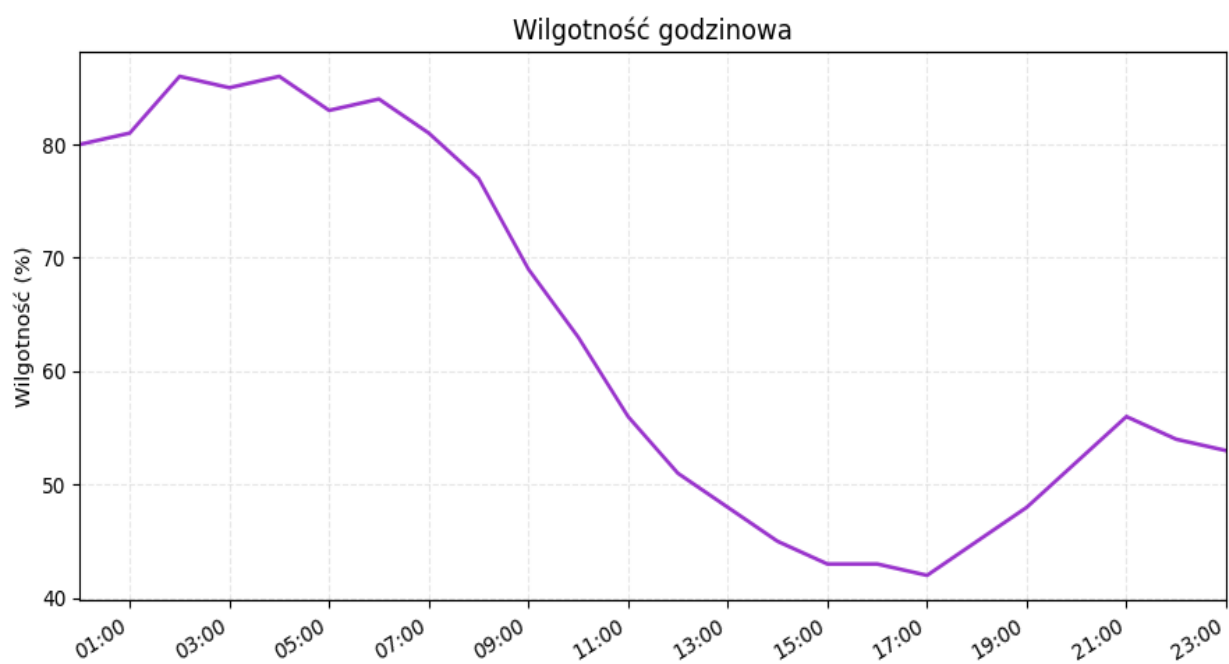
Warszawa - 2025-07-22 (Prognoza)



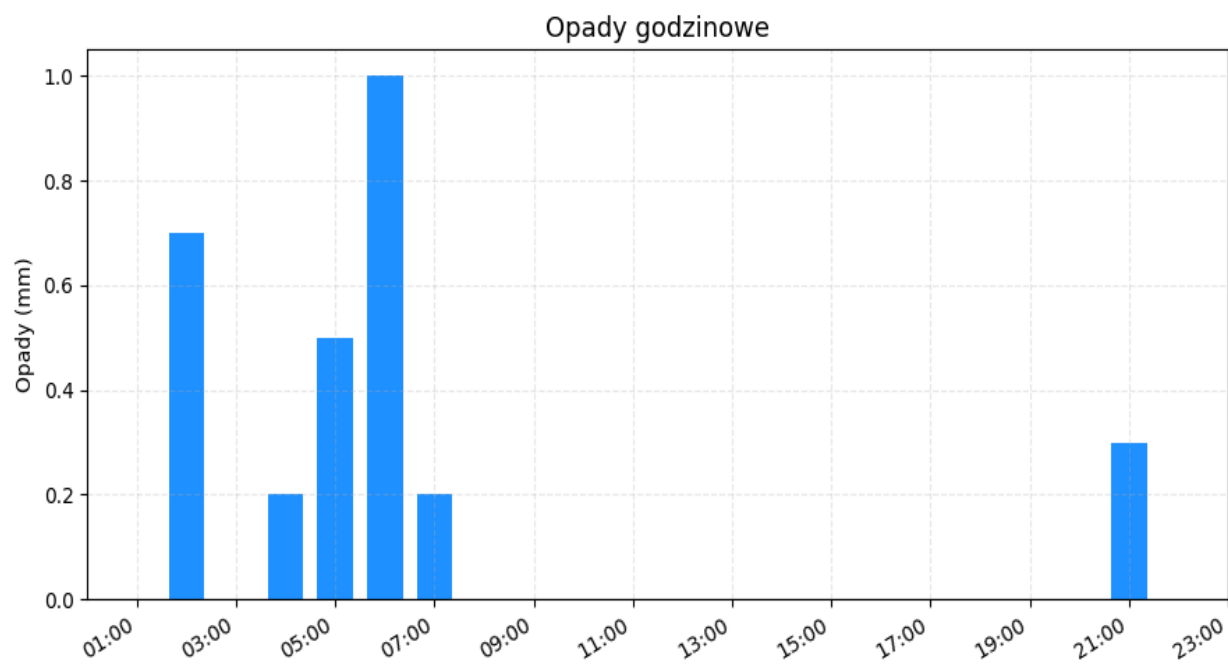
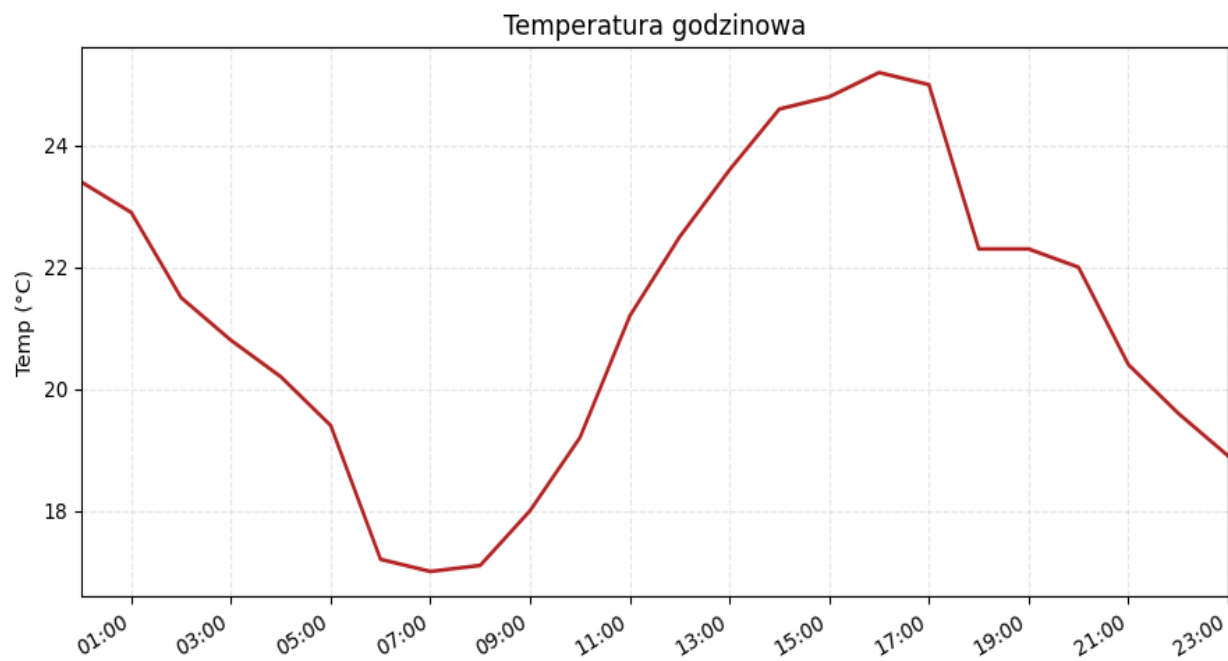


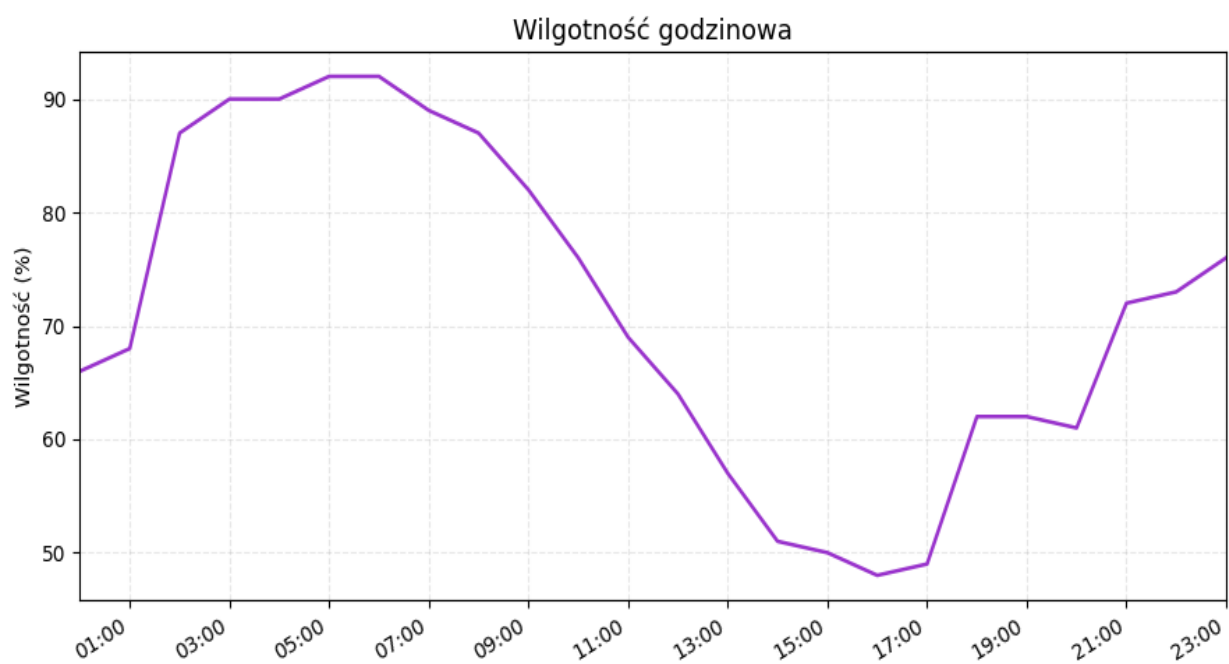
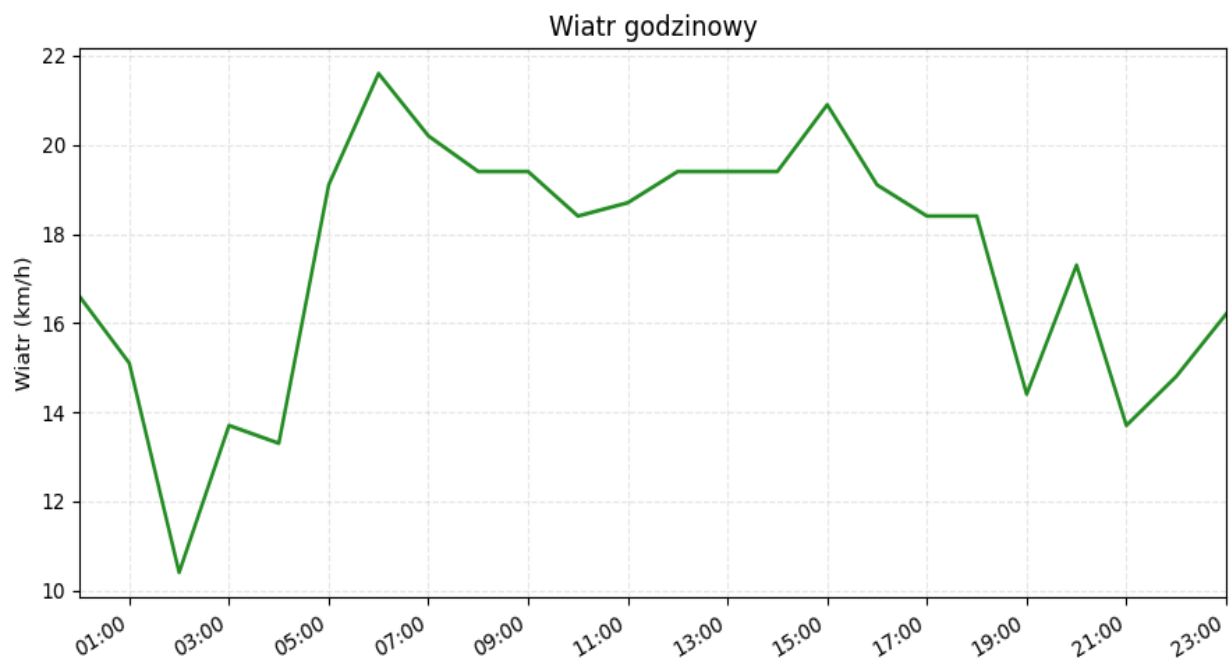
Kraków - 2025-07-22 (Prognoza)



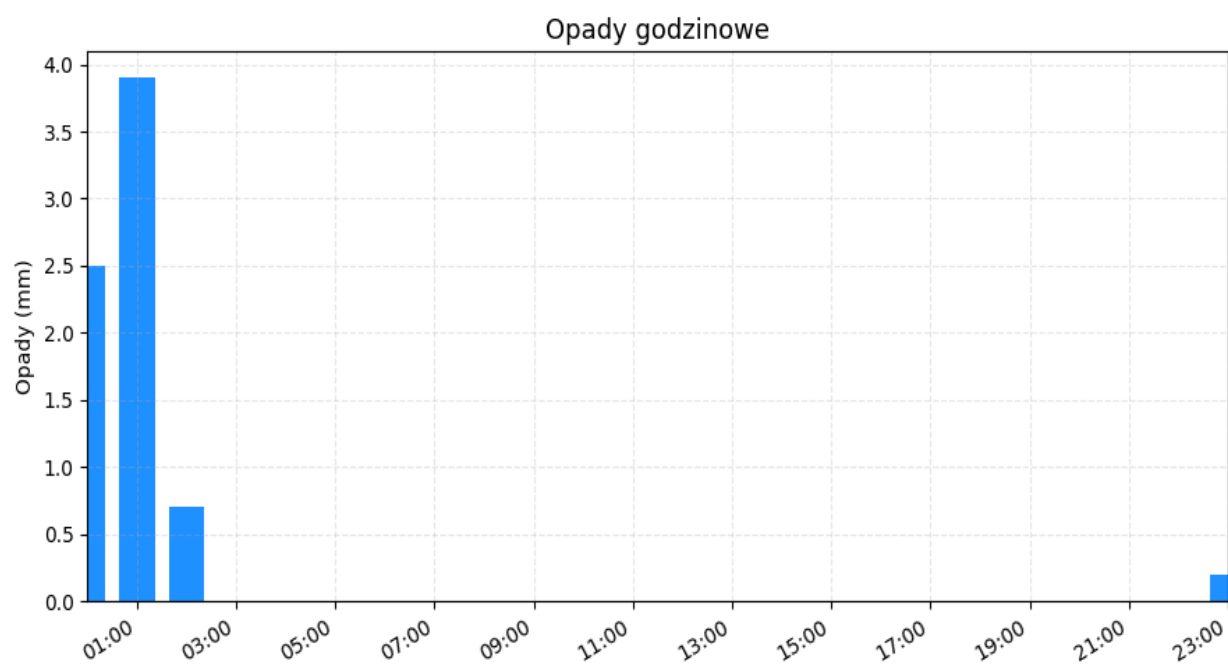
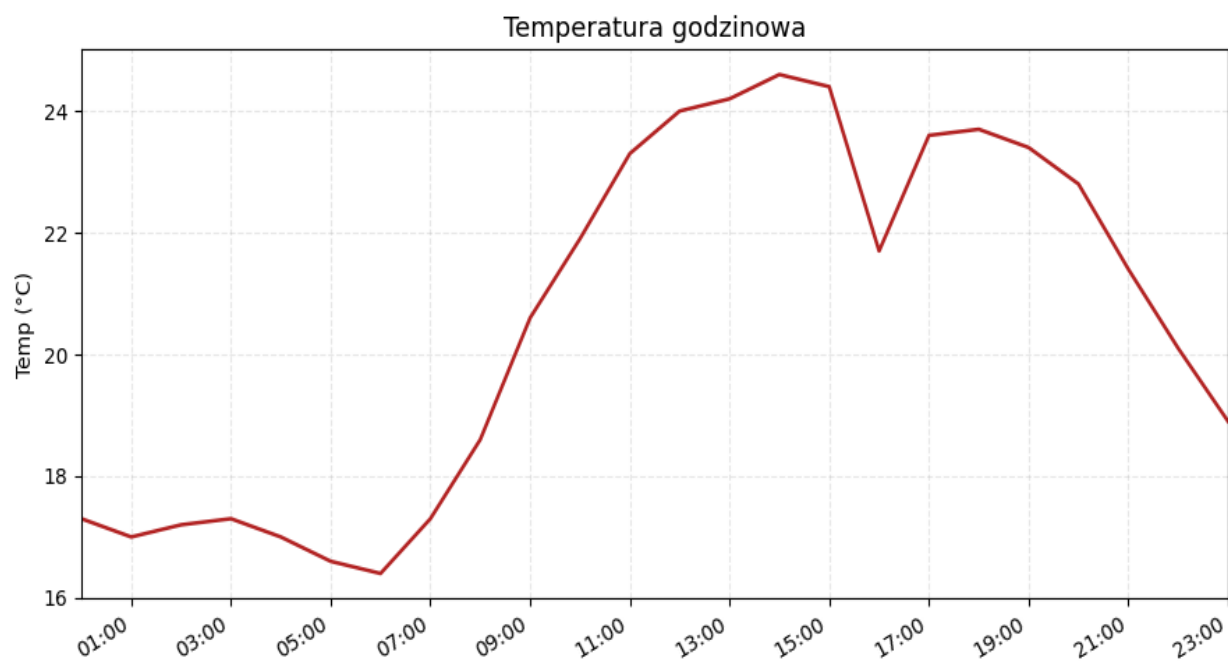


