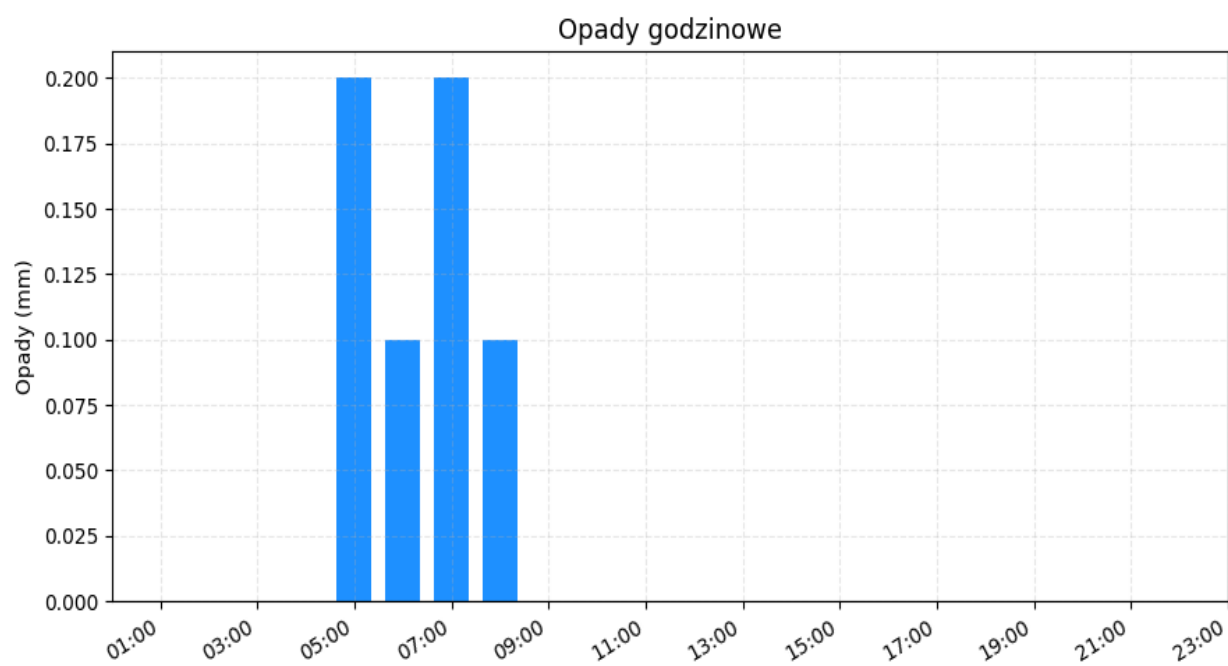
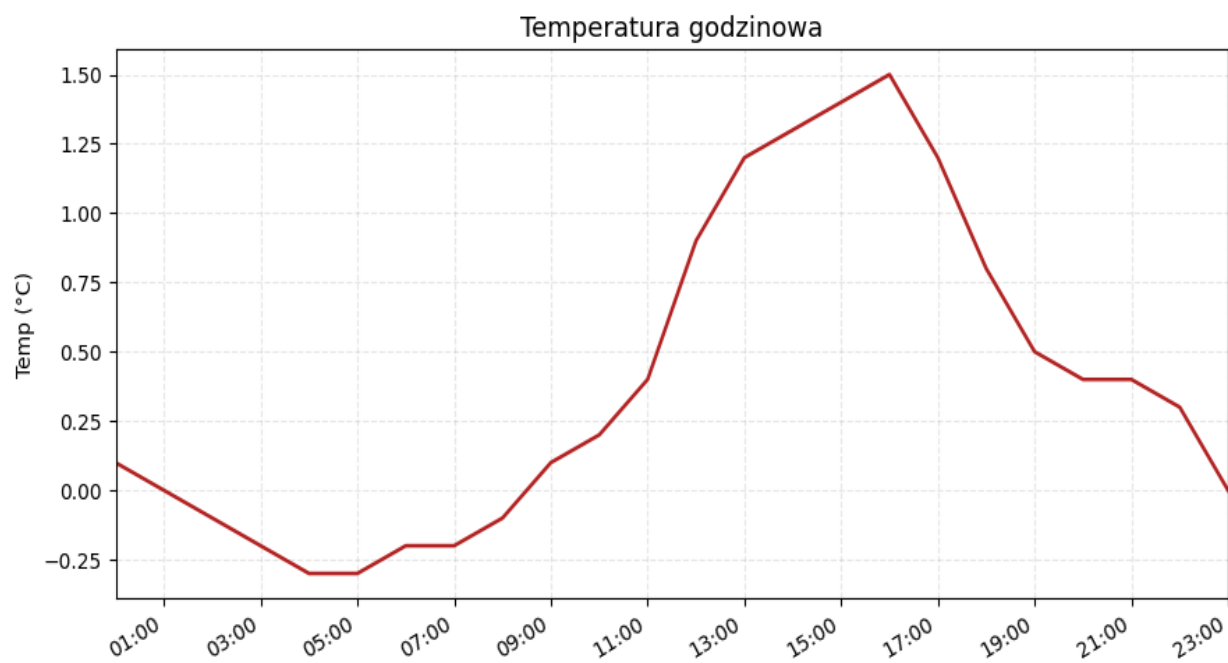
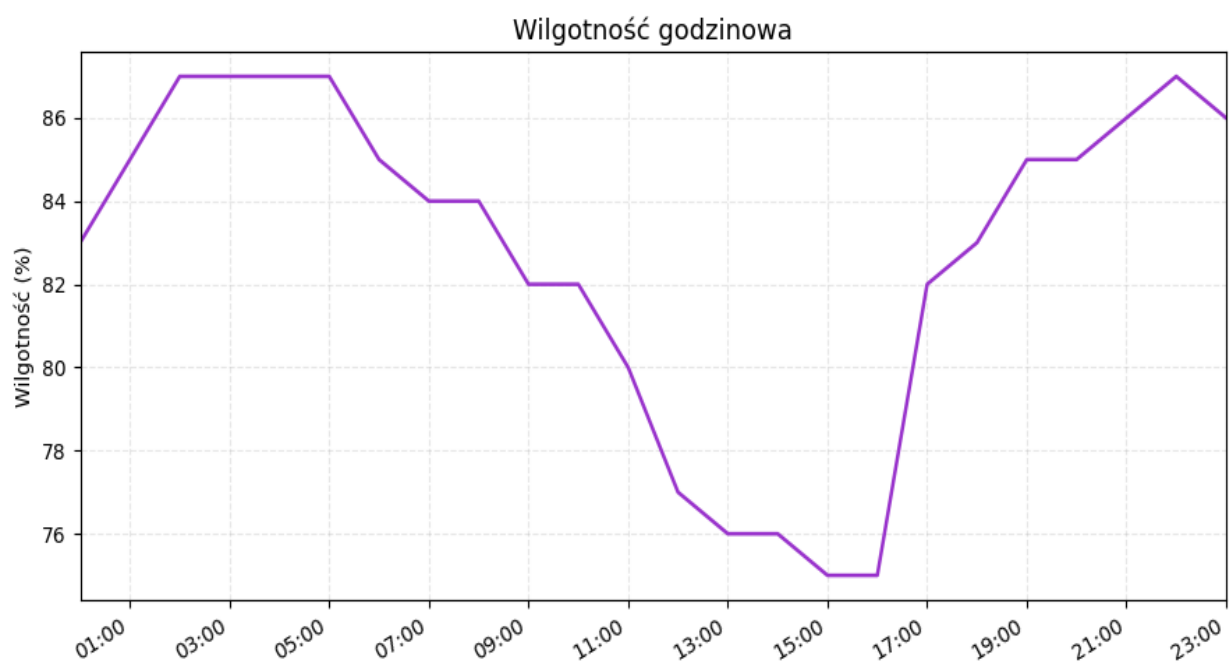
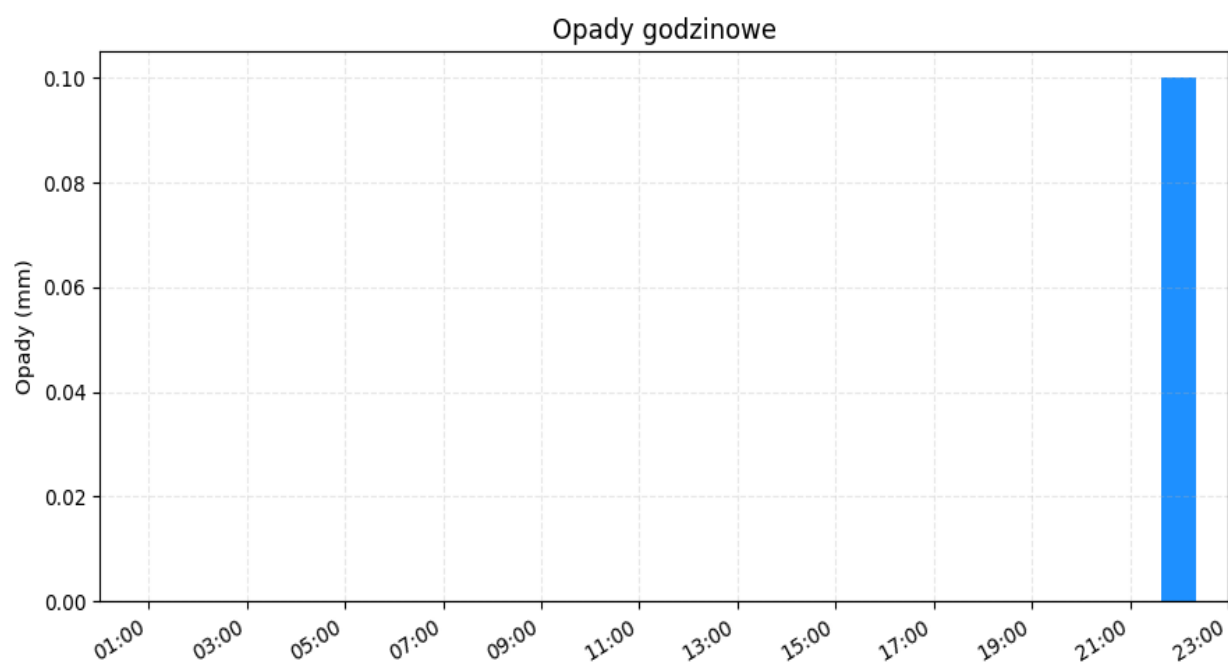
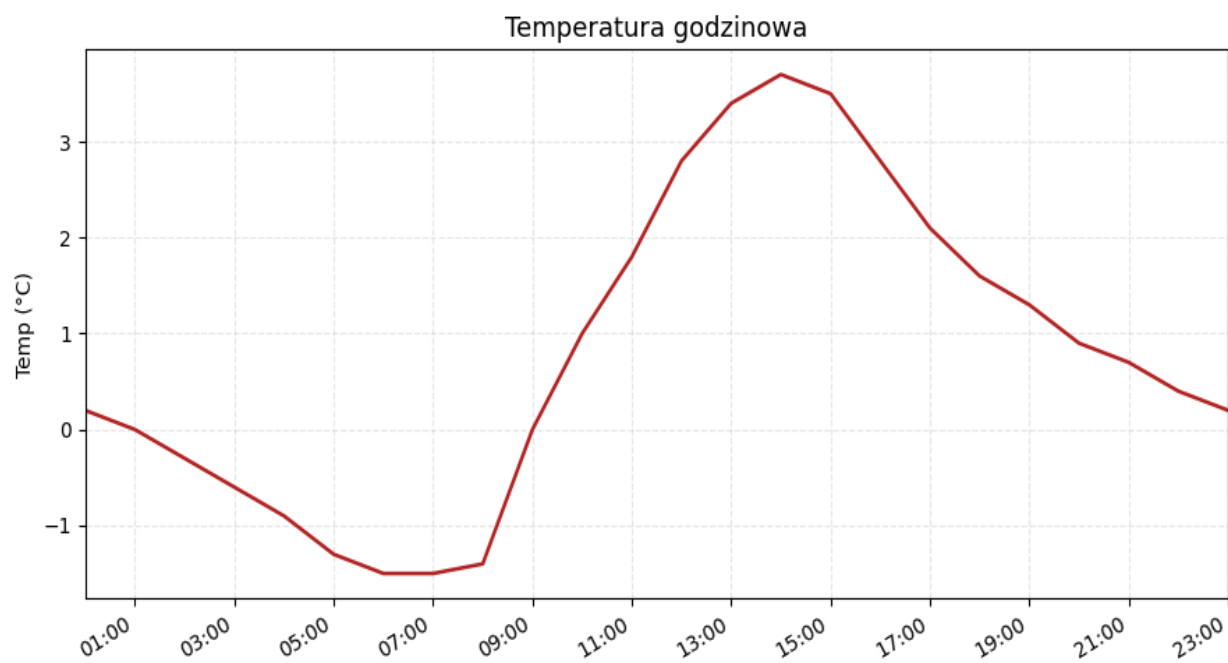


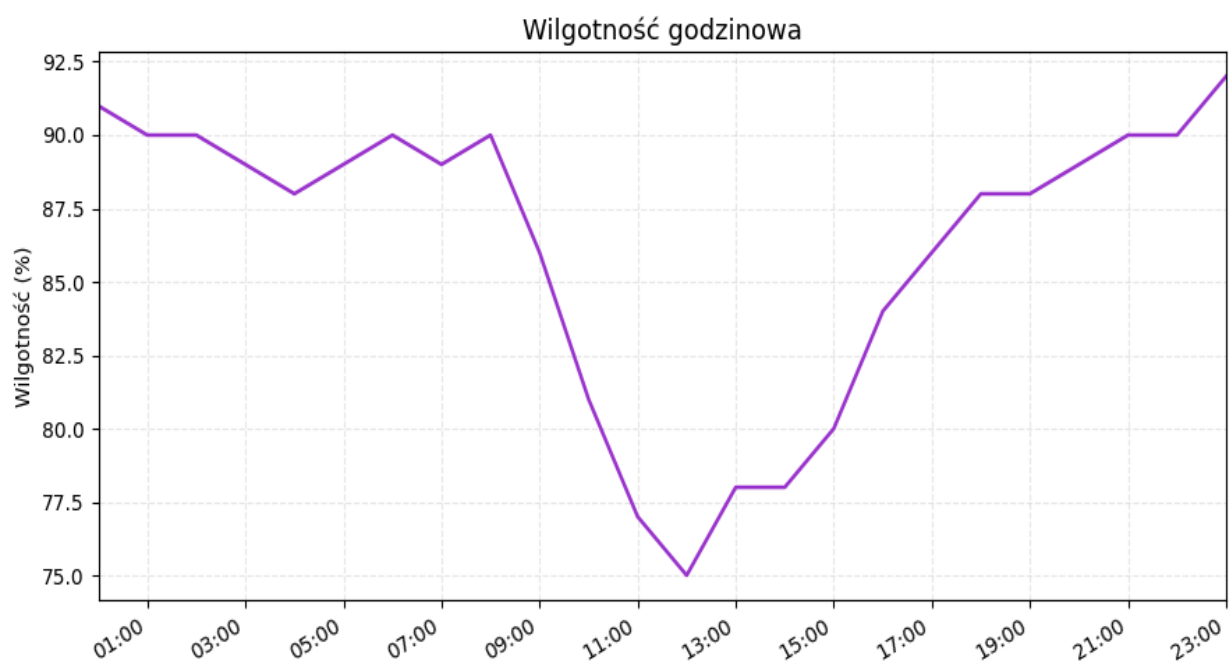
## Warszawa - 2026-01-28 (Prognoza)



