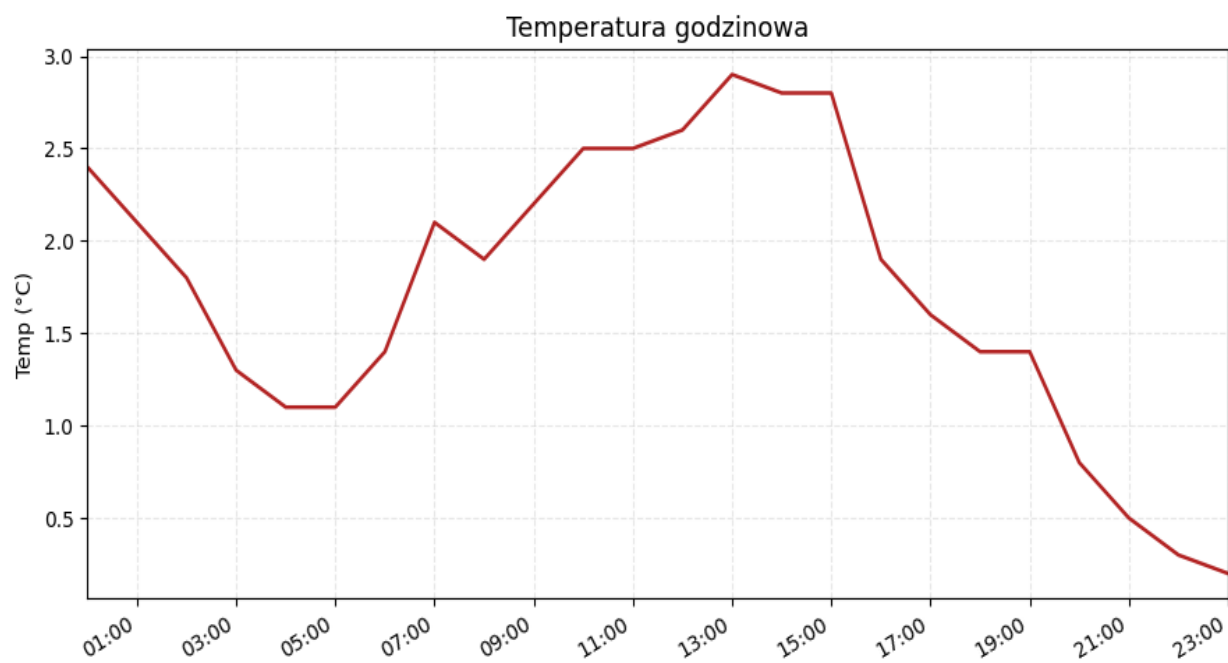
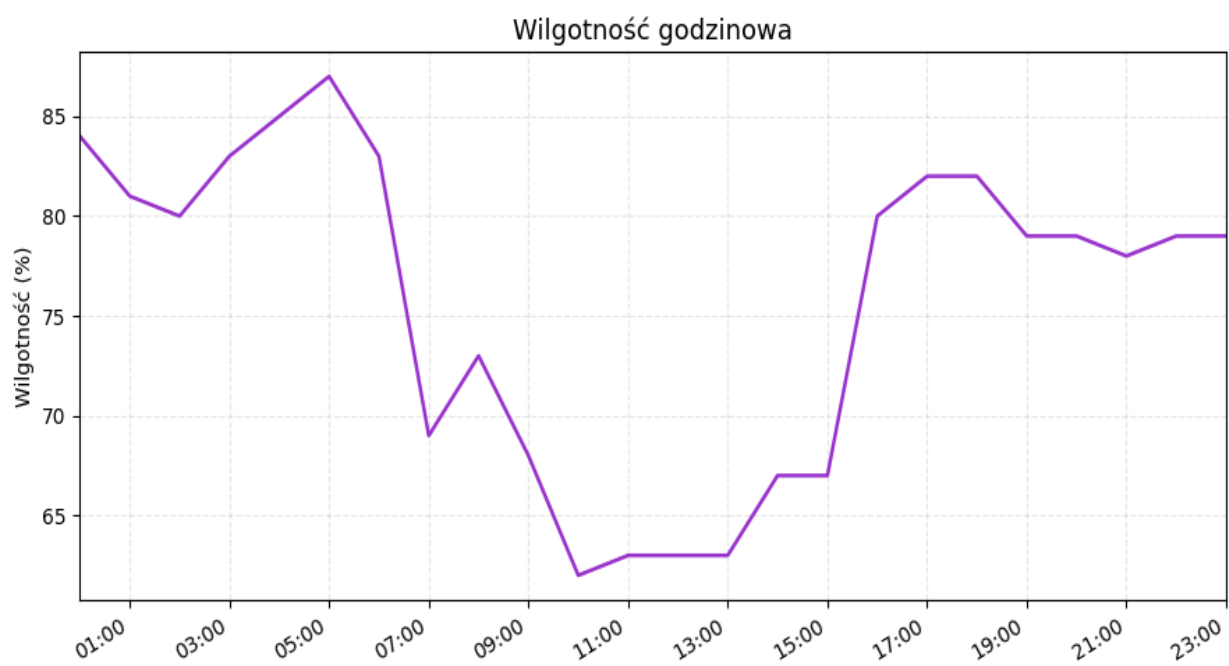
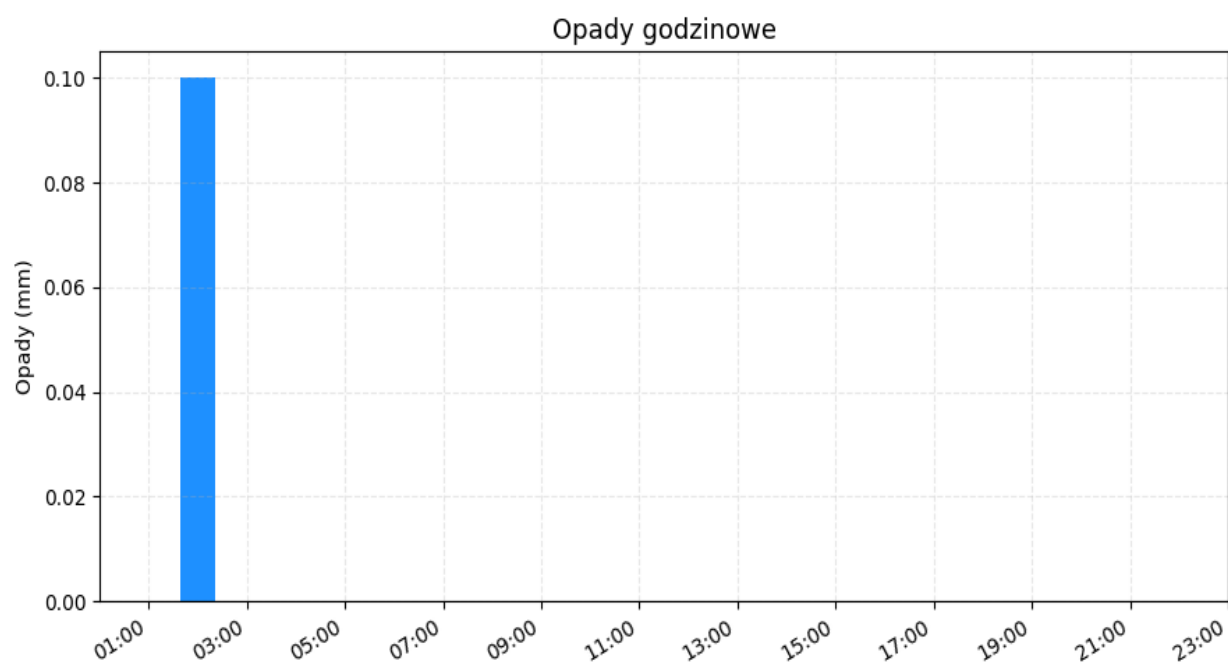
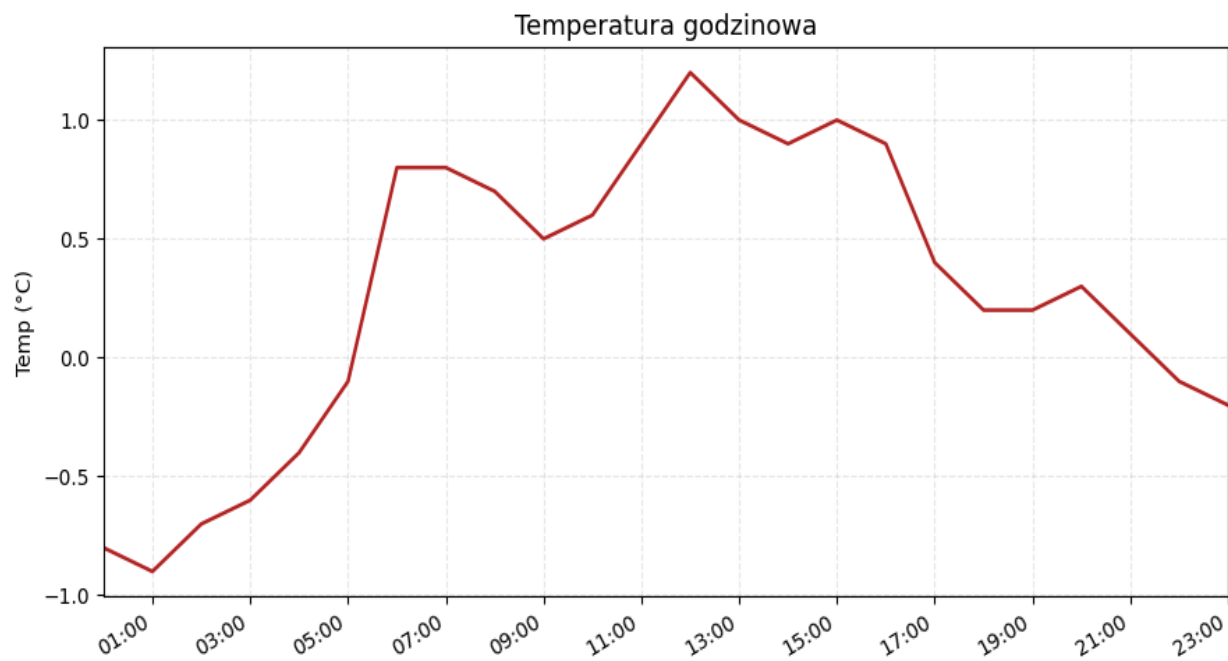


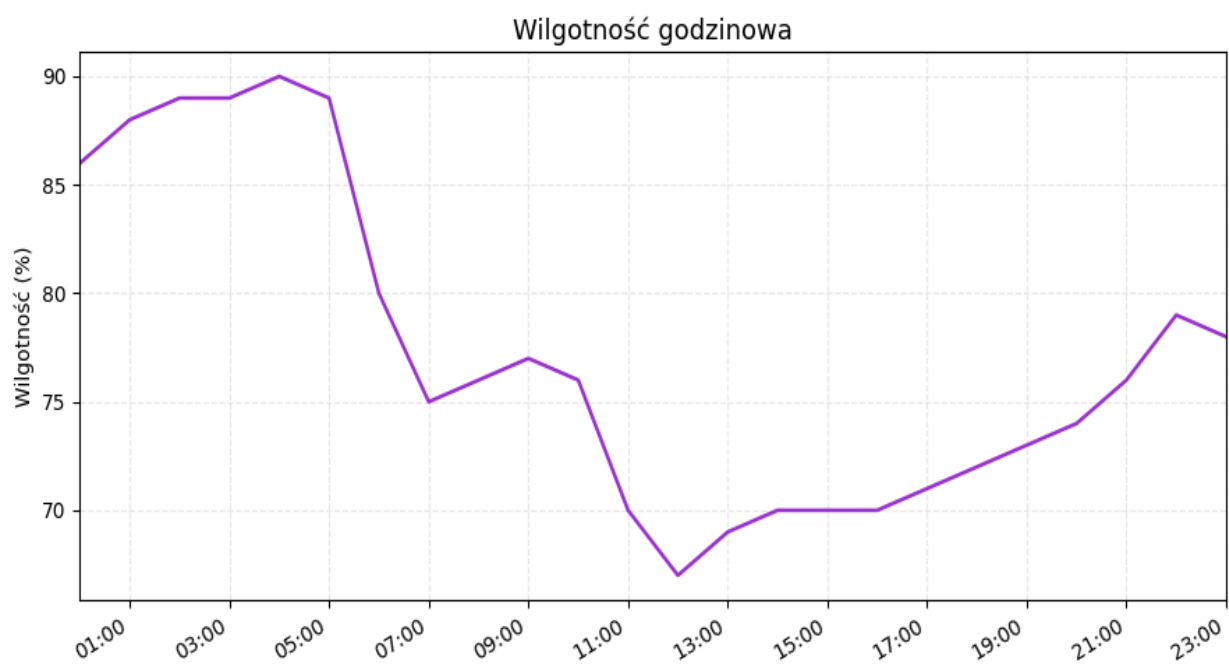
Warszawa - 2025-12-28 (Prognoza)