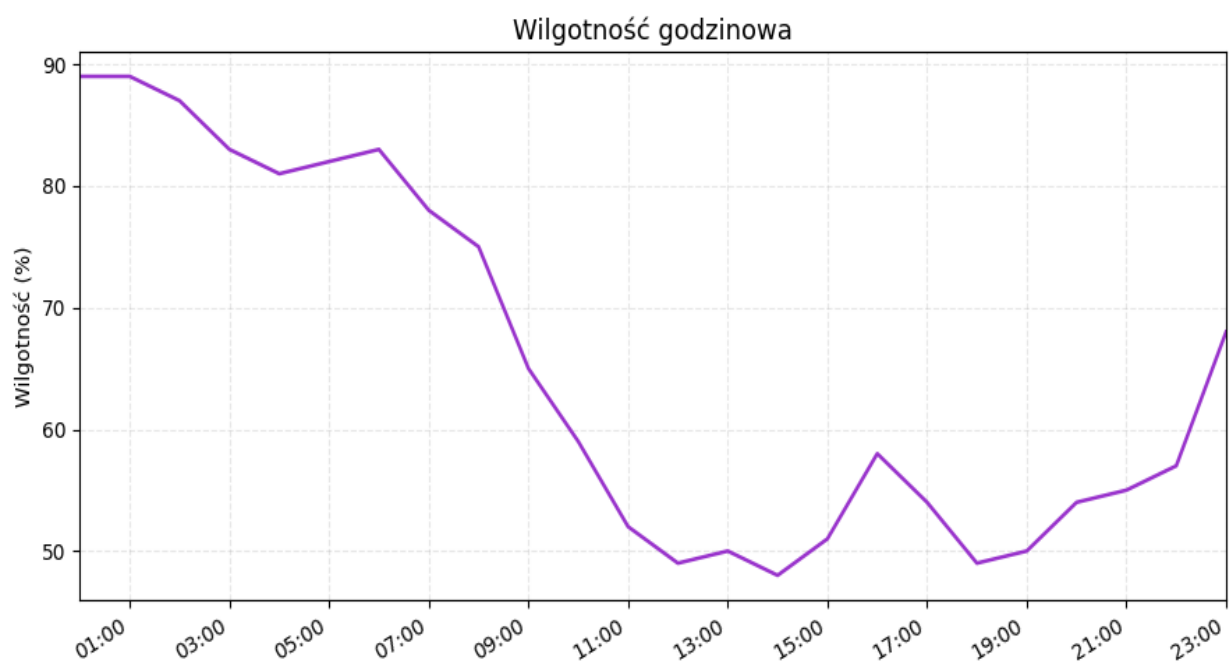
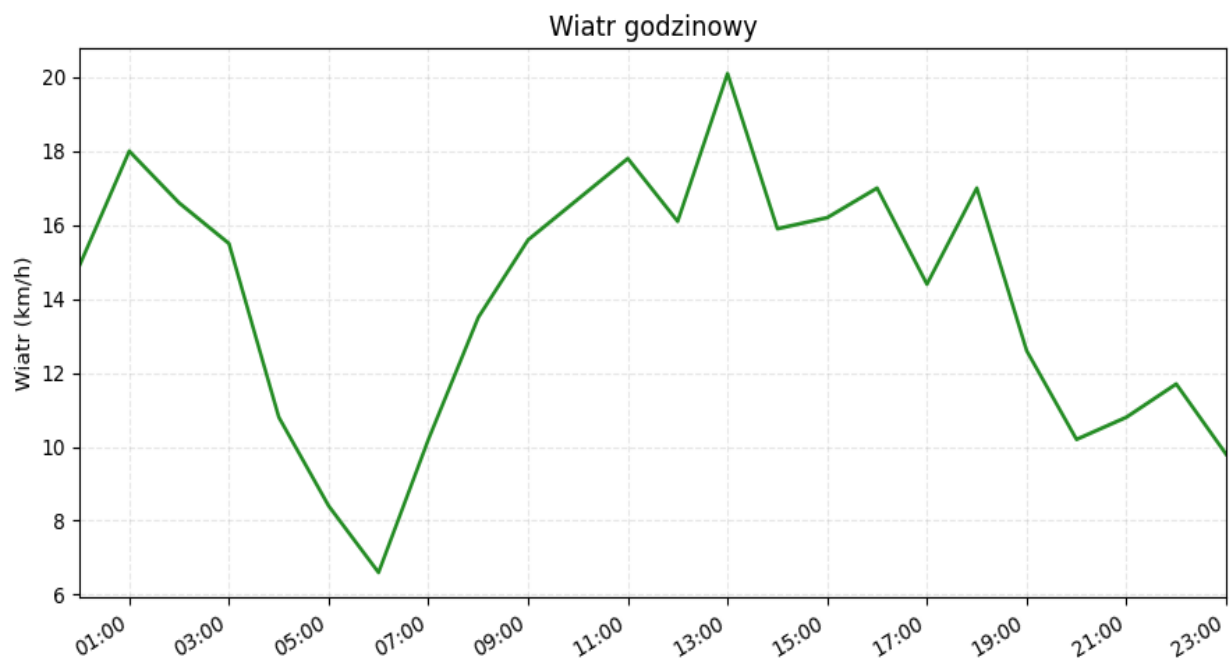
Łódź - 2025-07-22 (Prognoza)



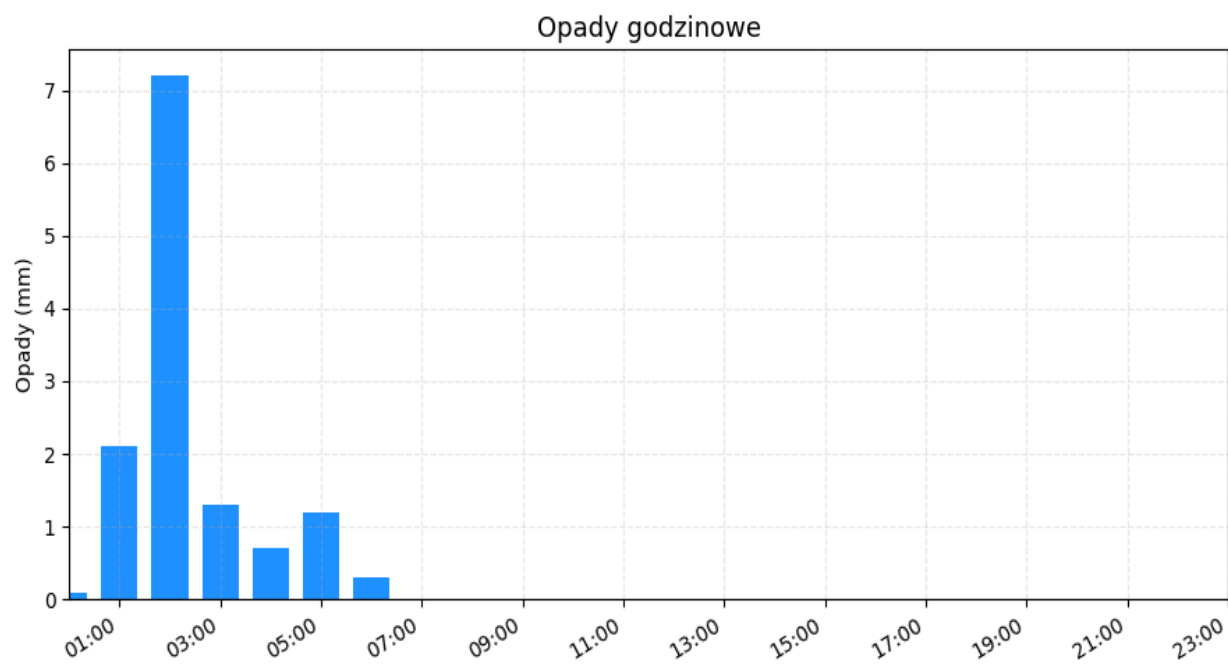
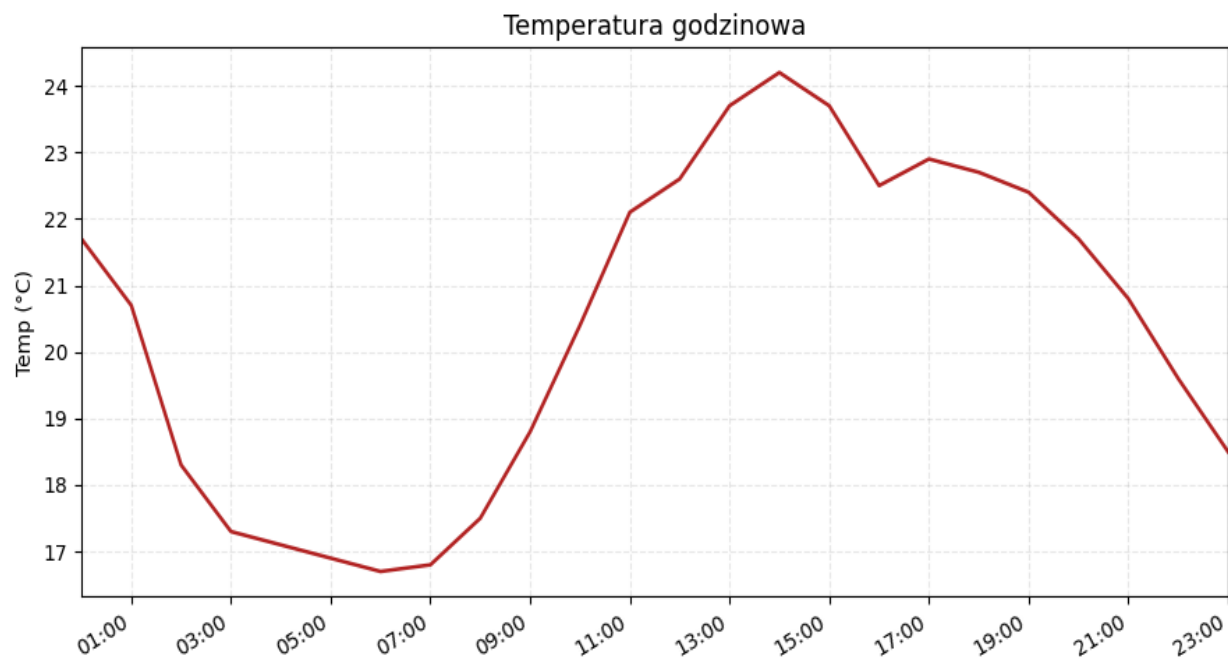


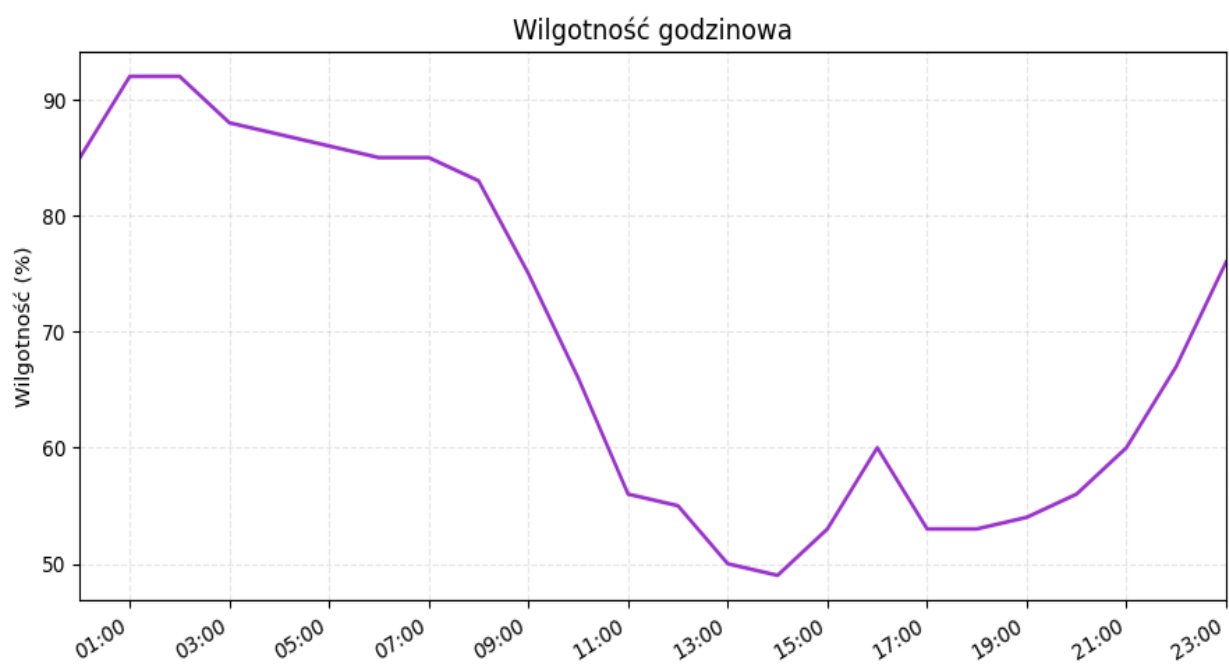
Wrocław - 2025-07-22 (Prognoza)



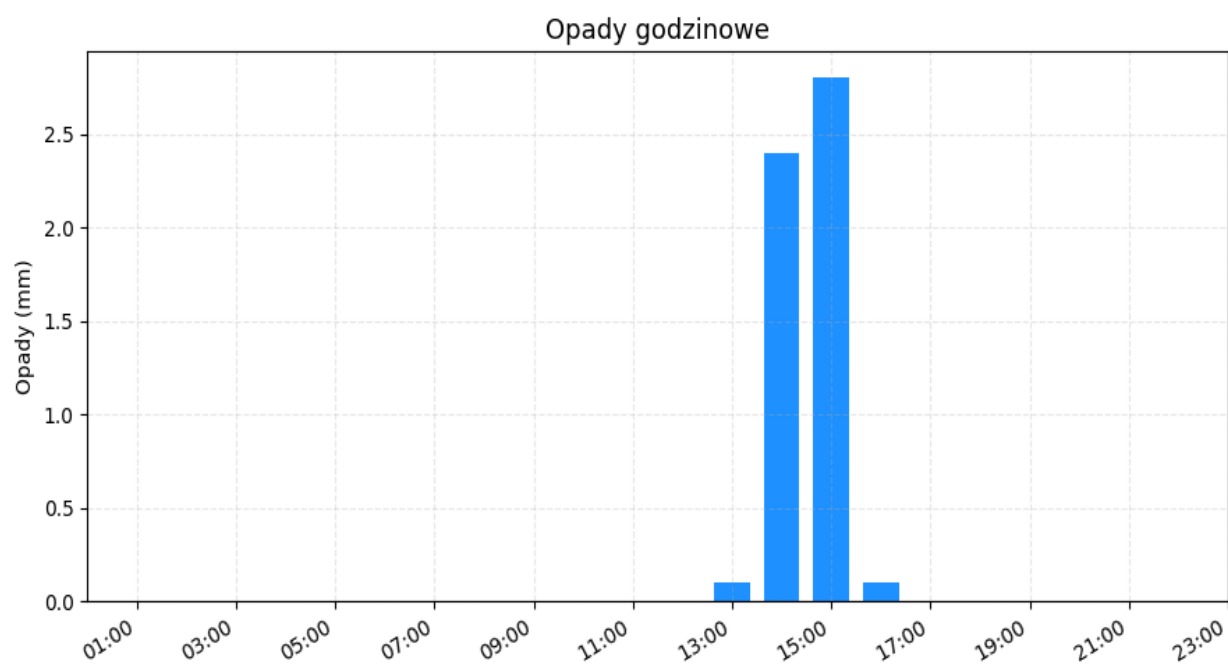
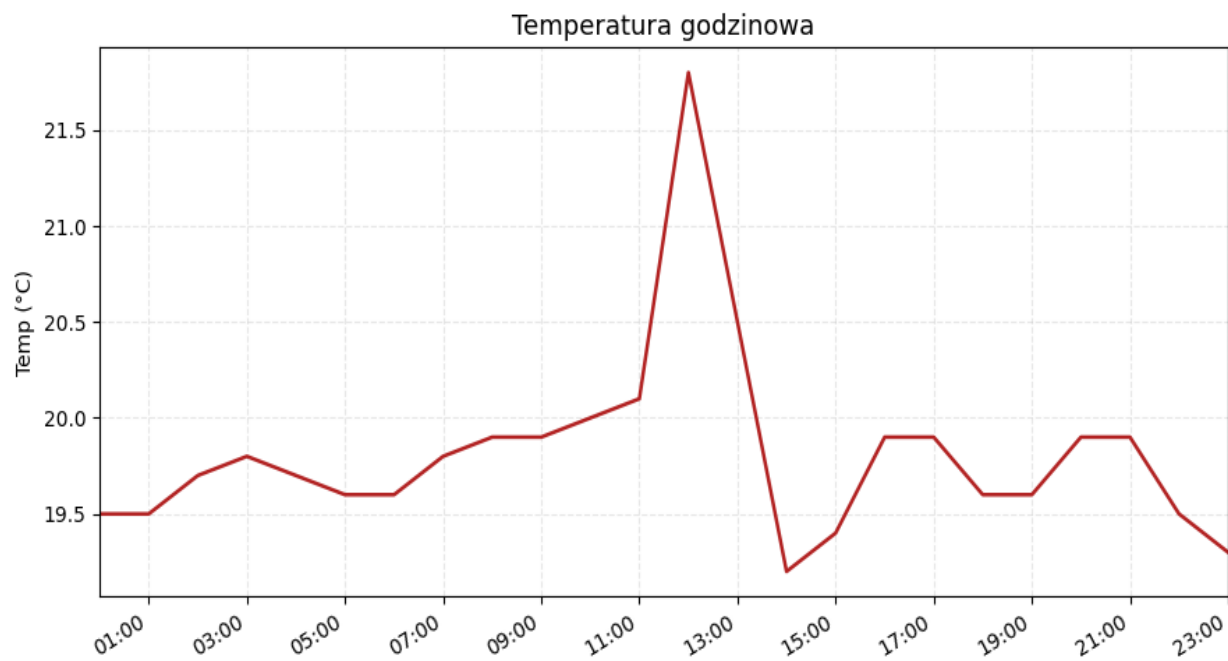


