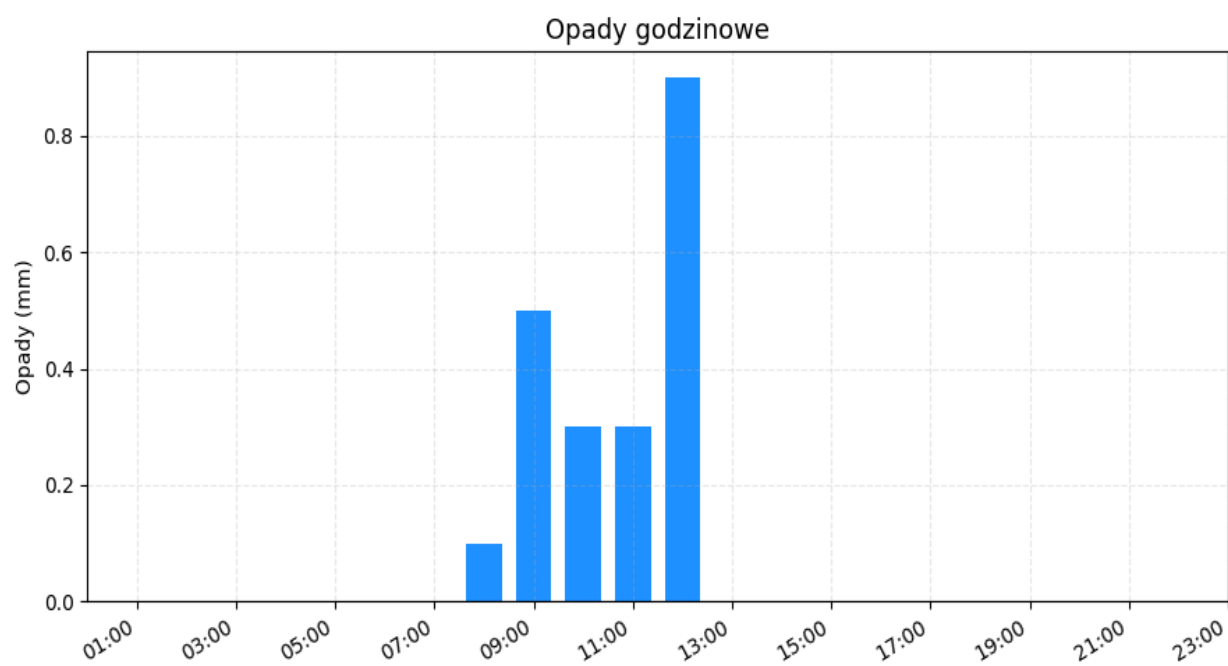
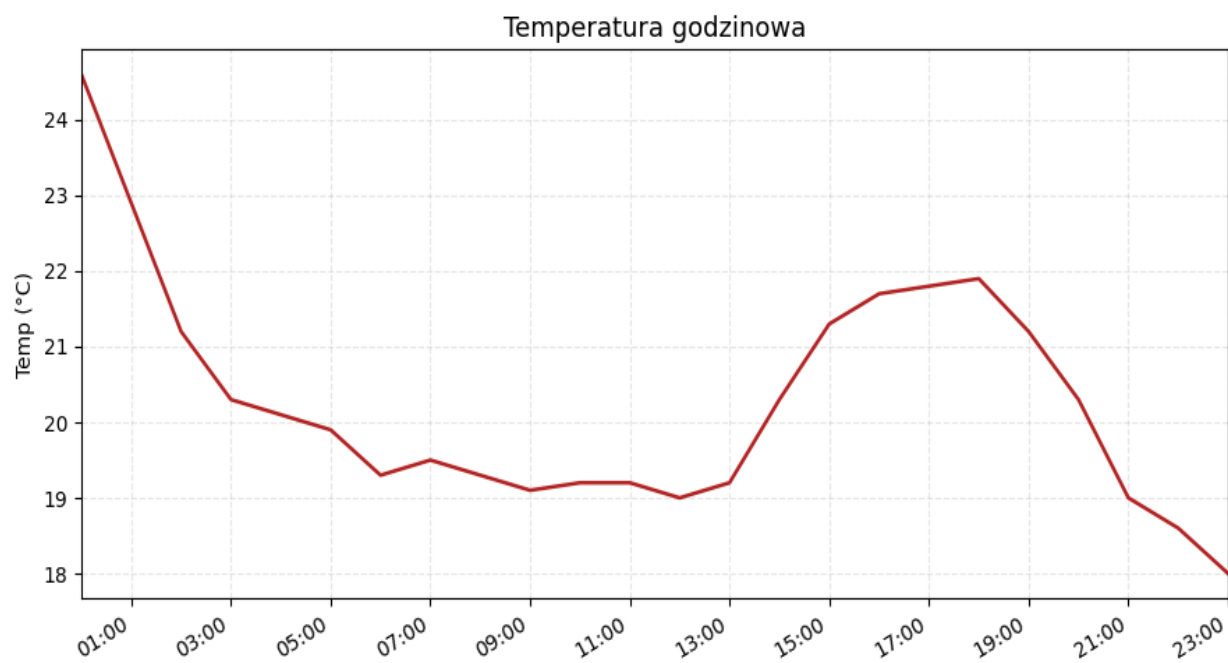
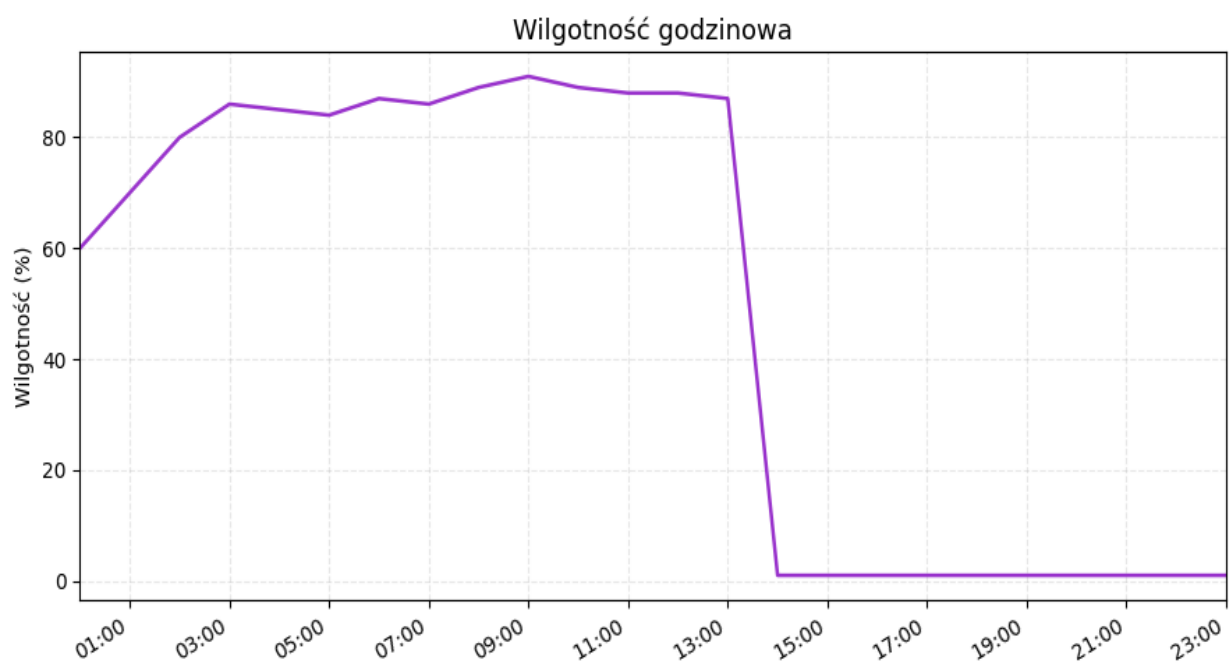
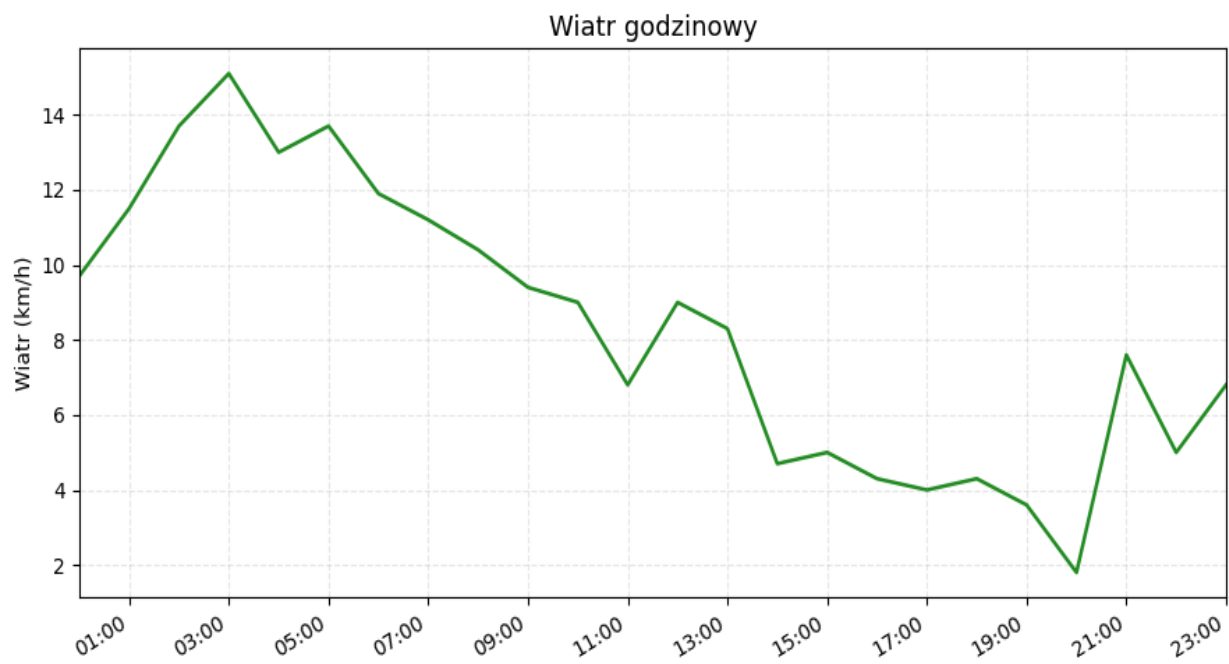
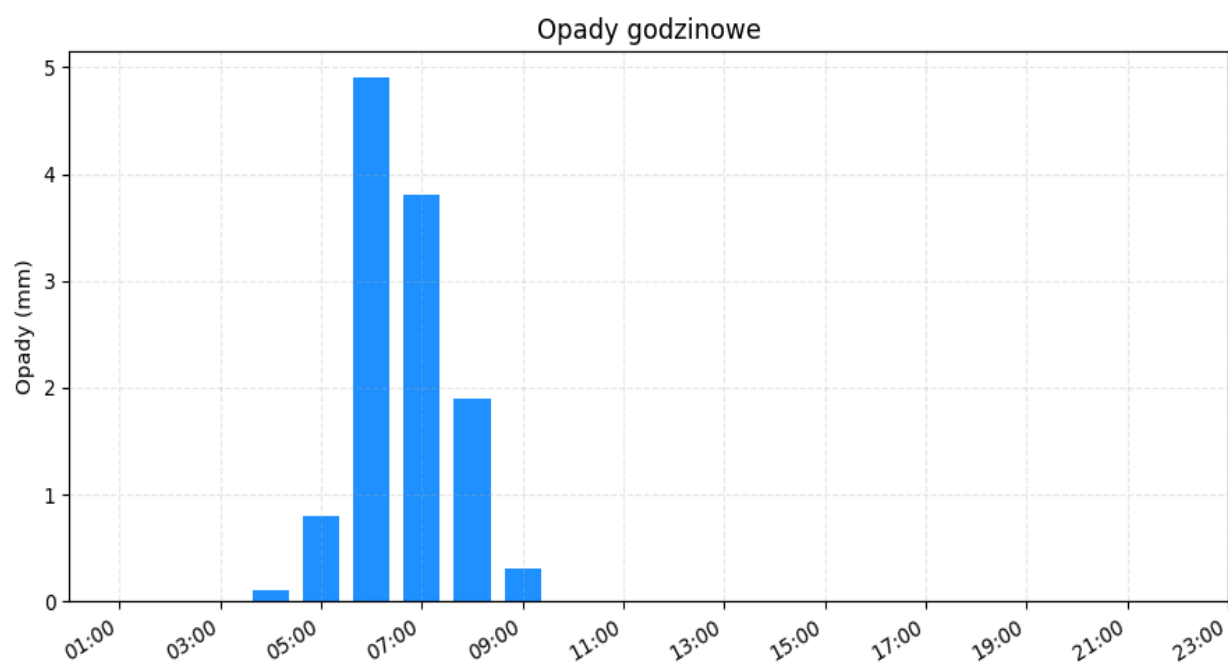
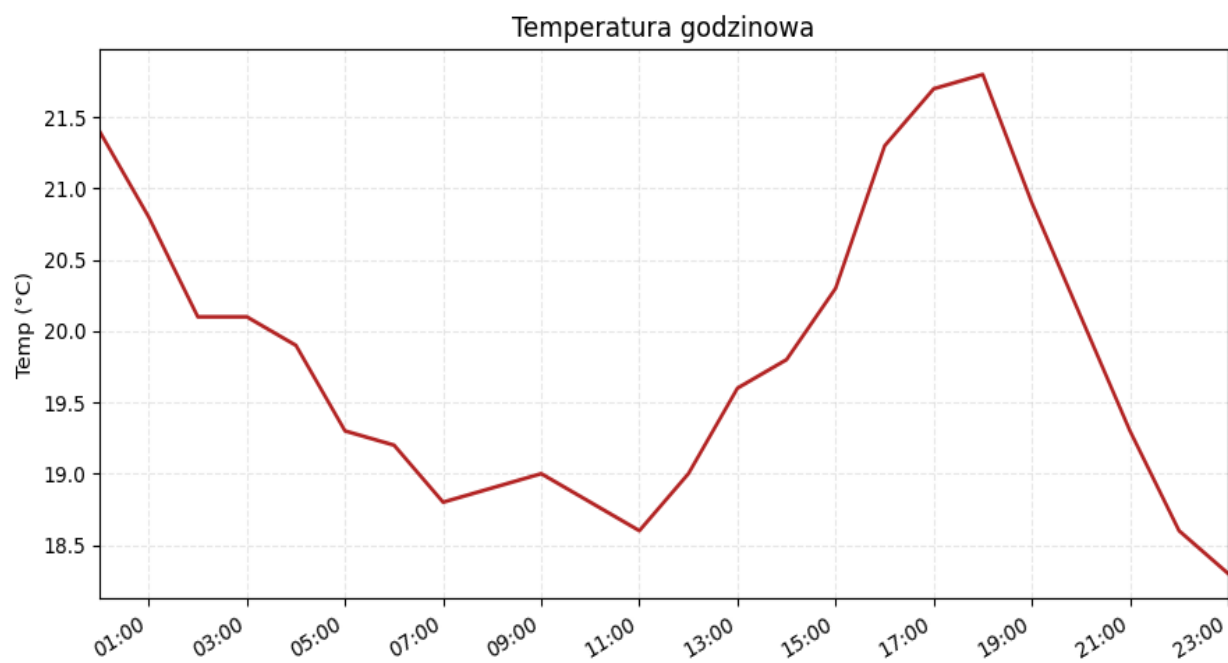


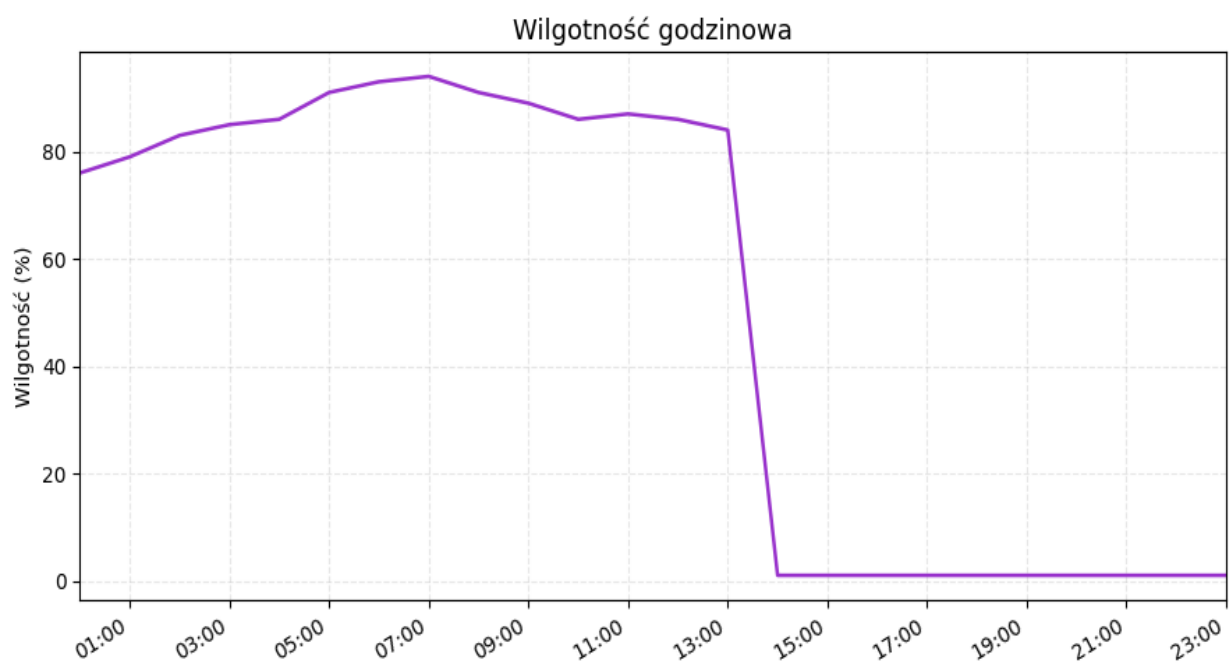
Warszawa - 2025-09-03 (Prognoza)



