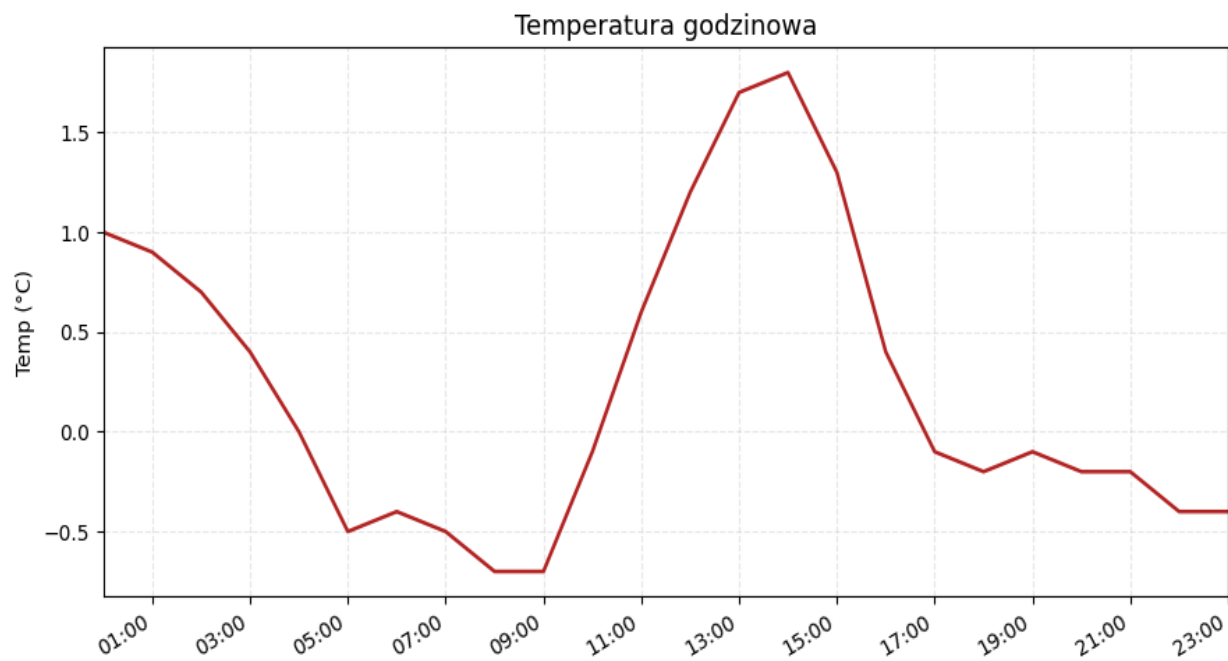
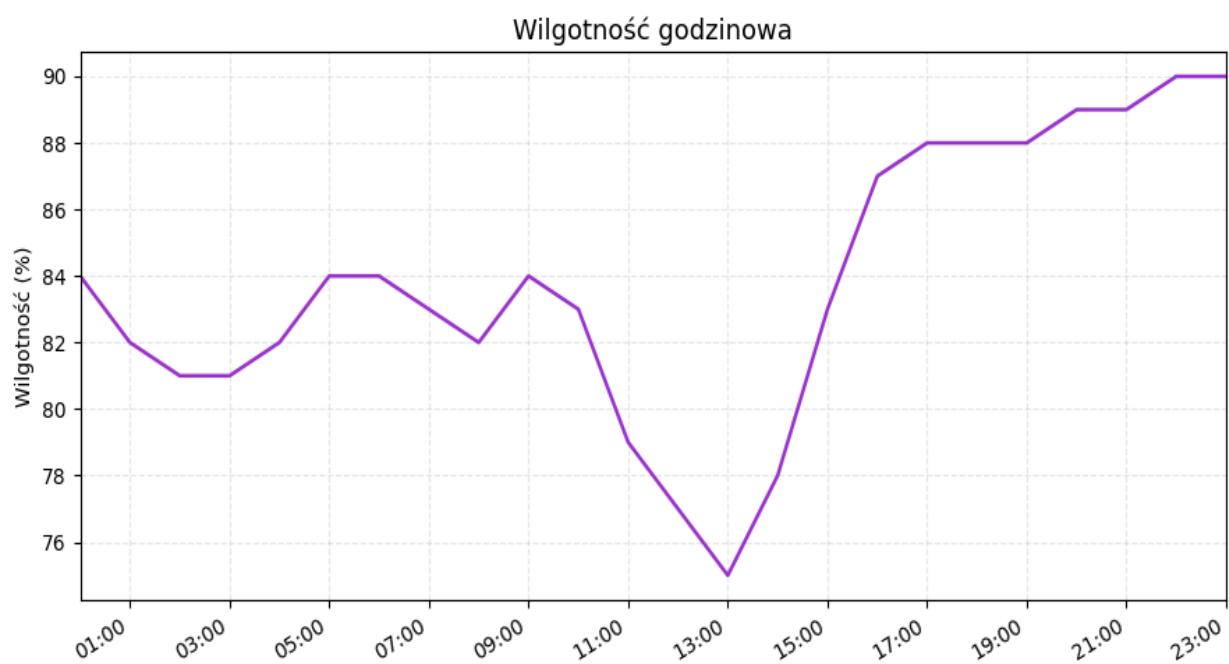
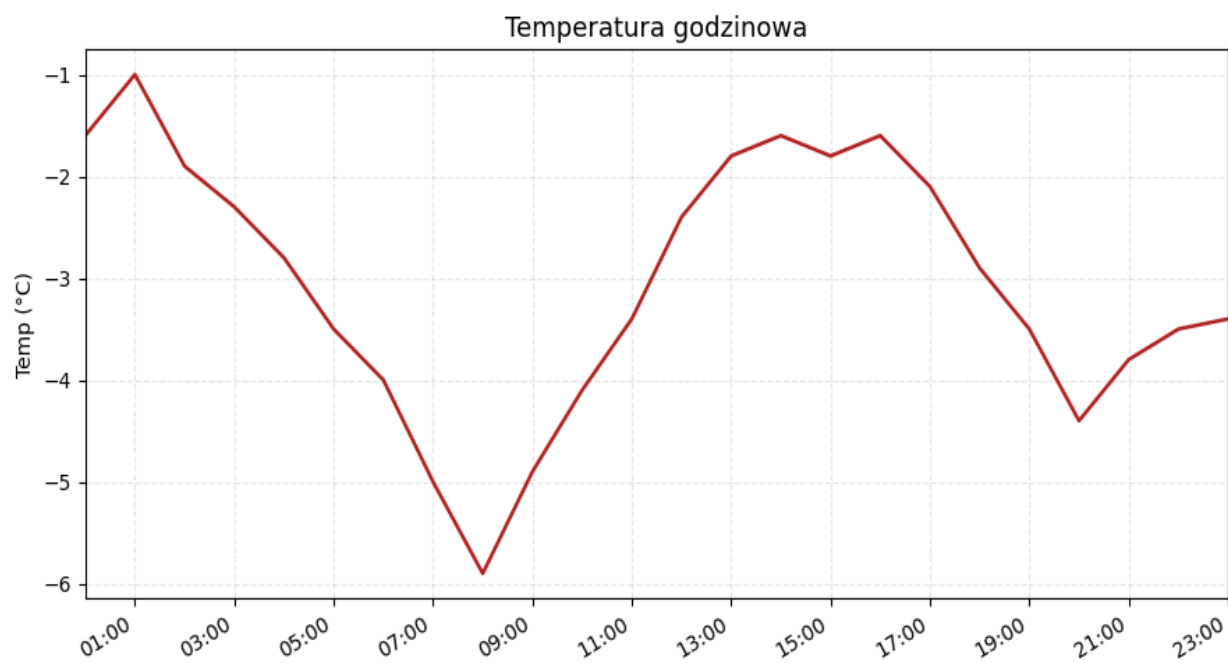


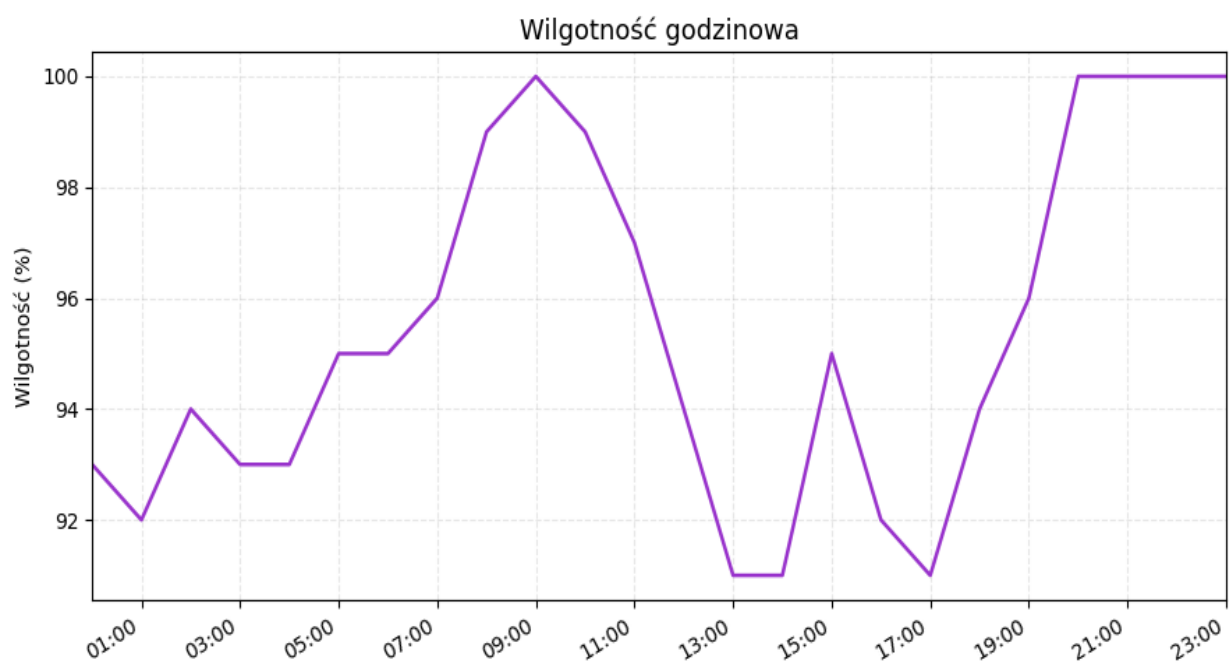
## Kraków - 2025-11-28 (Prognoza)