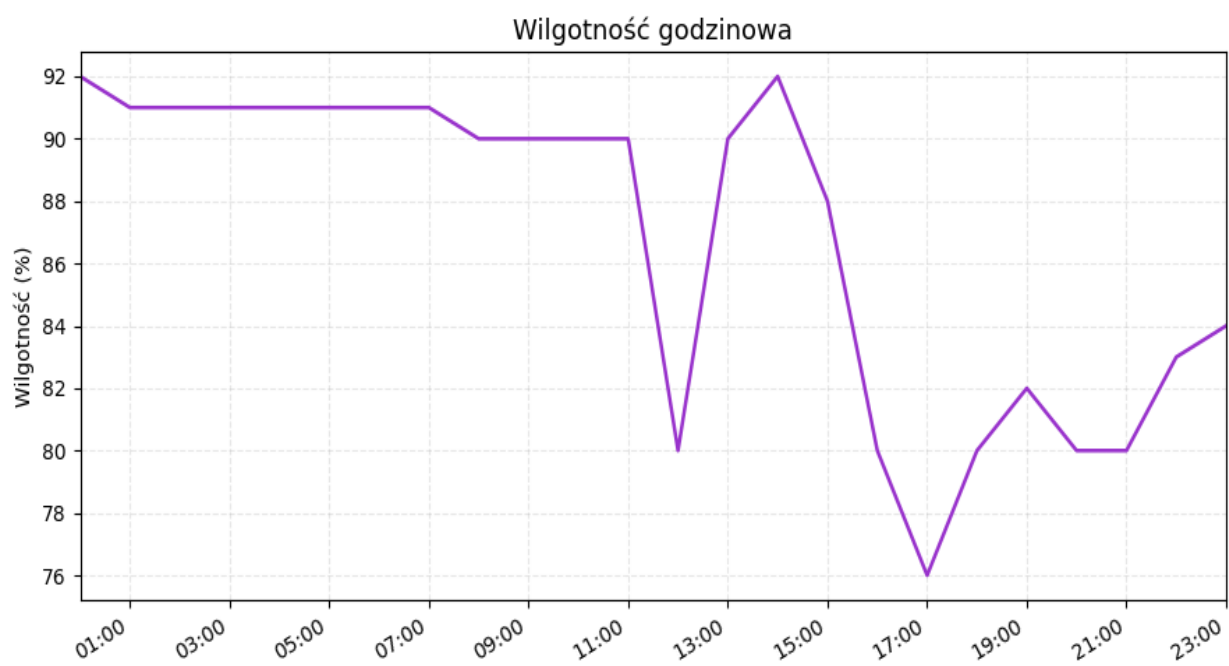
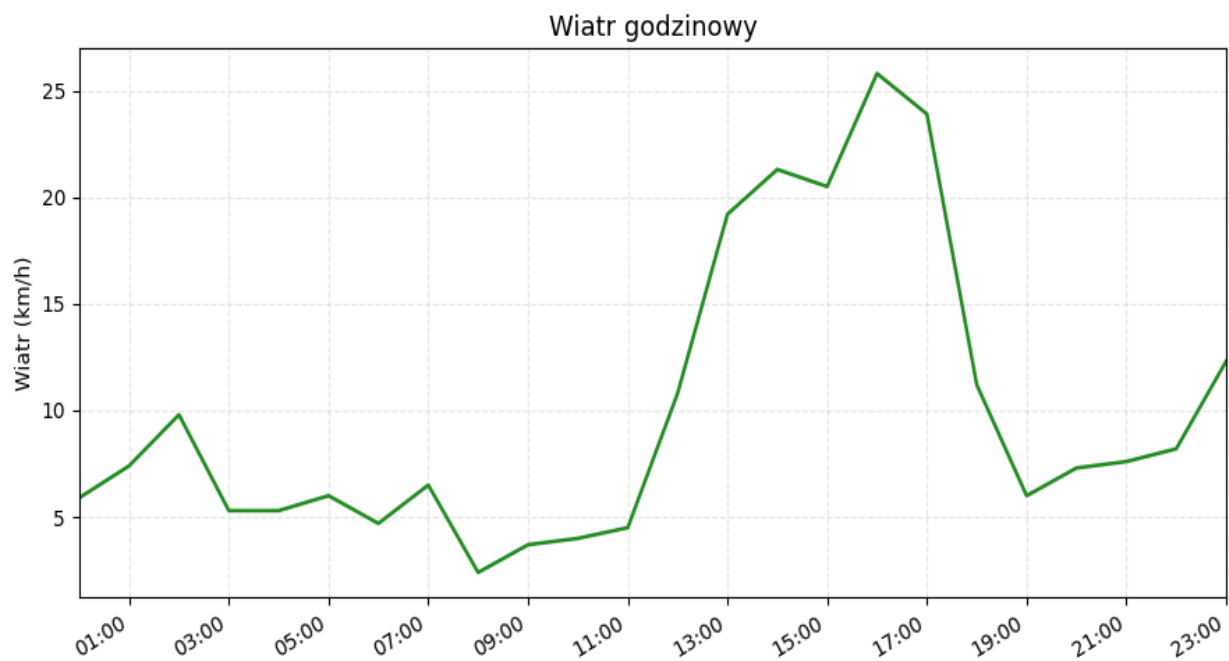
Poznań - 2025-07-22 (Prognoza)



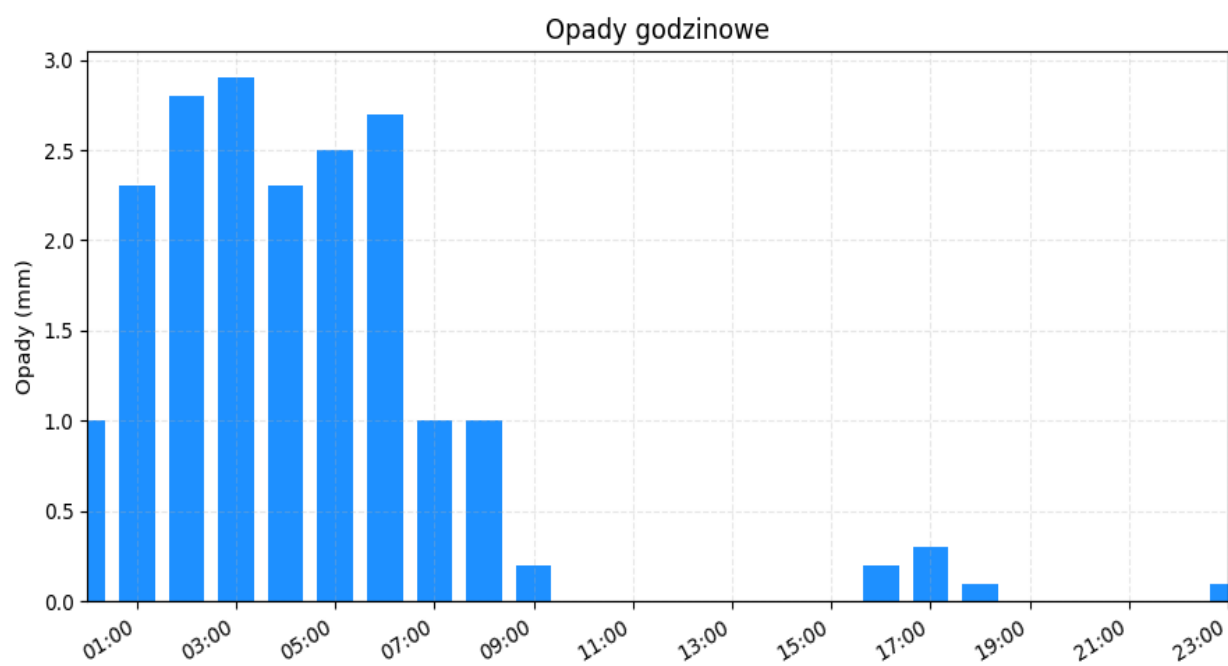
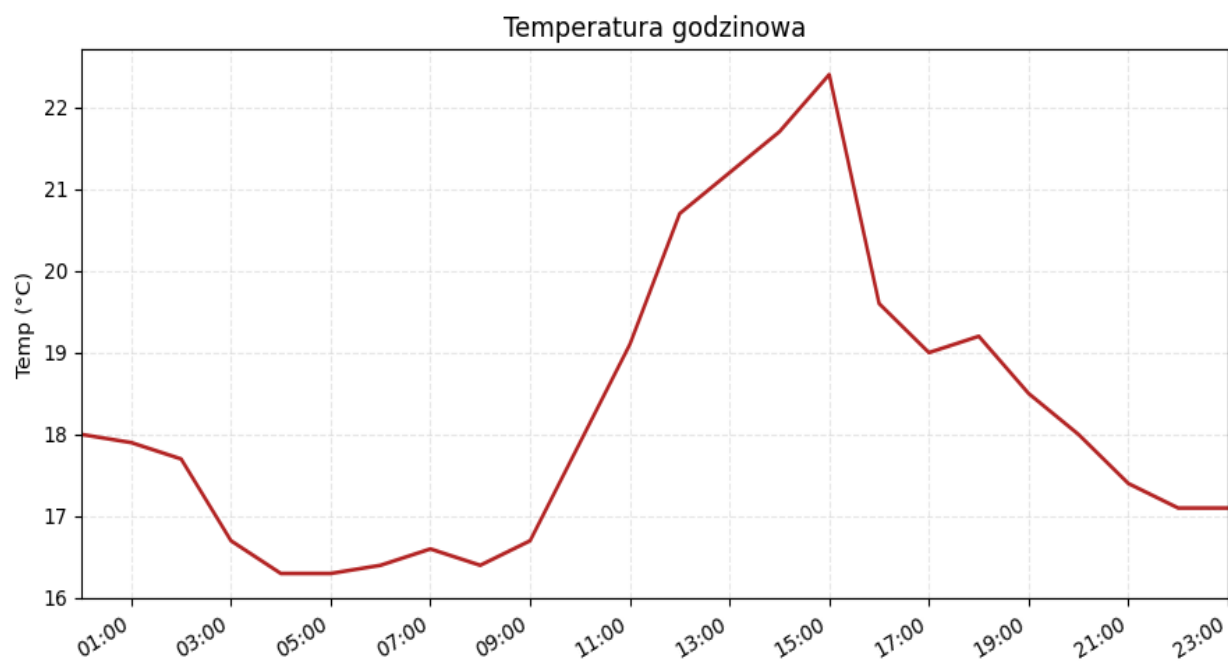


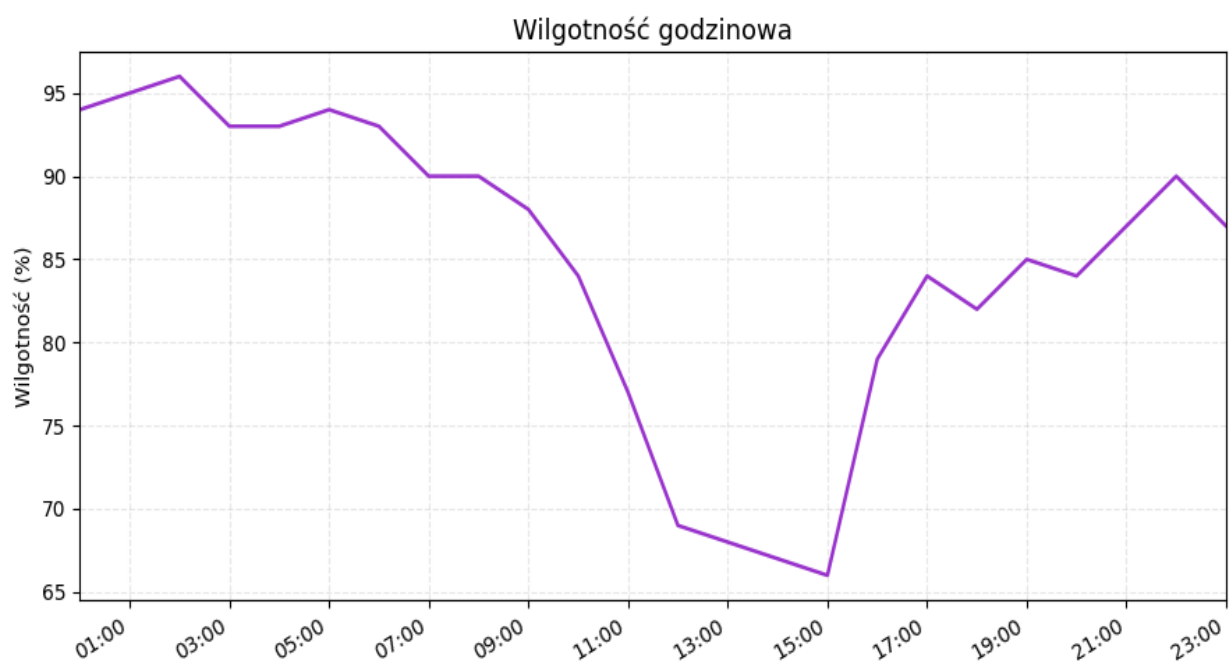
Gdańsk - 2025-07-22 (Prognoza)



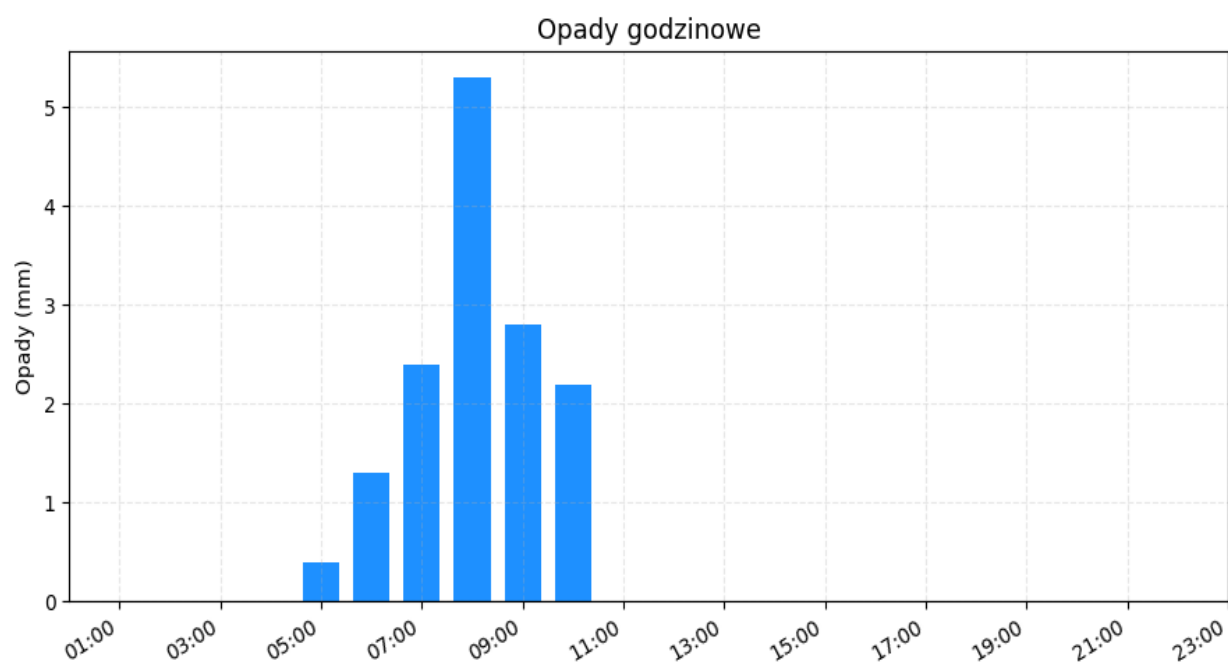
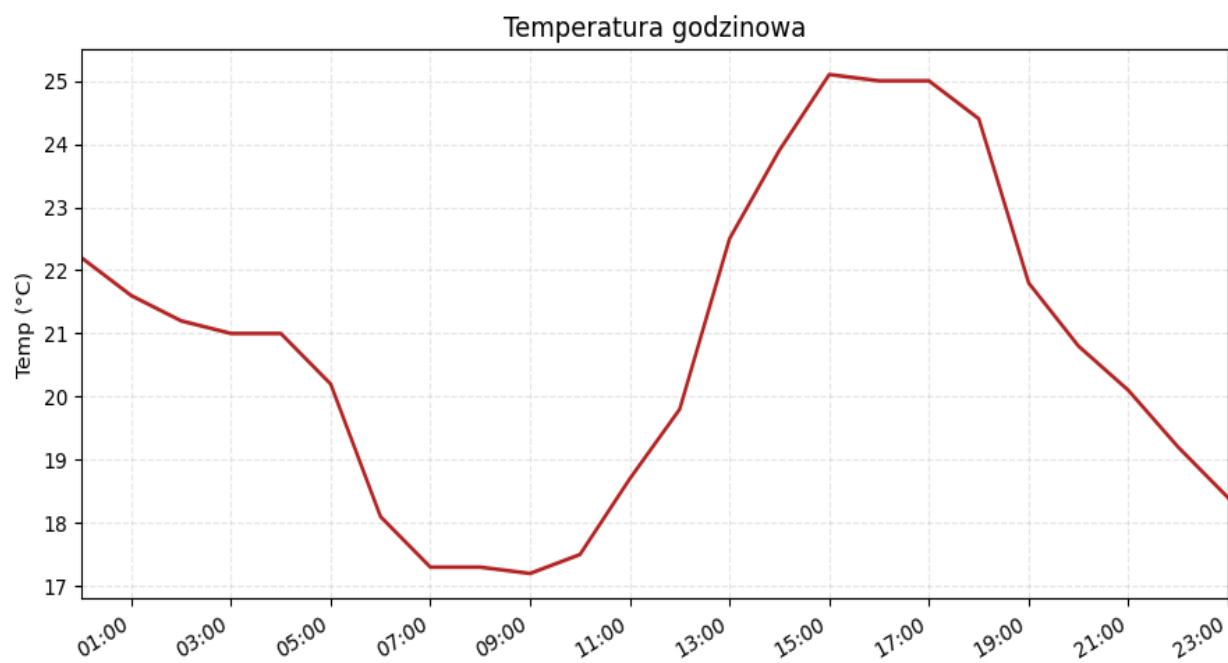


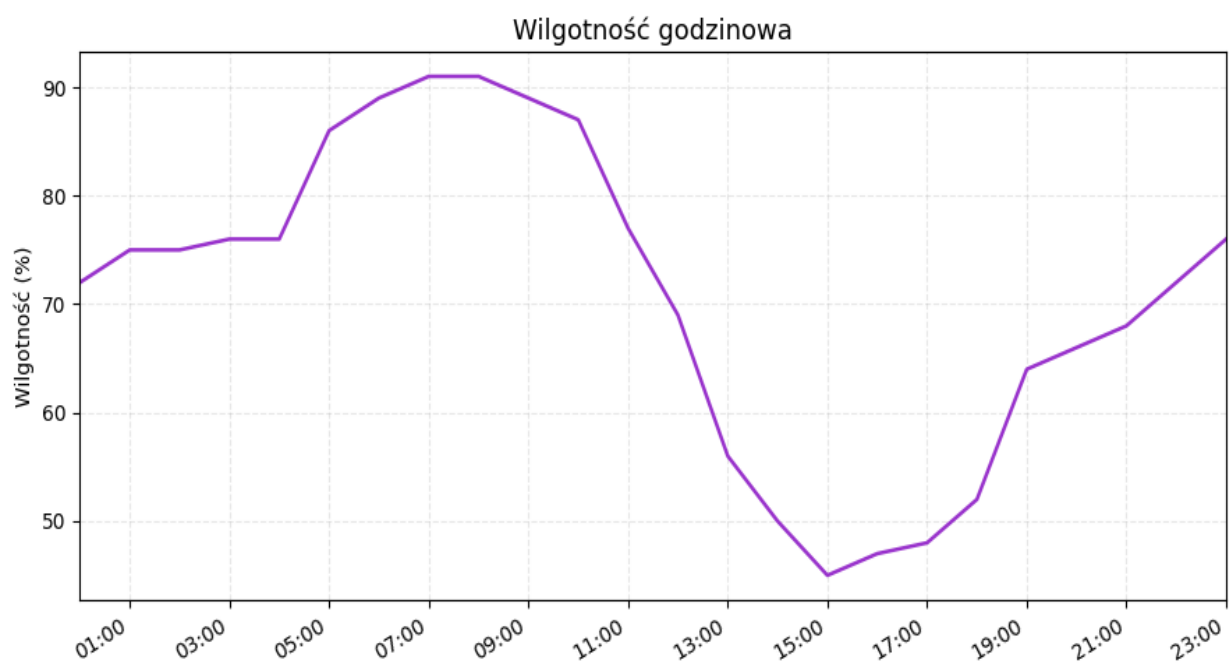
Szczecin - 2025-07-22 (Prognoza)



