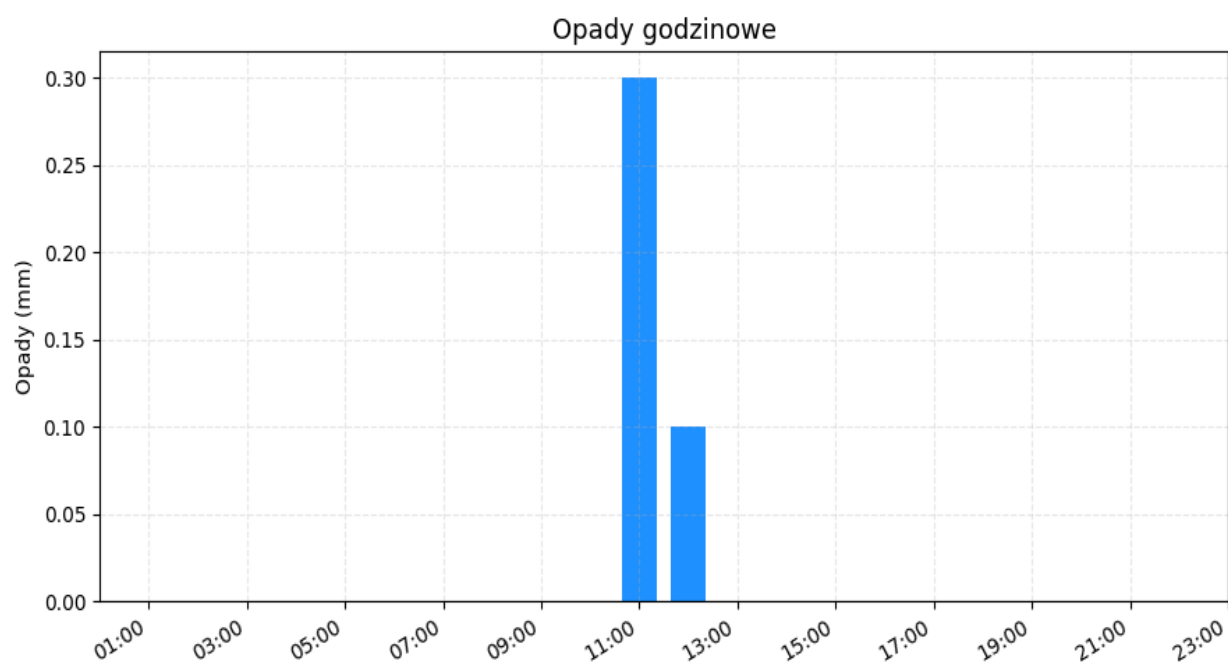
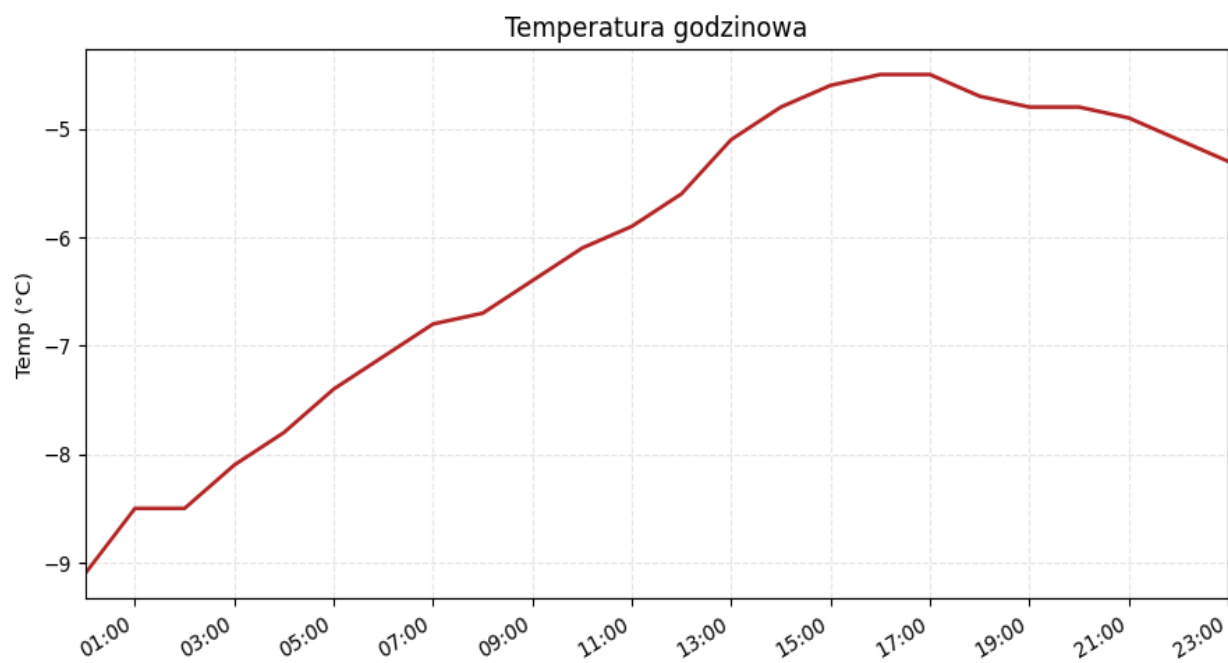
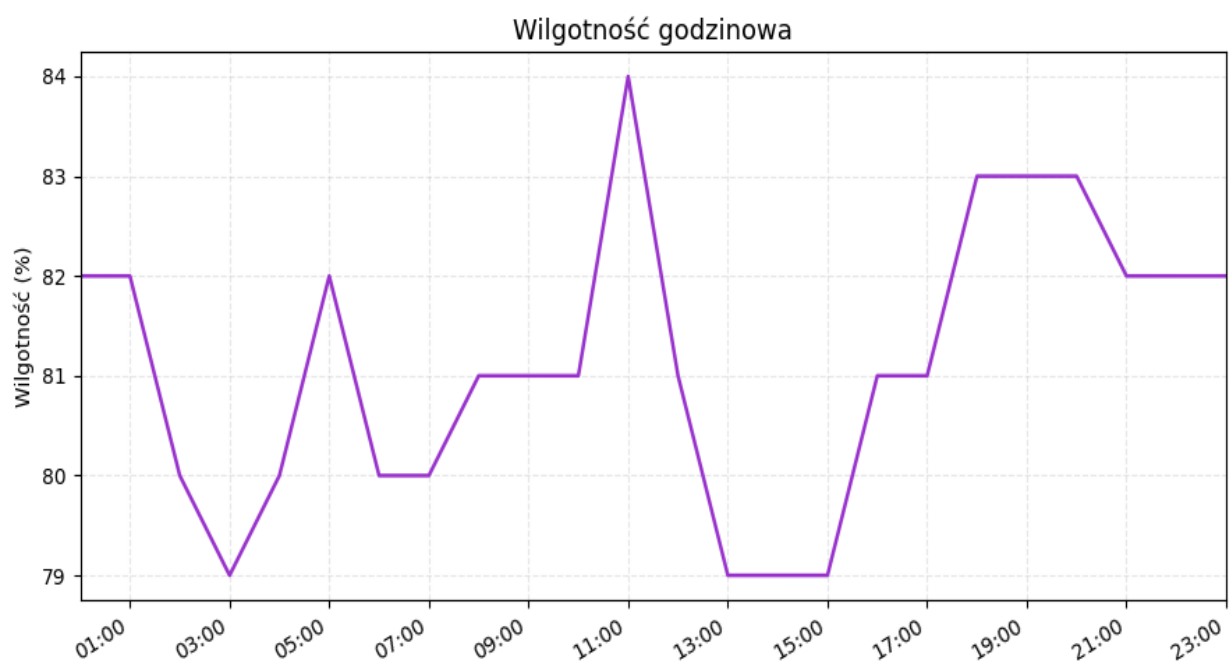
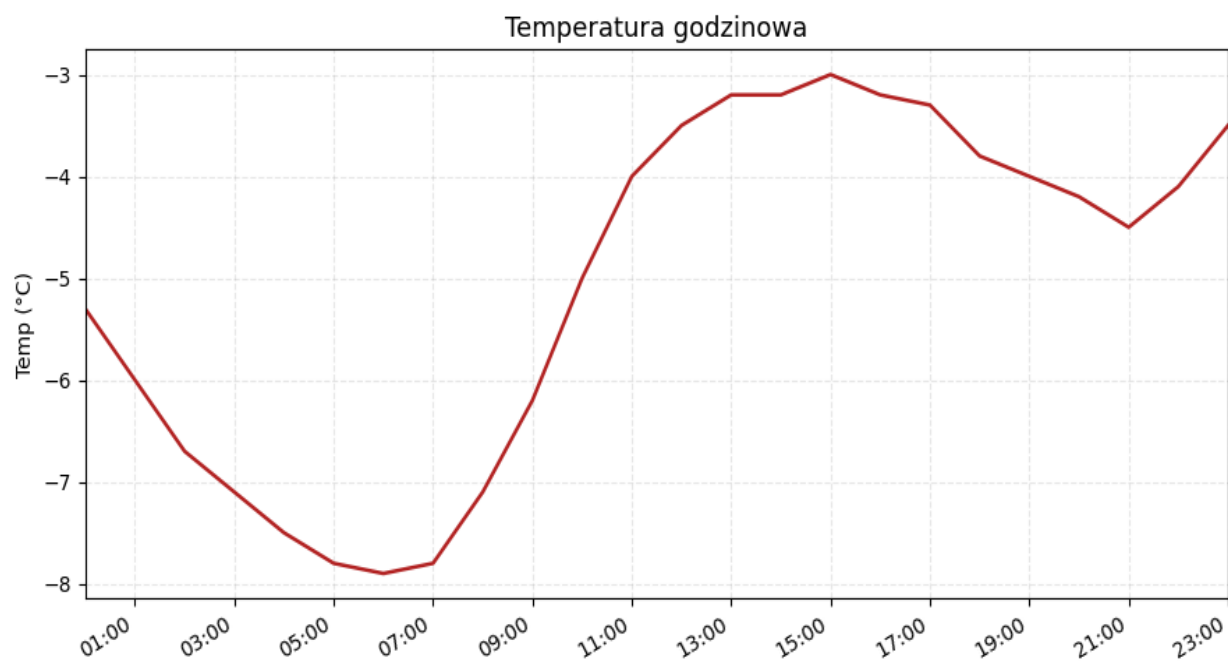


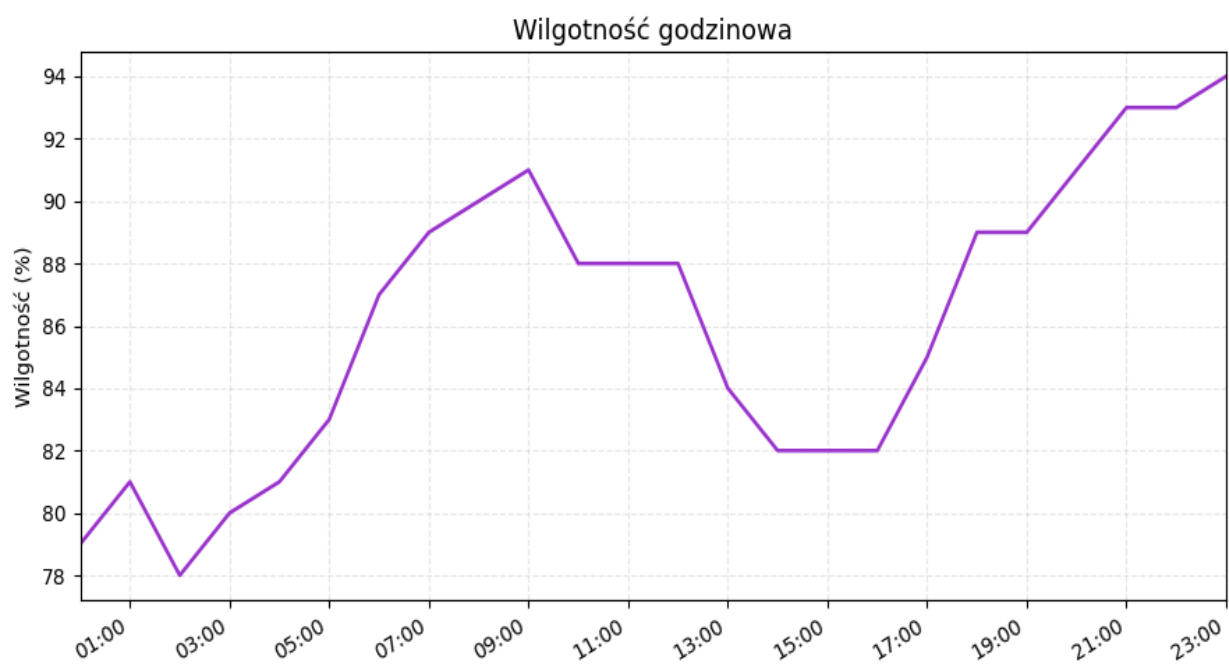
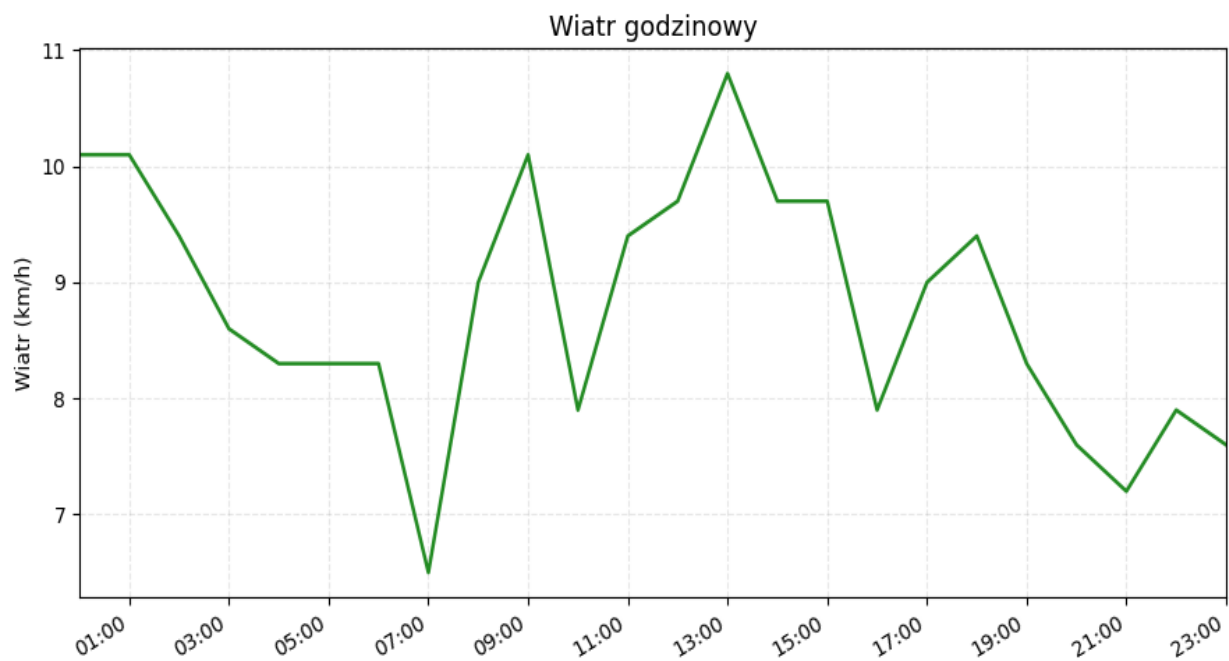
Warszawa - 2026-01-23 (Prognoza)



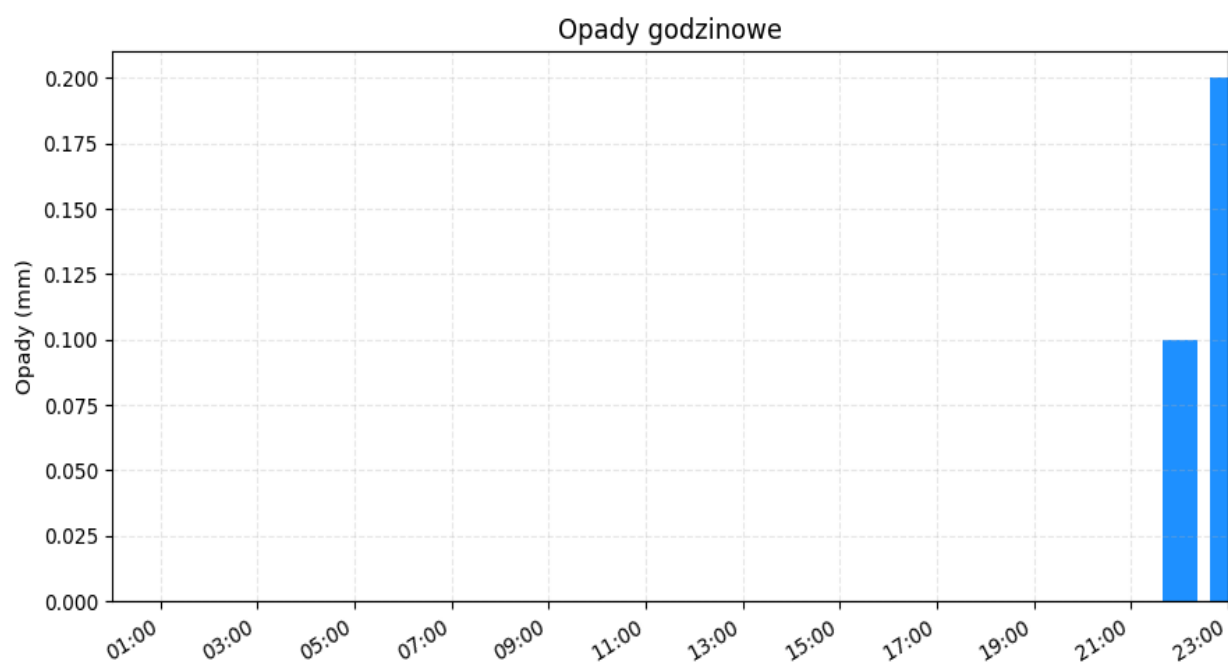
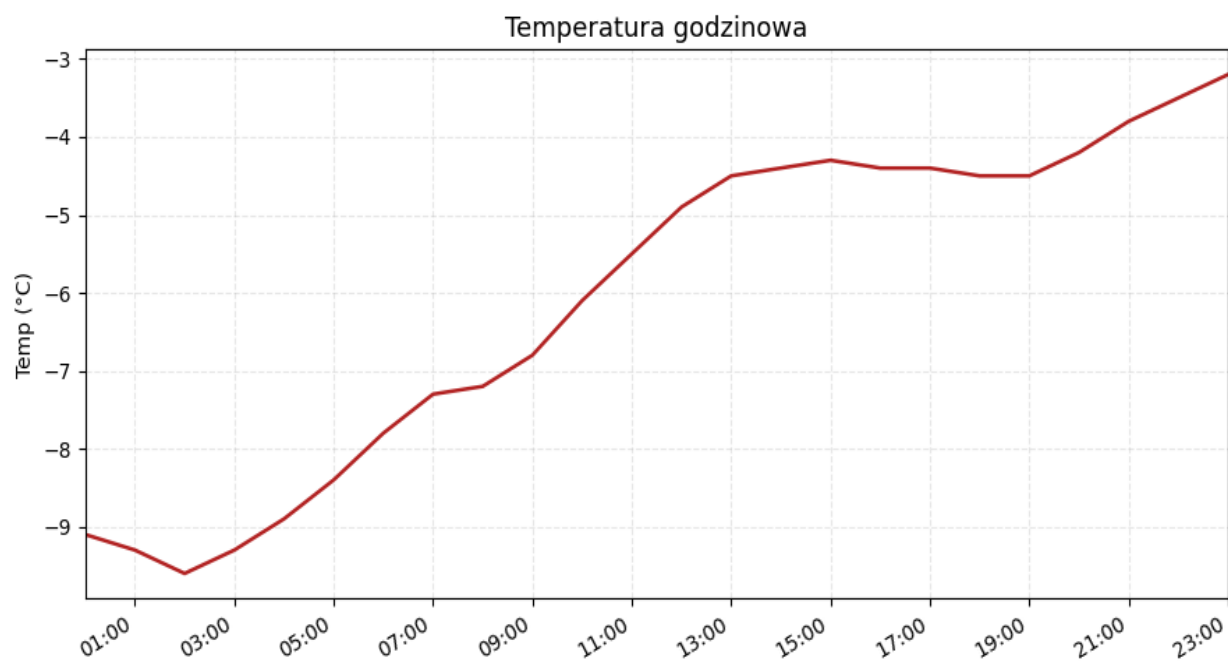