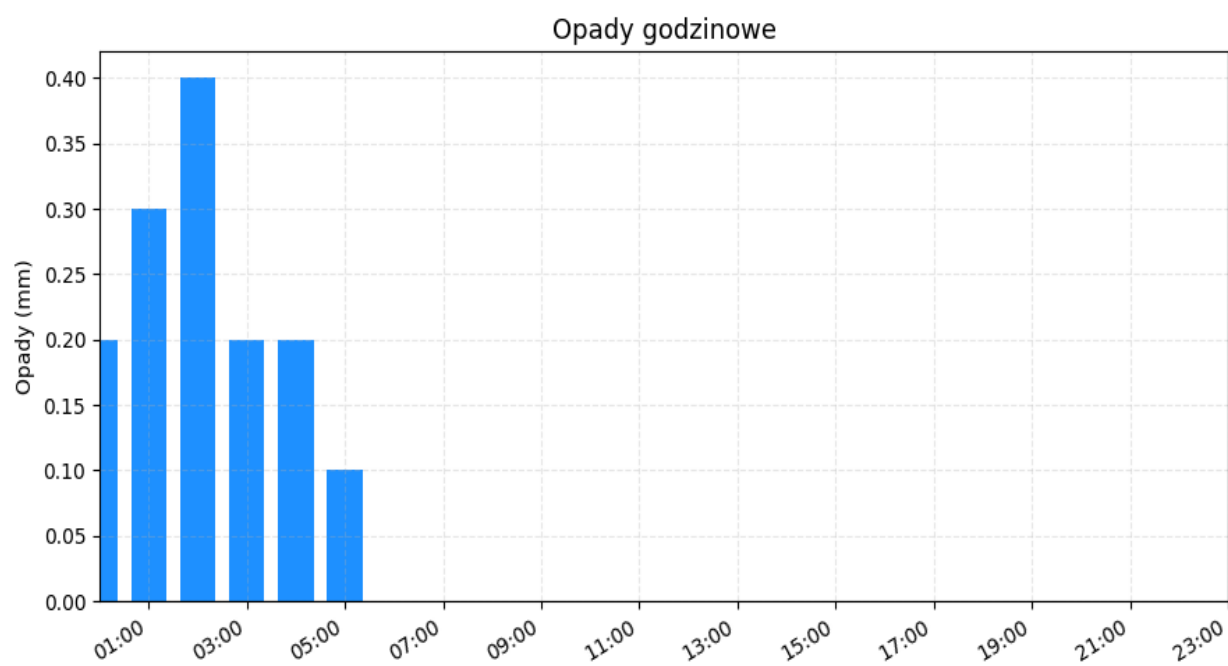
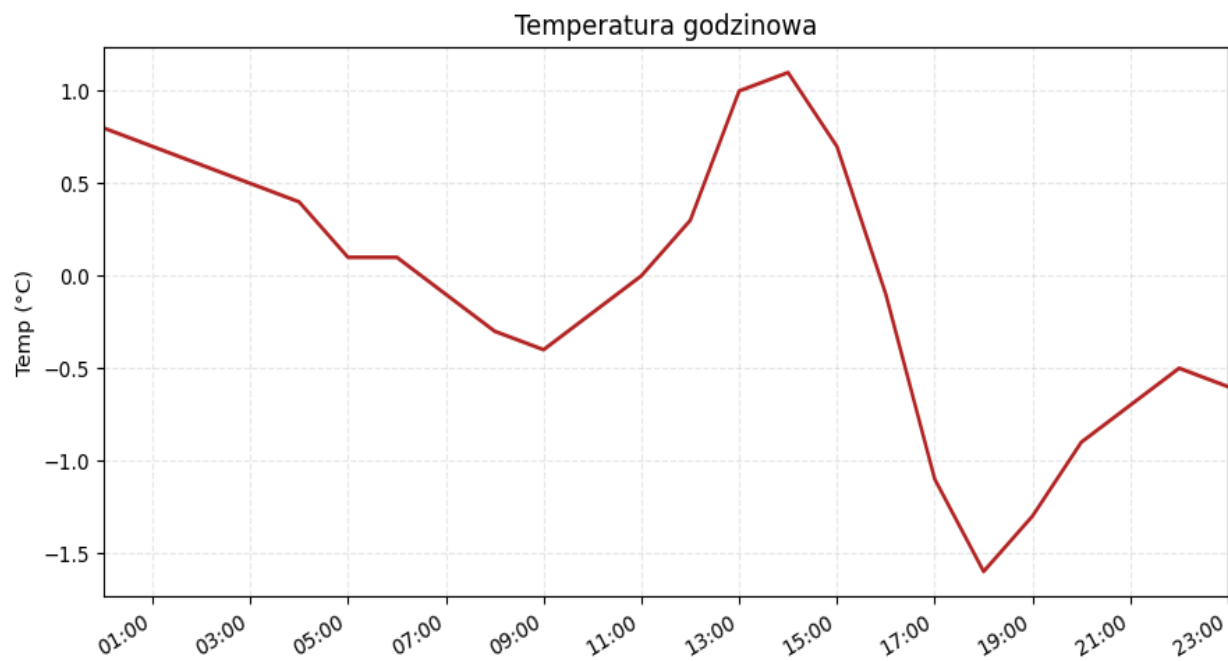


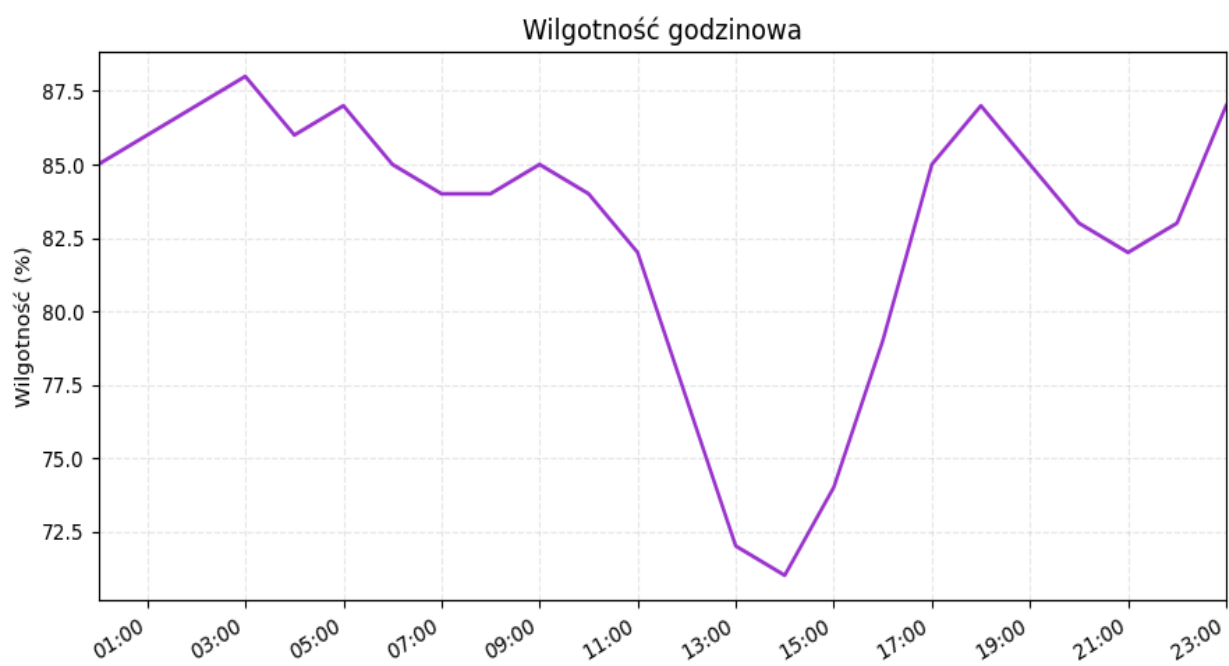
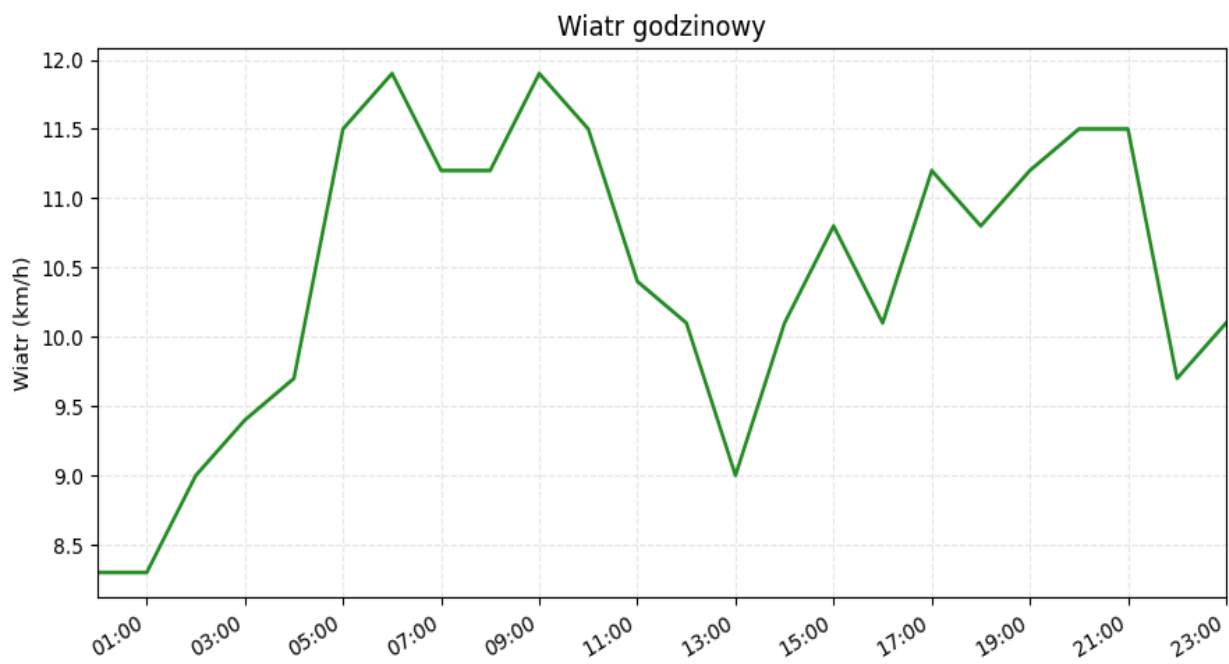
## Kraków - 2026-01-28 (Prognoza)



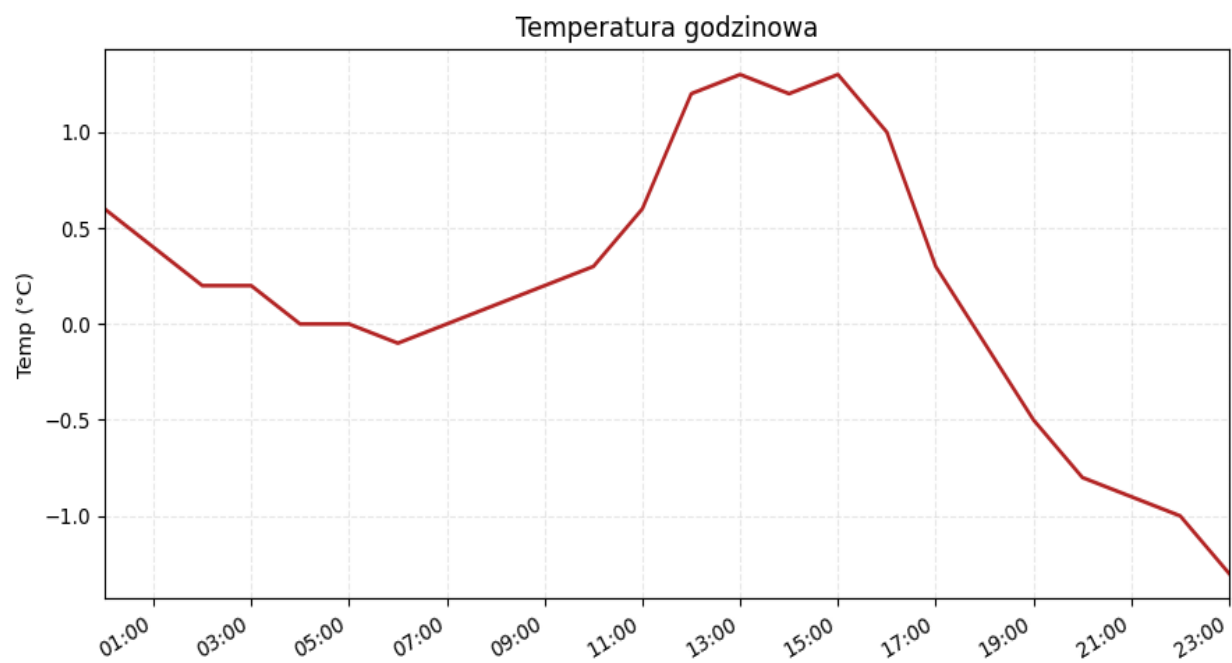


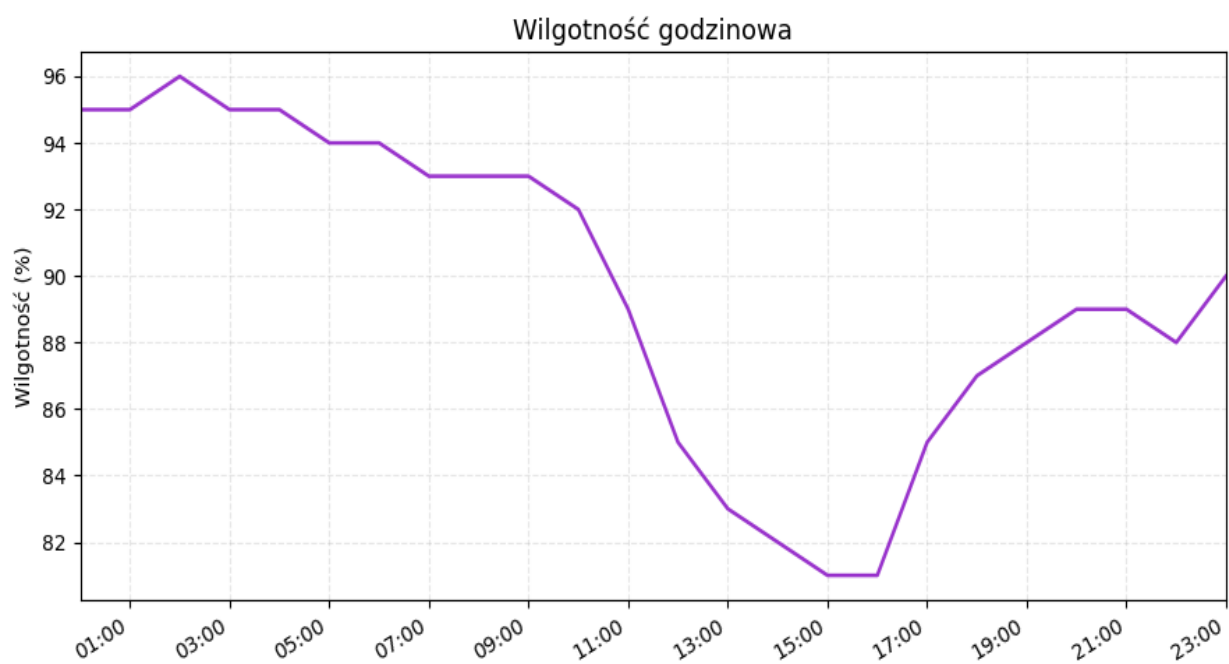
## Łódź - 2026-01-28 (Prognoza)





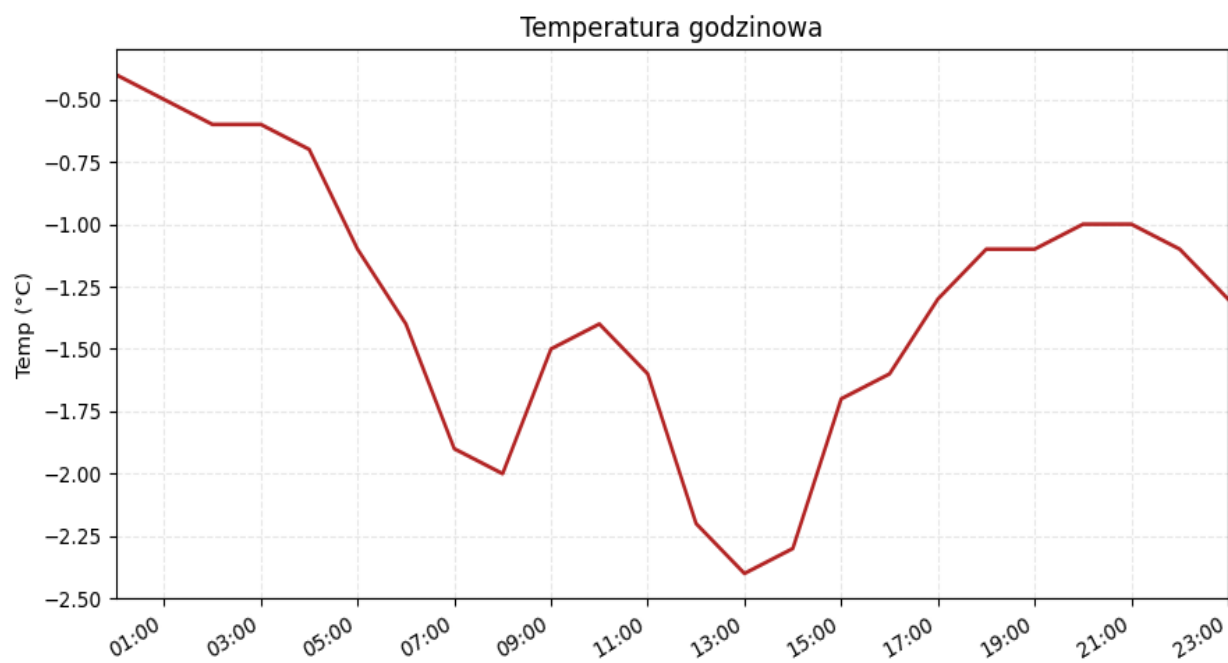
## Wrocław - 2026-01-28 (Prognoza)

