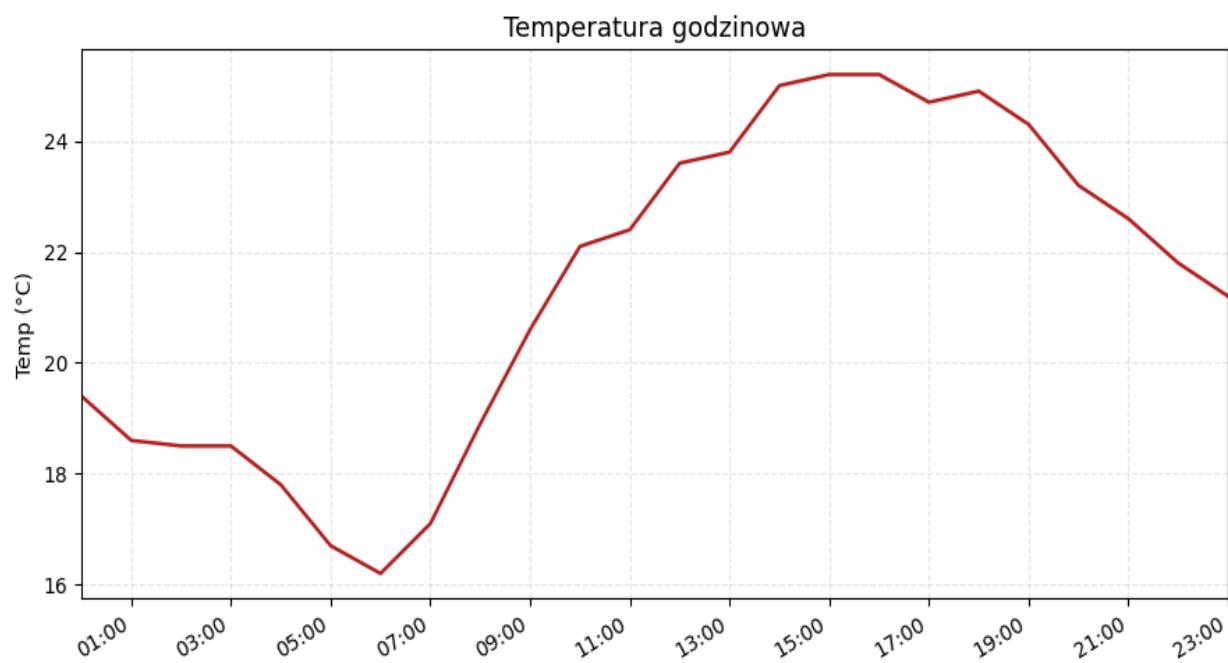
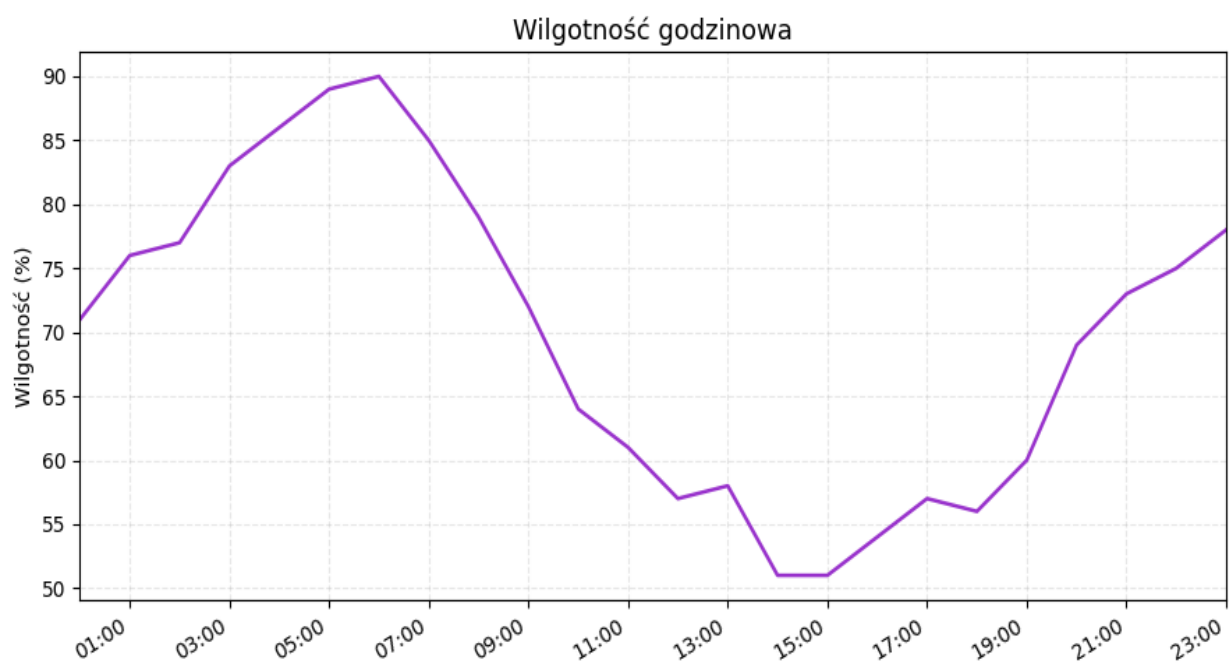
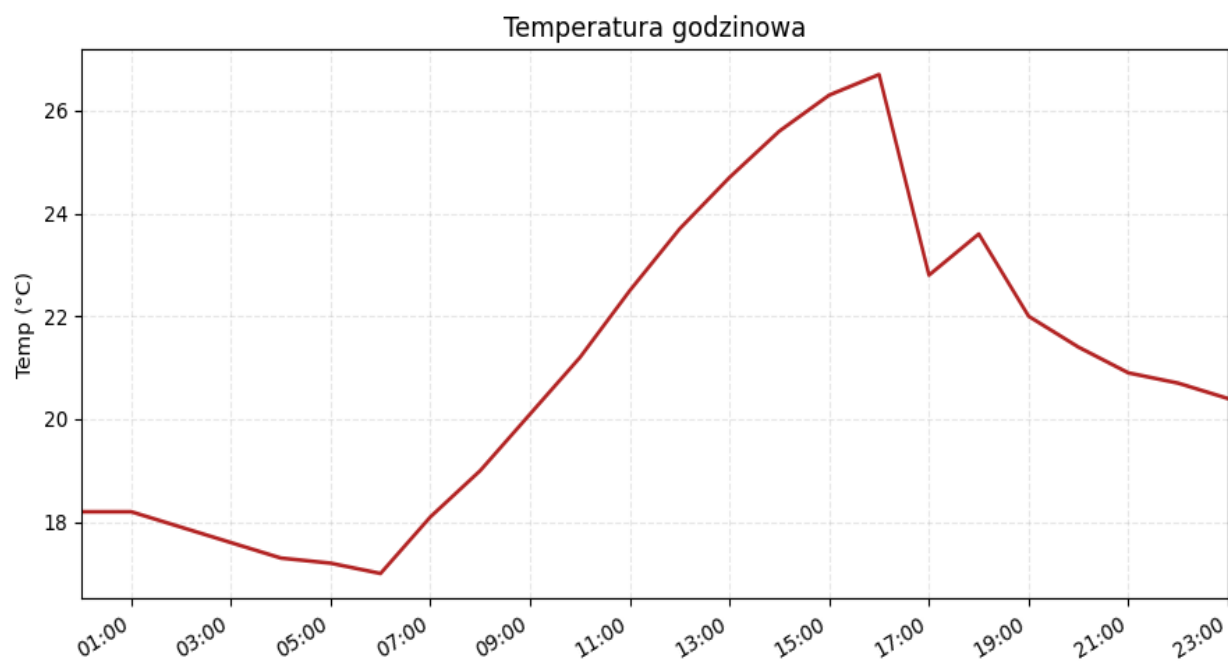


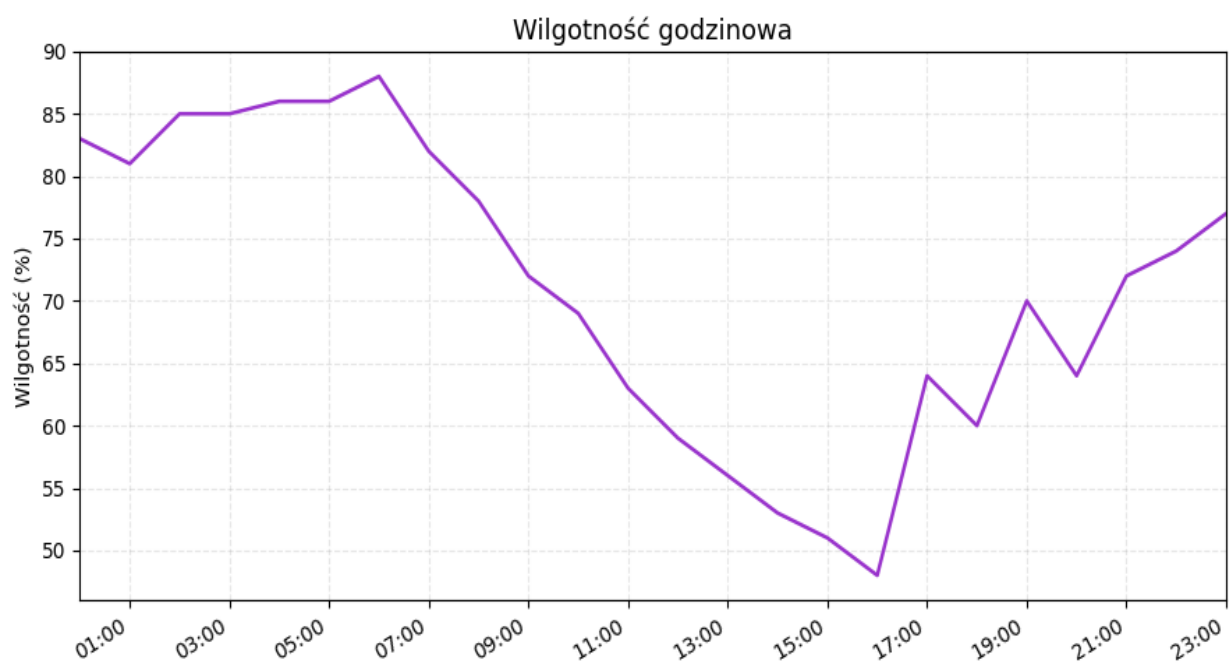
Warszawa - 2025-08-02 (Prognoza)



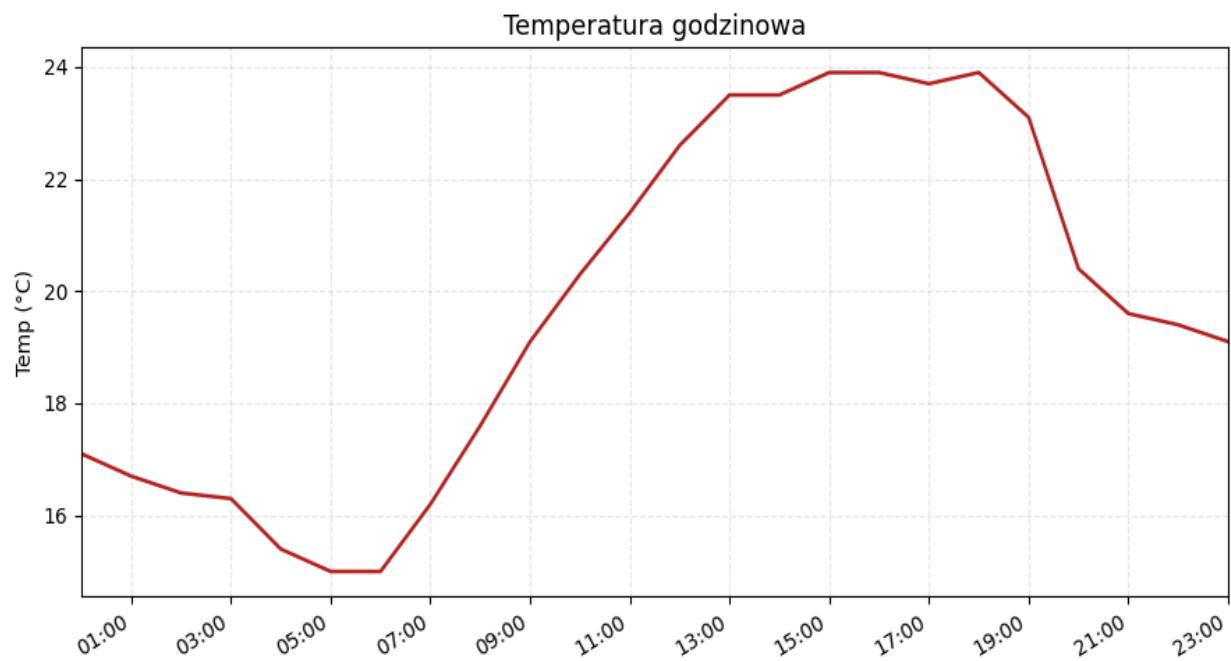


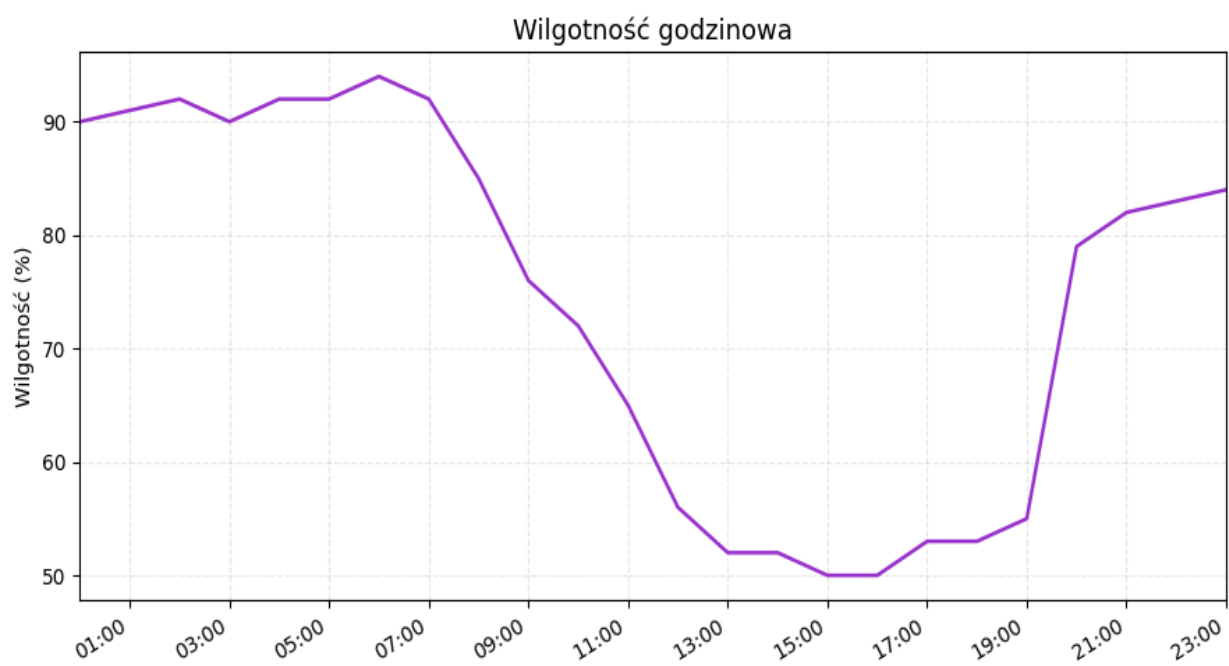
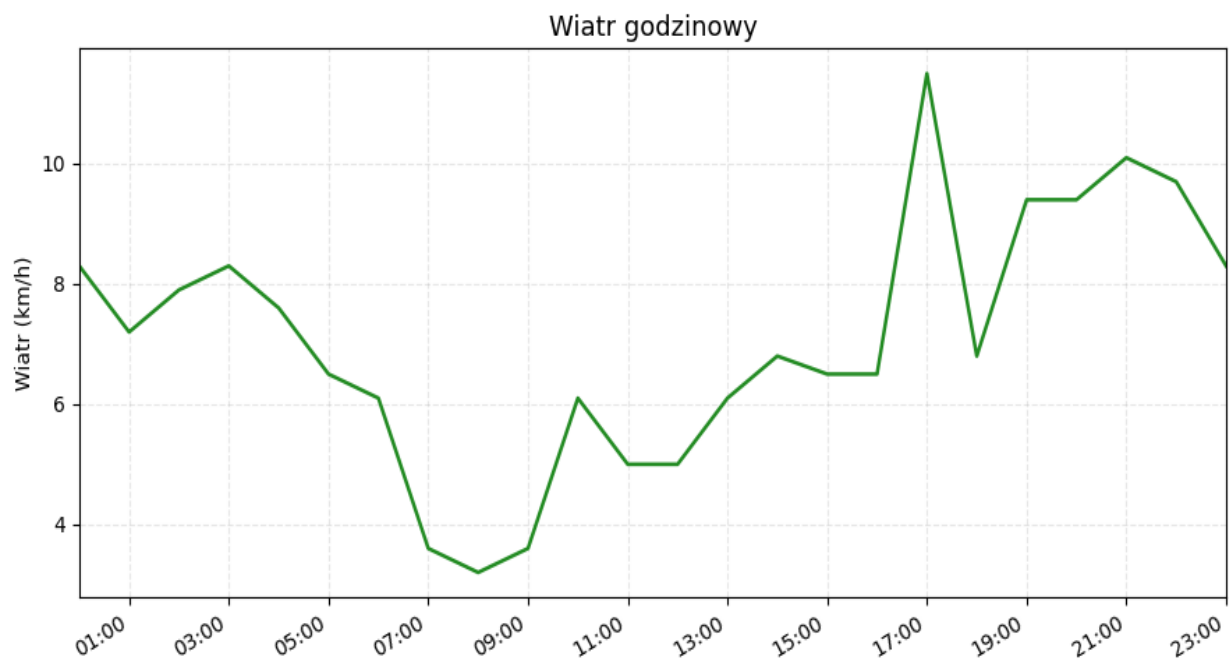
Kraków - 2025-08-02 (Prognoza)



