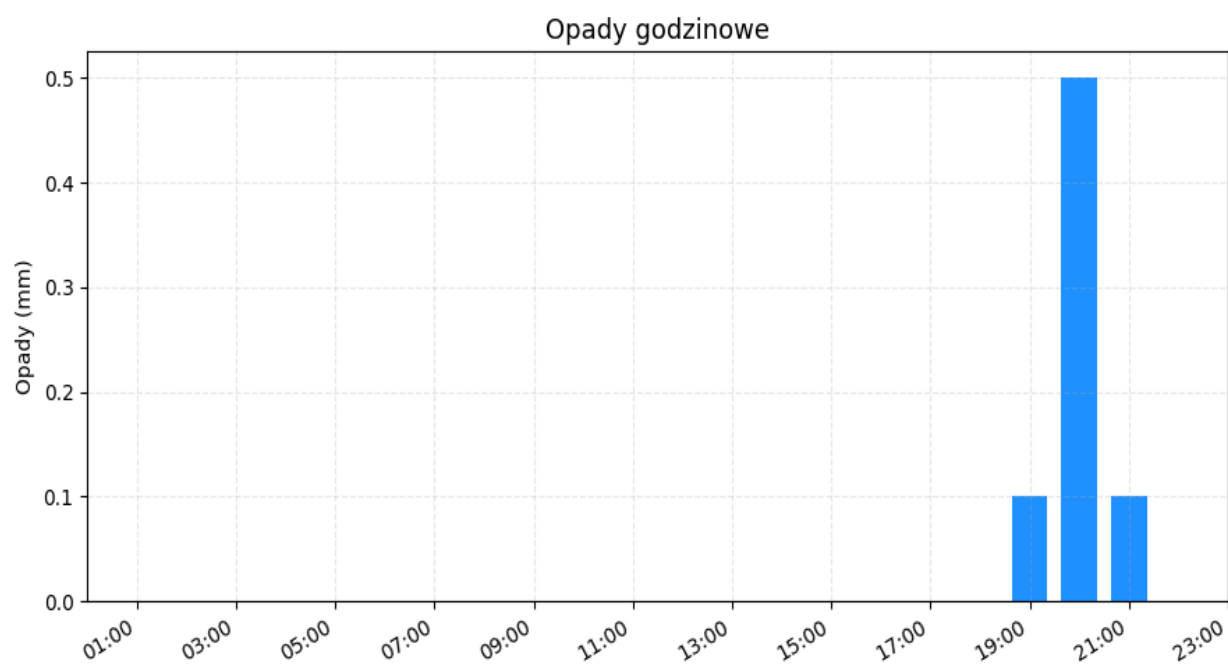
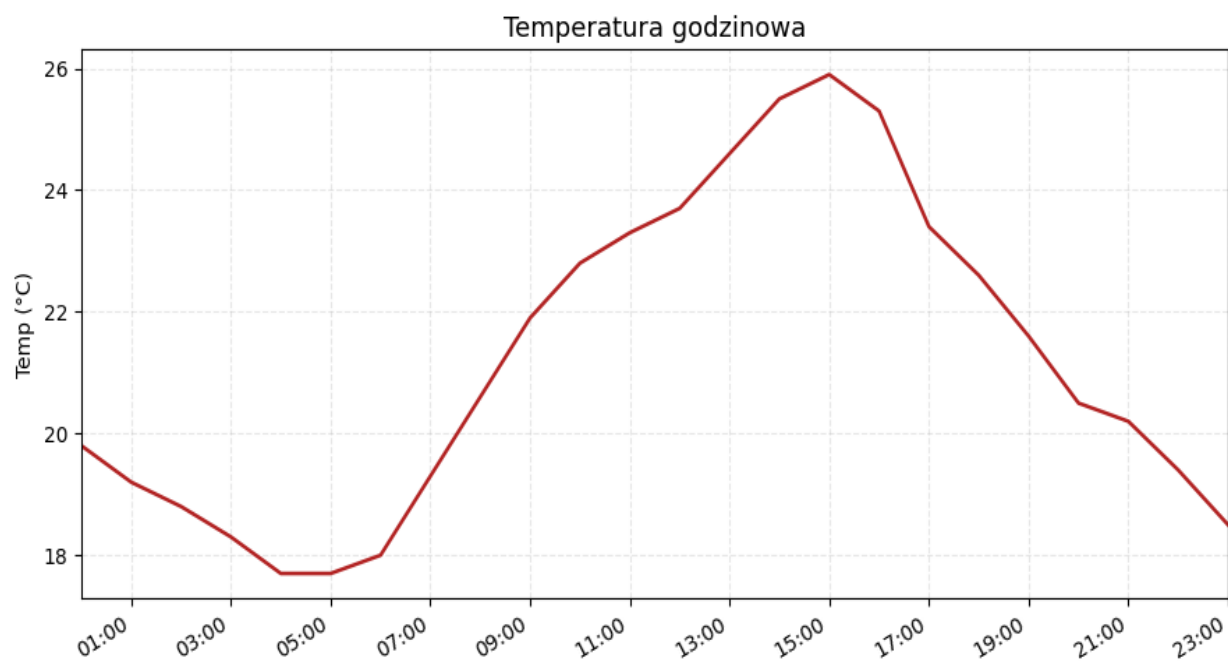
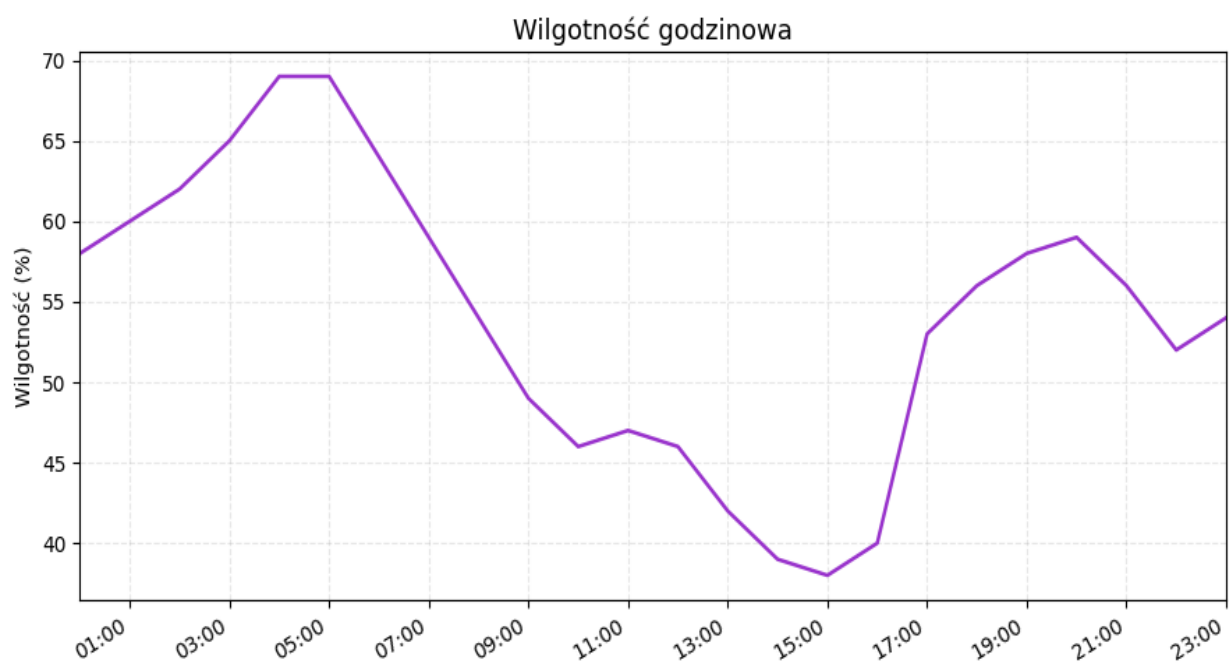
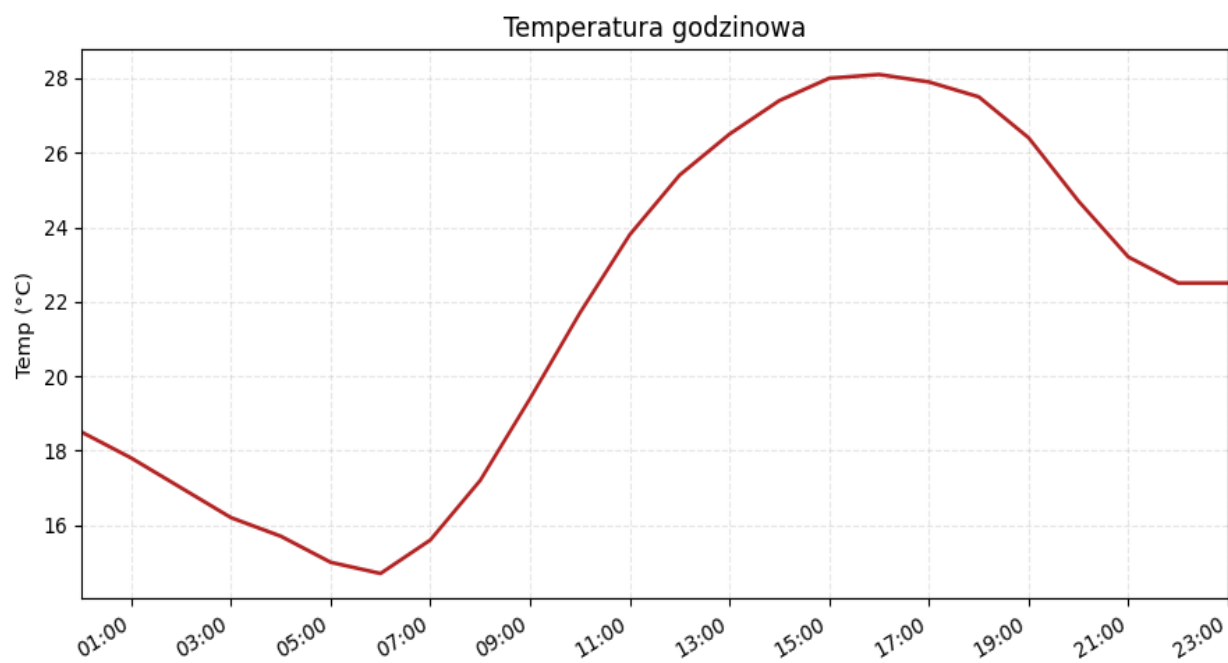


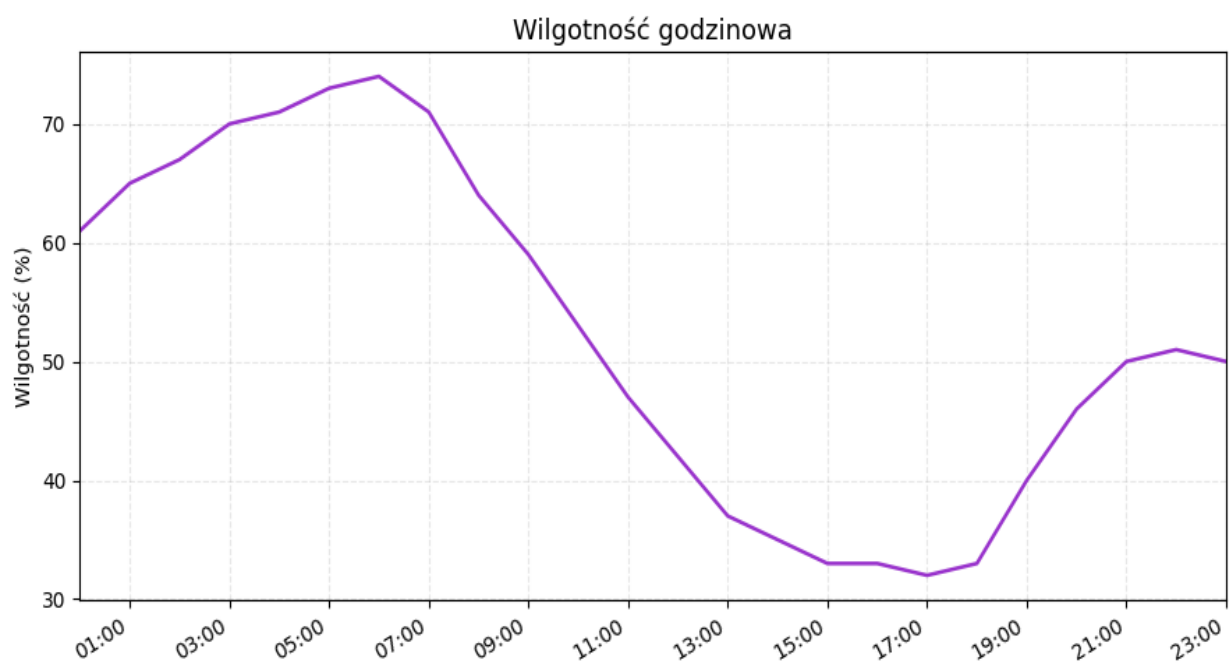
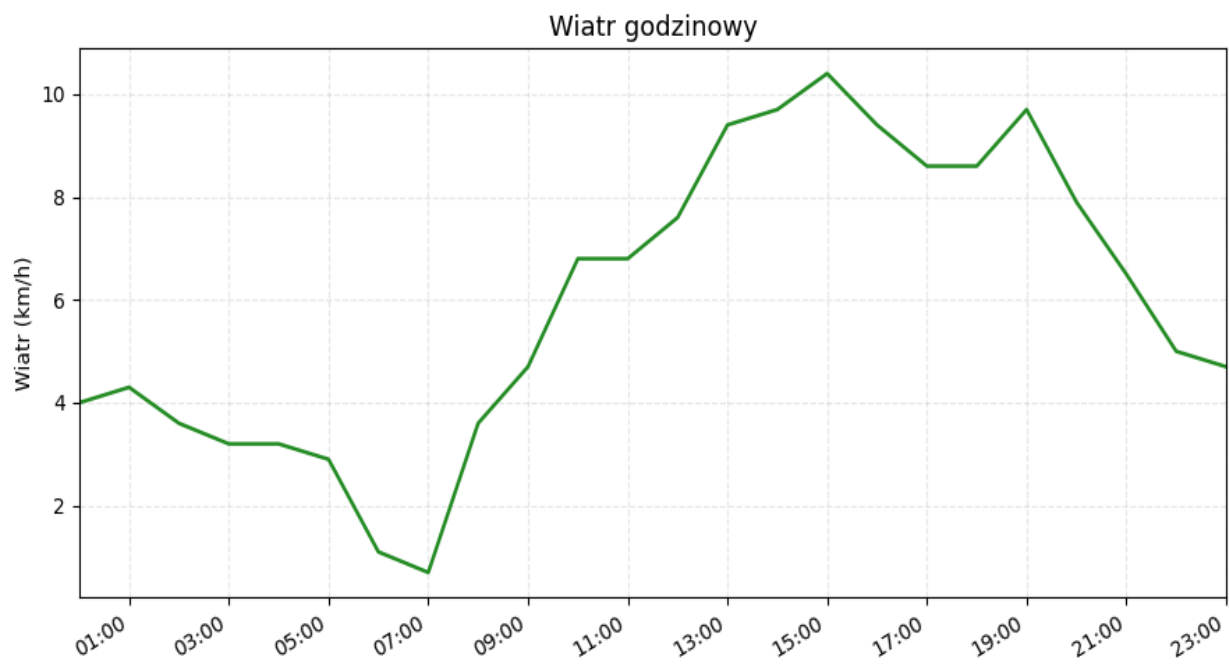
Warszawa - 2025-08-20 (Prognoza)