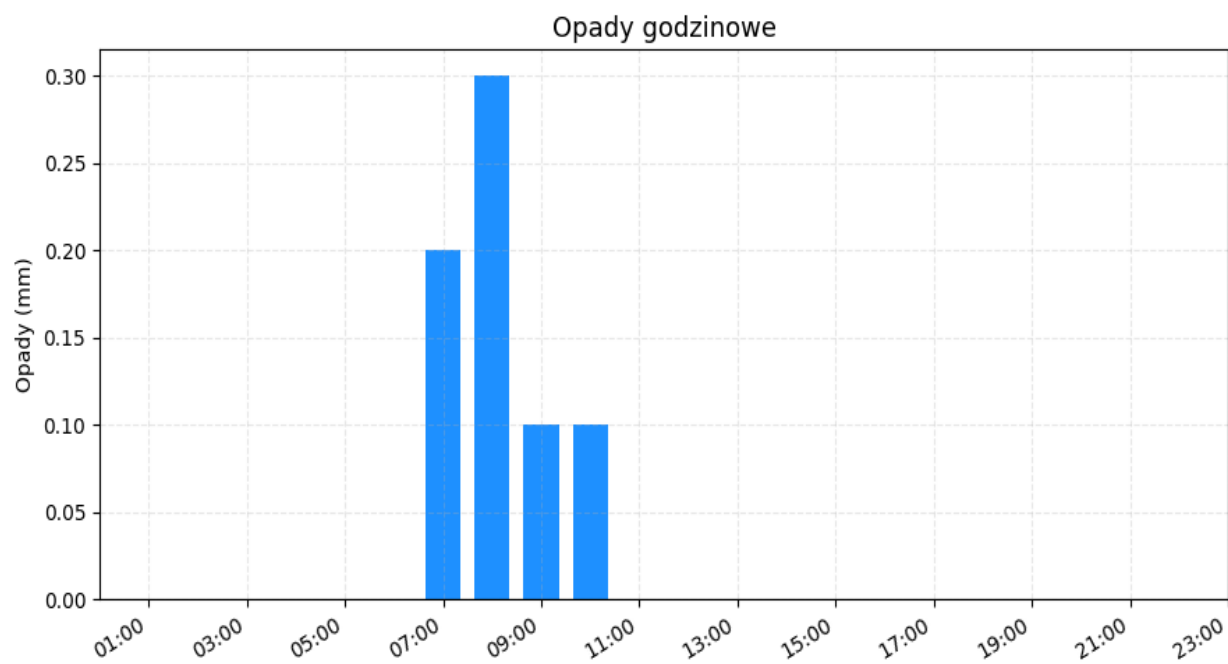
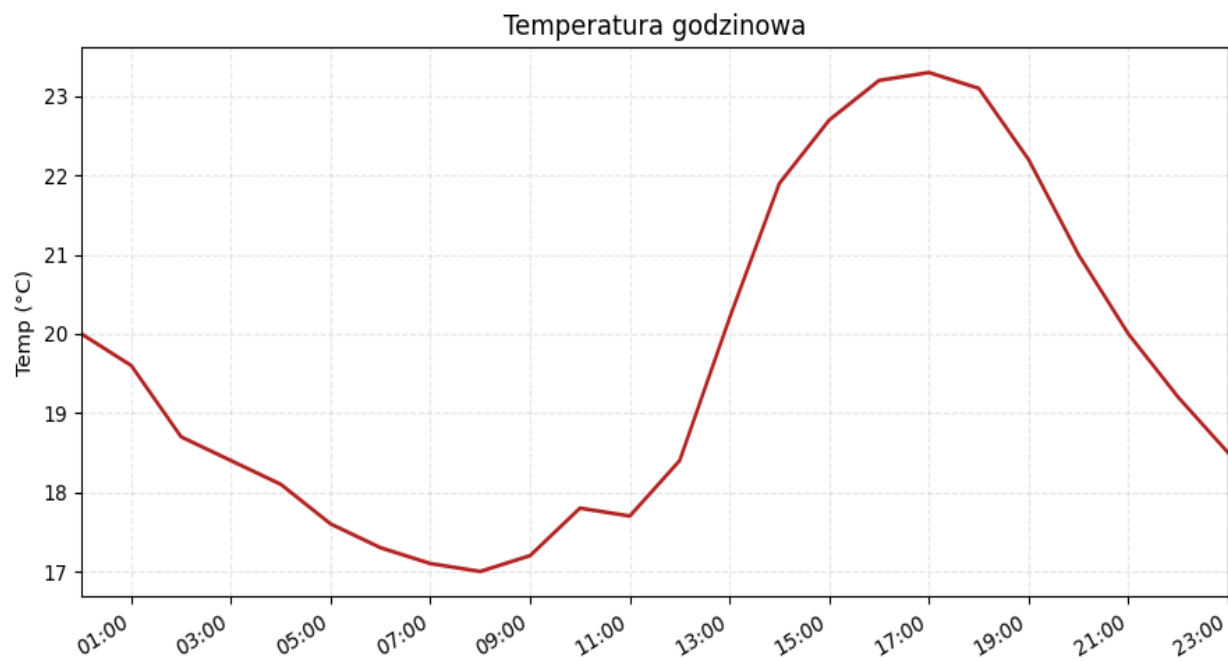


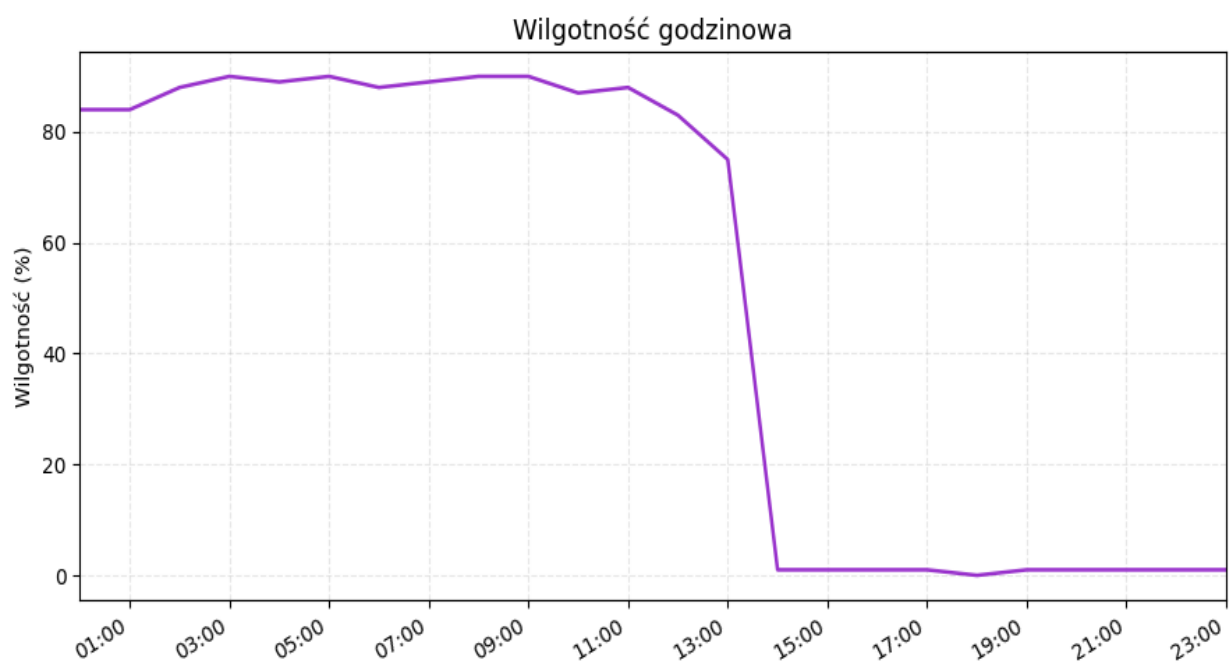
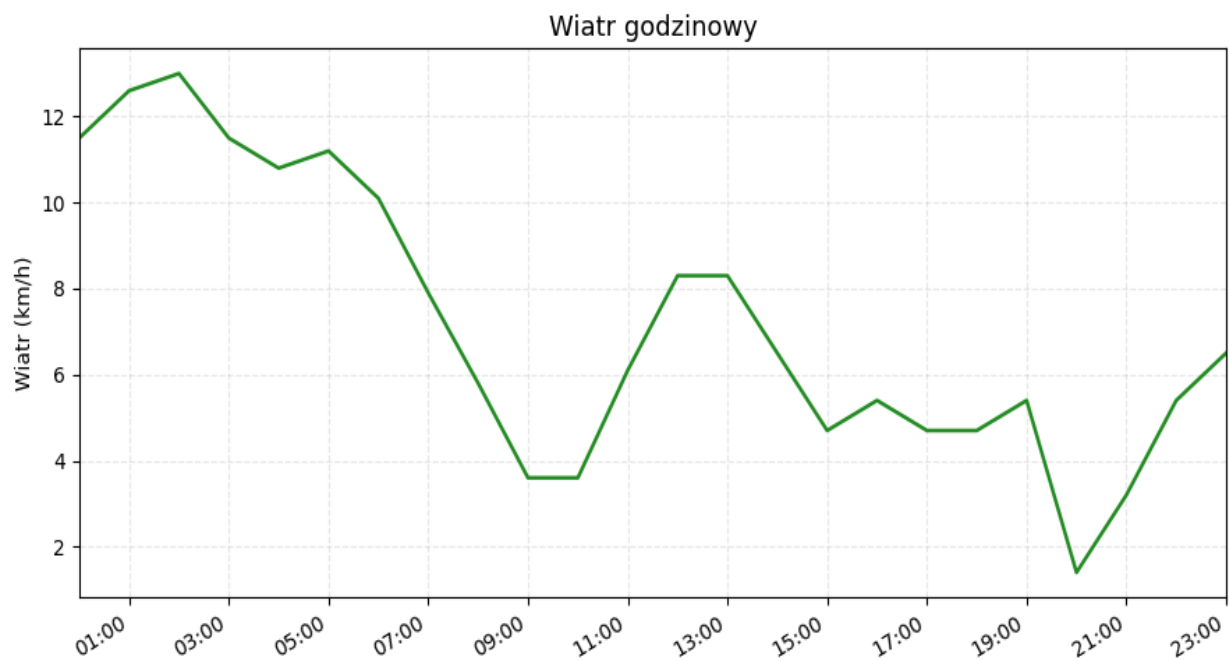
Kraków - 2025-09-03 (Prognoza)



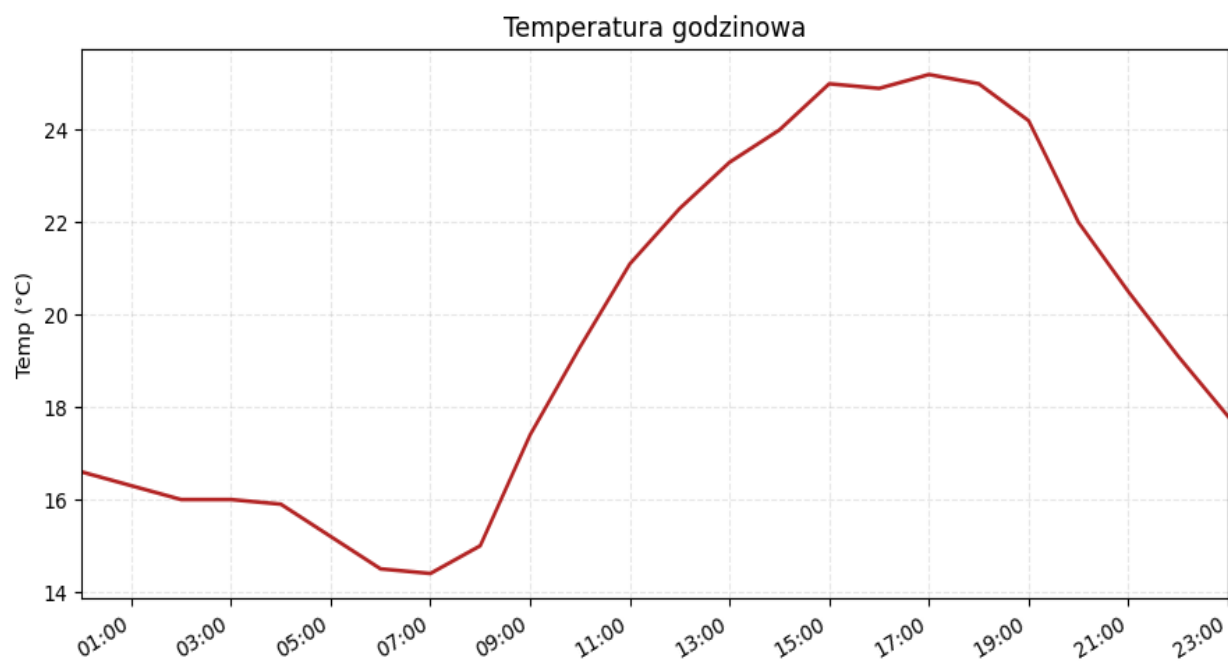


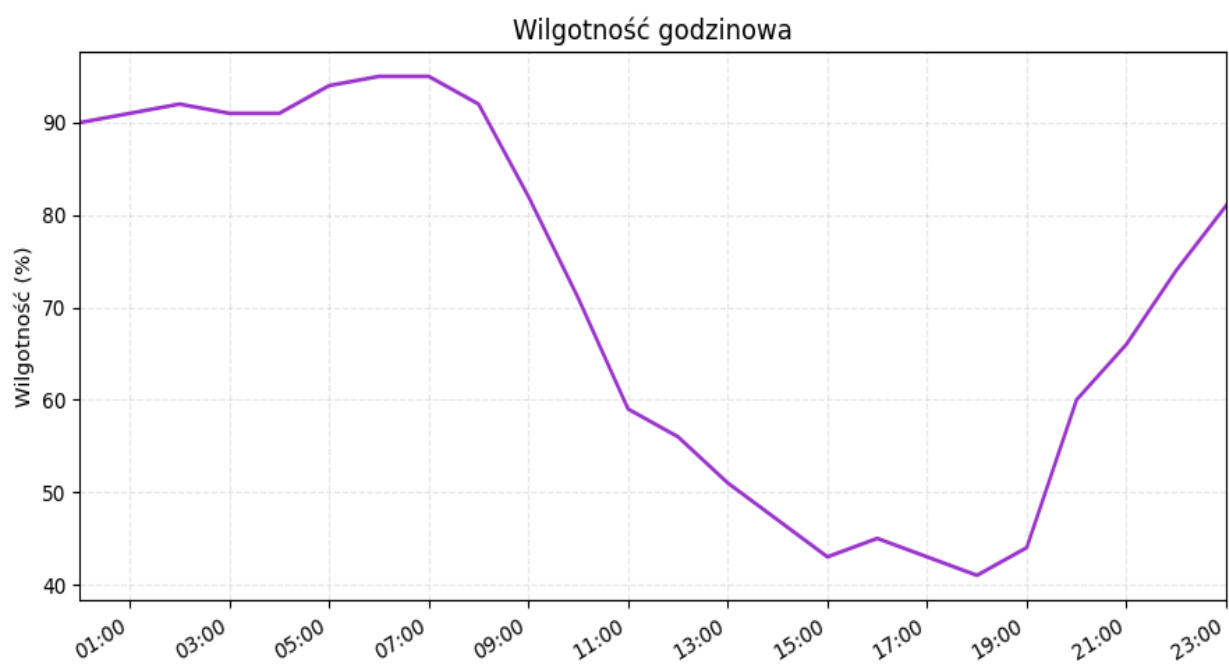
Łódź - 2025-09-03 (Prognoza)



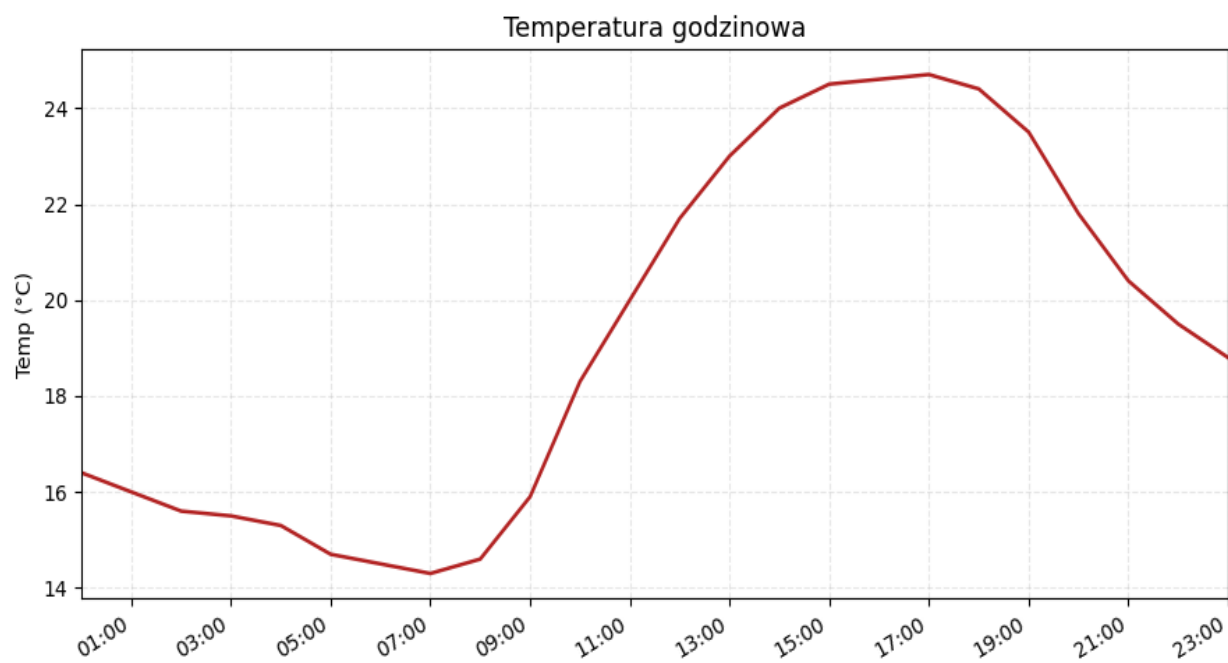


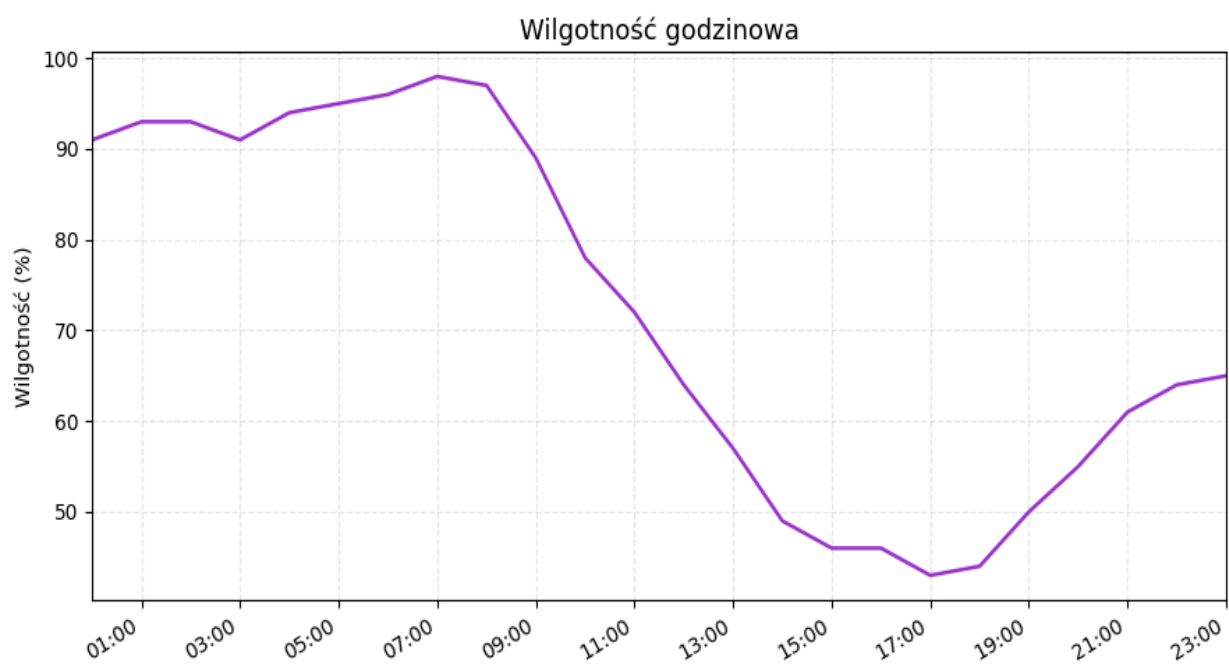
Wrocław - 2025-09-03 (Prognoza)



