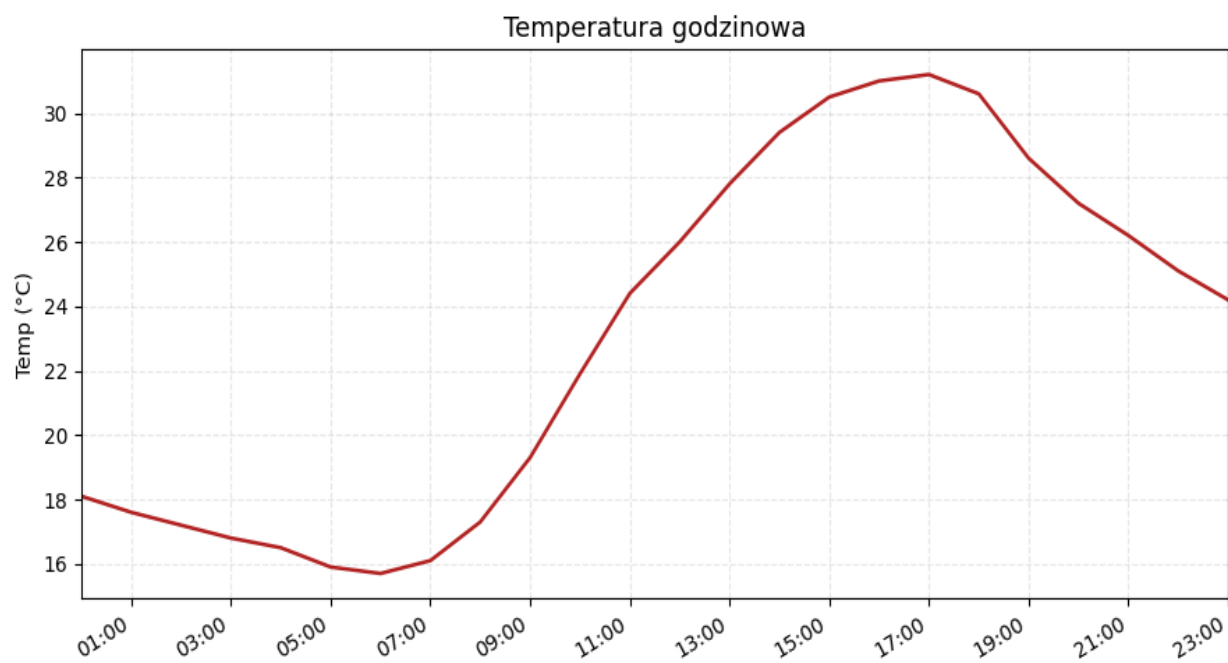
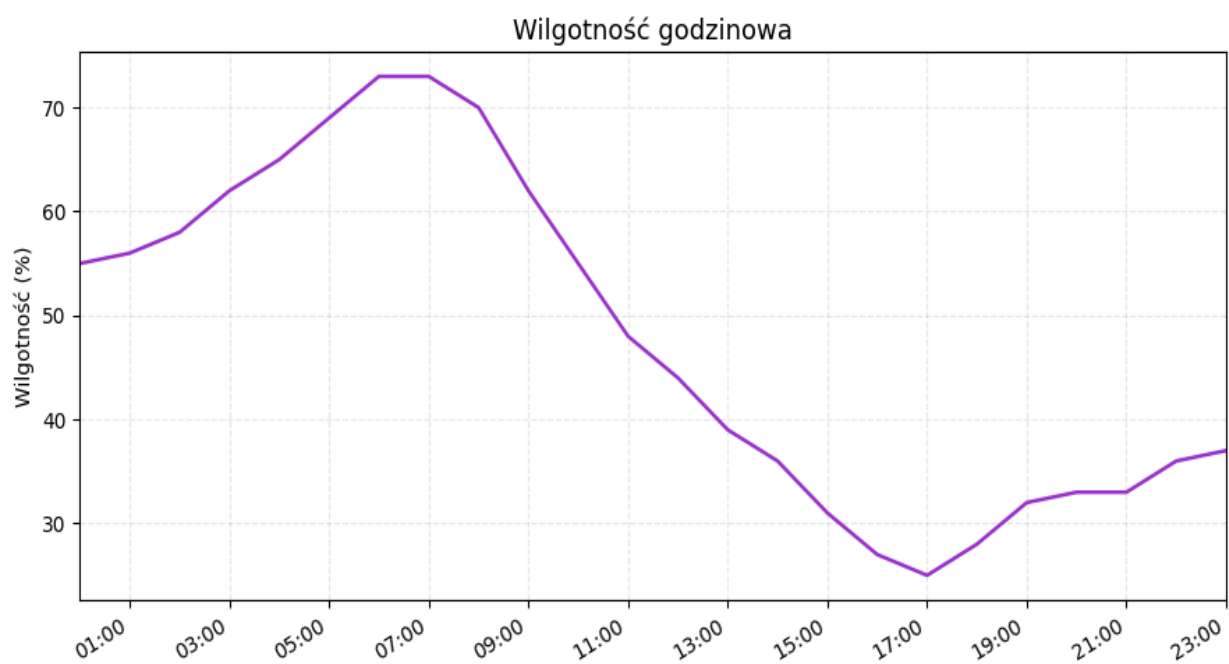
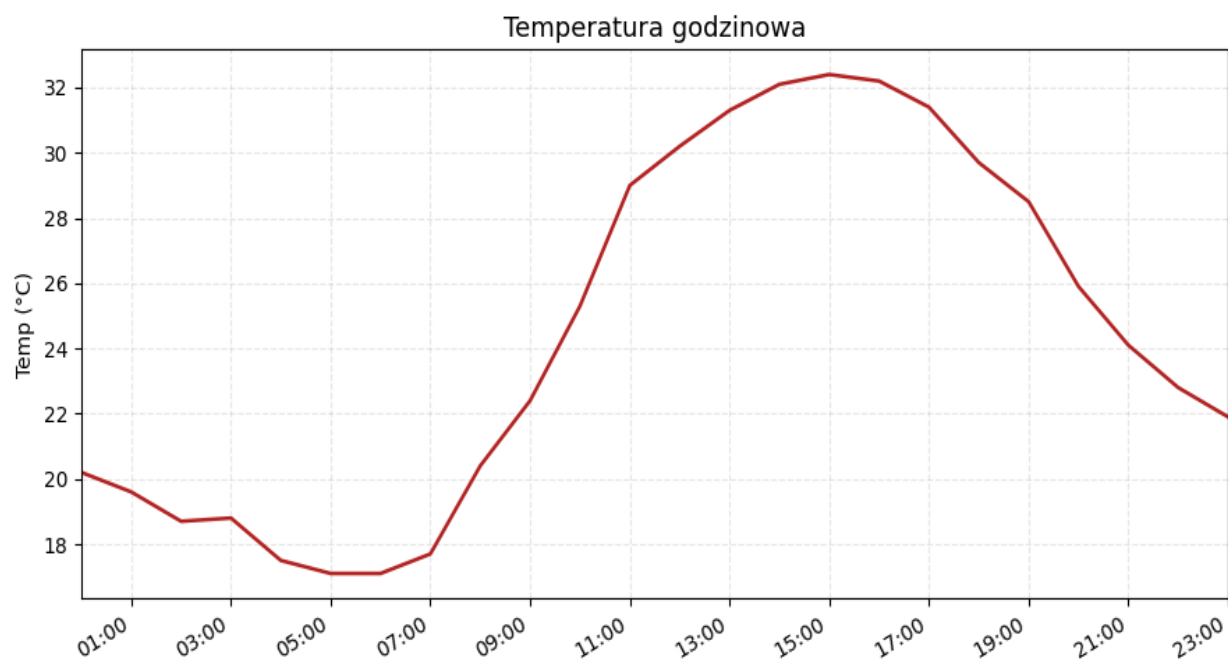


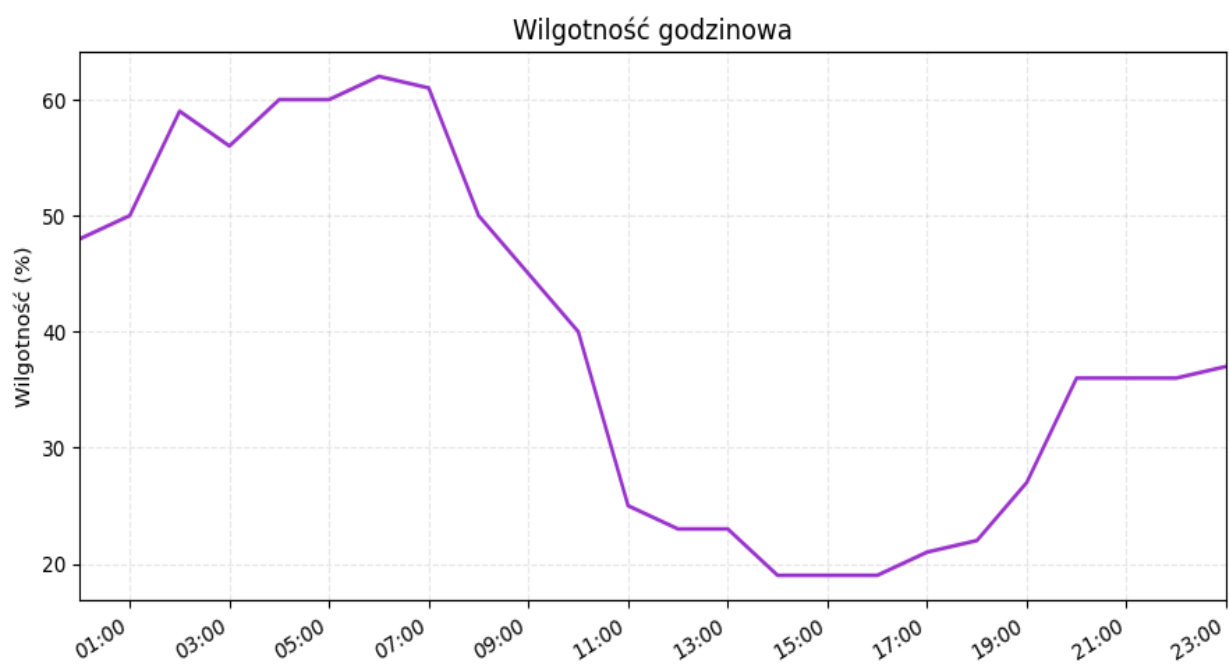
## Warszawa - 2025-08-28 (Prognoza)



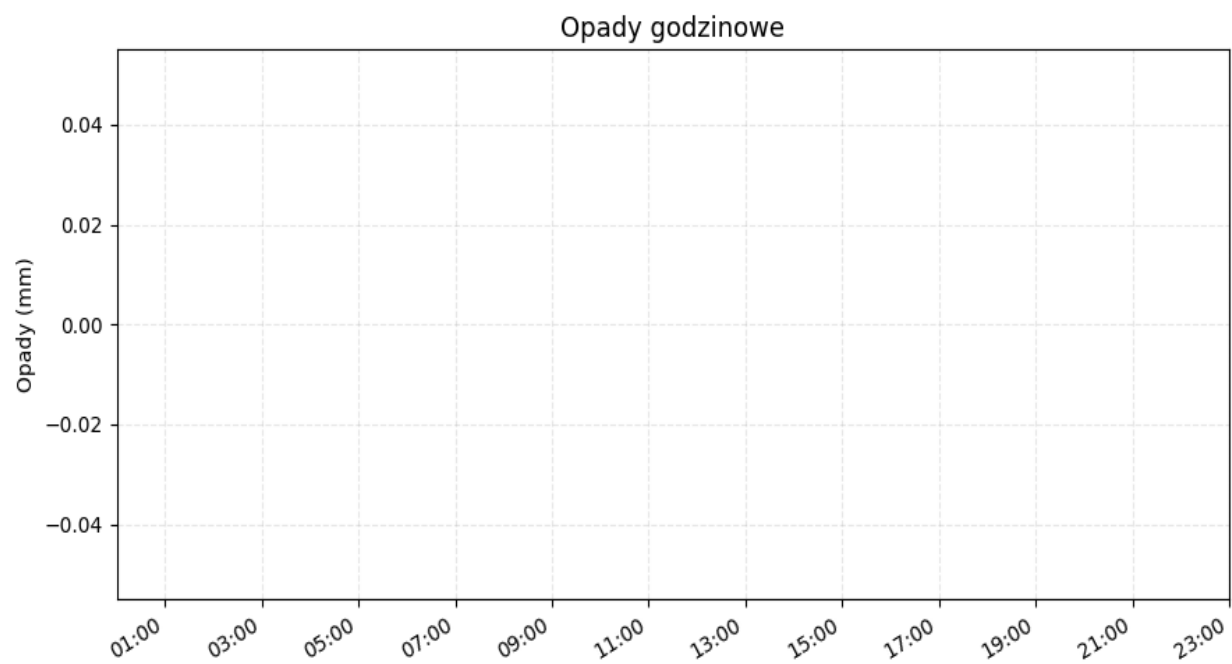
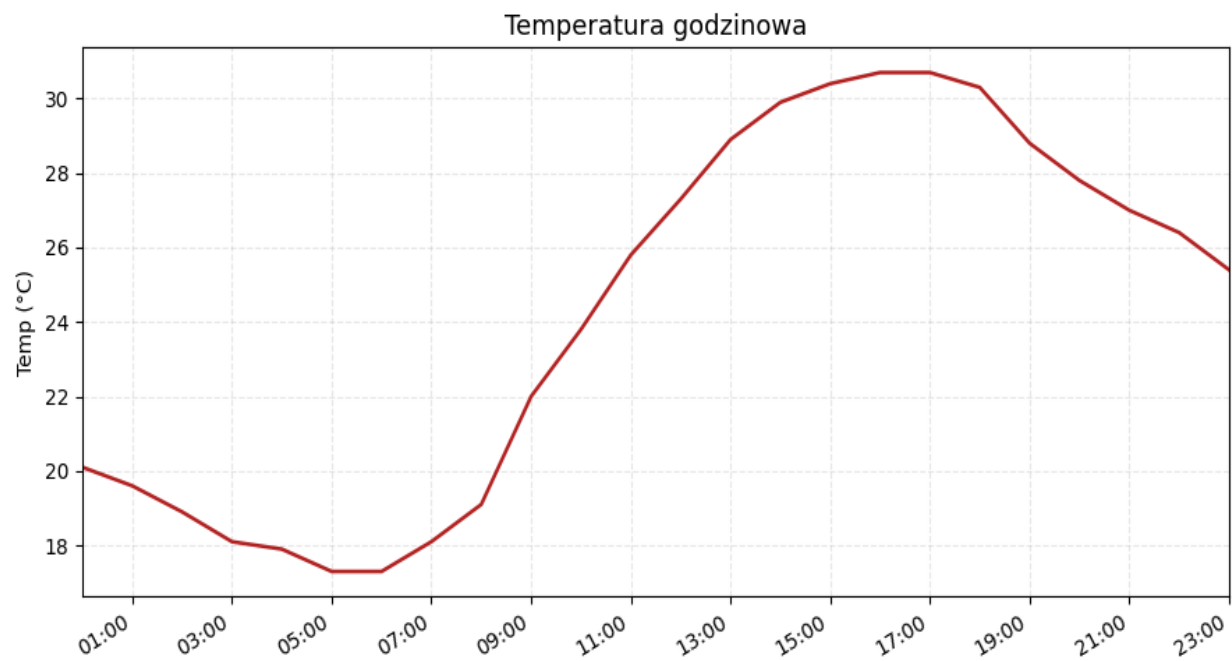


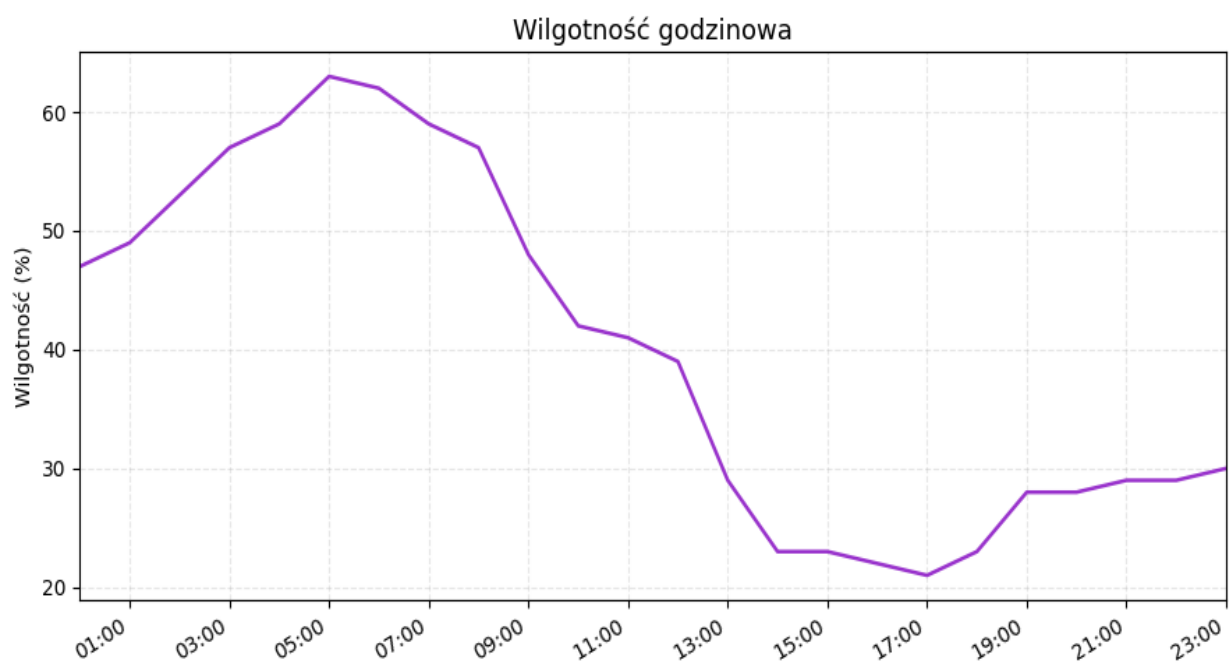
## Kraków - 2025-08-28 (Prognoza)