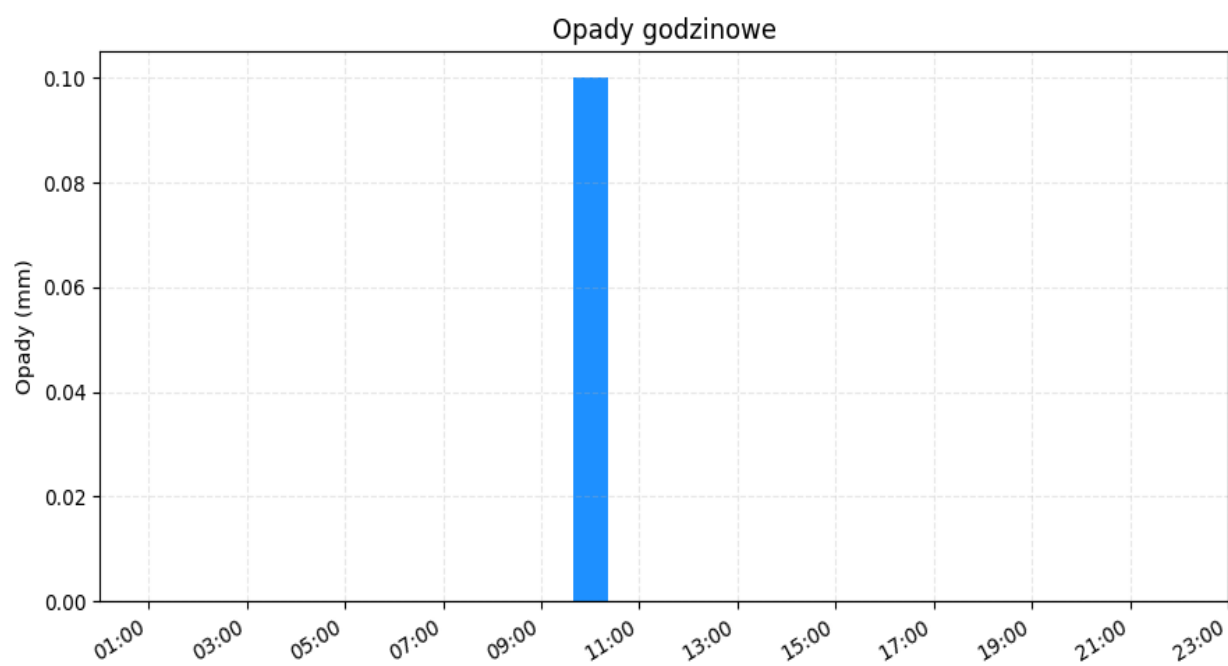
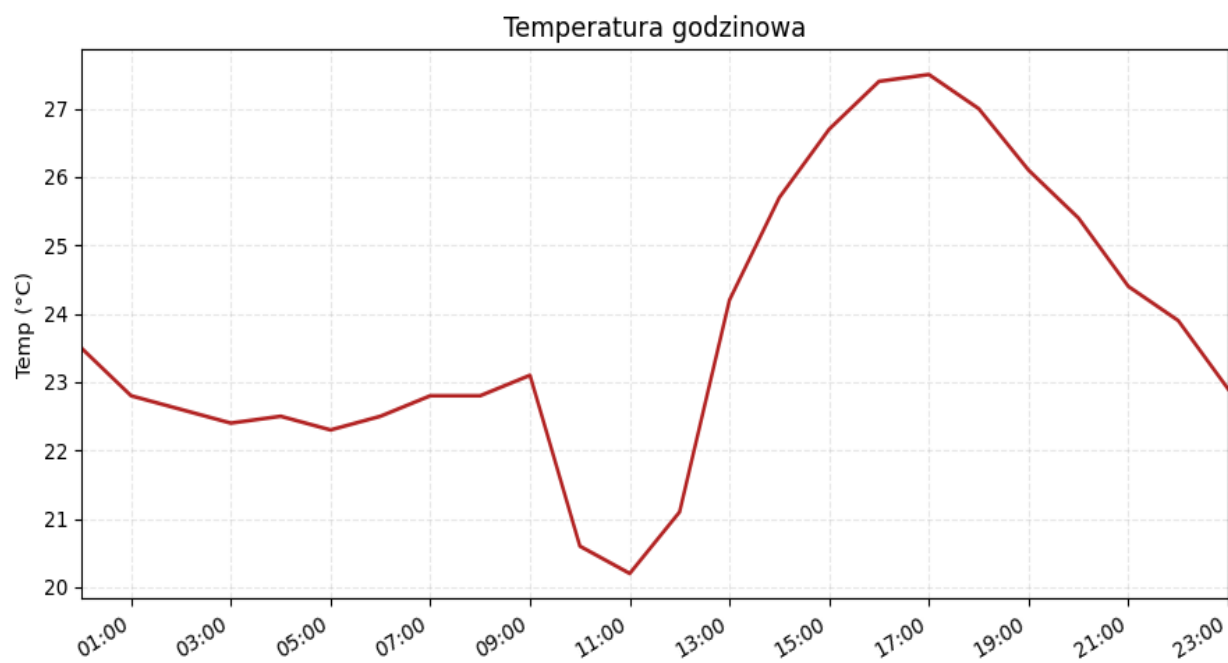


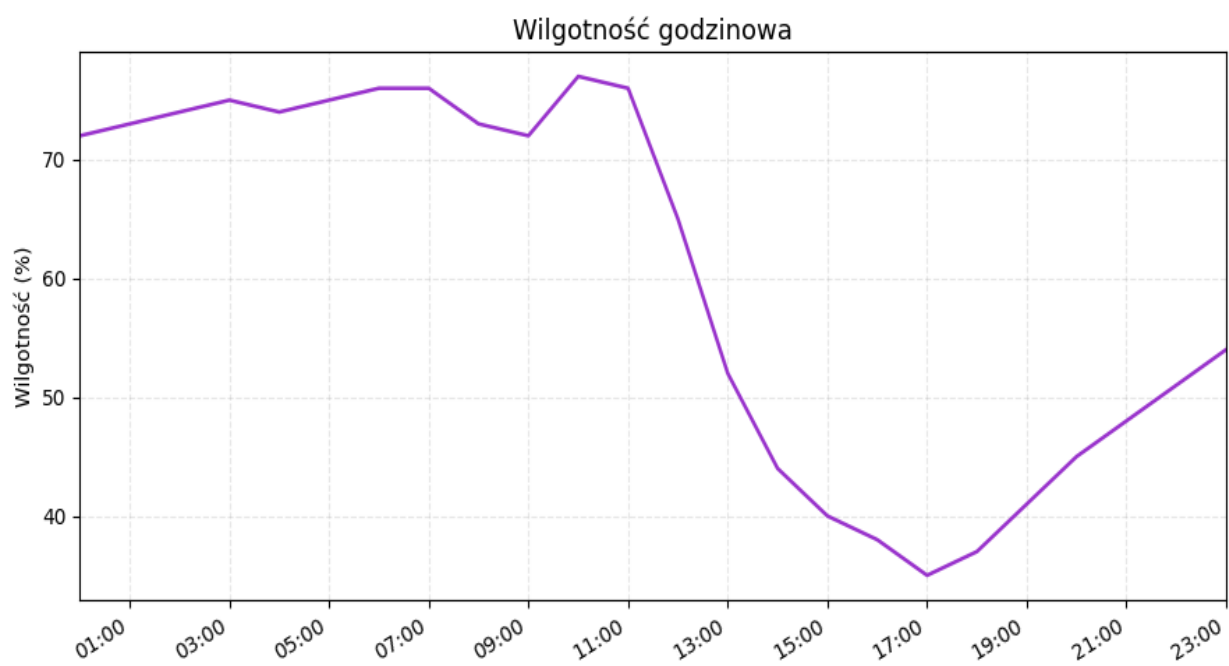
Bydgoszcz - 2025-07-22 (Prognoza)



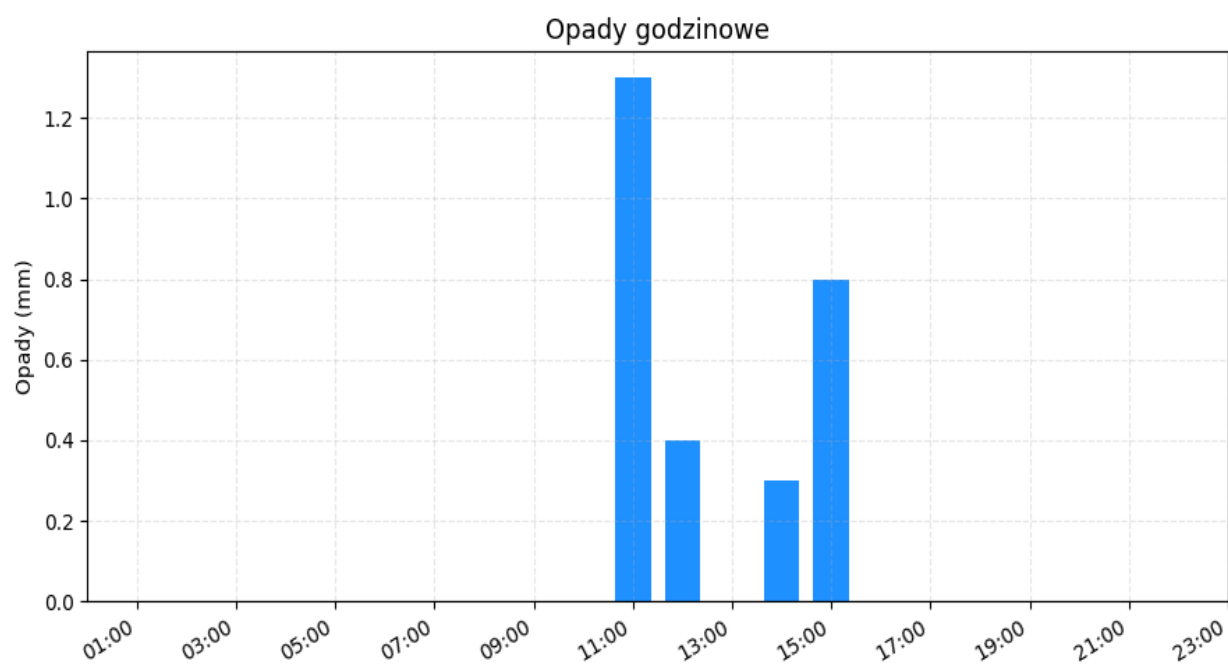
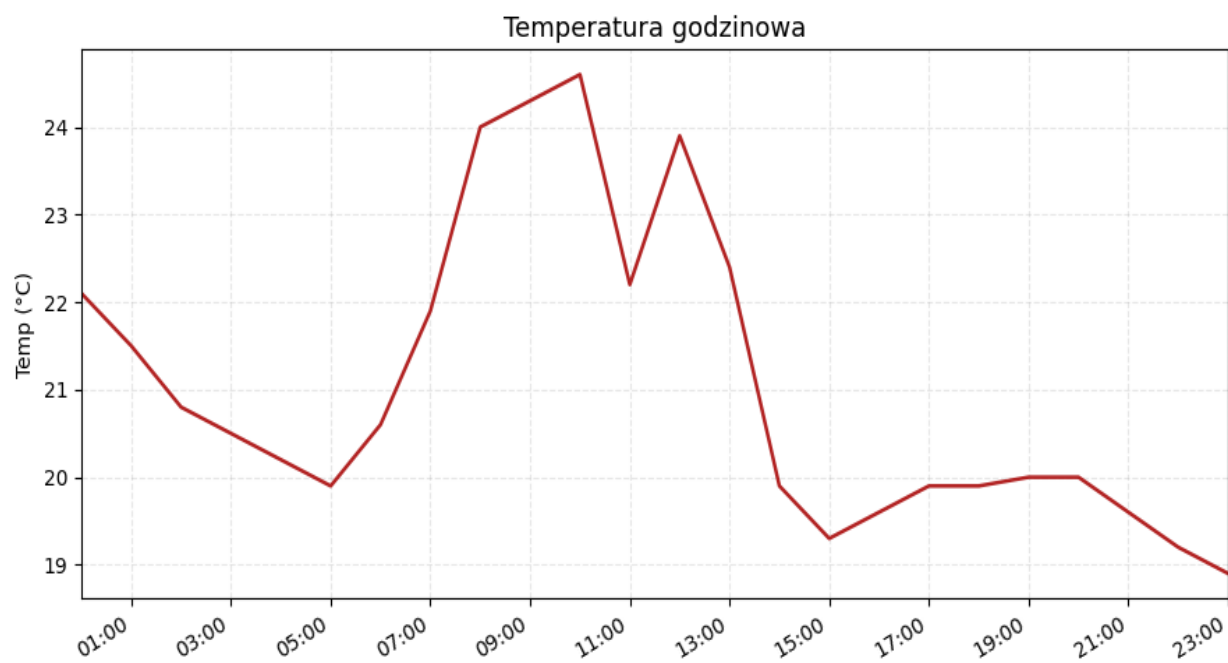


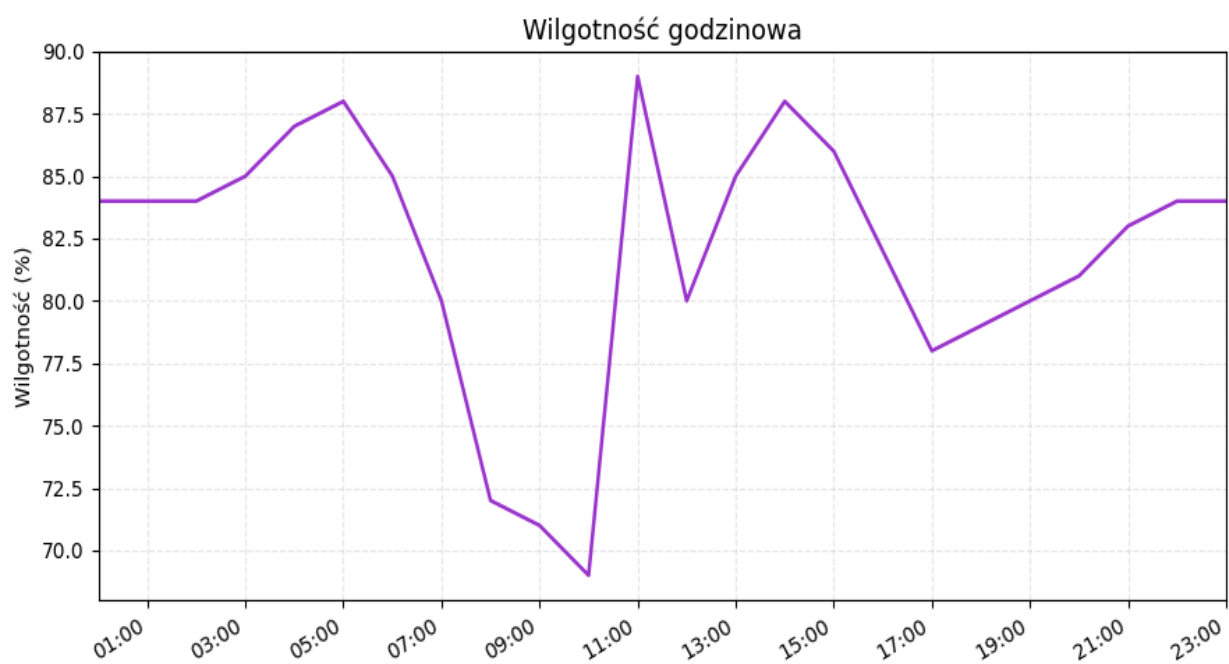
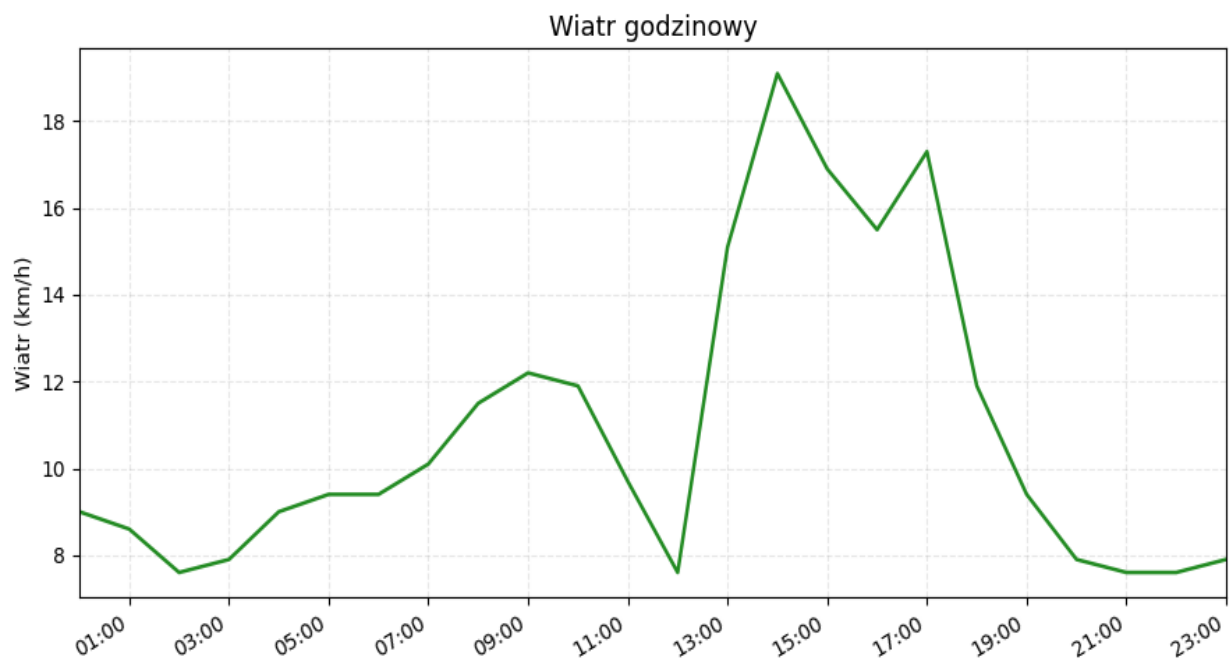
Lublin - 2025-07-22 (Prognoza)



