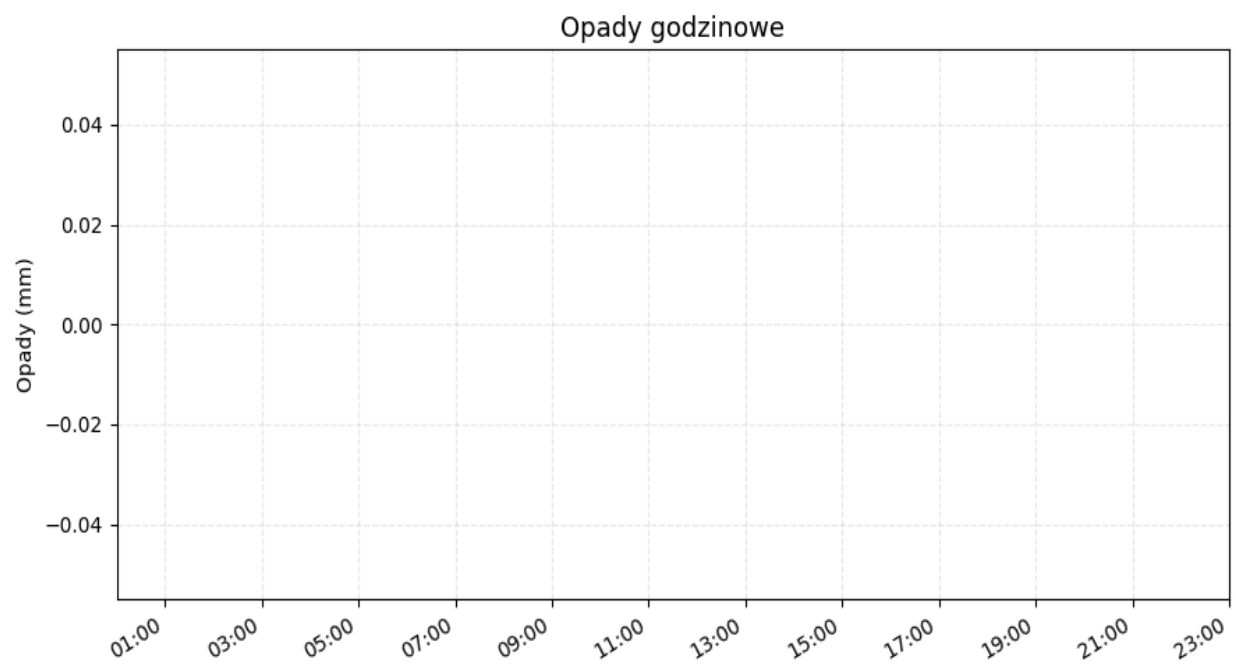
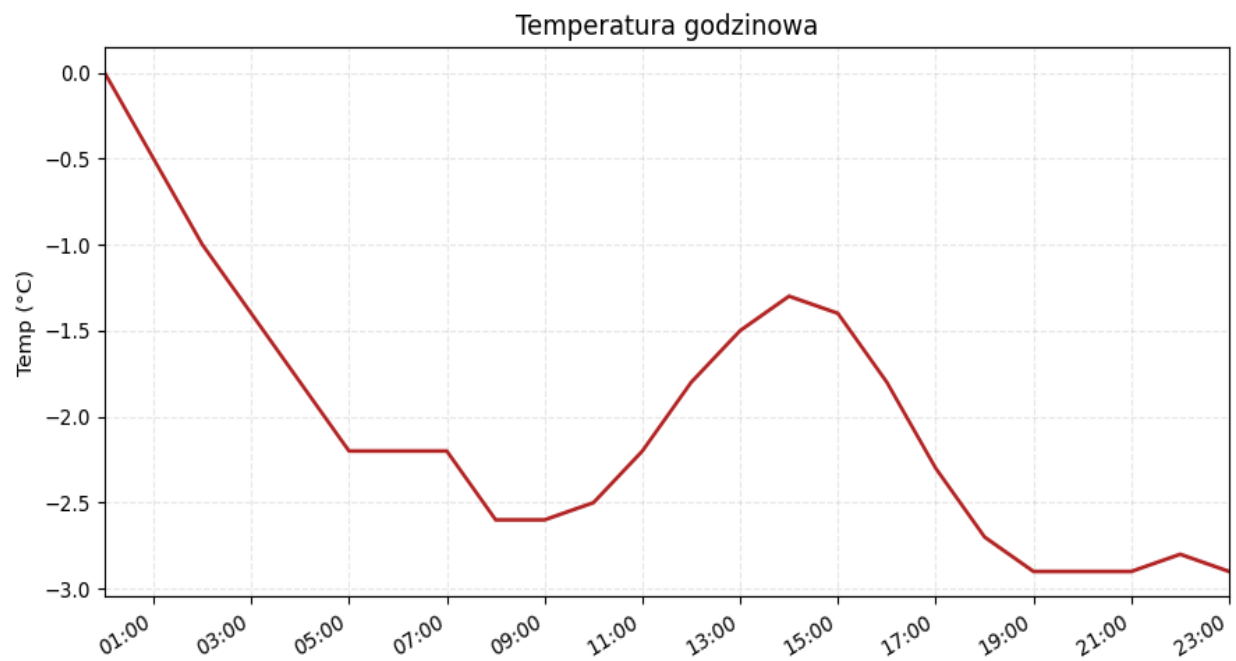
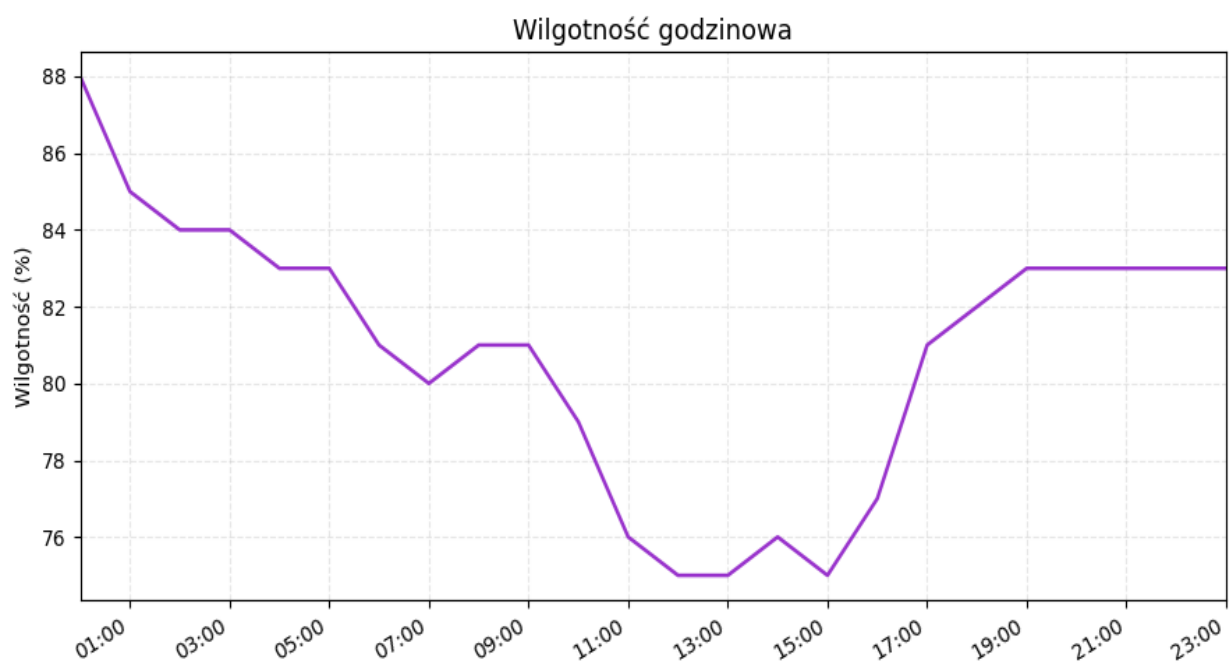
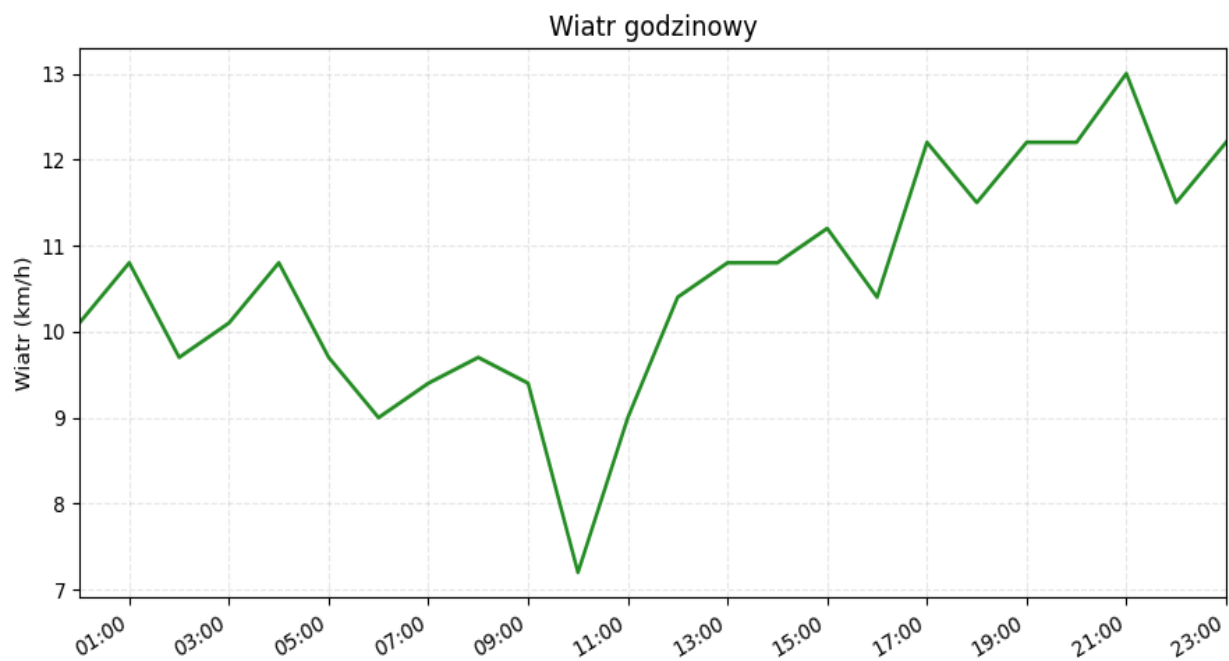
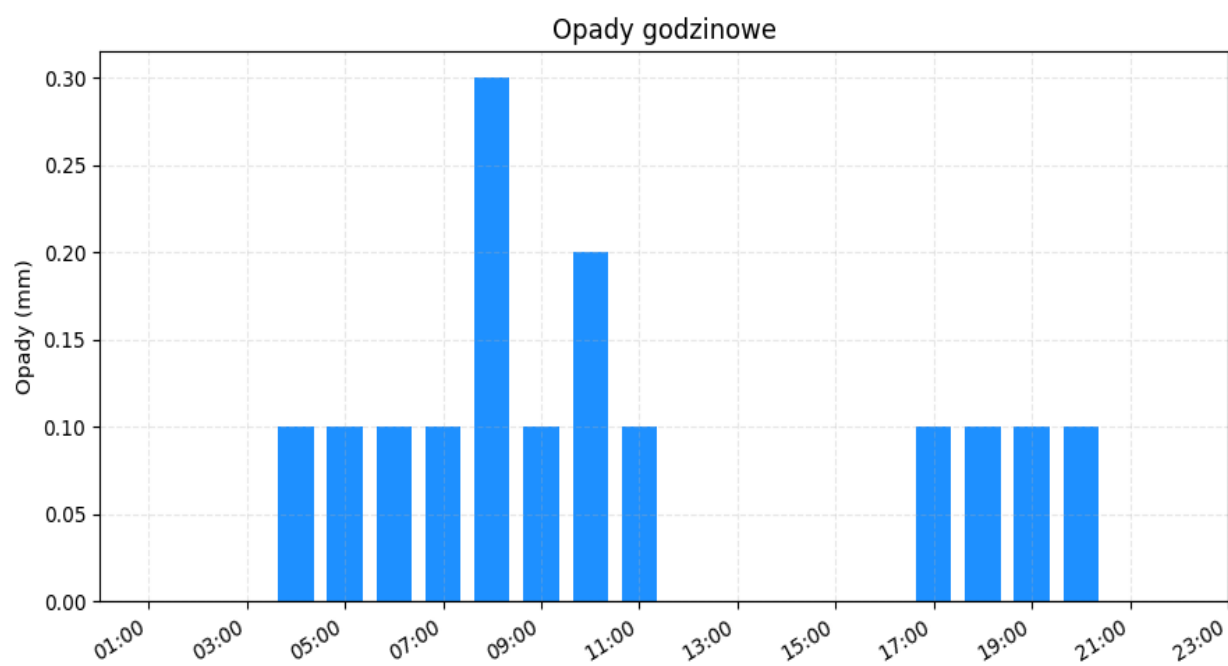
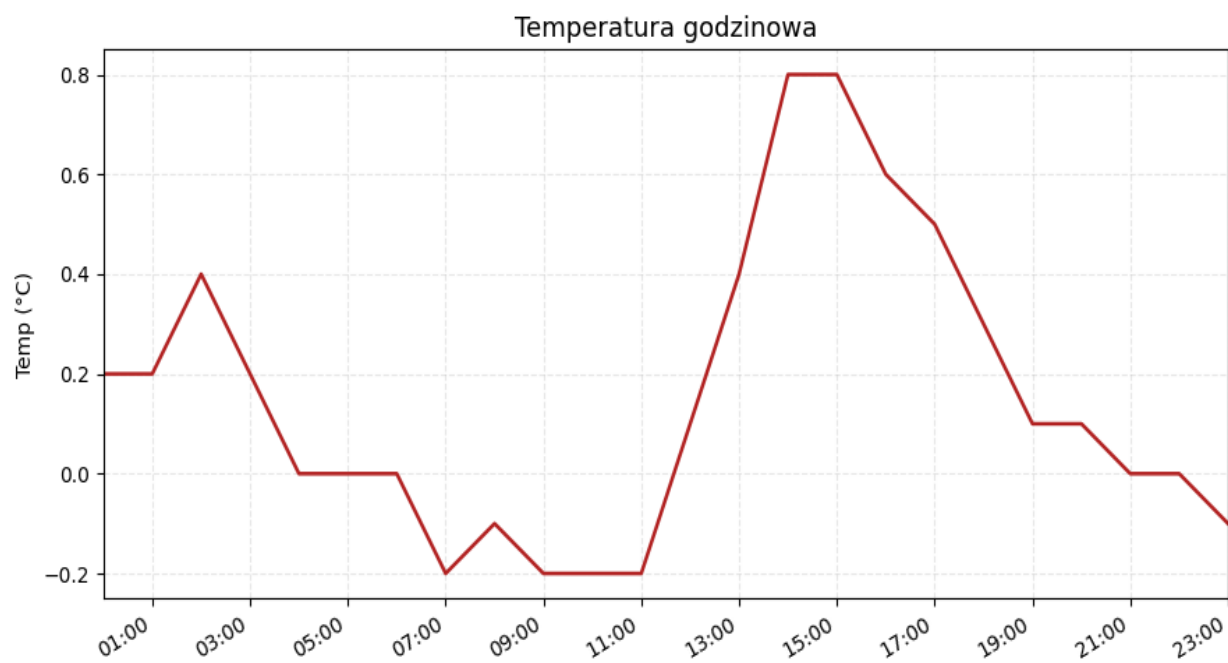


