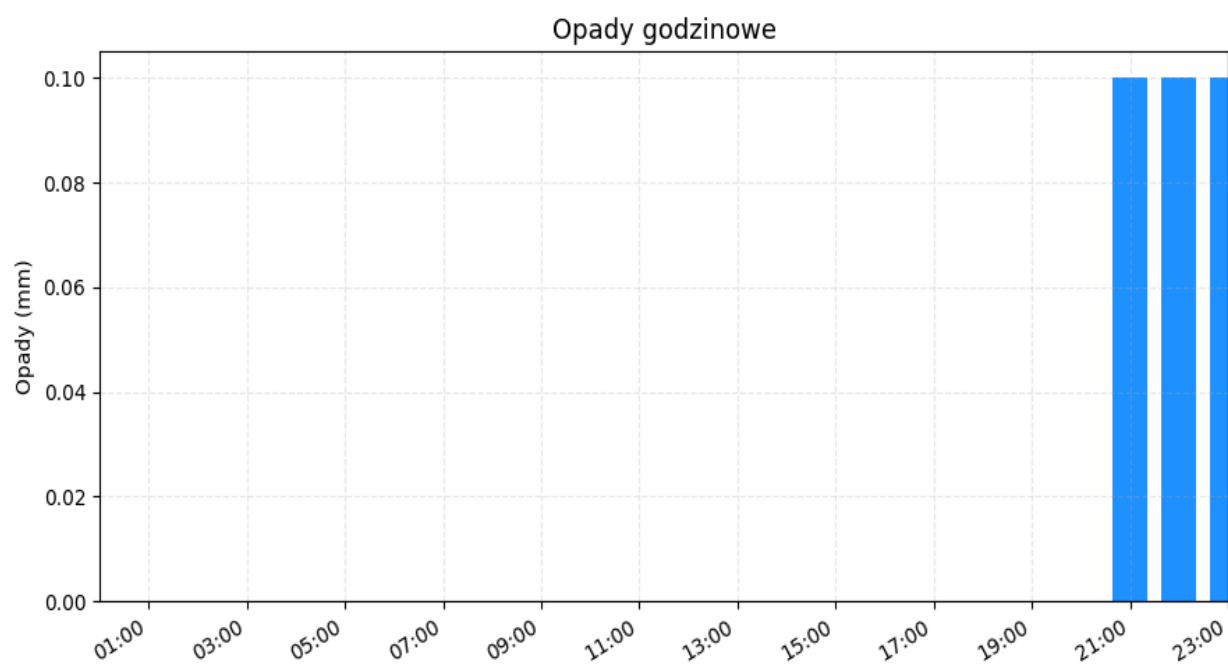
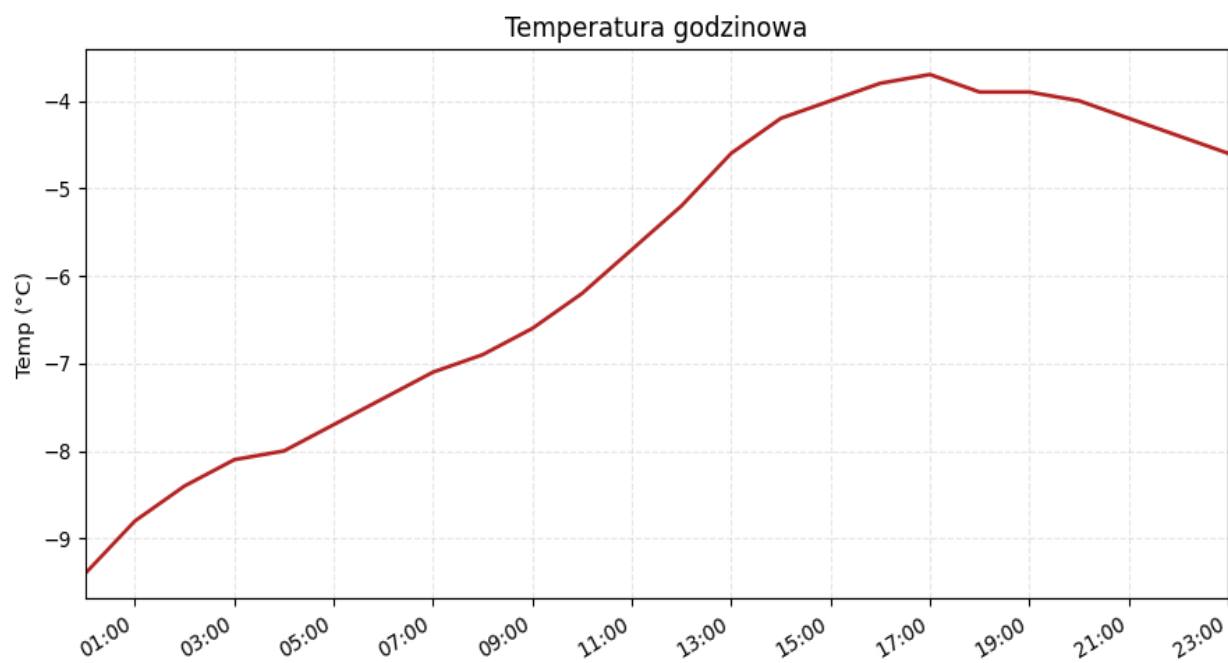
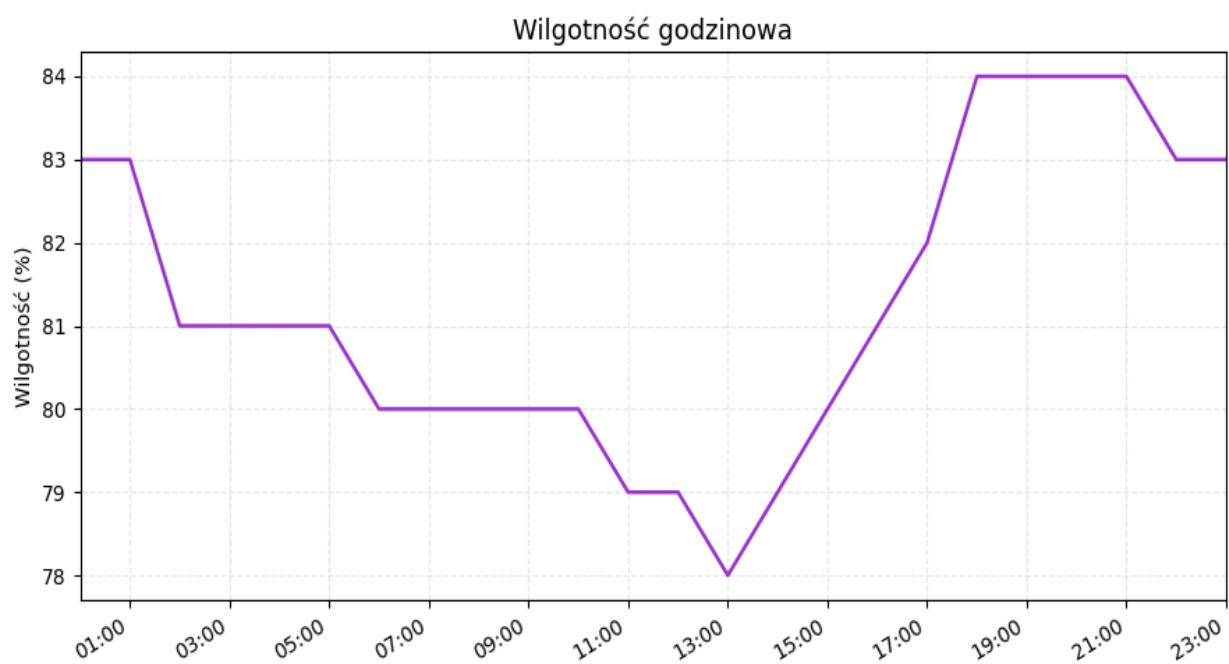
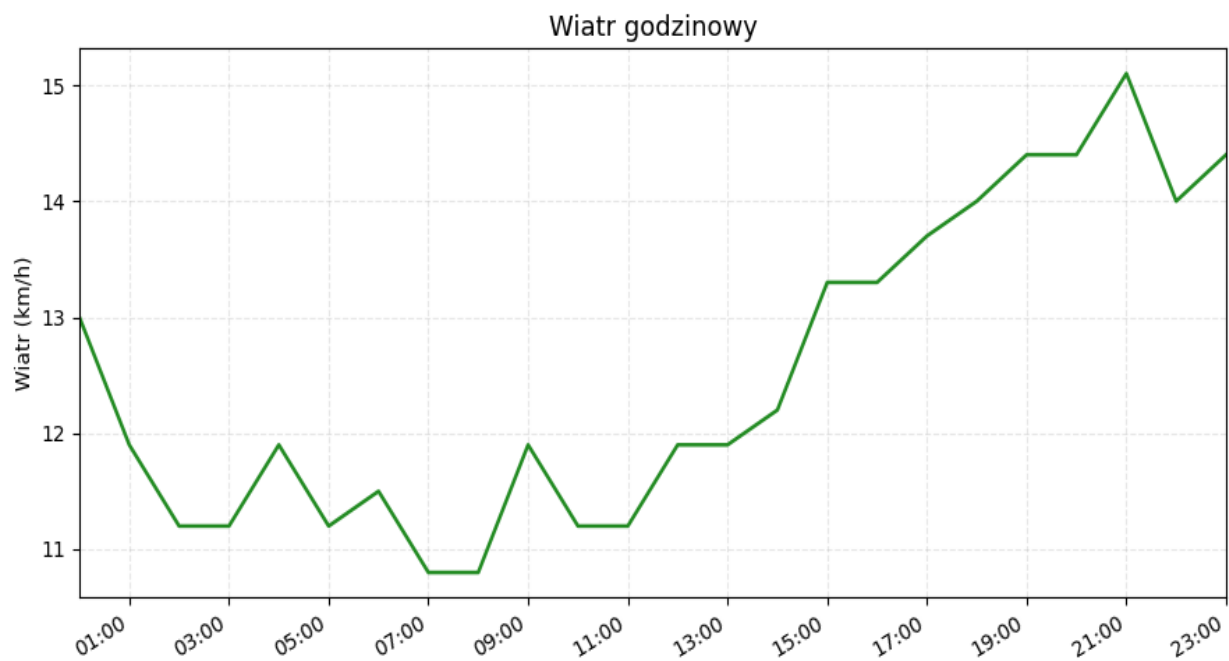
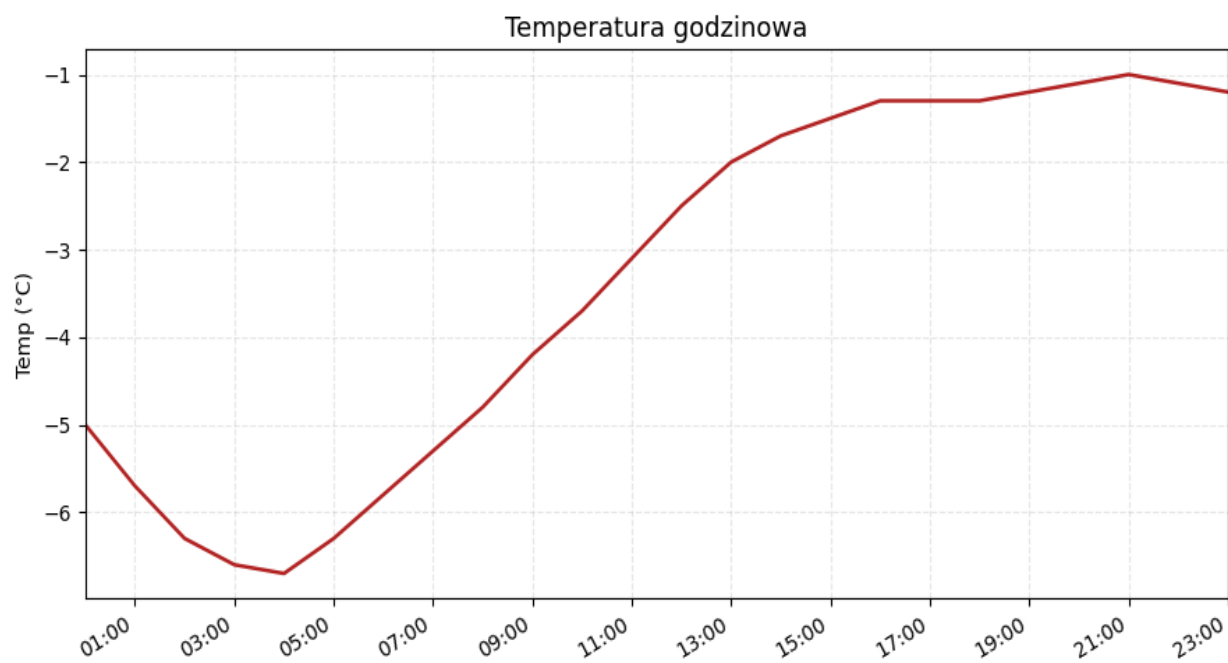


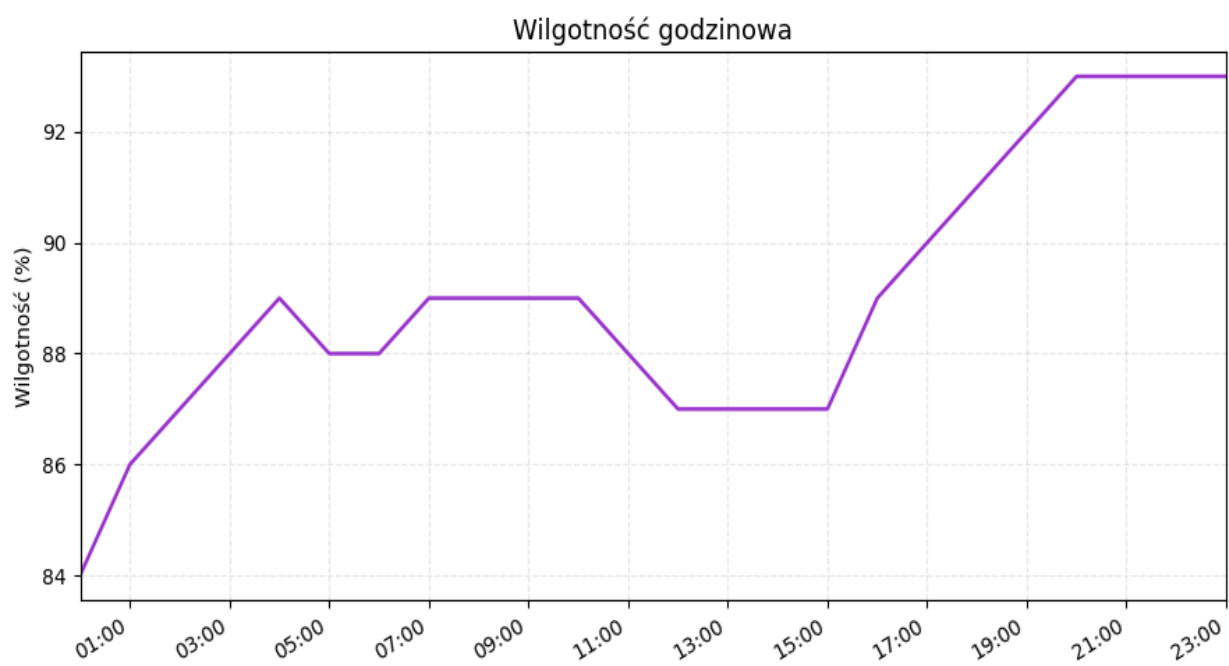
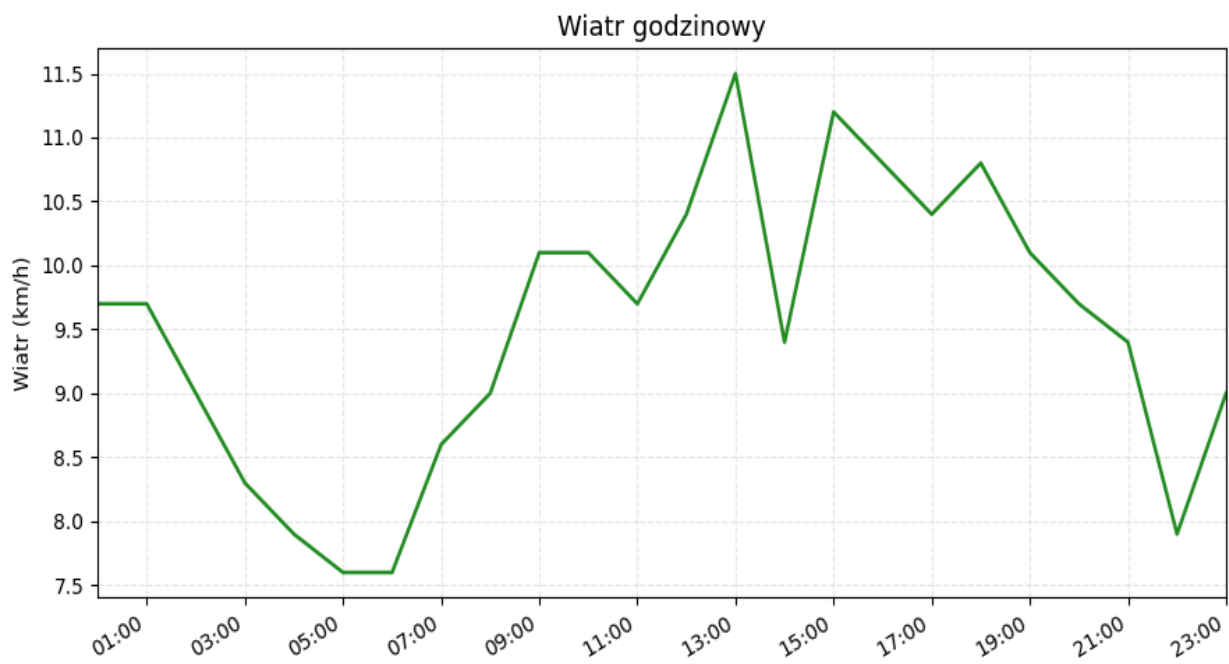
Warszawa - 2026-01-23 (Prognoza)