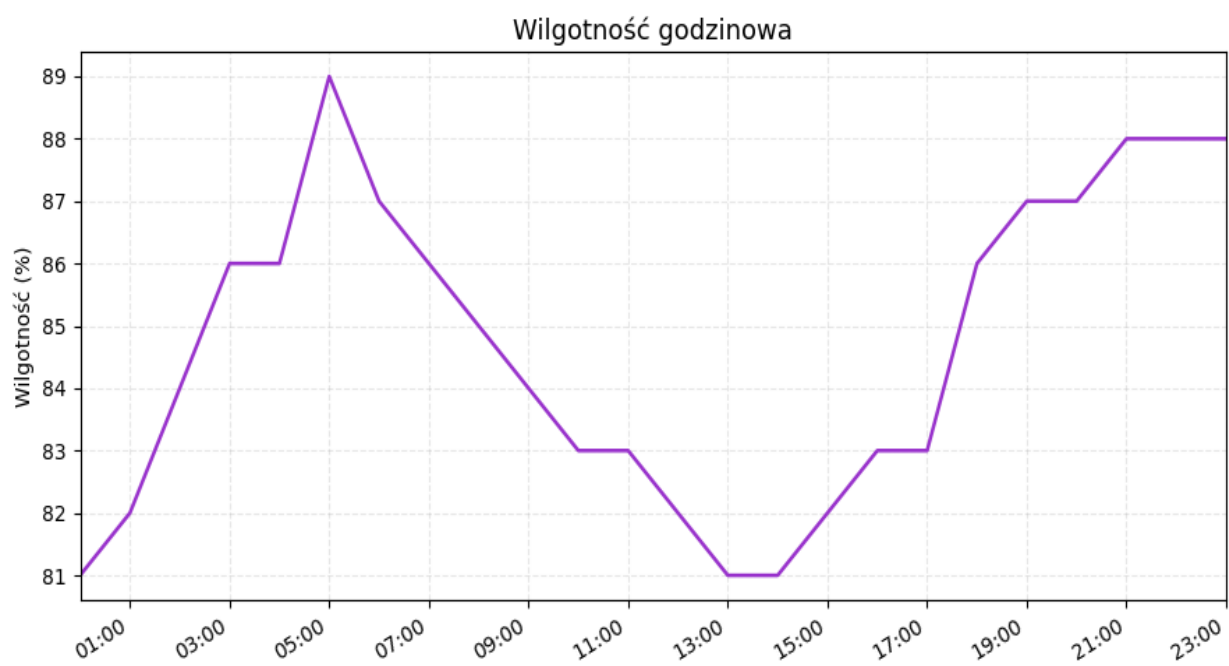
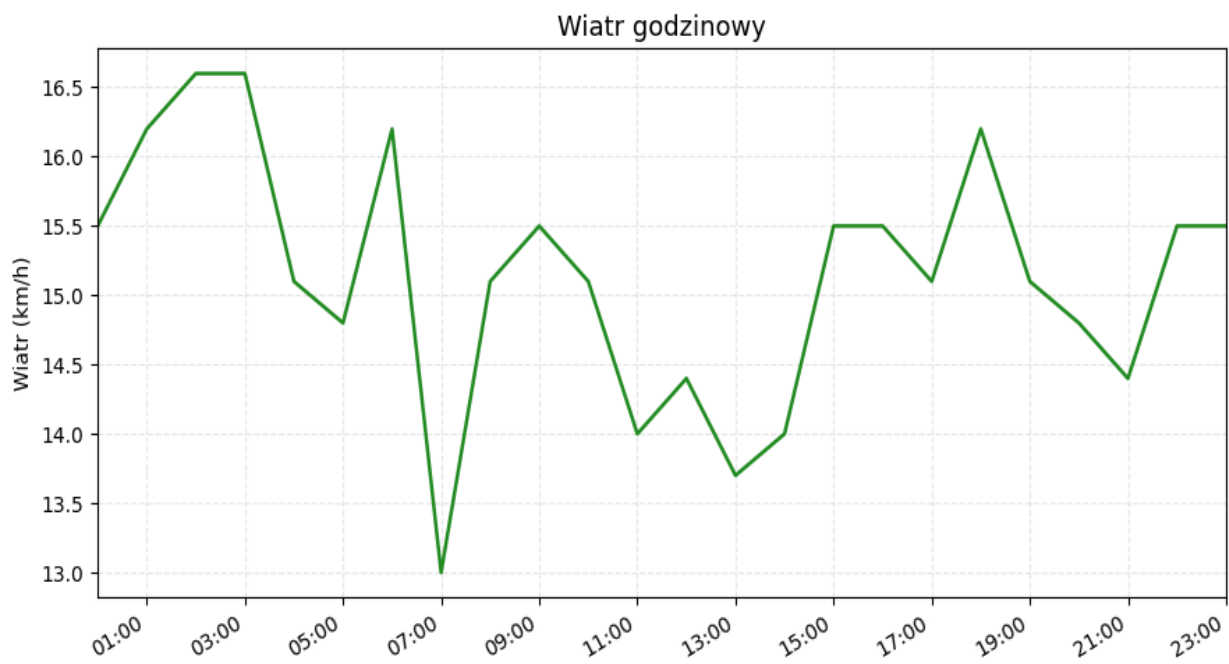
Kraków - 2026-01-23 (Prognoza)



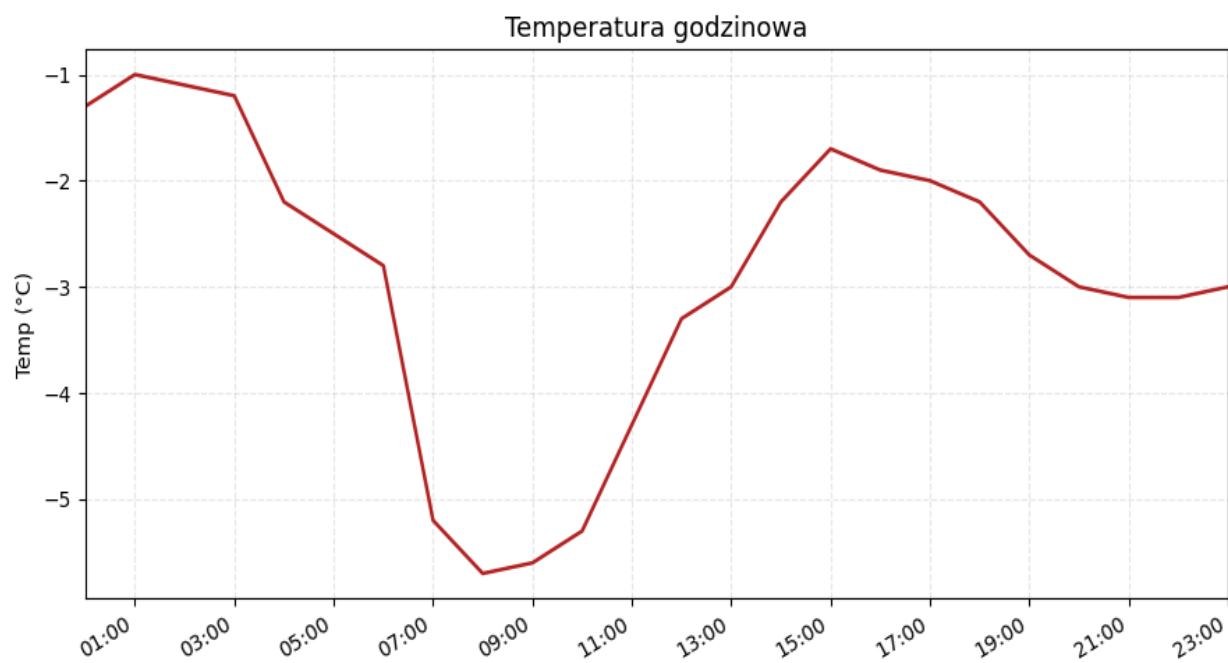


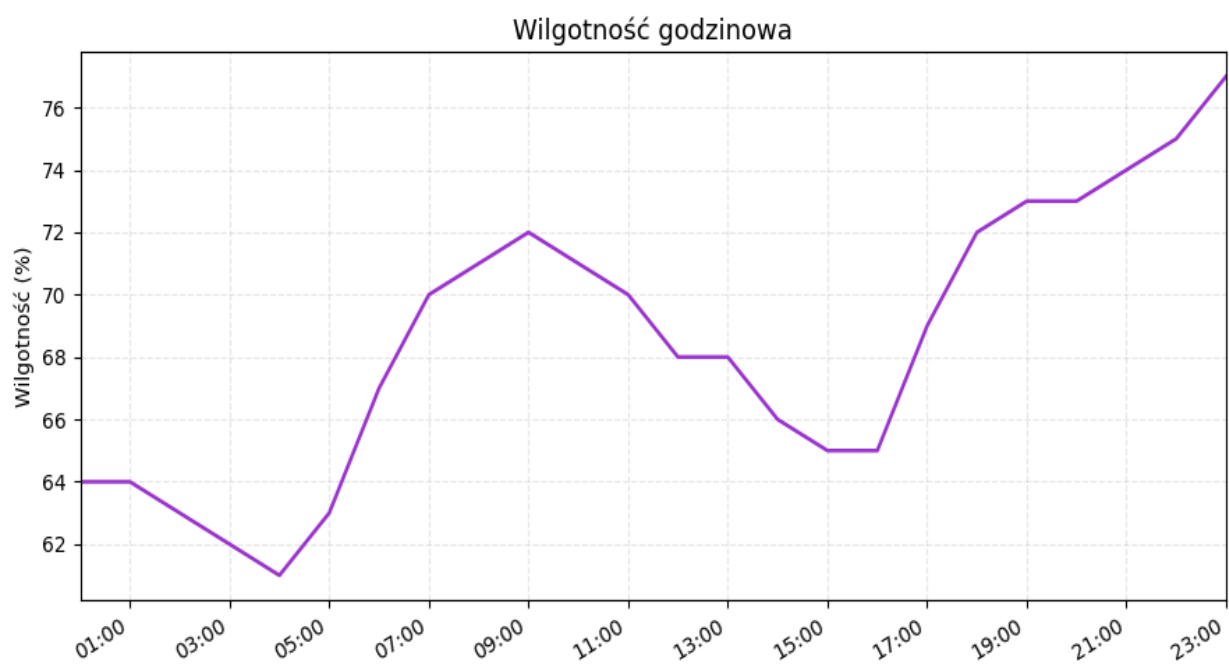
Łódź - 2026-01-23 (Prognoza)



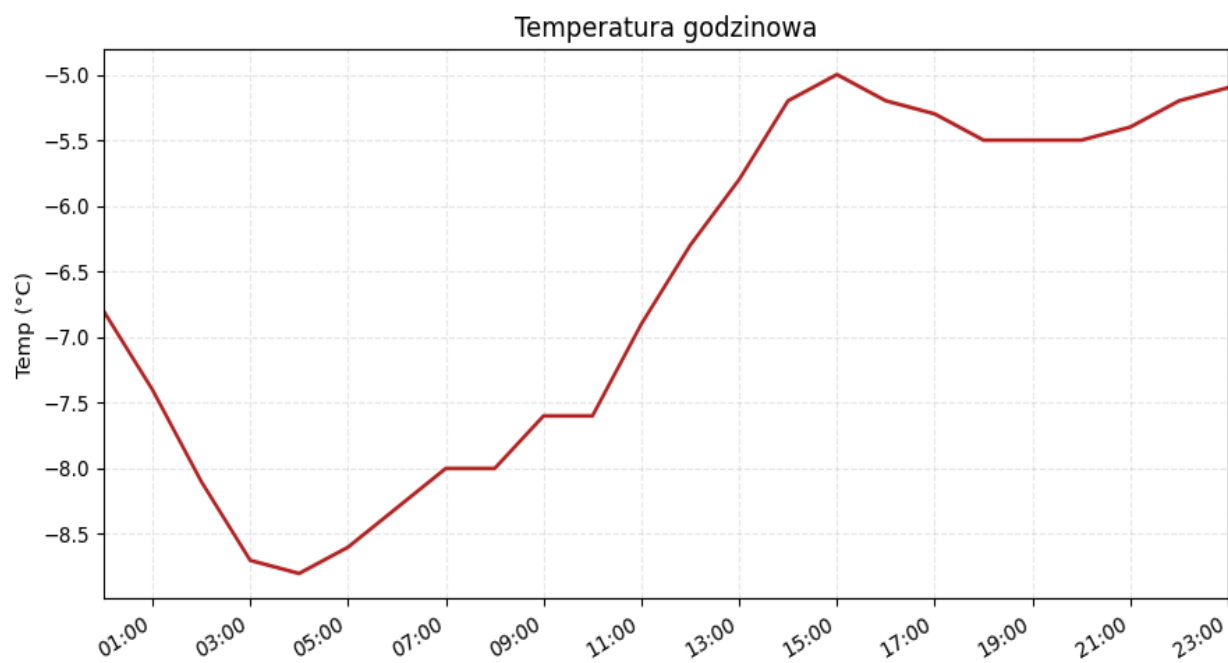


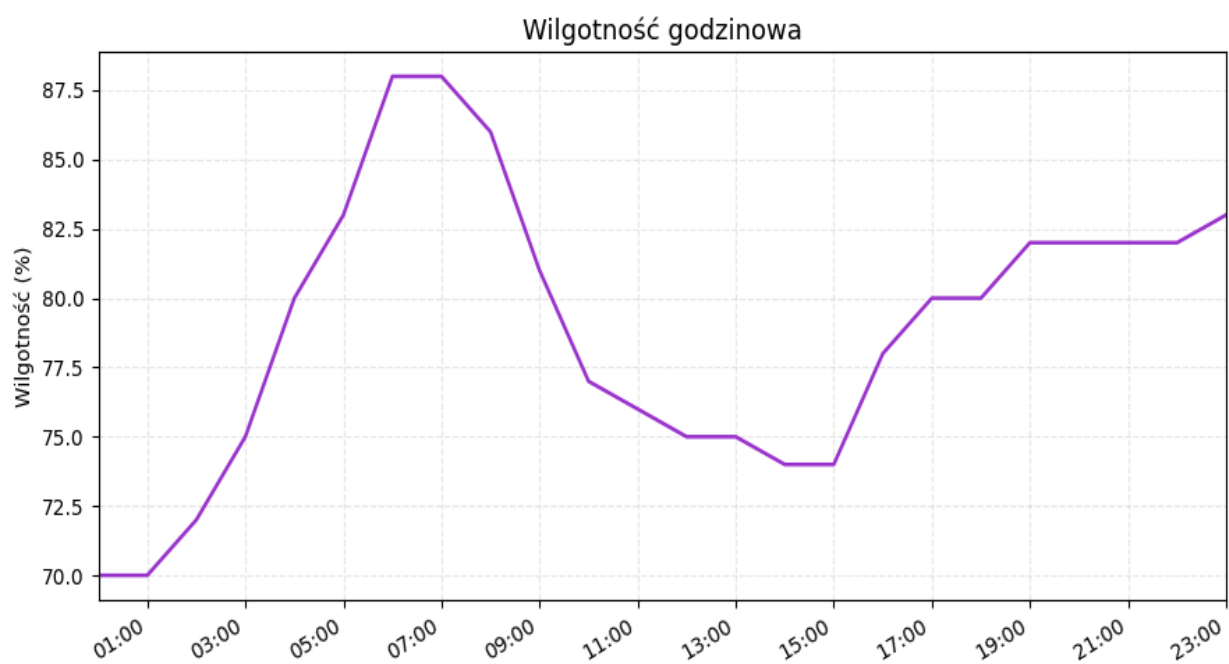
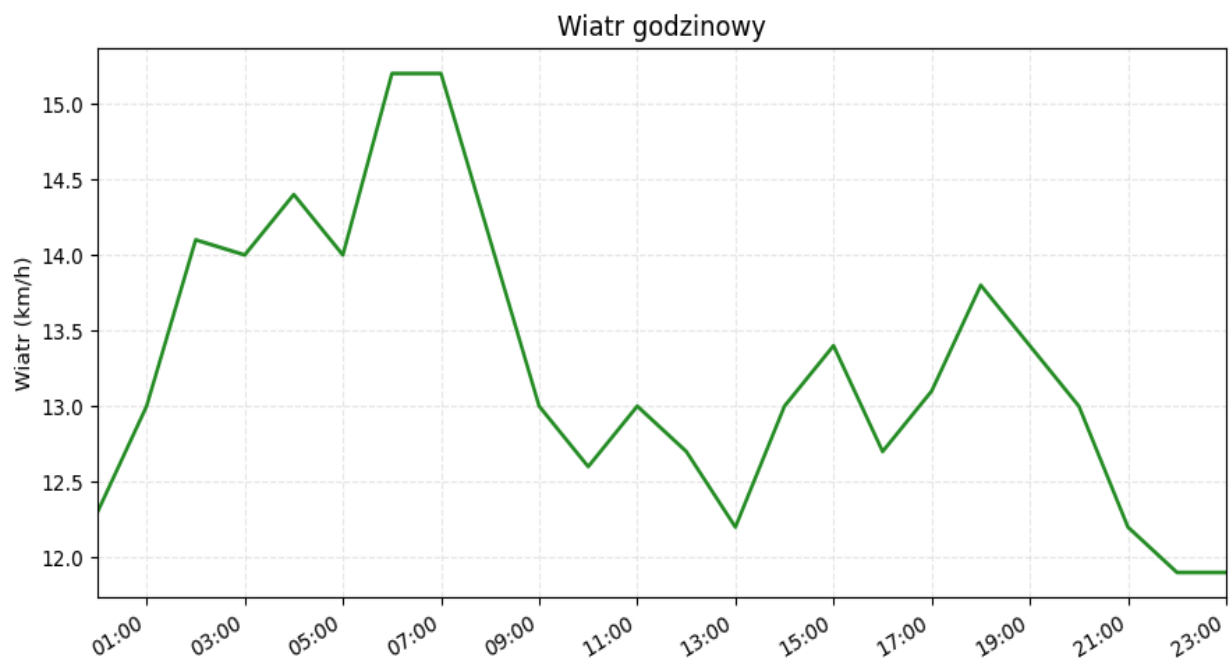
Wrocław - 2026-01-23 (Prognoza)



