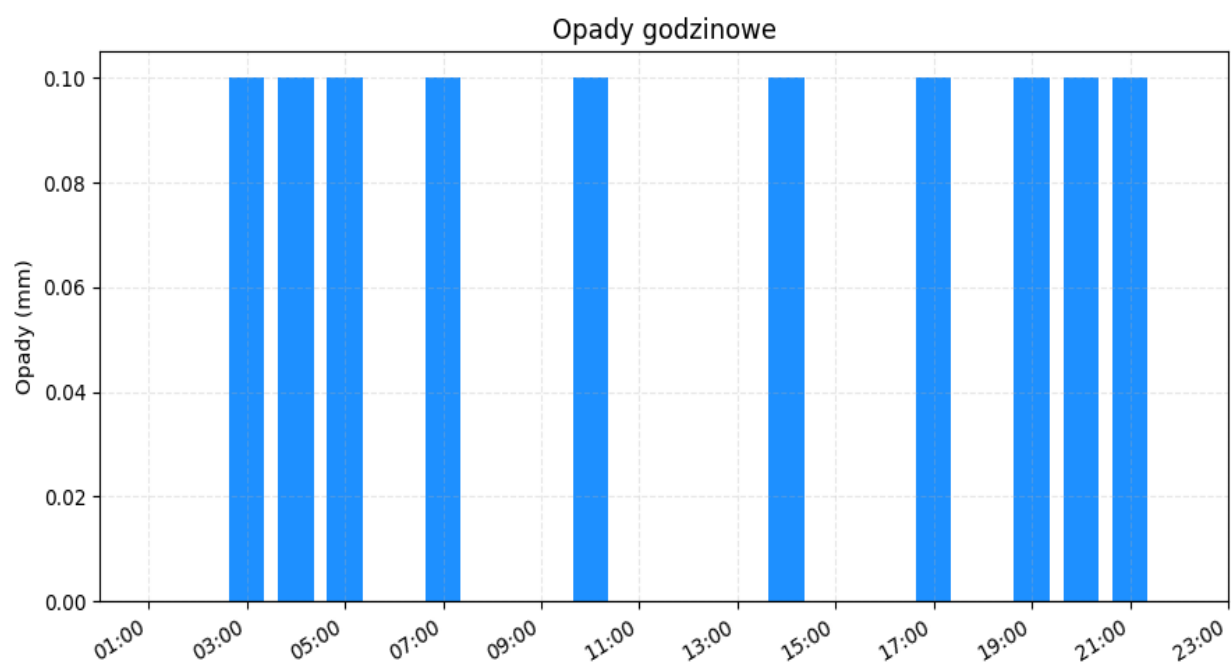
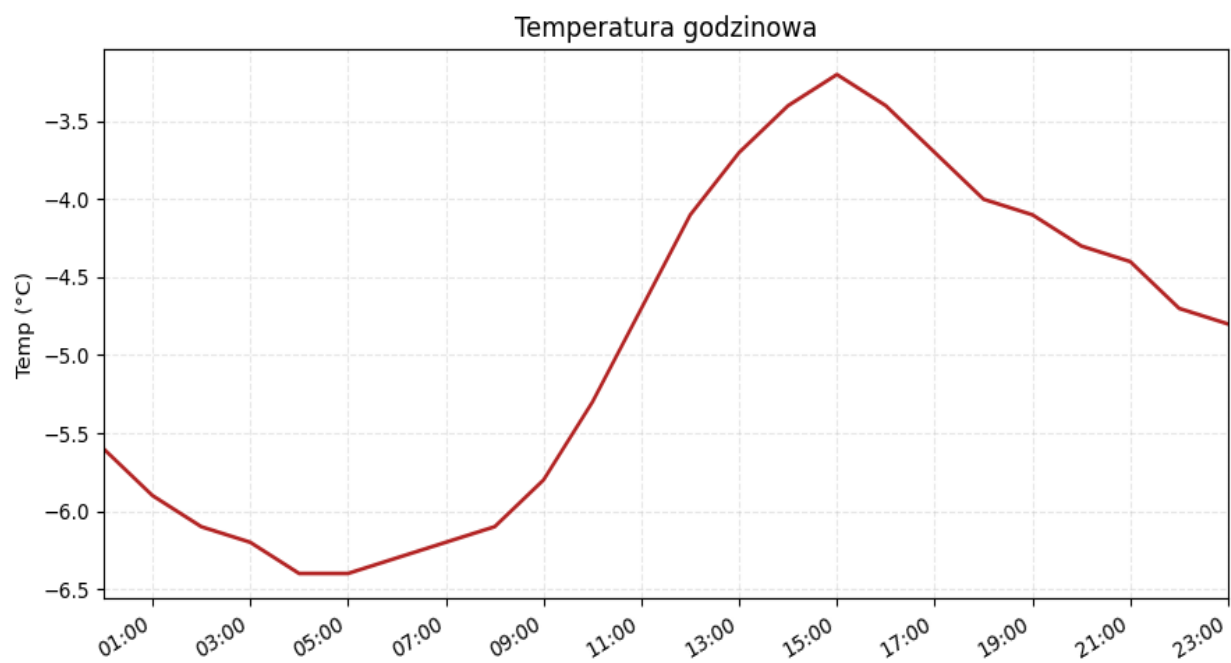
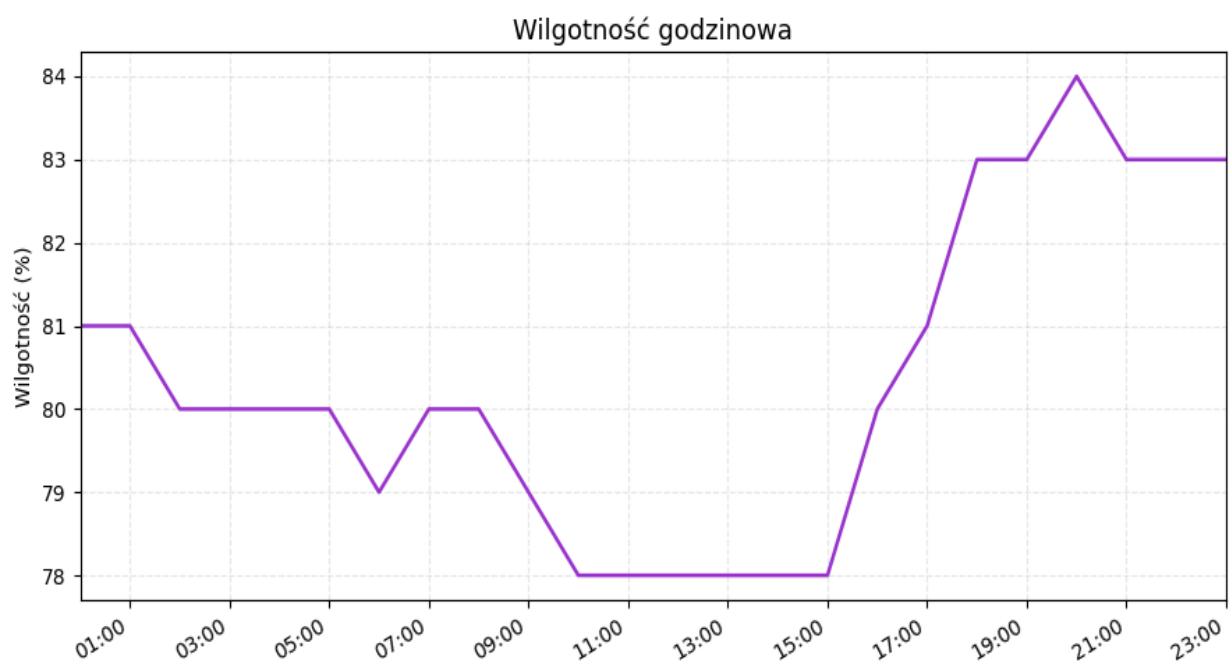
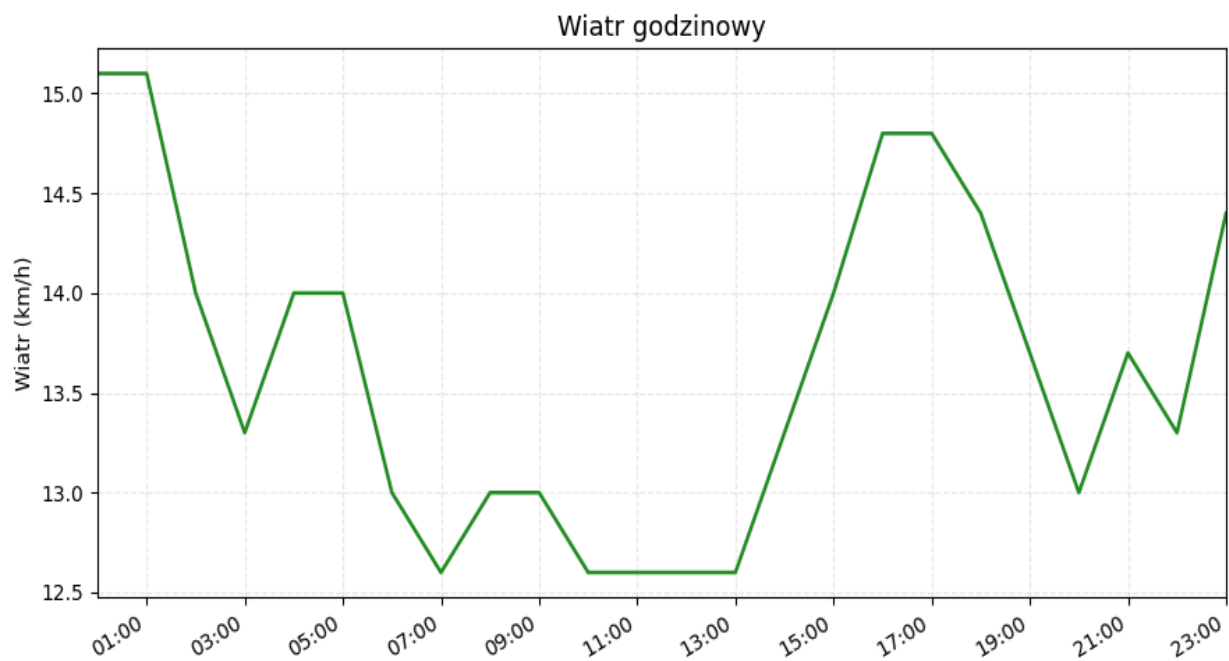
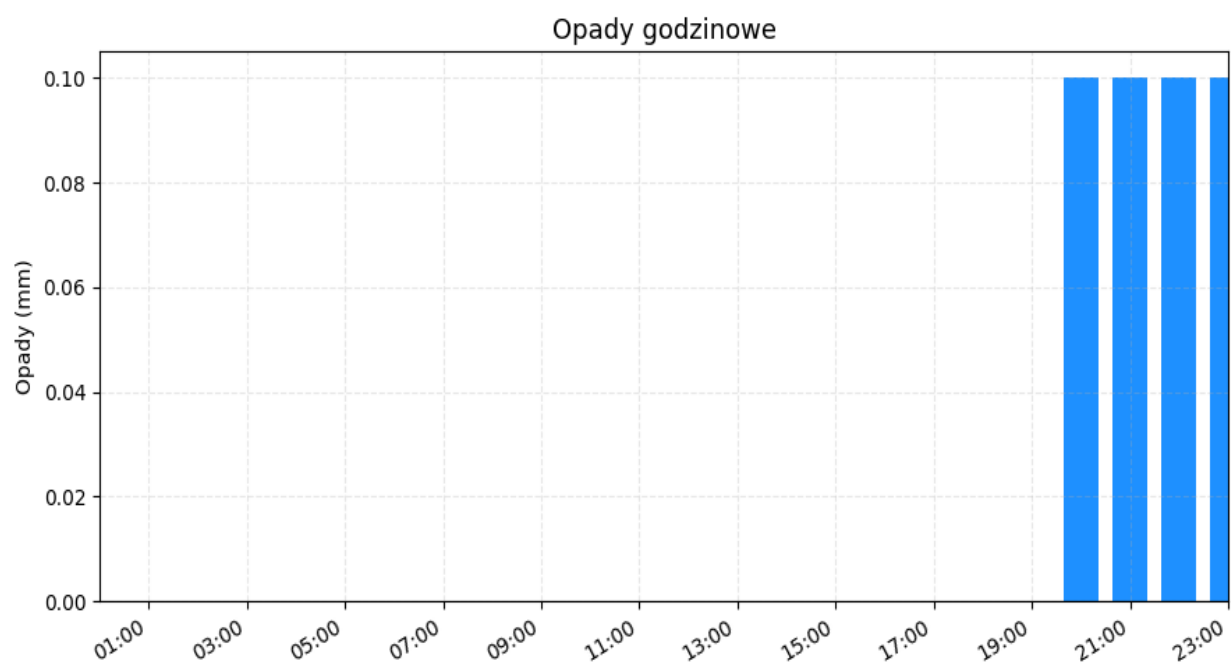
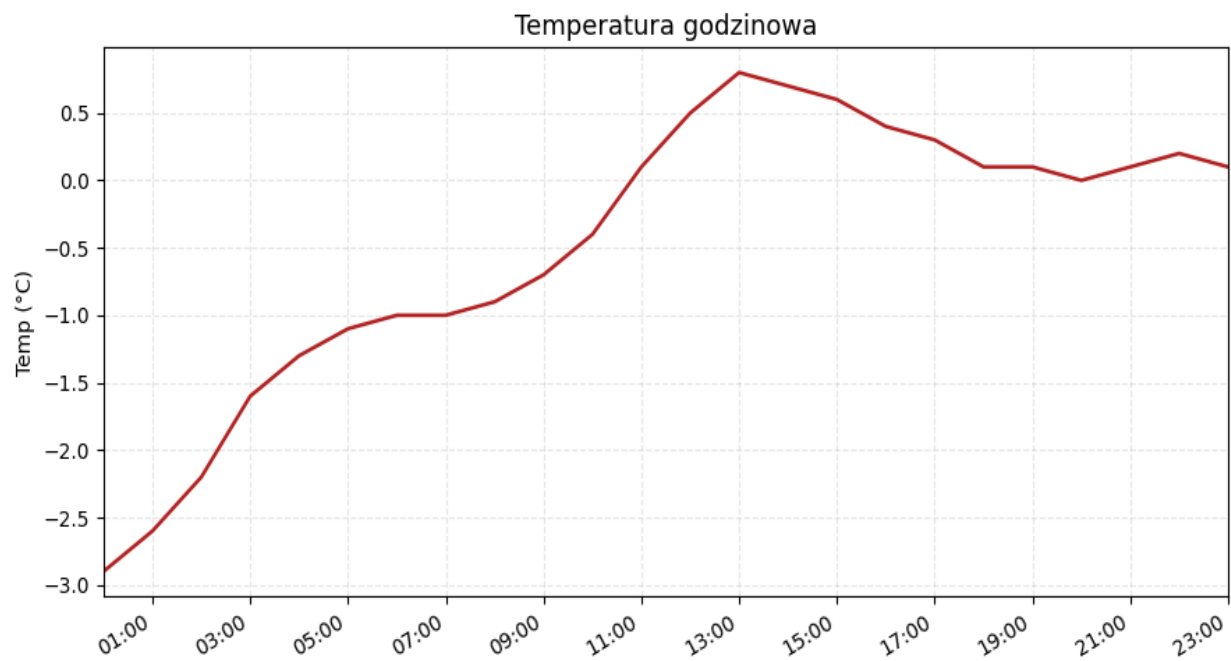


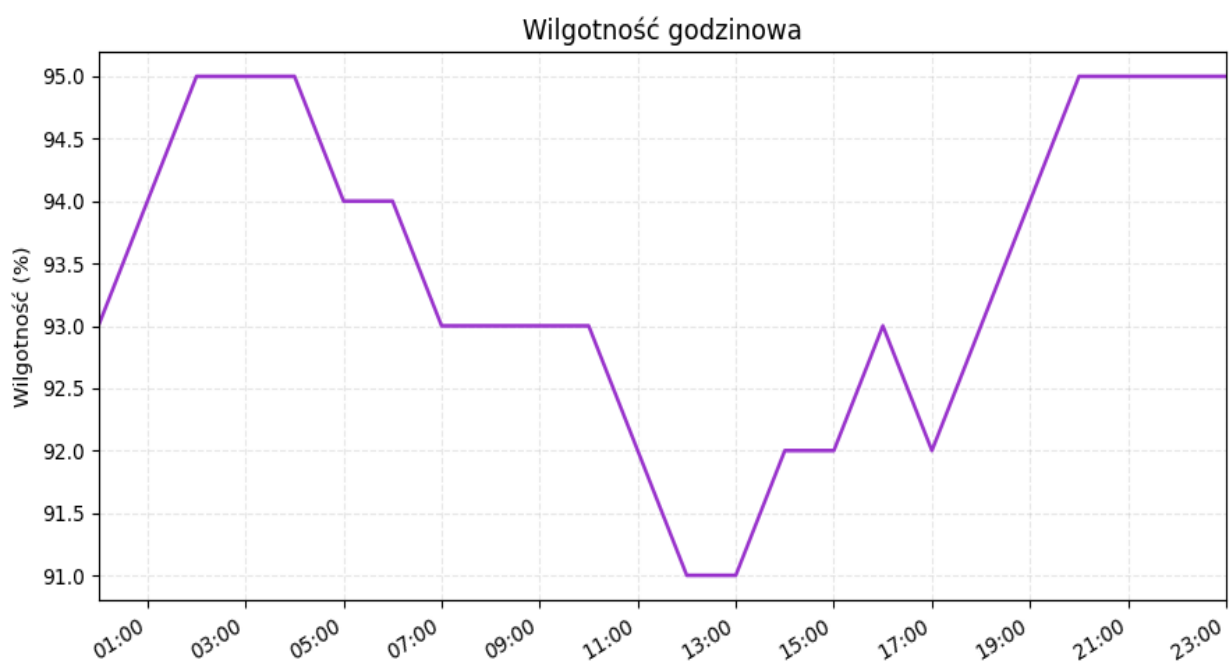
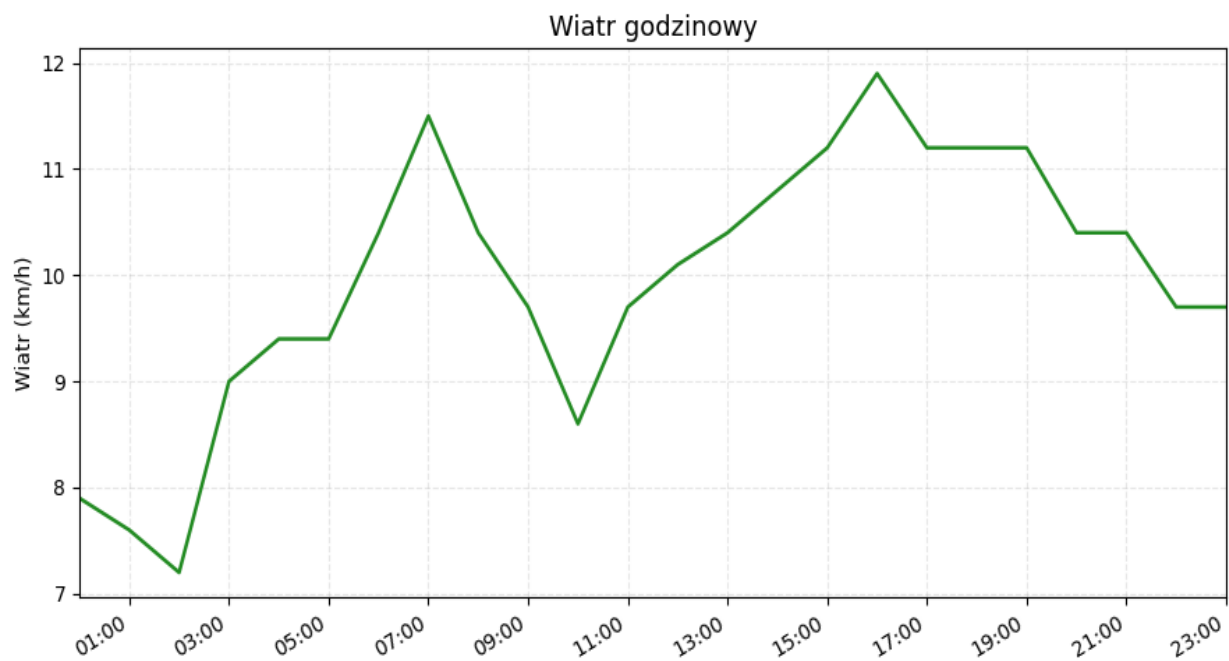
Warszawa - 2026-01-24 (Prognoza)



