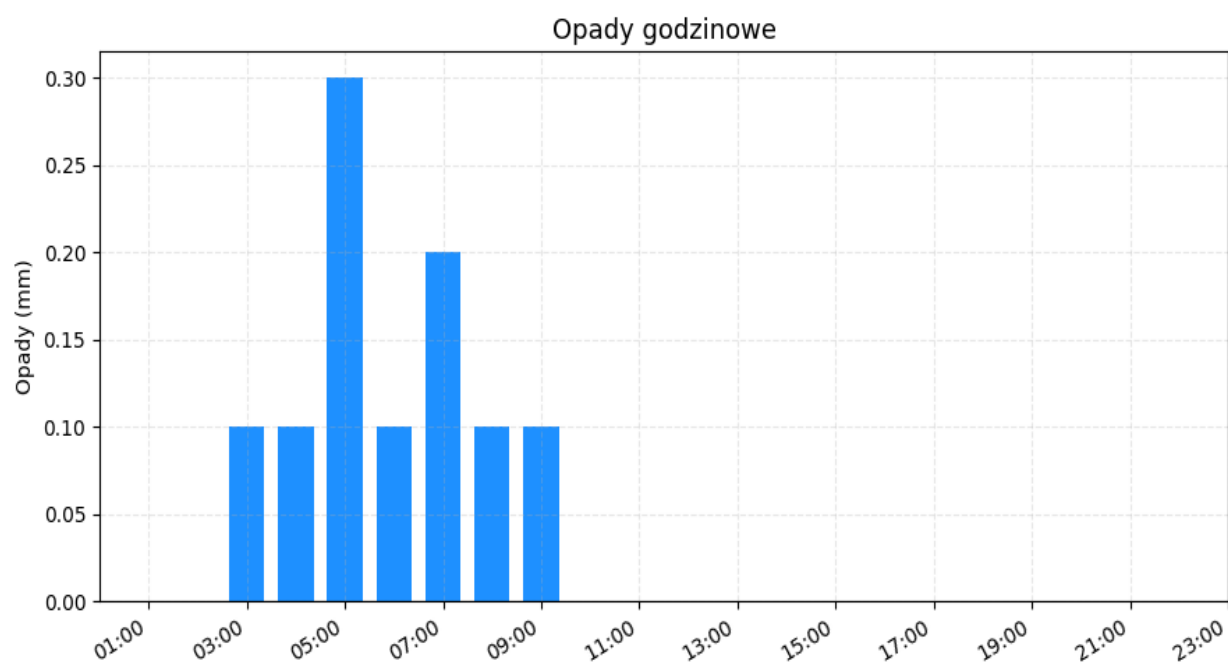
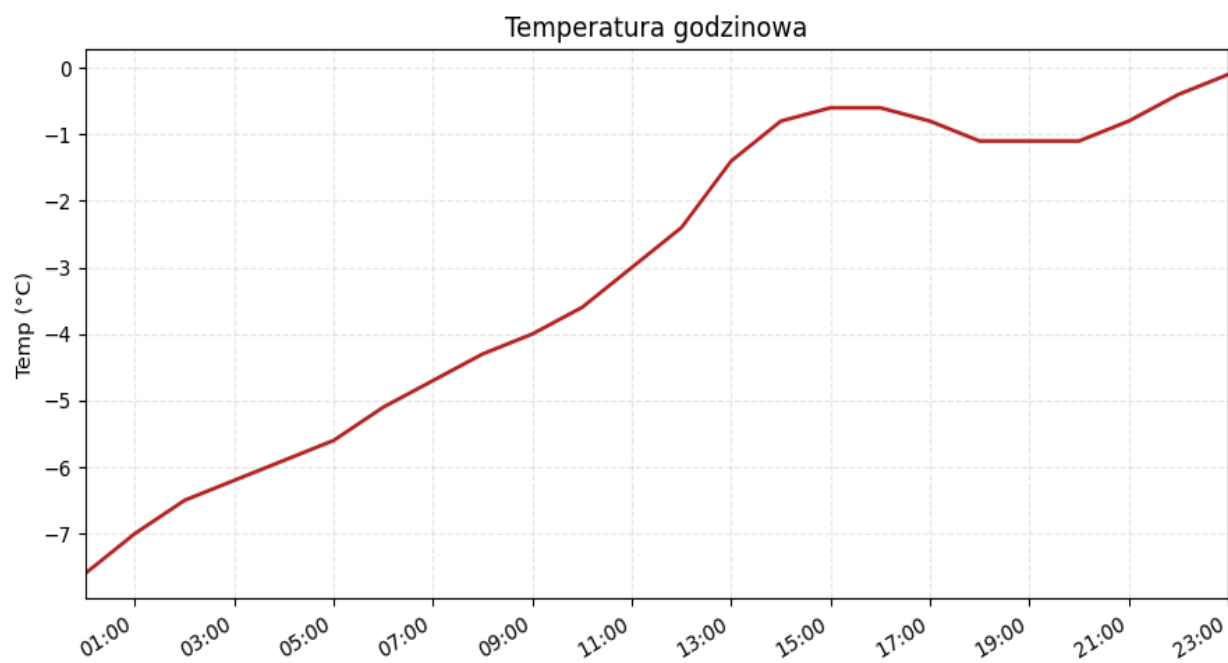
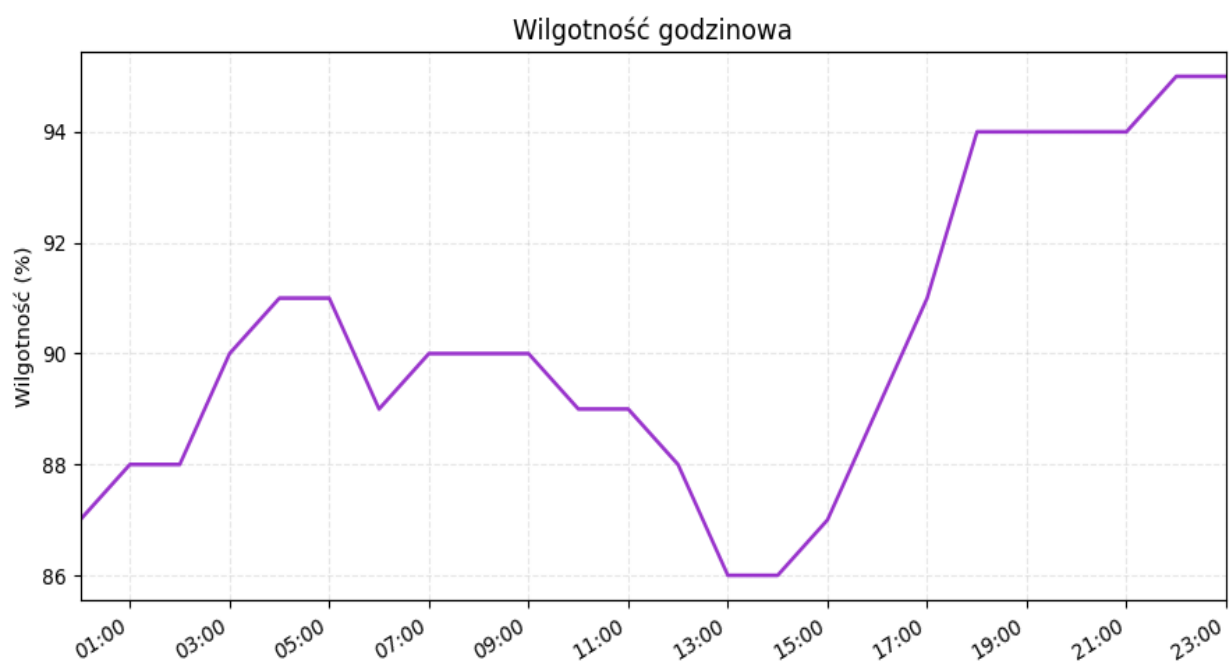
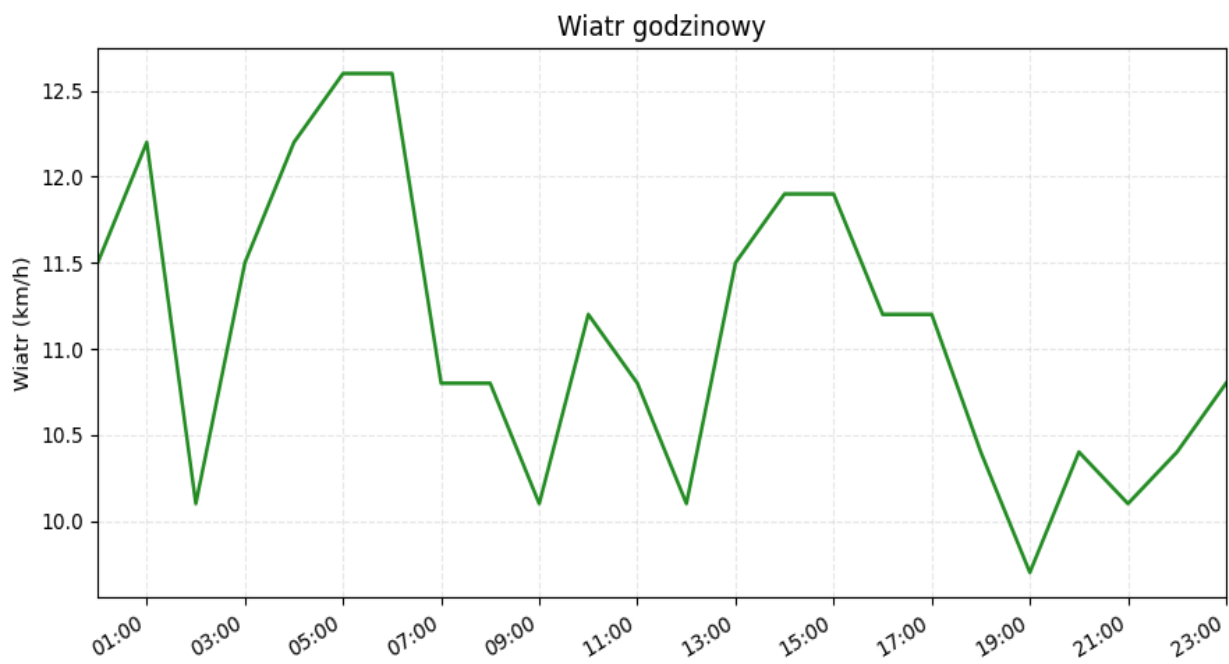
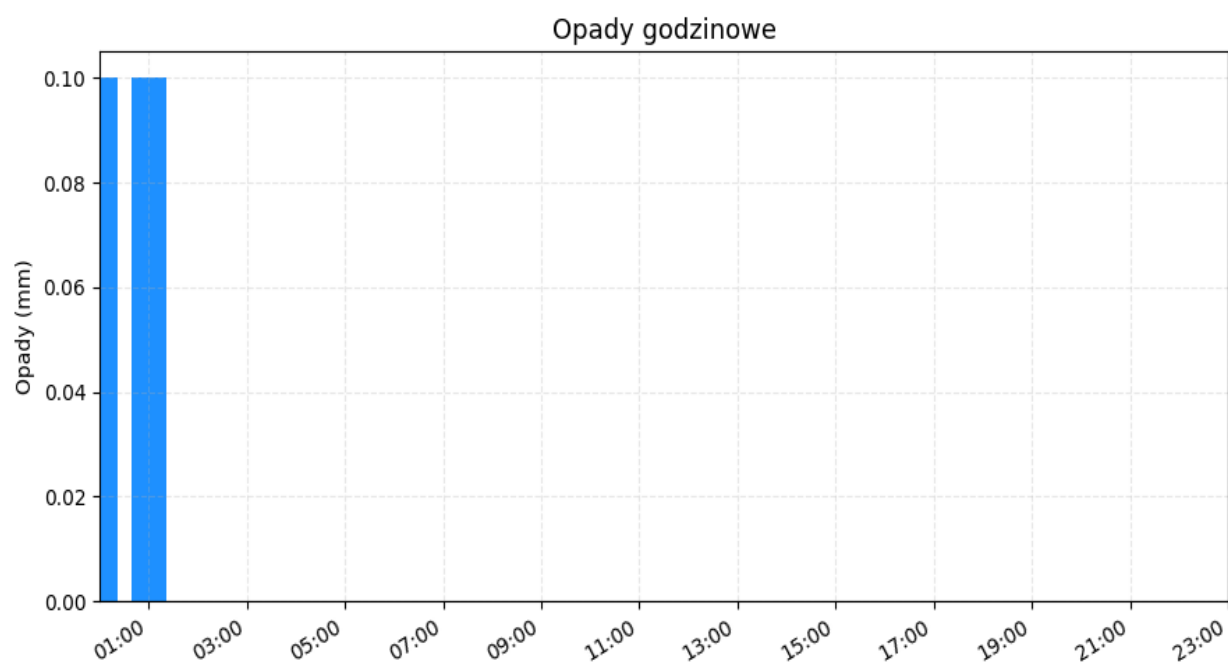
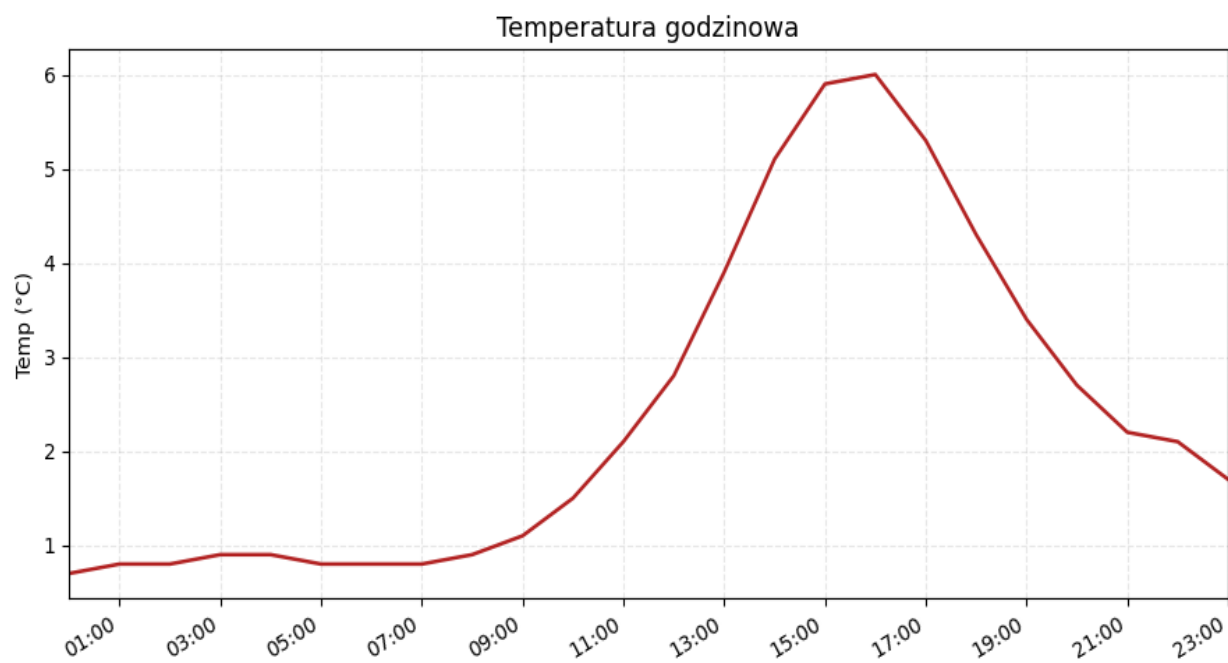


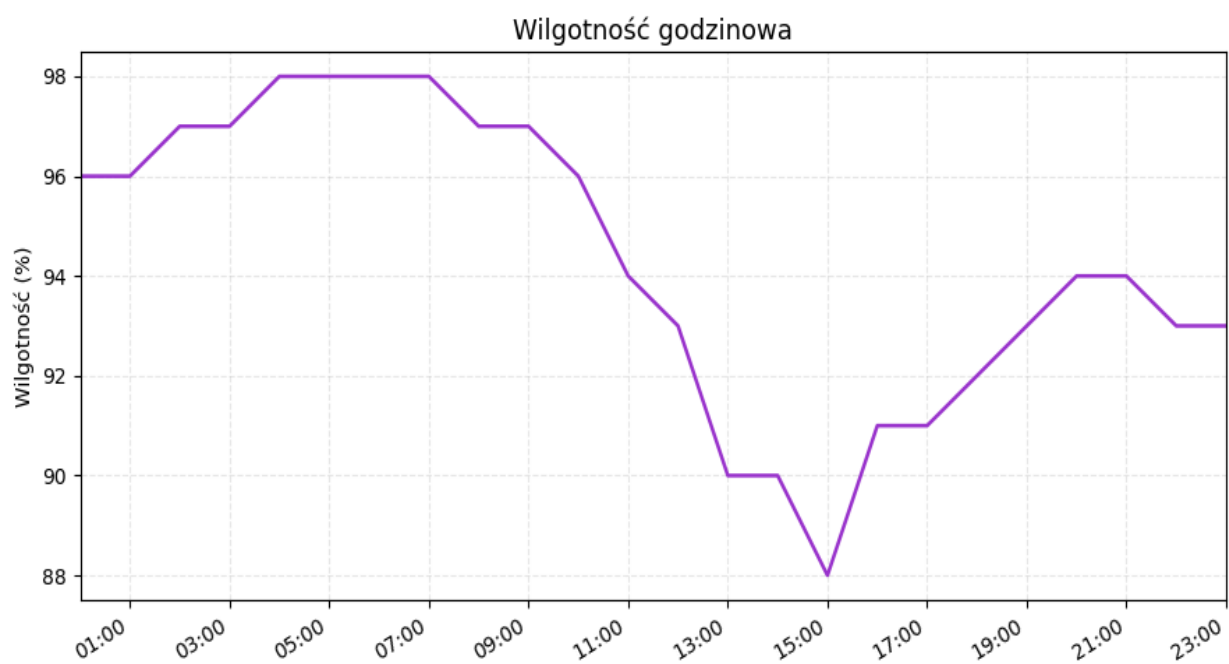
Warszawa - 2026-02-05 (Prognoza)



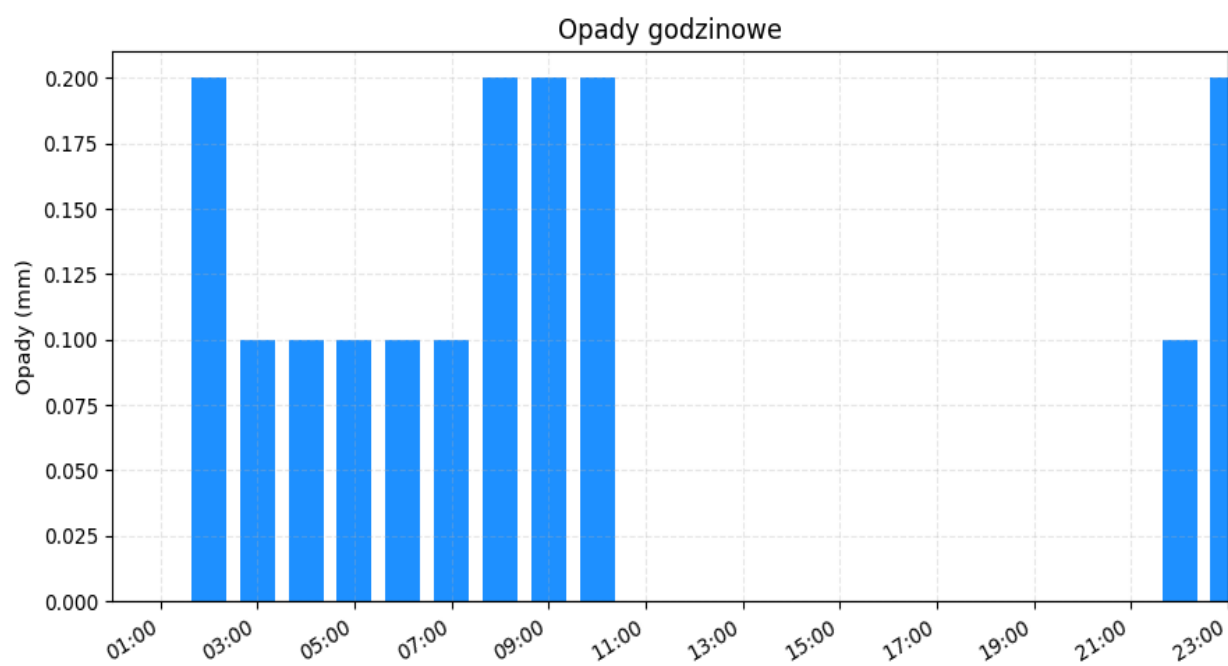
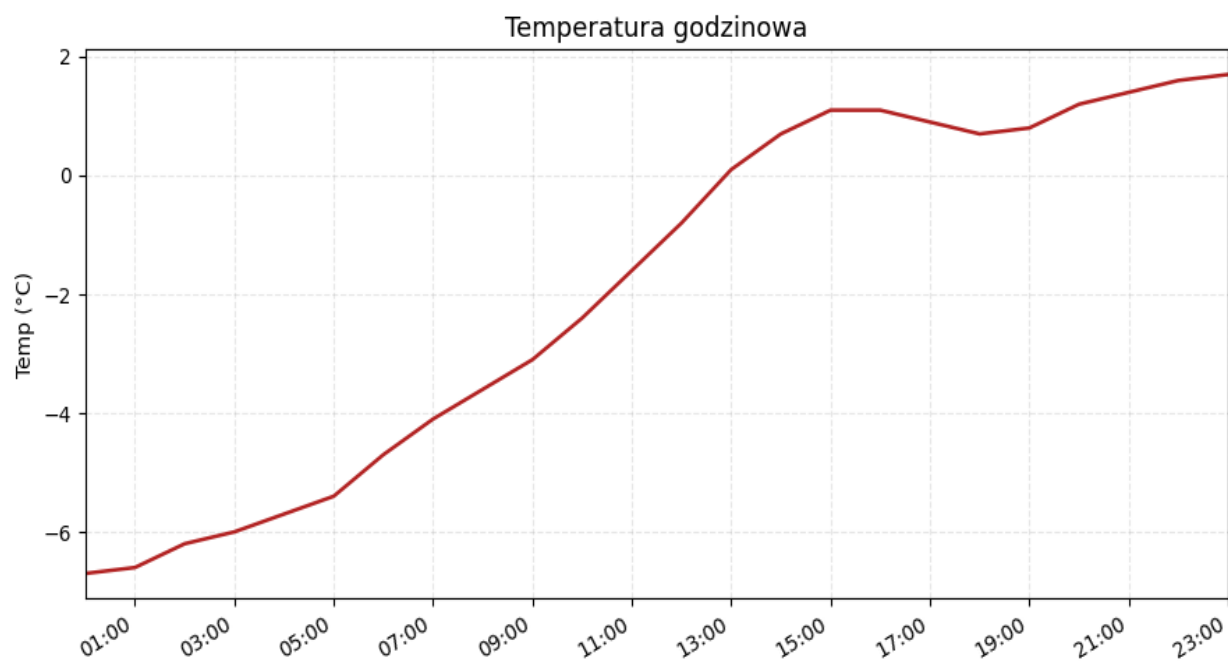