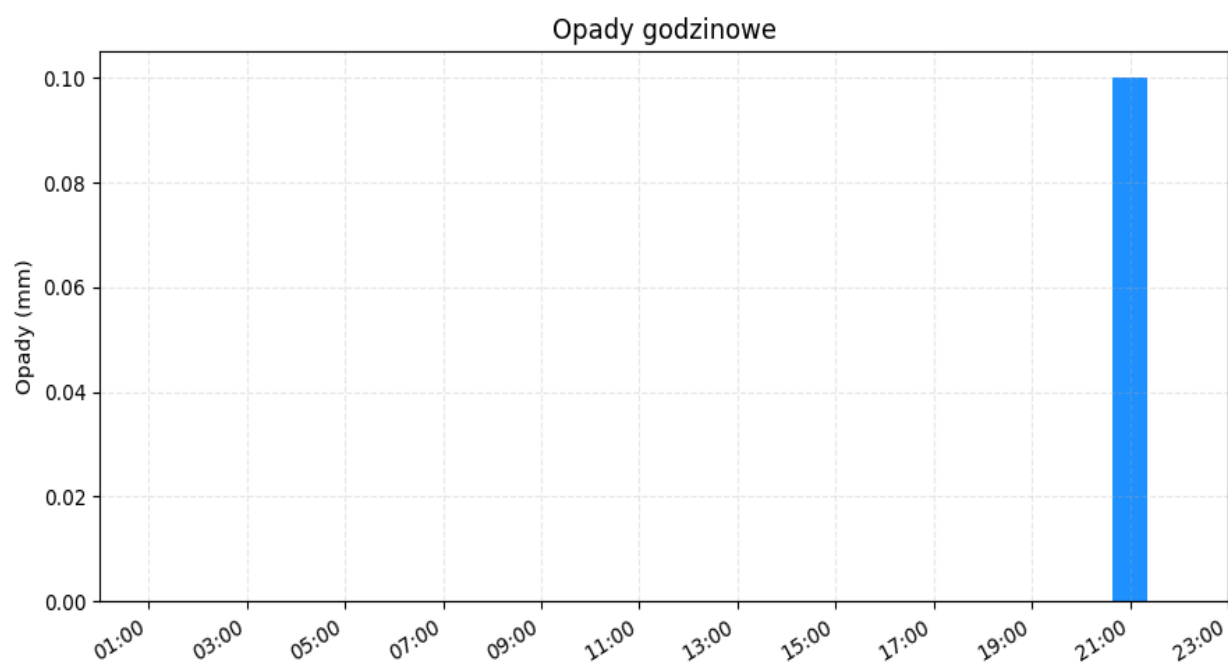
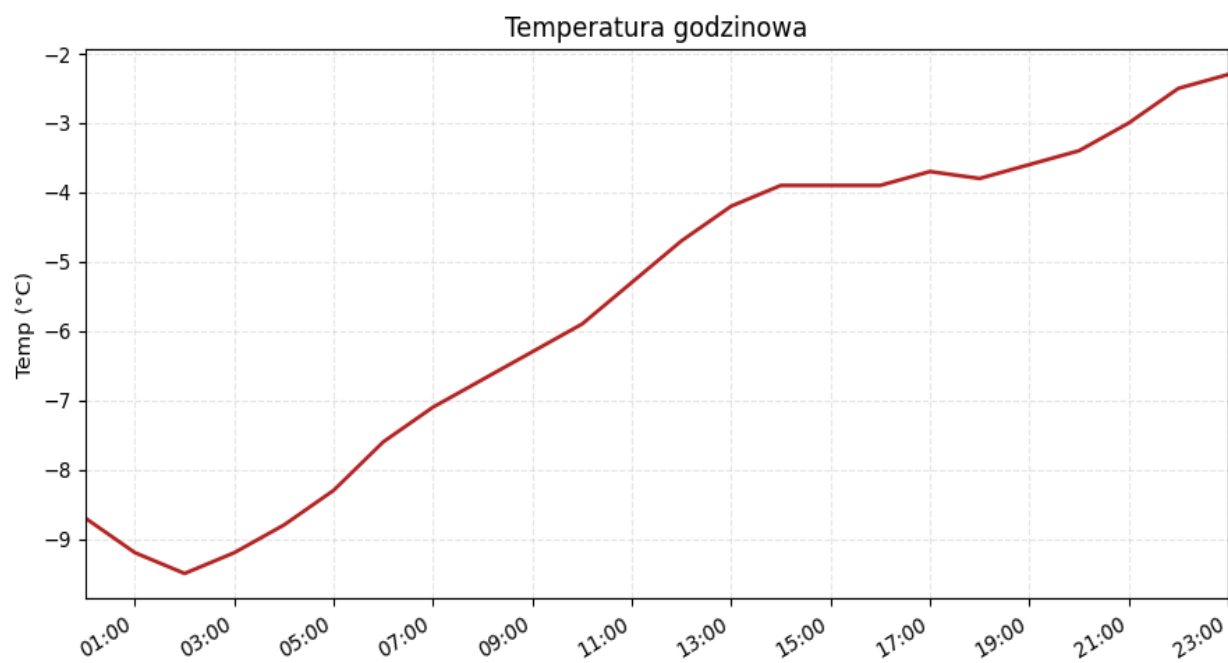


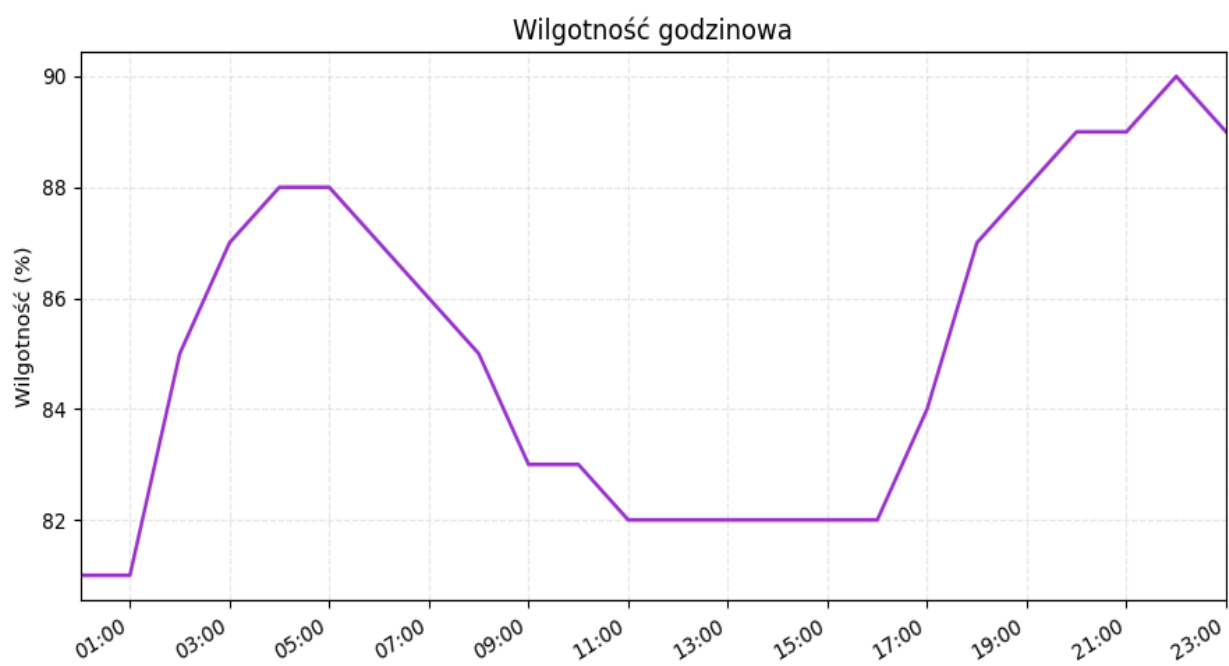
Kraków - 2026-01-23 (Prognoza)



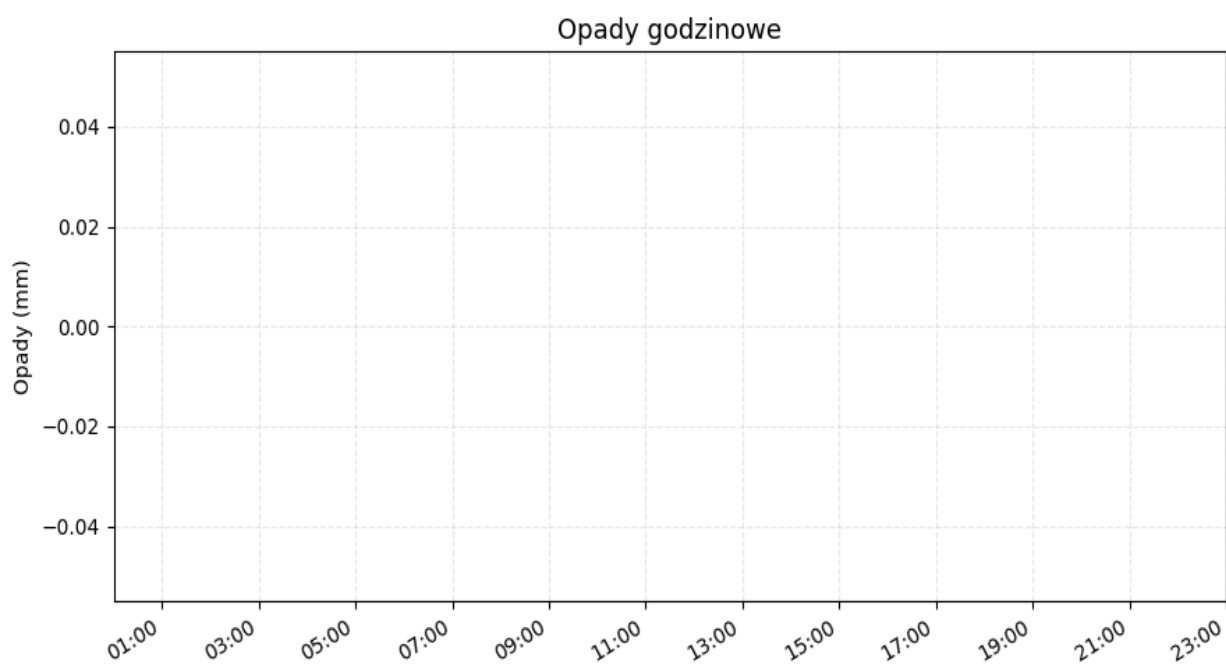
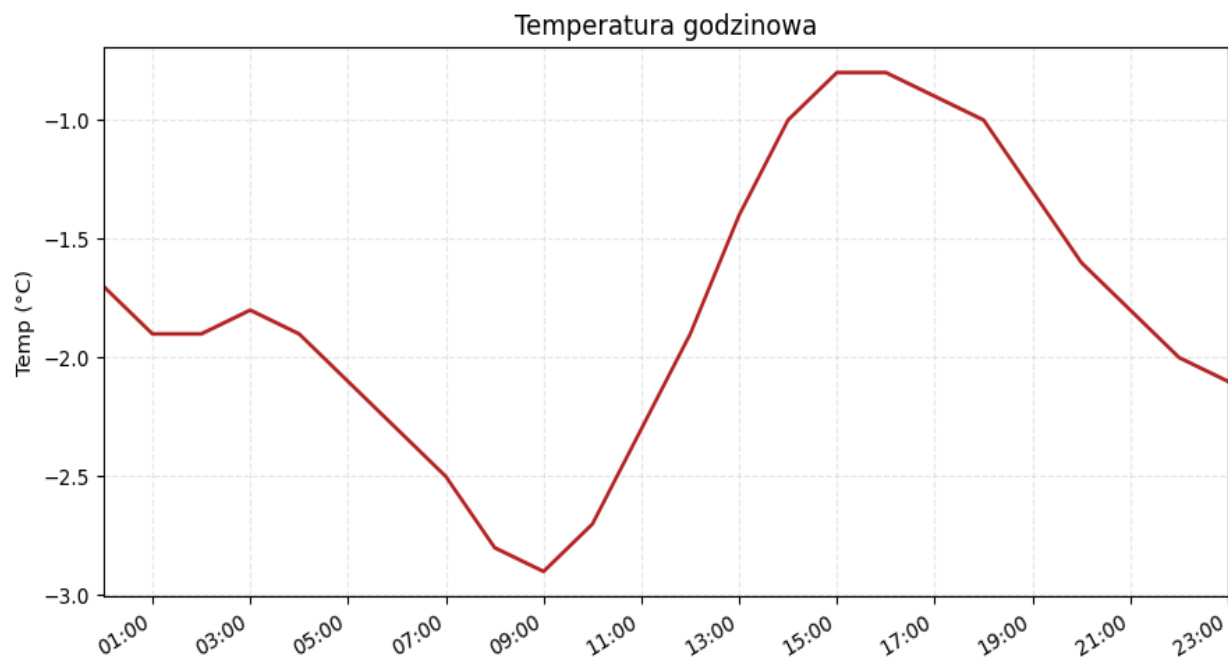


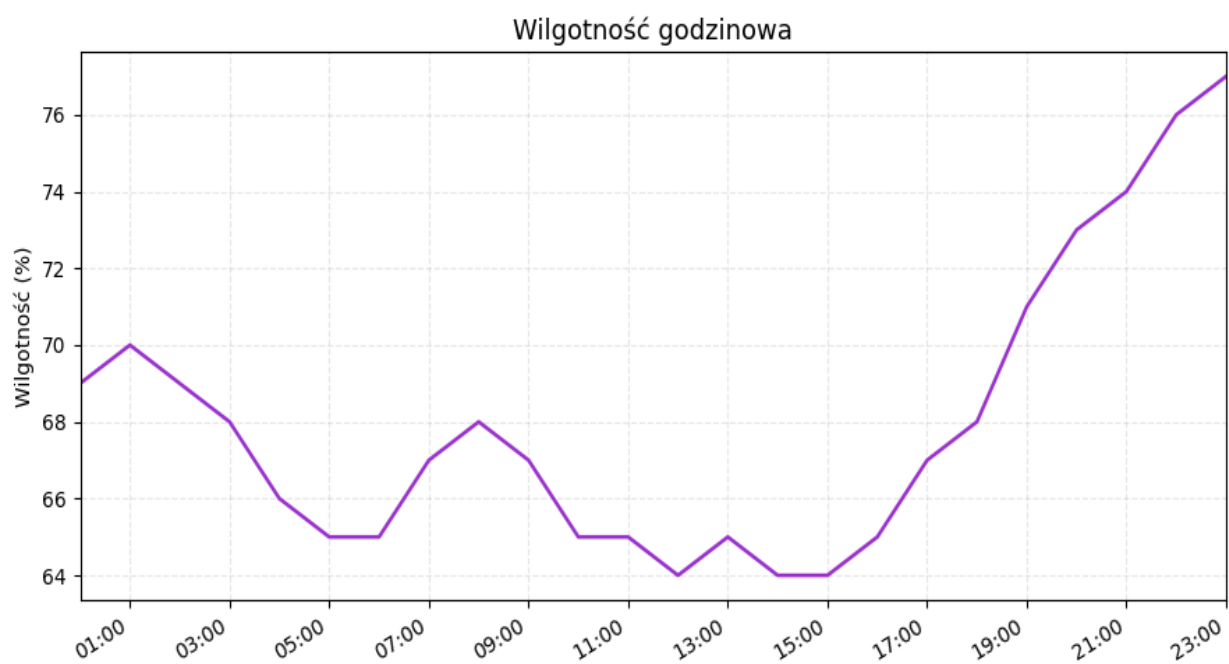
Łódź - 2026-01-23 (Prognoza)