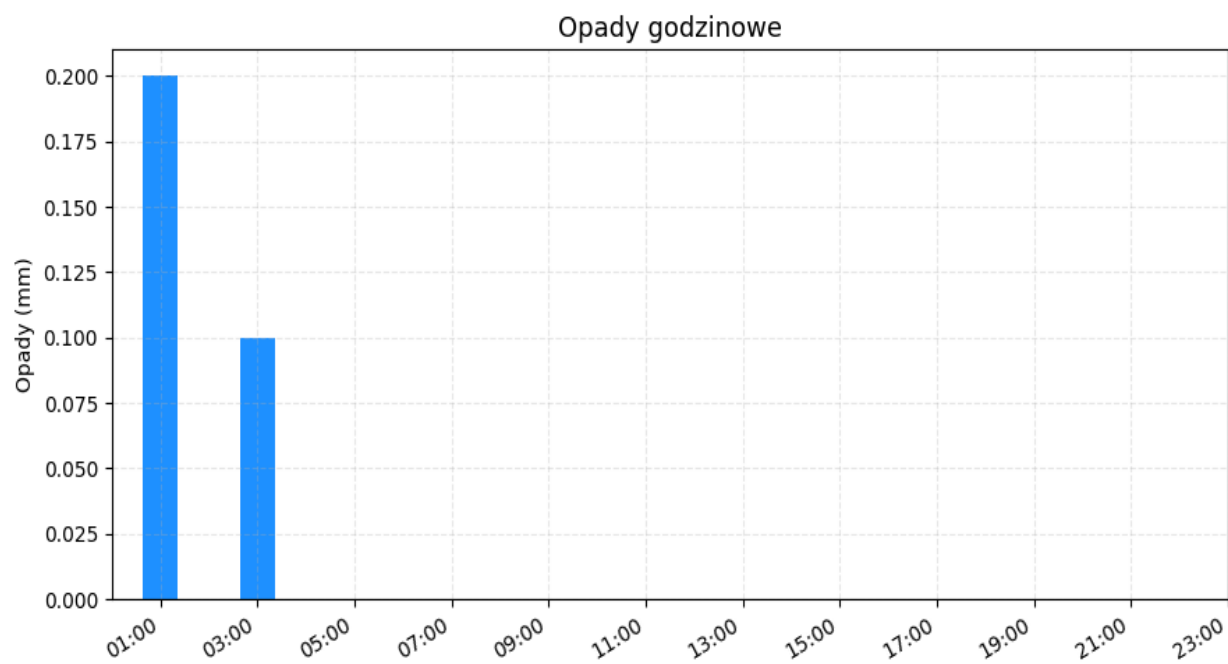
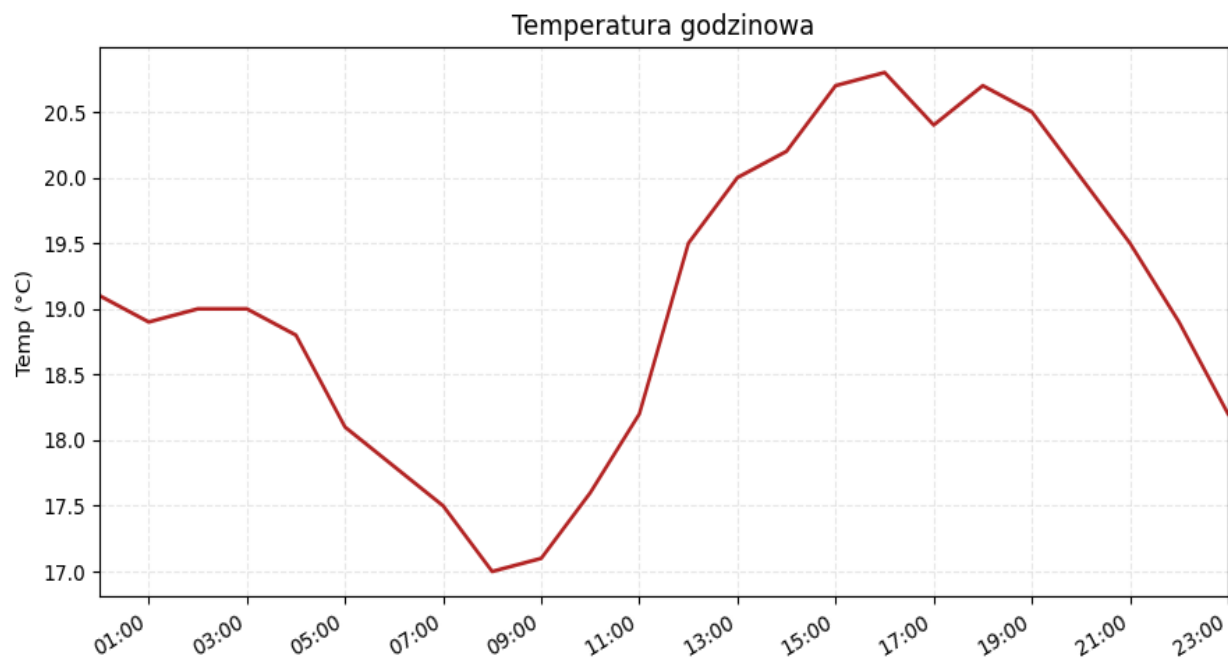


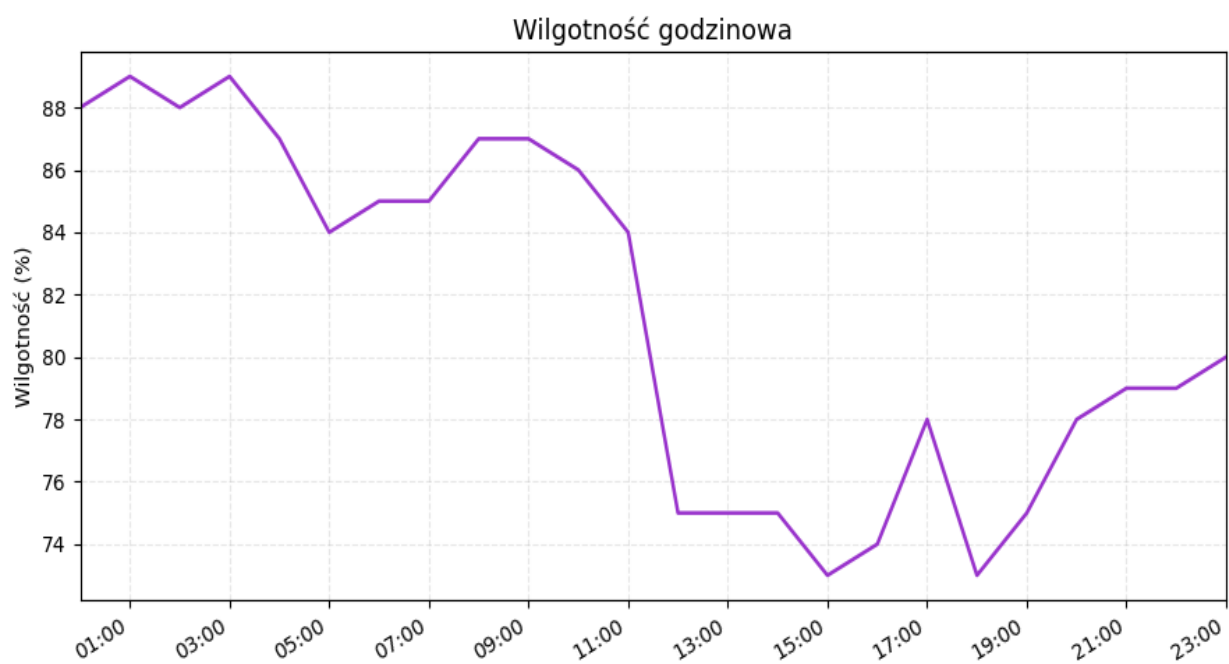
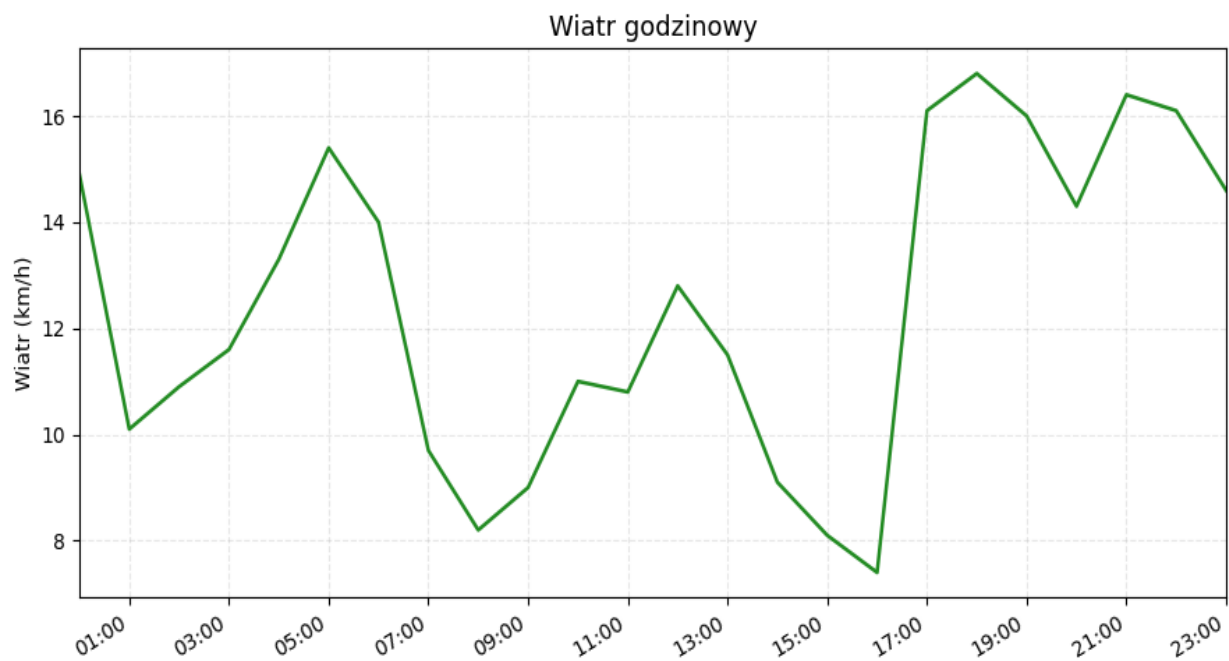
Poznań - 2025-09-03 (Prognoza)



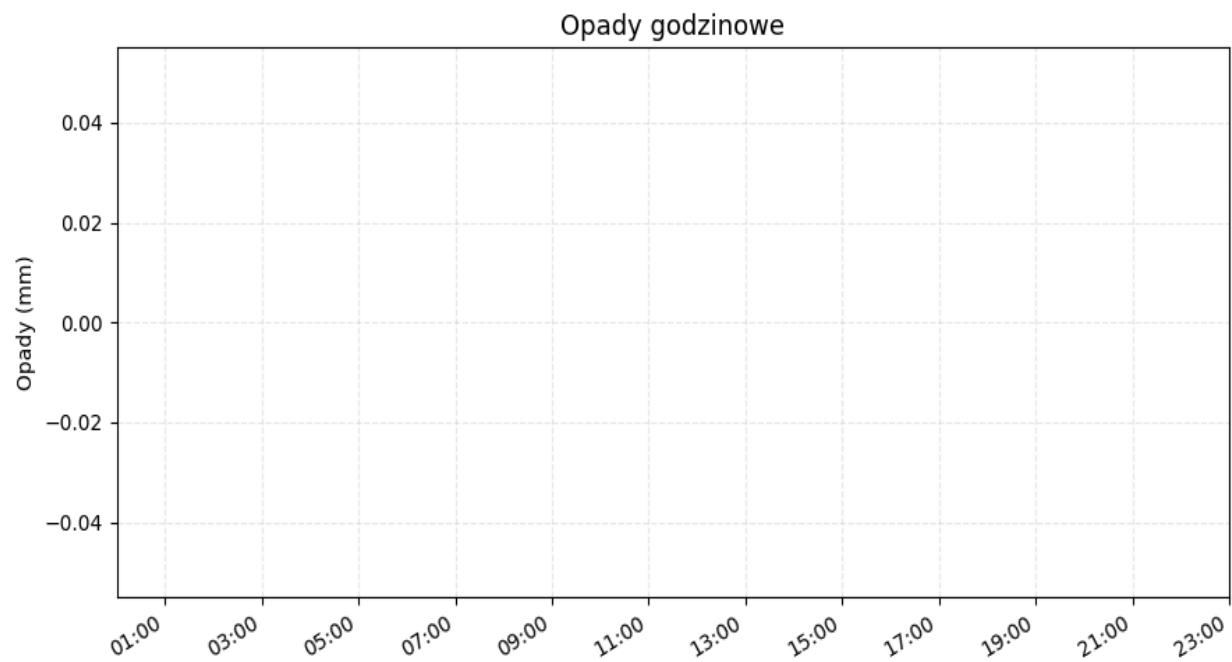
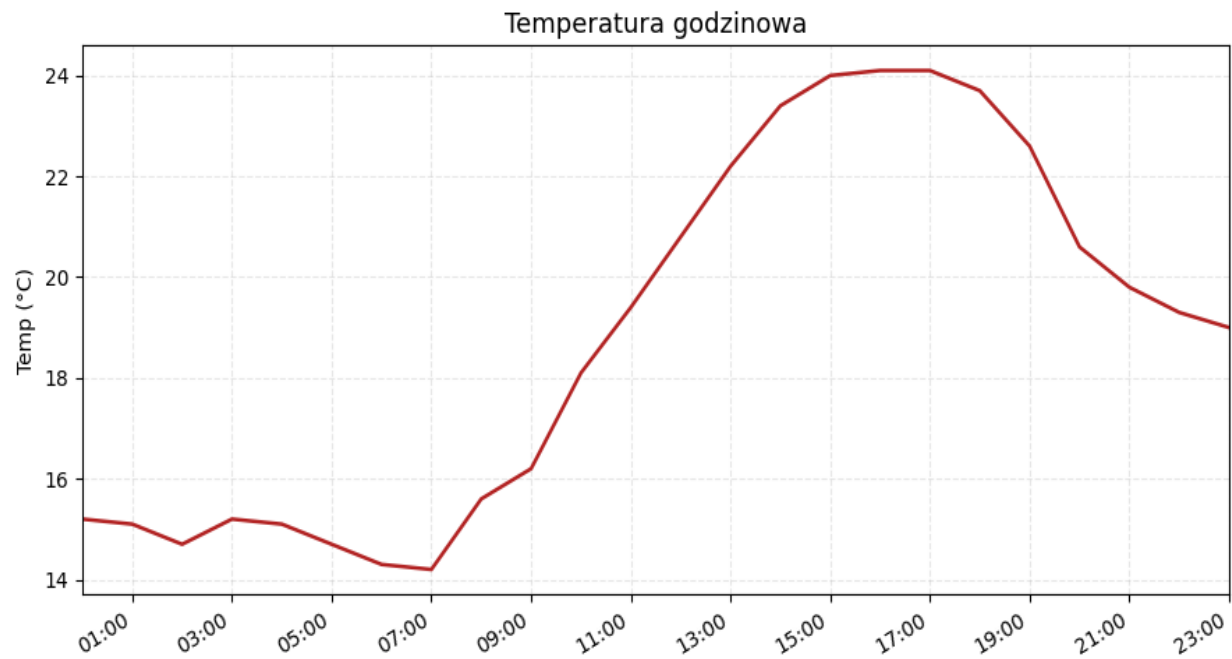


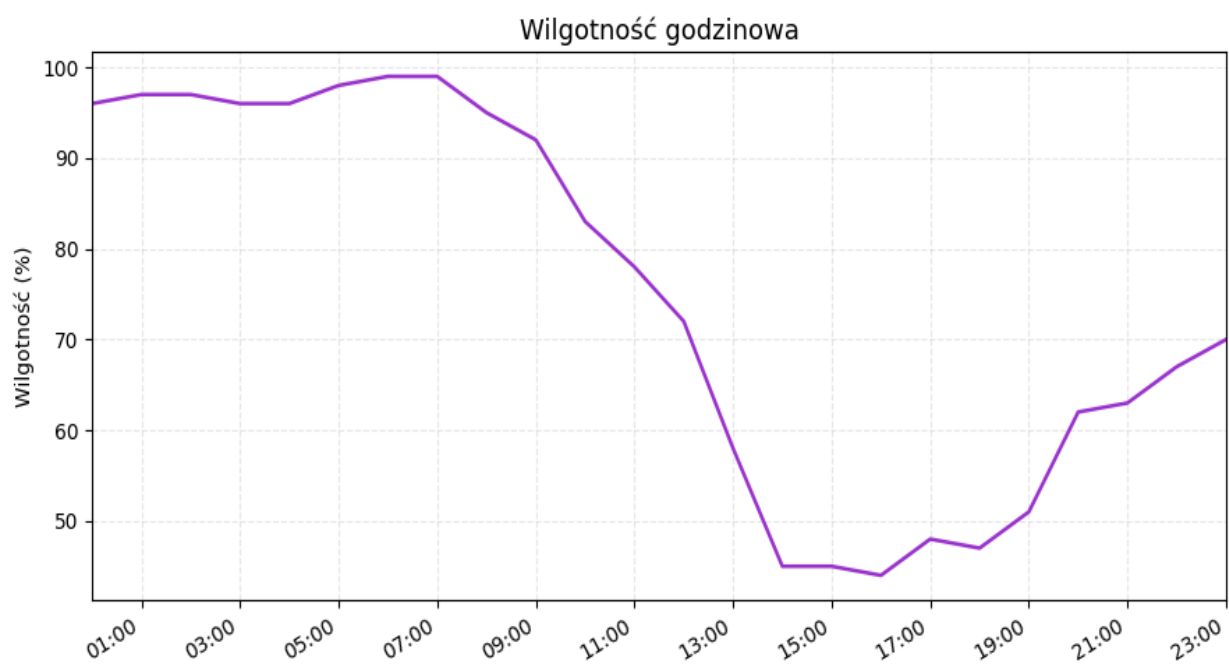
Gdańsk - 2025-09-03 (Prognoza)