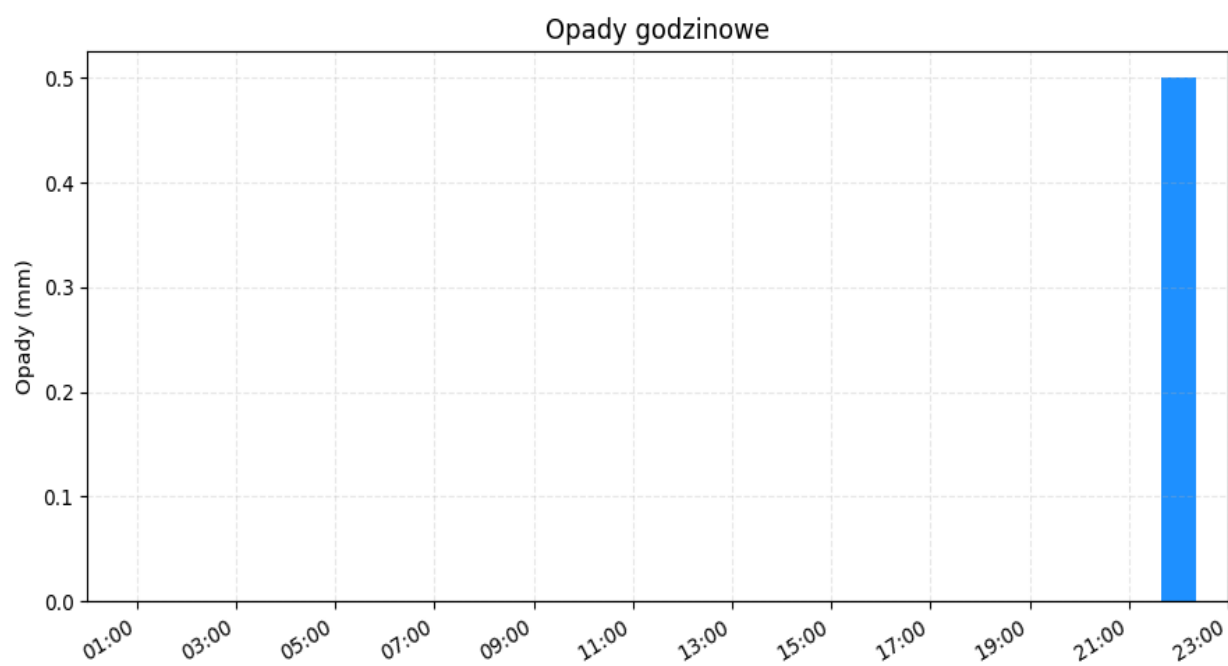
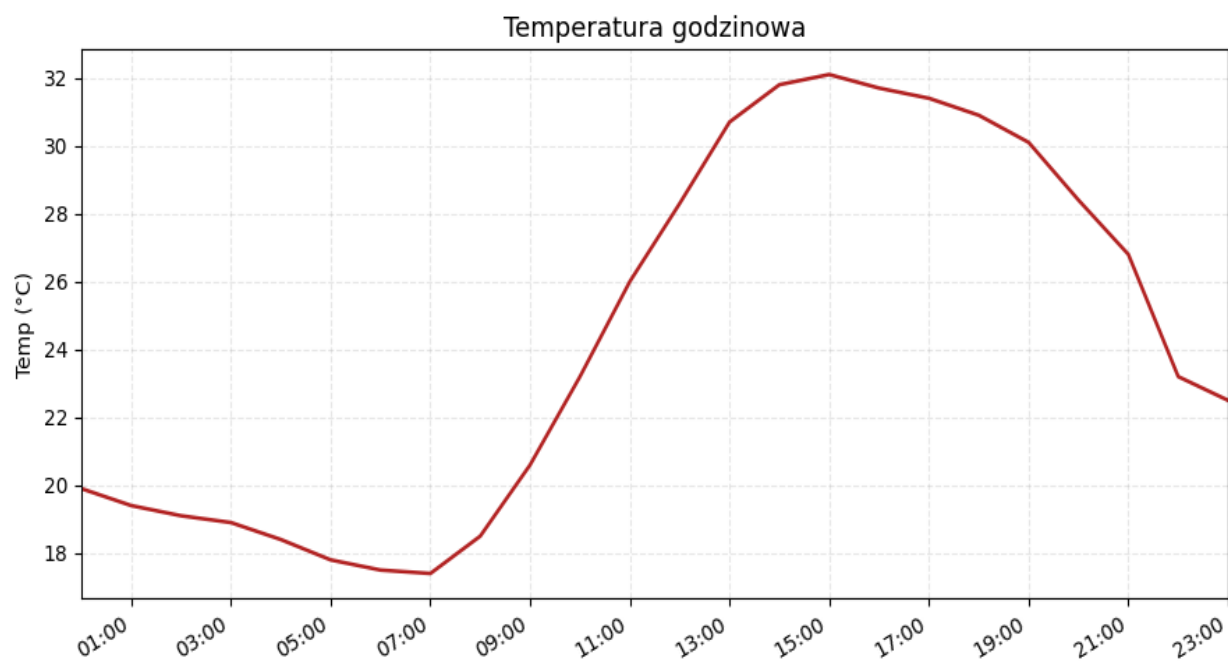


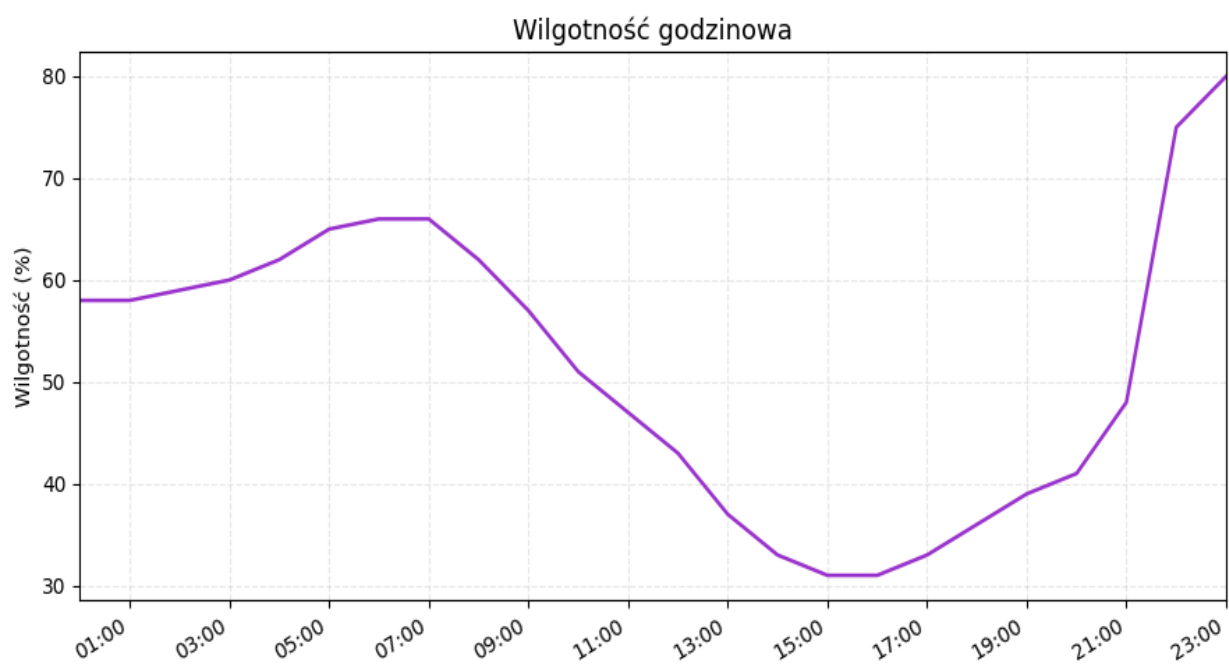
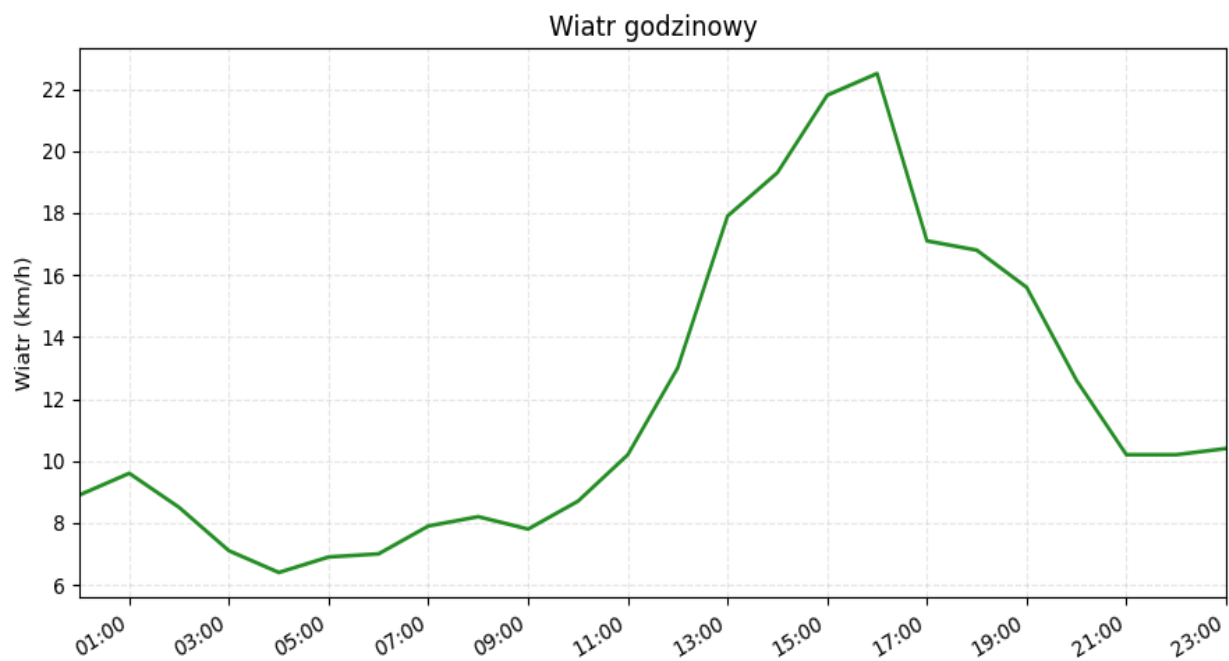
## Łódź - 2025-08-28 (Prognoza)





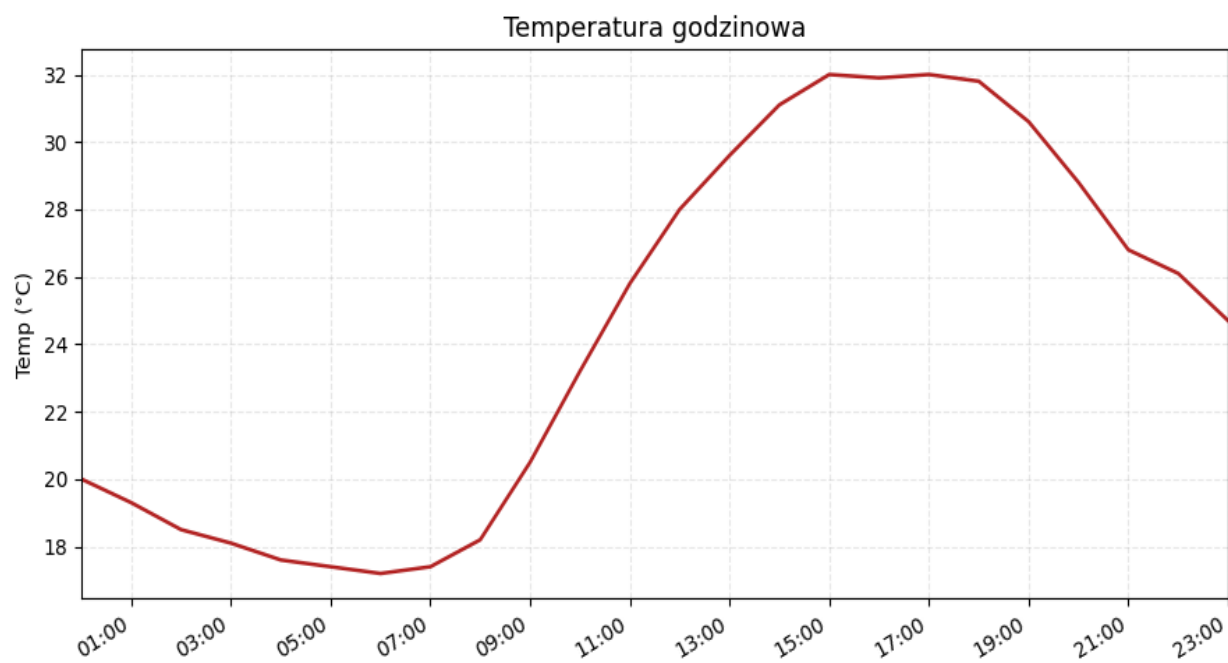
## Wrocław - 2025-08-28 (Prognoza)