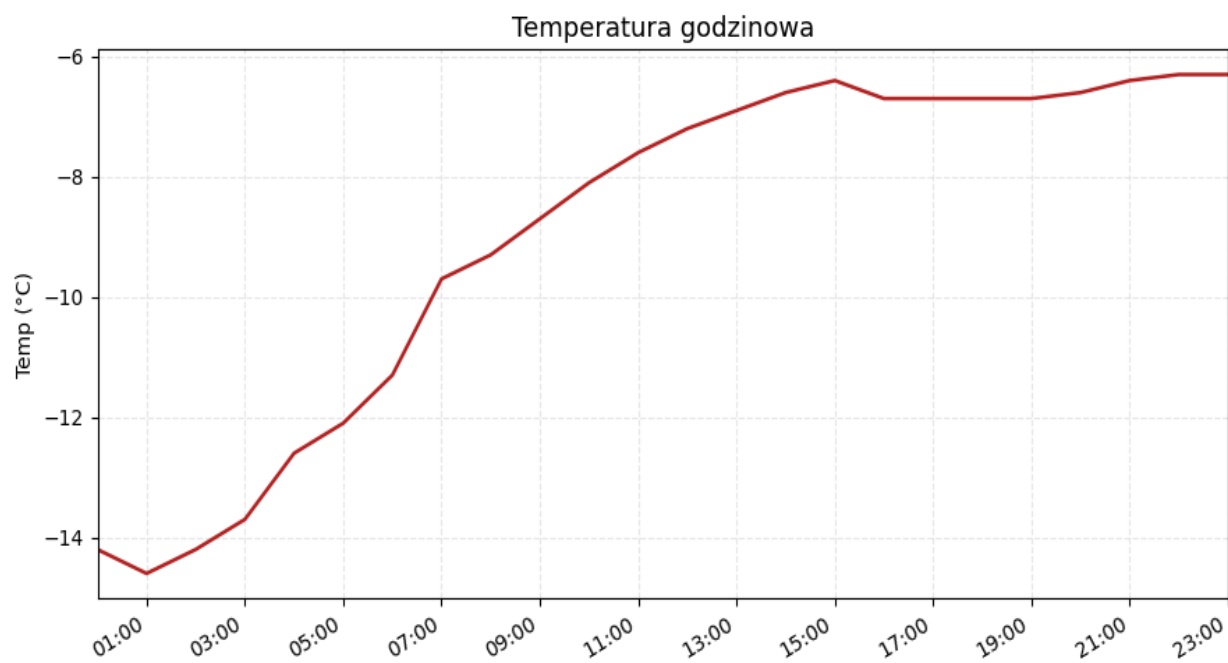


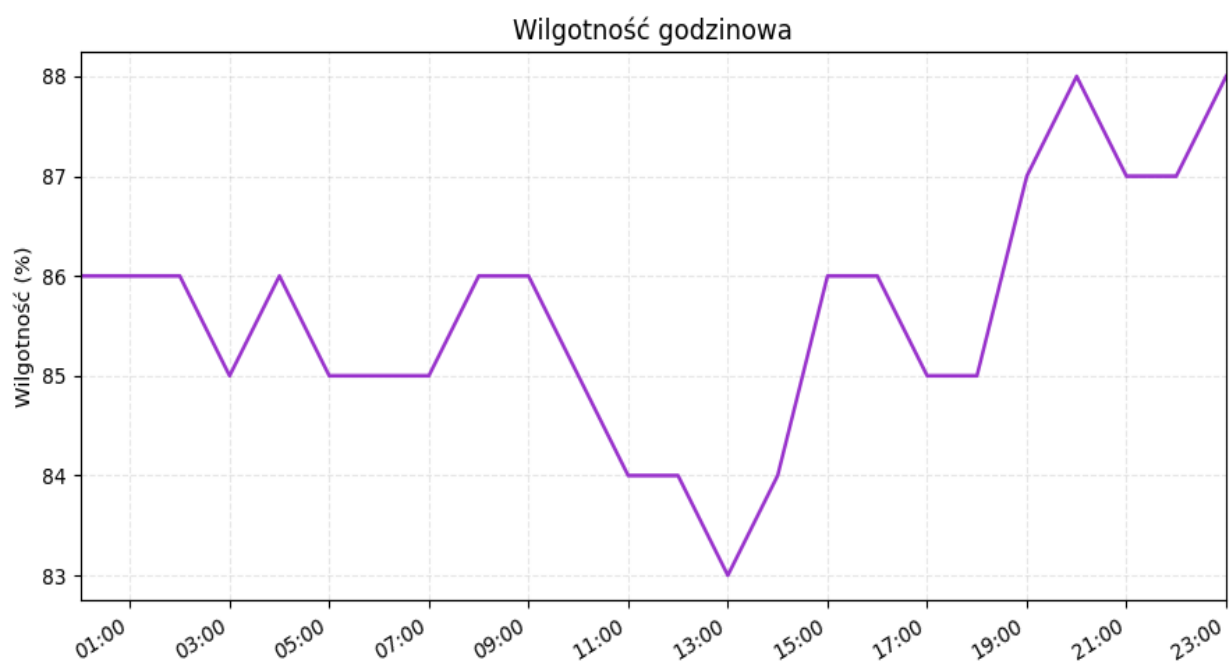
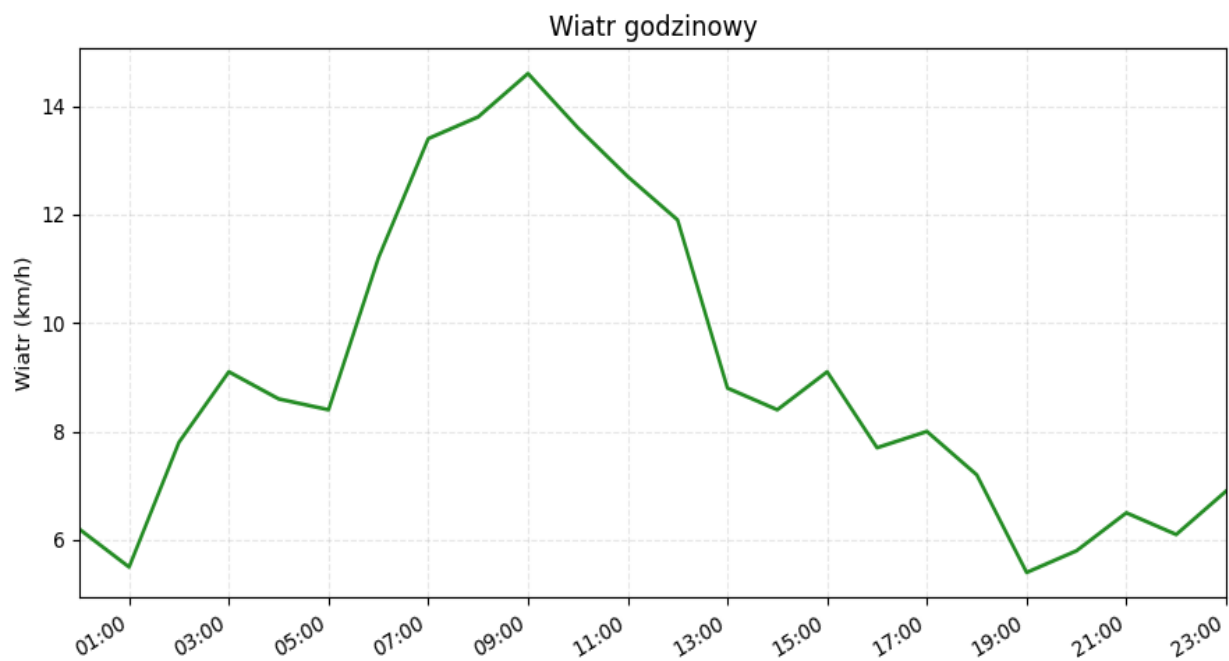
Poznań - 2026-01-23 (Prognoza)



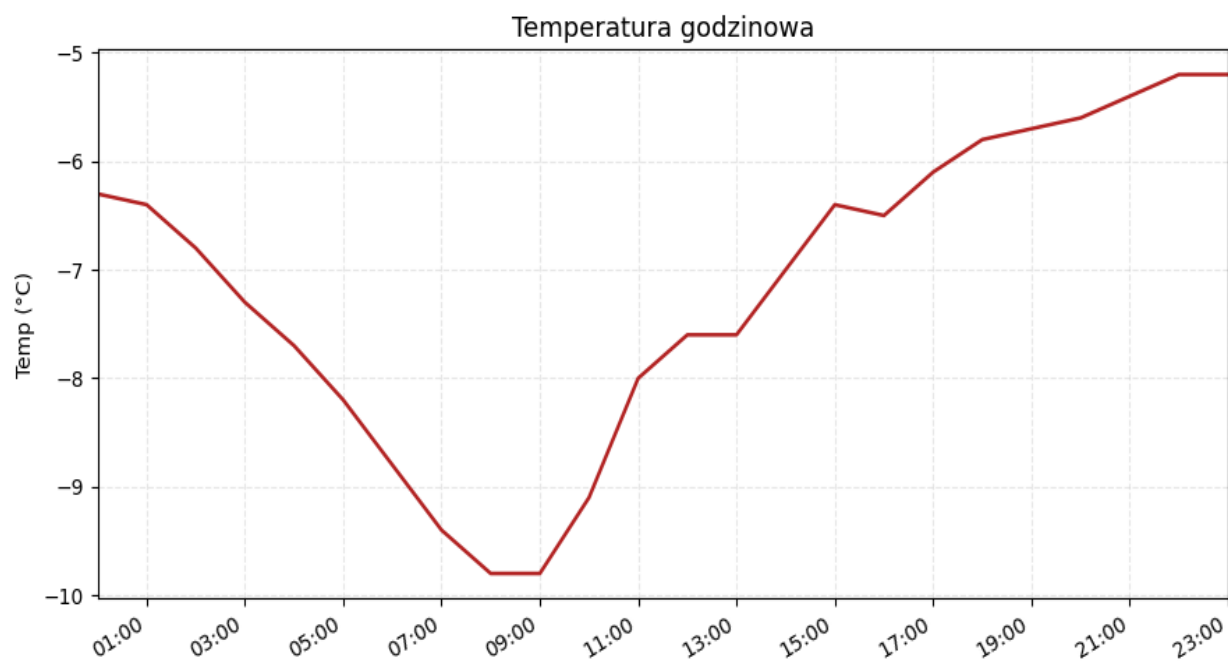


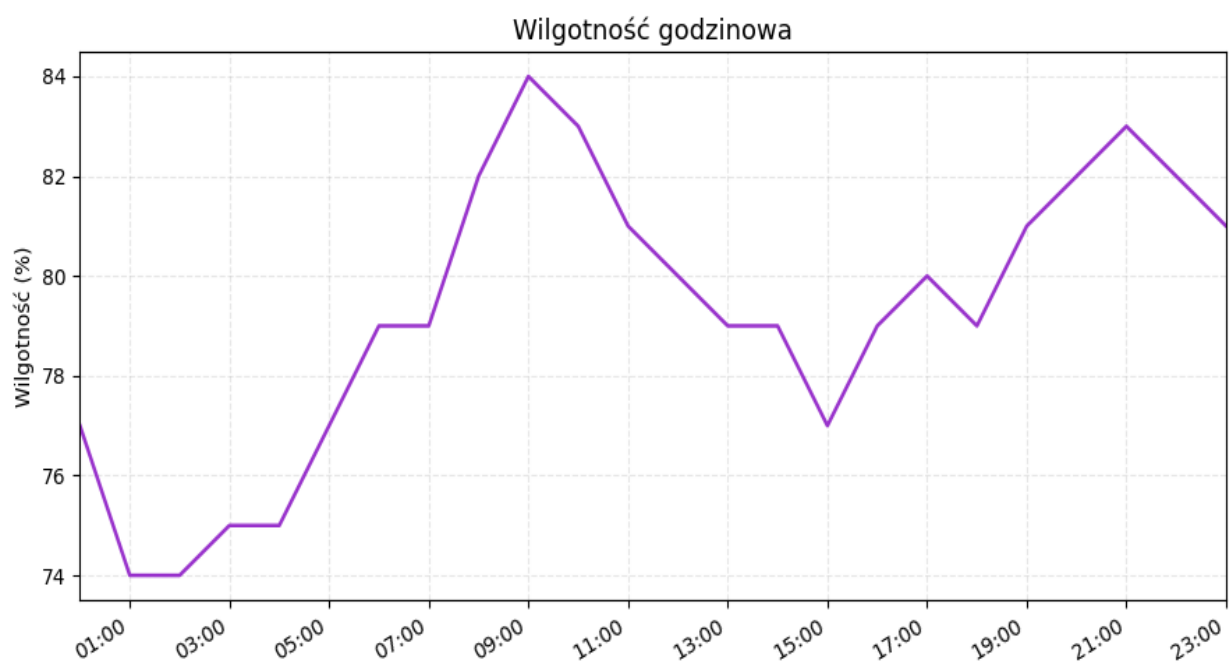
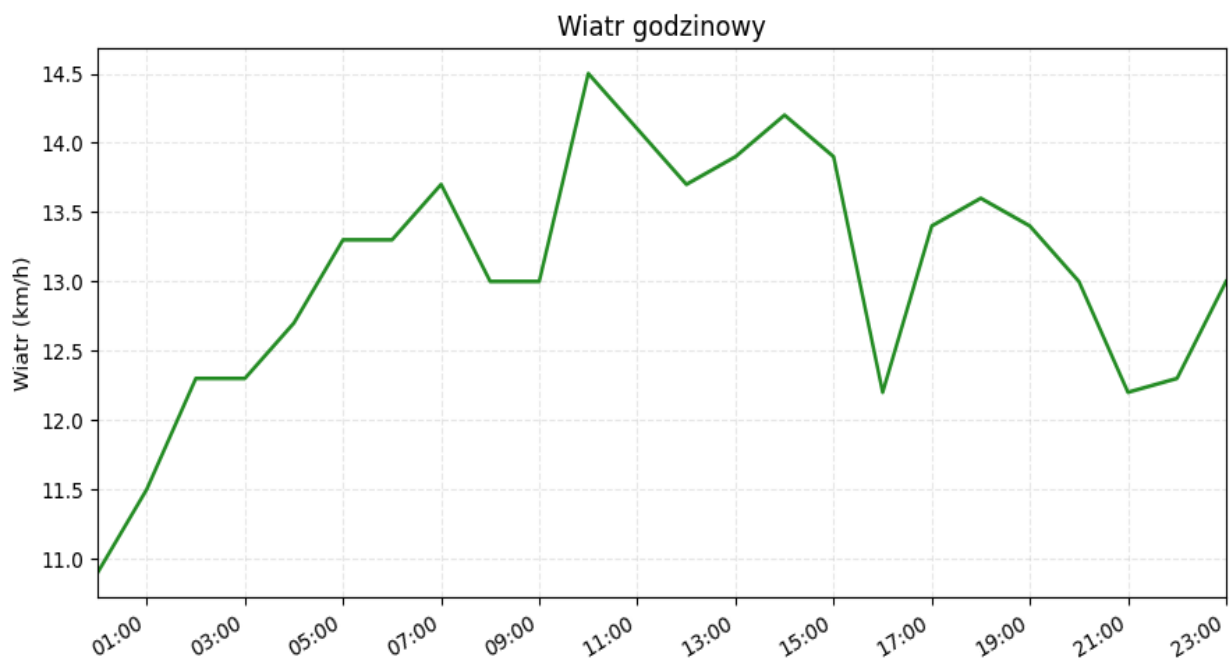
Gdańsk - 2026-01-23 (Prognoza)