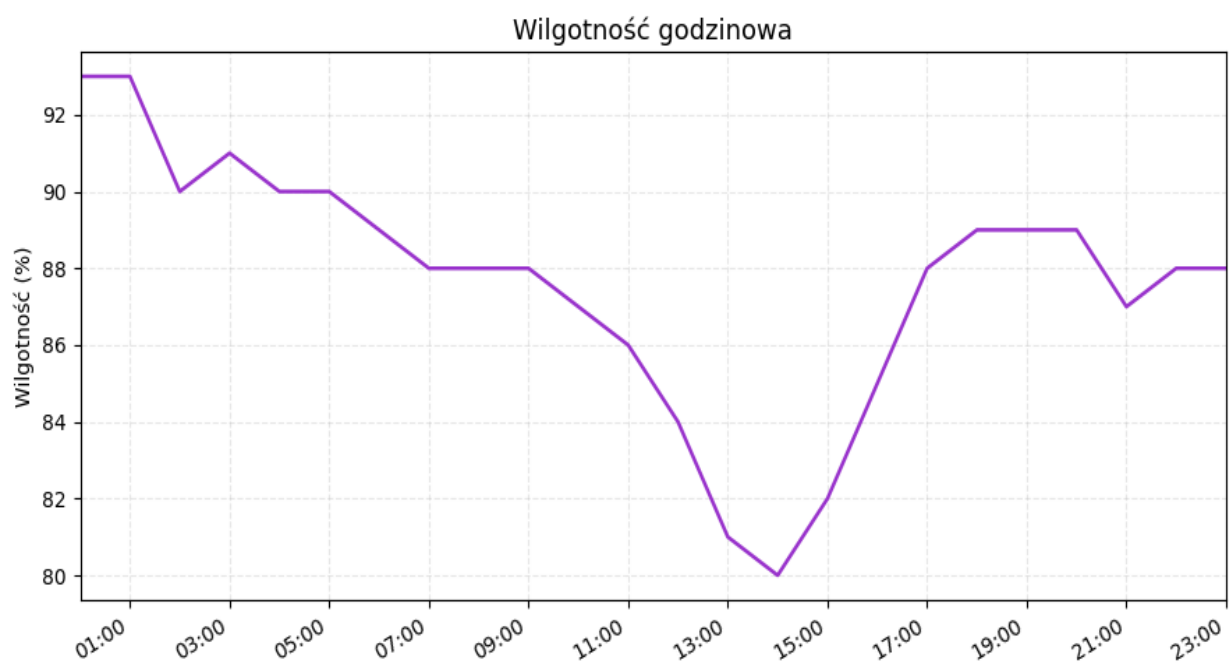
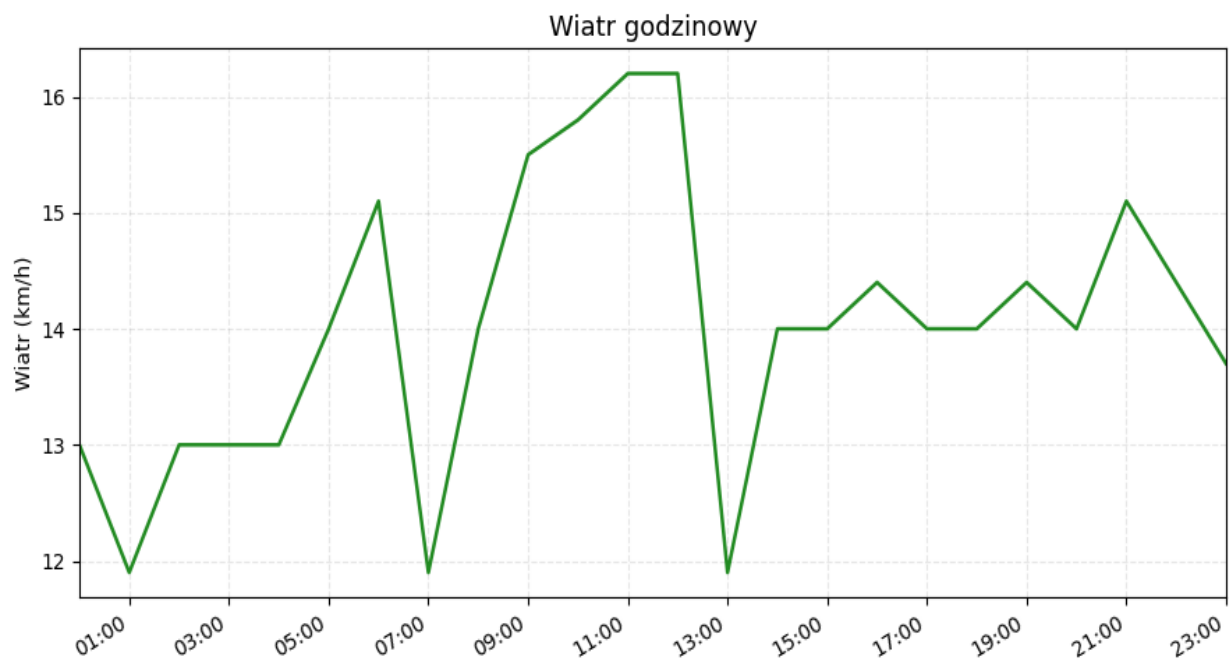
Warszawa - 2026-01-29 (Prognoza)



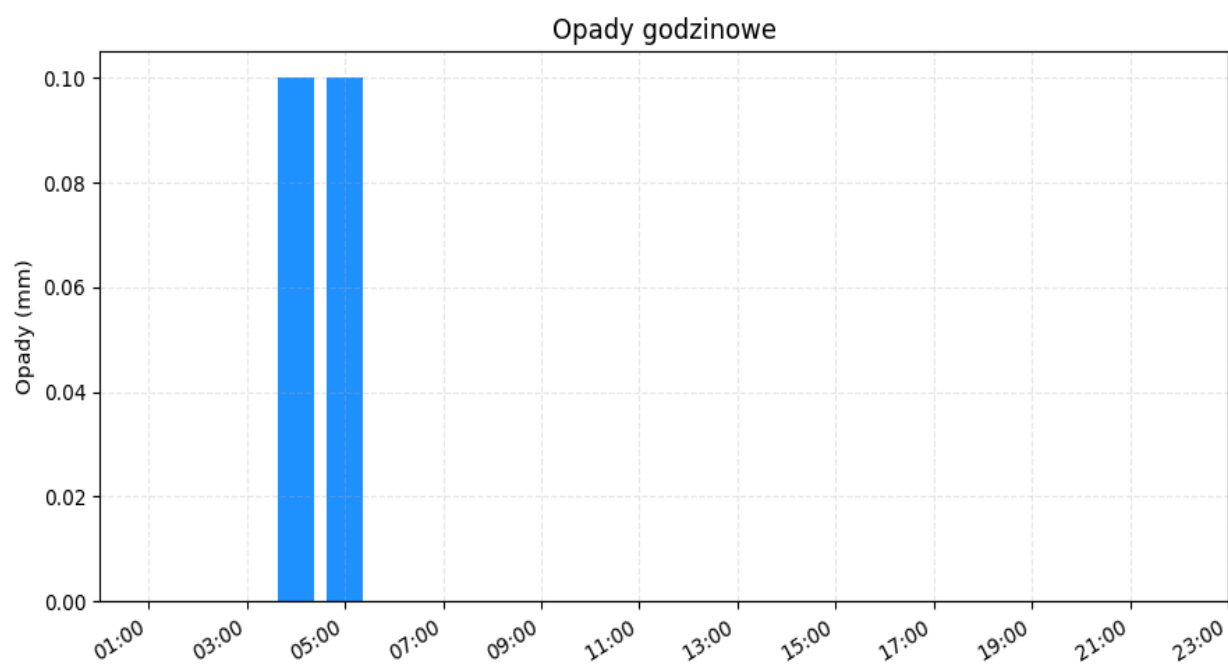
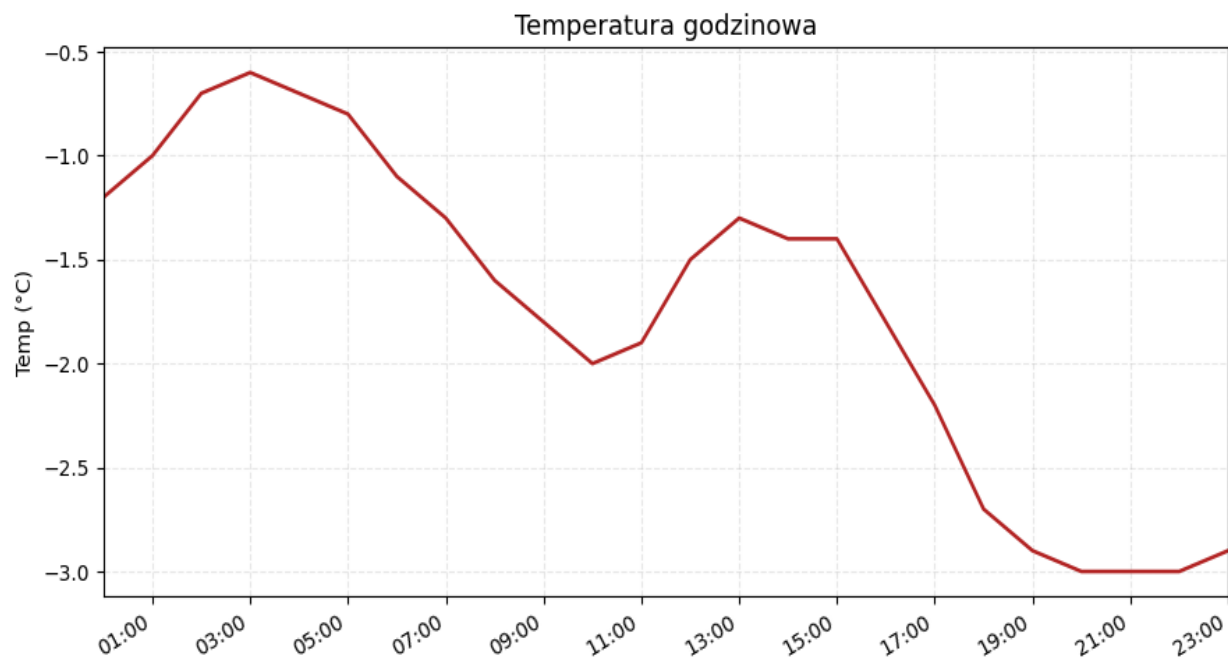