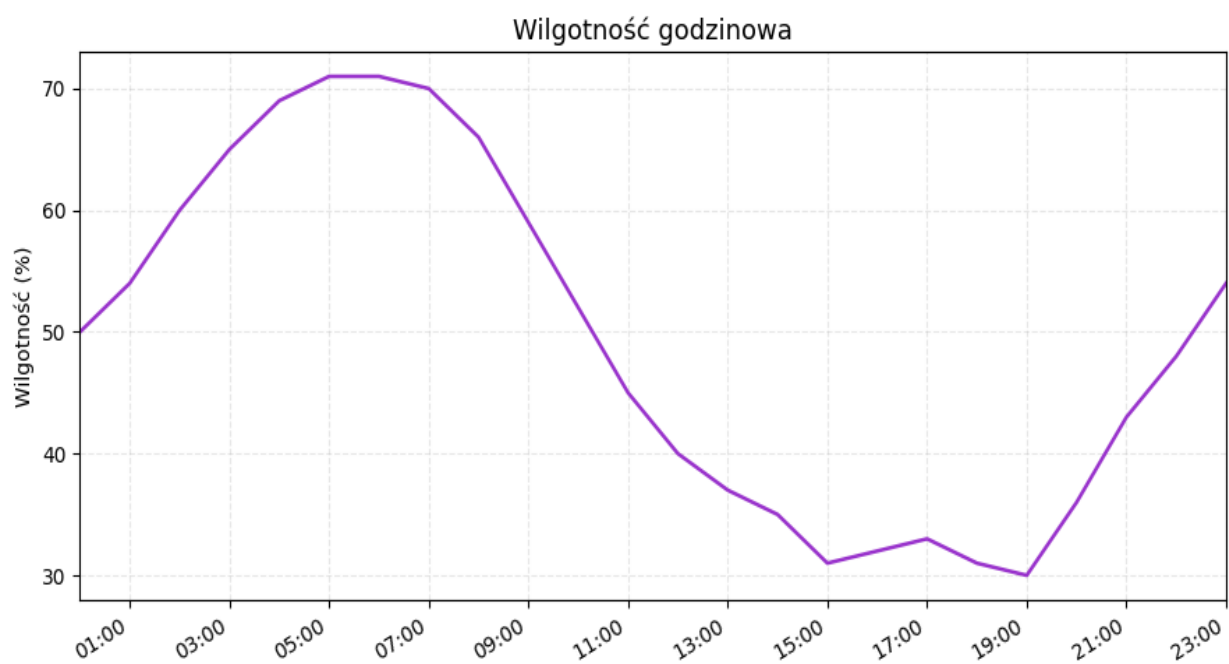




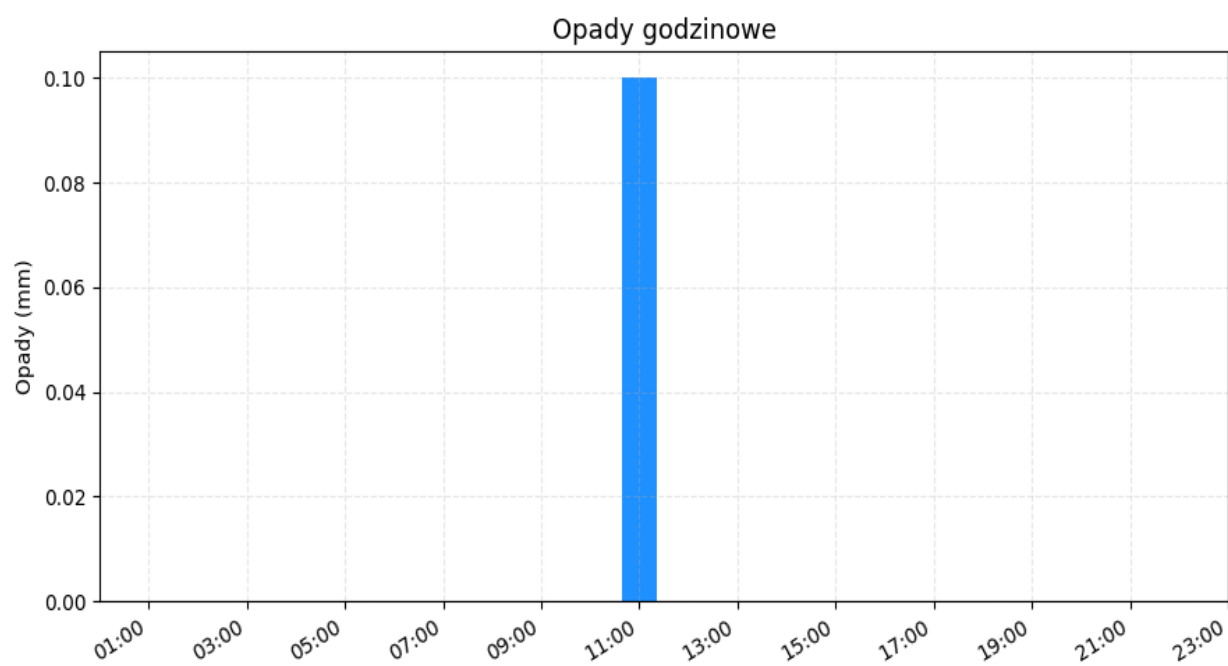
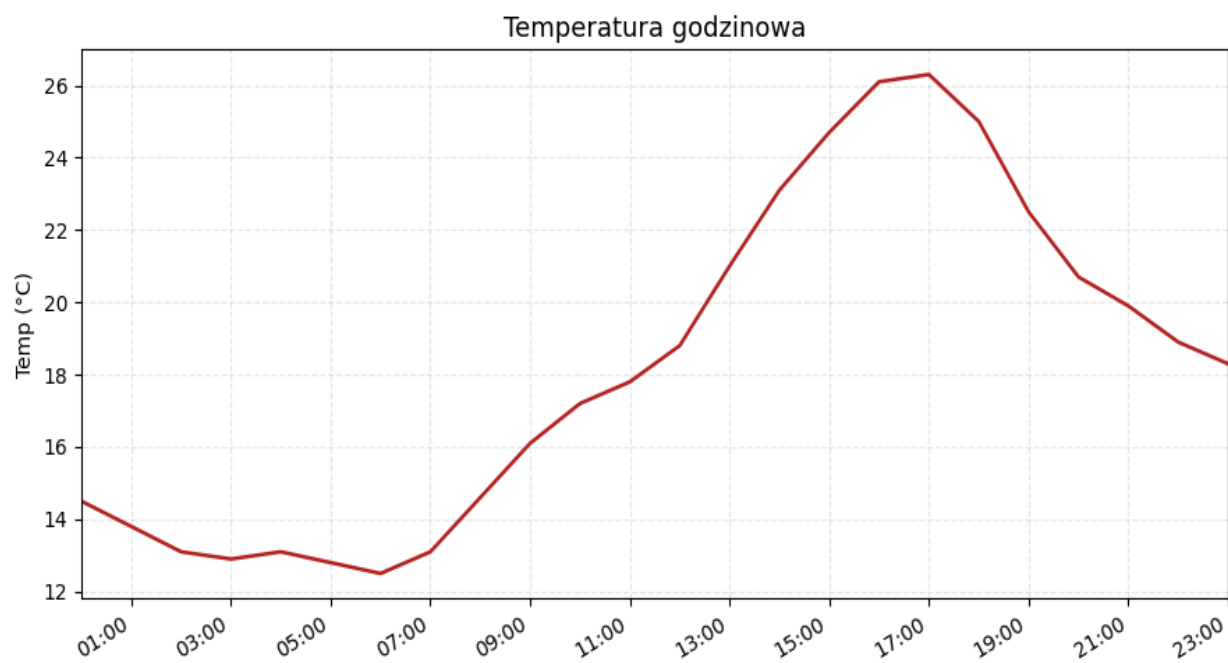


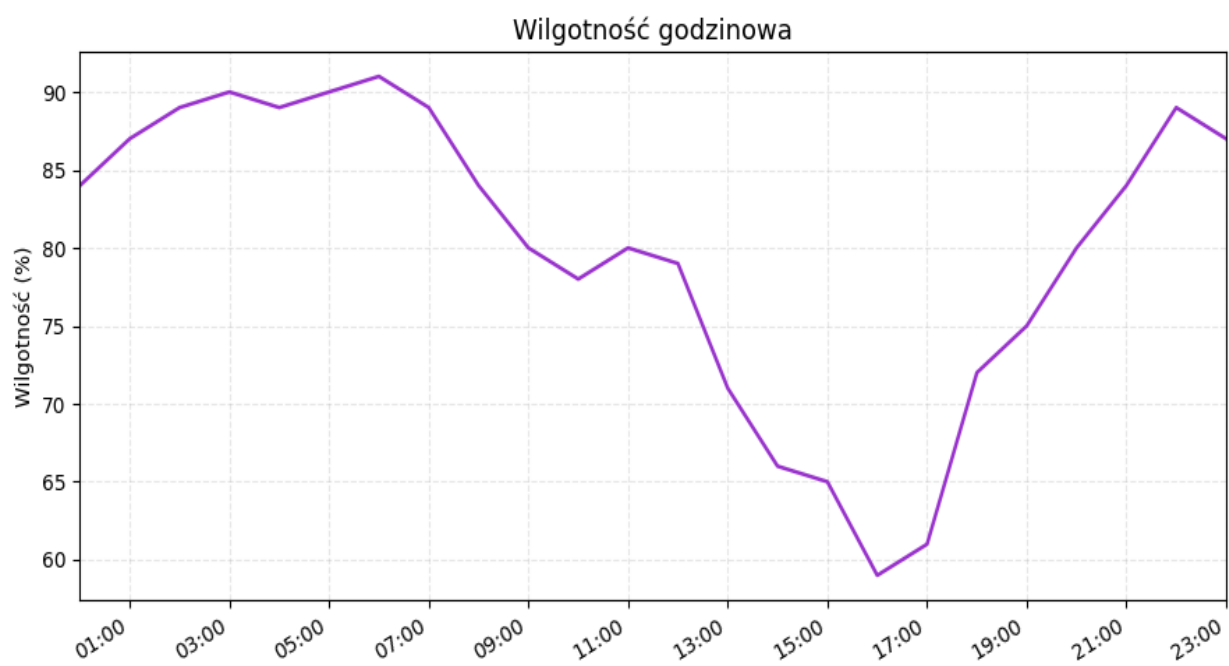
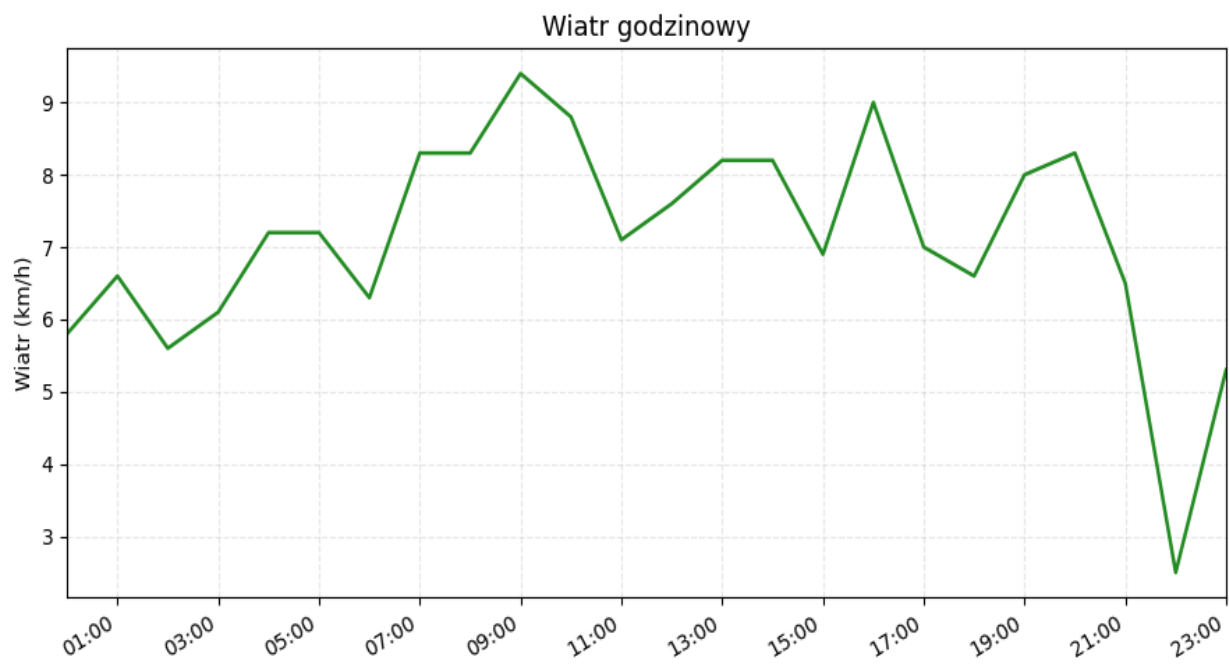
## Poznań - 2025-08-28 (Prognoza)



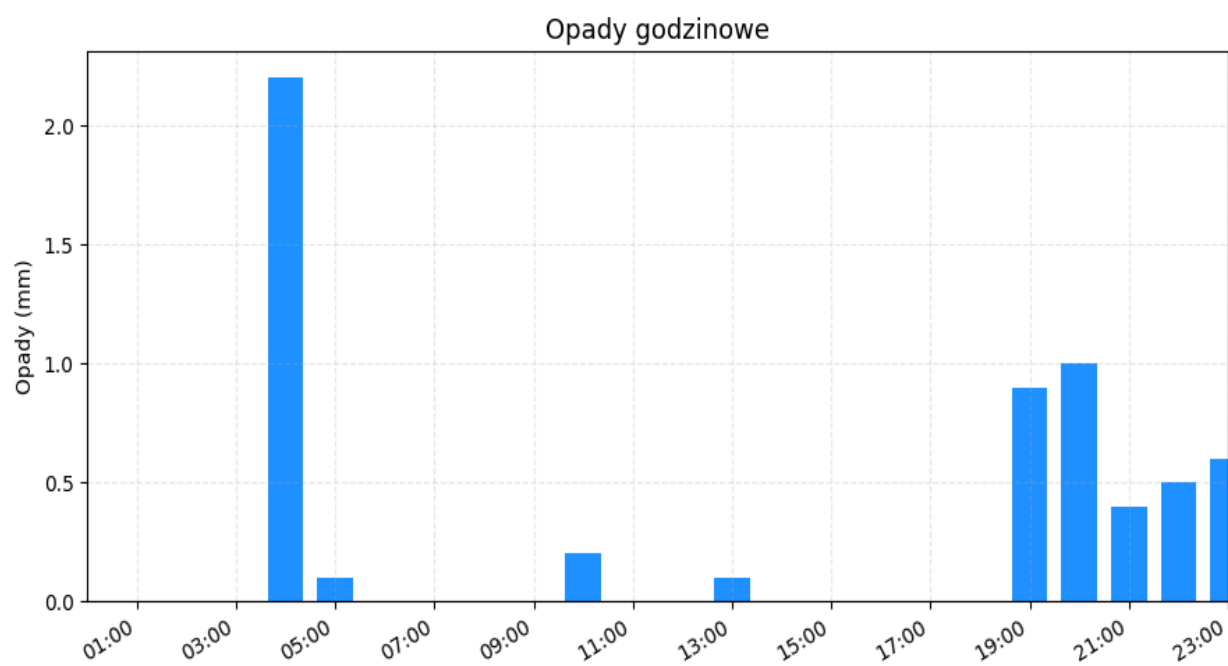
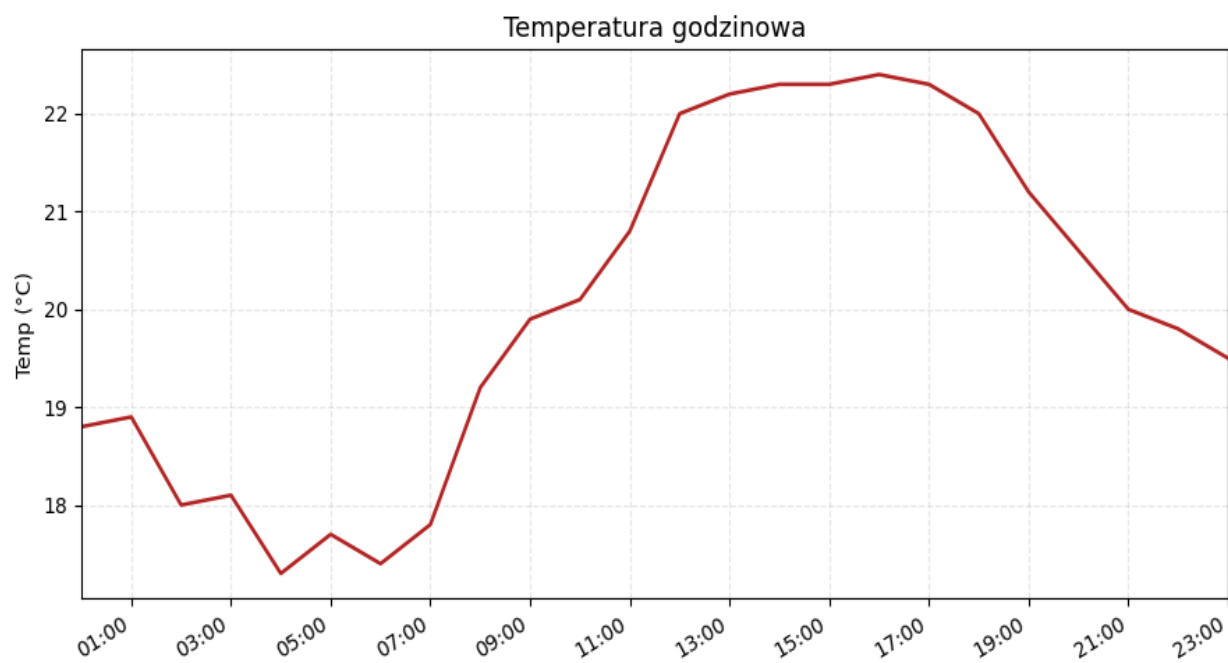


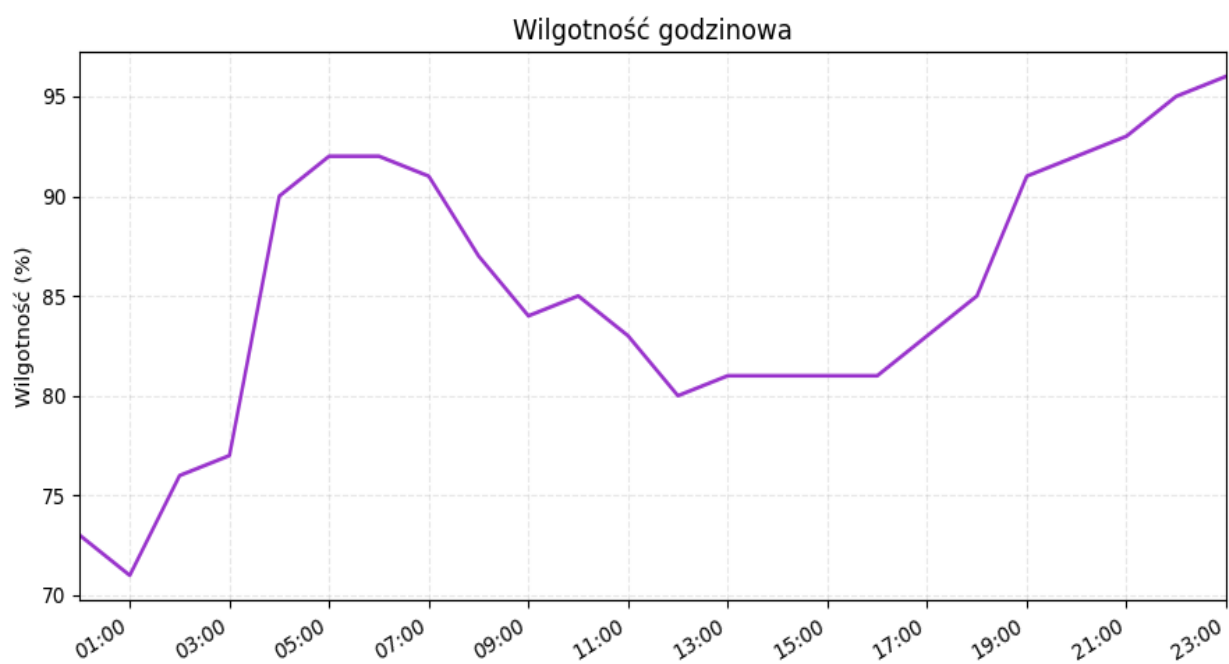
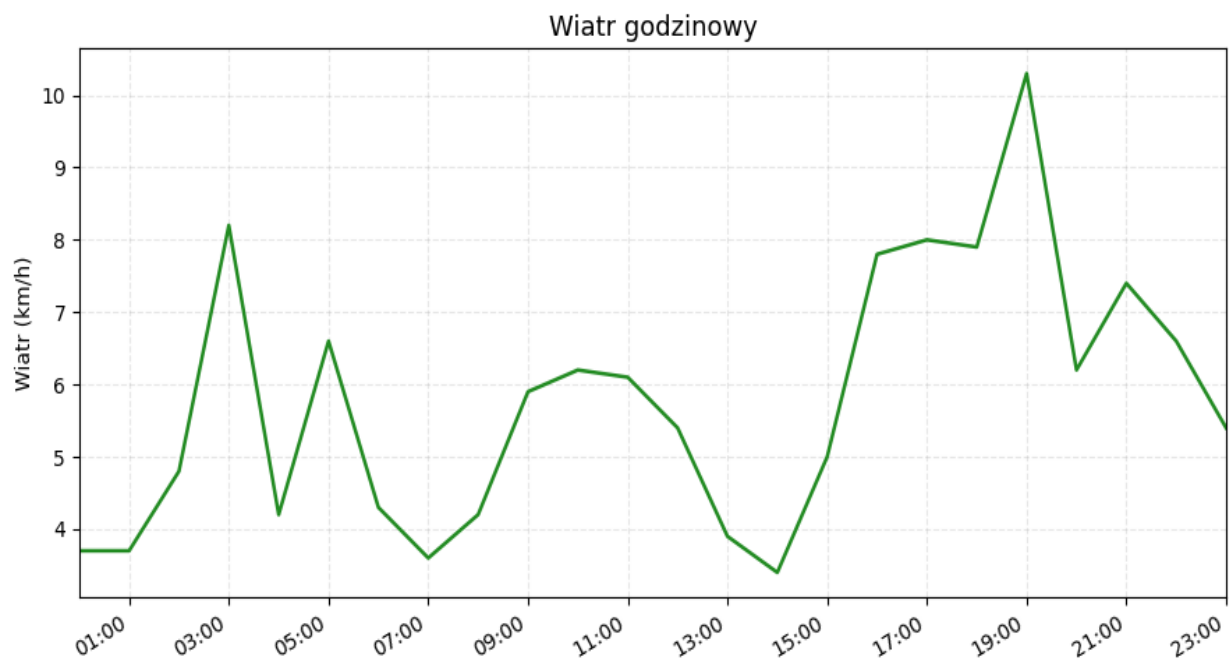
## Gdańsk - 2025-08-28 (Prognoza)