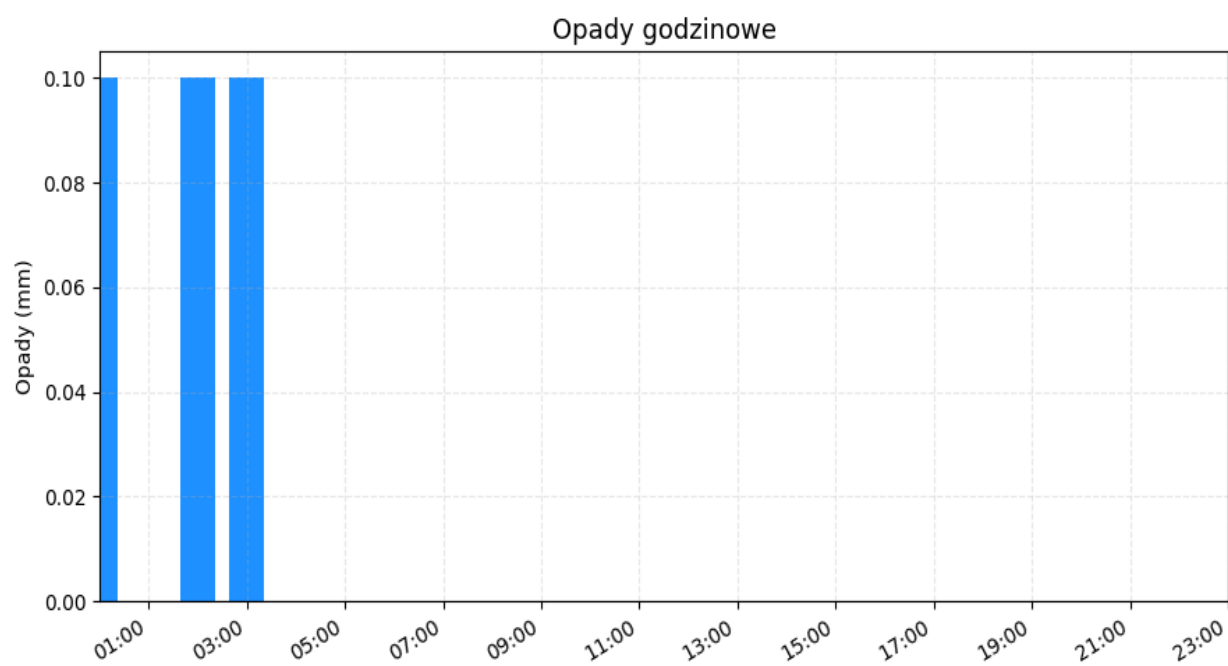
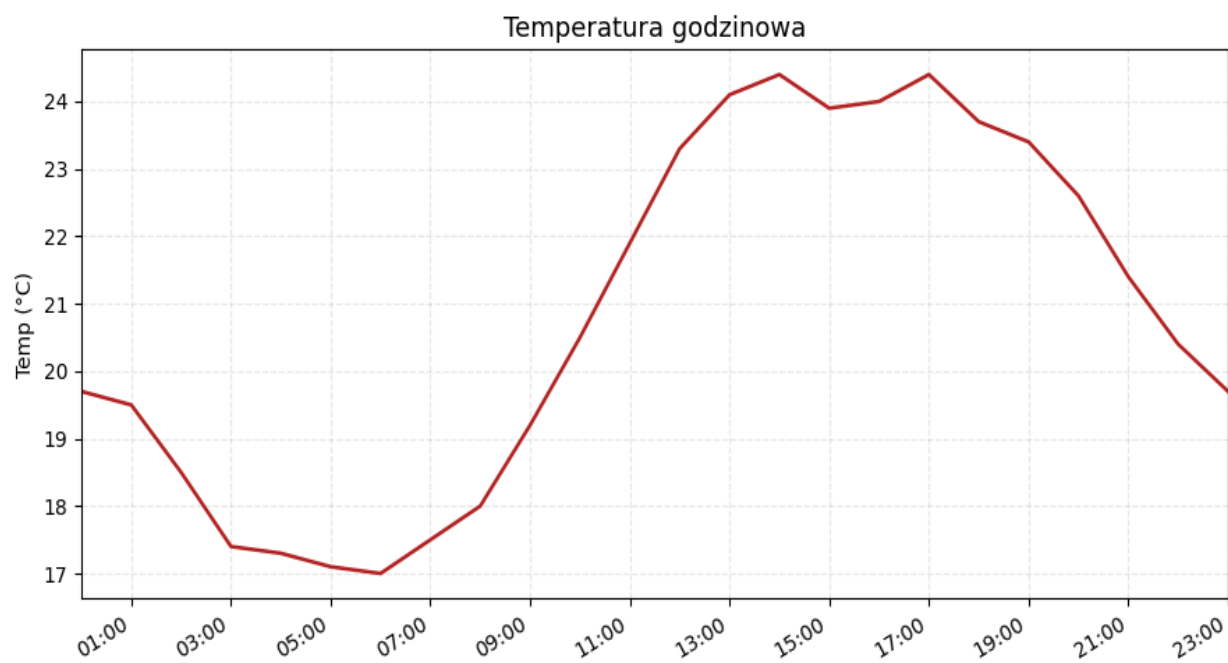


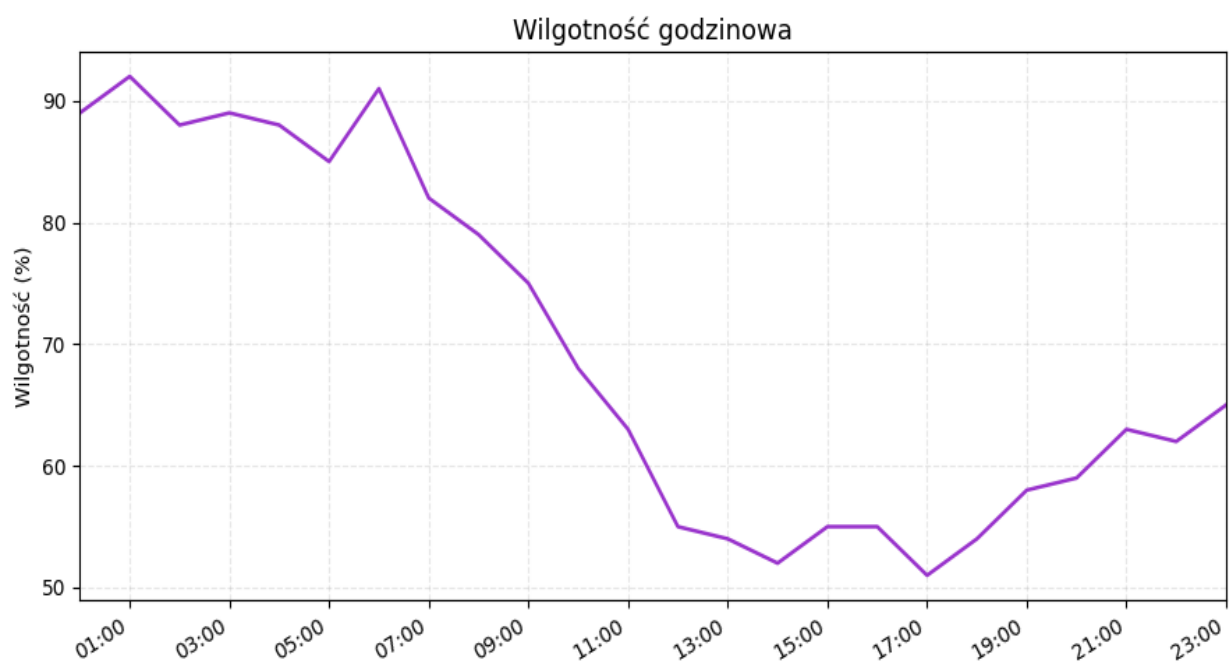
Białystok - 2025-07-22 (Prognoza)



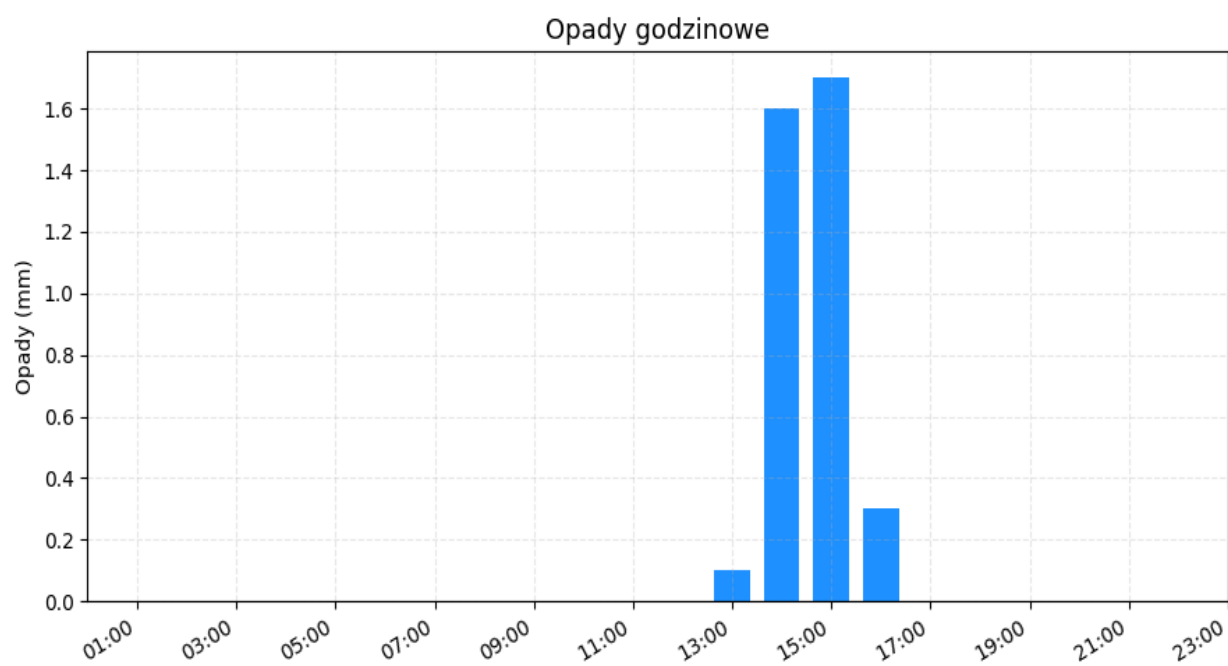
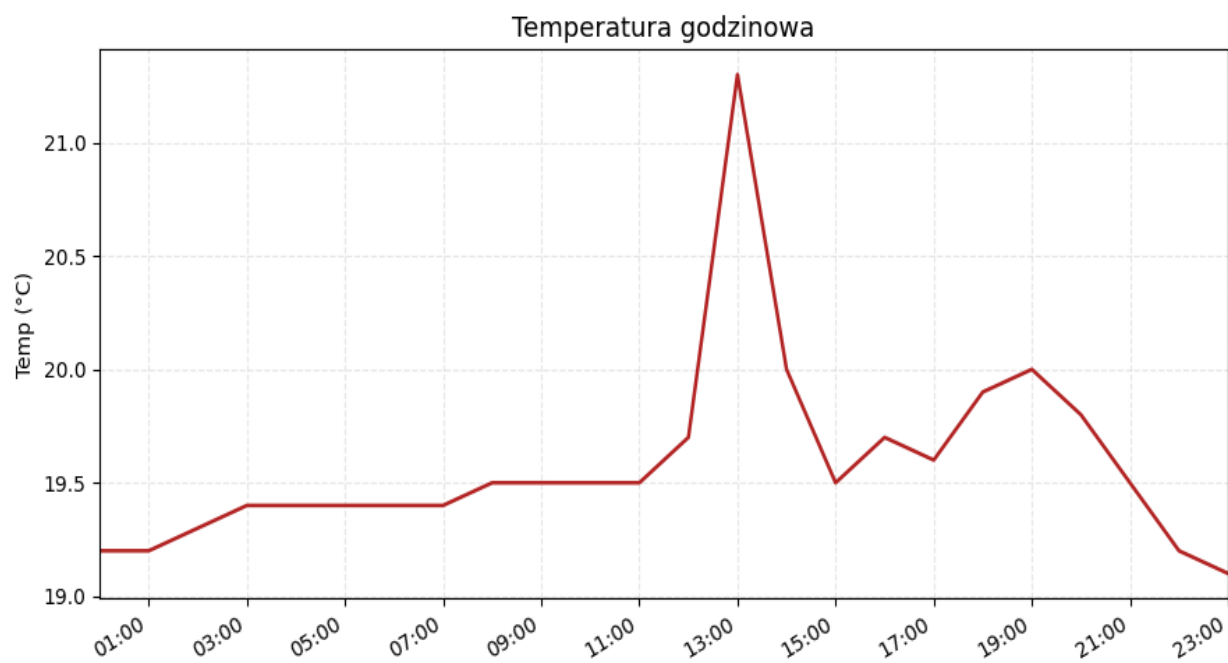


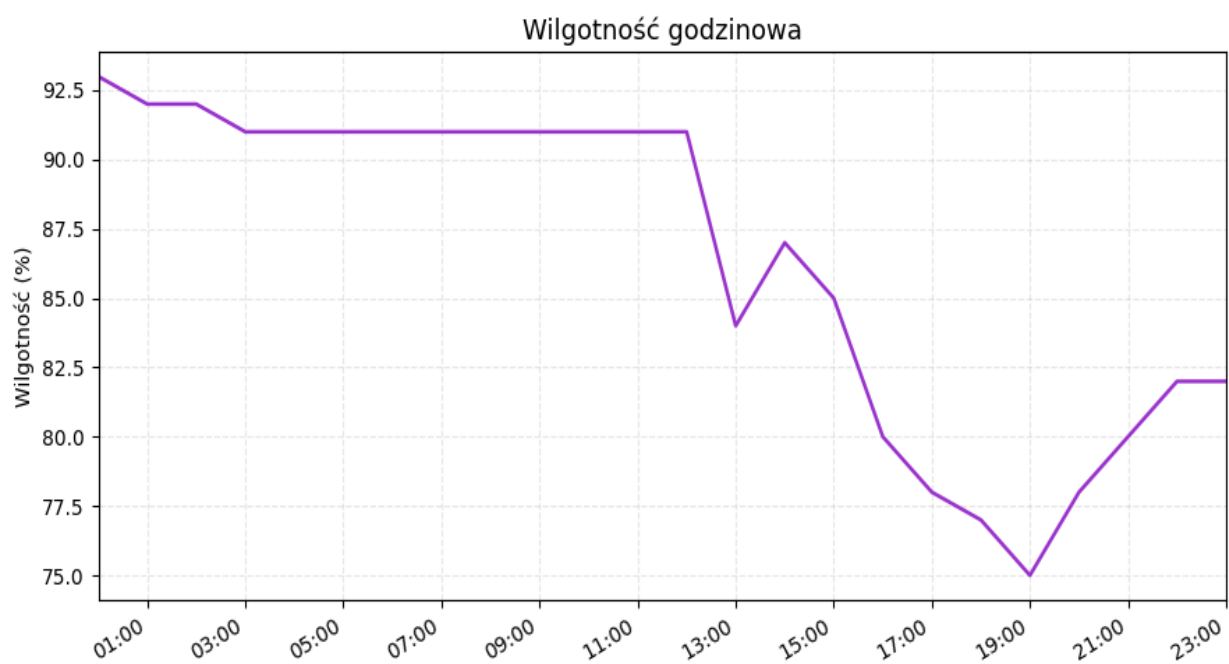
Katowice - 2025-07-22 (Prognoza)



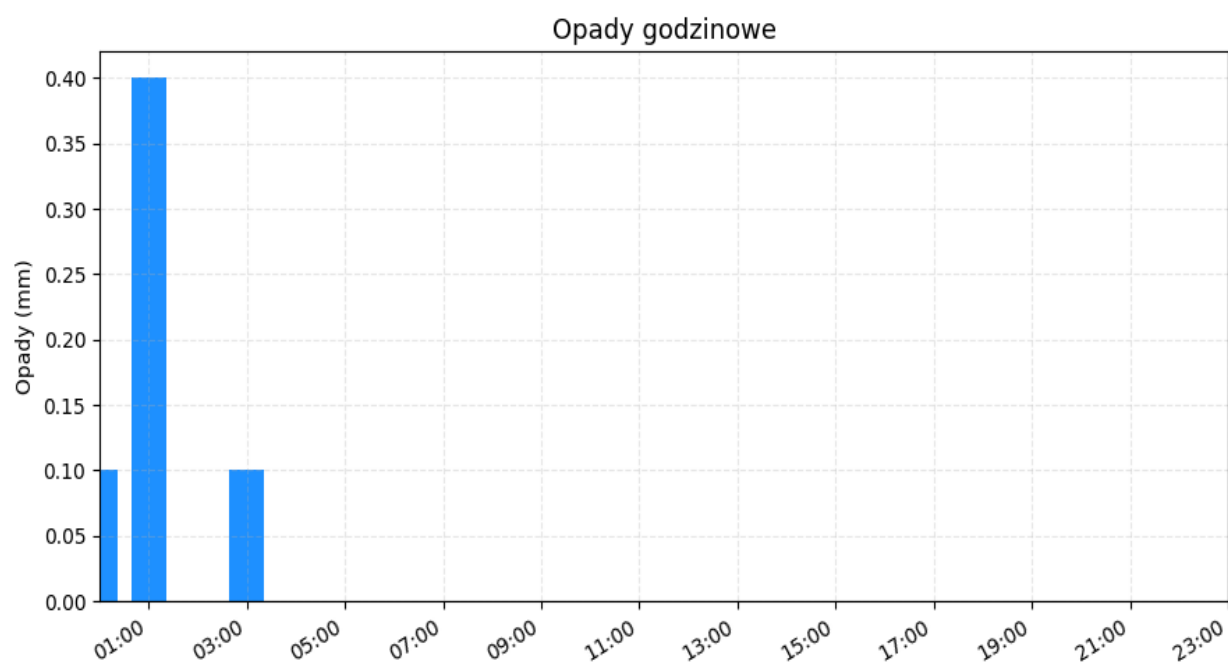
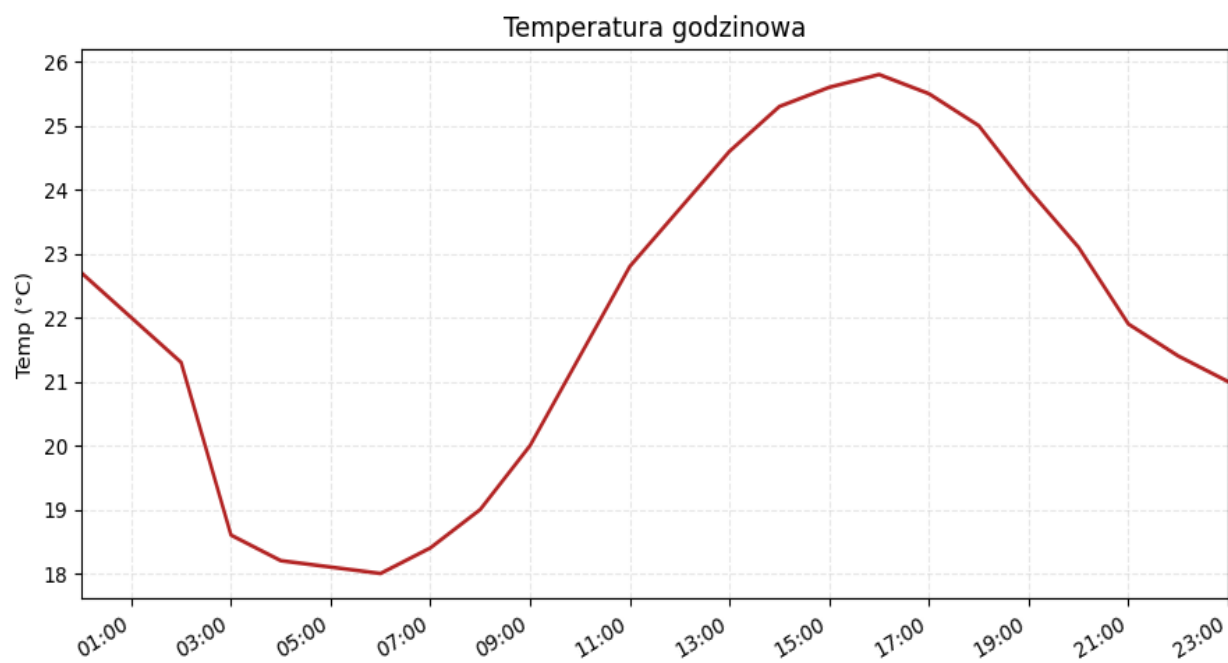