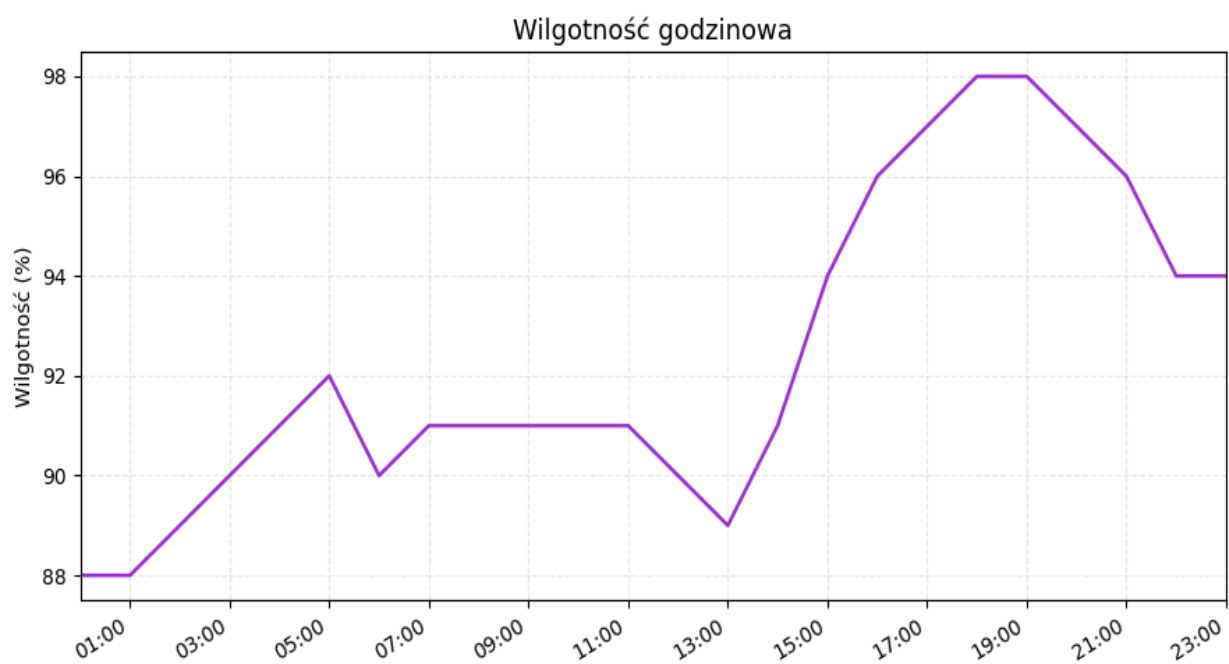
Kraków - 2026-02-05 (Prognoza)



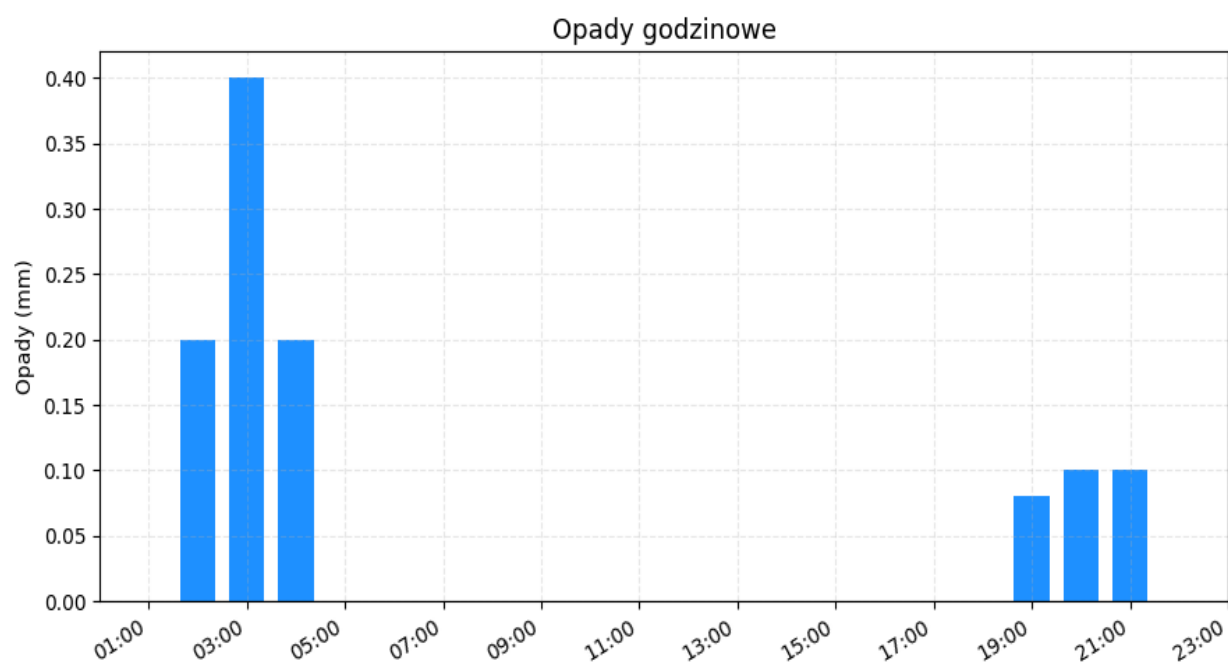
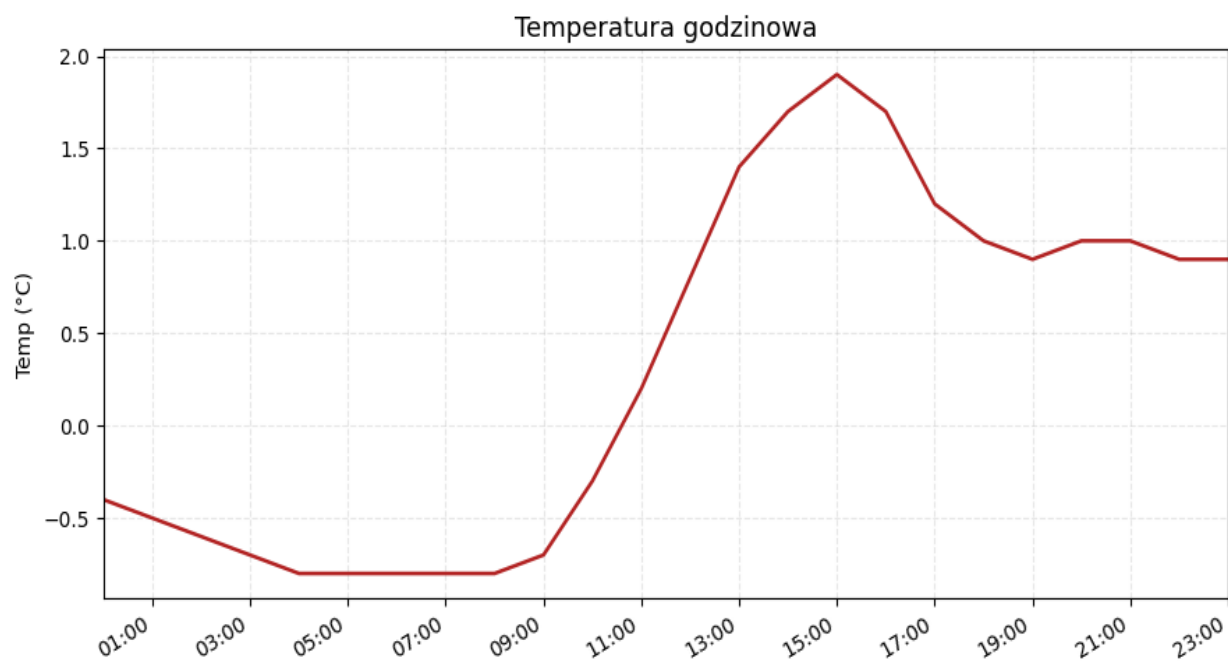


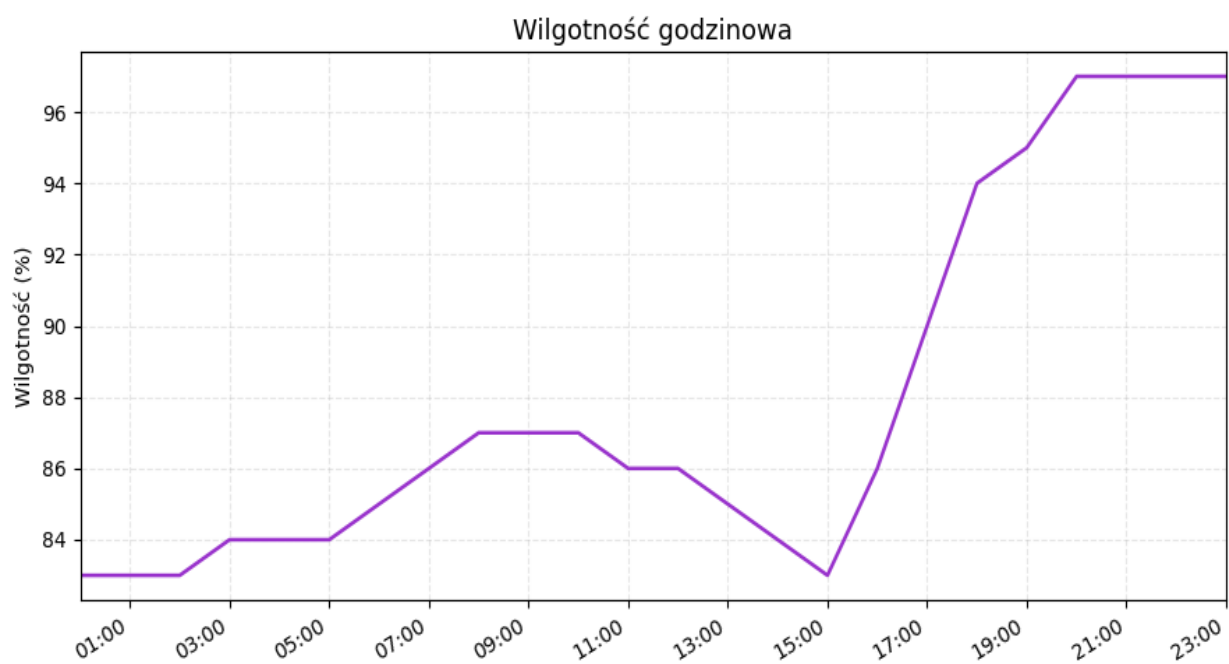
Łódź - 2026-02-05 (Prognoza)



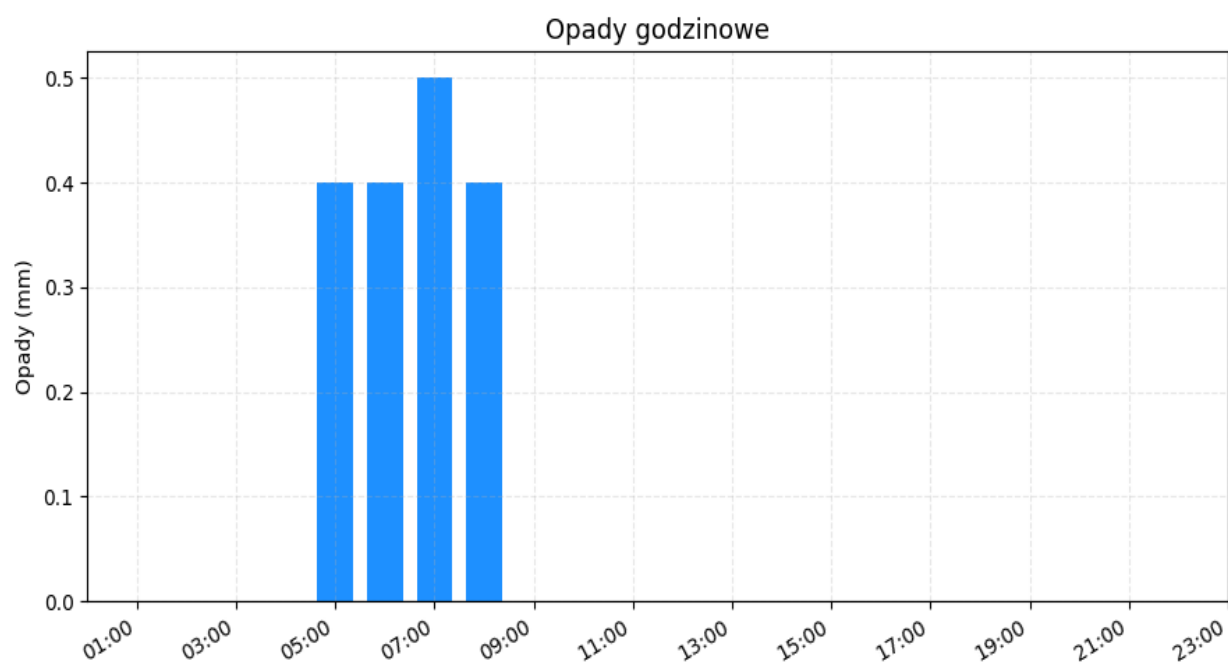
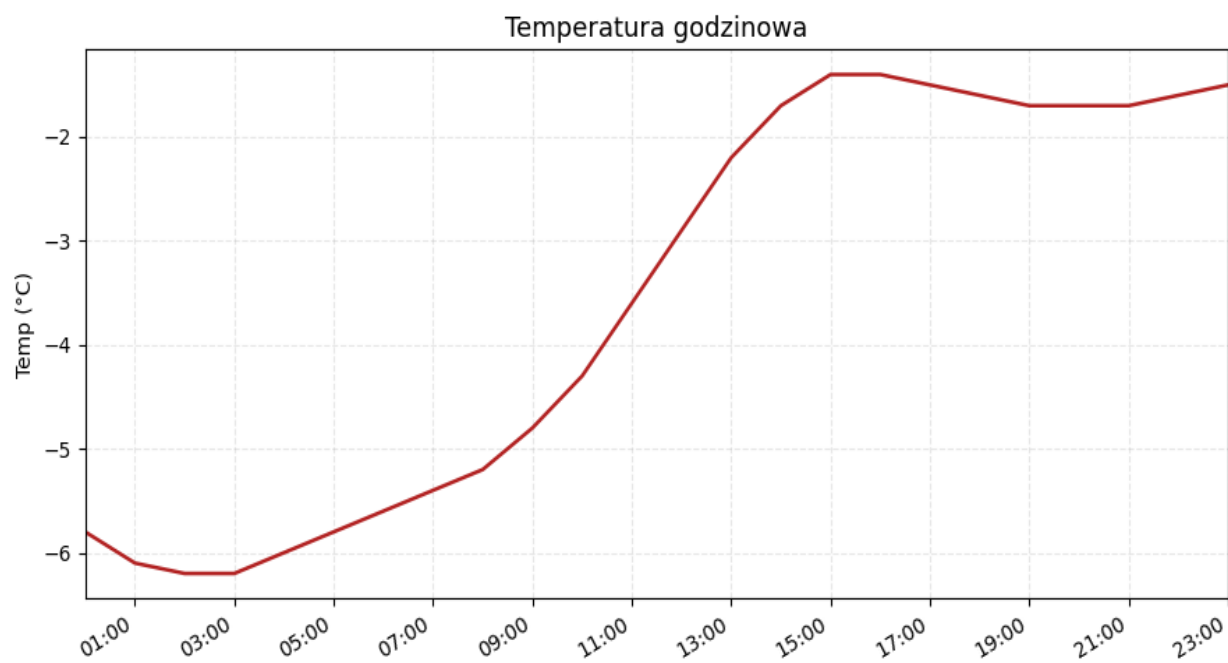


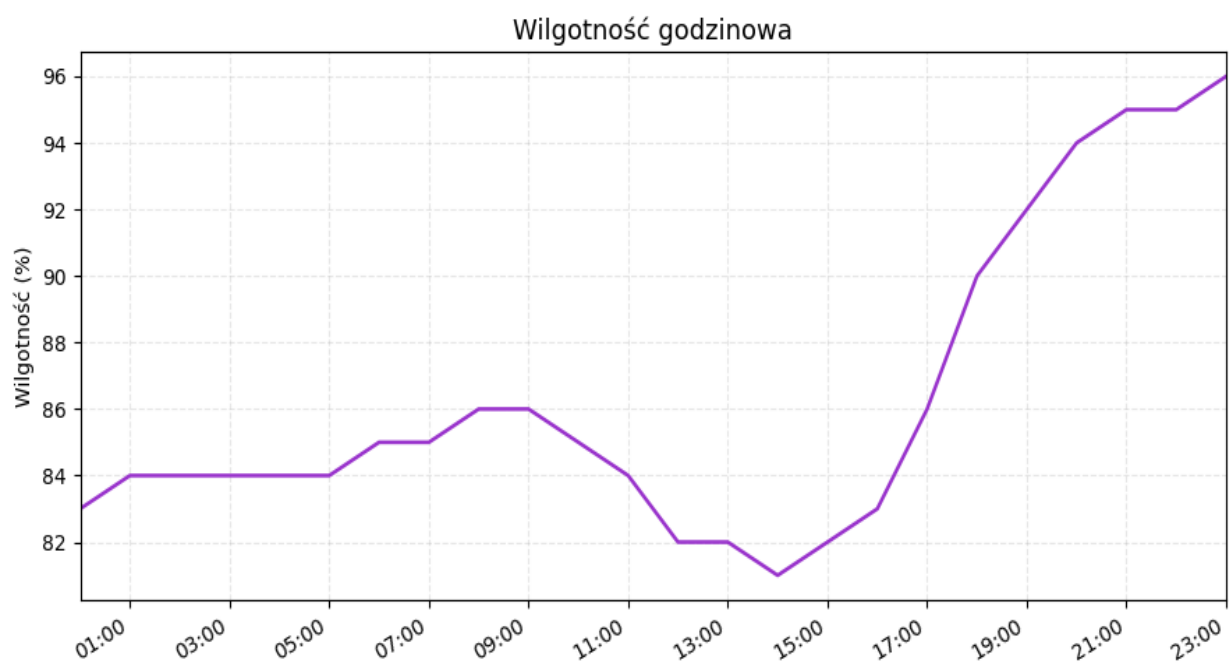
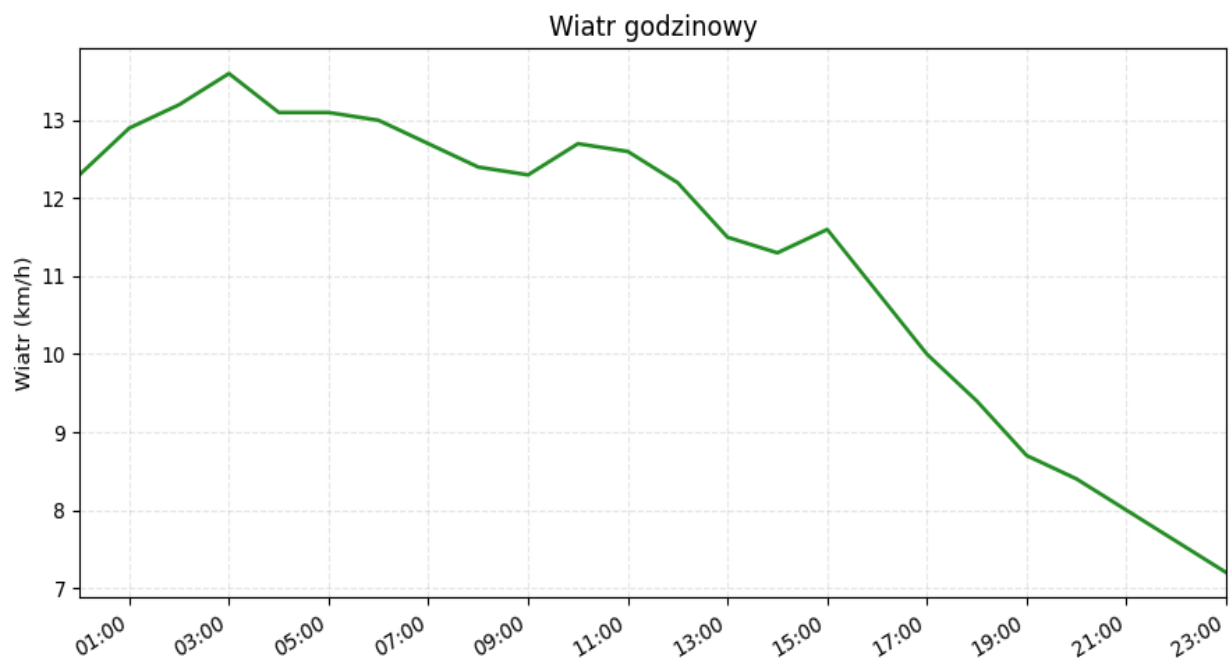
Wrocław - 2026-02-05 (Prognoza)