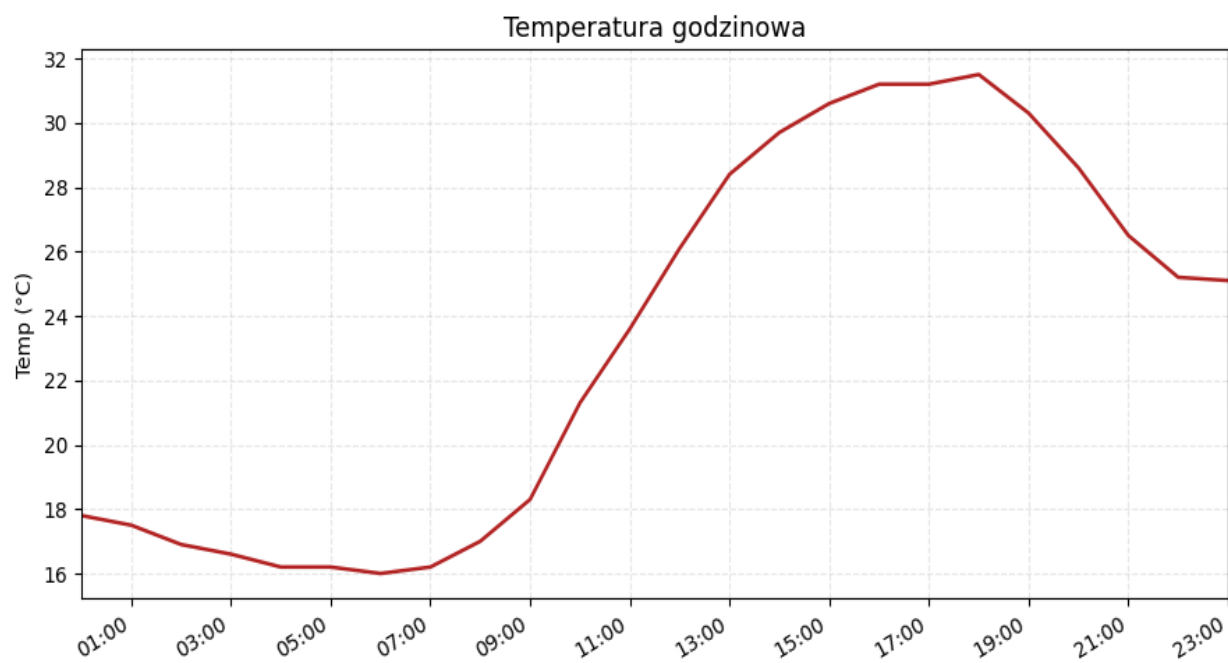


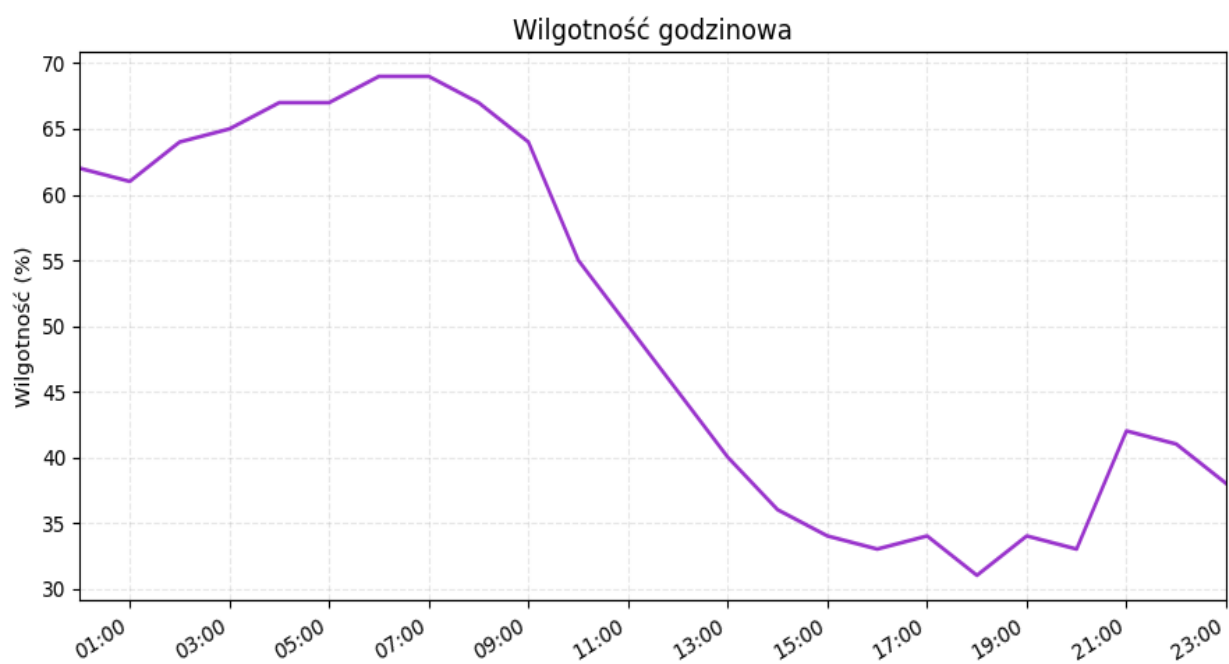
## Szczecin - 2025-08-28 (Prognoza)





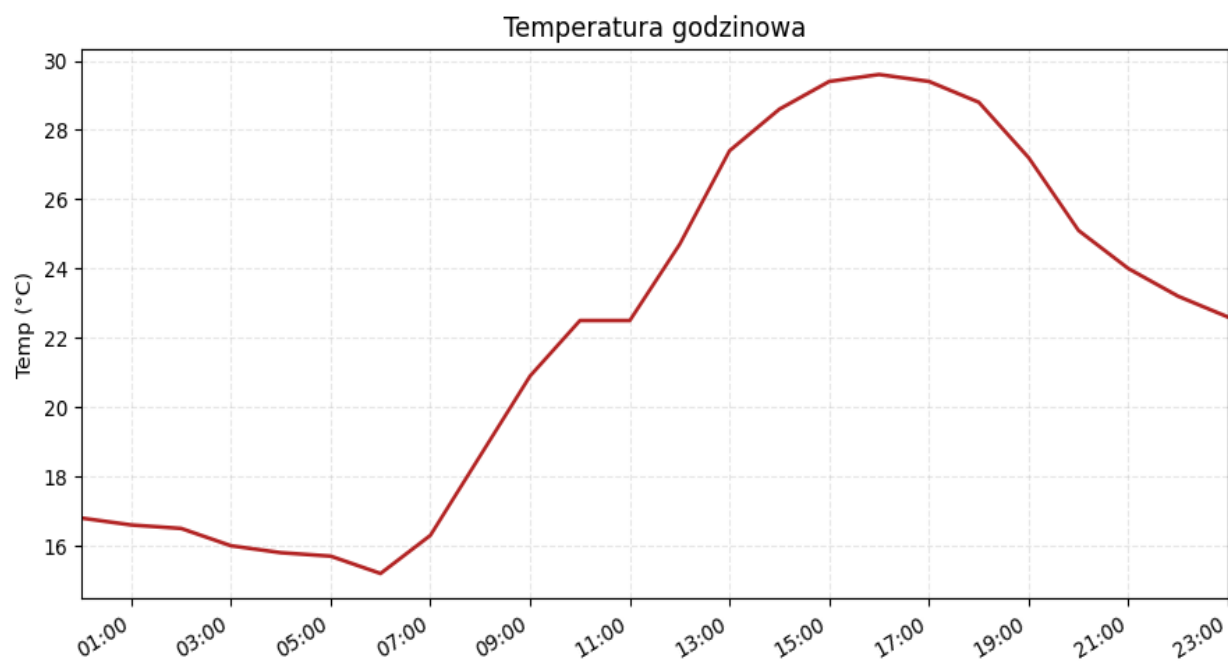
## Bydgoszcz - 2025-08-28 (Prognoza)

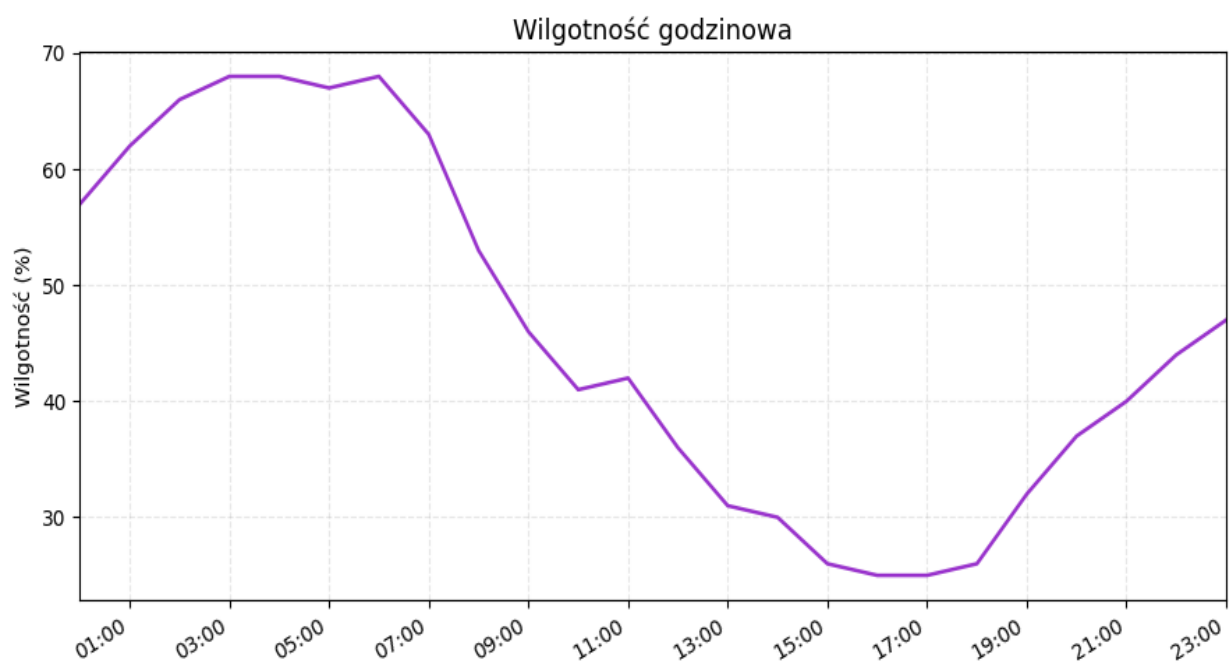




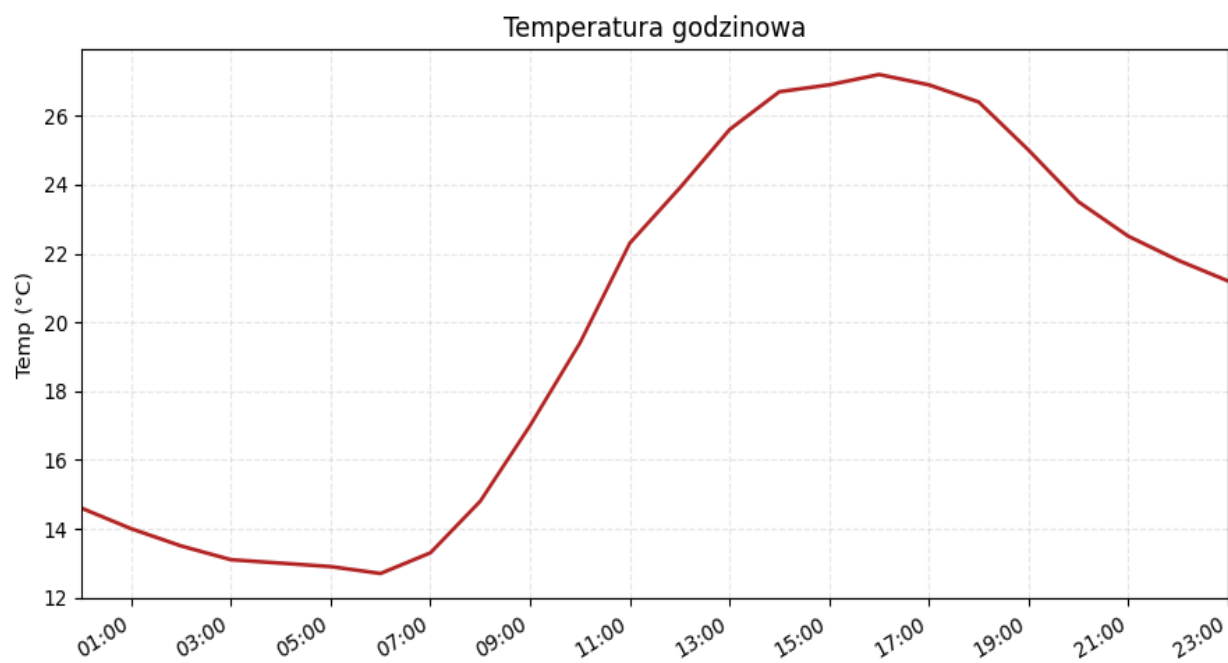


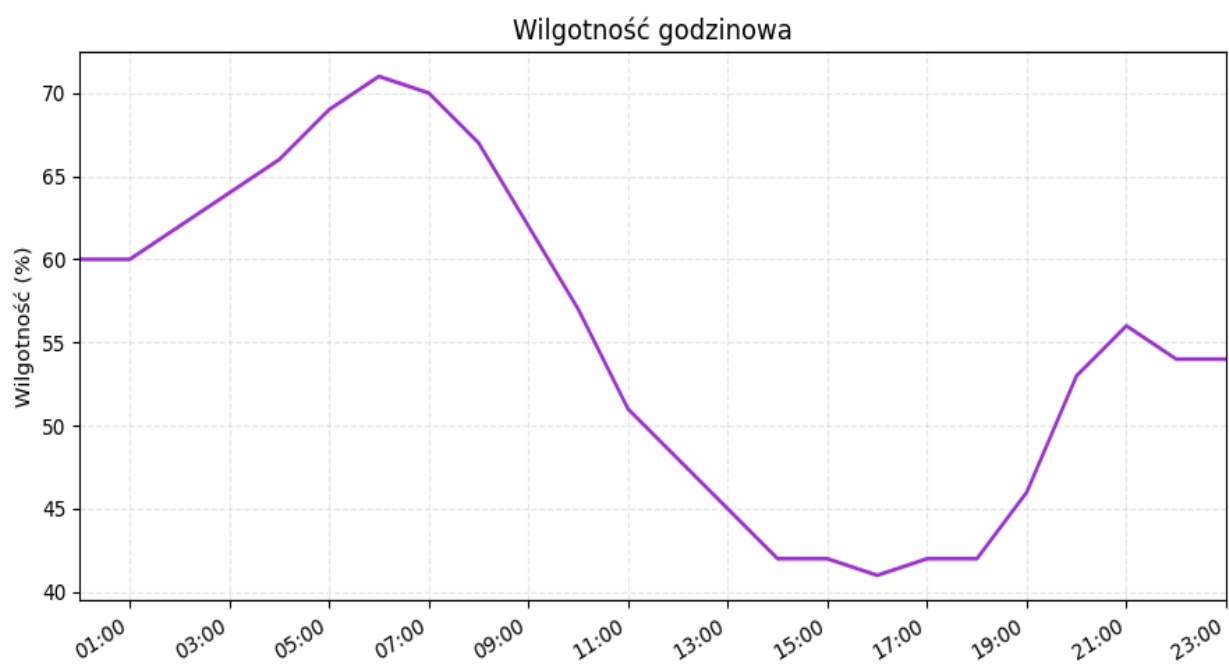
## Lublin - 2025-08-28 (Prognoza)