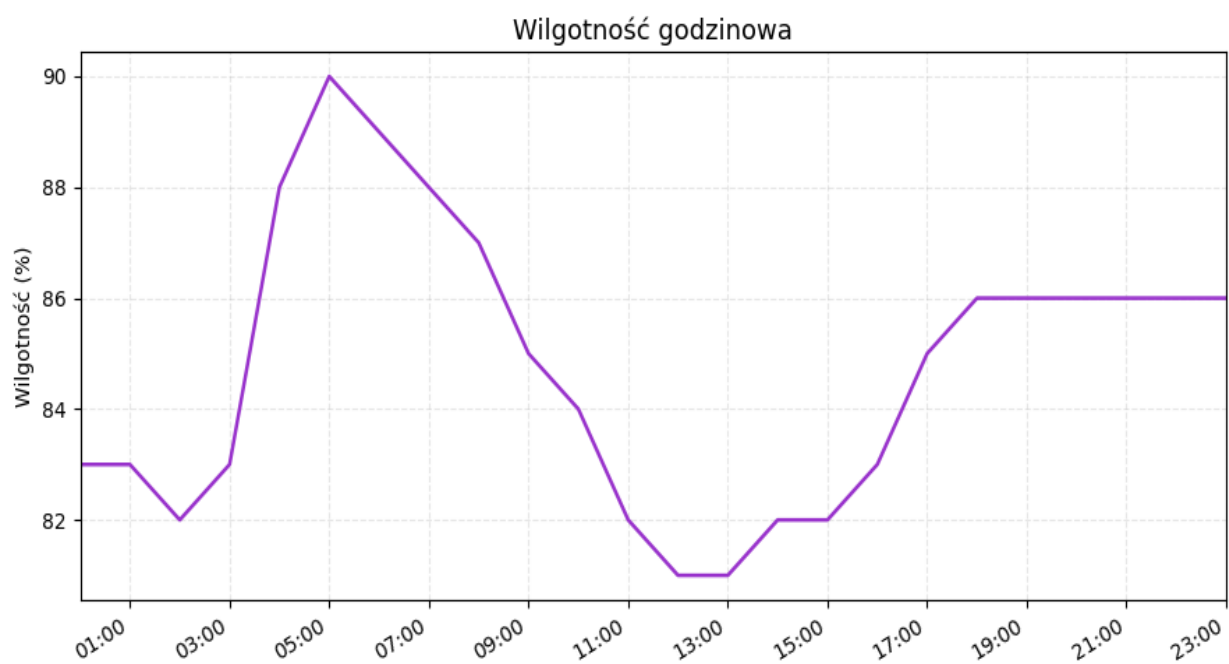
Kraków - 2026-01-29 (Prognoza)



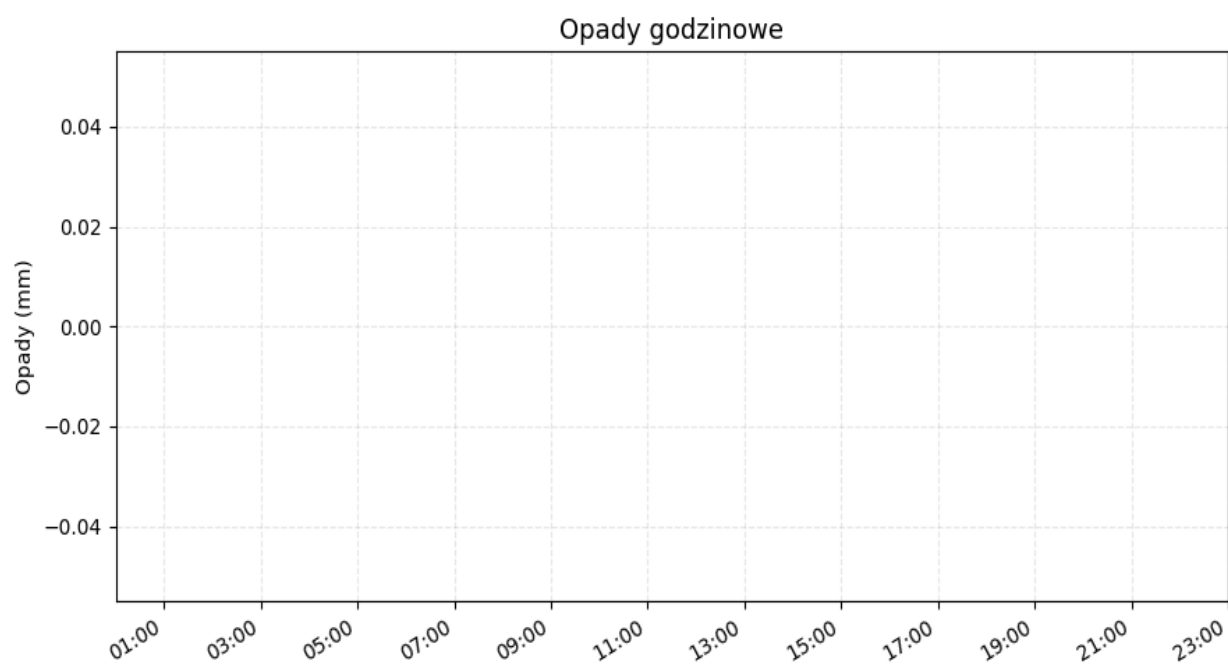
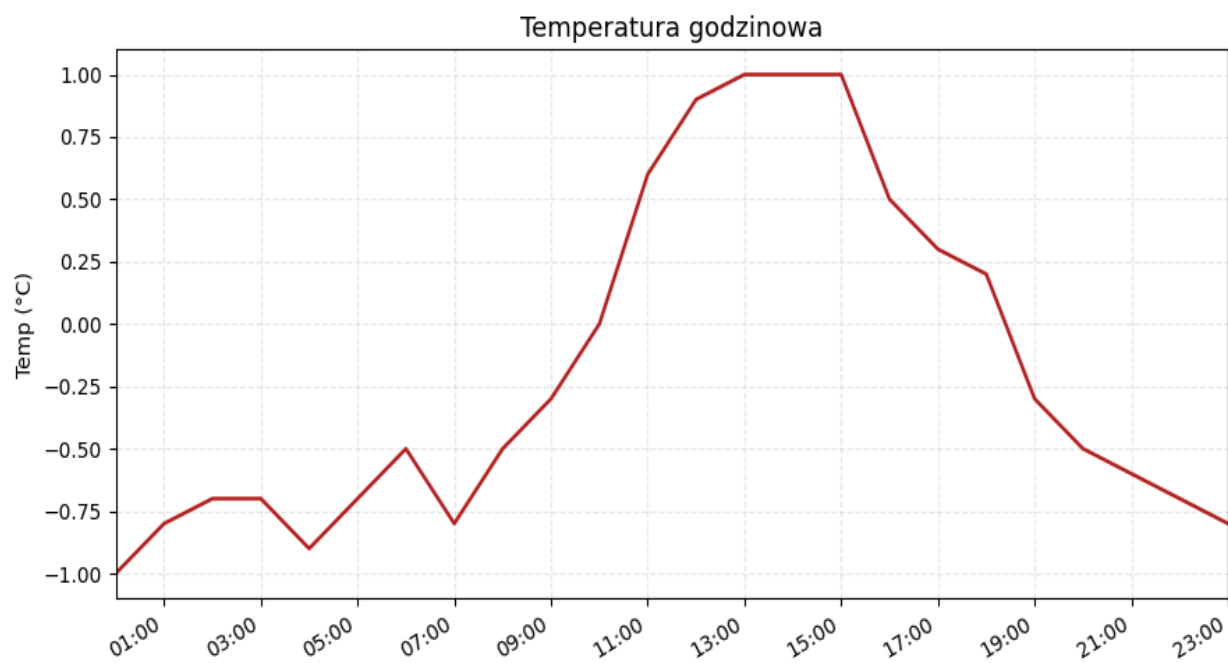


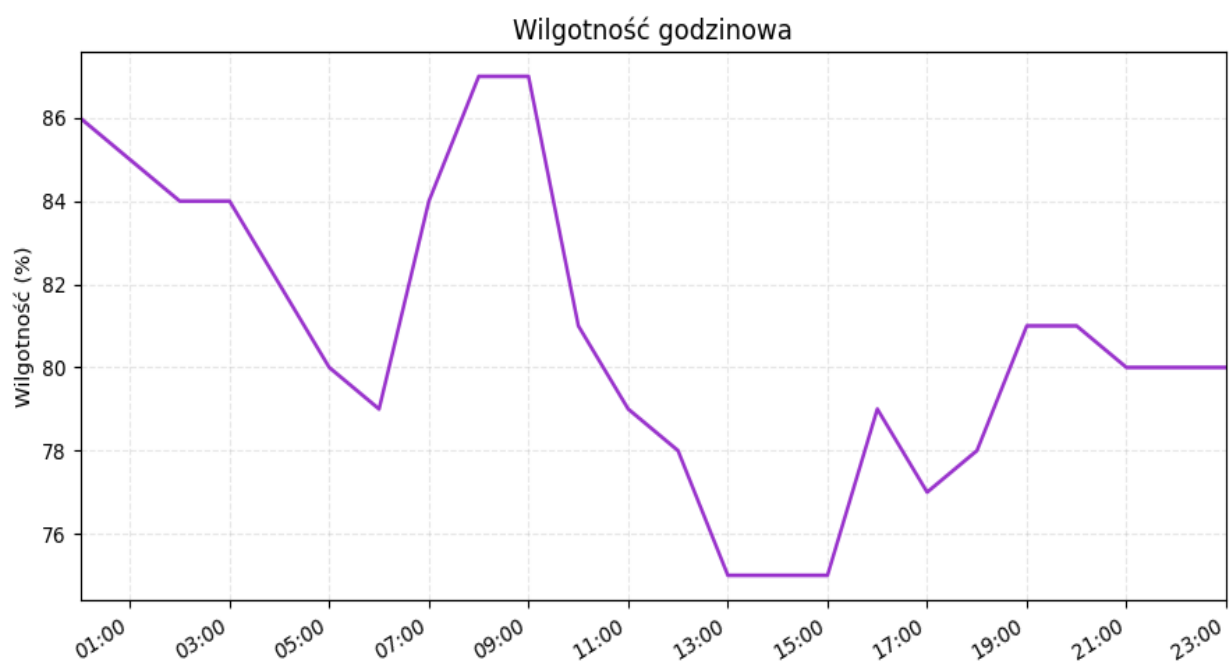
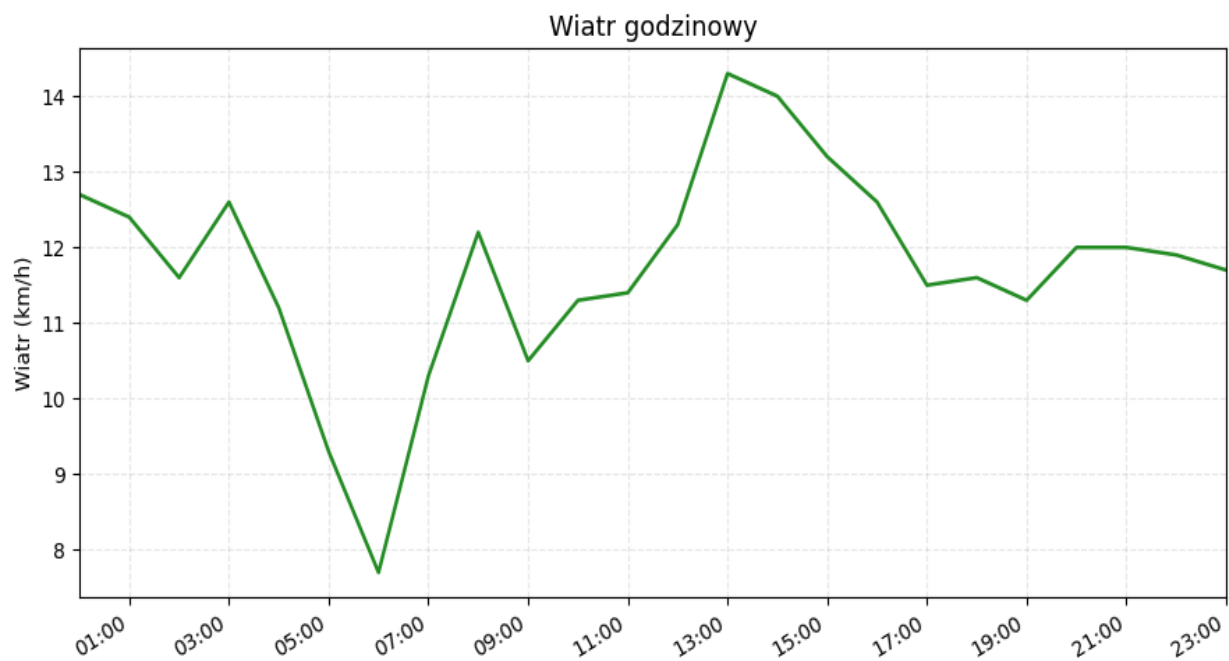
Łódź - 2026-01-29 (Prognoza)