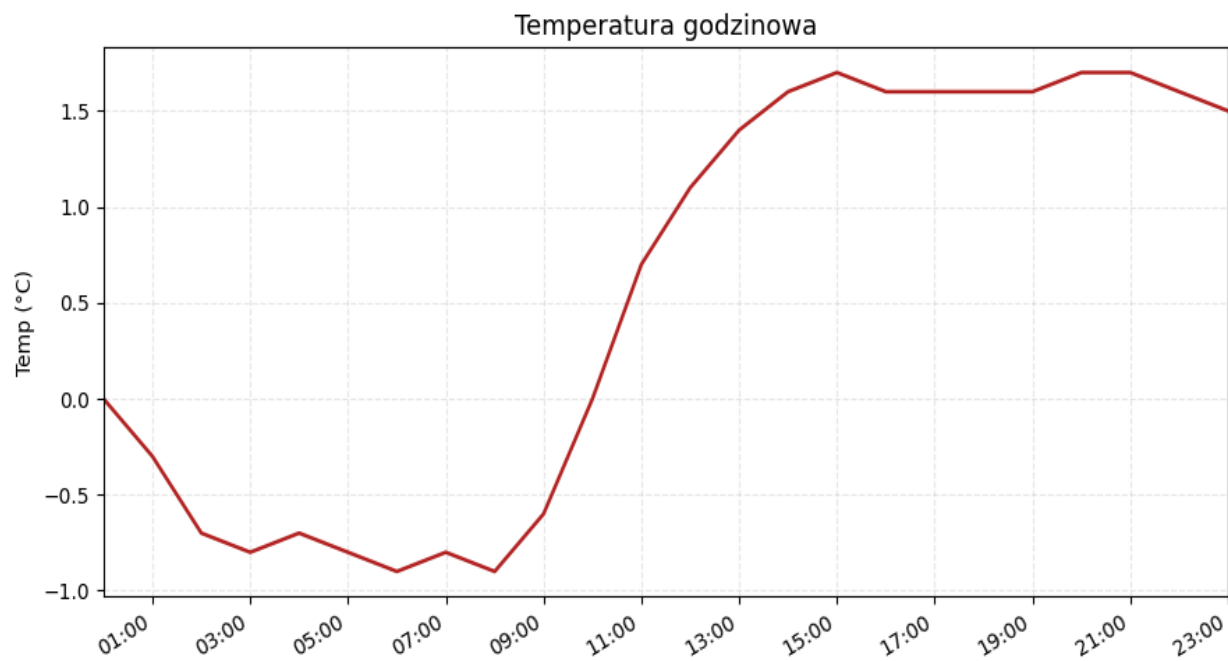


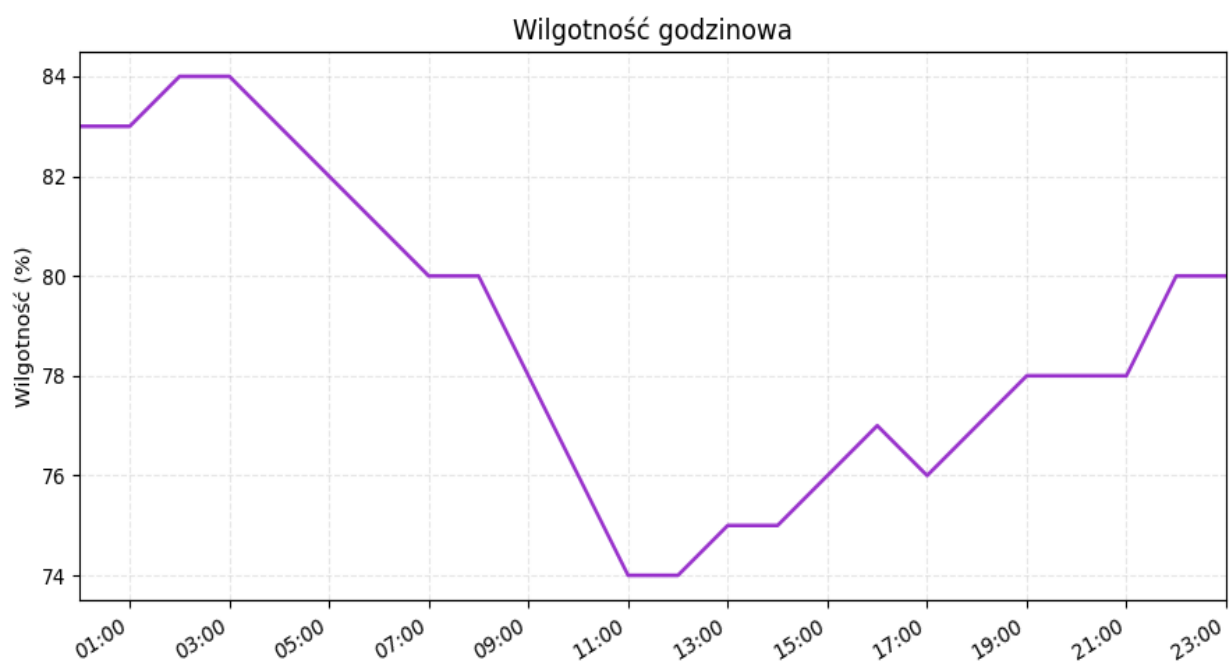
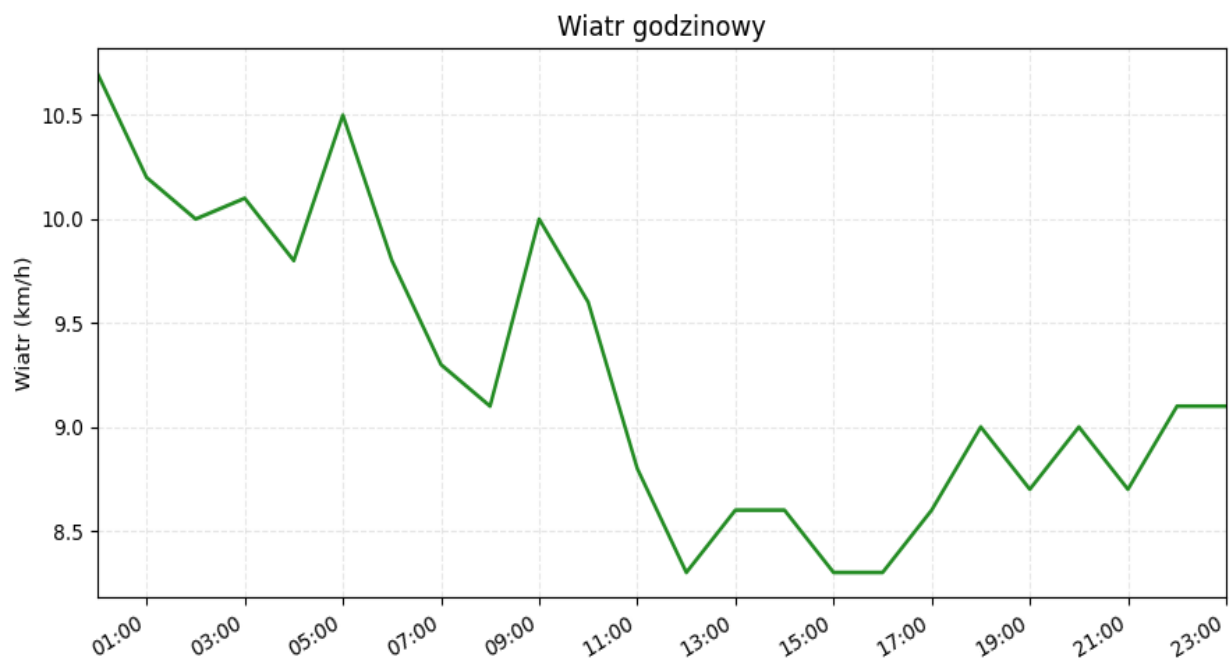
## Łódź - 2025-11-28 (Prognoza)



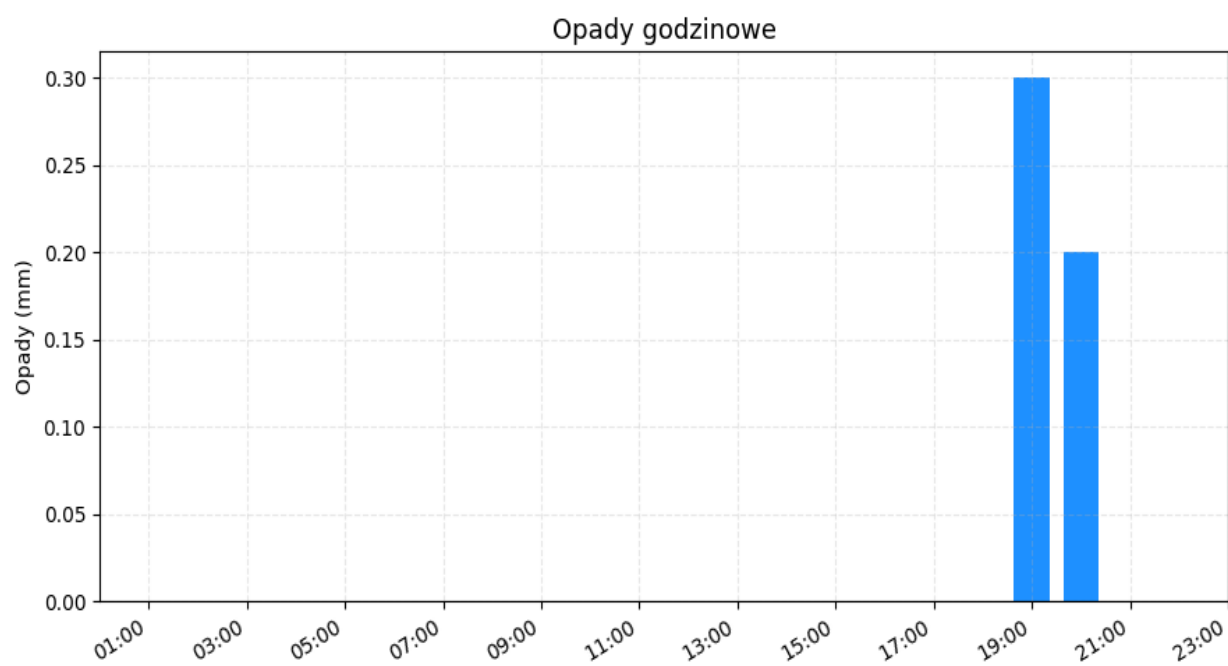
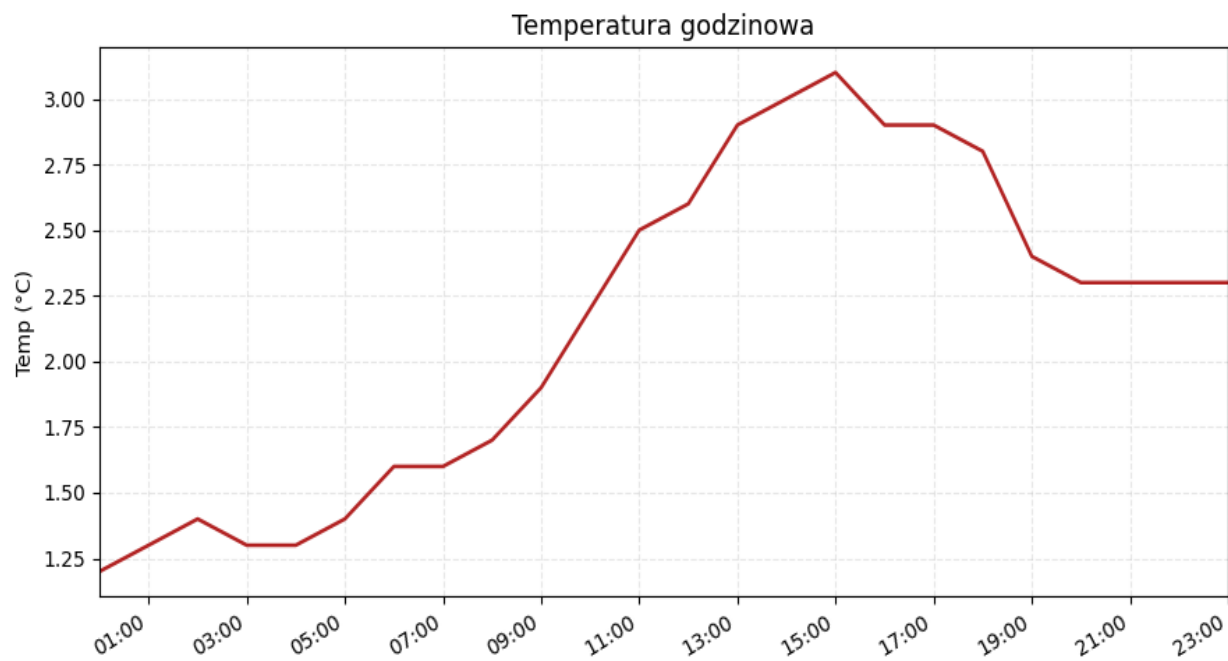