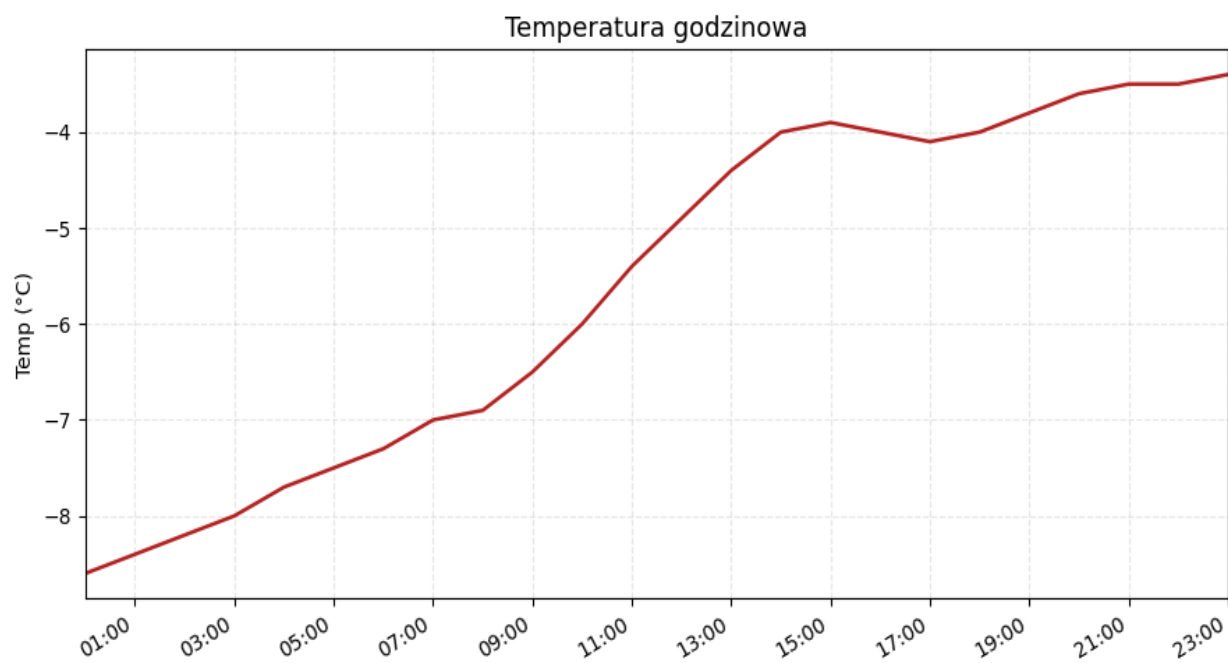


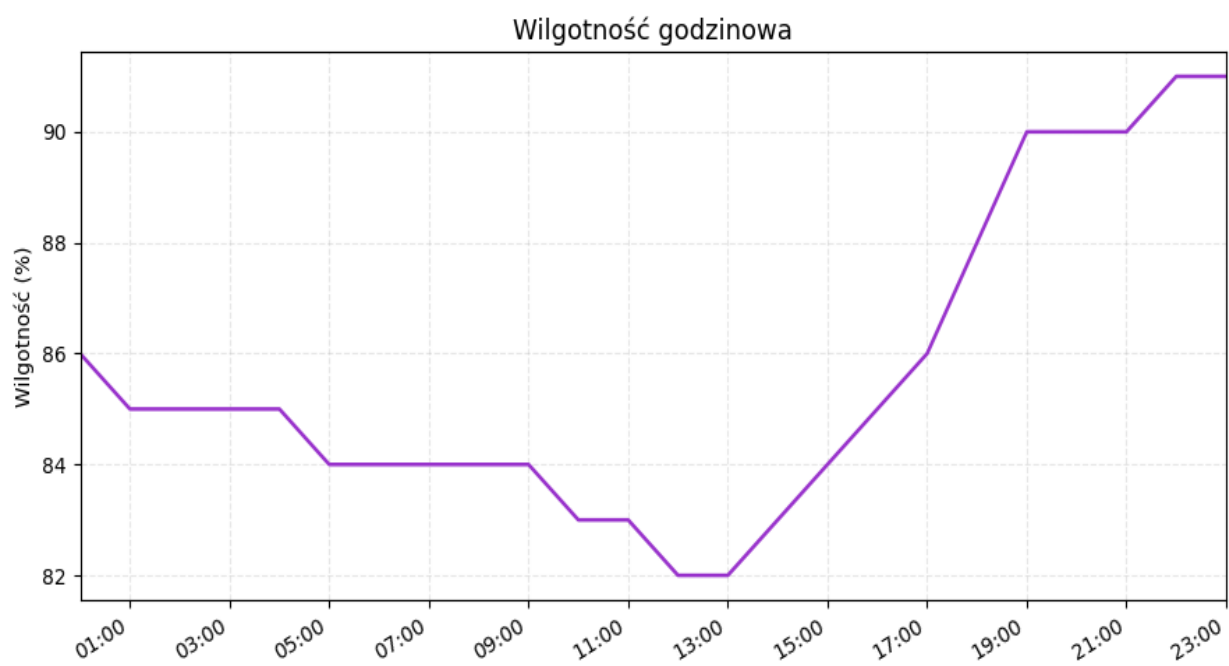
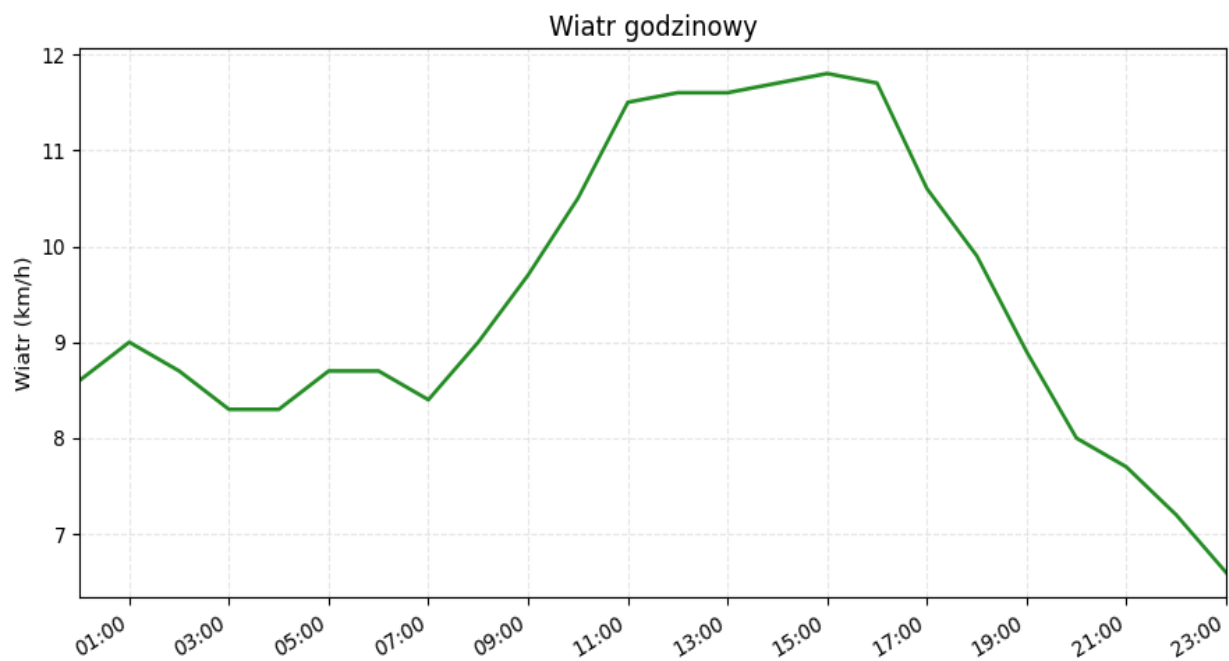
Poznań - 2026-02-05 (Prognoza)



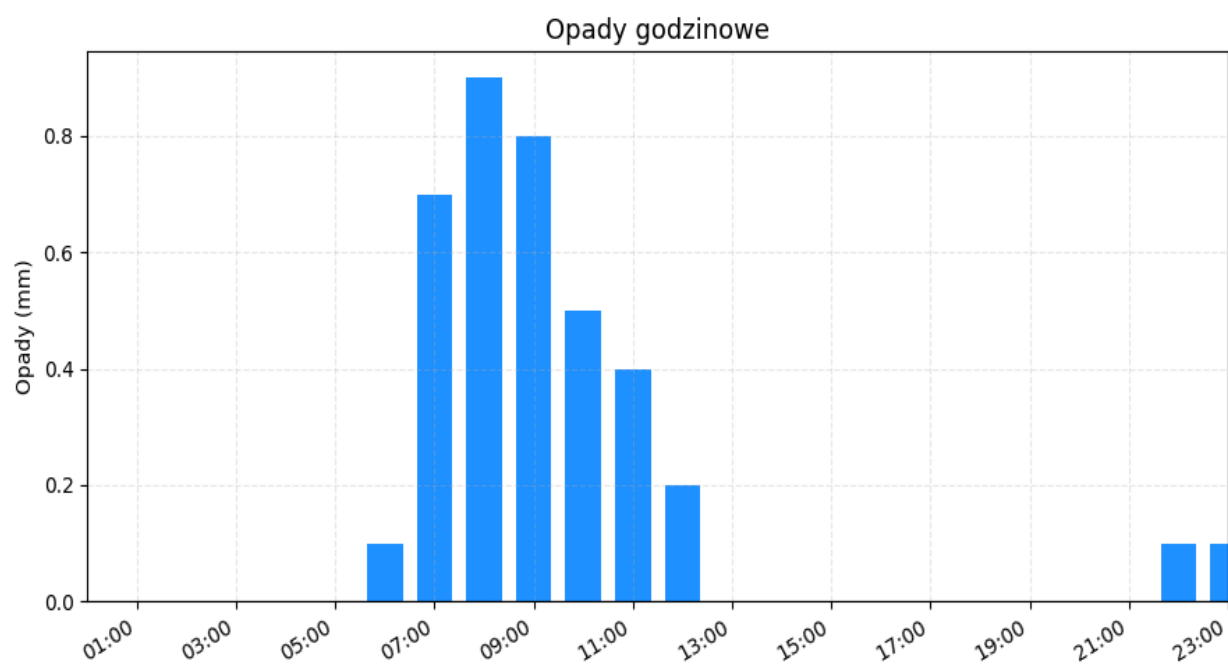
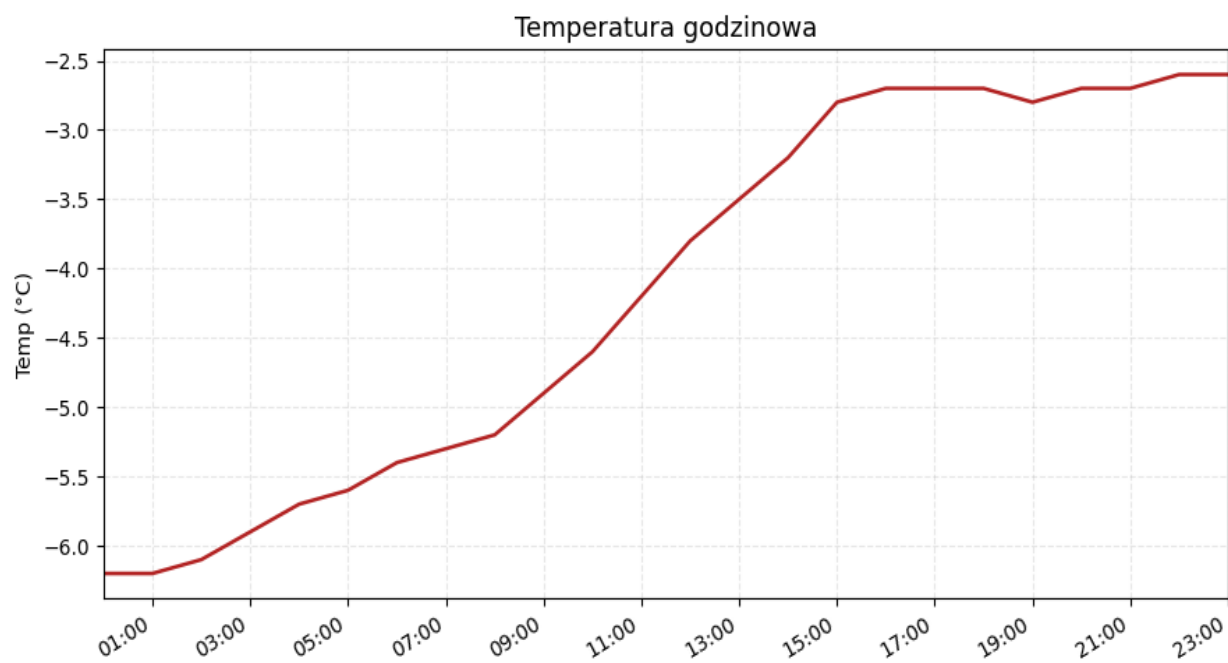


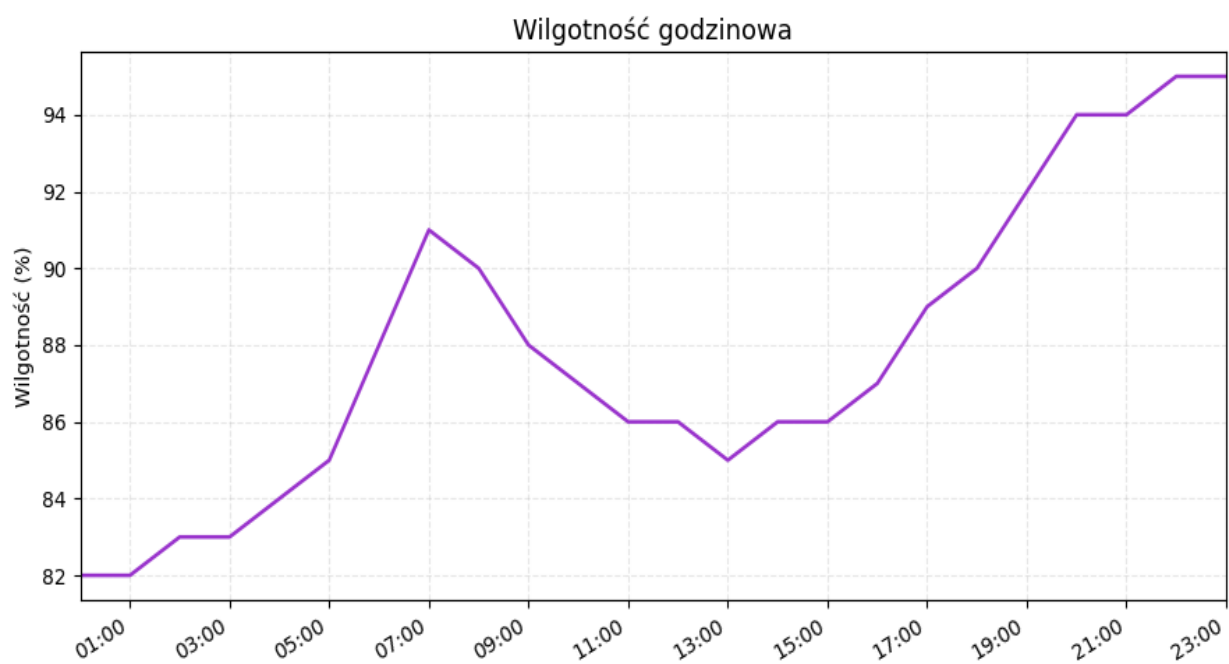
Gdańsk – 2026-02-05 (Prognoza)



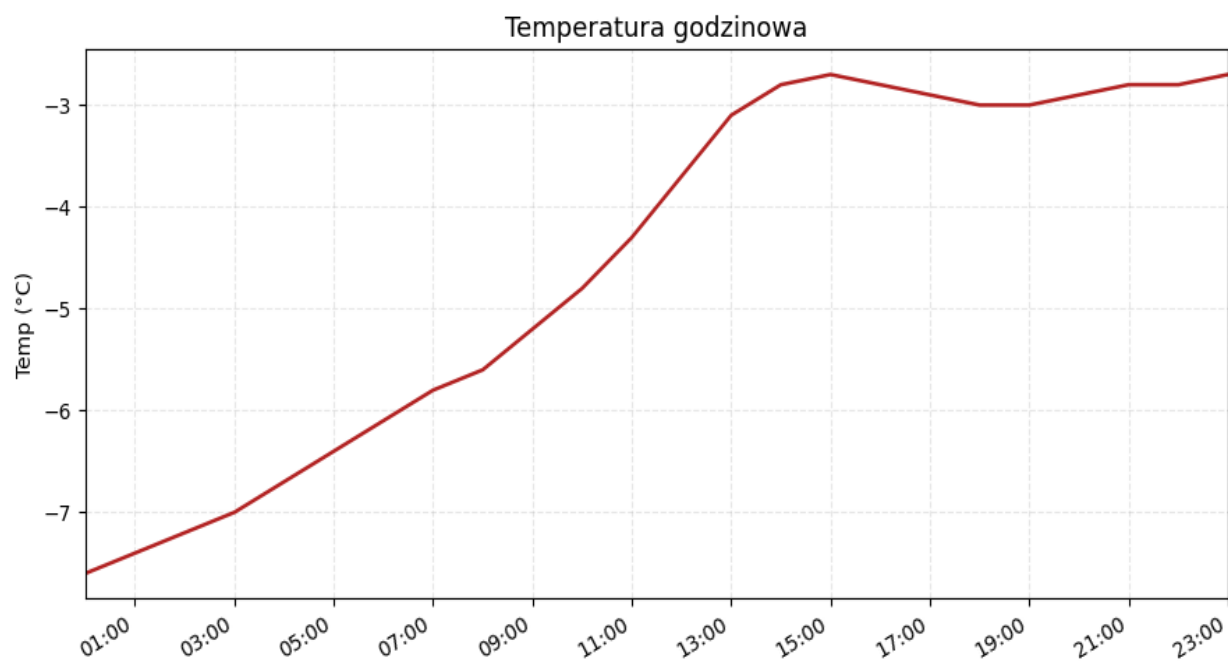


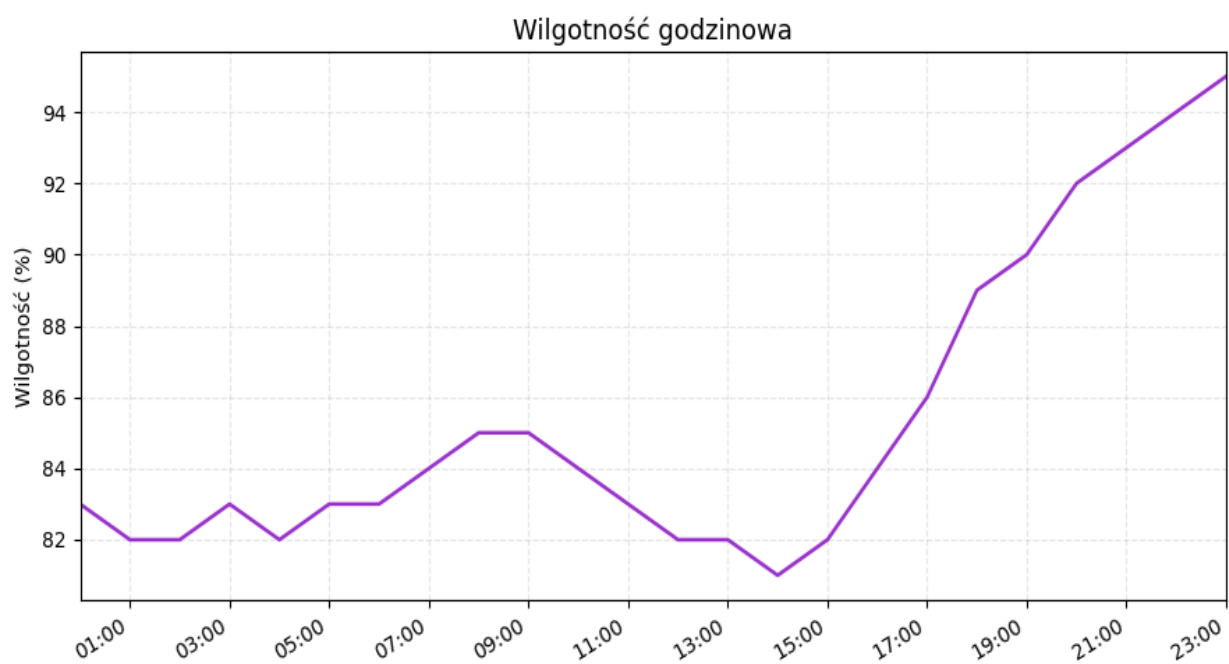
Szczecin - 2026-02-05 (Prognoza)