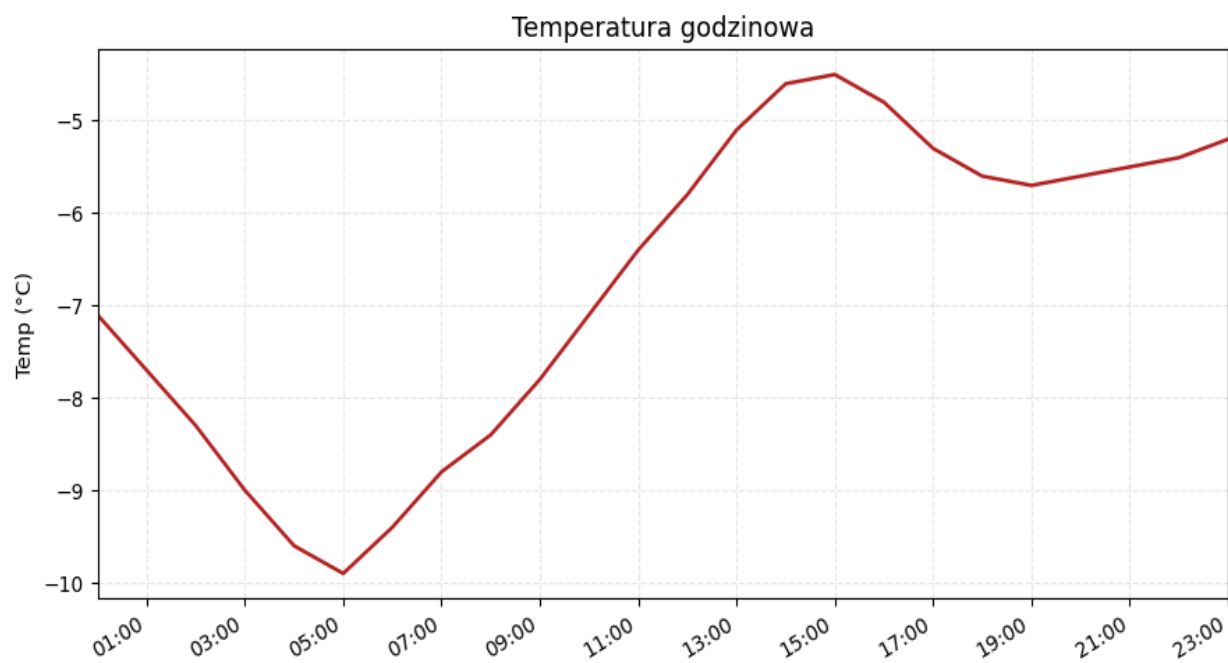


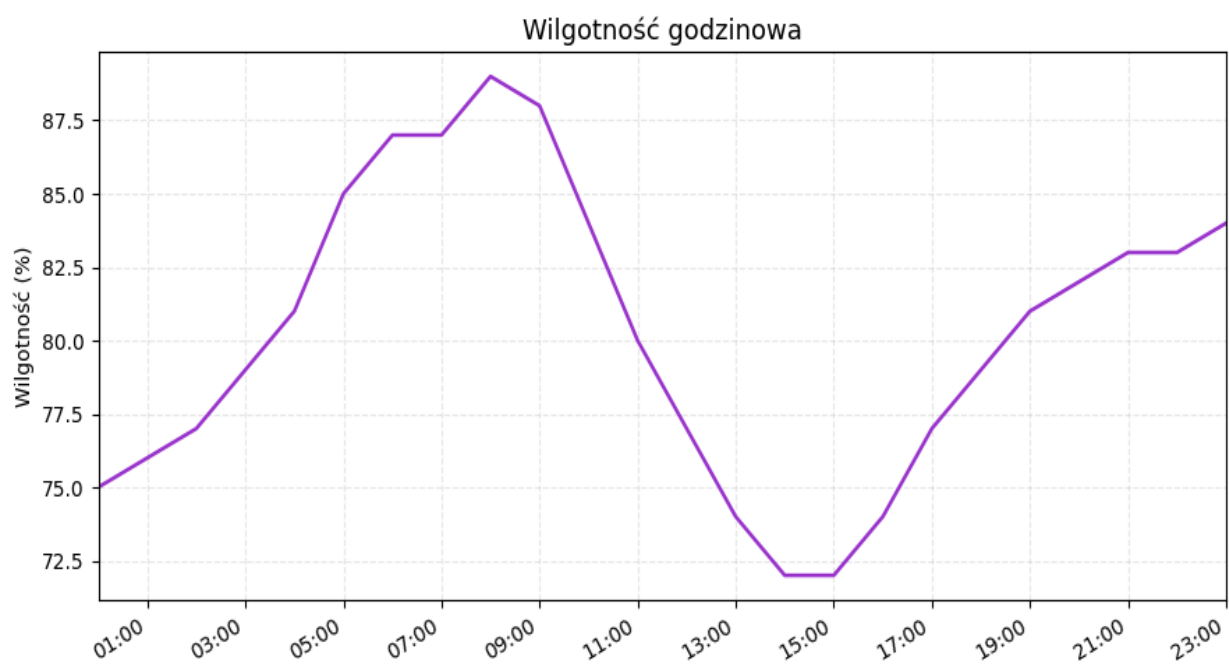
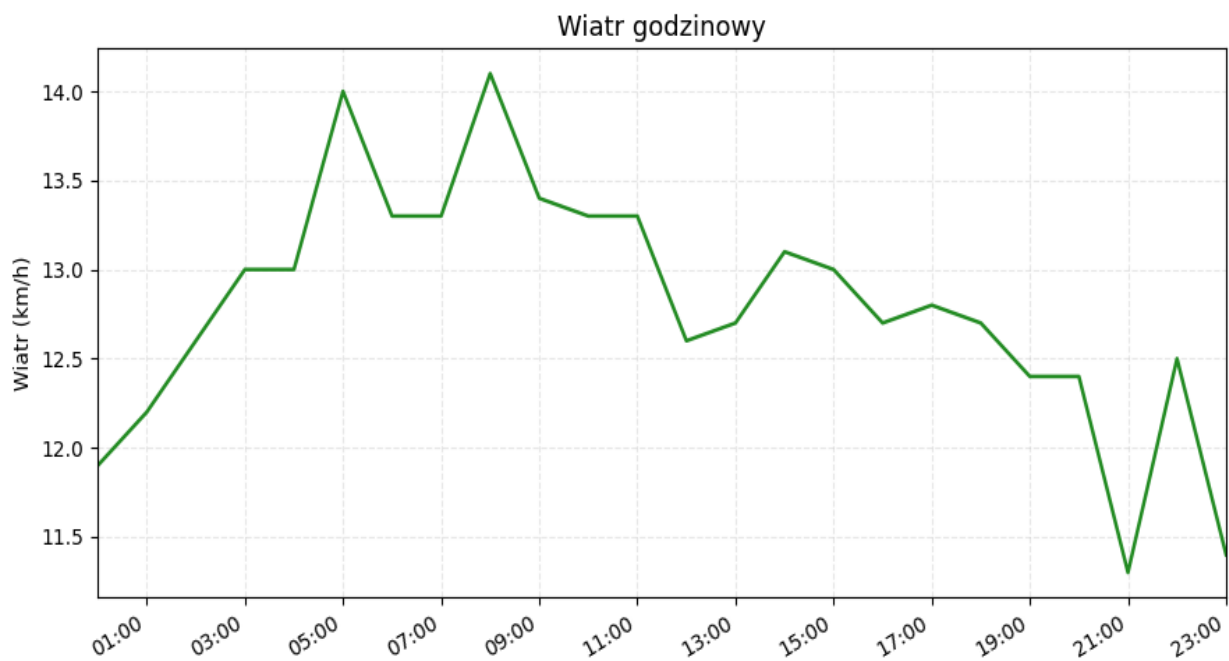
Wrocław - 2026-01-23 (Prognoza)



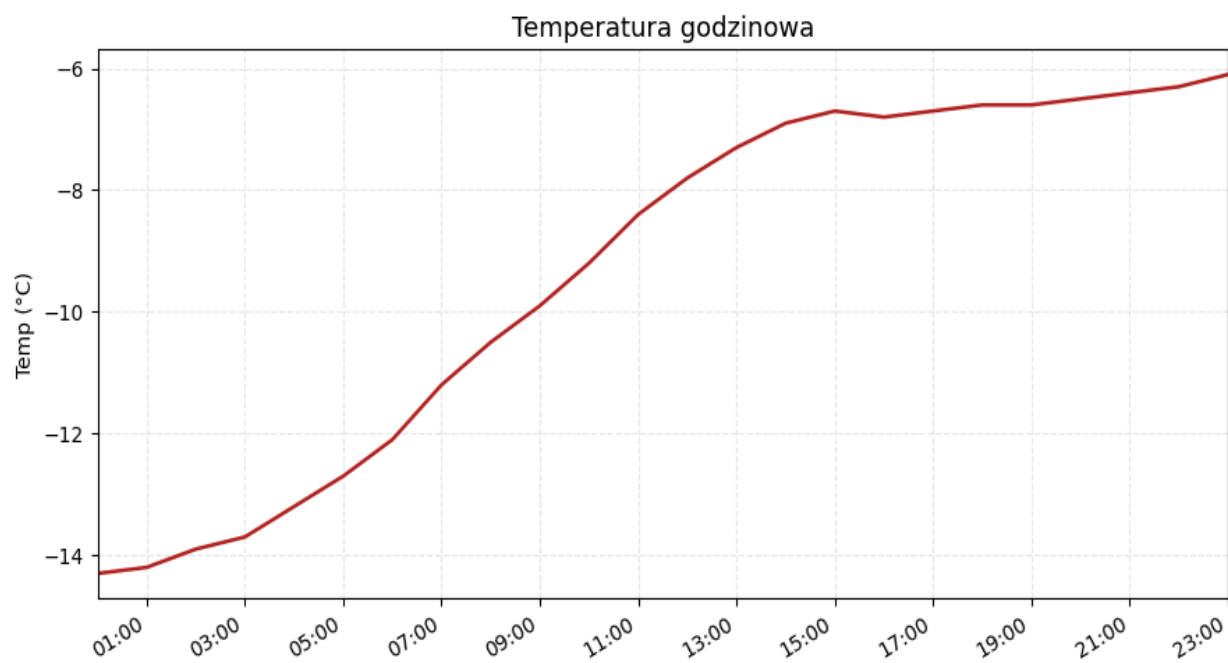


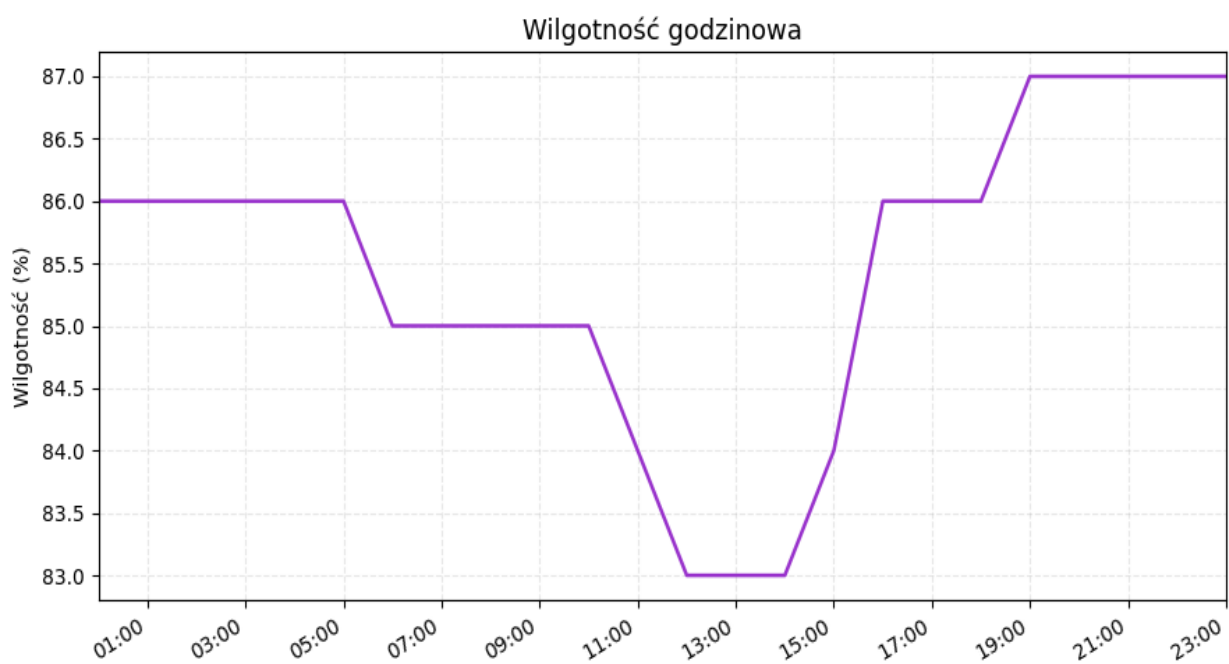
Poznań - 2026-01-23 (Prognoza)



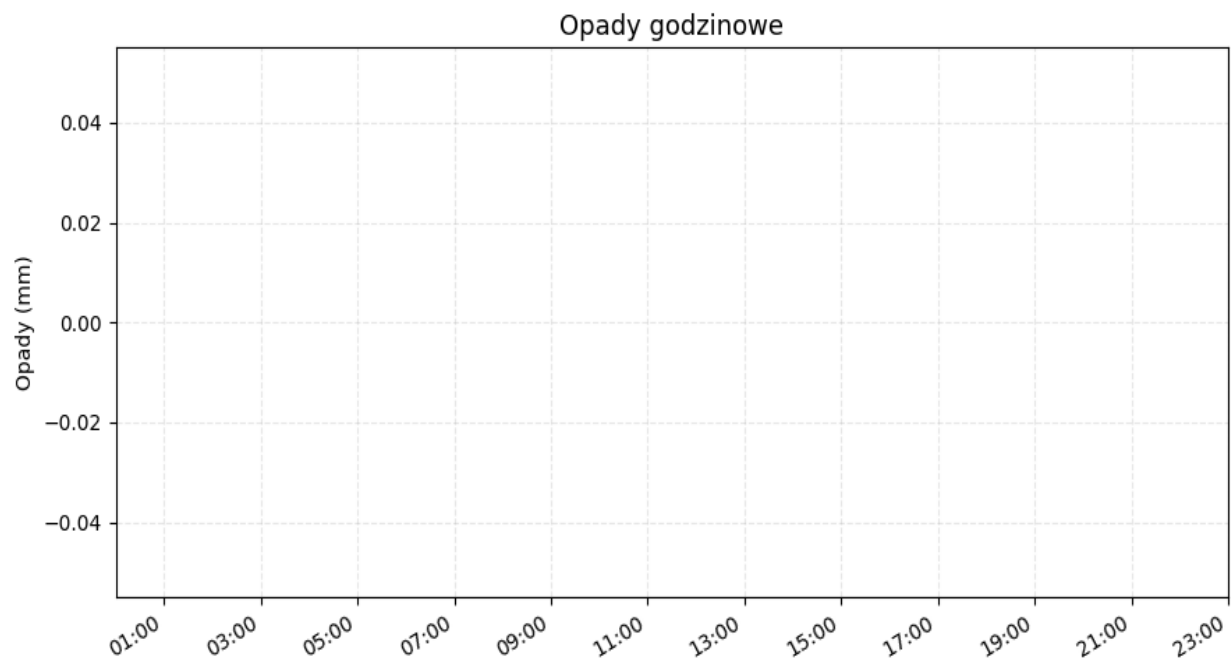
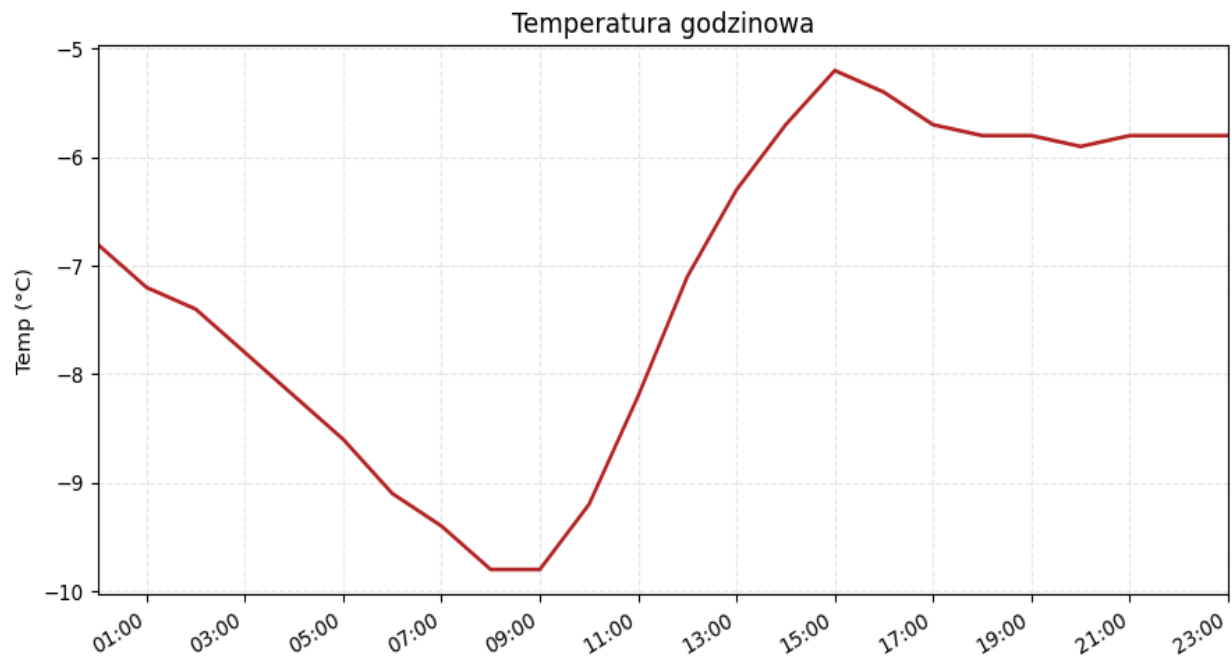