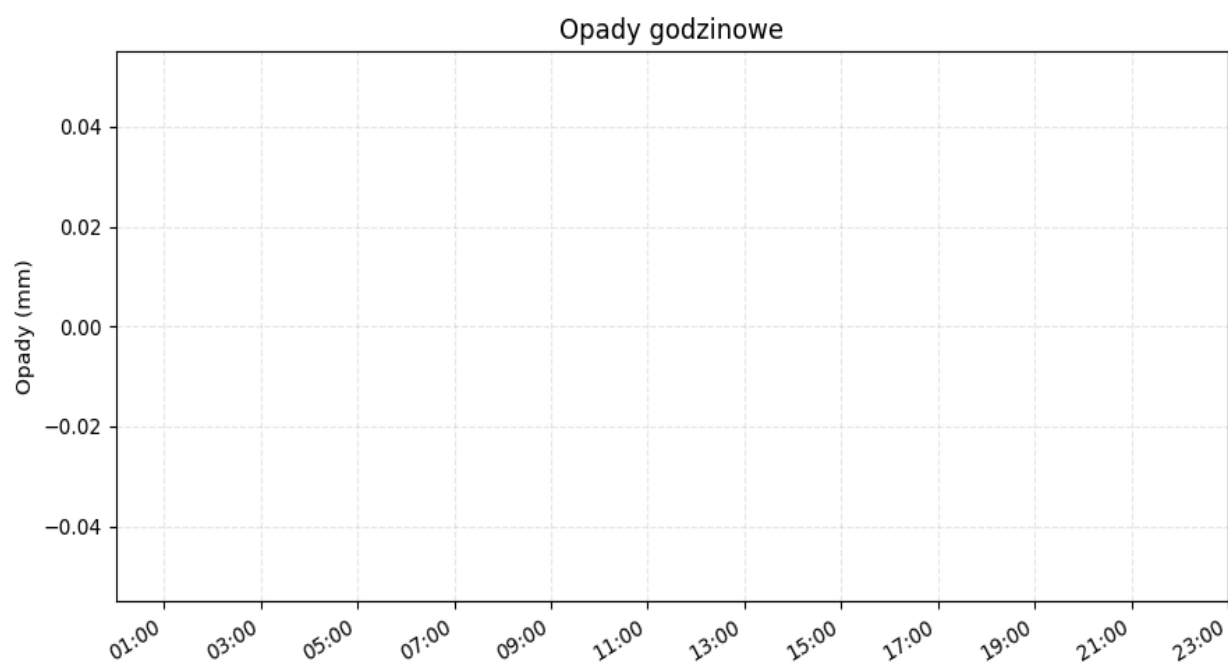
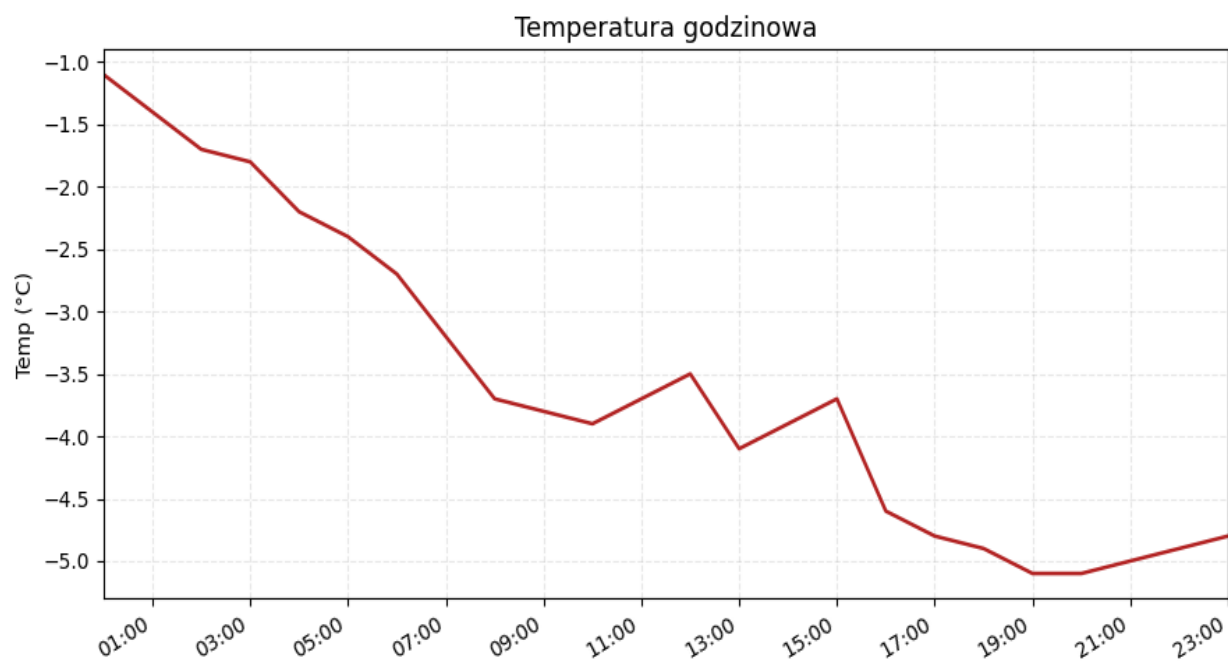


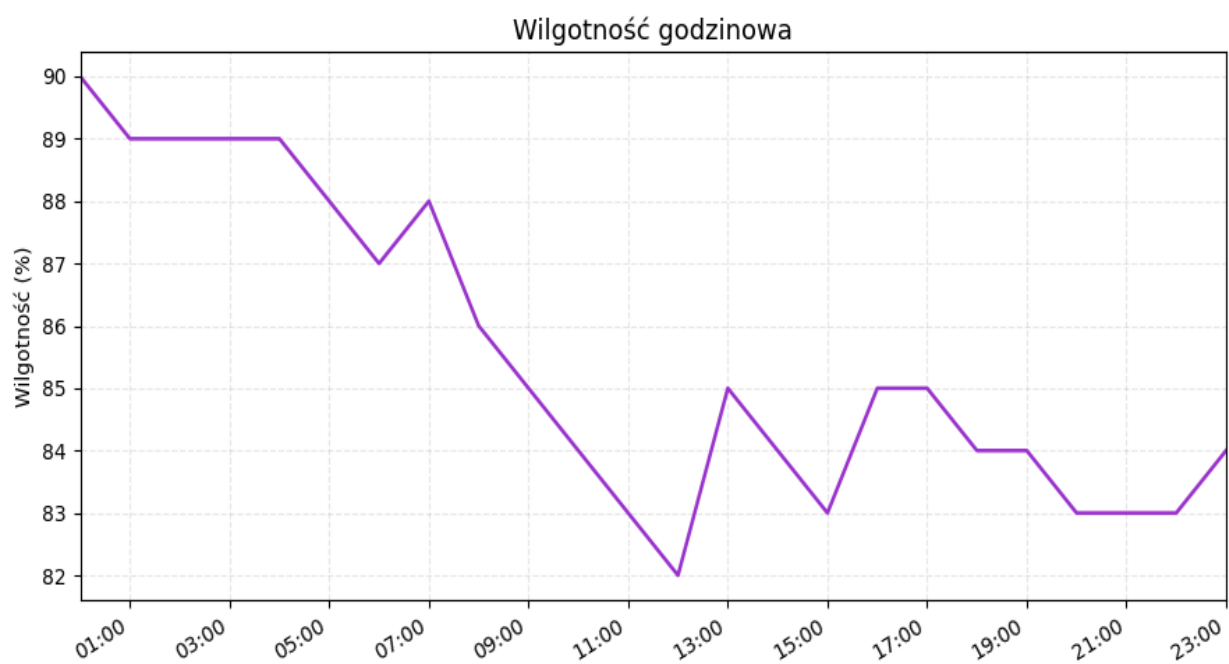
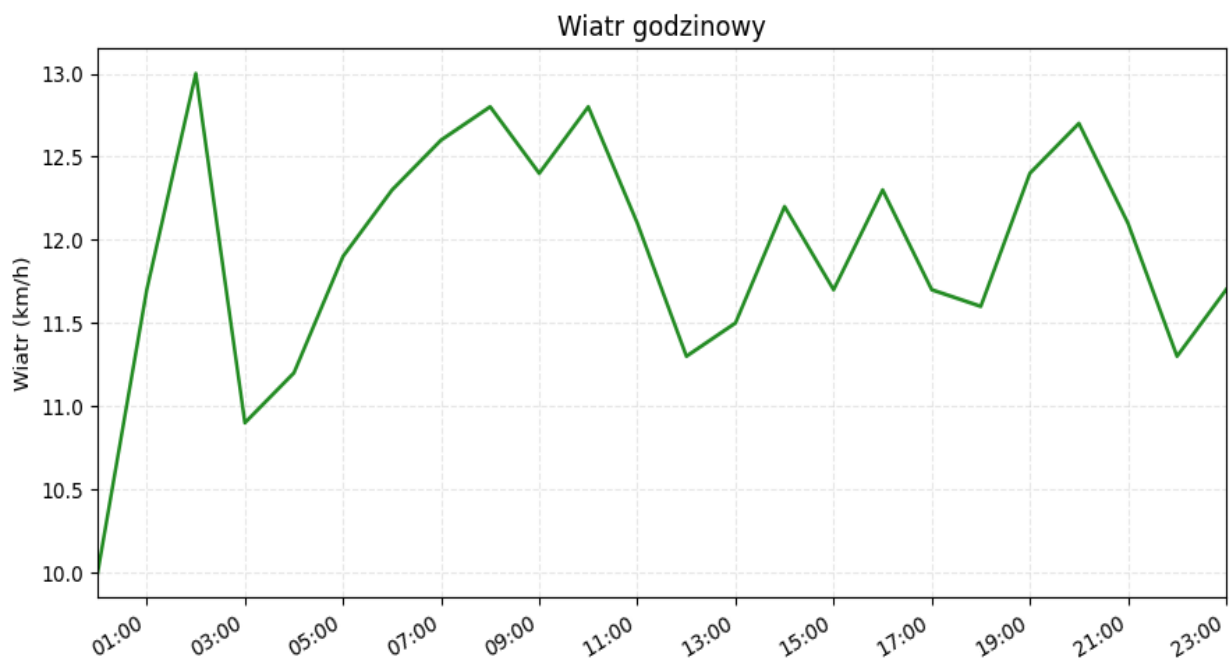
Wrocław - 2026-01-29 (Prognoza)