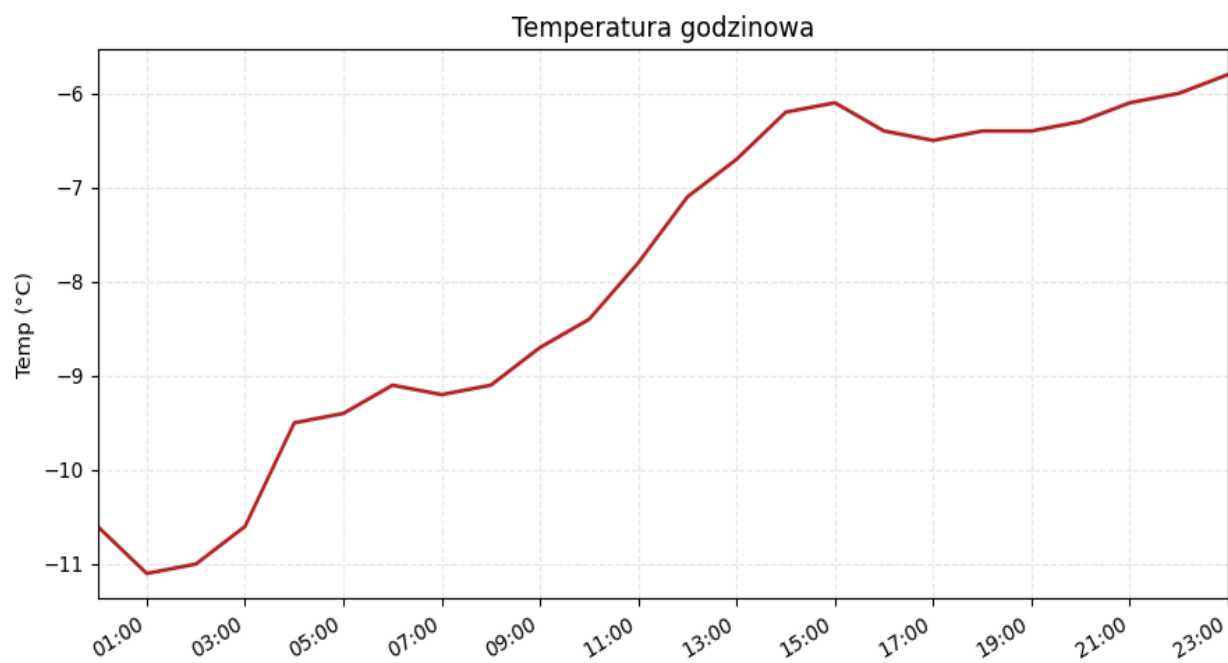


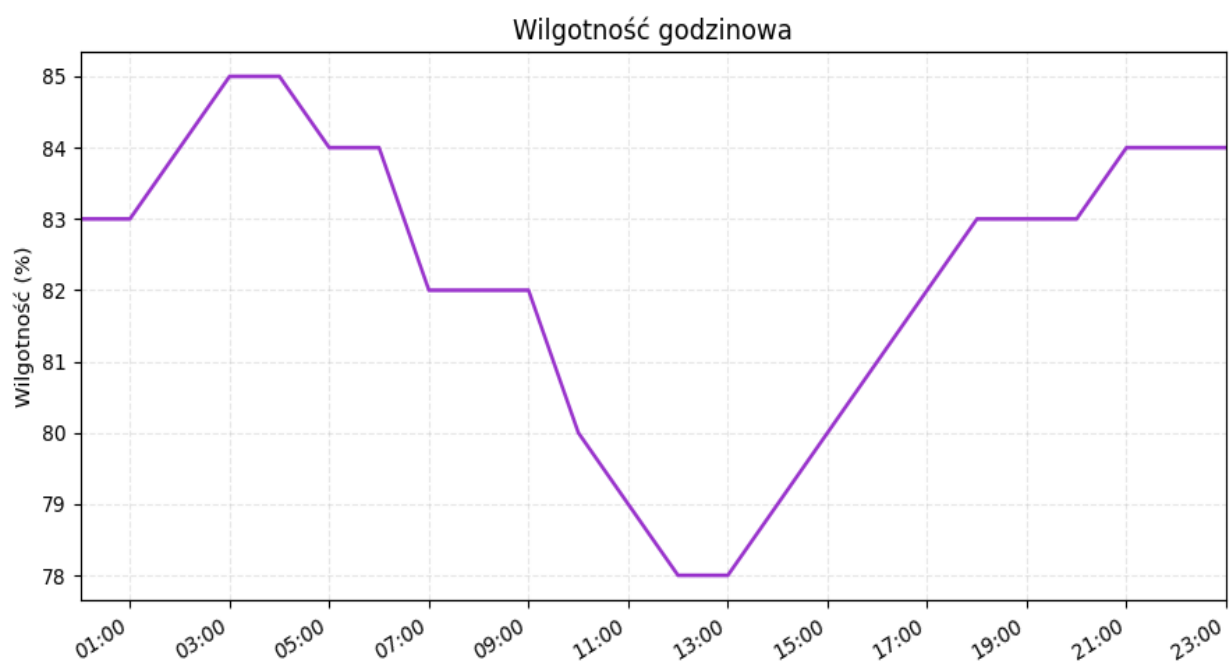
Szczecin - 2026-01-23 (Prognoza)



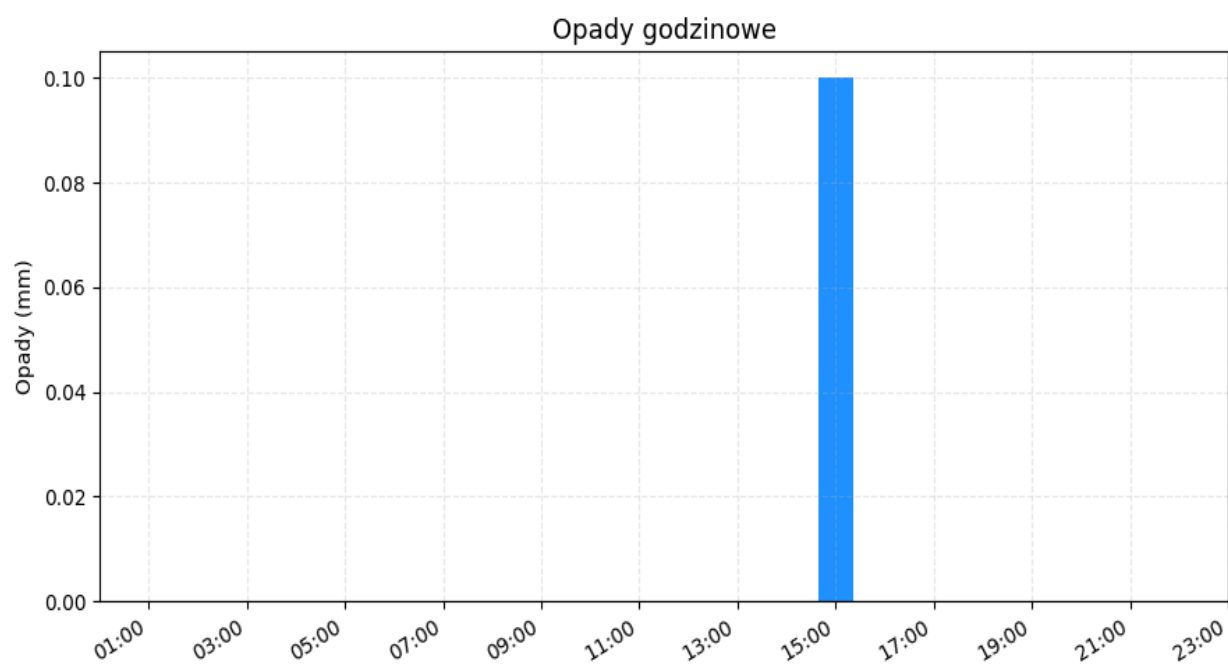
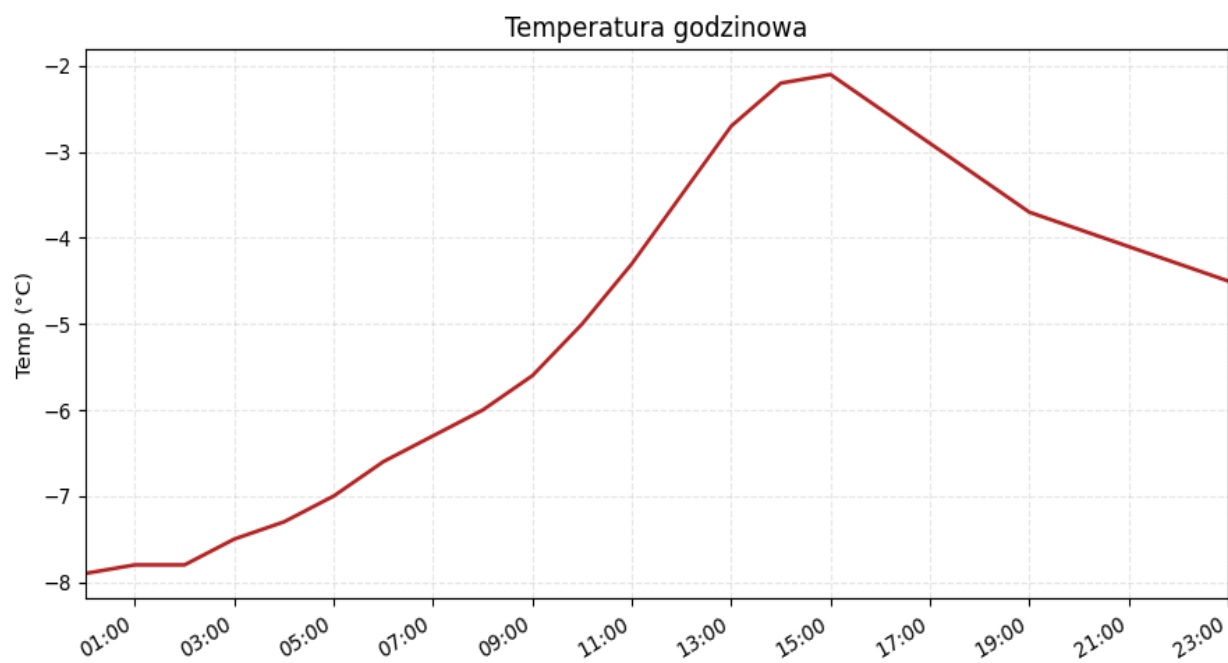


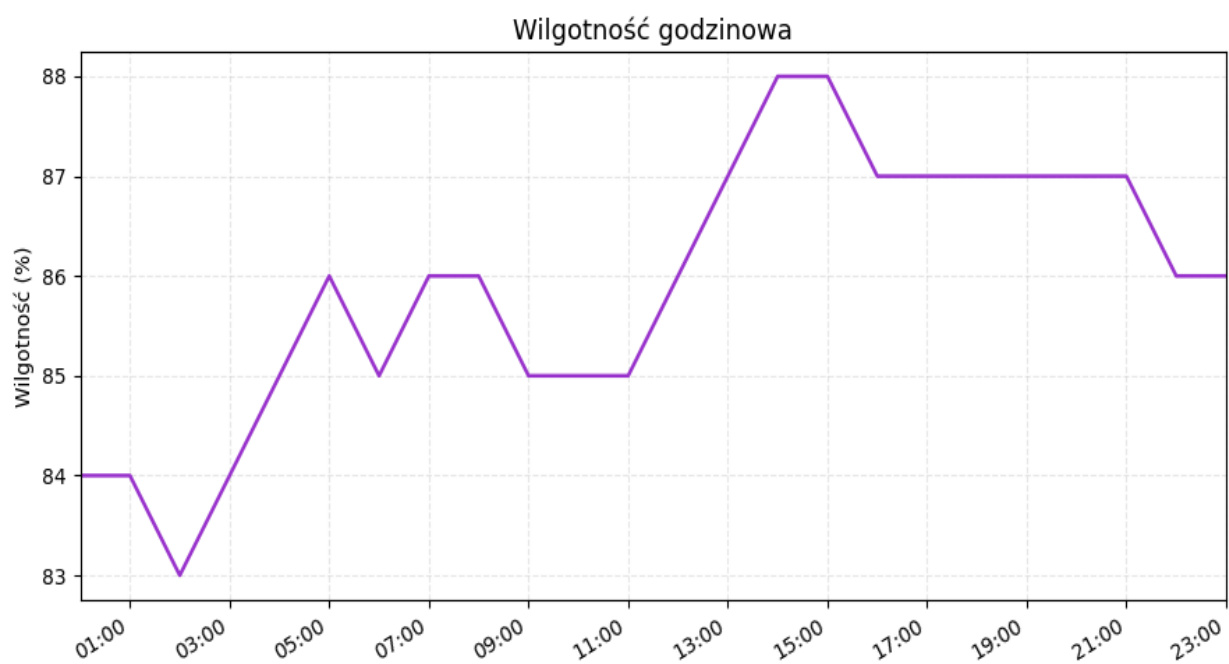
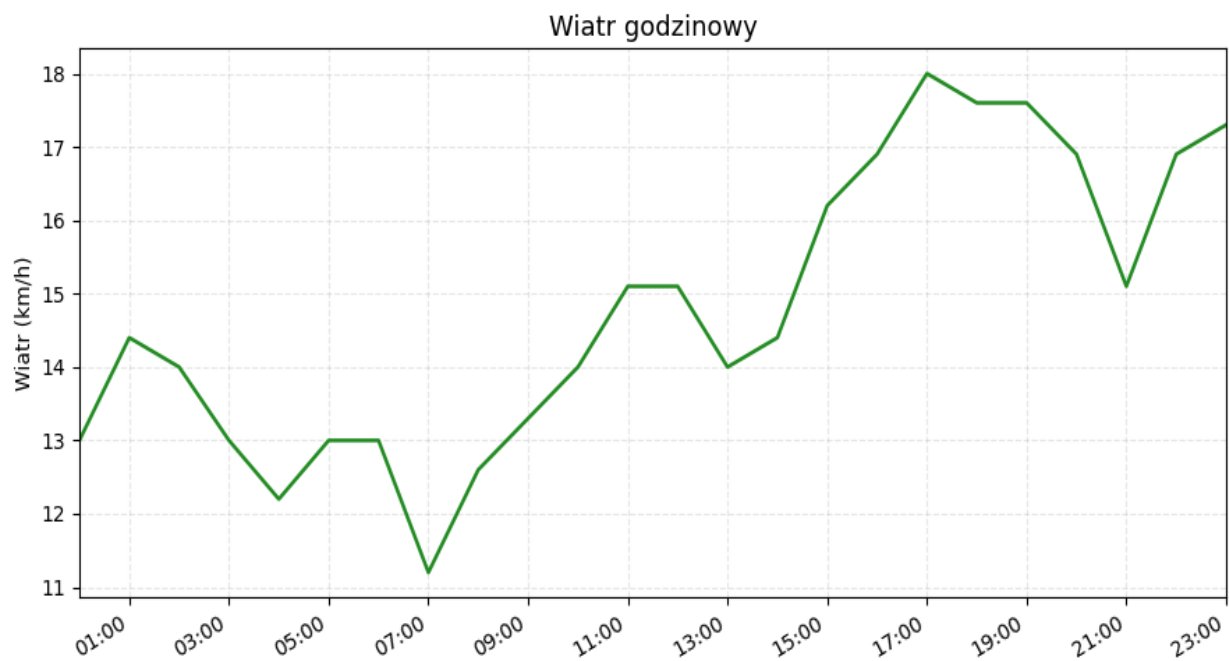
Bydgoszcz - 2026-01-23 (Prognoza)



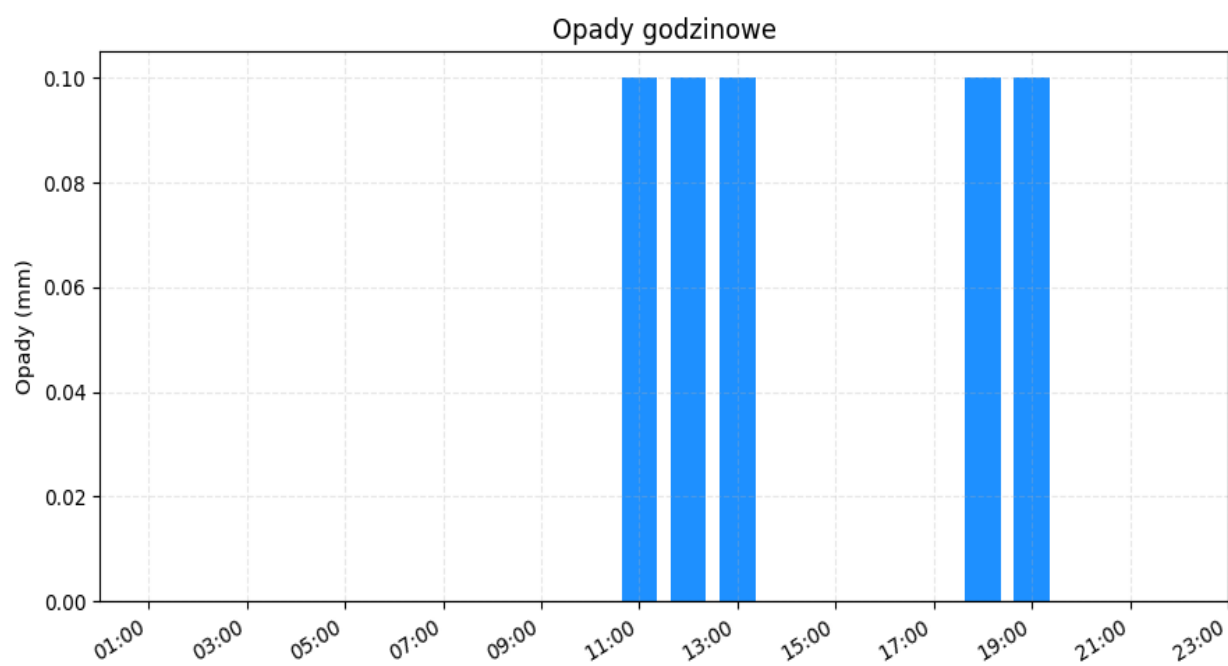
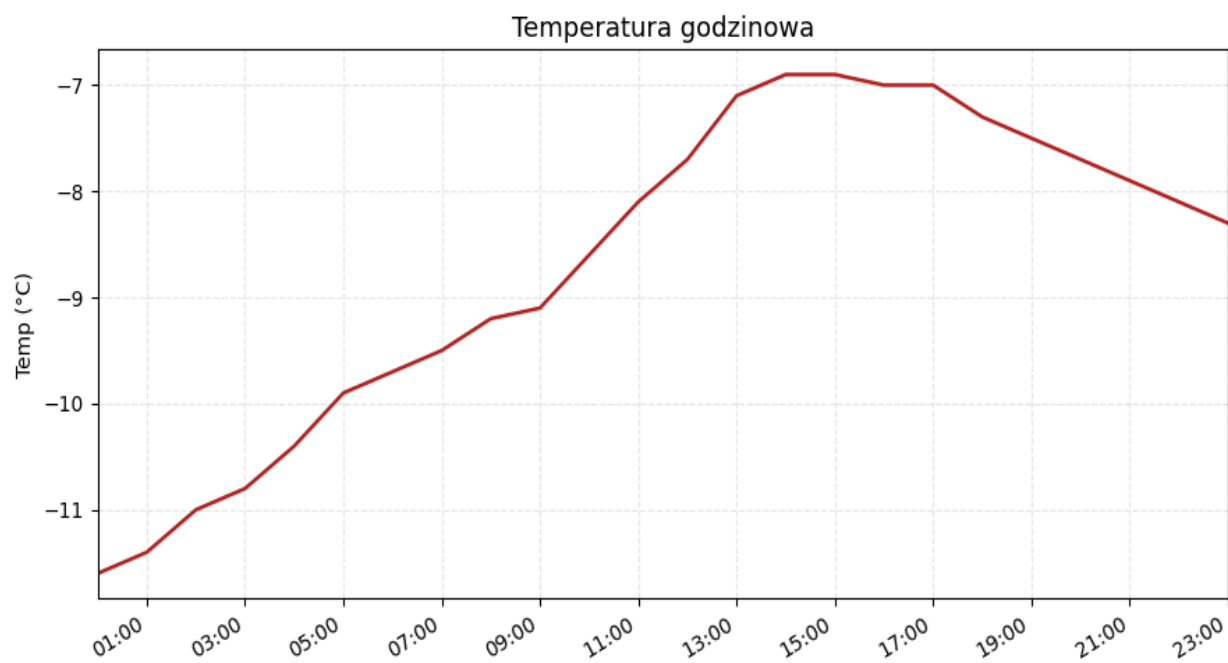