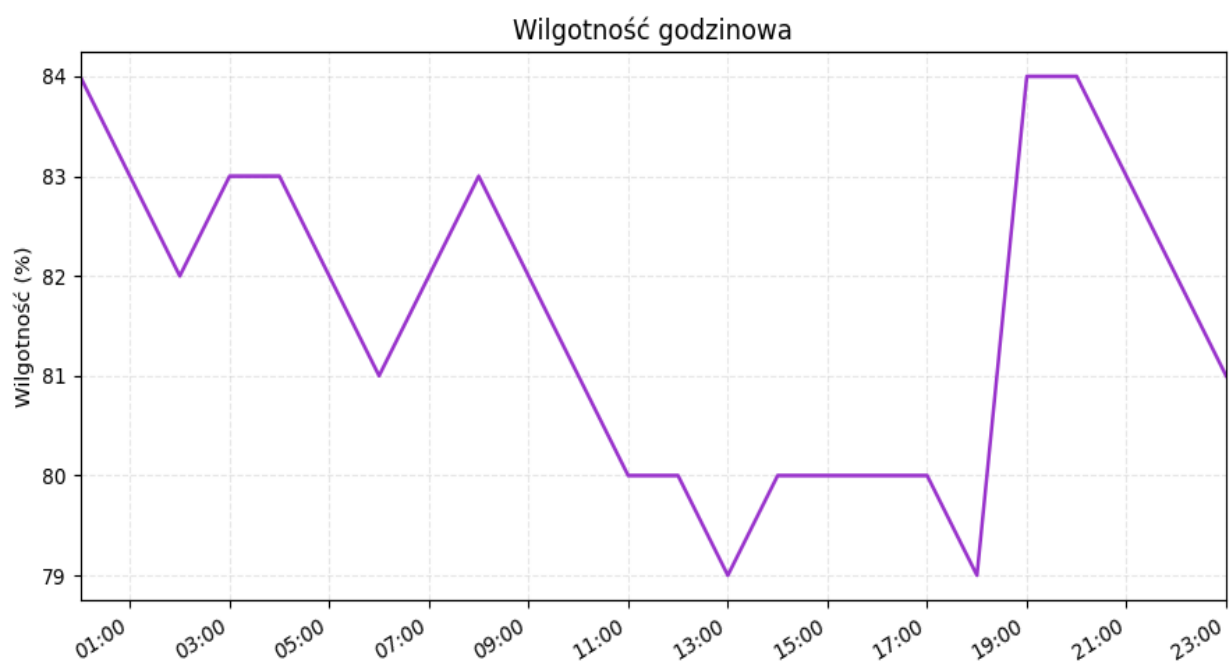
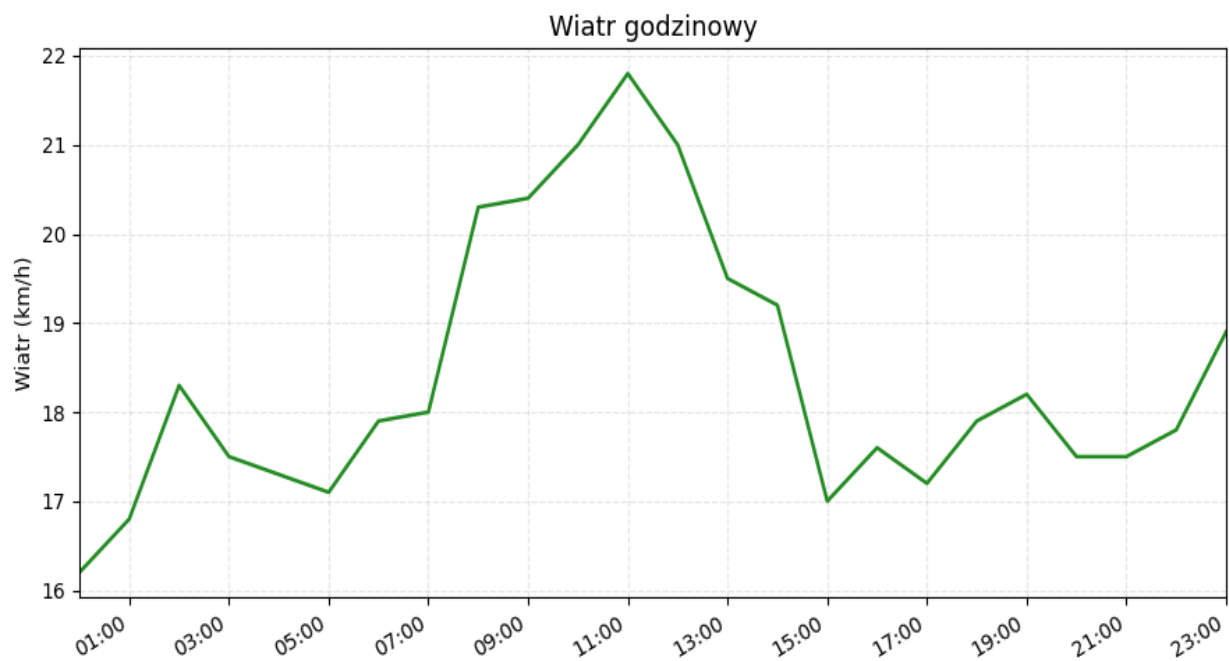
## Poznań - 2025-11-28 (Prognoza)





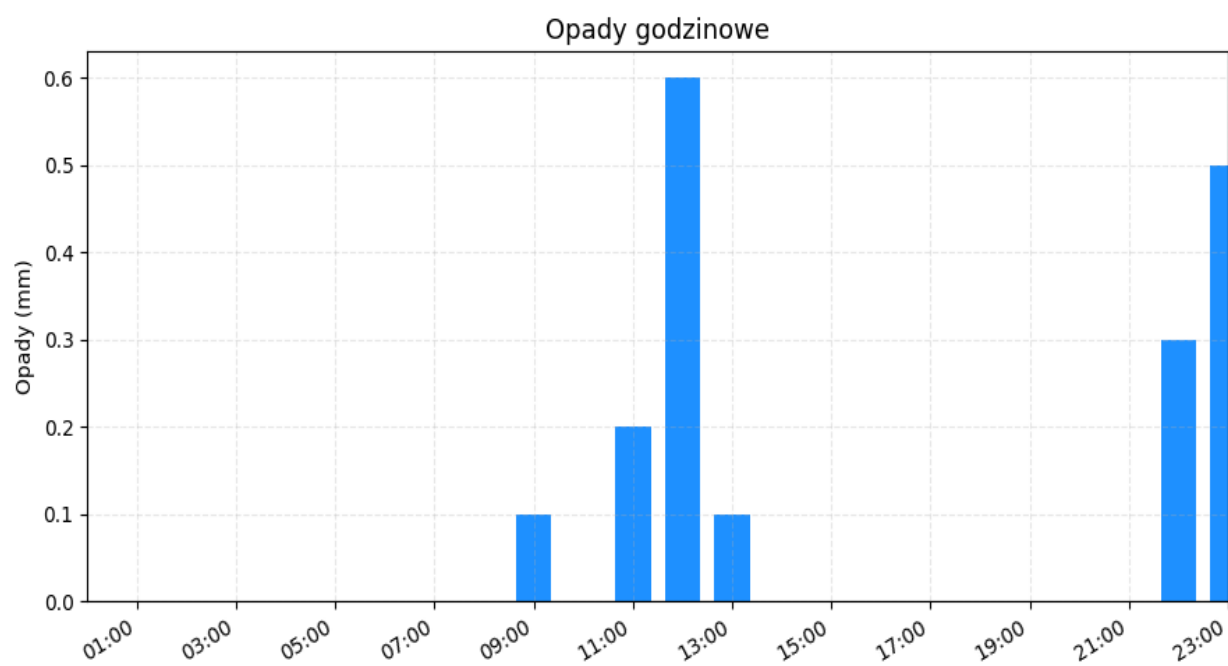
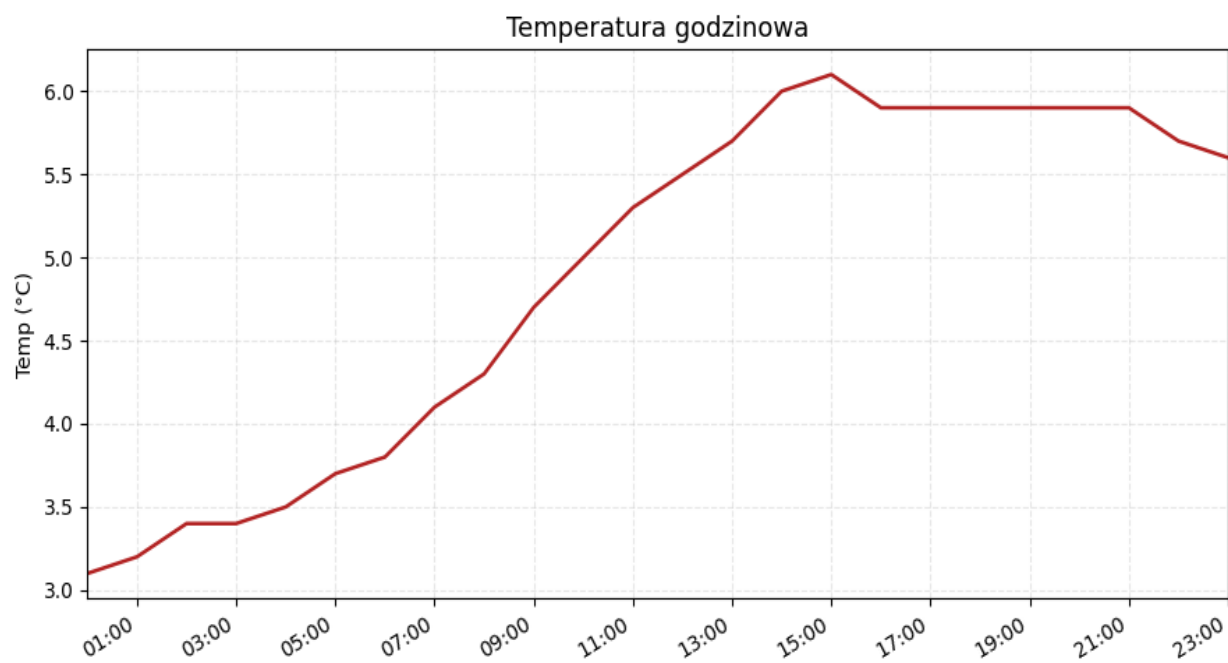
## Gdańsk - 2025-11-28 (Prognoza)

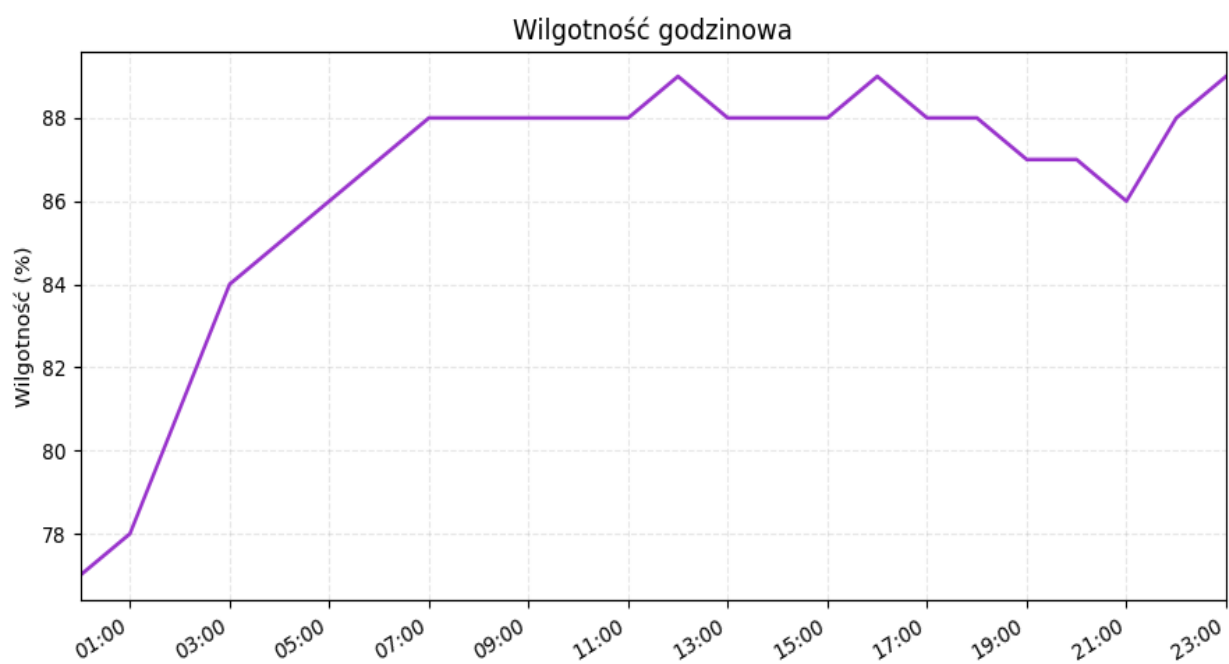
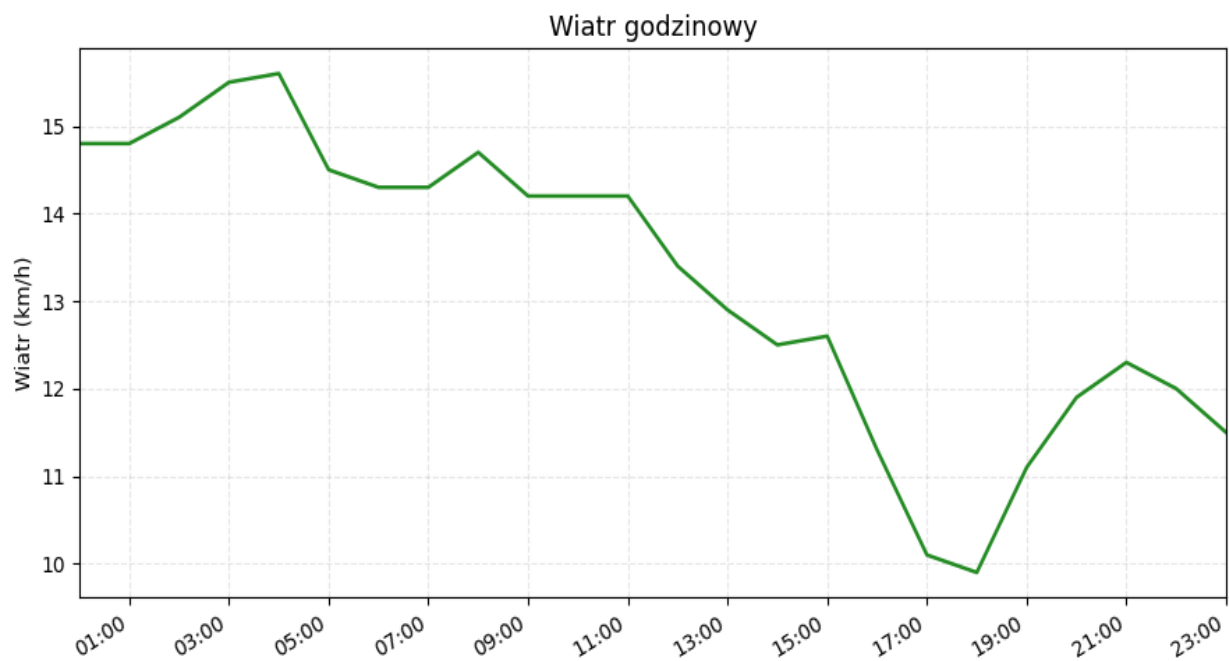