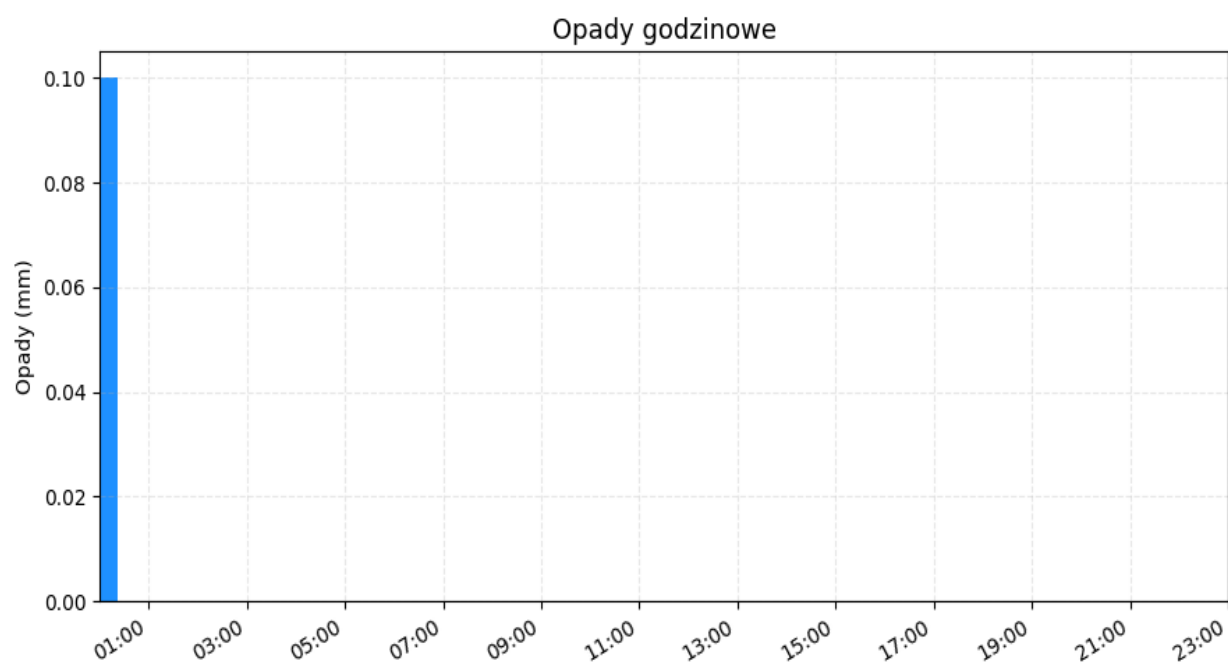
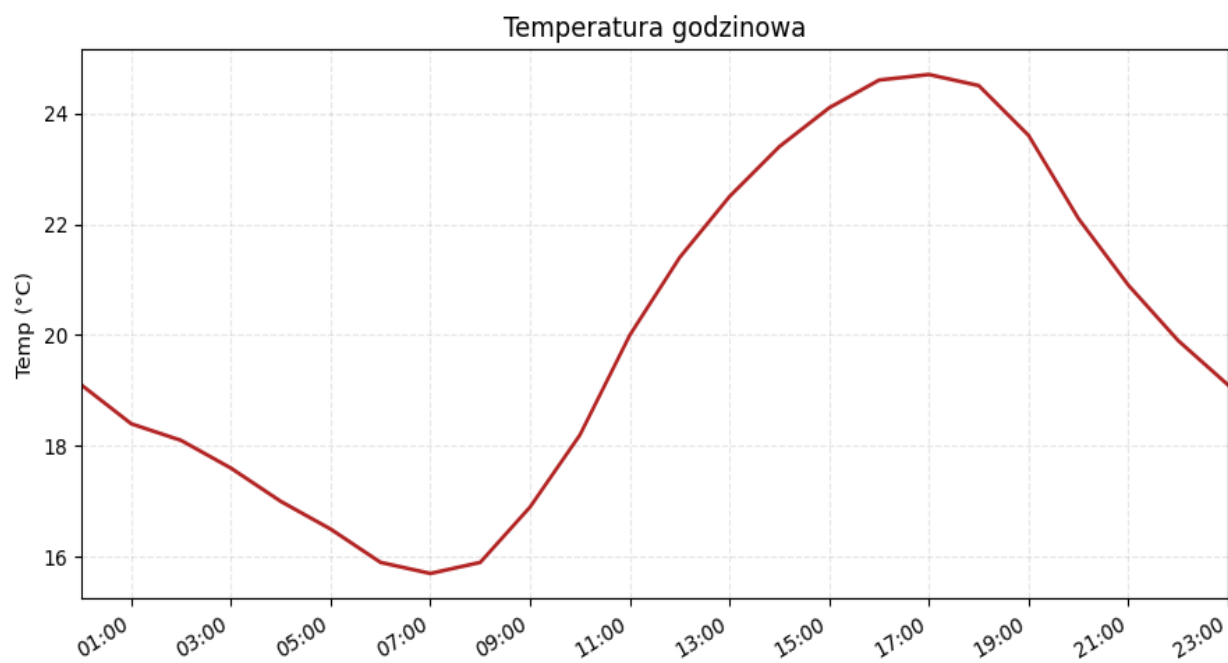


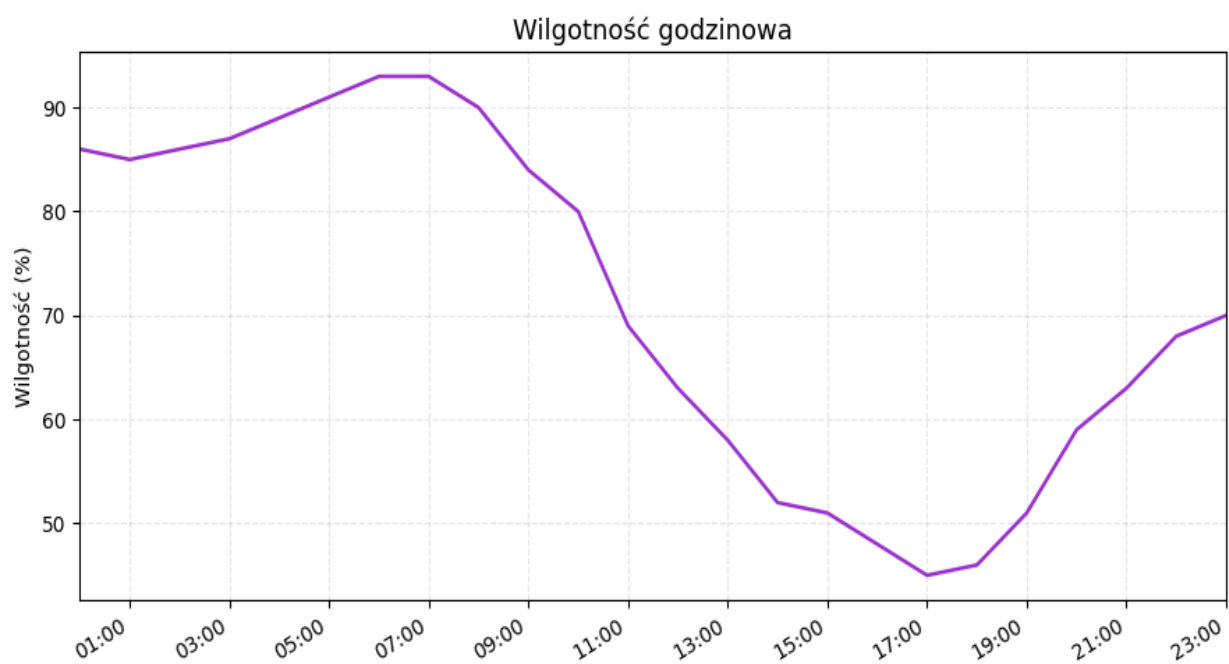
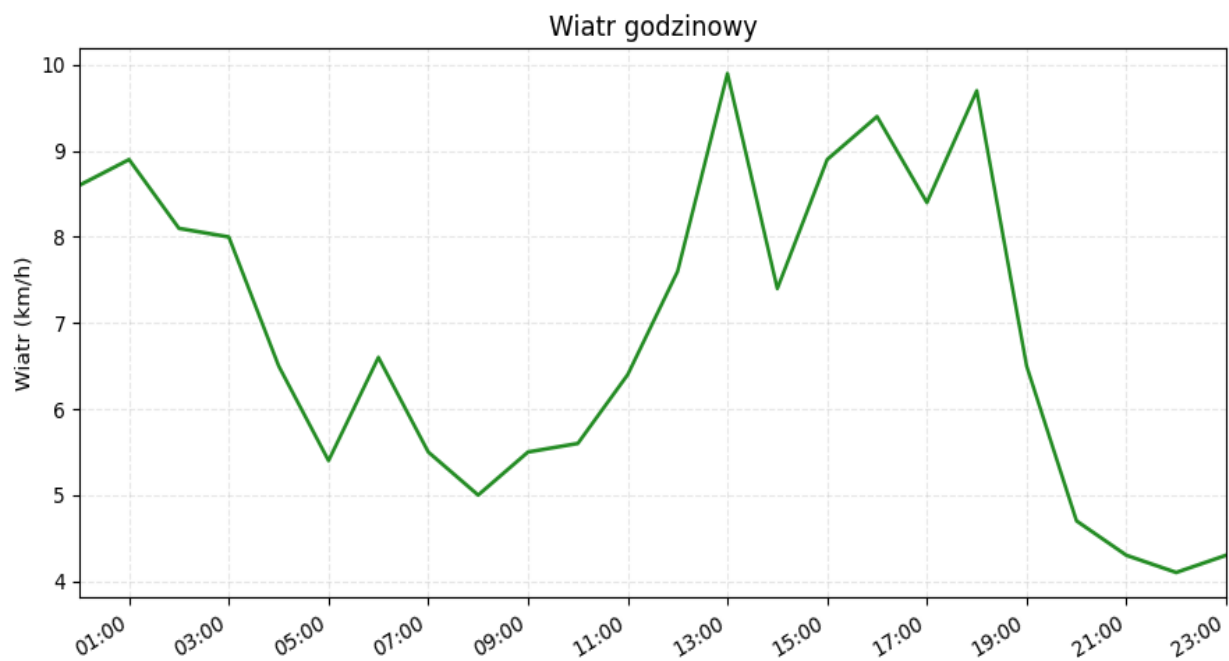
Szczecin - 2025-09-03 (Prognoza)



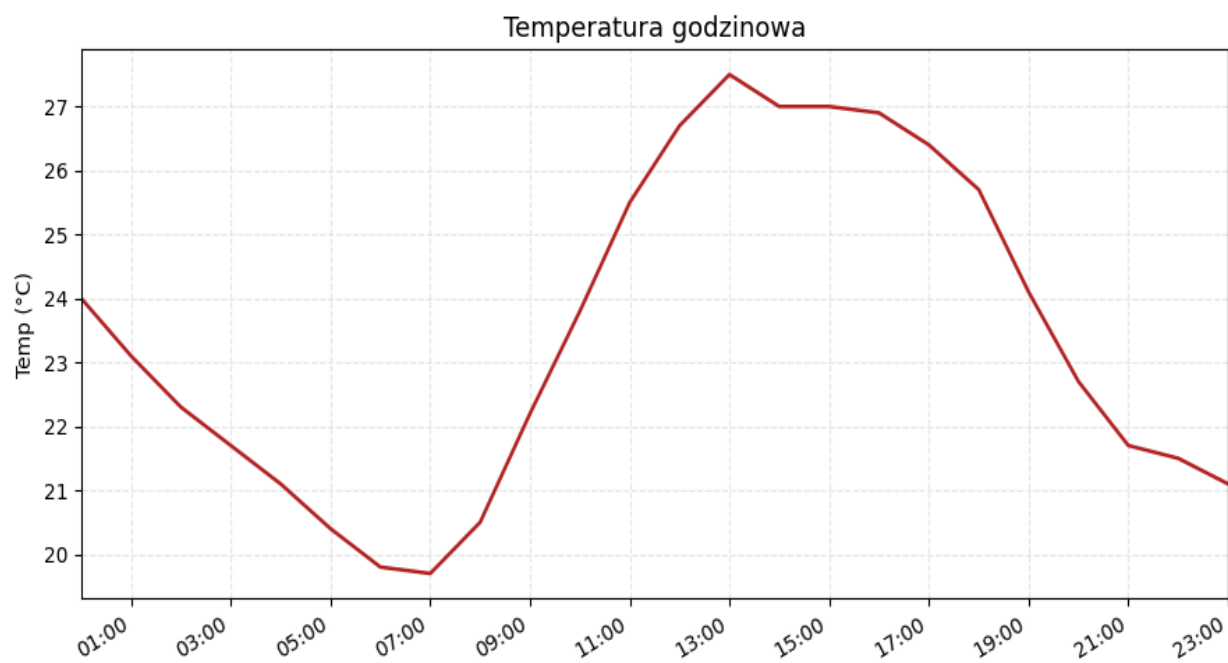


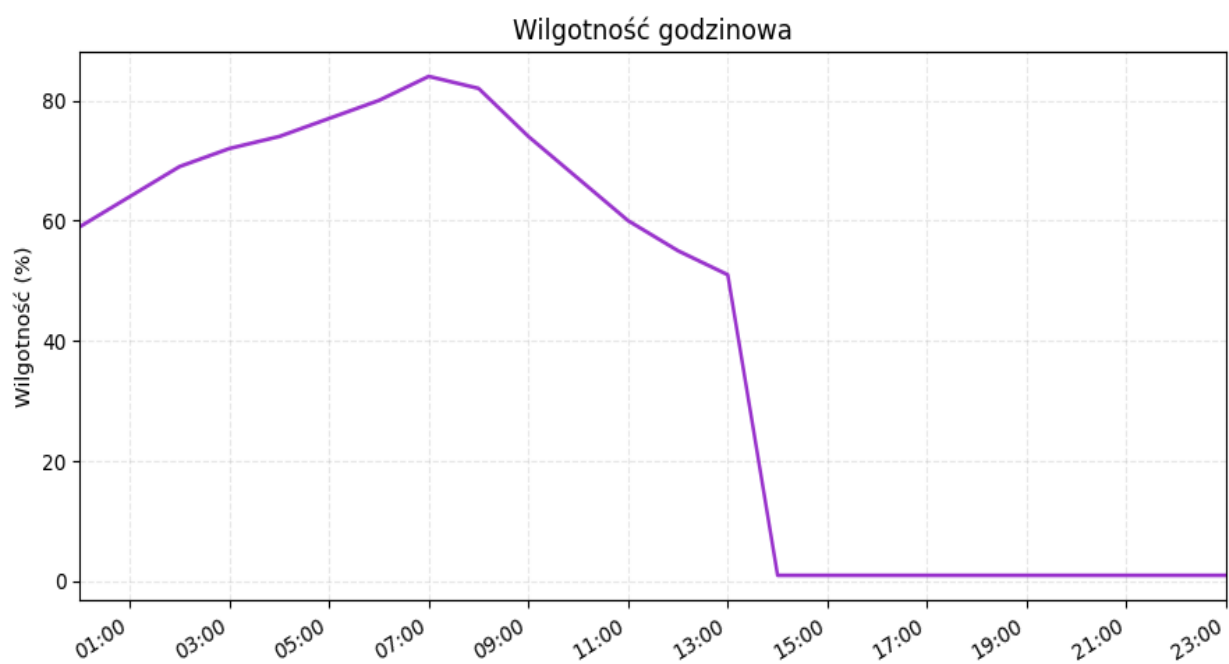
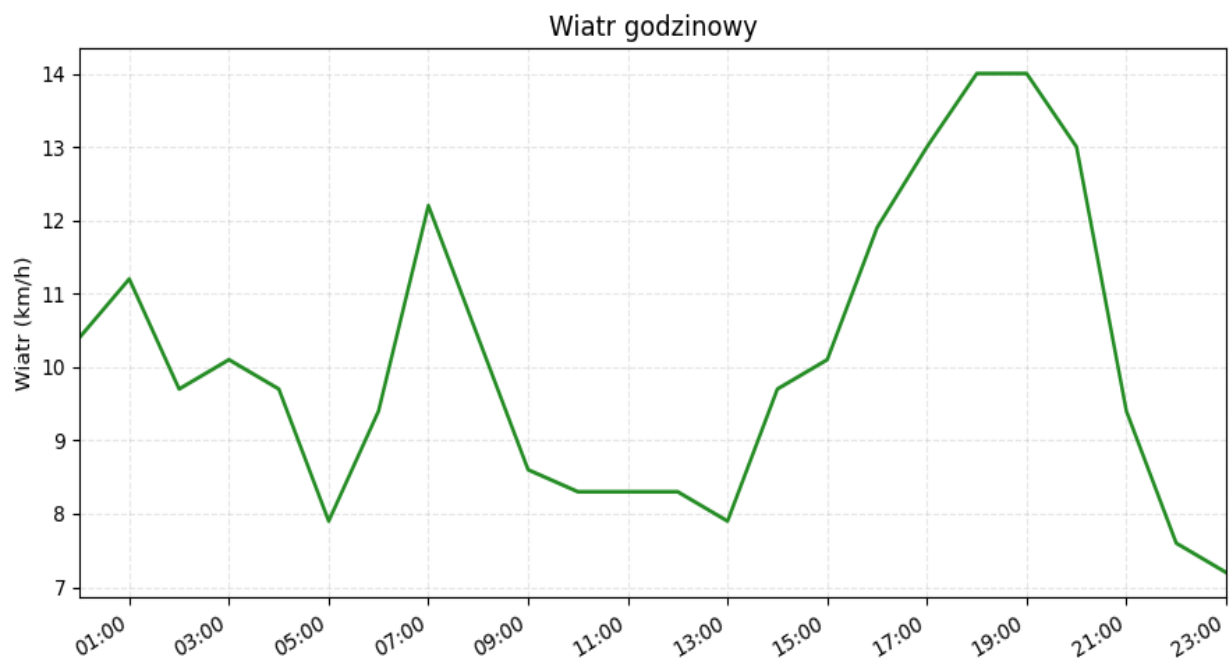
Bydgoszcz - 2025-09-03 (Prognoza)



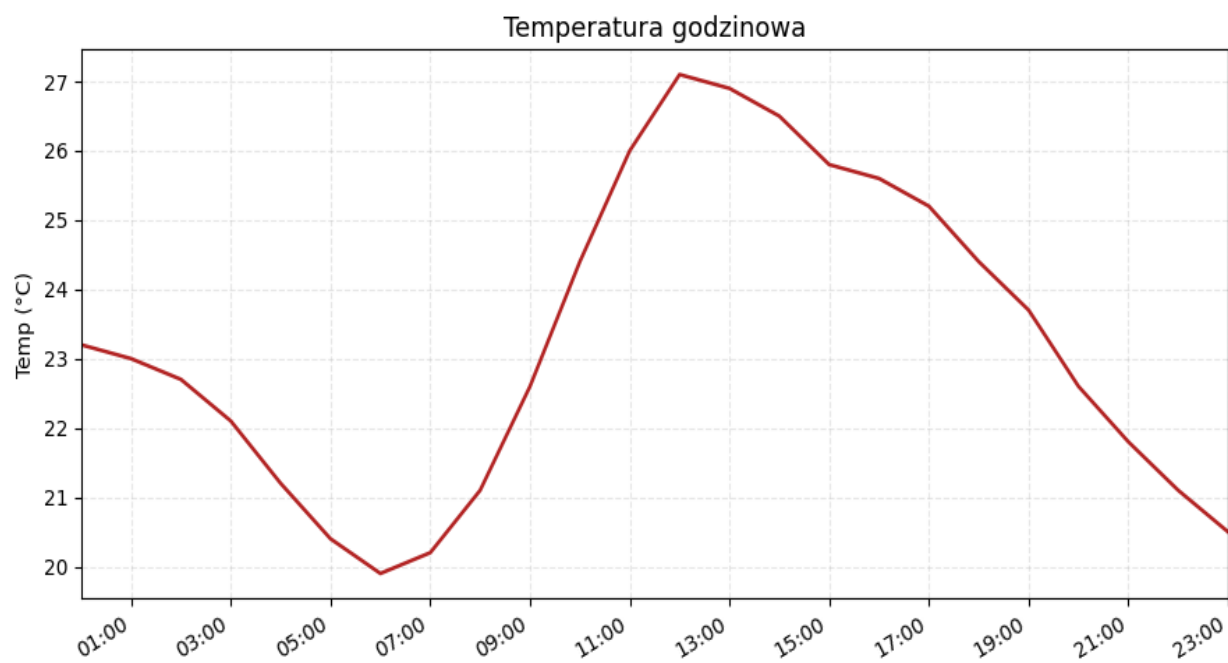


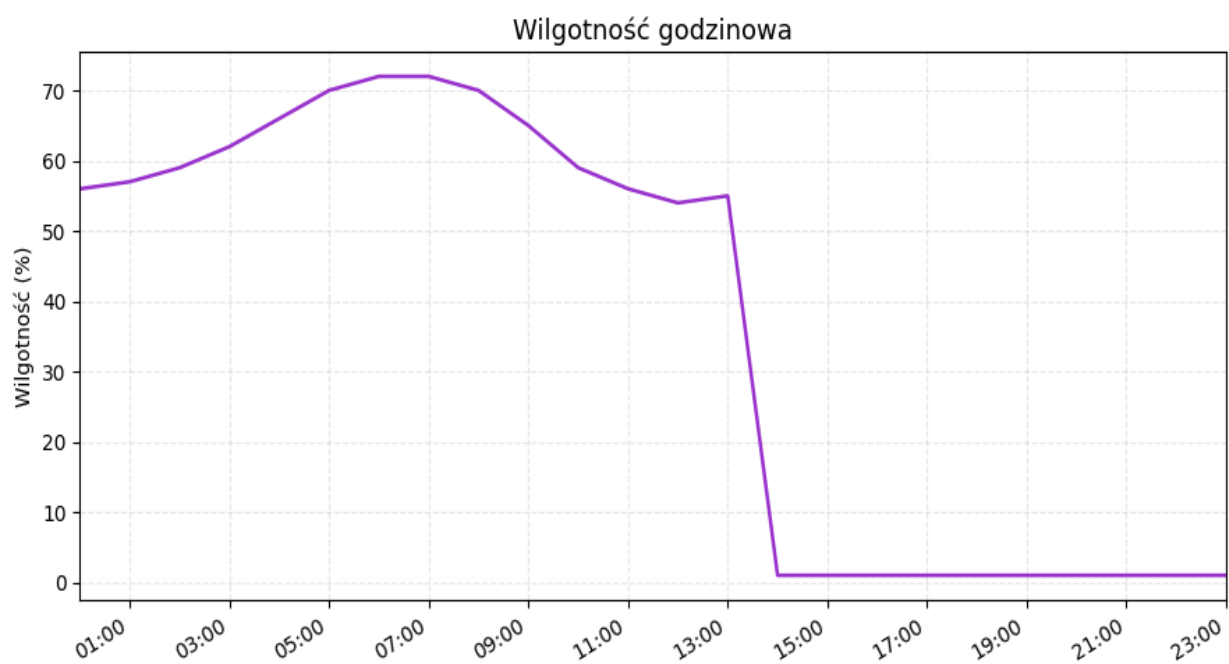
Lublin - 2025-09-03 (Prognoza)