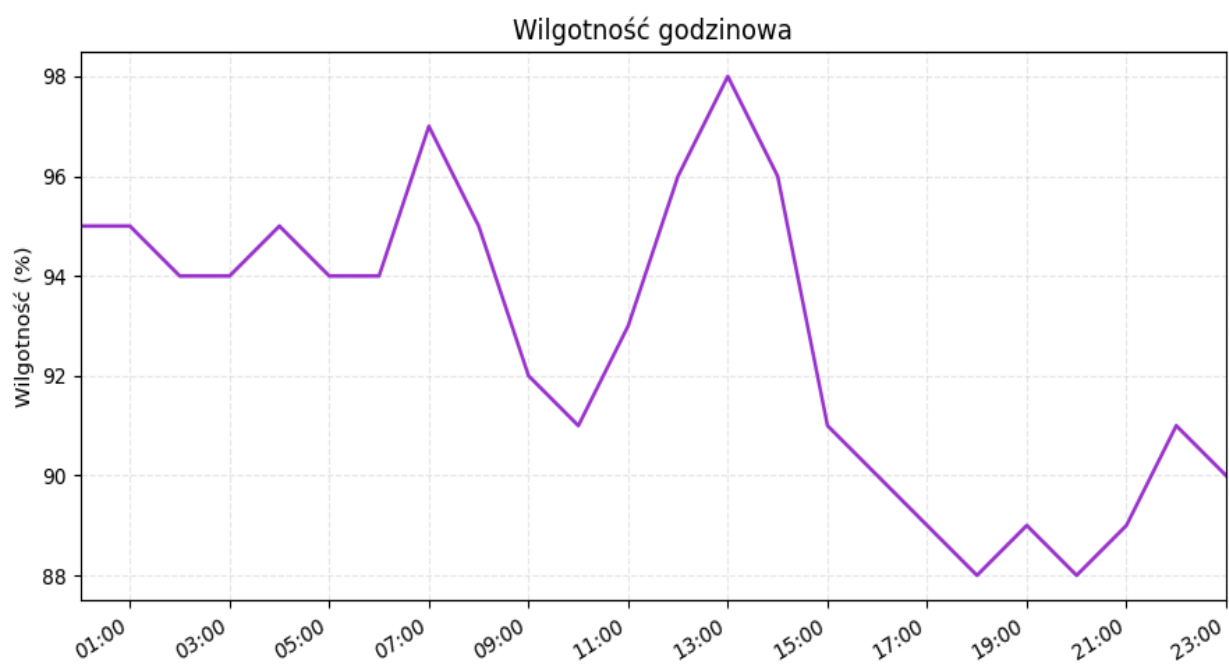
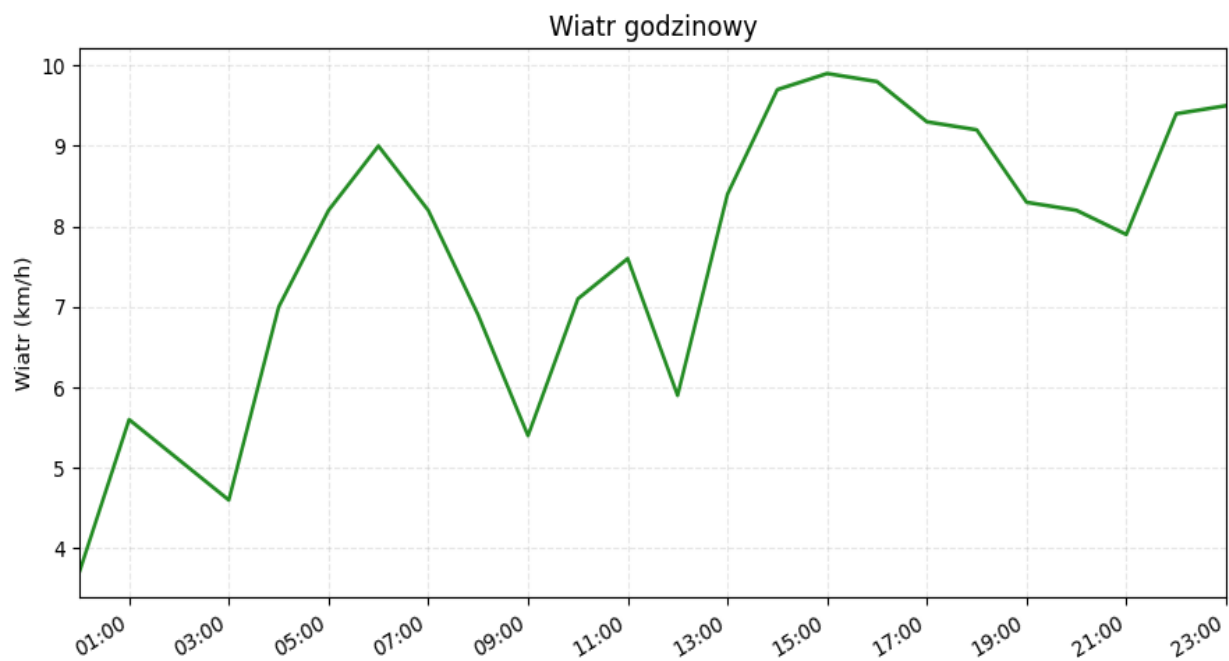




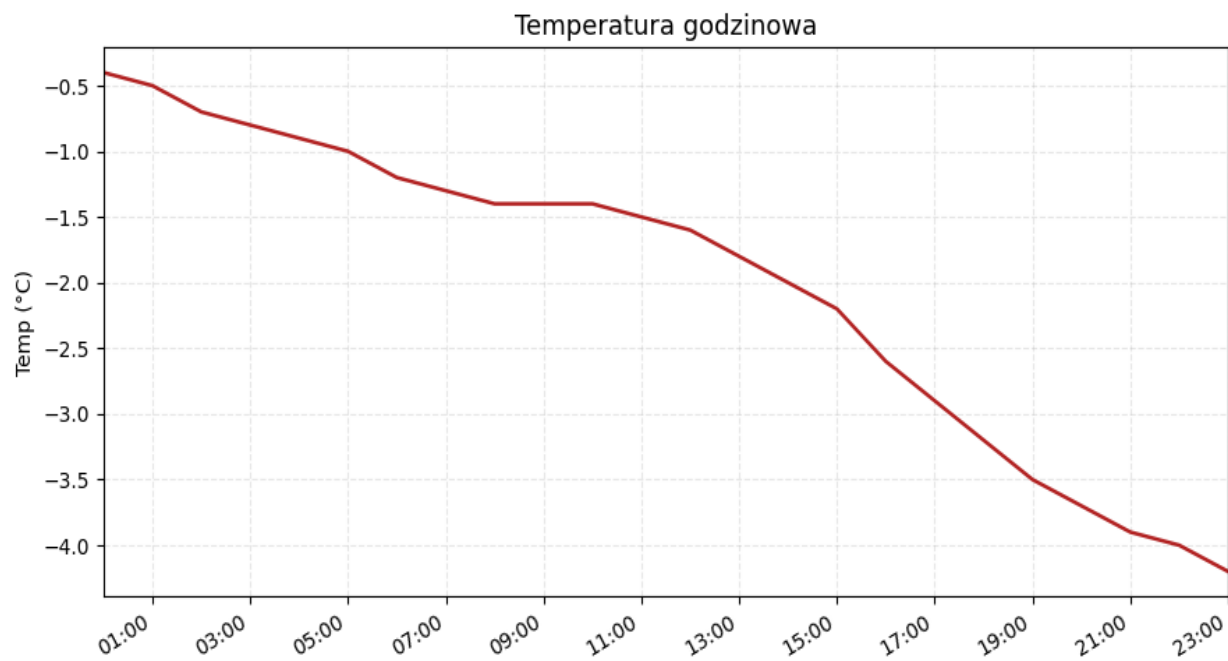


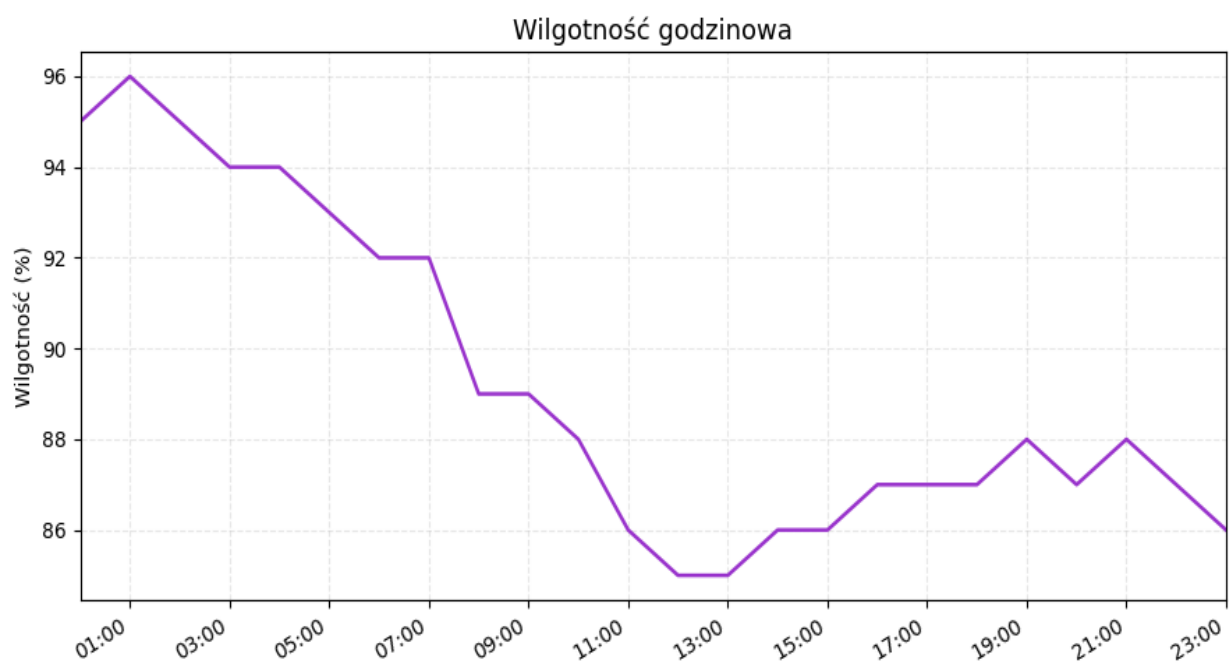
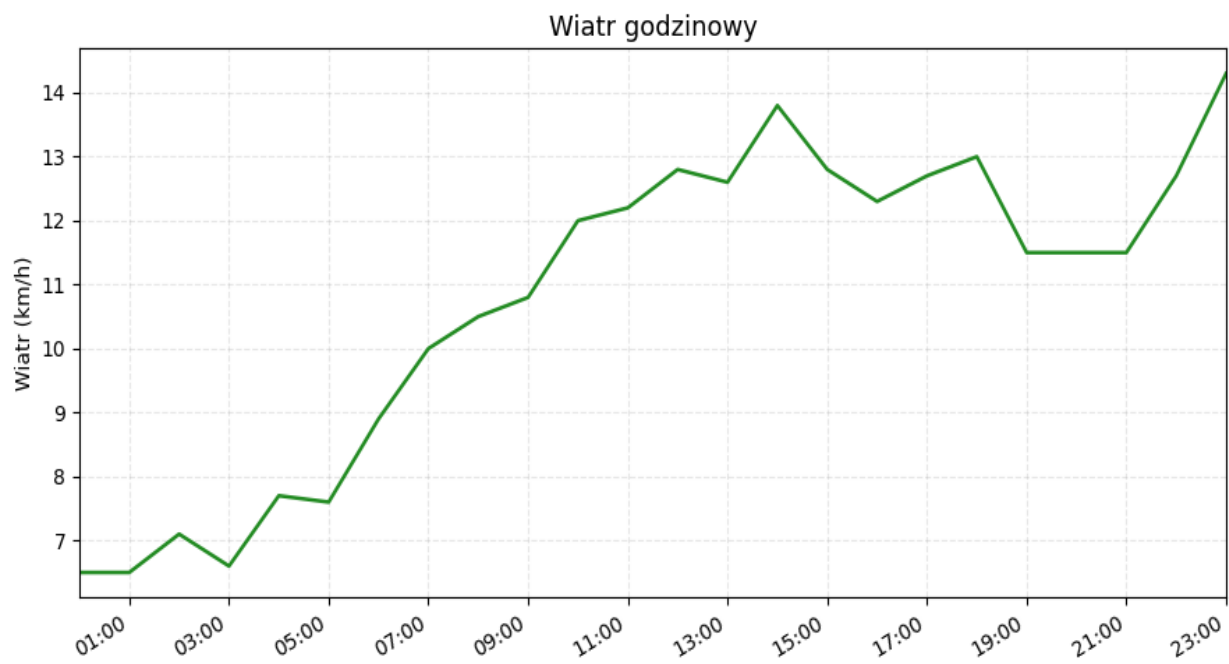
## Poznań - 2026-01-28 (Prognoza)



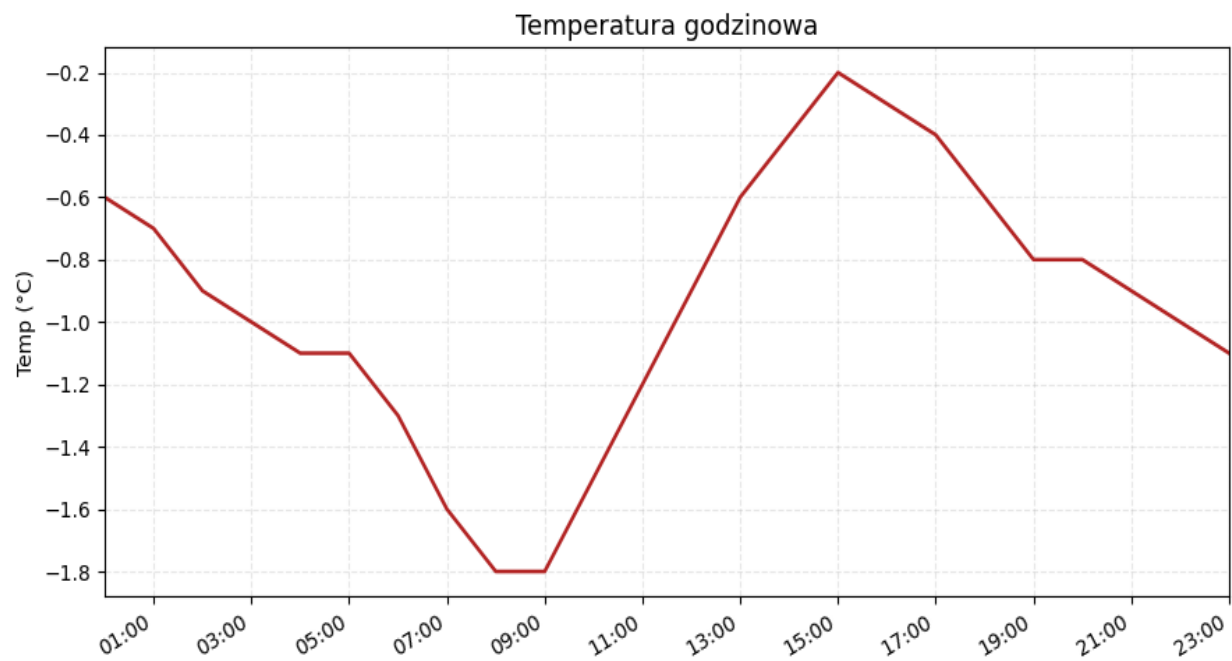


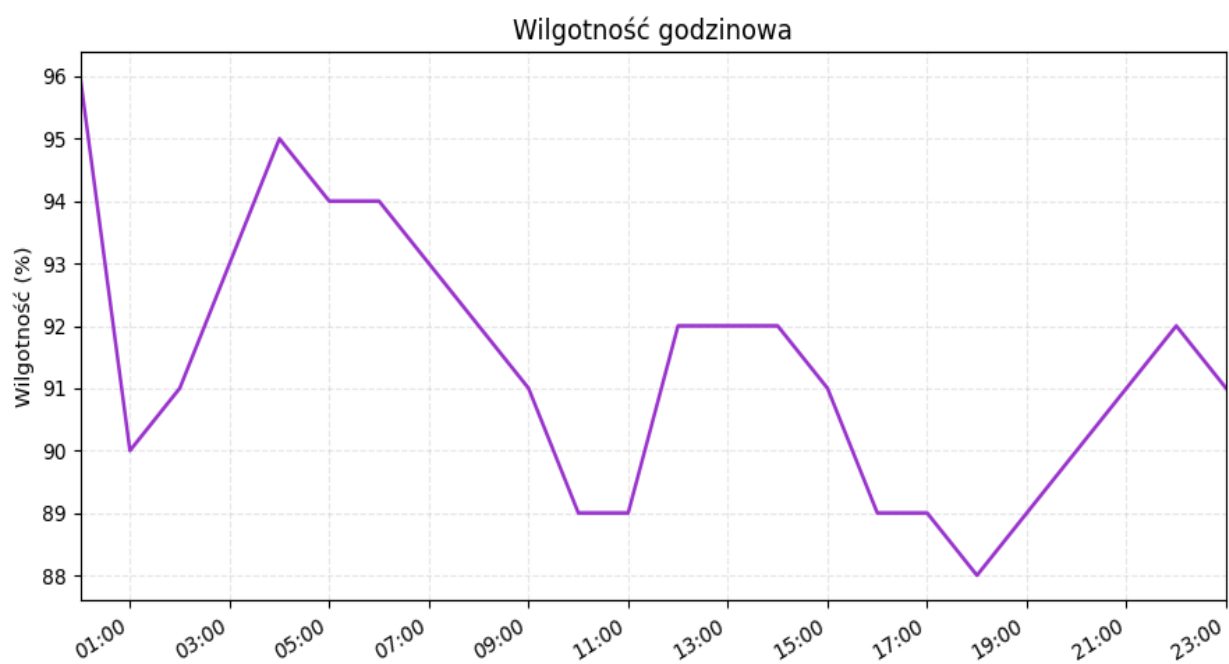
## Gdańsk - 2026-01-28 (Prognoza)