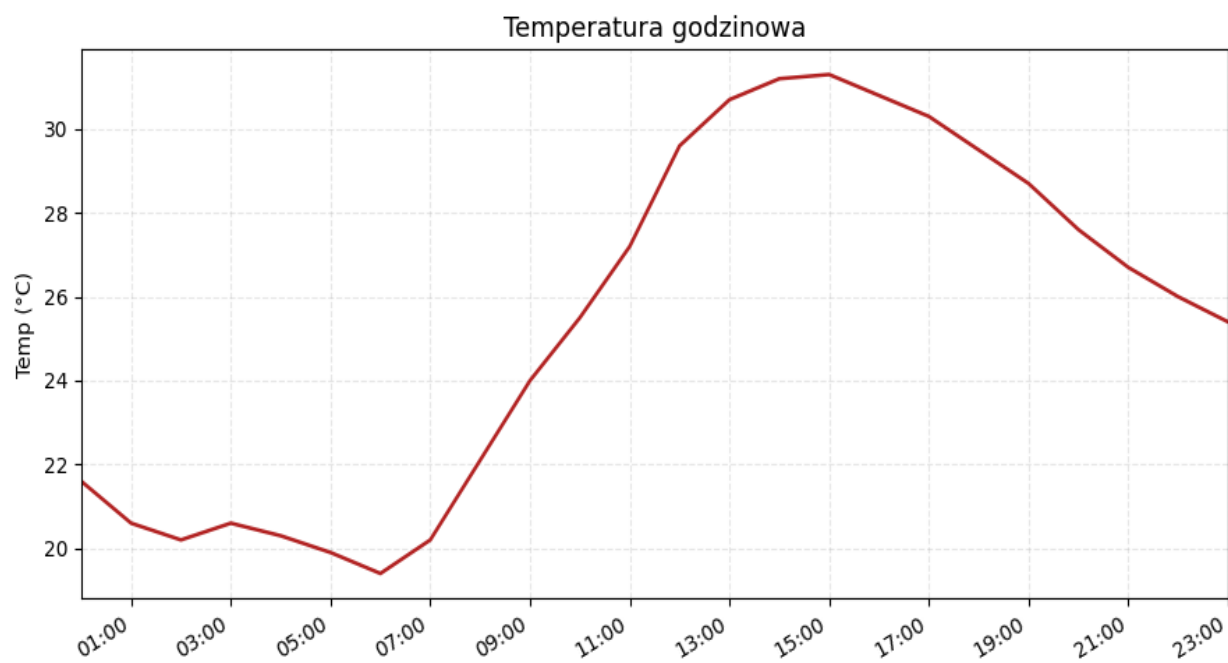


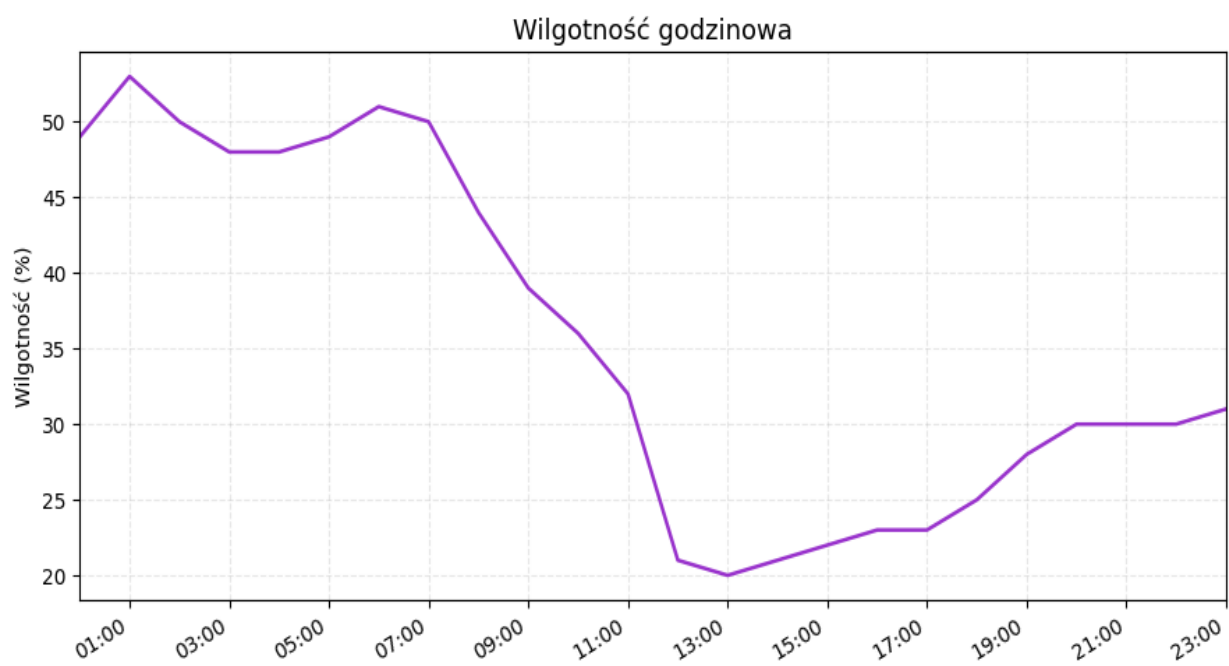
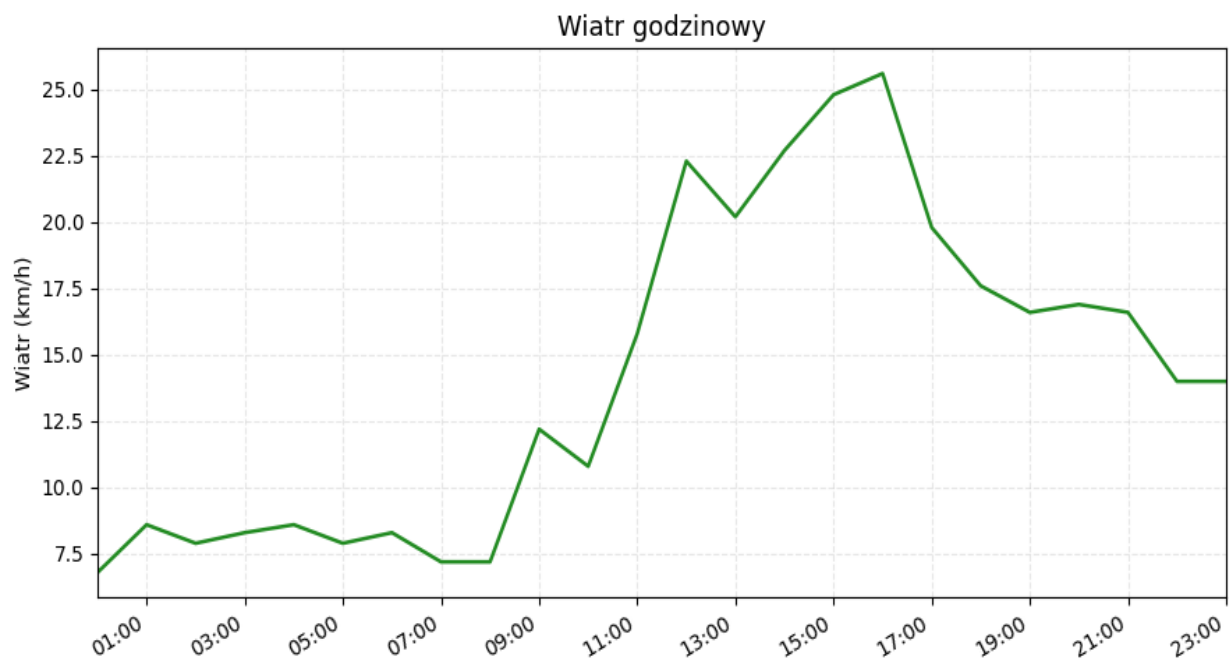
## Białystok - 2025-08-28 (Prognoza)



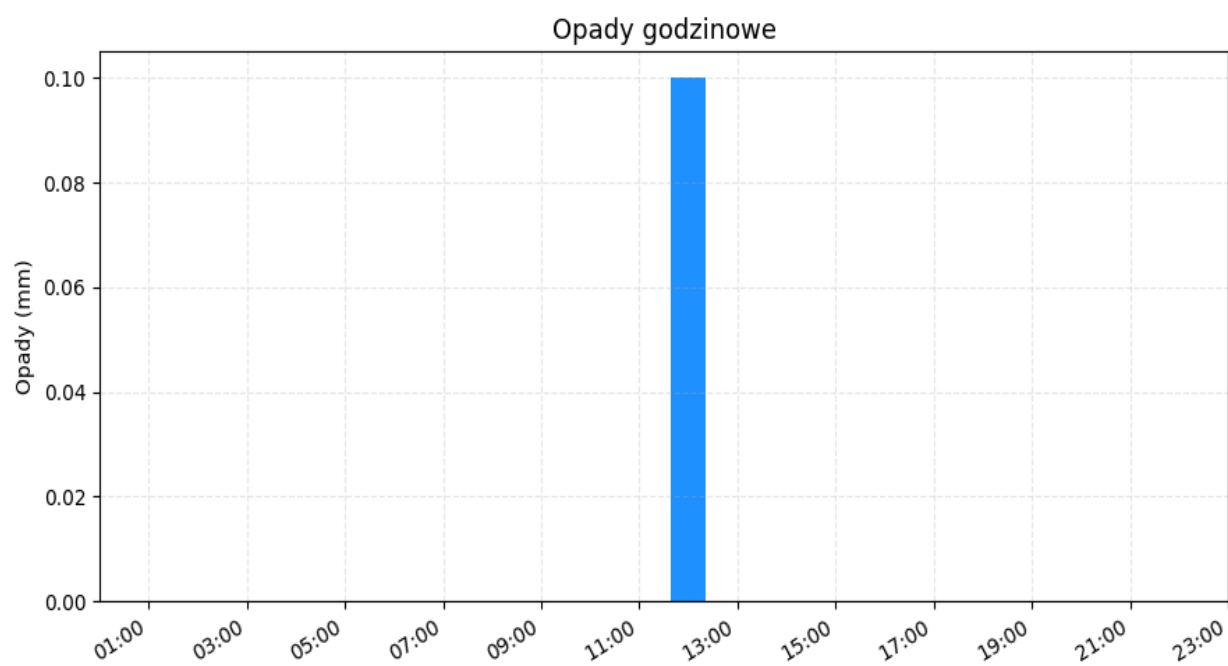
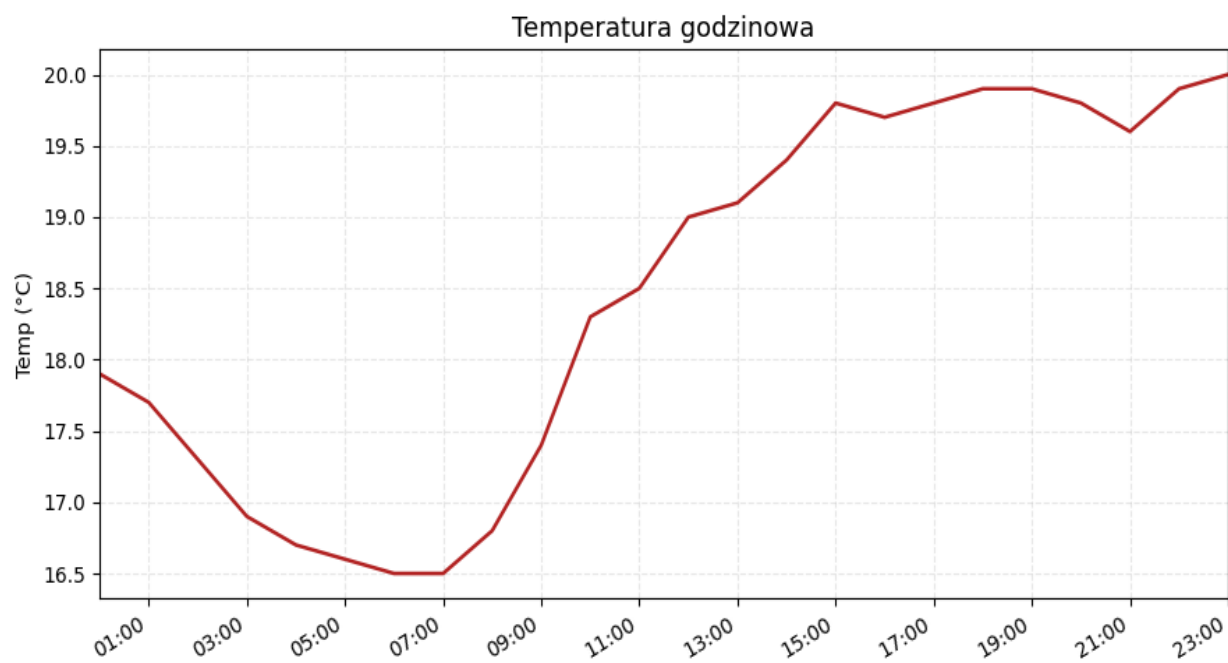


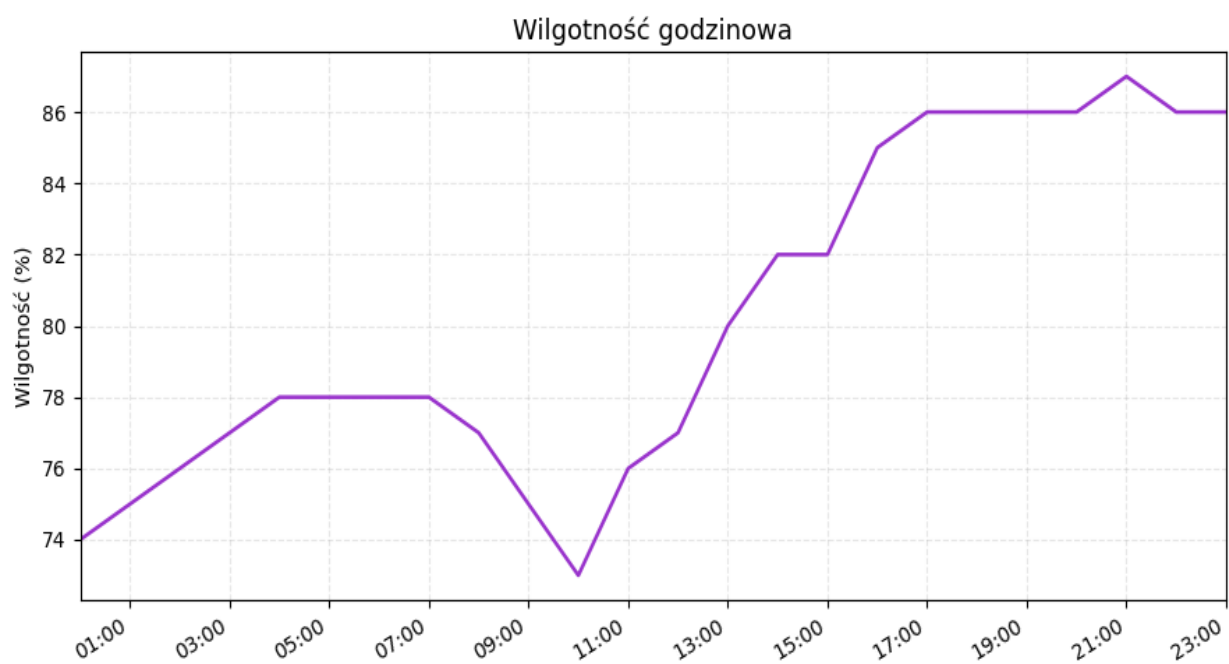
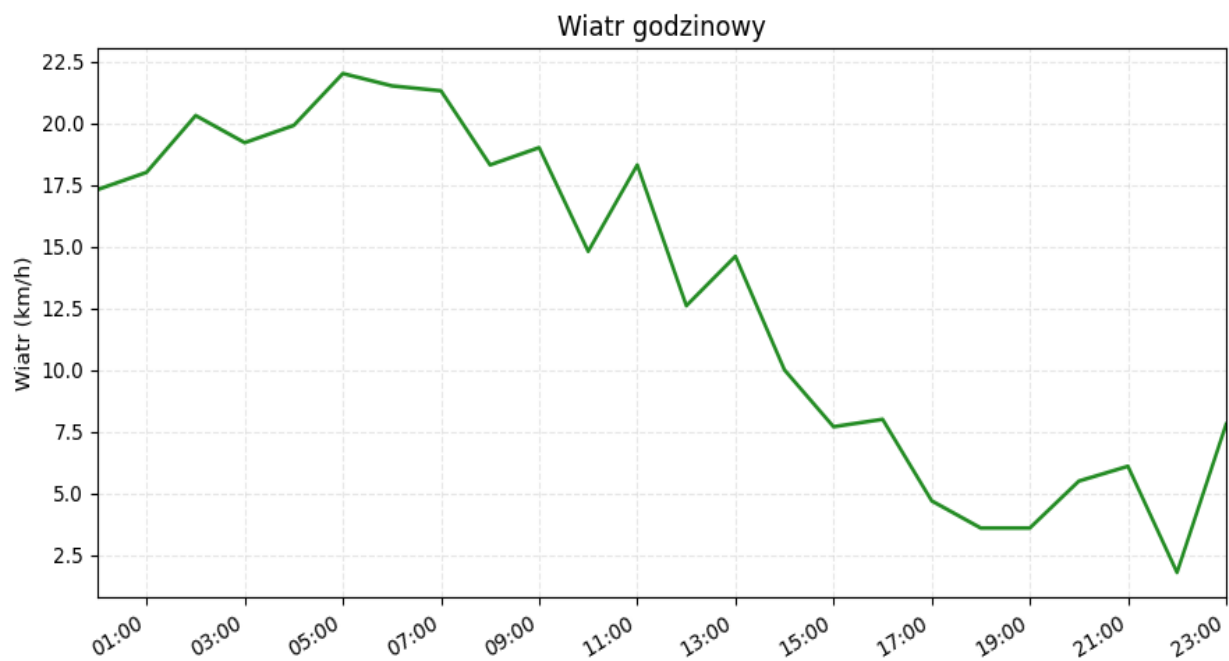
## Katowice - 2025-08-28 (Prognoza)