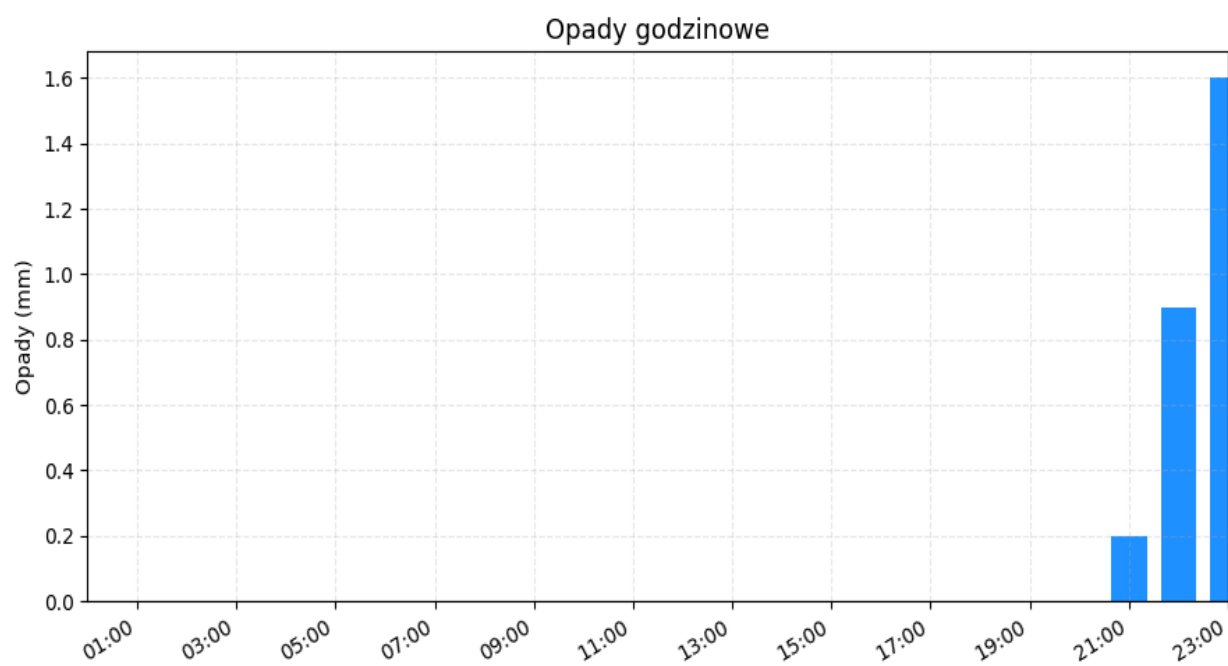
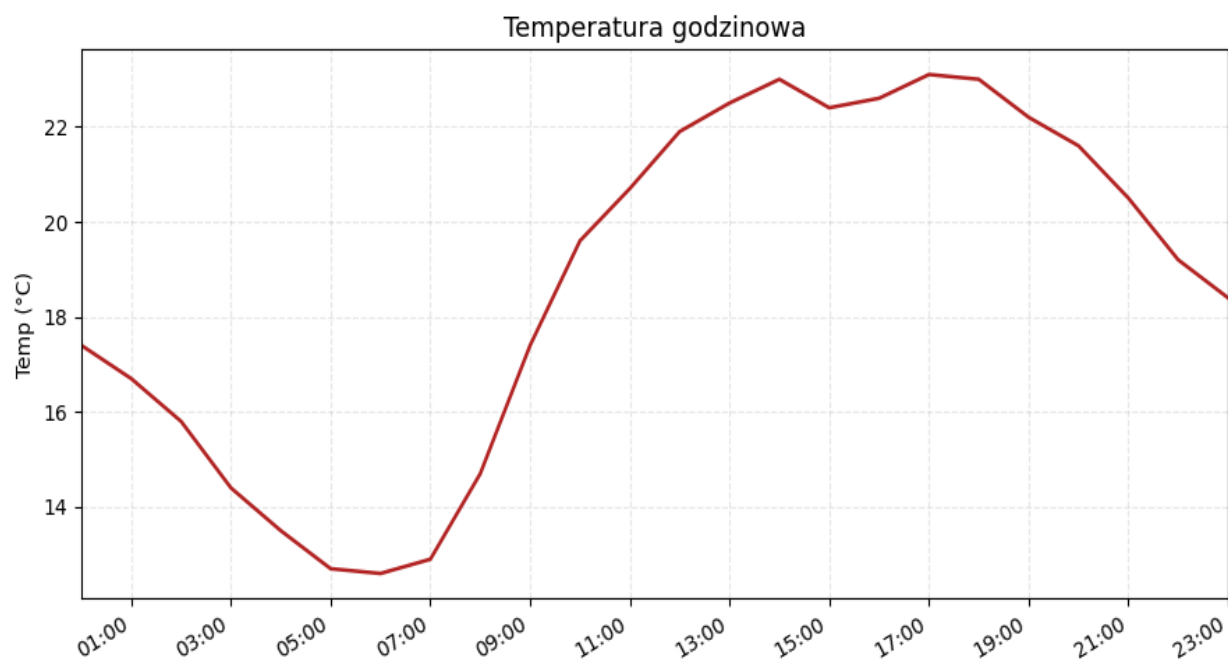


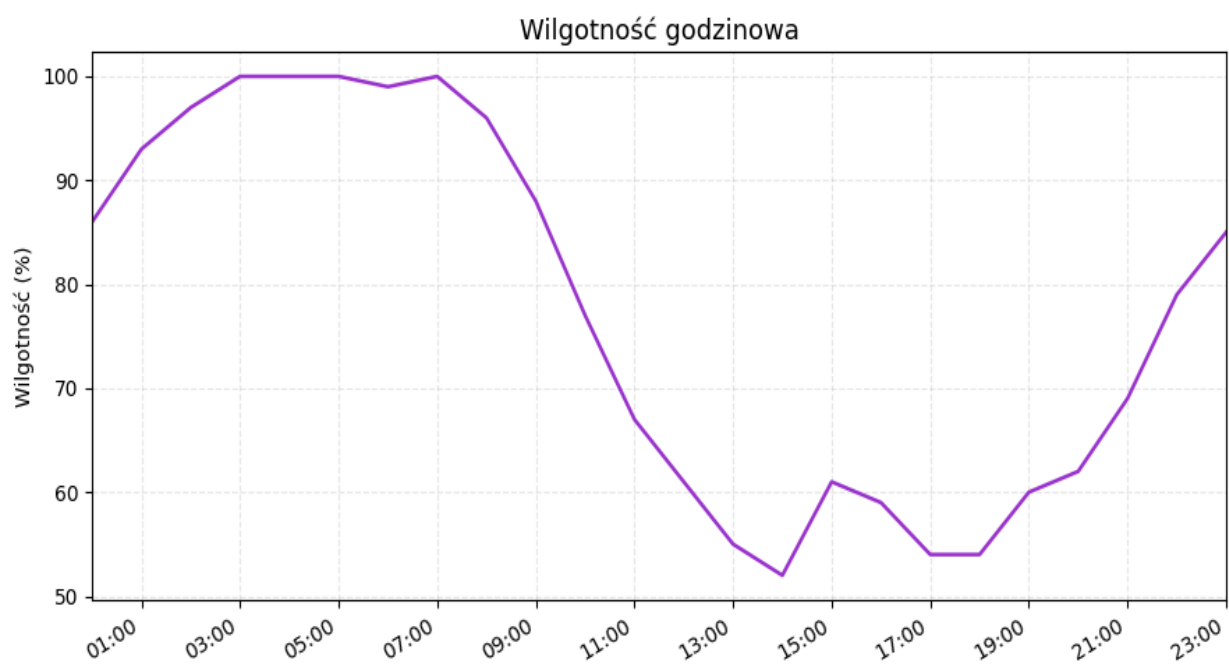
Łódź - 2025-08-02 (Prognoza)



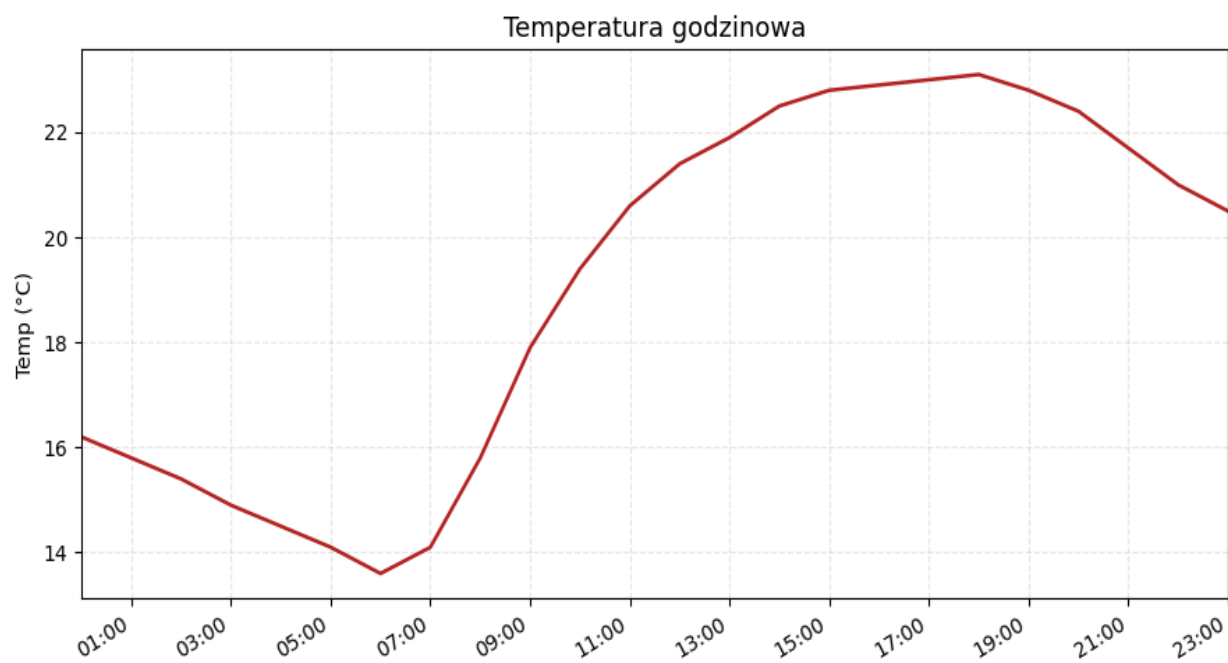


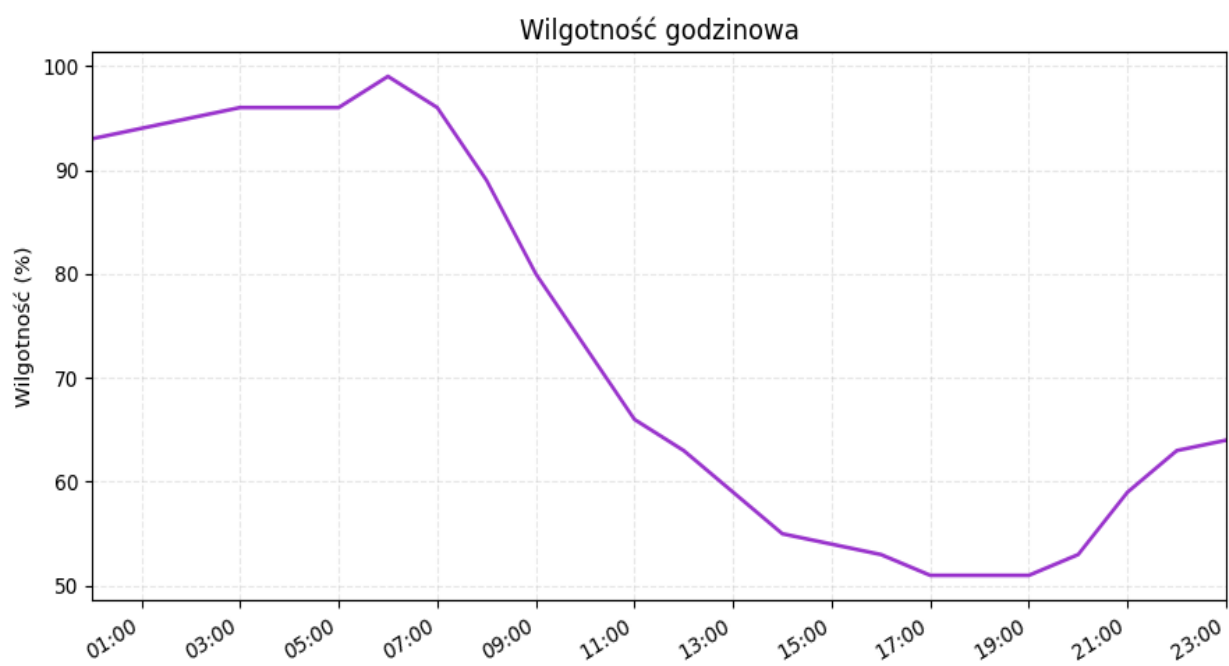
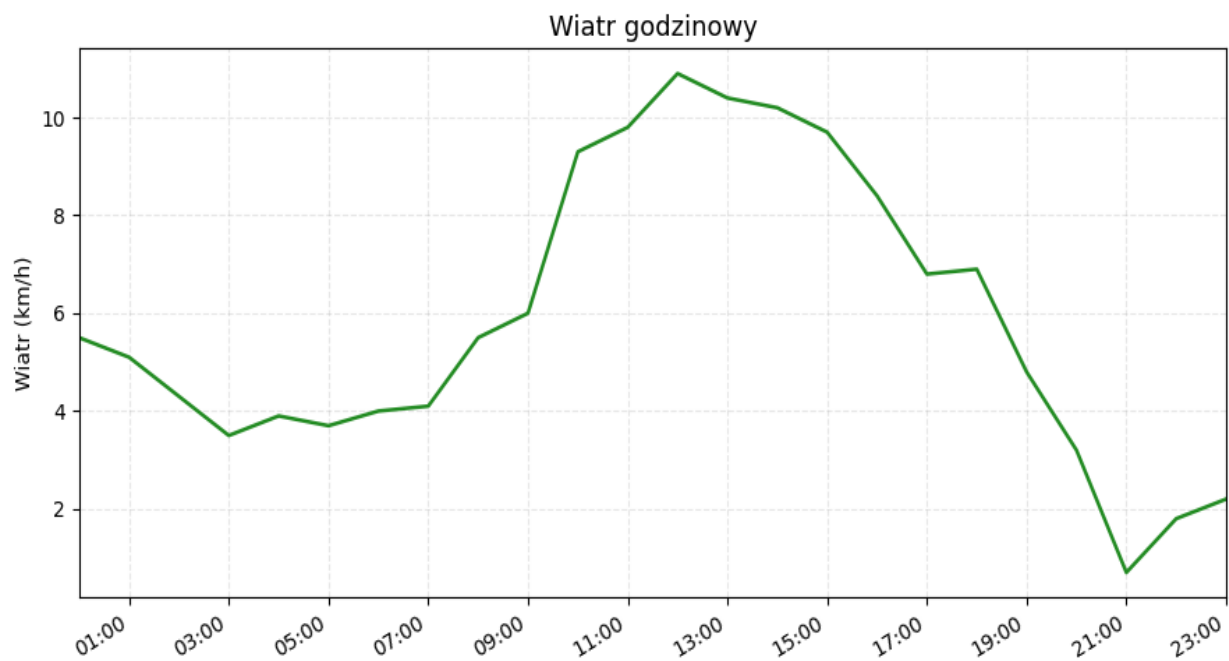
Wrocław - 2025-08-02 (Prognoza)