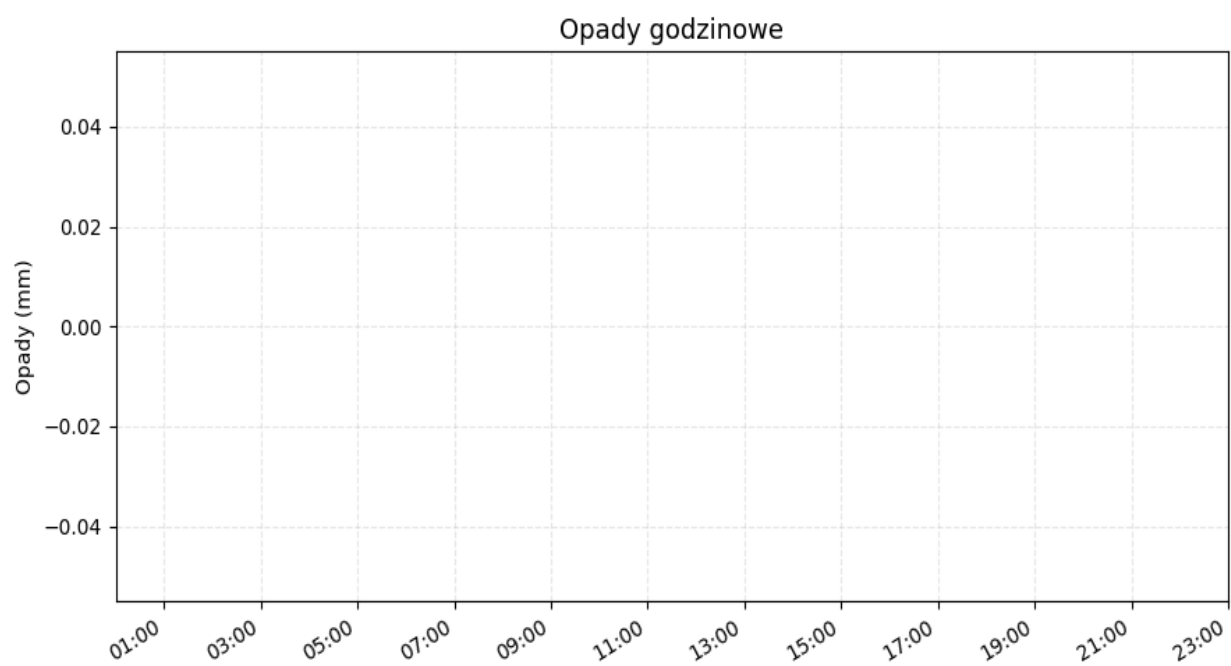
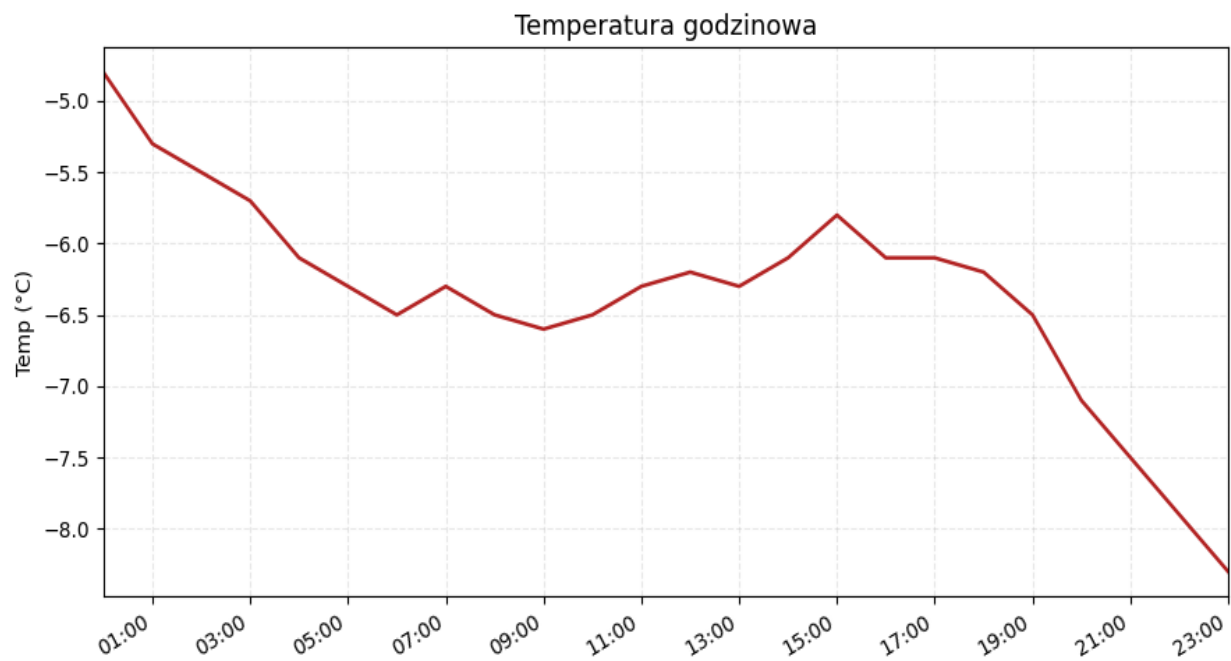


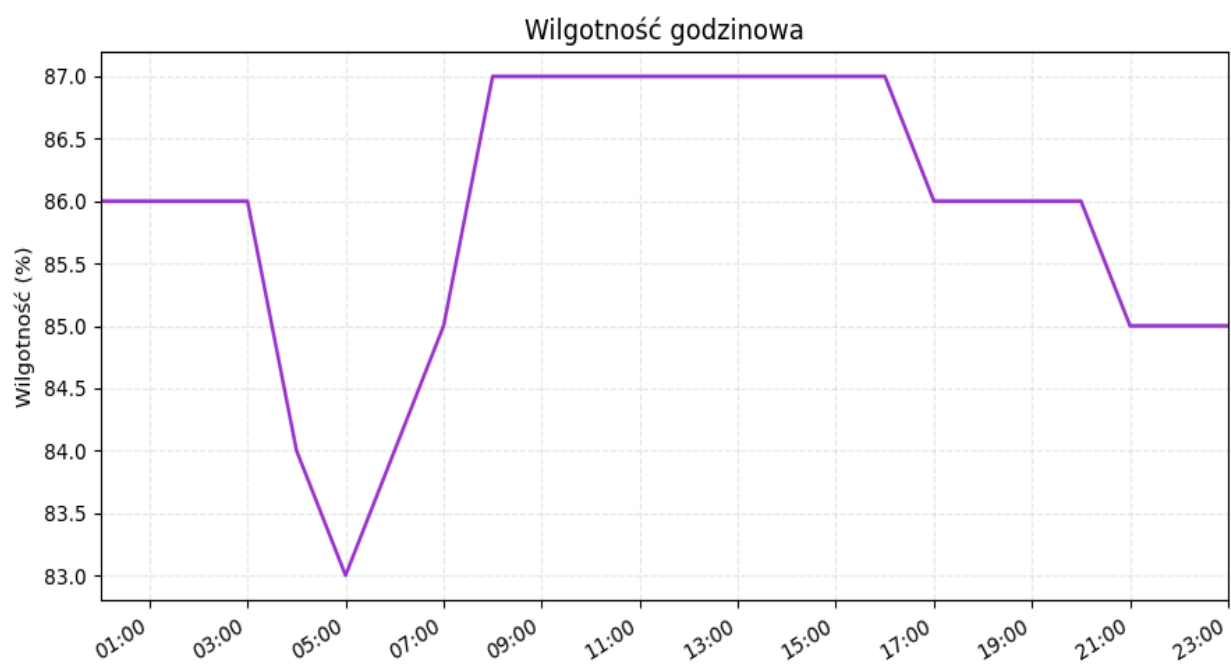
Poznań - 2026-01-29 (Prognoza)



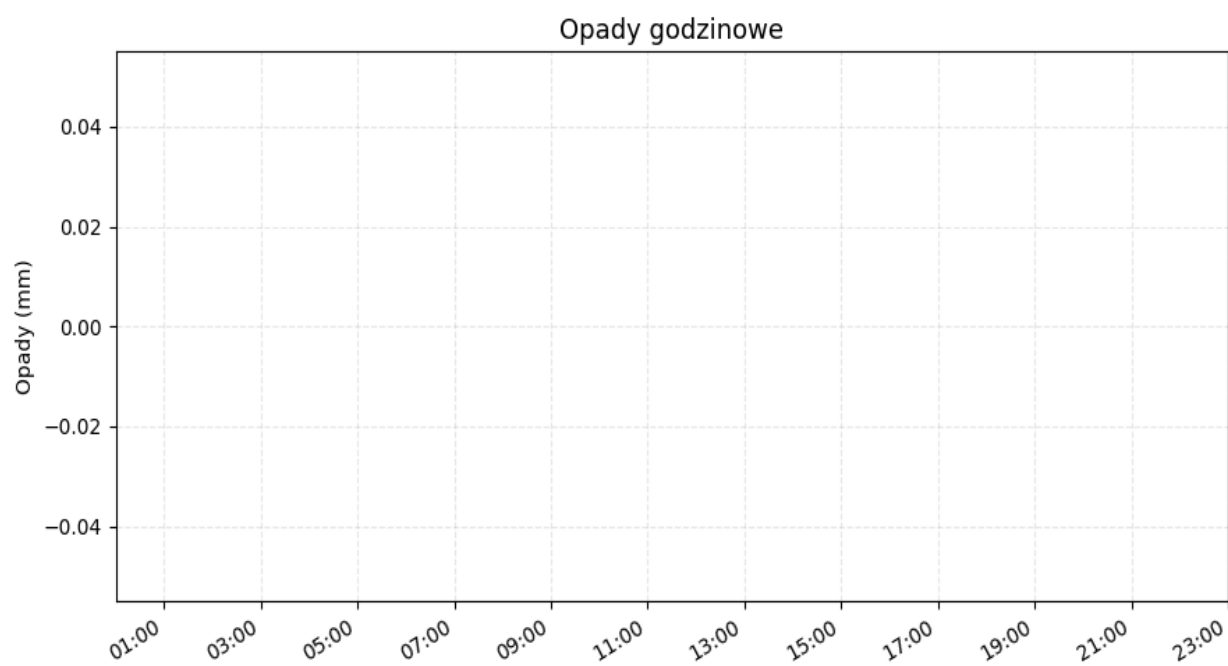
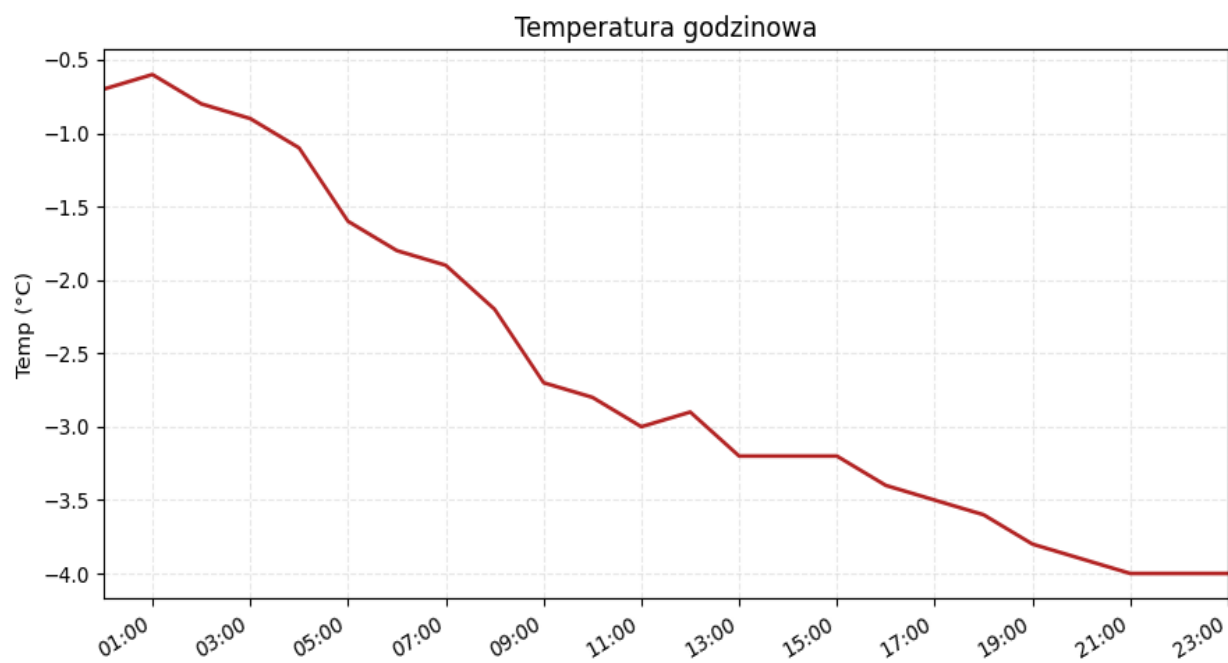