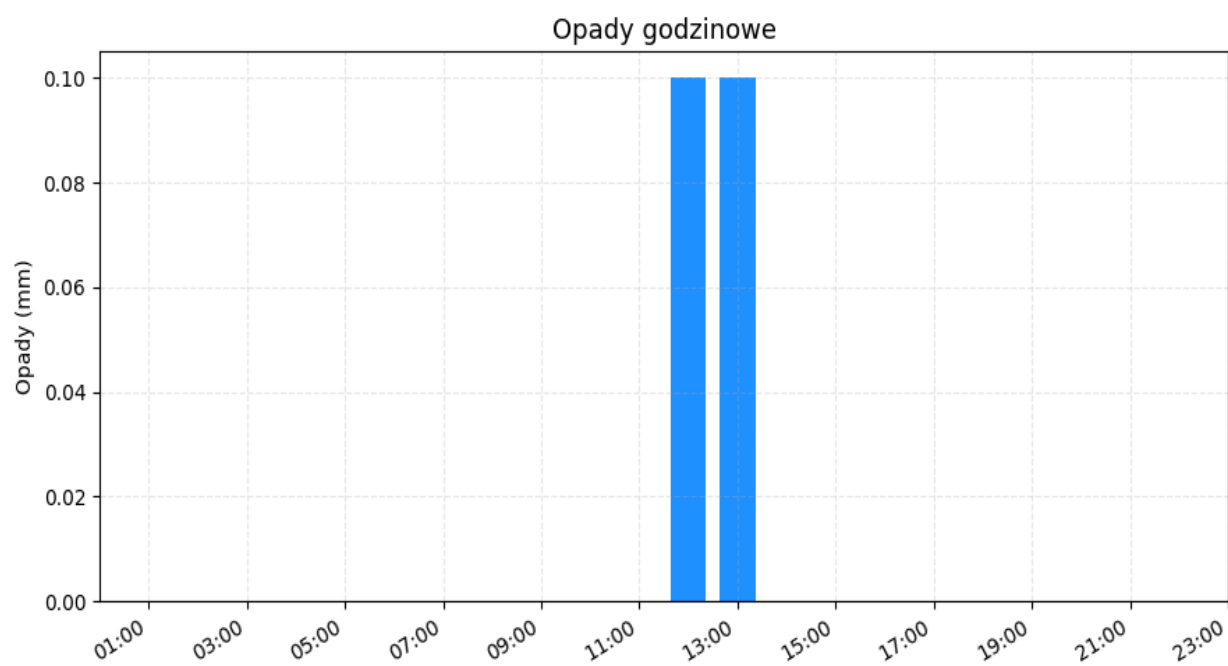
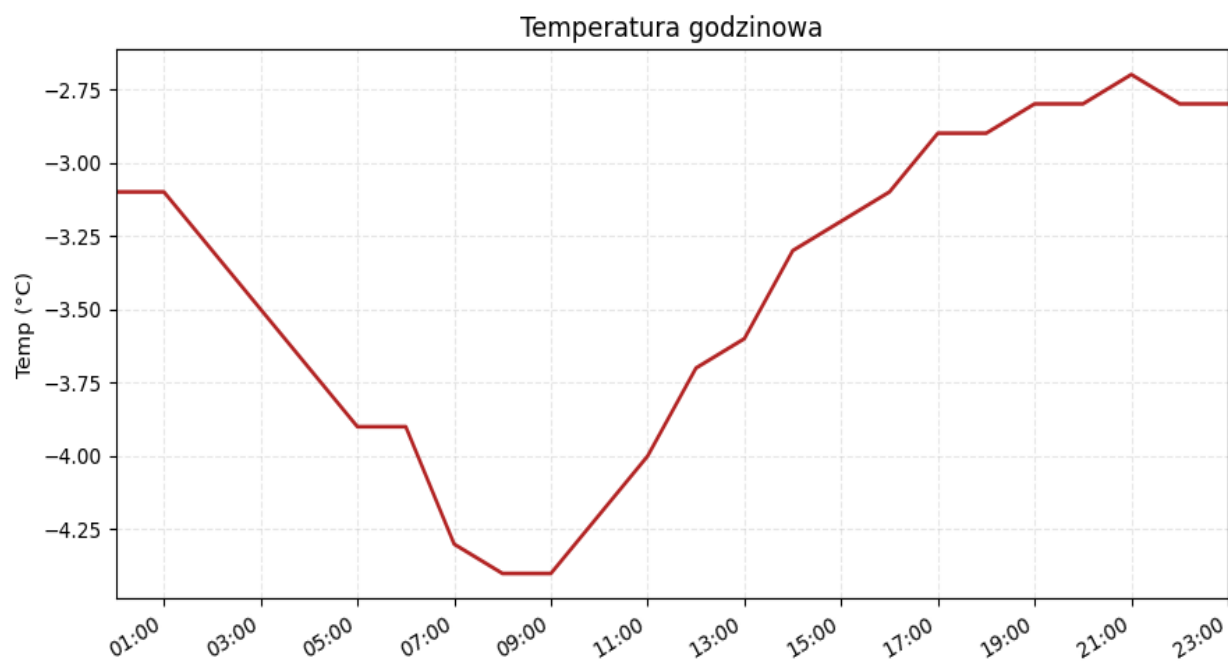


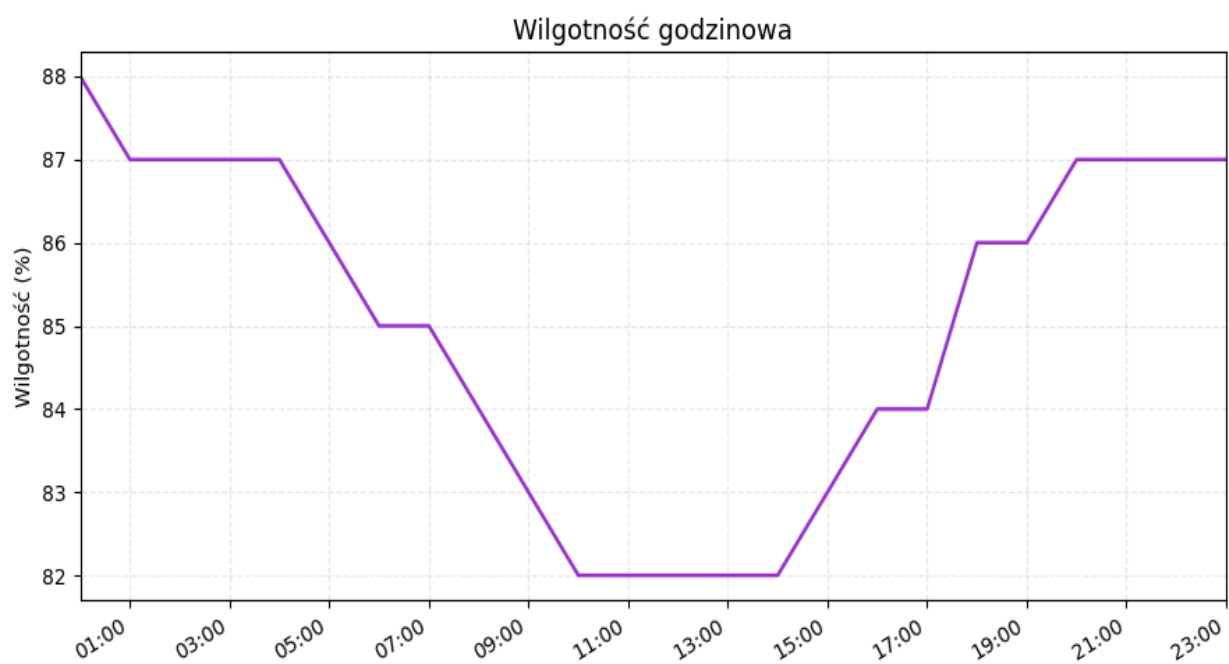
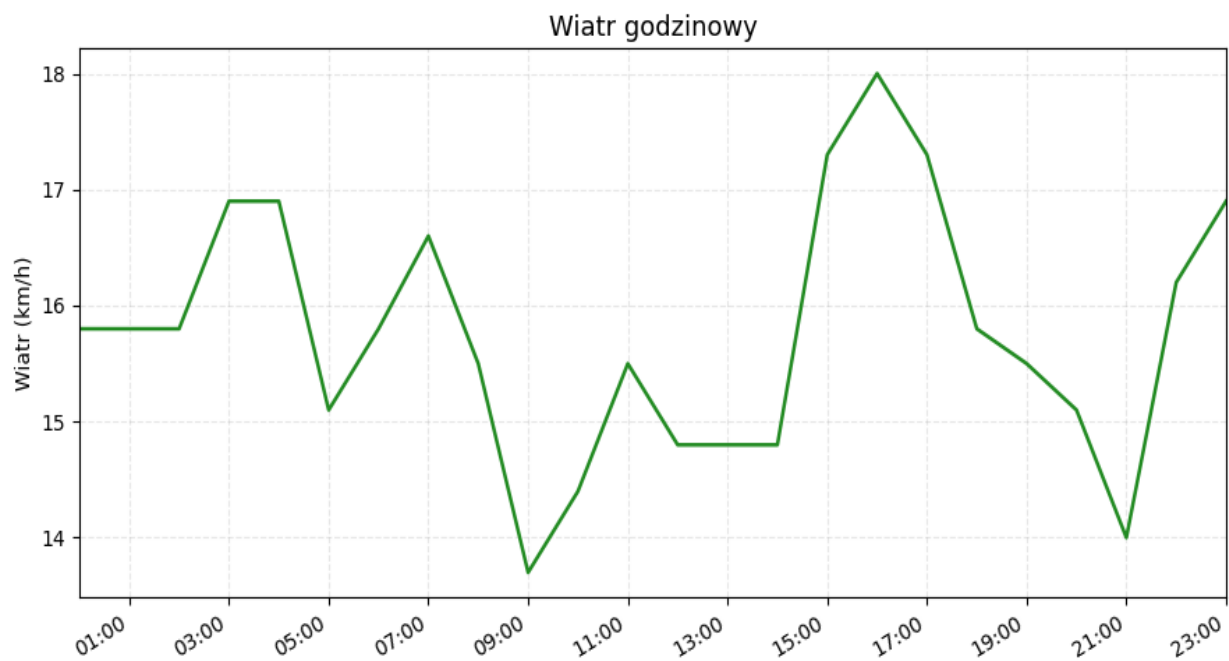
Kraków - 2026-01-24 (Prognoza)



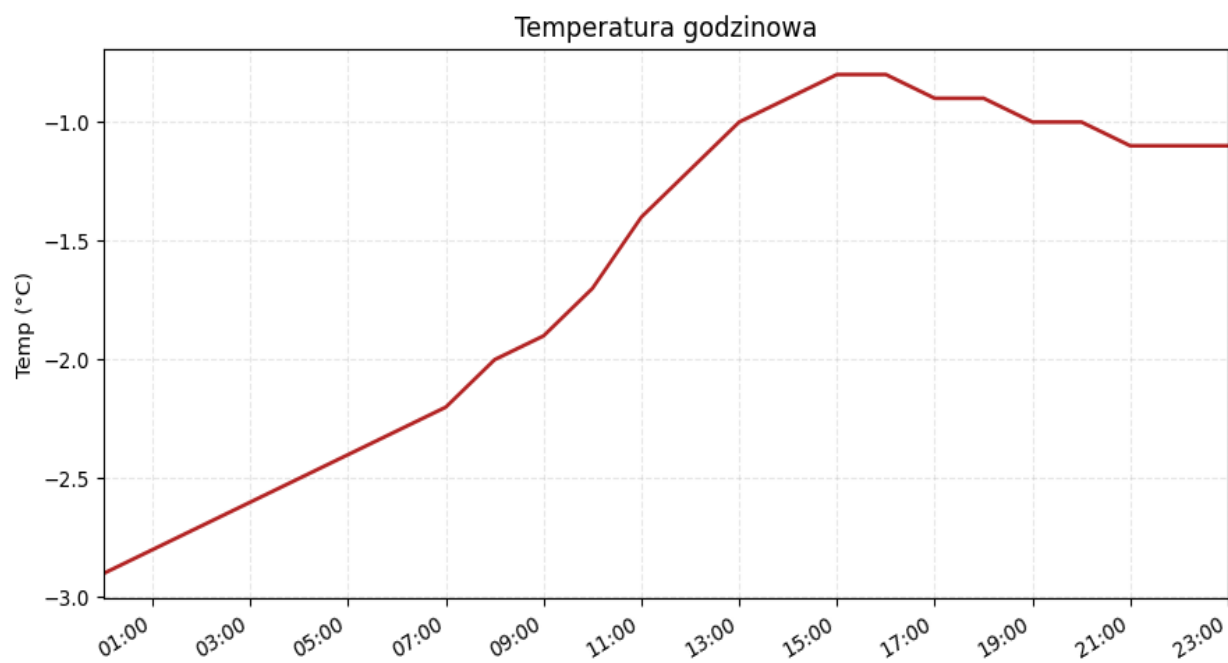


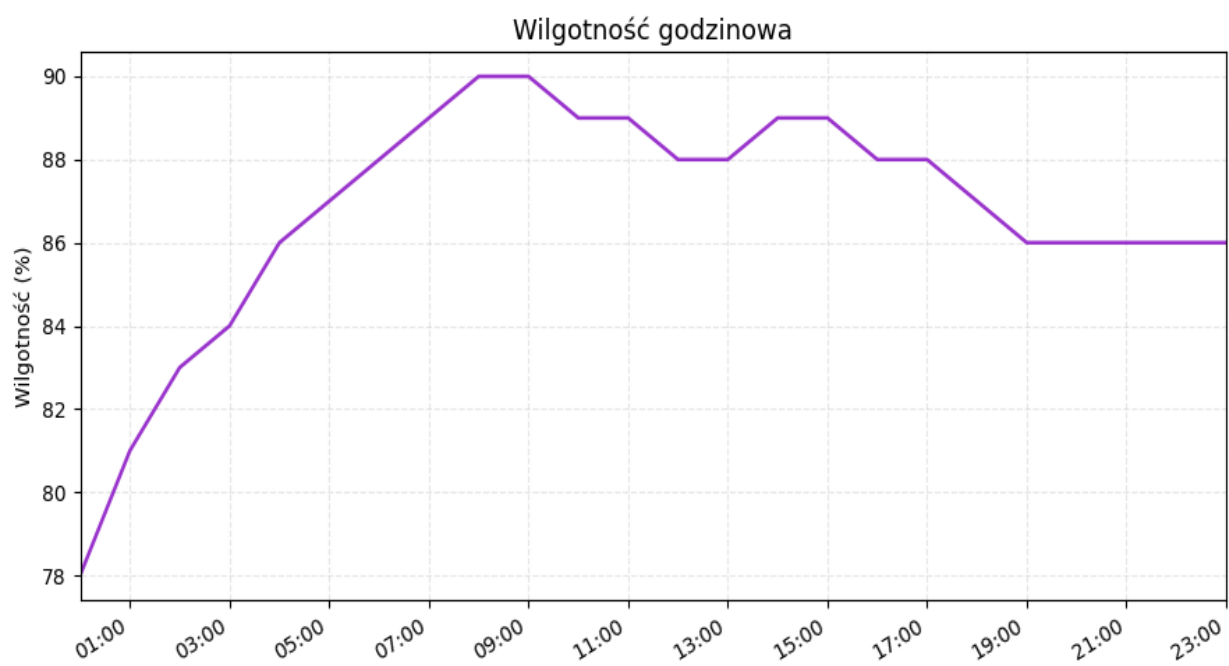
Łódź - 2026-01-24 (Prognoza)



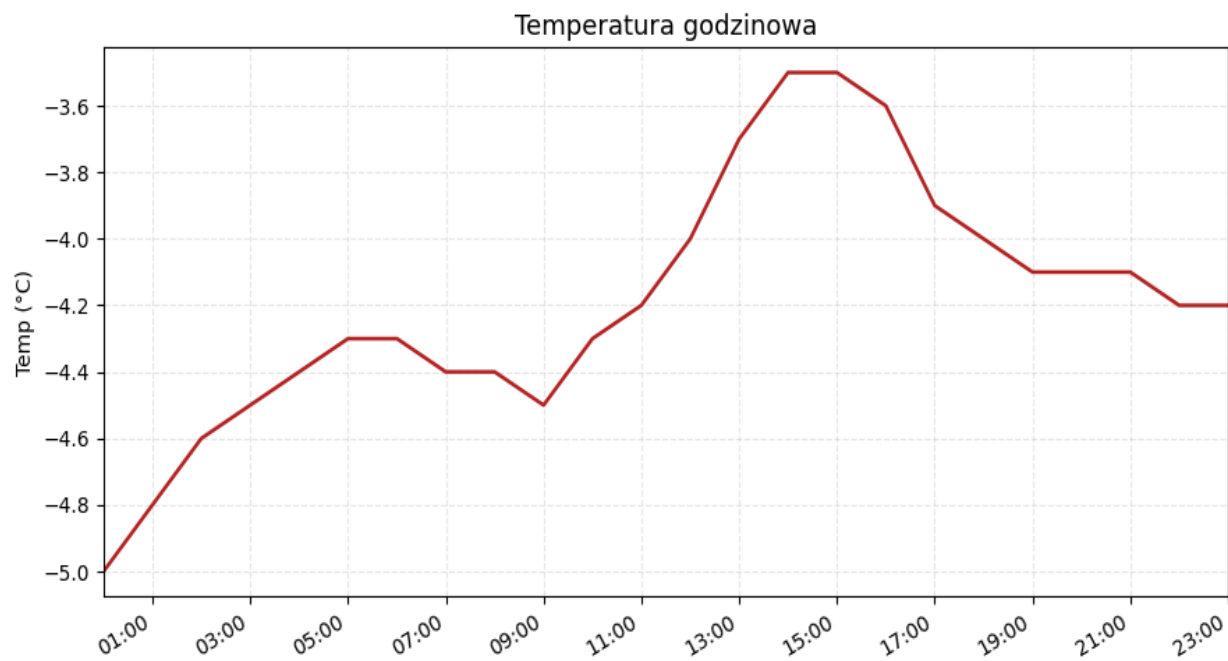


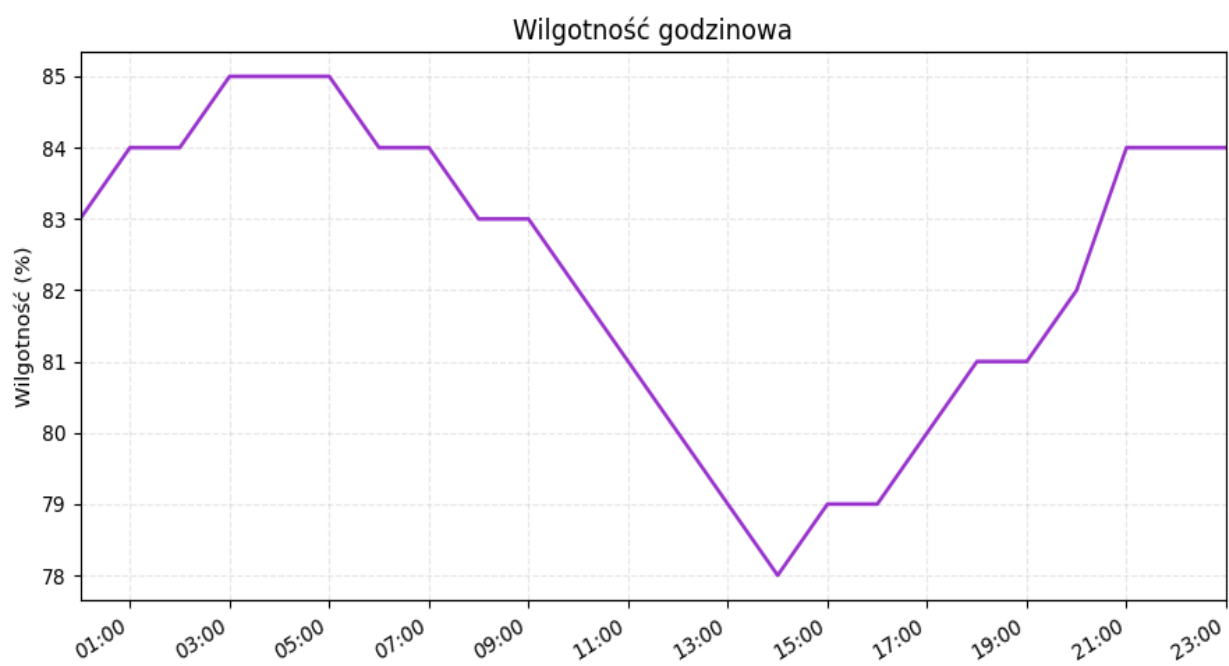
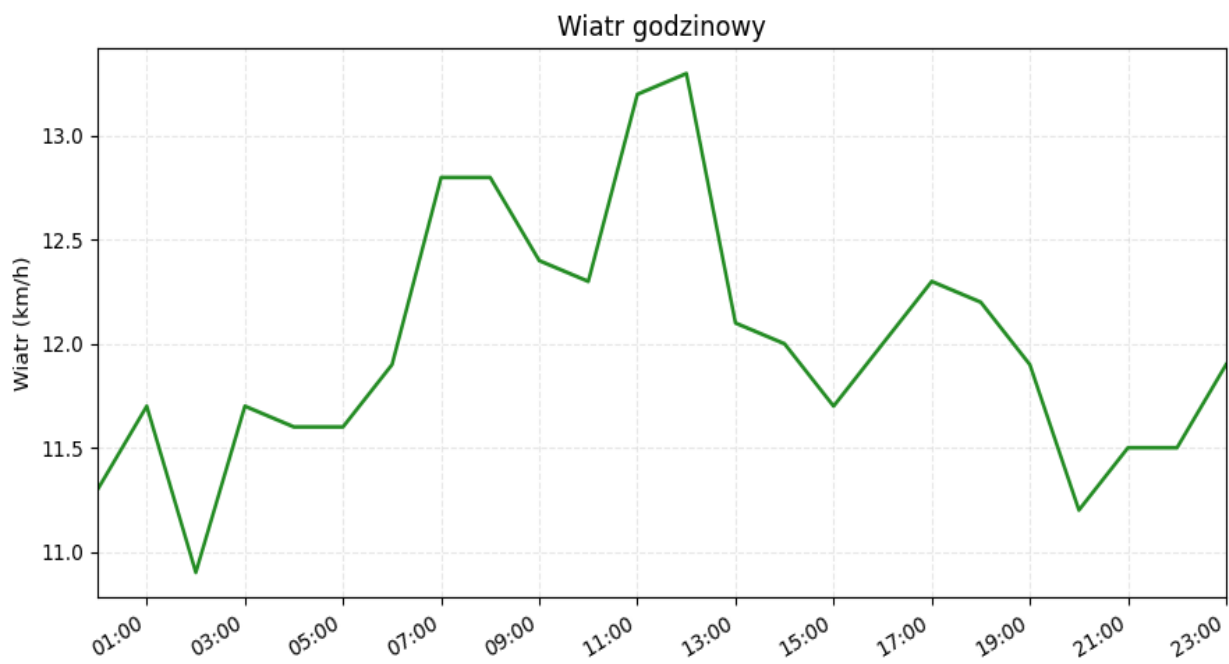
Wrocław - 2026-01-24 (Prognoza)