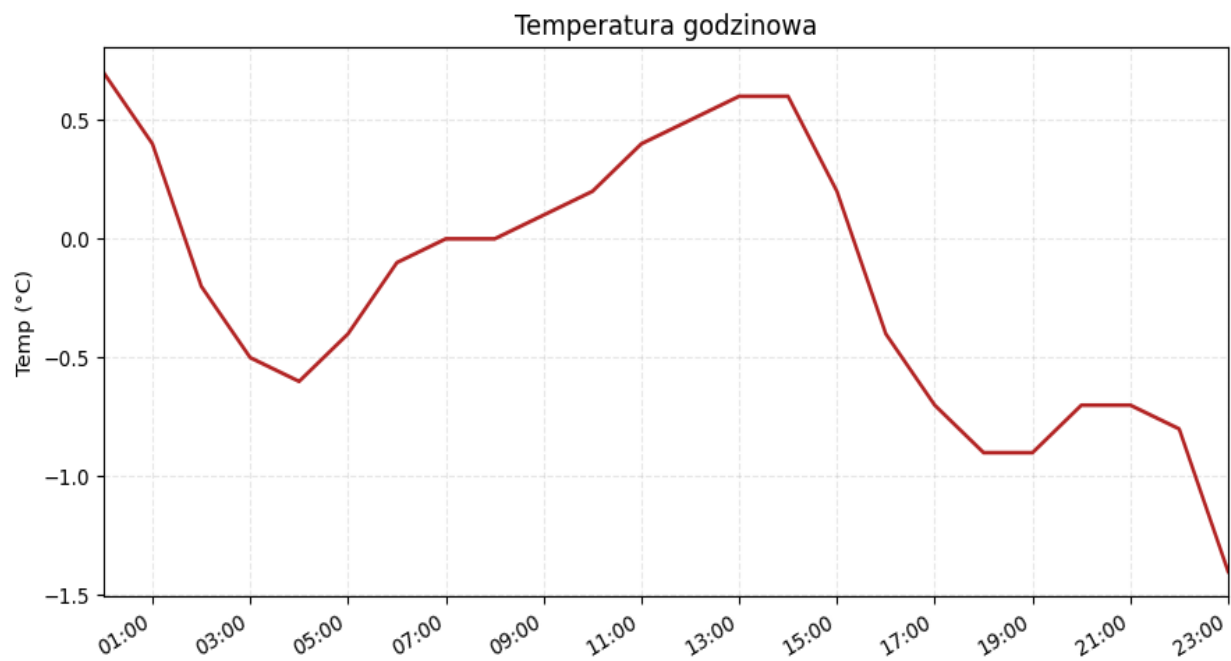


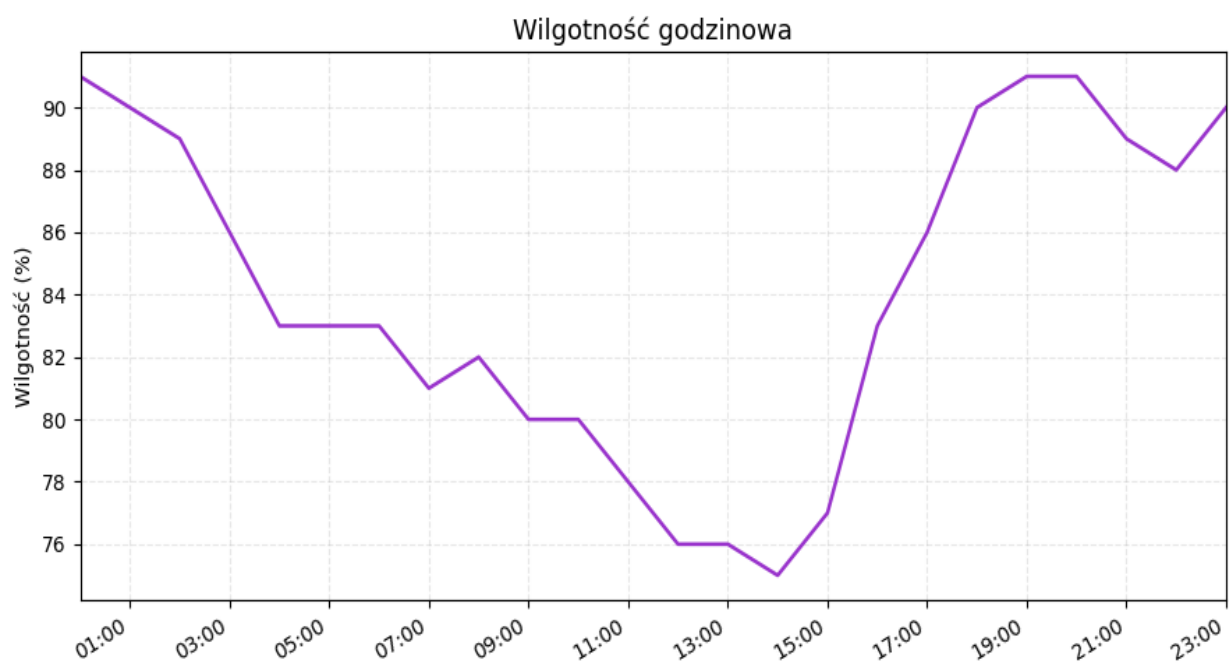
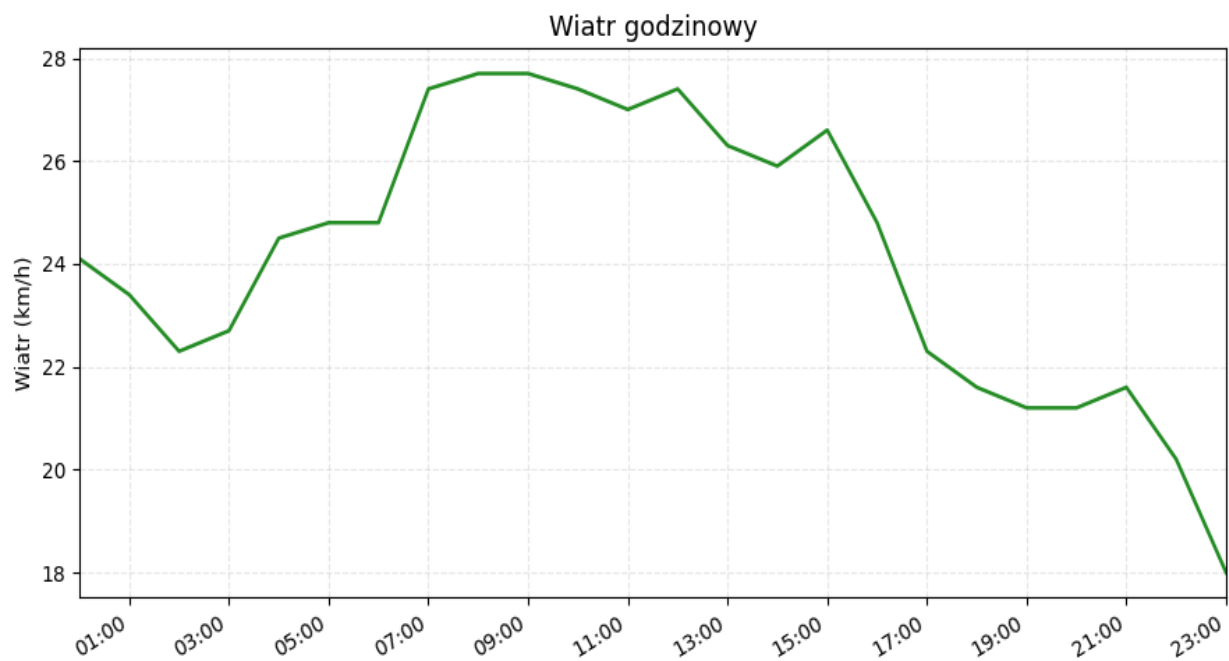
Kraków - 2025-12-28 (Prognoza)



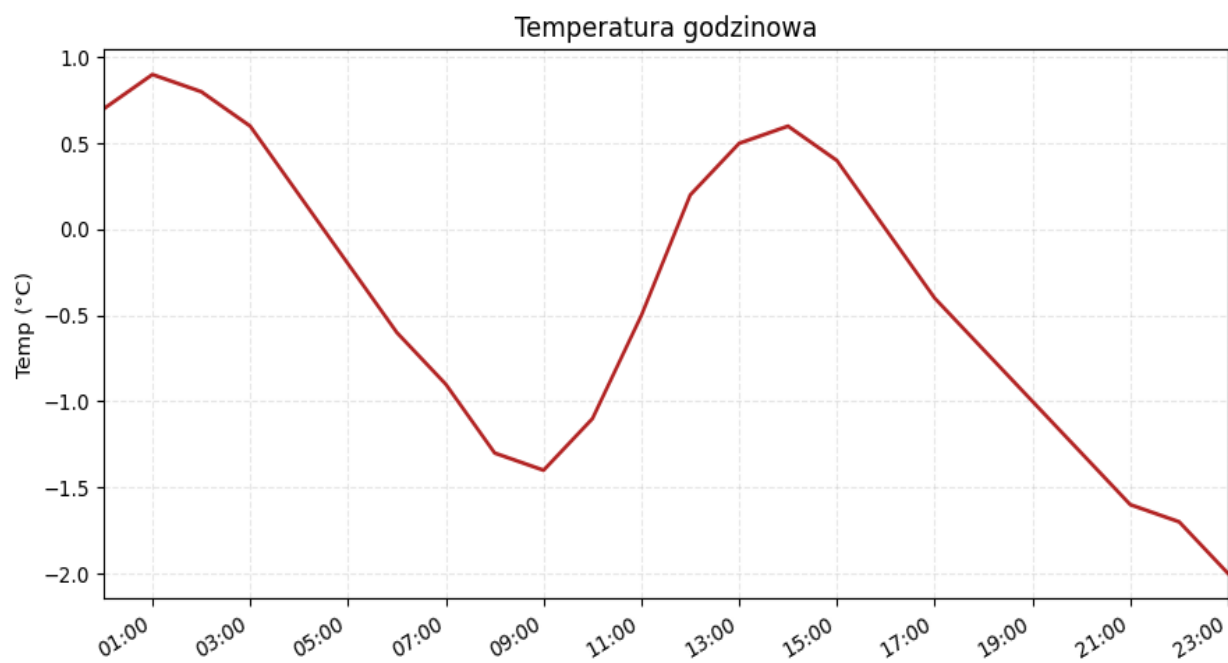


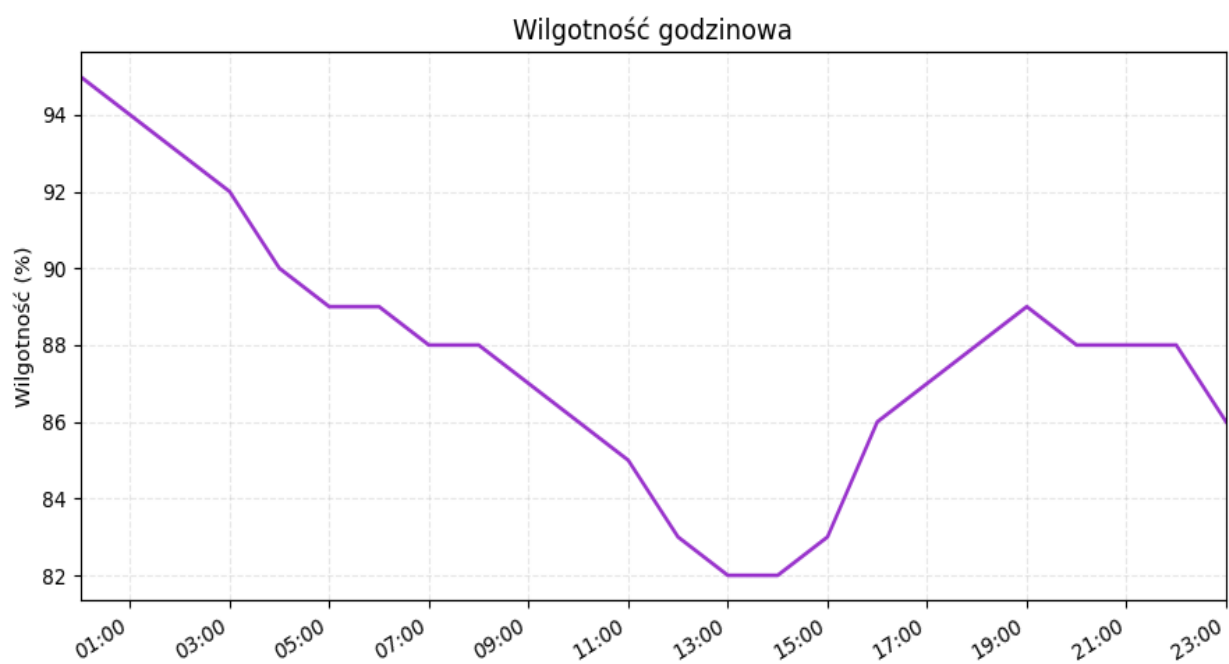
Łódź - 2025-12-28 (Prognoza)



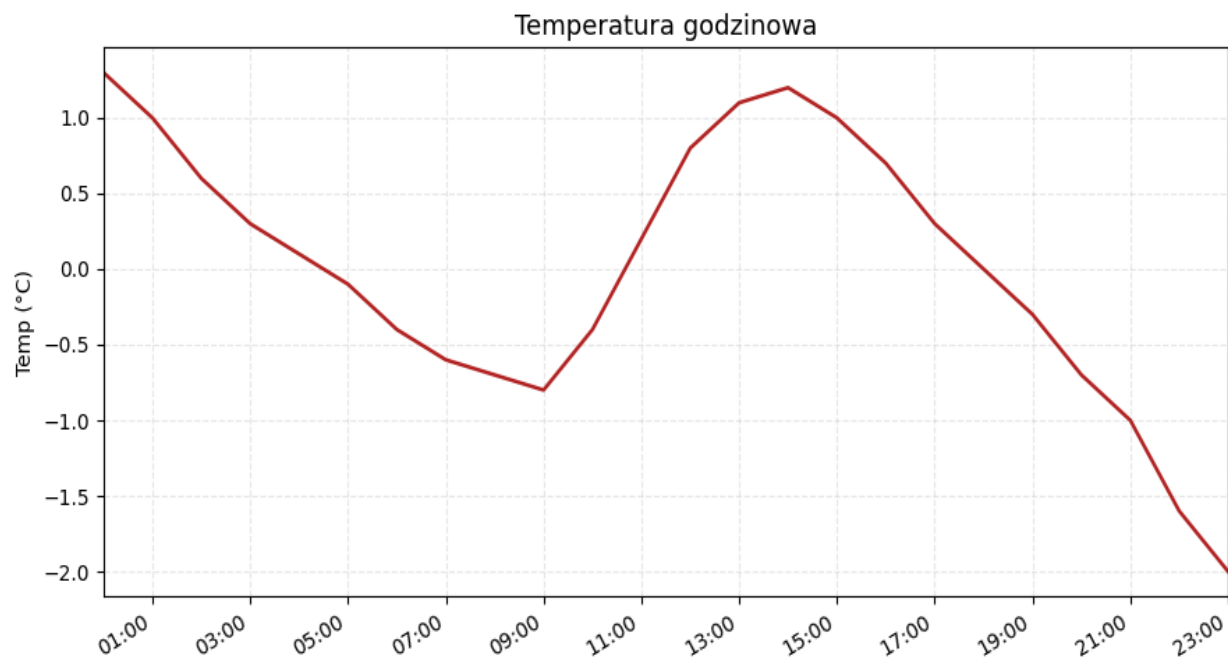


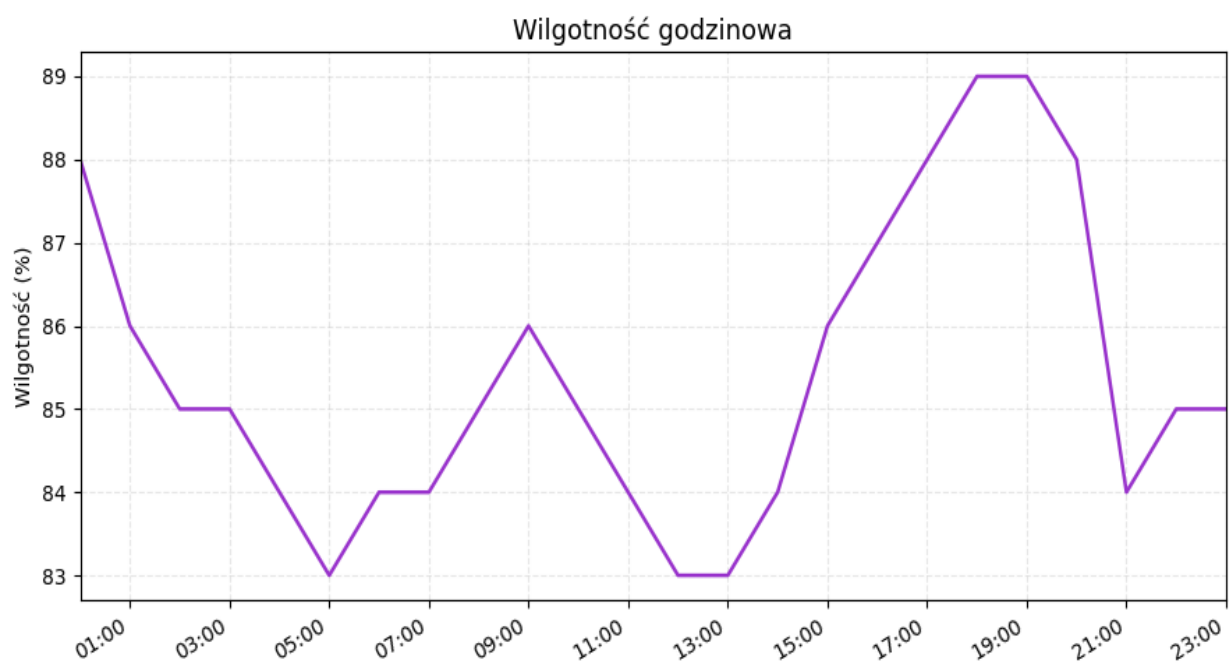
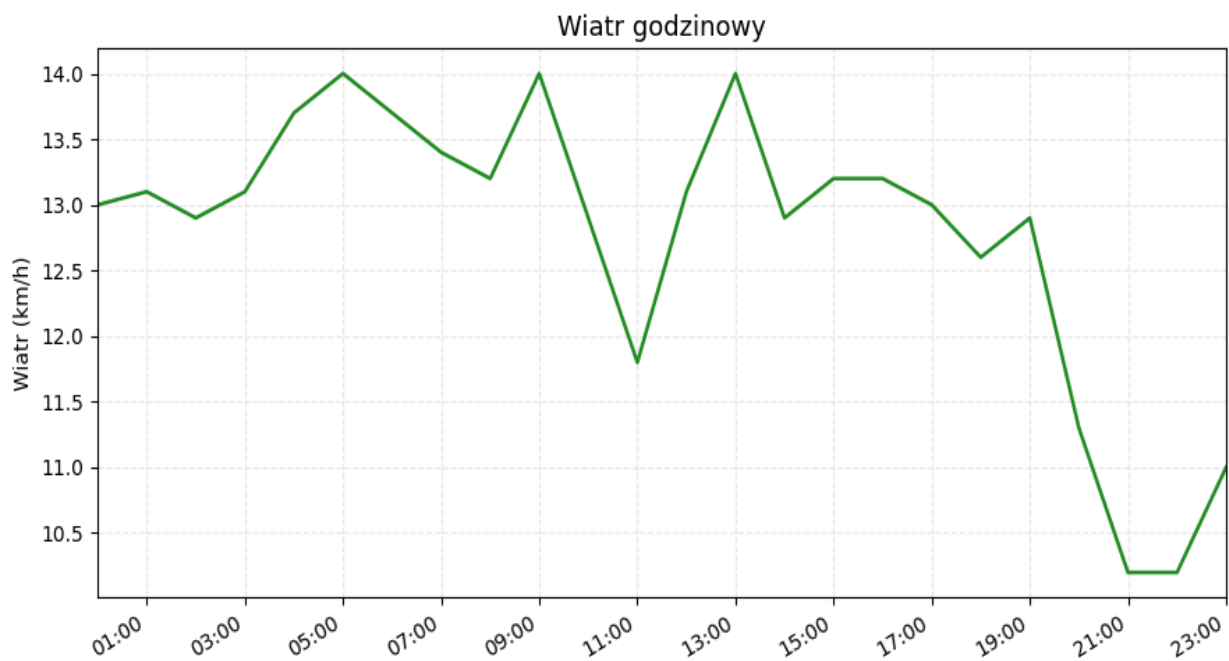
Wrocław - 2025-12-28 (Prognoza)