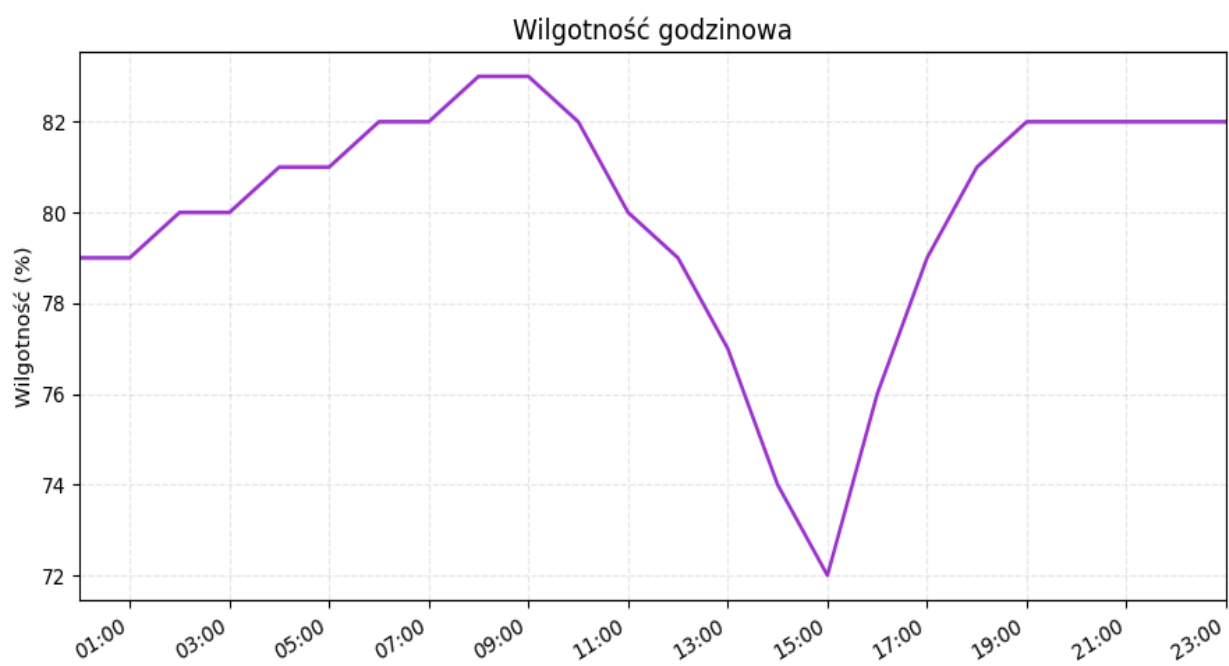
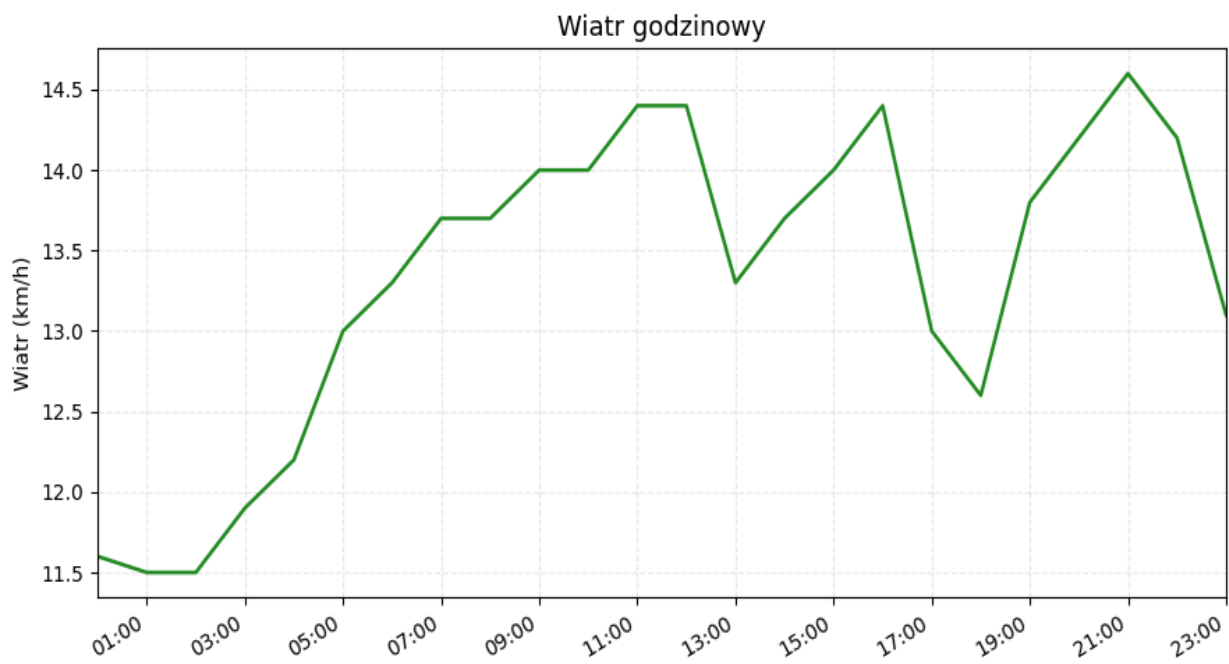
Gdańsk - 2026-01-23 (Prognoza)



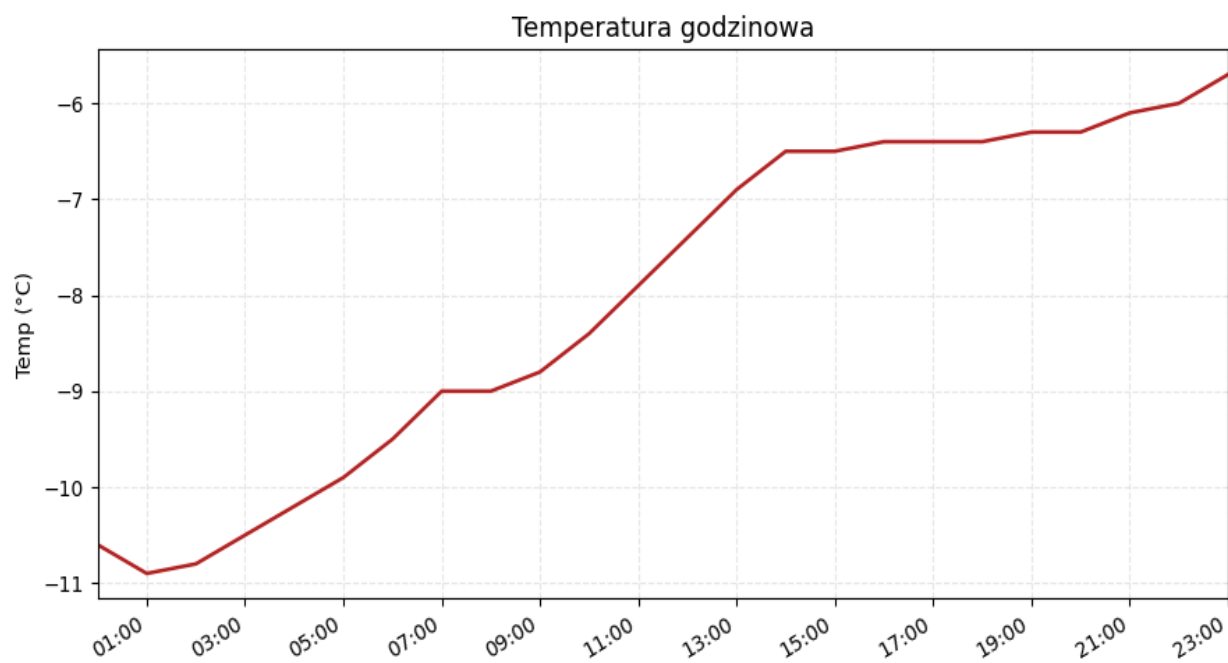


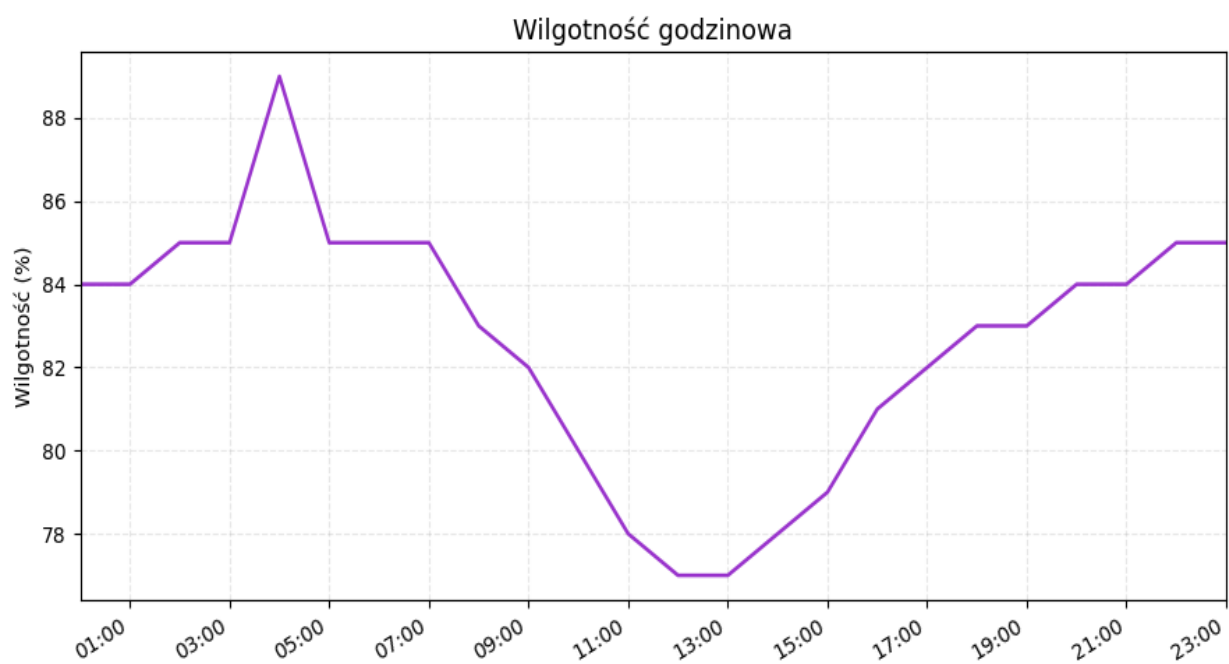
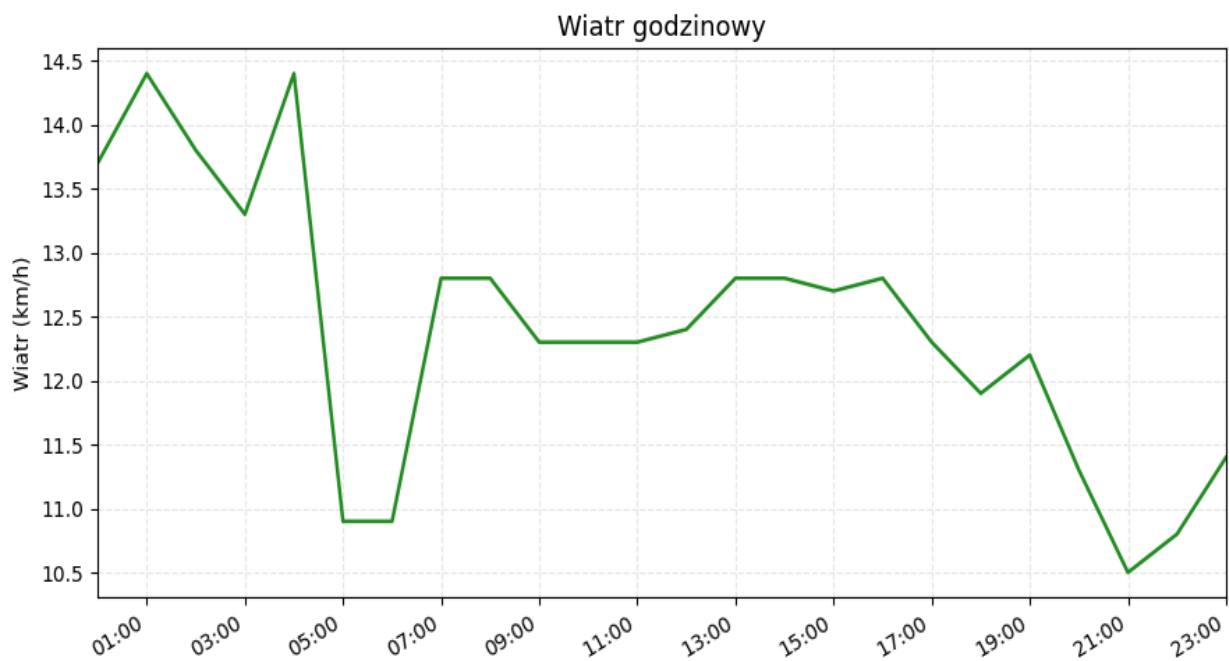
Szczecin - 2026-01-23 (Prognoza)



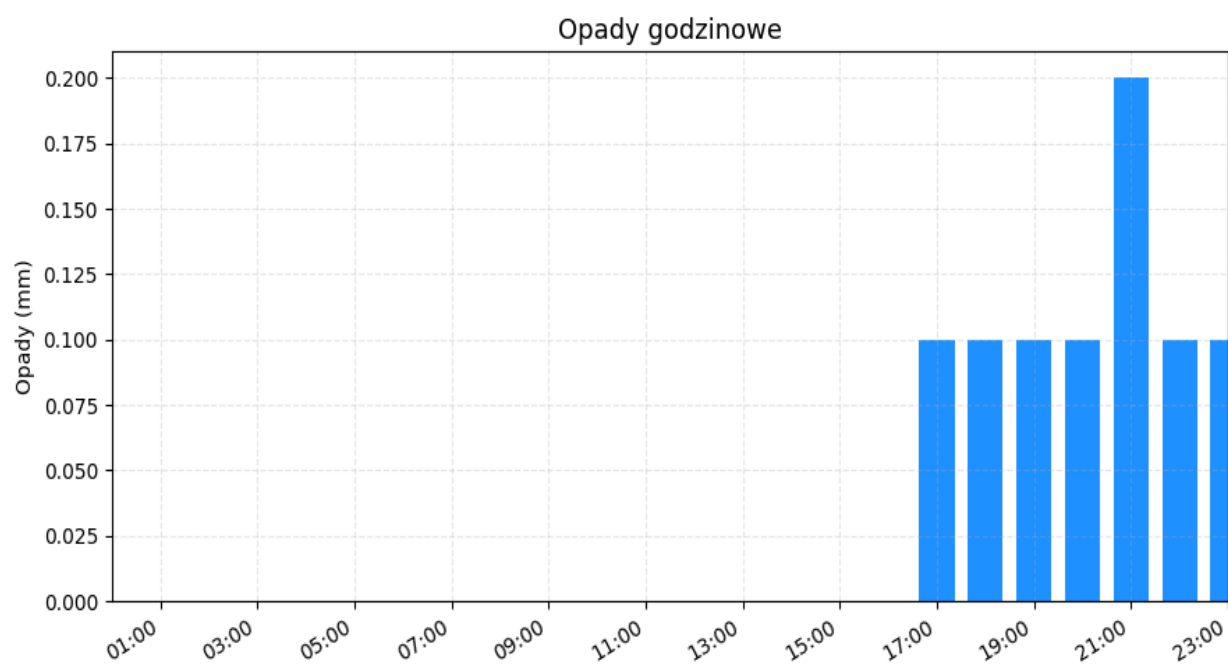
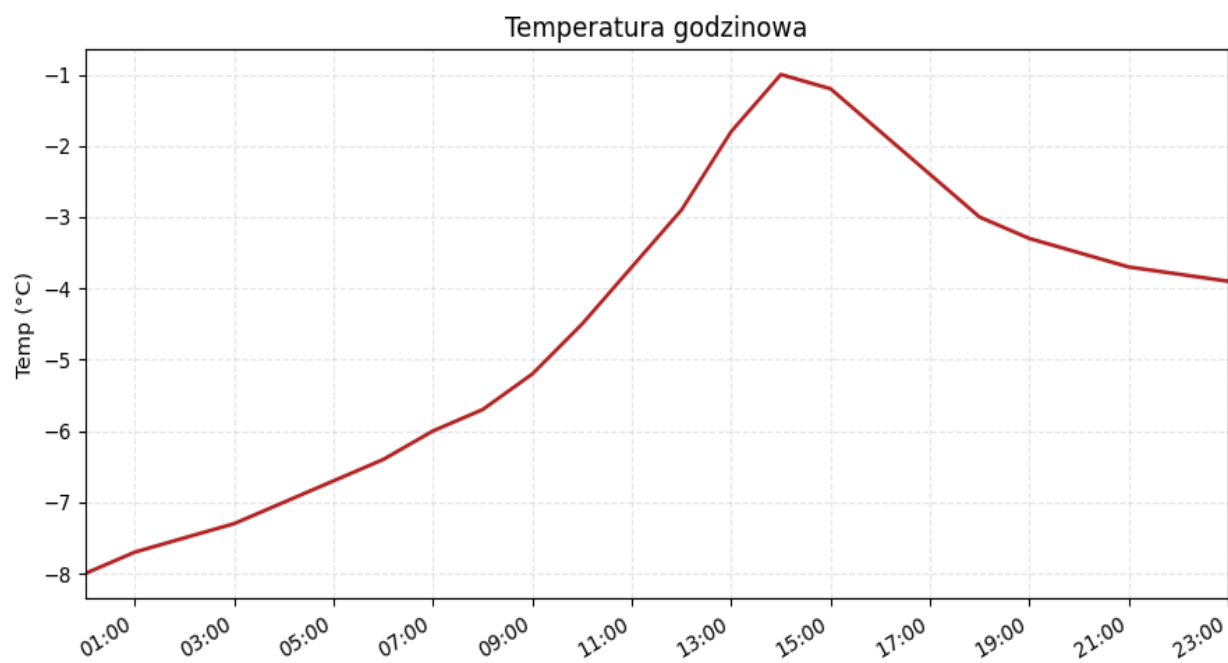