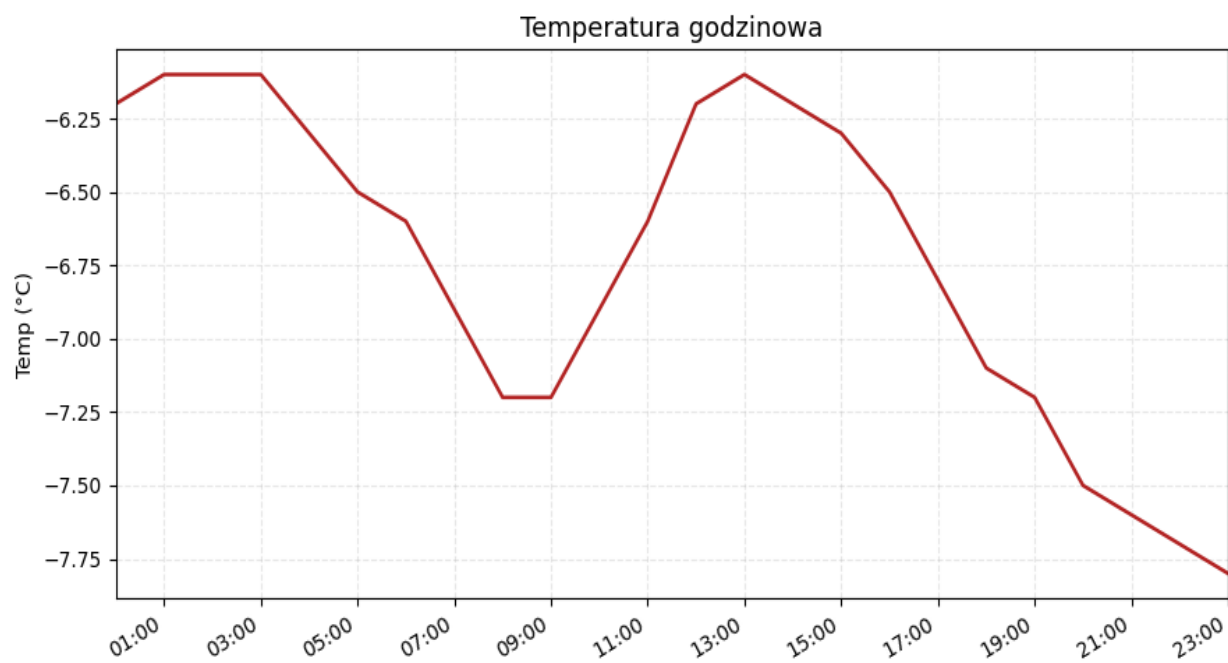


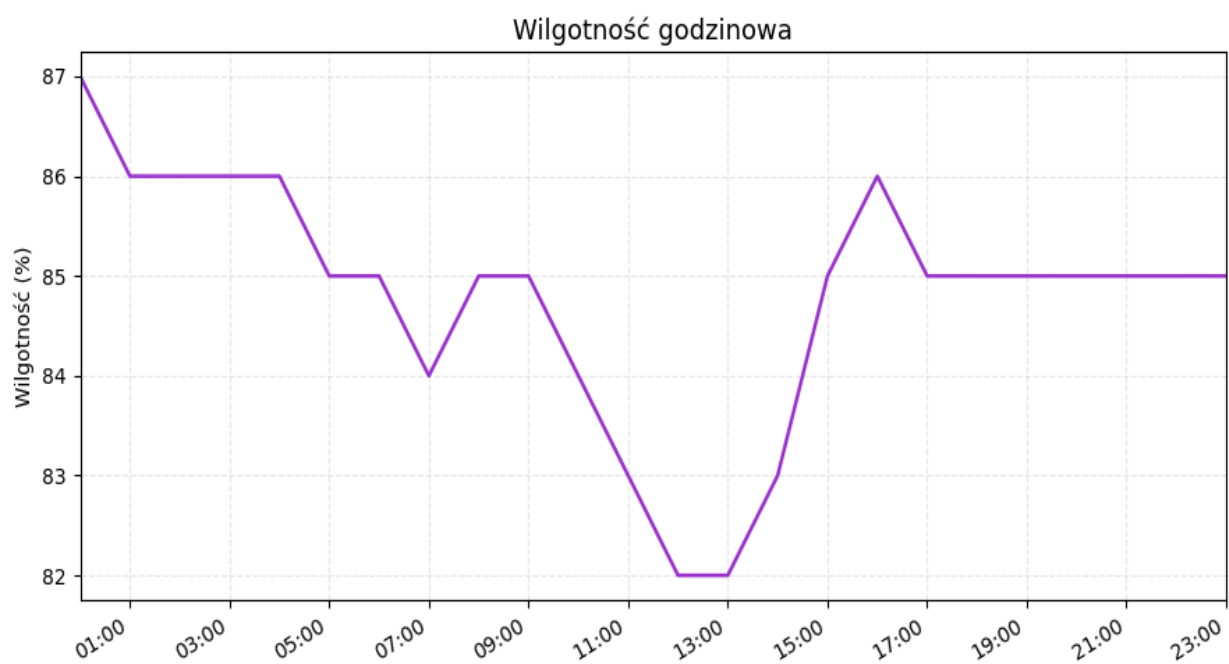
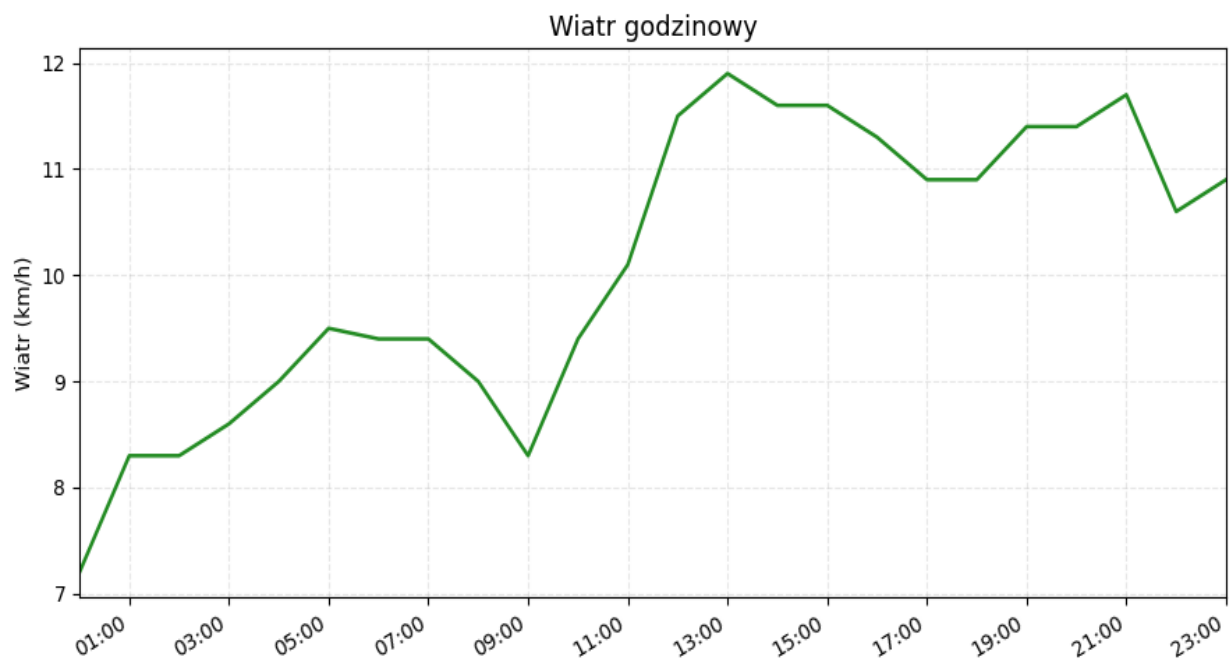
Poznań - 2026-01-24 (Prognoza)



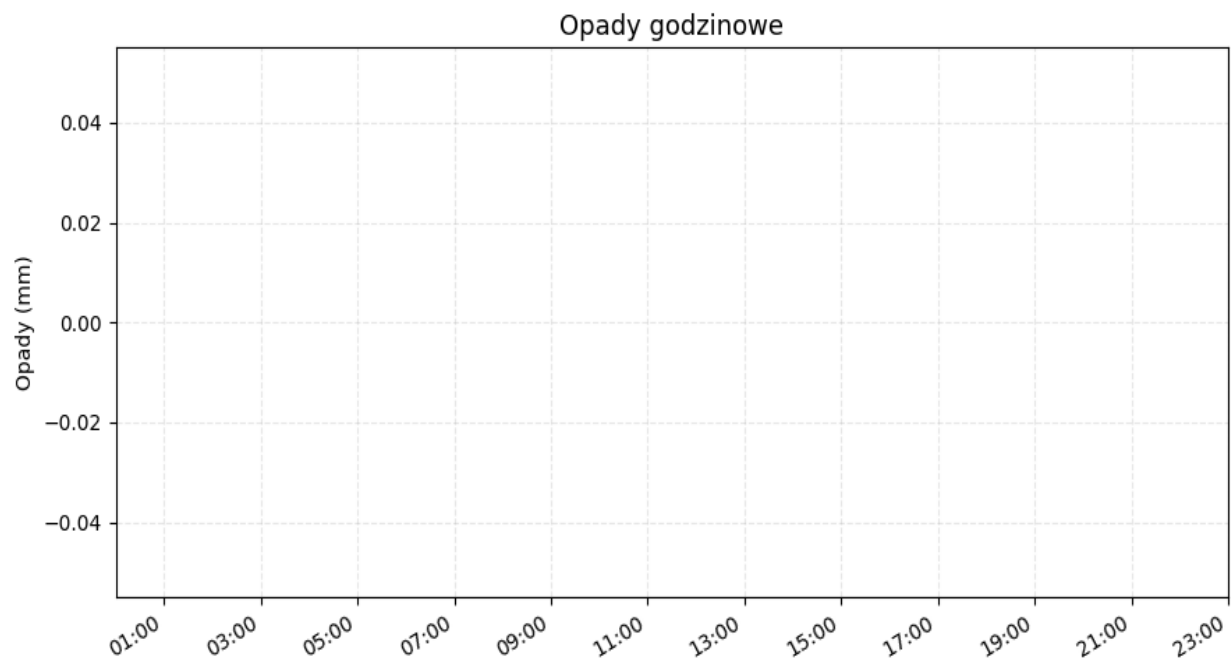
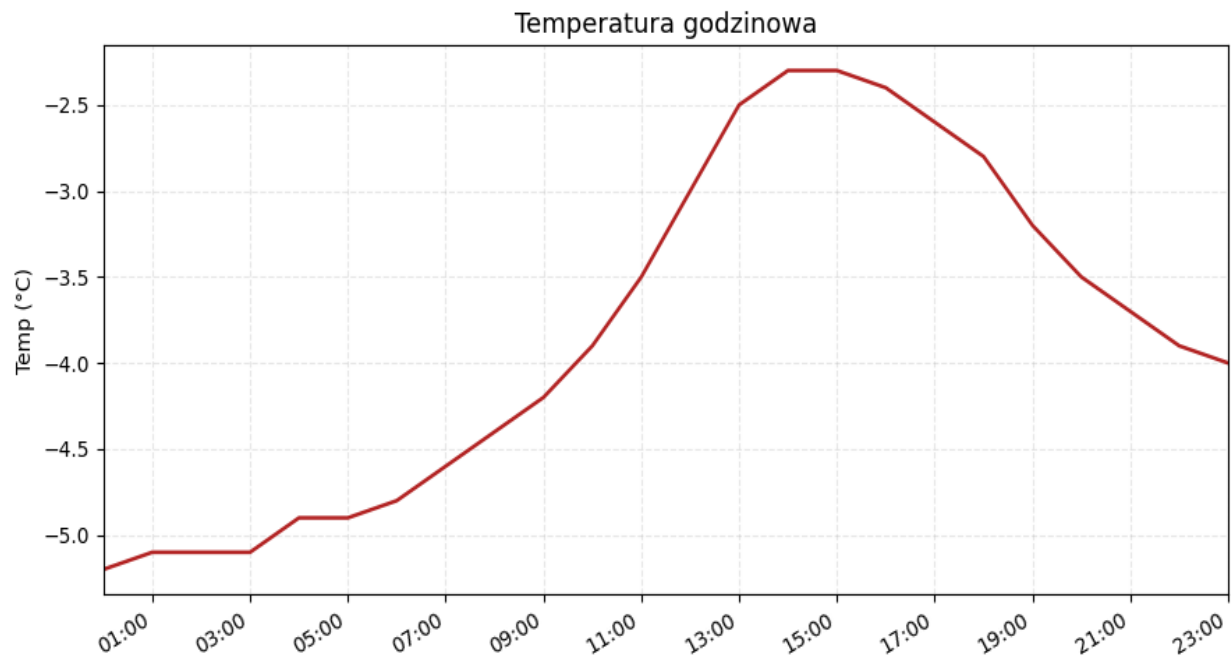


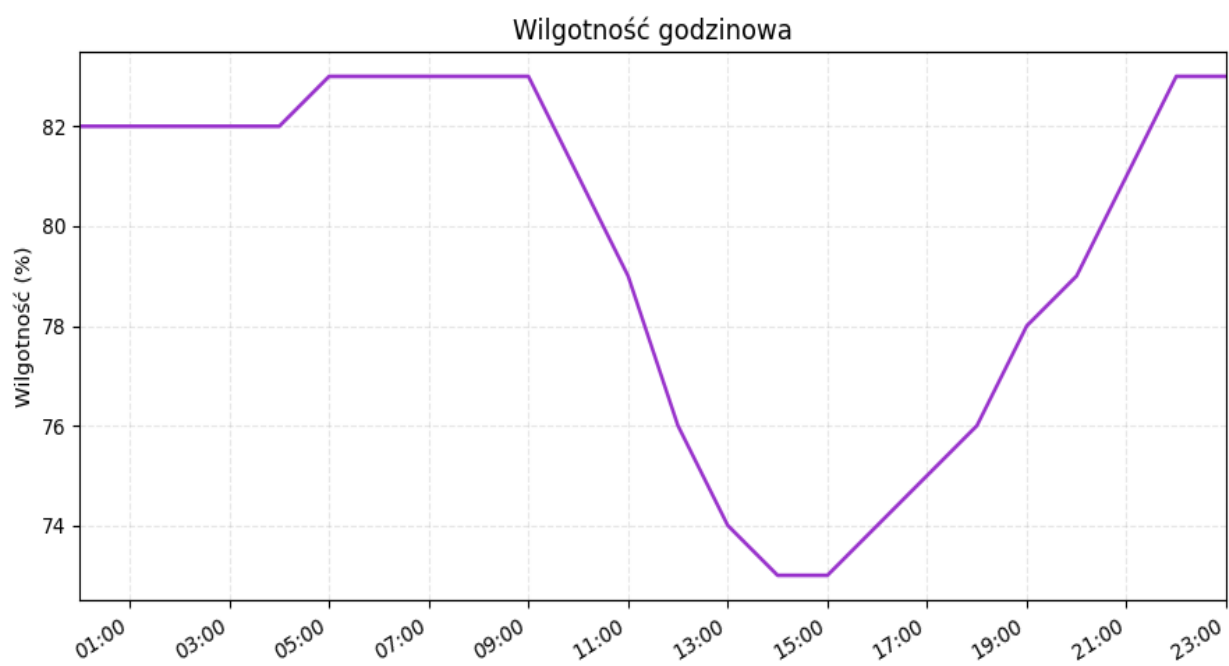
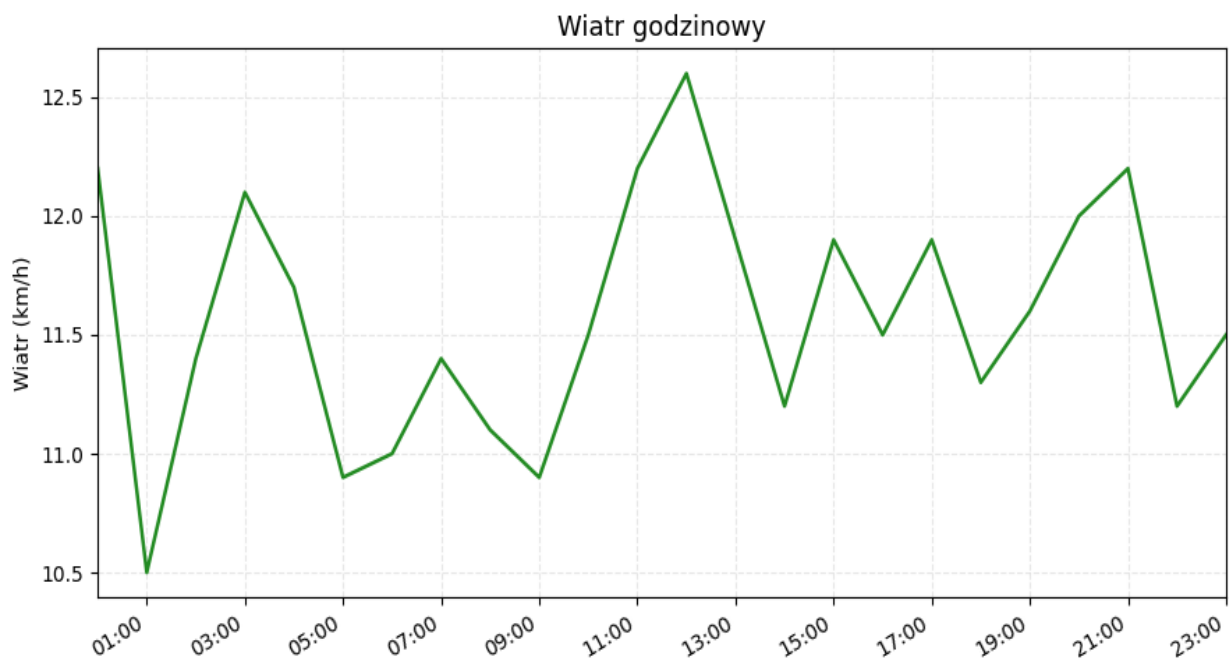
Gdańsk - 2026-01-24 (Prognoza)