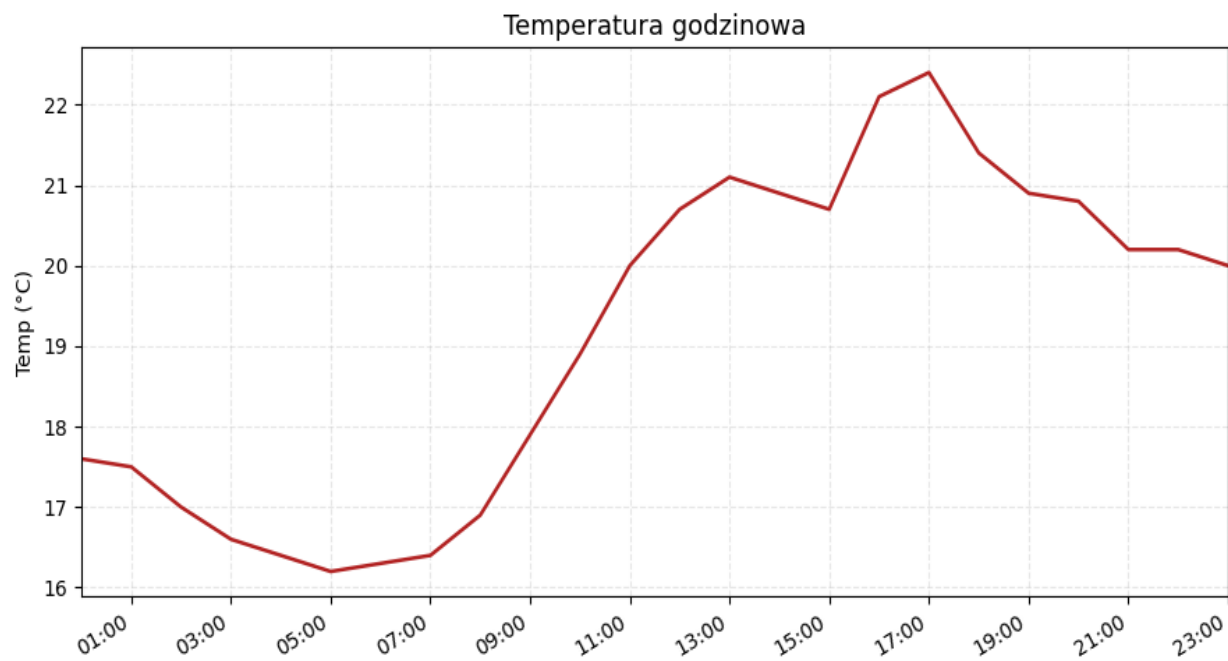


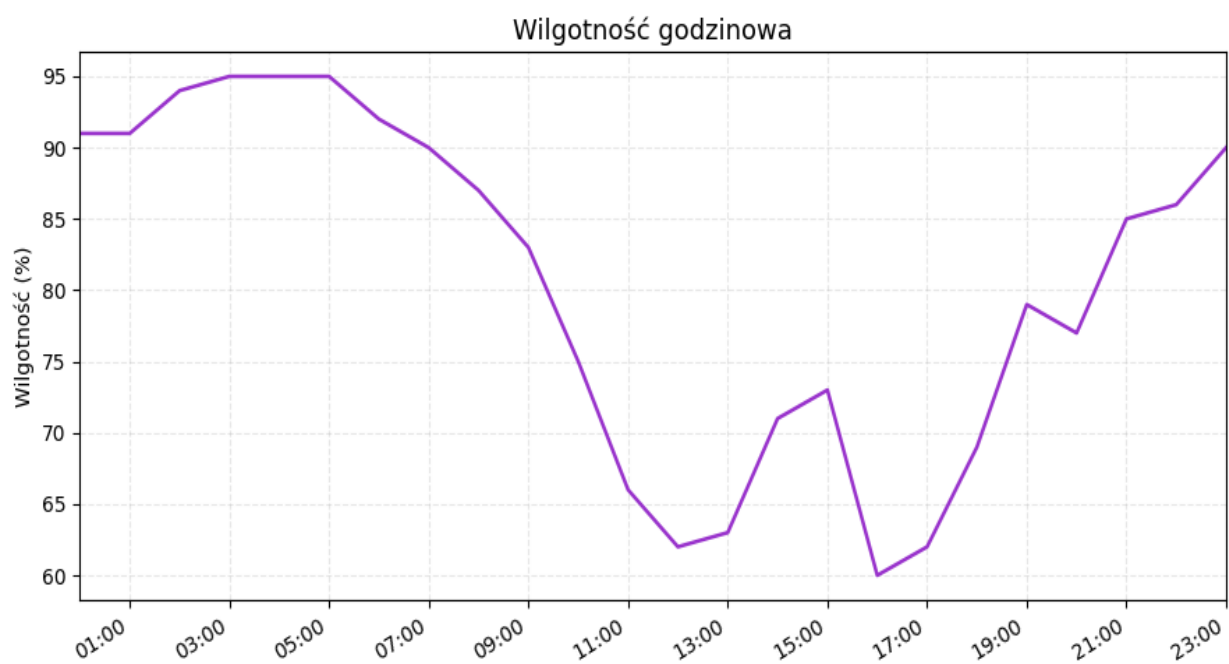
Poznań - 2025-08-02 (Prognoza)



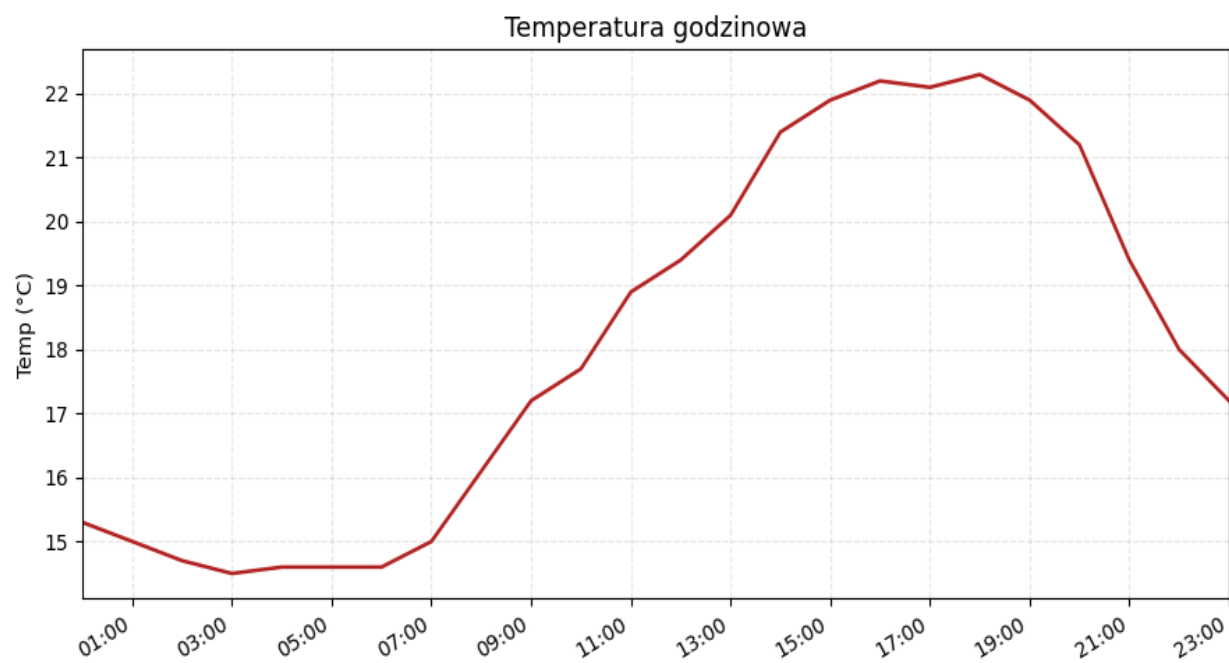


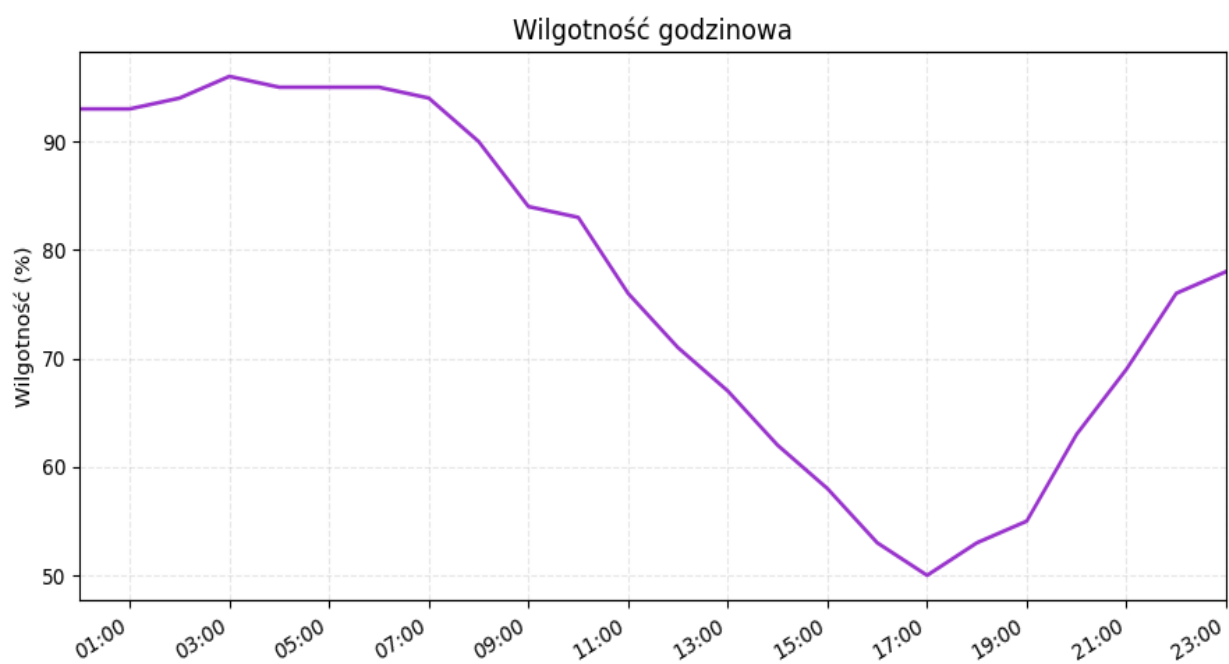
Gdańsk - 2025-08-02 (Prognoza)



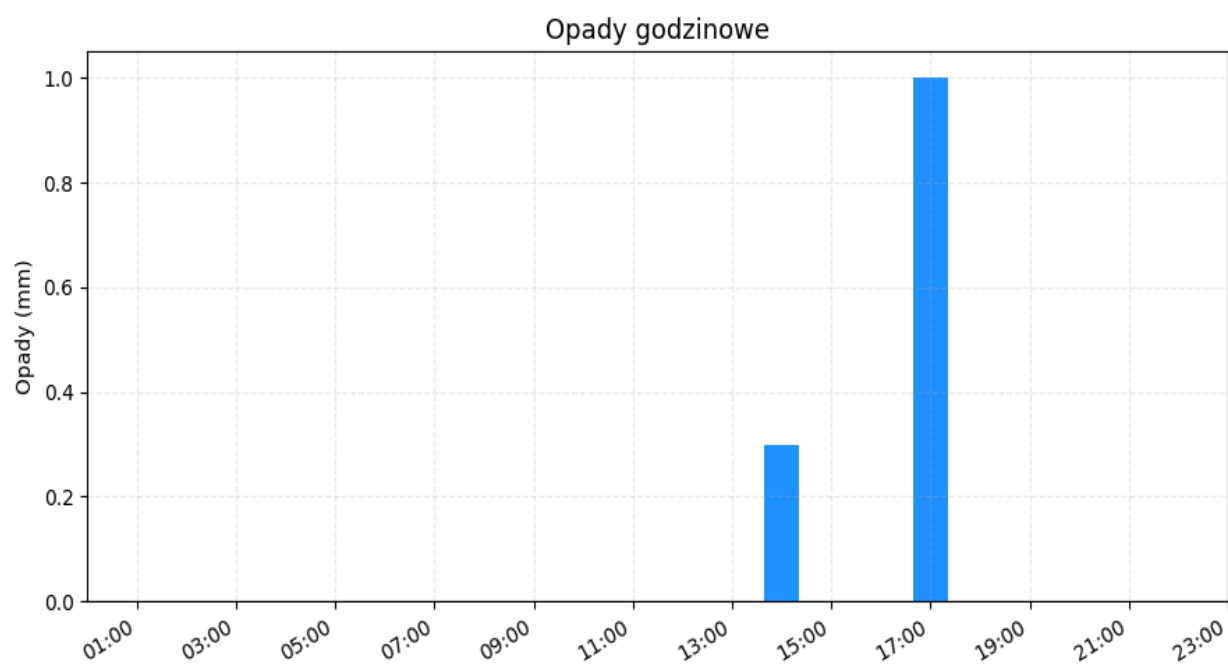
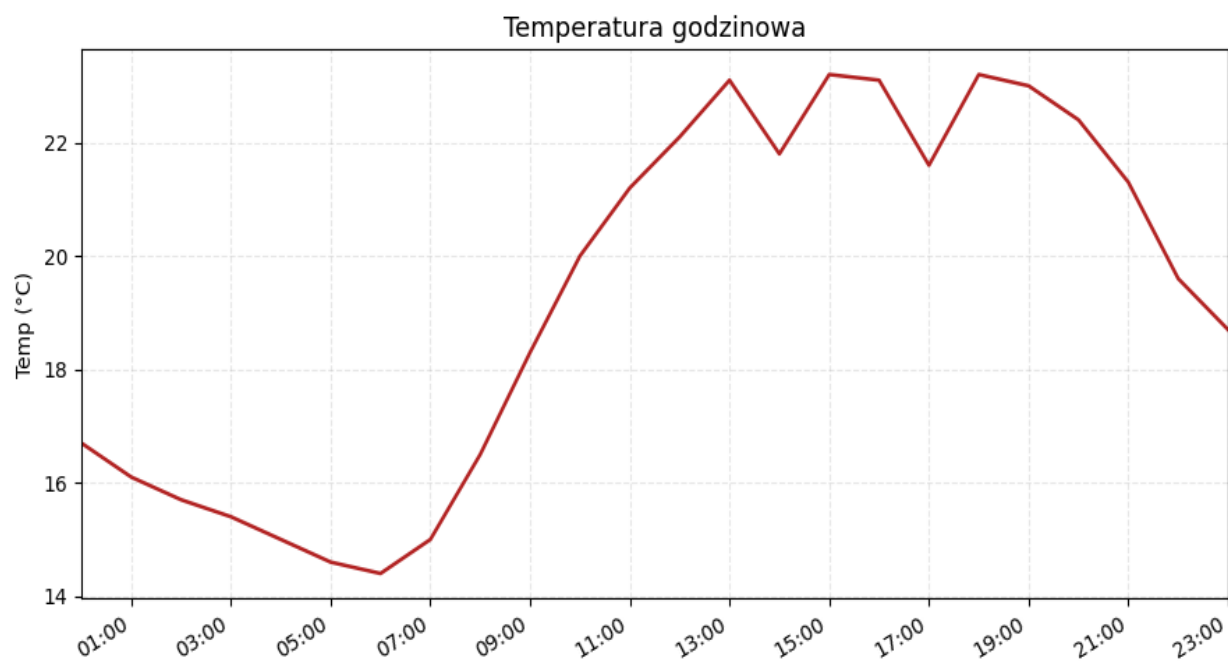


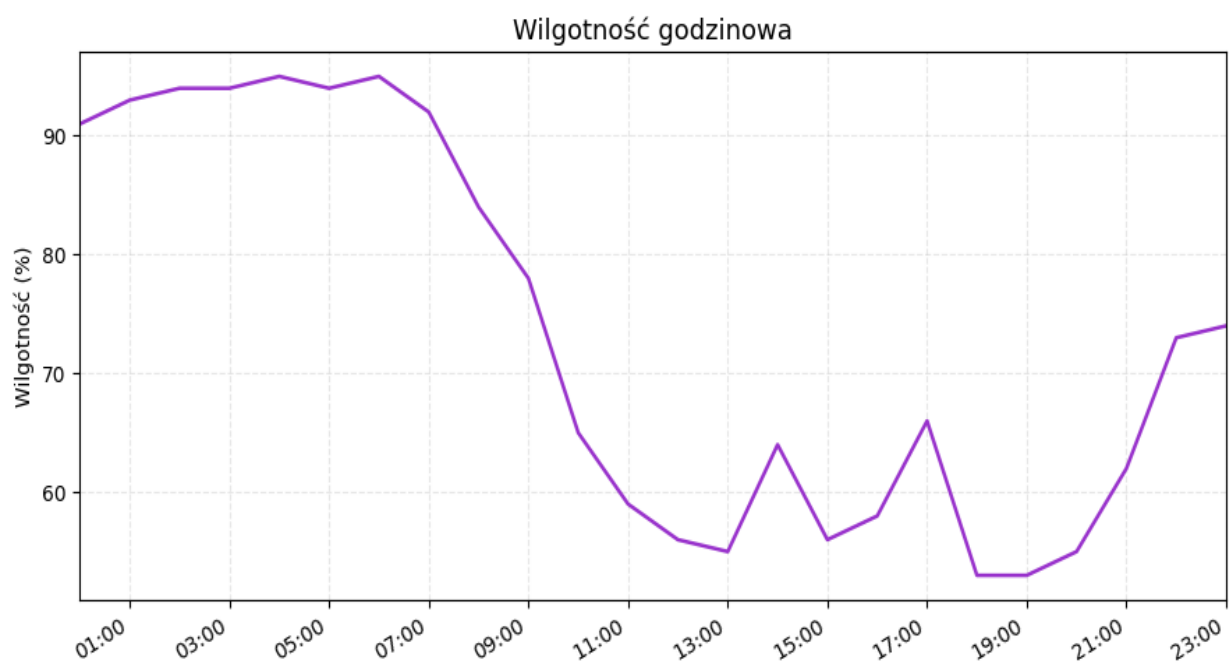
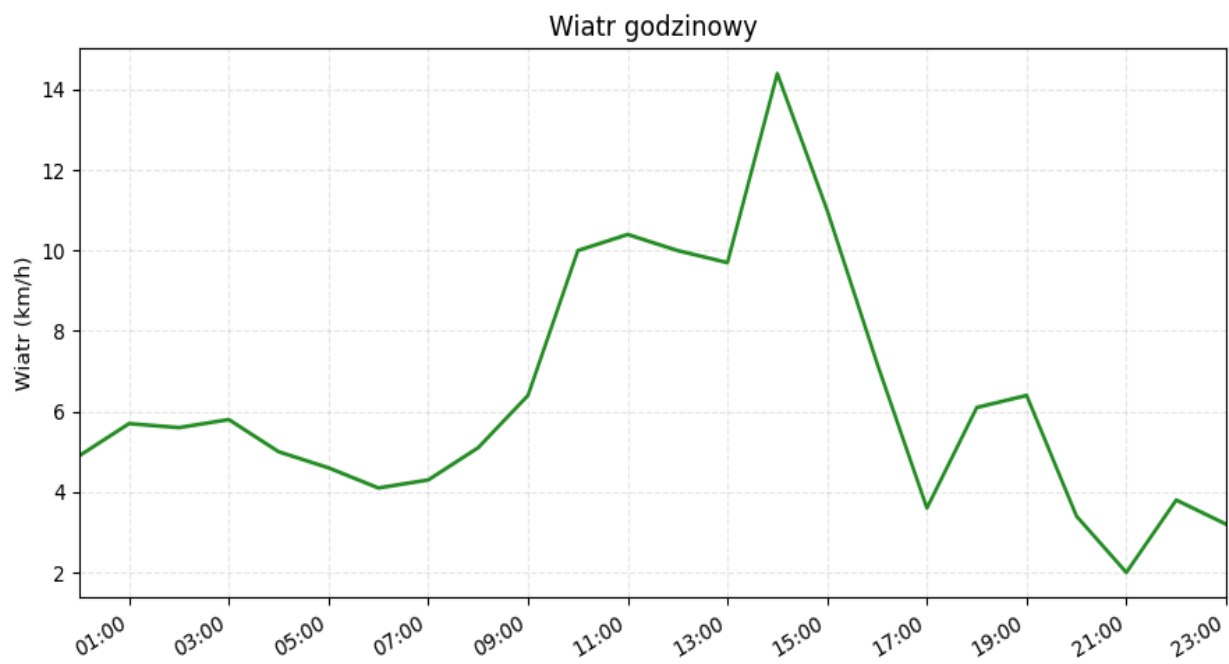
Szczecin - 2025-08-02 (Prognoza)