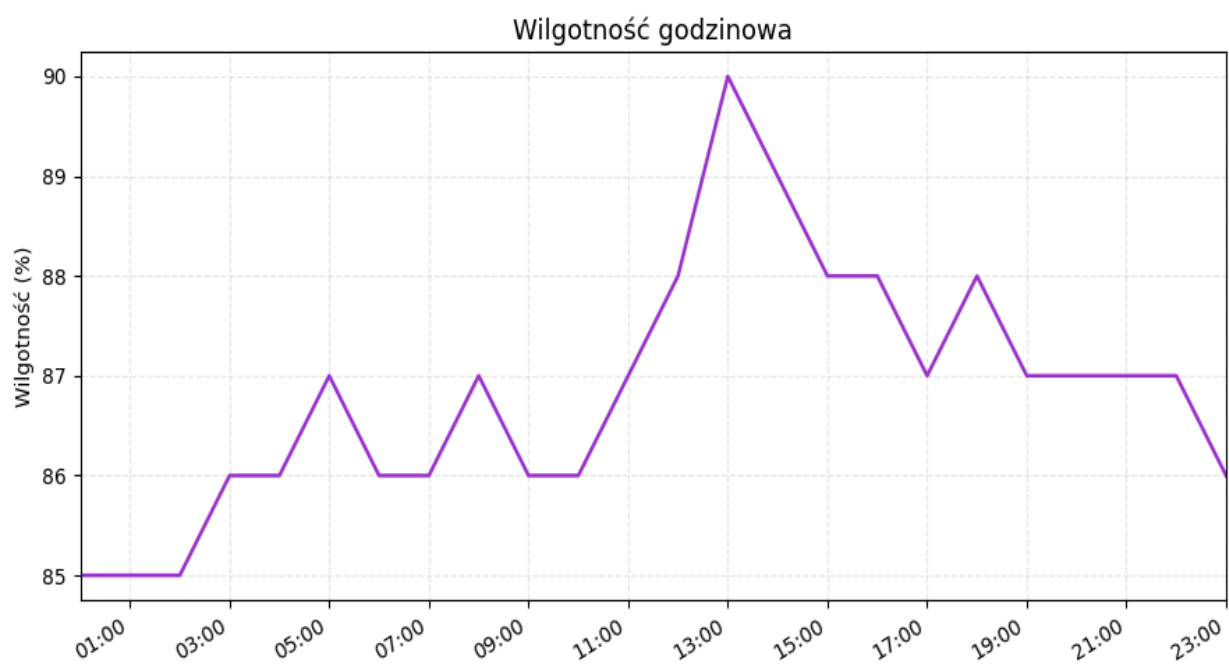
Bydgoszcz - 2026-01-23 (Prognoza)



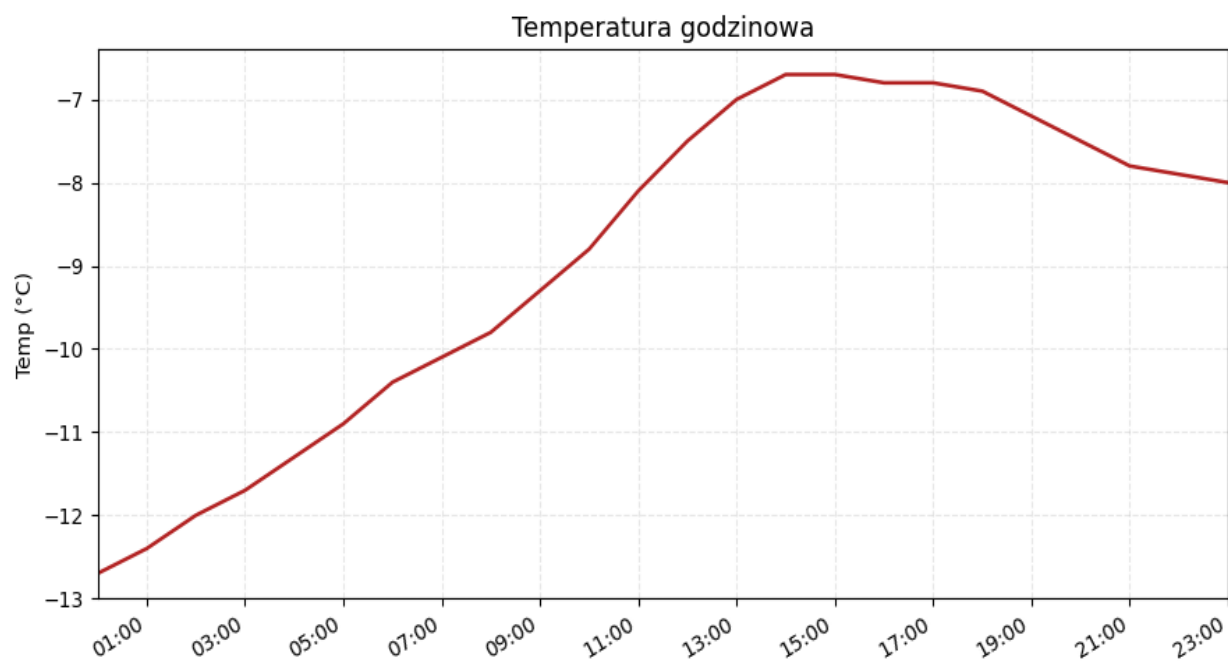


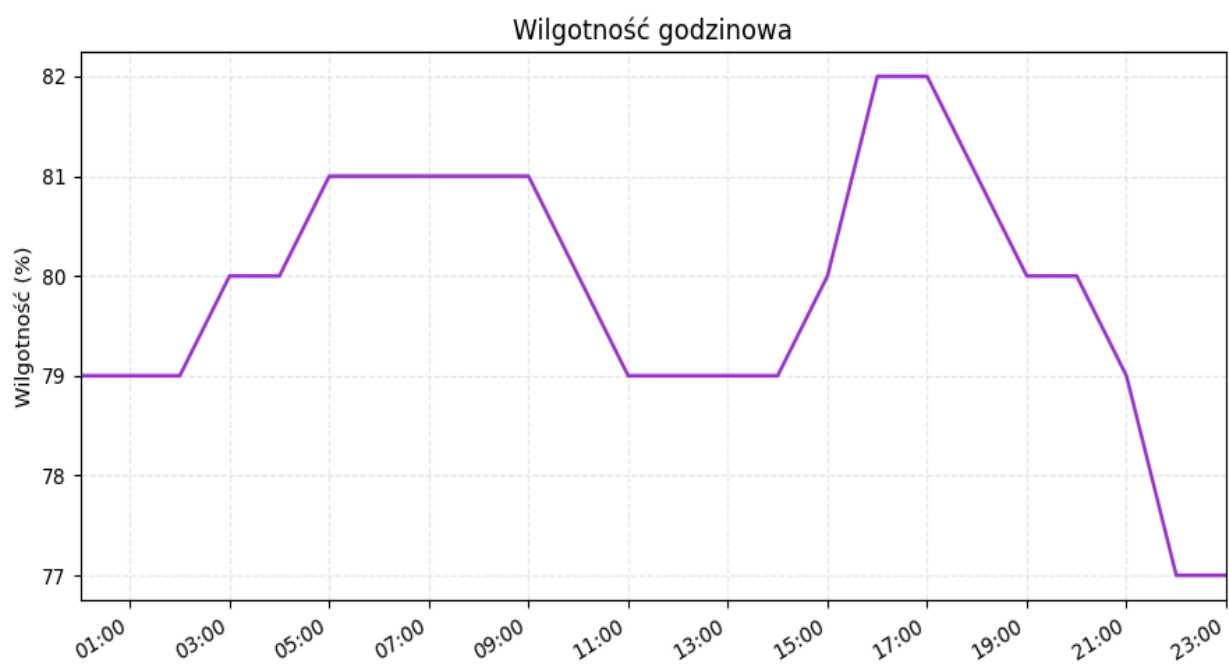
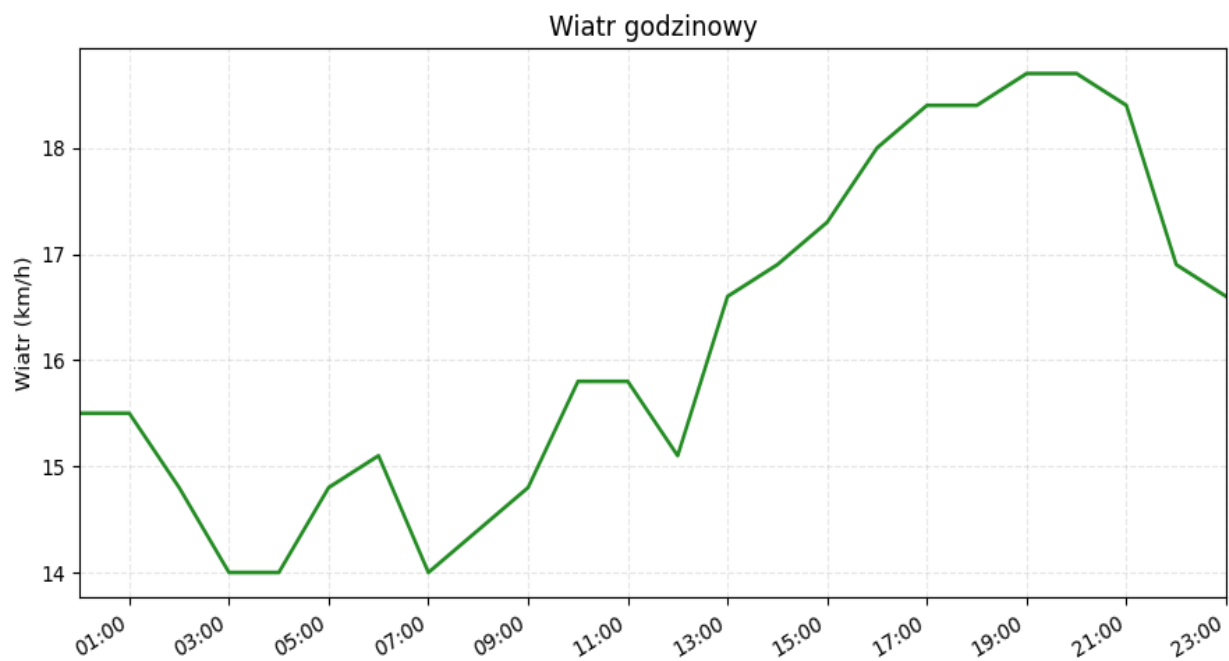
Lublin - 2026-01-23 (Prognoza)



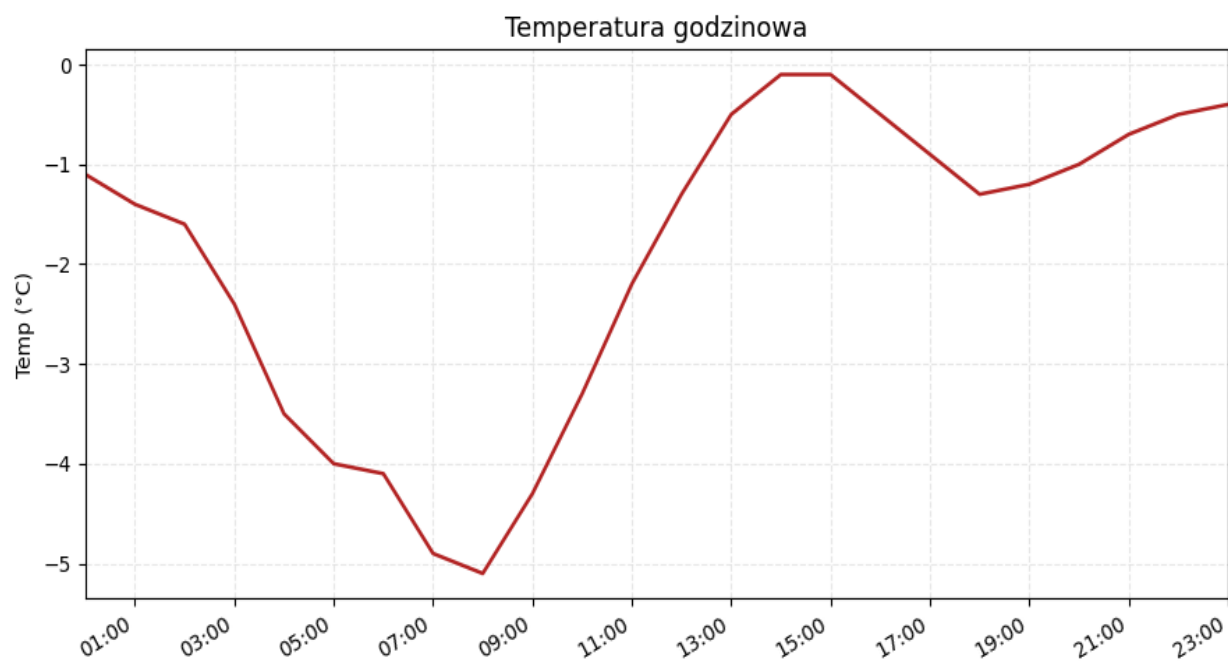


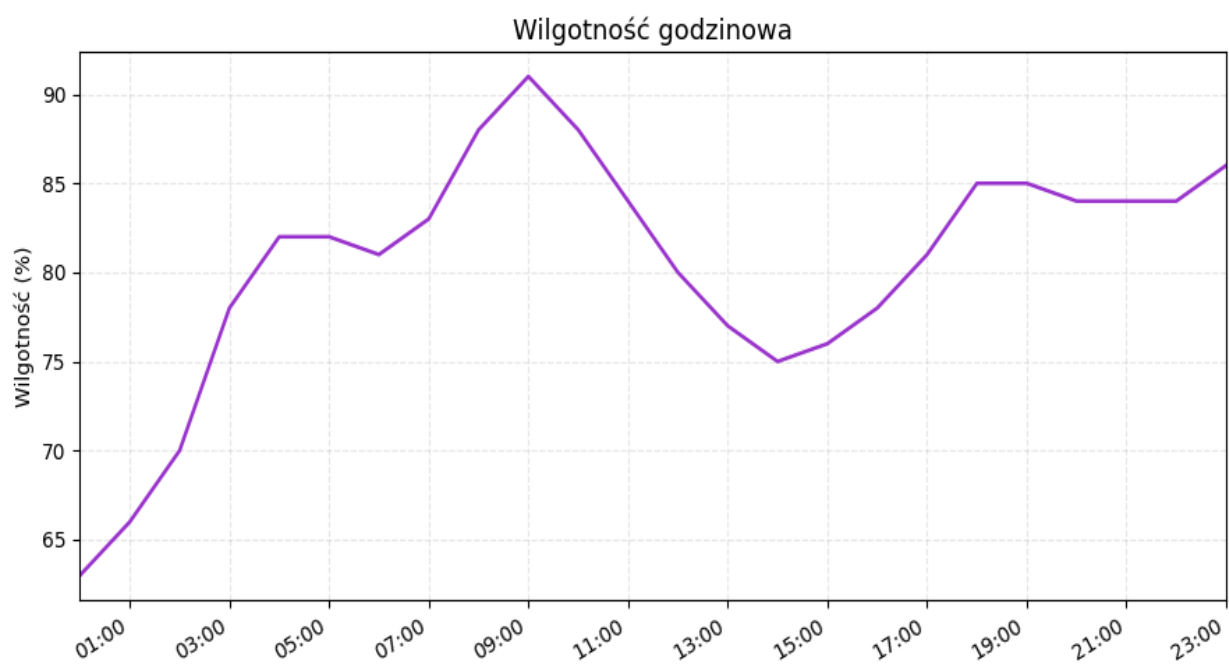
Białystok - 2026-01-23 (Prognoza)