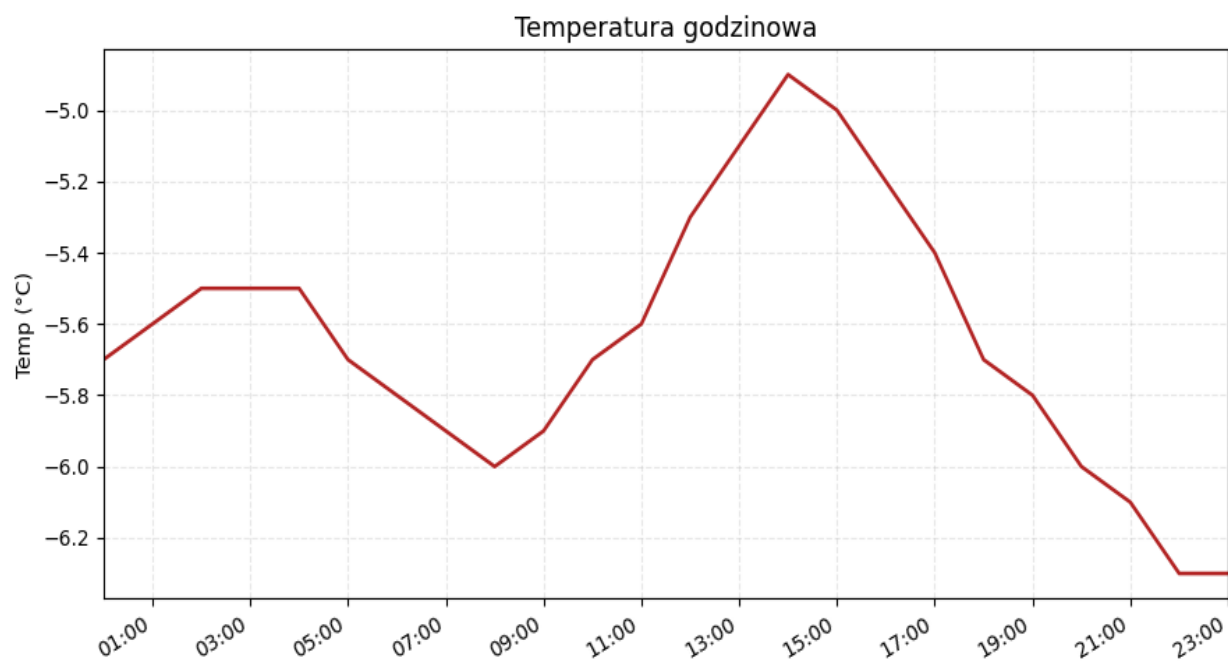


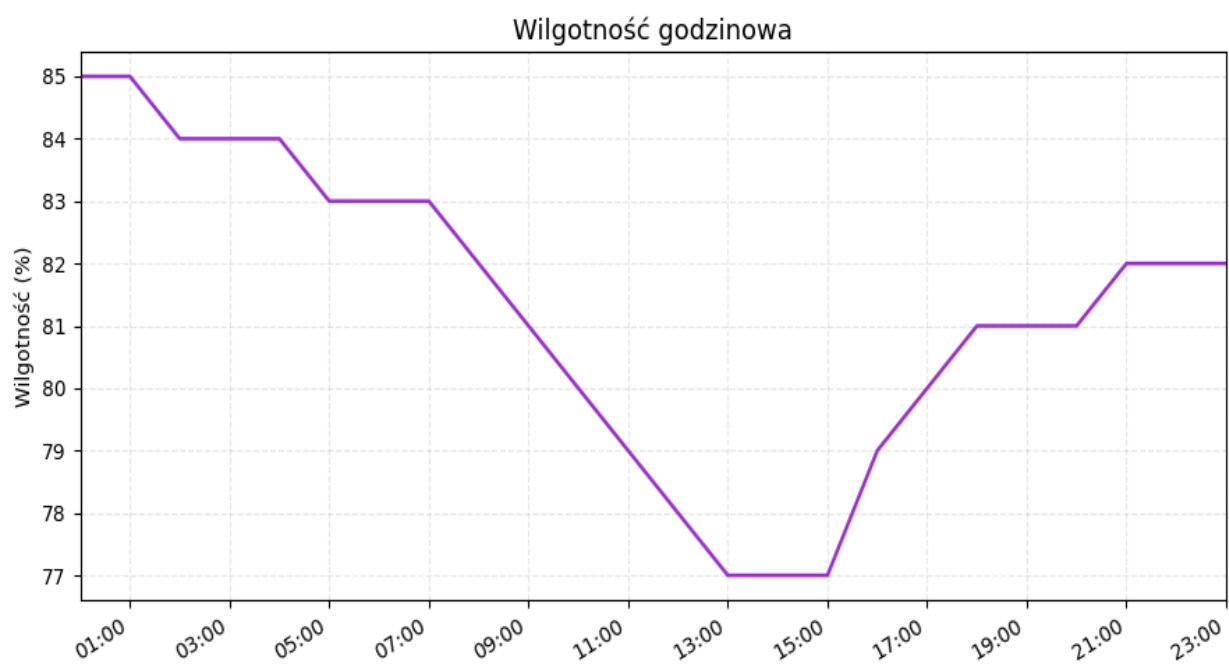
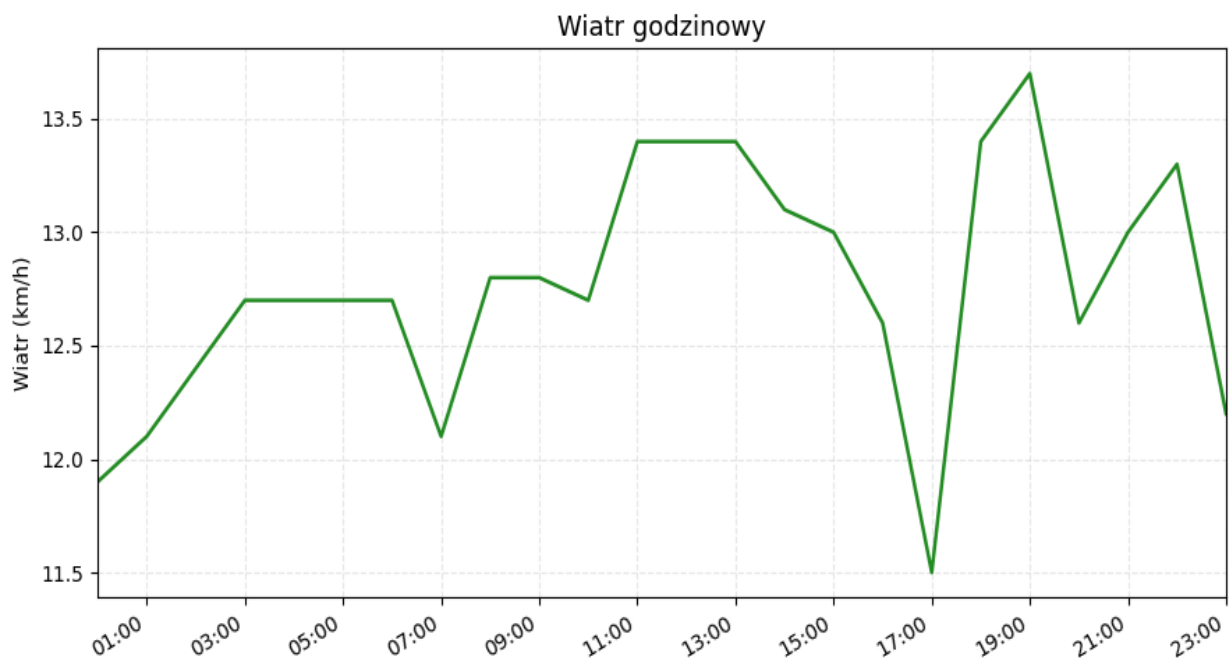
Szczecin - 2026-01-24 (Prognoza)



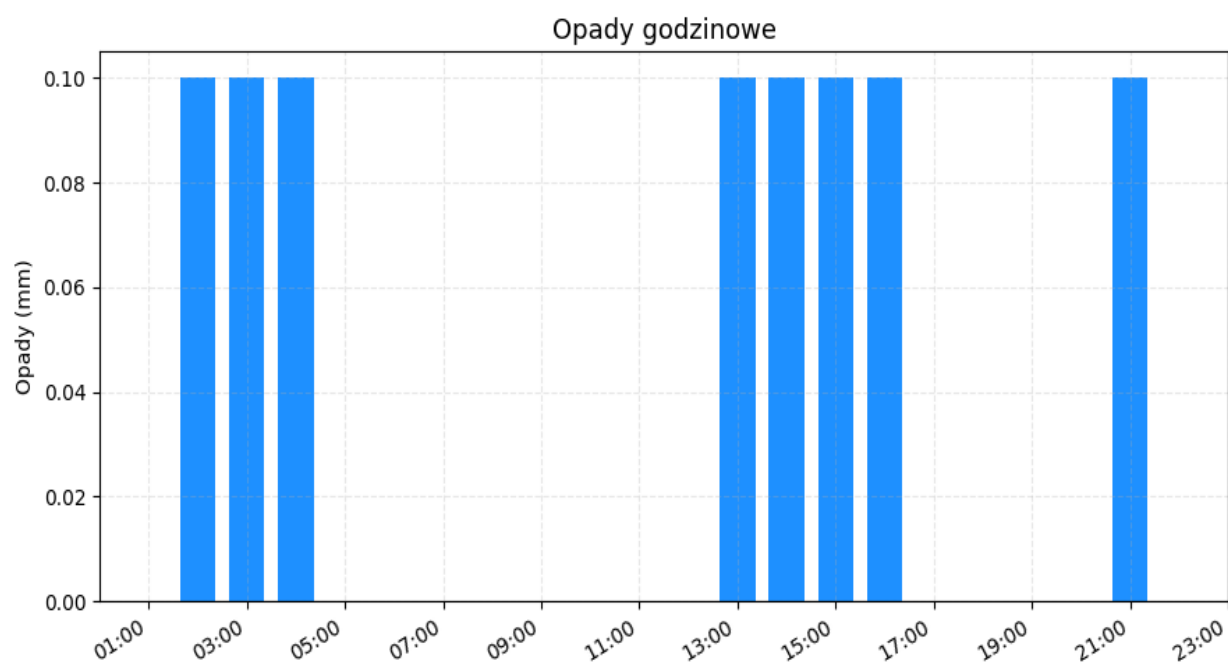
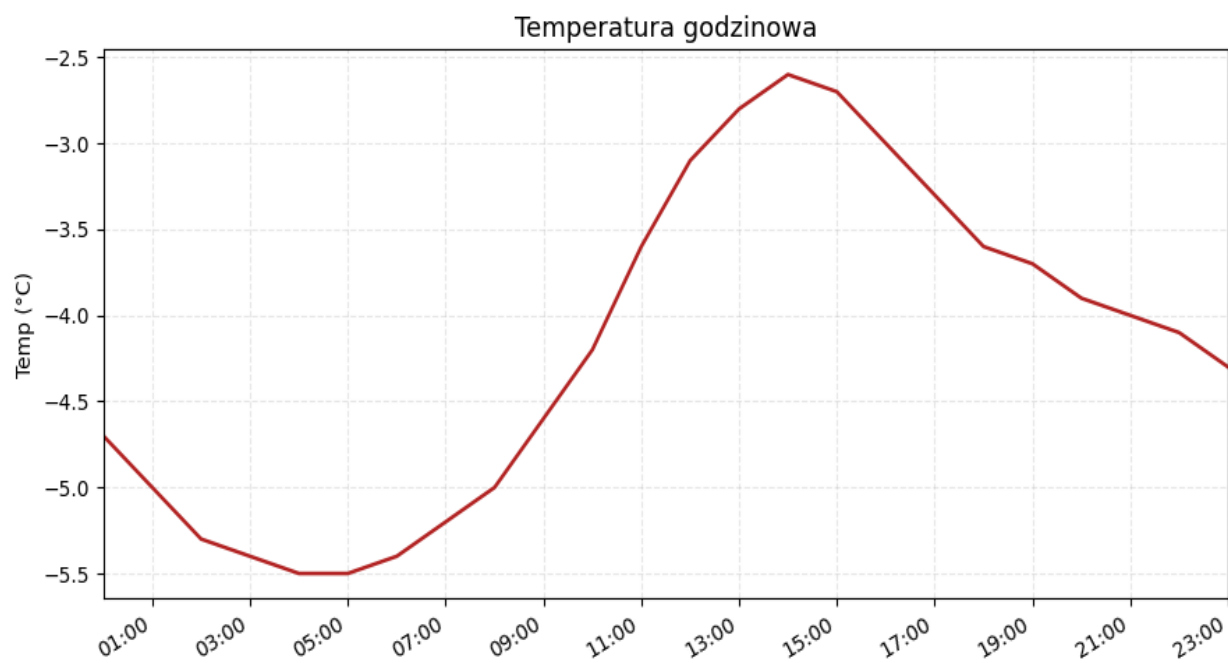


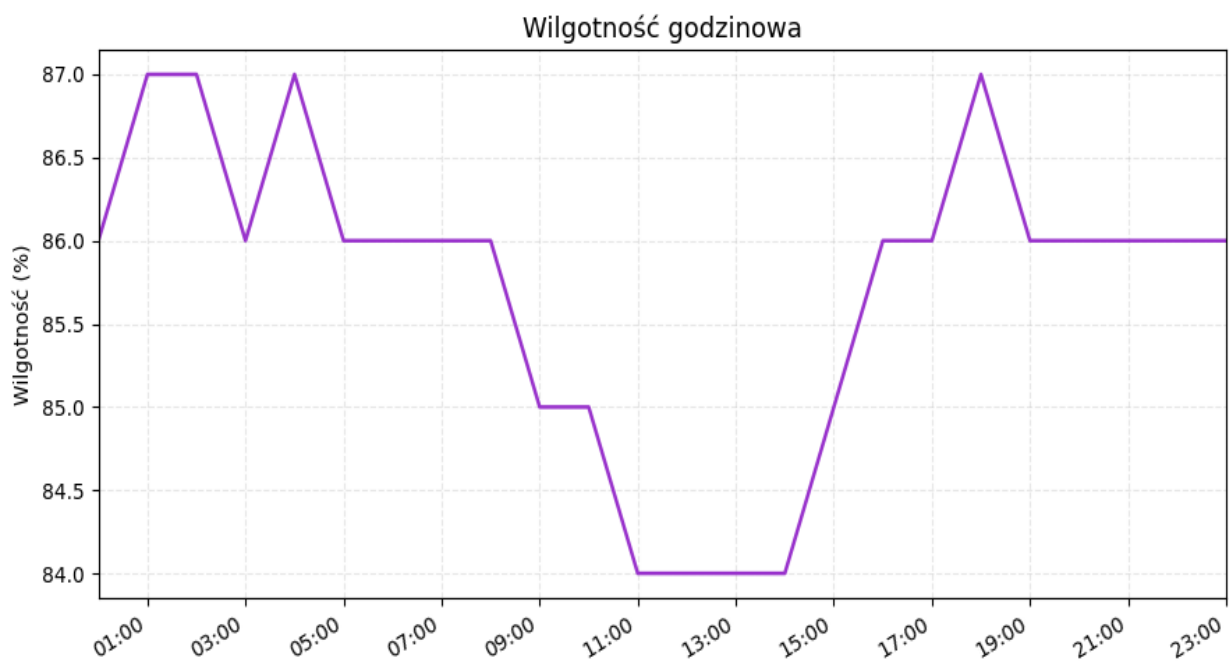
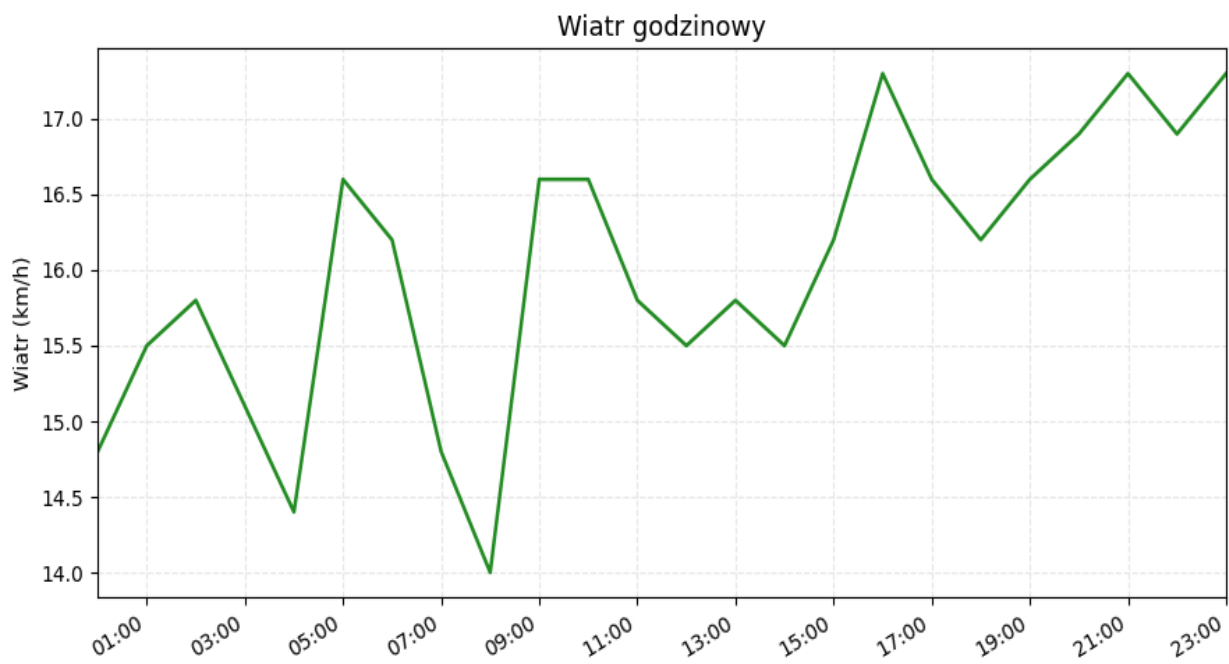
Bydgoszcz - 2026-01-24 (Prognoza)



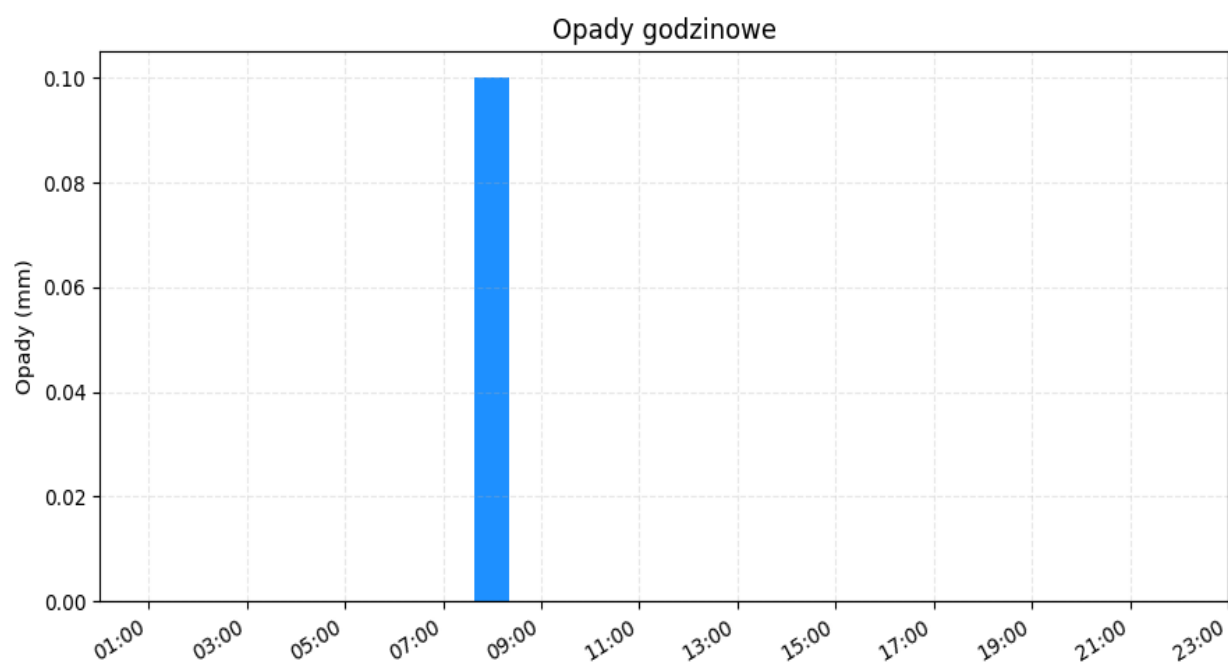
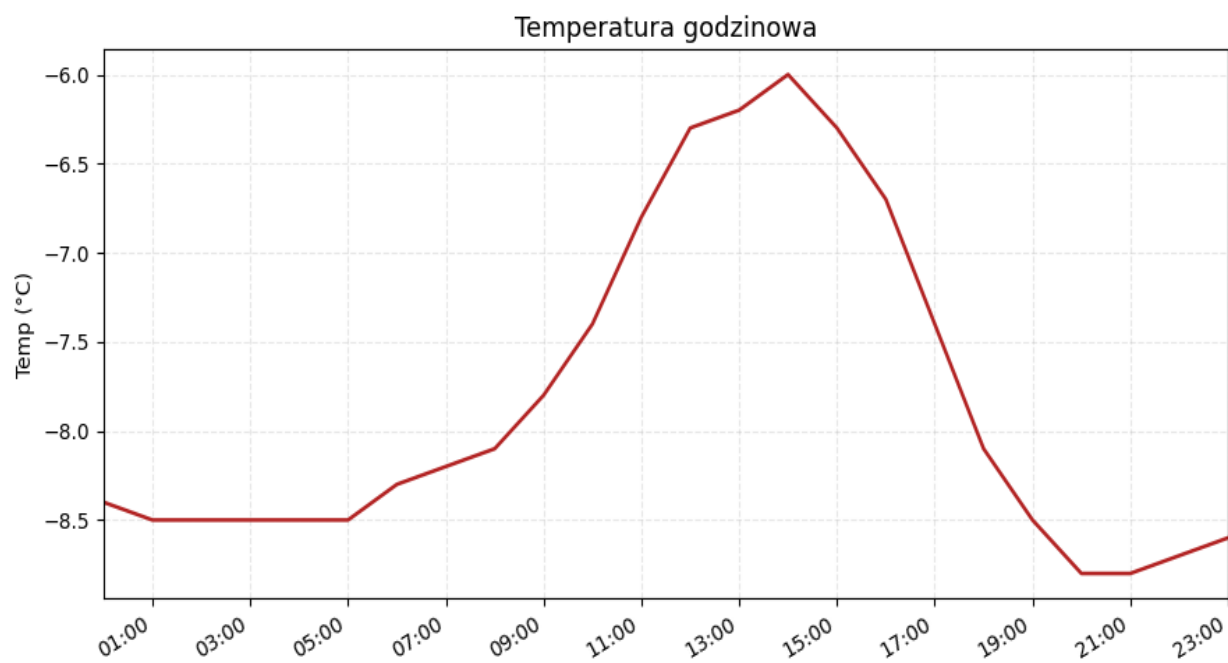