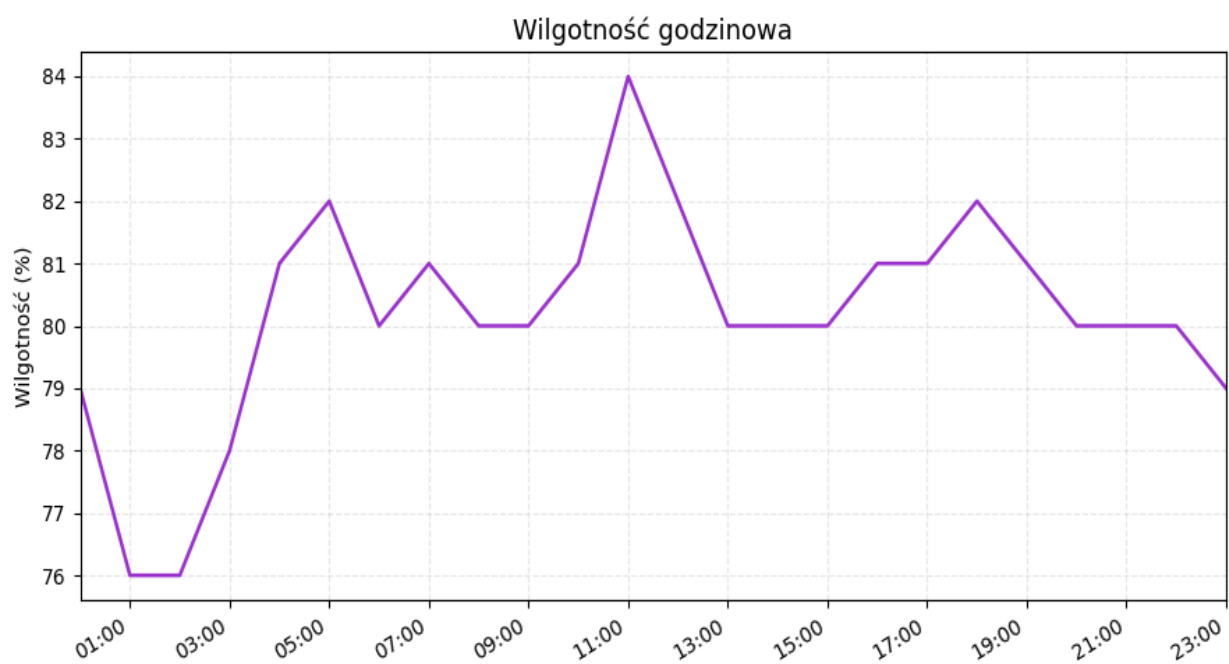
Lublin - 2026-01-23 (Prognoza)



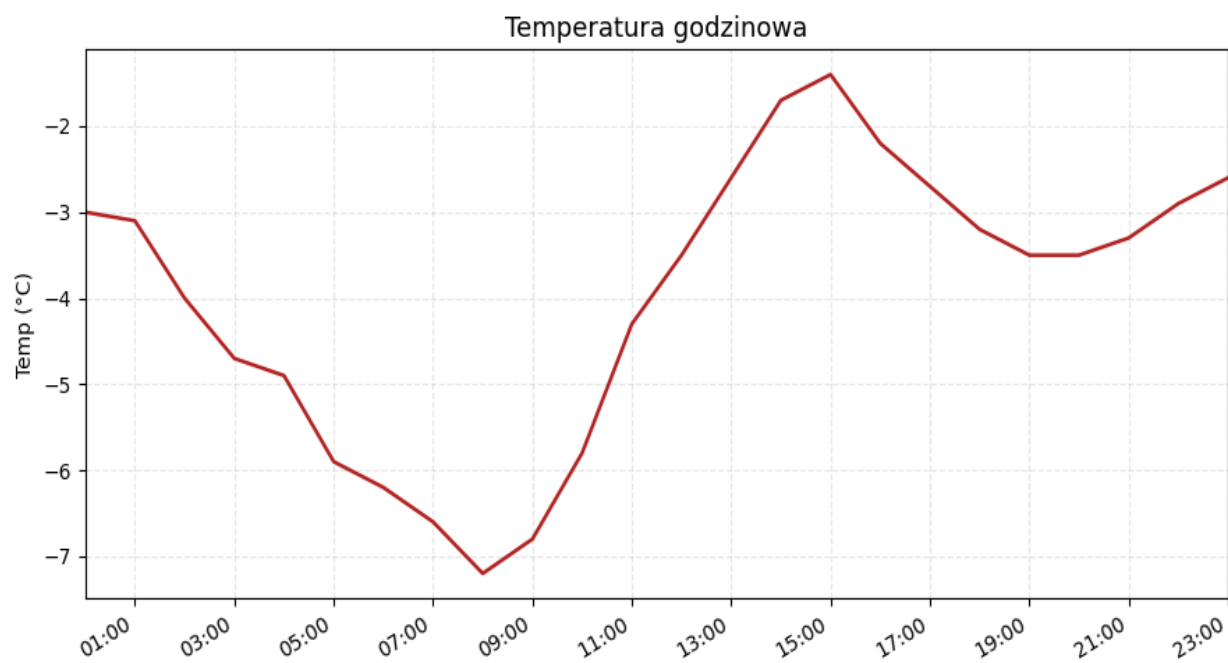


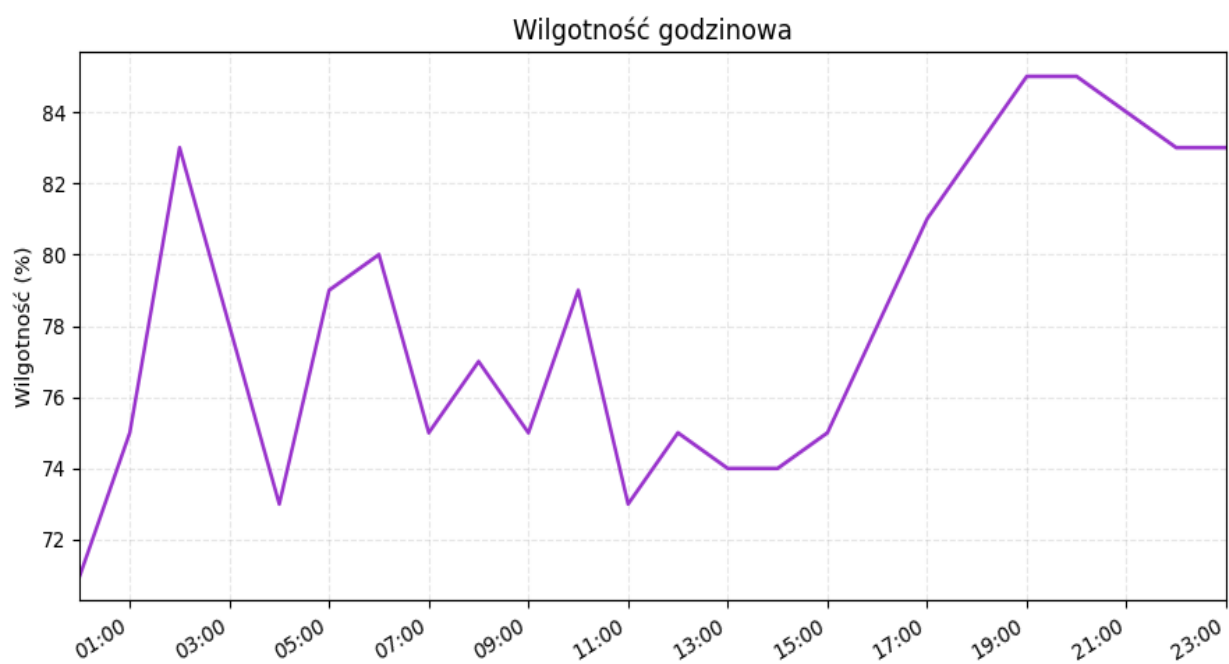
Białystok - 2026-01-23 (Prognoza)



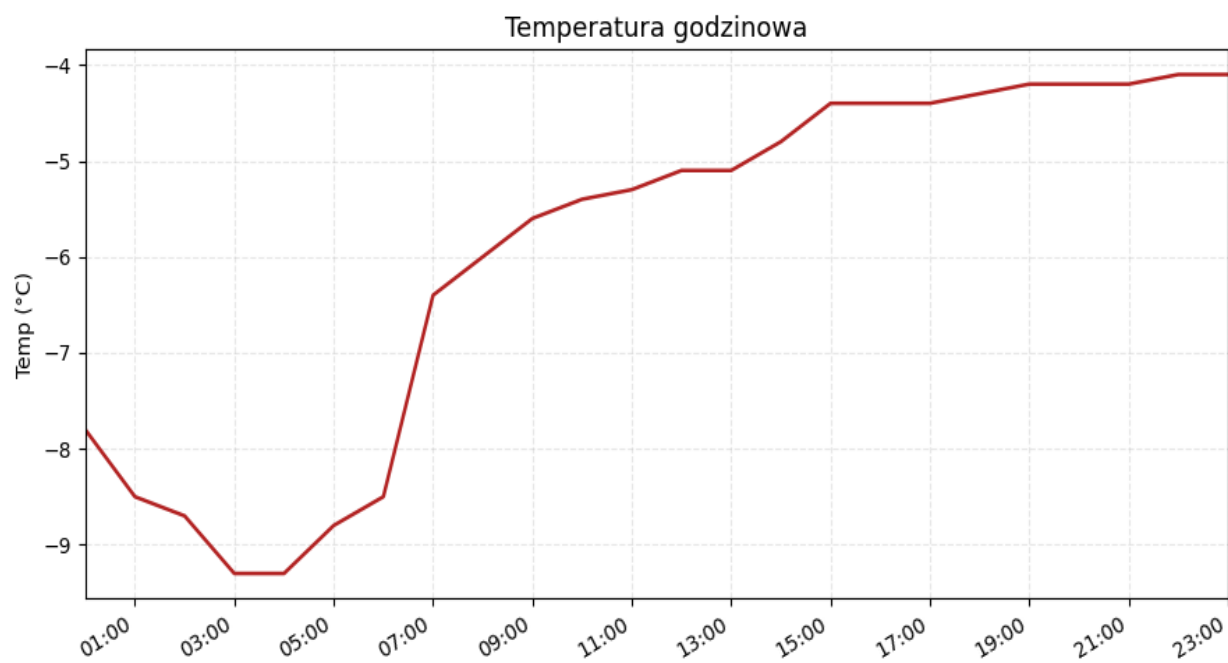


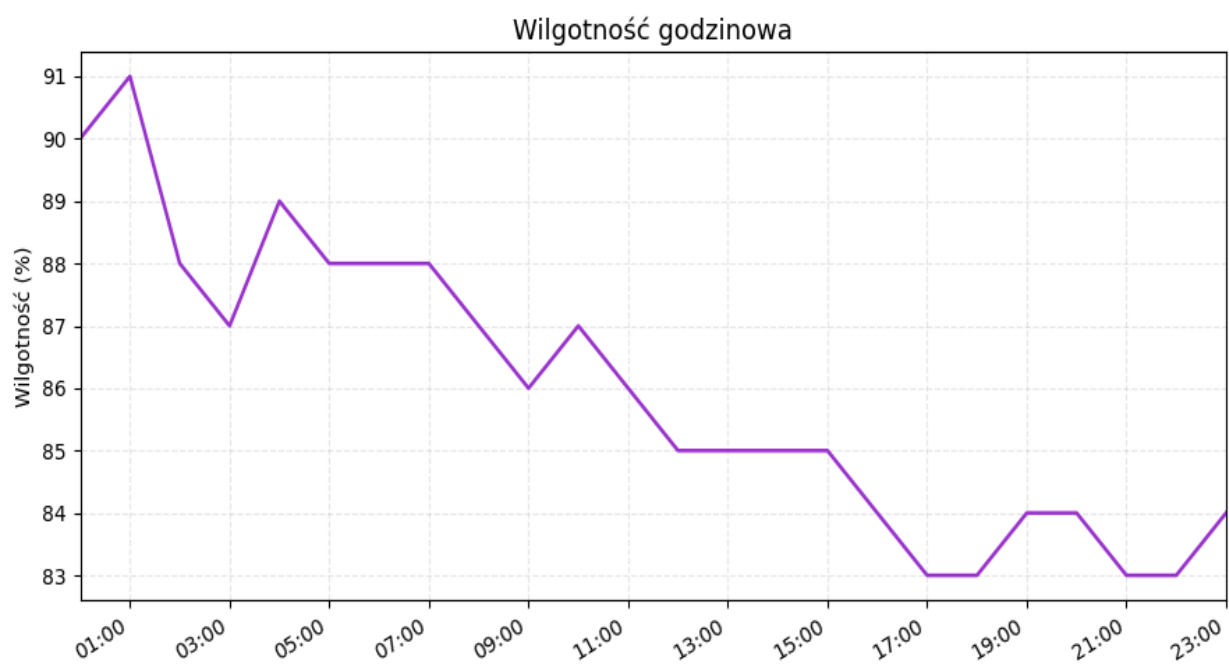
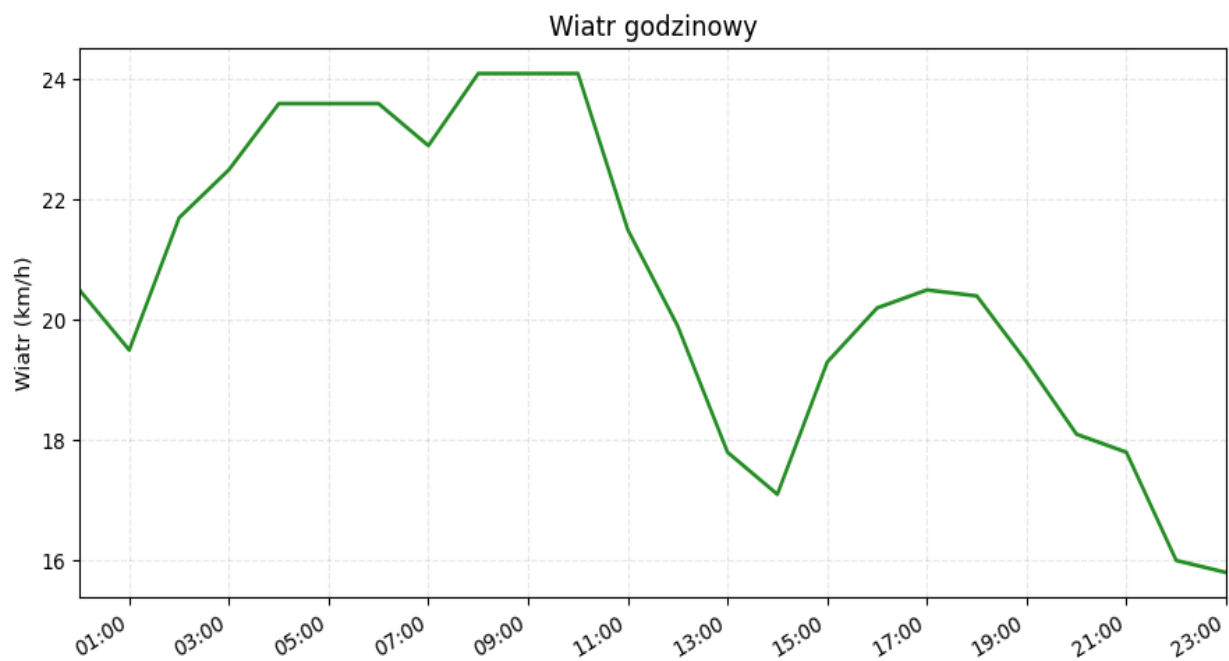
Katowice - 2026-01-23 (Prognoza)