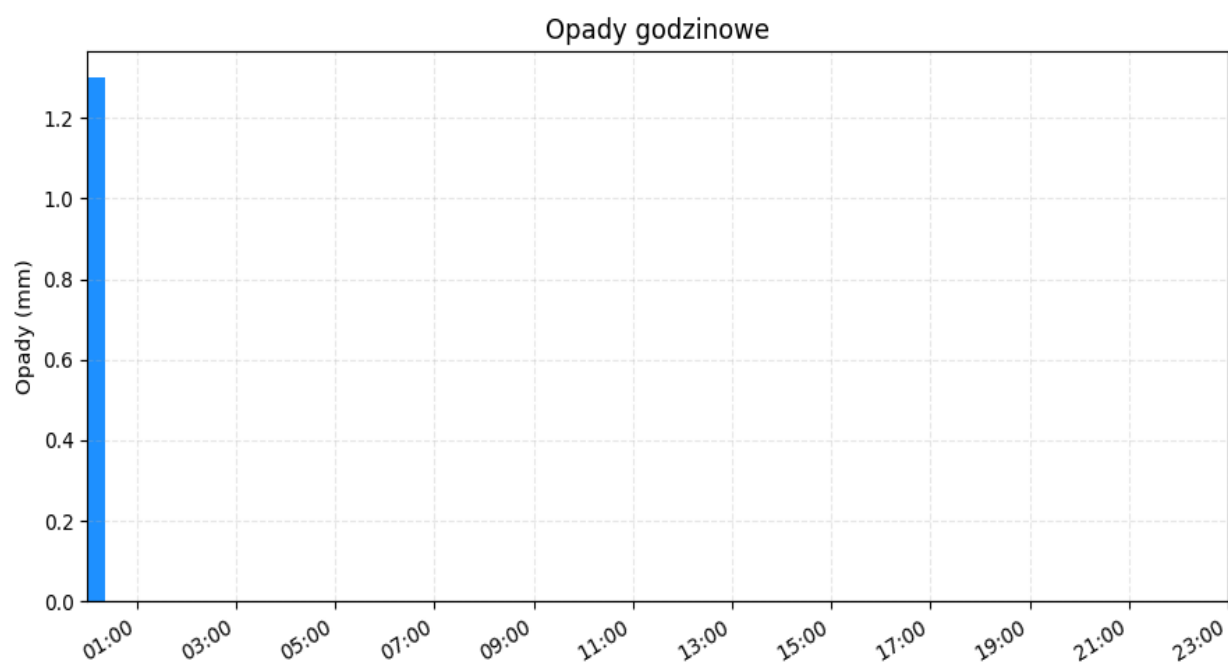
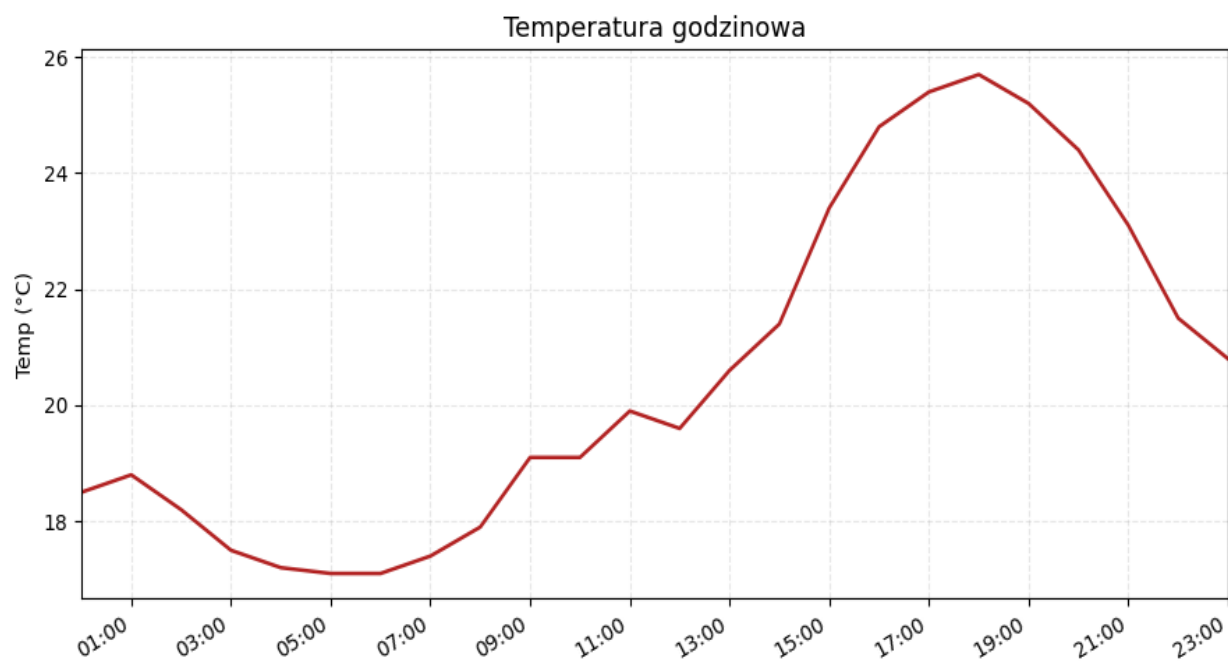


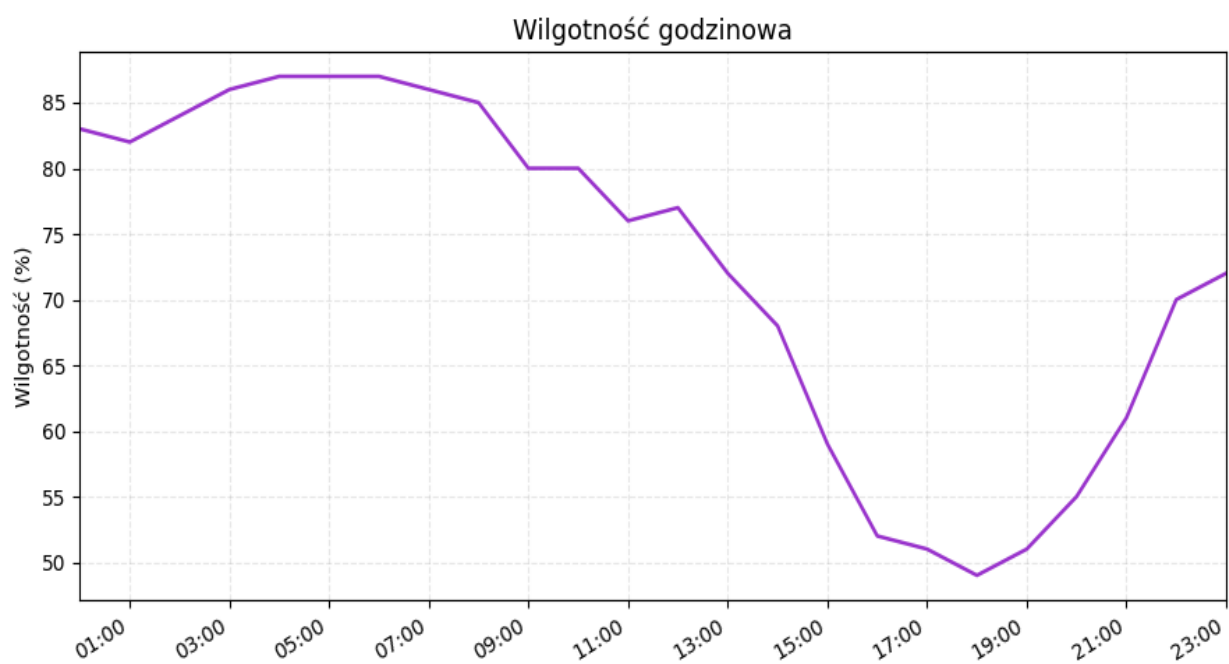
Bydgoszcz - 2025-08-02 (Prognoza)



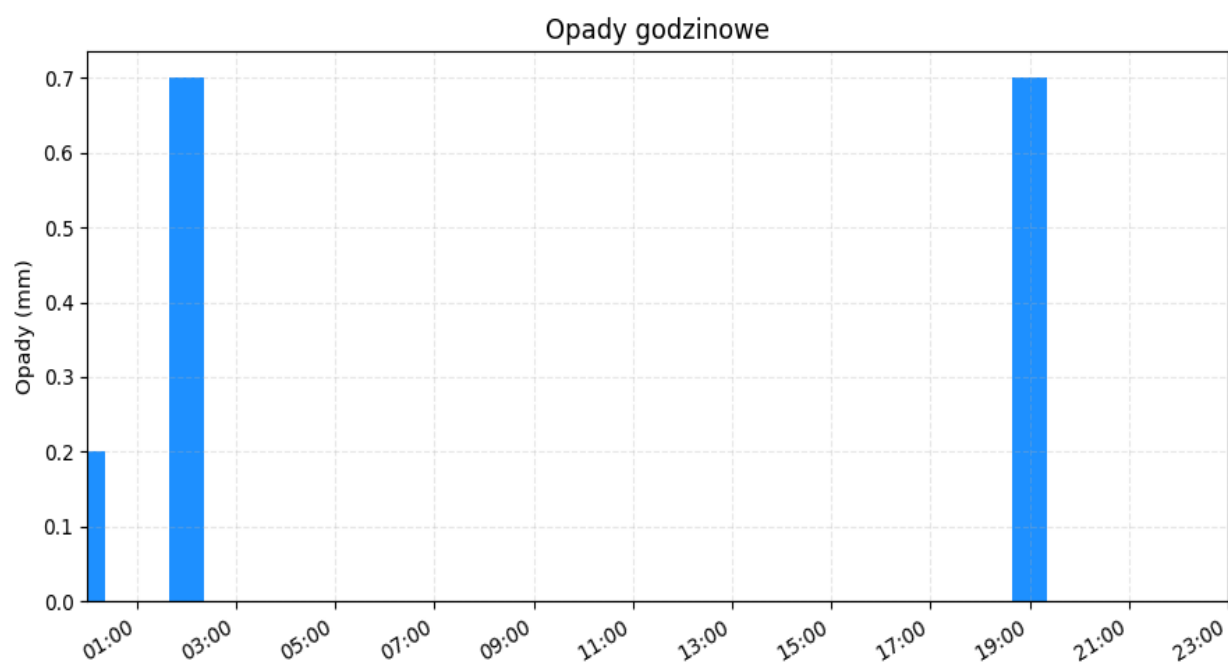
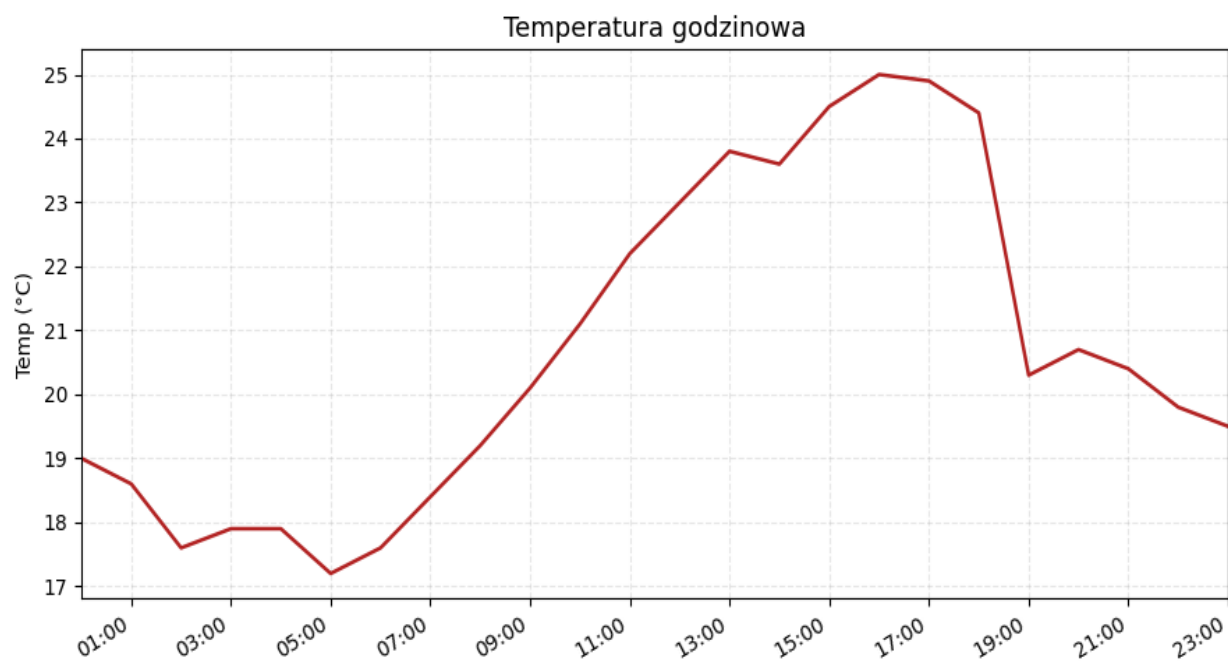


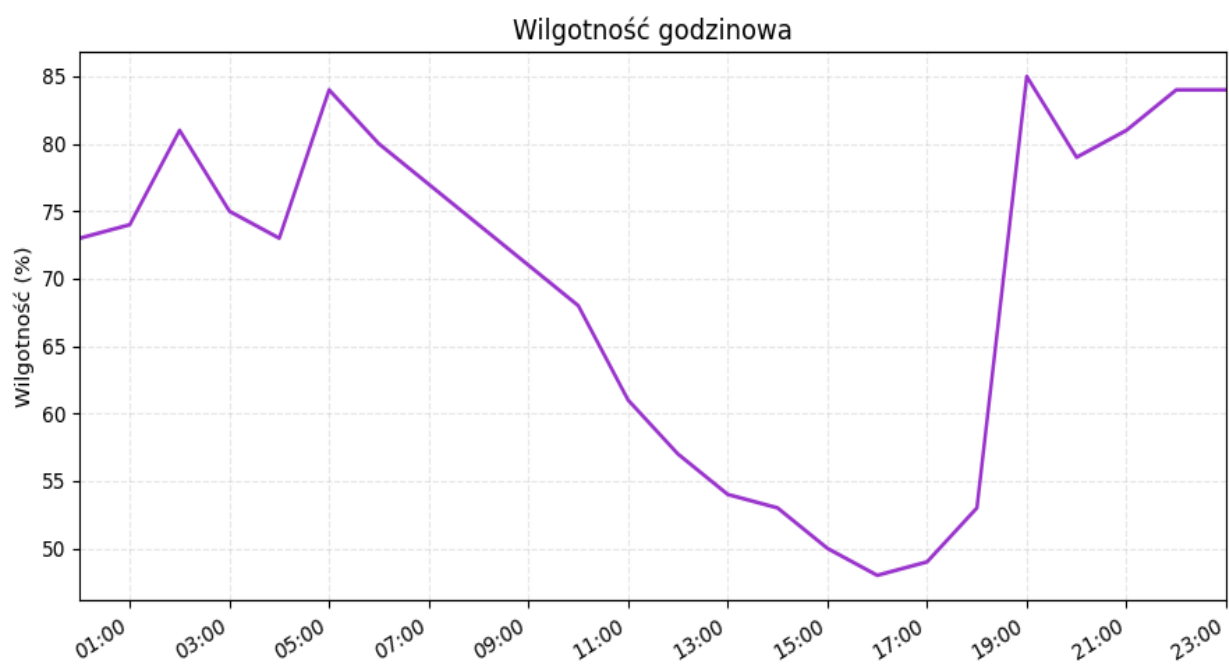
Lublin - 2025-08-02 (Prognoza)