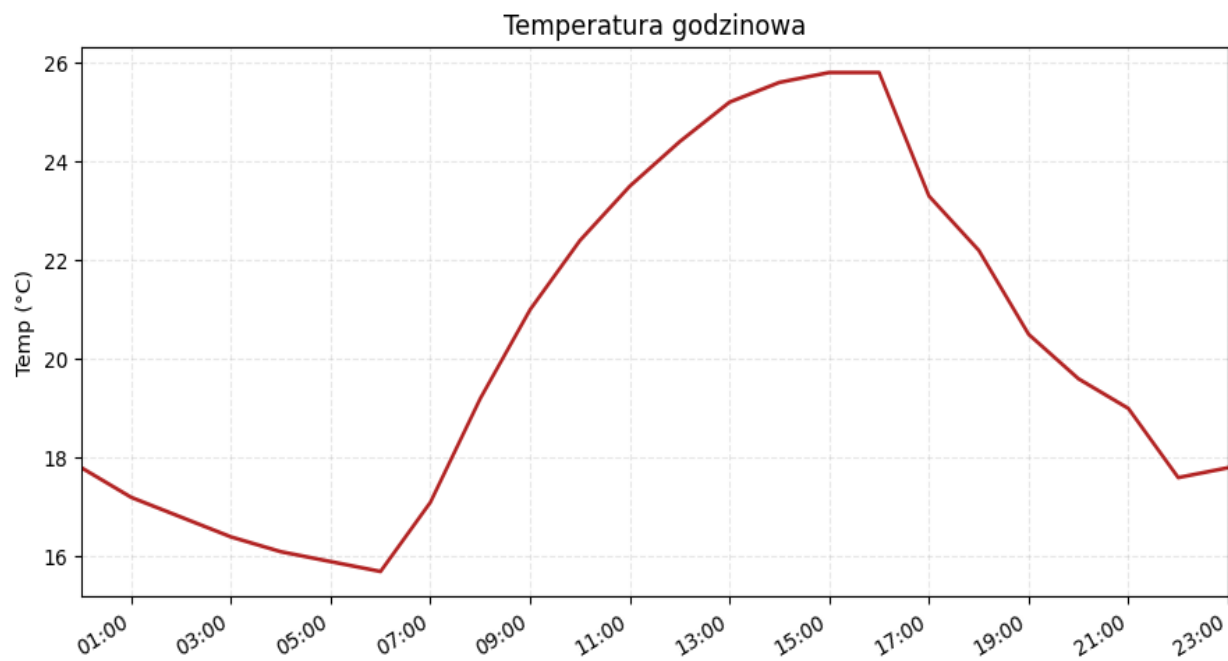


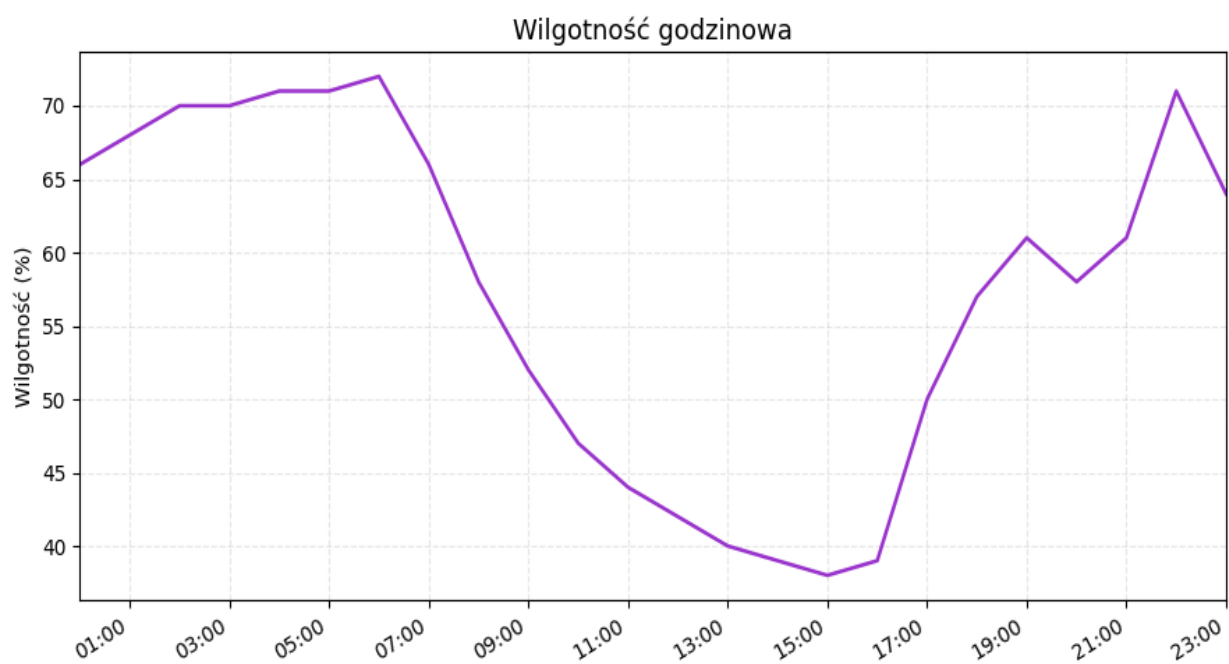
Kraków - 2025-08-20 (Prognoza)



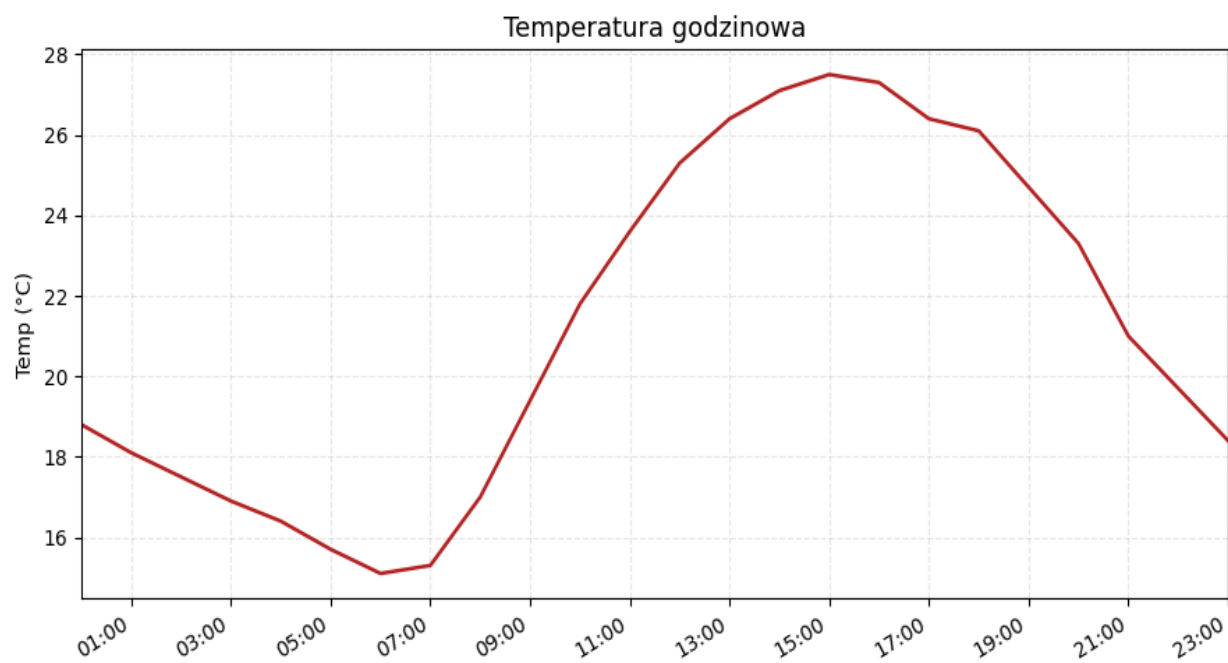


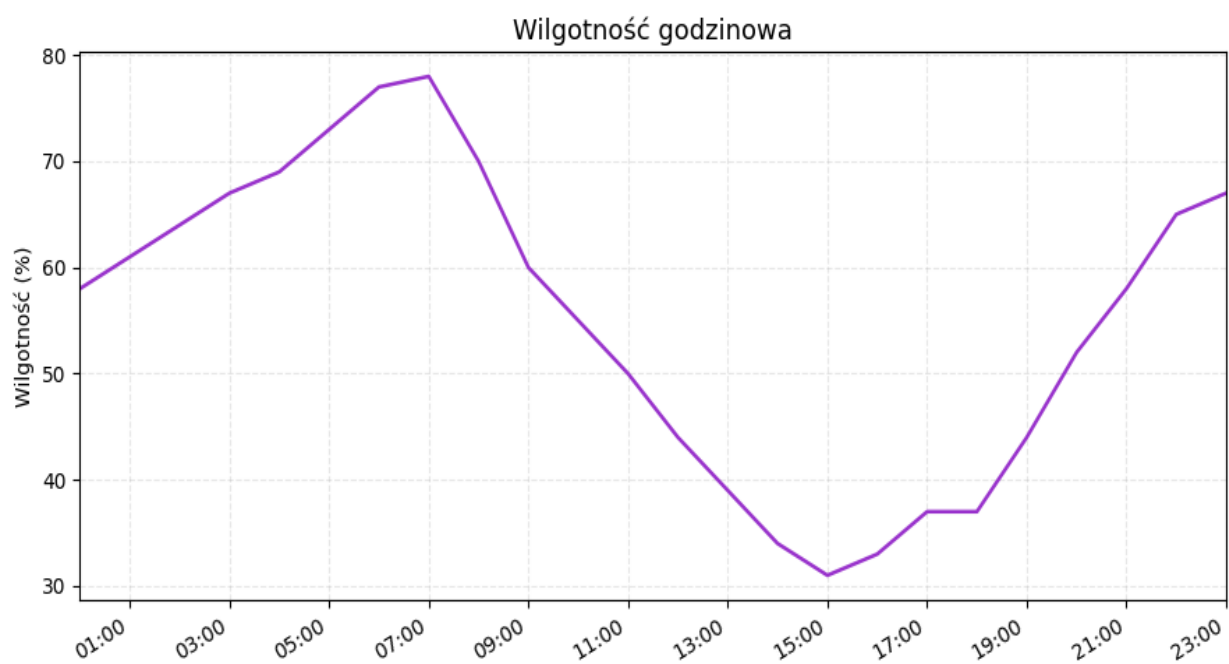
Łódź - 2025-08-20 (Prognoza)



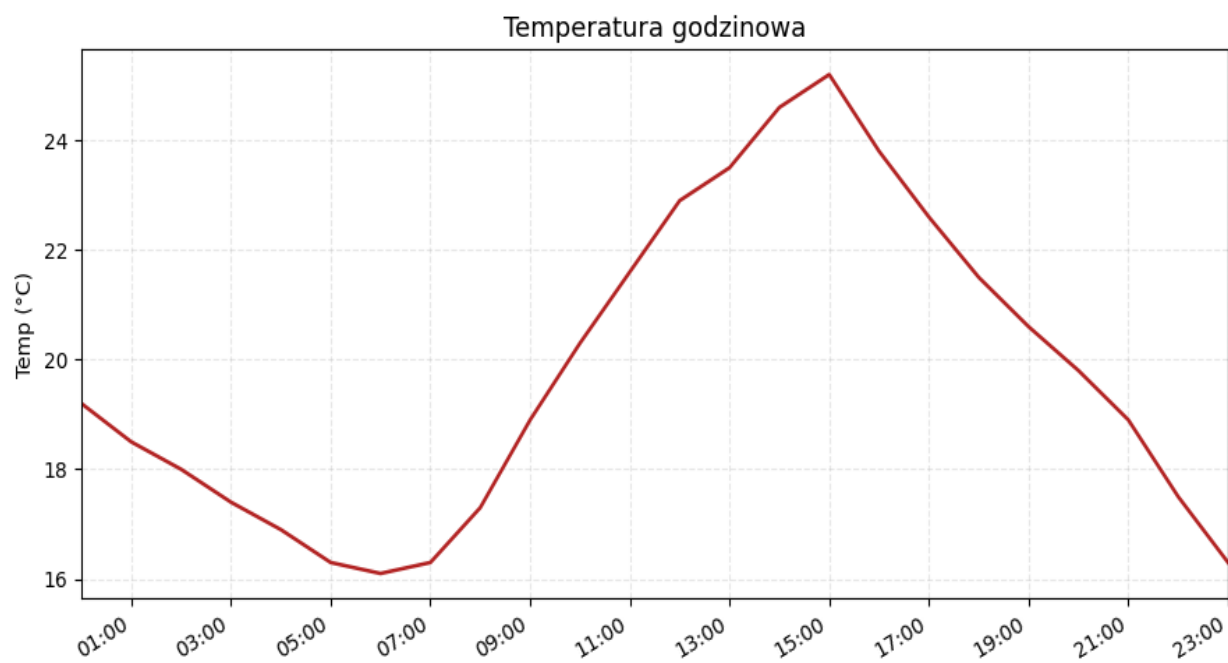


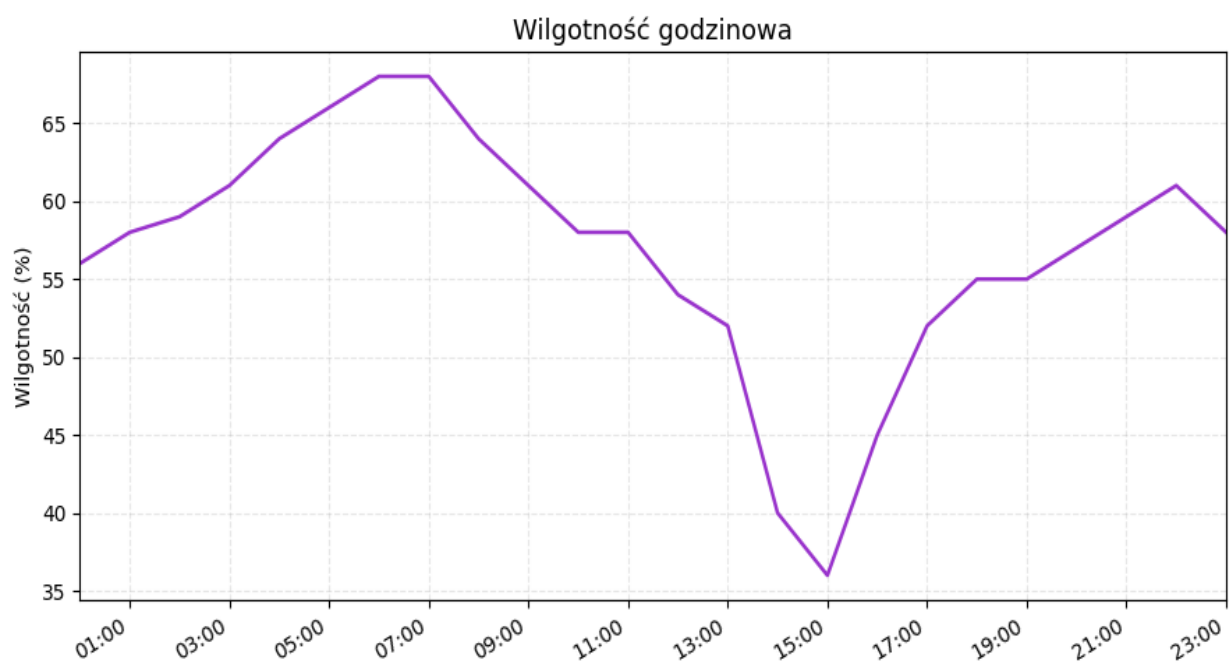
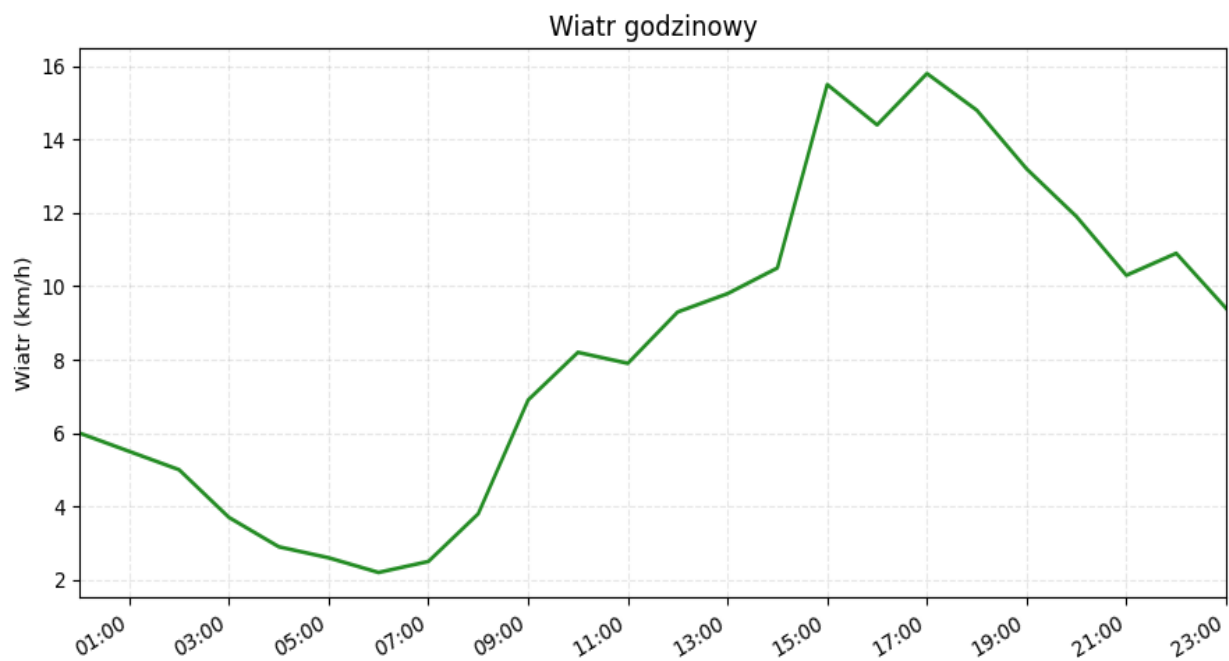
Wrocław - 2025-08-20 (Prognoza)