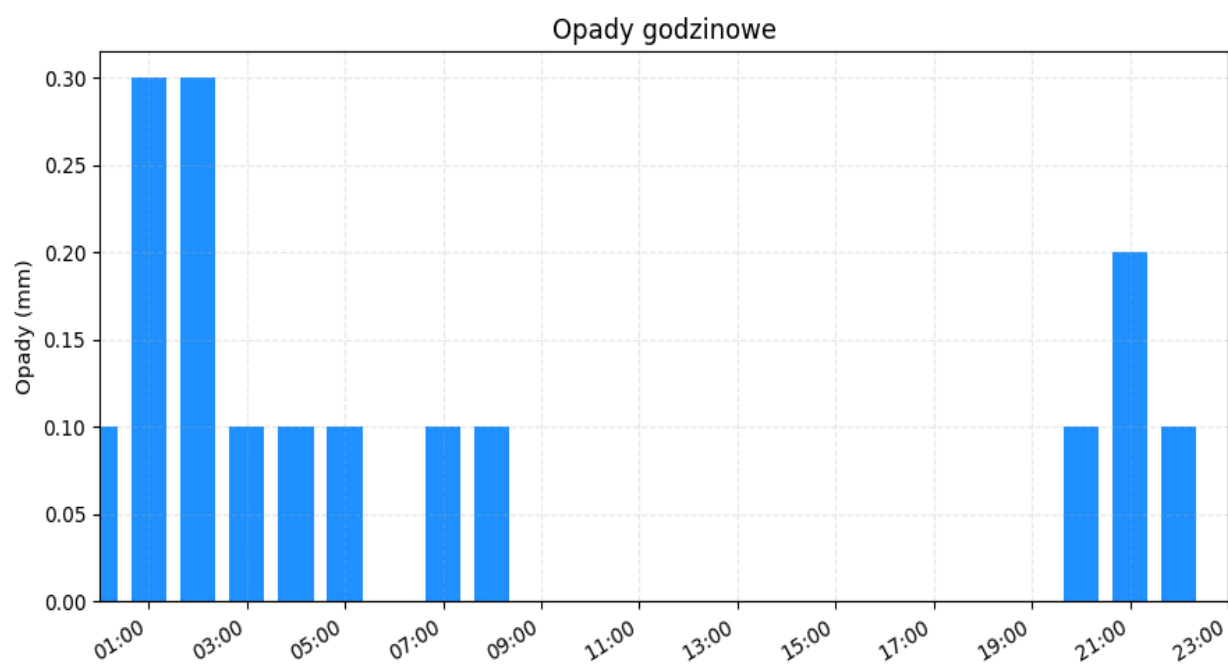
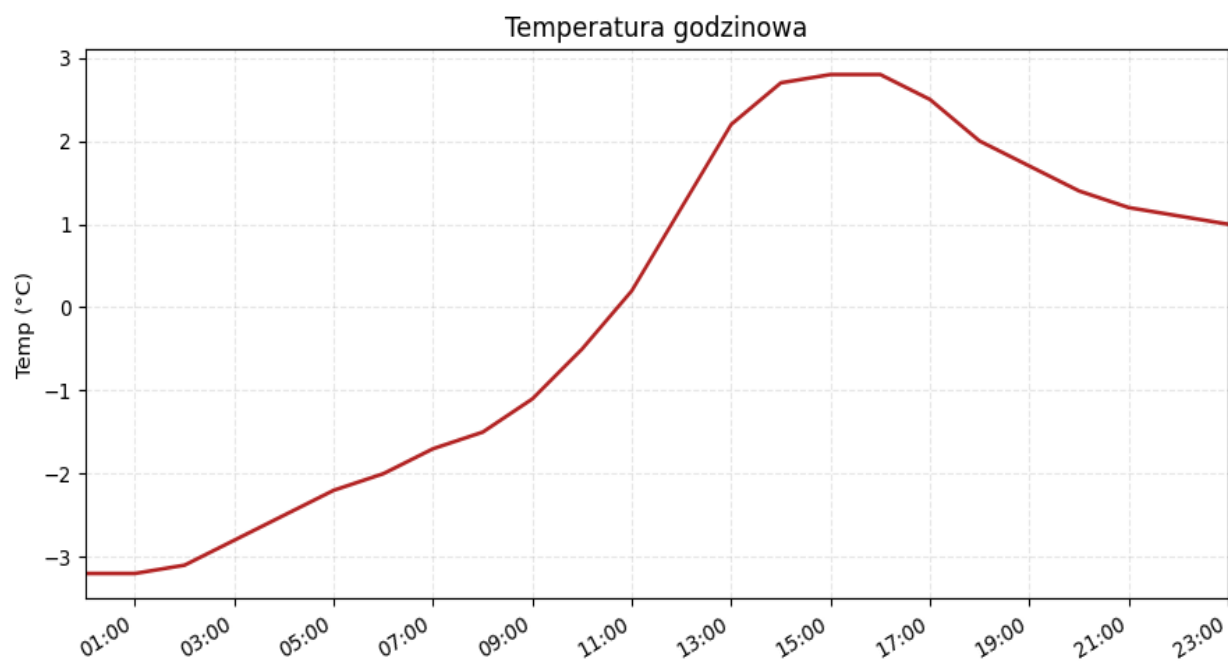


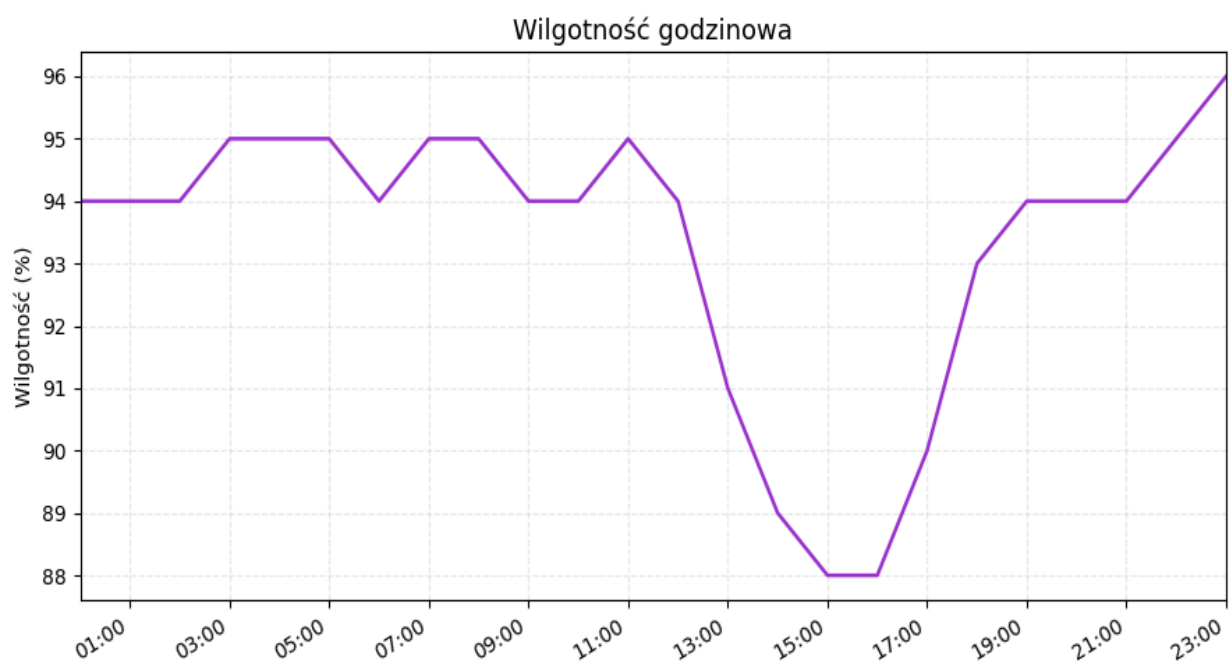
Bydgoszcz - 2026-02-05 (Prognoza)



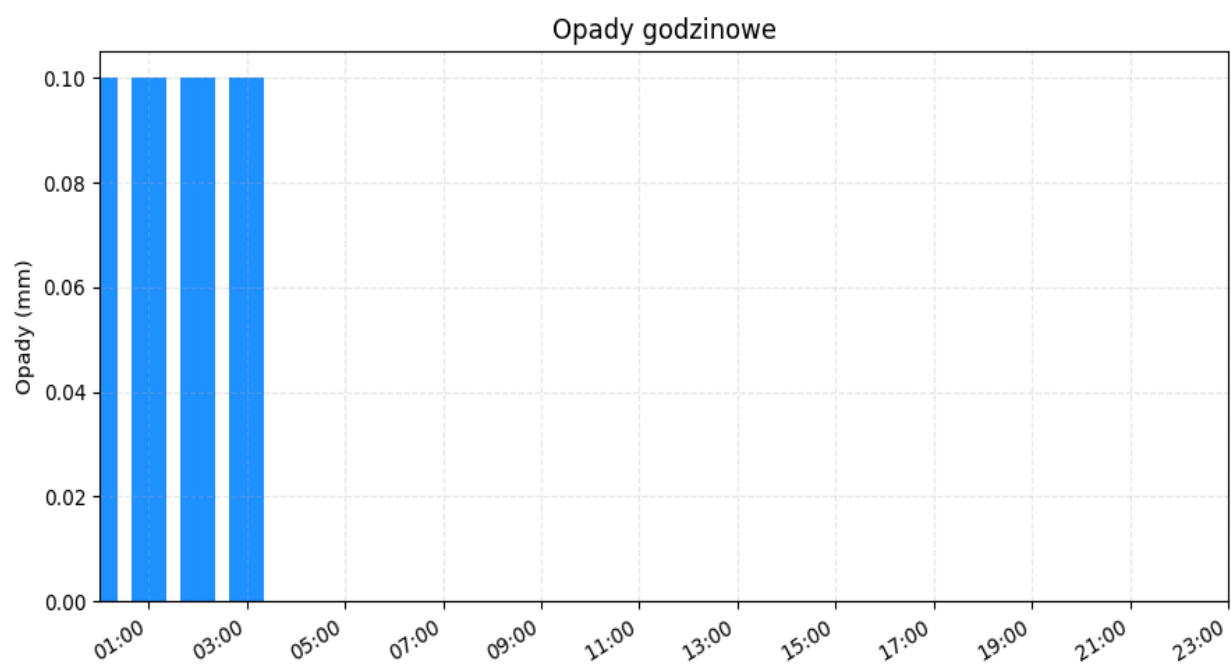
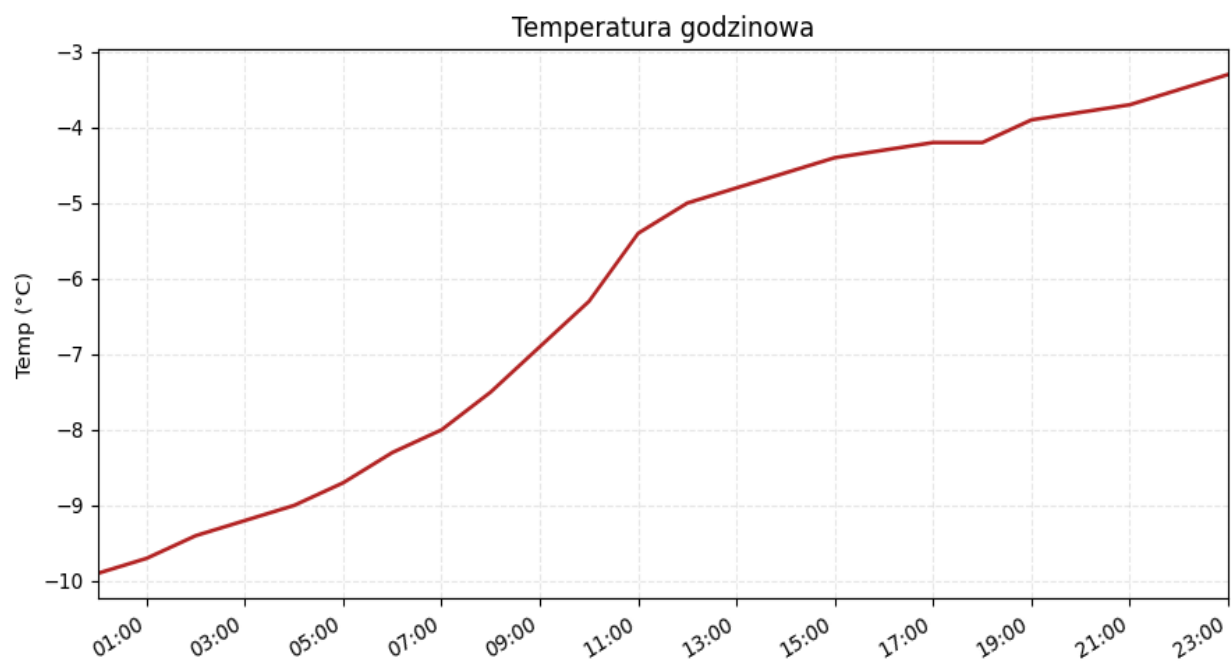


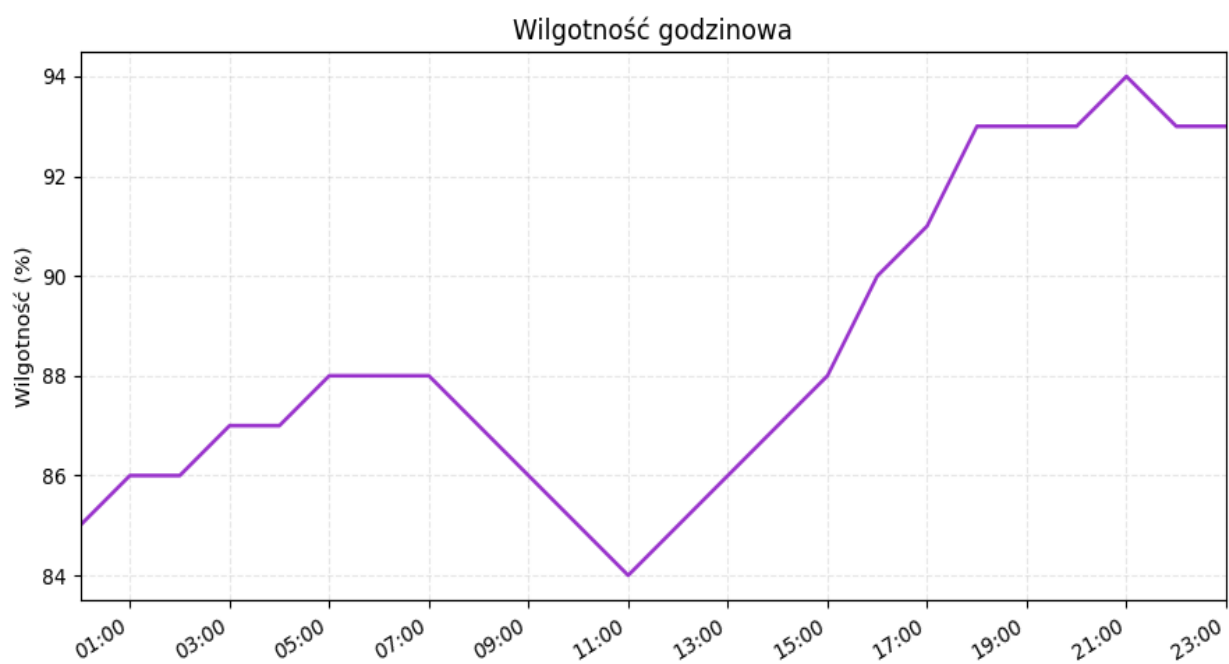
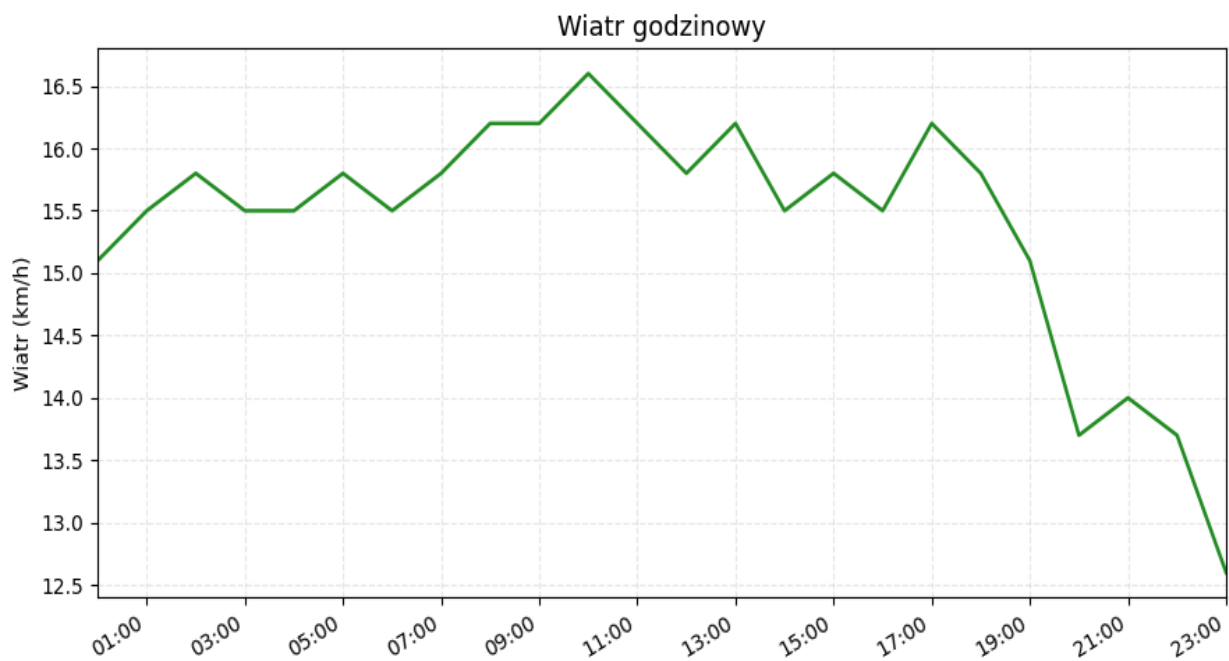
Lublin - 2026-02-05 (Prognoza)