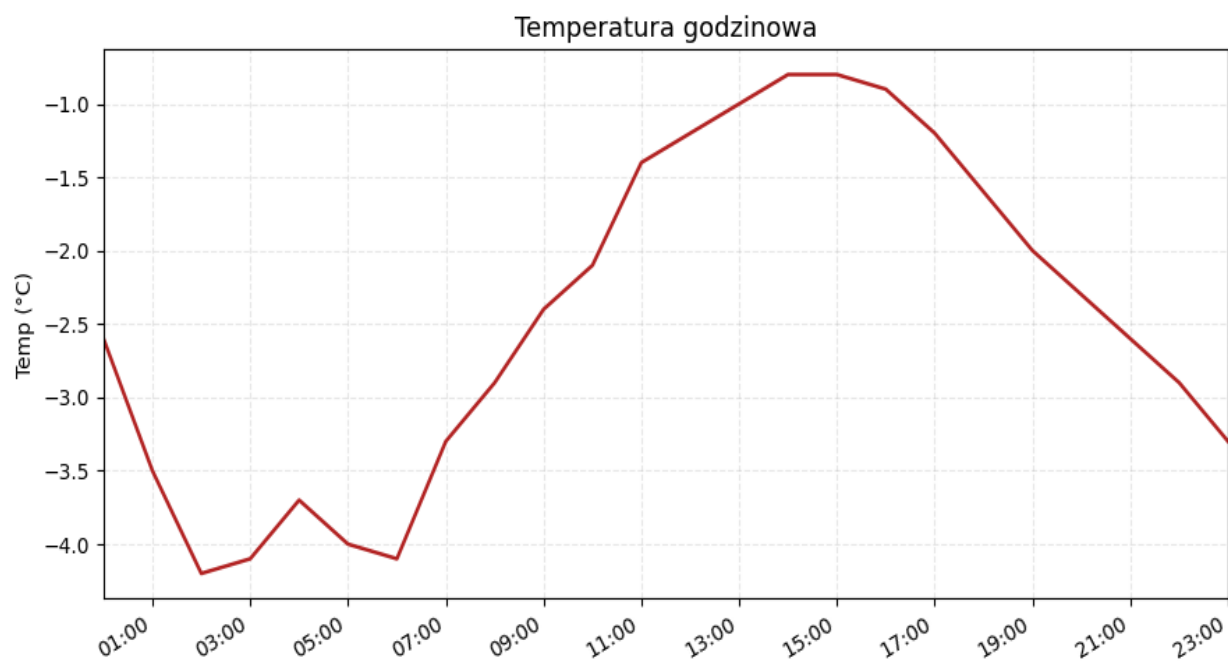


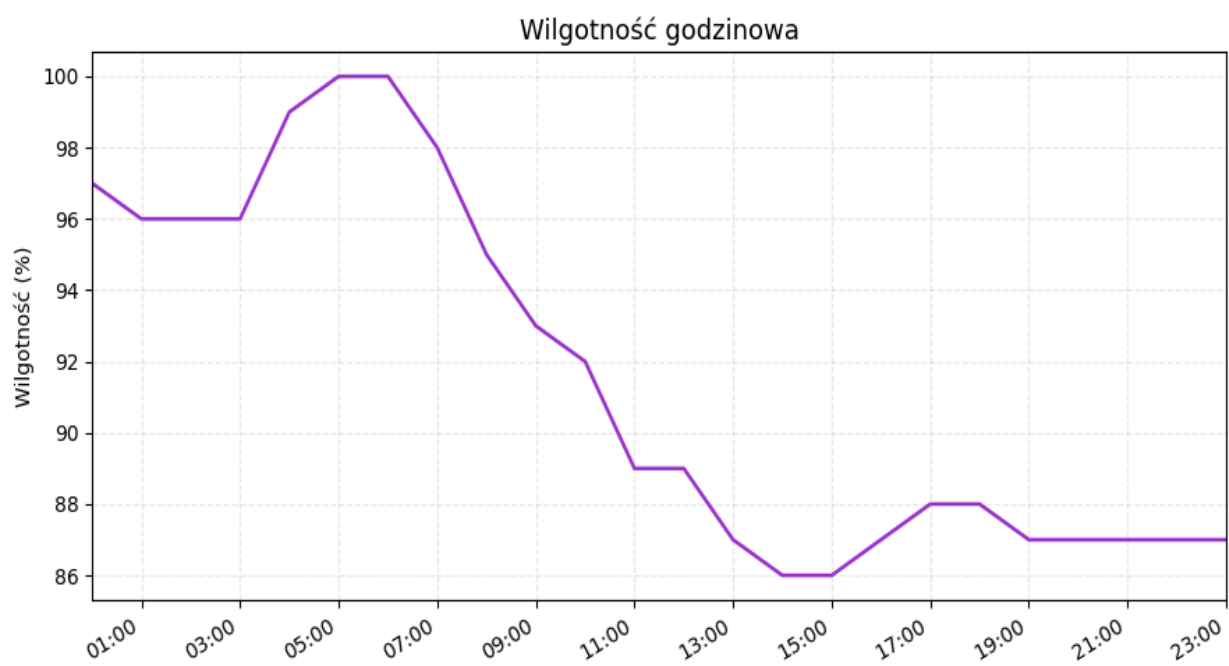
## Szczecin - 2026-01-28 (Prognoza)





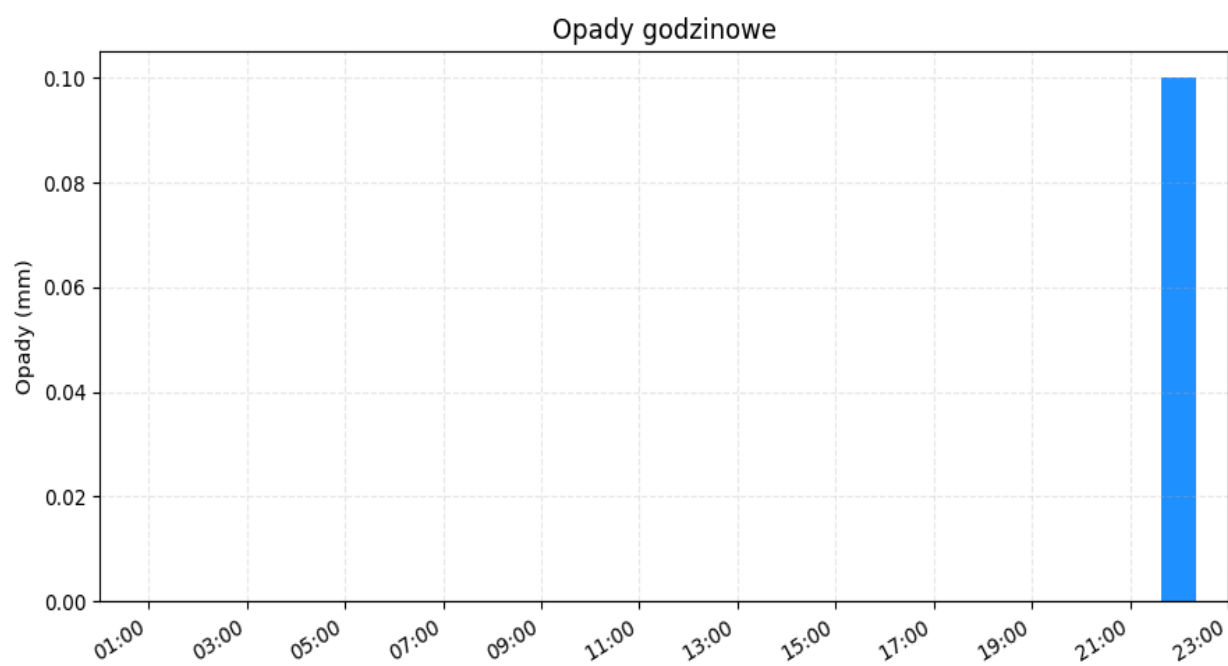
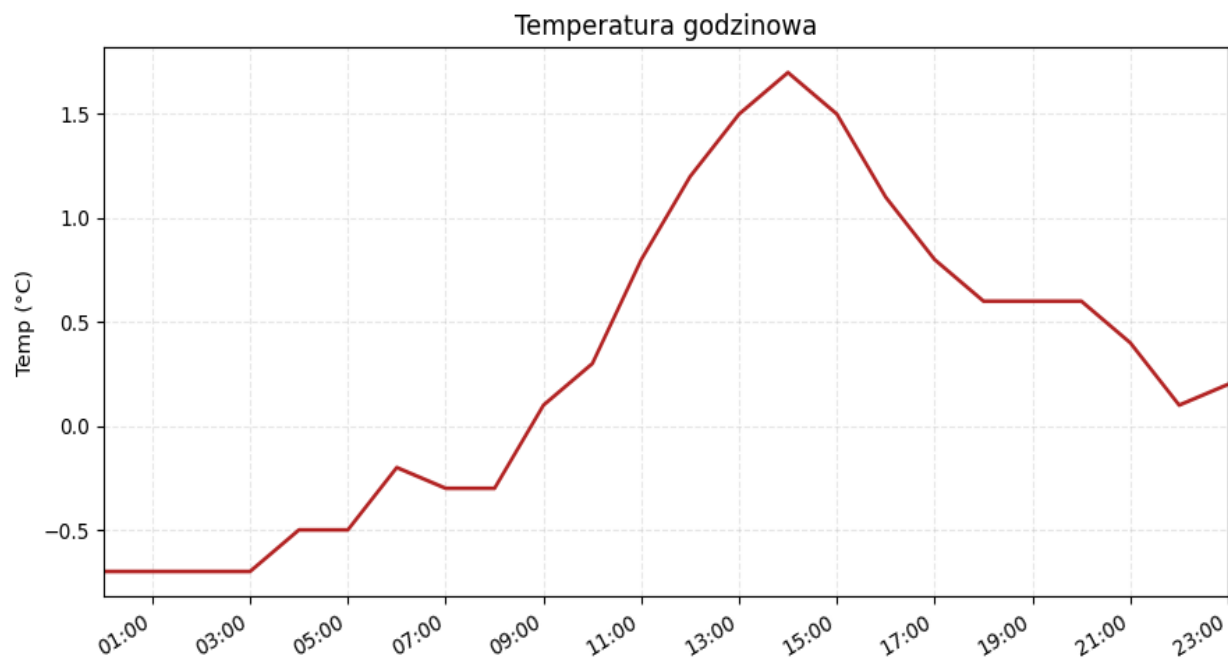
## Bydgoszcz - 2026-01-28 (Prognoza)