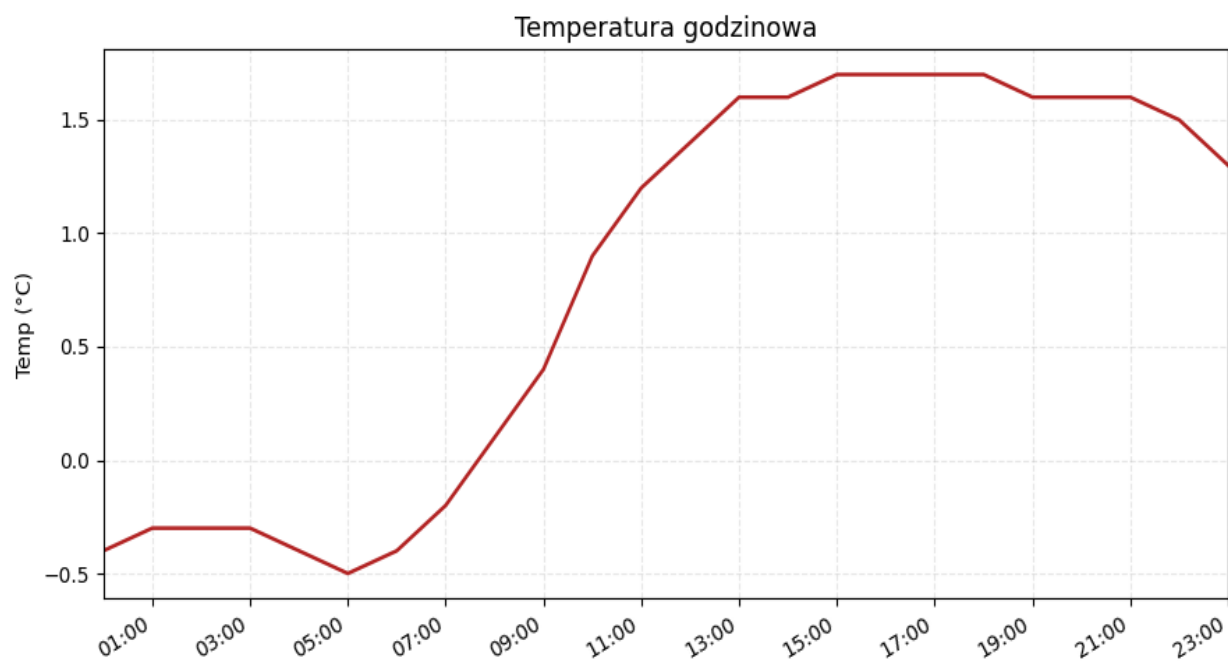


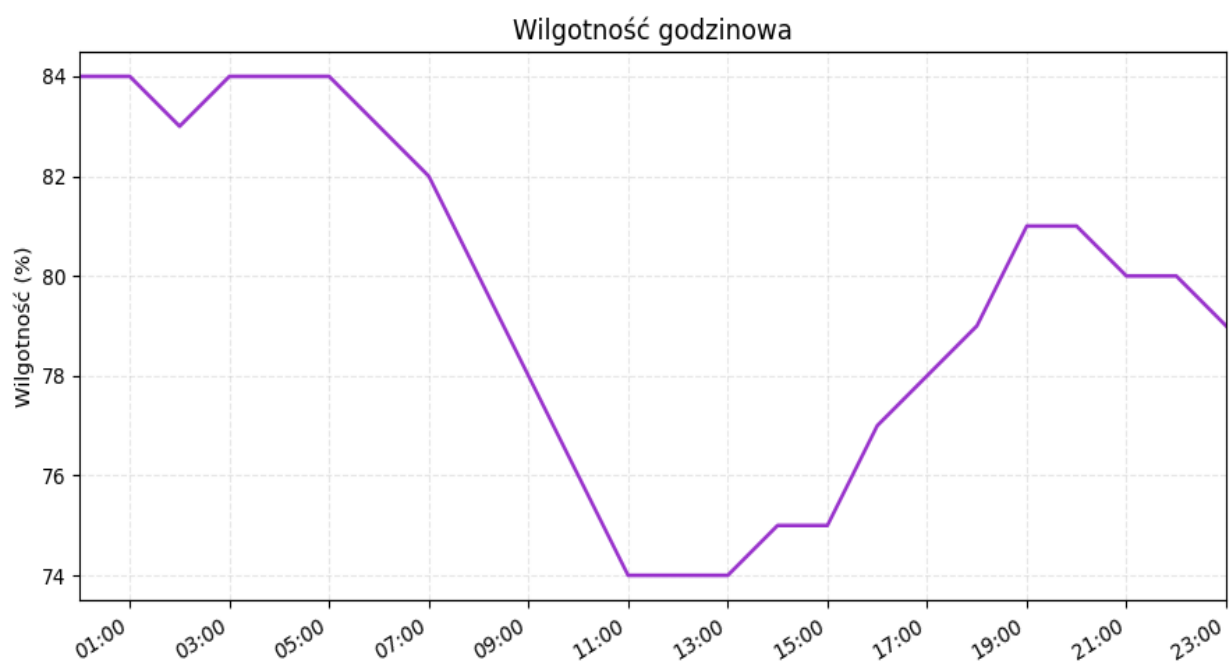
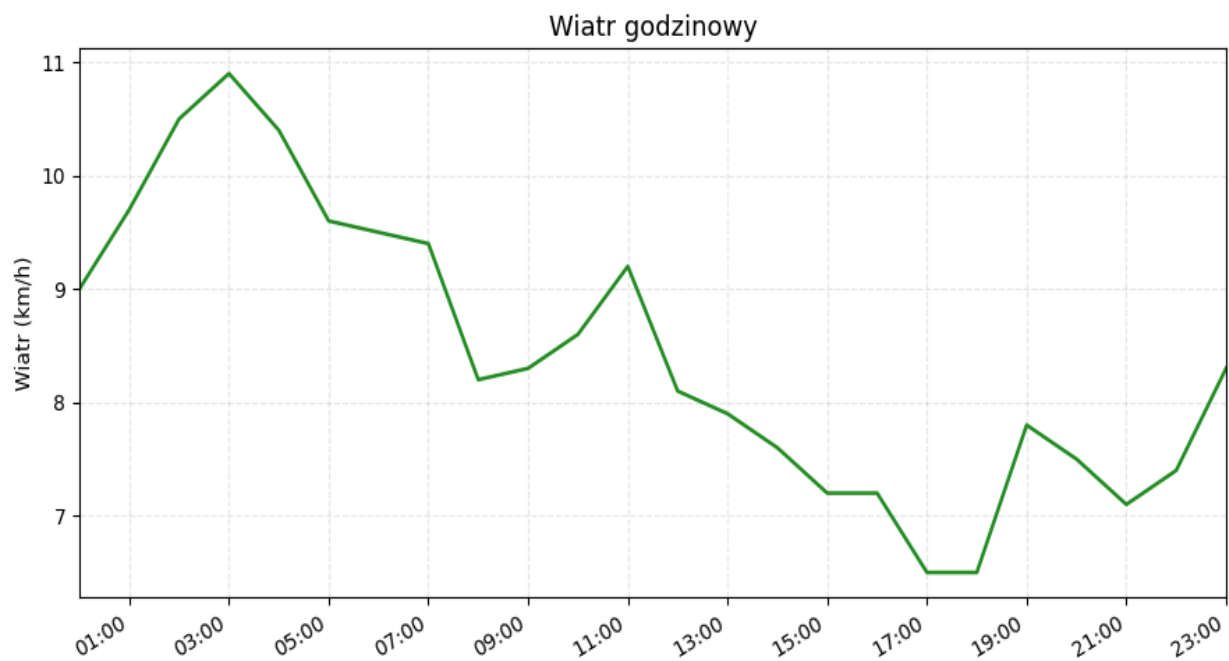
## Szczecin - 2025-11-28 (Prognoza)