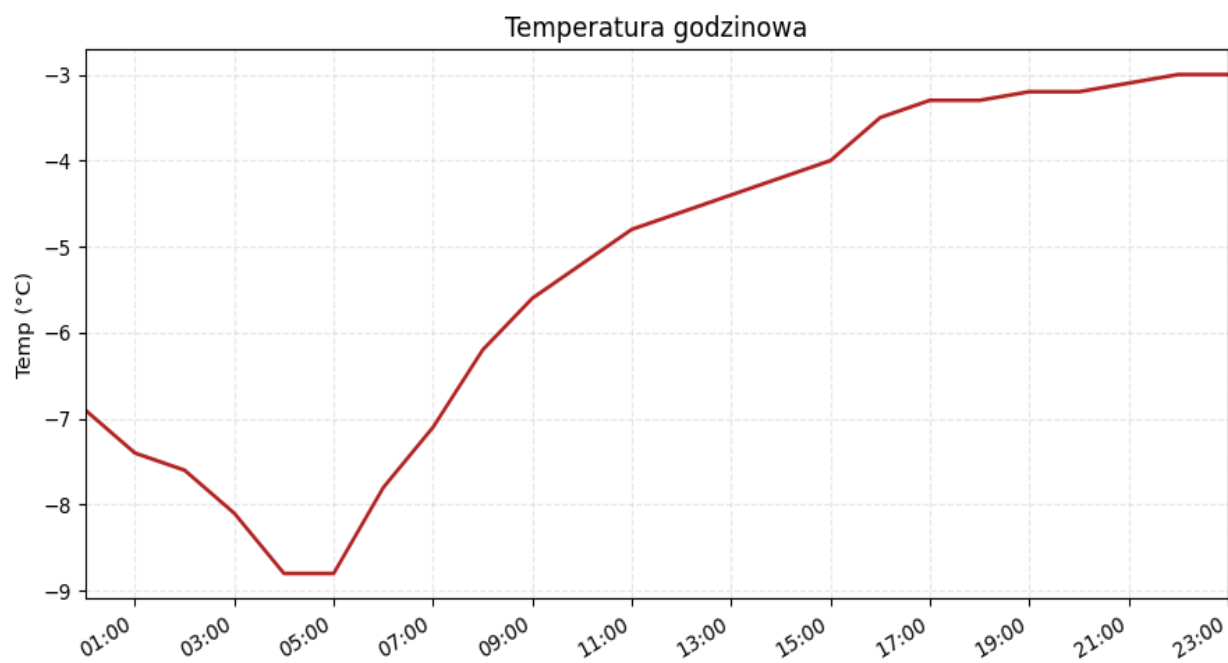


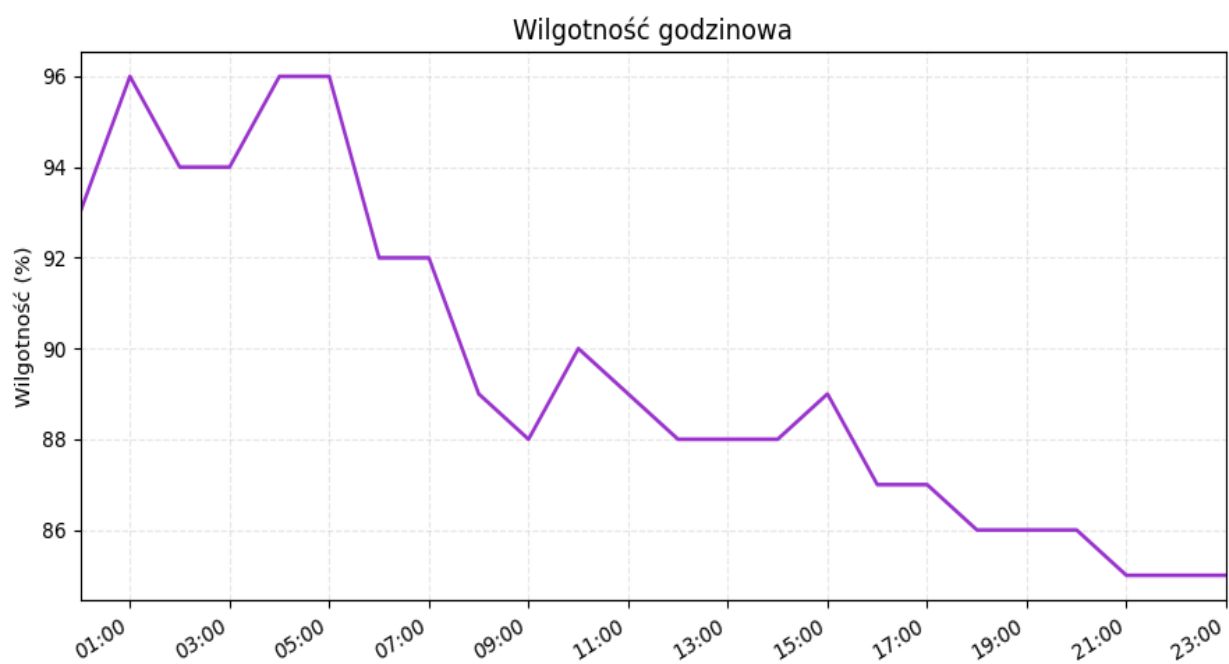
Katowice - 2026-01-23 (Prognoza)



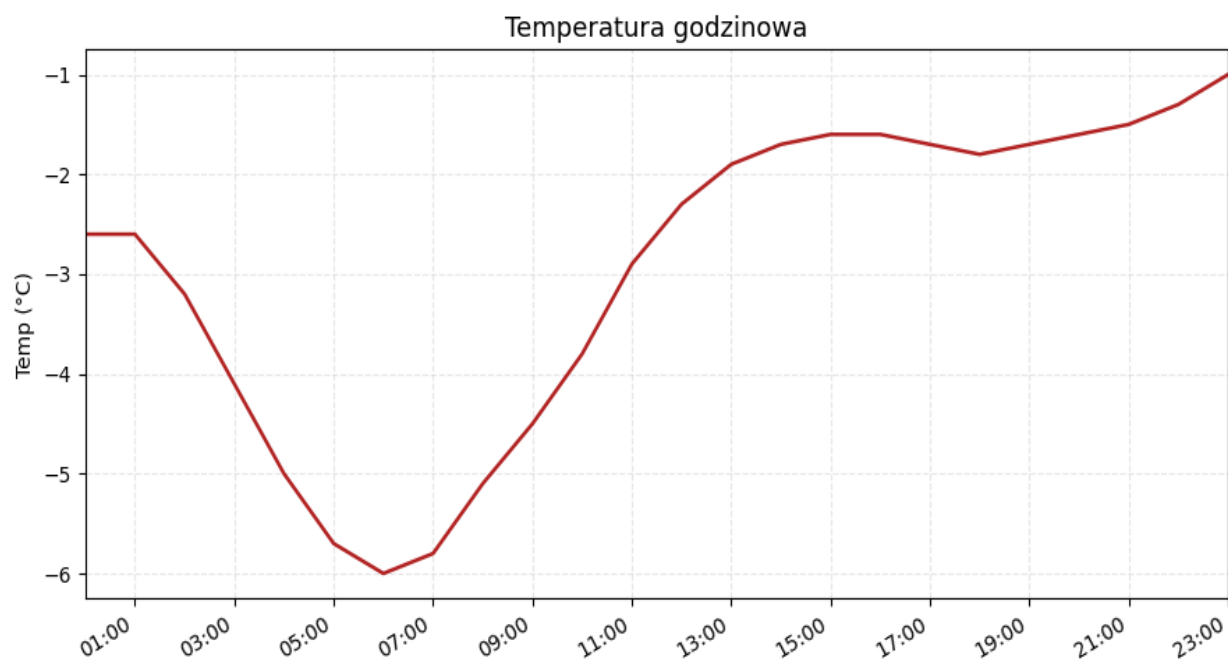


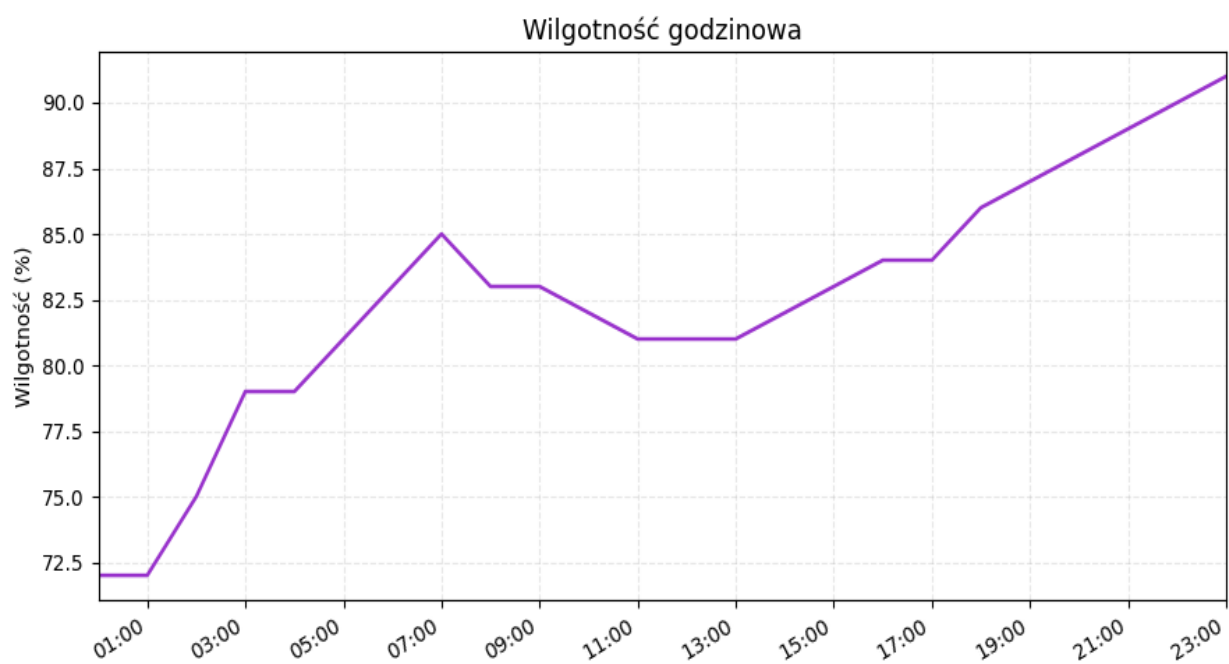
Gdynia - 2026-01-23 (Prognoza)



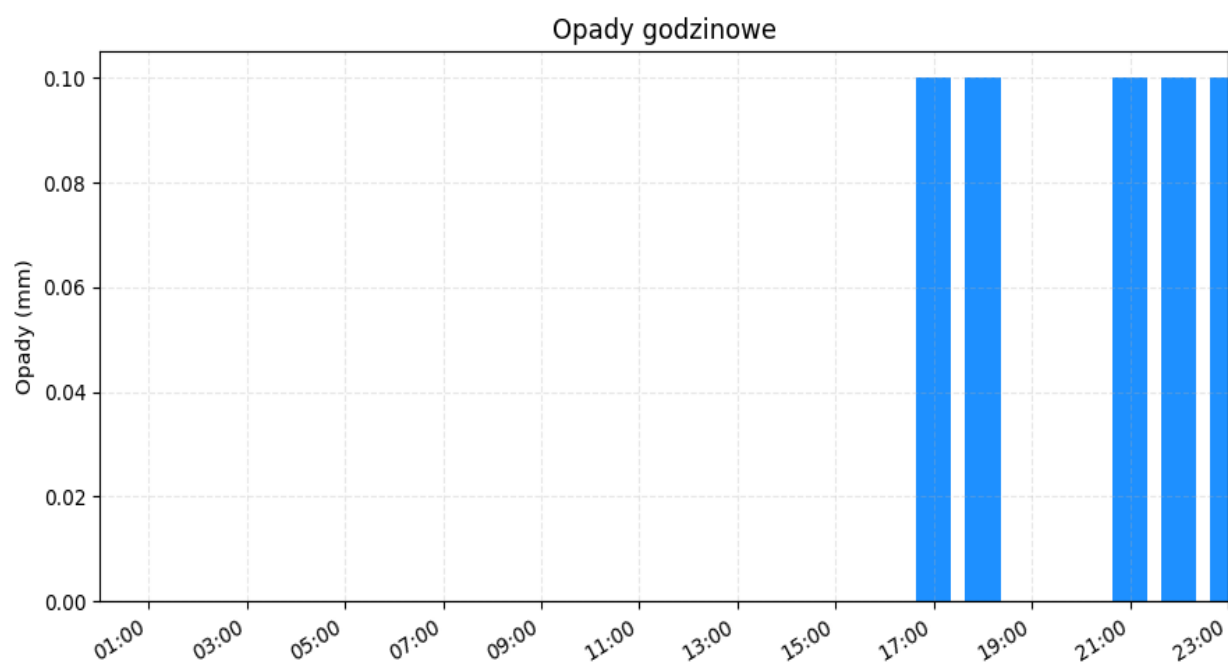
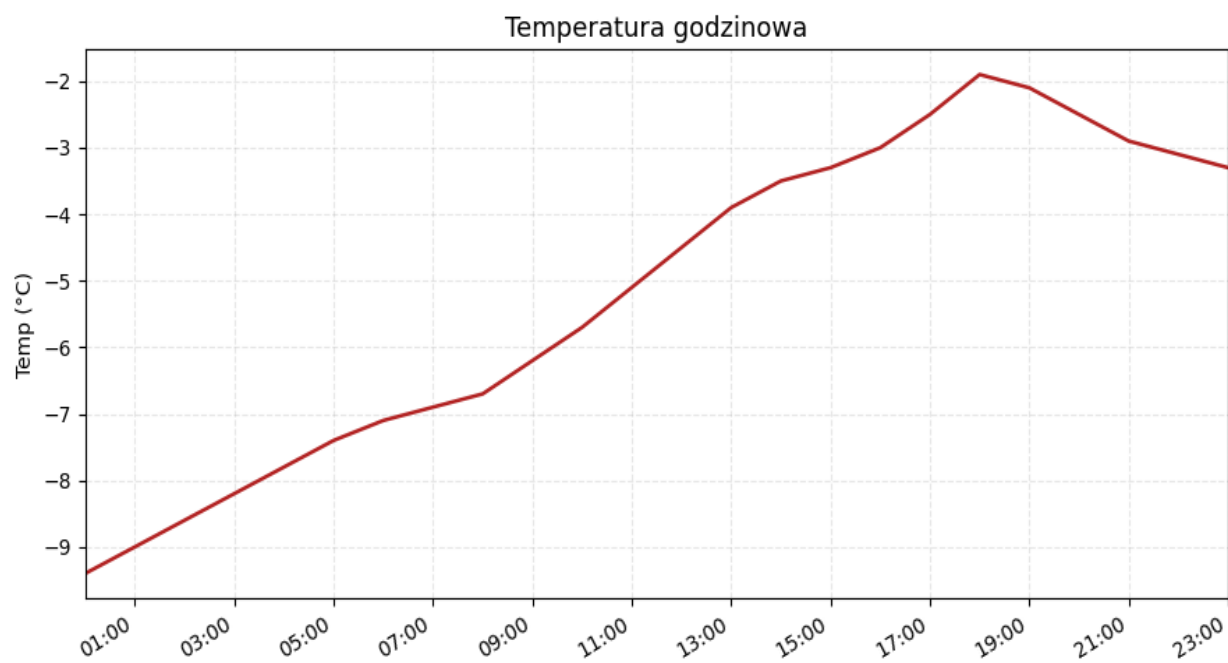


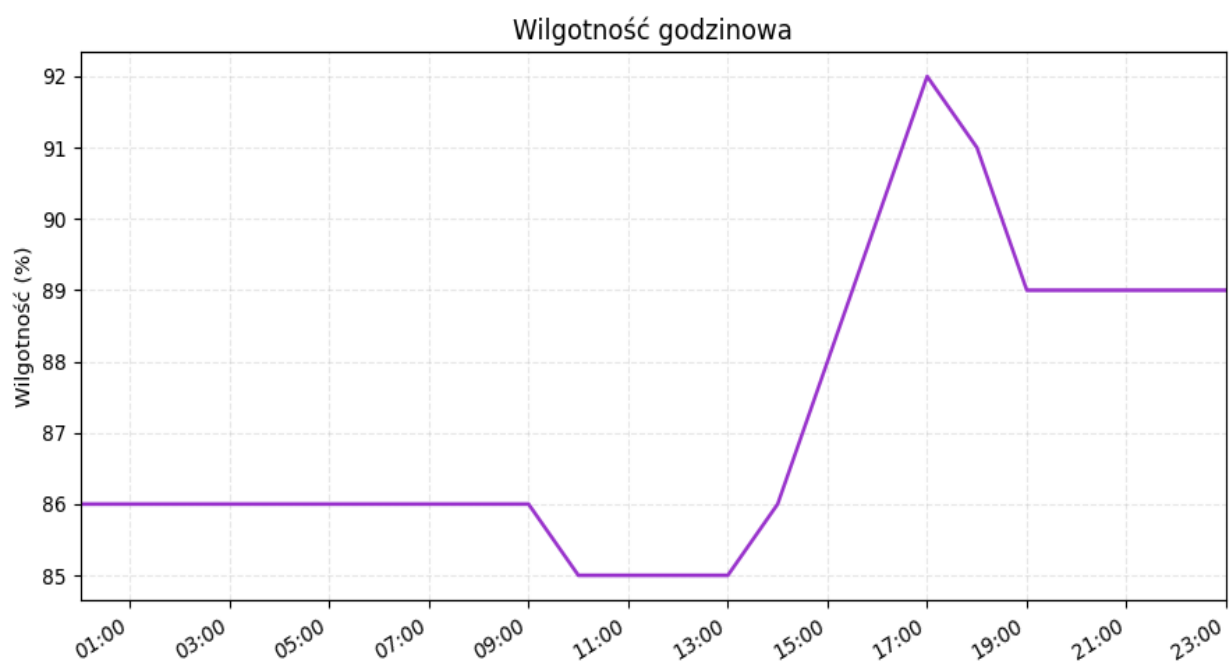
Częstochowa - 2026-01-23 (Prognoza)