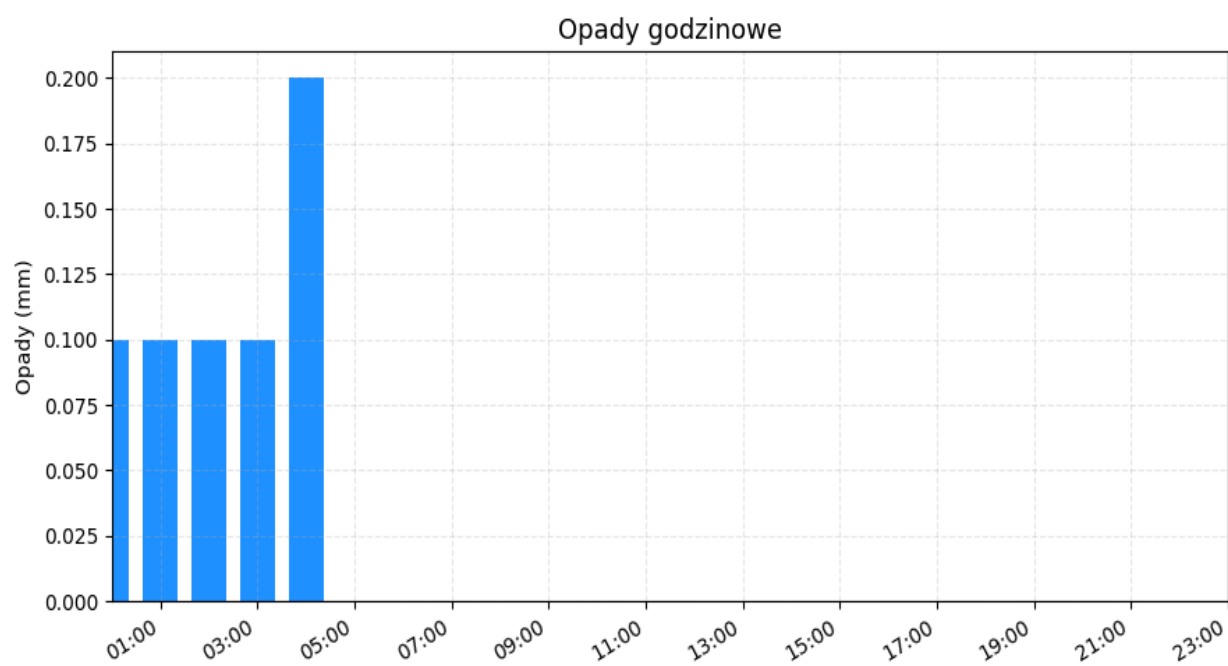
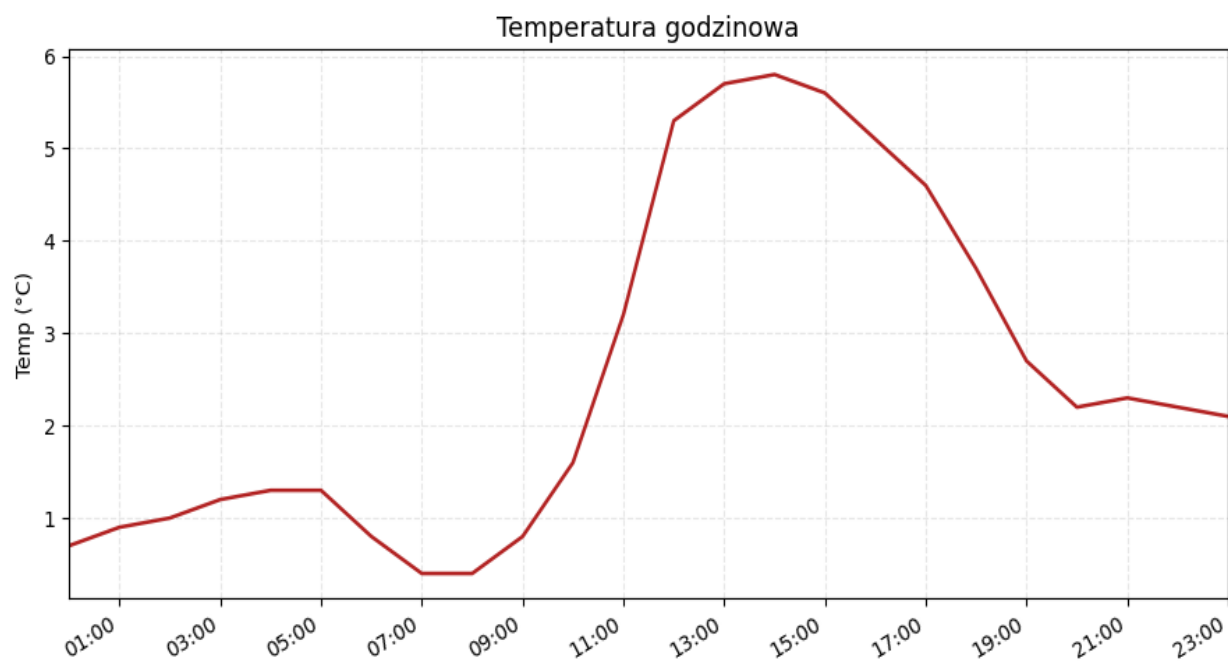


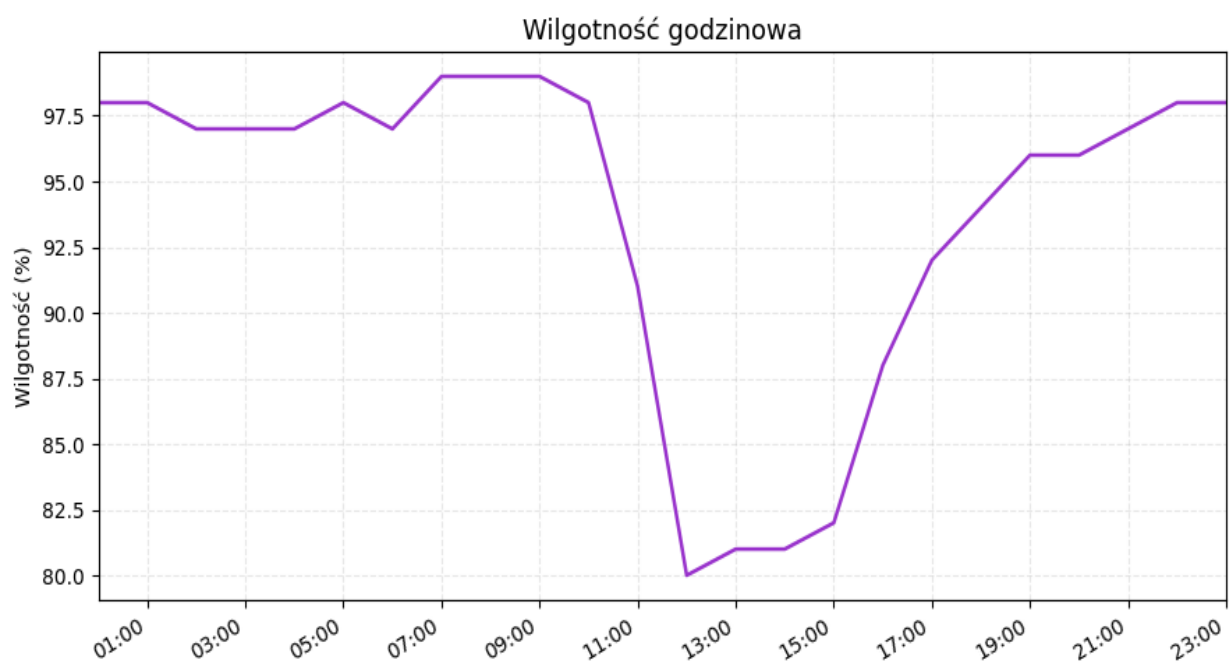
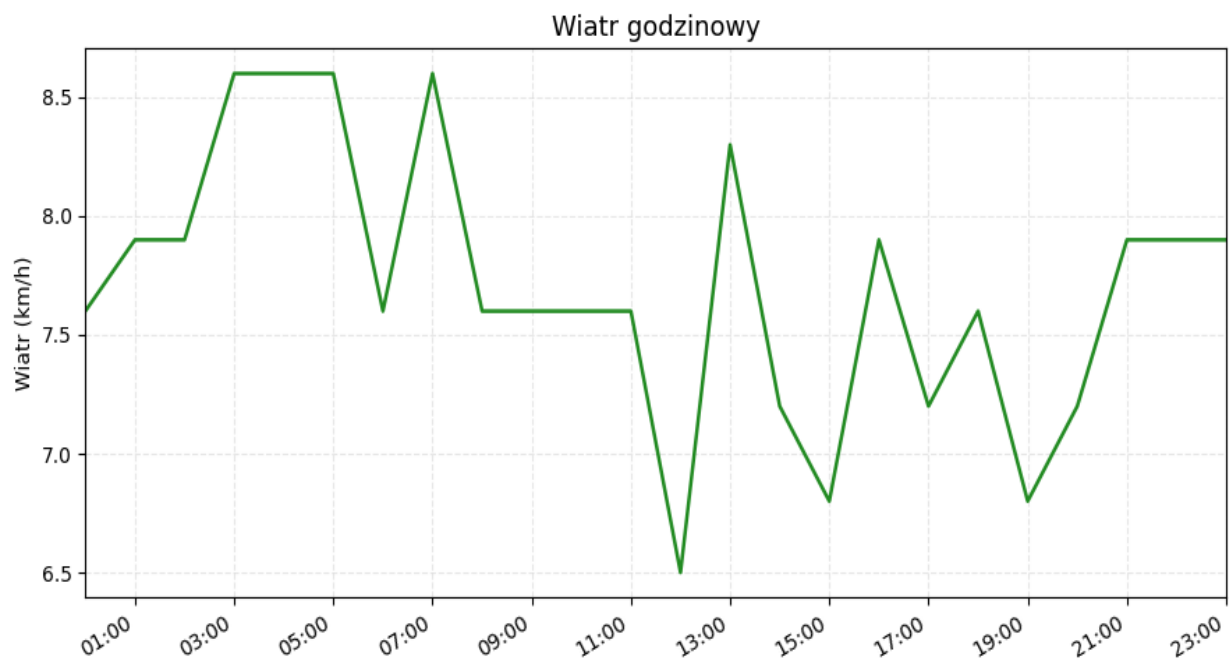
Białystok - 2026-02-05 (Prognoza)



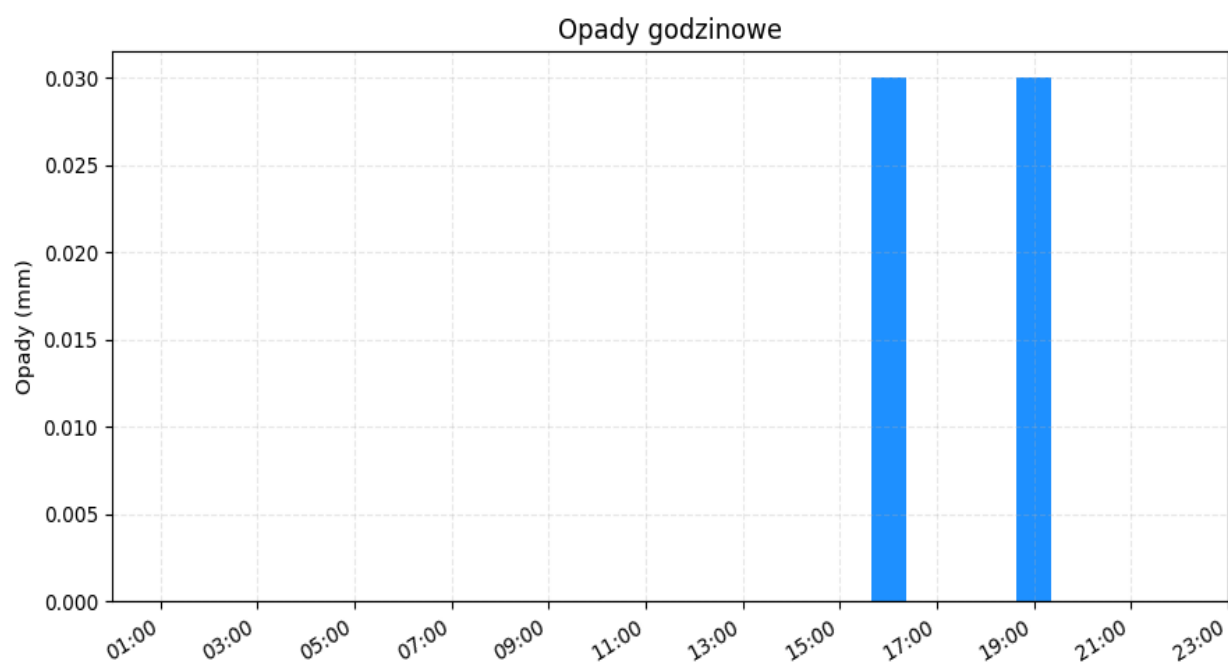
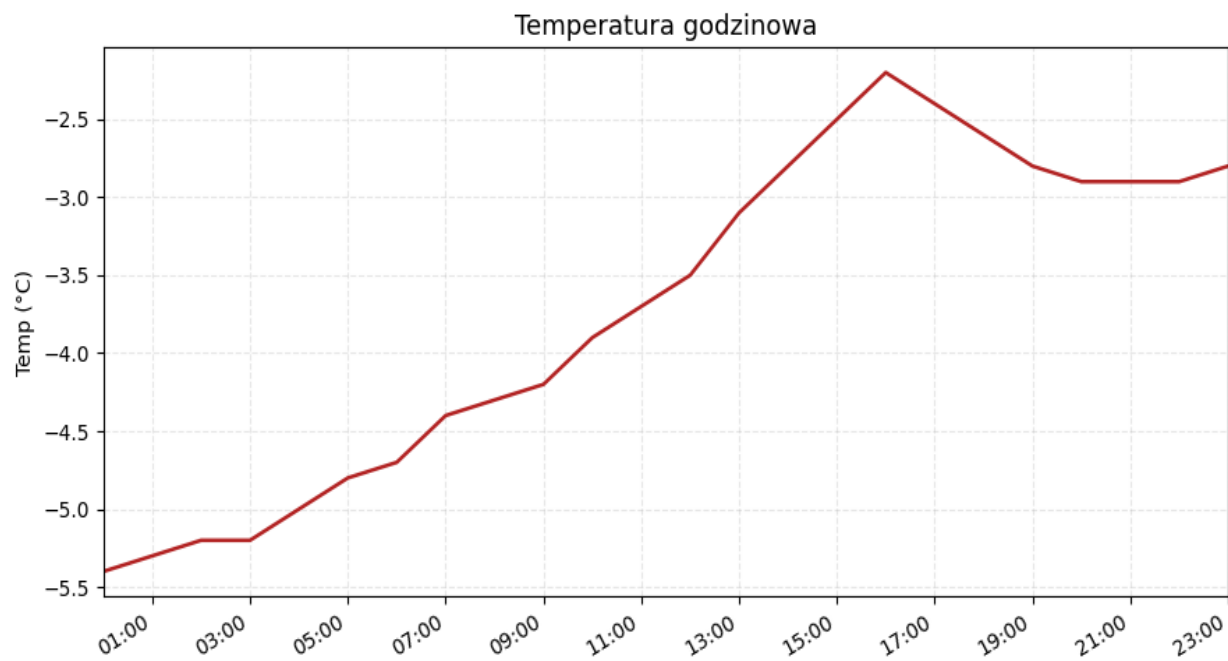


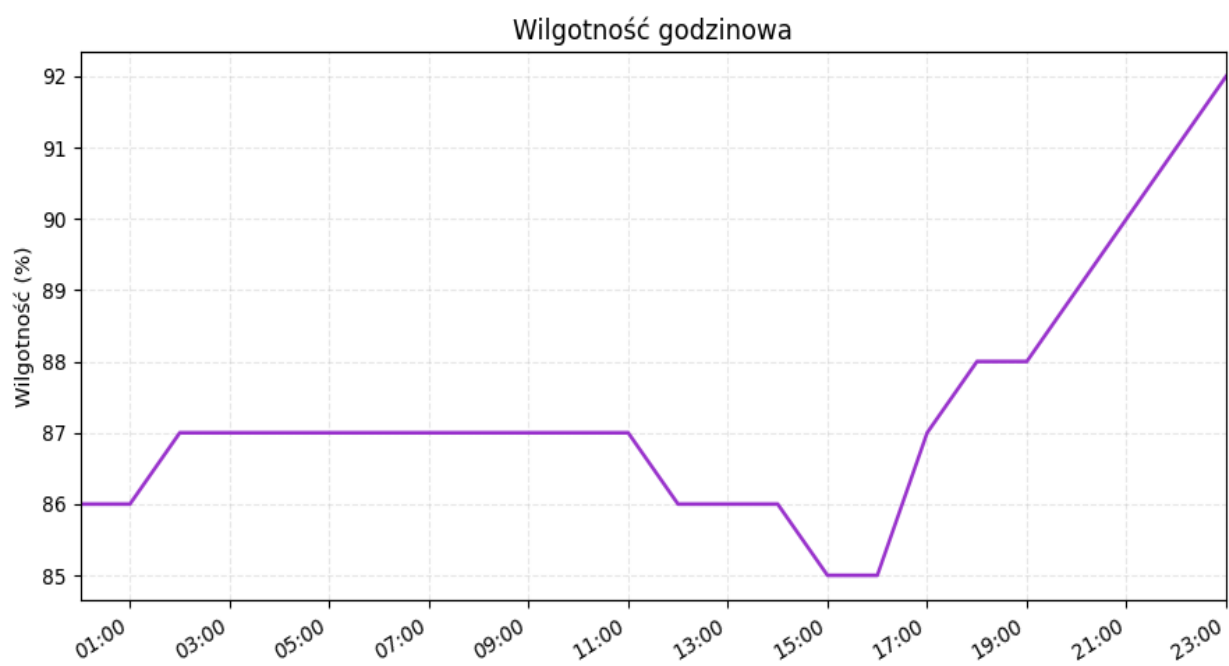
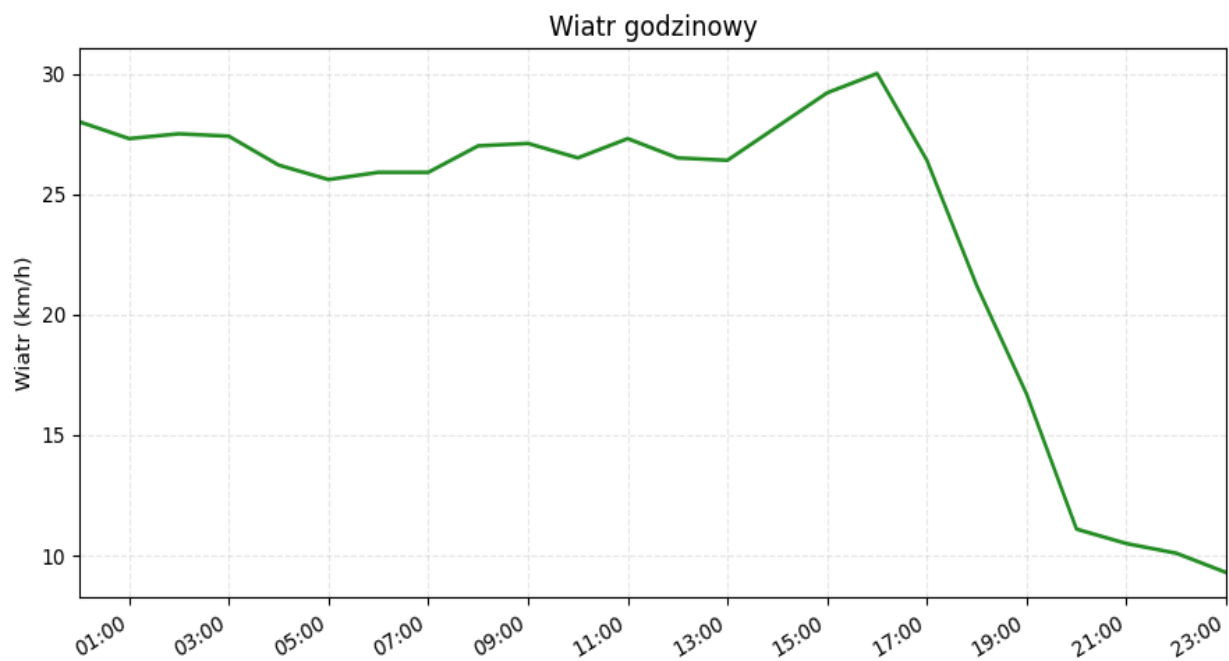
Katowice - 2026-02-05 (Prognoza)