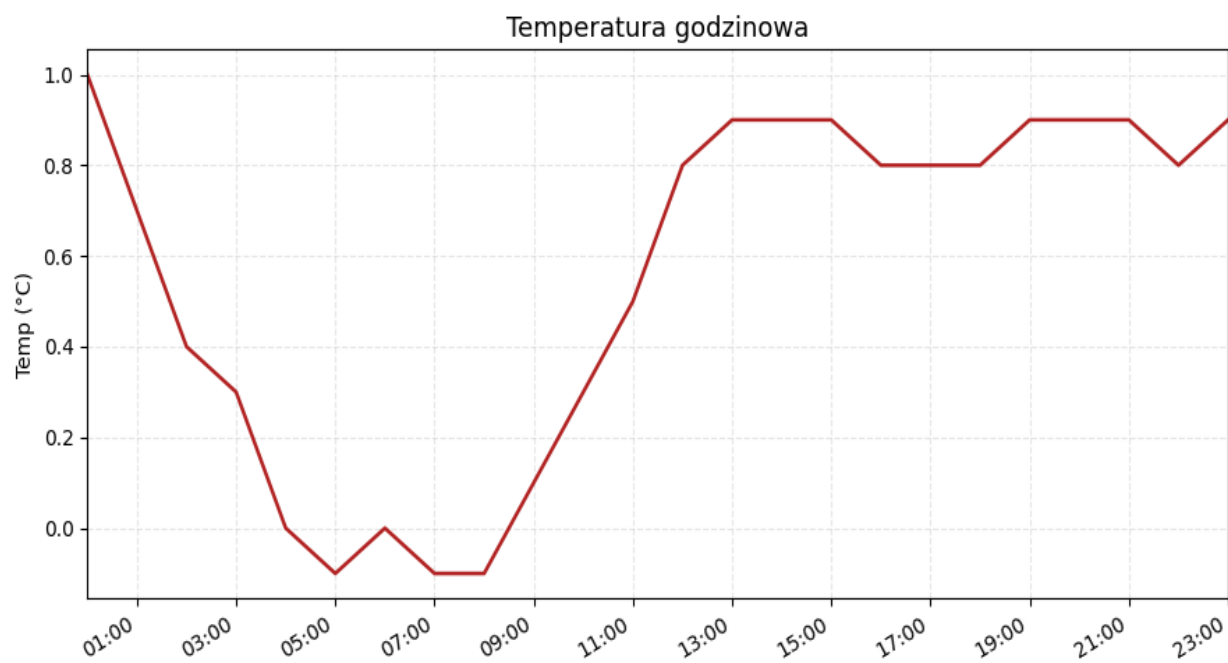


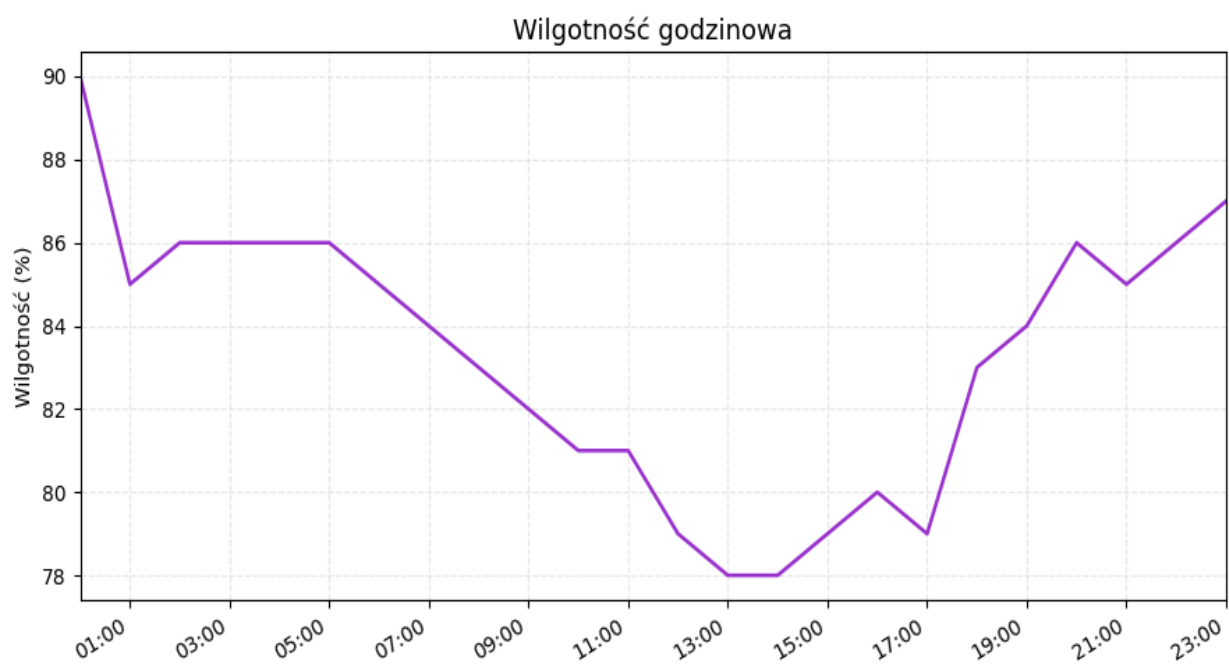
## Bydgoszcz - 2025-11-28 (Prognoza)



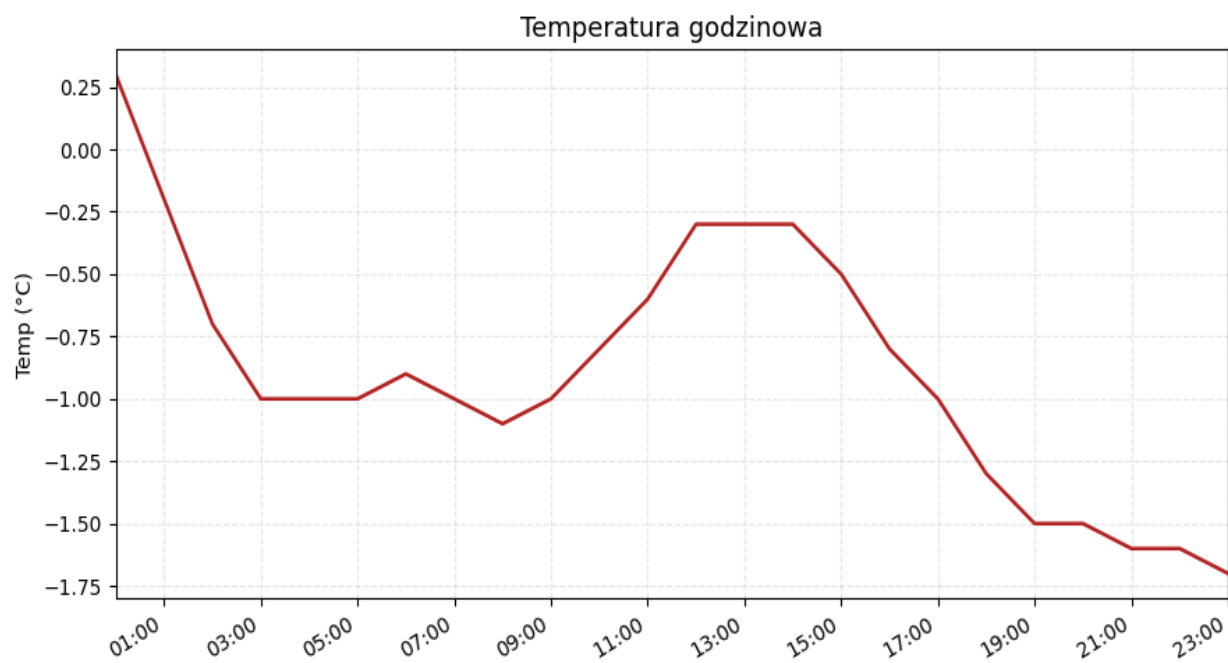


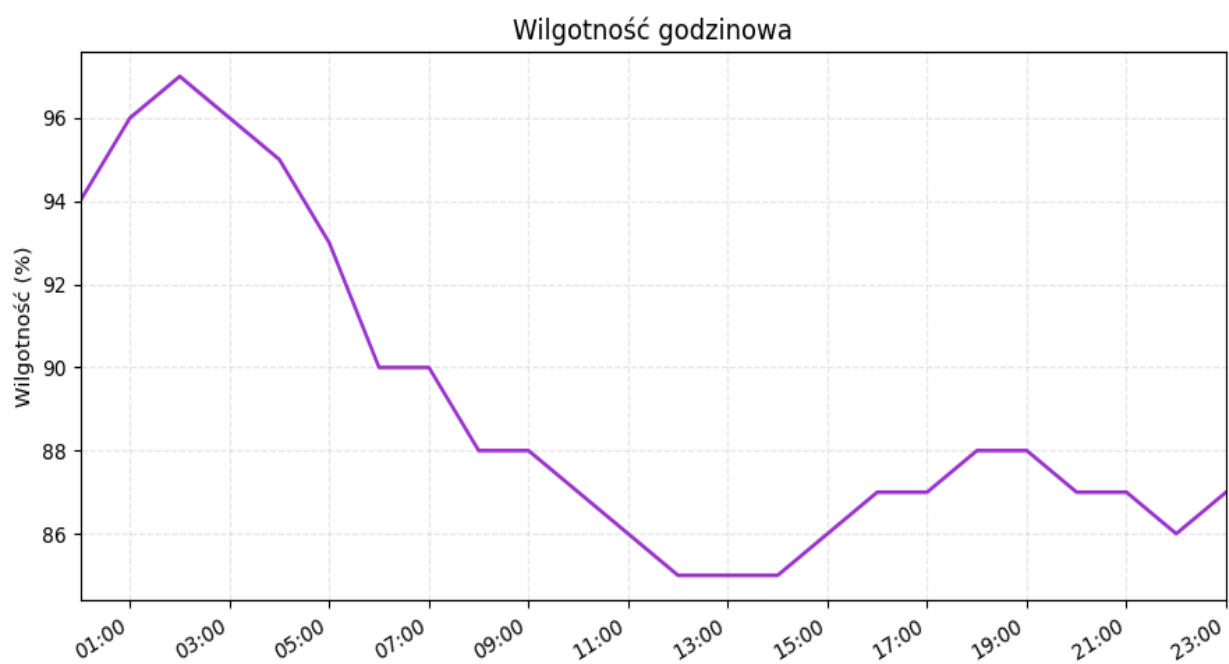
## Lublin - 2025-11-28 (Prognoza)





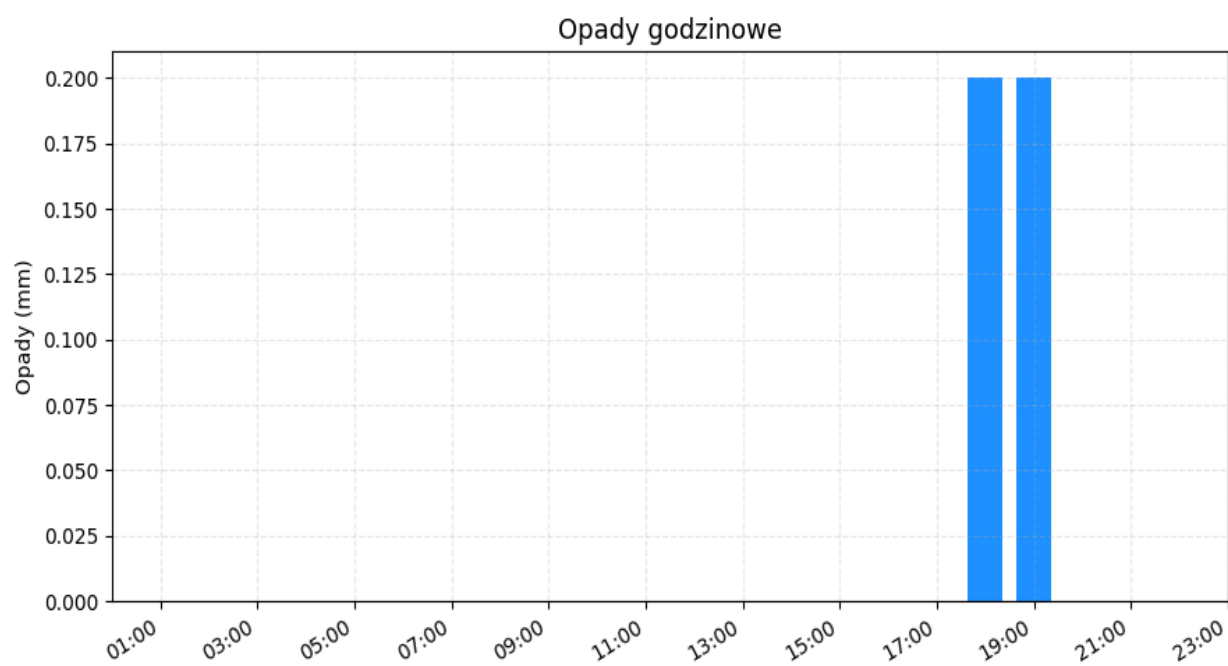
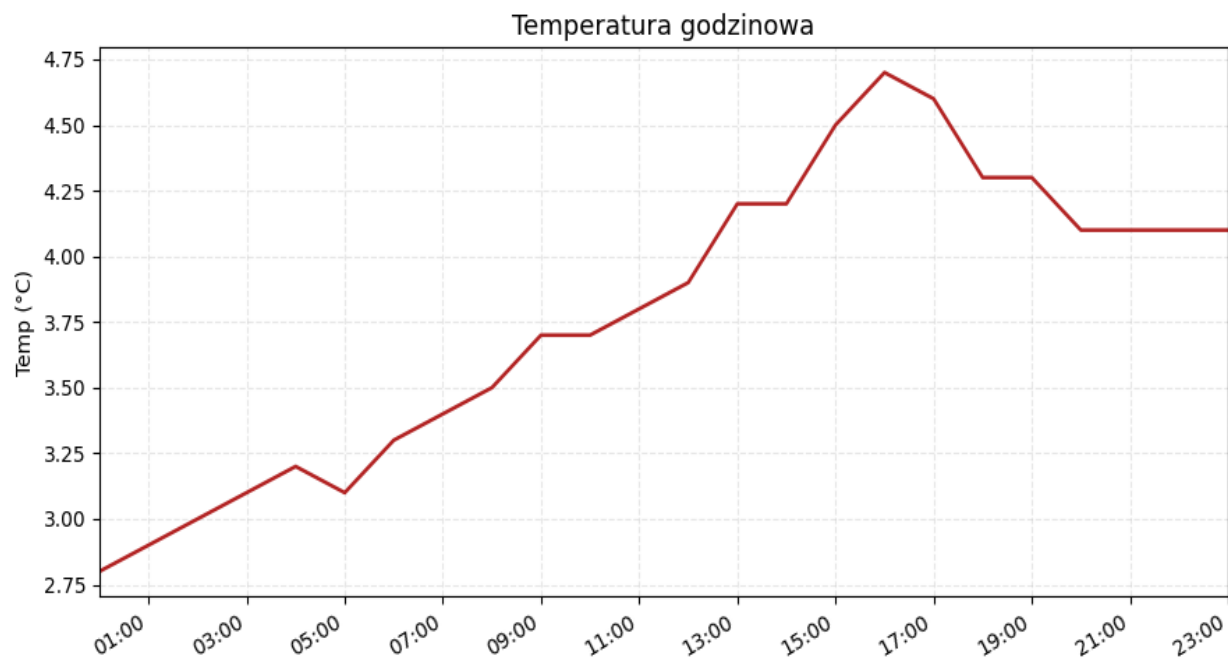
## Białystok - 2025-11-28 (Prognoza)