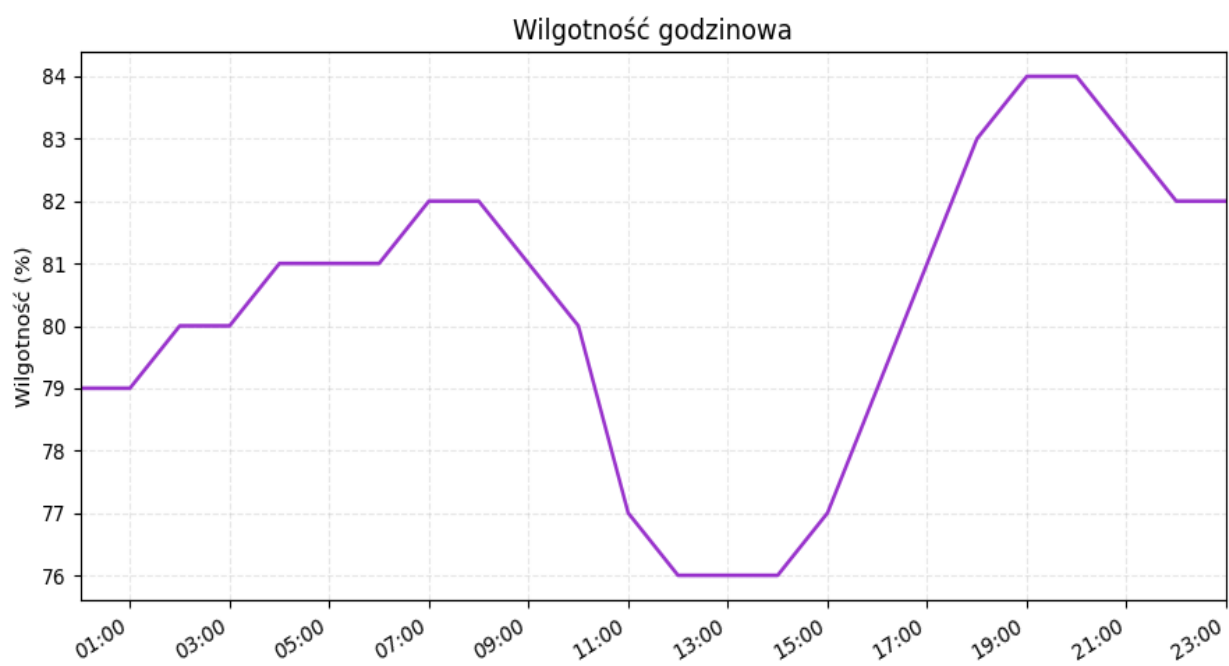
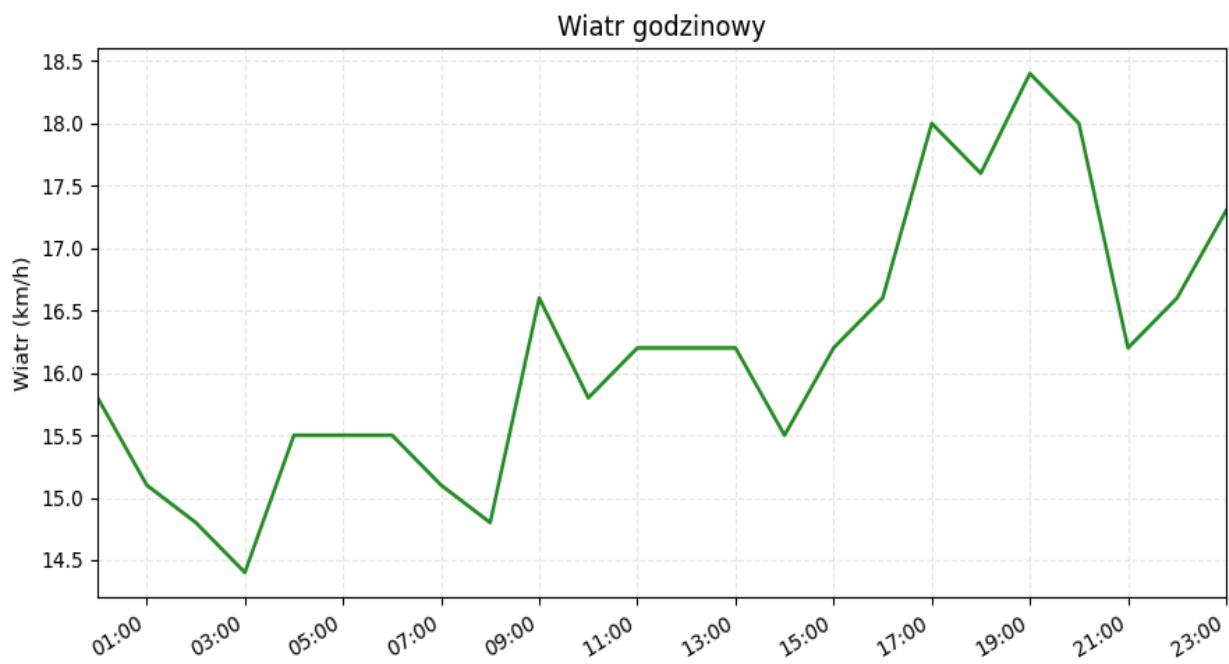
Lublin - 2026-01-24 (Prognoza)



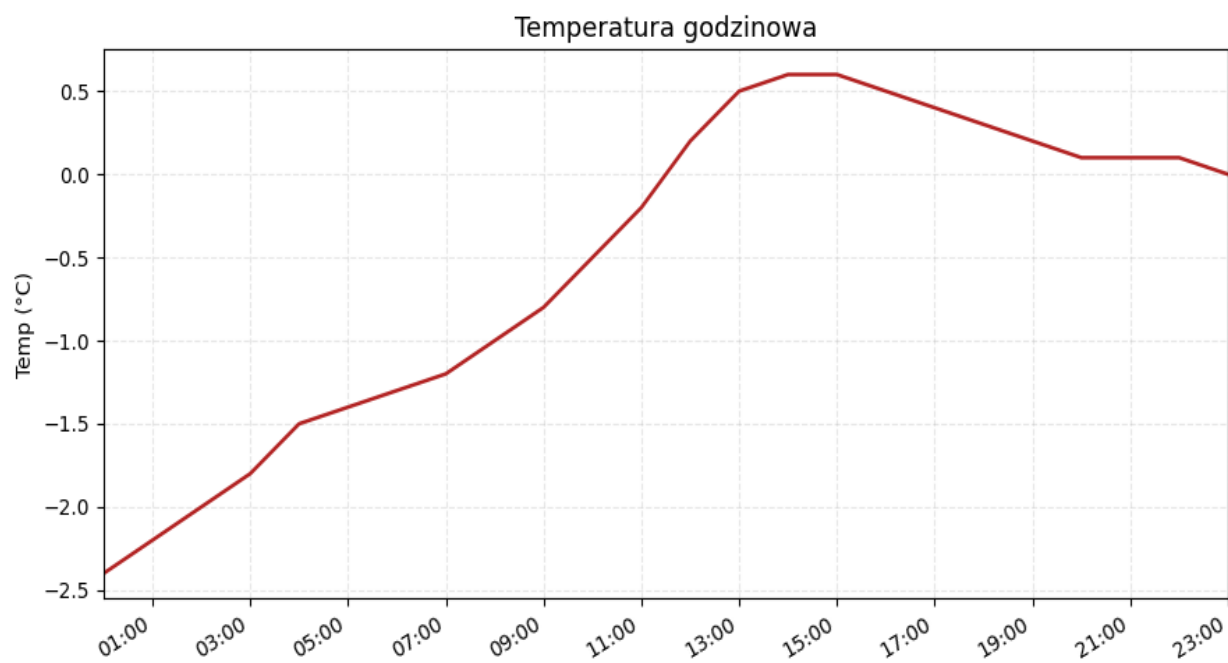


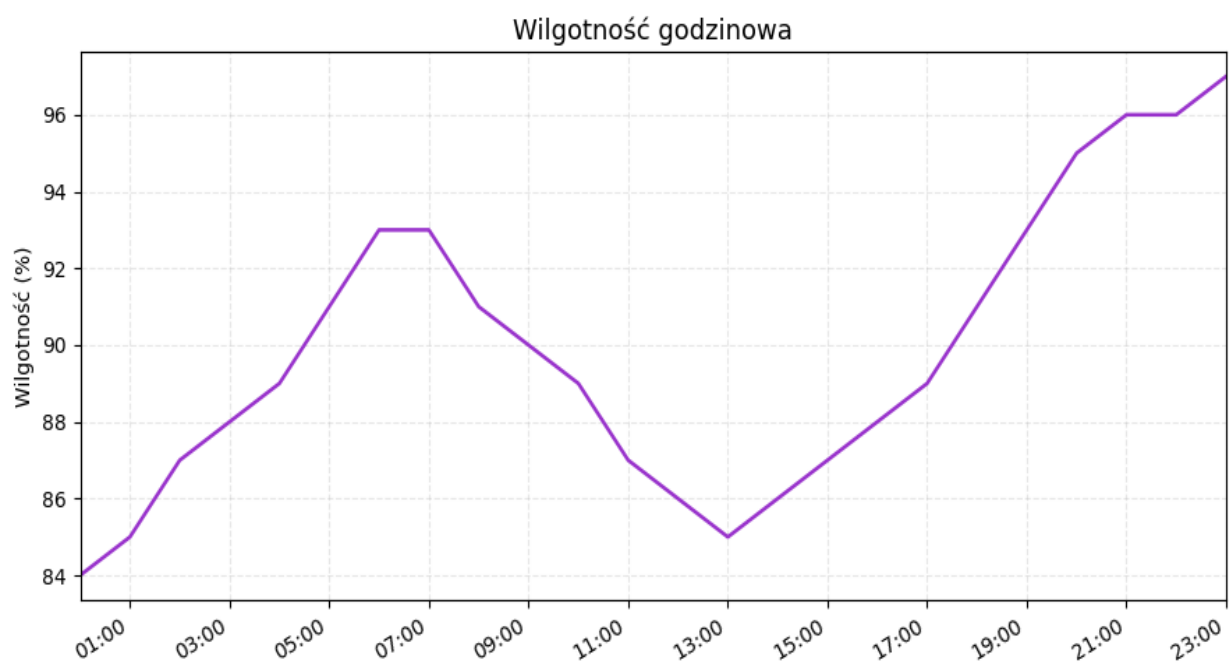
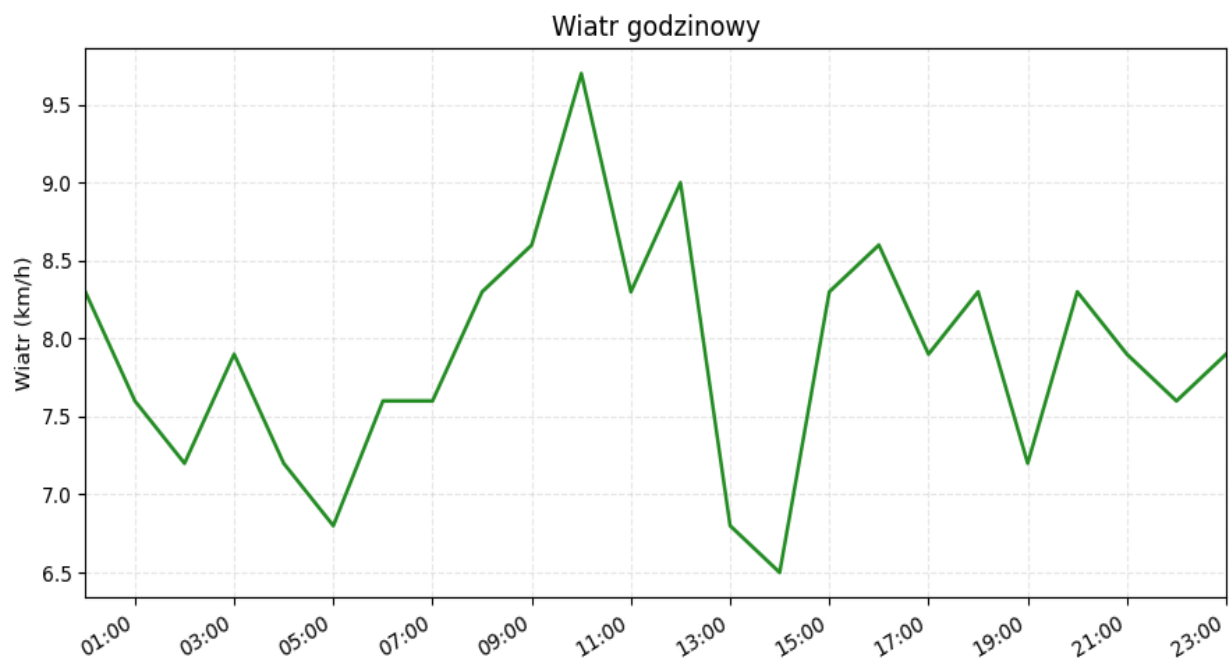
Białystok - 2026-01-24 (Prognoza)



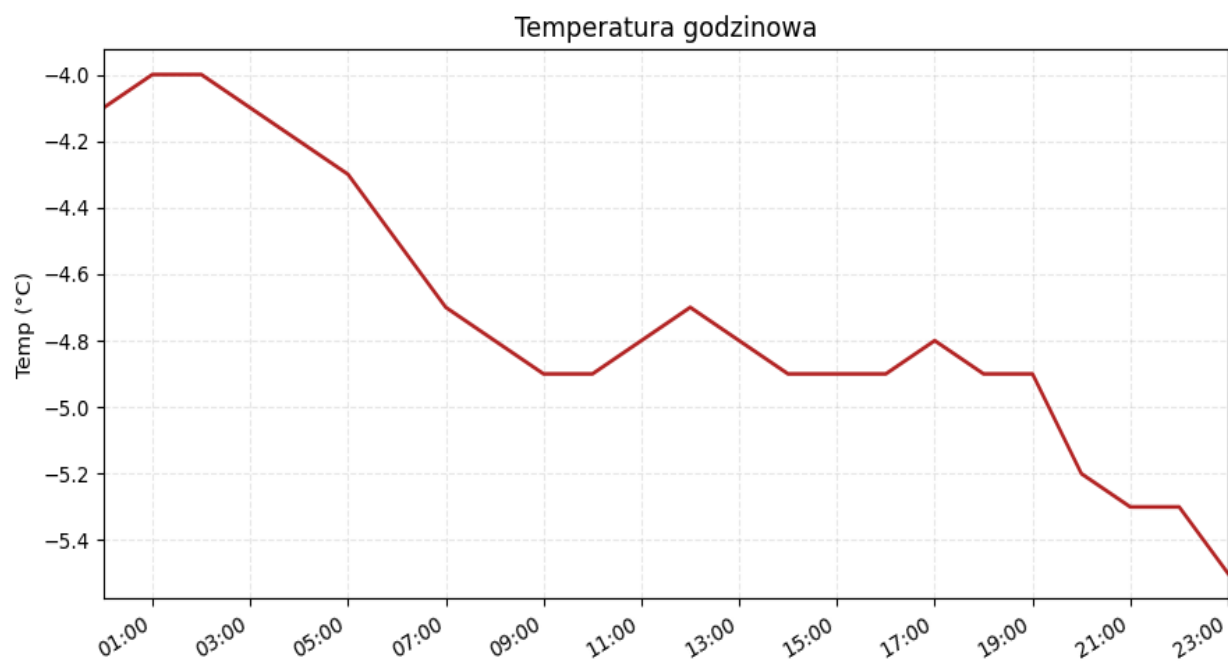


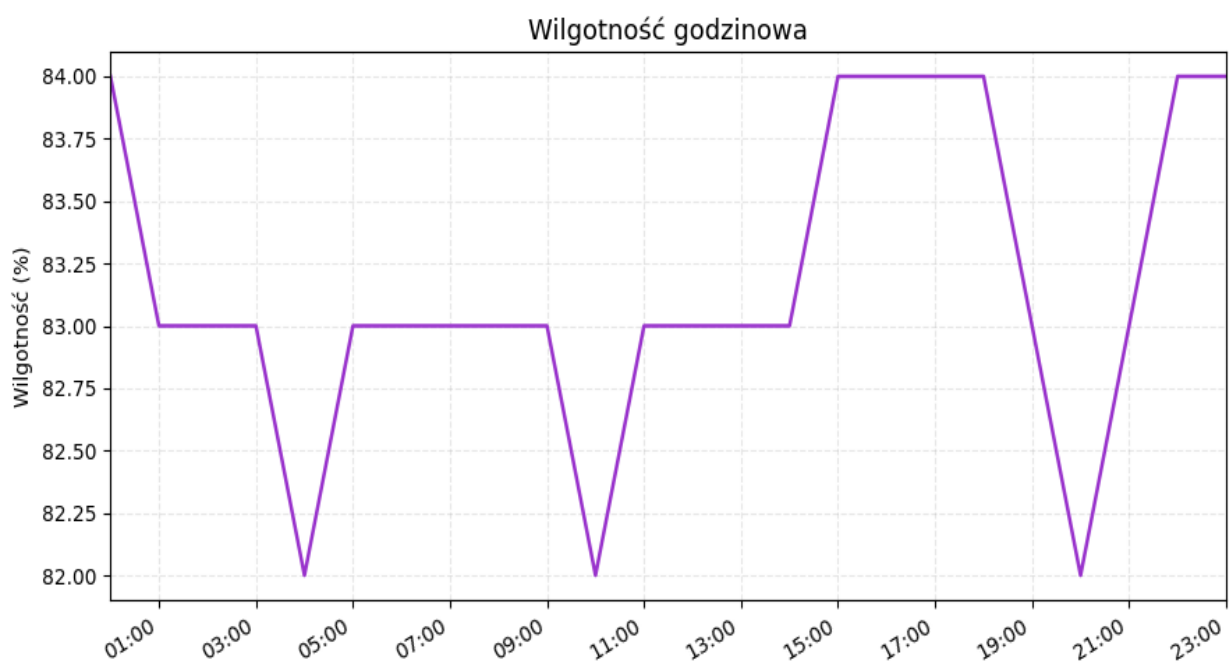
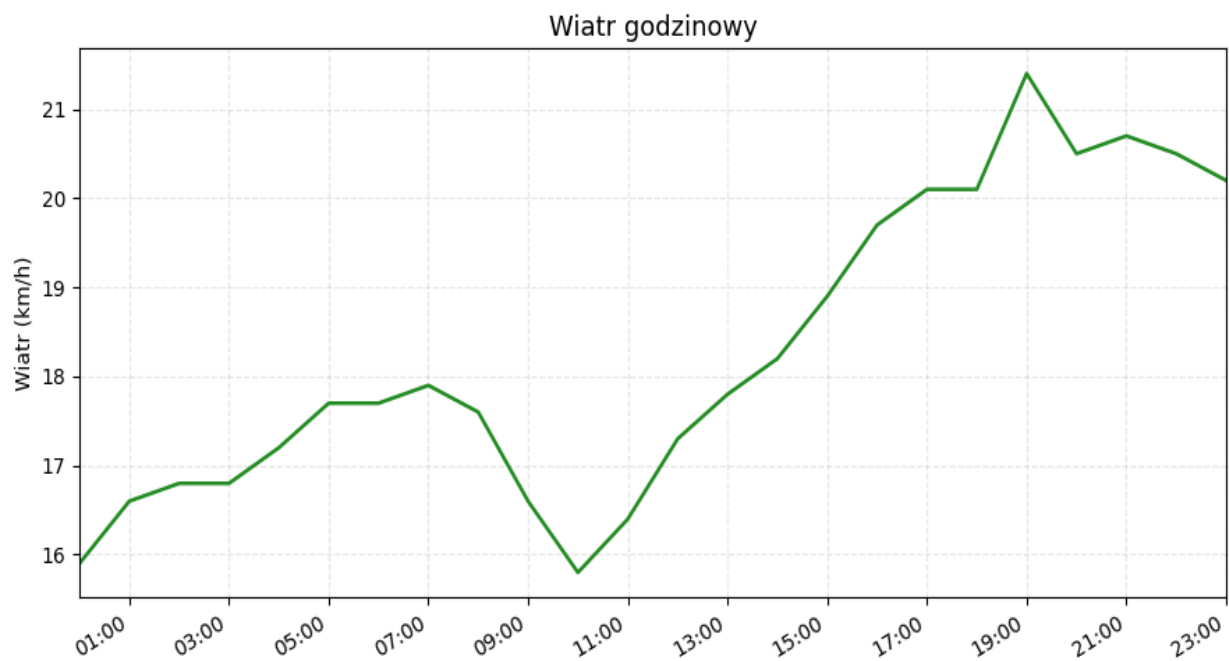
Katowice - 2026-01-24 (Prognoza)