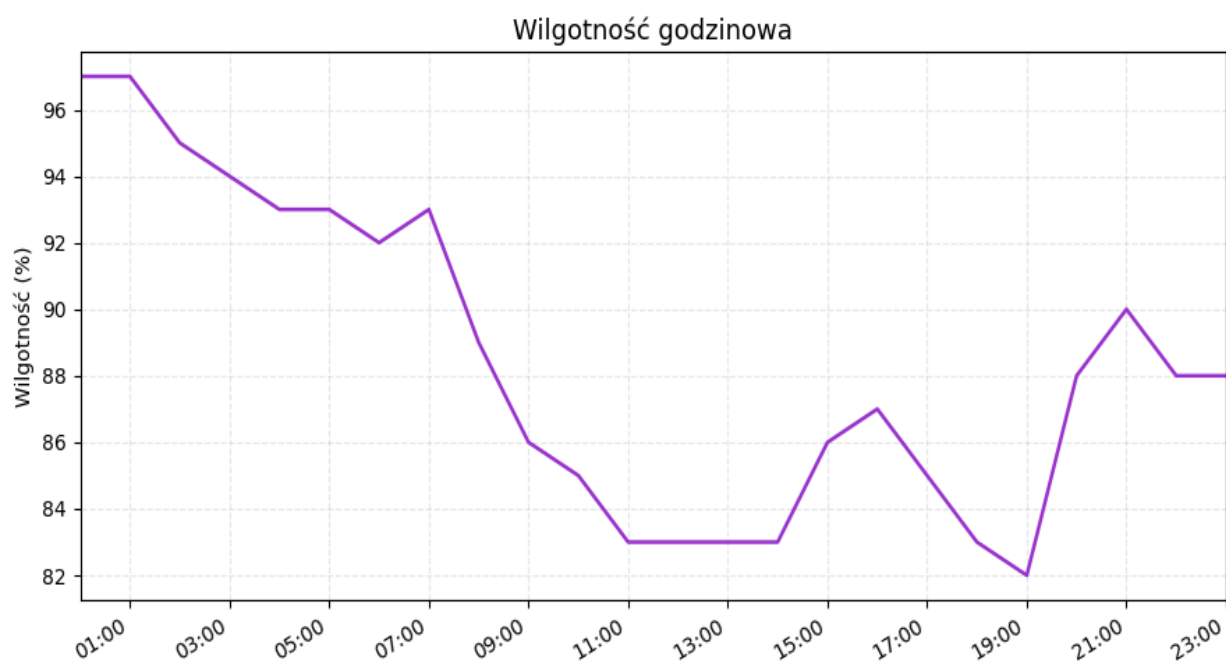




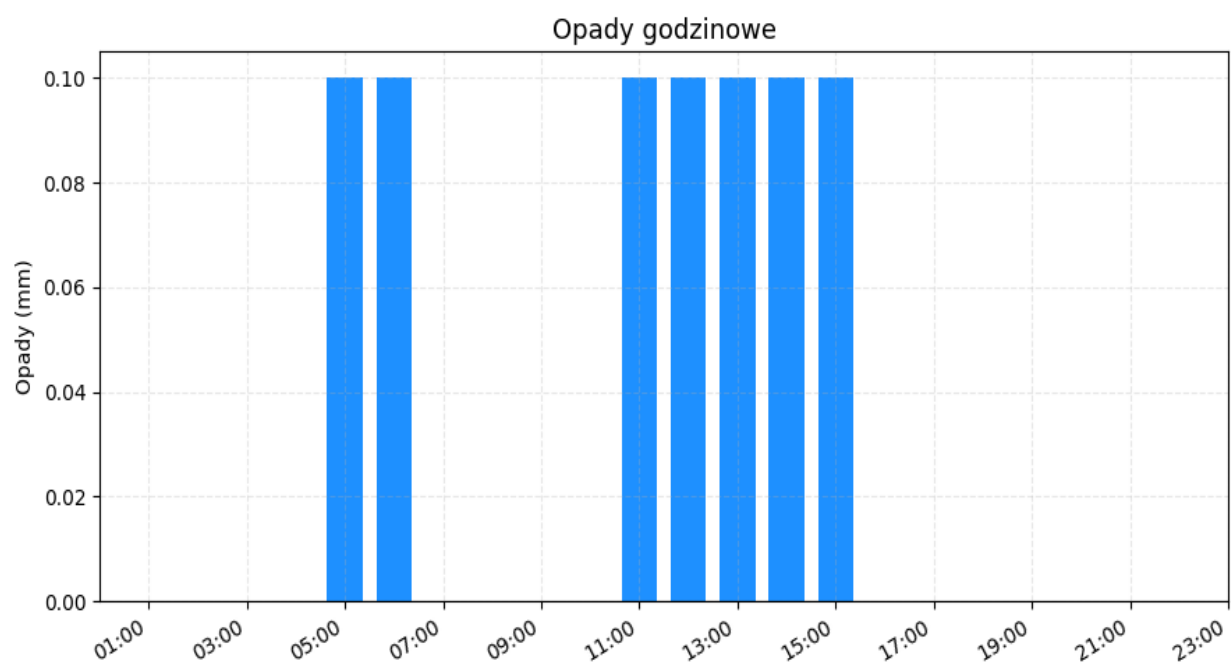
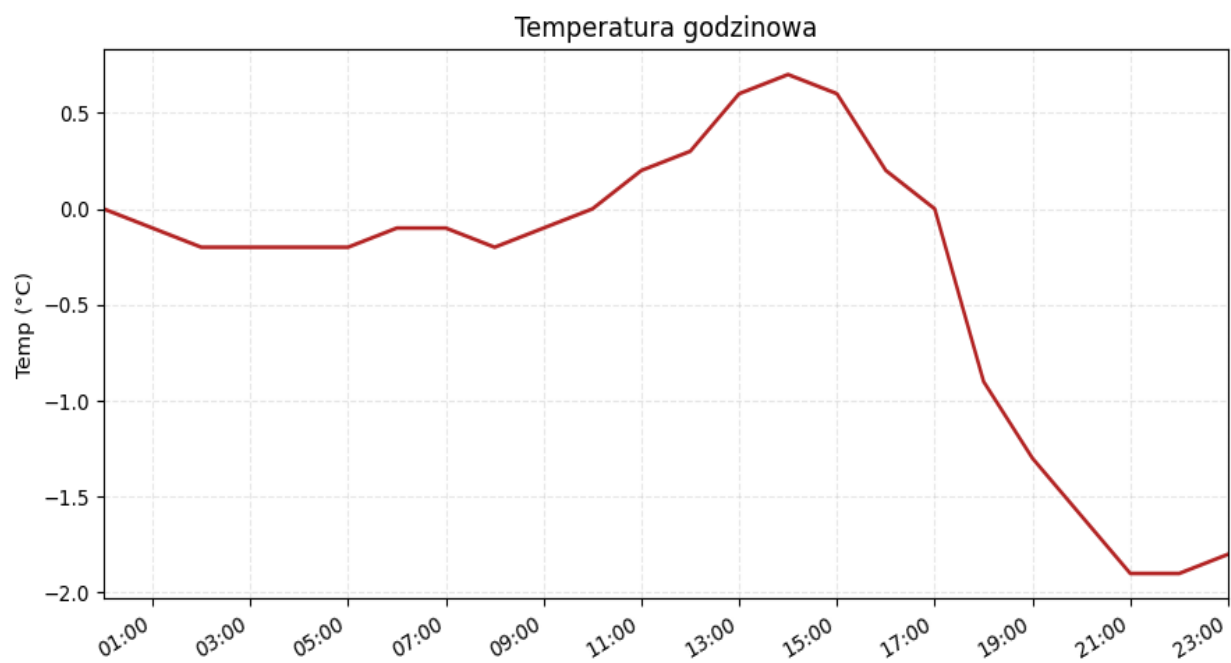


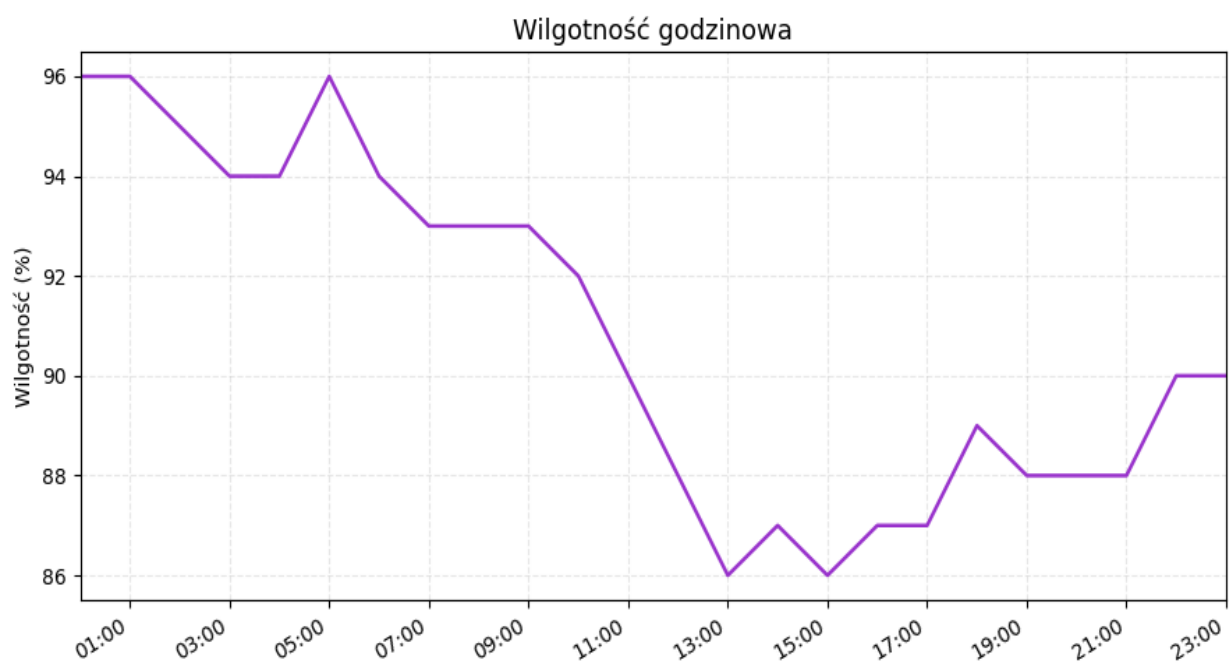
## Lublin - 2026-01-28 (Prognoza)



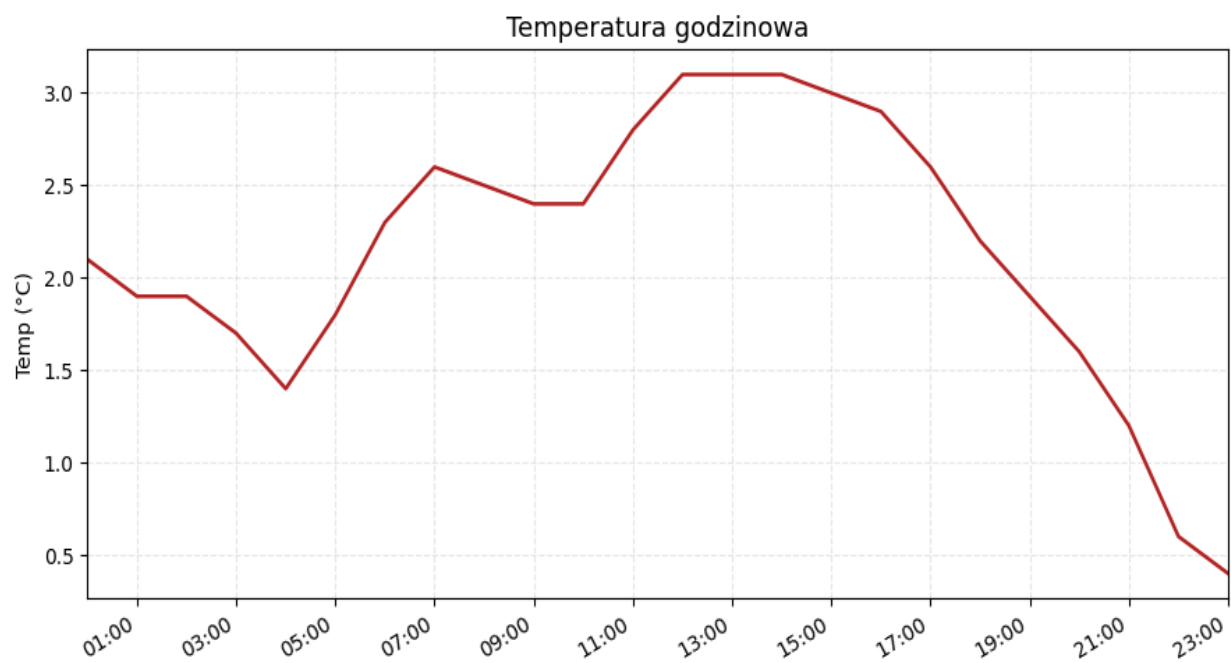


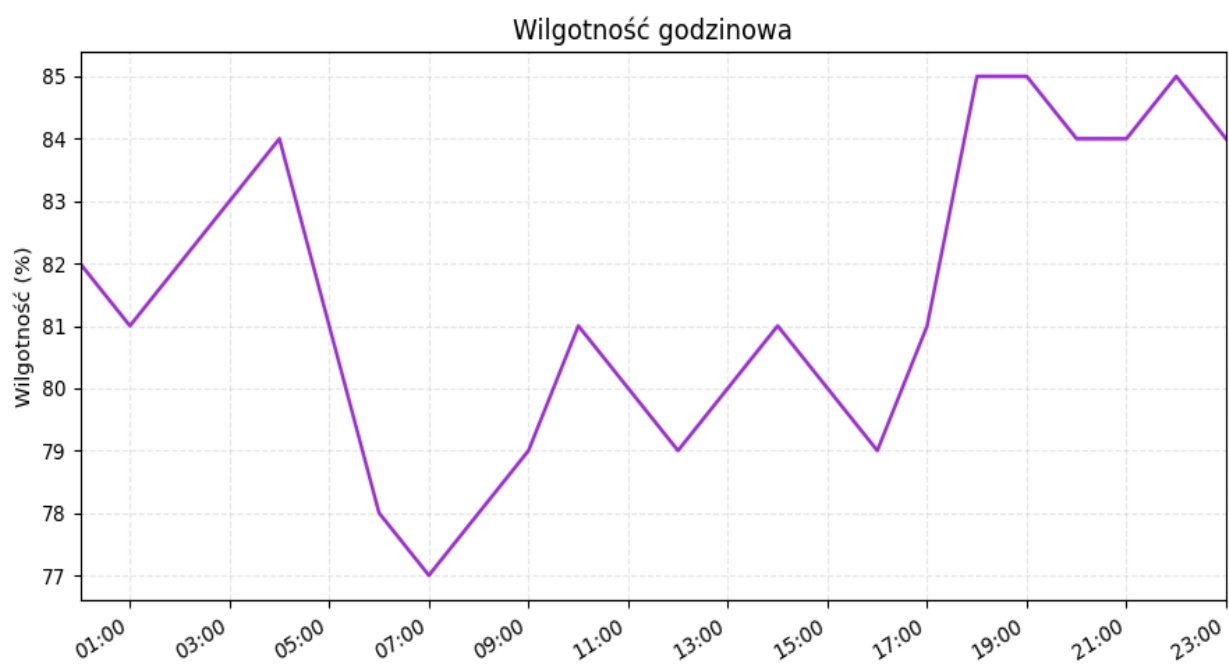
## Białystok - 2026-01-28 (Prognoza)



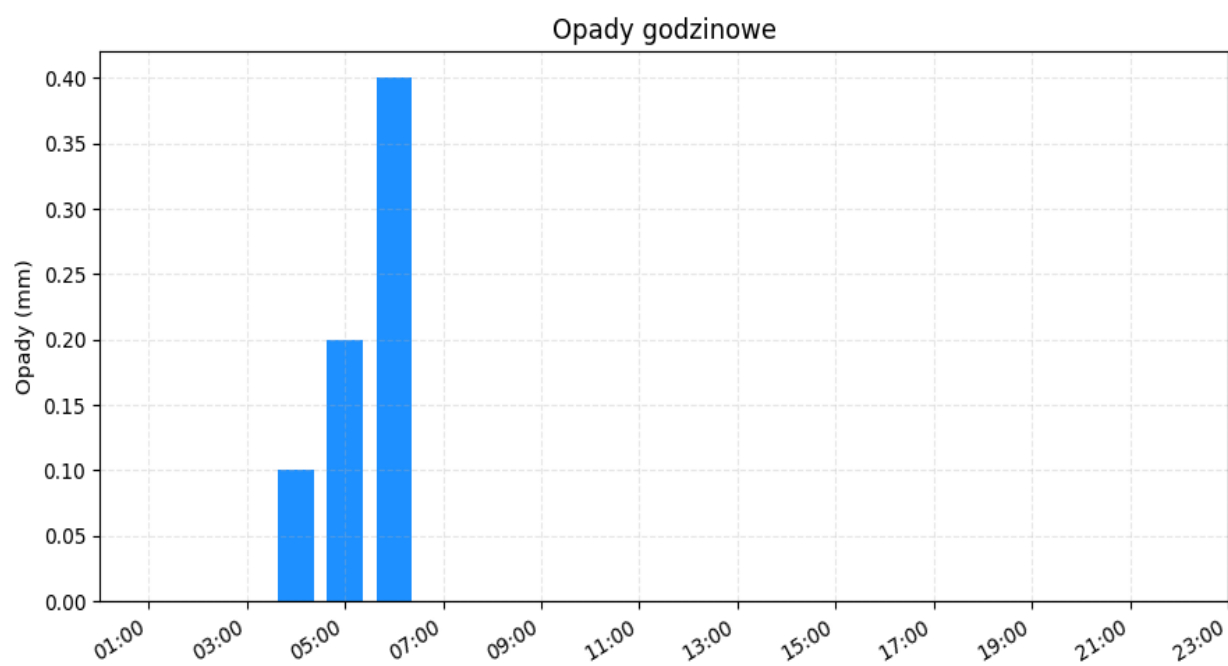
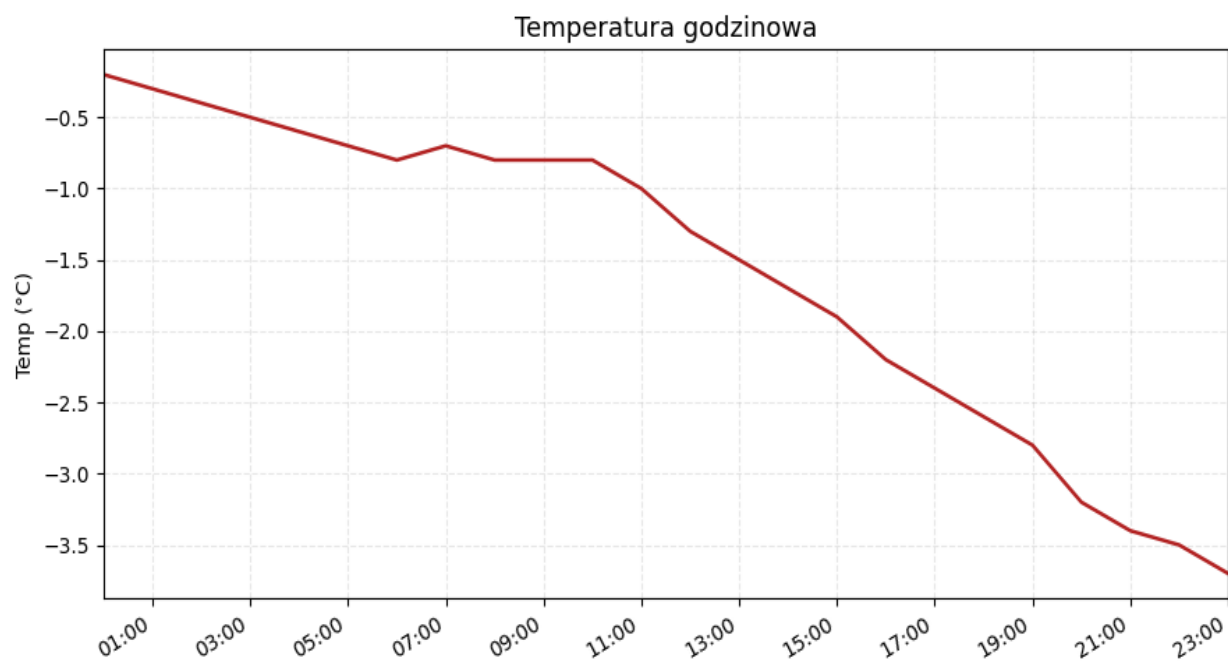