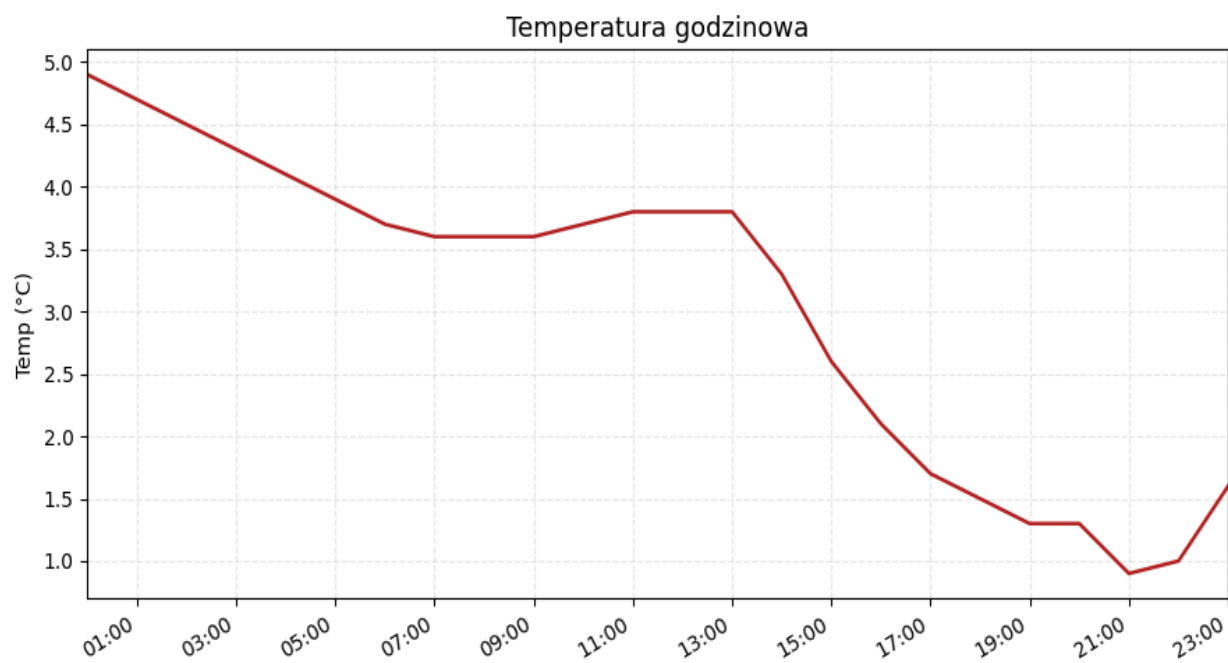


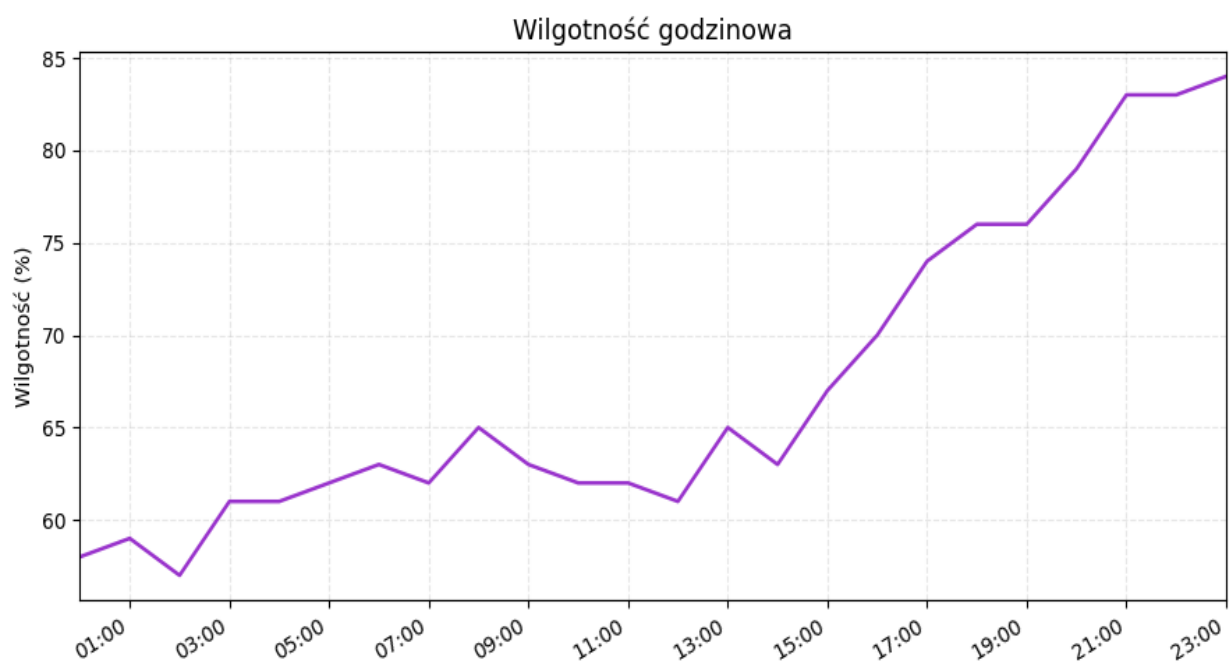
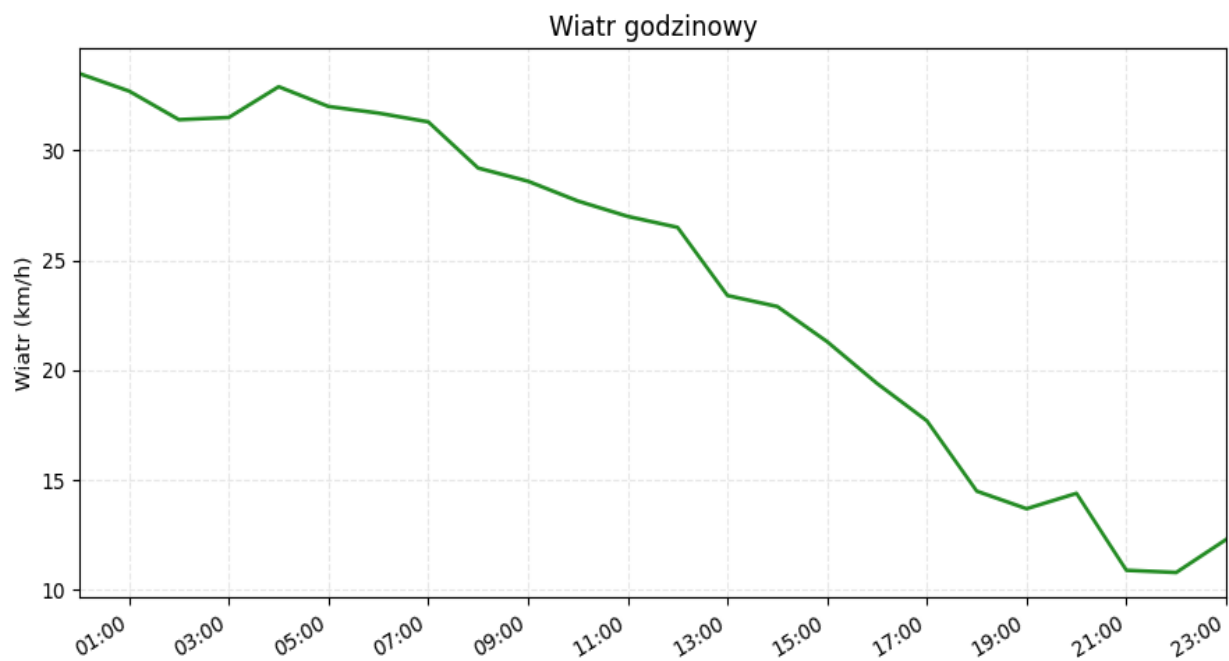
Poznań - 2025-12-28 (Prognoza)



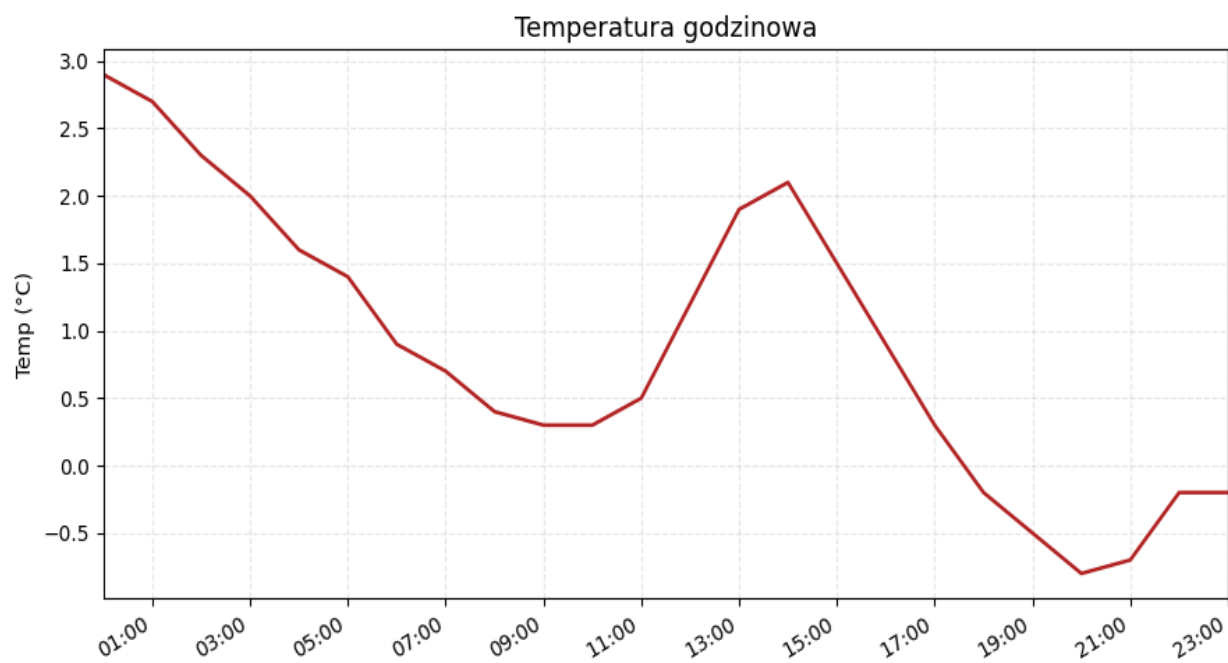


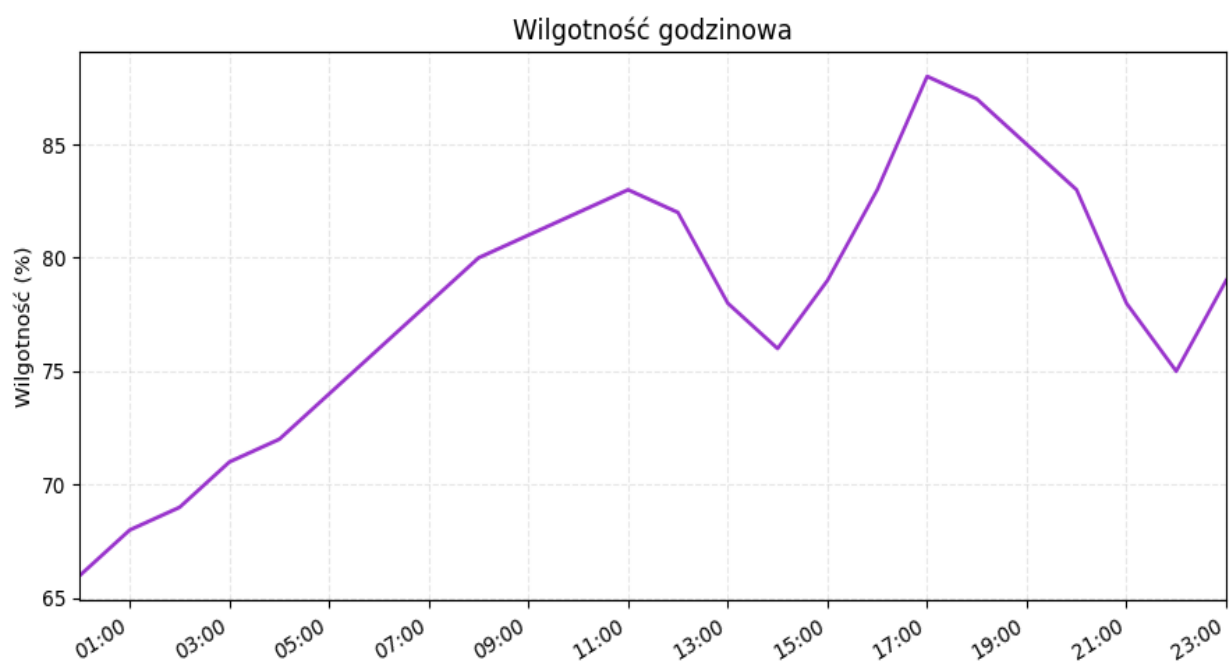
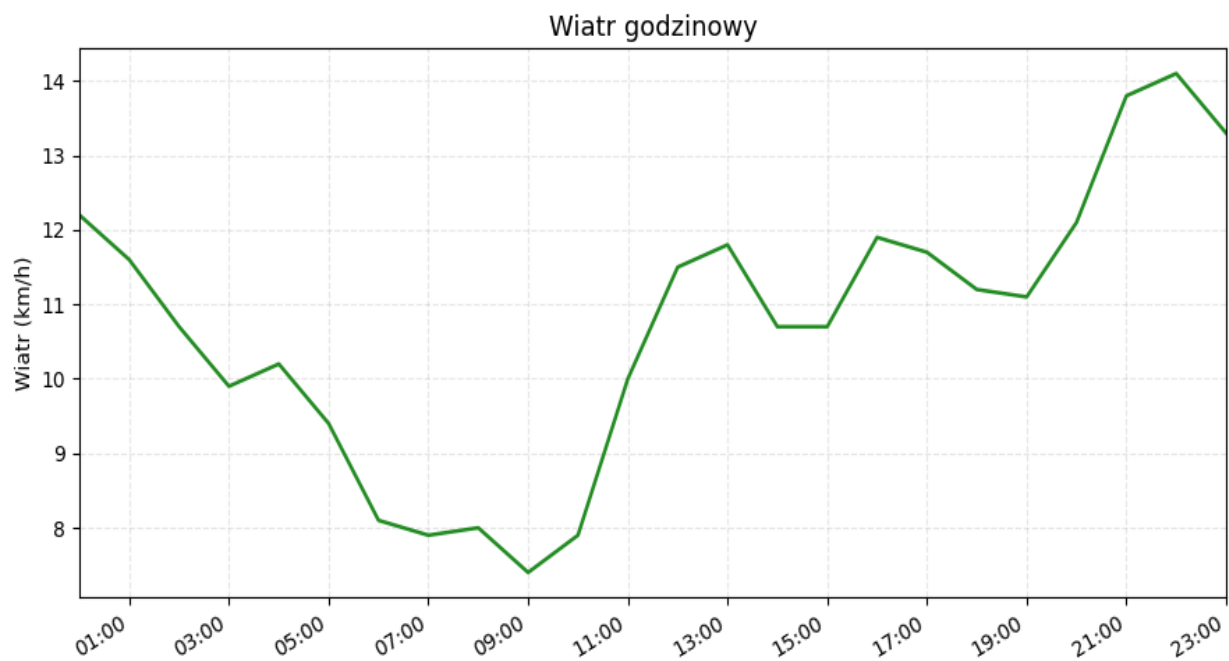
Gdańsk - 2025-12-28 (Prognoza)



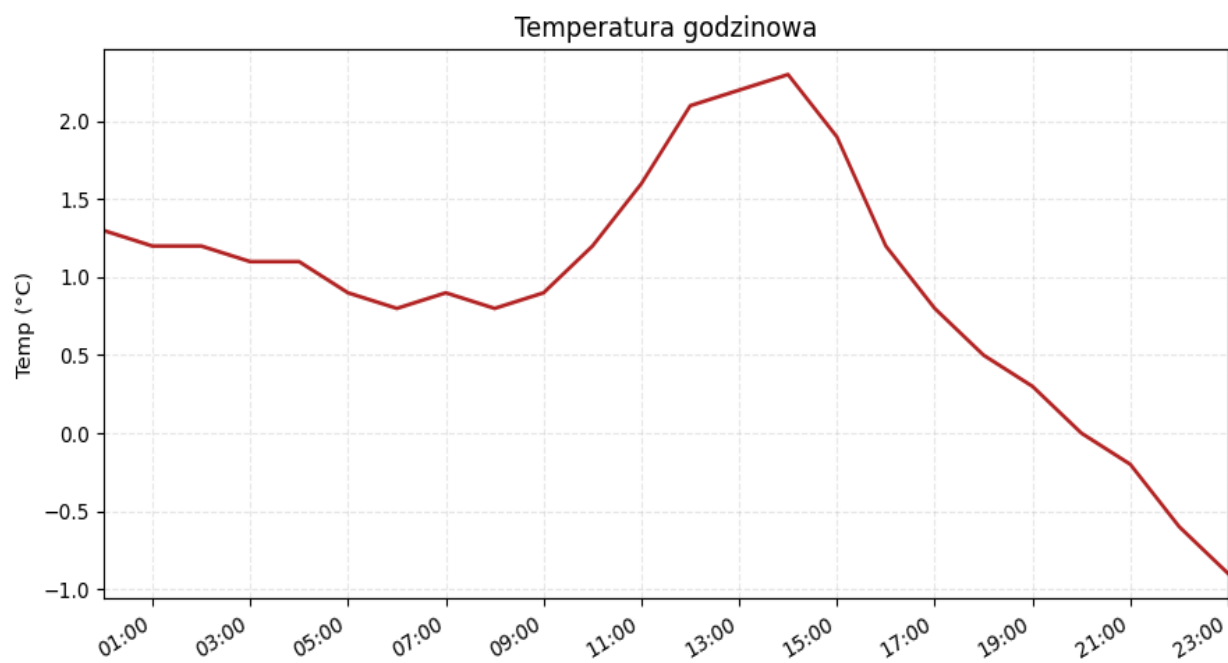


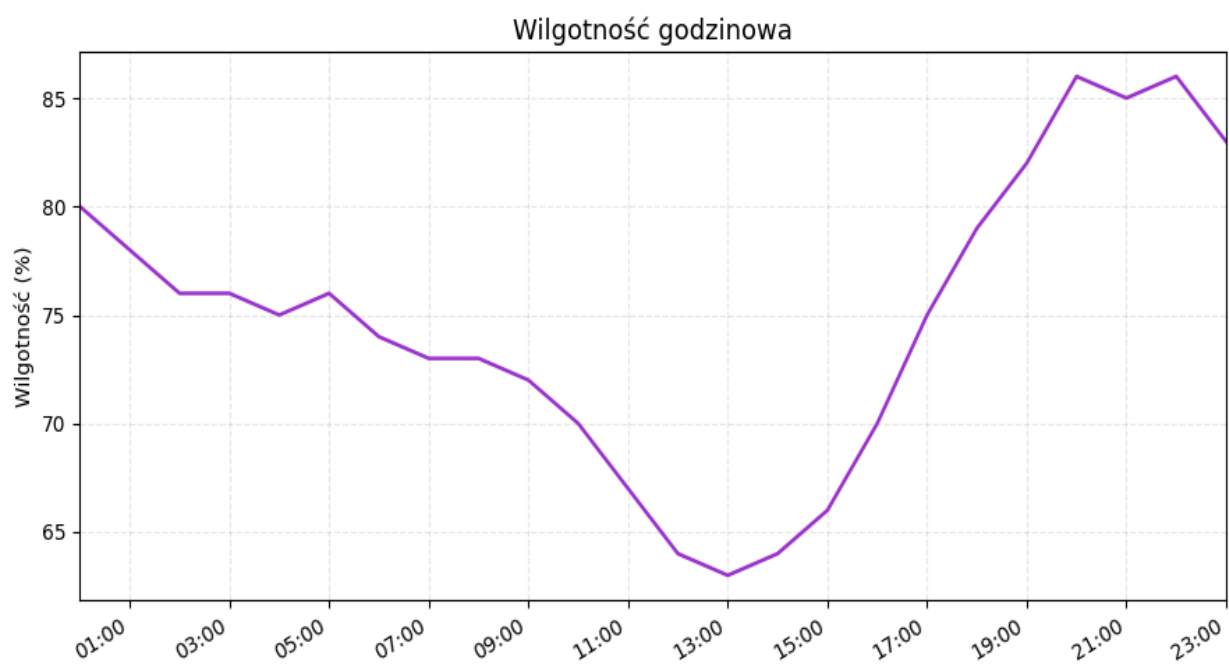
Szczecin - 2025-12-28 (Prognoza)