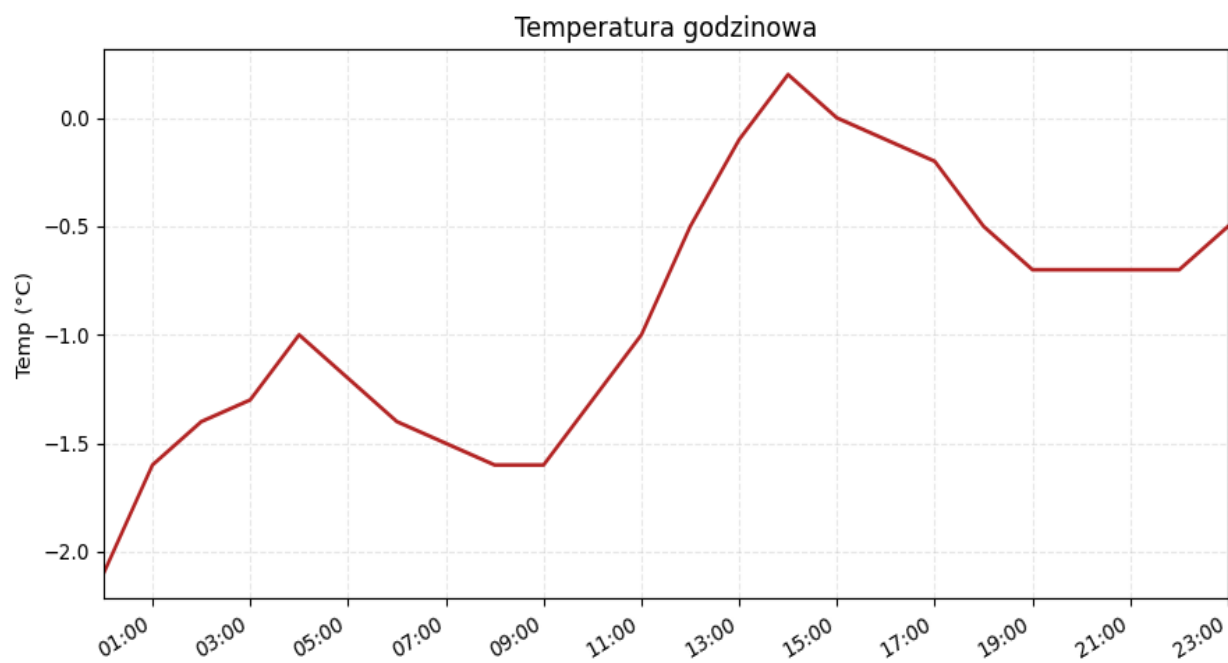


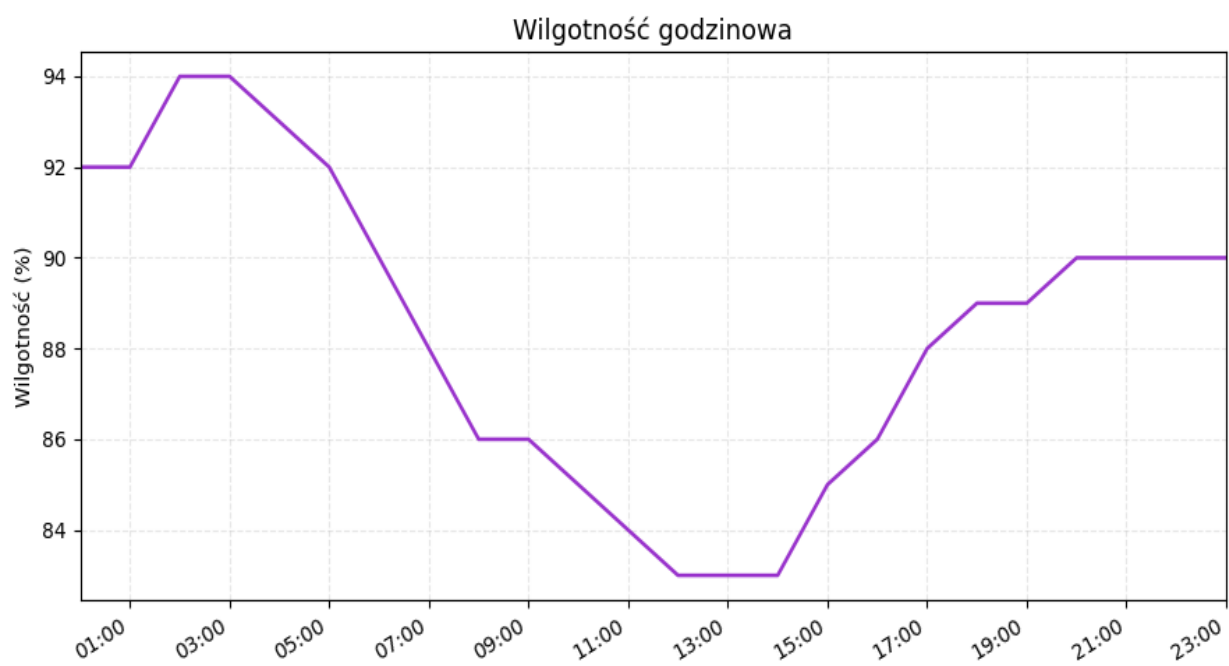
Gdynia - 2026-01-24 (Prognoza)



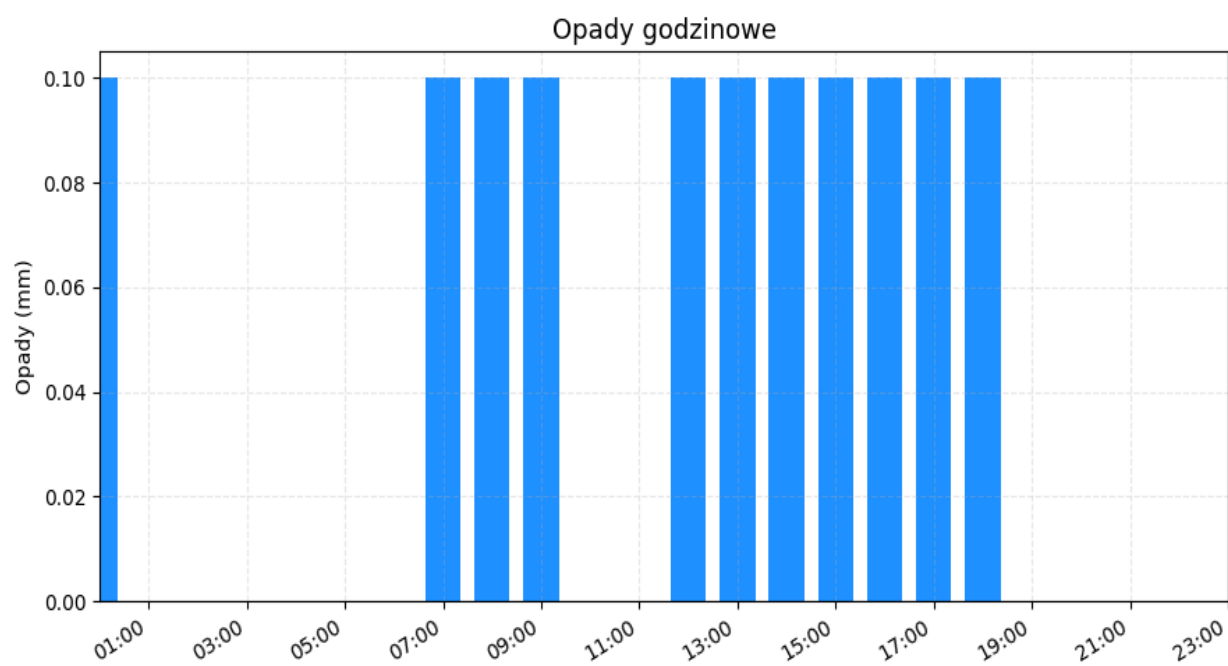
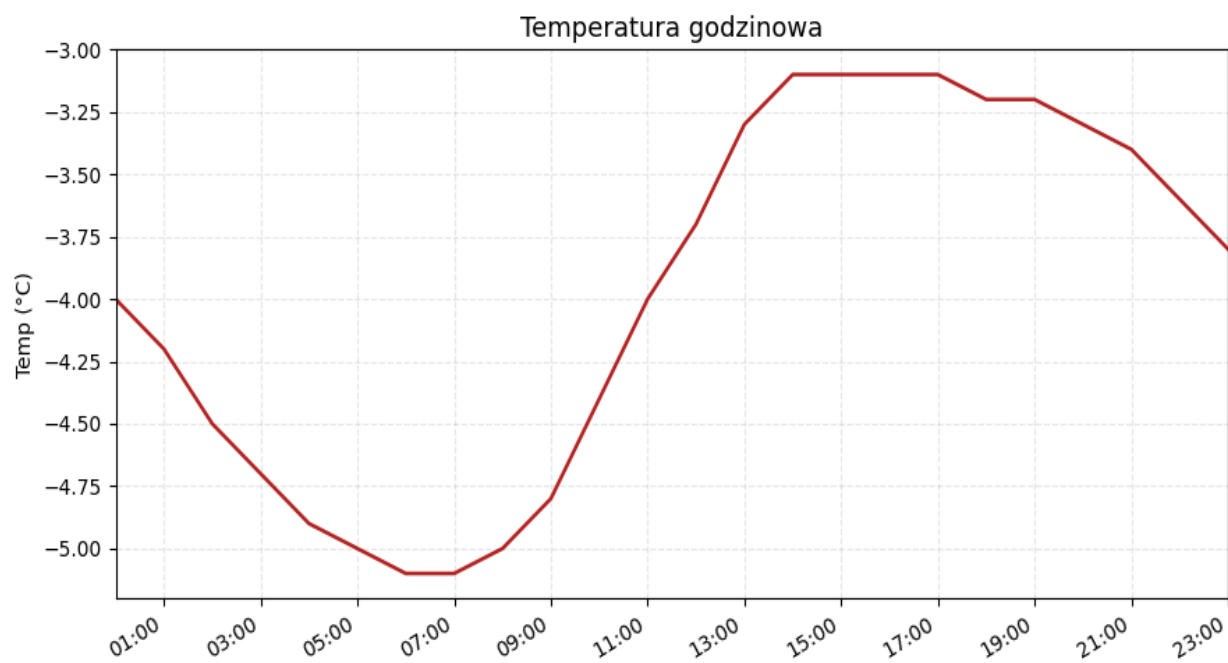


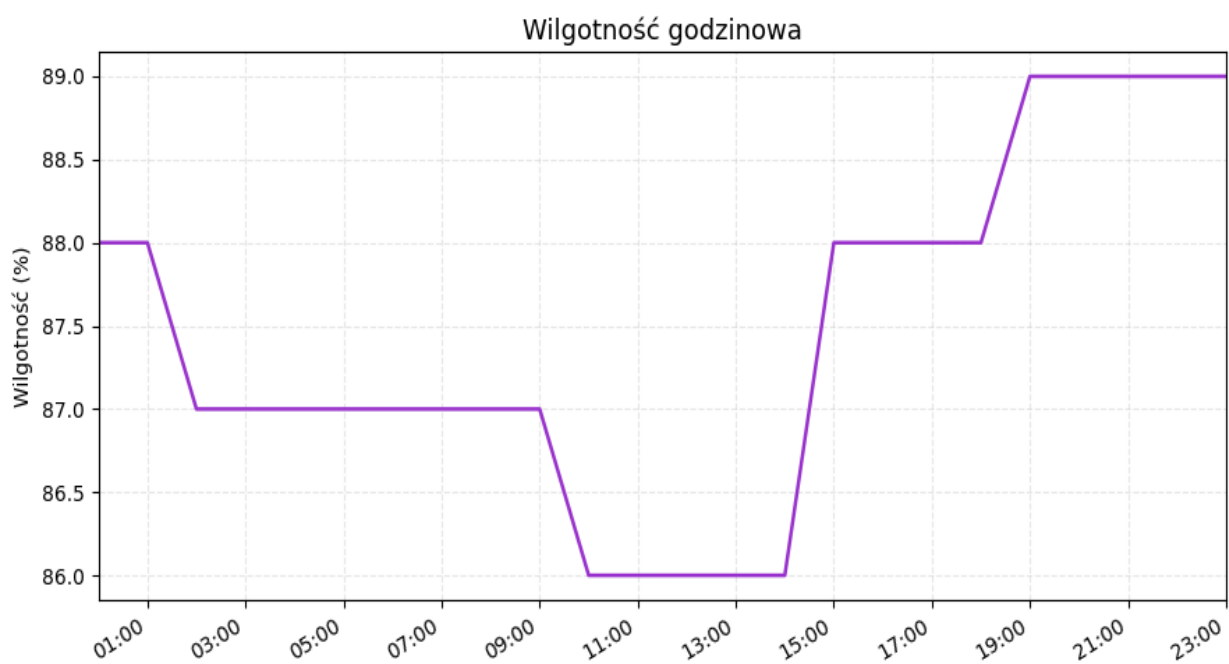
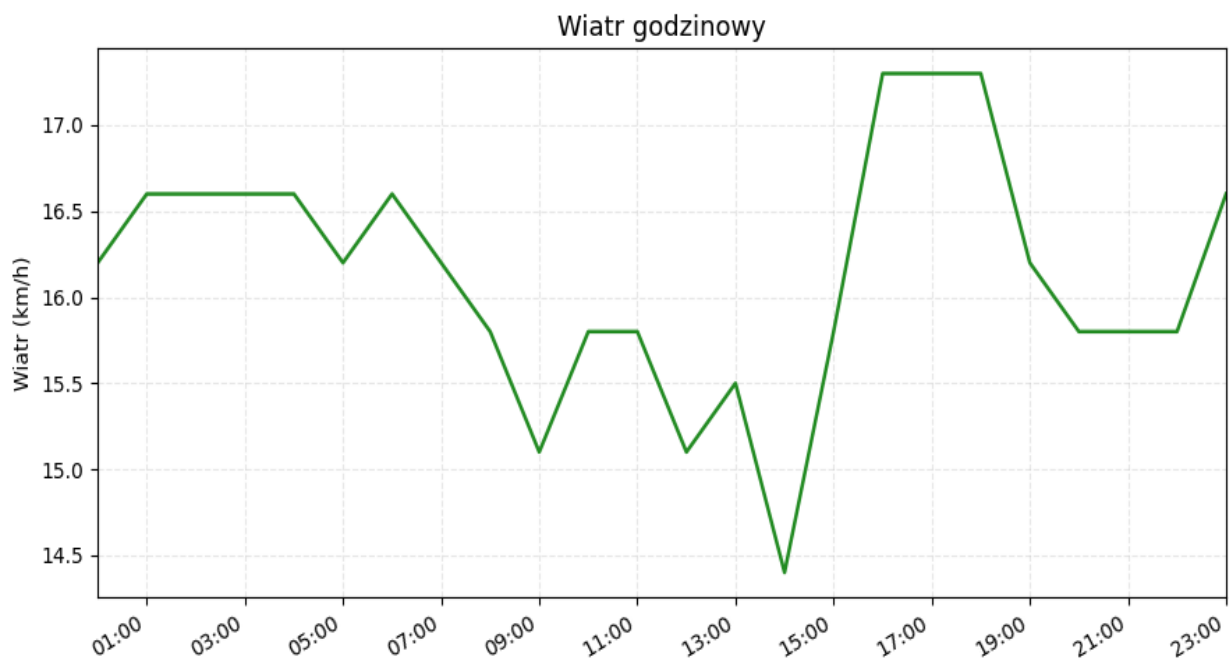
Częstochowa - 2026-01-24 (Prognoza)