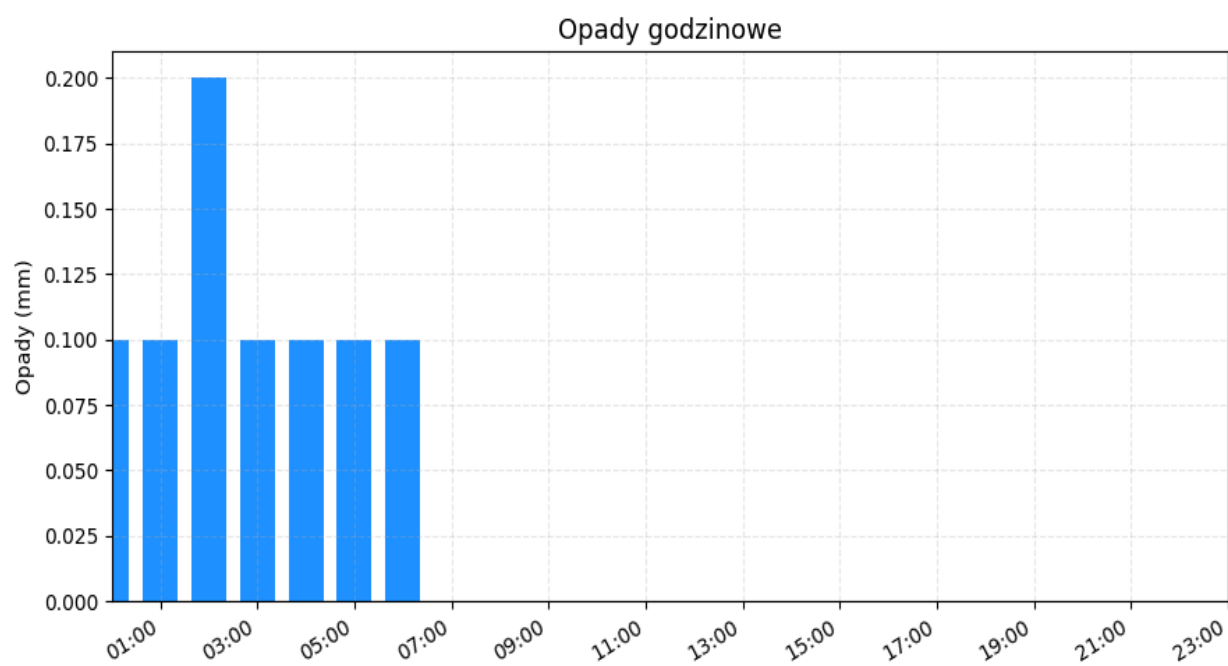
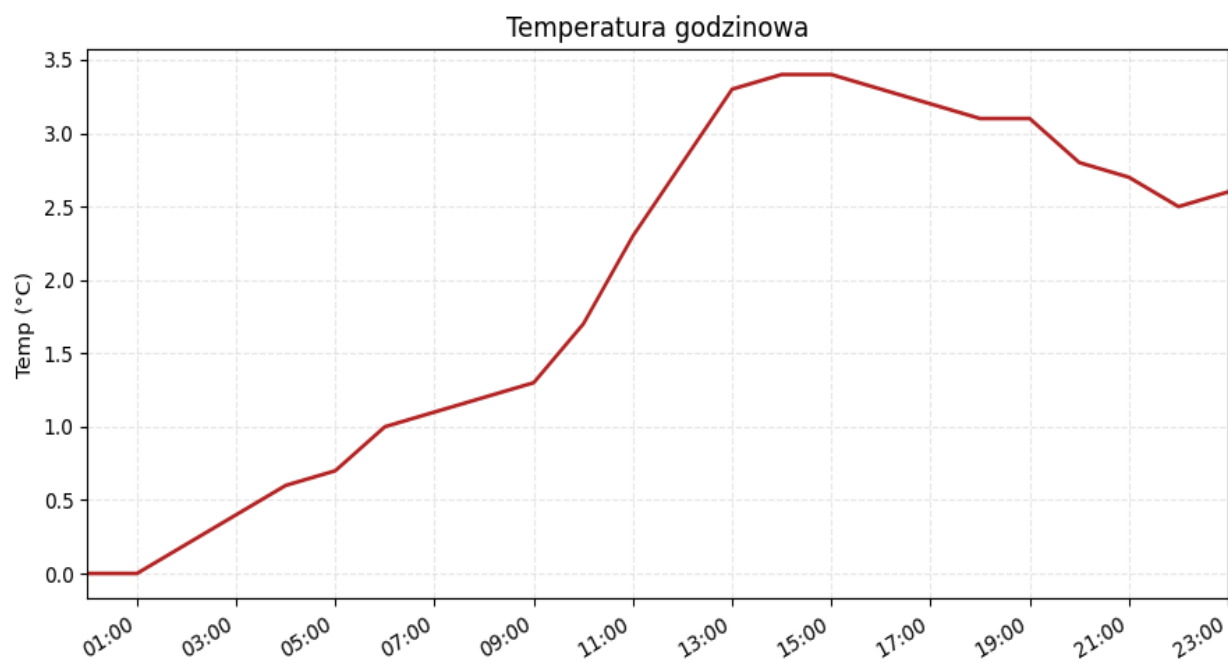


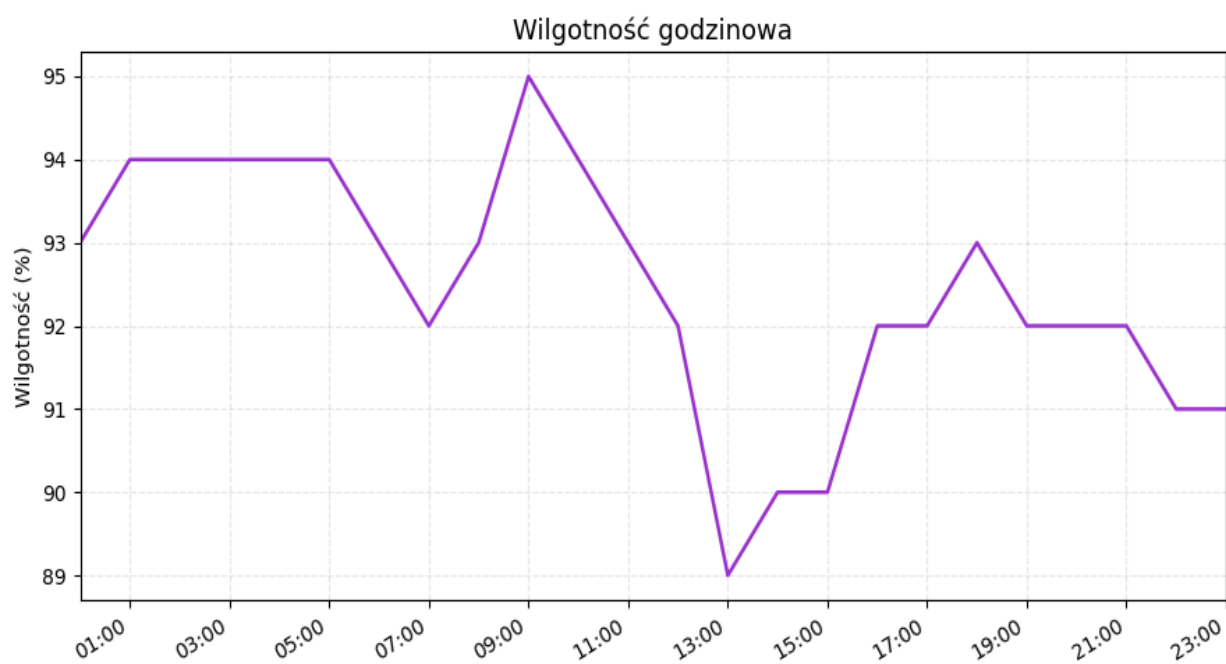
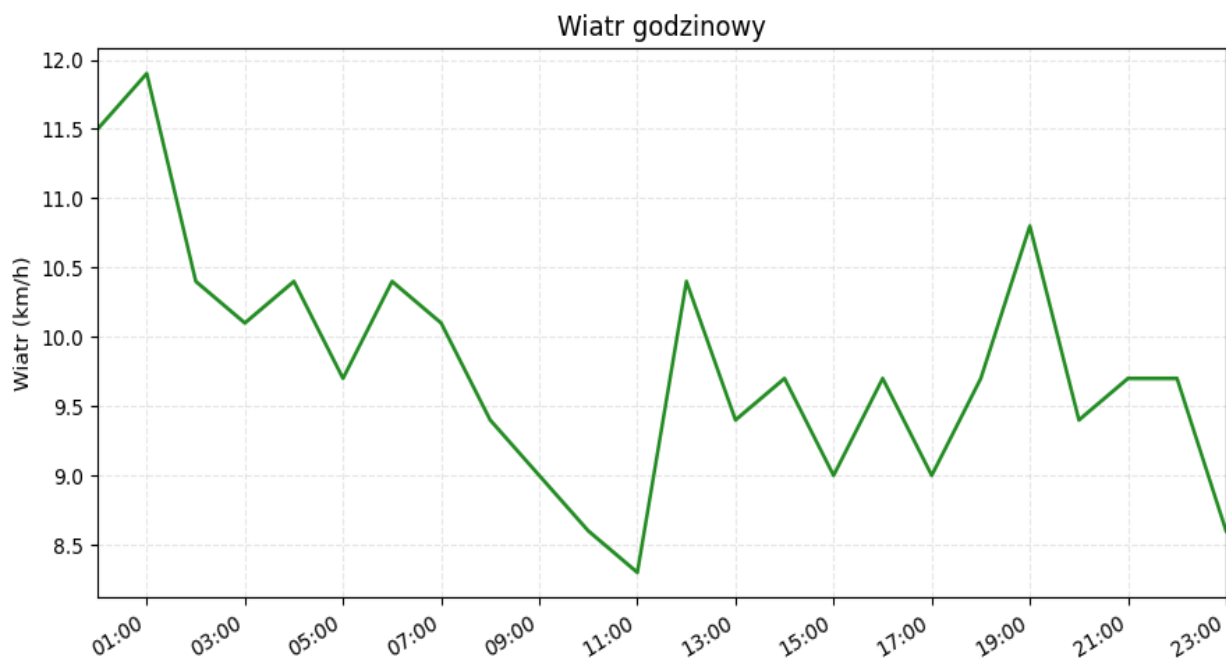
Gdynia - 2026-02-05 (Prognoza)



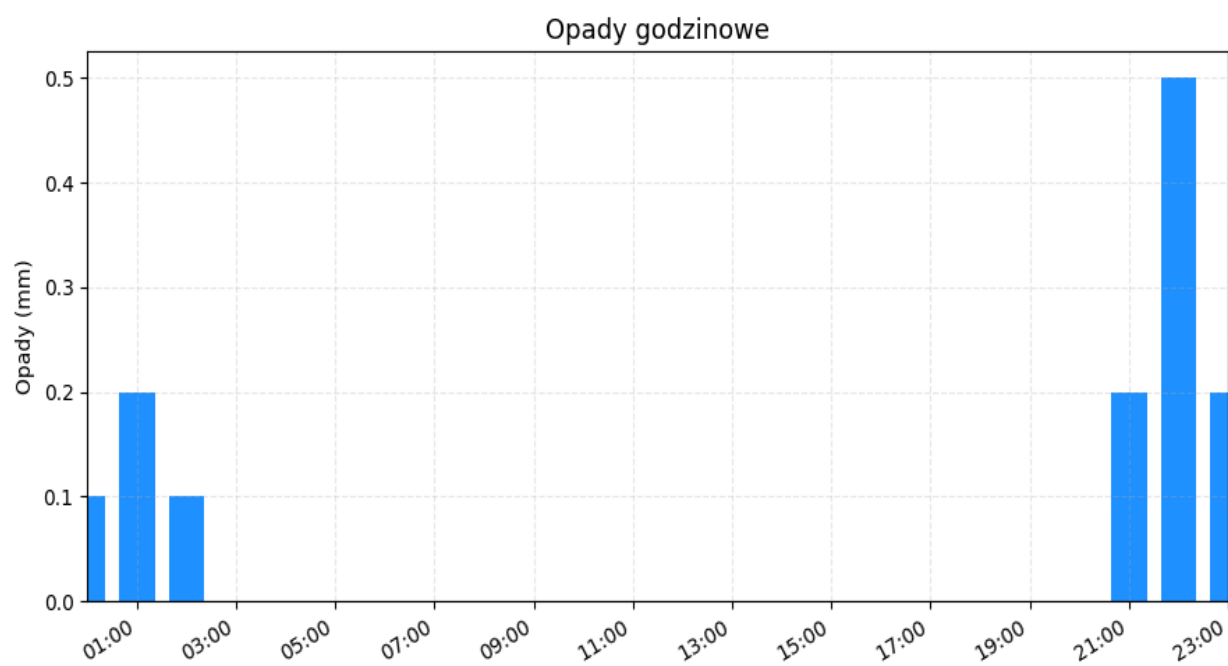
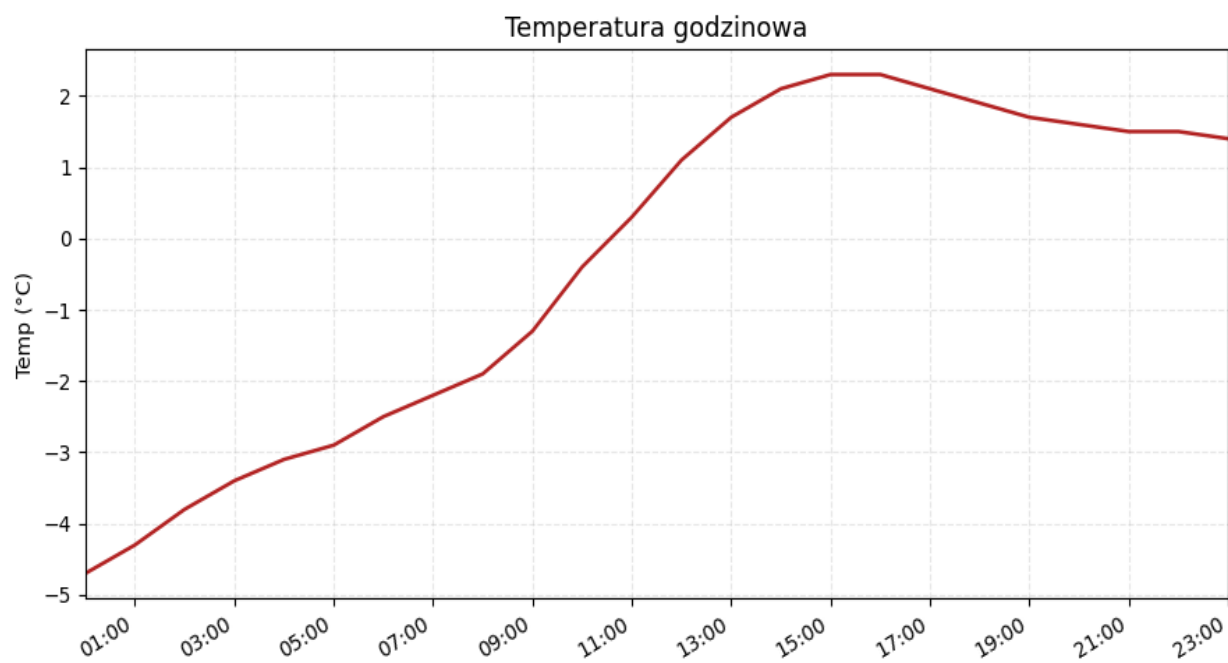


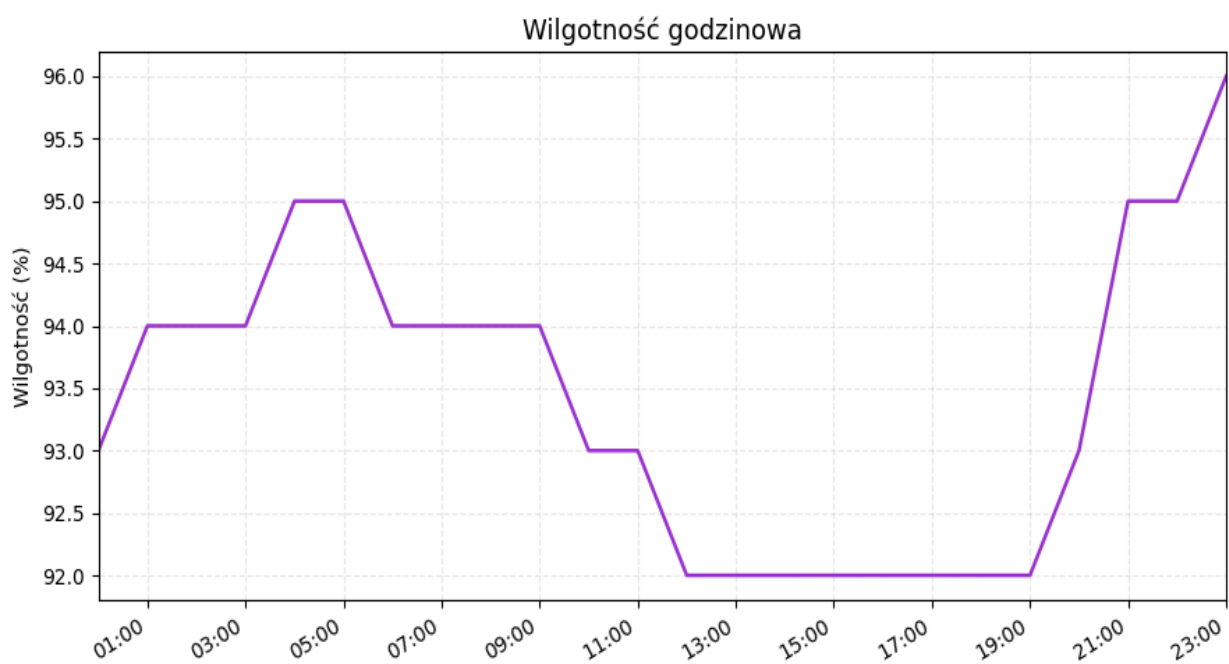
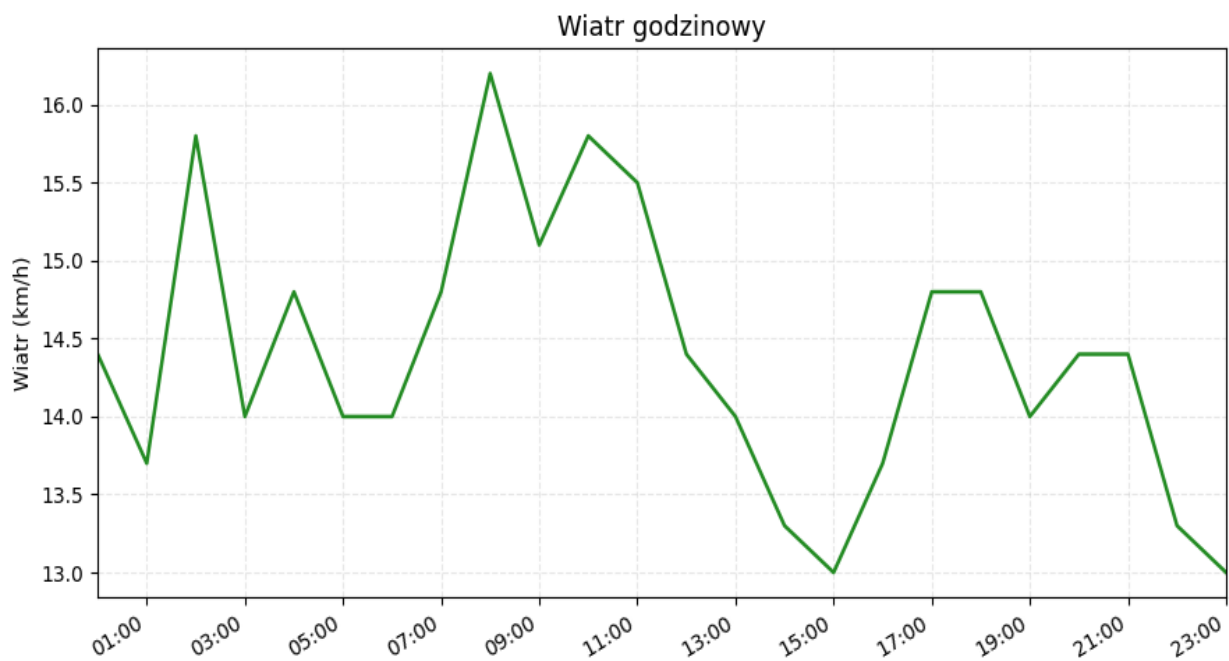
Częstochowa - 2026-02-05 (Prognoza)