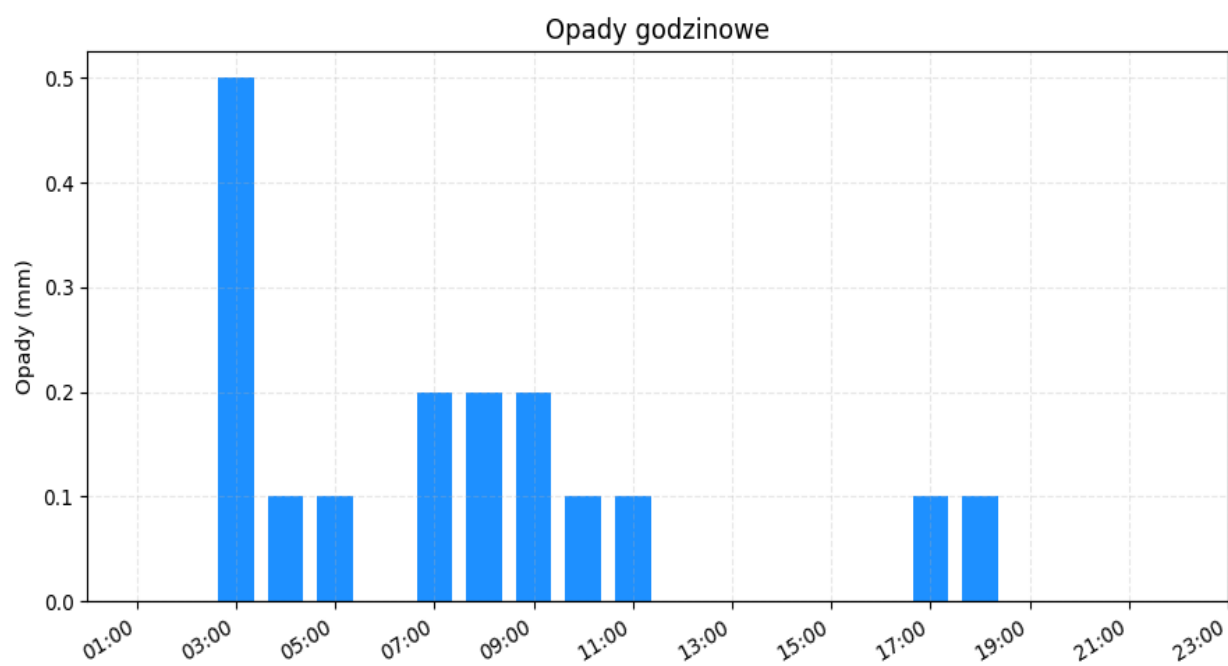
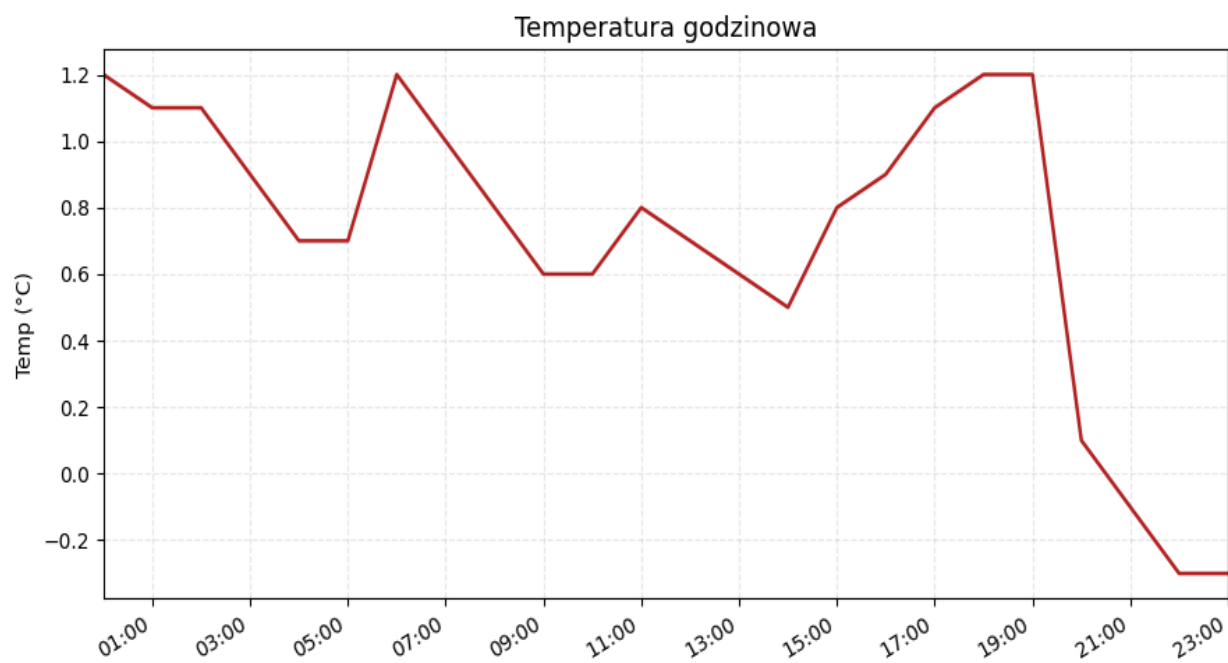


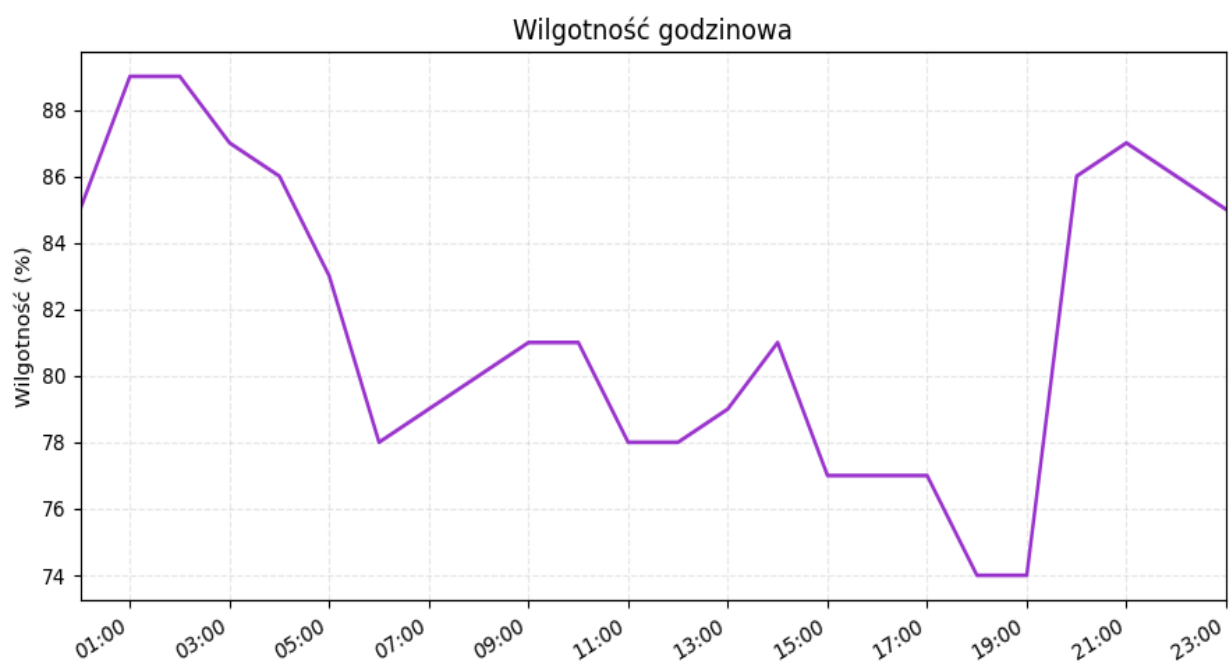
Bydgoszcz - 2025-12-28 (Prognoza)



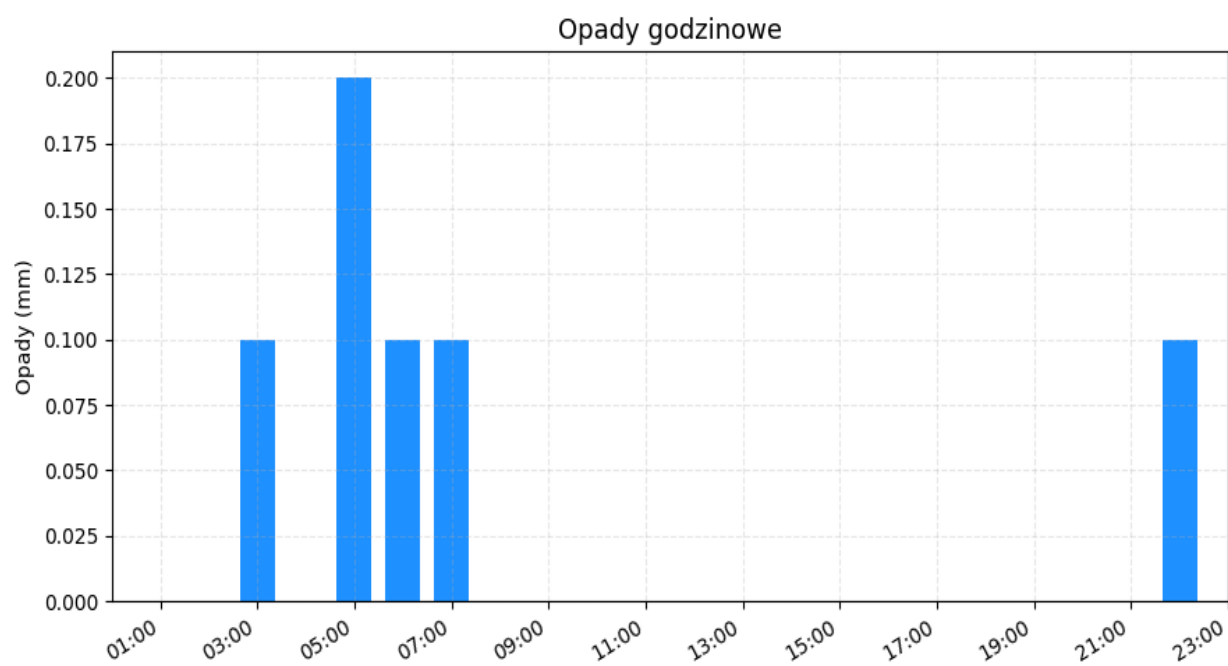
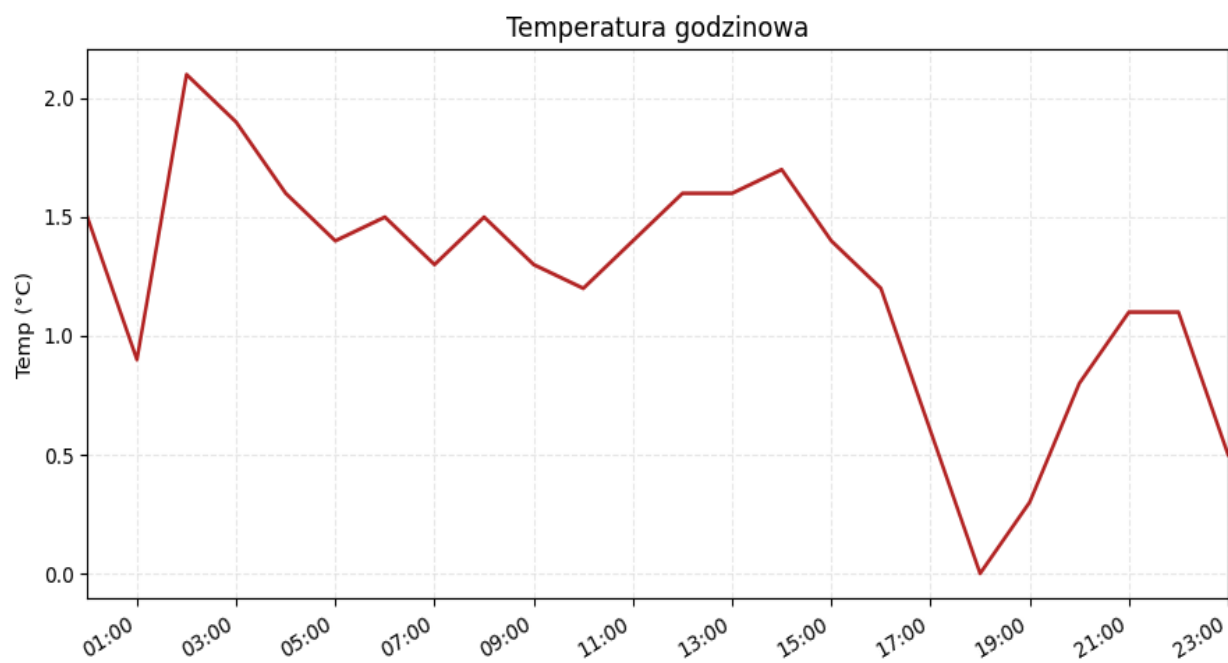


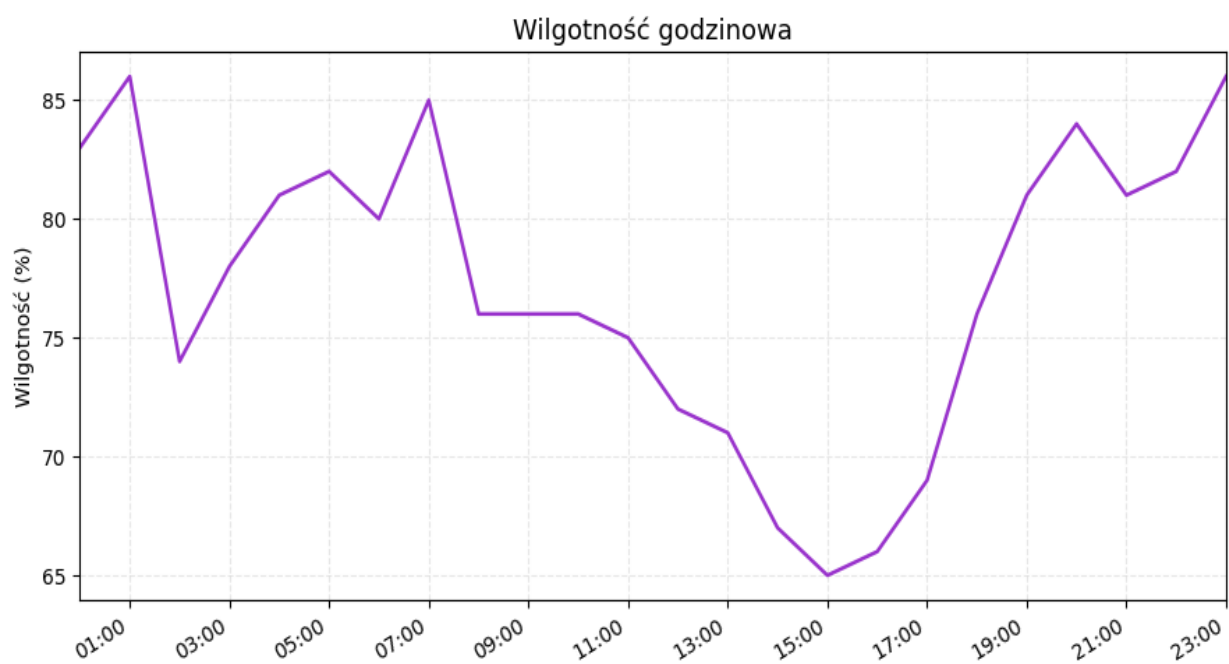
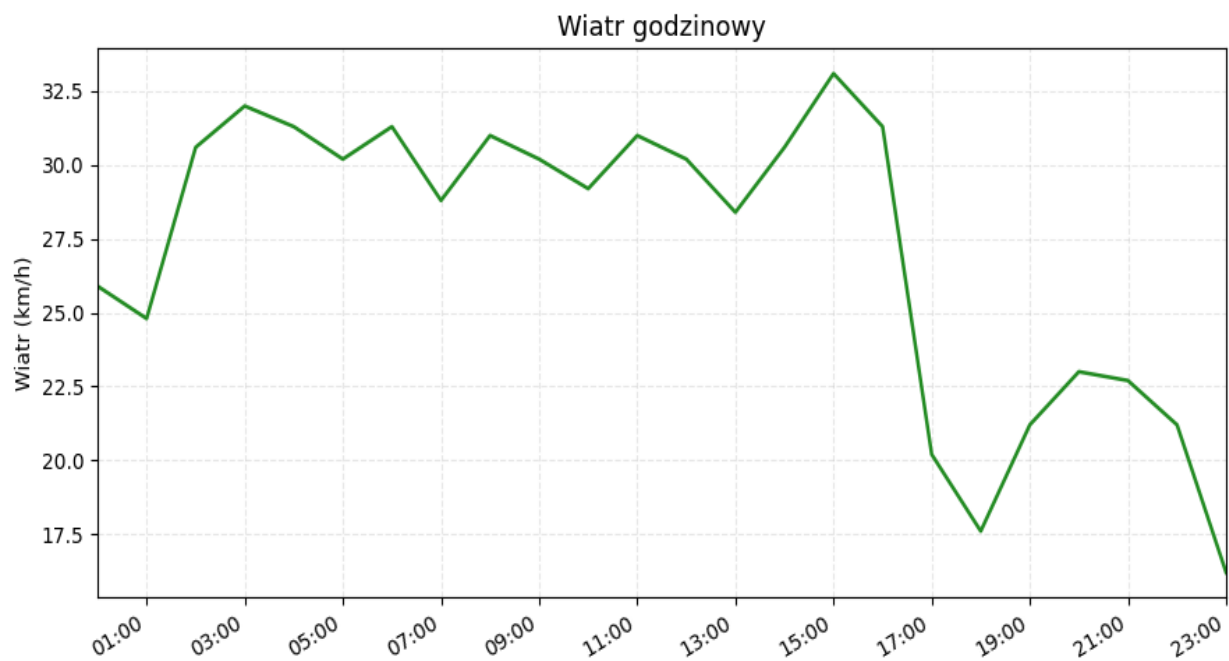
Lublin - 2025-12-28 (Prognoza)