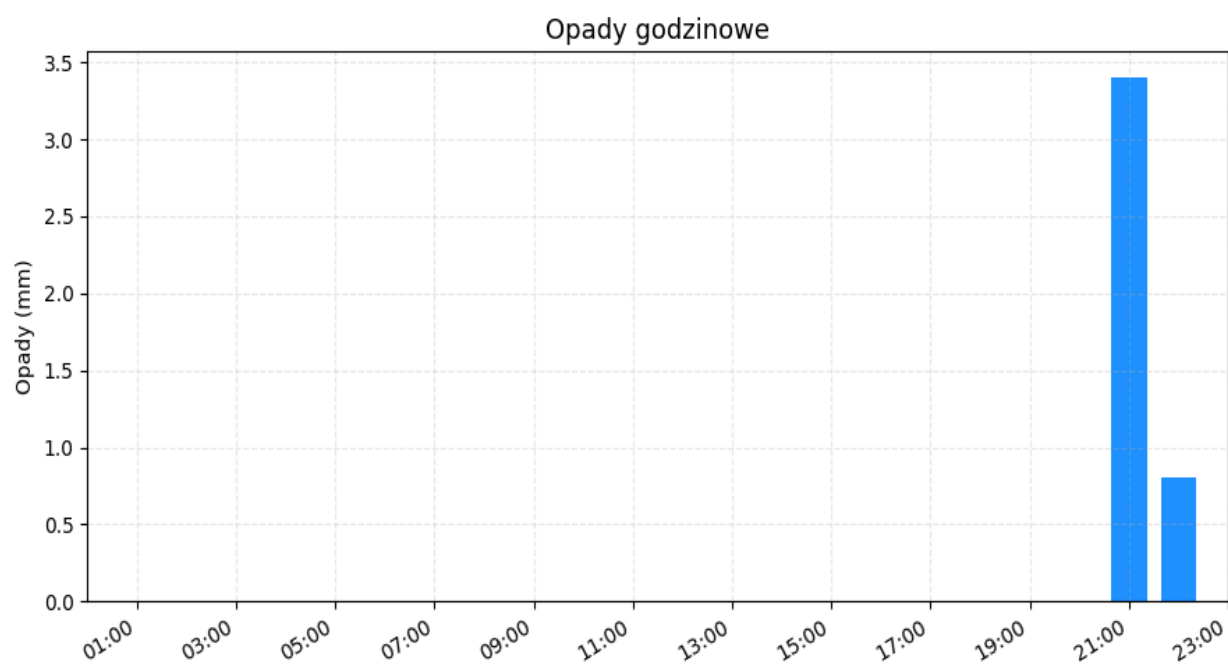
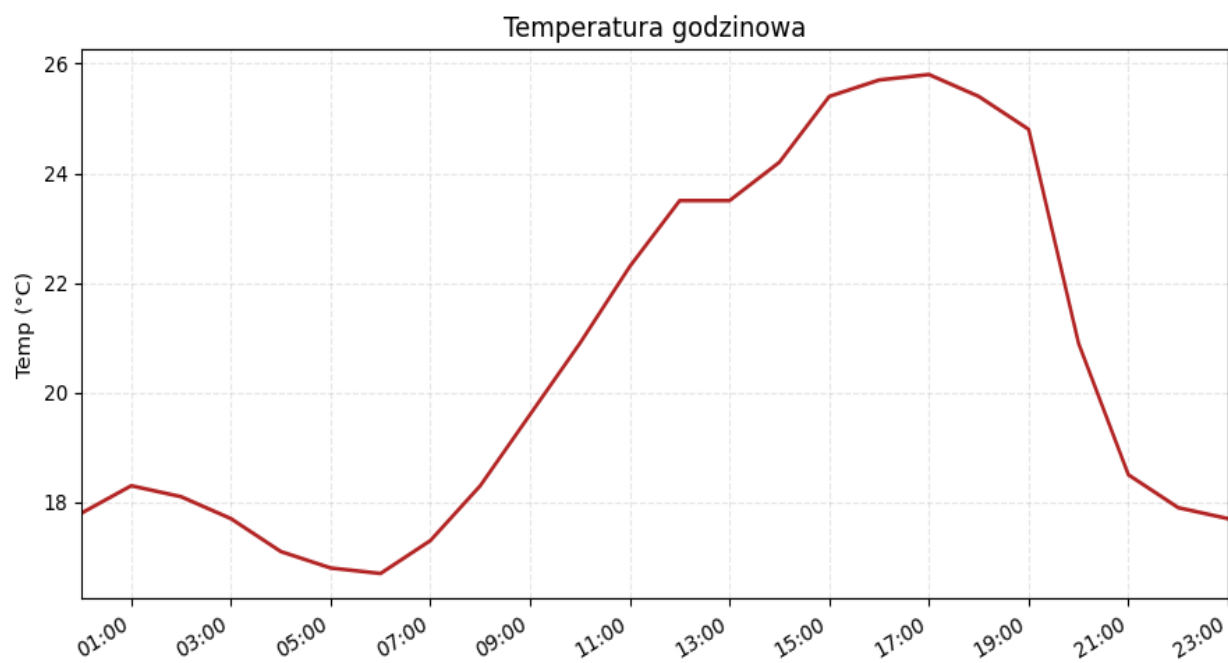


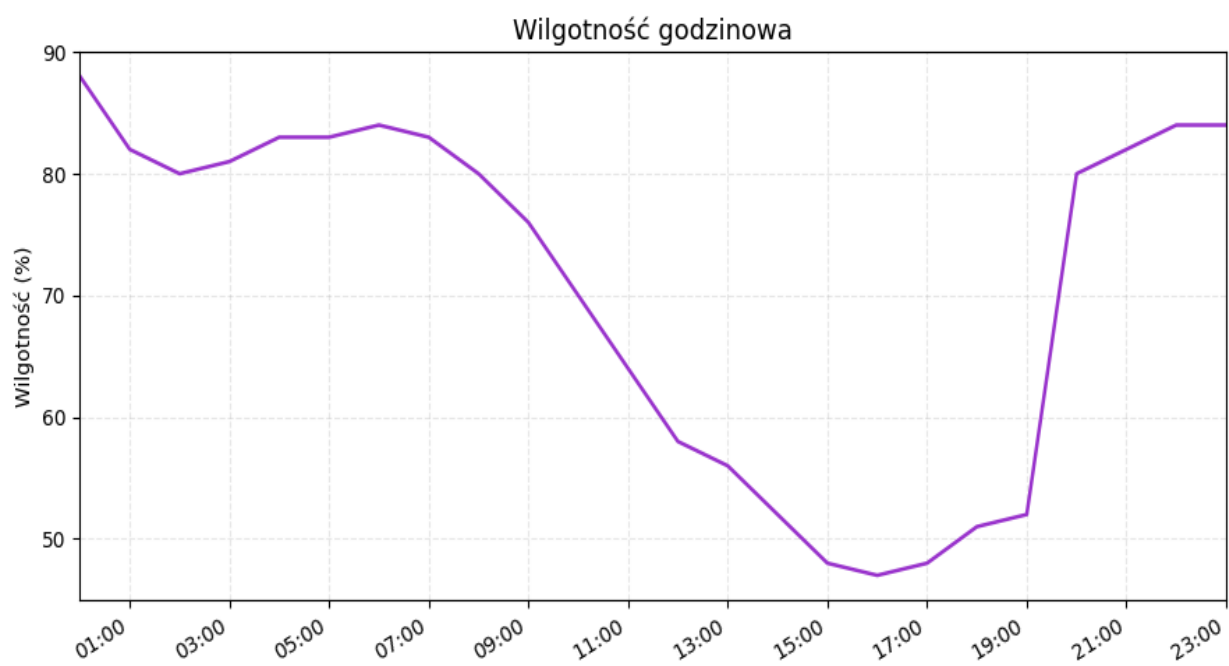
Białystok - 2025-08-02 (Prognoza)



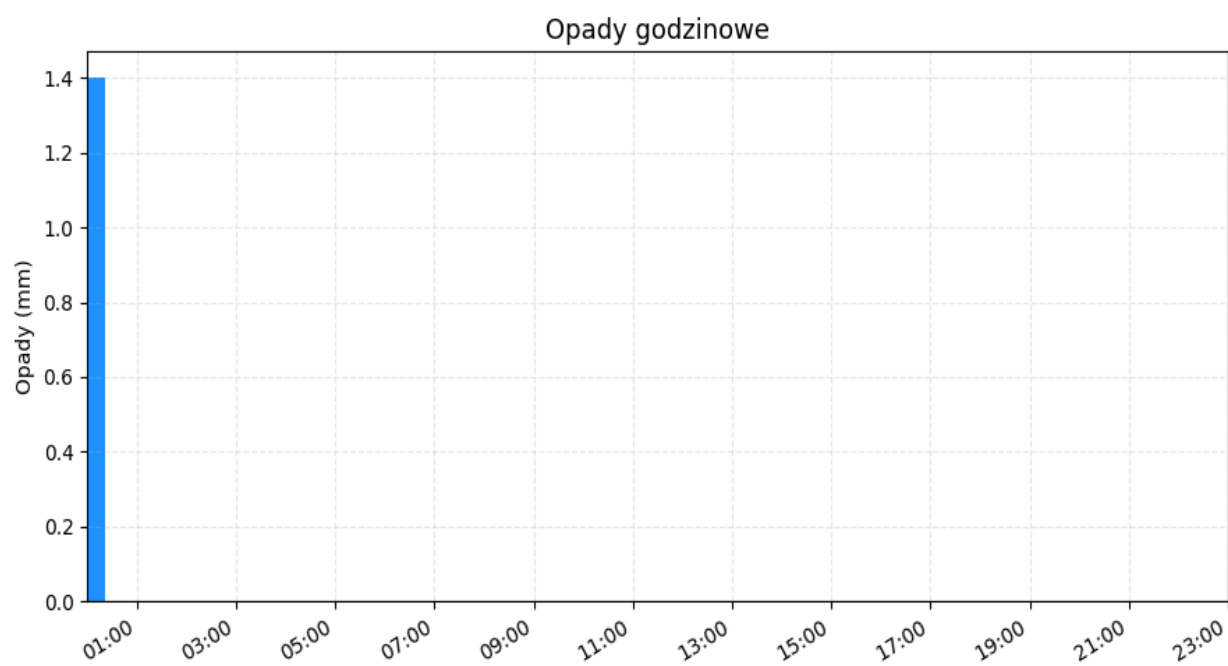
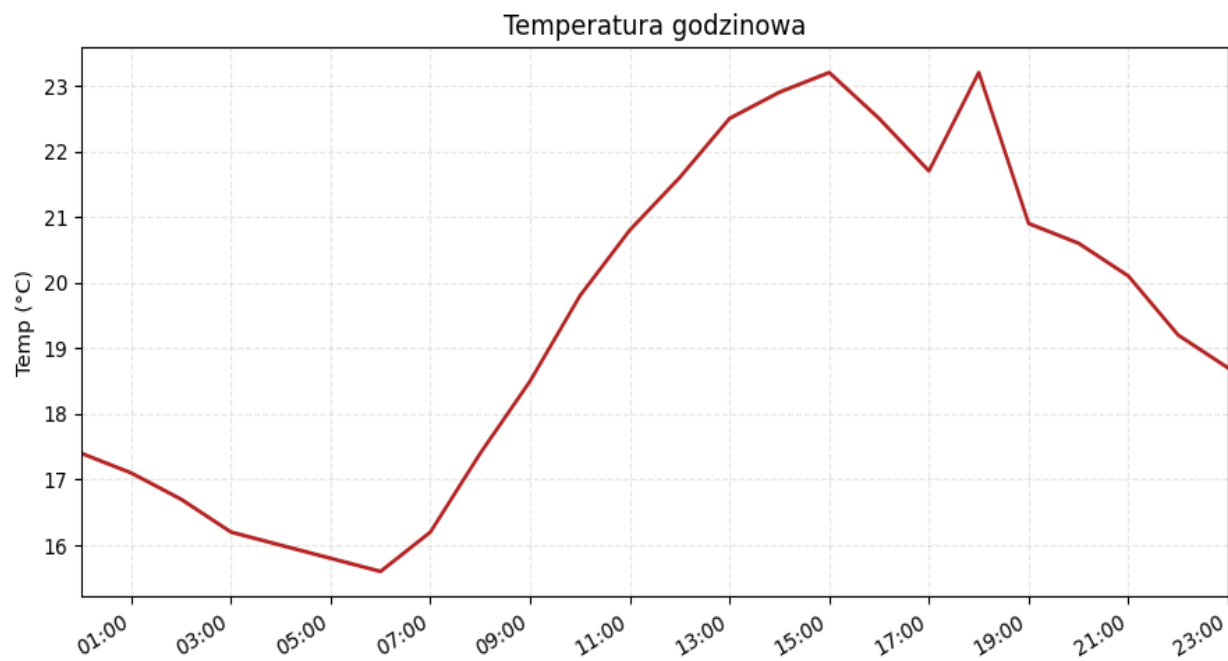


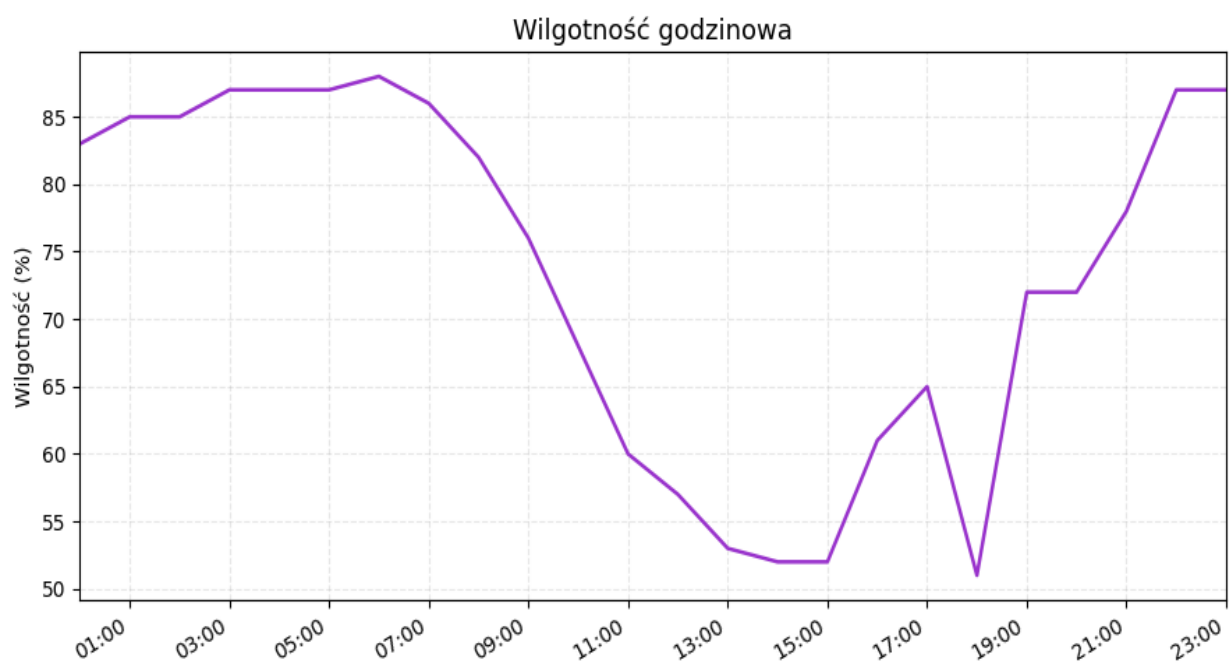
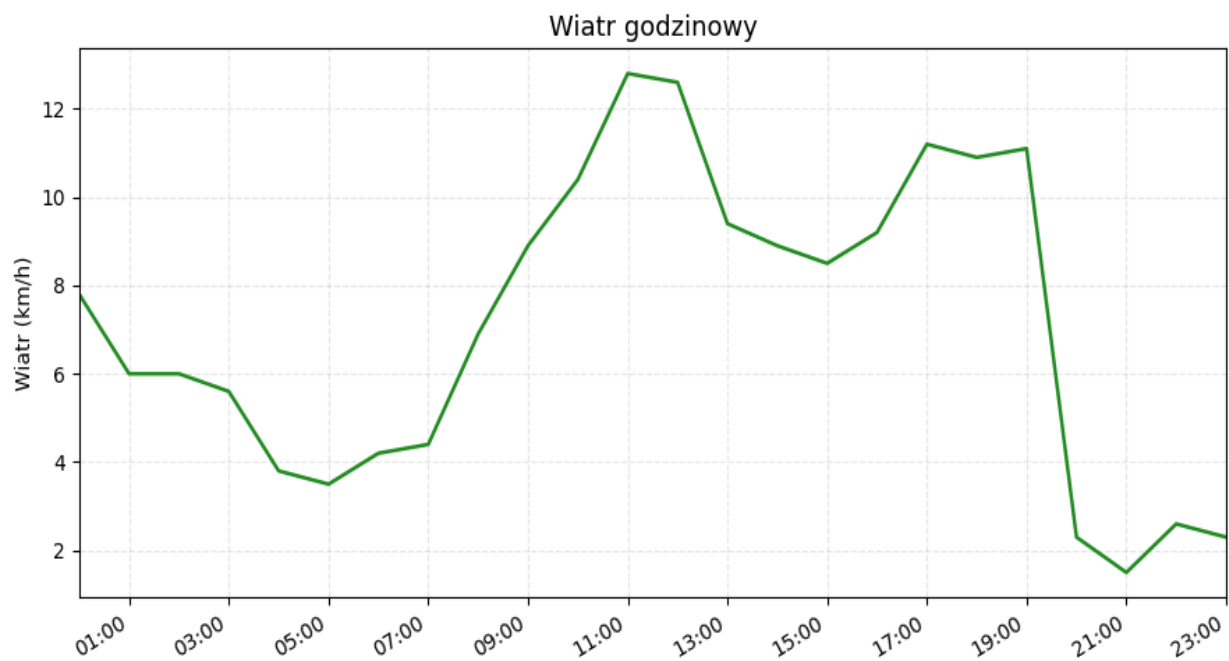
Katowice - 2025-08-02 (Prognoza)