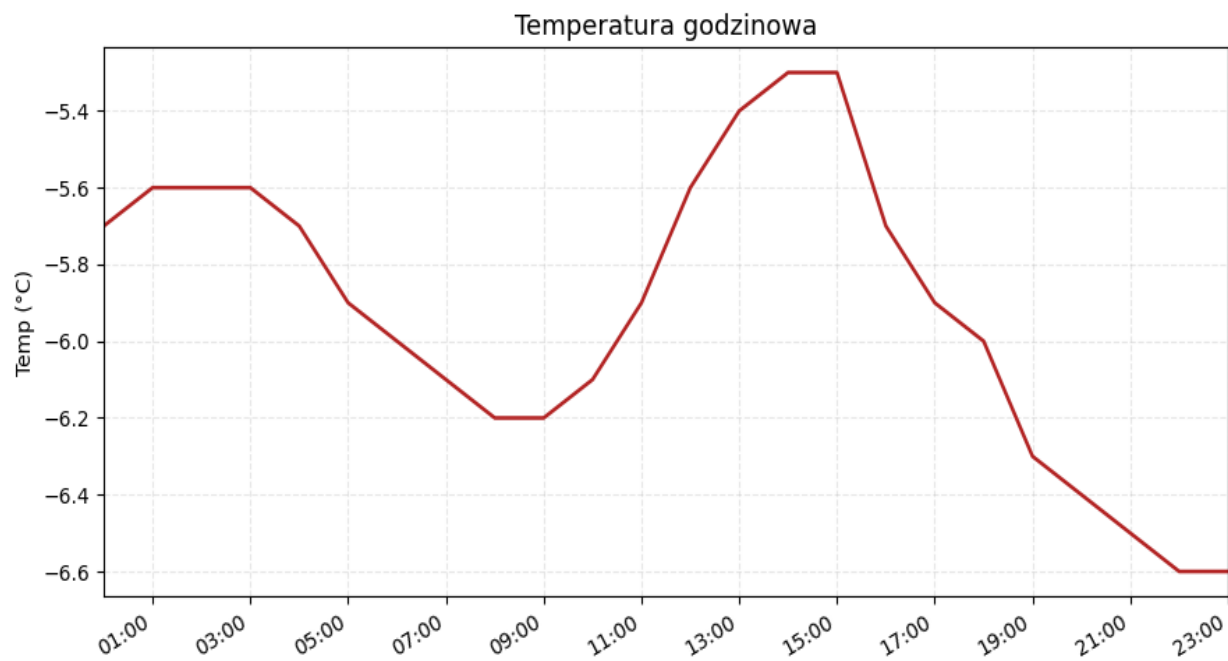


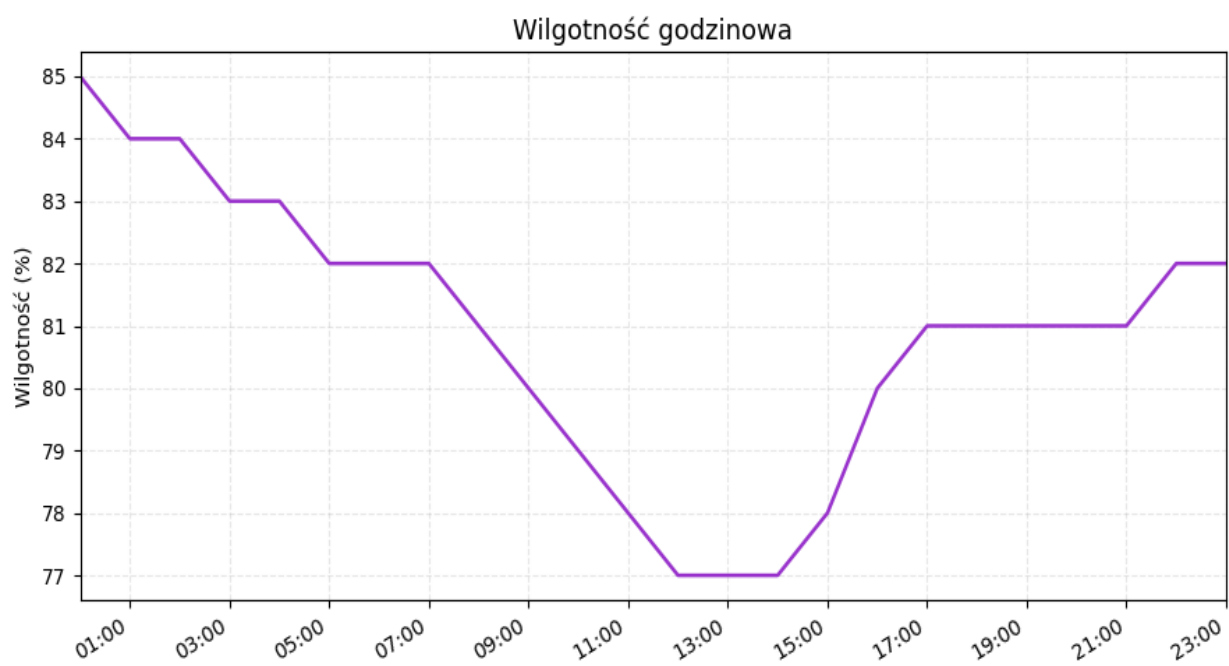
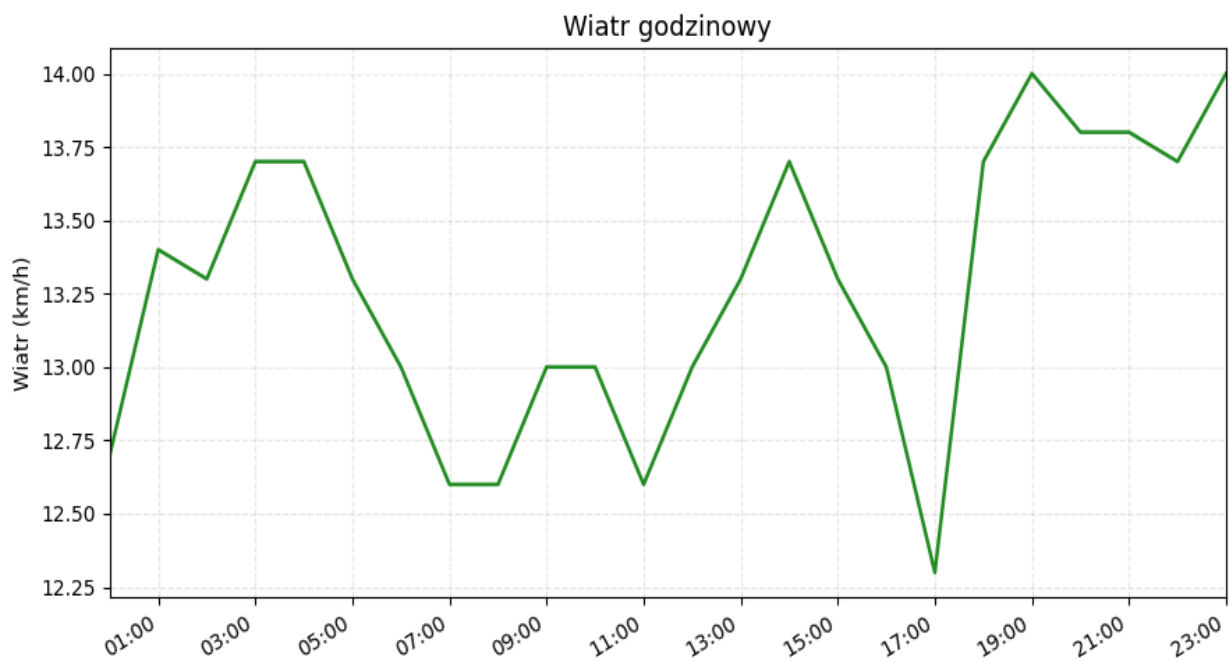
Radom - 2026-01-24 (Prognoza)



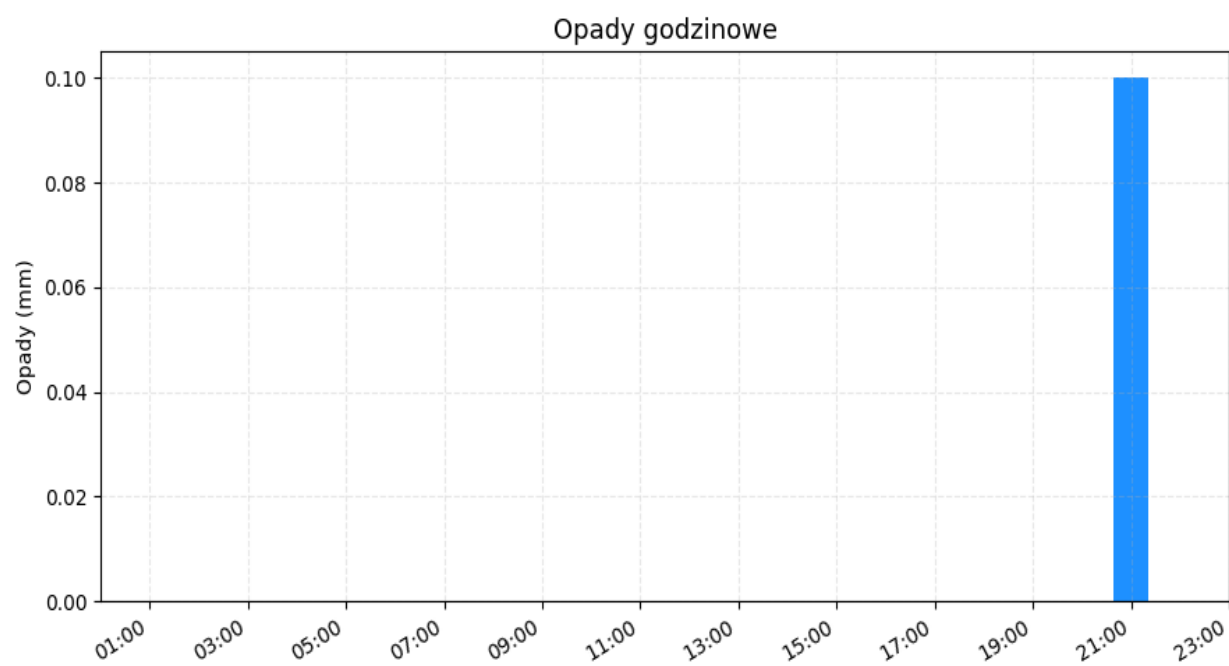
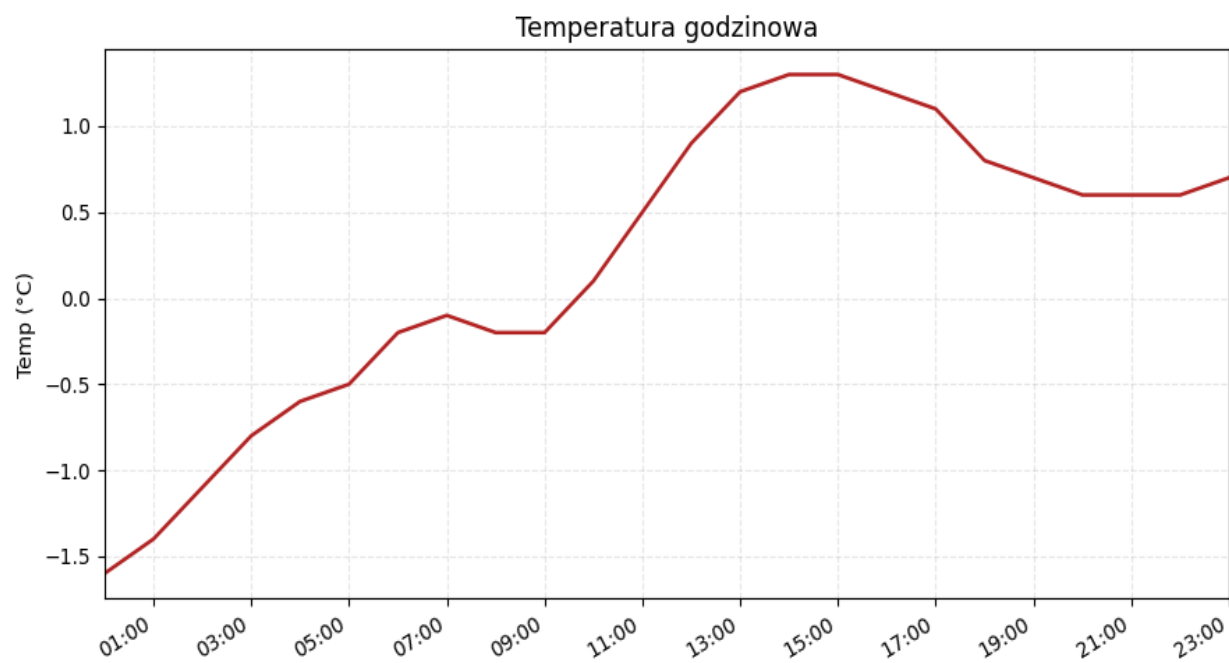


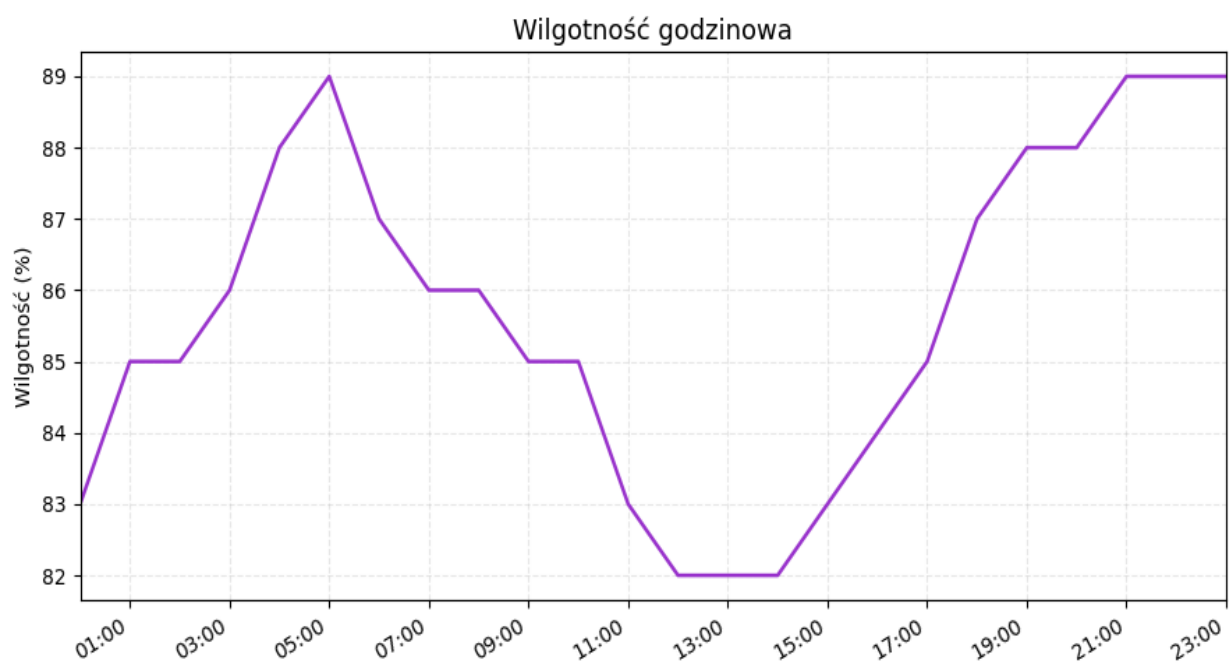
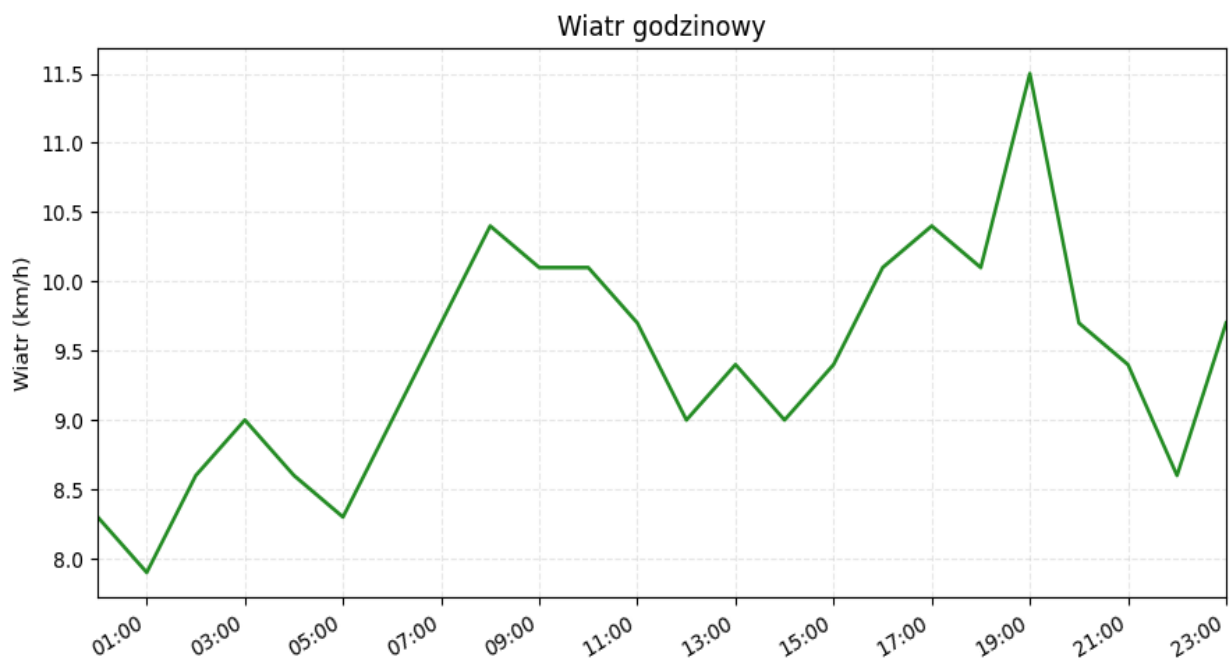
Toruń - 2026-01-24 (Prognoza)



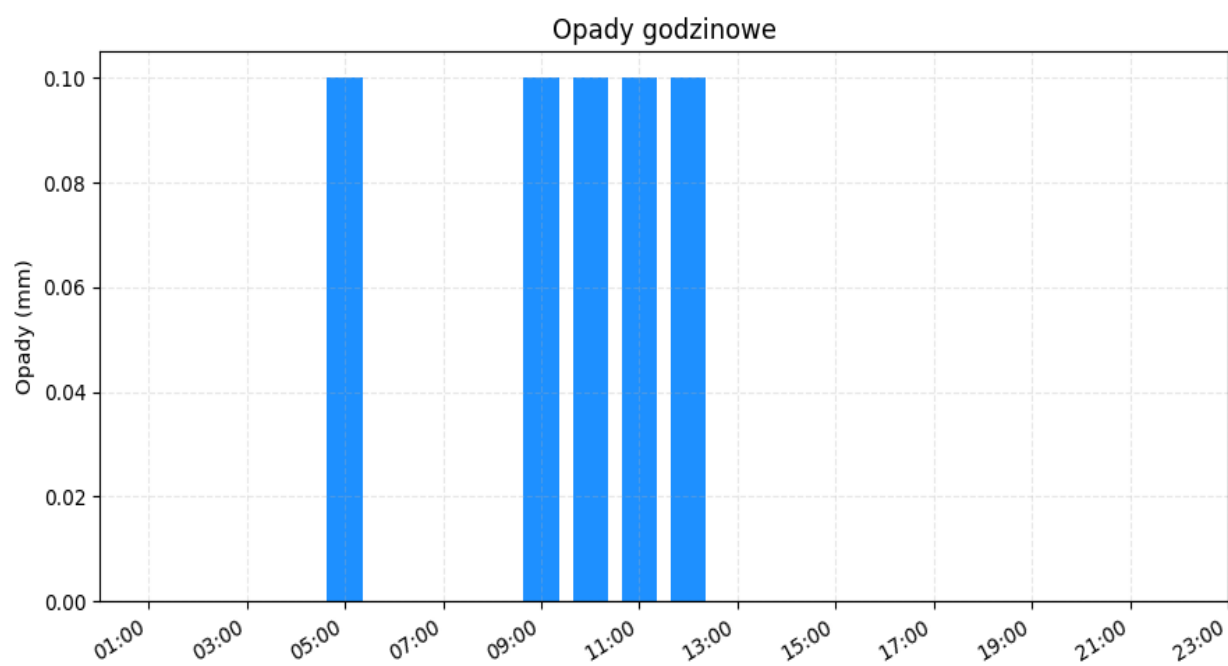
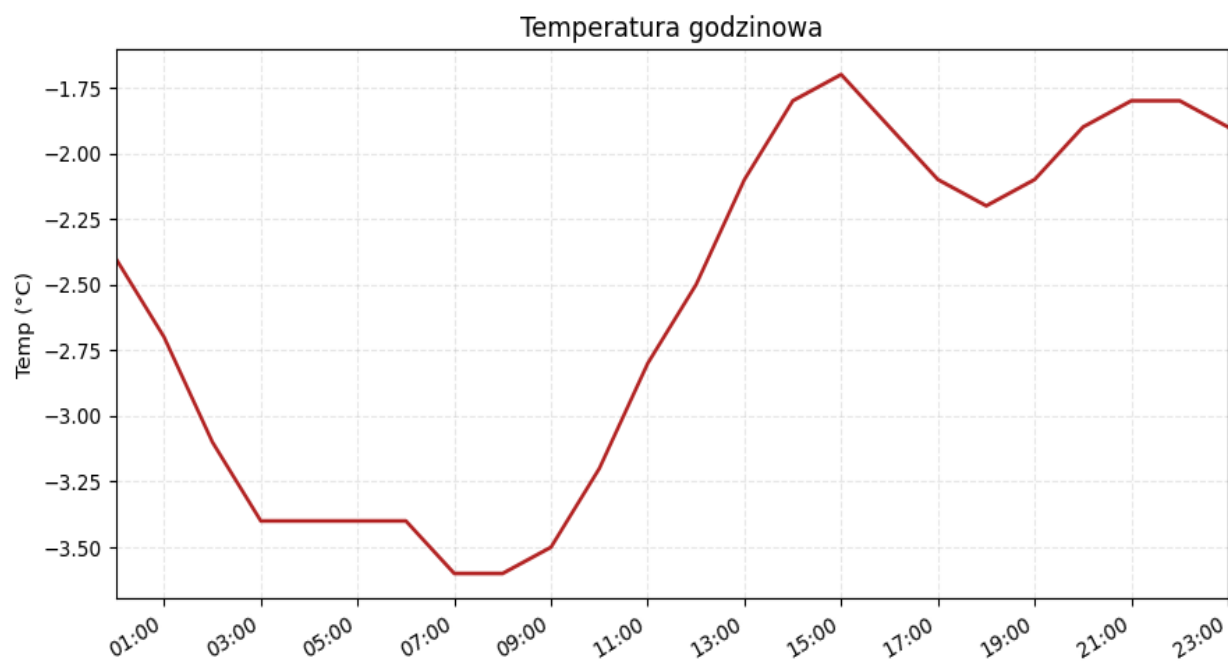