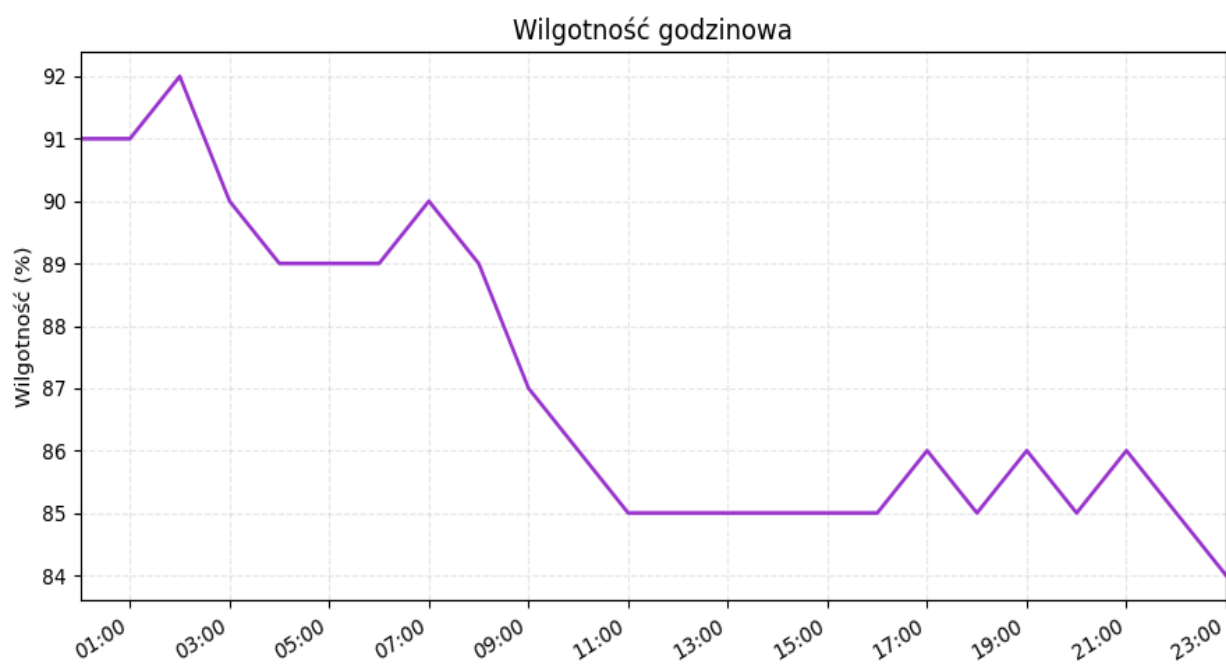
Gdańsk - 2026-01-29 (Prognoza)



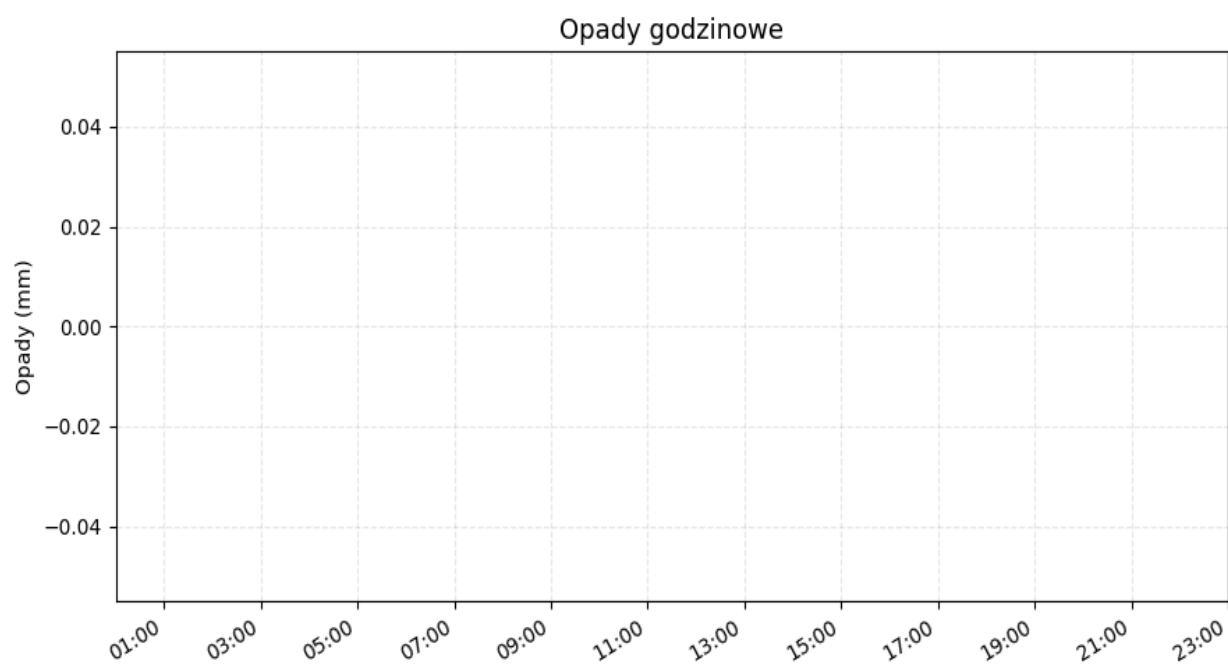
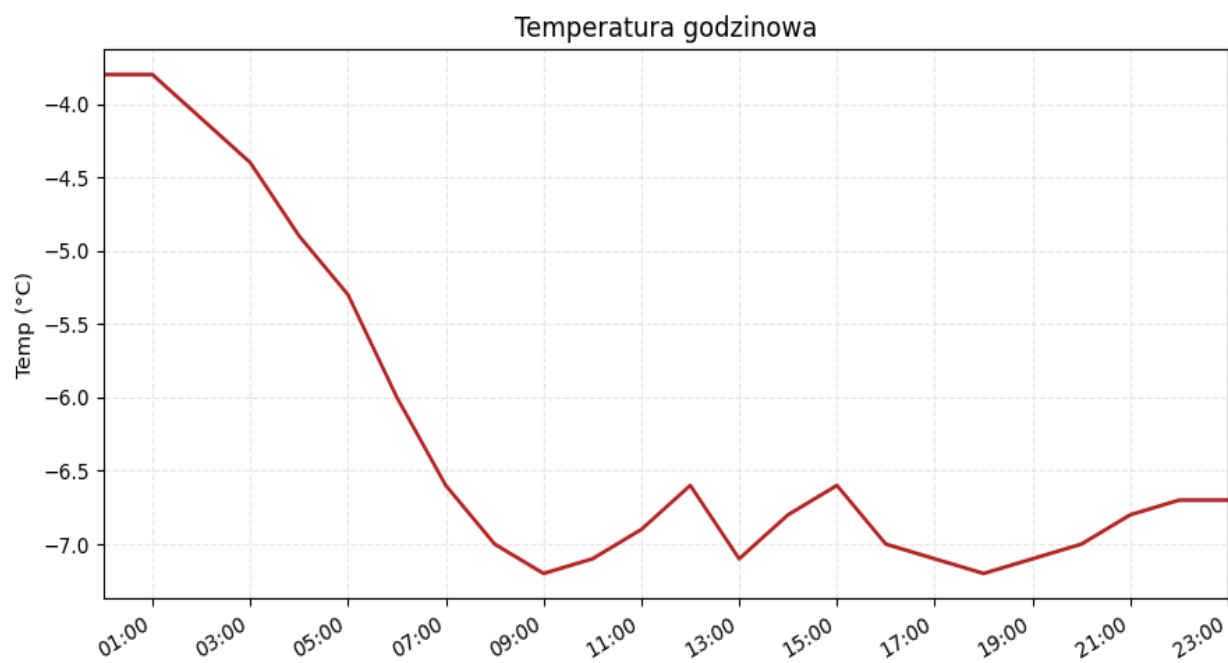


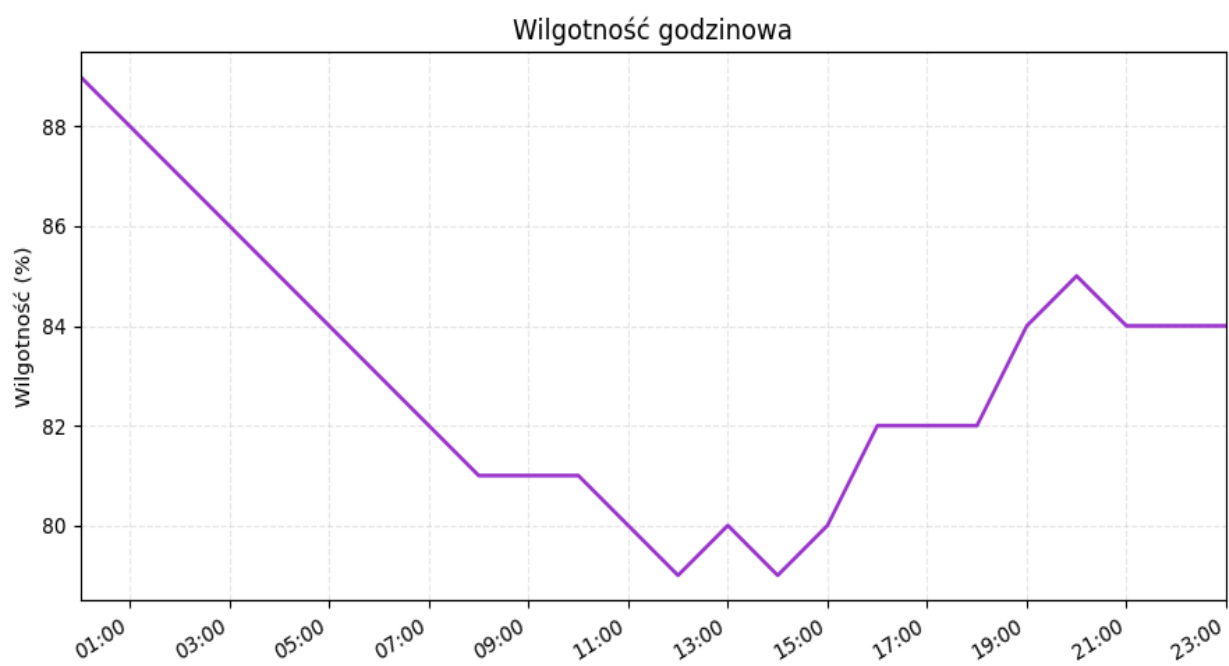
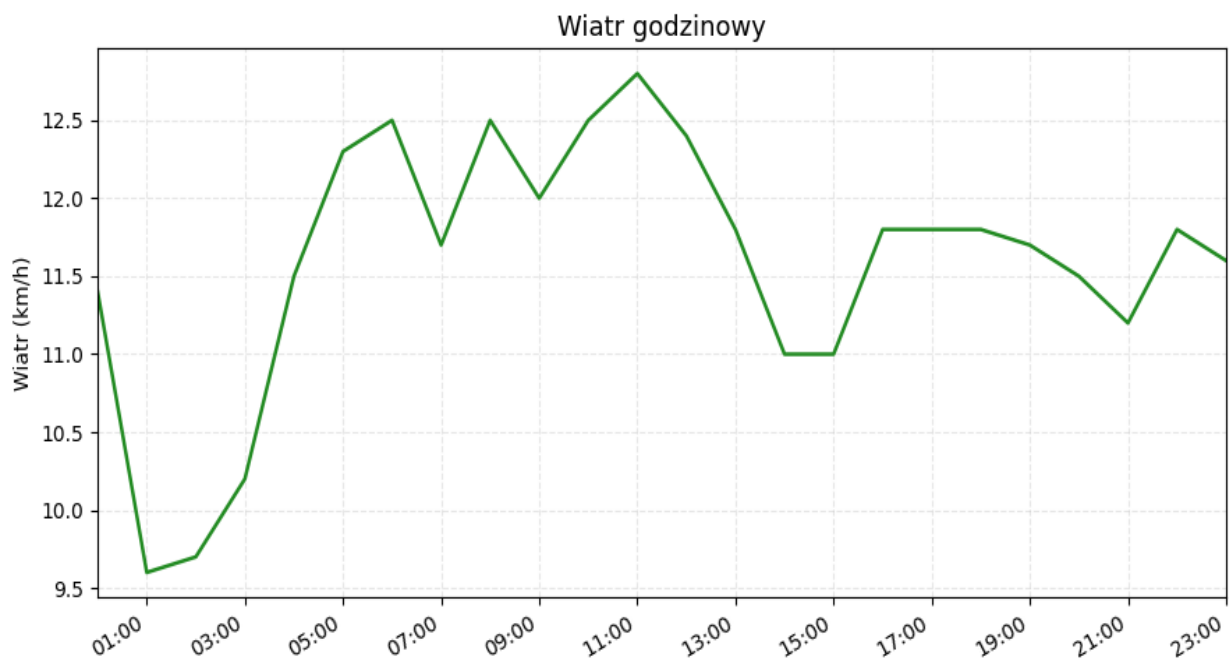
Szczecin - 2026-01-29 (Prognoza)