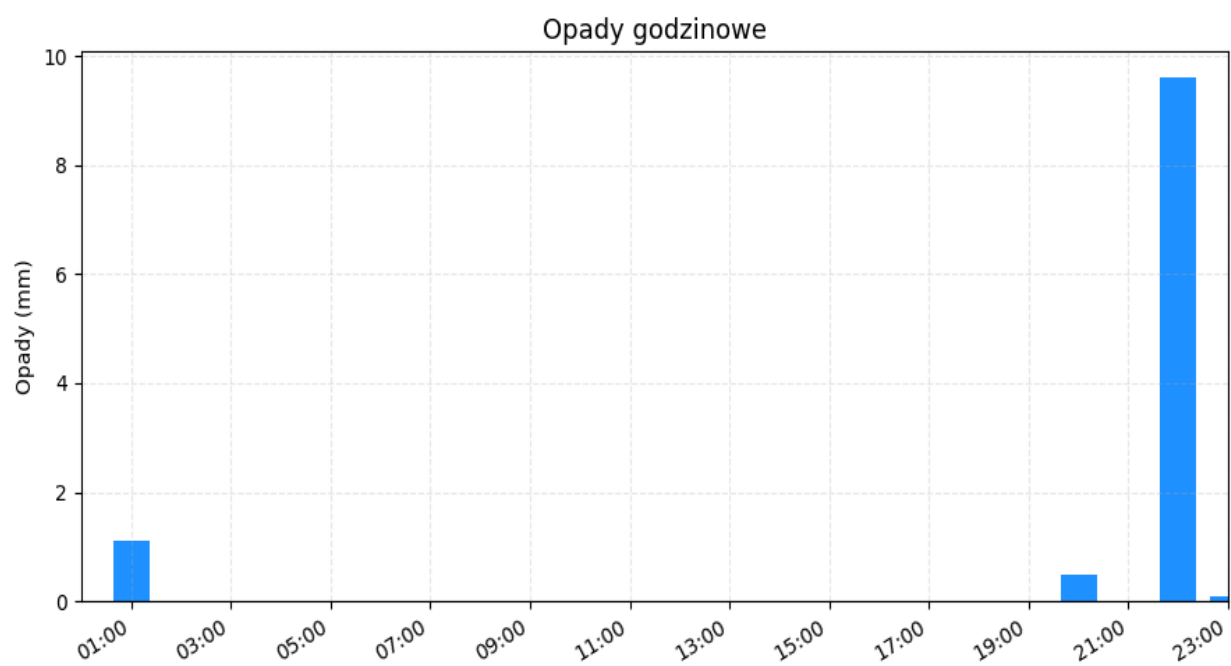
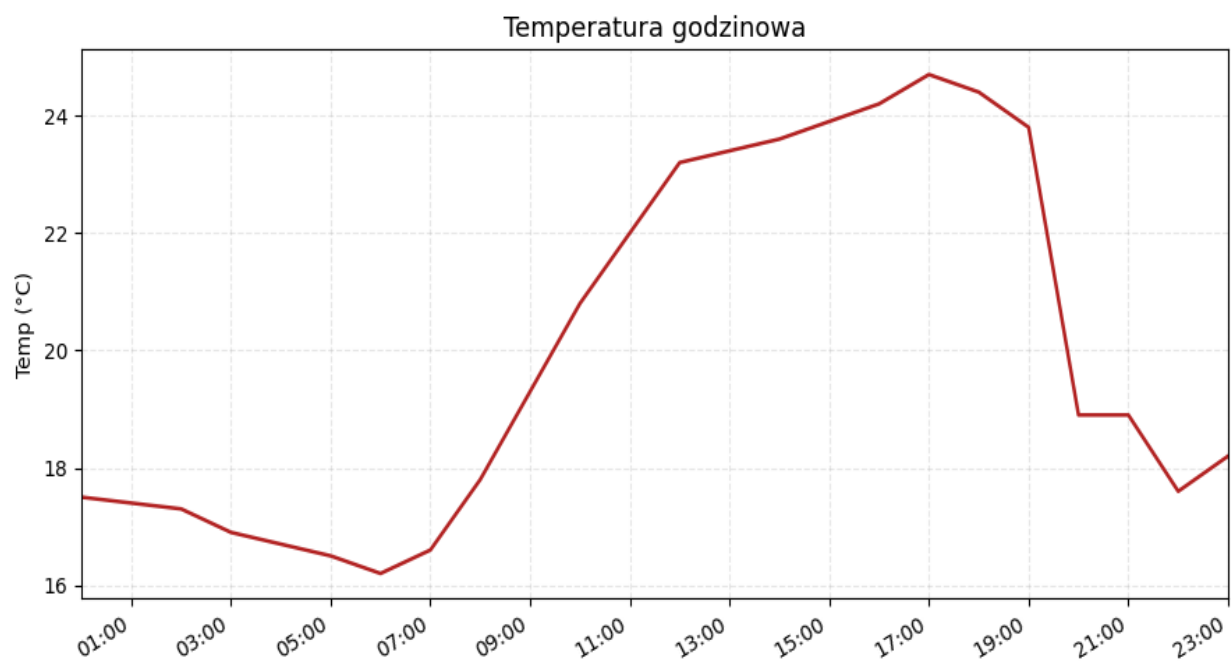


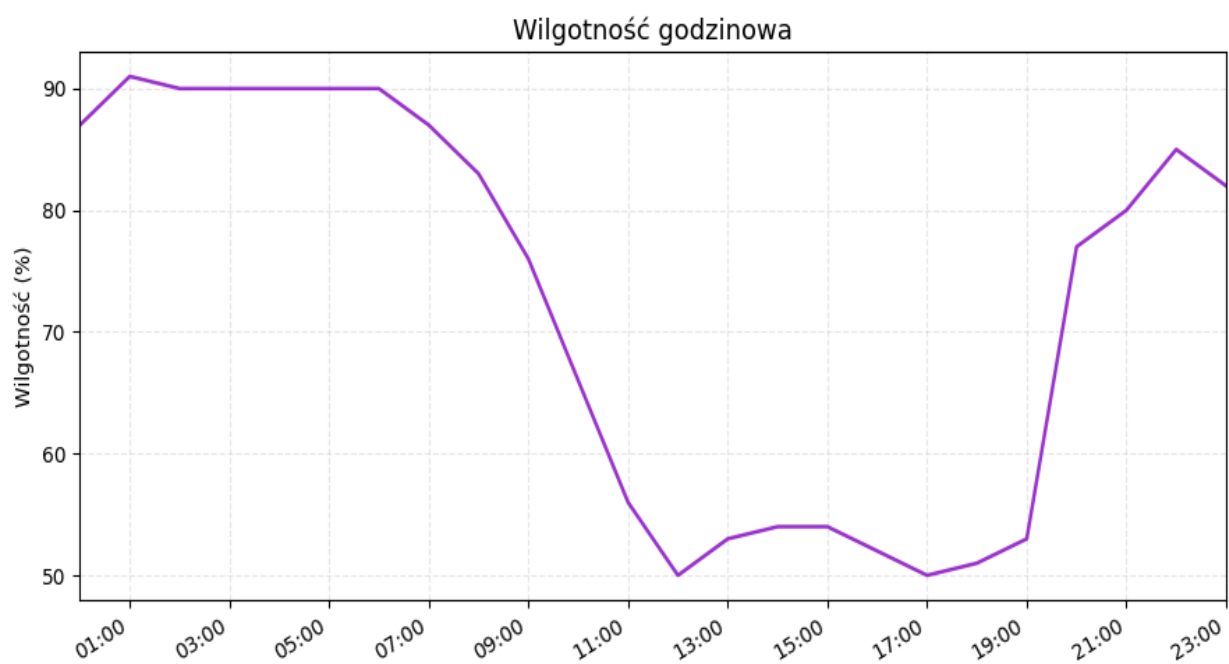
Gdynia - 2025-08-02 (Prognoza)



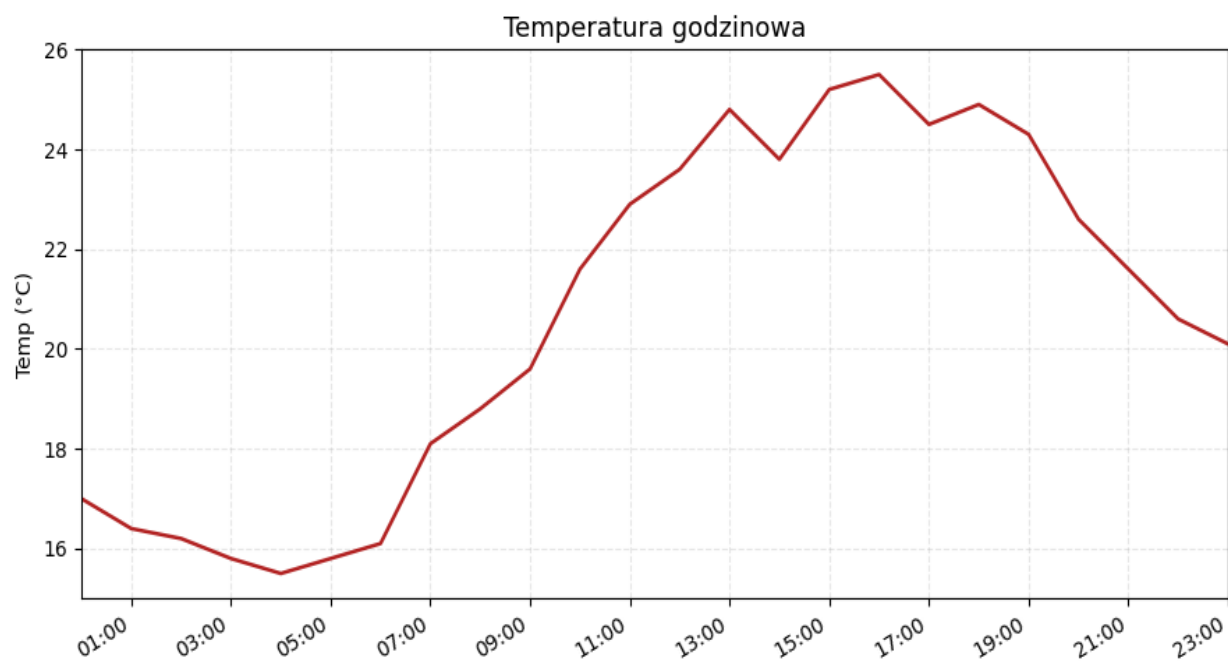


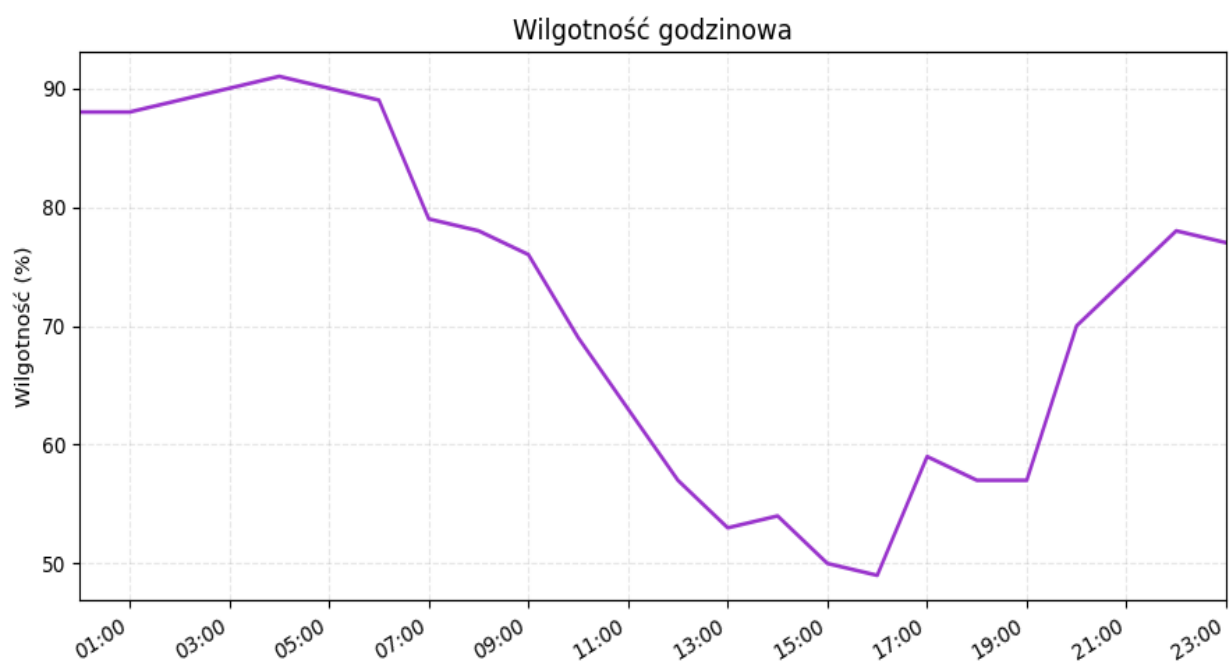
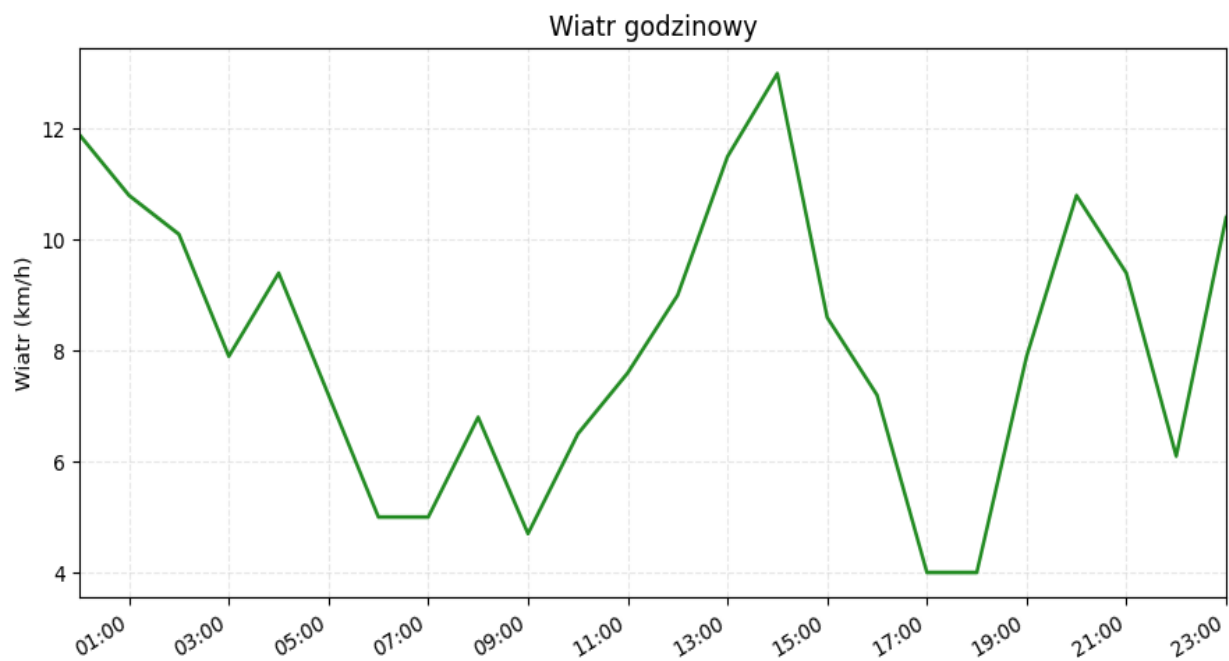
Częstochowa - 2025-08-02 (Prognoza)