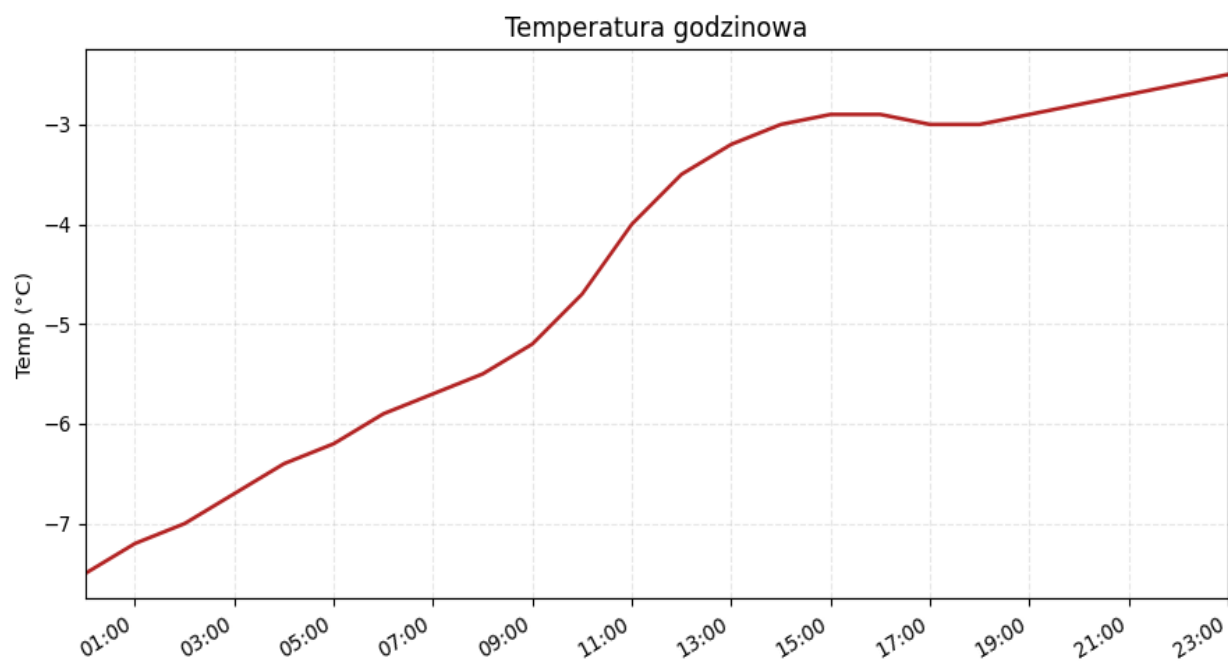


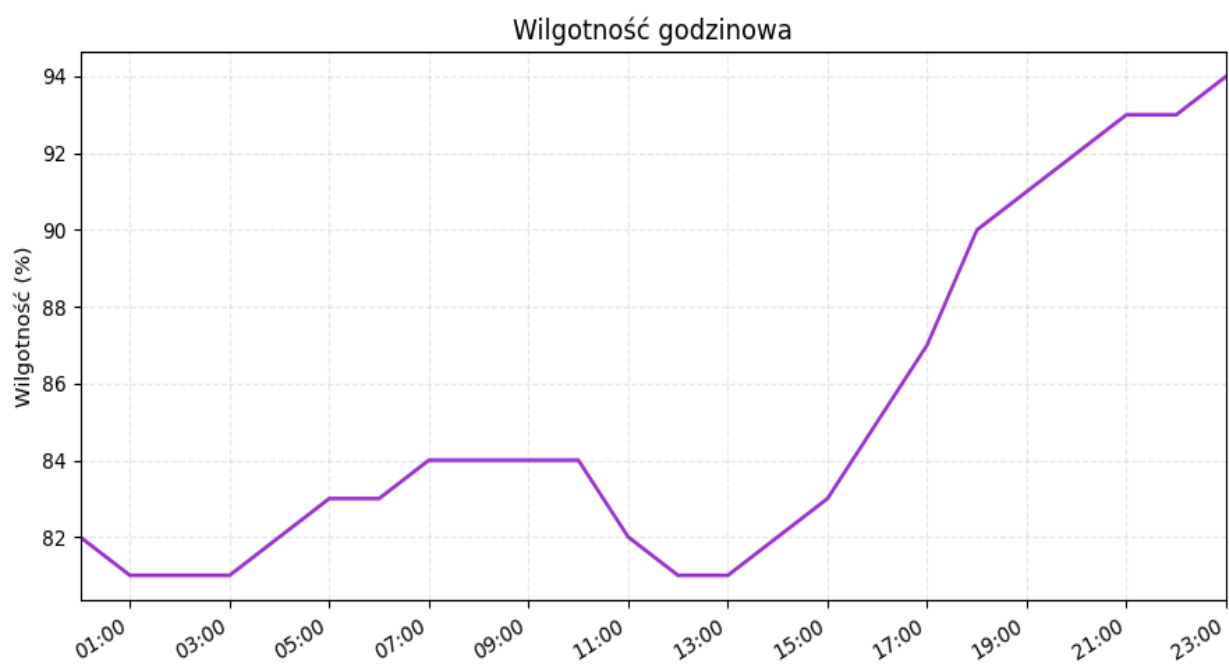
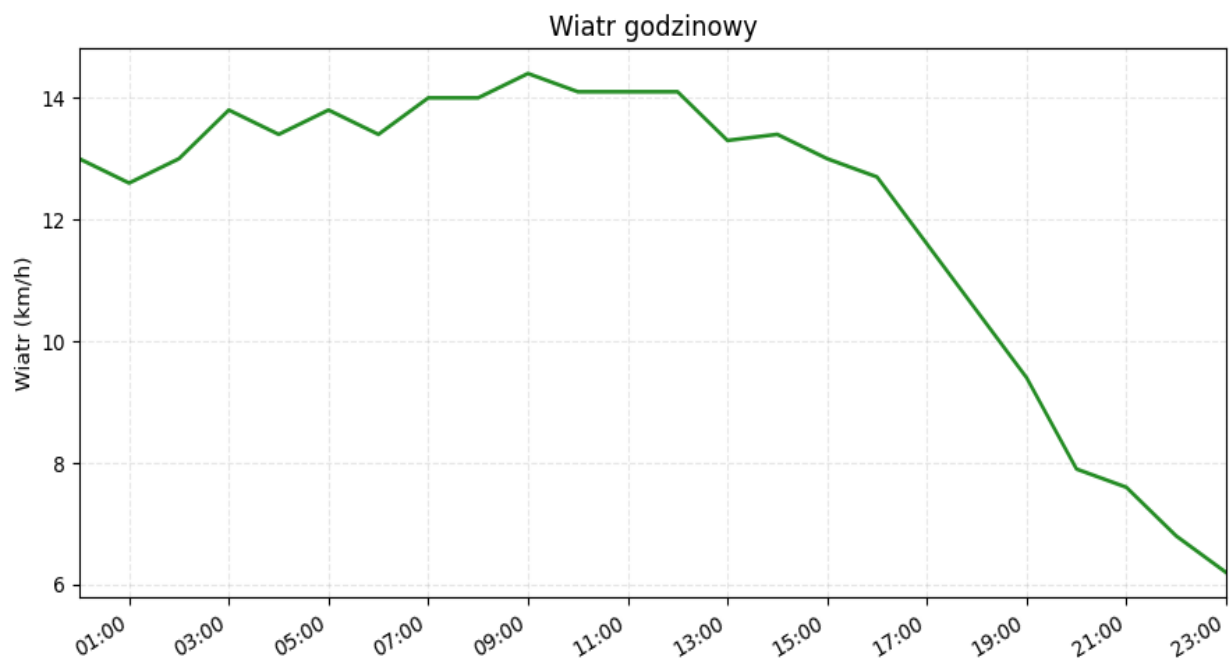
Radom - 2026-02-05 (Prognoza)



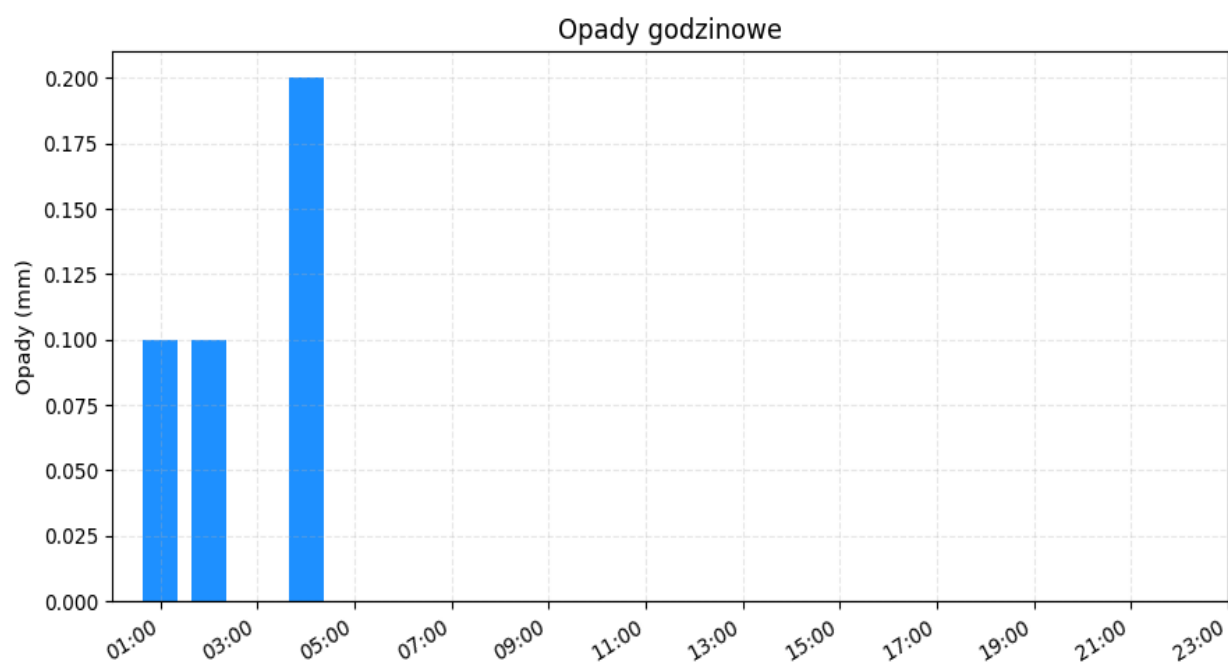
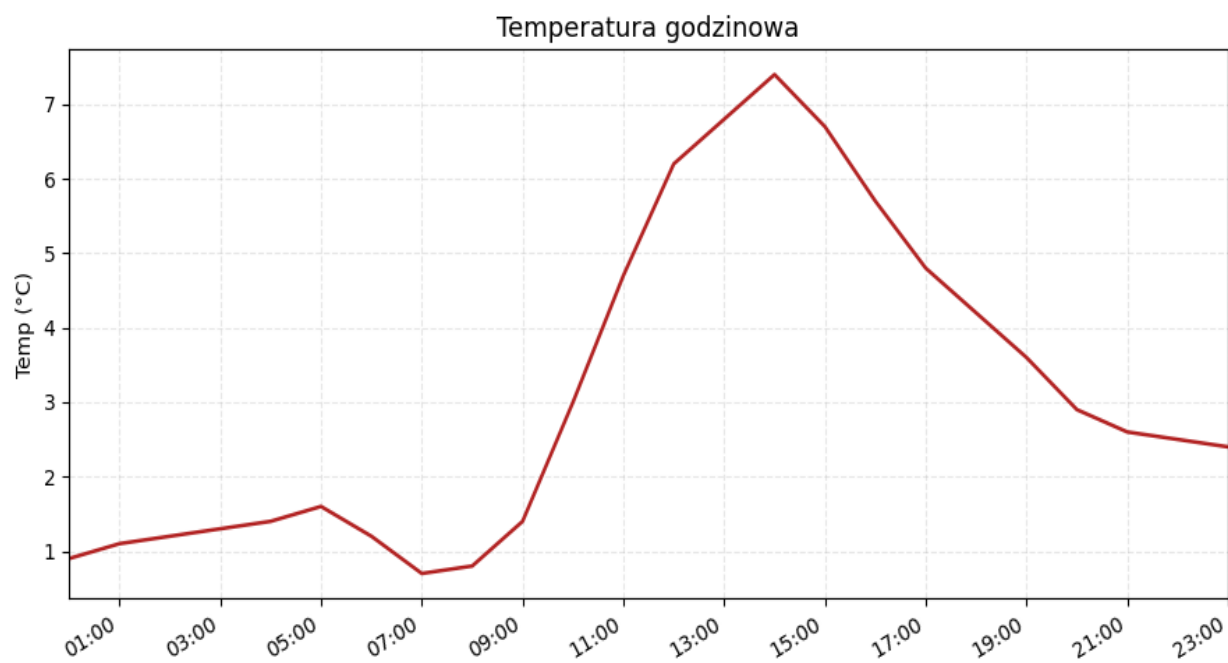


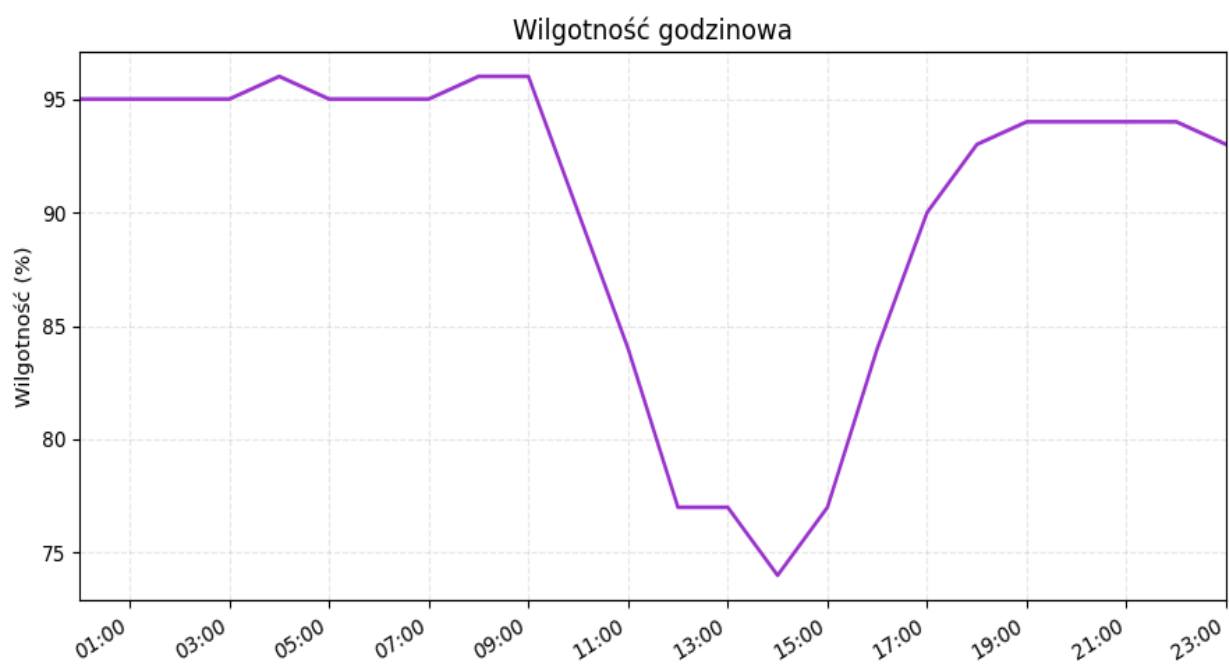
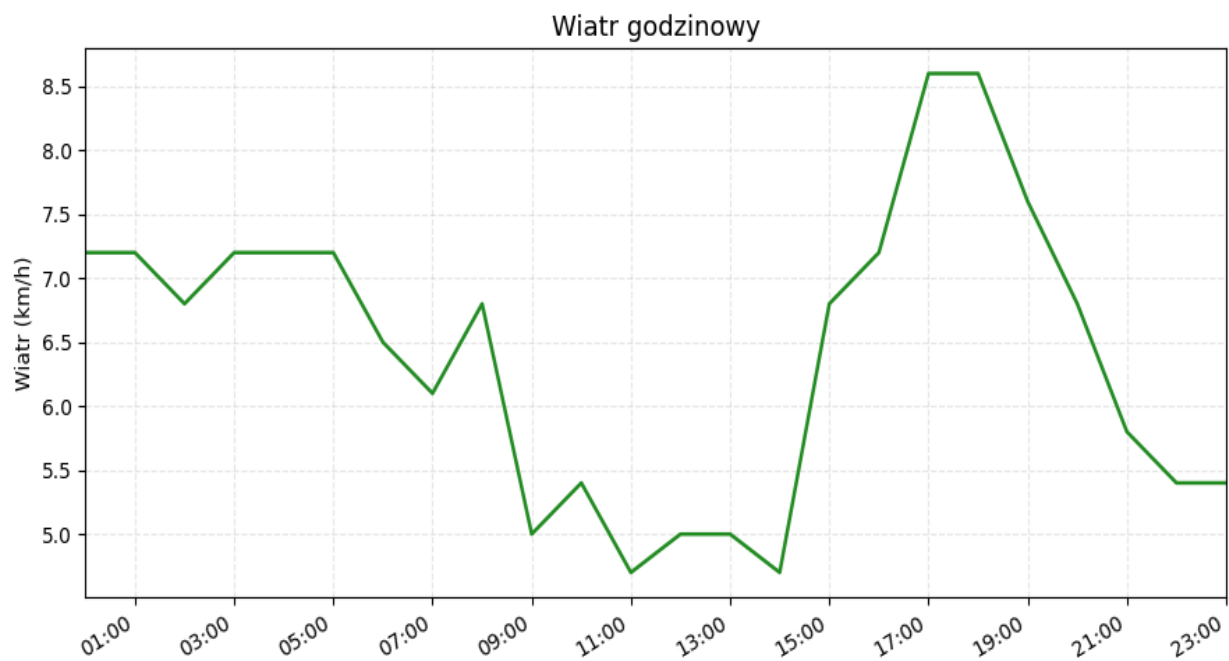
Toruń - 2026-02-05 (Prognoza)



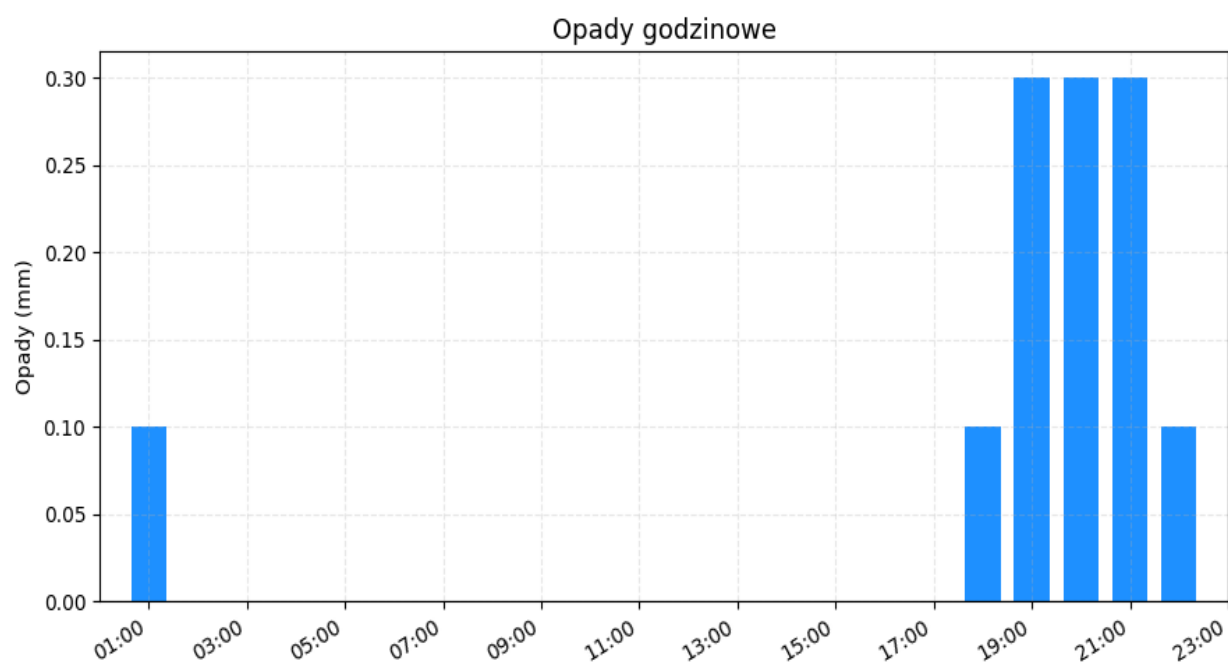
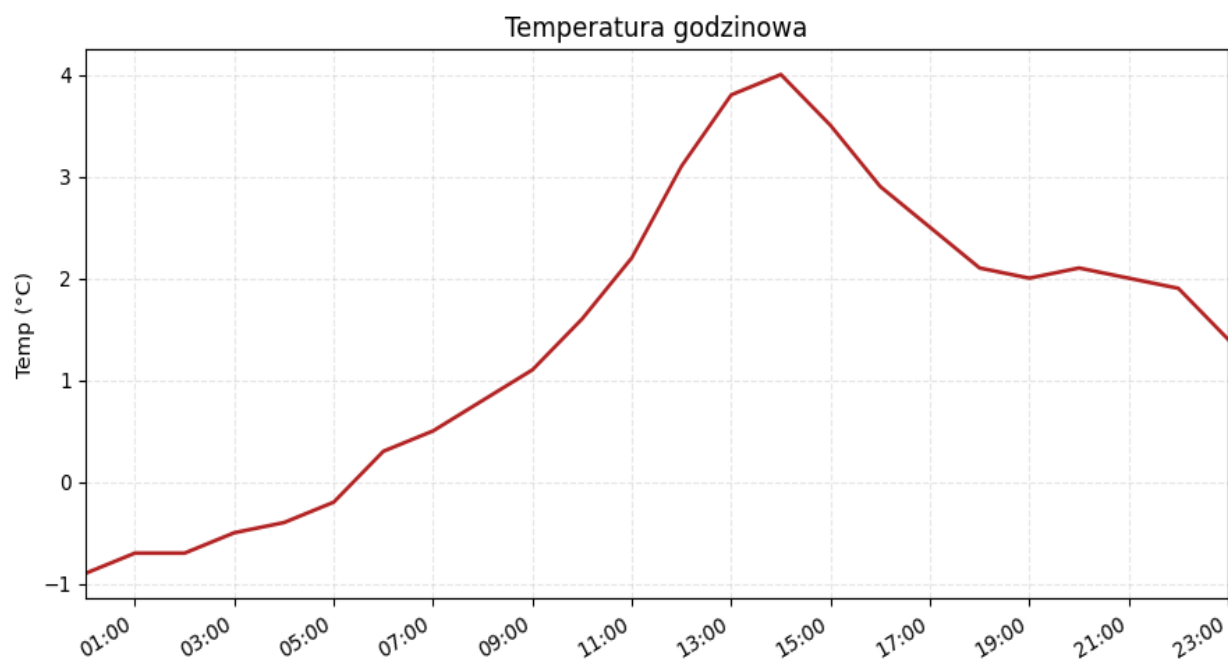