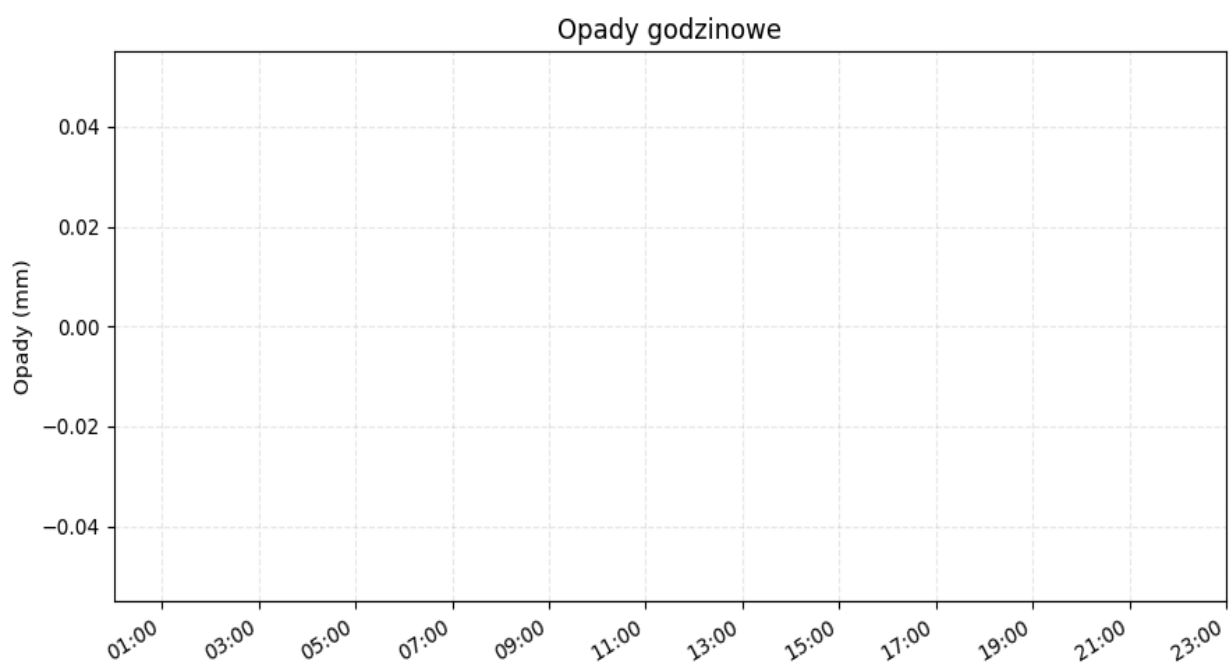
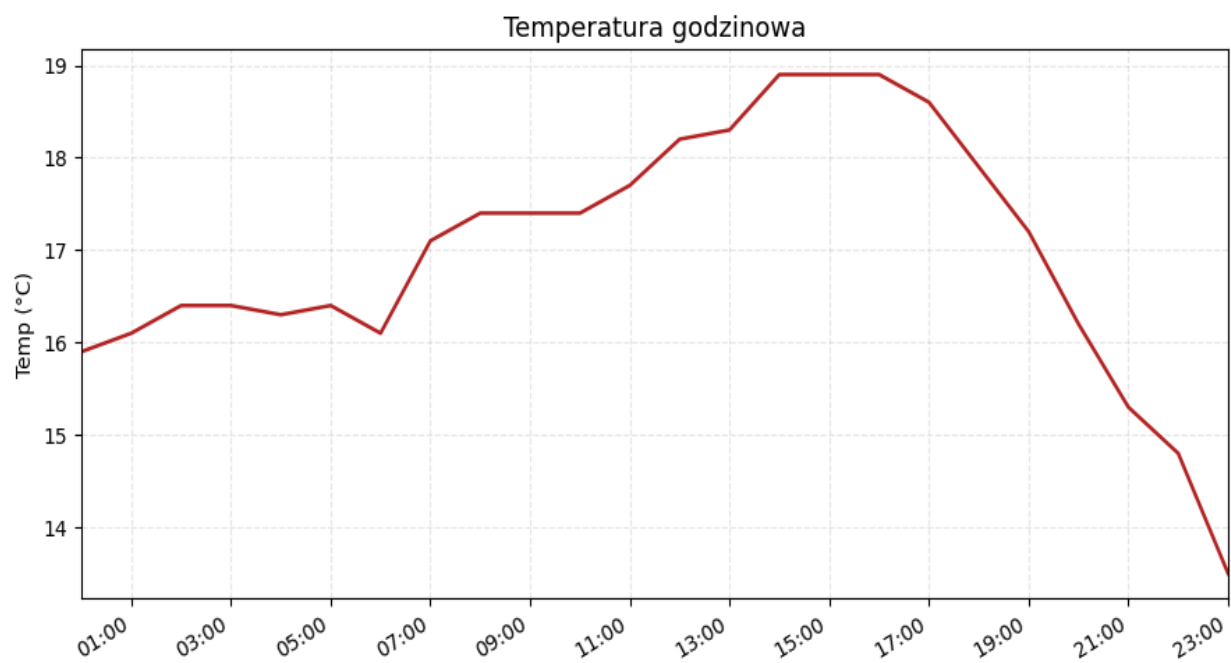


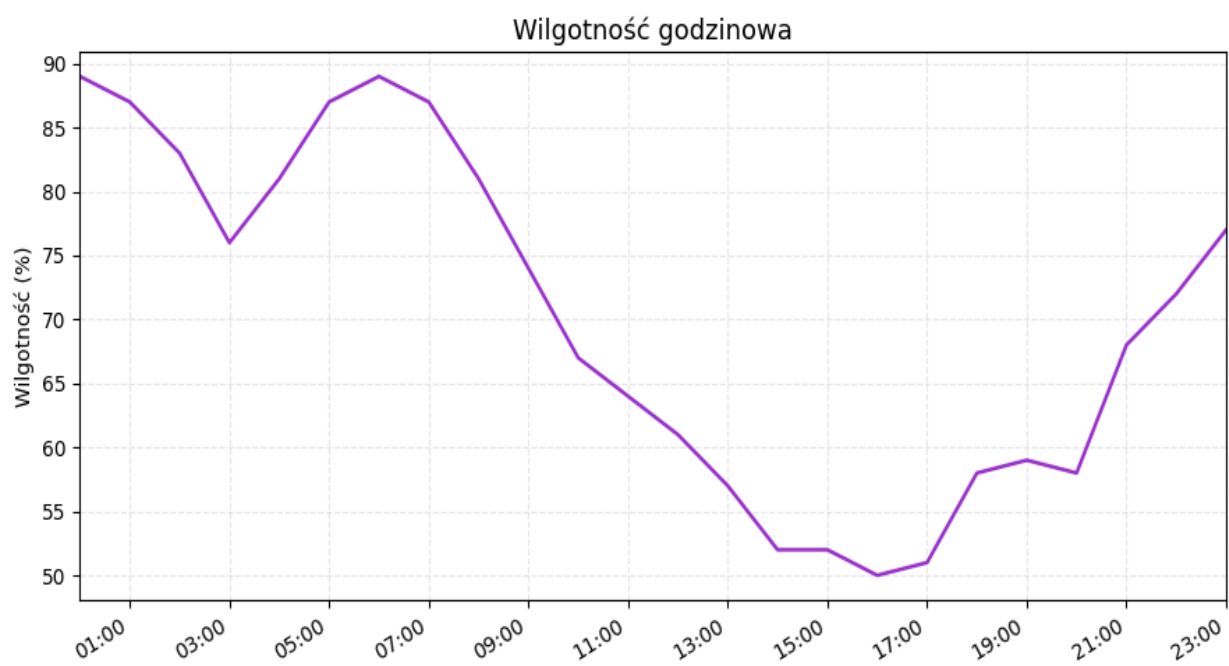
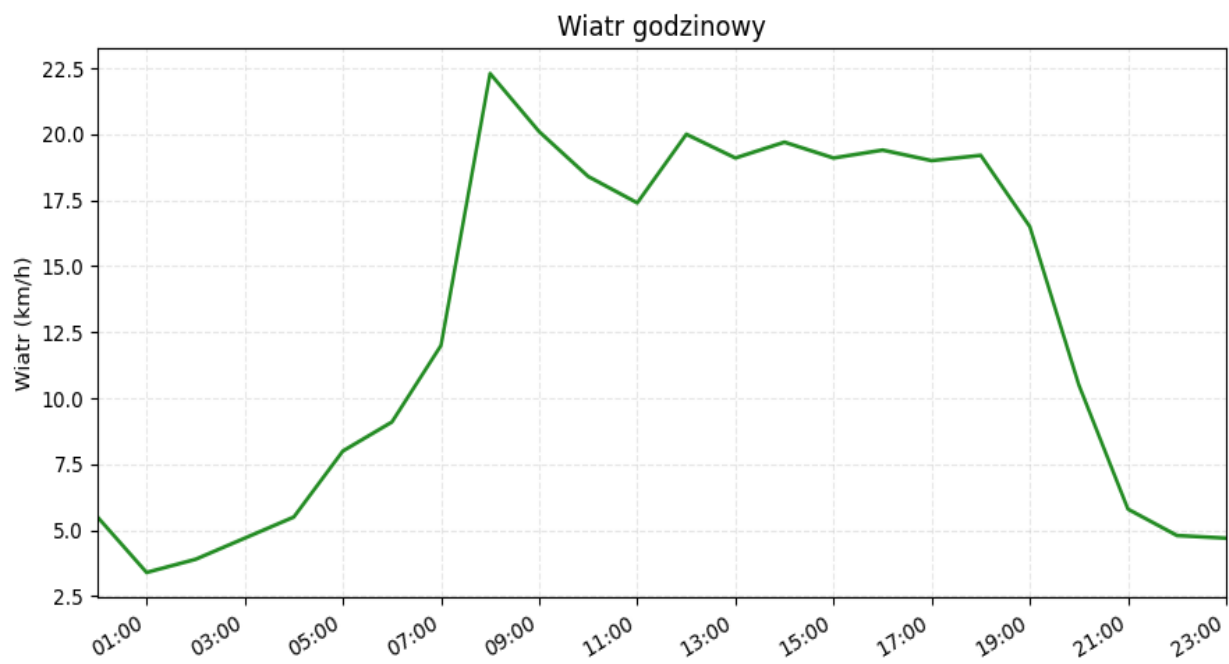
Poznań - 2025-08-20 (Prognoza)



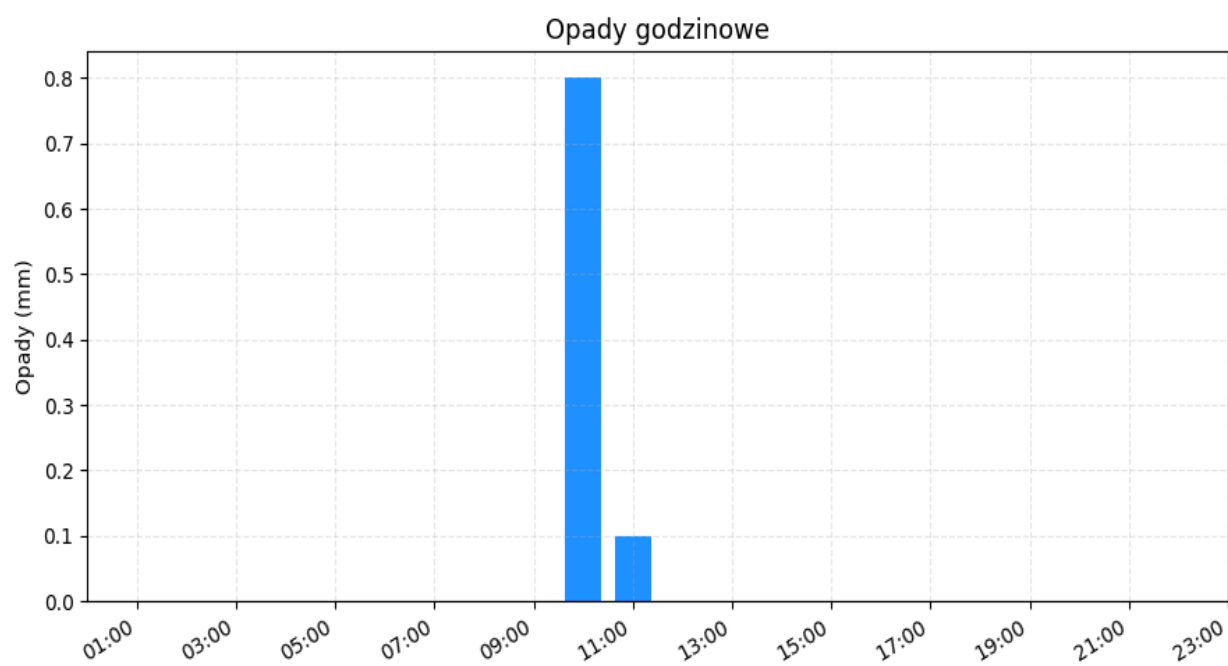
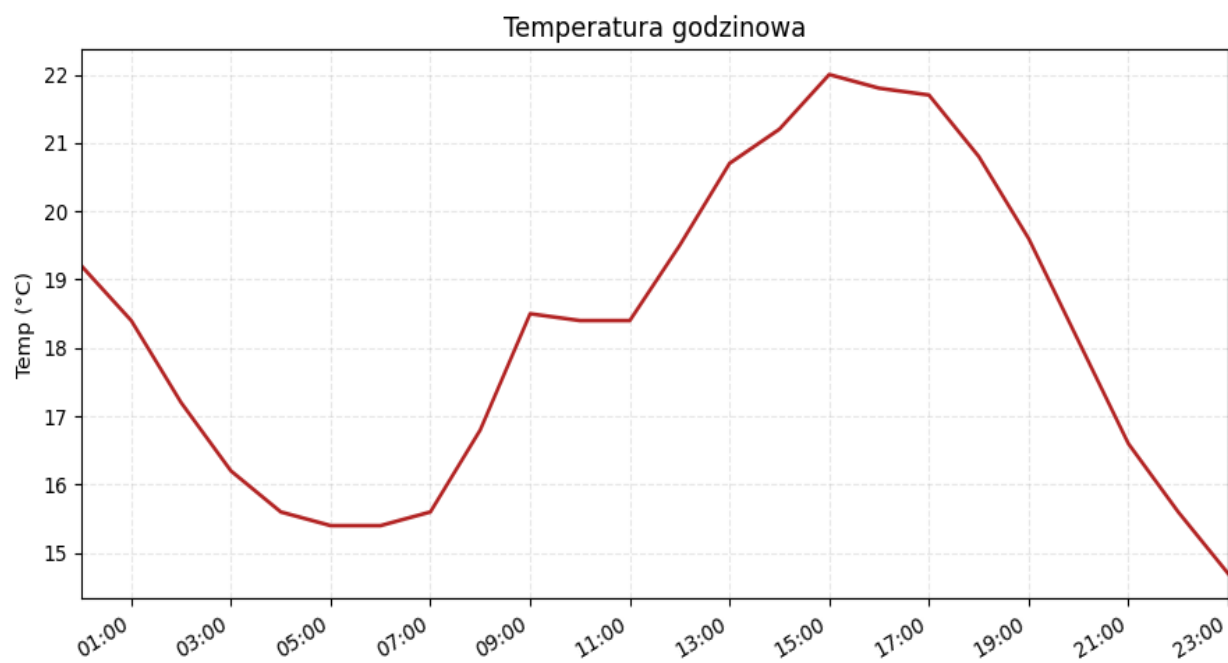


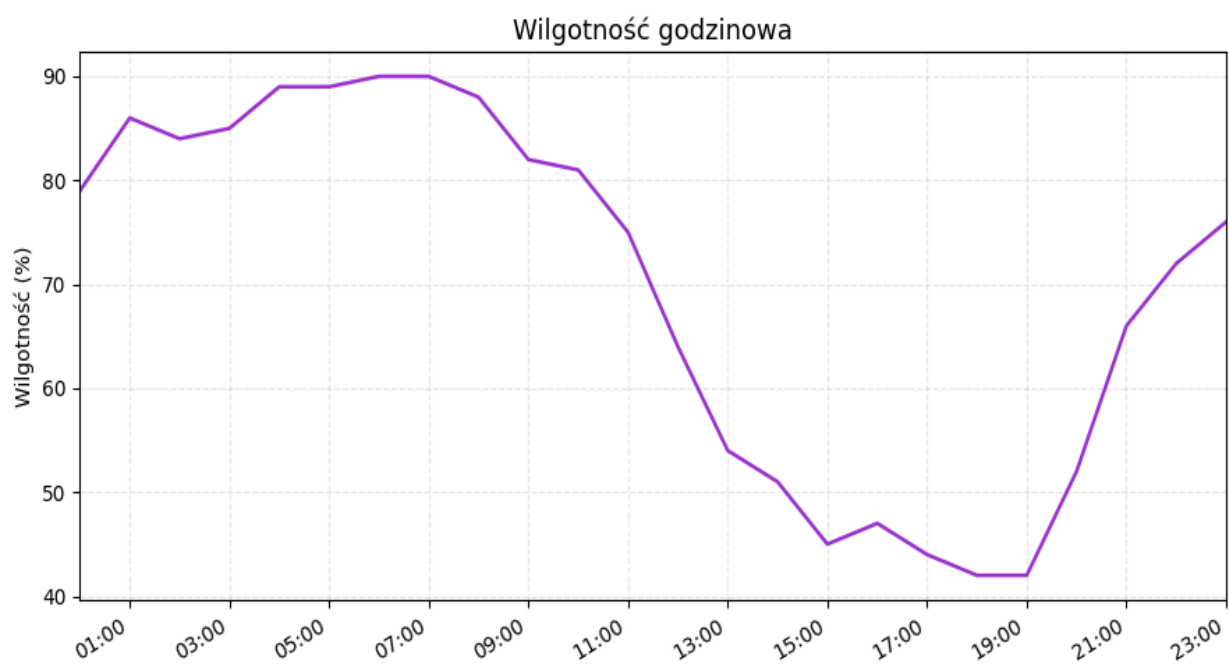
Gdańsk - 2025-08-20 (Prognoza)