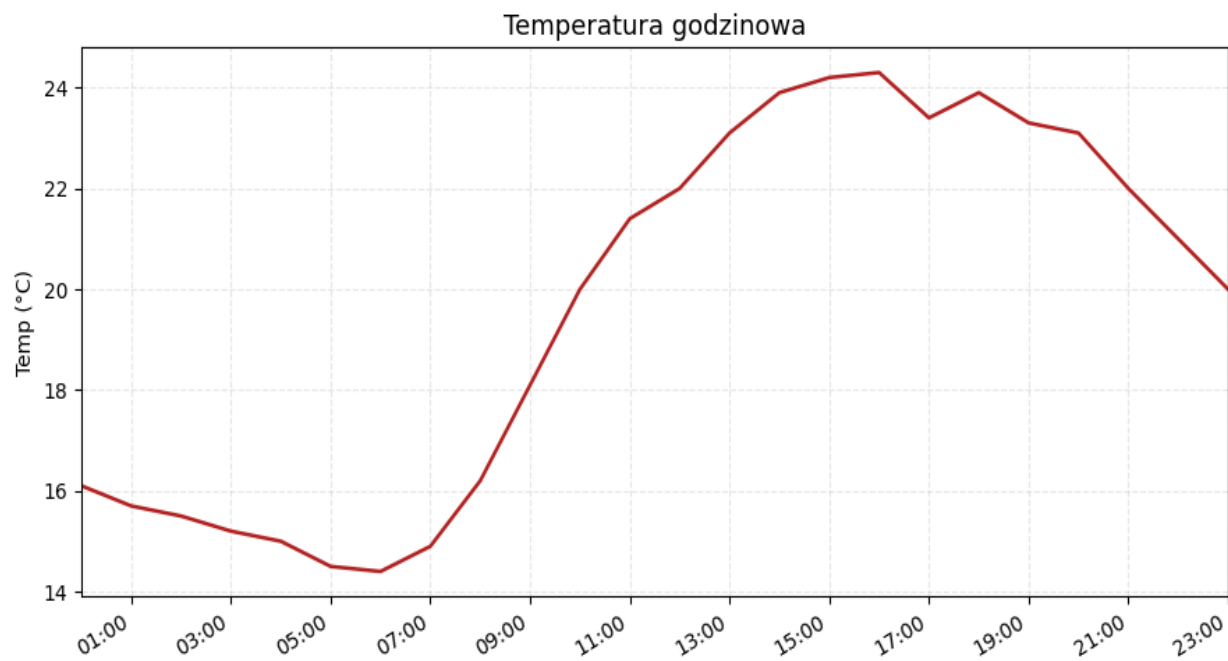


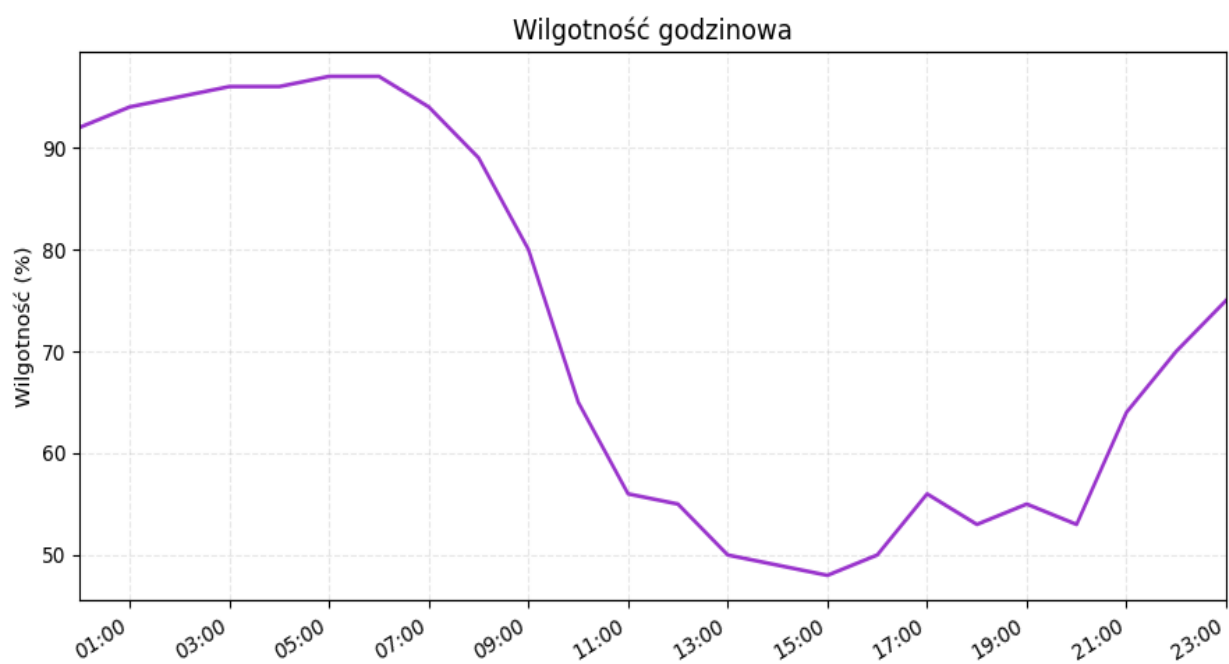
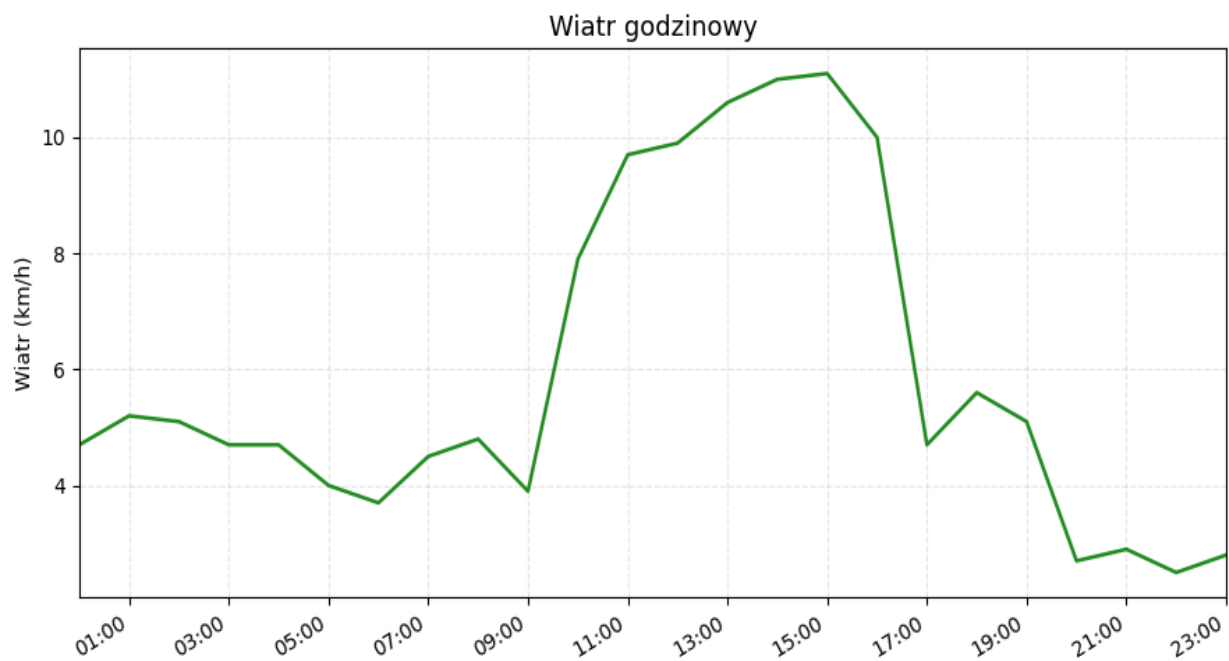
Radom - 2025-08-02 (Prognoza)



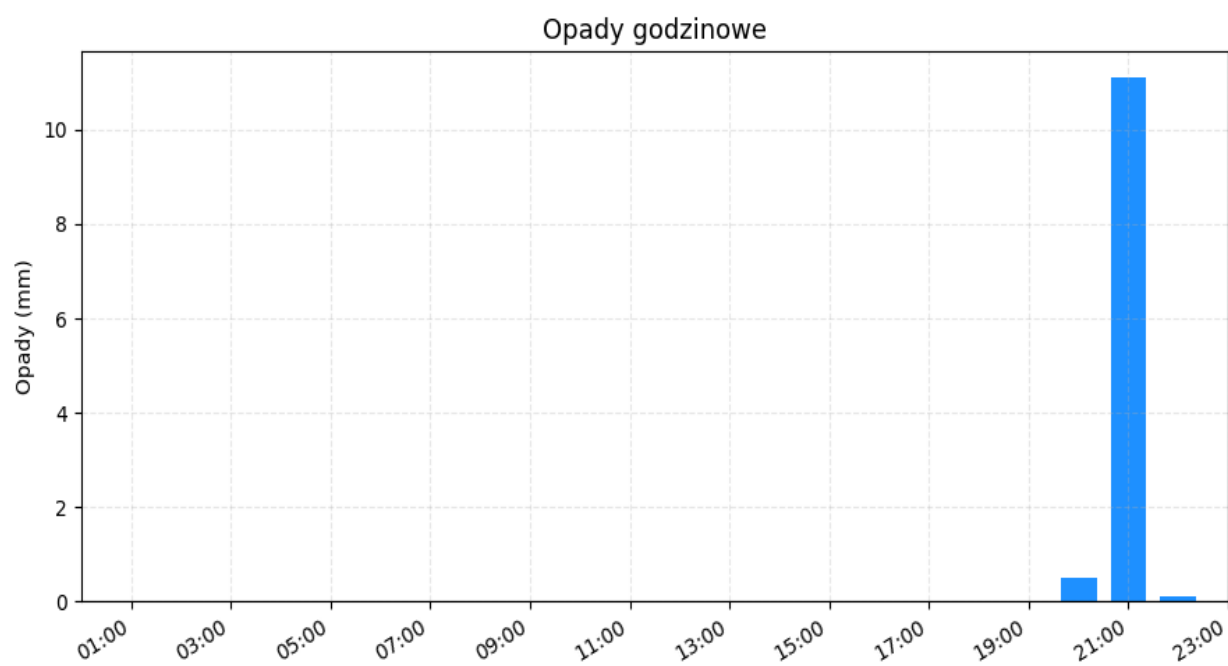
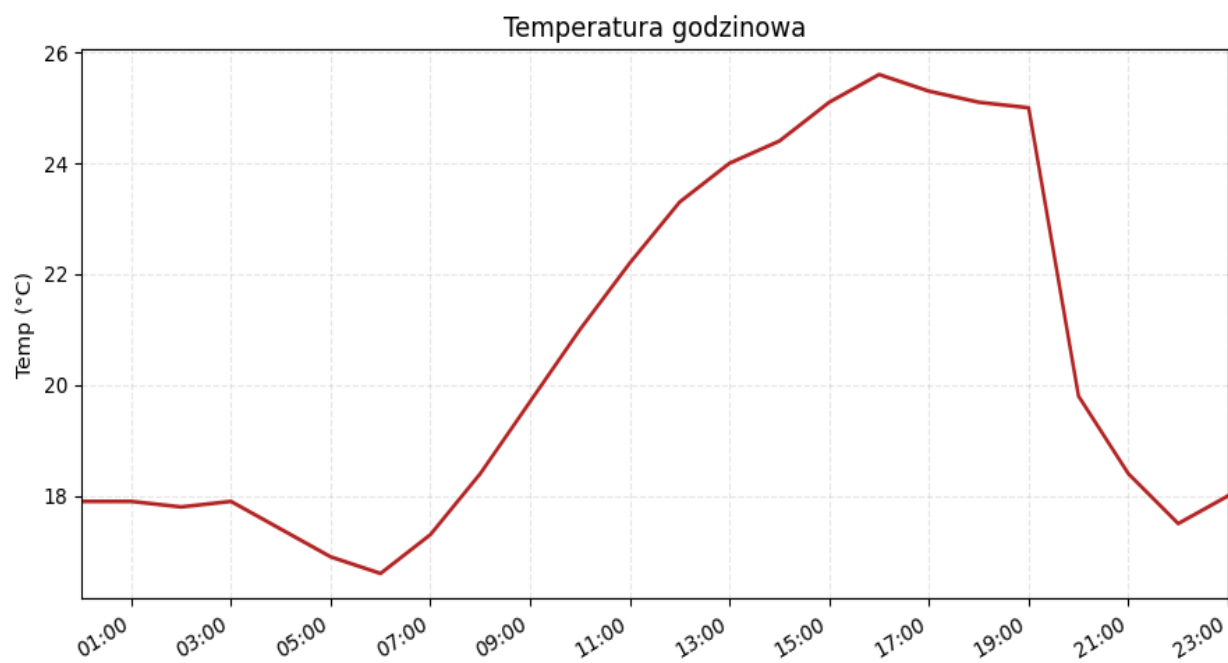


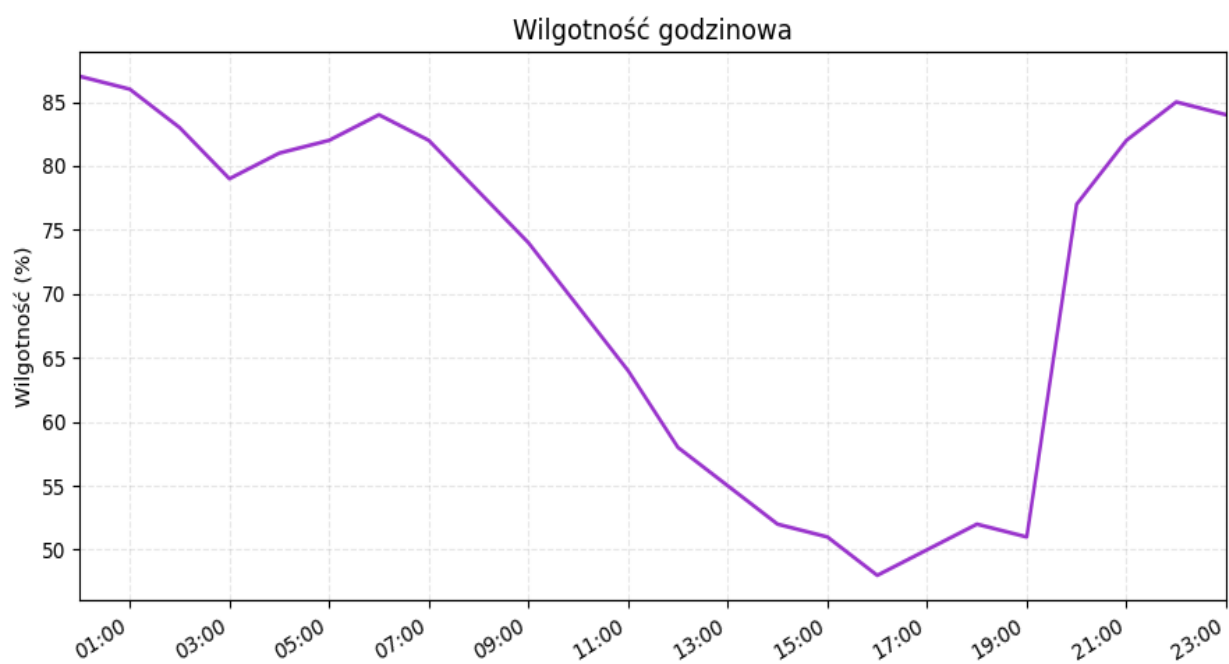
Toruń - 2025-08-02 (Prognoza)



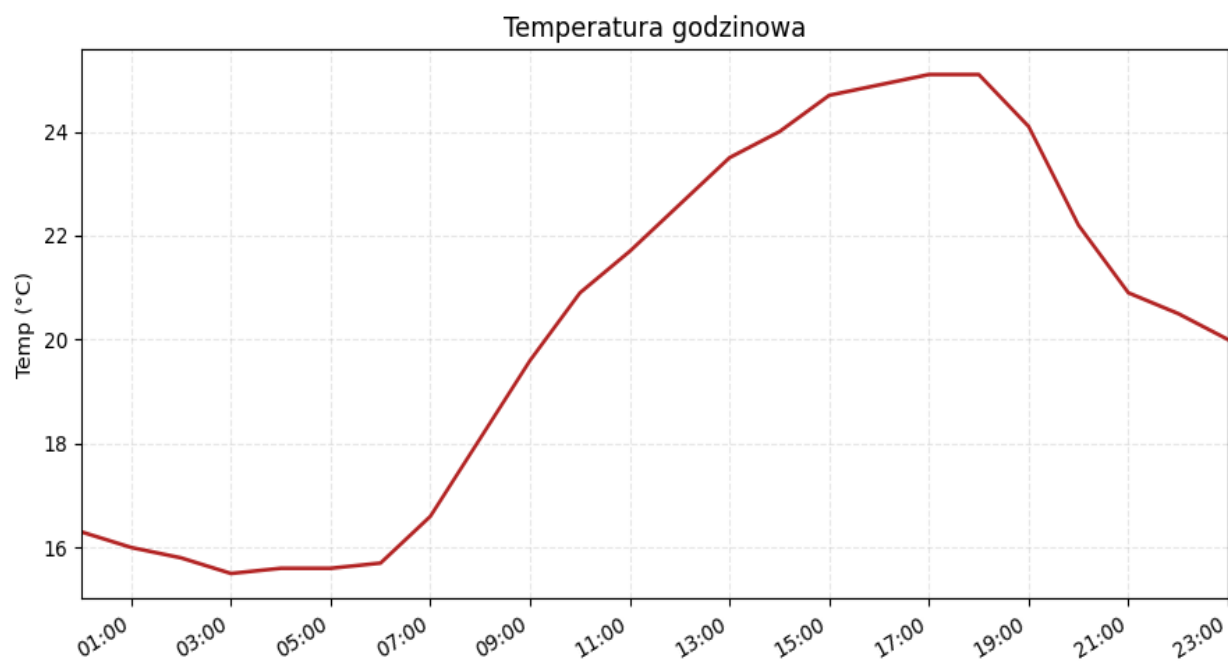


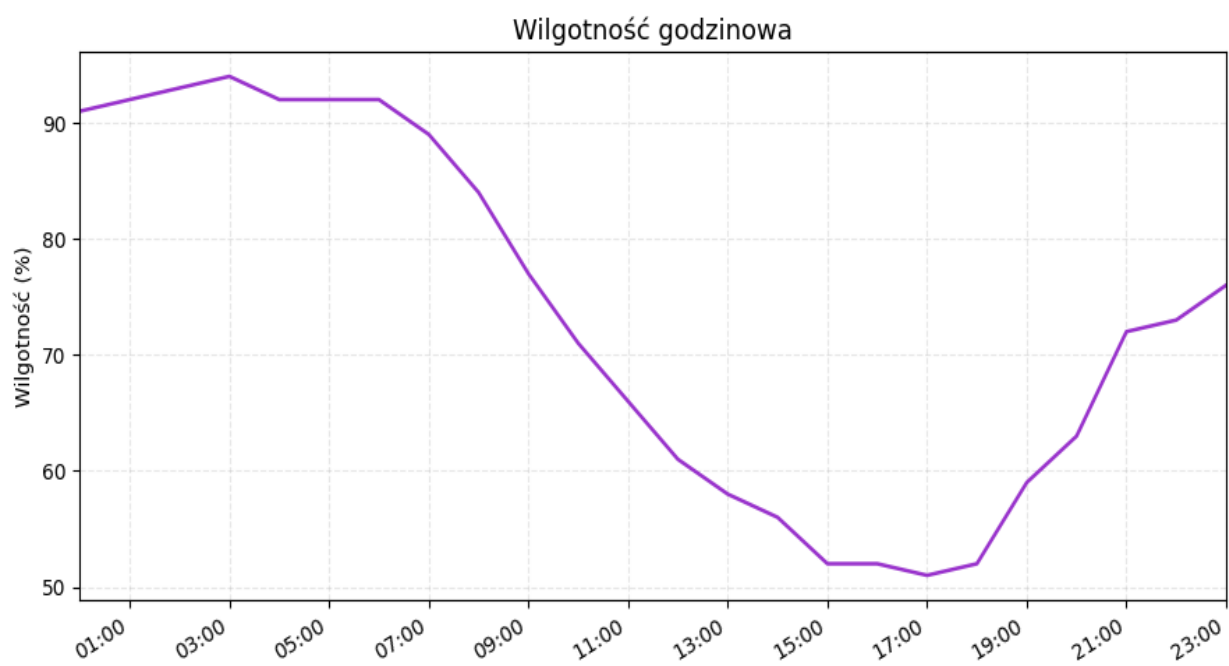
Sosnowiec - 2025-08-02 (Prognoza)