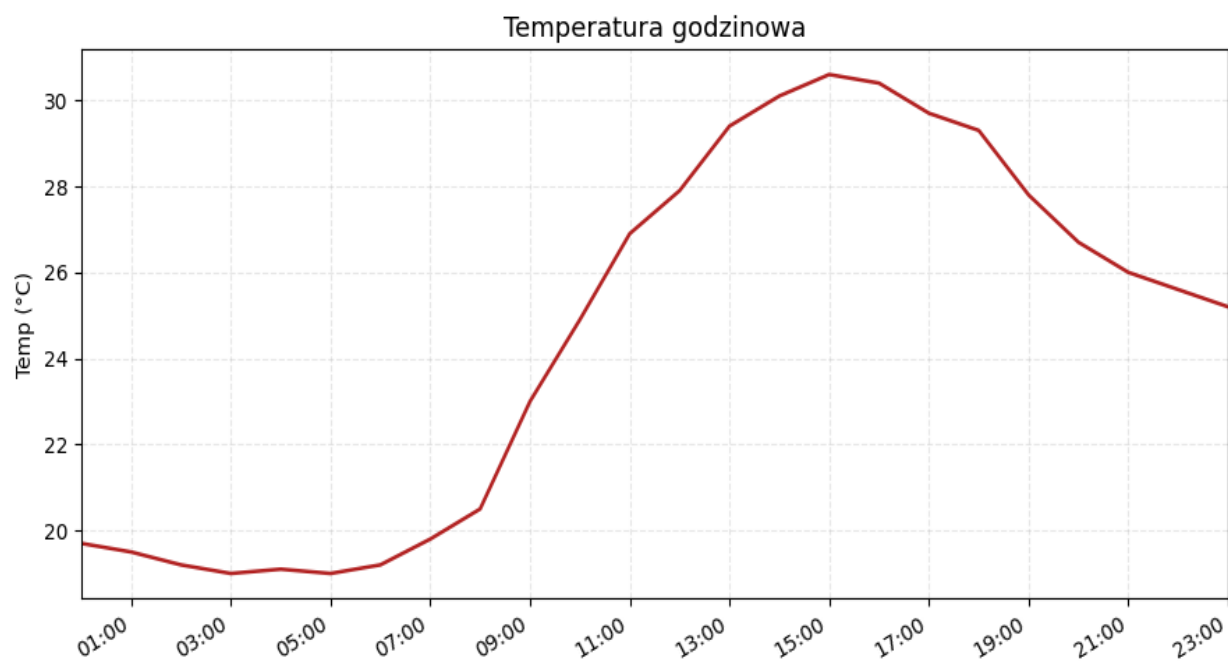
## Gdynia - 2025-08-28 (Prognoza)

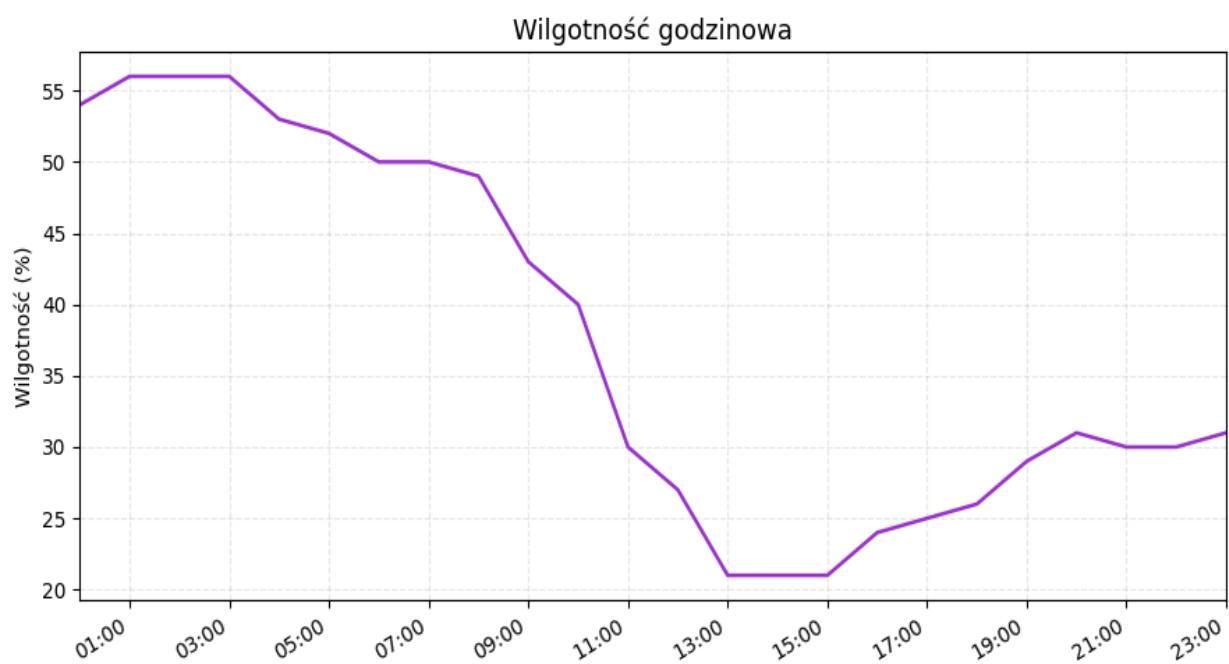
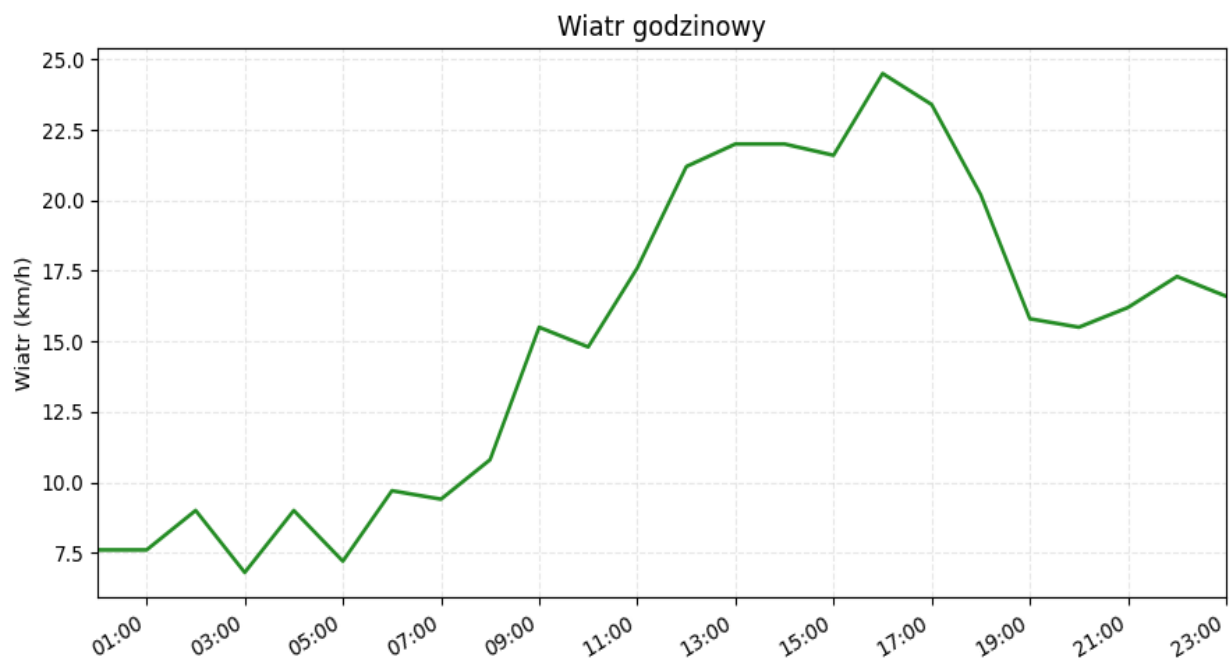




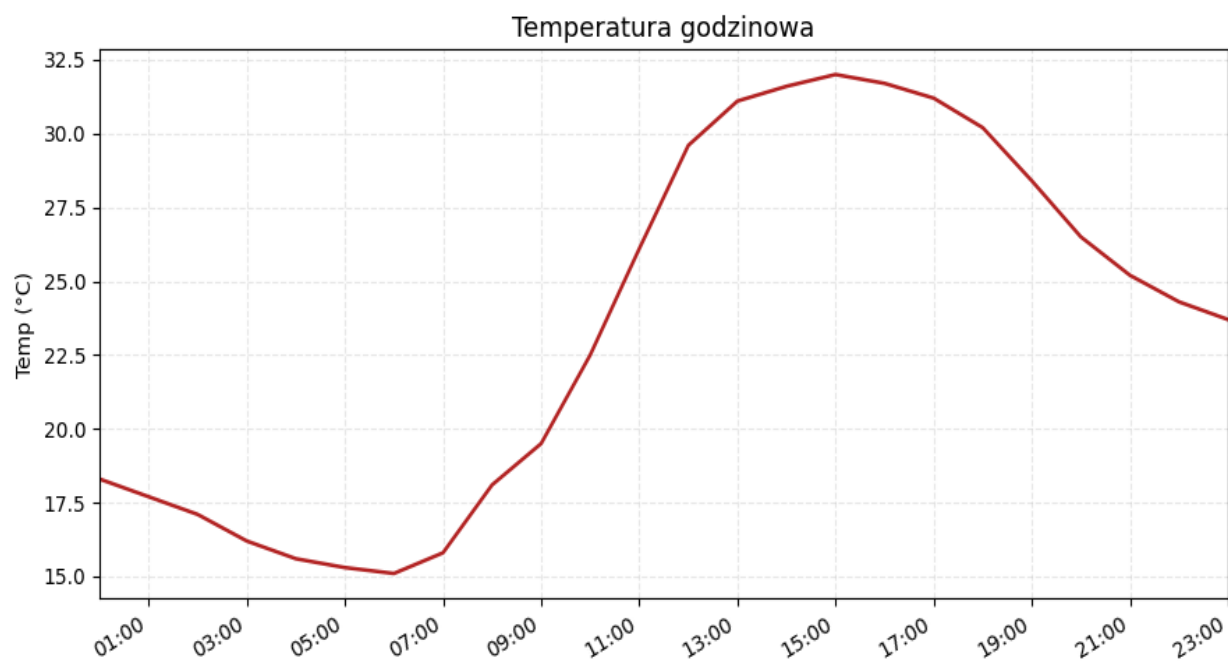


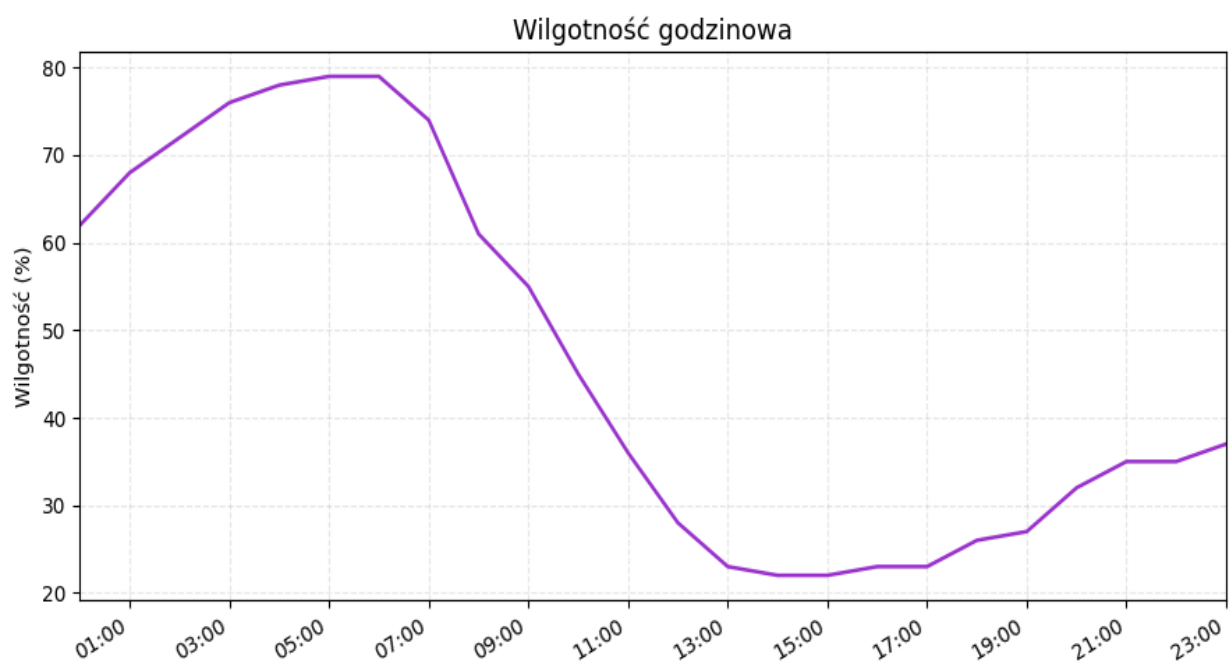
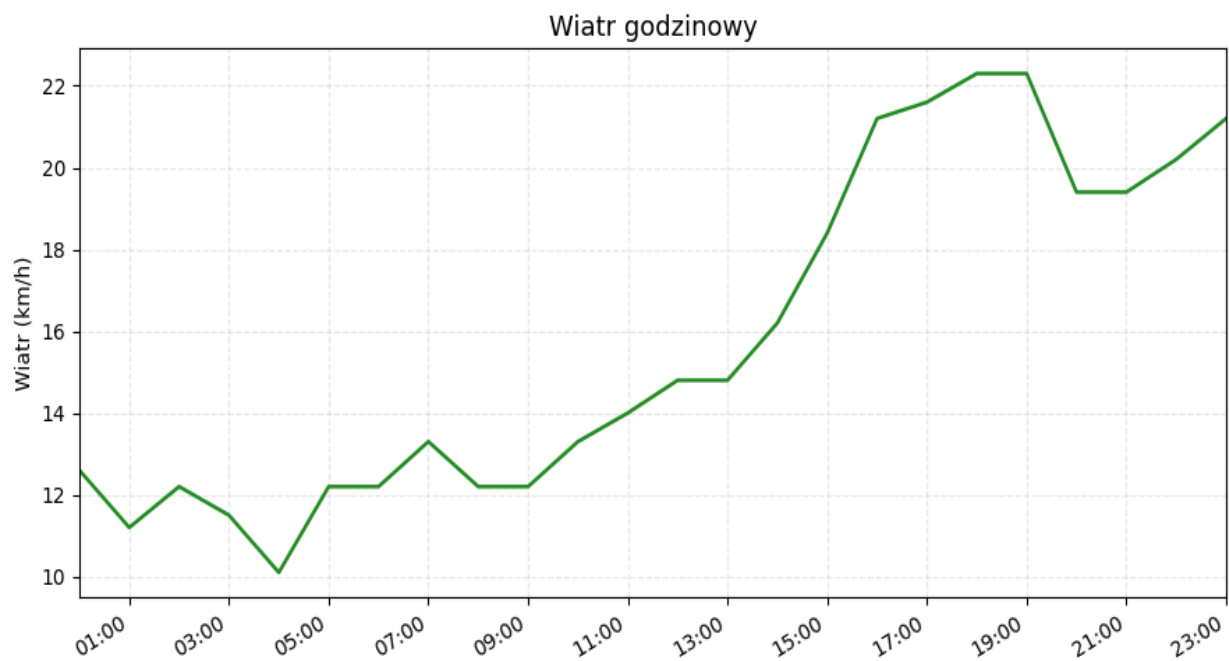
## Częstochowa - 2025-08-28 (Prognoza)