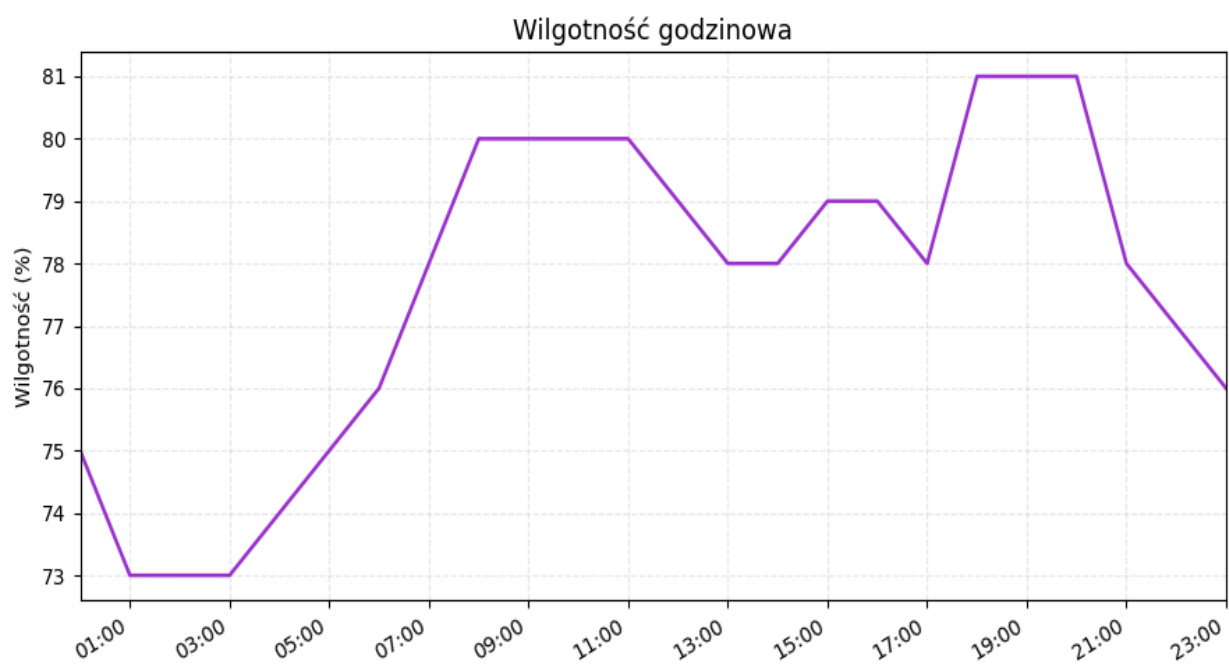




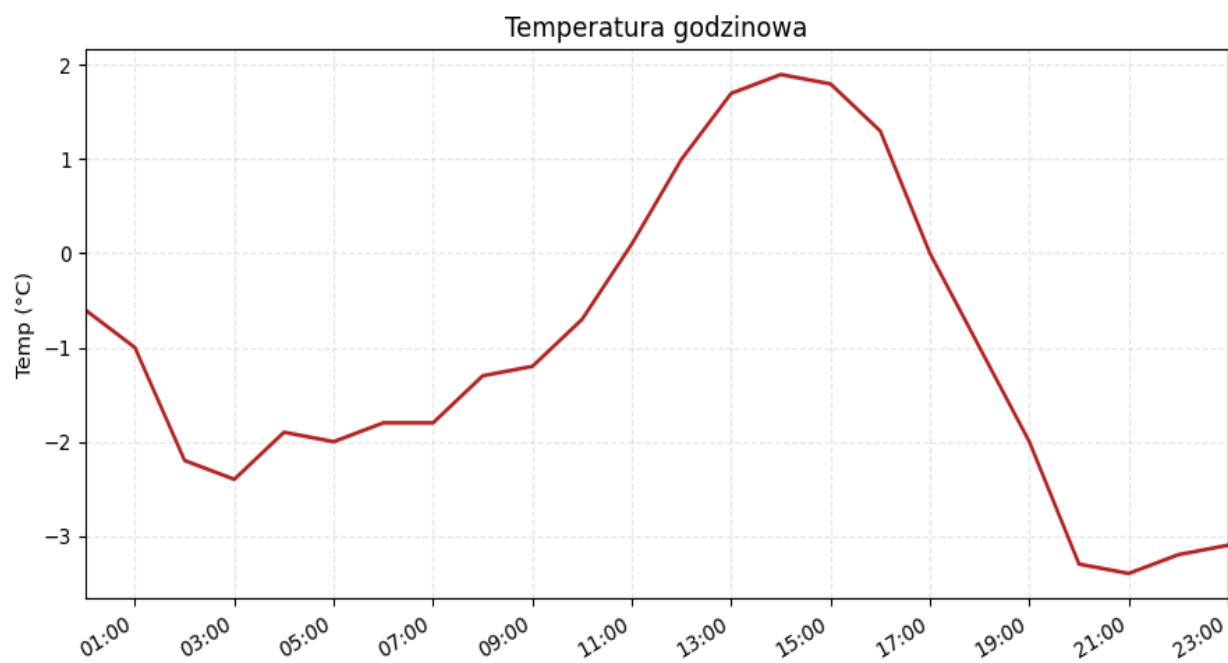


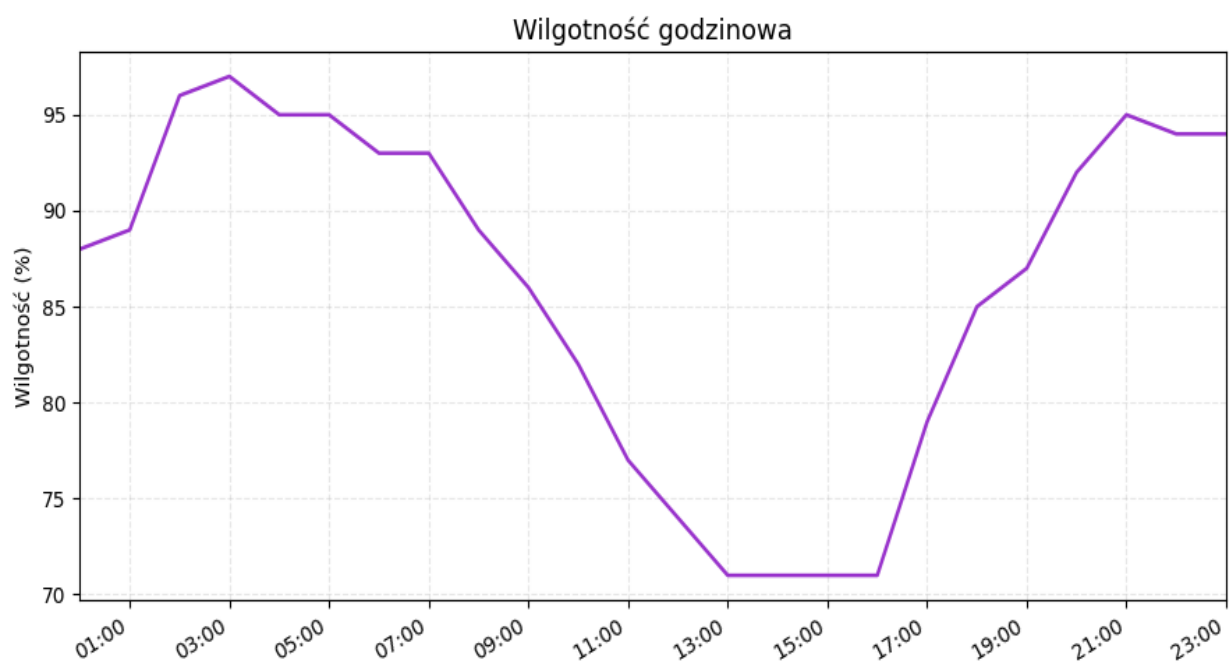
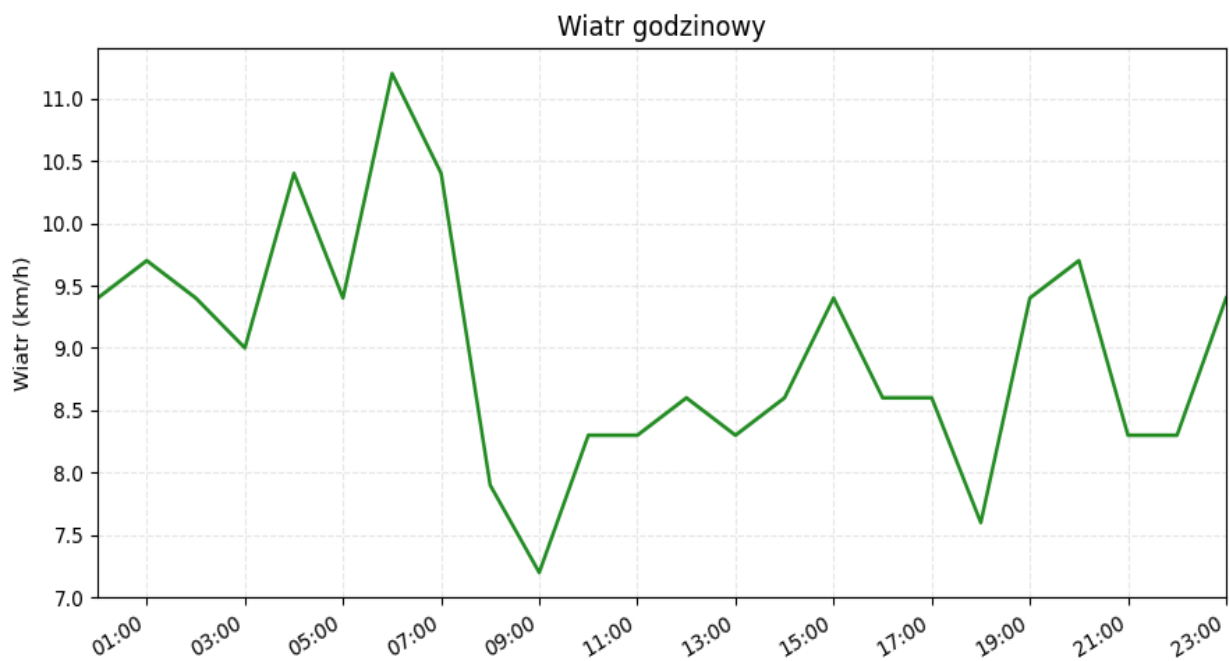
## Gdynia - 2025-11-28 (Prognoza)