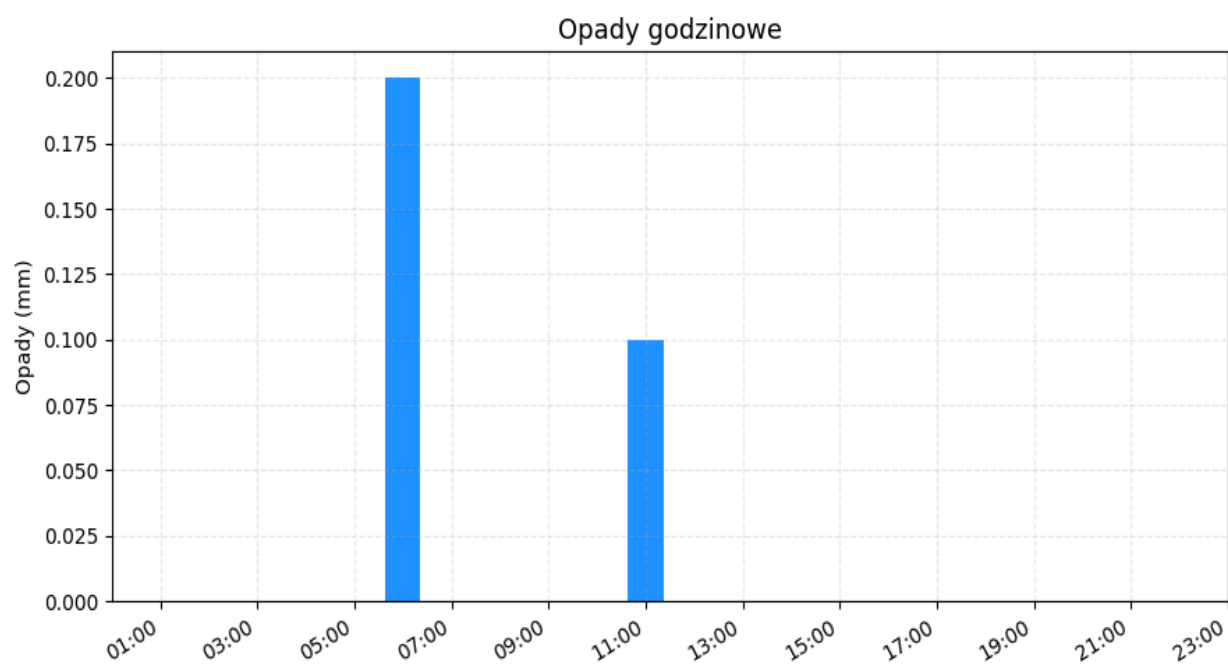
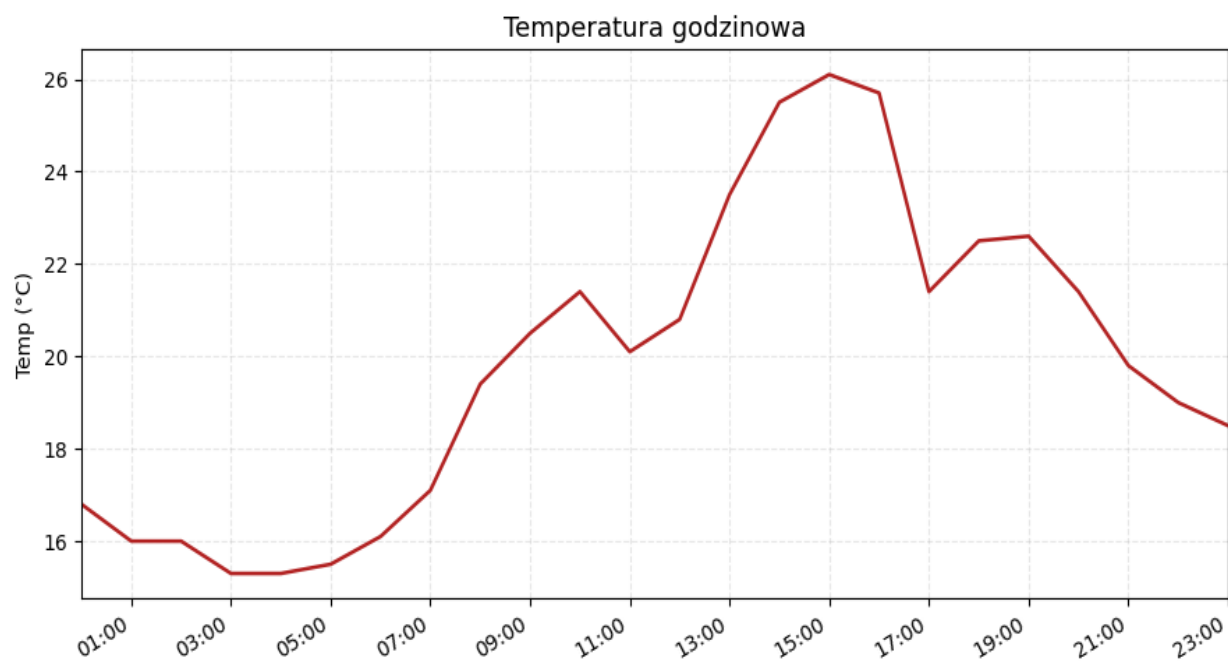


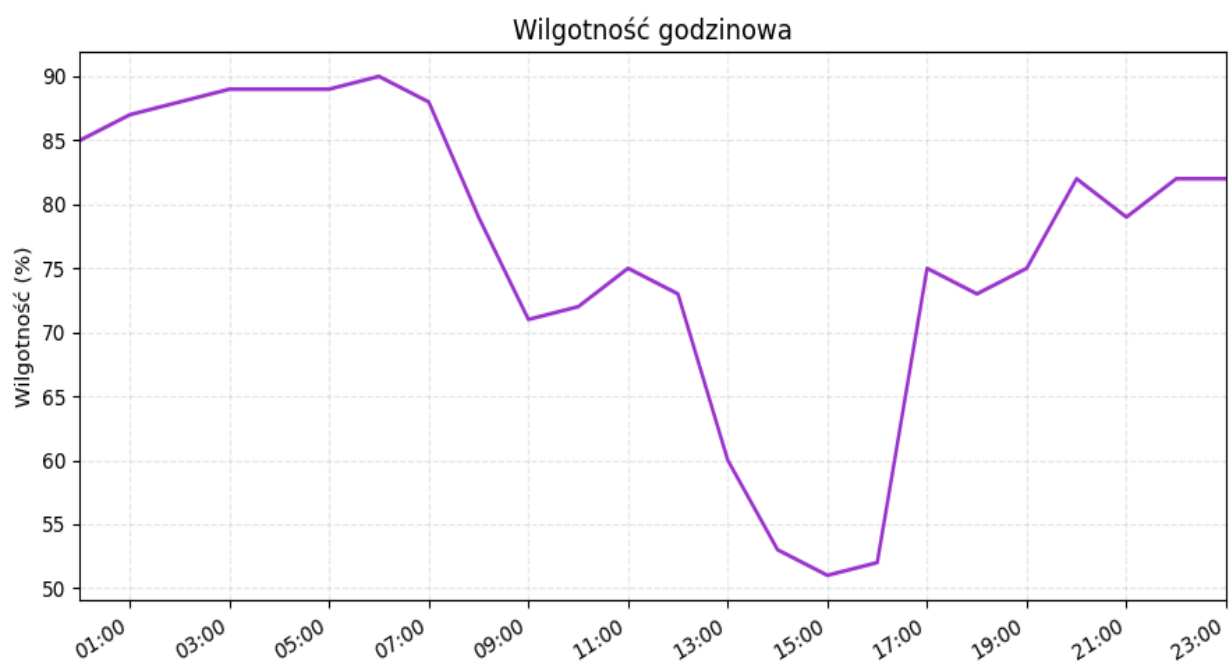
Kielce - 2025-08-02 (Prognoza)



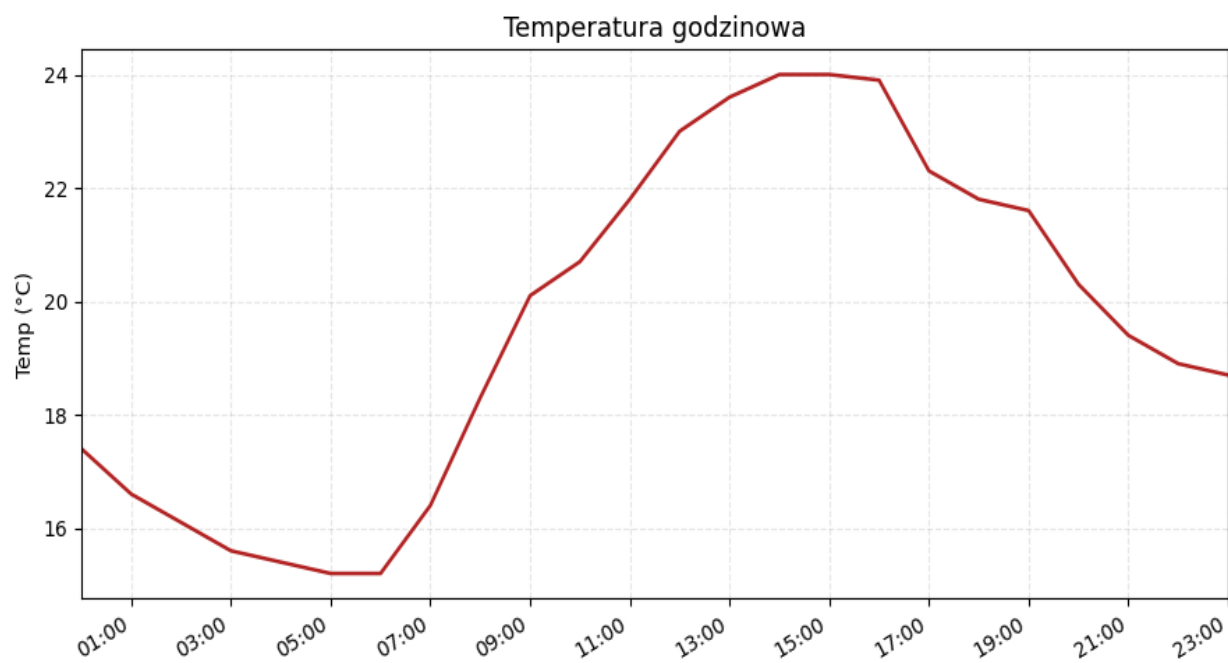


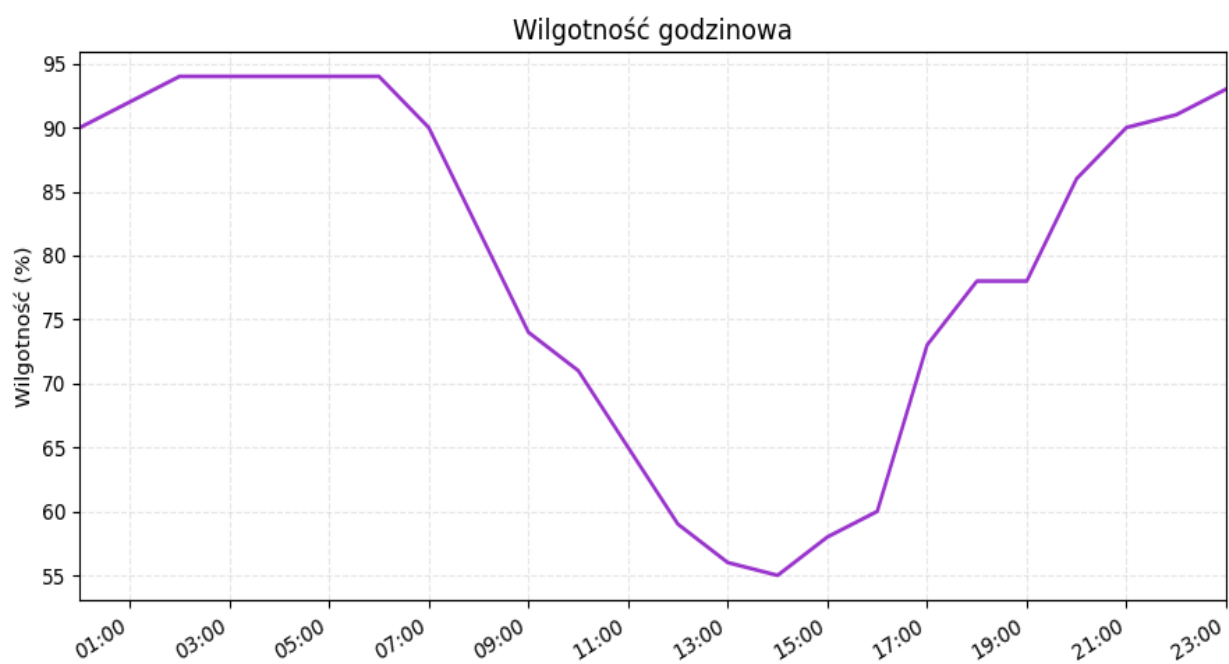
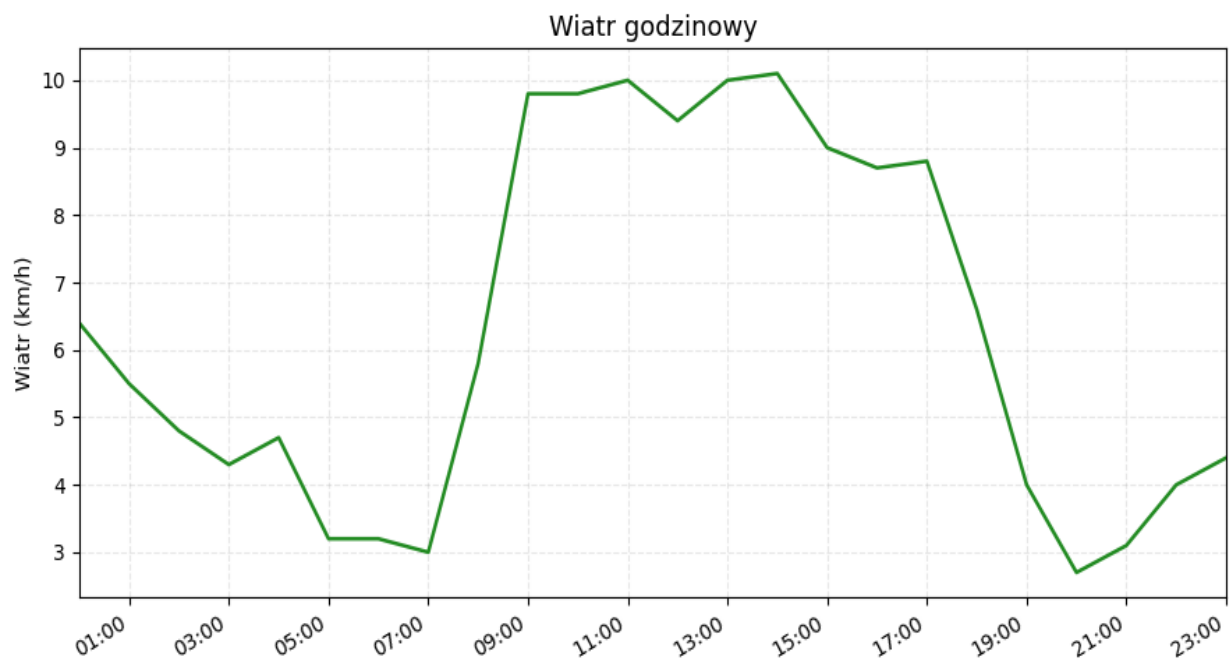
Rzeszów - 2025-08-02 (Prognoza)





Gliwice - 2025-08-02 (Prognoza)





Zabrze - 2025-08-02 (Prognoza)