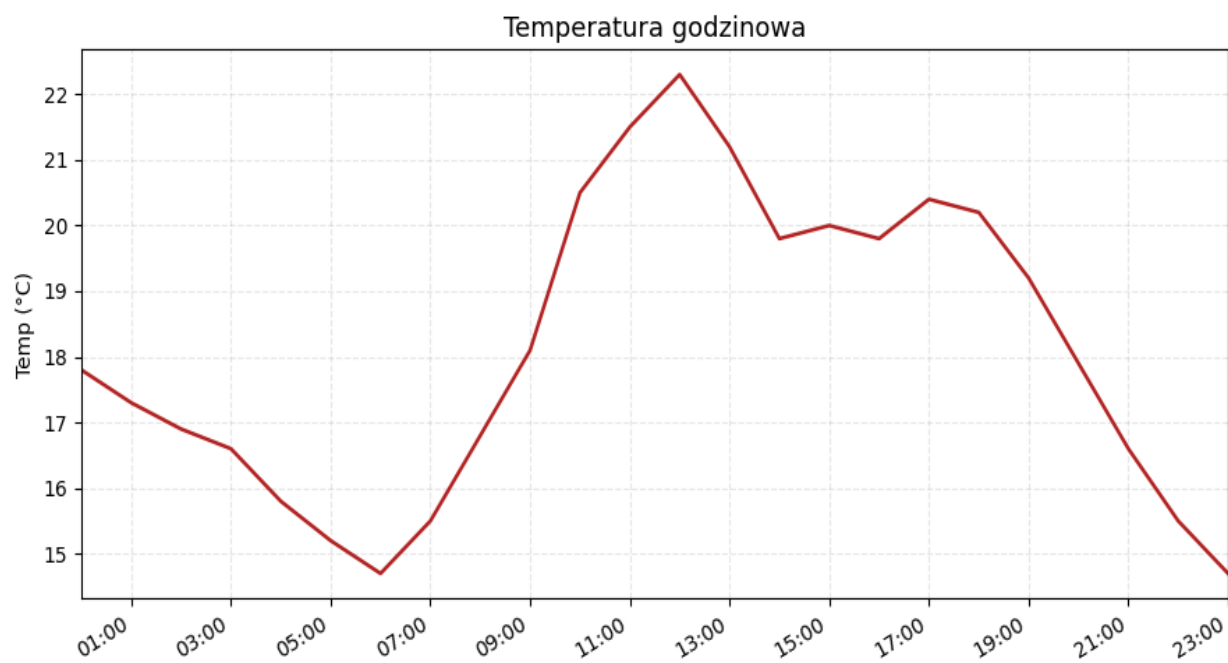


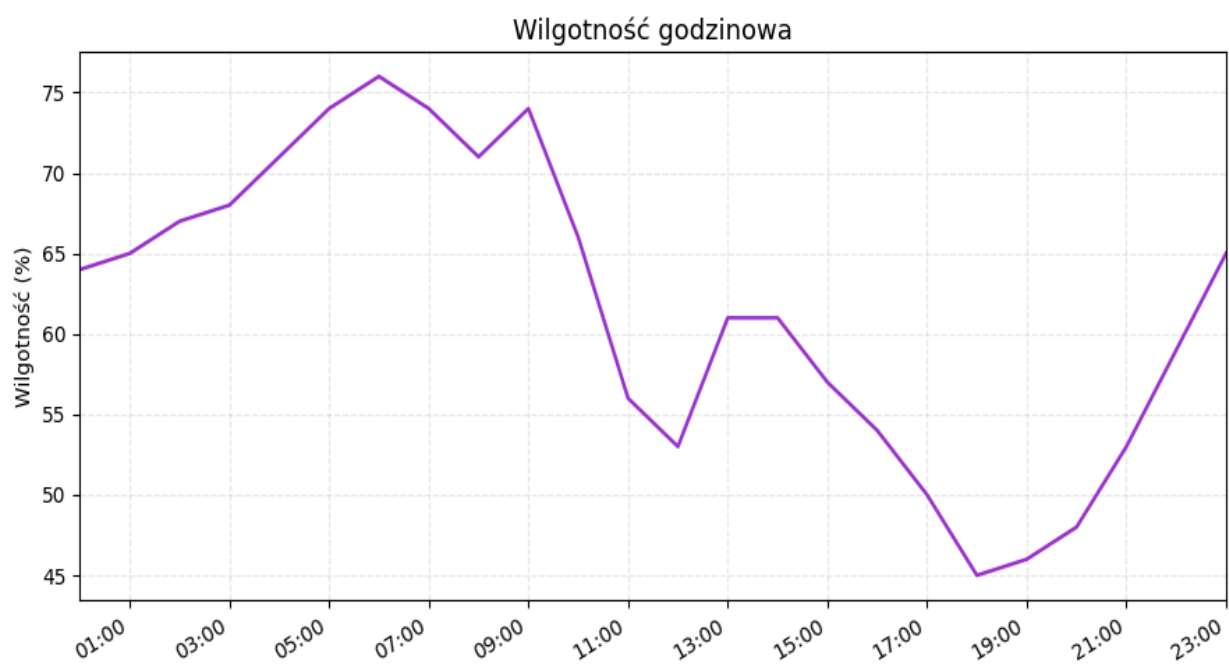
Szczecin - 2025-08-20 (Prognoza)



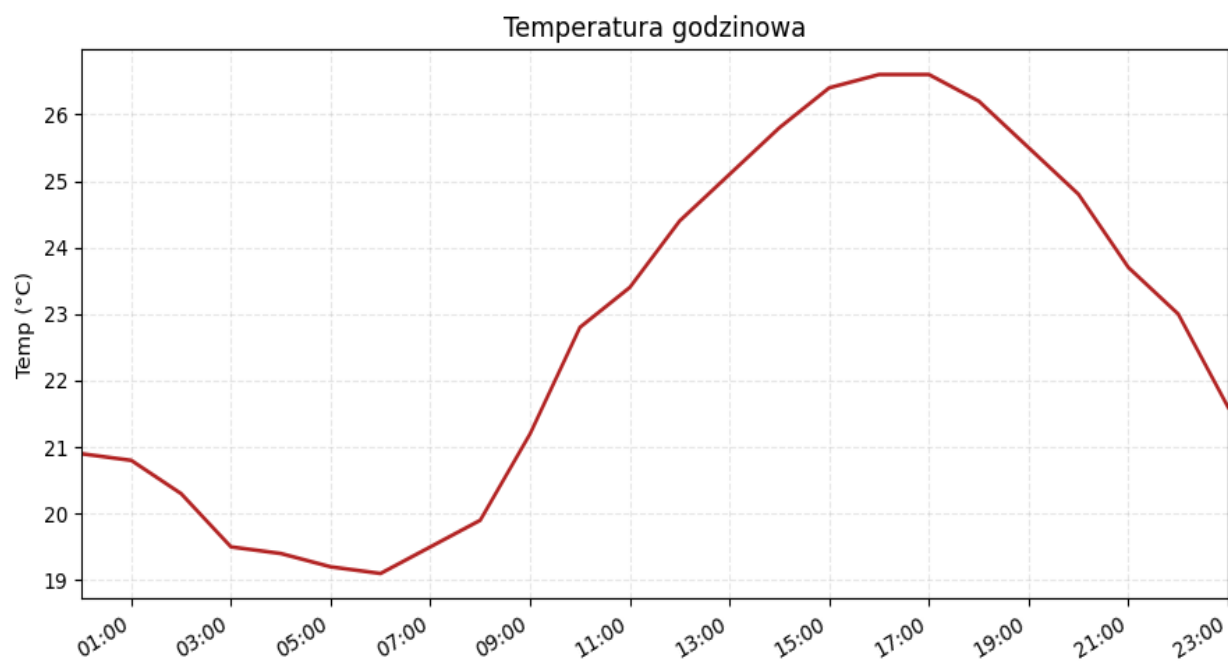


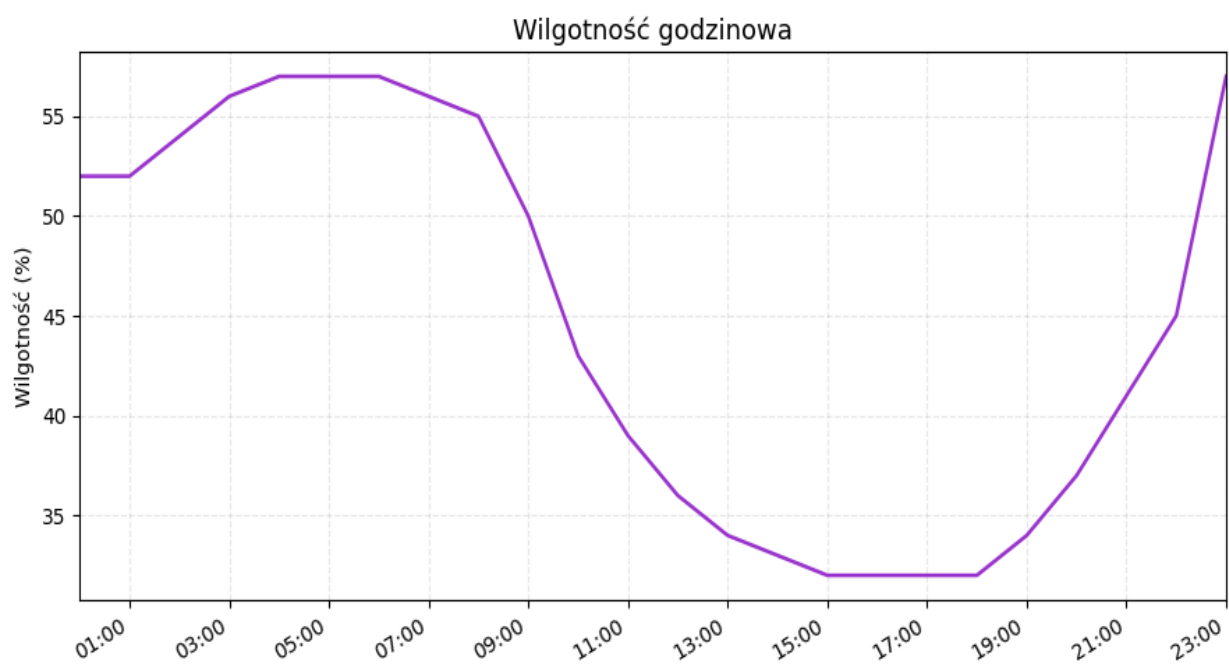
Bydgoszcz - 2025-08-20 (Prognoza)



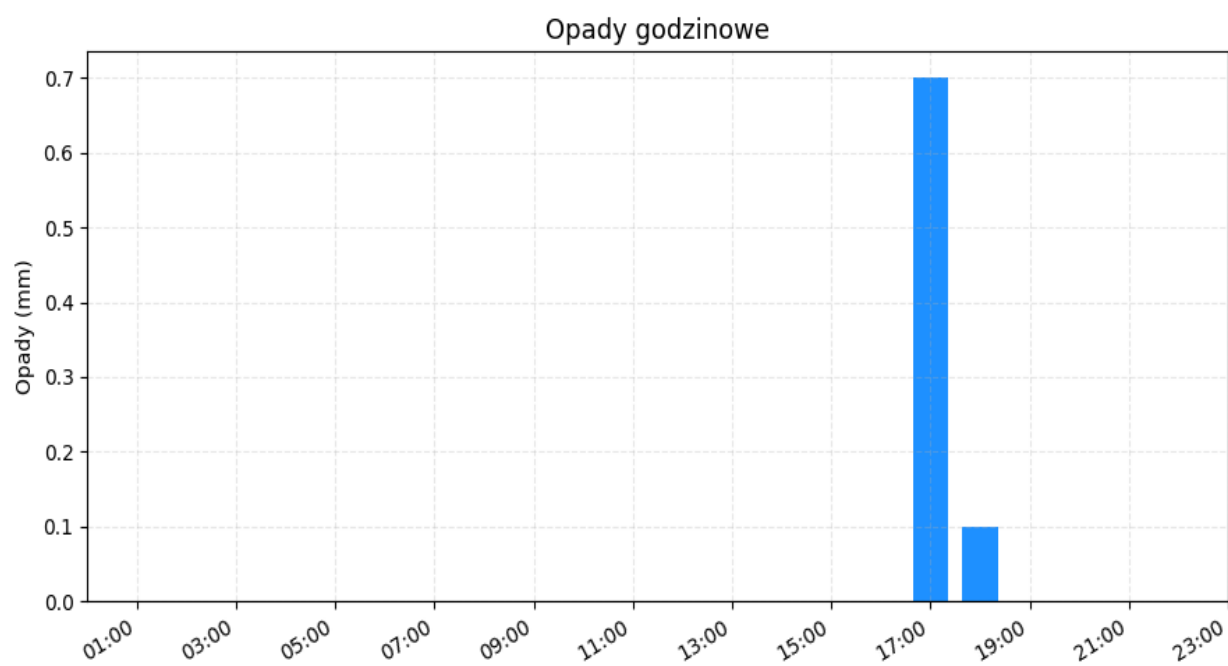
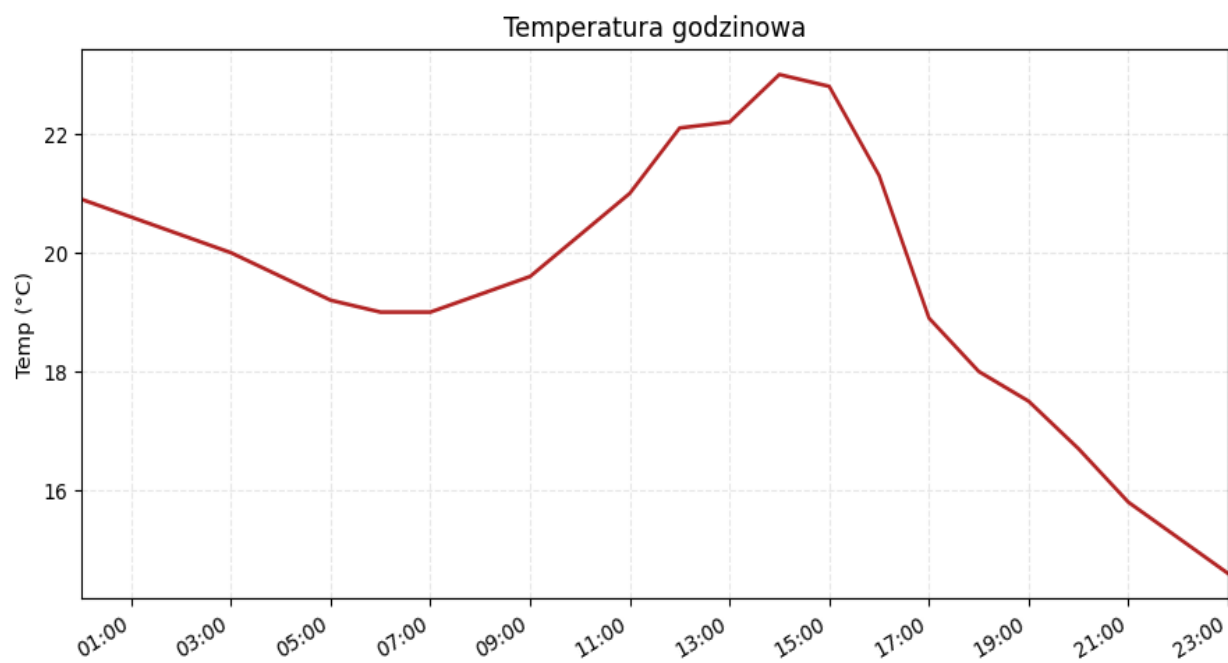