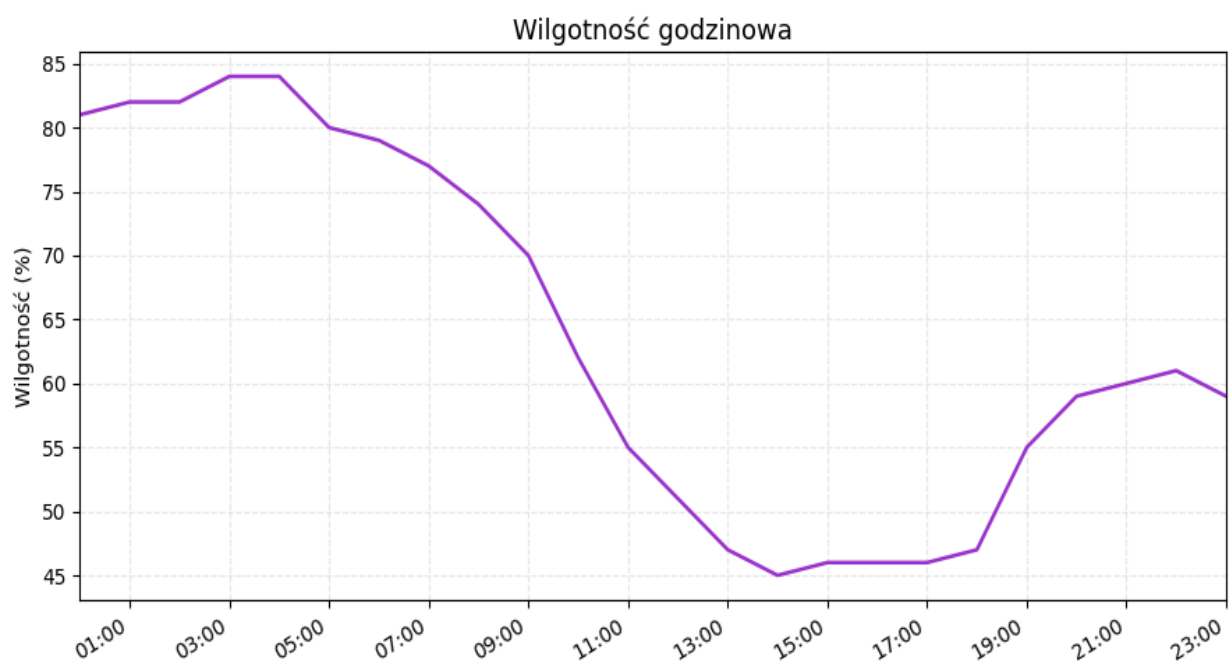
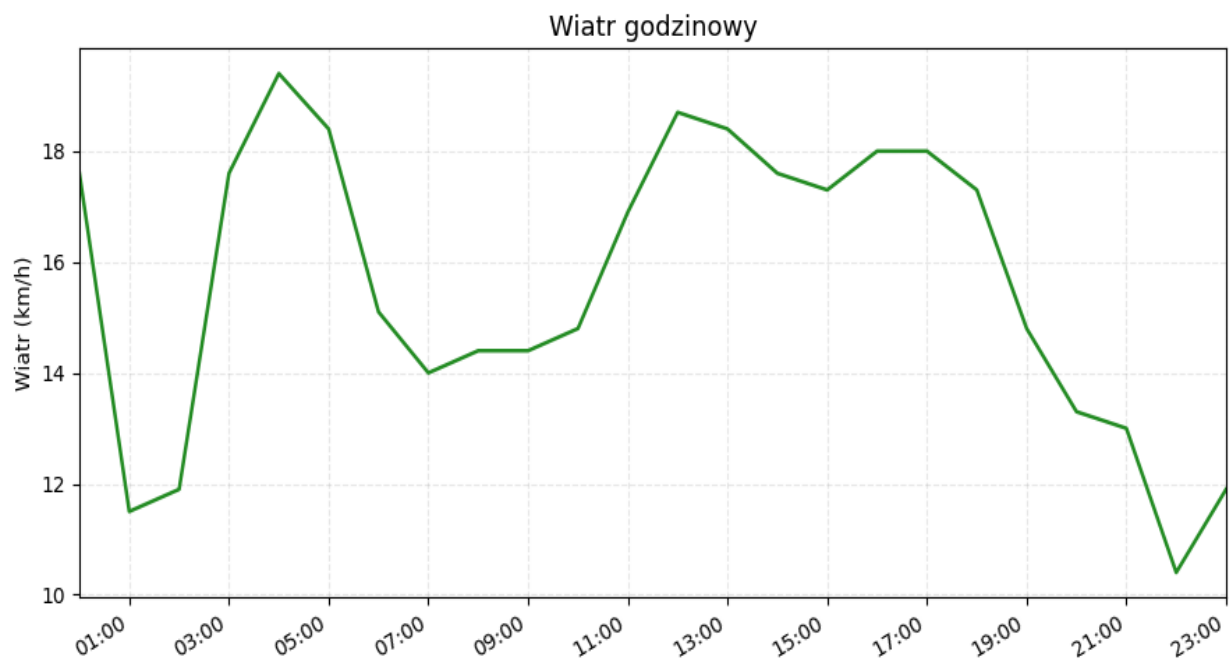
Gdynia - 2025-07-22 (Prognoza)



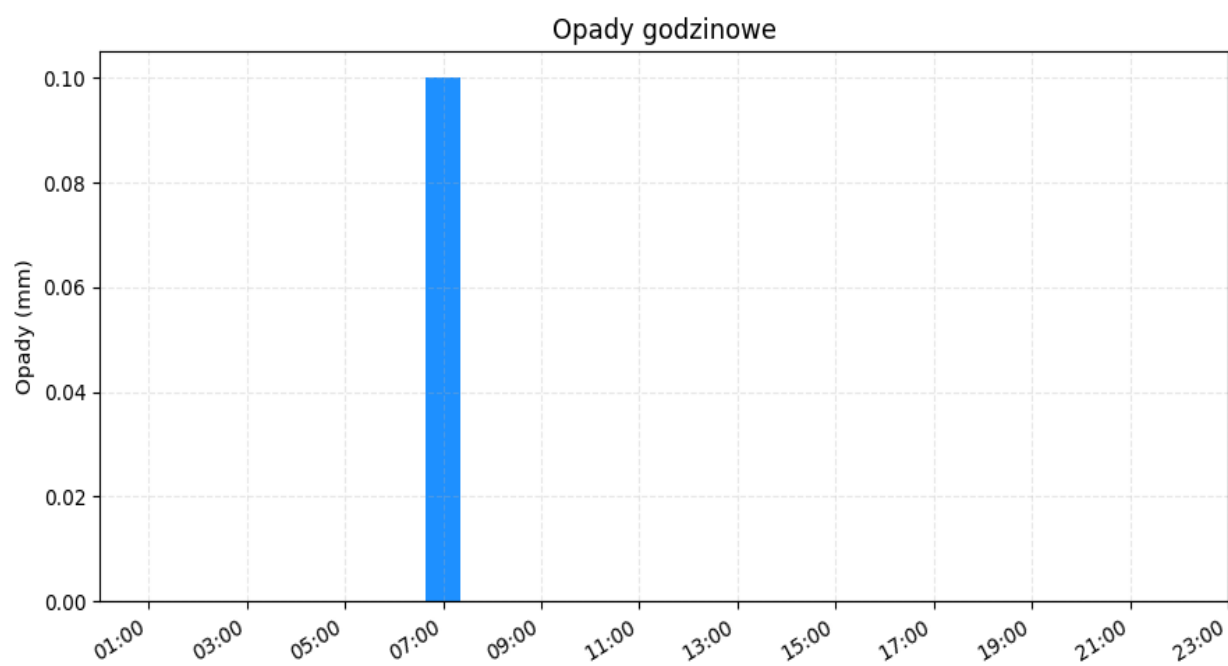
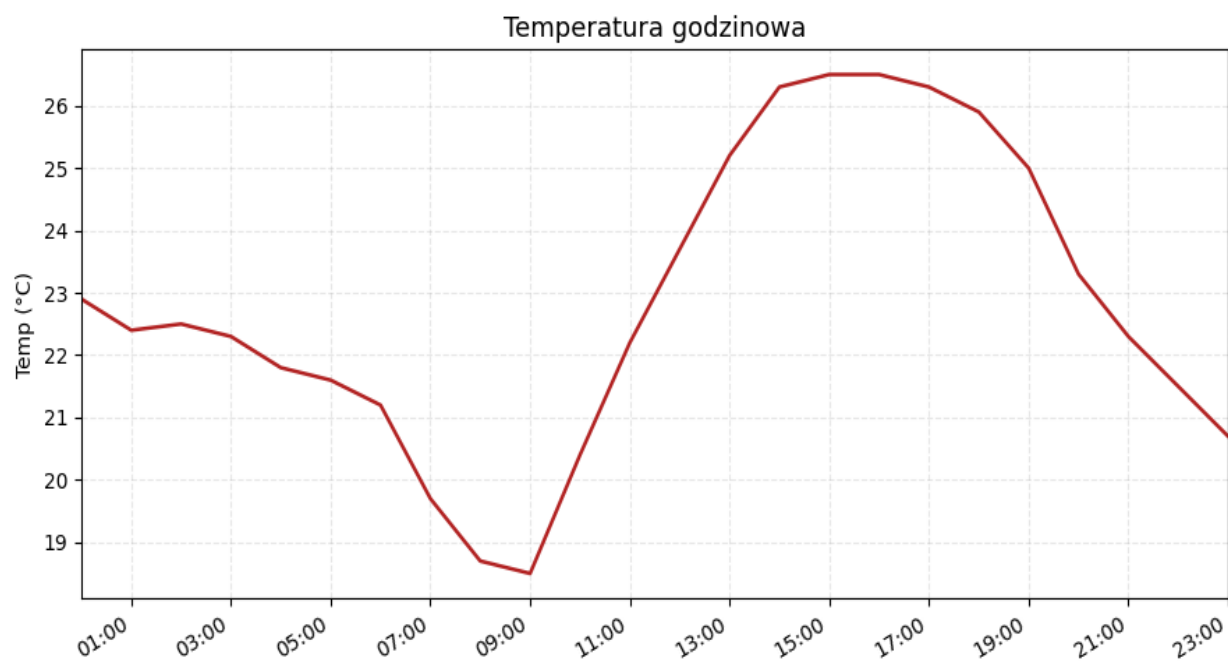


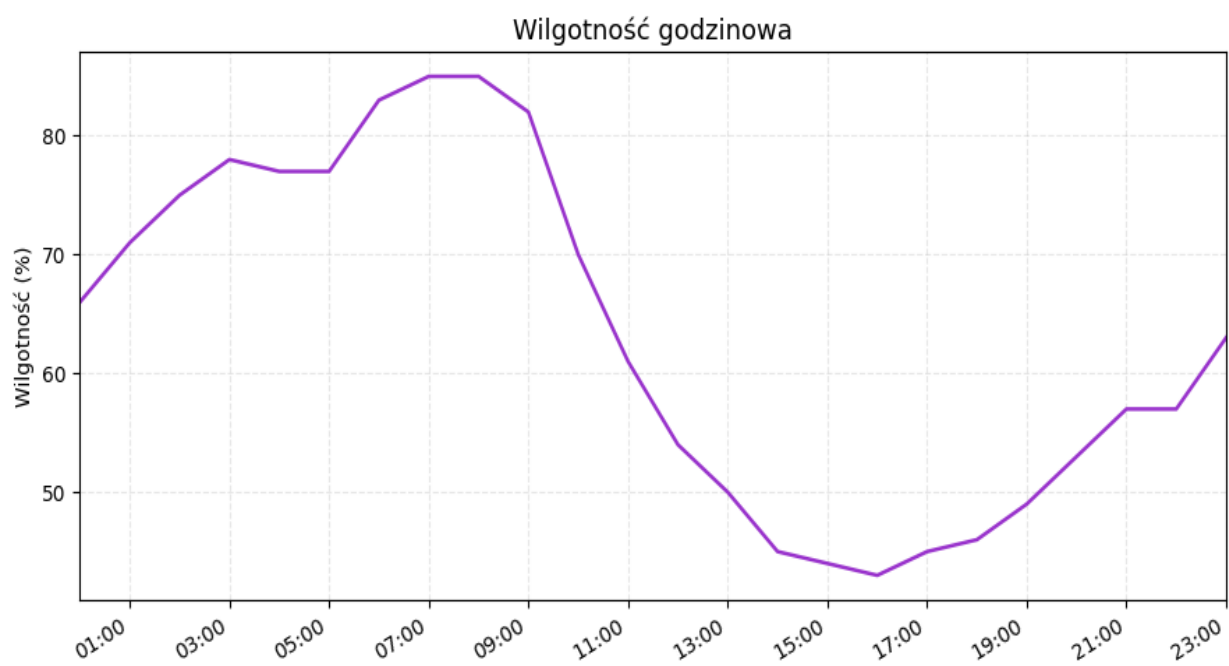
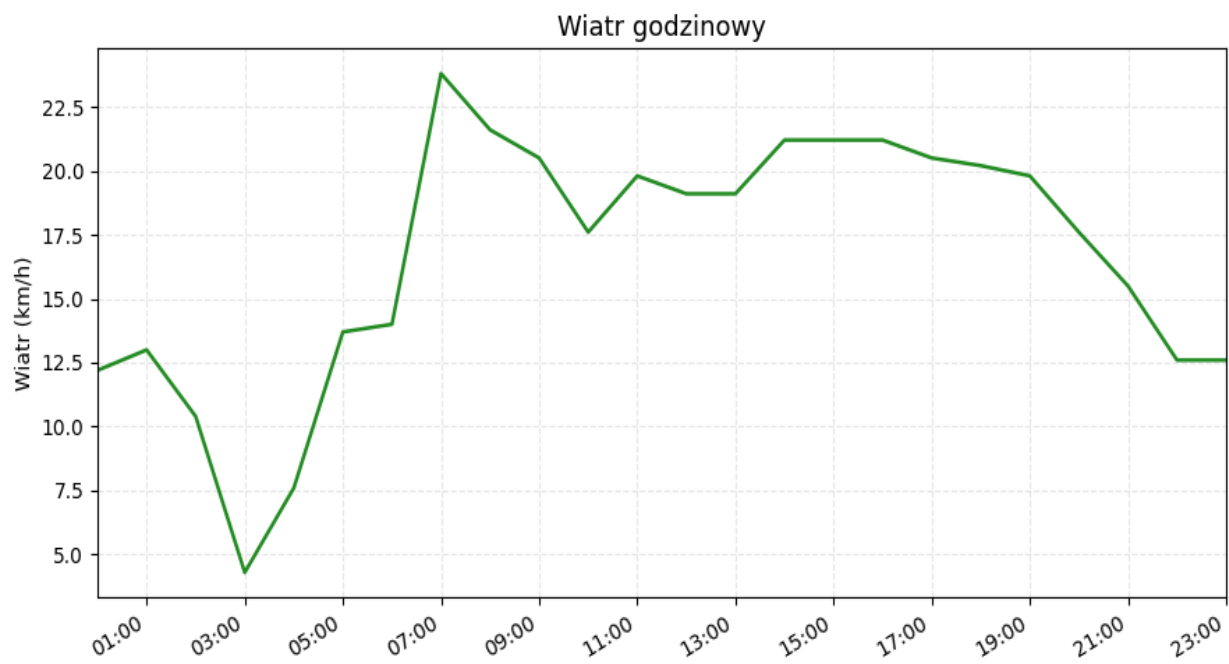
Częstochowa - 2025-07-22 (Prognoza)



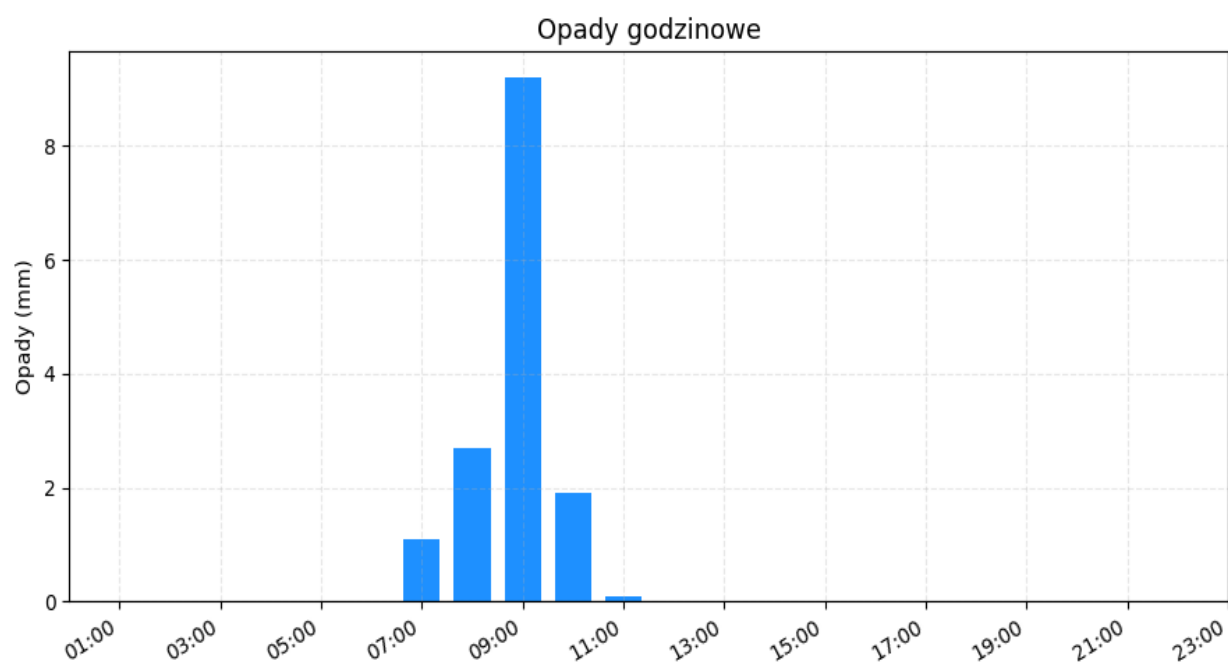
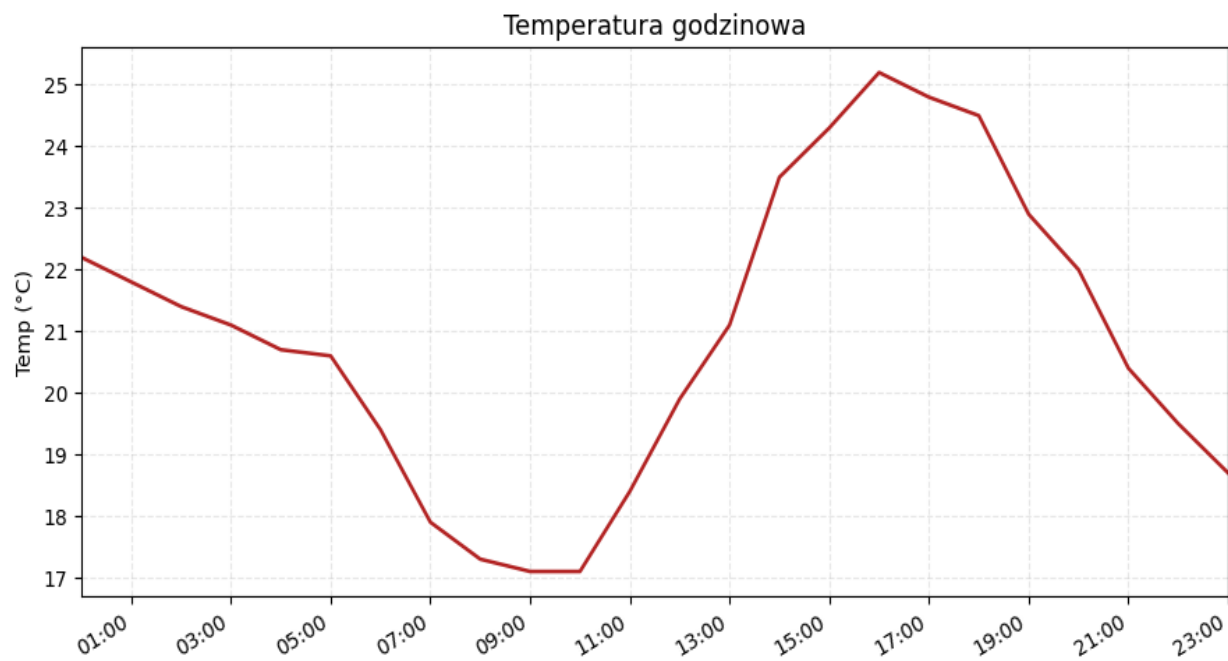