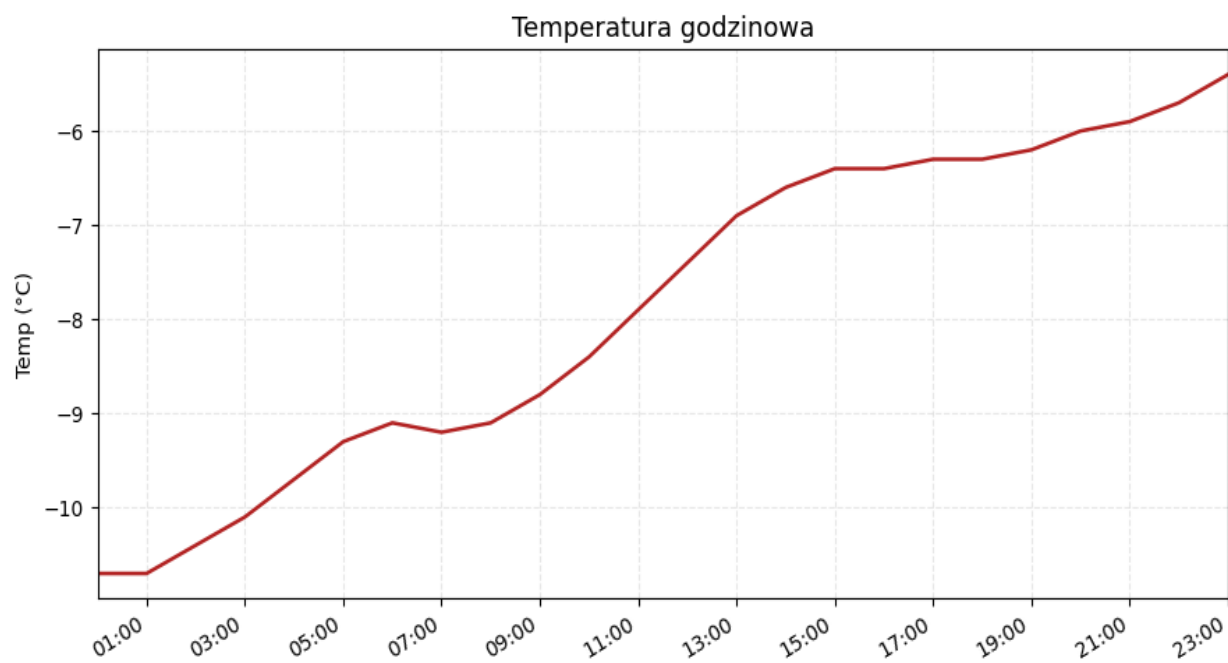


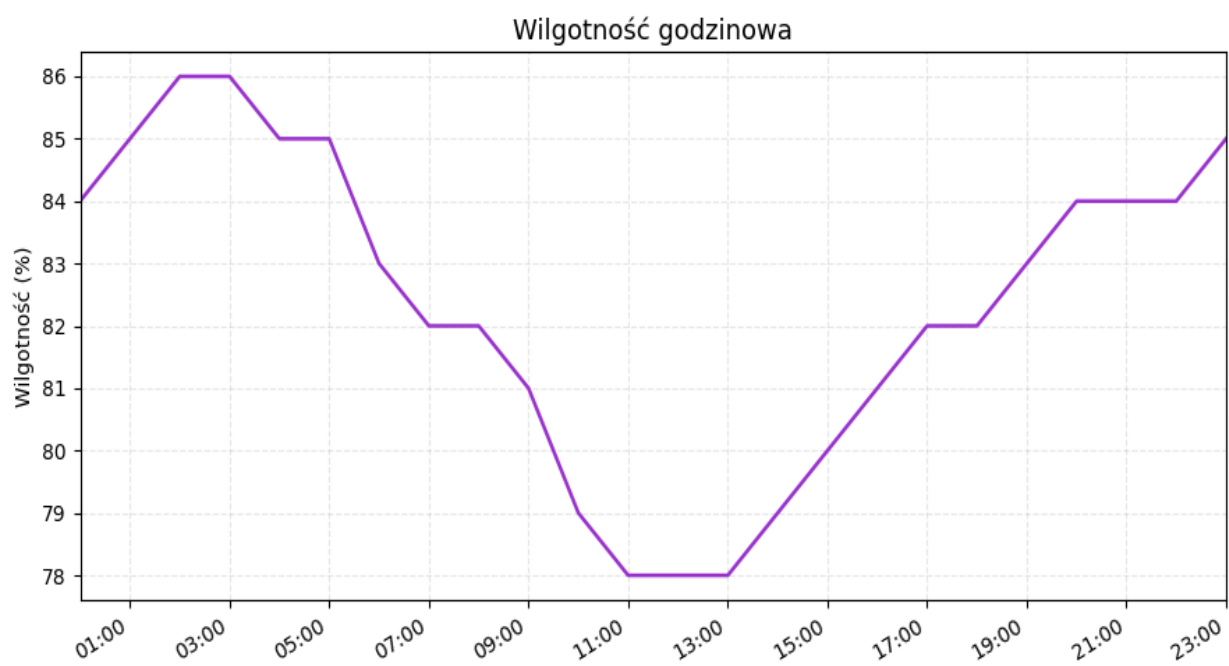
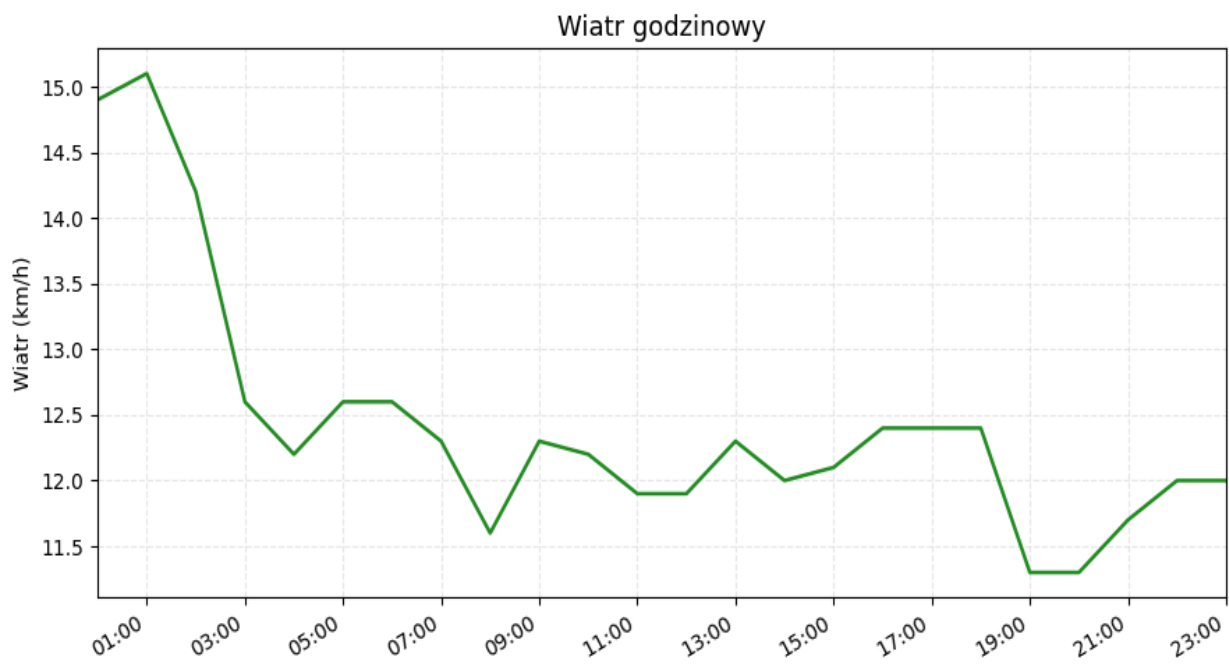
Radom - 2026-01-23 (Prognoza)



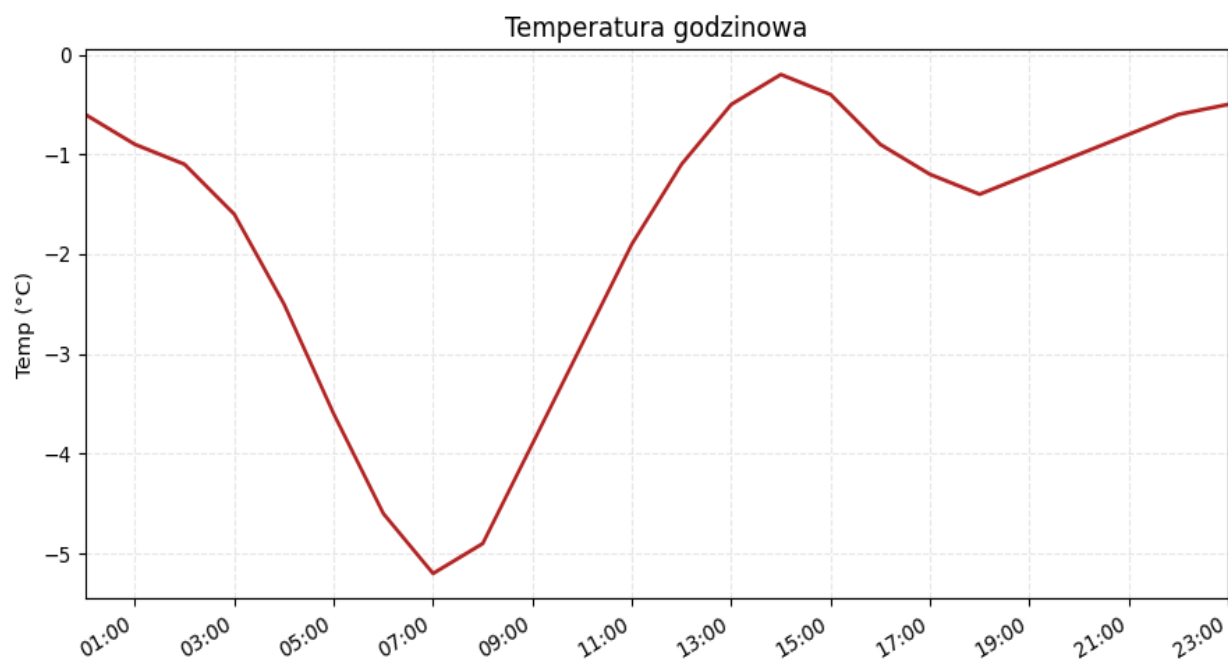


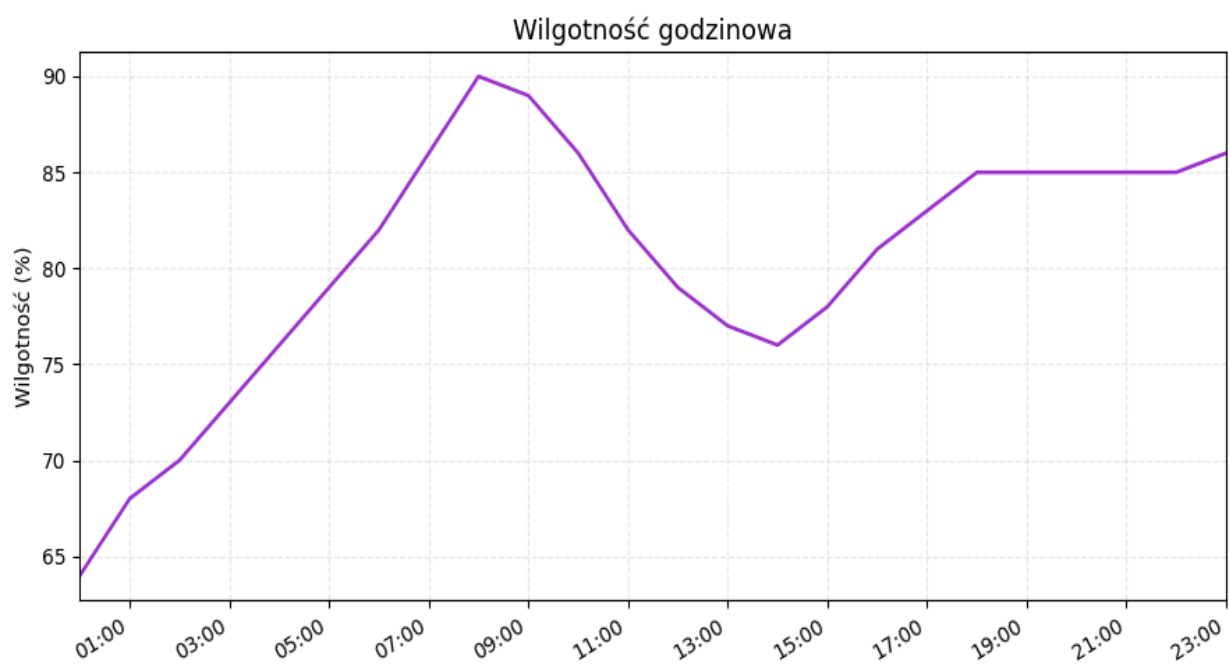
Toruń - 2026-01-23 (Prognoza)



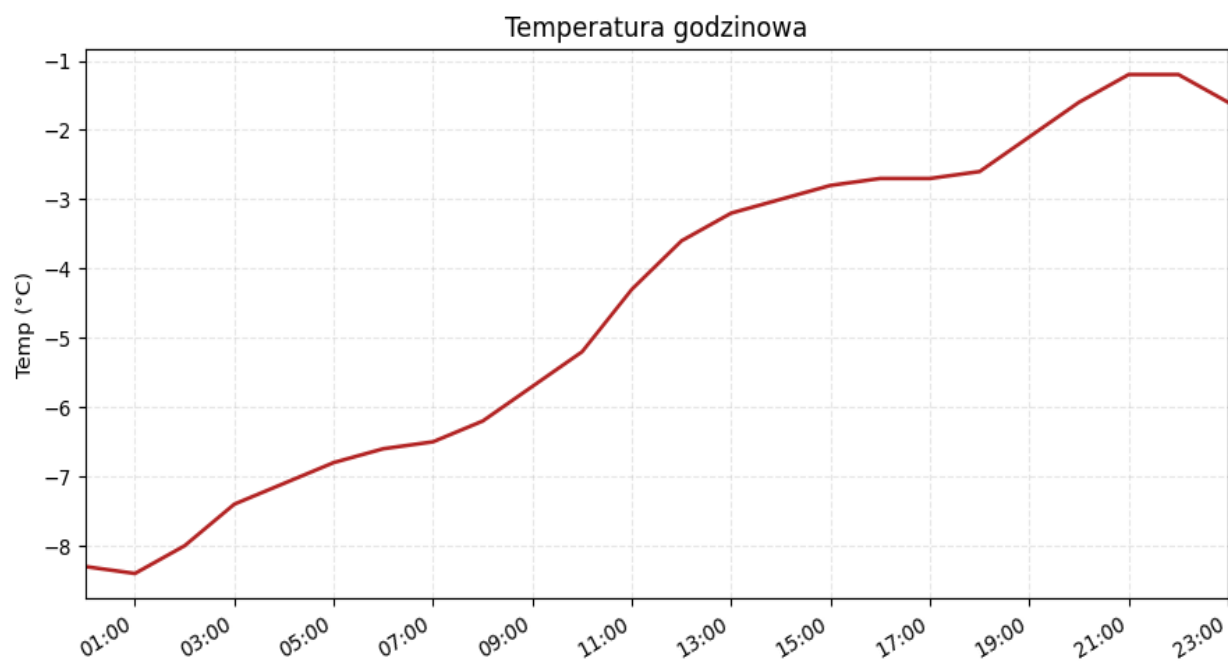


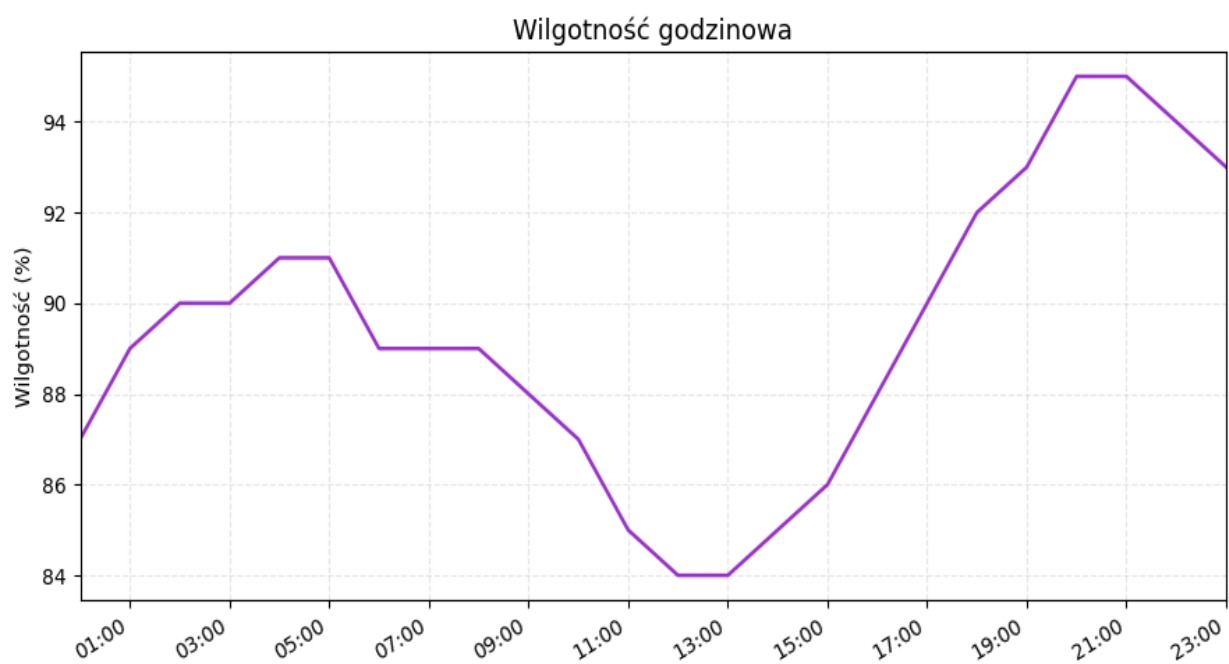
Sosnowiec - 2026-01-23 (Prognoza)