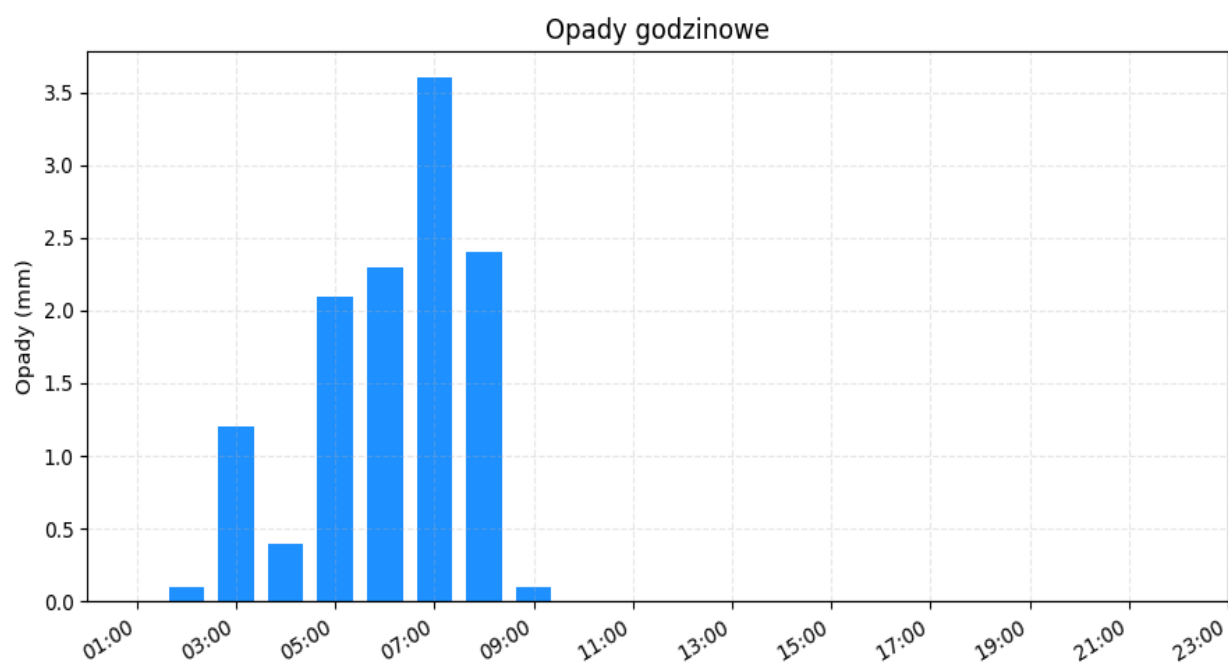
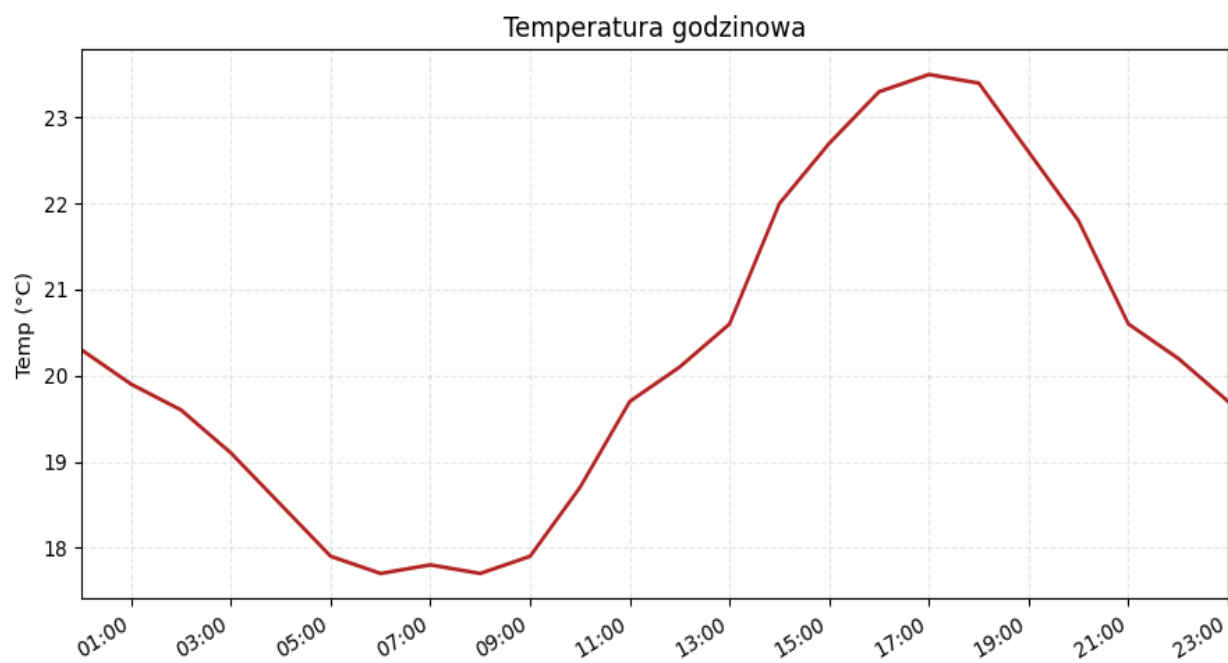


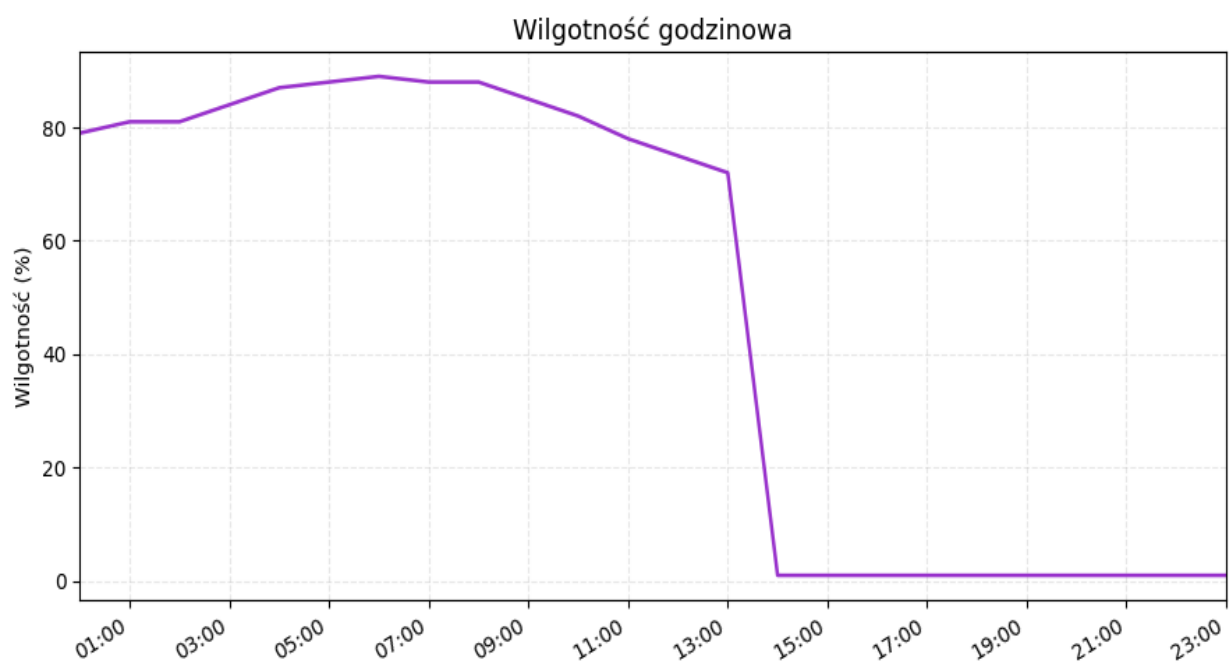
Białystok - 2025-09-03 (Prognoza)



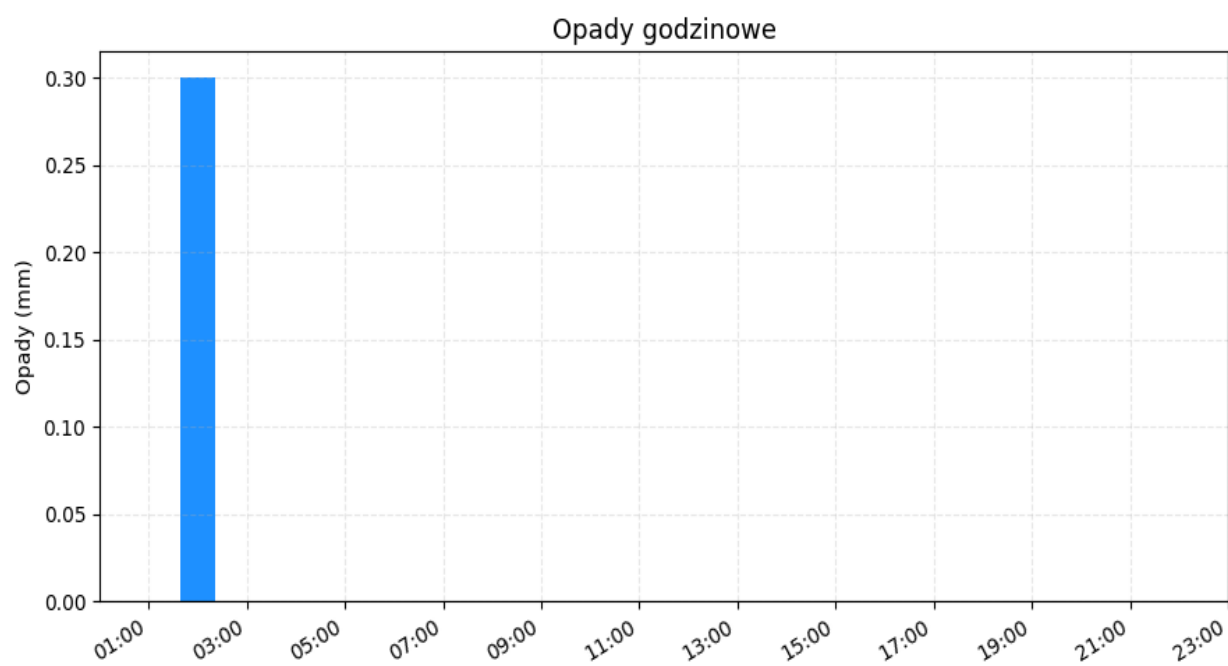
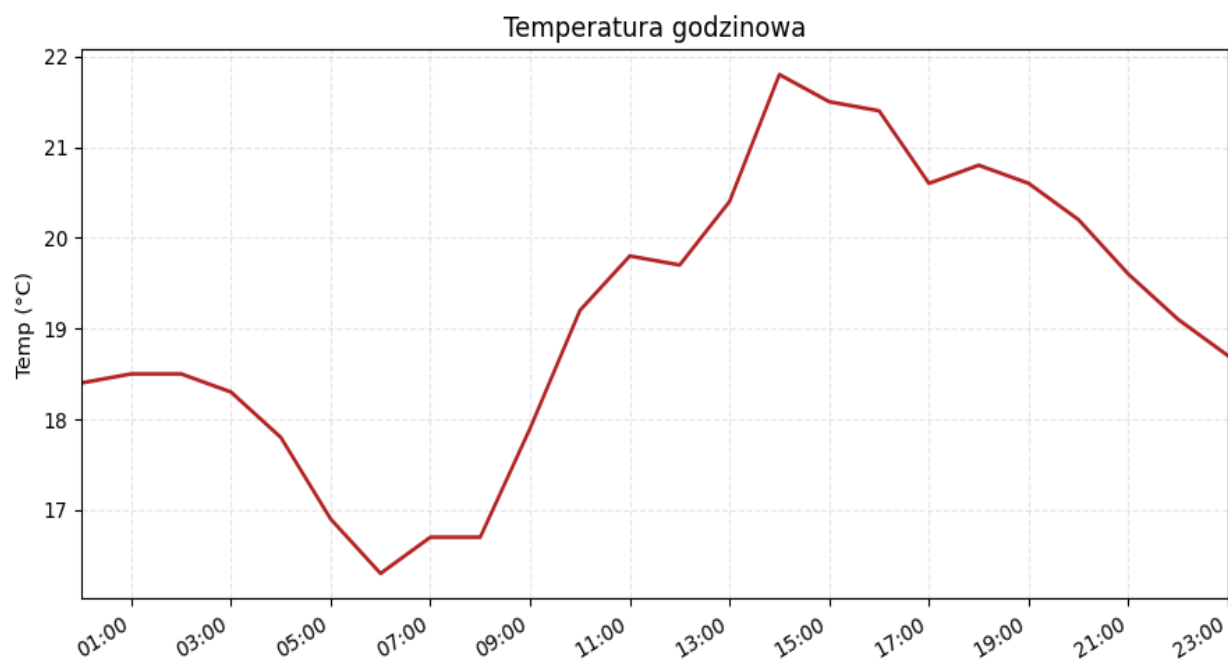


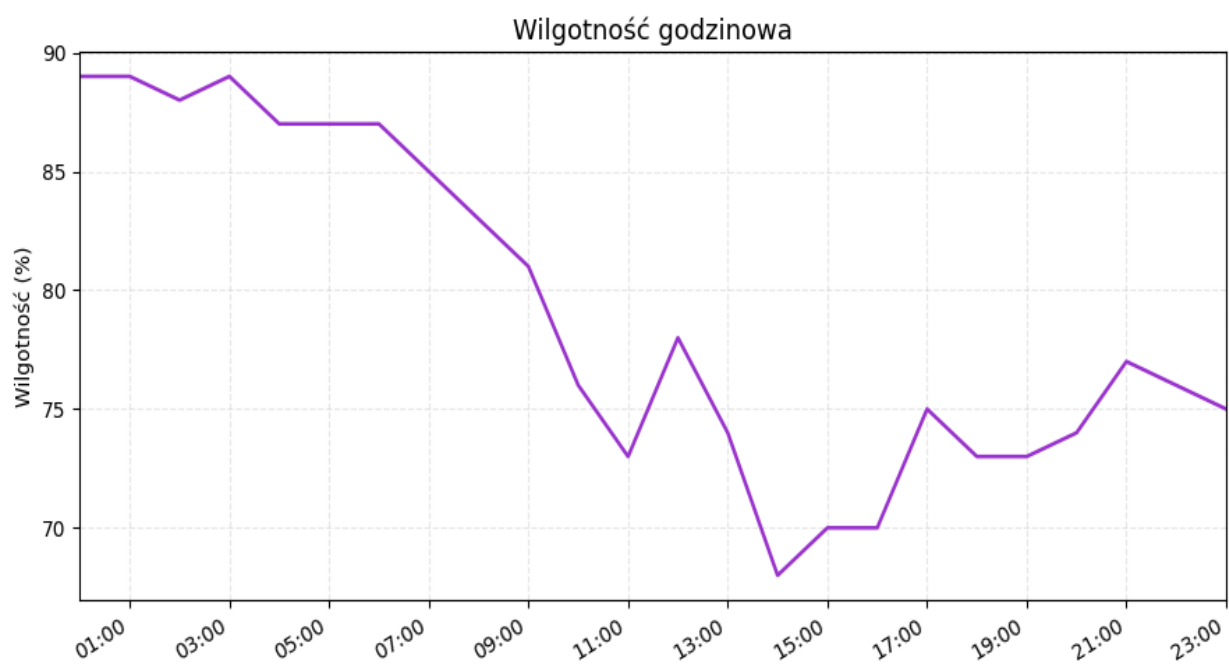
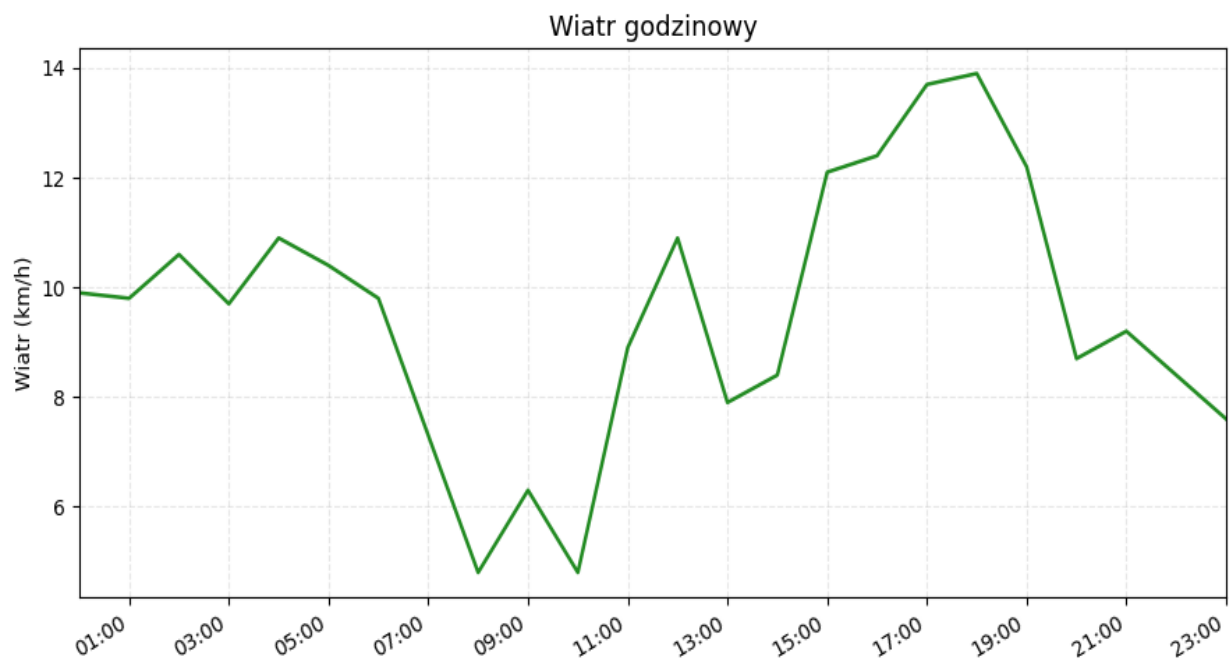
Katowice - 2025-09-03 (Prognoza)