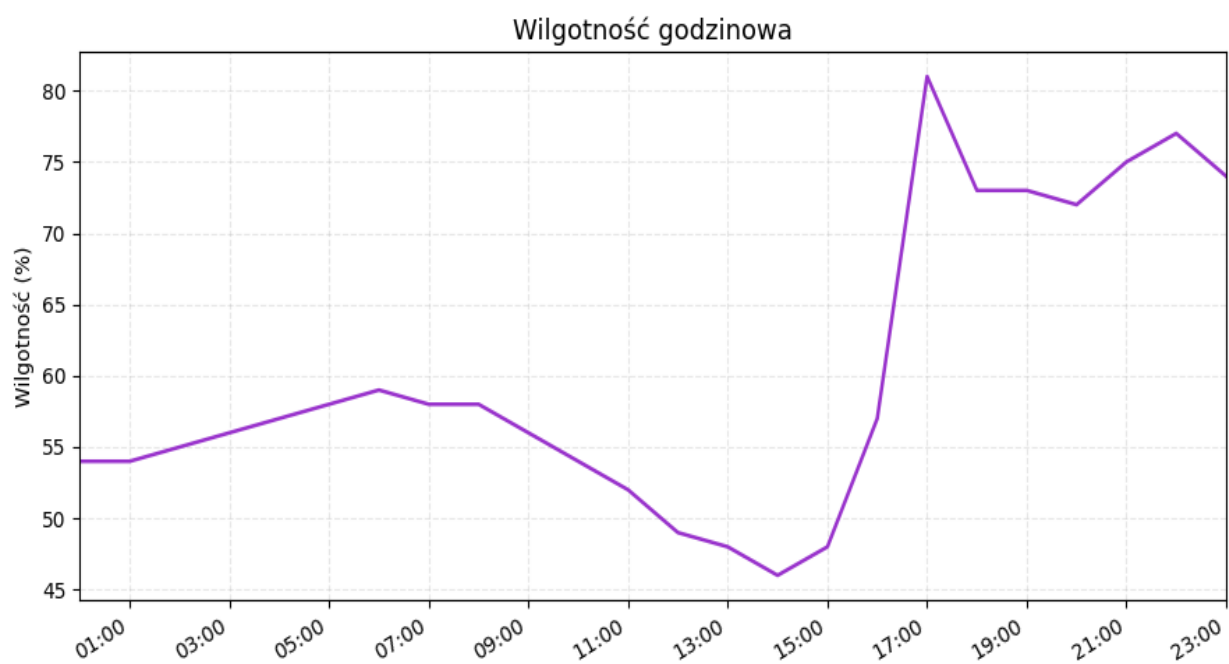
Lublin - 2025-08-20 (Prognoza)



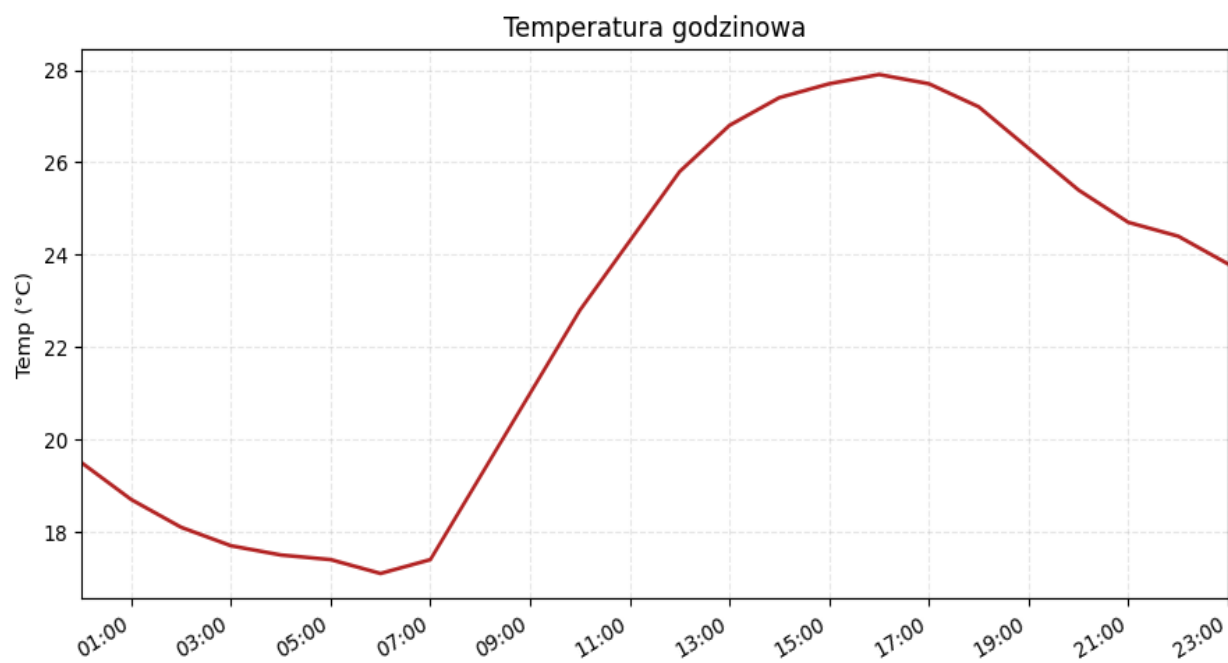


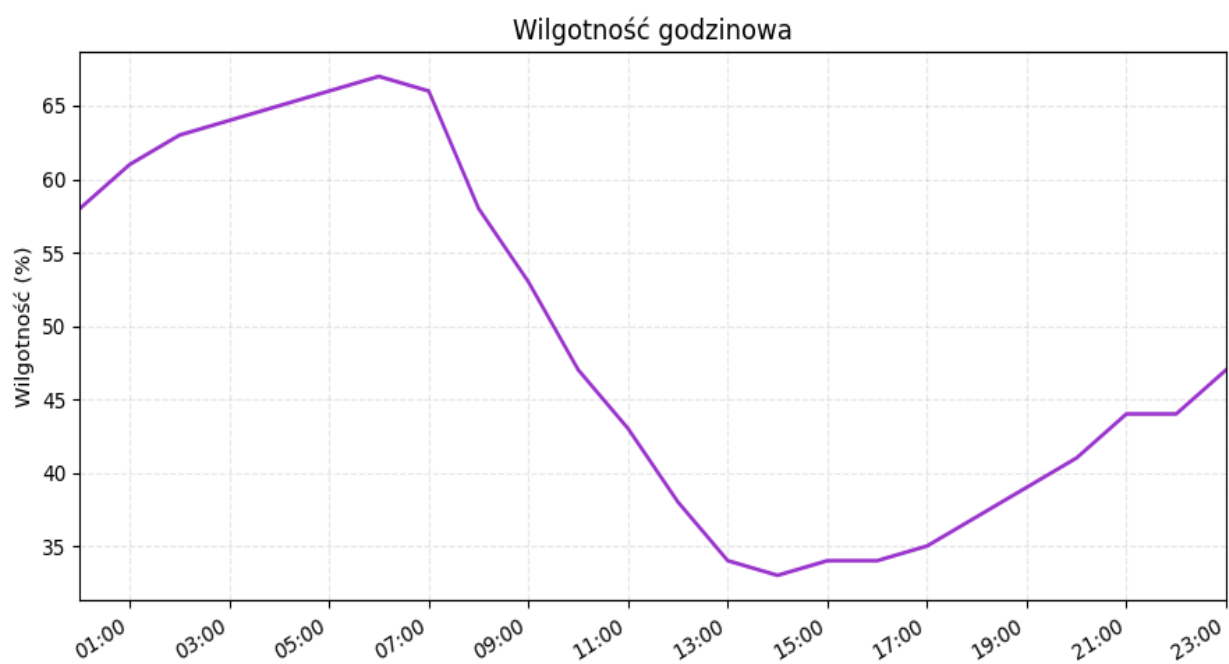
Białystok - 2025-08-20 (Prognoza)



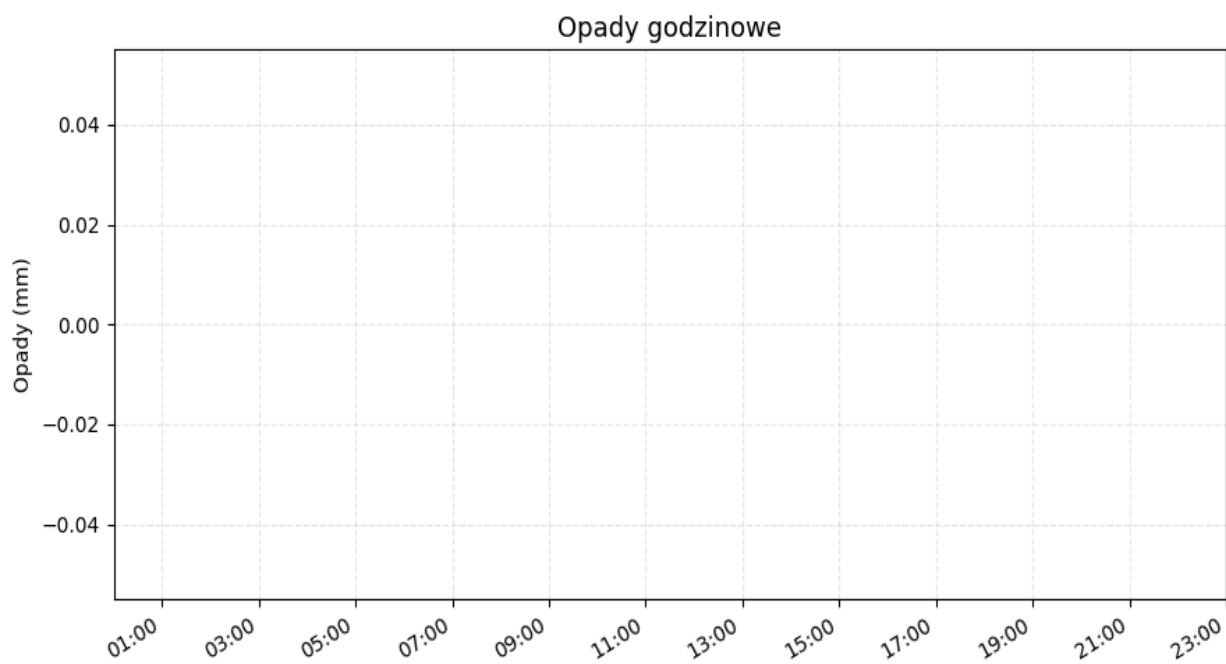
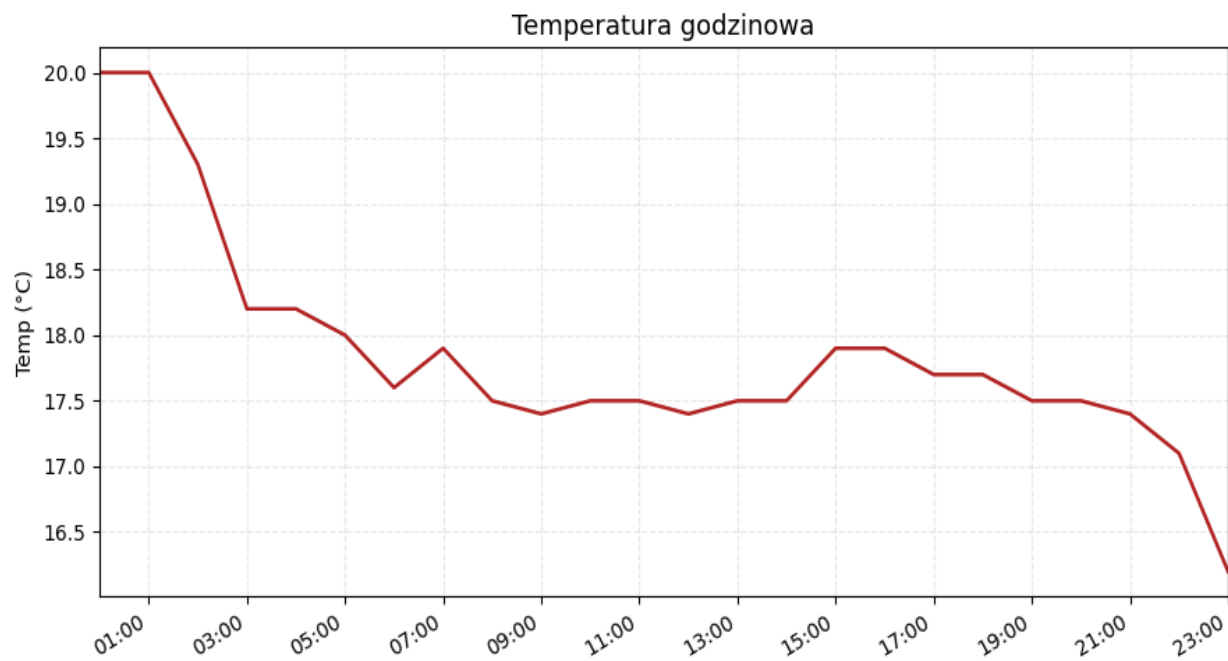


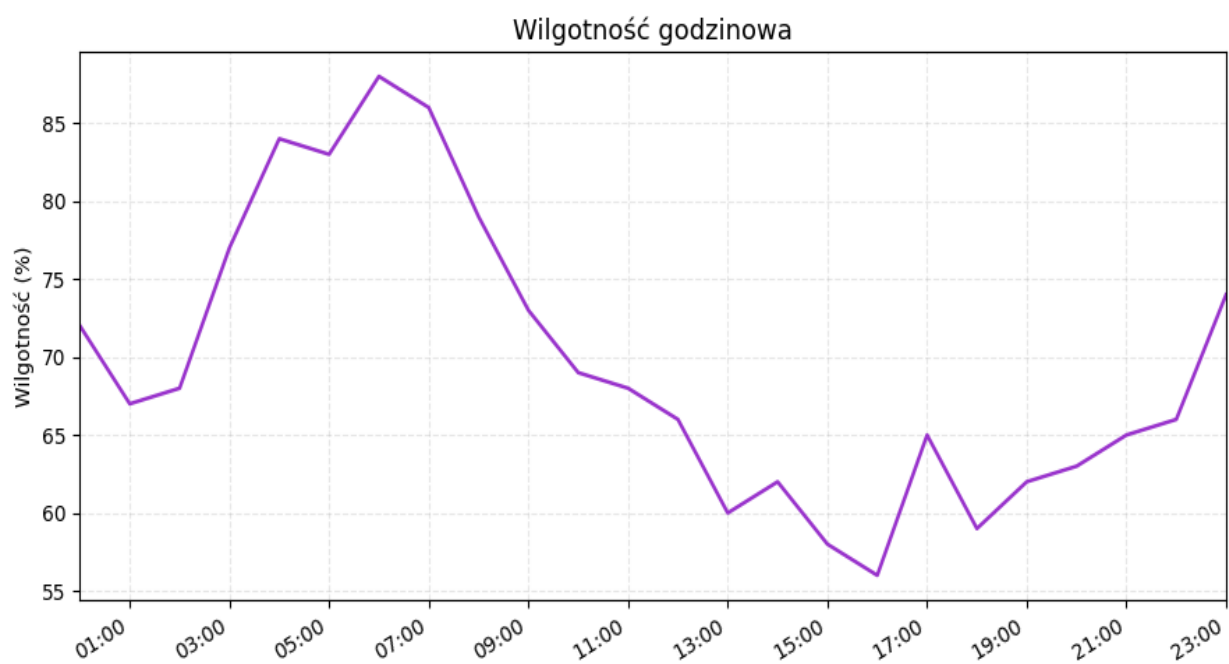
Katowice - 2025-08-20 (Prognoza)