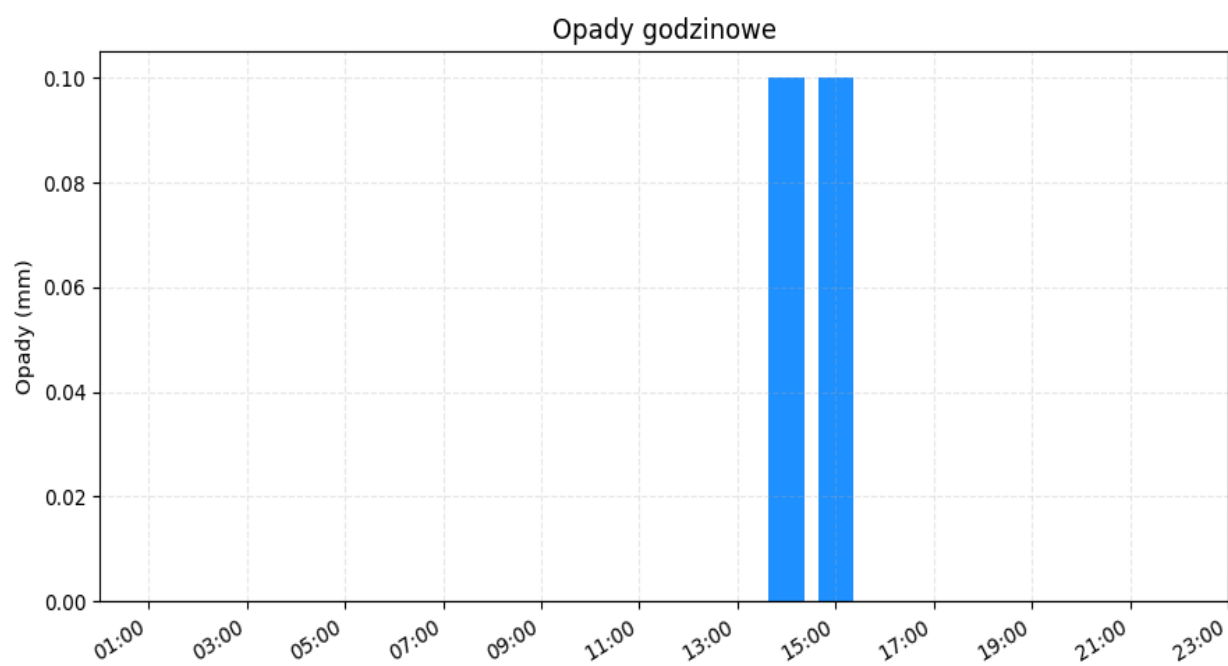
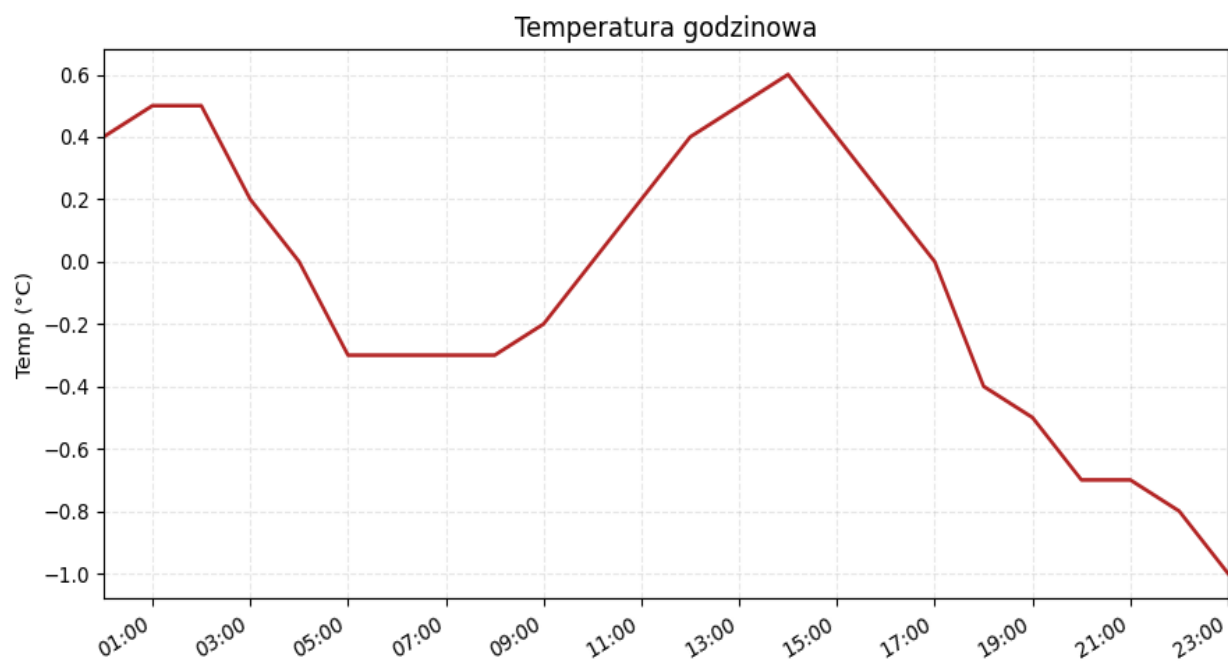


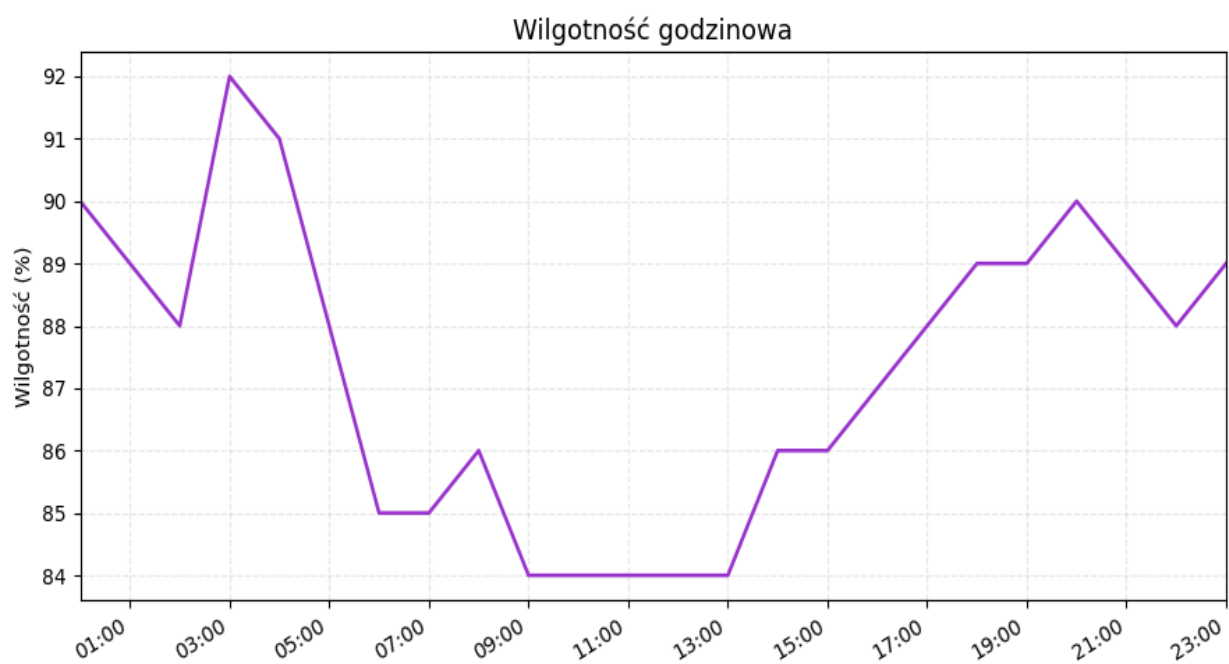
Bydgoszcz - 2026-01-29 (Prognoza)



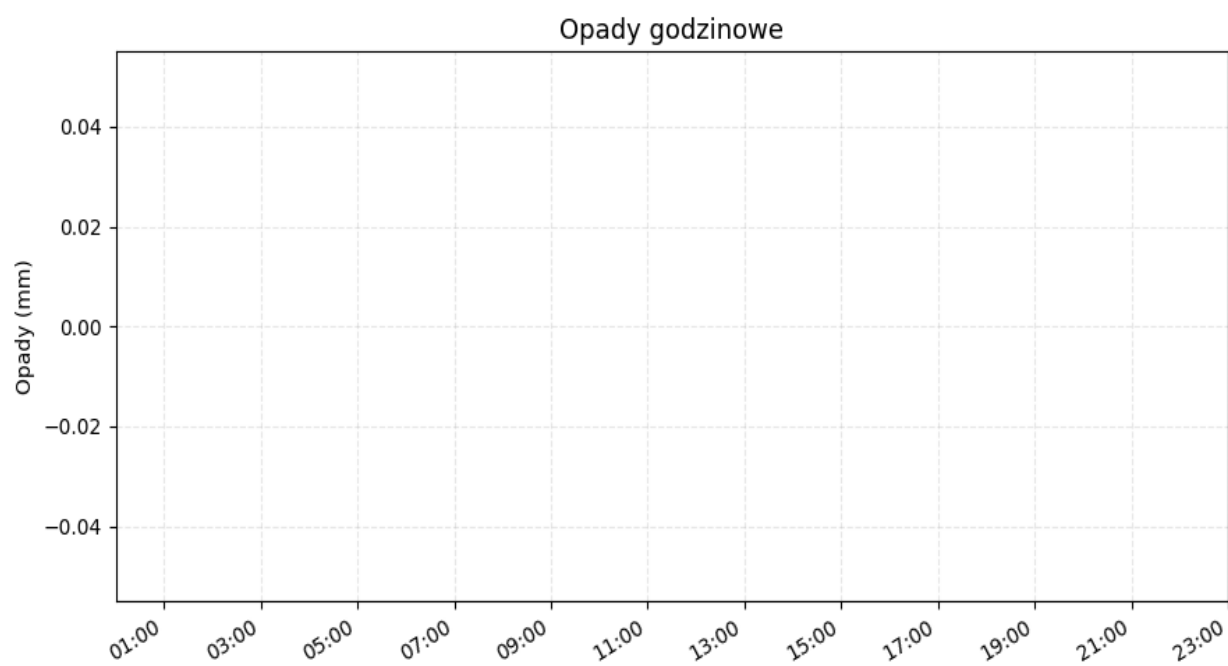
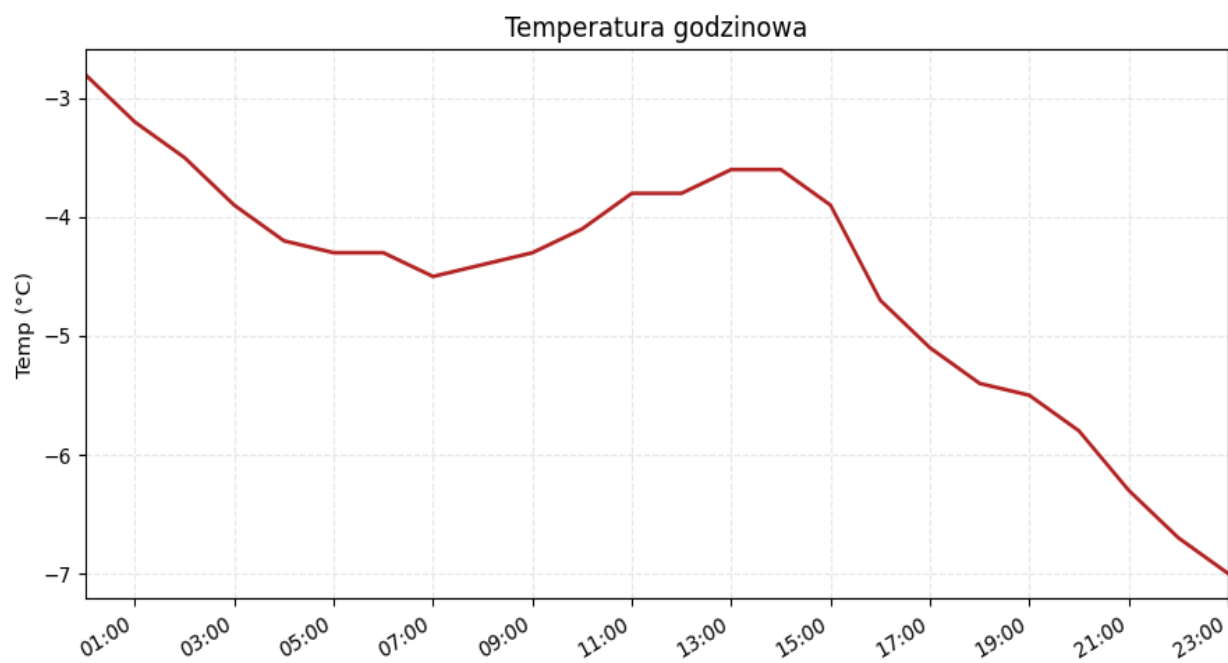