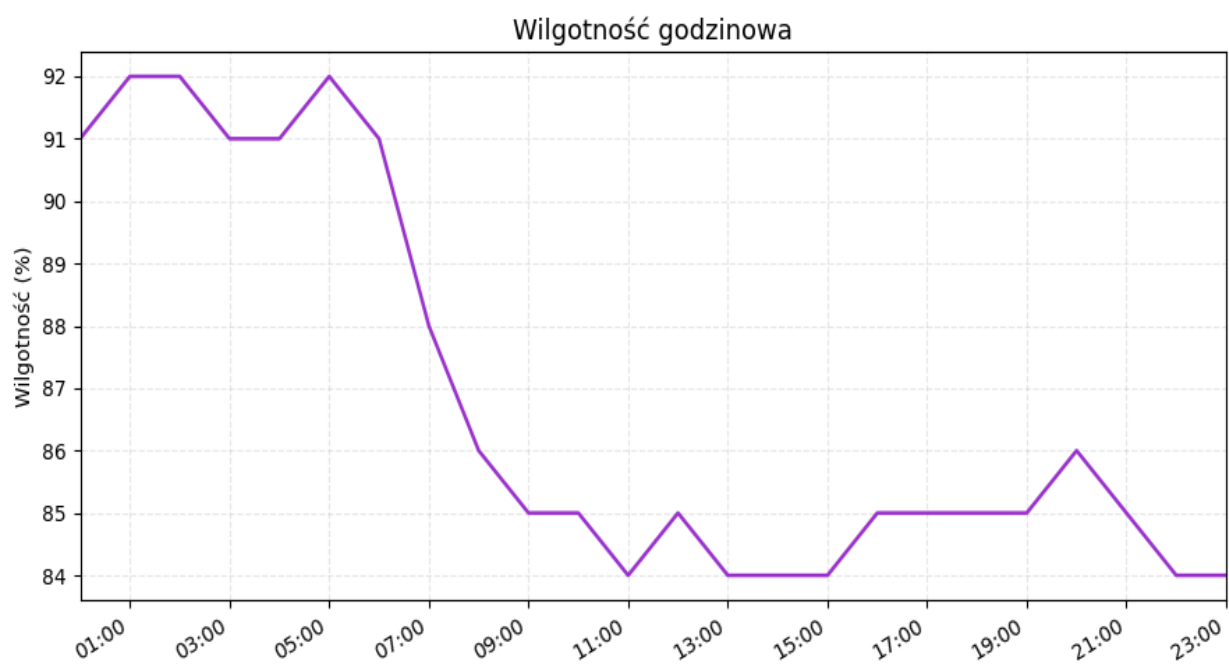
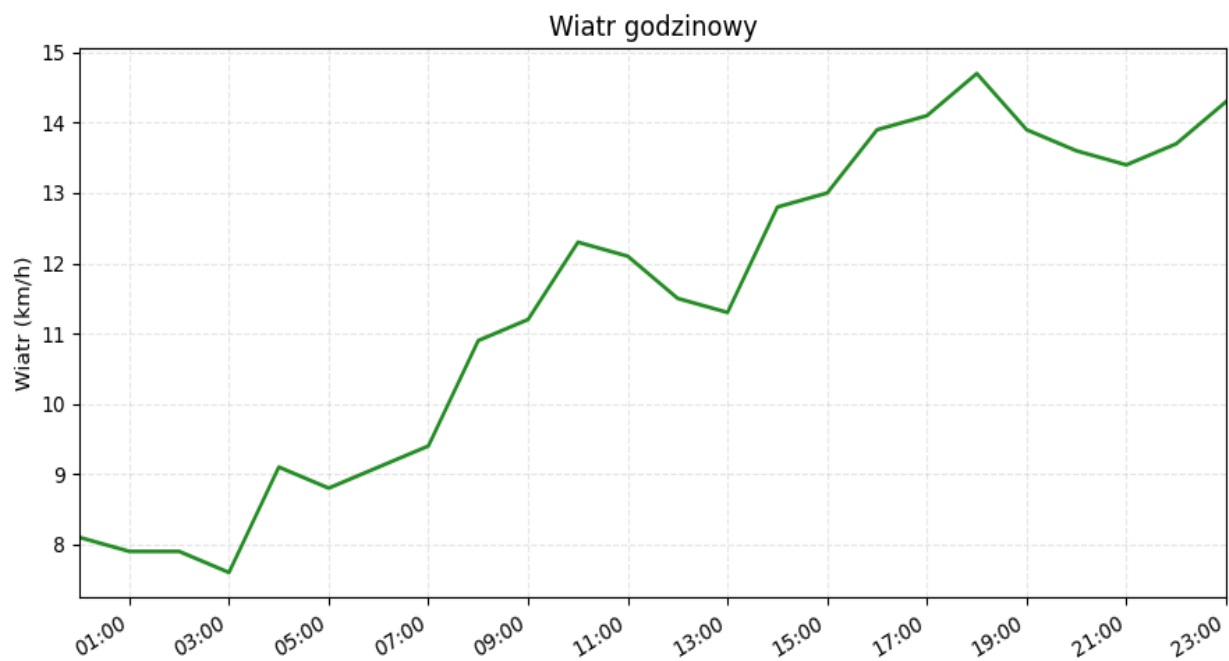
## Katowice - 2026-01-28 (Prognoza)





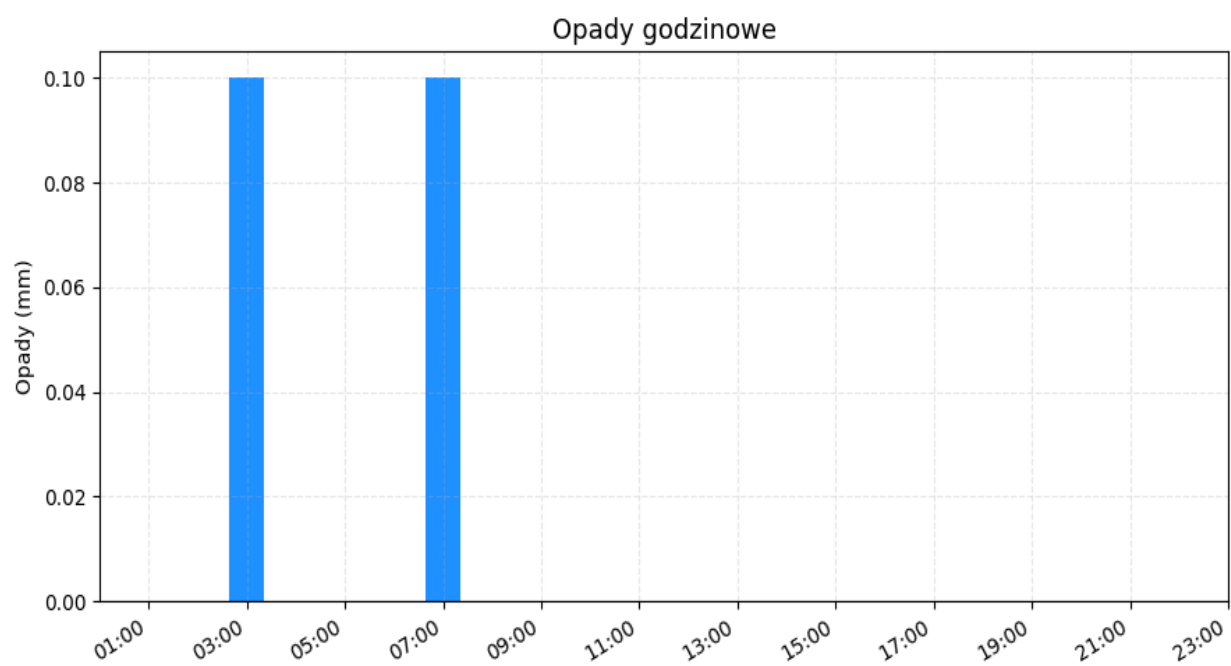
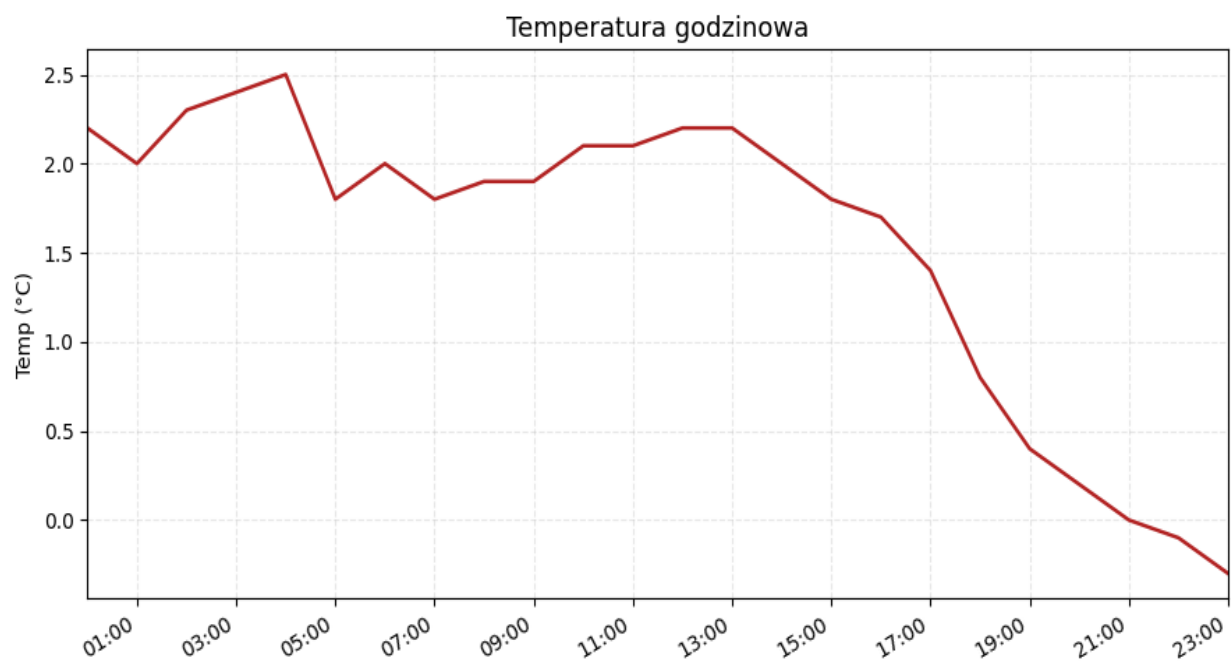
## Gdynia - 2026-01-28 (Prognoza)

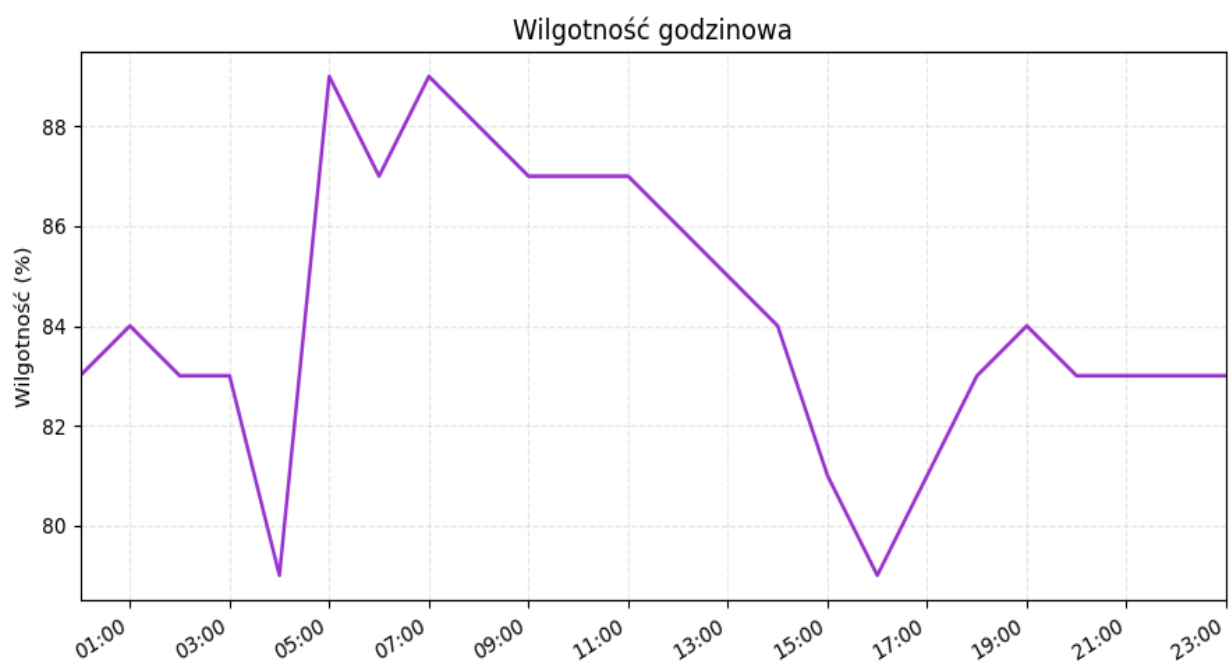
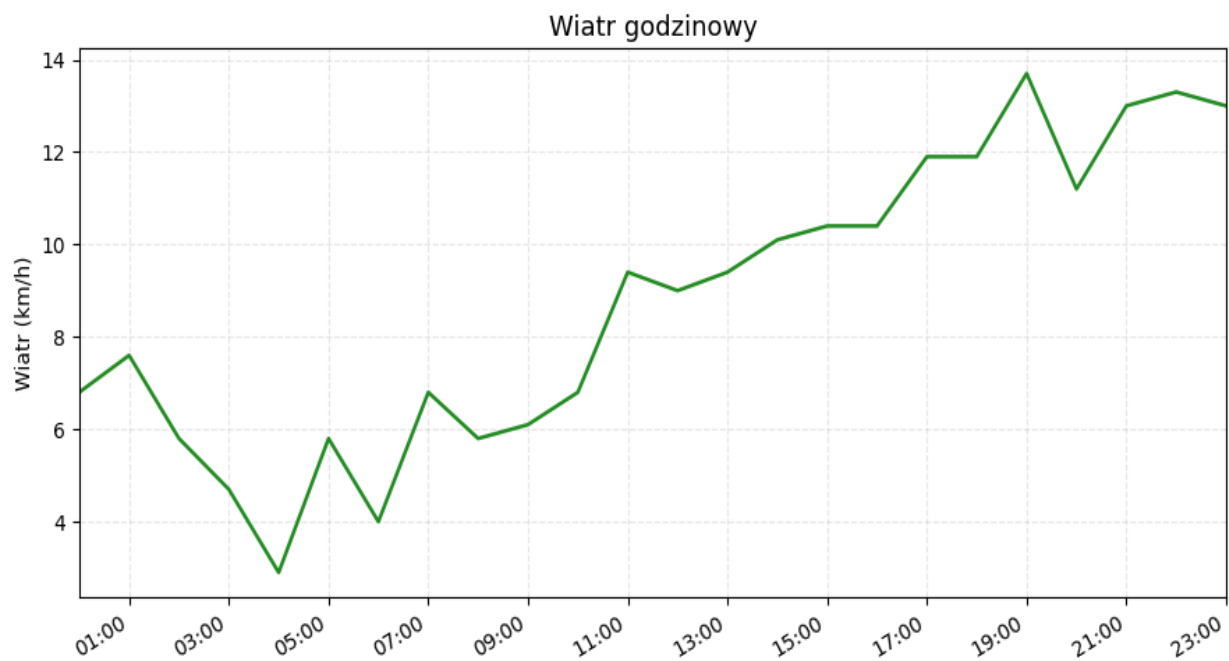