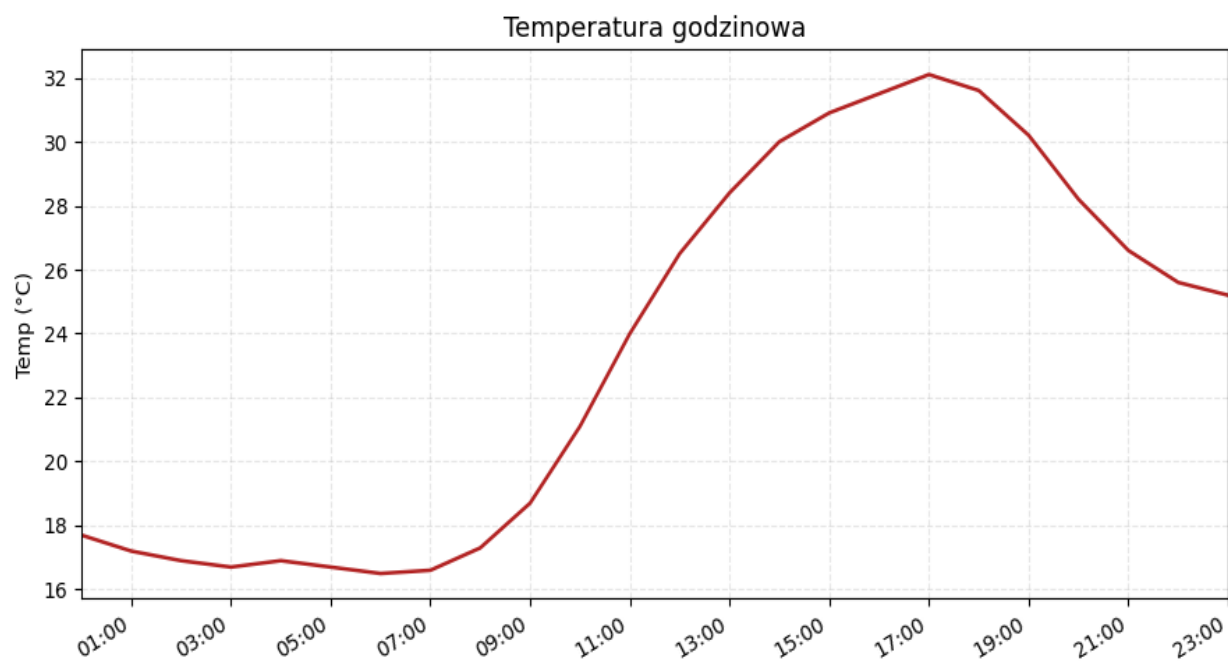


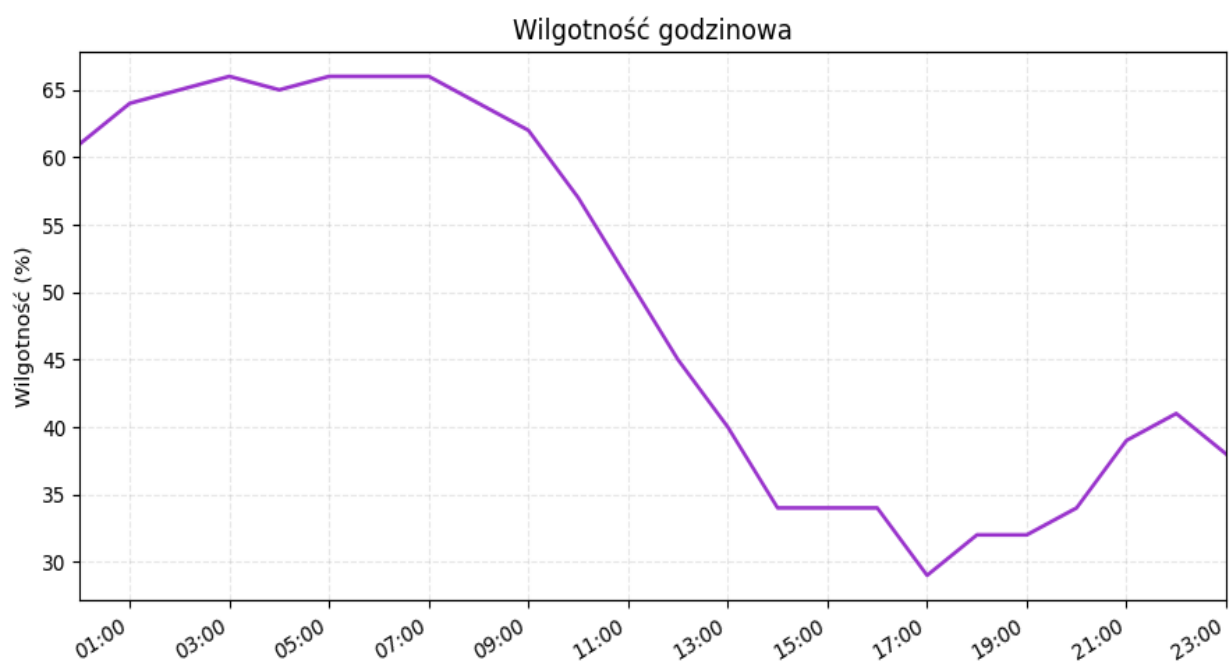
## Radom - 2025-08-28 (Prognoza)



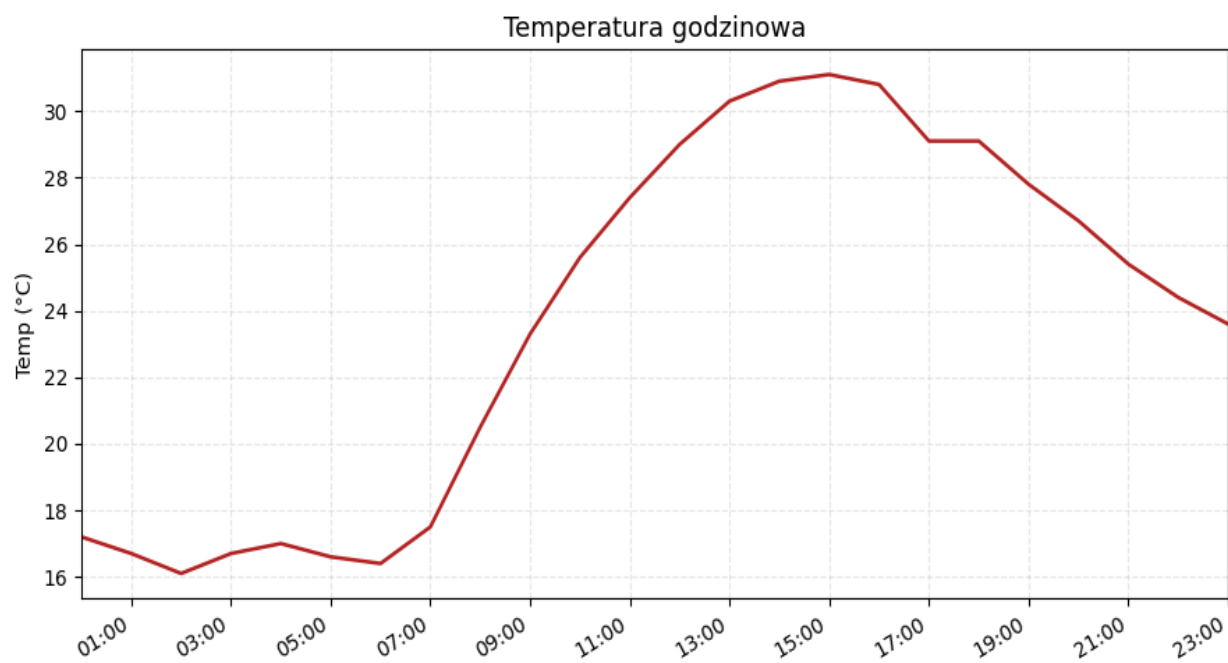


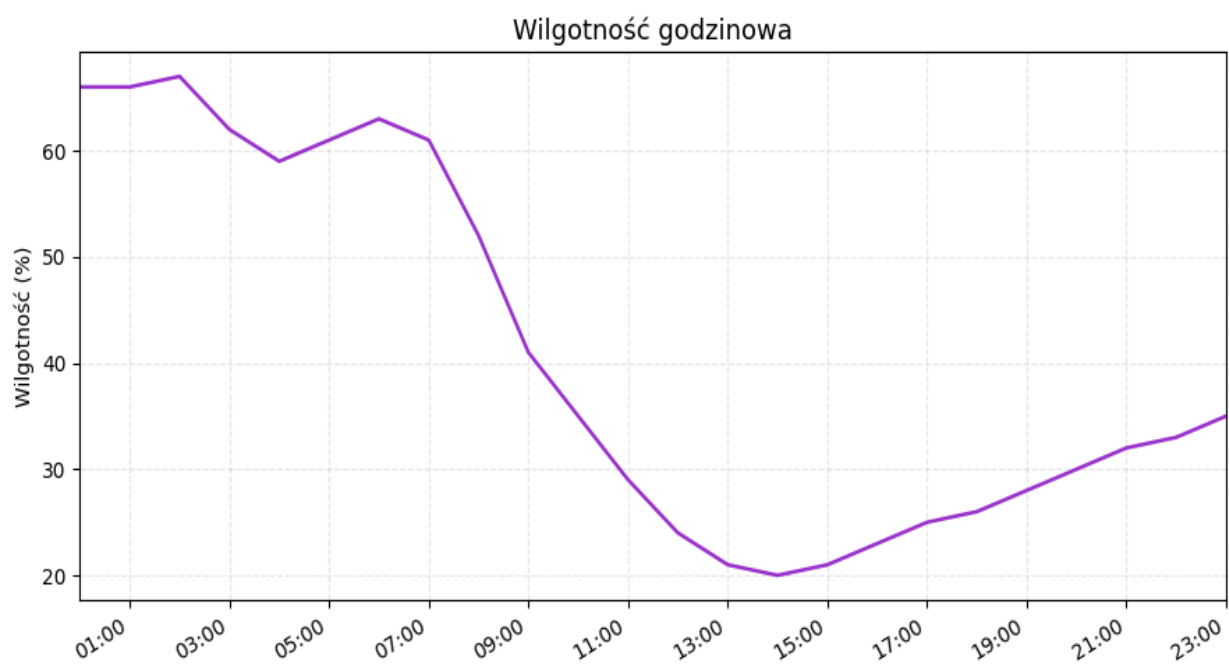
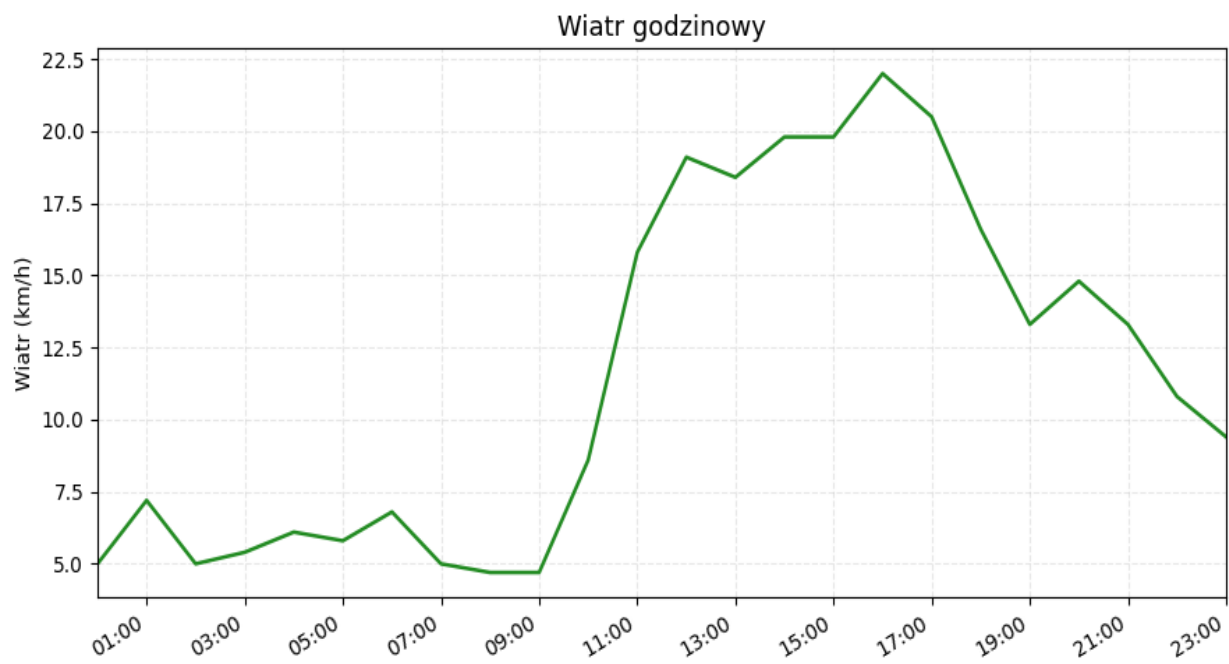
## Toruń - 2025-08-28 (Prognoza)





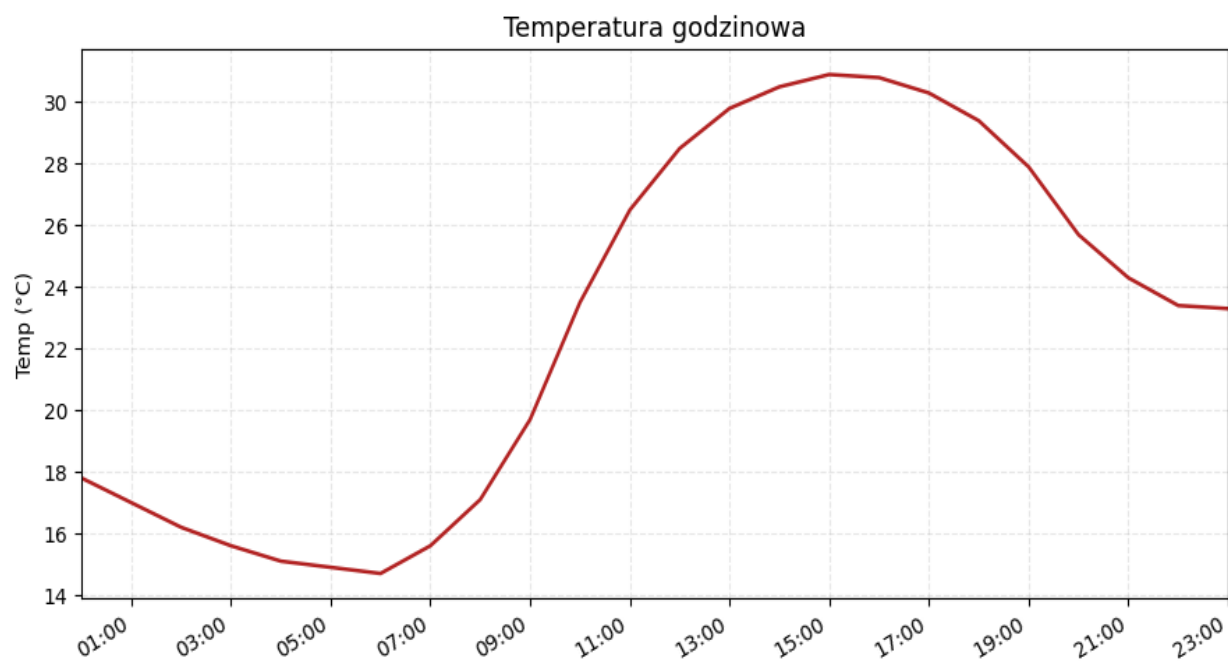
## Sosnowiec - 2025-08-28 (Prognoza)

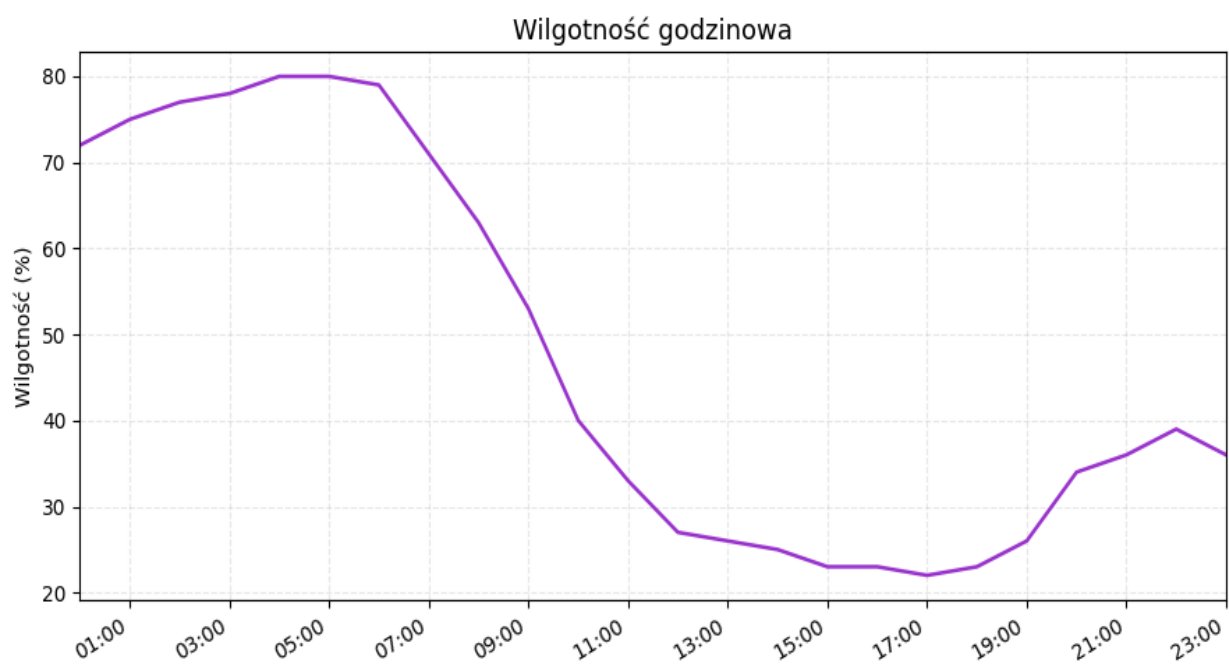
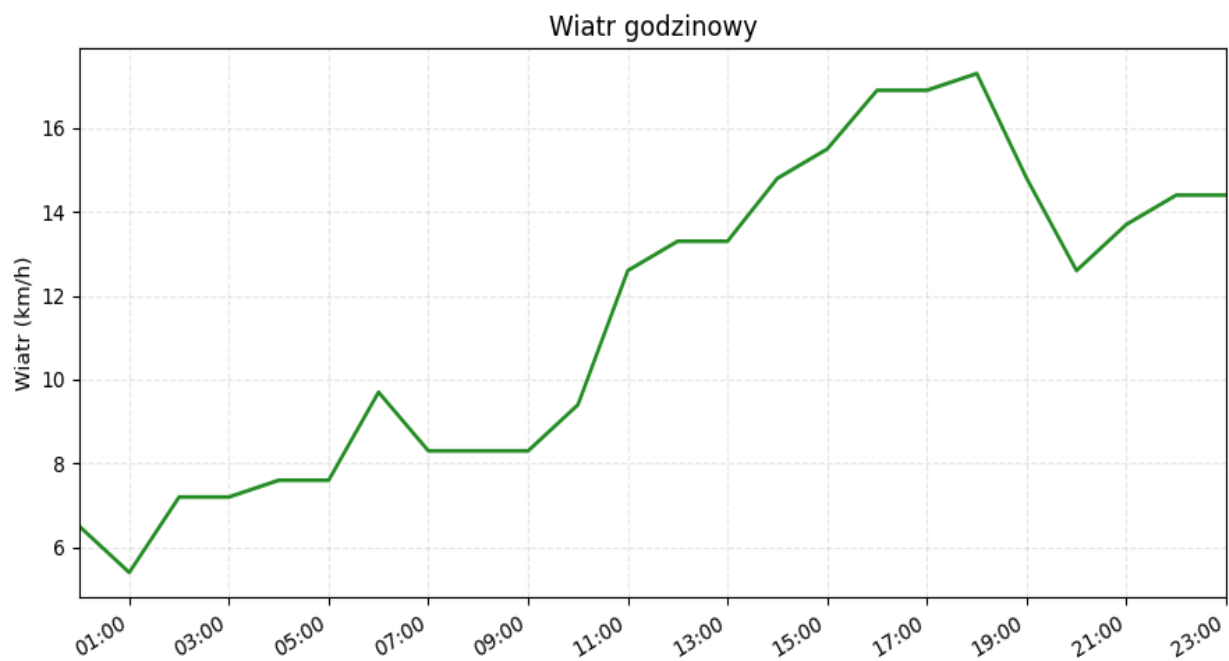