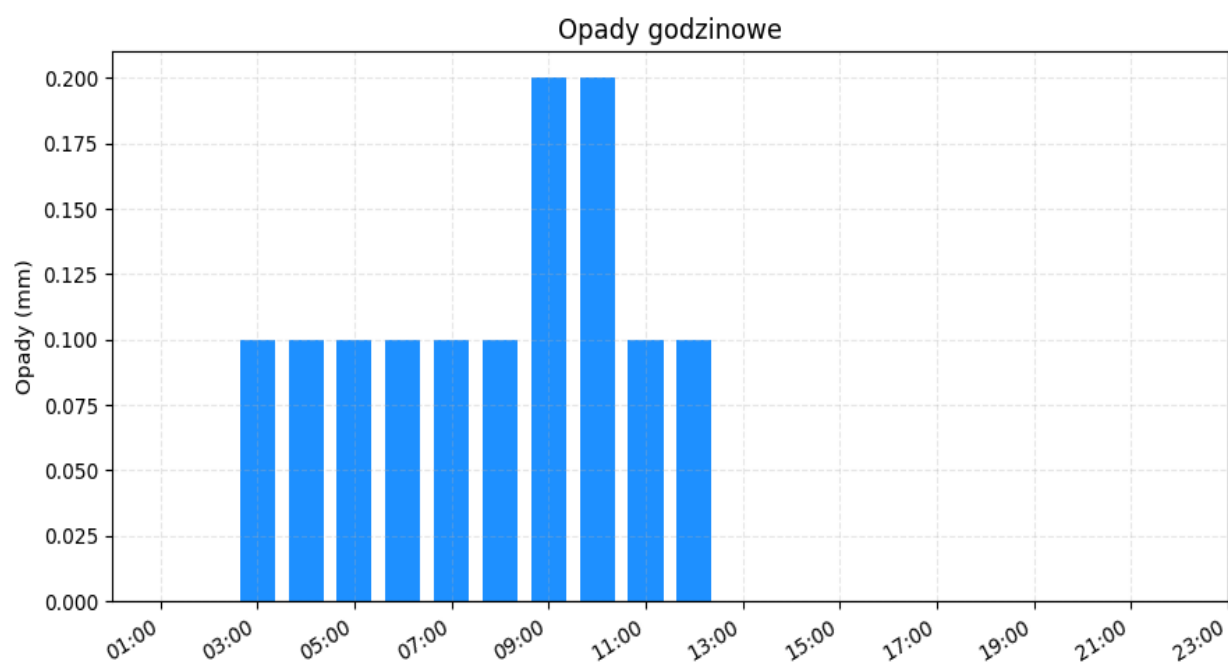
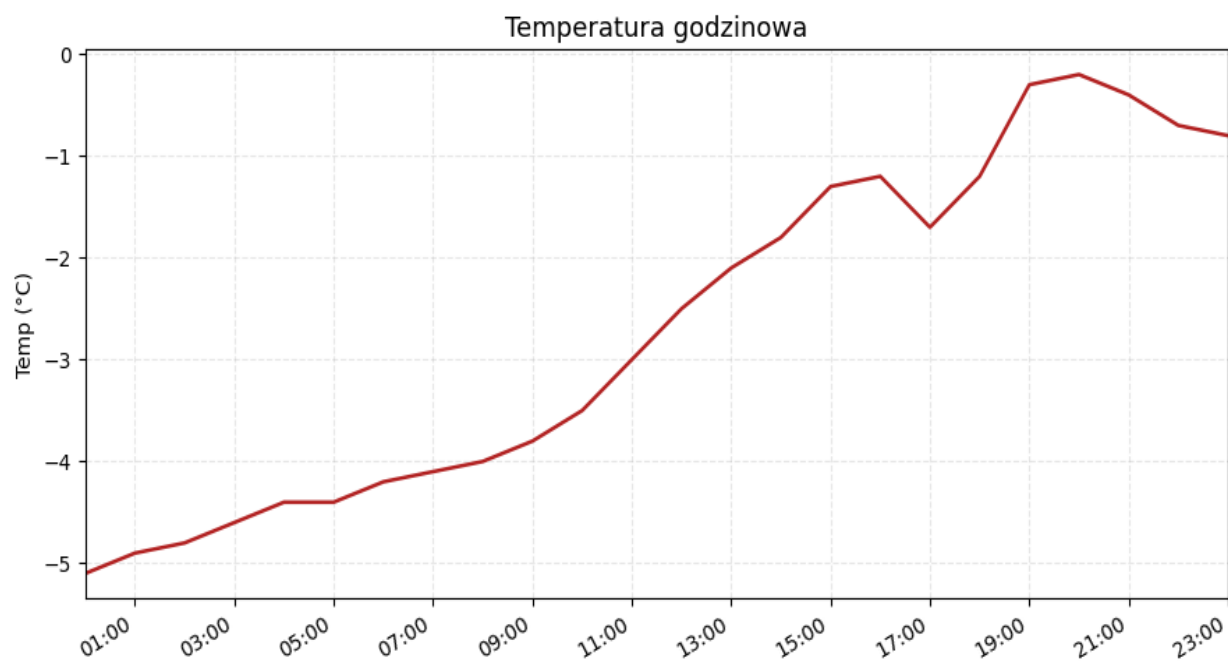


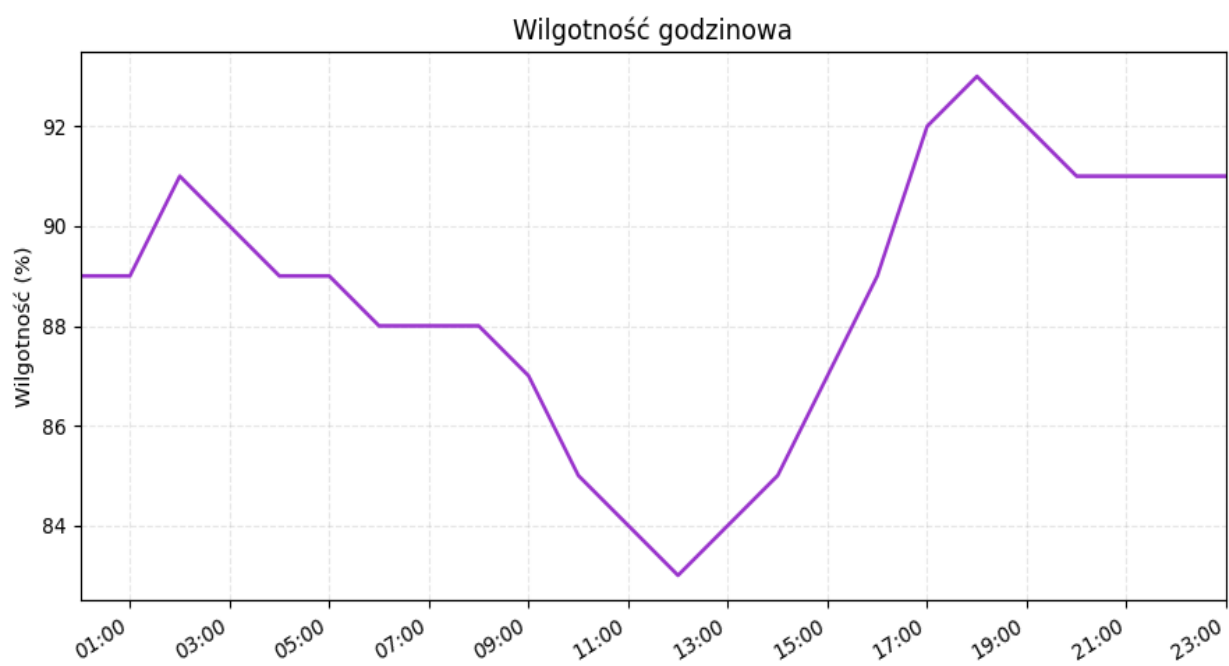
Kielce - 2026-01-23 (Prognoza)



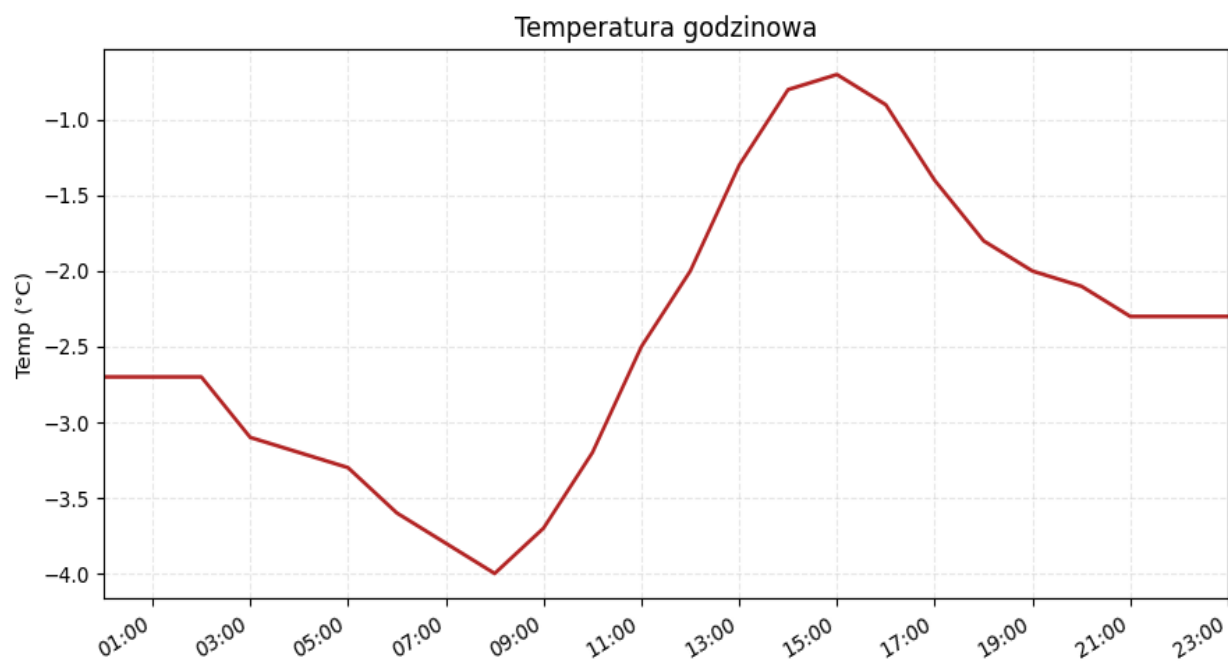


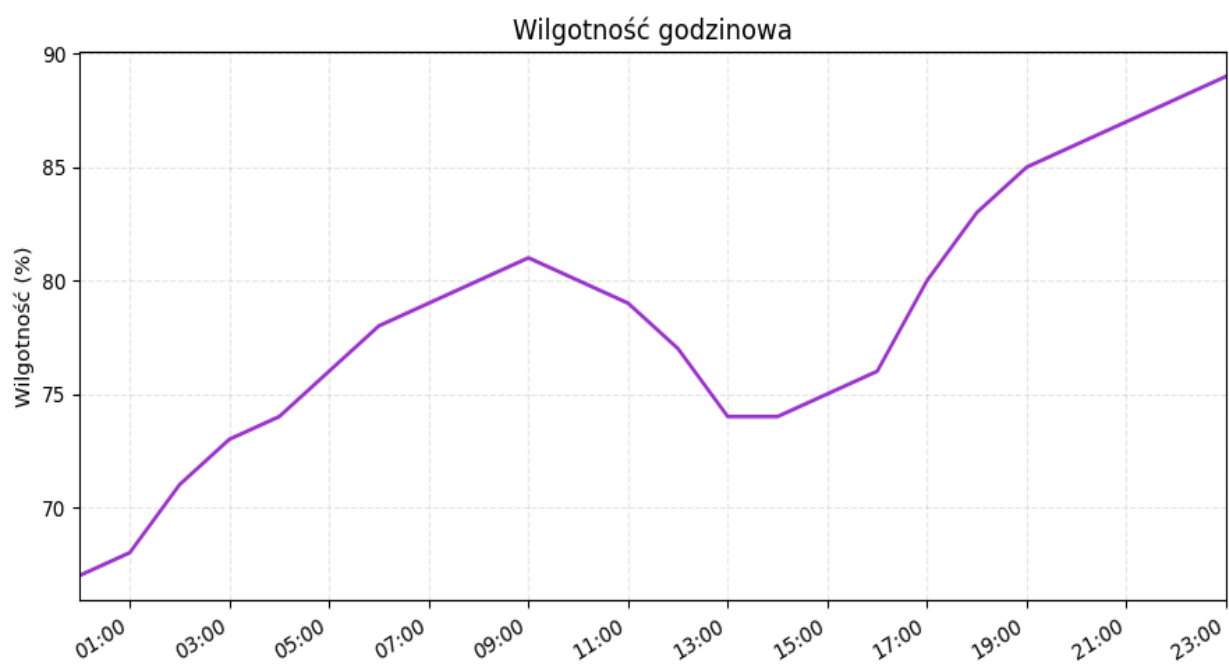
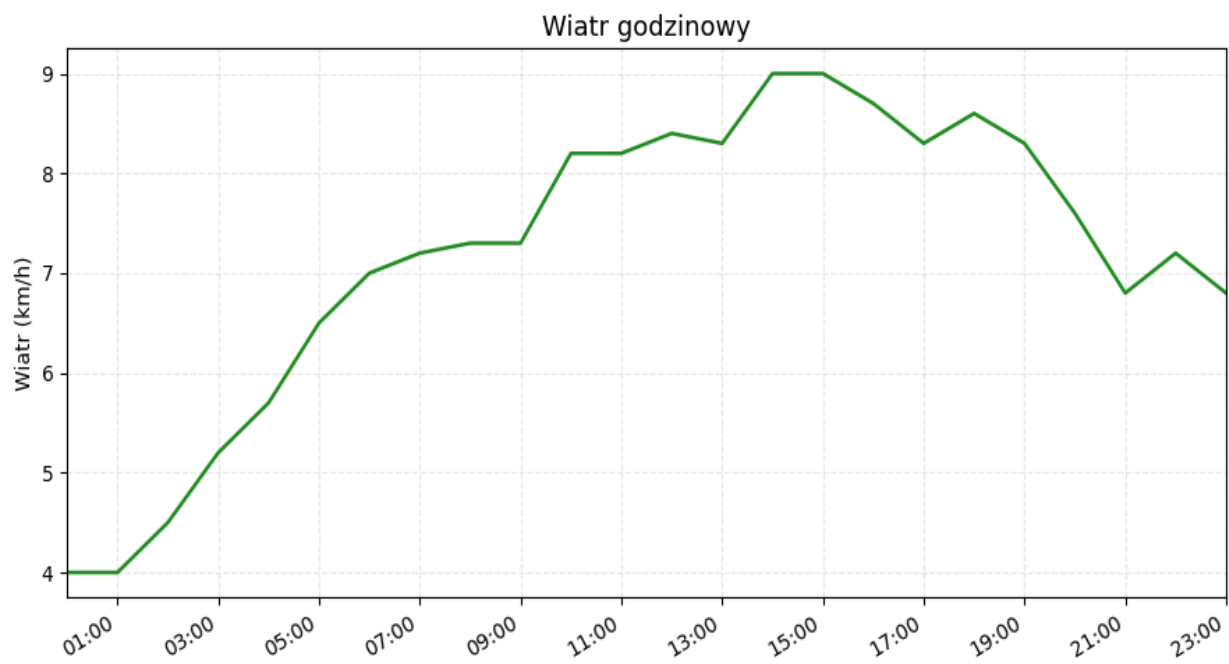
Rzeszów - 2026-01-23 (Prognoza)





Gliwice - 2026-01-23 (Prognoza)





Zabrze - 2026-01-23 (Prognoza)