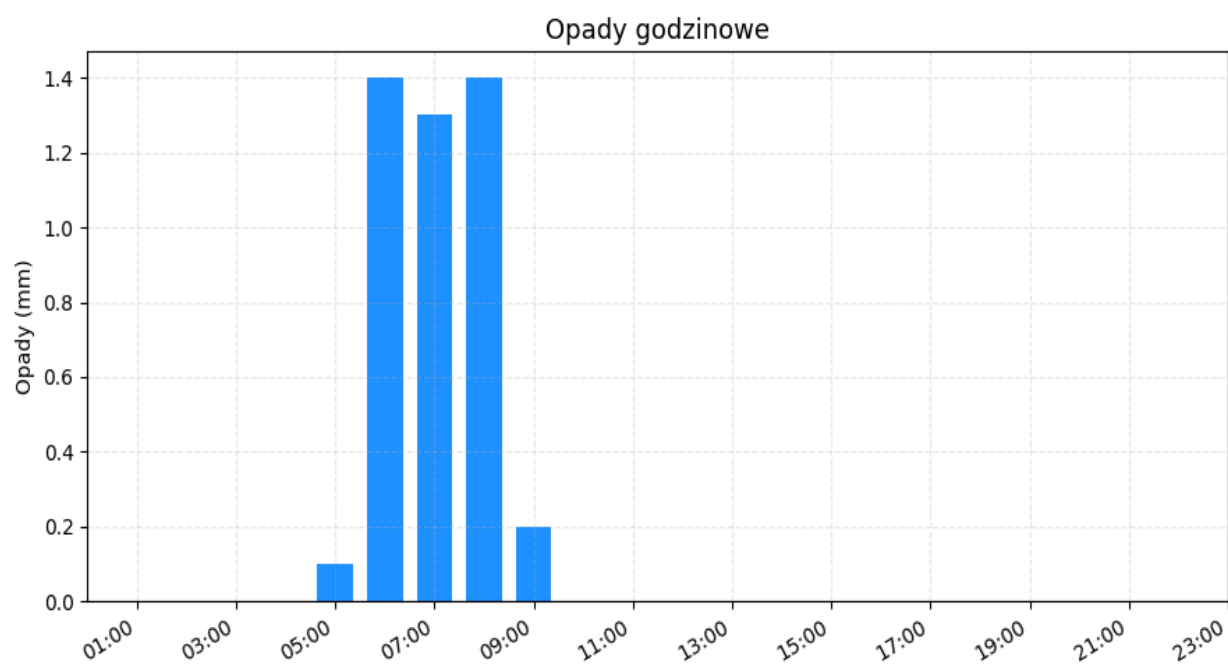
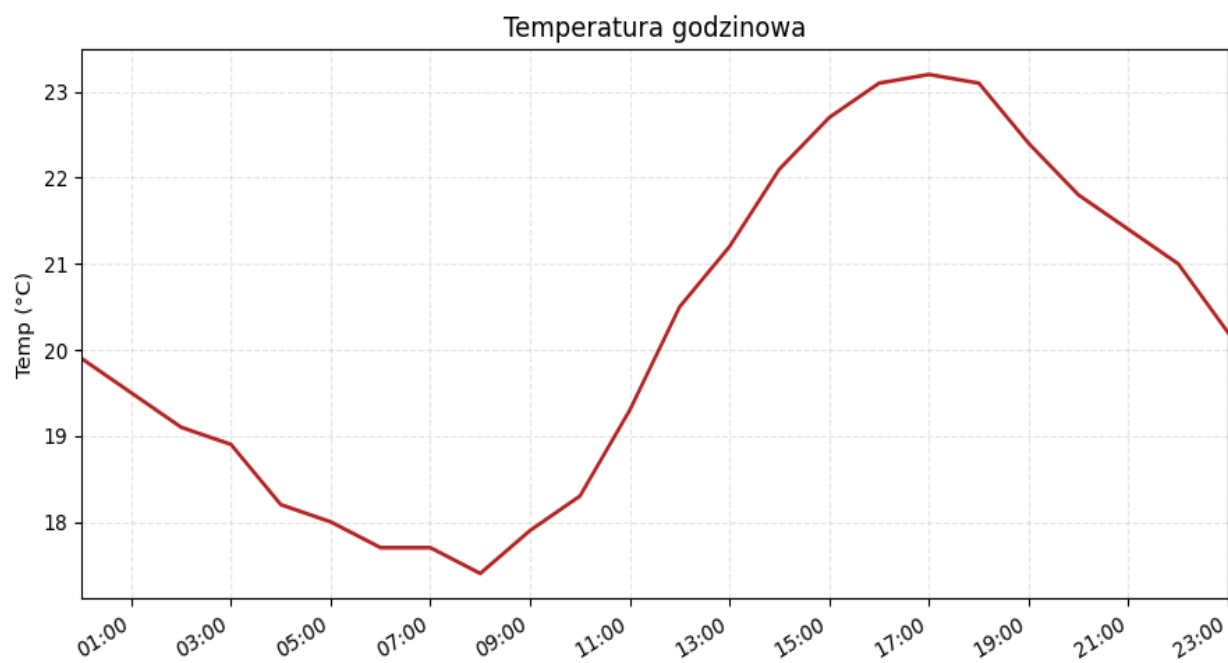


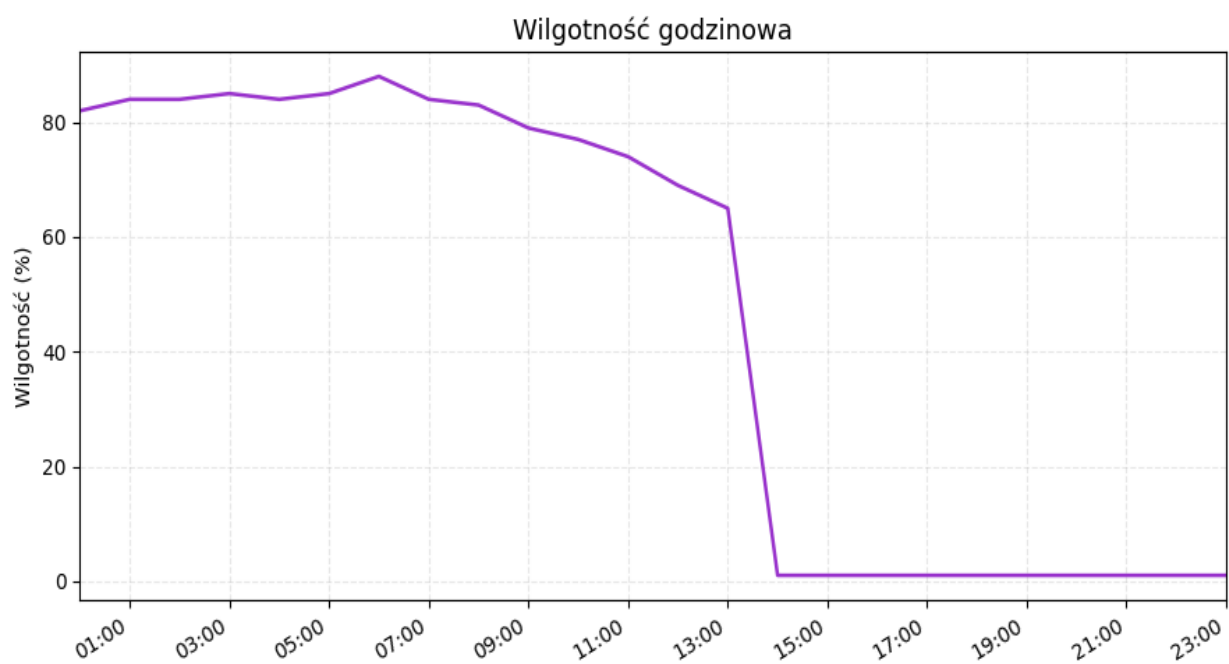
Gdynia - 2025-09-03 (Prognoza)



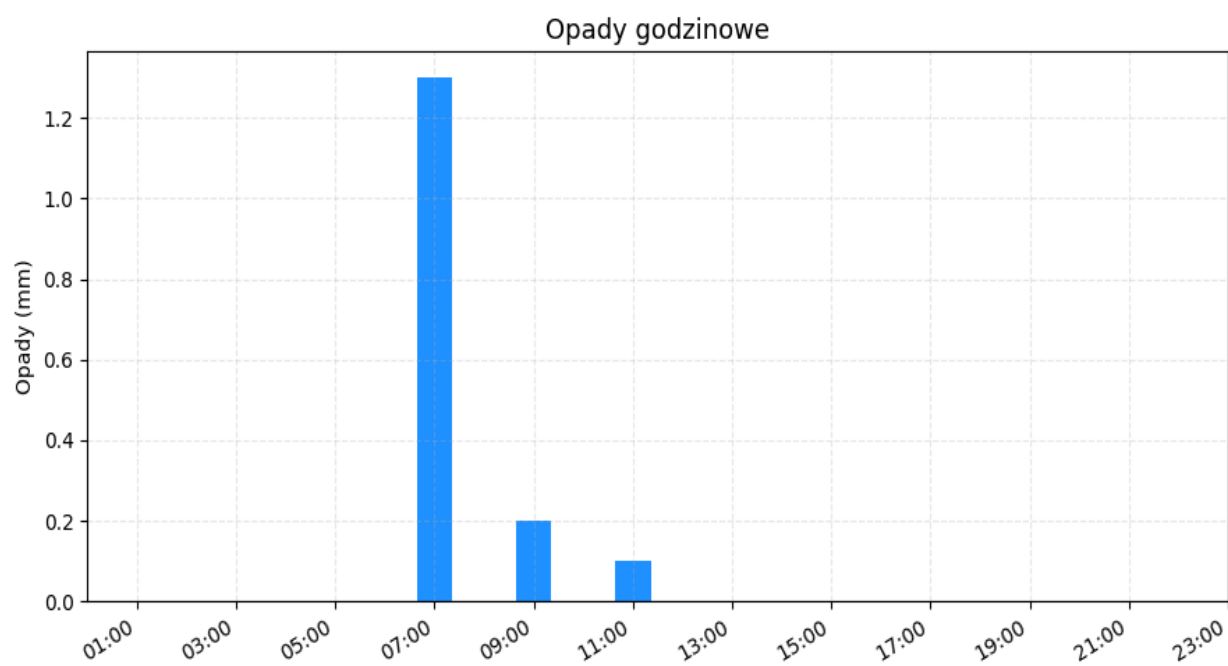
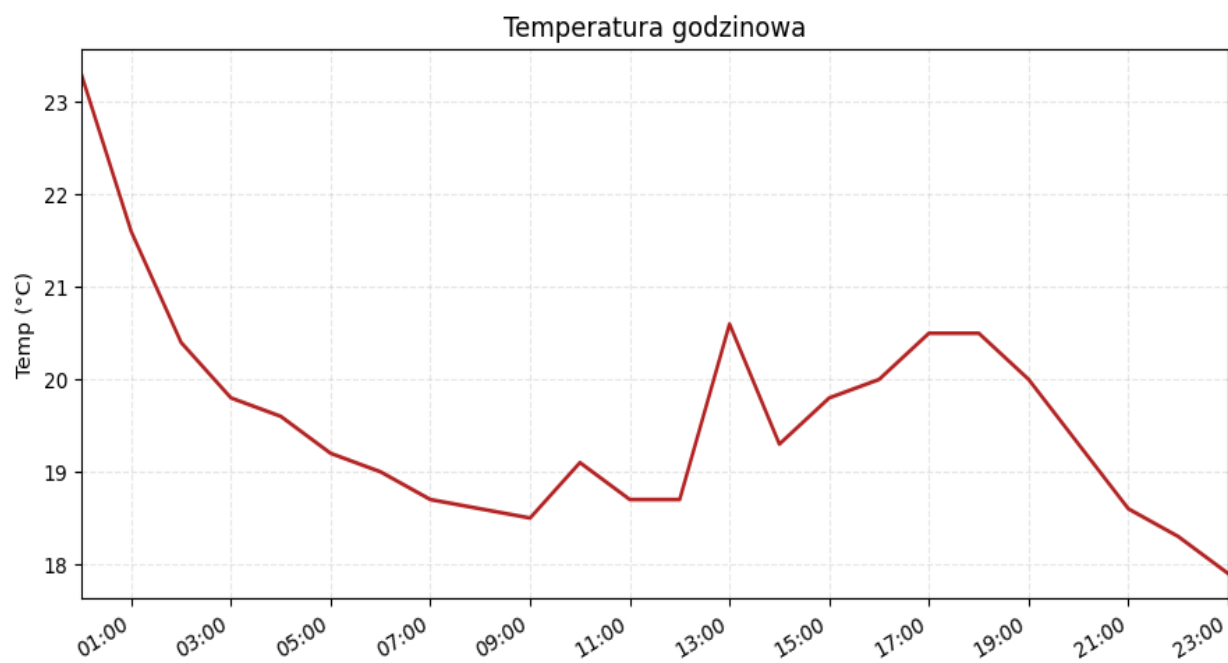


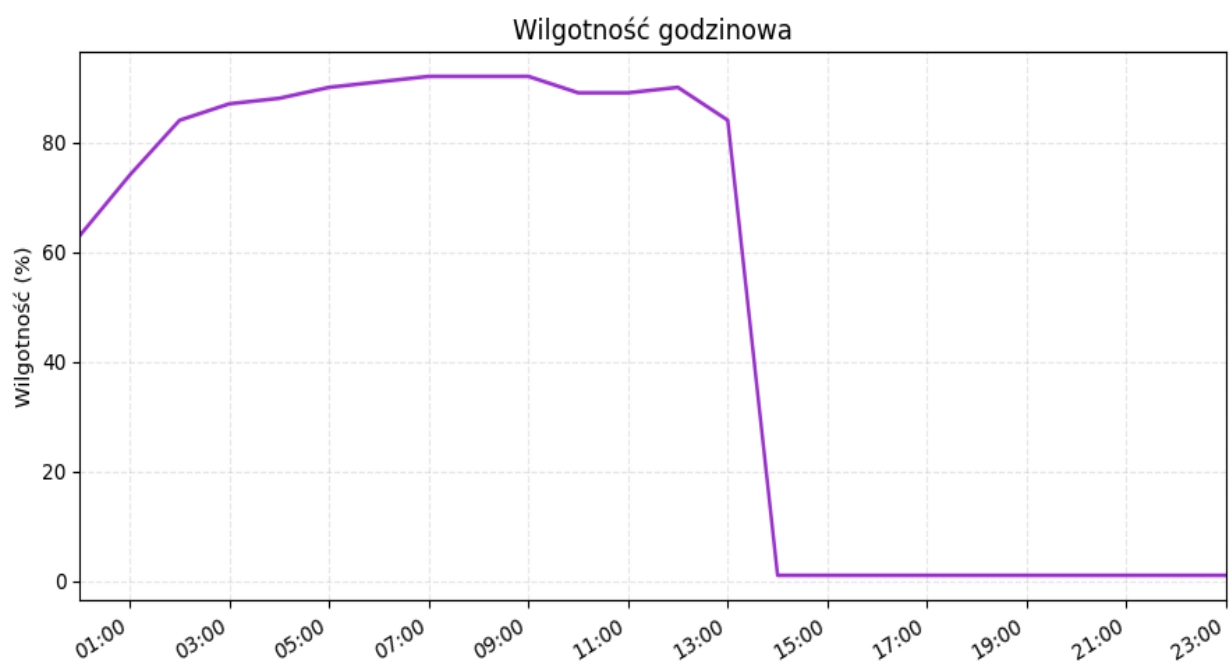
Częstochowa - 2025-09-03 (Prognoza)



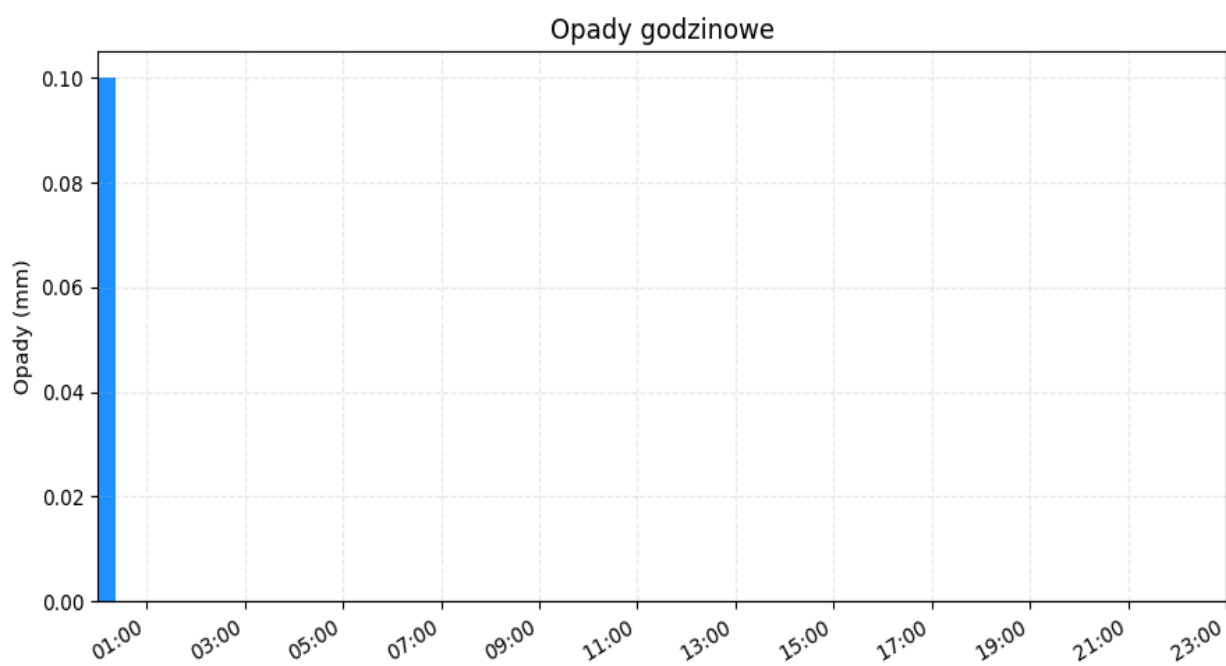
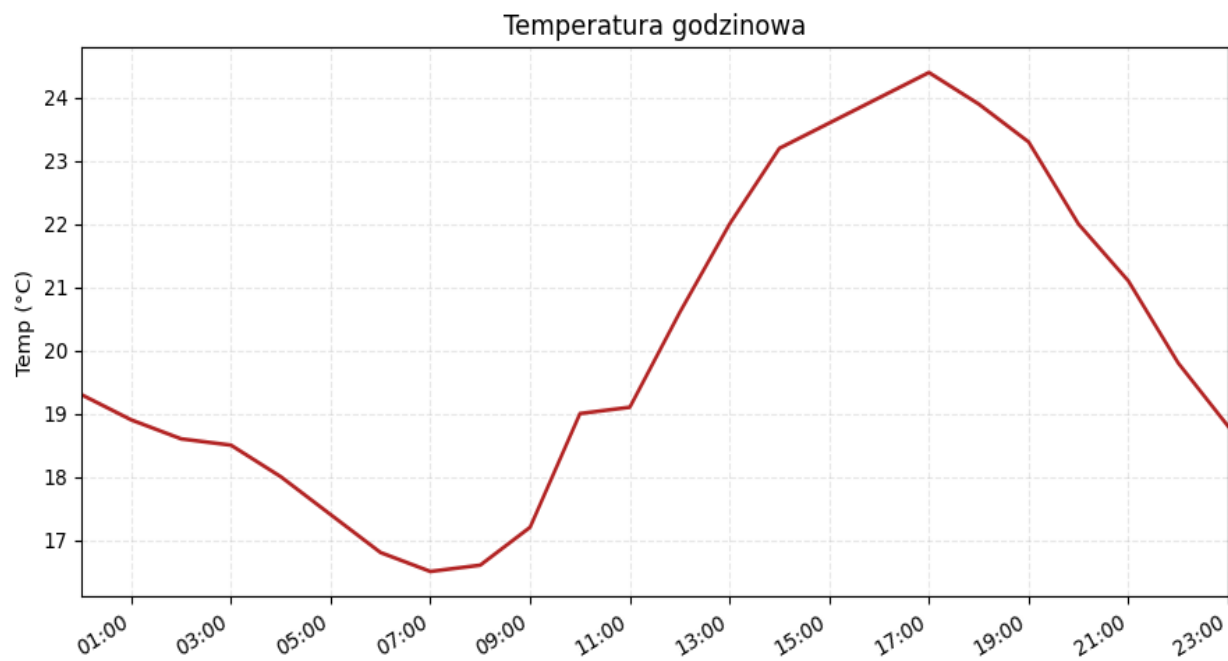