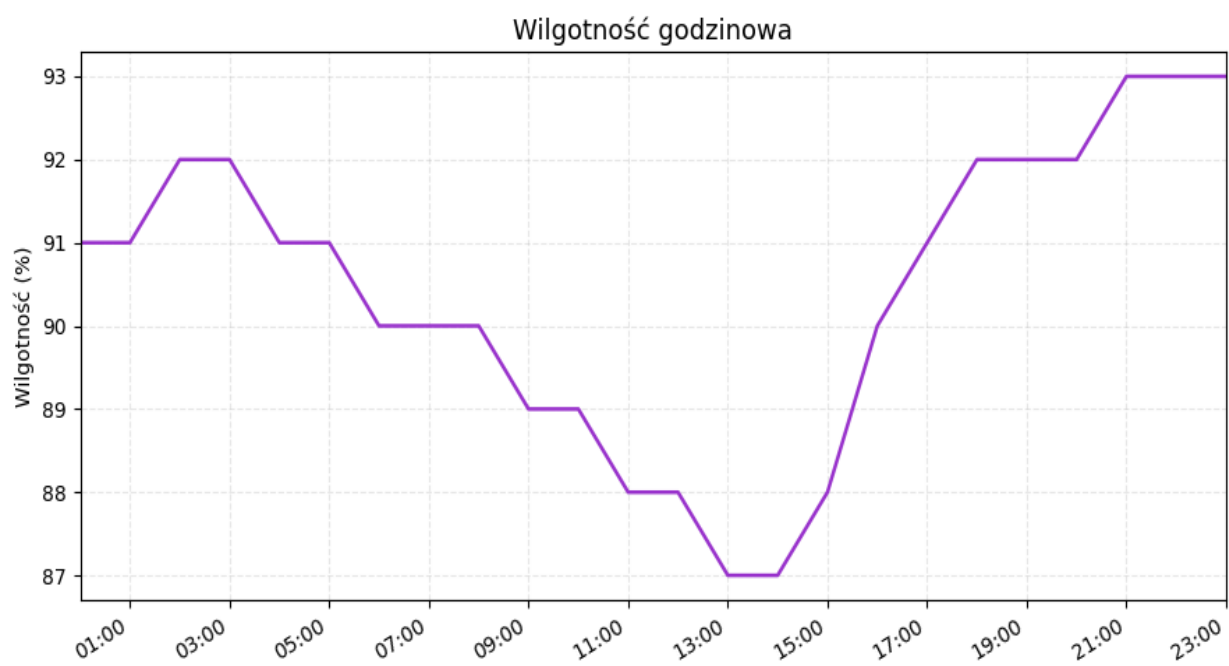
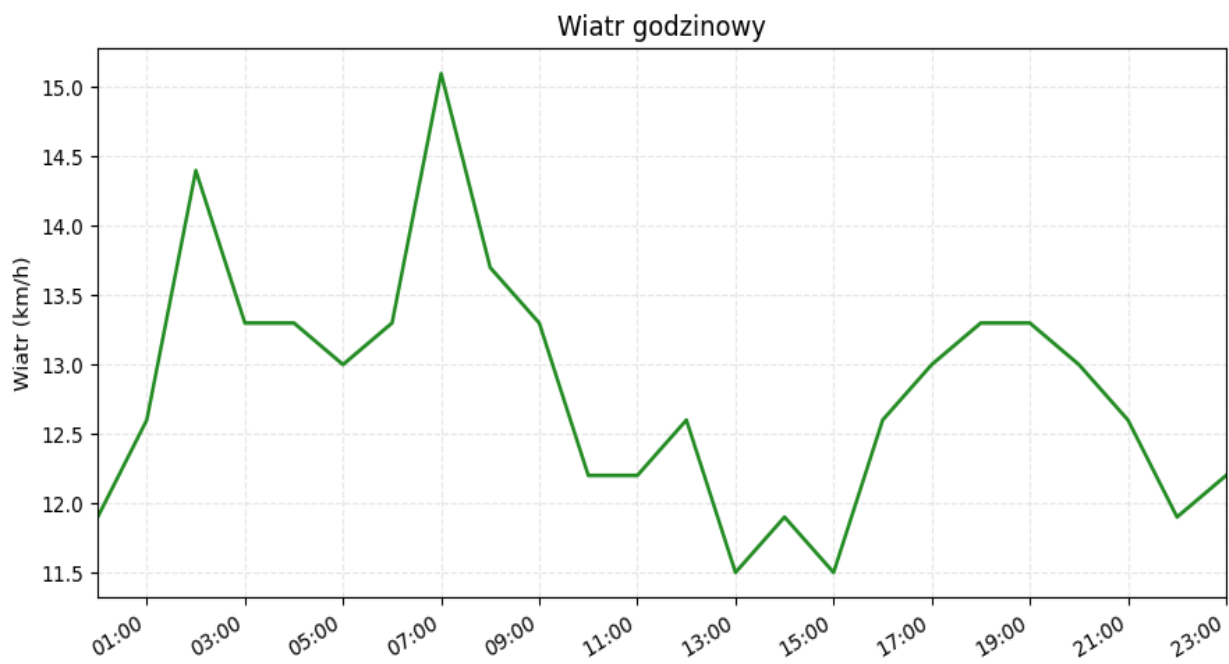
Sosnowiec - 2026-01-24 (Prognoza)



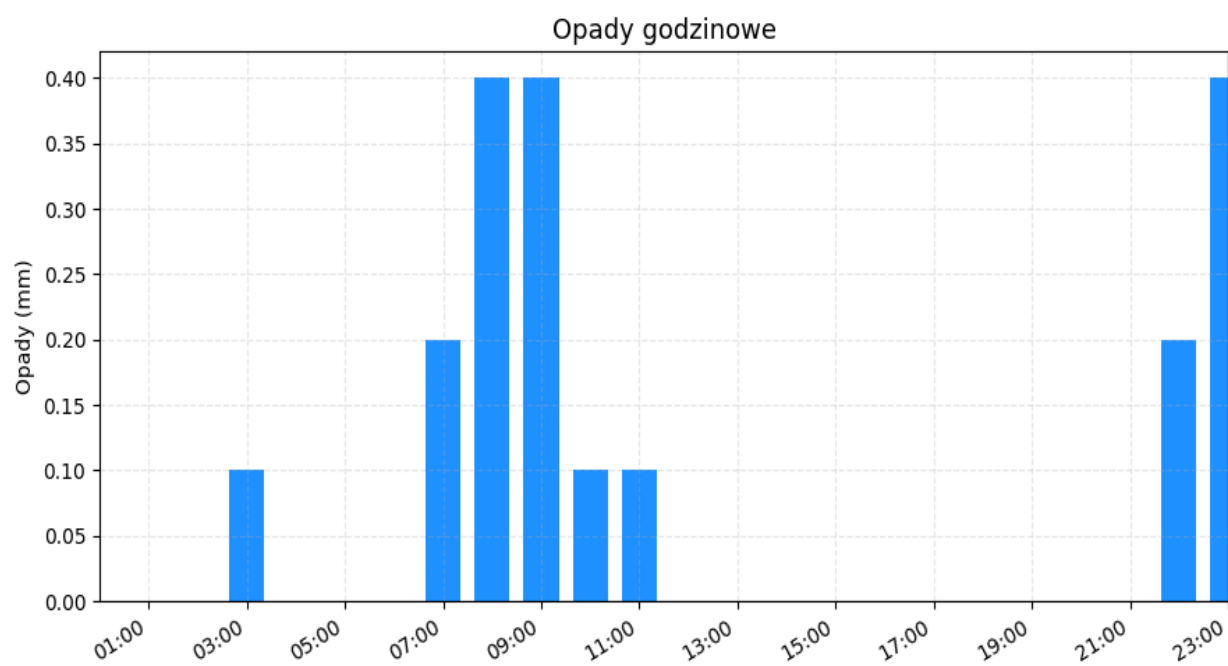
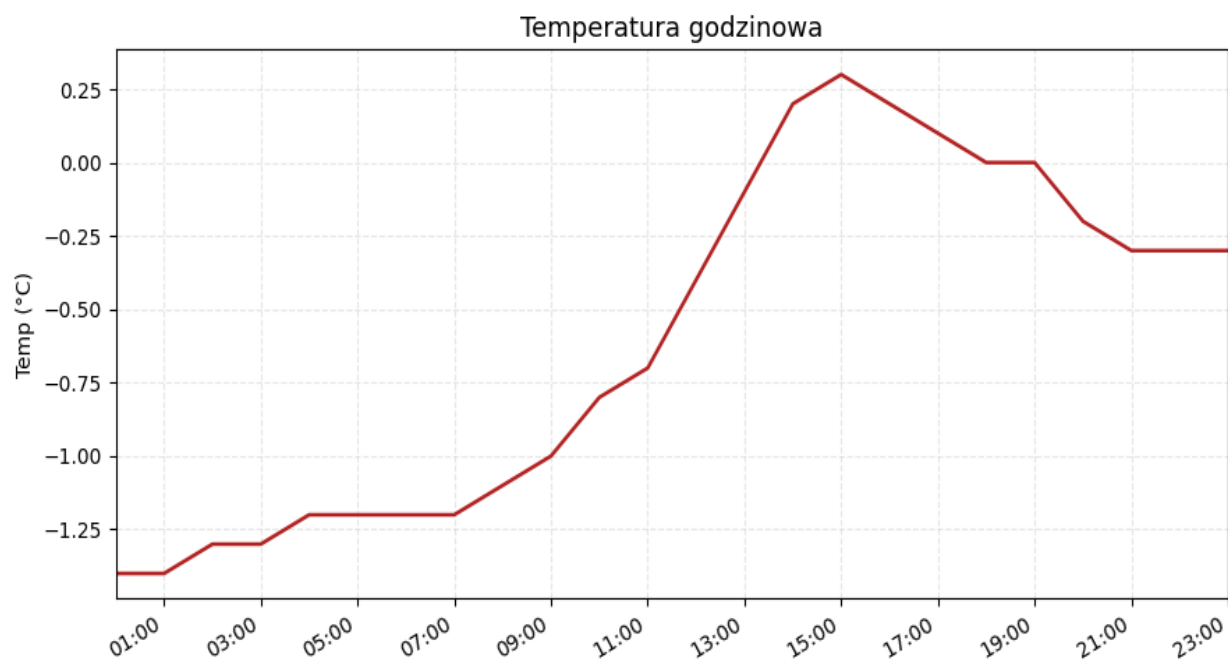


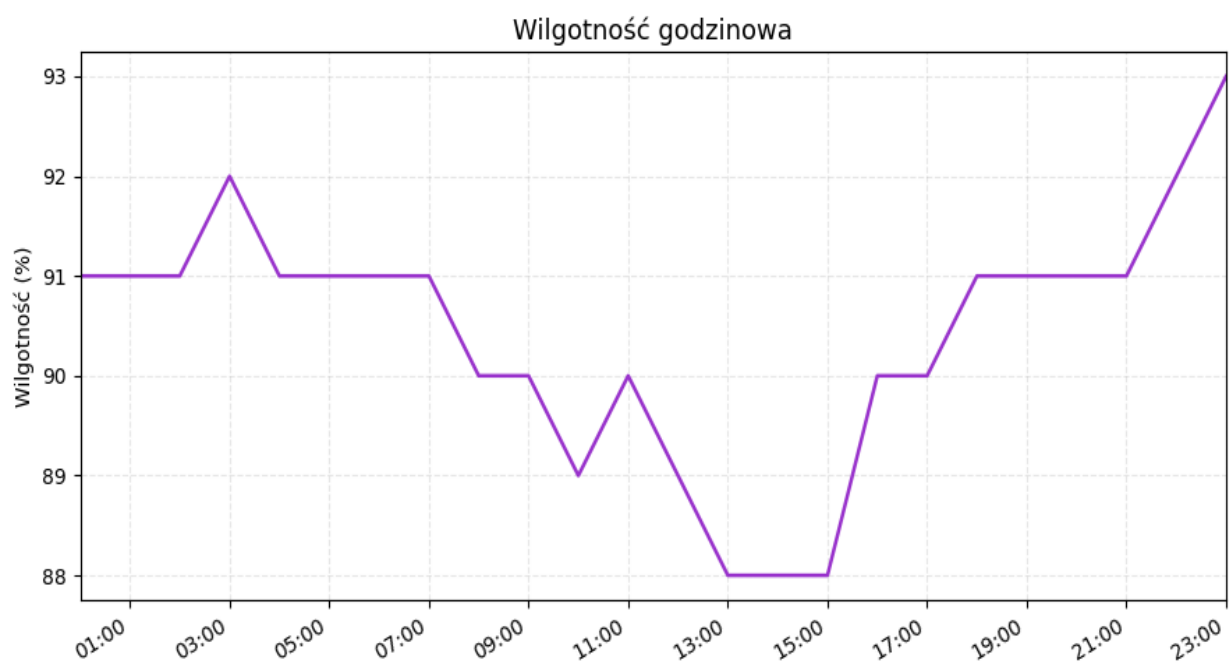
Kielce - 2026-01-24 (Prognoza)



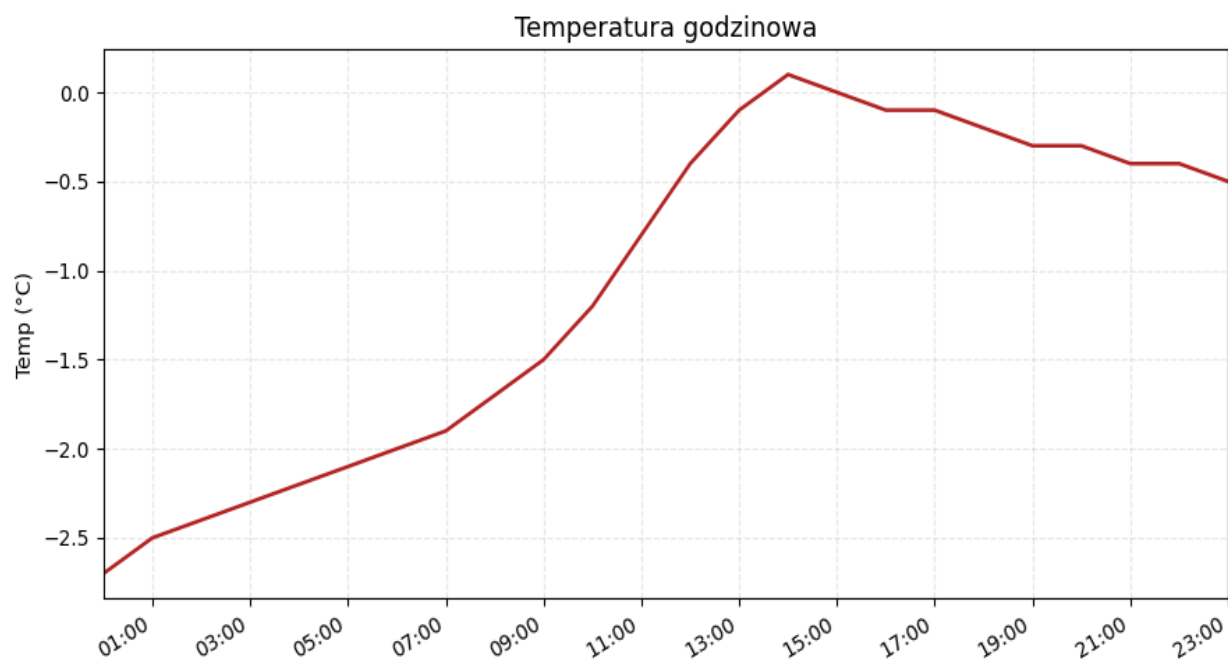


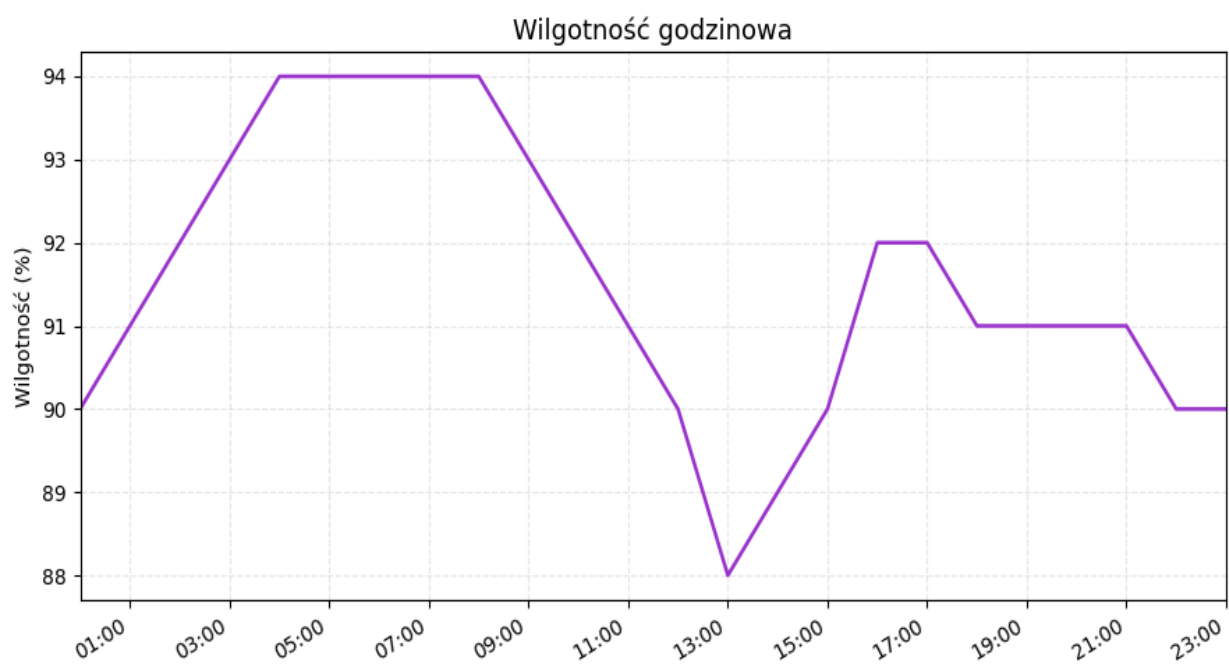
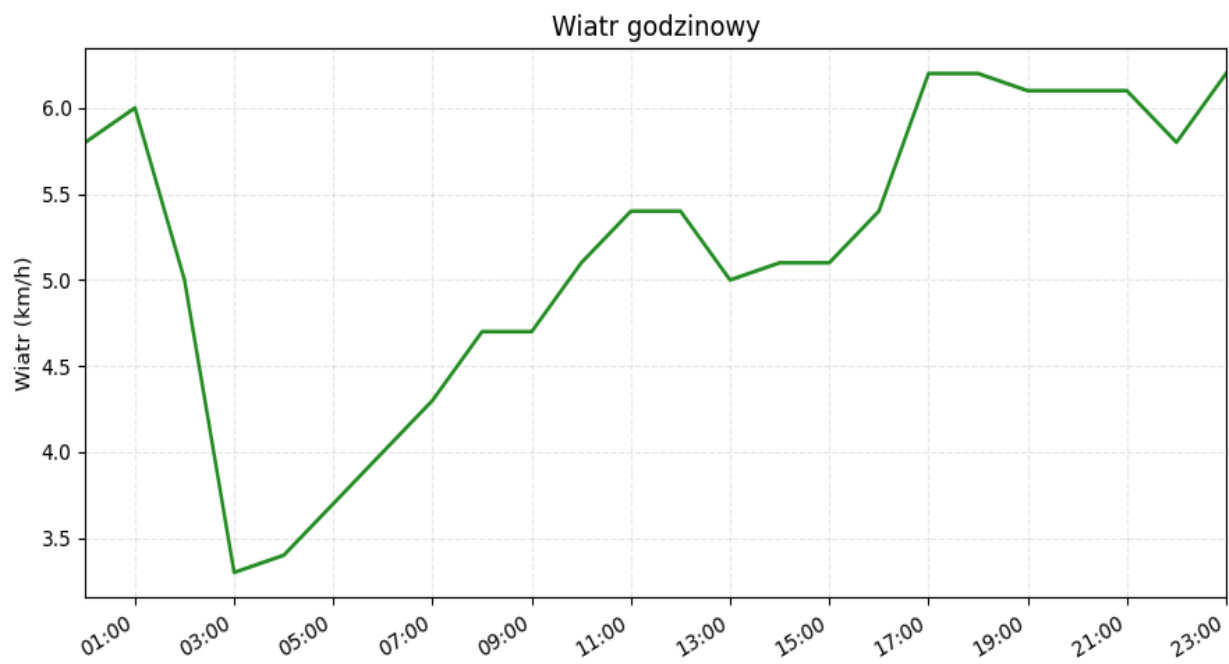
Rzeszów - 2026-01-24 (Prognoza)





Gliwice - 2026-01-24 (Prognoza)





Zabrze - 2026-01-24 (Prognoza)