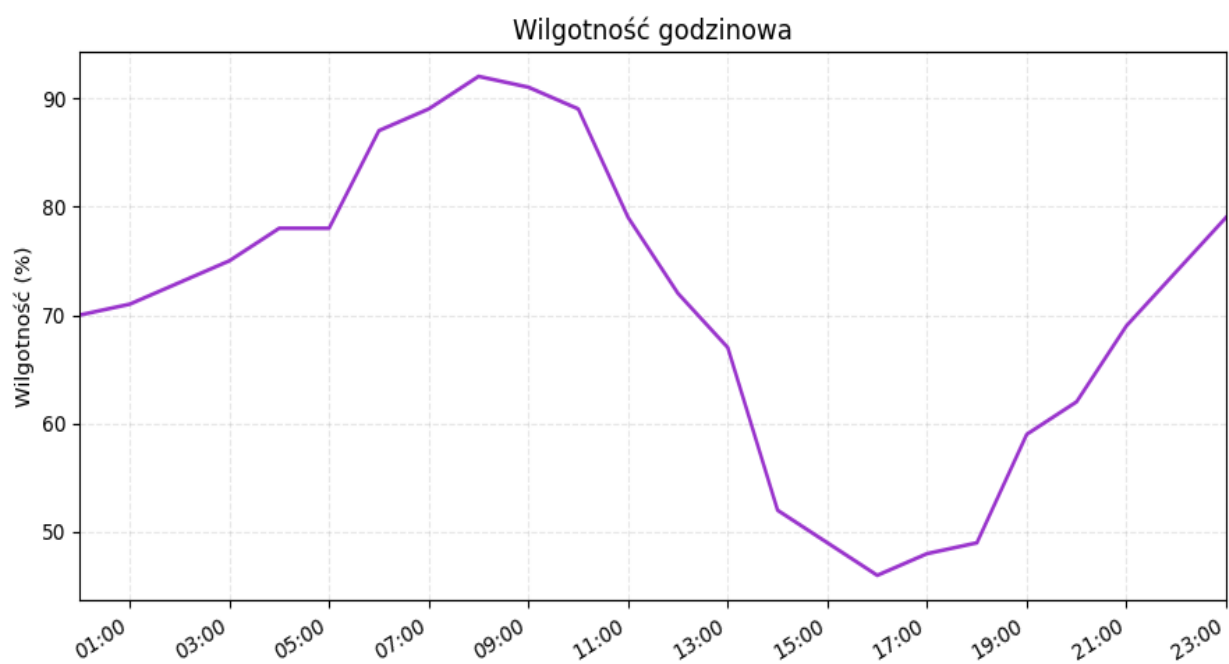
Radom - 2025-07-22 (Prognoza)



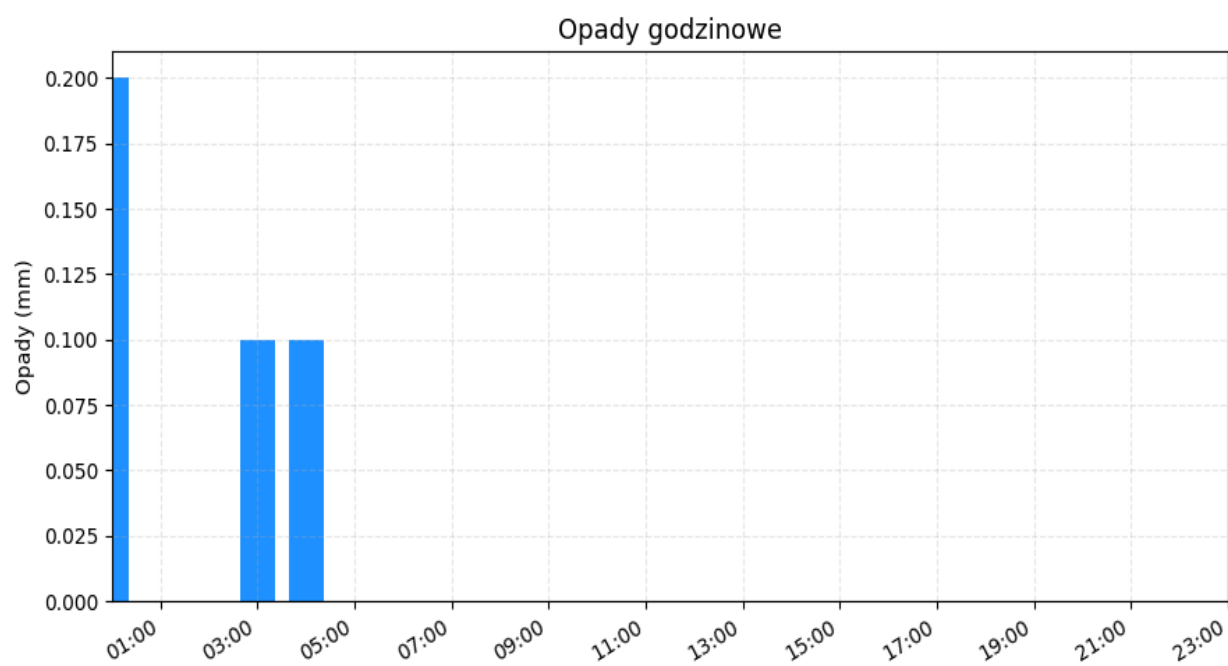
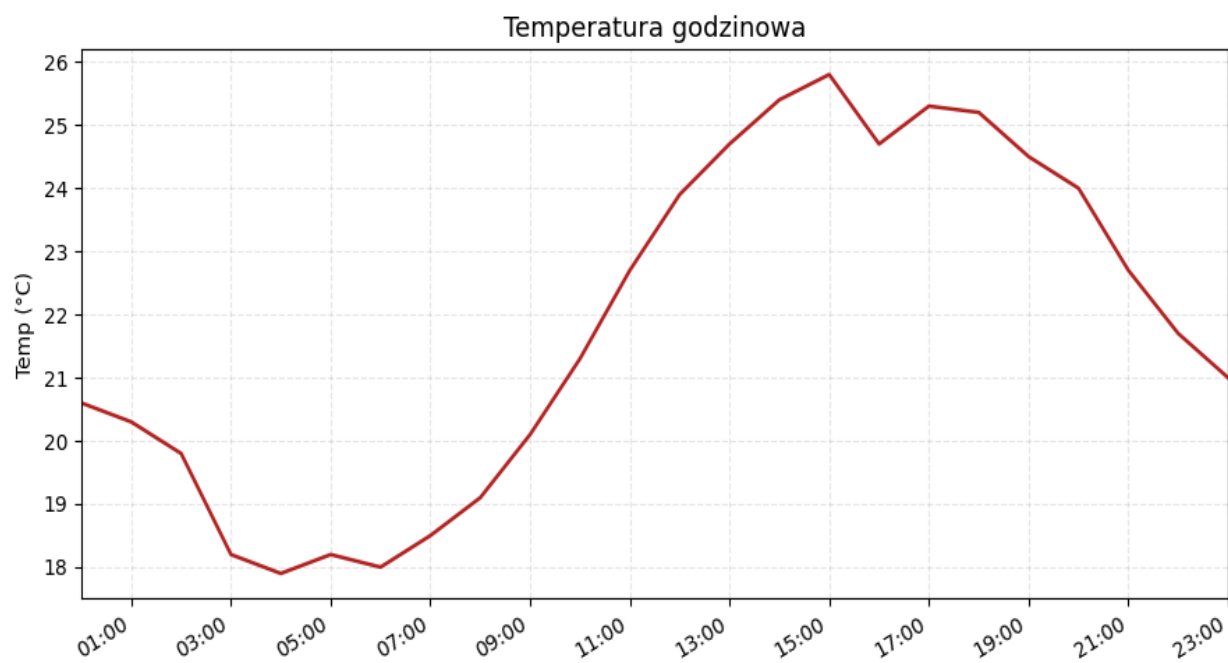


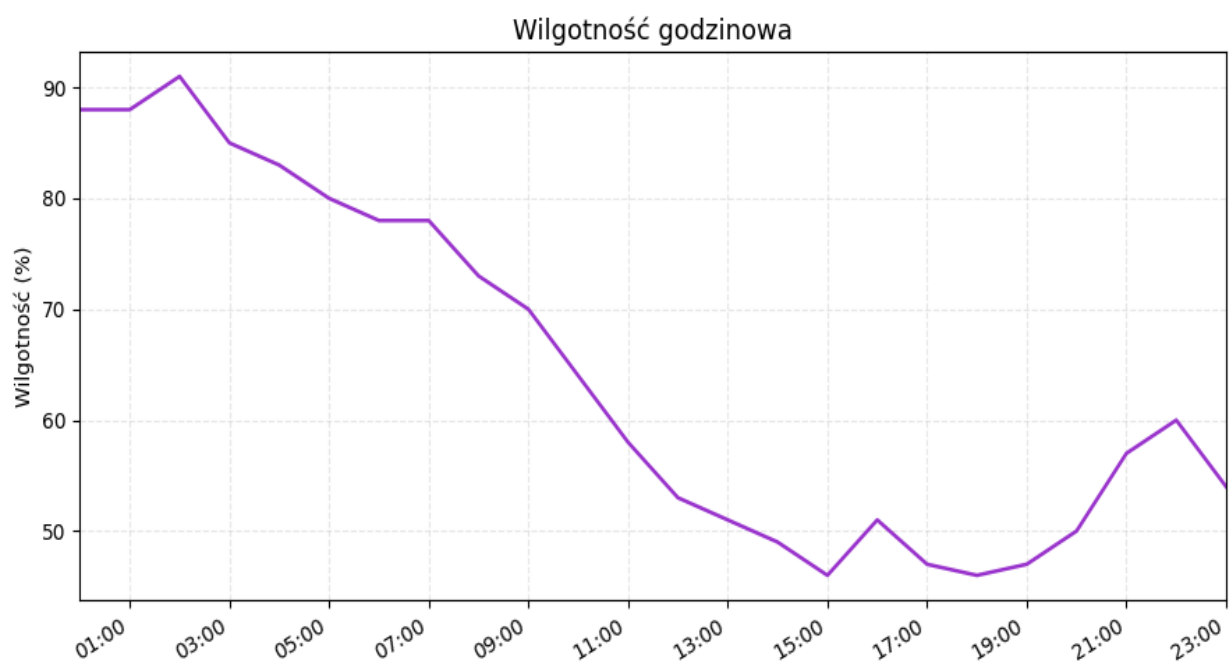
Toruń - 2025-07-22 (Prognoza)



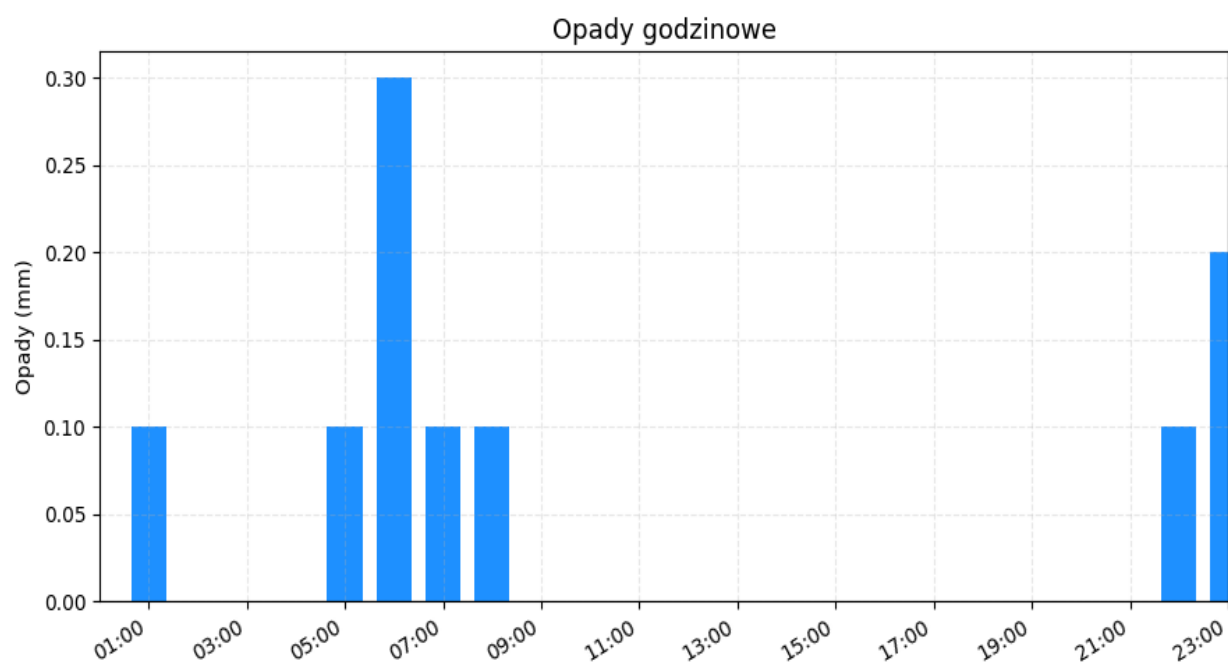
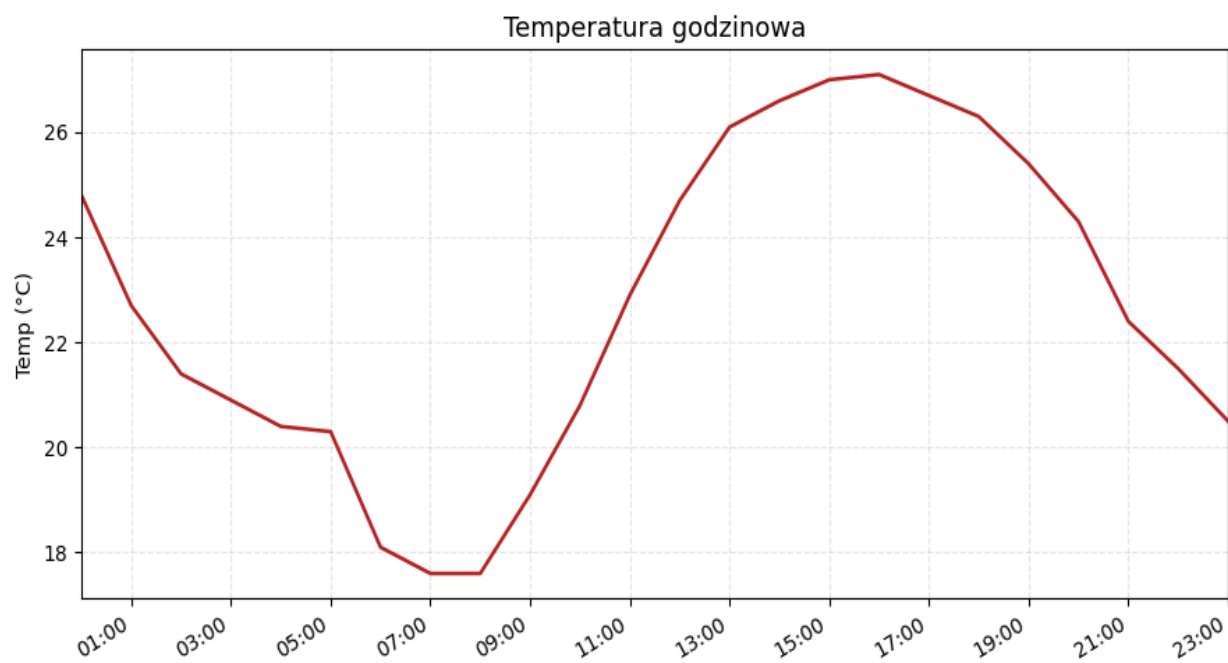


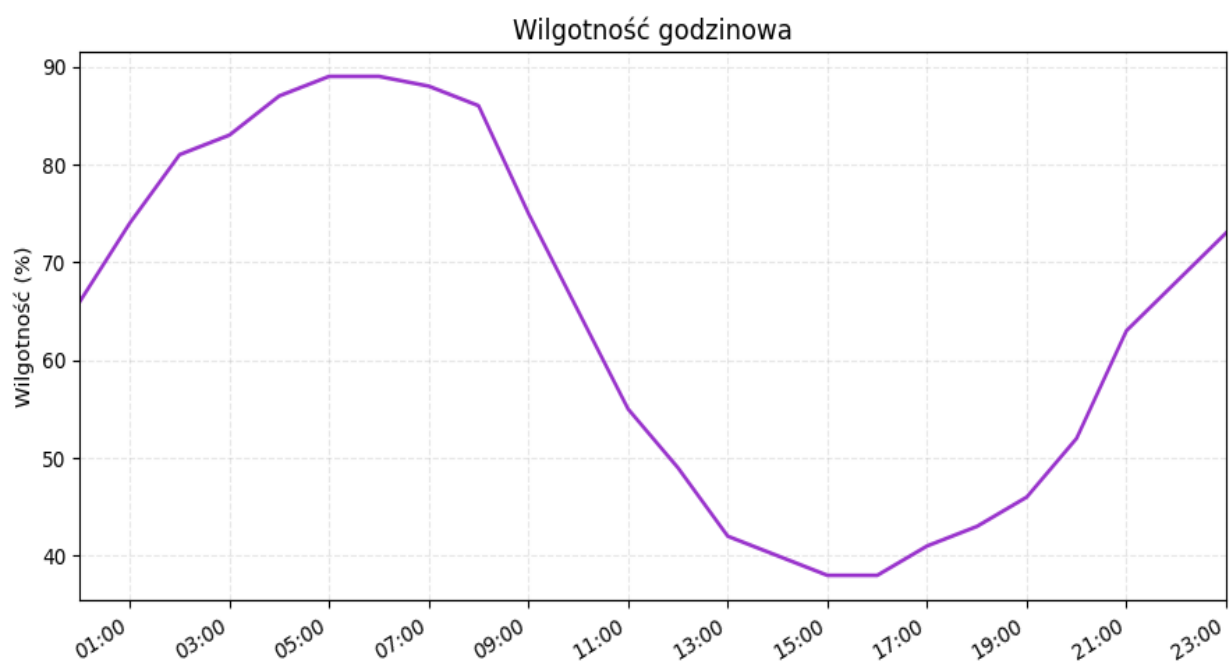
Sosnowiec - 2025-07-22 (Prognoza)