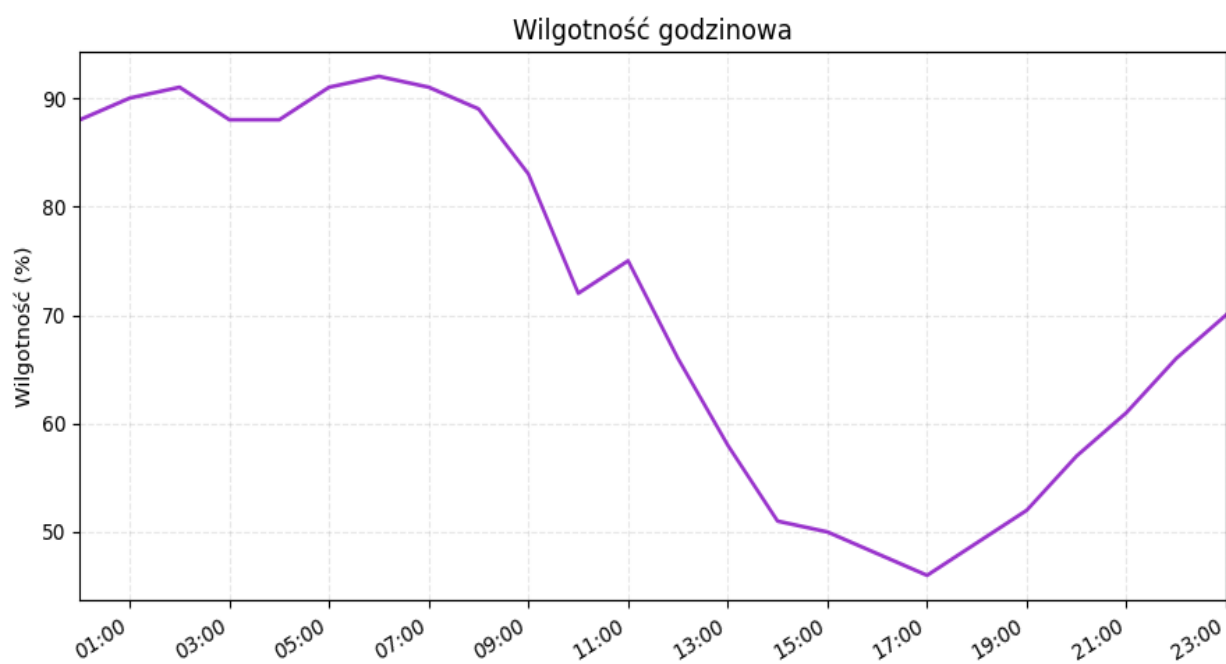
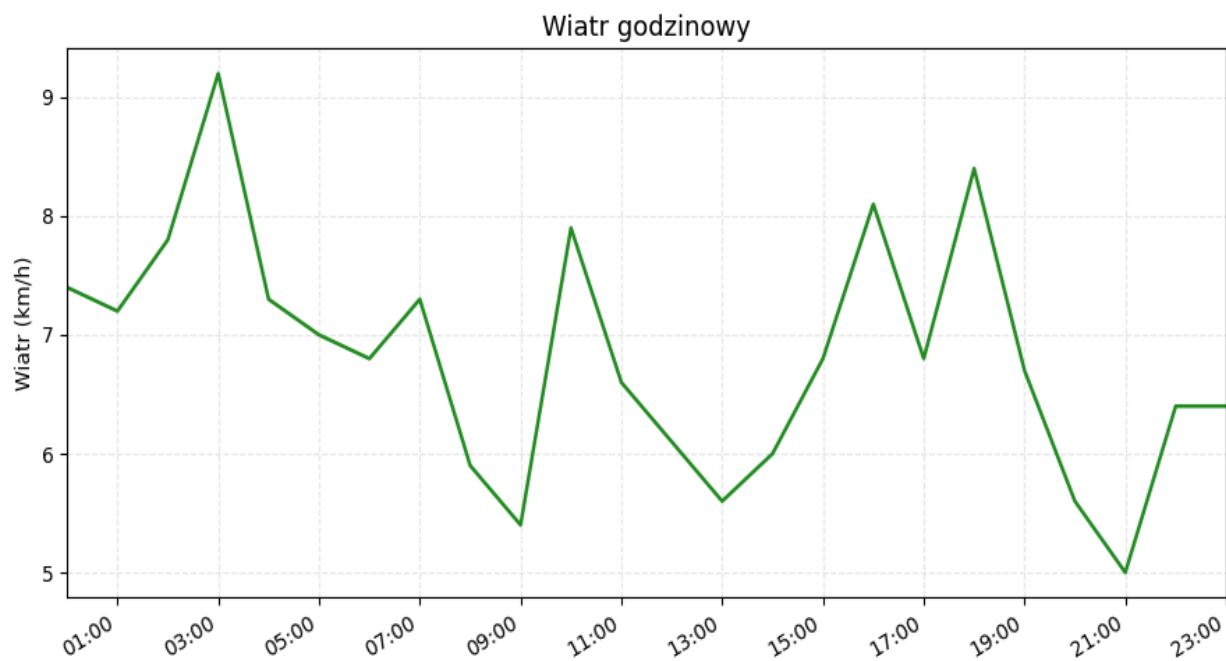
Radom - 2025-09-03 (Prognoza)



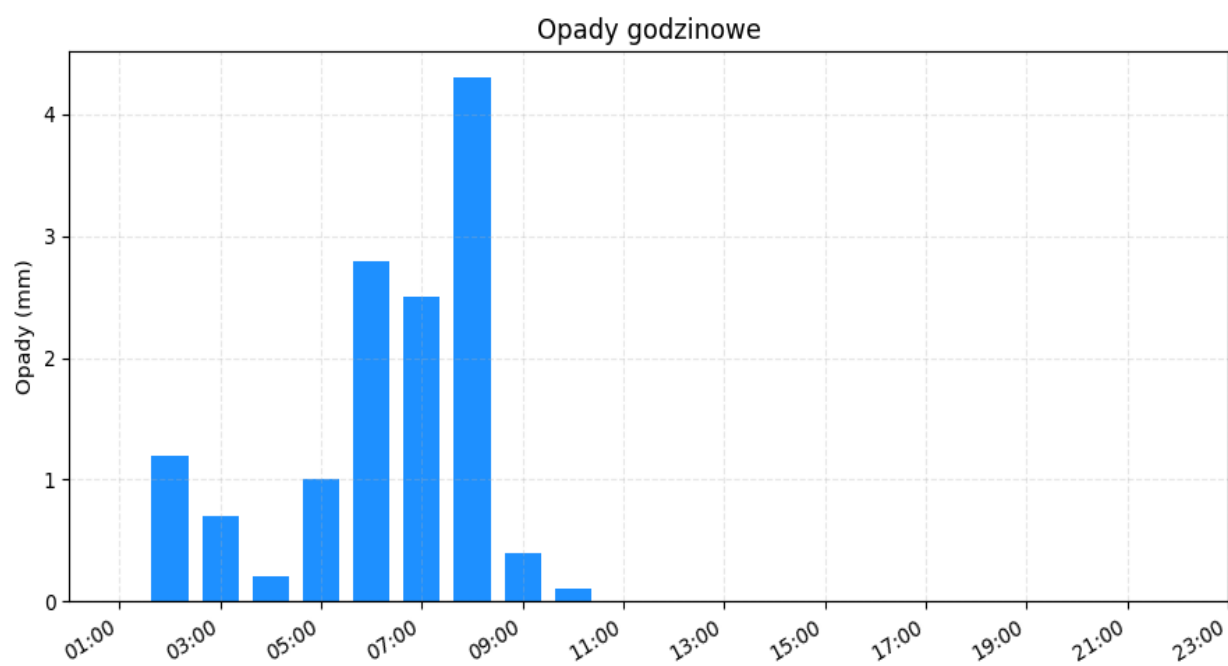
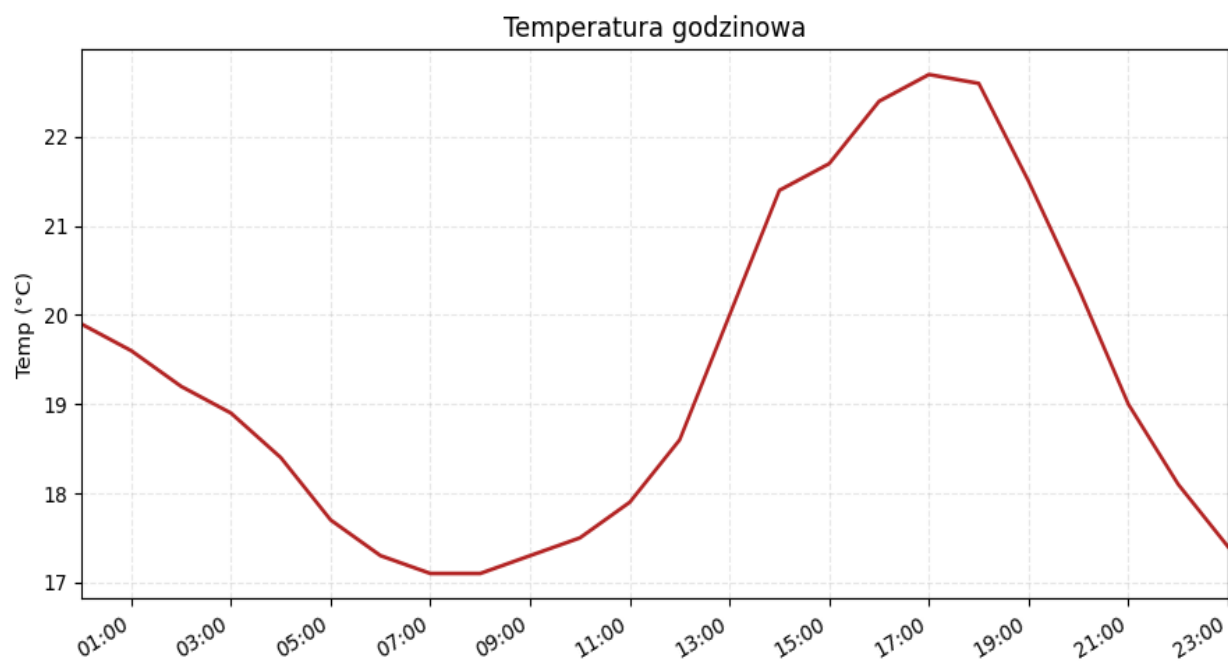


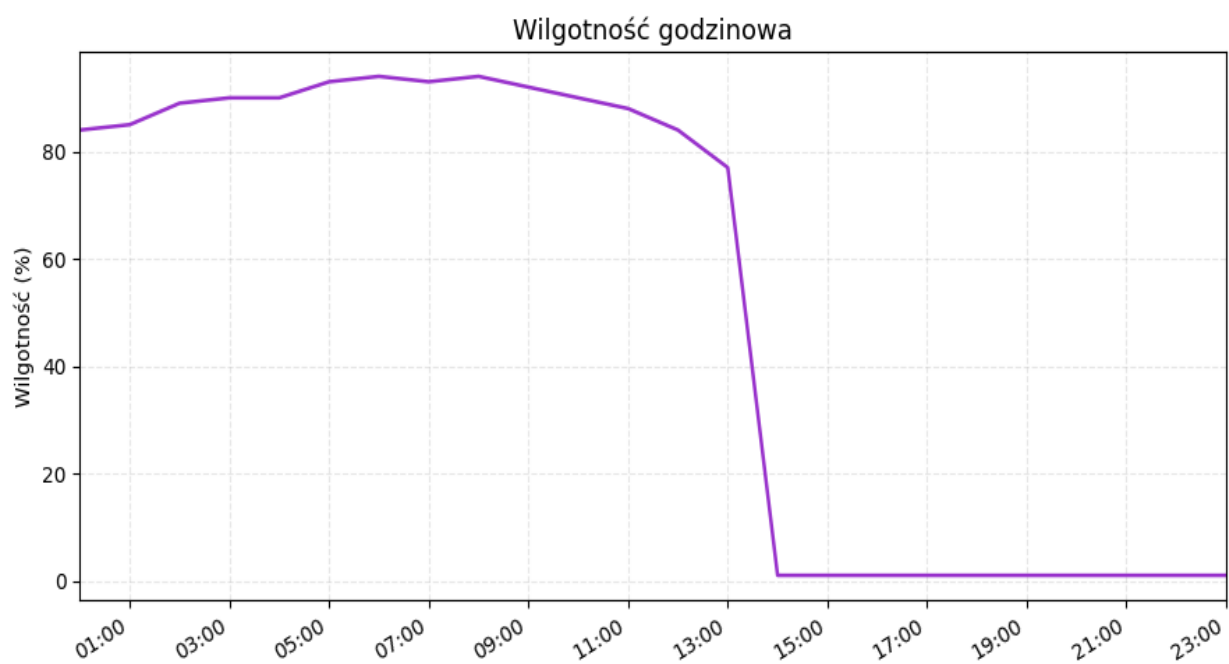
Toruń - 2025-09-03 (Prognoza)



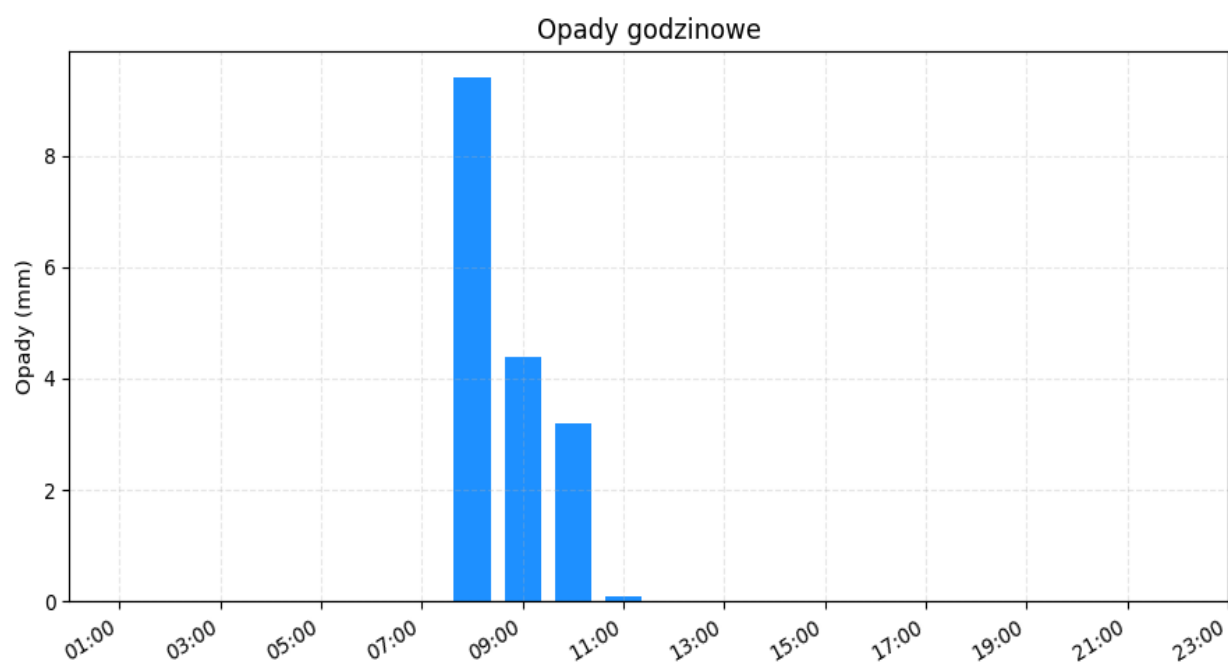
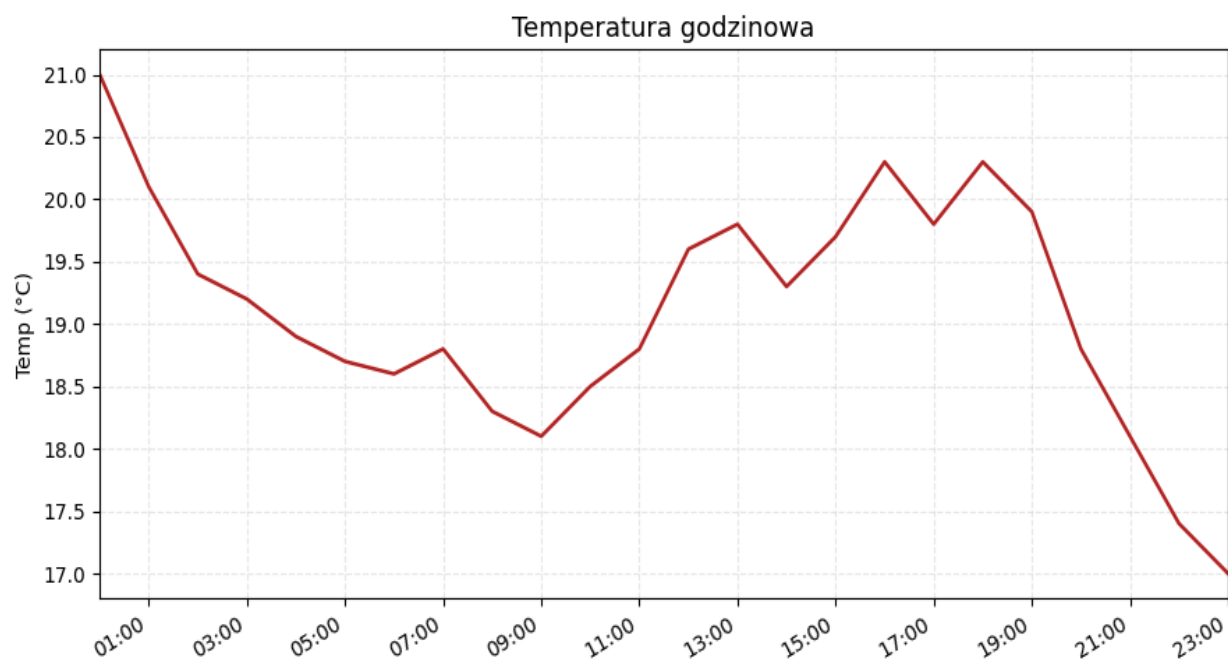