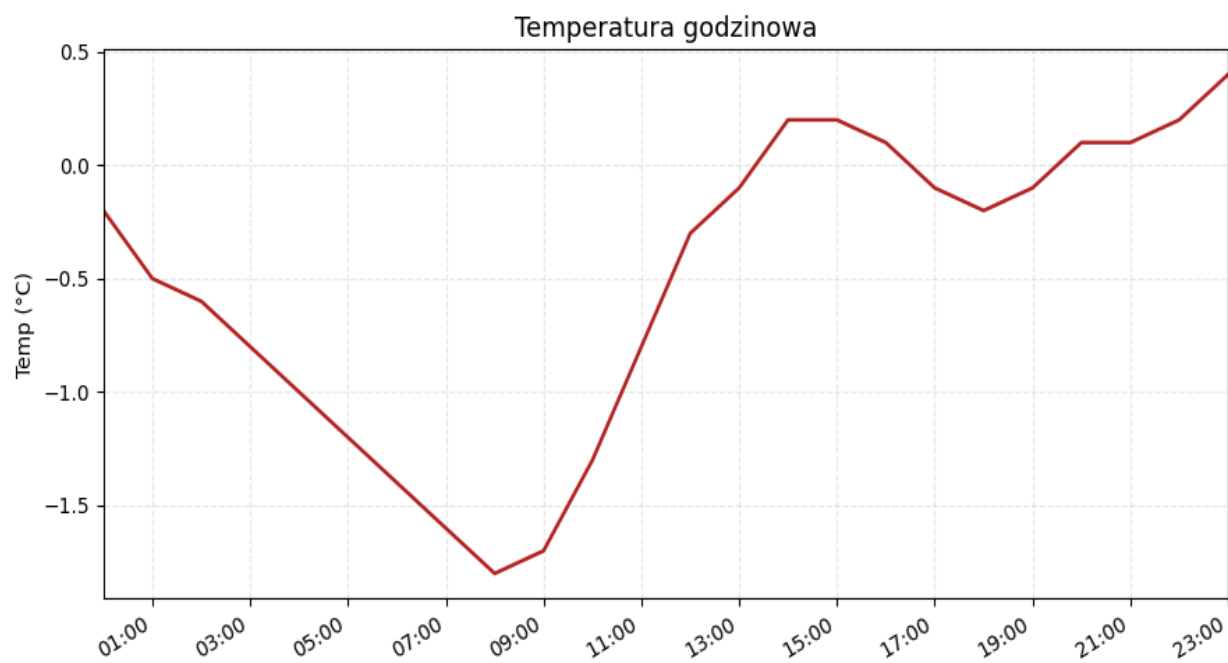


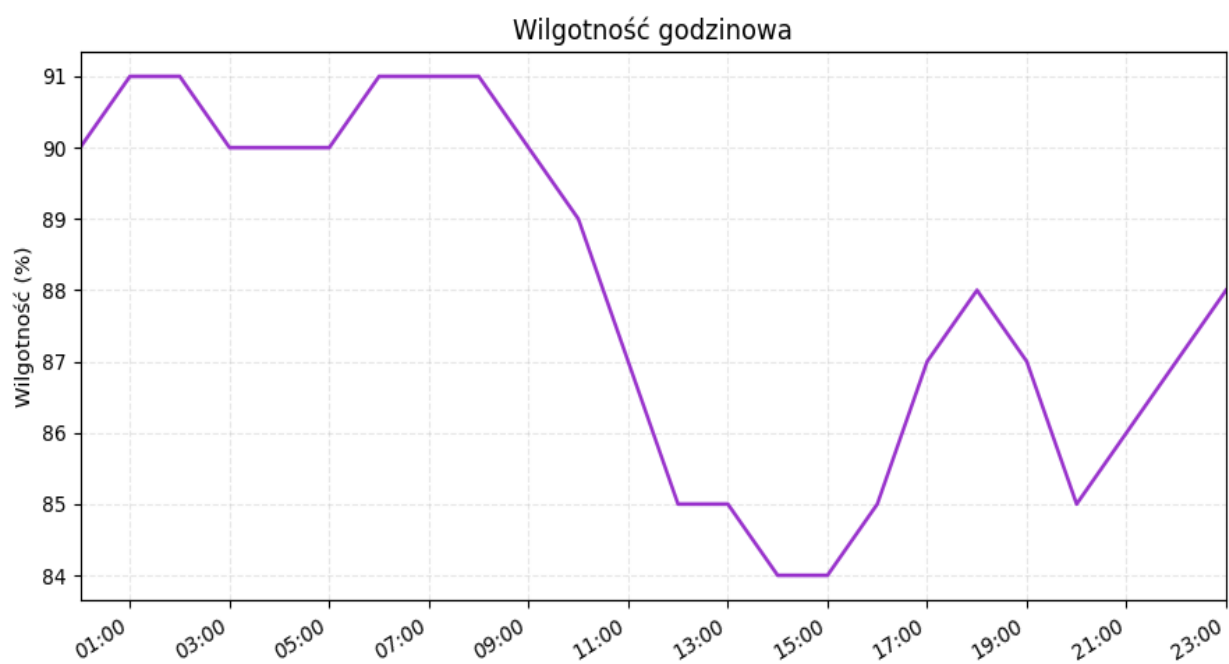
## Częstochowa - 2025-11-28 (Prognoza)



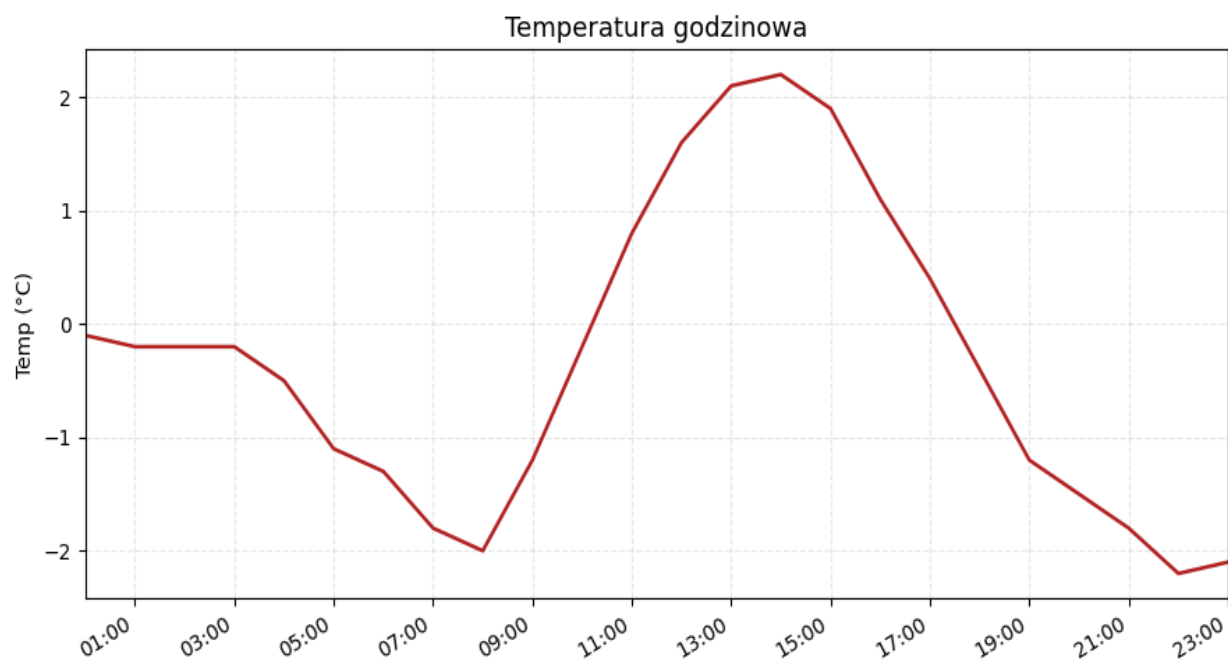


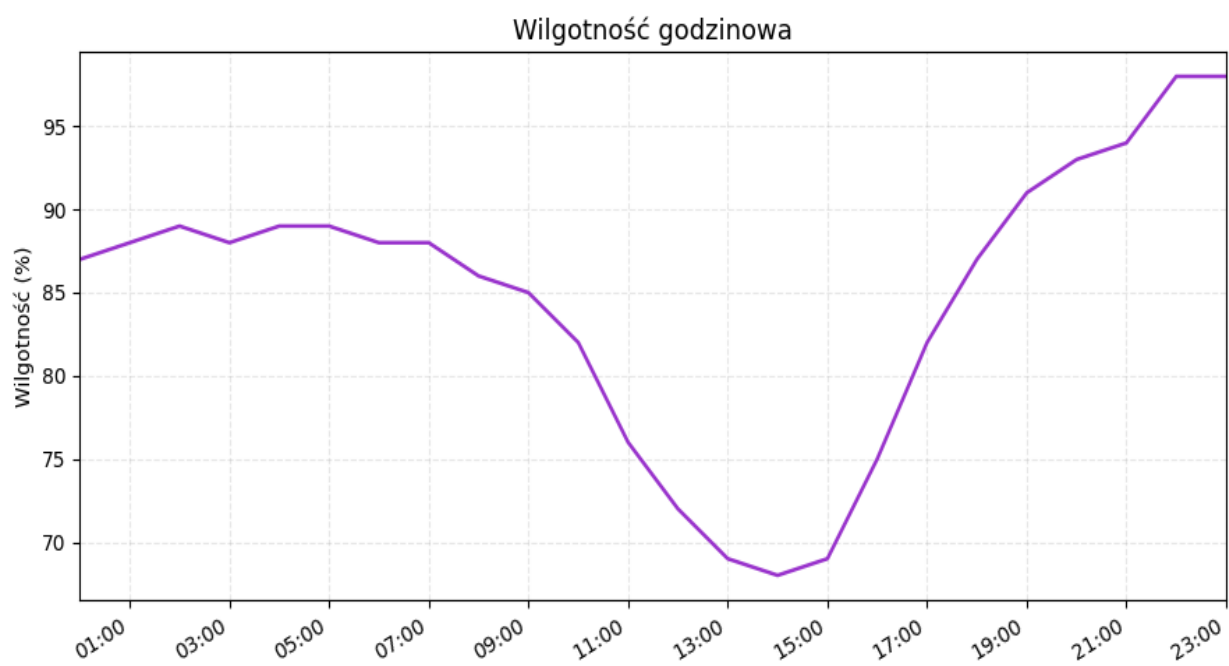
## Radom - 2025-11-28 (Prognoza)





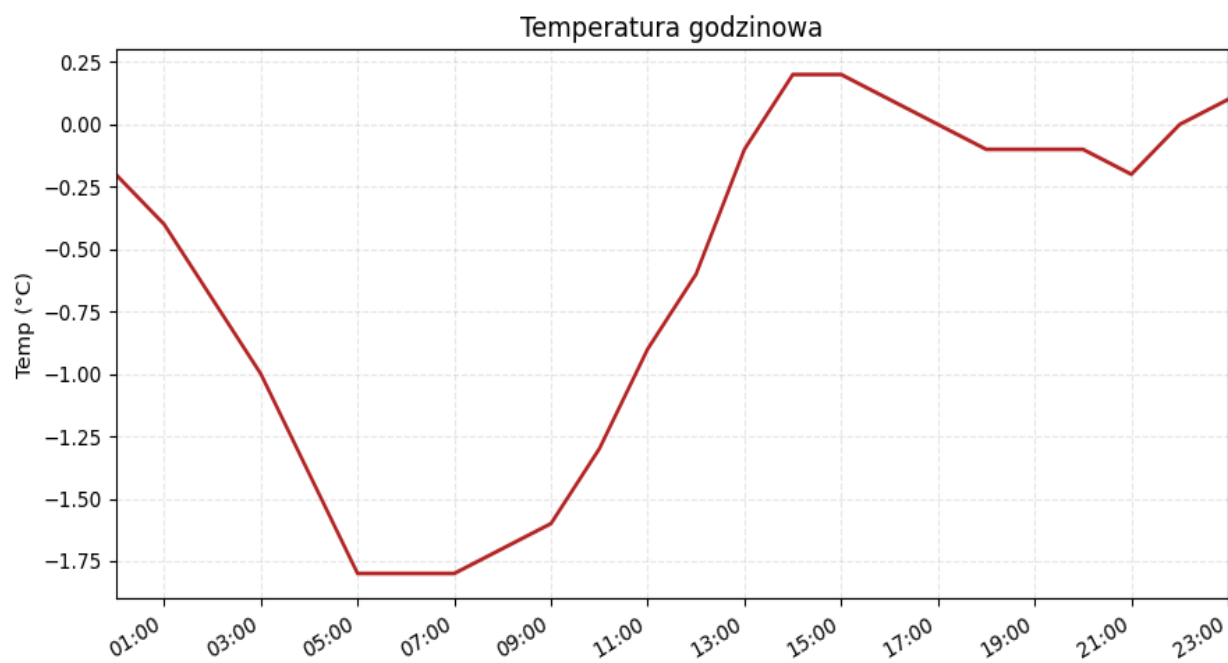
## Sosnowiec - 2025-11-28 (Prognoza)