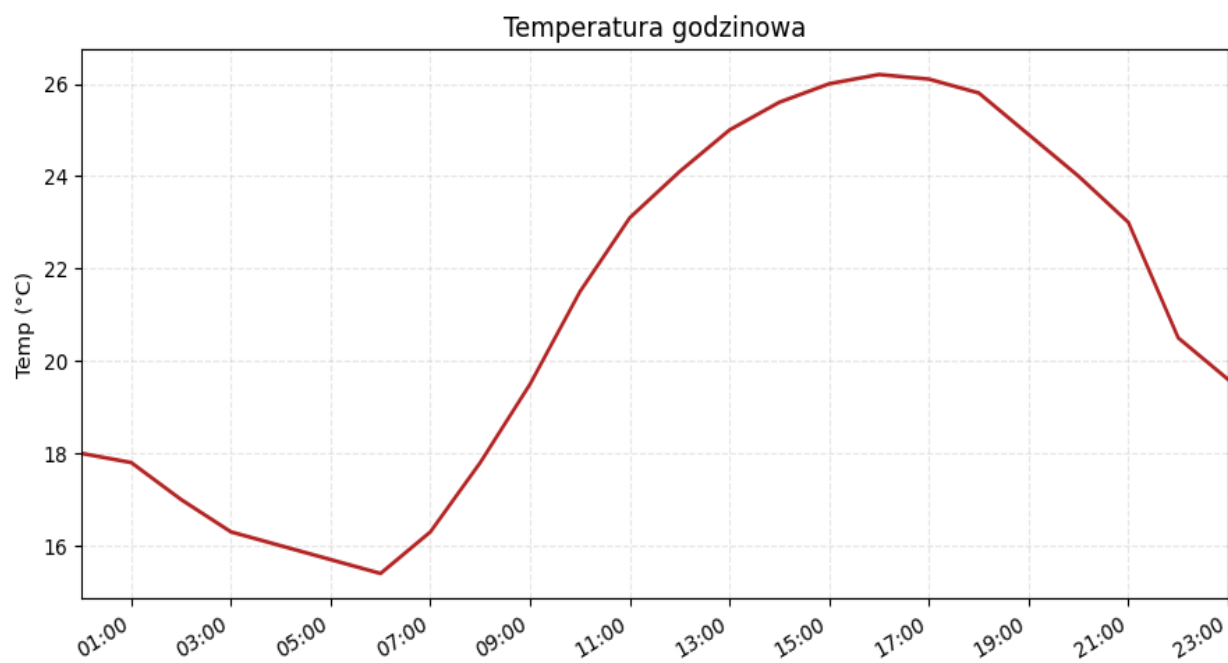


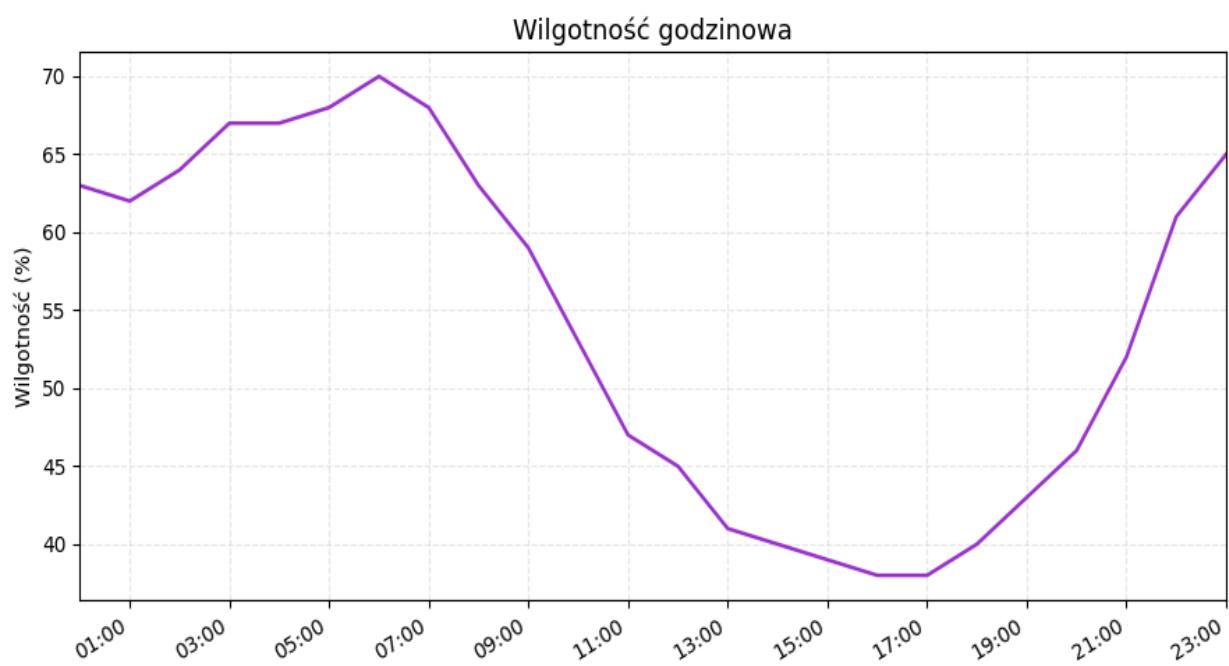
Gdynia - 2025-08-20 (Prognoza)



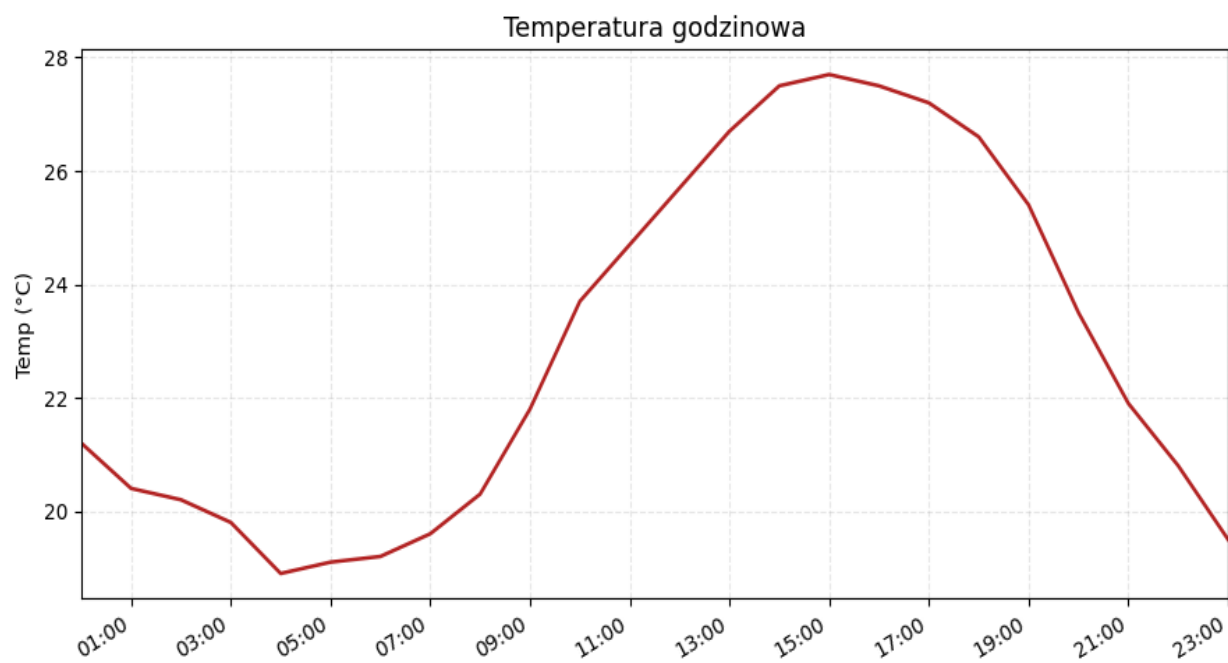


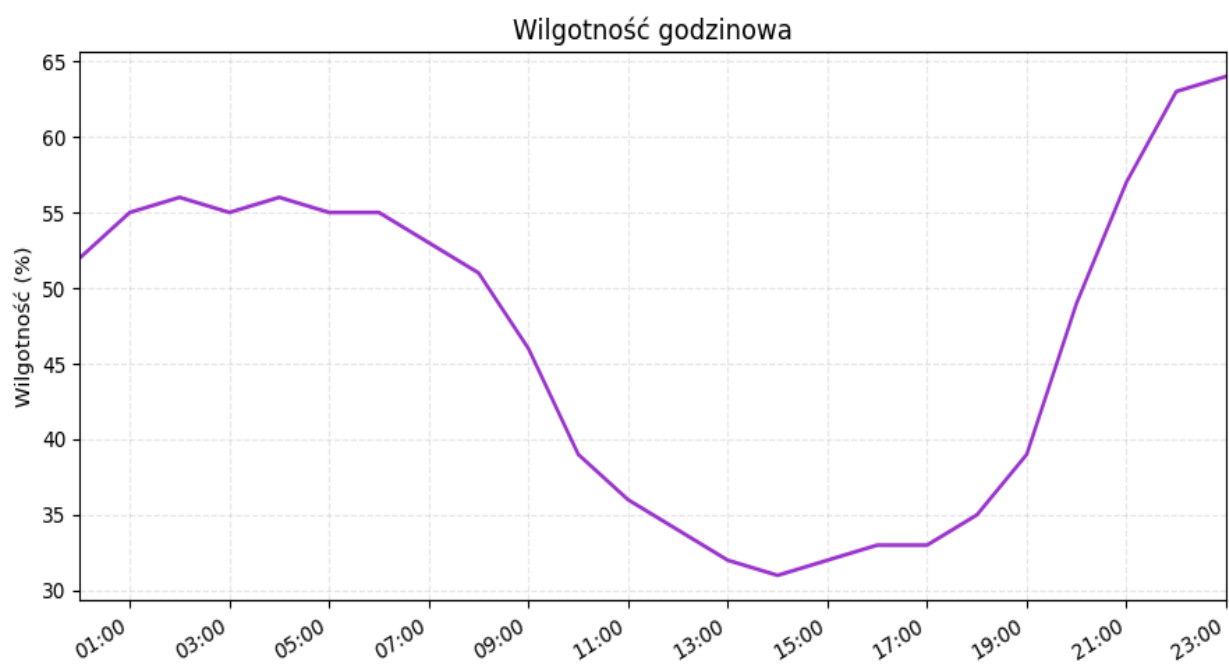
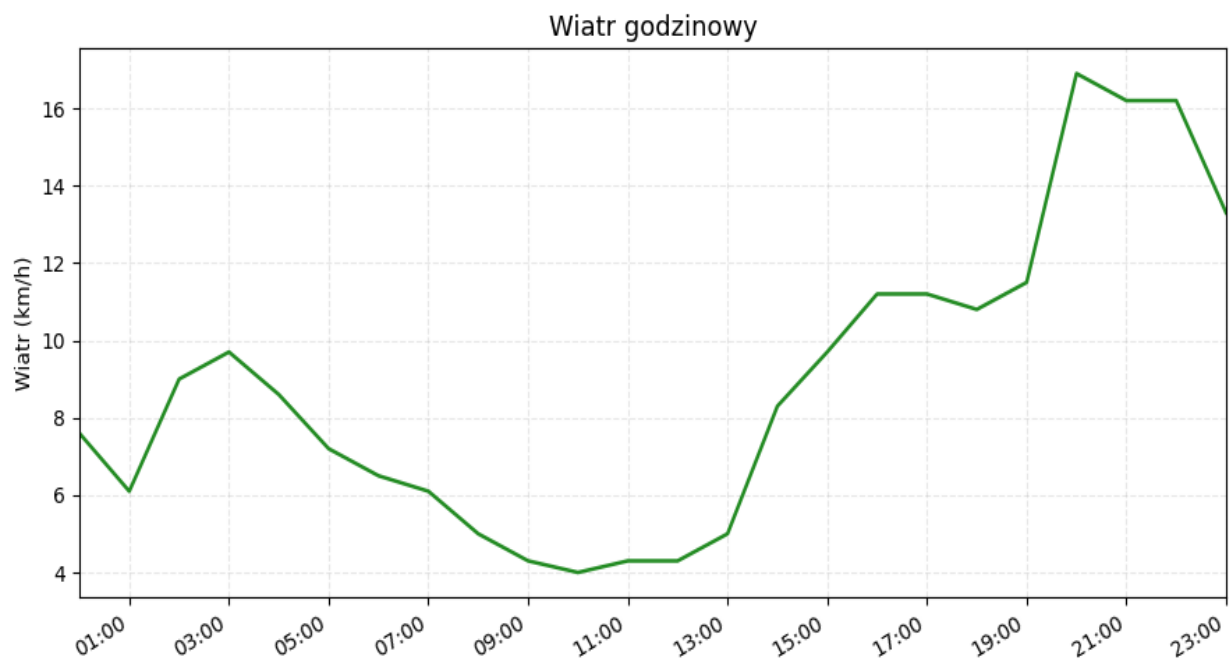
Częstochowa - 2025-08-20 (Prognoza)



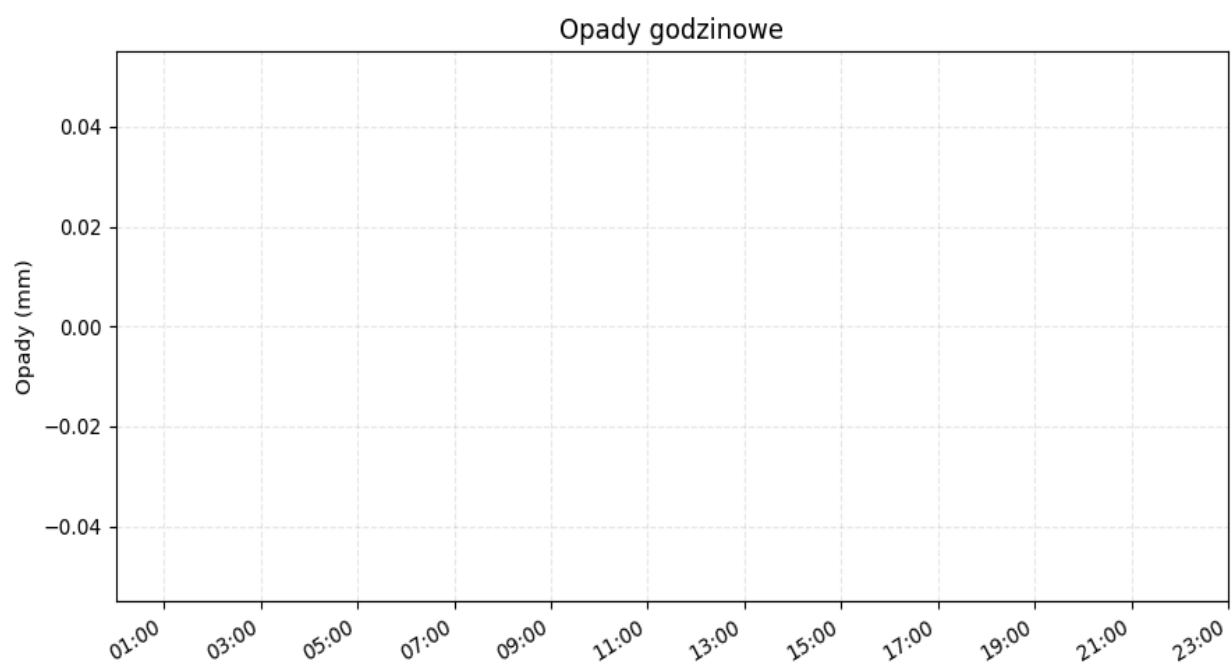
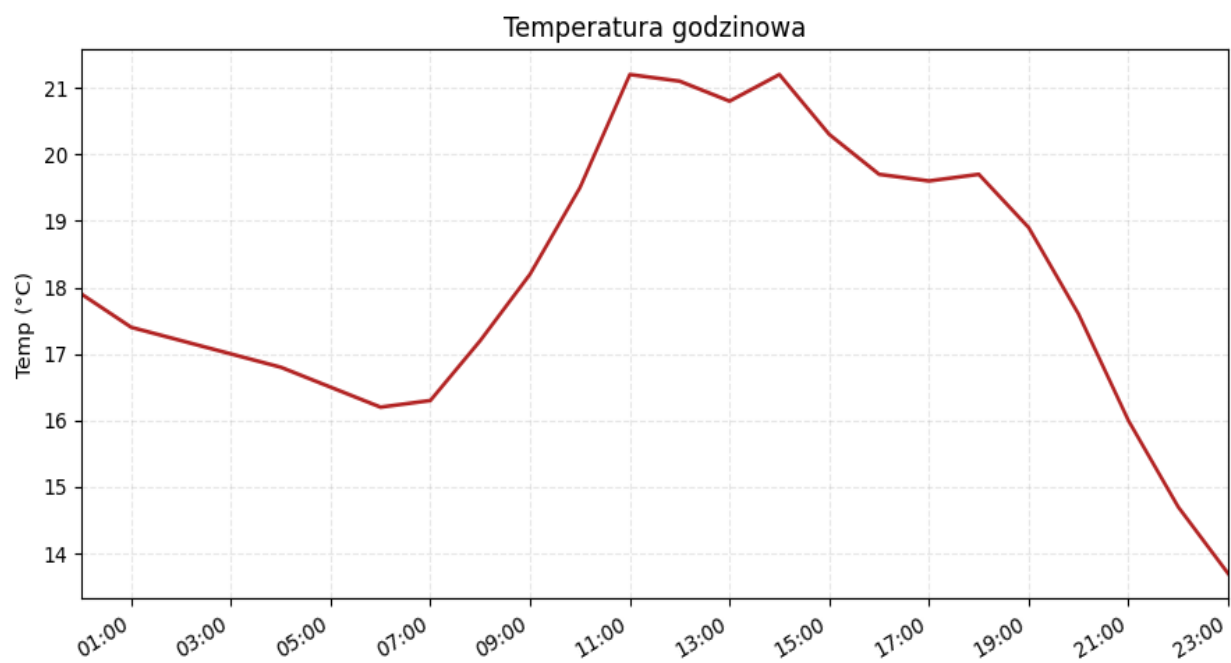