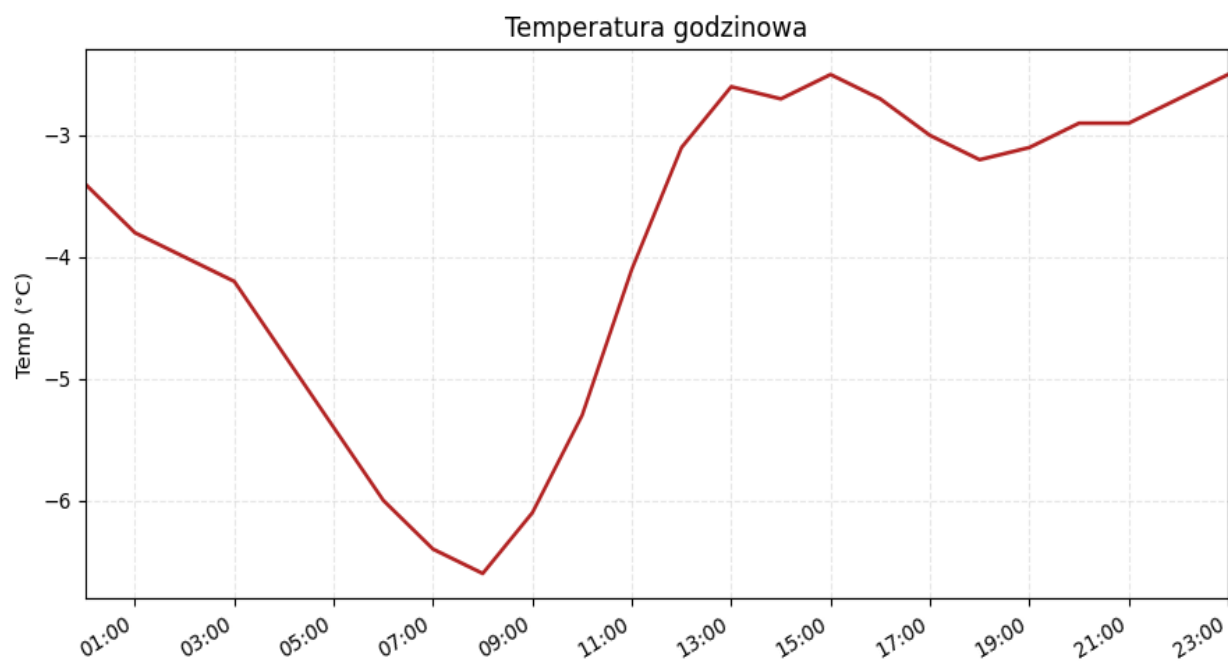


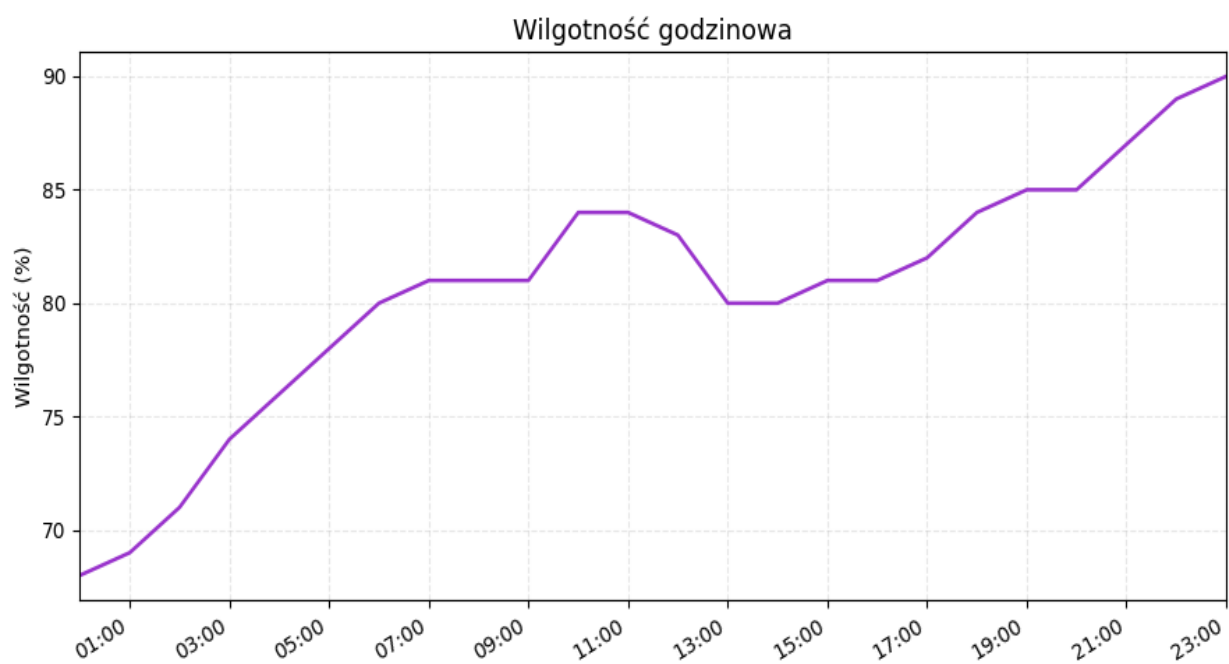
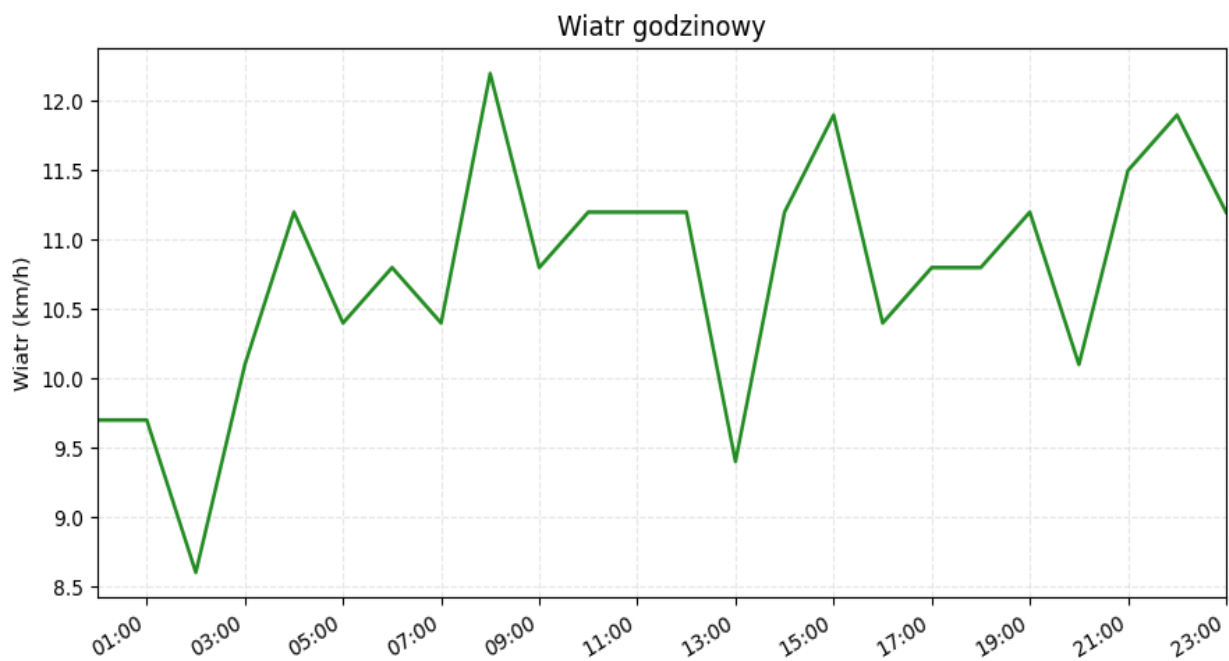
Gdynia - 2026-01-23 (Prognoza)



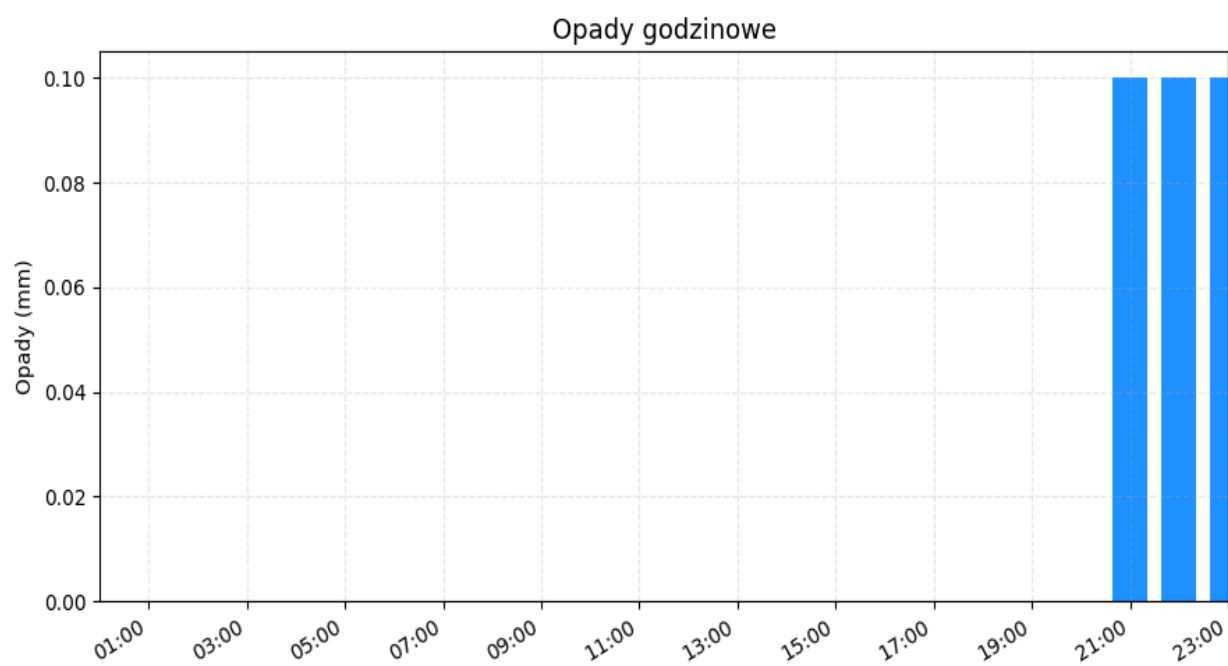
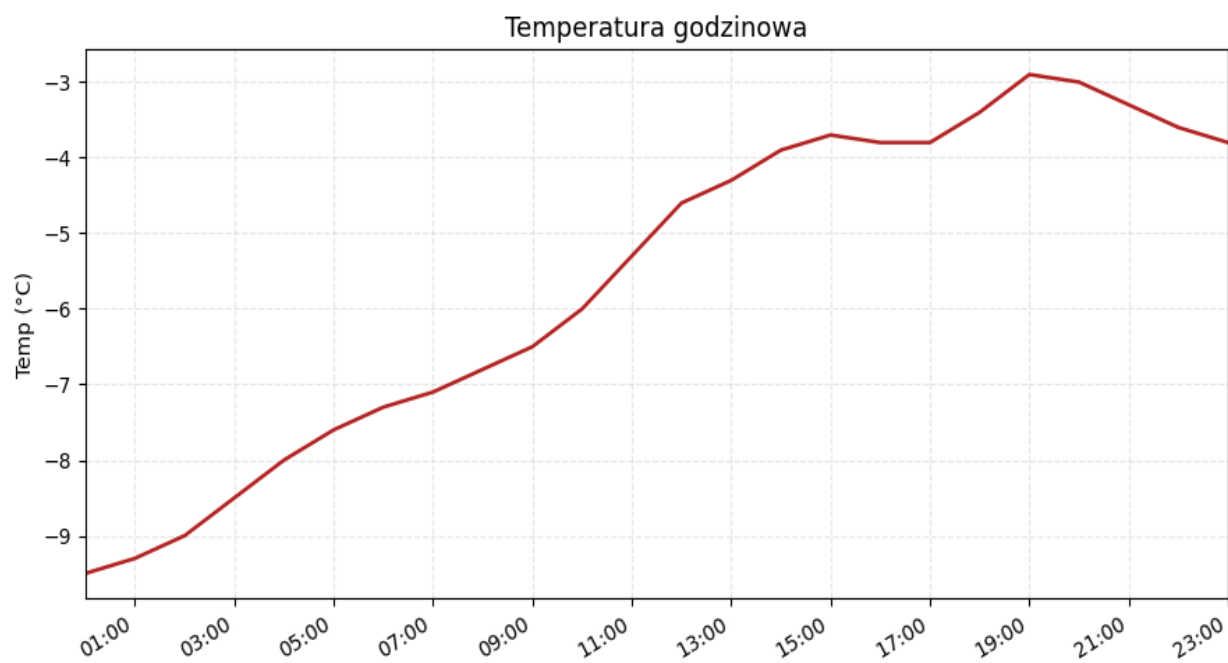


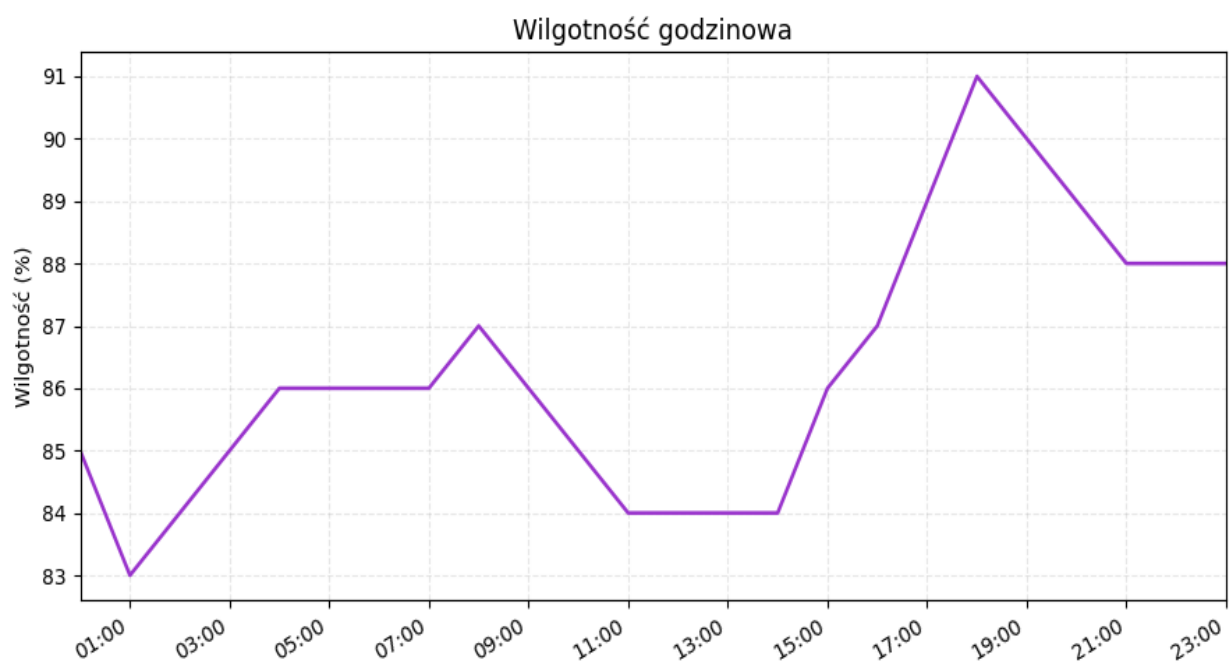
Częstochowa - 2026-01-23 (Prognoza)