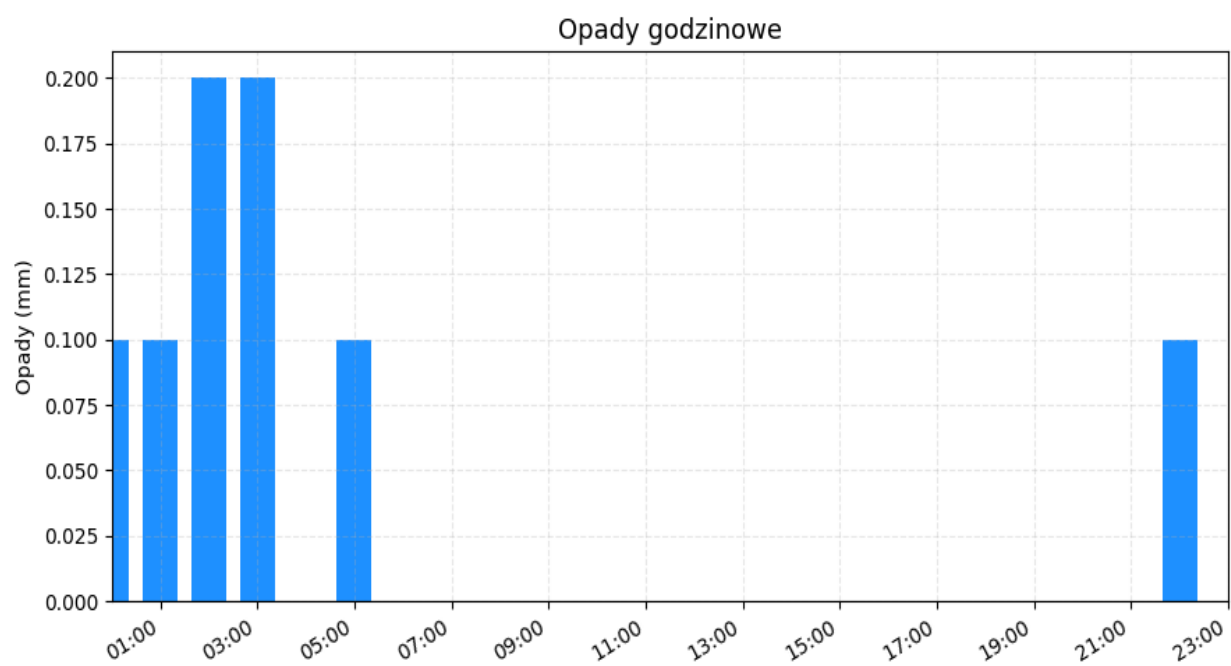
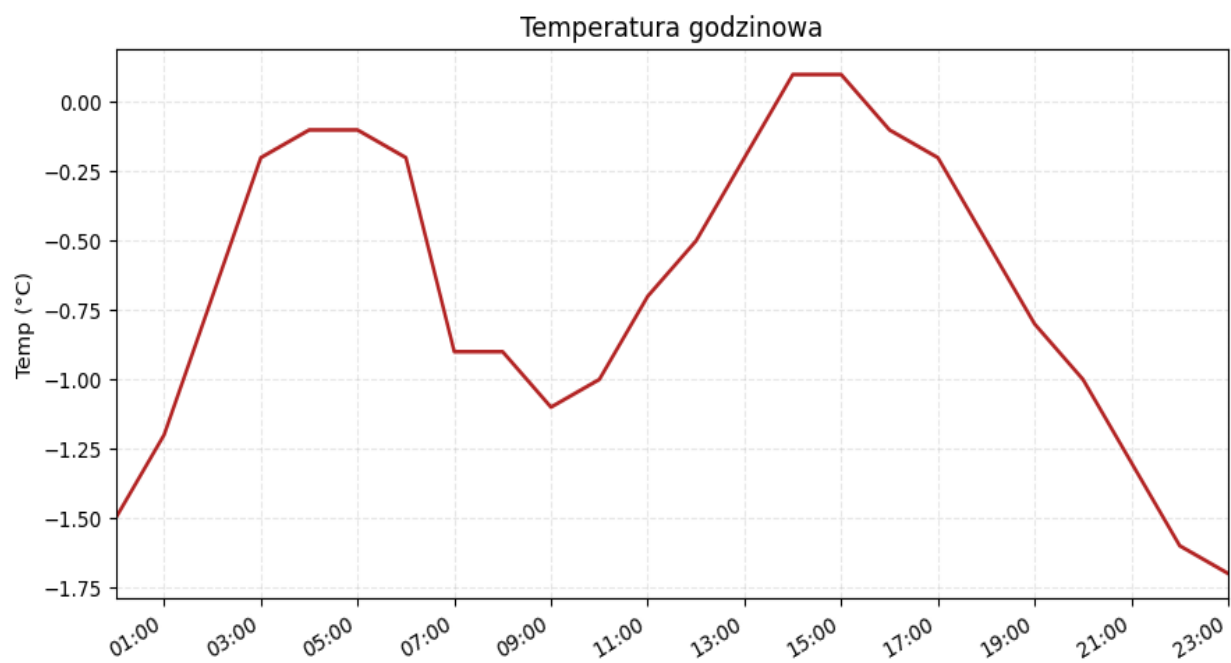


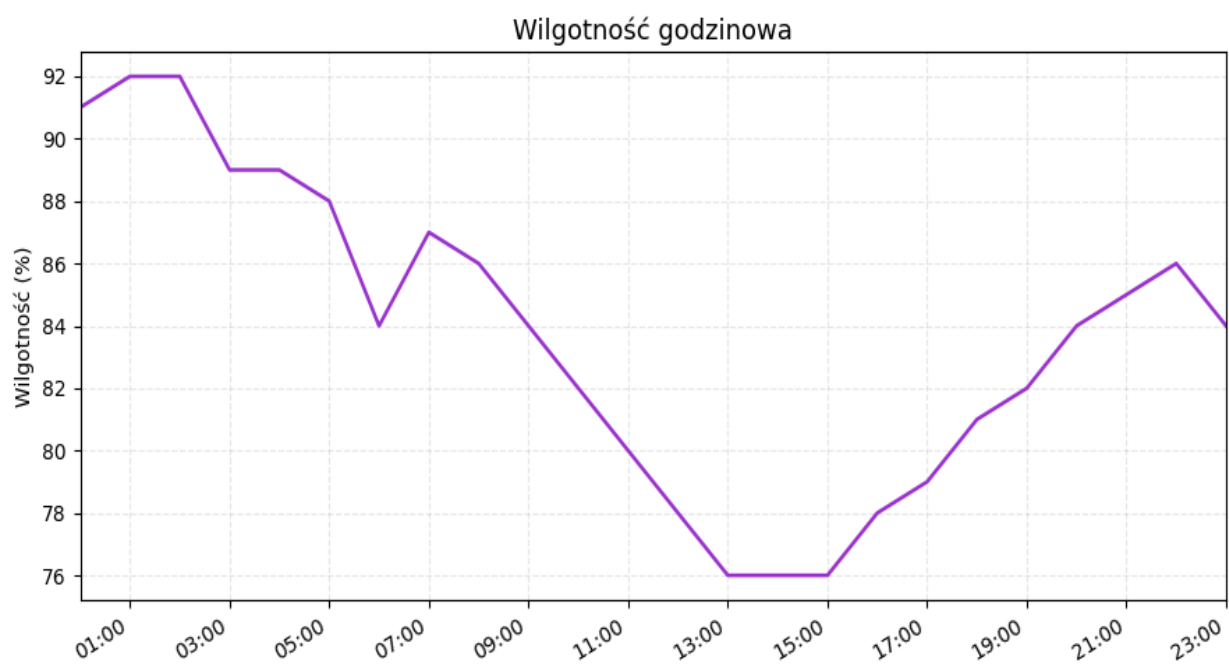
Białystok - 2025-12-28 (Prognoza)



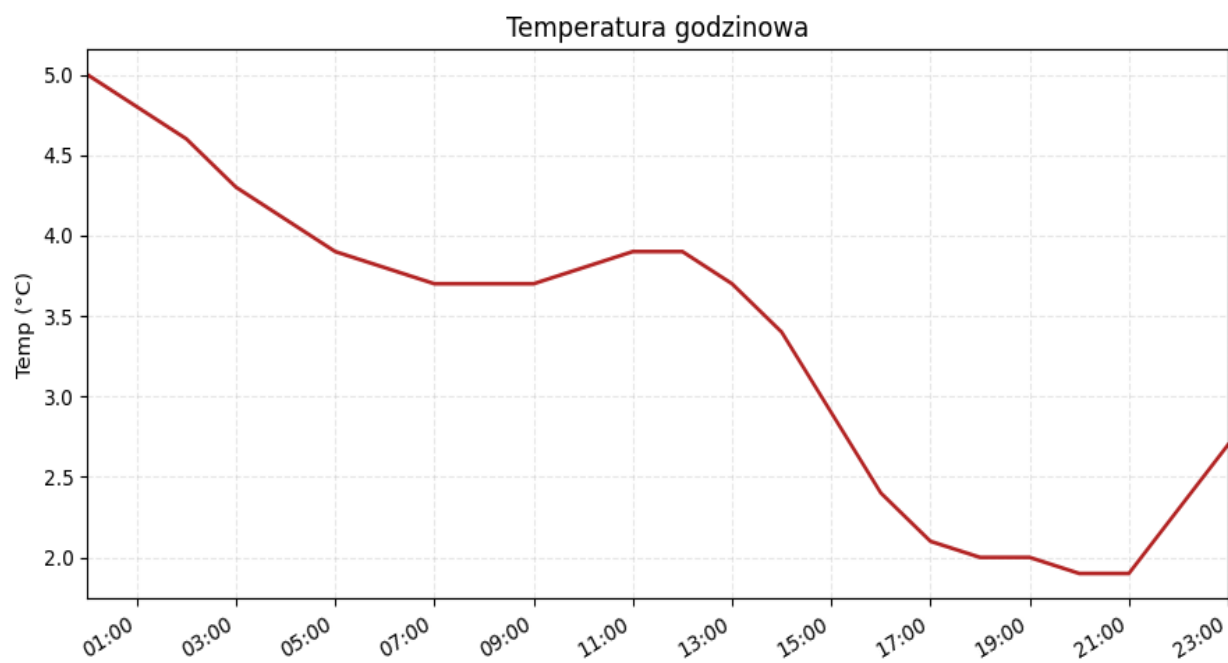


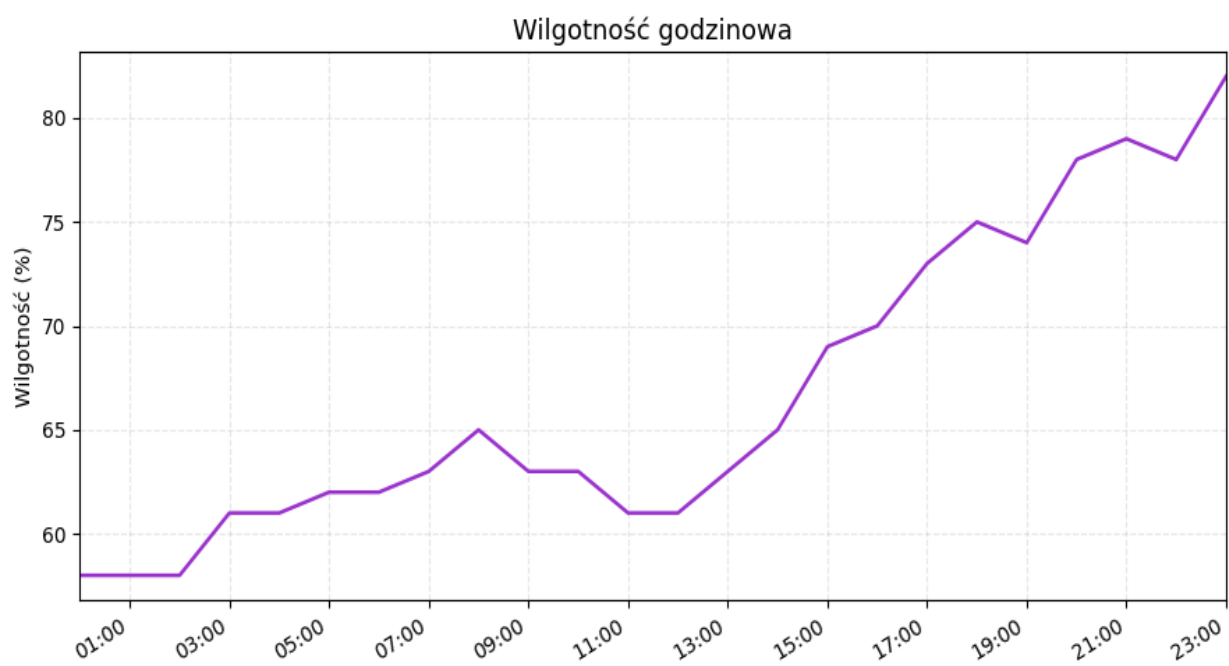
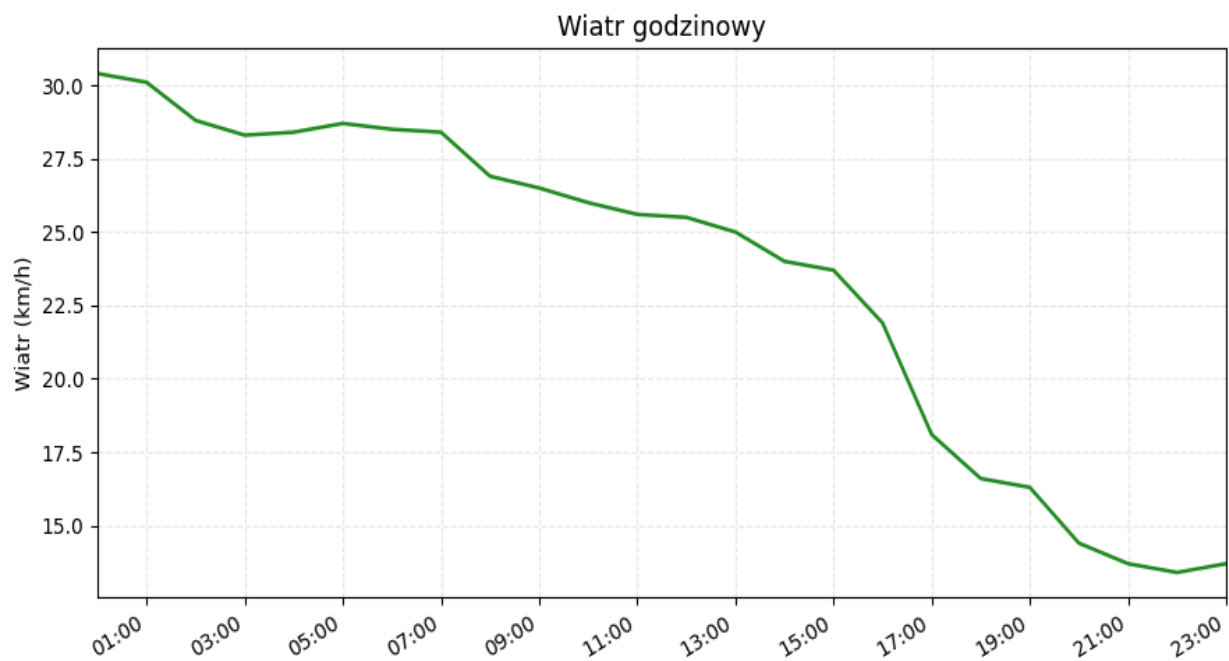
Katowice - 2025-12-28 (Prognoza)