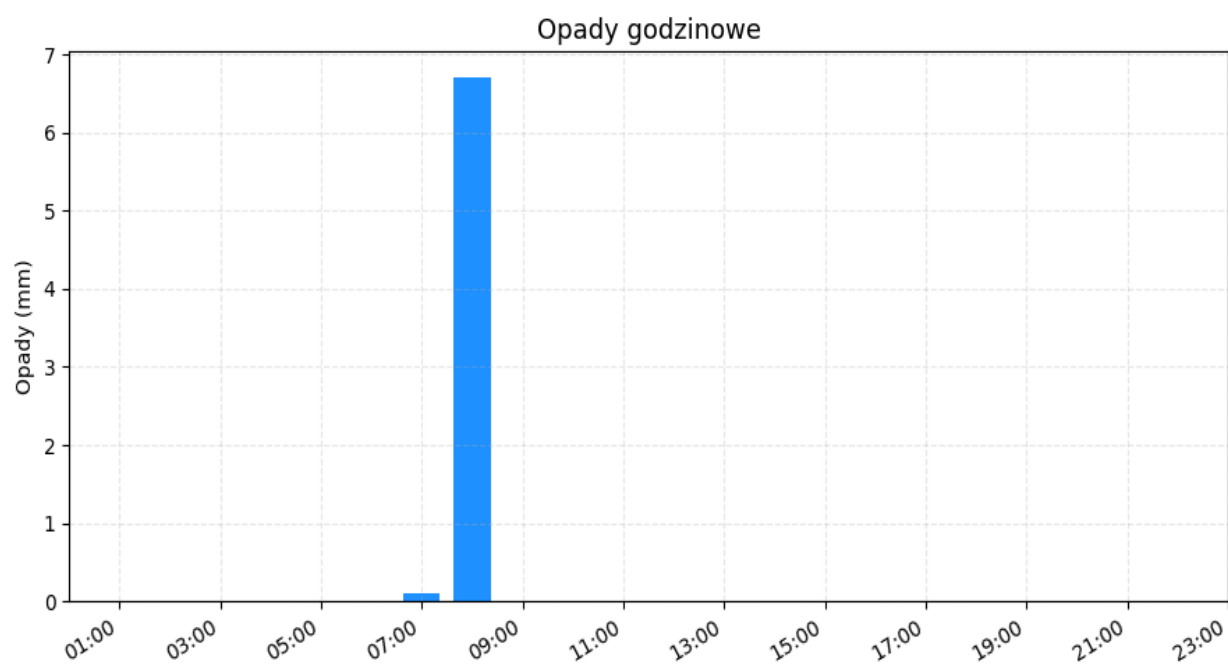
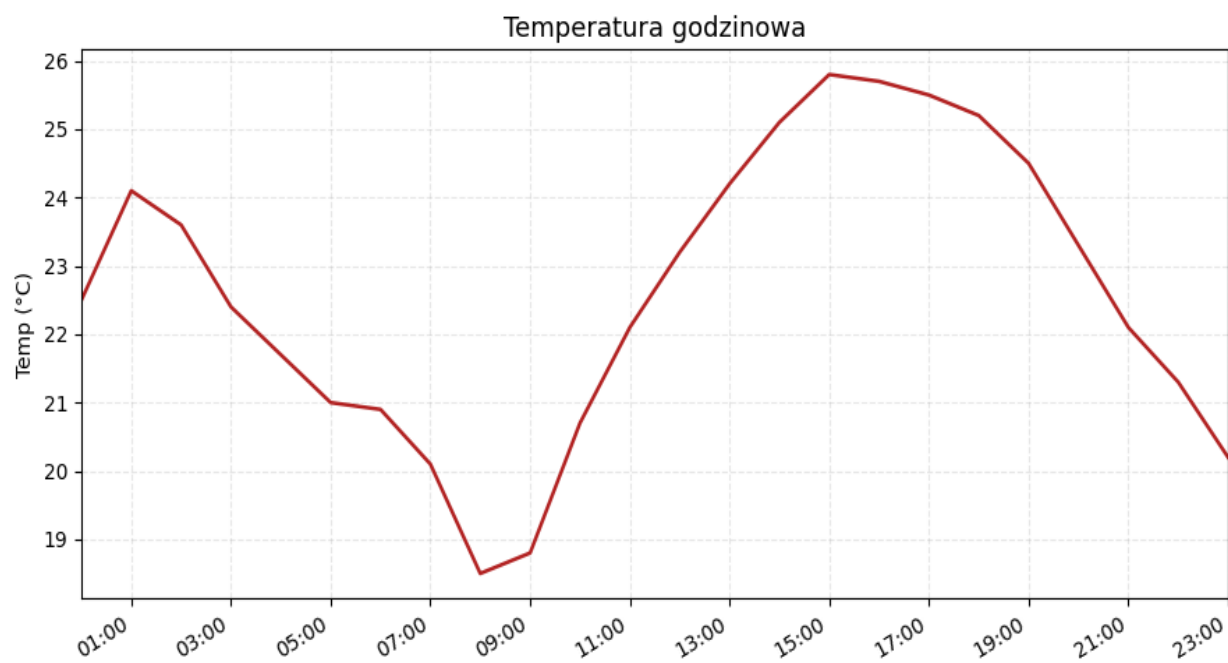


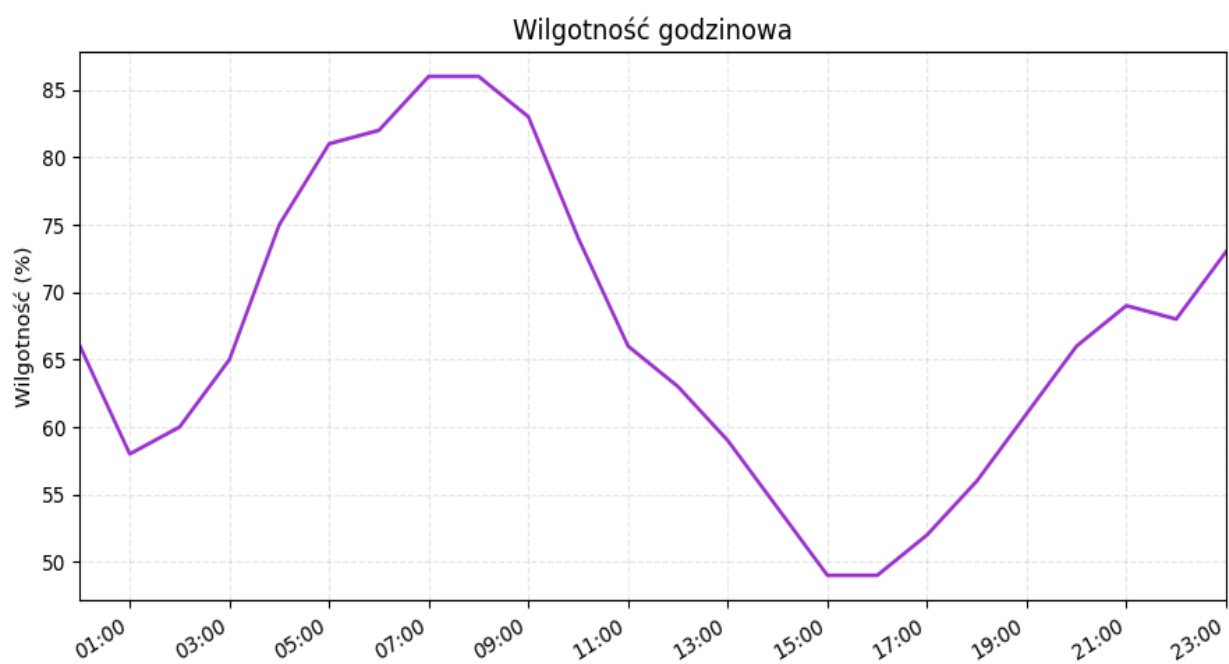
Kielce - 2025-07-22 (Prognoza)



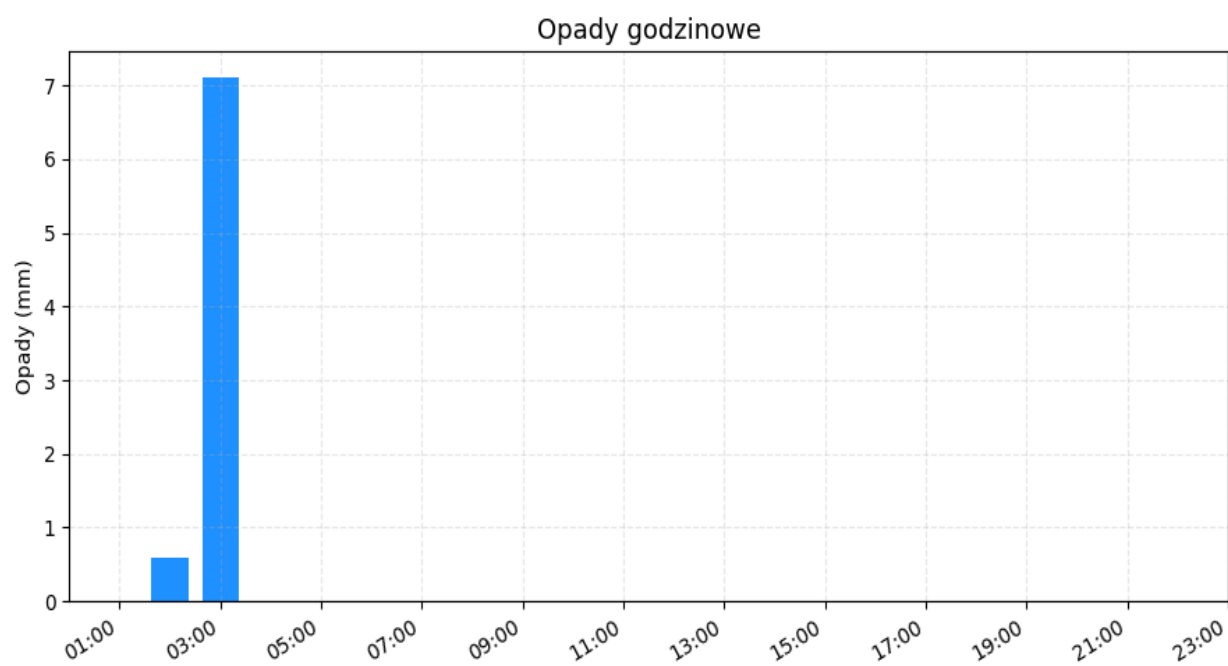
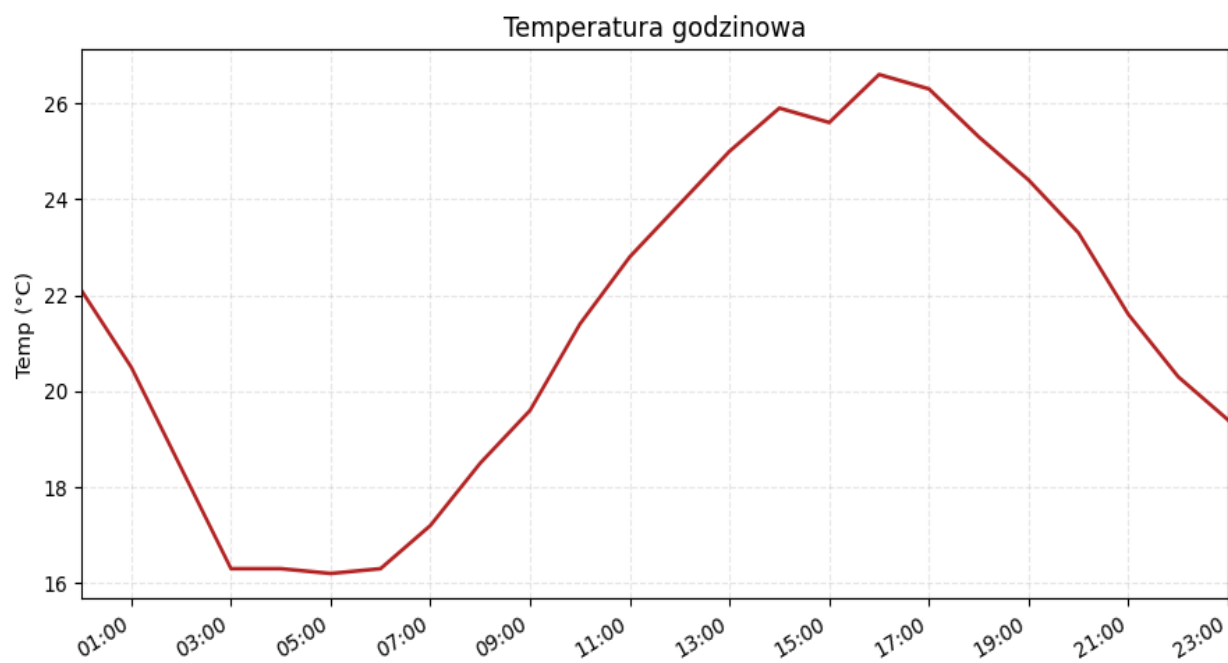


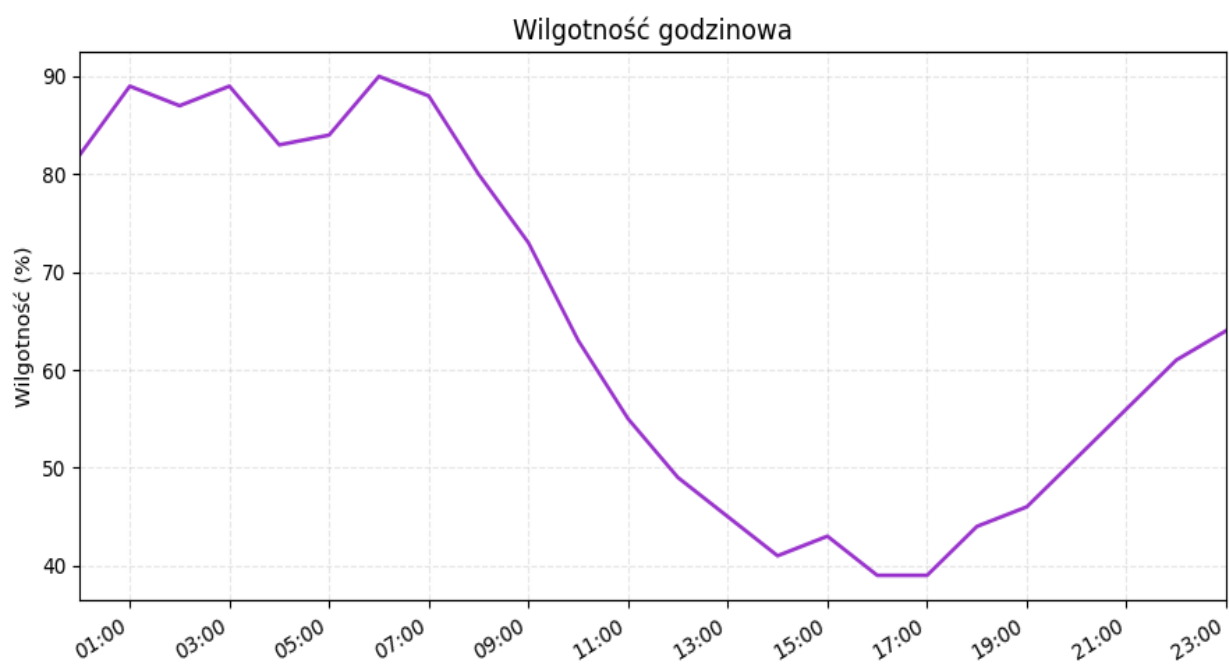
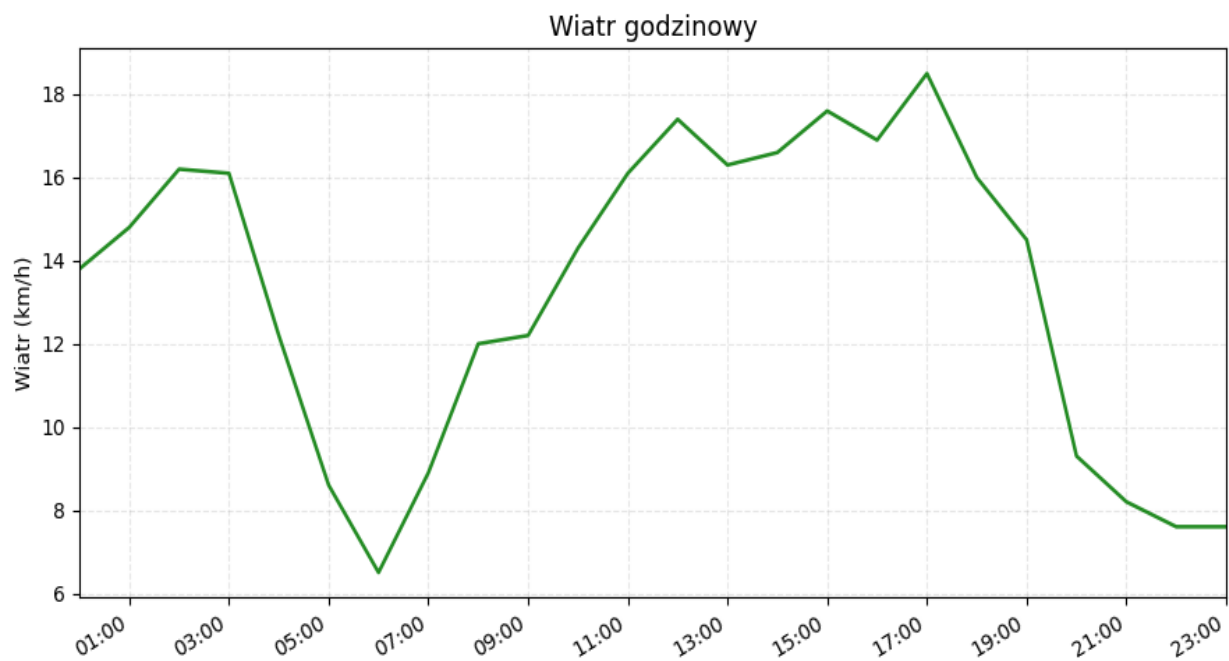
Rzeszów - 2025-07-22 (Prognoza)





Gliwice - 2025-07-22 (Prognoza)





Zabrze - 2025-07-22 (Prognoza)