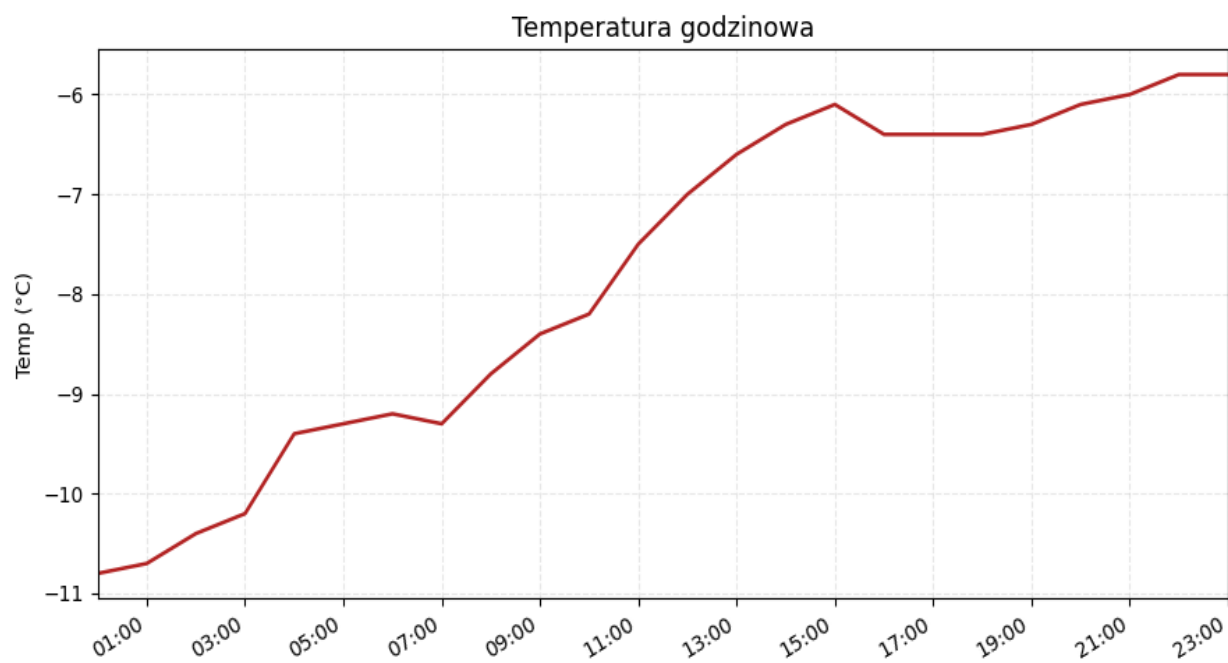


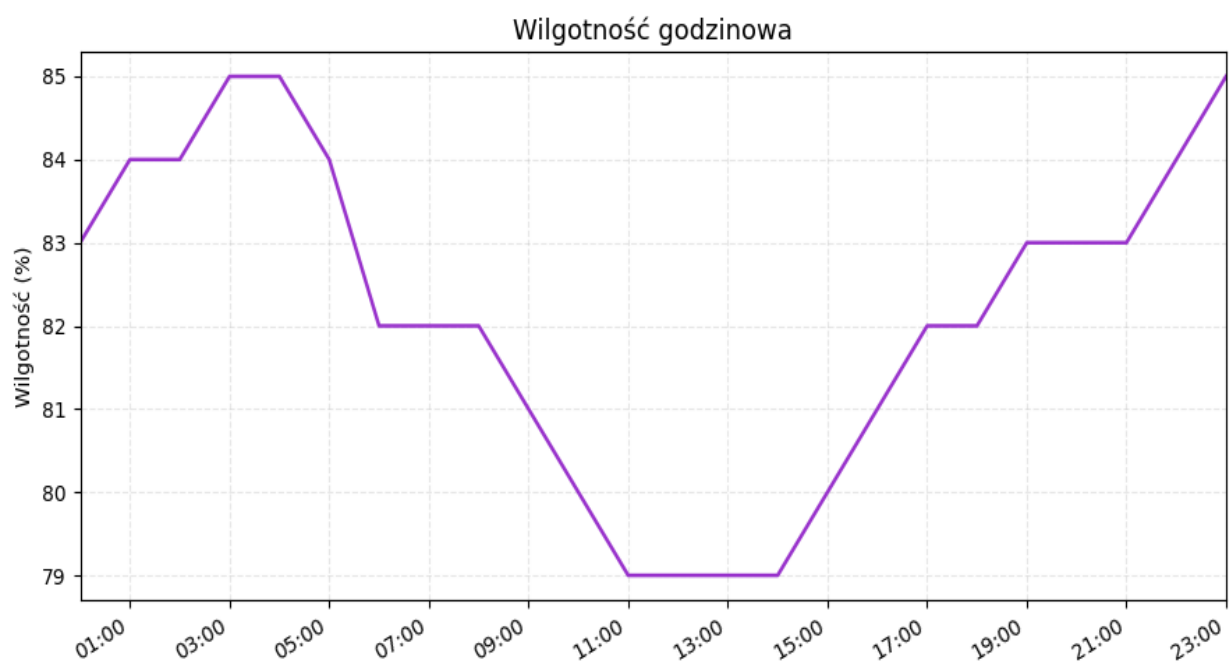
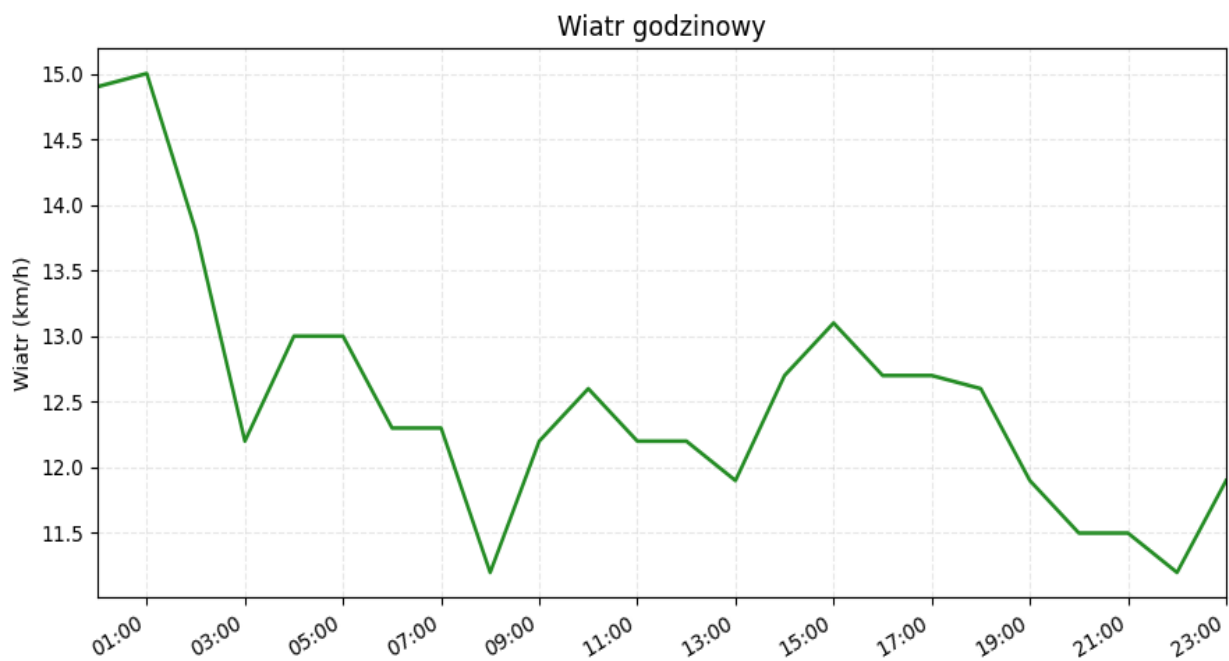
Radom - 2026-01-23 (Prognoza)



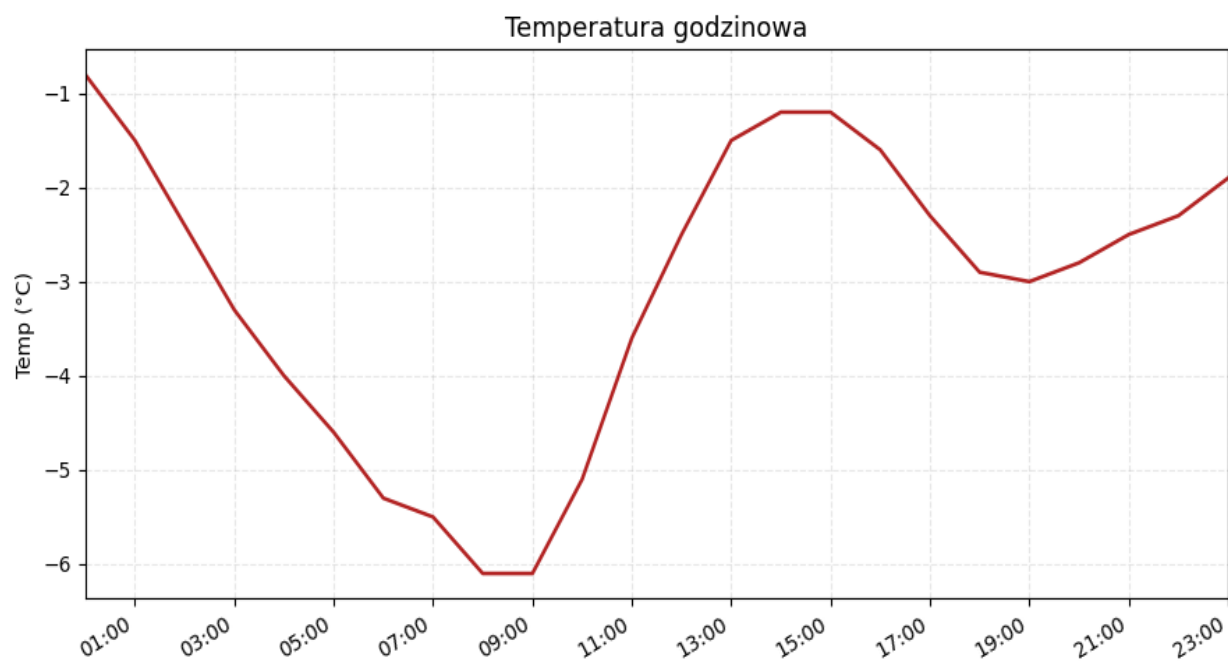


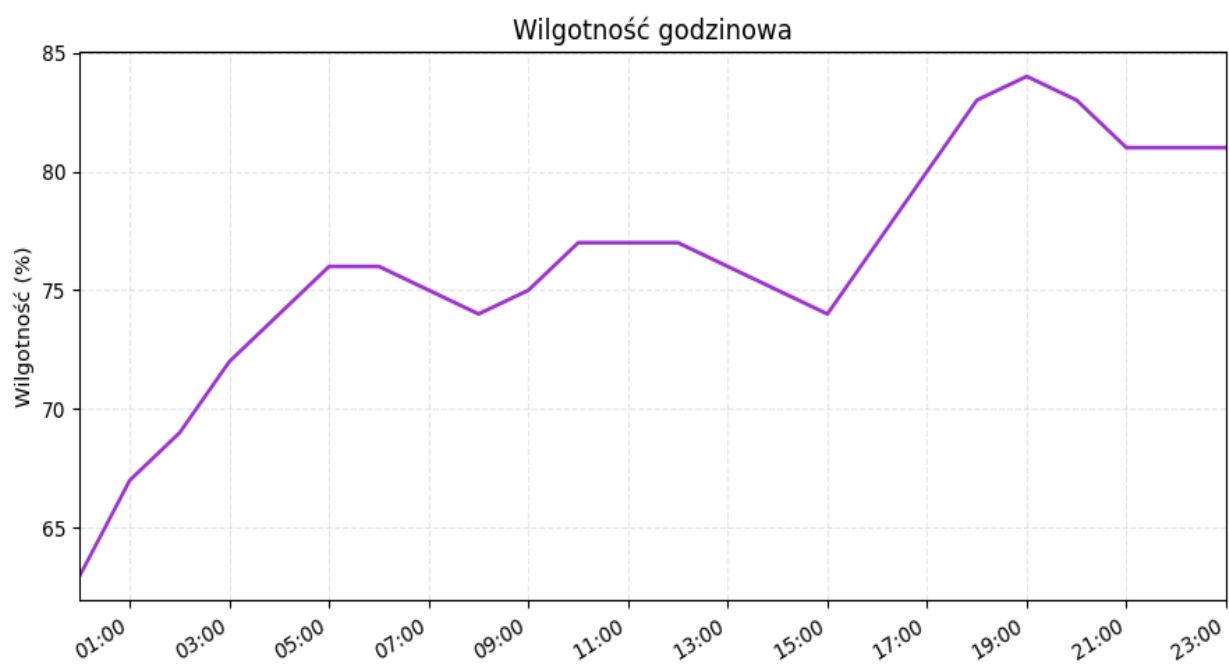
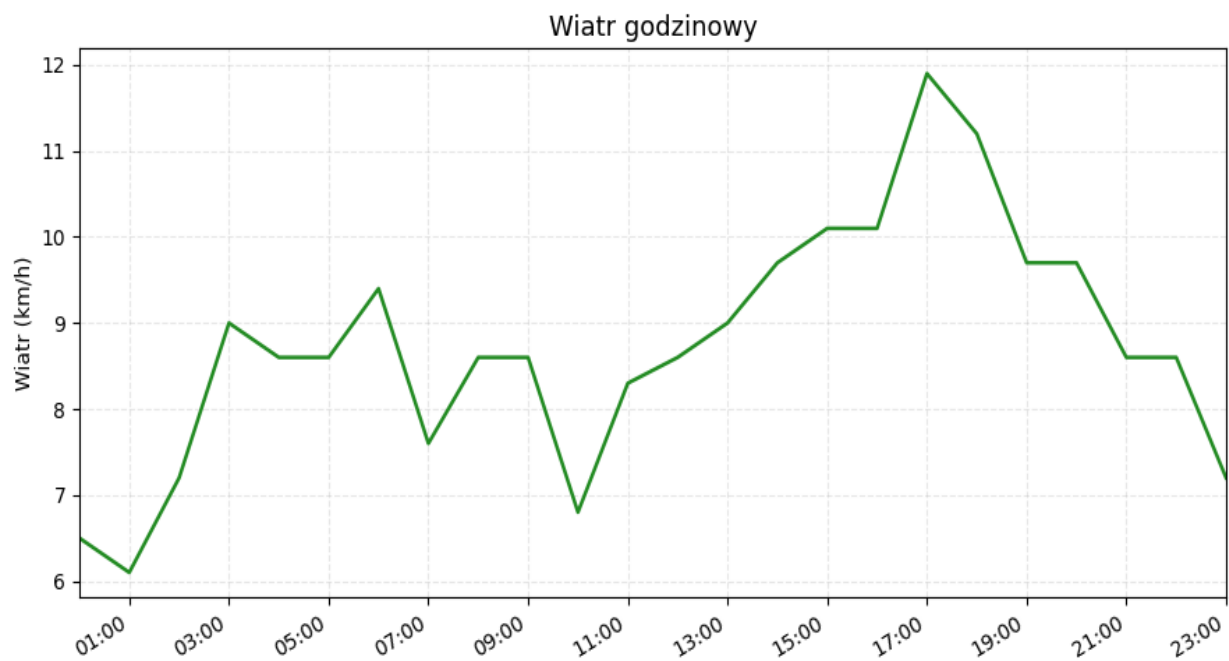
Toruń - 2026-01-23 (Prognoza)



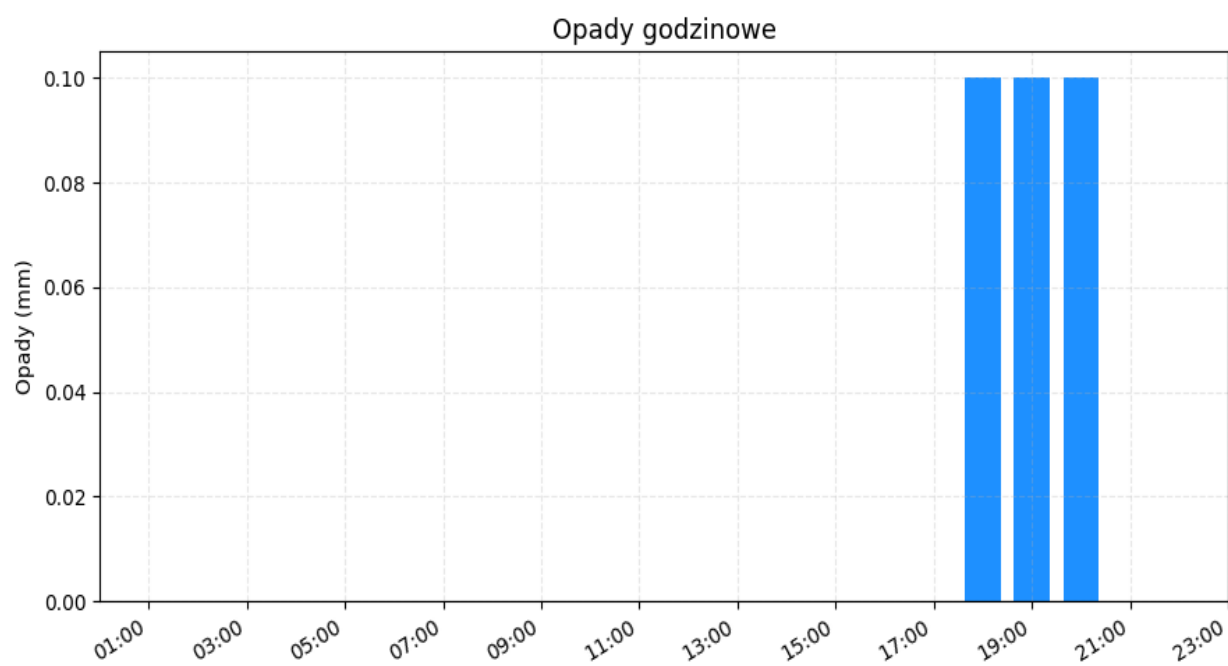
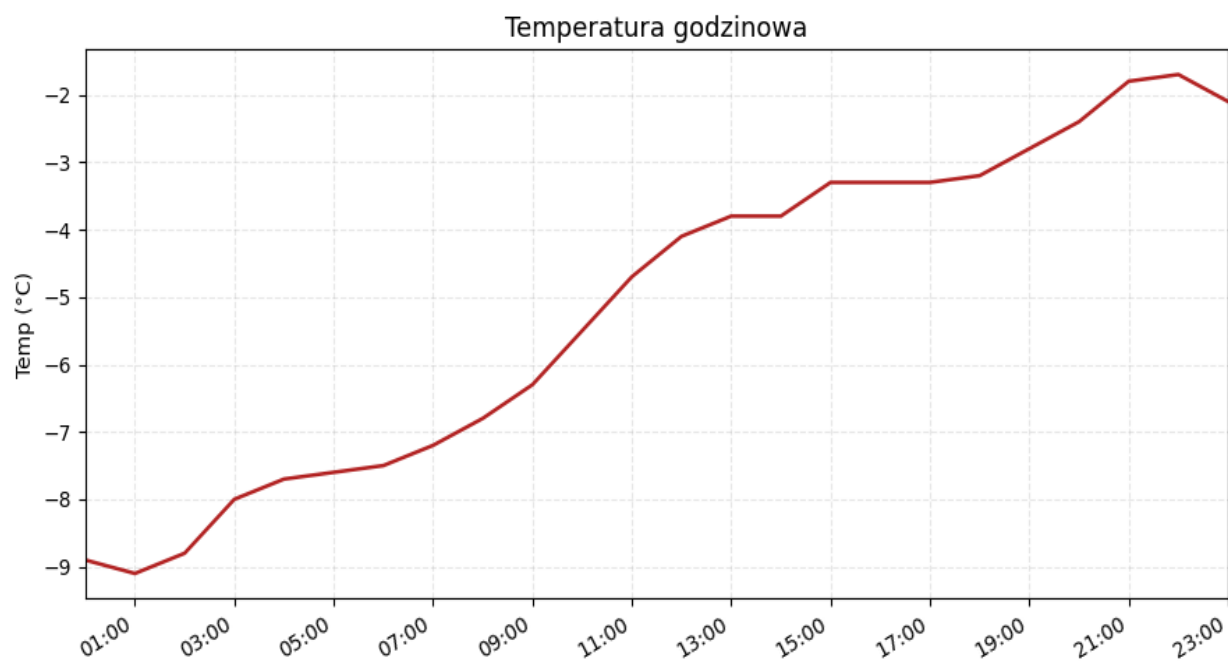