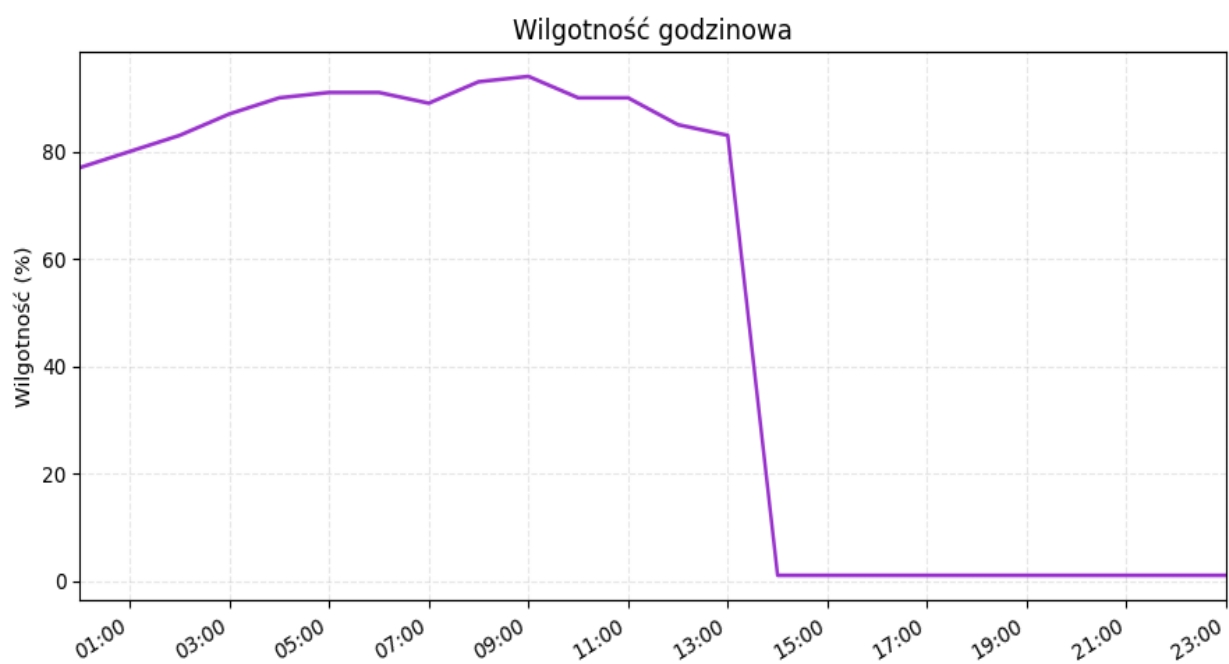
Sosnowiec - 2025-09-03 (Prognoza)



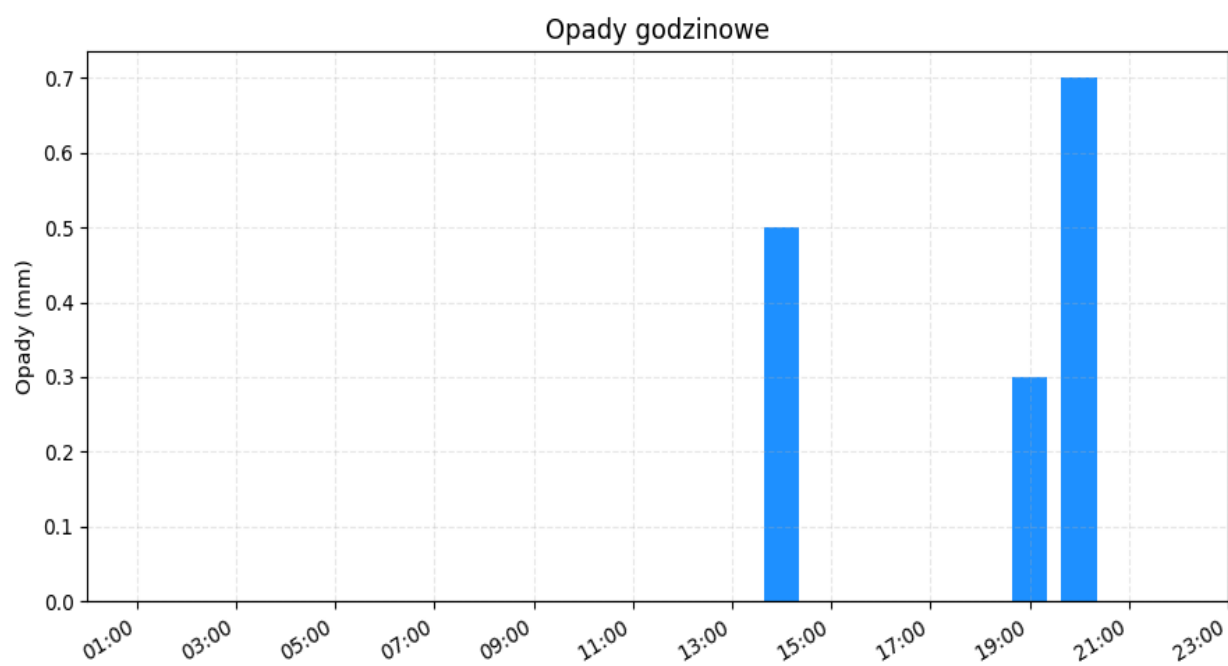
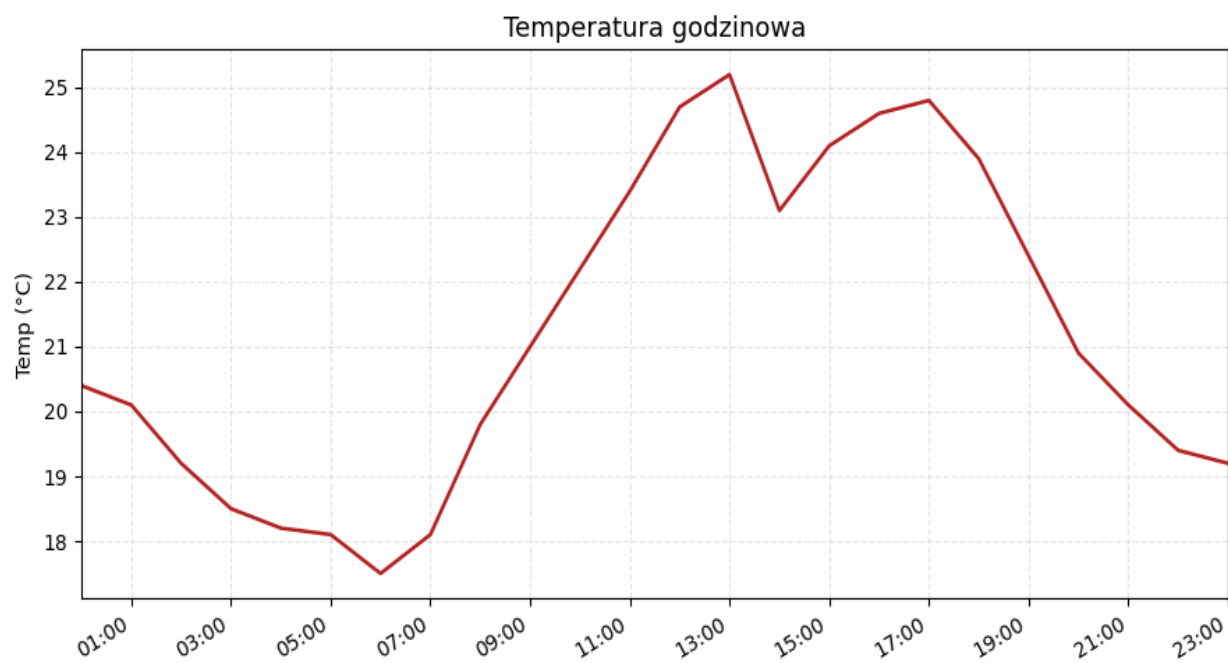


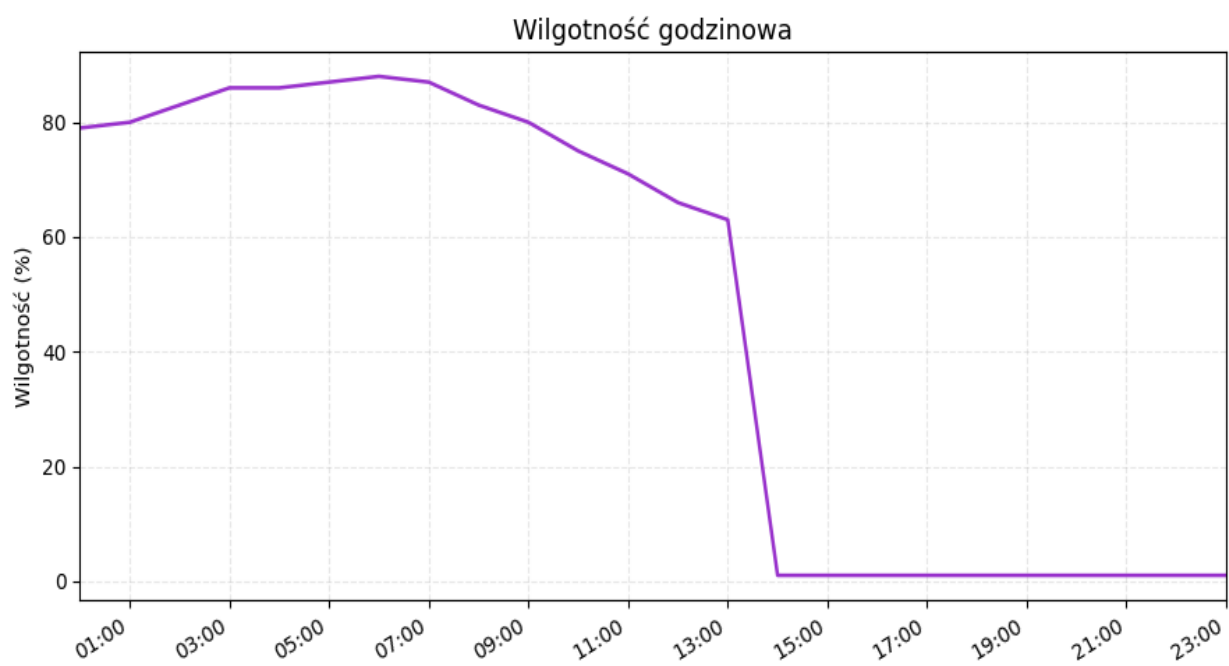
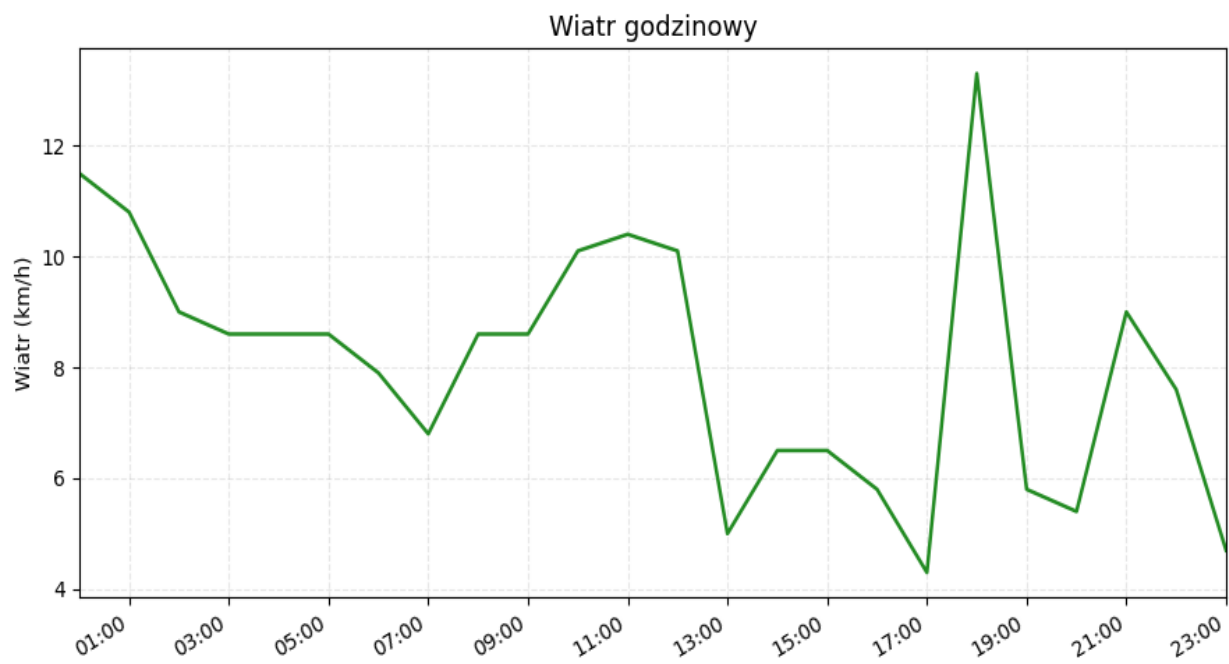
Kielce - 2025-09-03 (Prognoza)



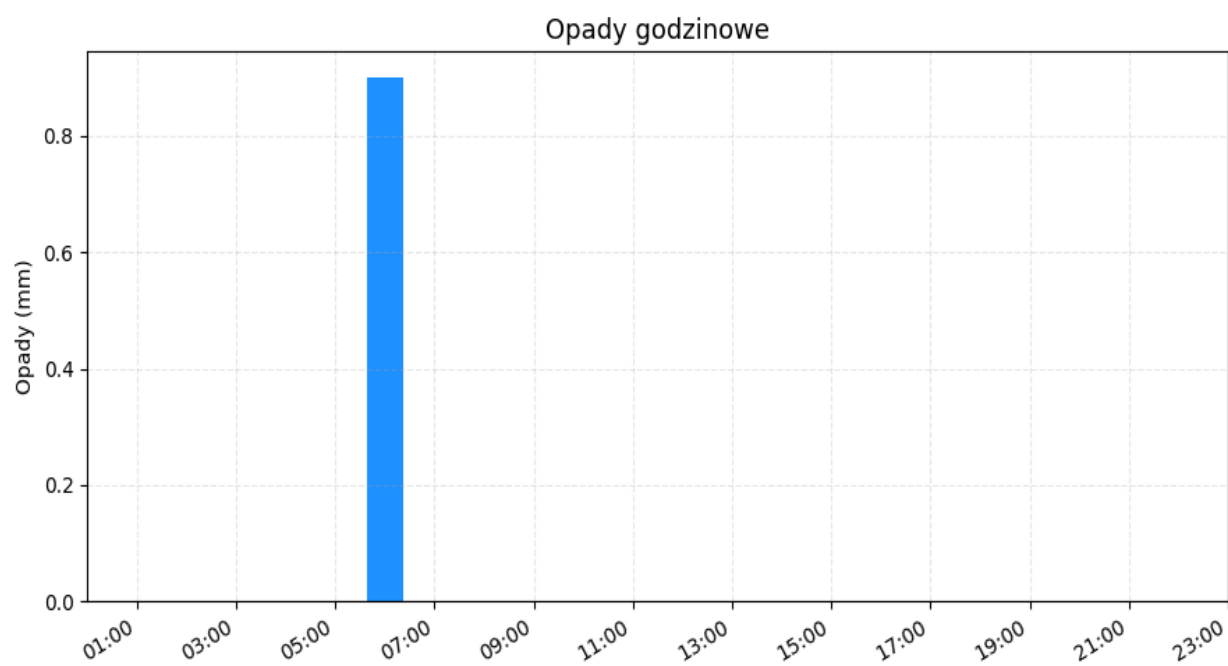
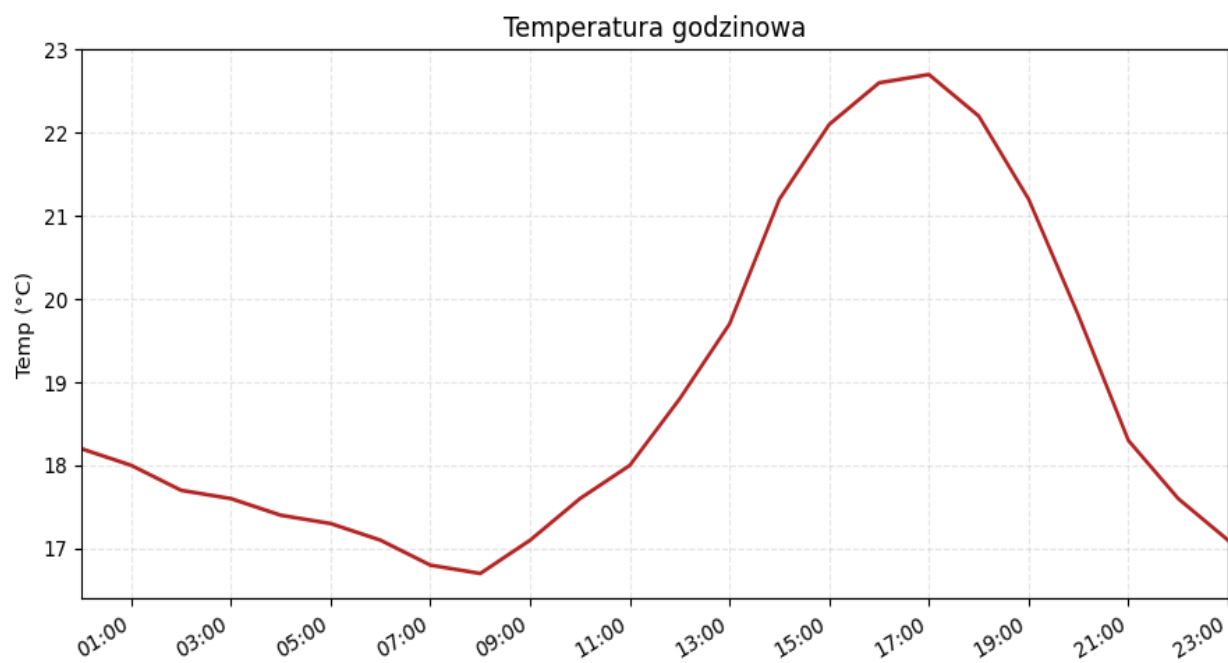


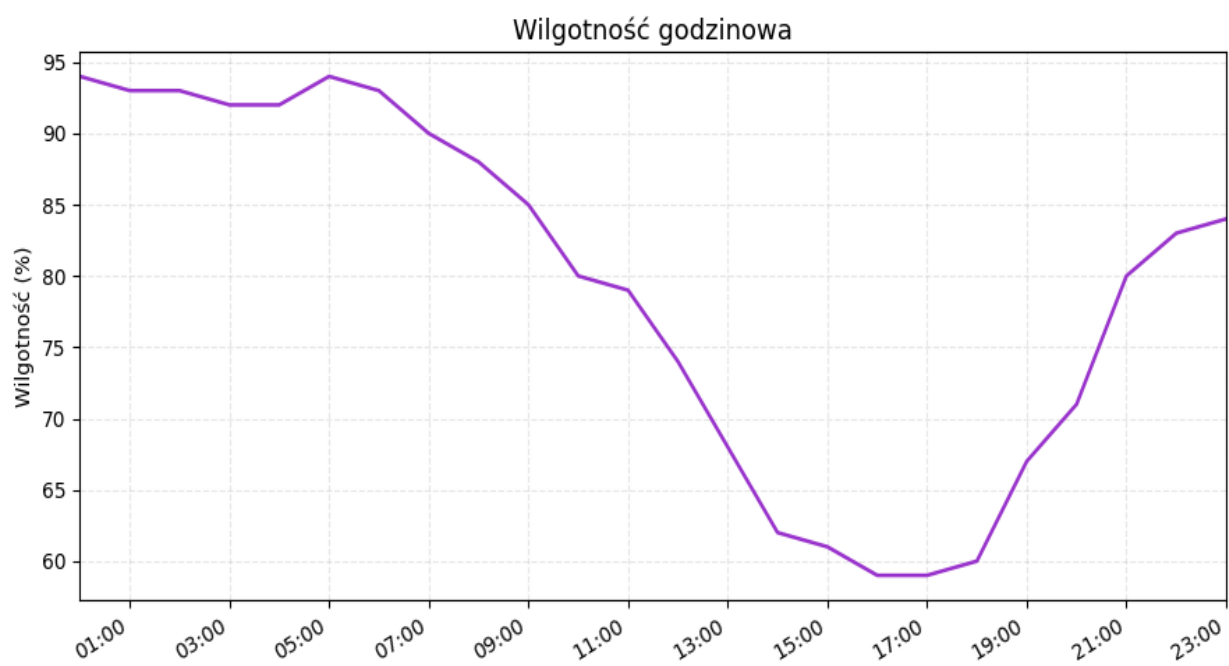
Rzeszów - 2025-09-03 (Prognoza)





Gliwice - 2025-09-03 (Prognoza)





Zabrze - 2025-09-03 (Prognoza)