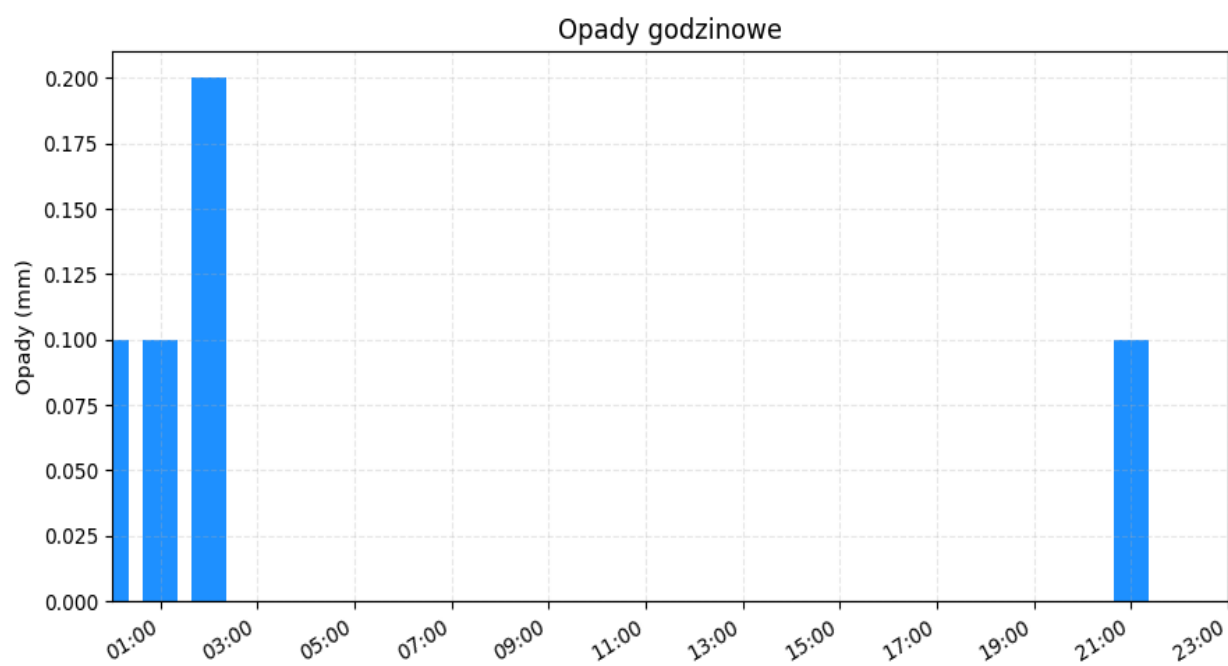
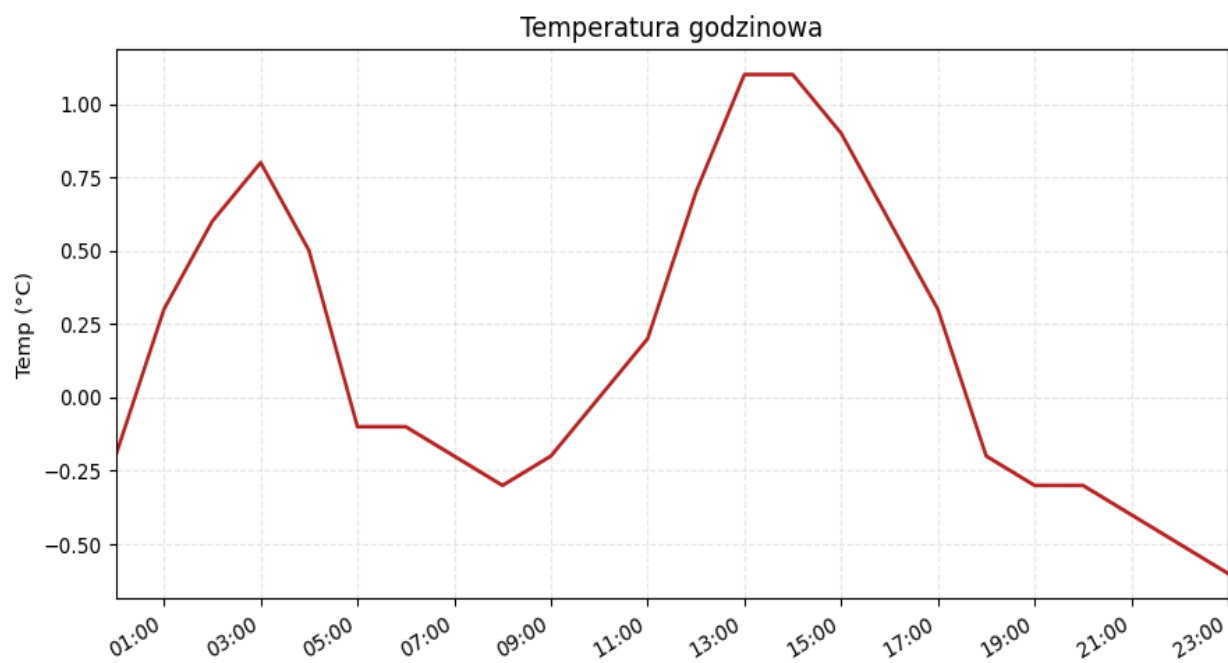


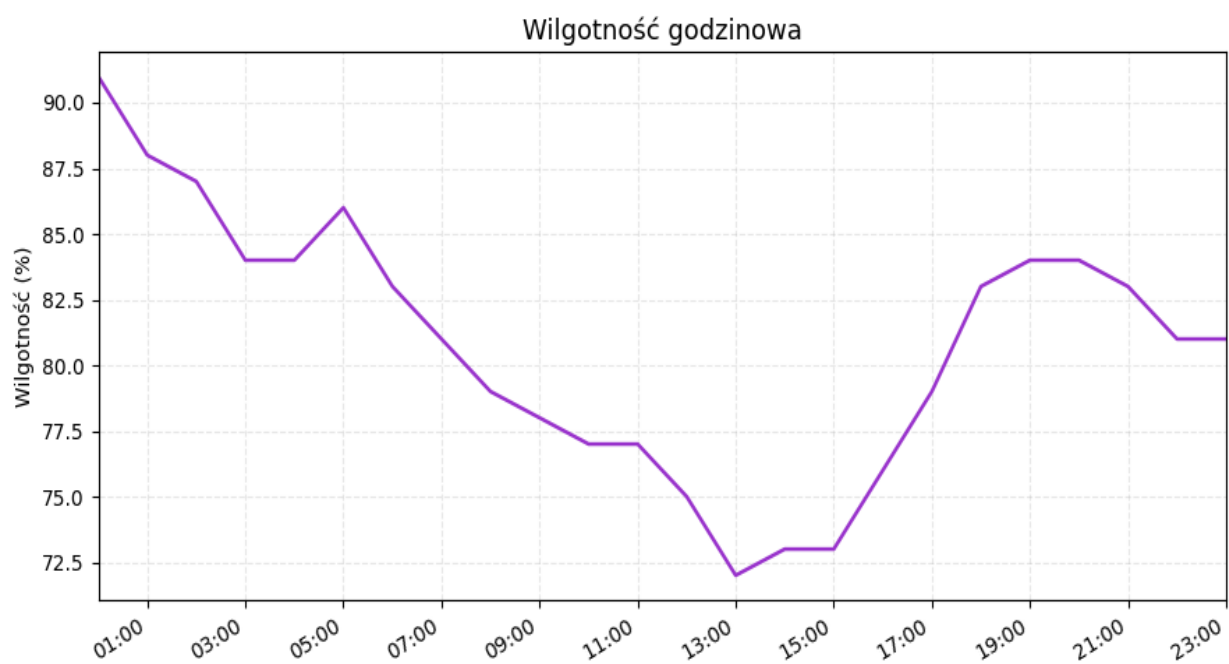
Gdynia - 2025-12-28 (Prognoza)



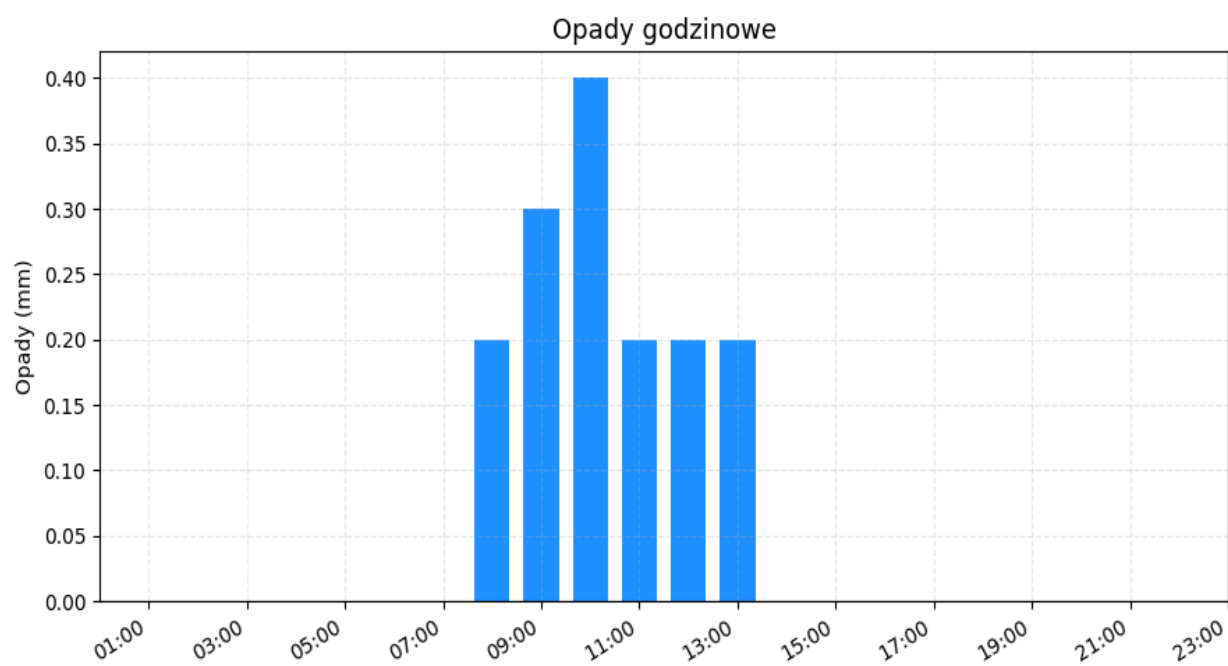
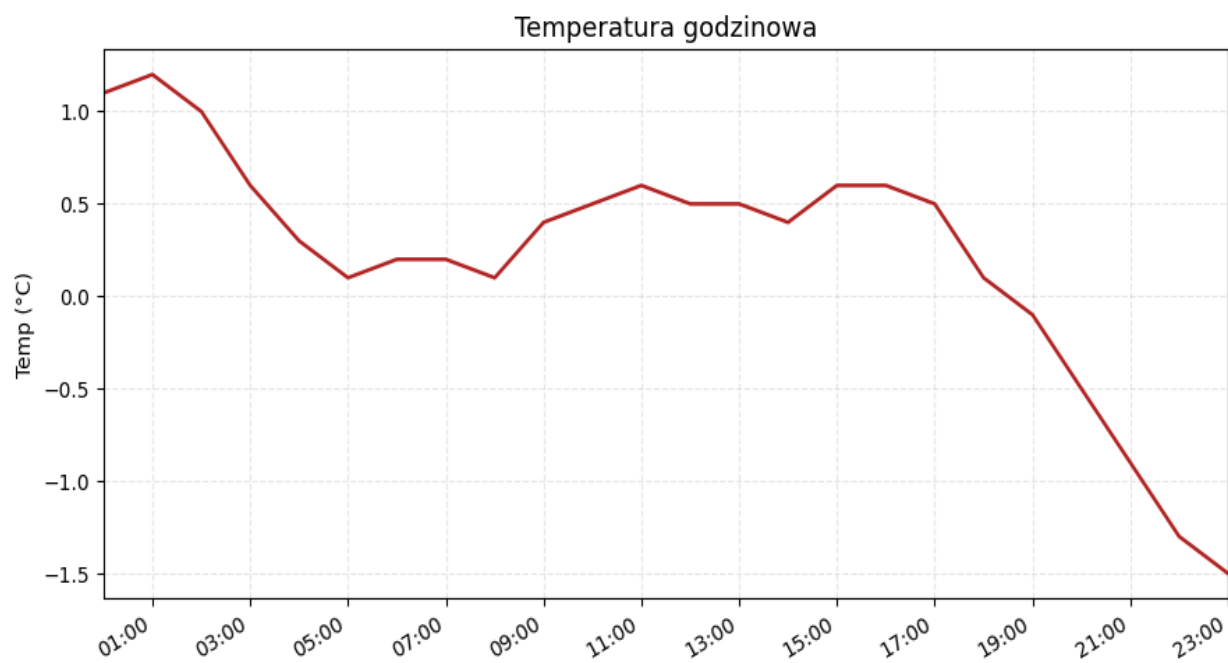


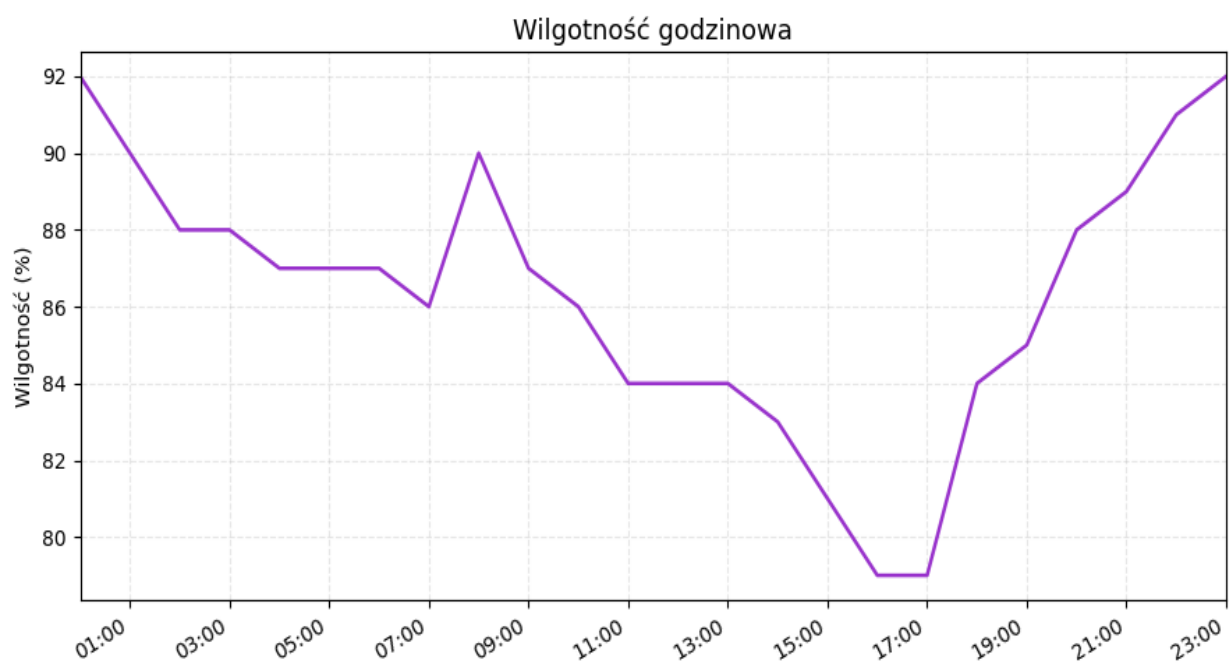
Częstochowa - 2025-12-28 (Prognoza)