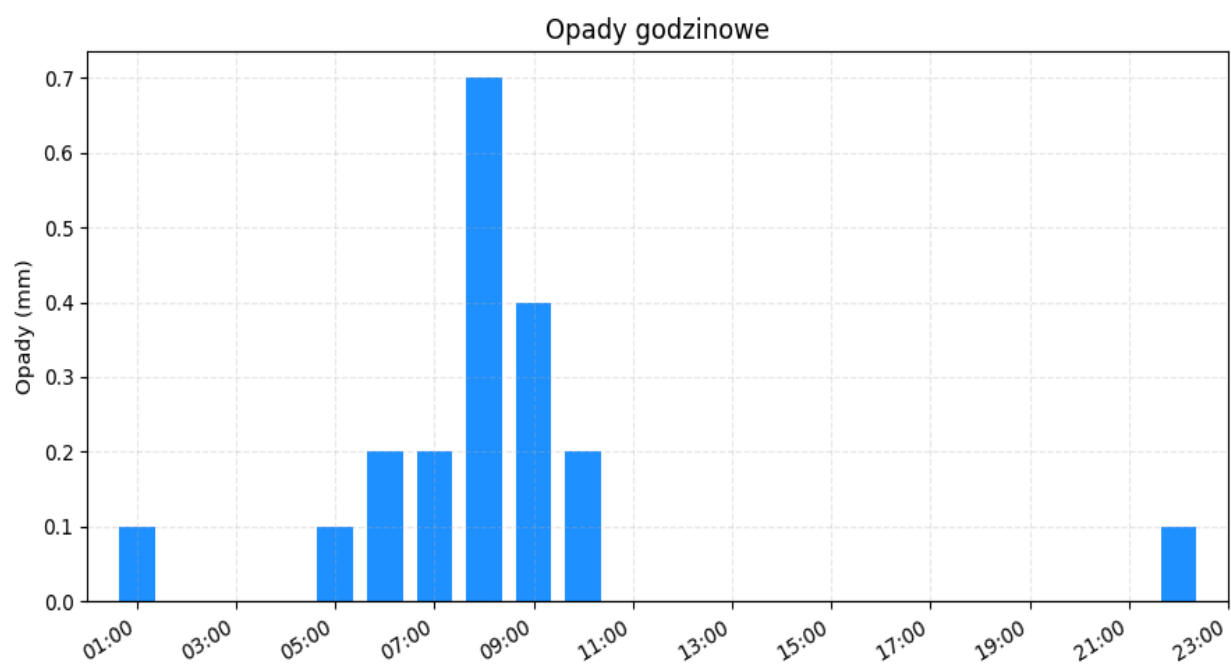
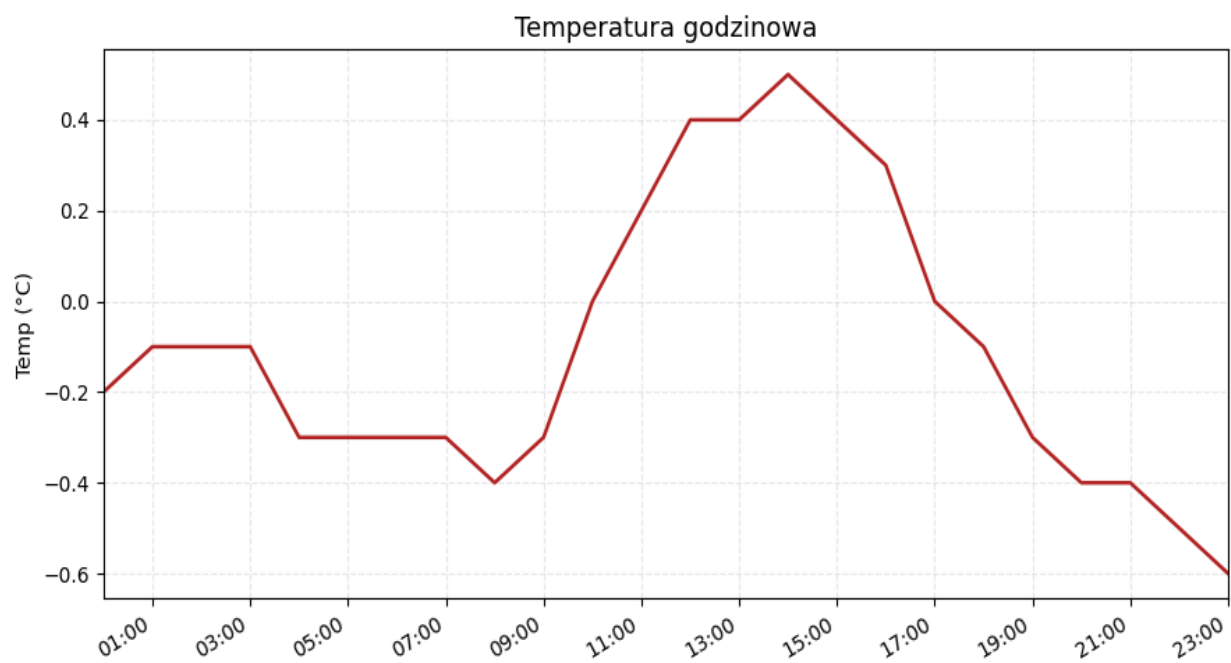


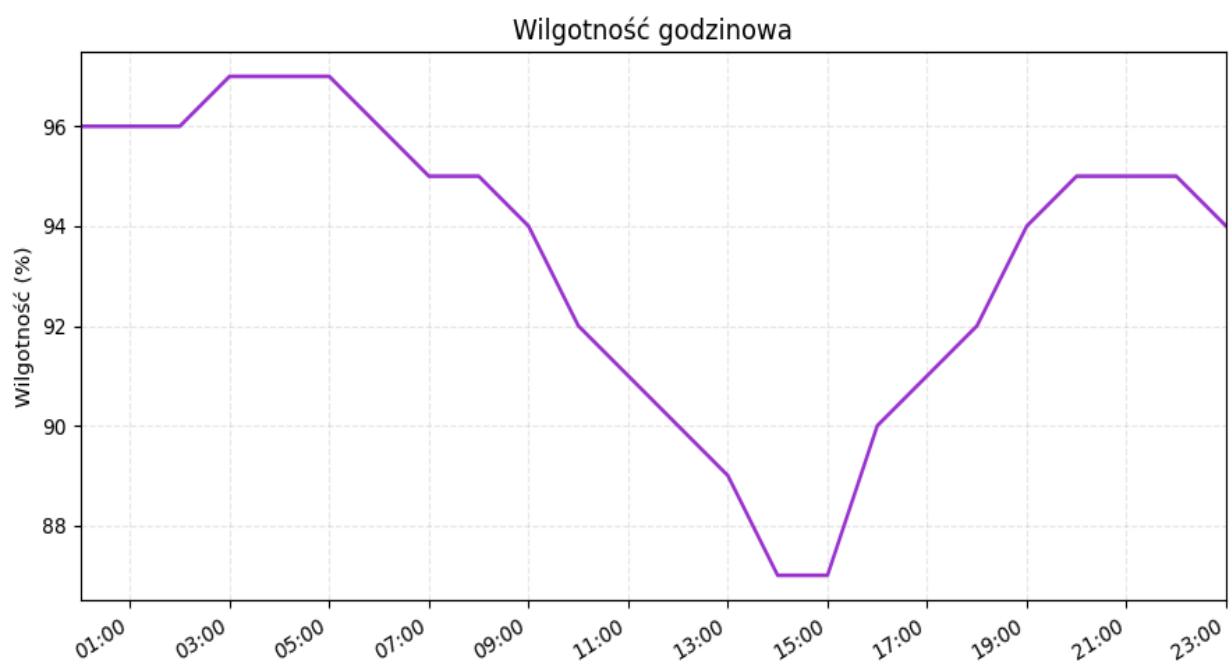
## Częstochowa - 2026-01-28 (Prognoza)



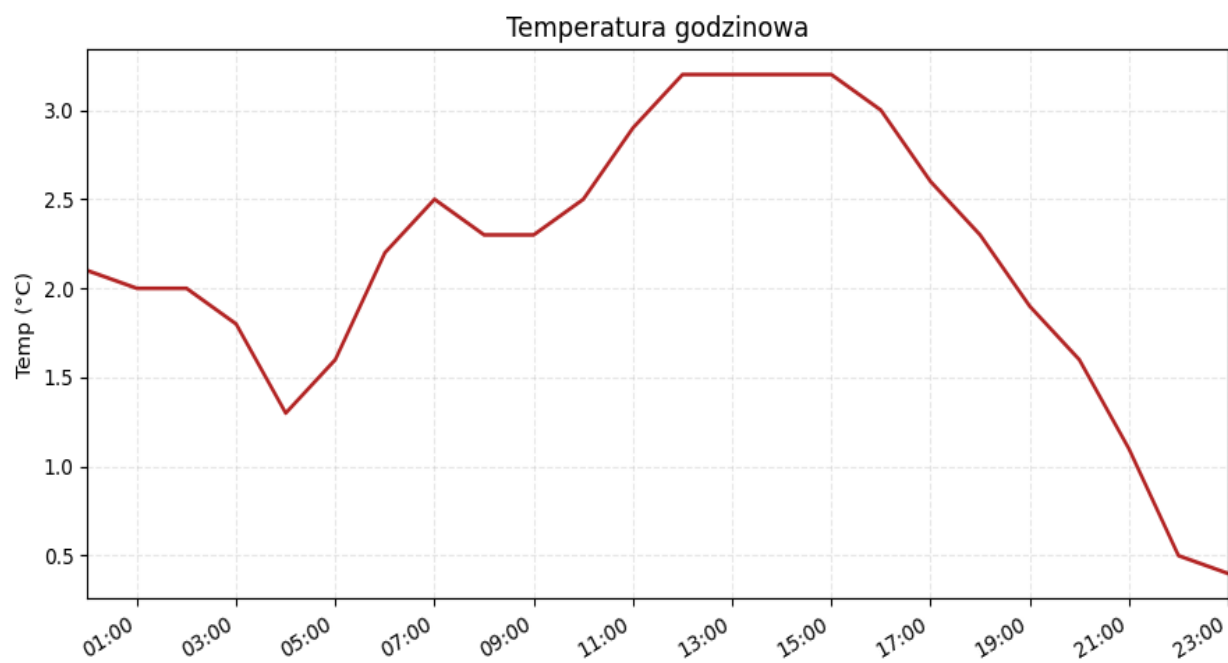


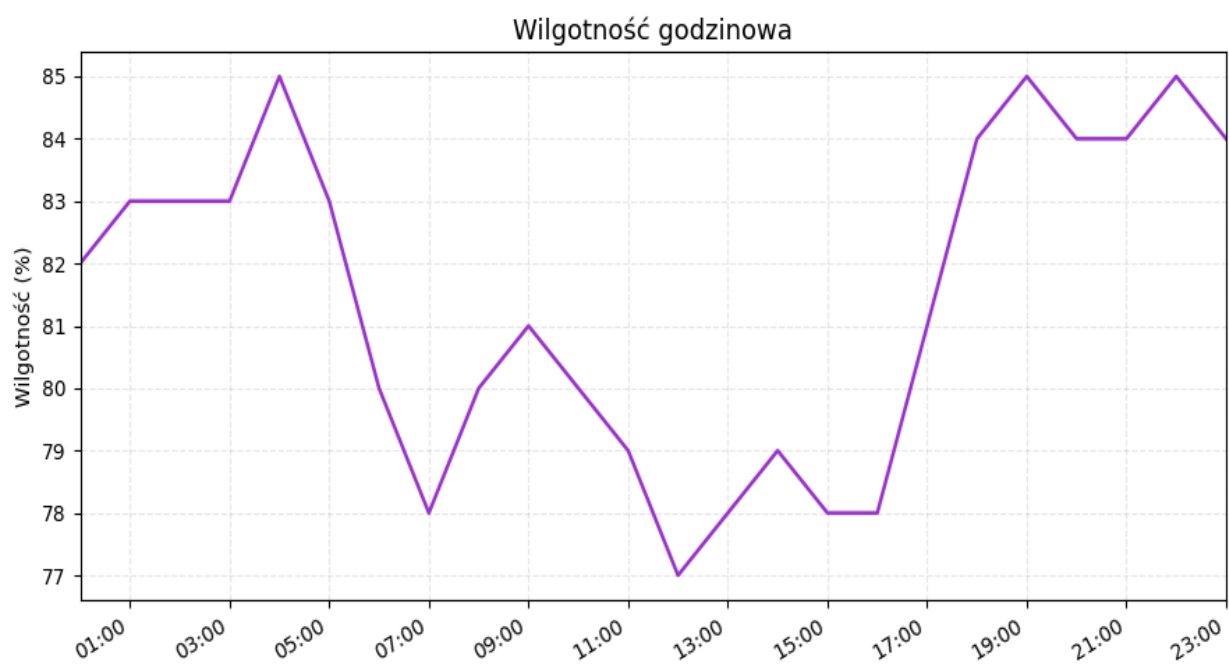
## Radom - 2026-01-28 (Prognoza)



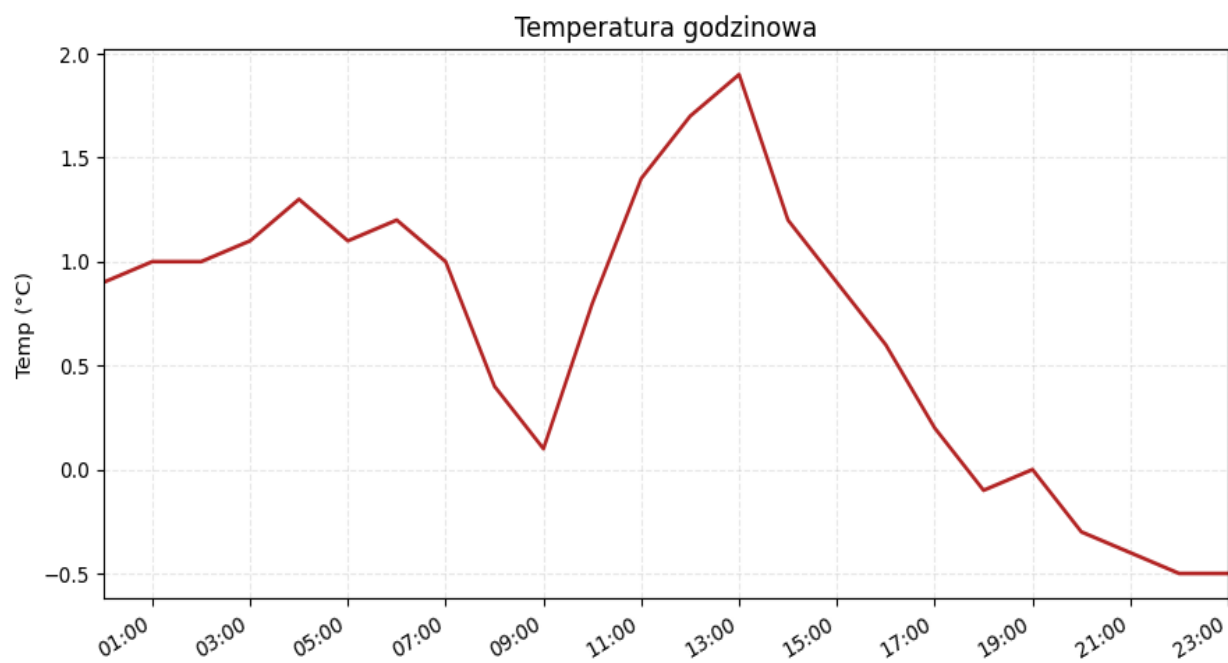


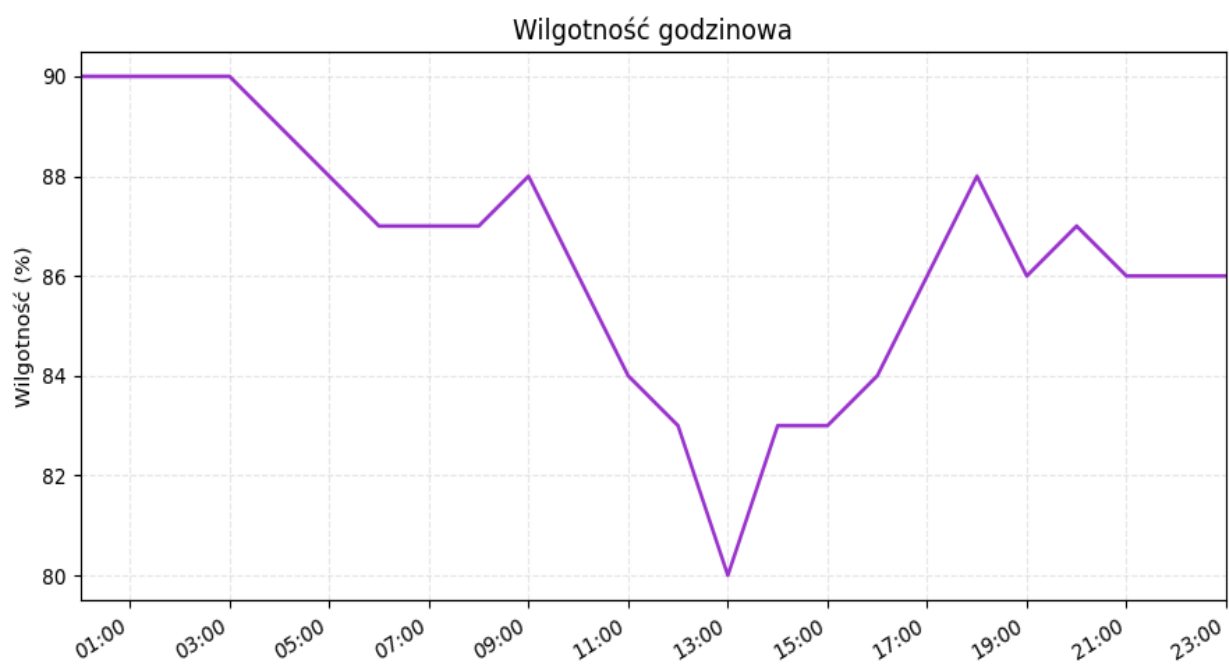
## Sosnowiec - 2026-01-28 (Prognoza)