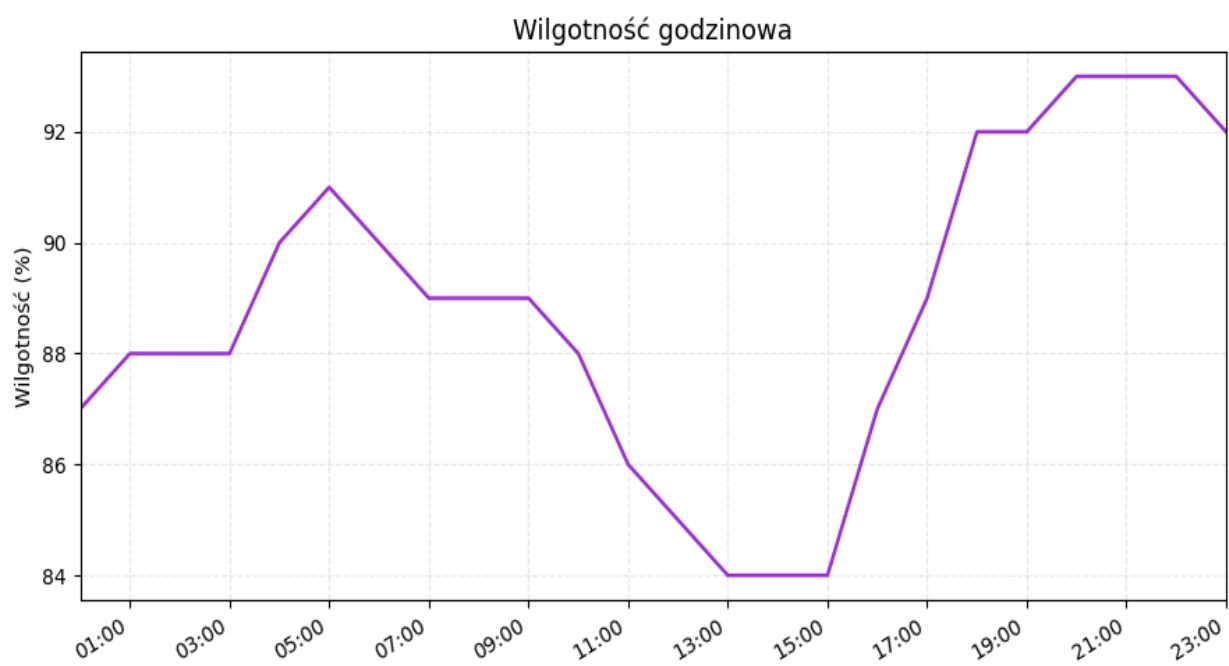
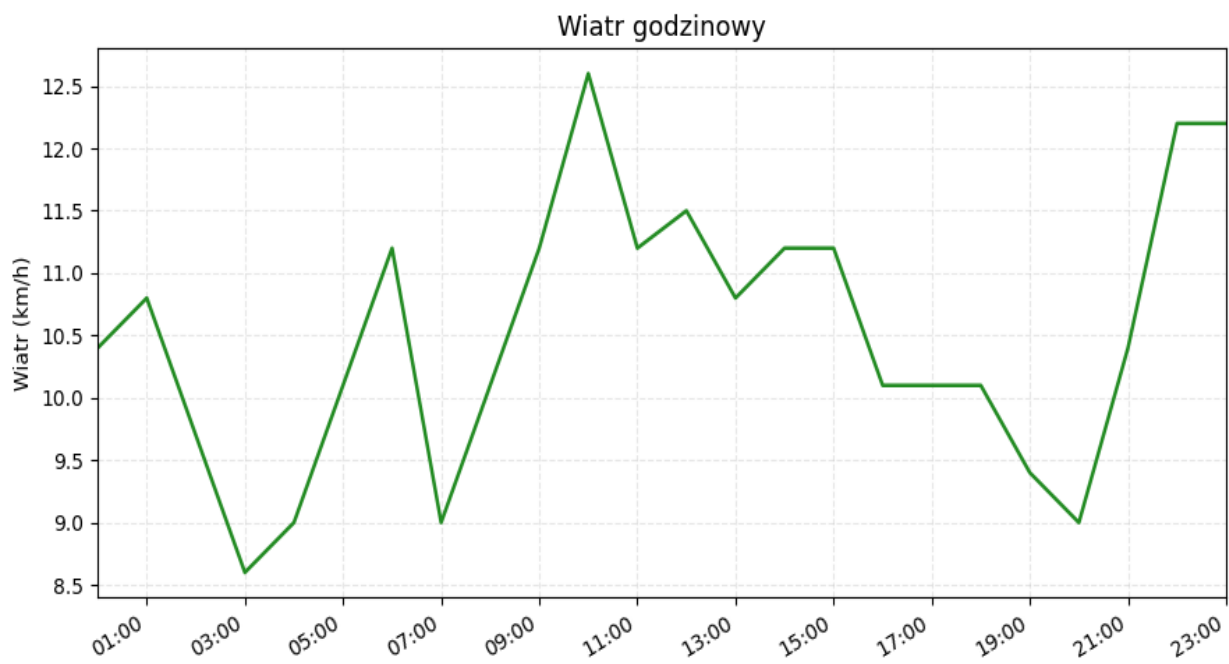
Sosnowiec - 2026-01-23 (Prognoza)



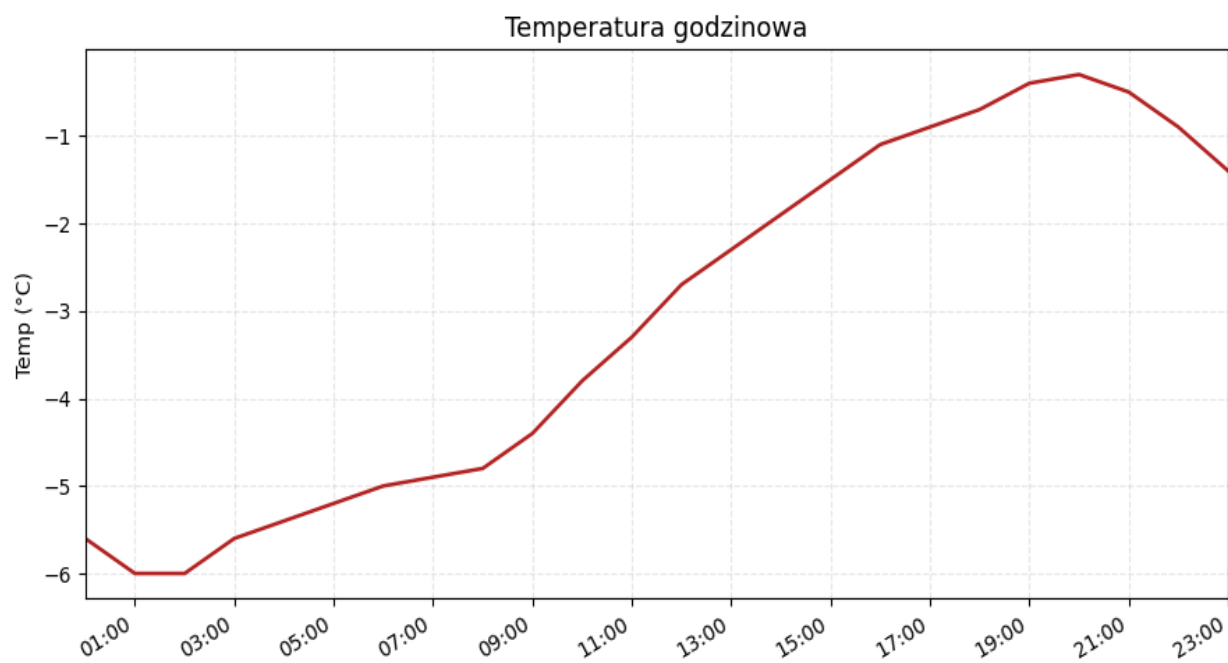


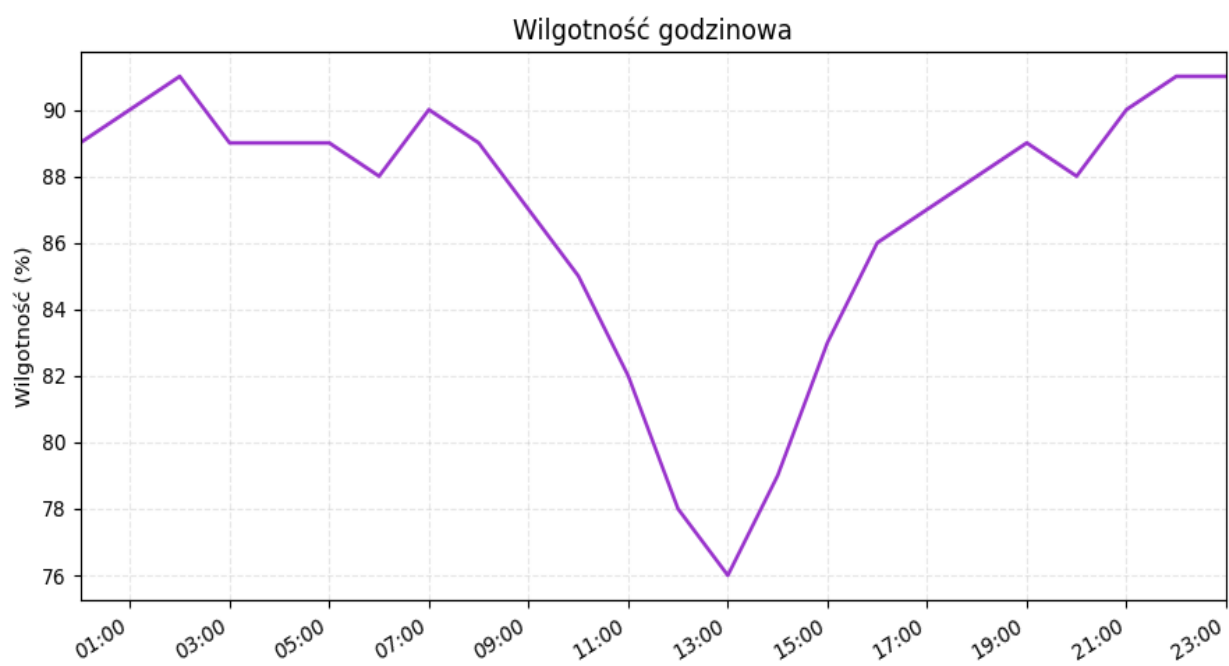
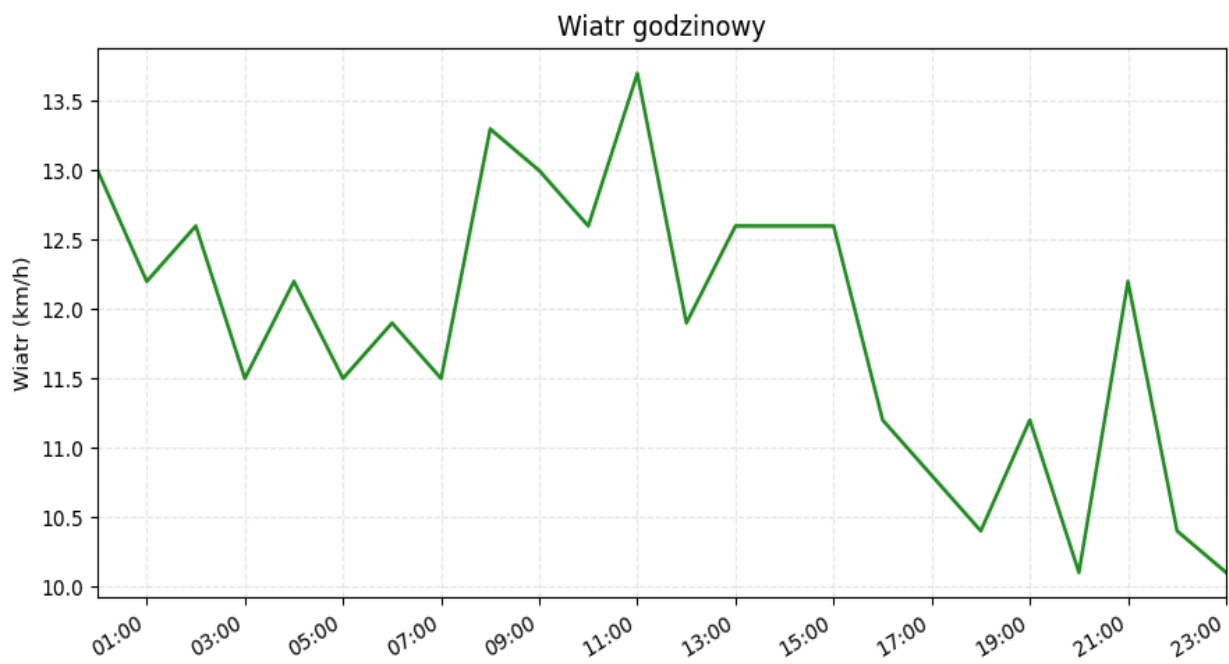
Kielce - 2026-01-23 (Prognoza)



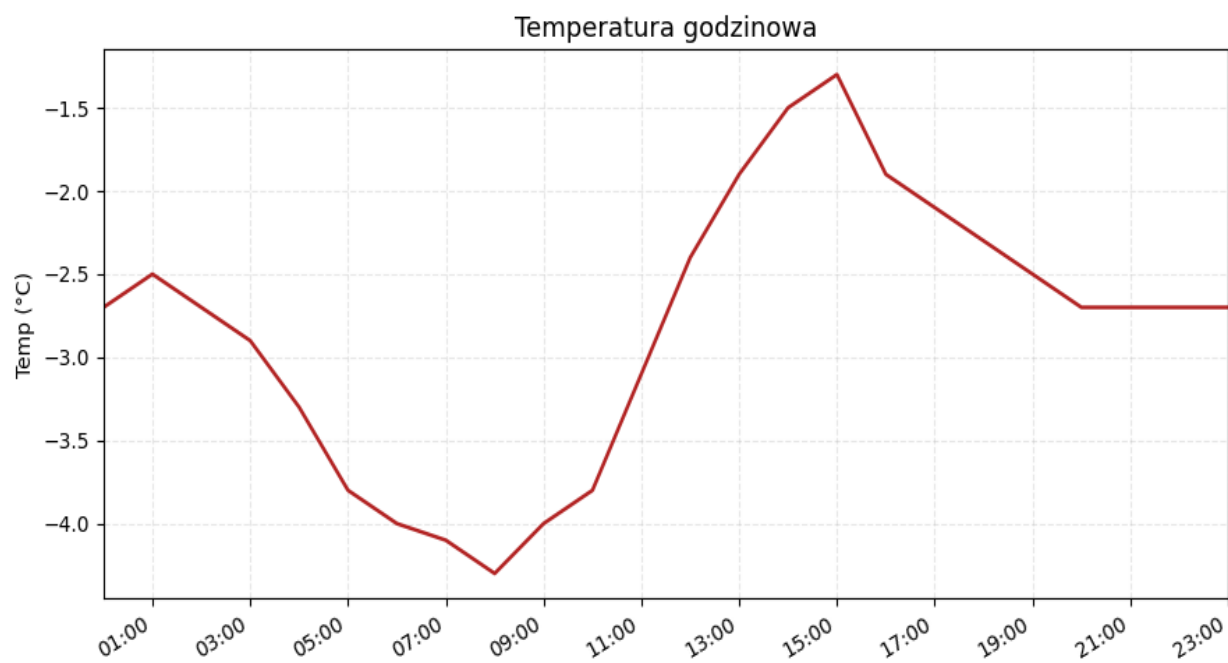


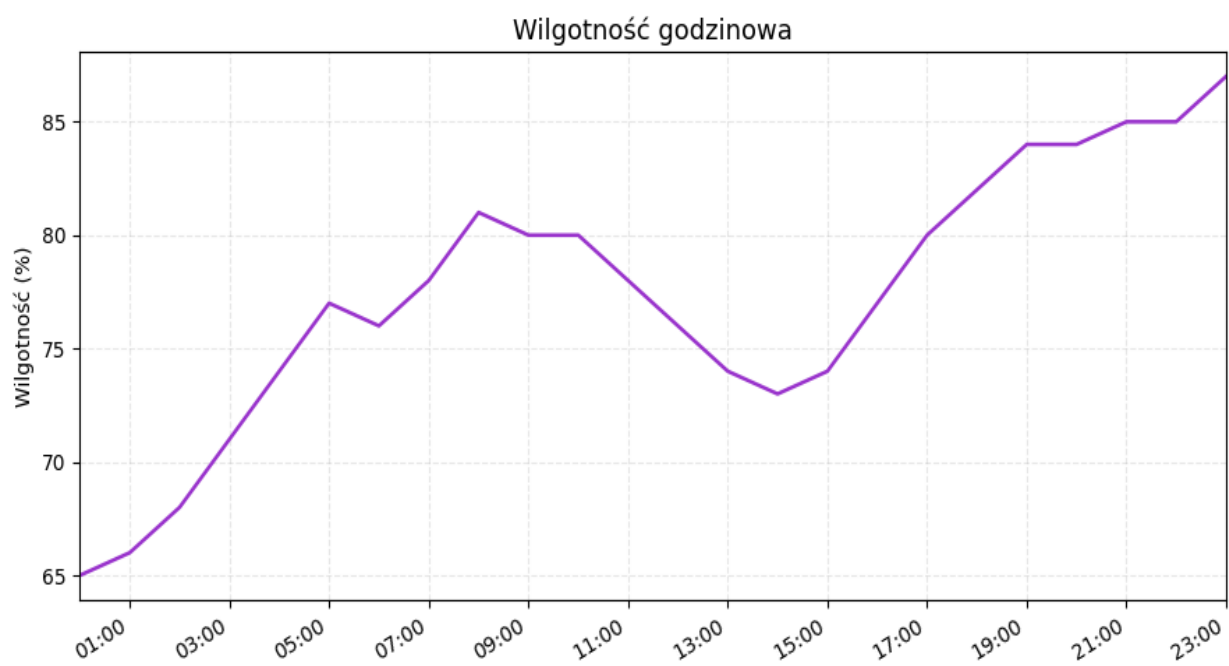
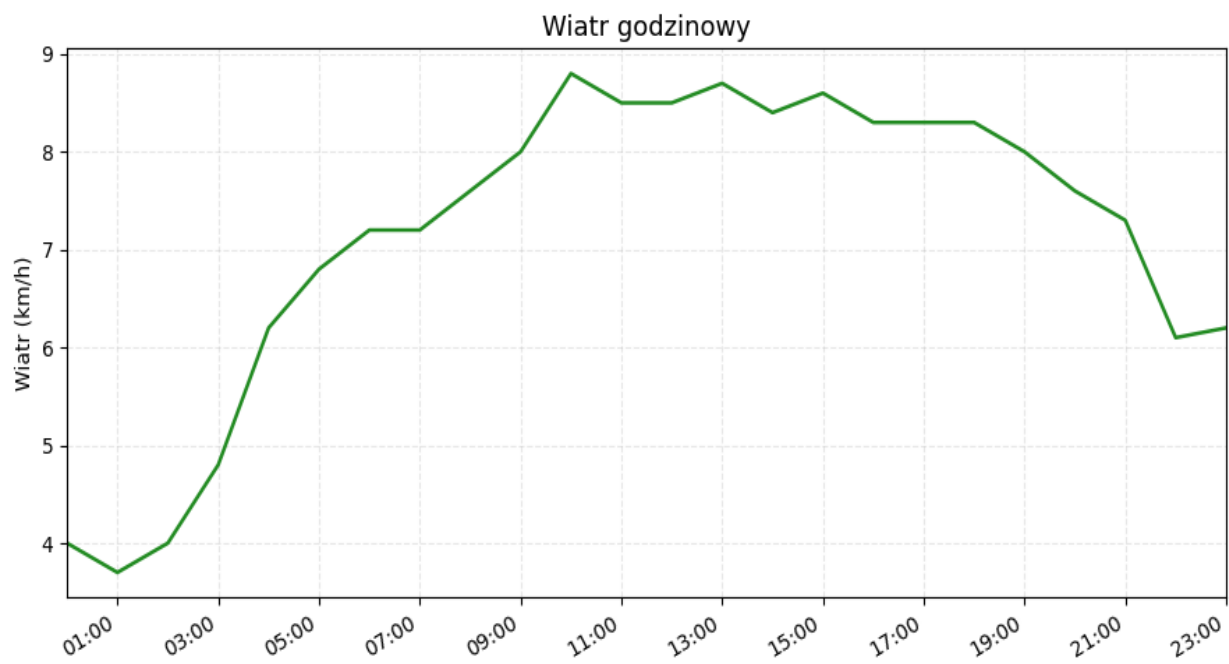
Rzeszów - 2026-01-23 (Prognoza)





Gliwice - 2026-01-23 (Prognoza)





Zabrze - 2026-01-23 (Prognoza)