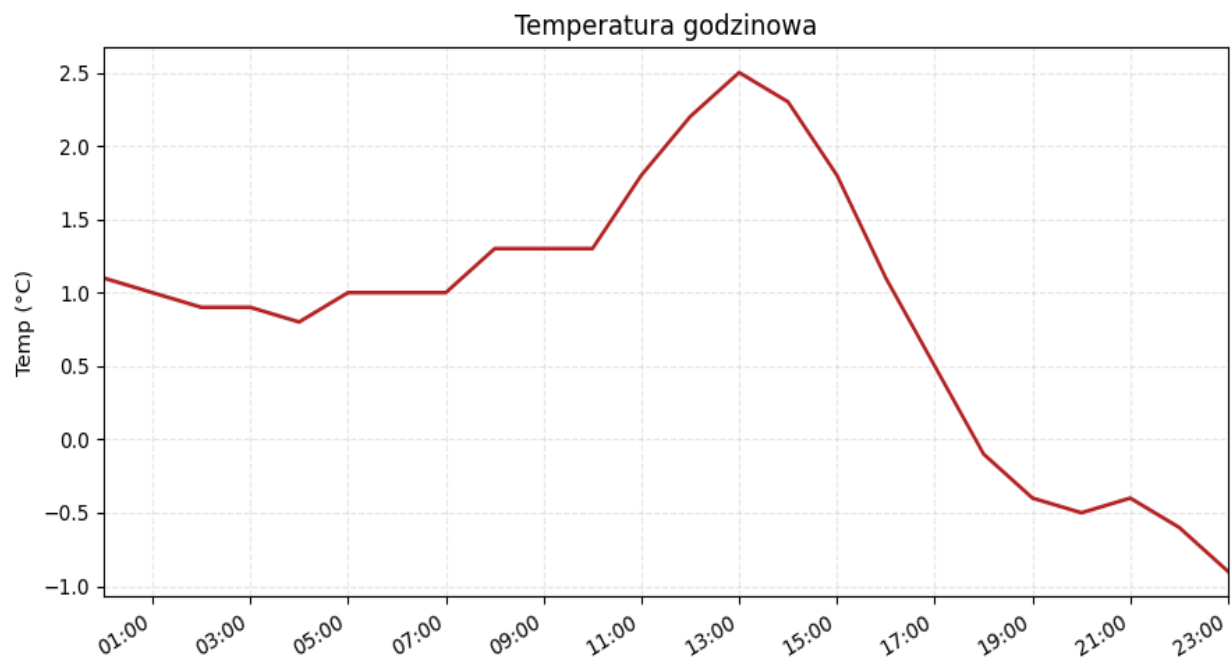


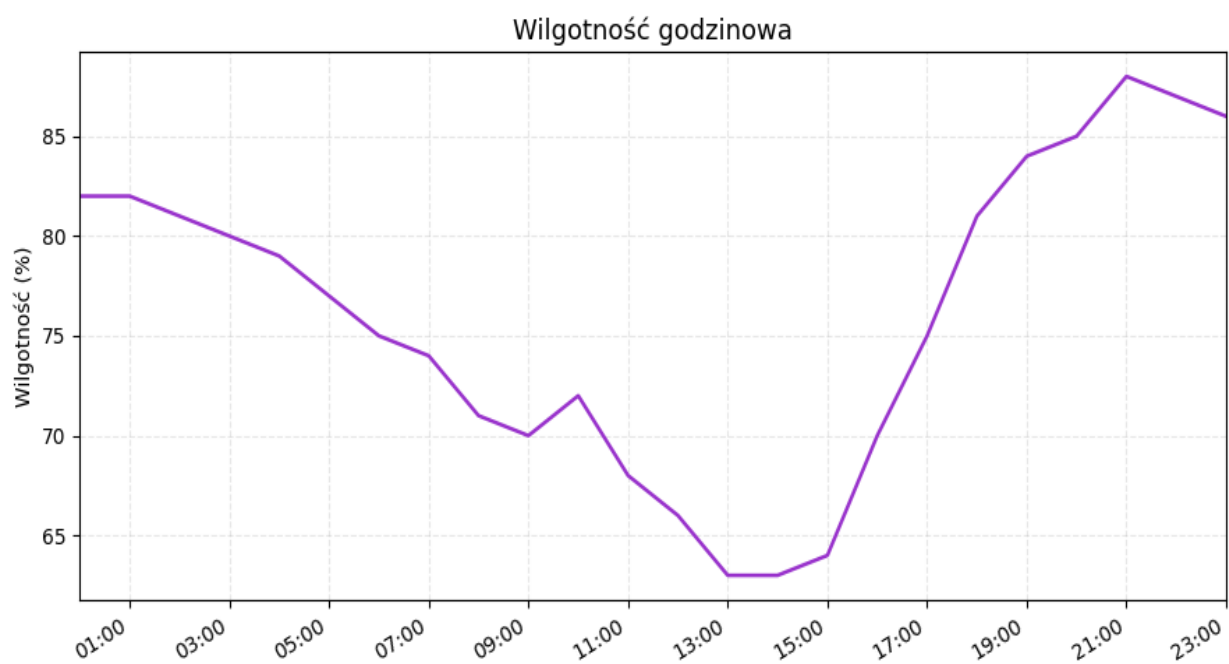
Radom - 2025-12-28 (Prognoza)



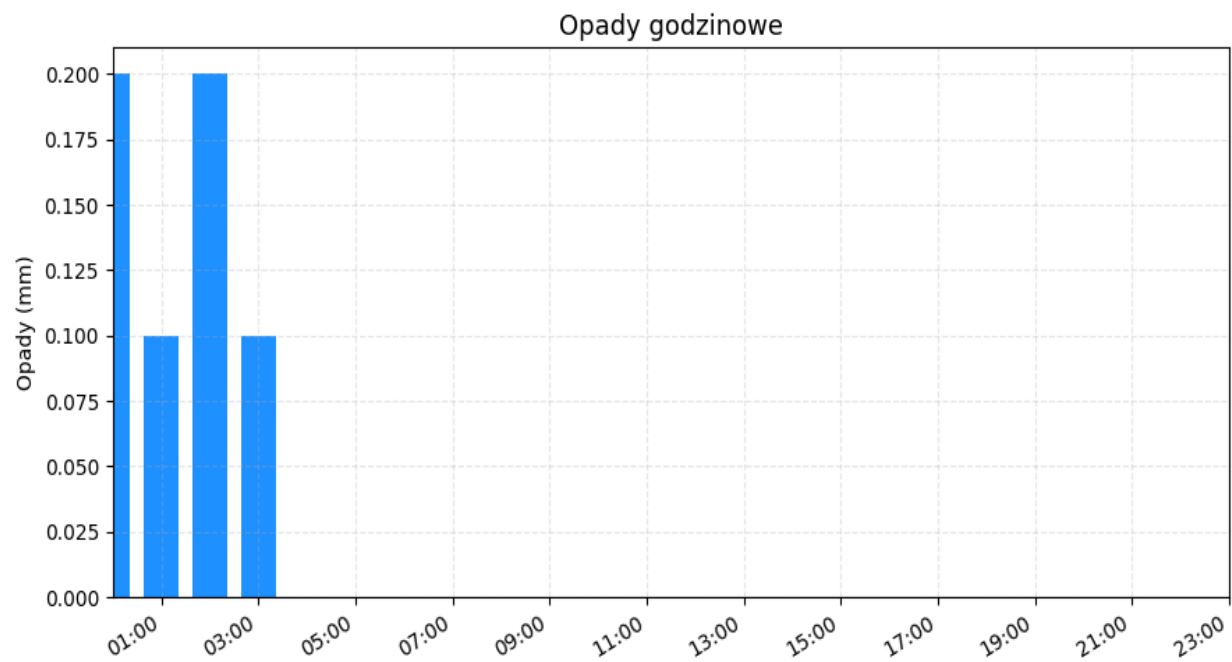
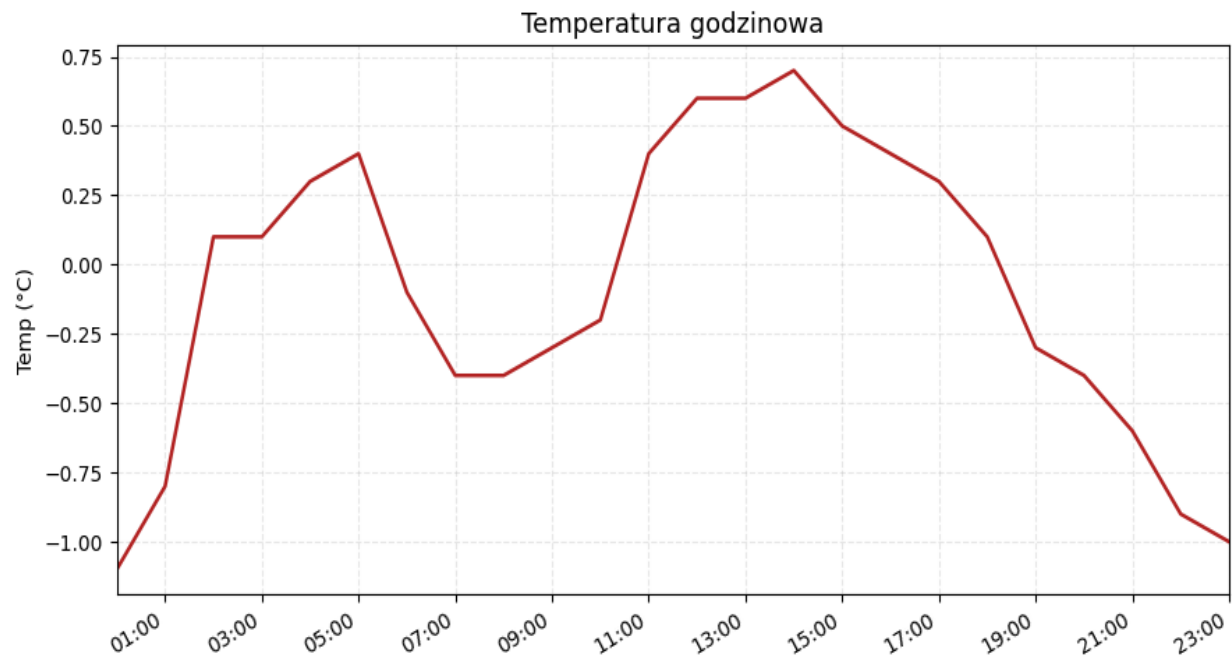


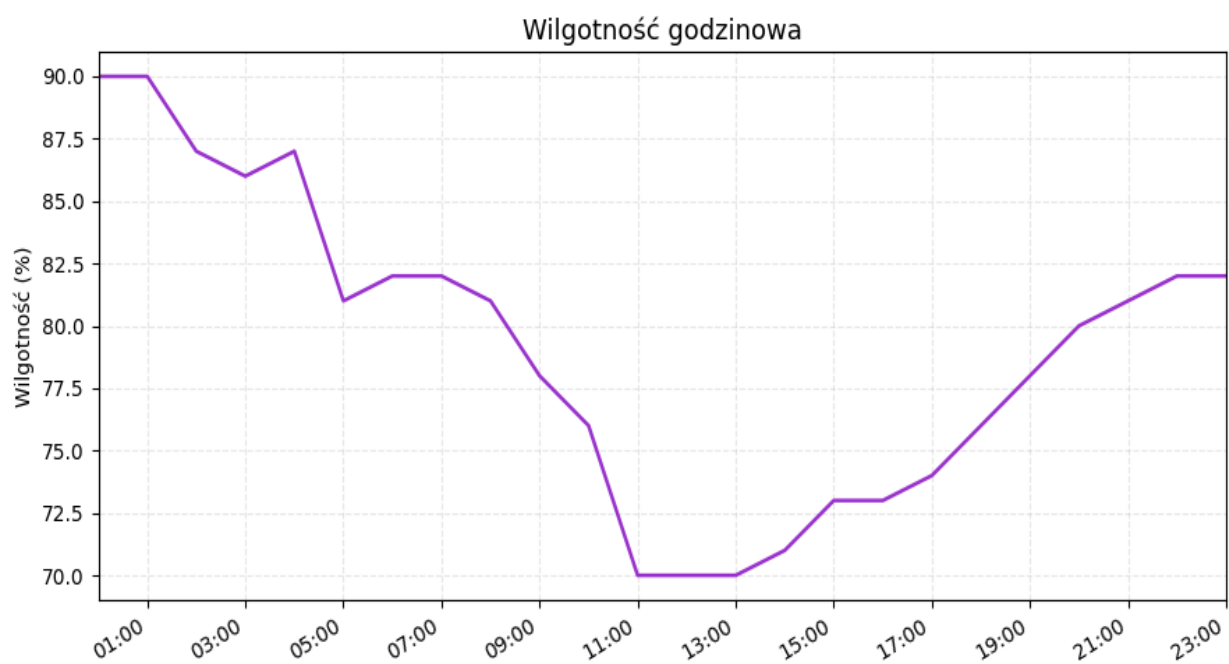
Toruń - 2025-12-28 (Prognoza)



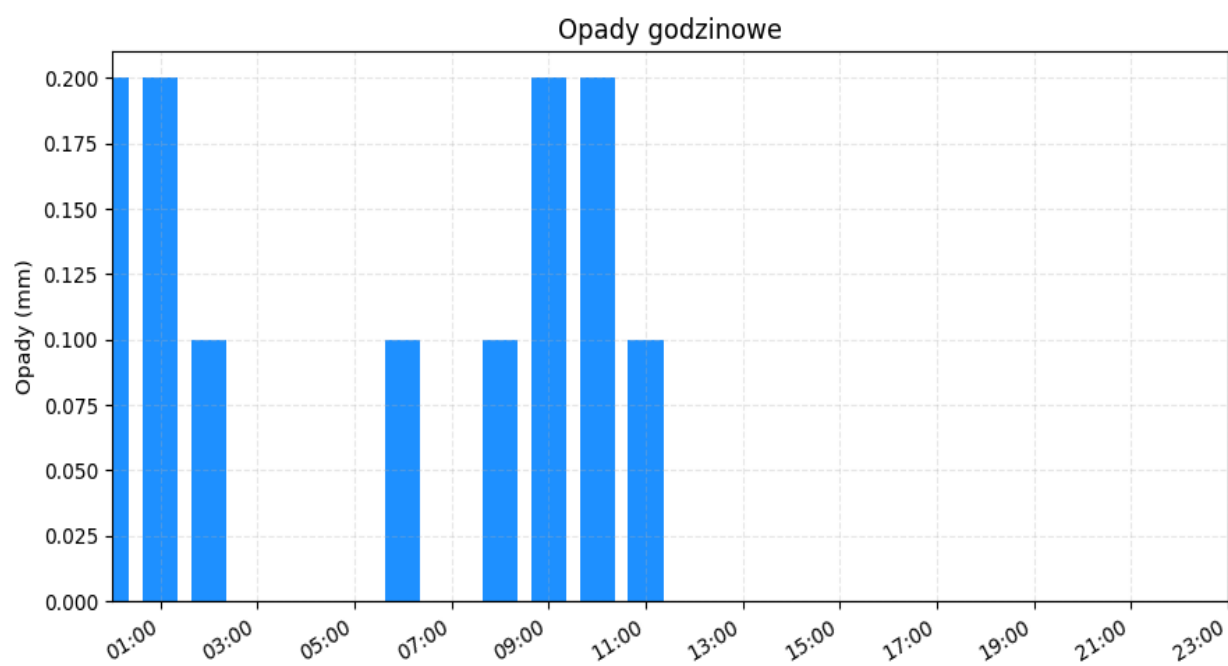
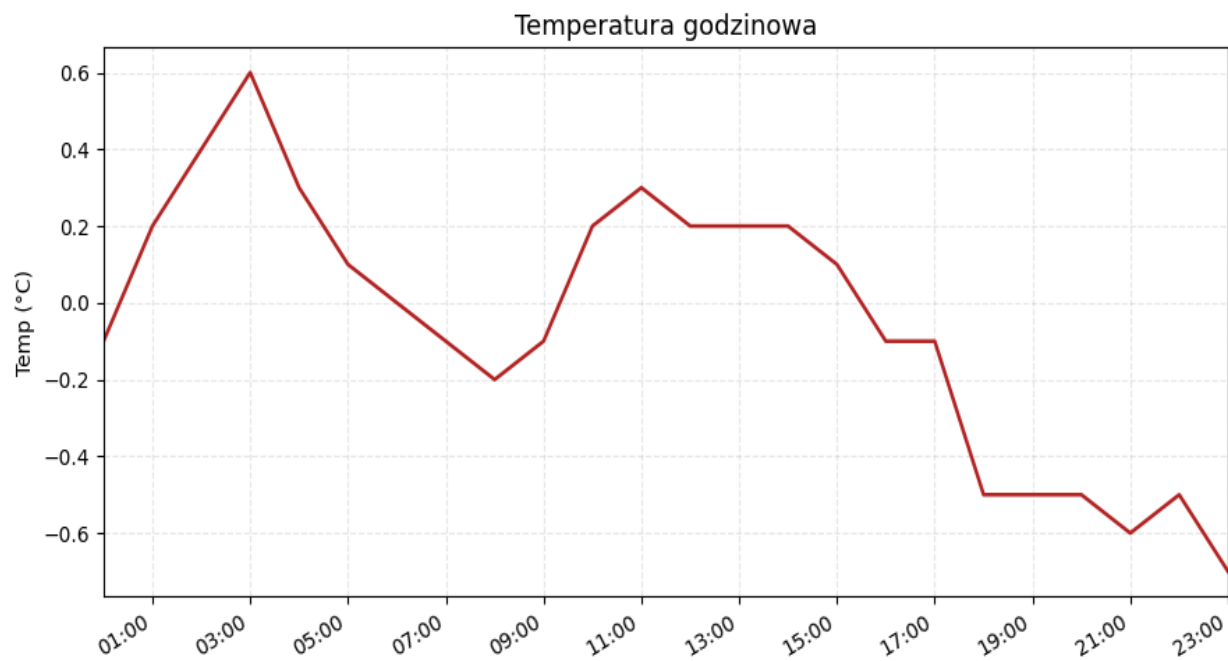