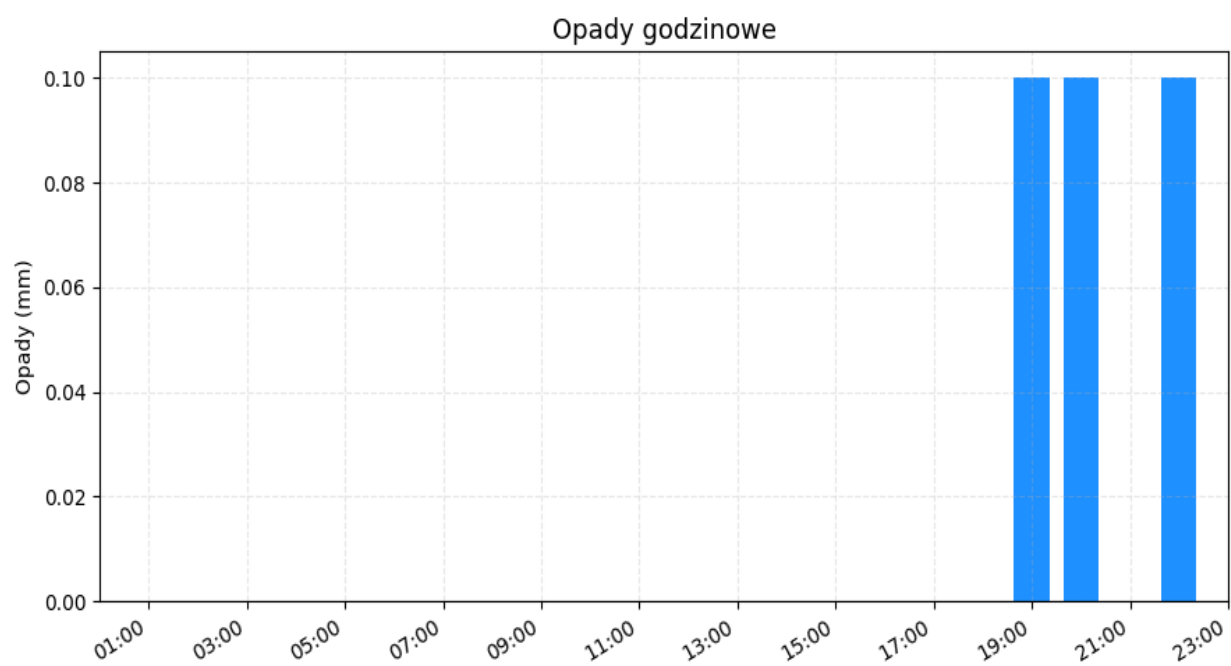
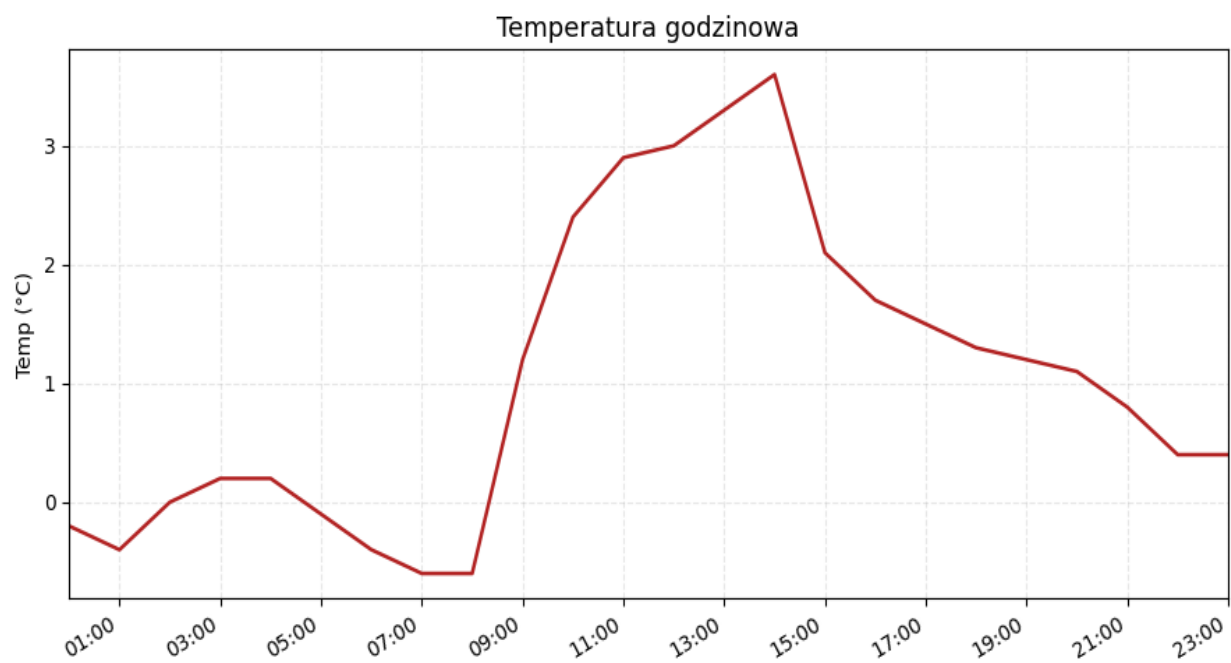
## Kielce – 2026-01-28 (Prognoza)

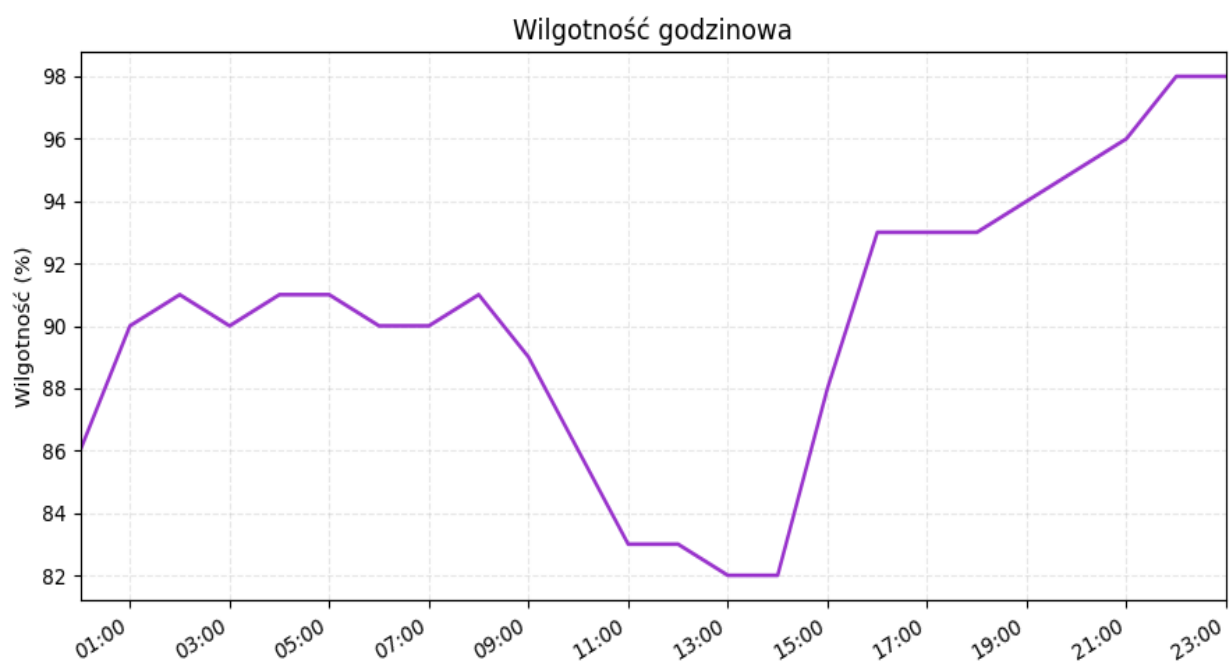




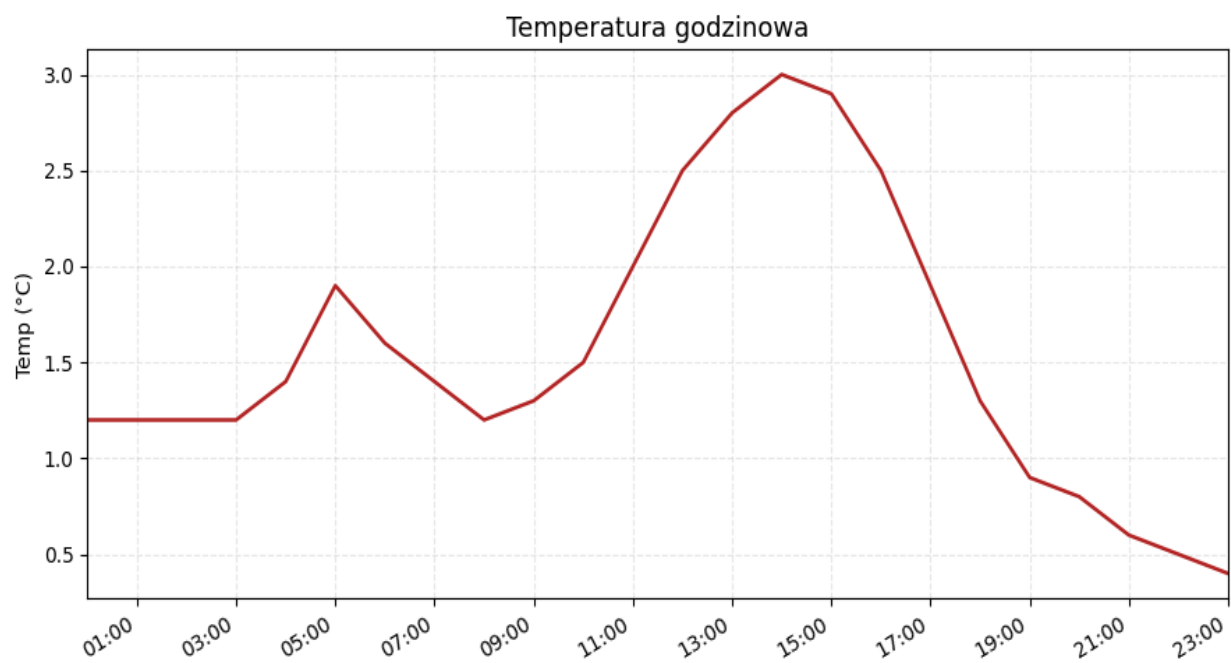


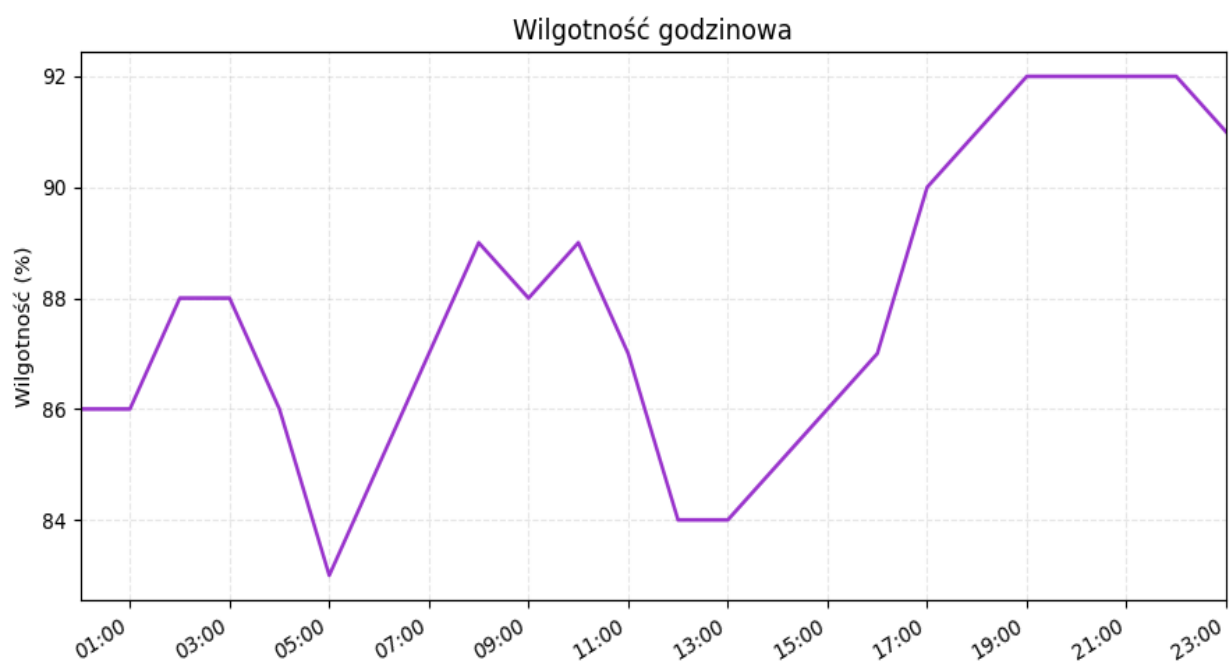
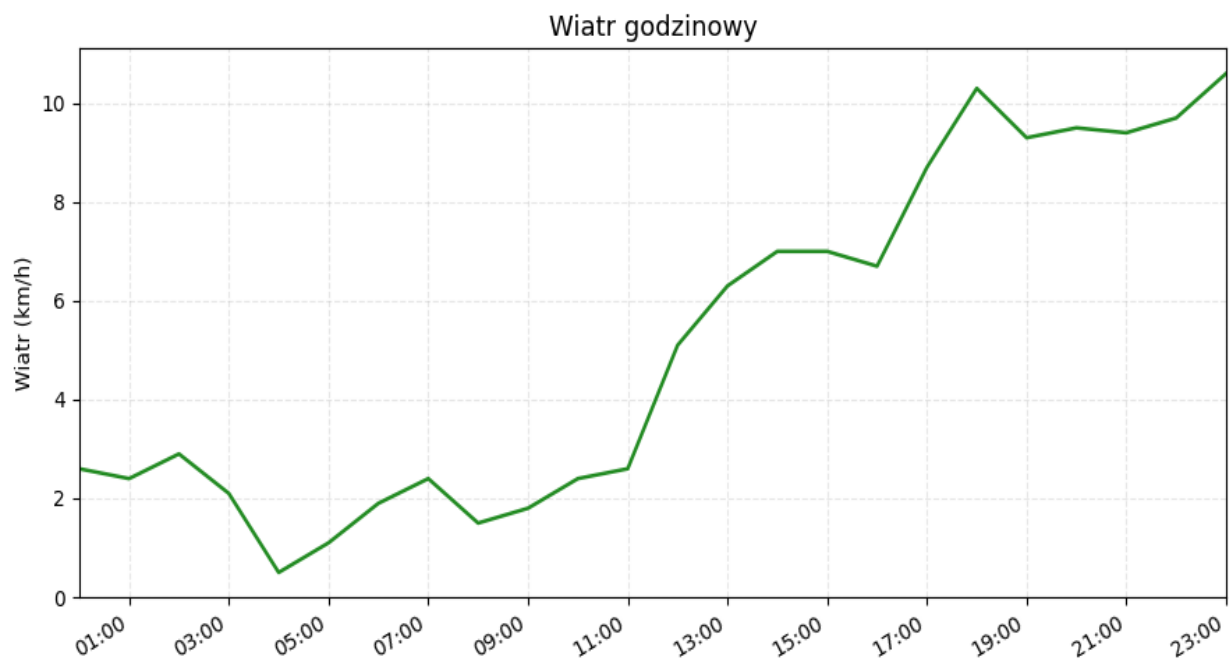
## Rzeszów - 2026-01-28 (Prognoza)





## Gliwice - 2026-01-28 (Prognoza)





## Zabrze - 2026-01-28 (Prognoza)