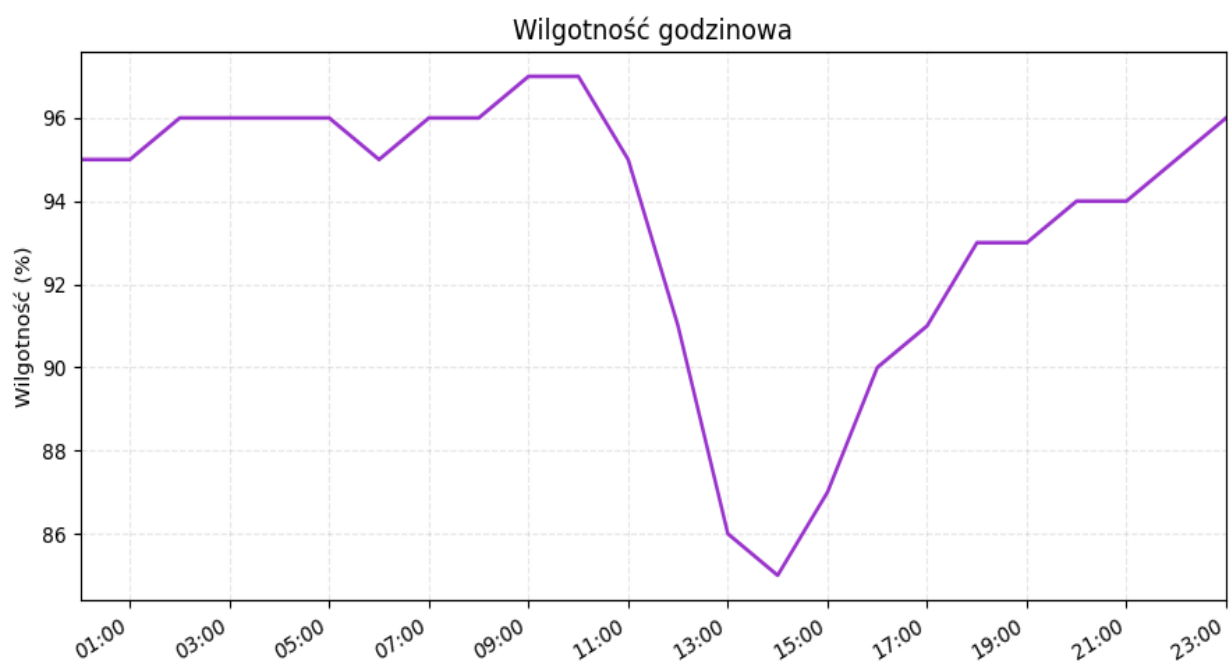
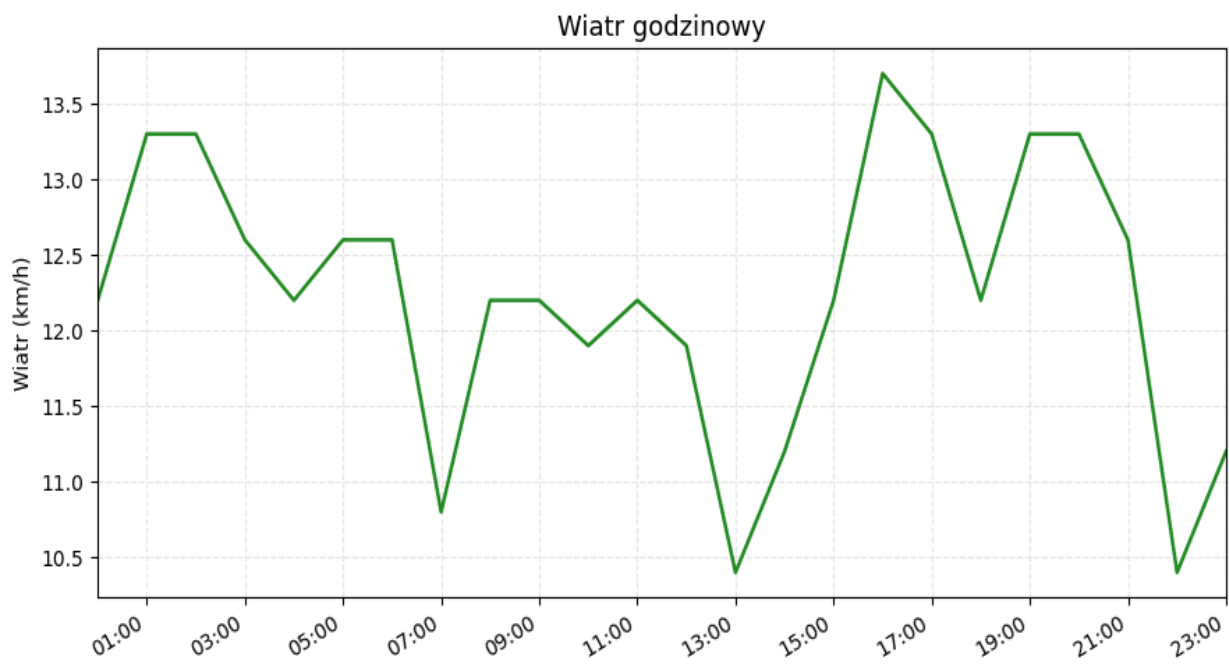
Sosnowiec - 2026-02-05 (Prognoza)



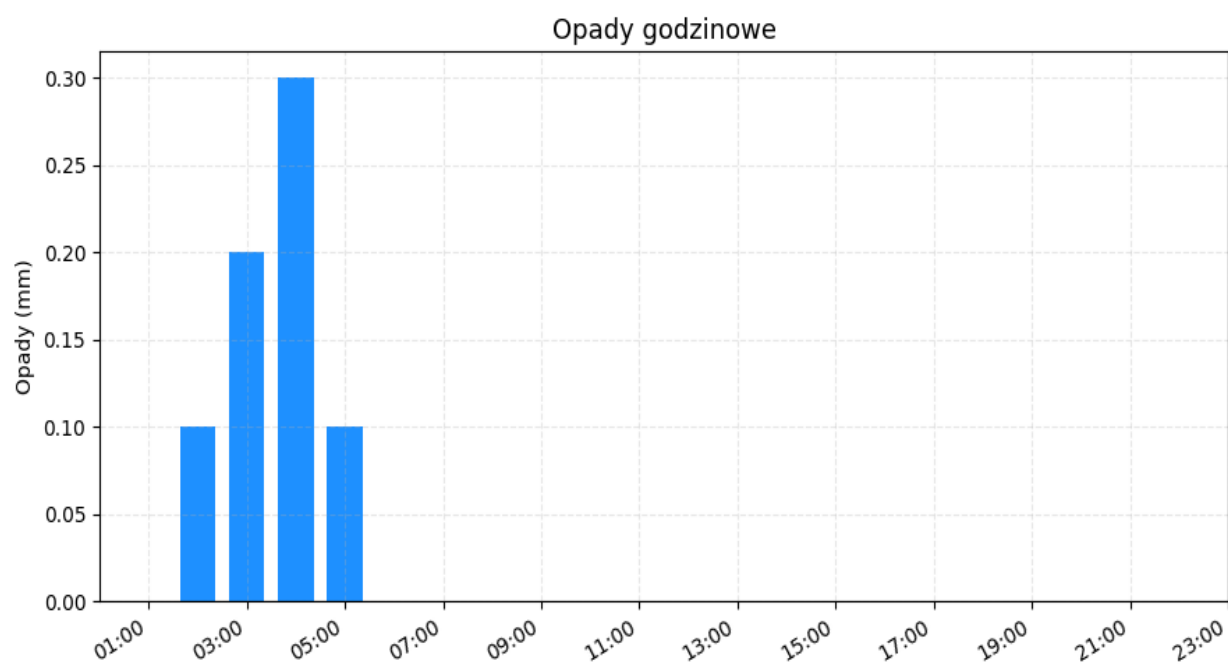
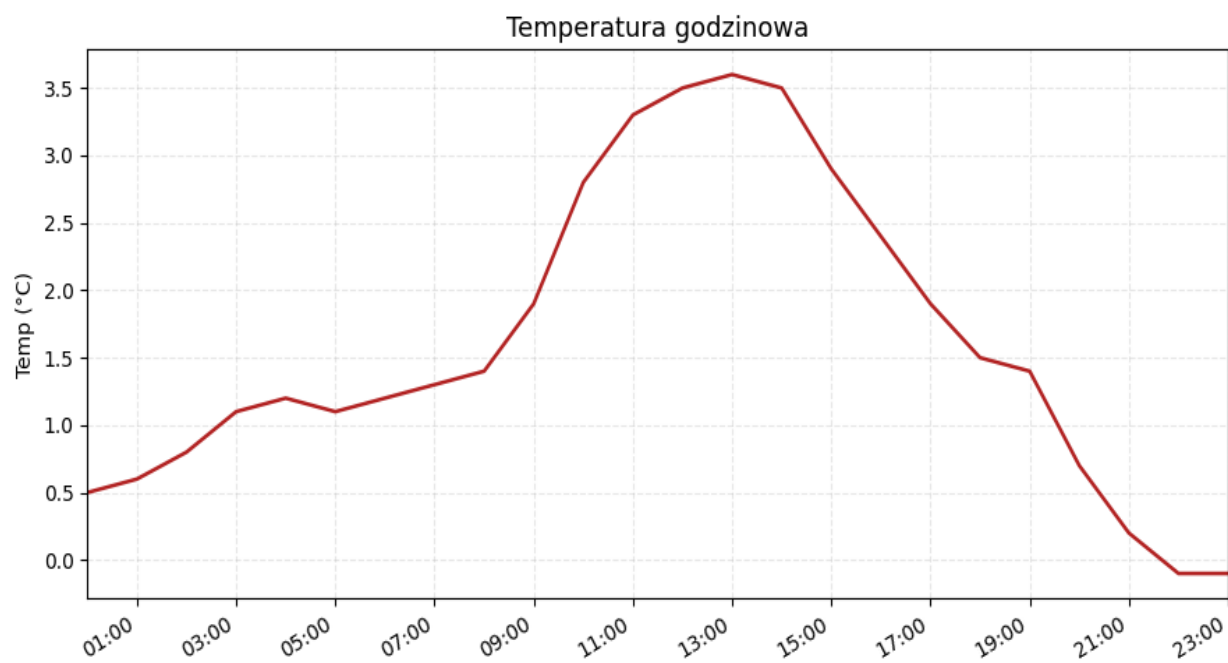


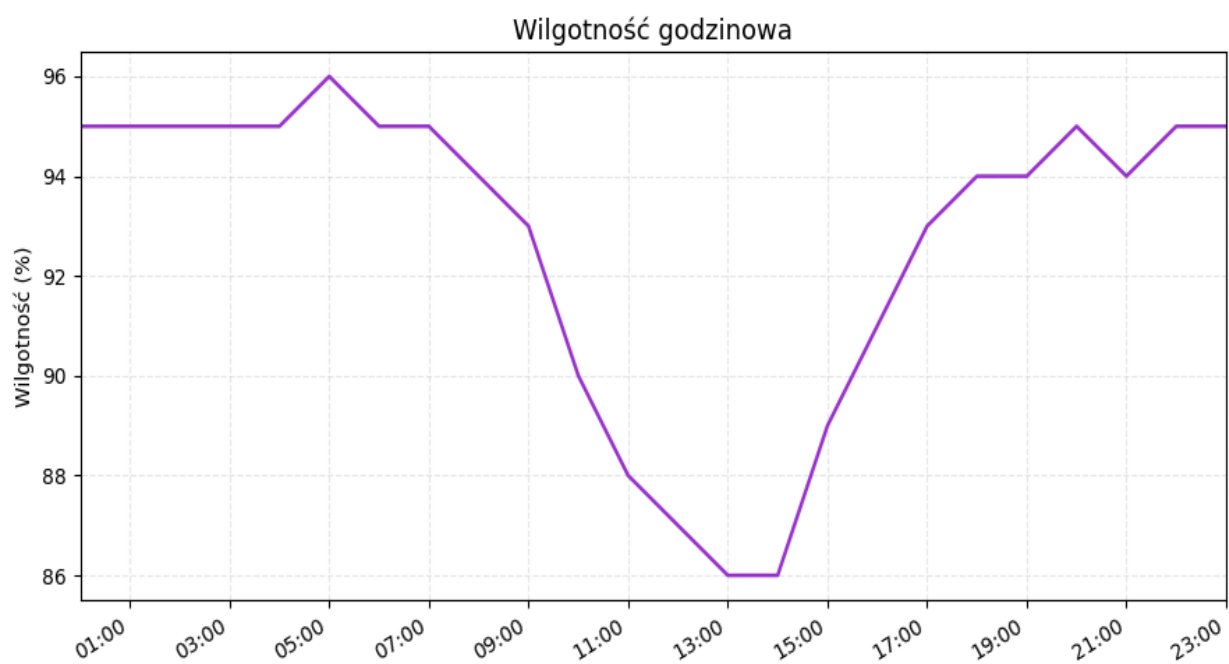
Kielce – 2026-02-05 (Prognoza)



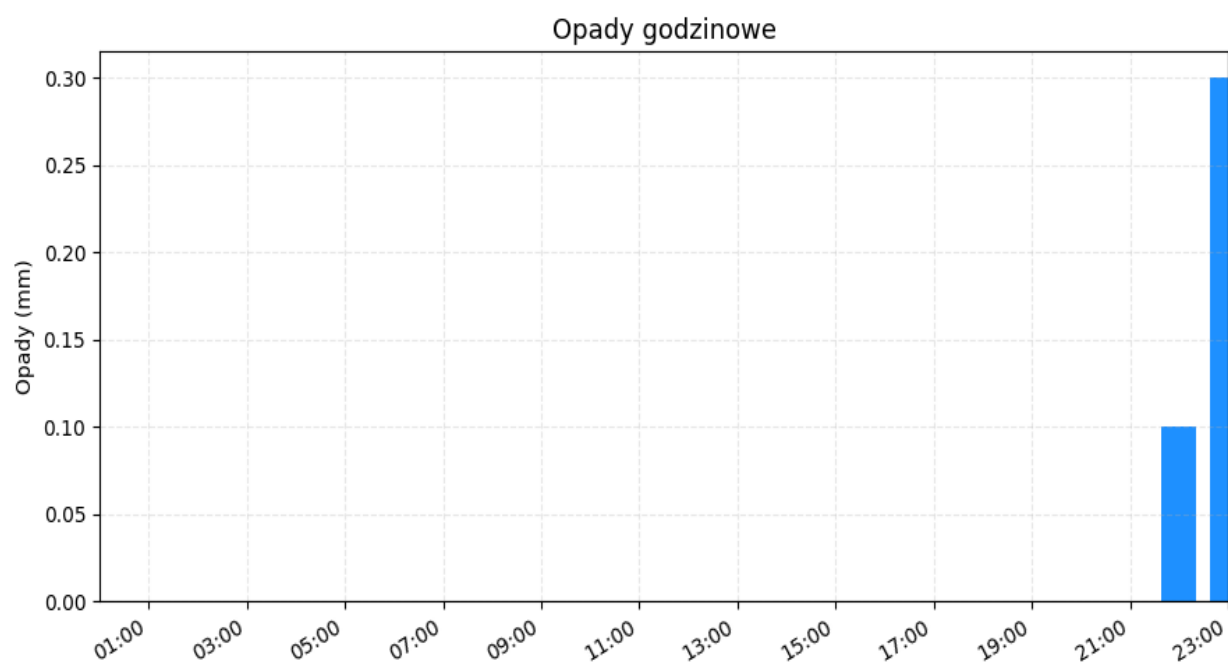
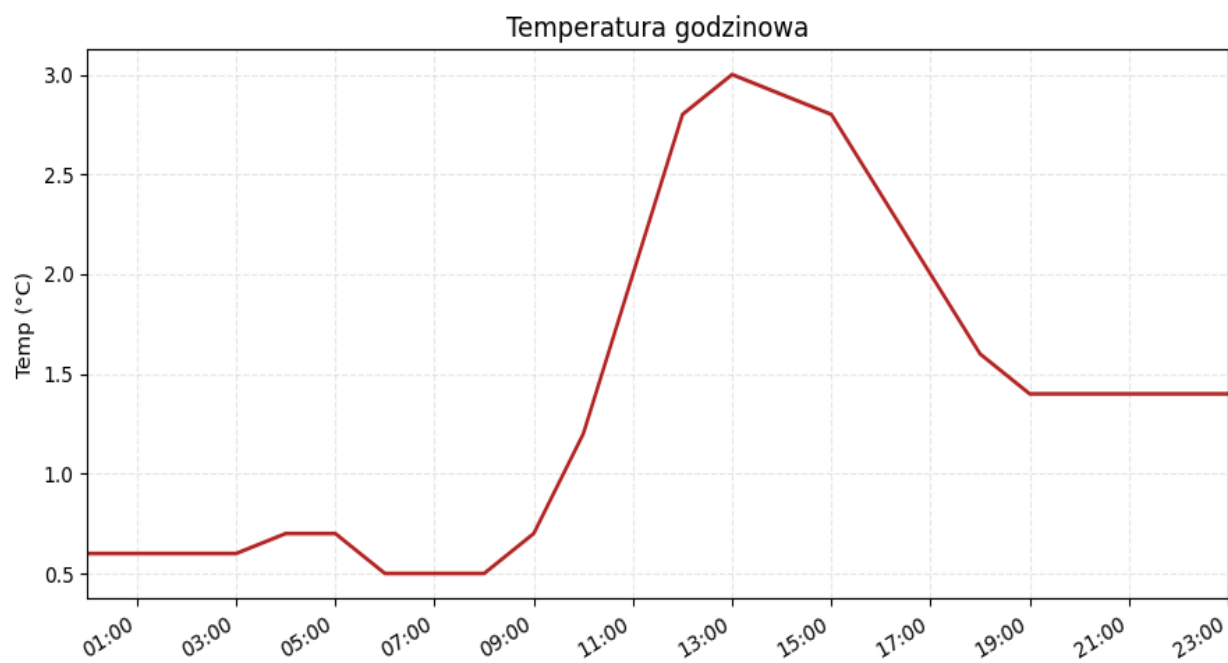


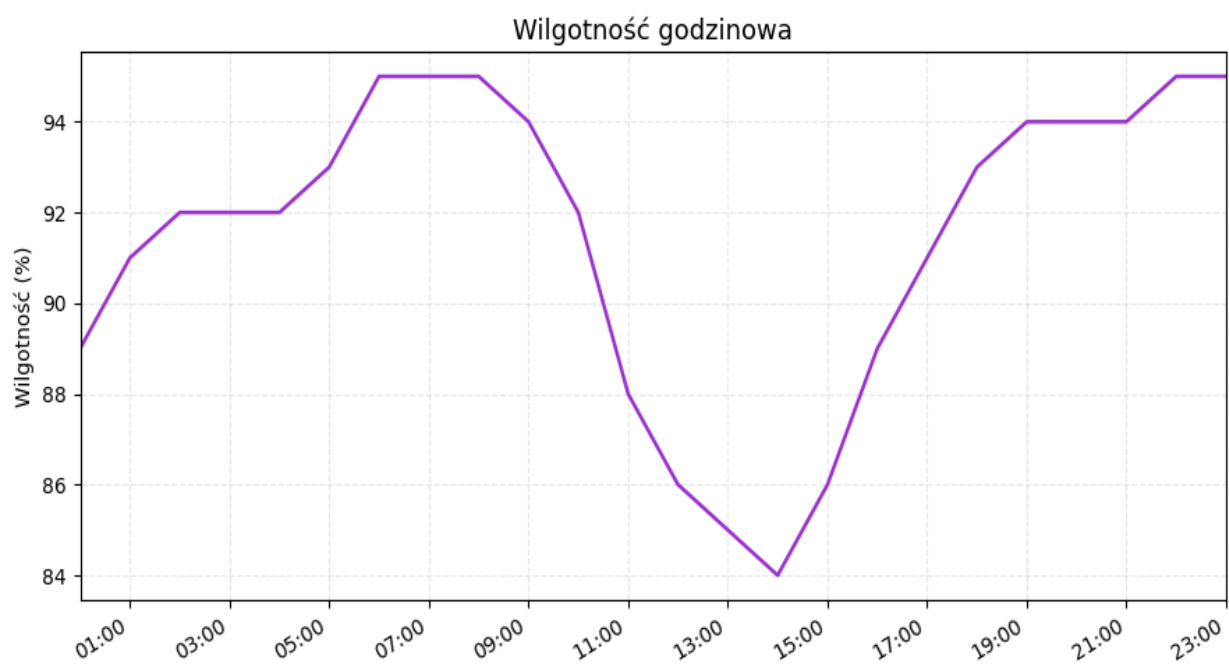
Rzeszów - 2026-02-05 (Prognoza)





Gliwice - 2026-02-05 (Prognoza)





Zabrze - 2026-02-05 (Prognoza)