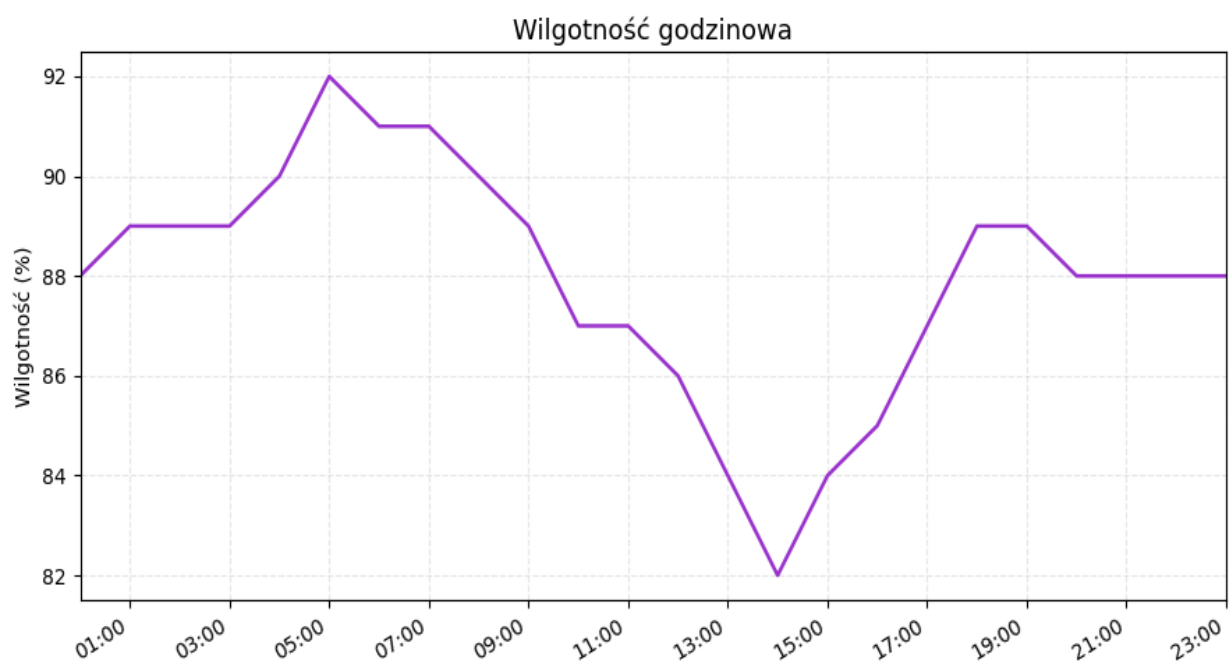
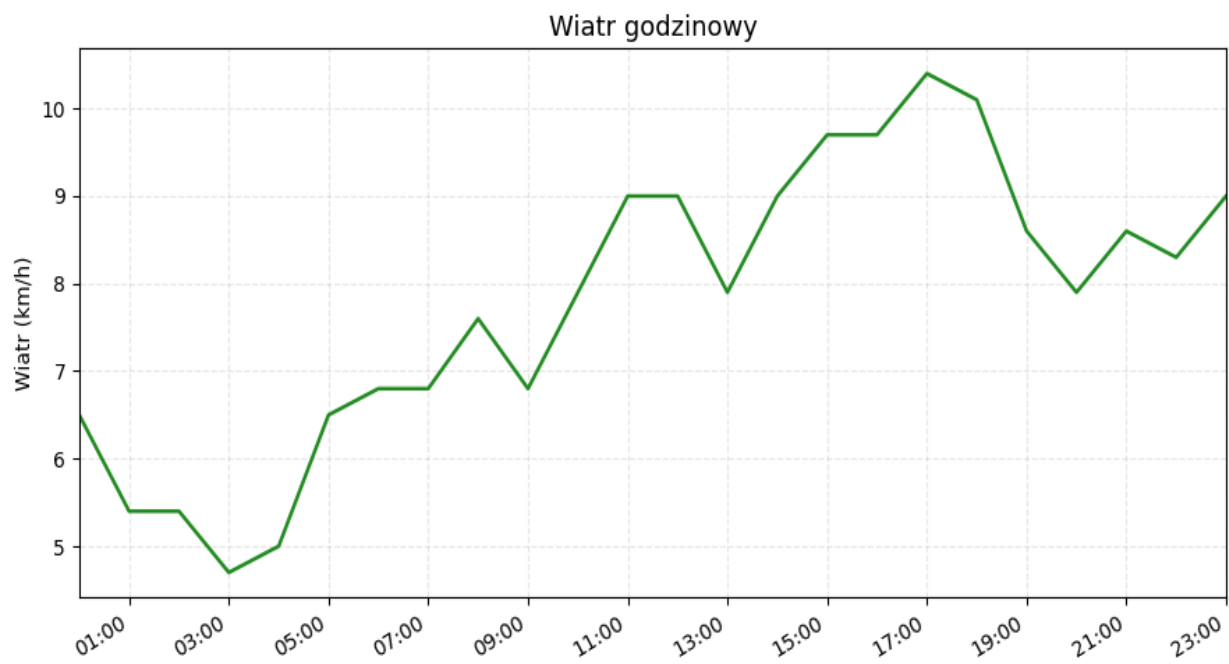




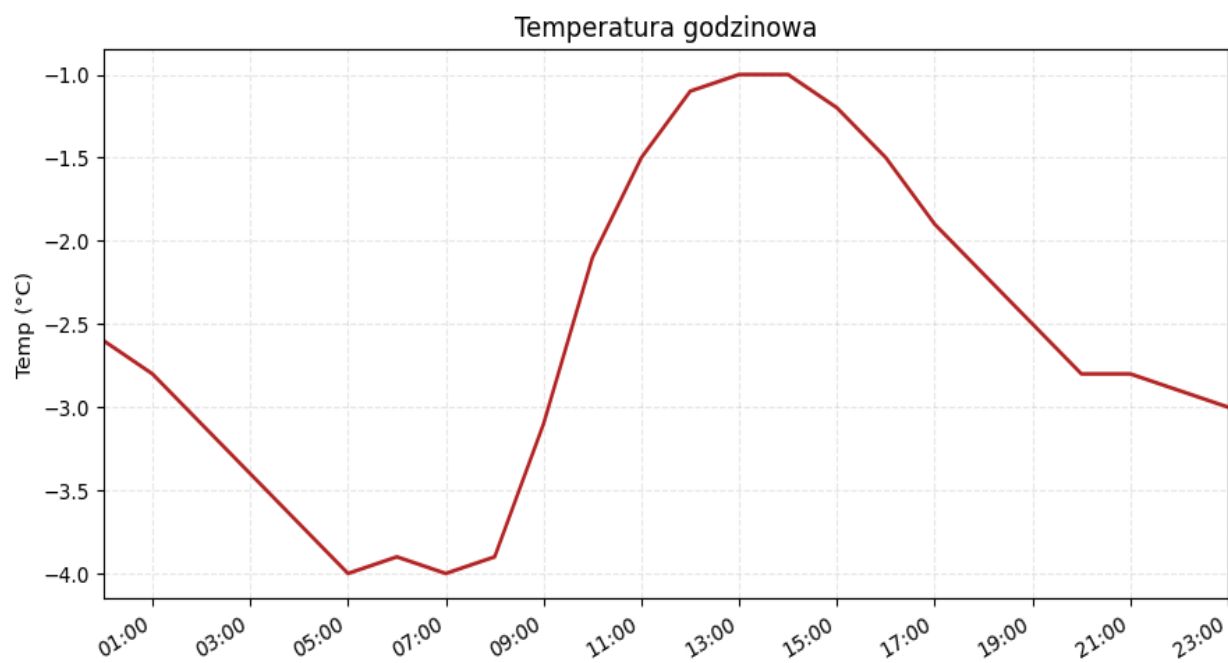


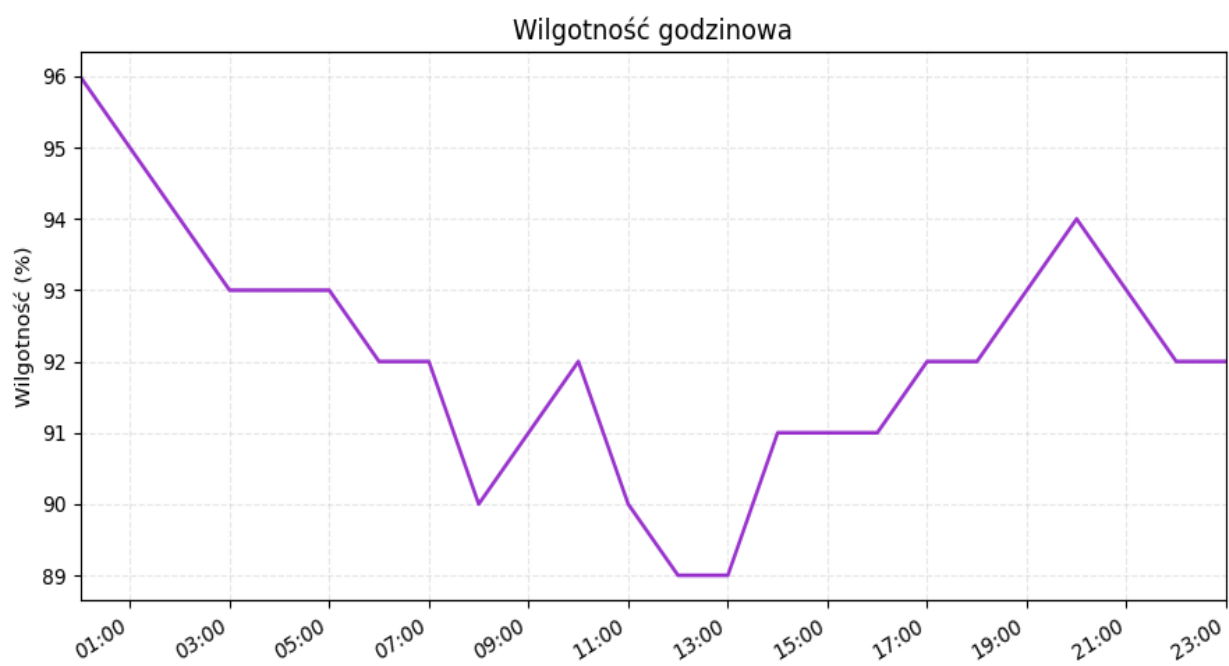
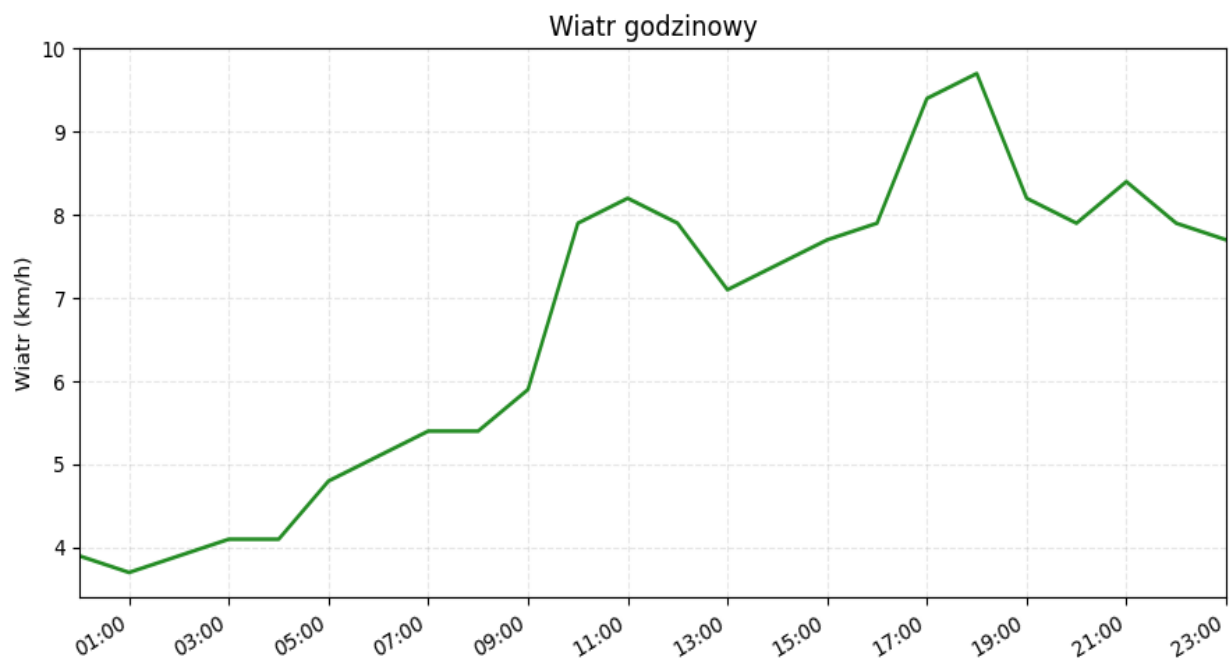
## Kielce – 2025-11-28 (Prognoza)





## Gliwice - 2025-11-28 (Prognoza)





## Zabrze - 2025-11-28 (Prognoza)