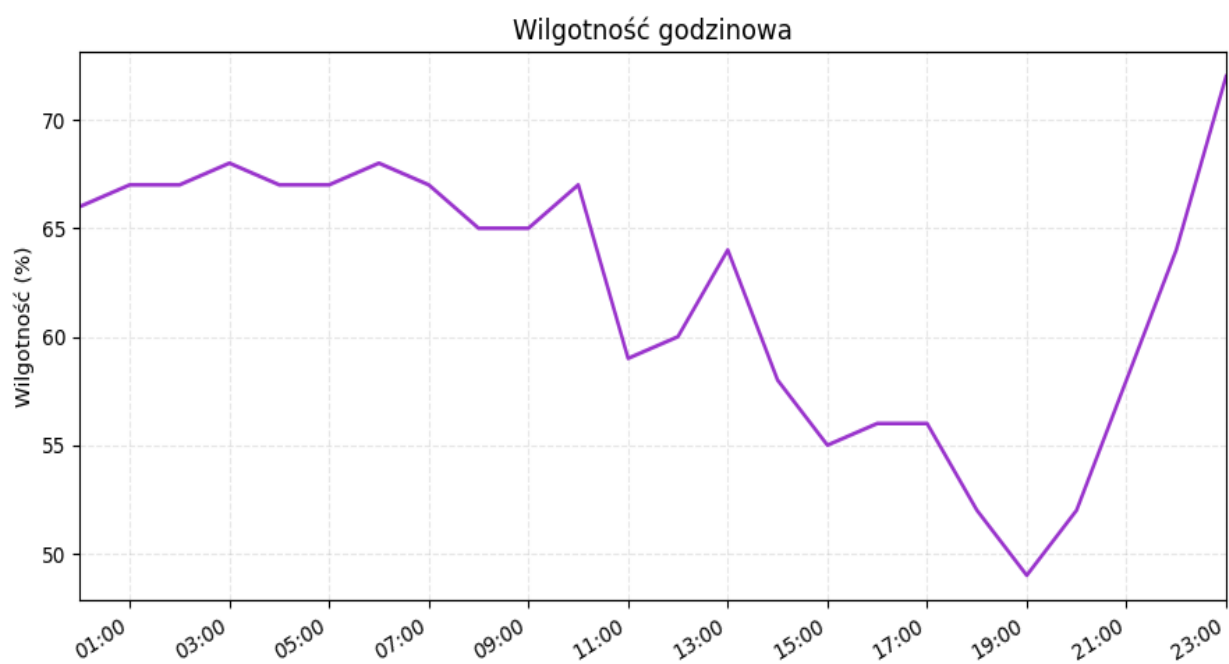
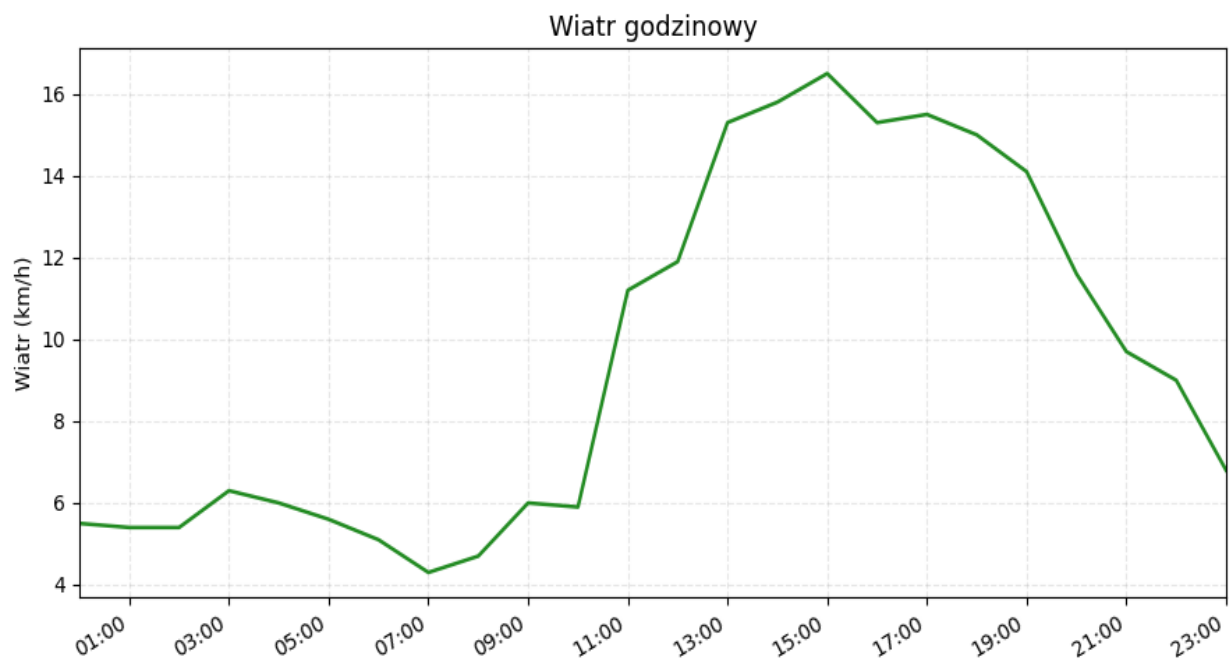
Radom - 2025-08-20 (Prognoza)



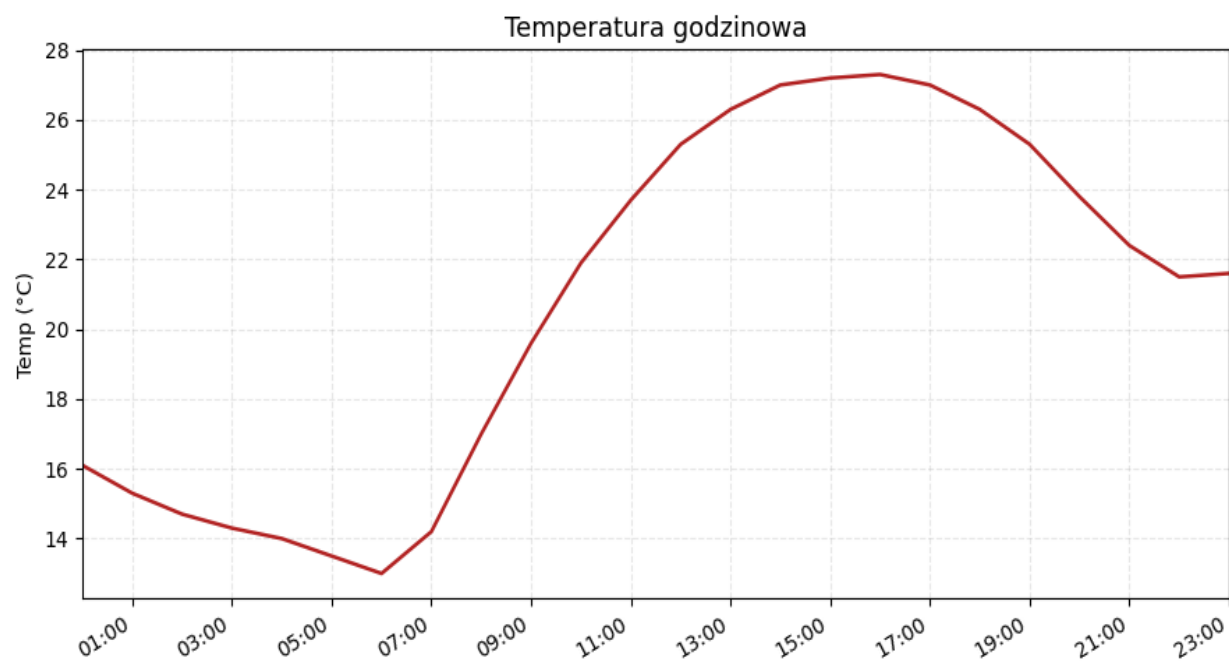


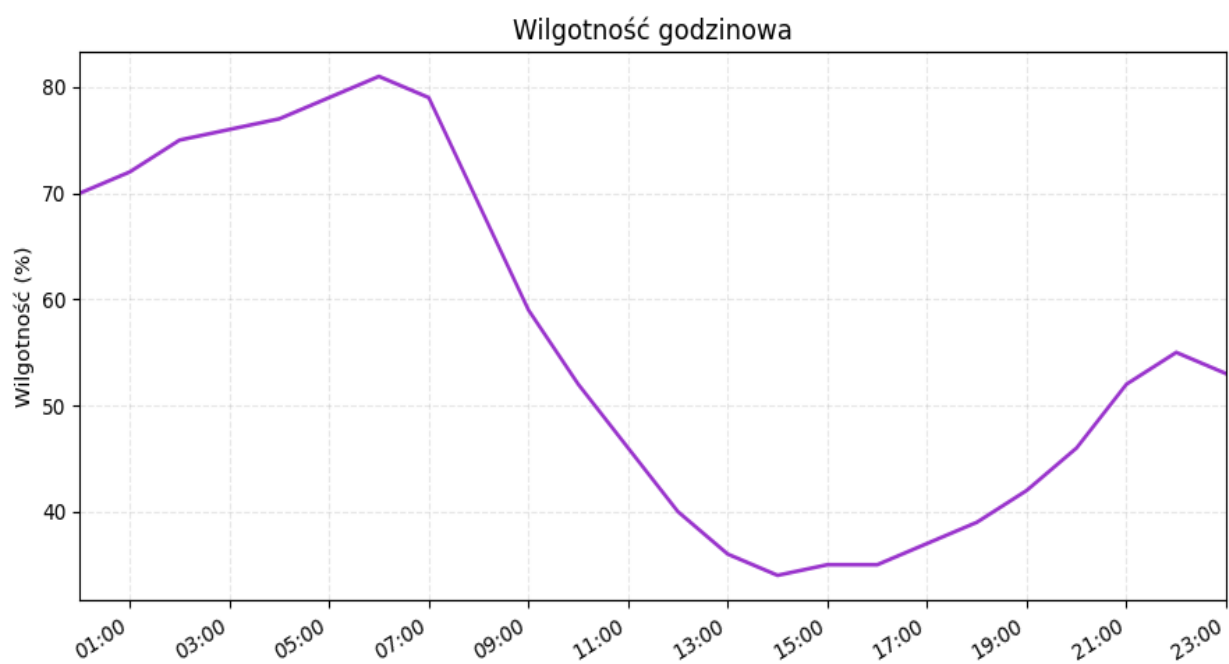
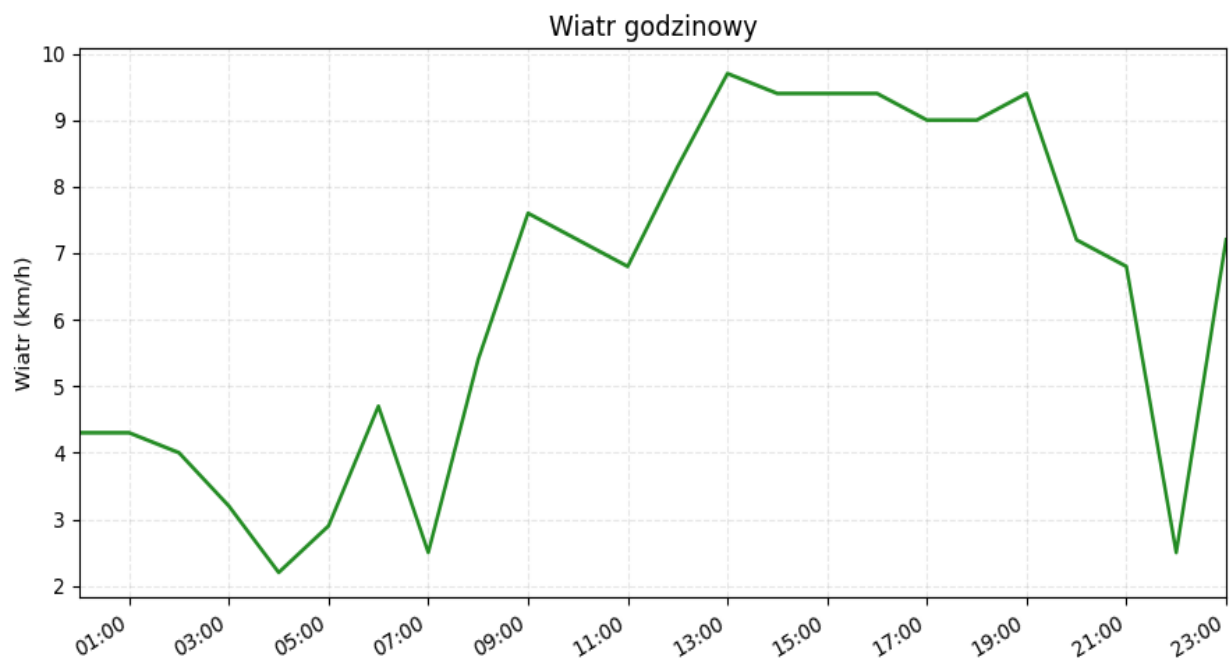
Toruń - 2025-08-20 (Prognoza)



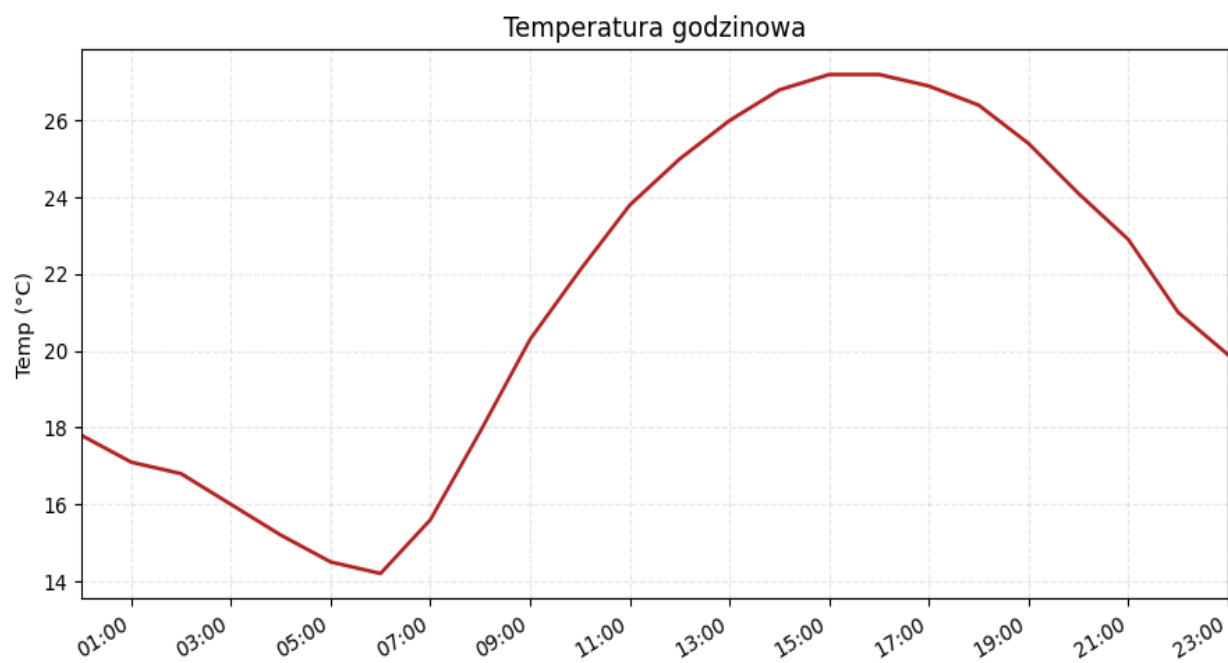


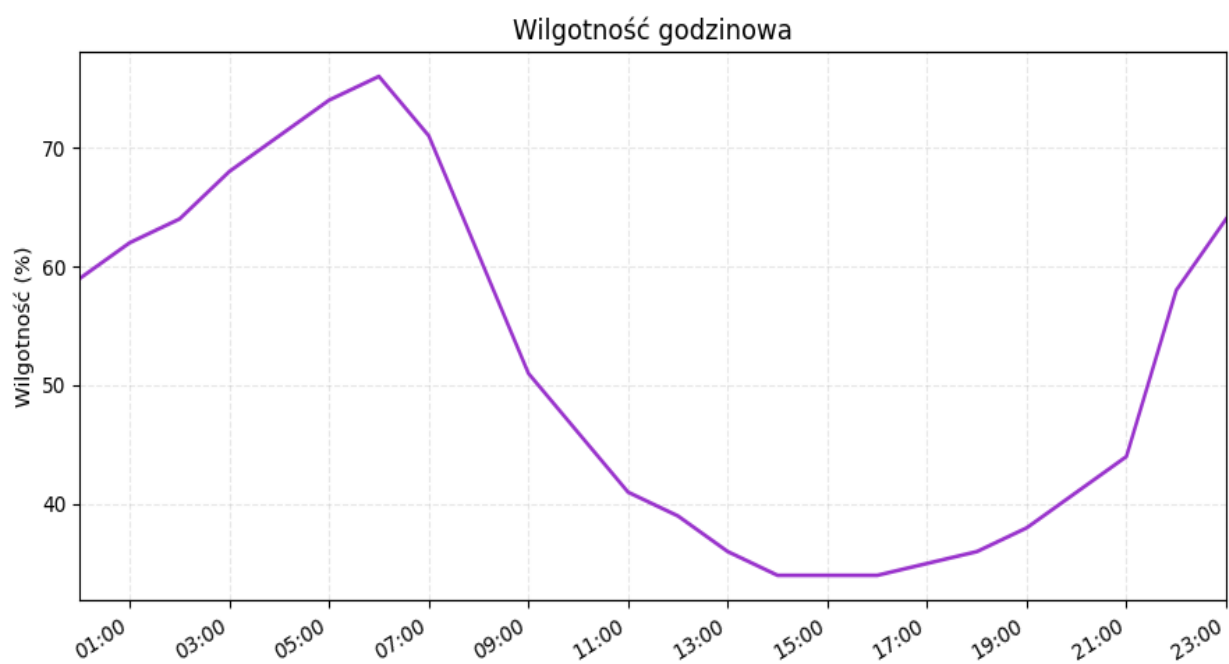
Sosnowiec - 2025-08-20 (Prognoza)