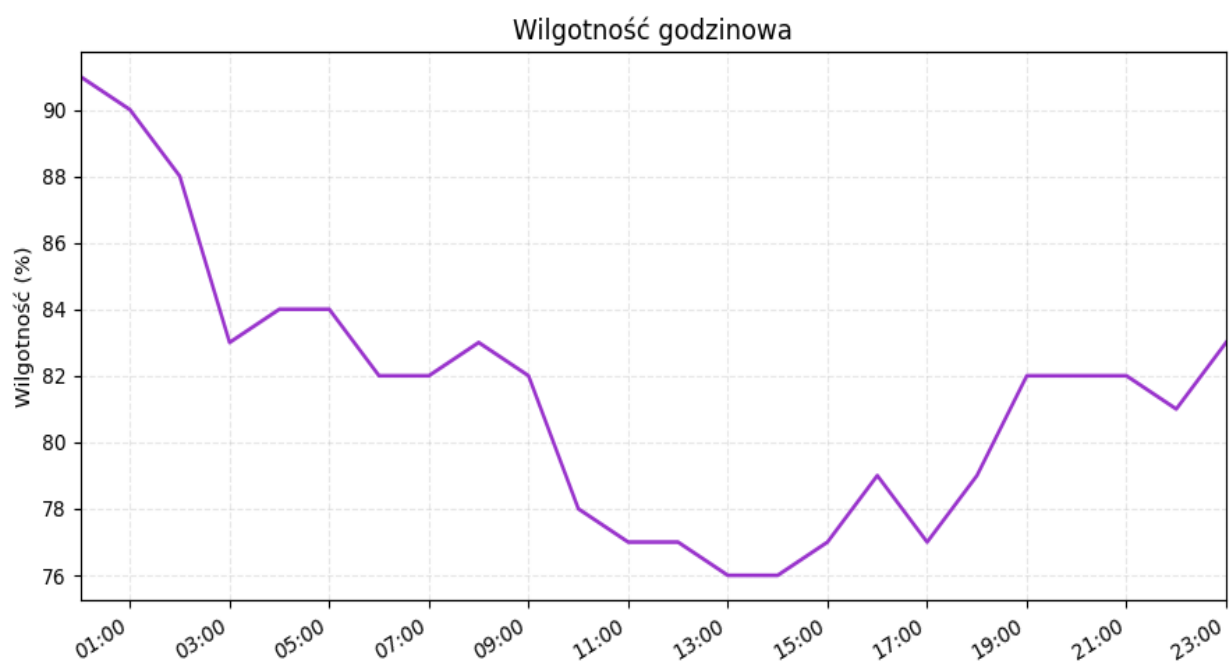
Sosnowiec - 2025-12-28 (Prognoza)



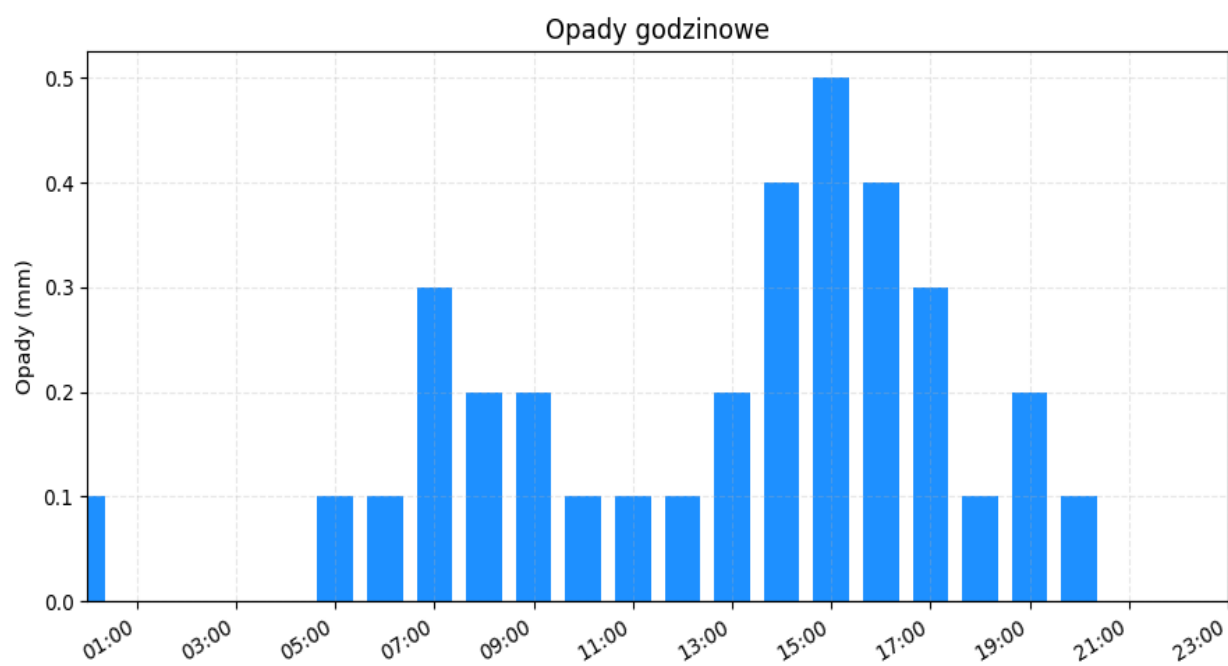
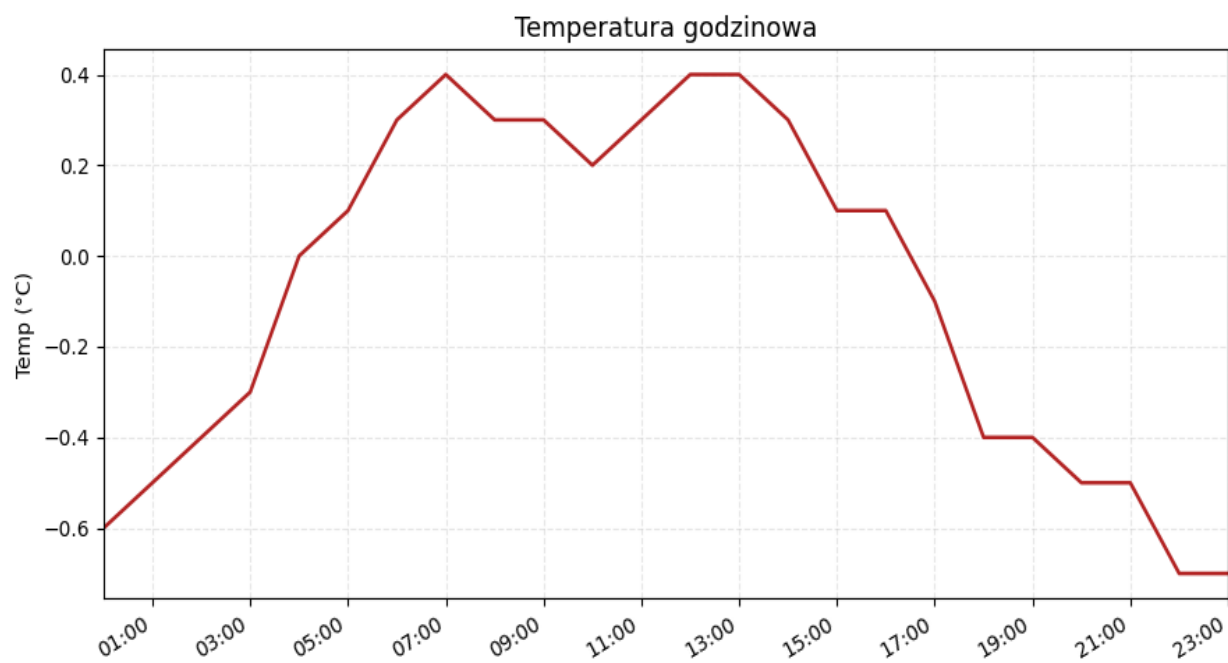


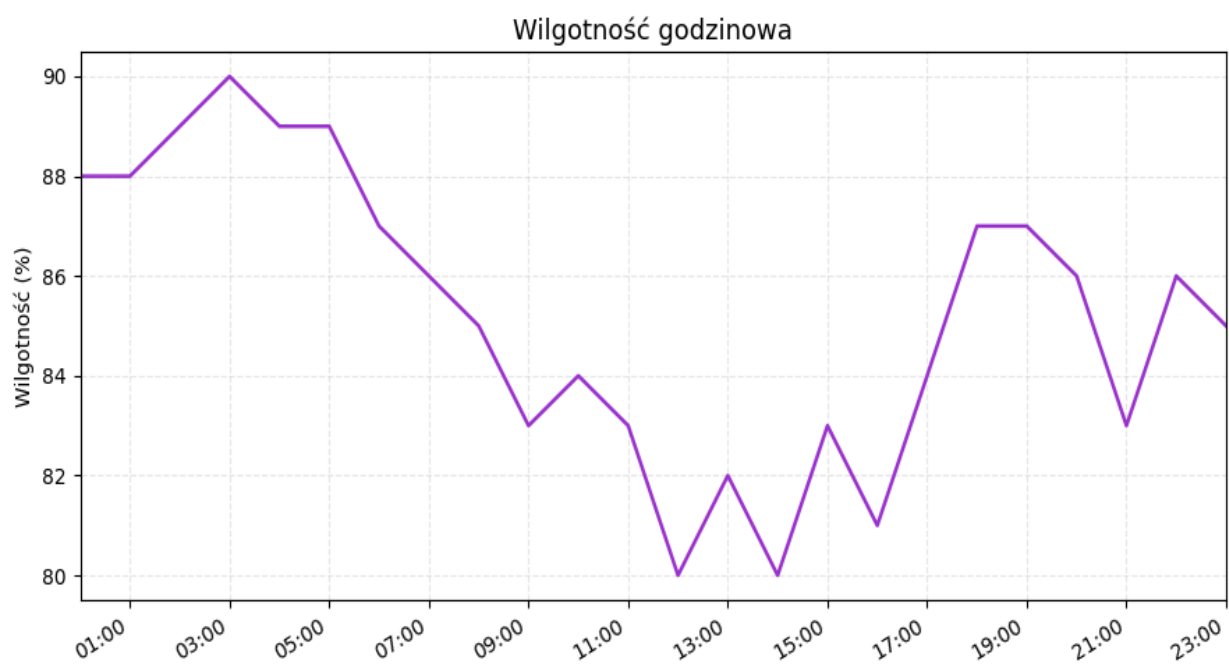
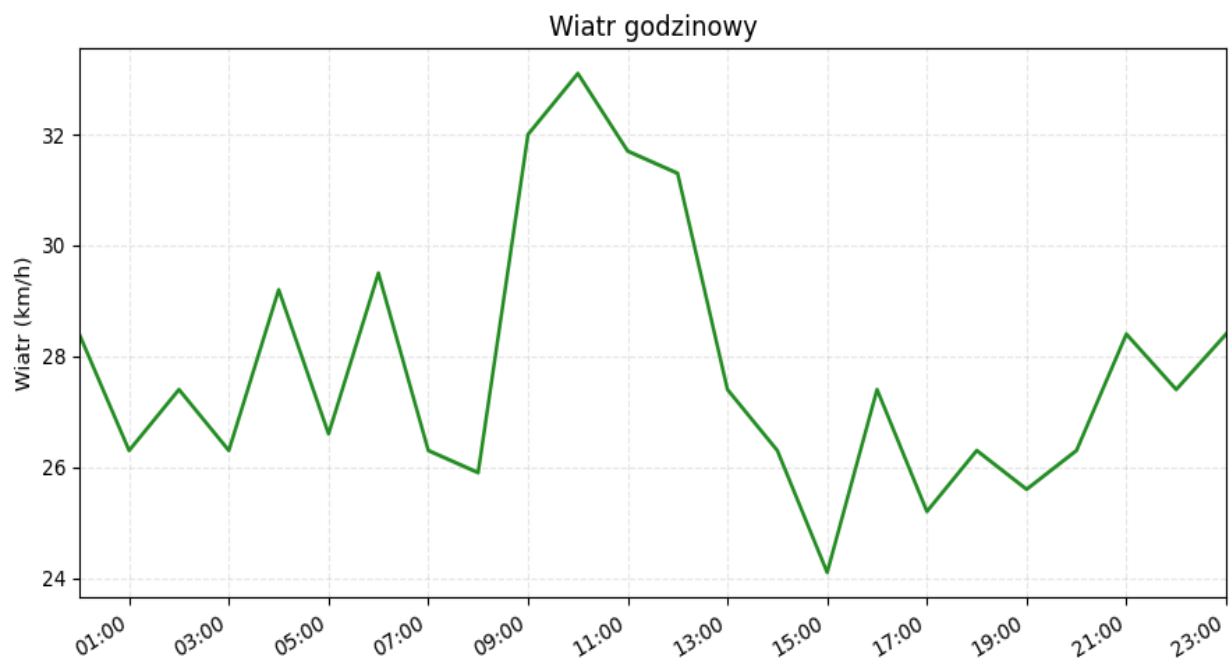
Kielce - 2025-12-28 (Prognoza)



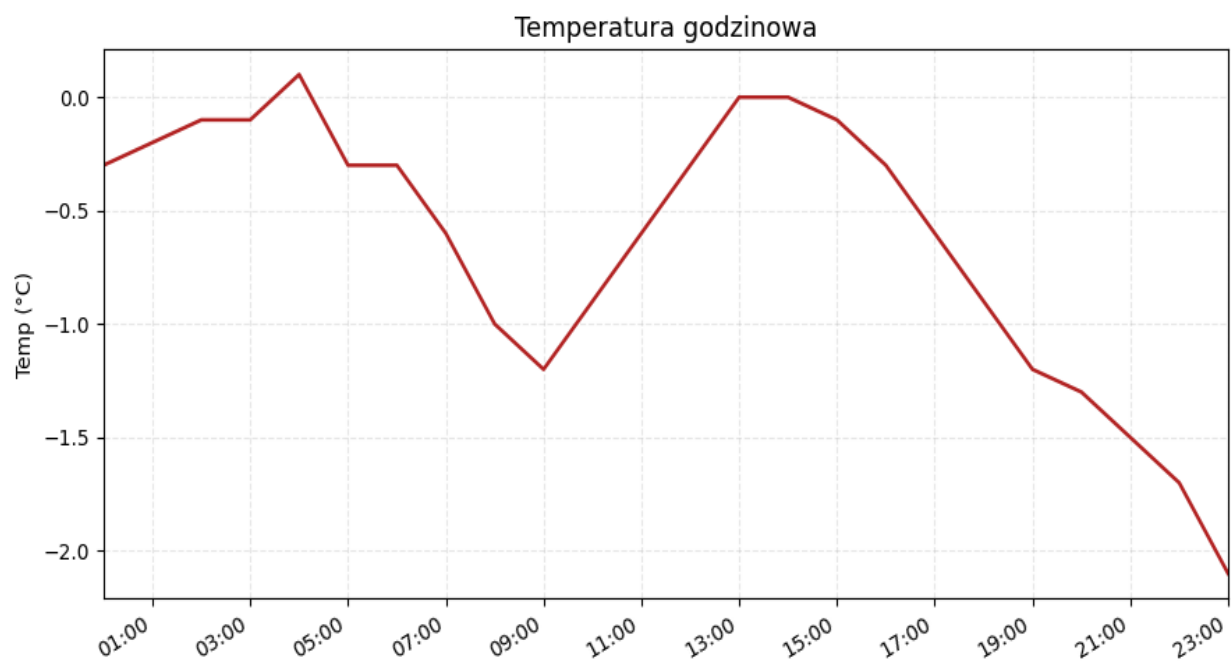


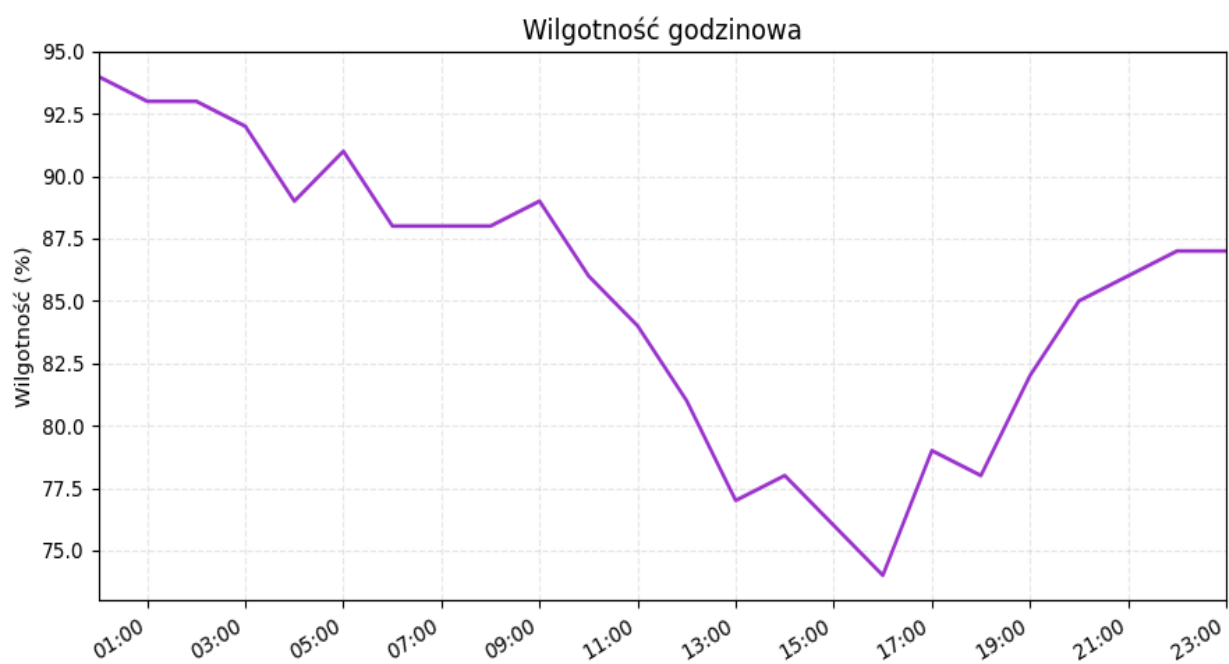
Rzeszów - 2025-12-28 (Prognoza)





Gliwice - 2025-12-28 (Prognoza)





Zabrze - 2025-12-28 (Prognoza)