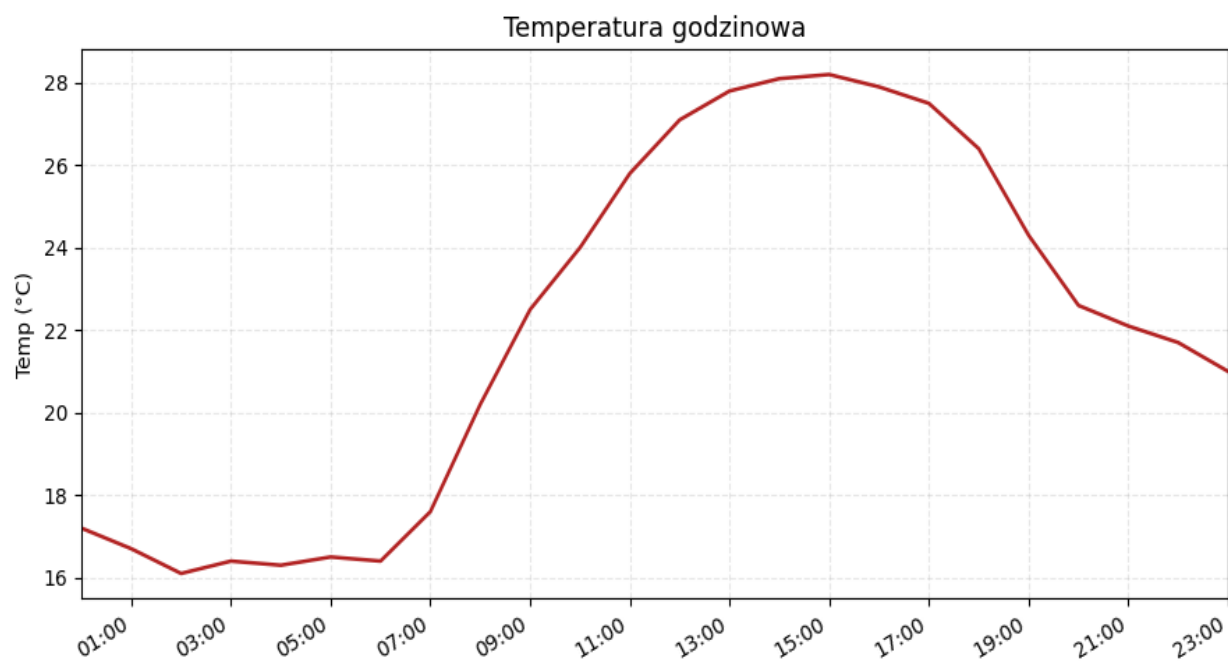


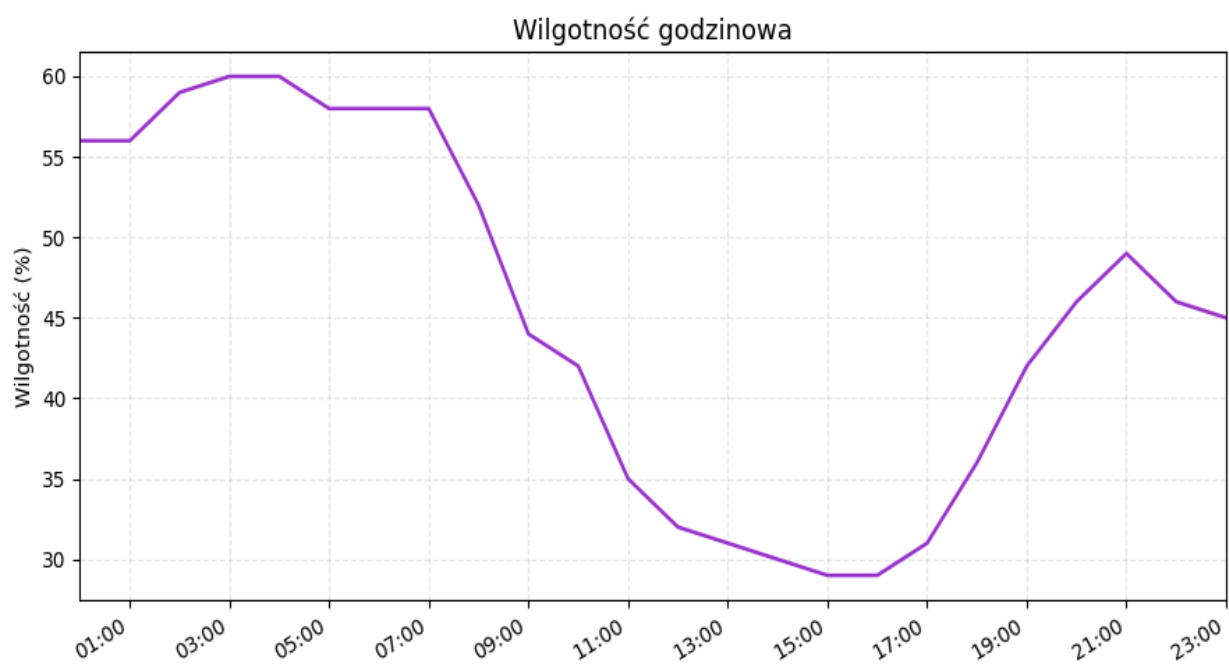
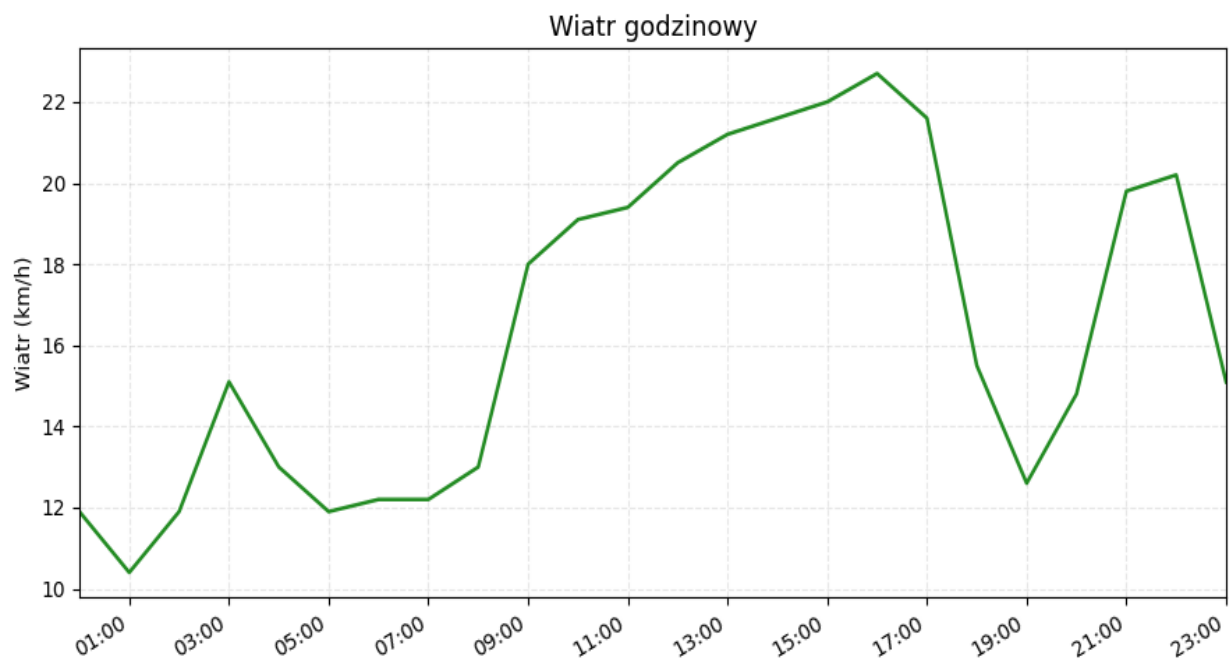
## Kielce – 2025-08-28 (Prognoza)



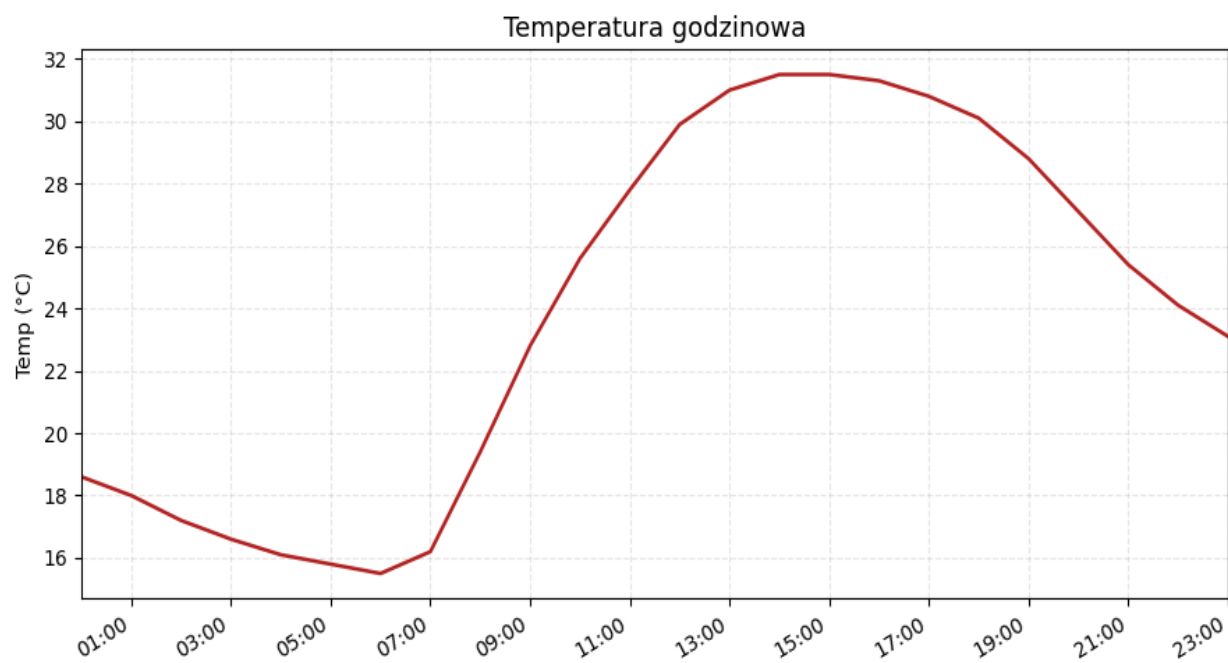


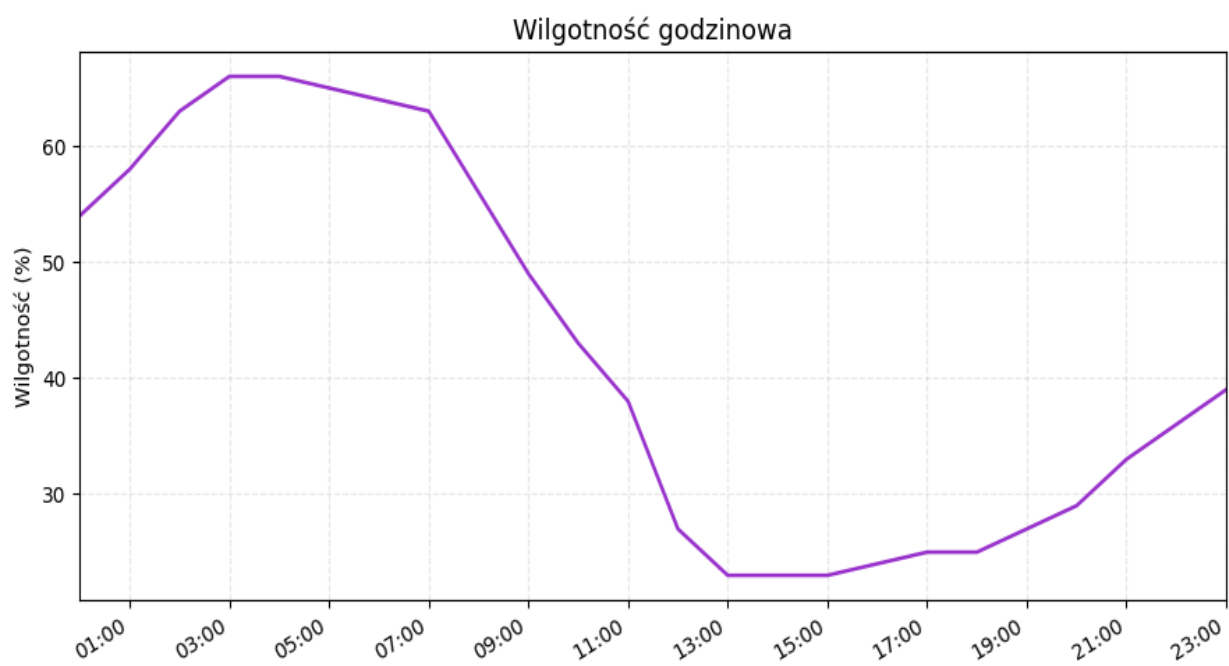
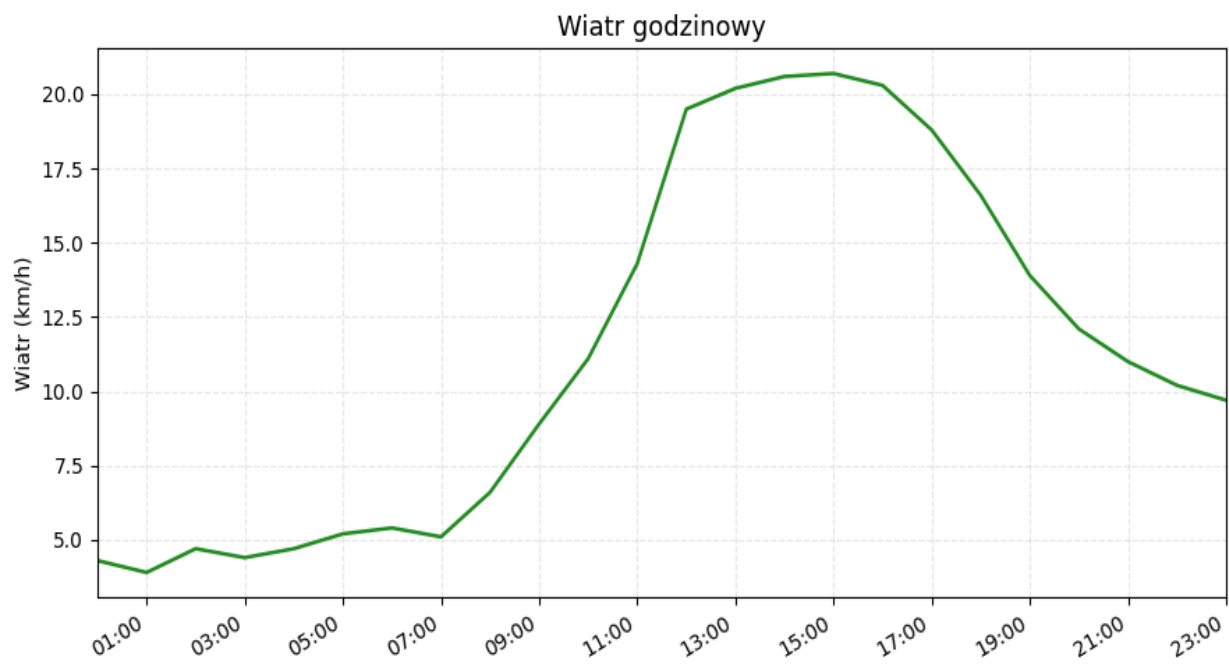
## Rzeszów - 2025-08-28 (Prognoza)





## Gliwice - 2025-08-28 (Prognoza)





## Zabrze - 2025-08-28 (Prognoza)