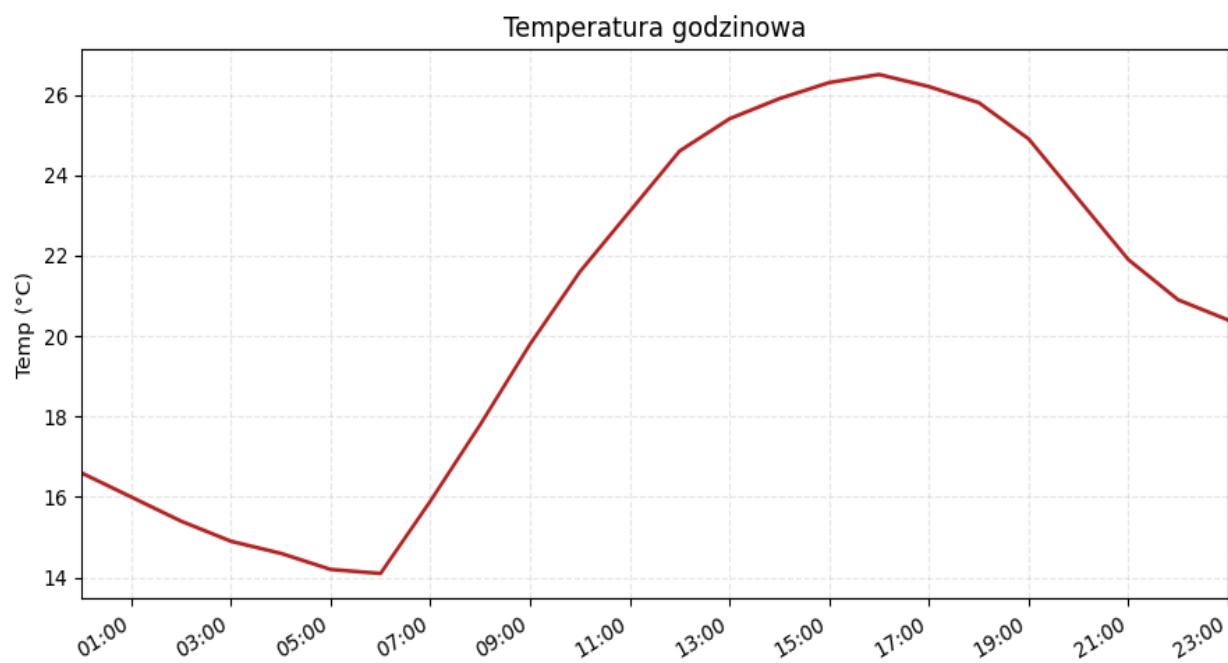


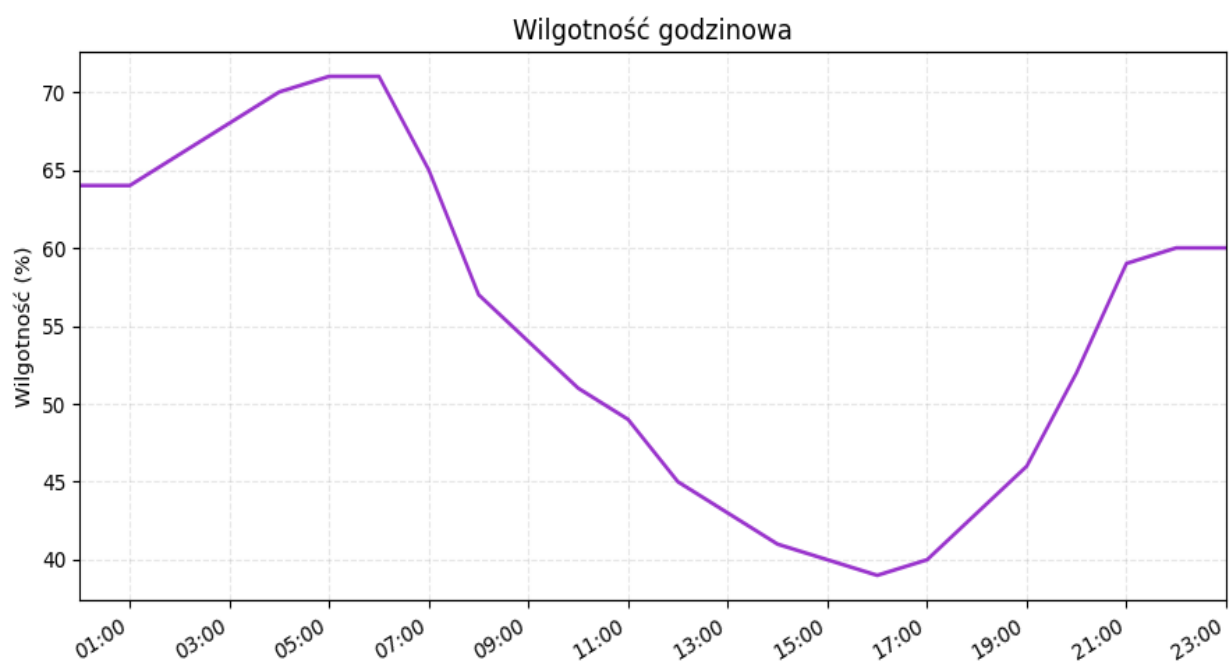
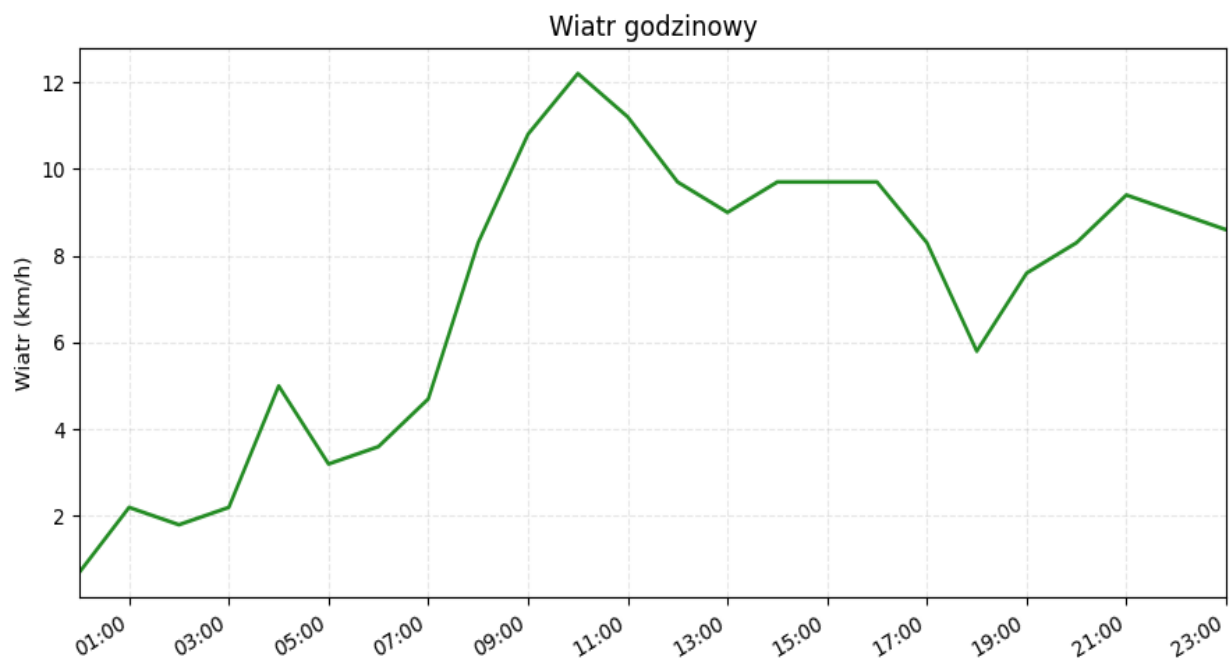
Kielce - 2025-08-20 (Prognoza)



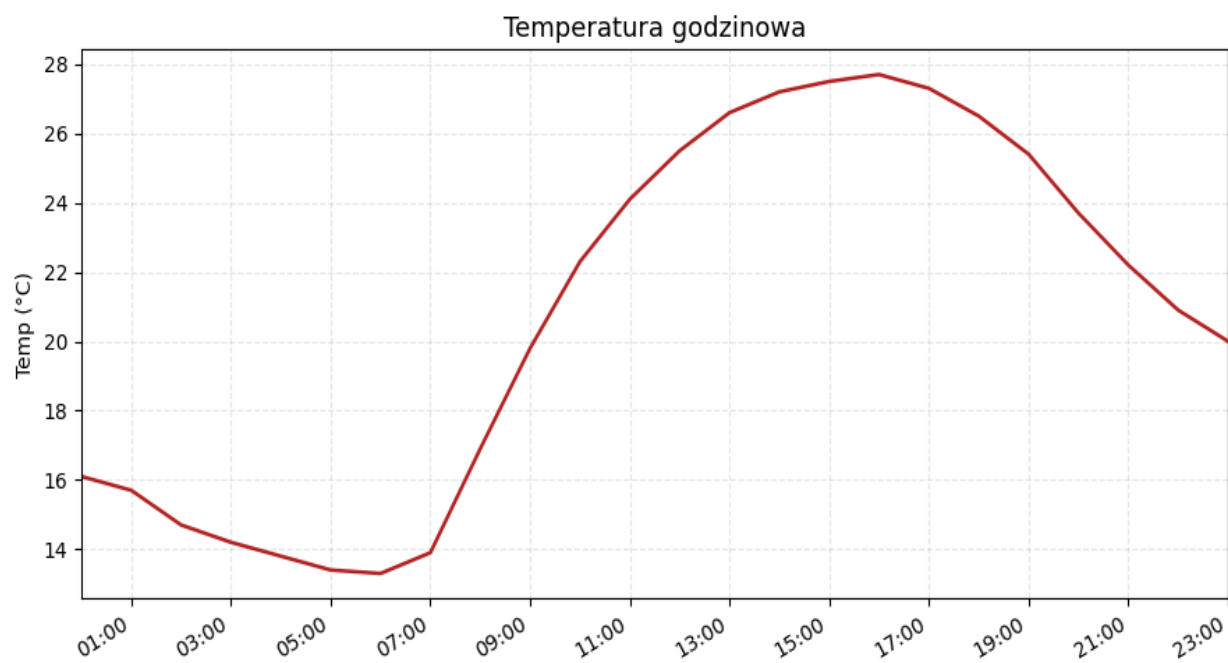


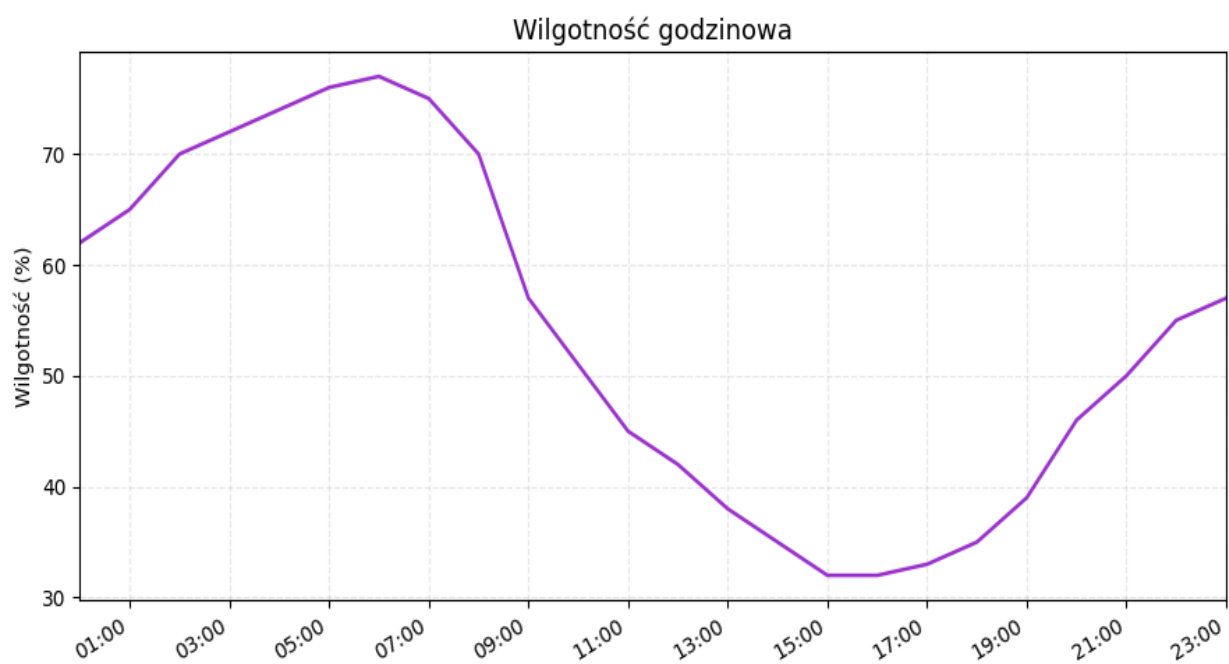
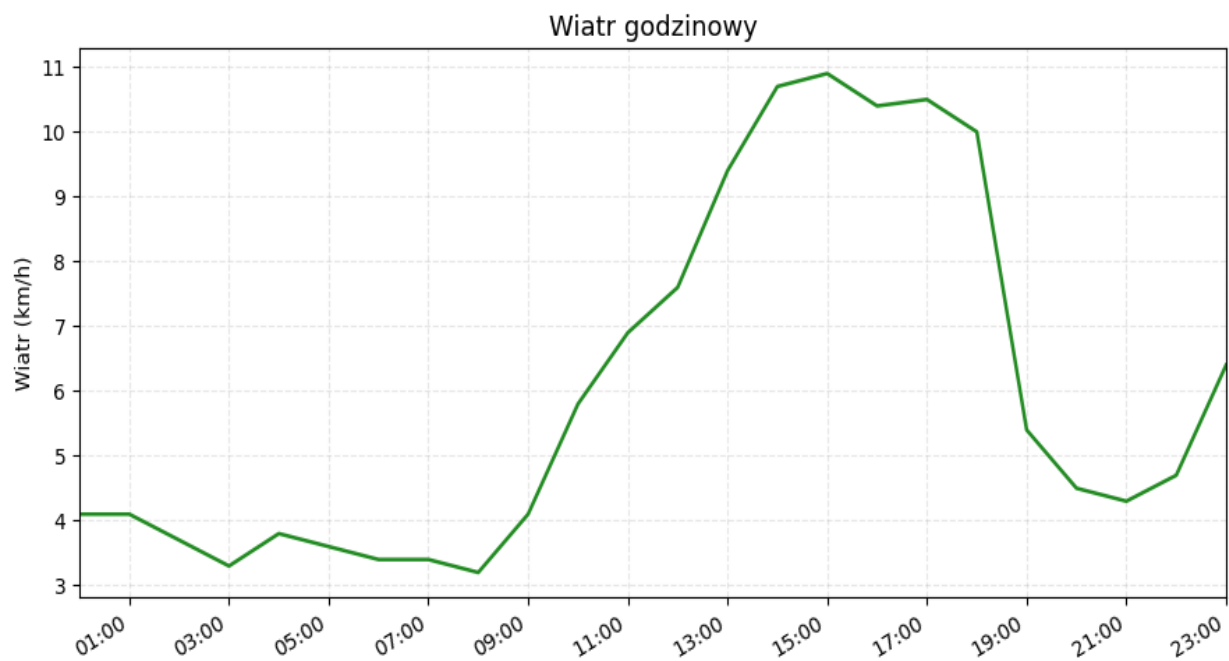
Rzeszów - 2025-08-20 (Prognoza)





Gliwice - 2025-08-20 (Prognoza)





Zabrze - 2025-08-20 (Prognoza)