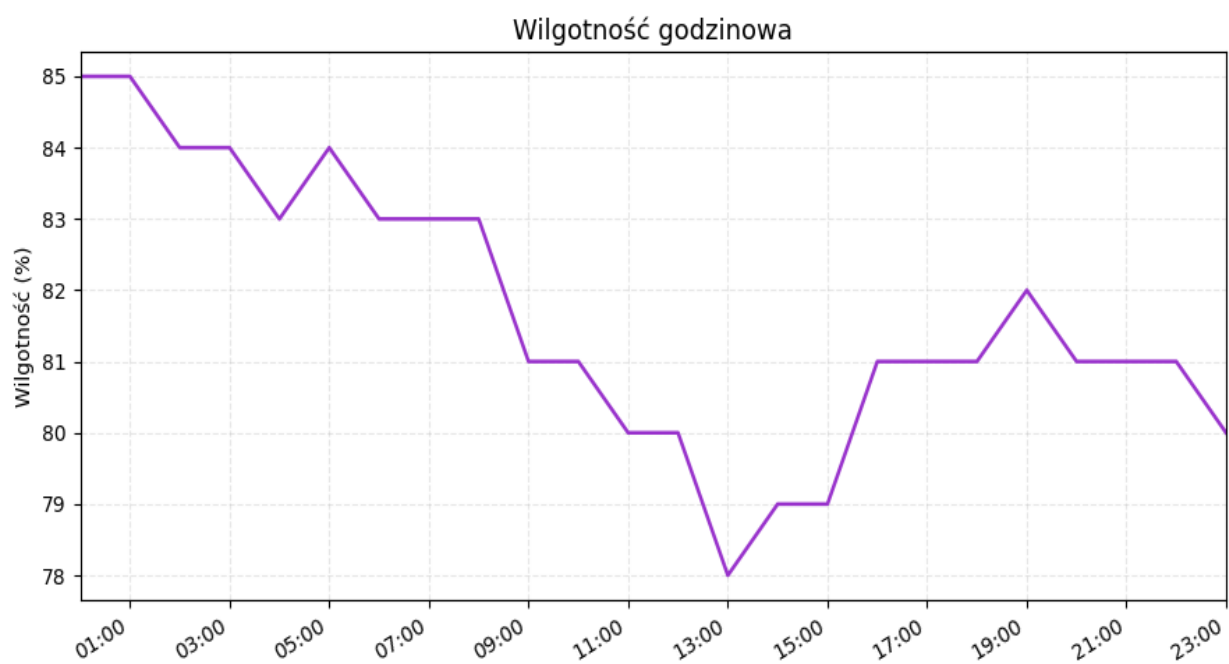
Lublin - 2026-01-29 (Prognoza)



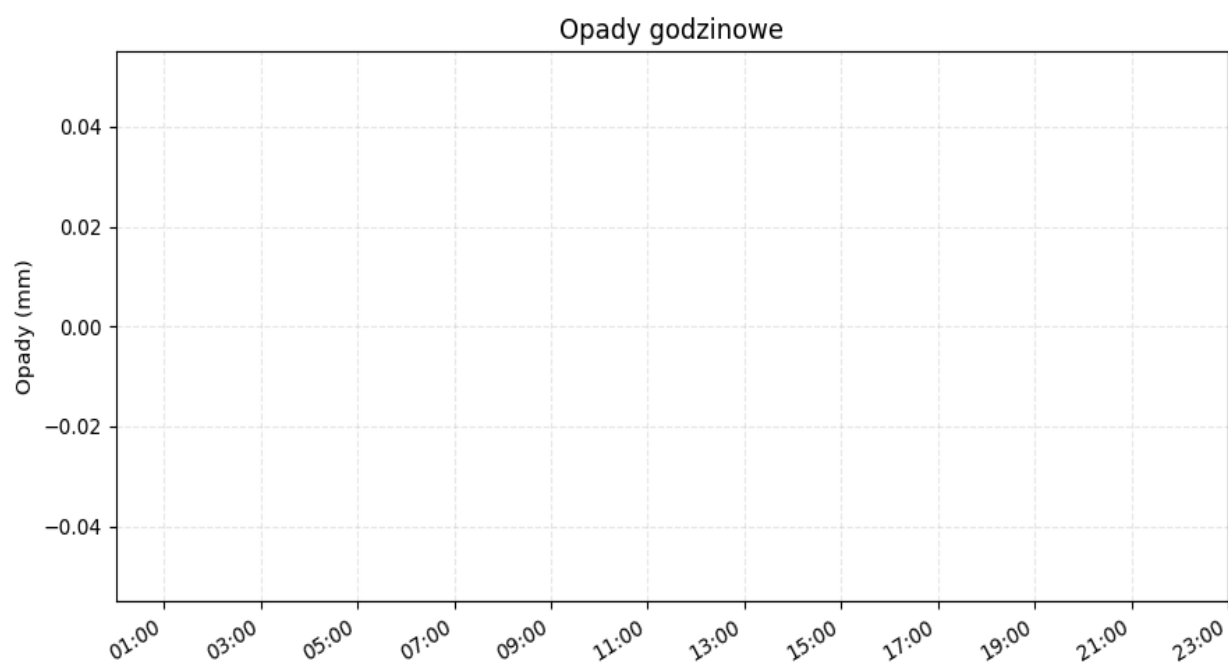
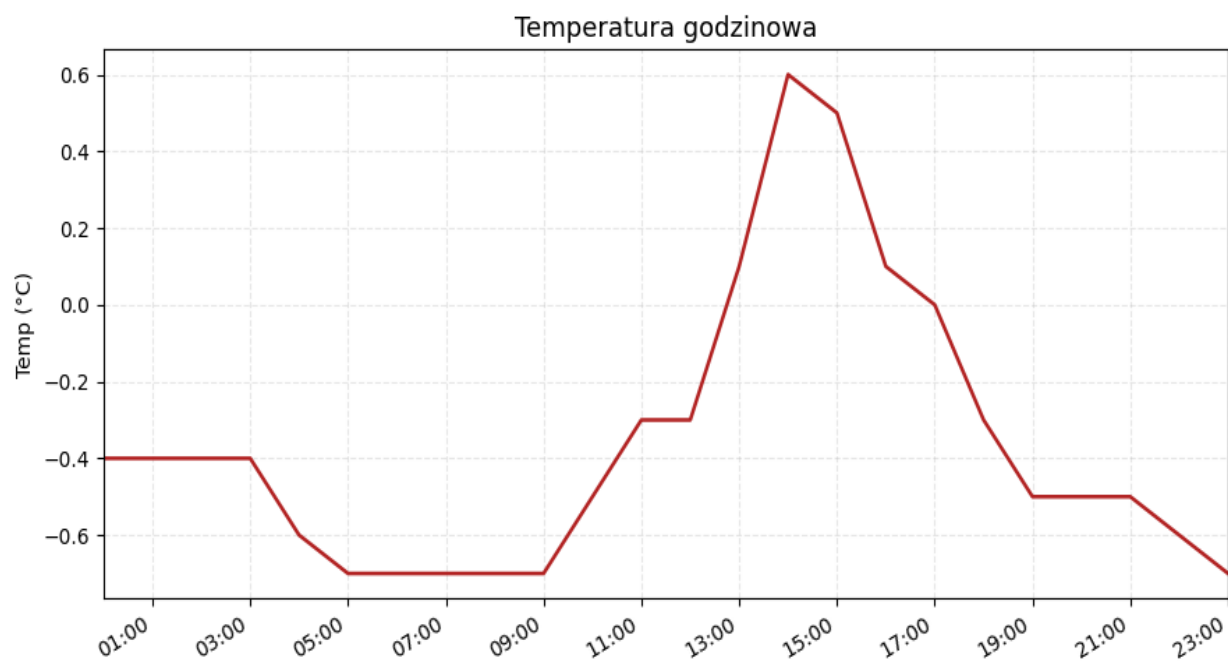


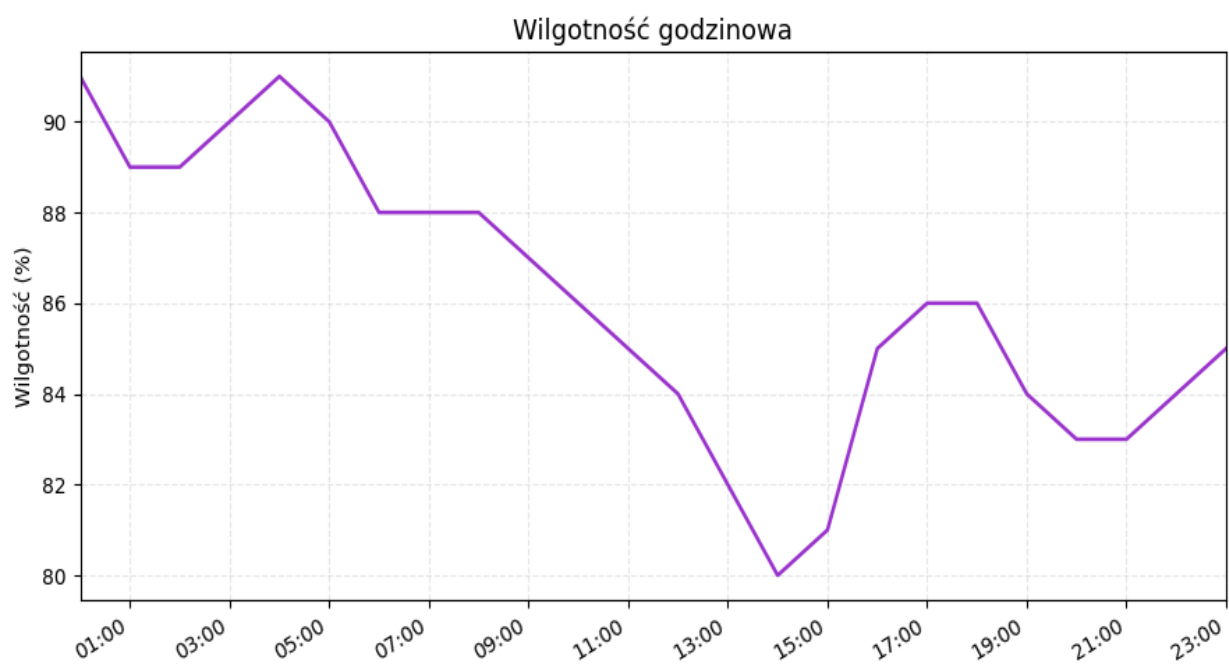
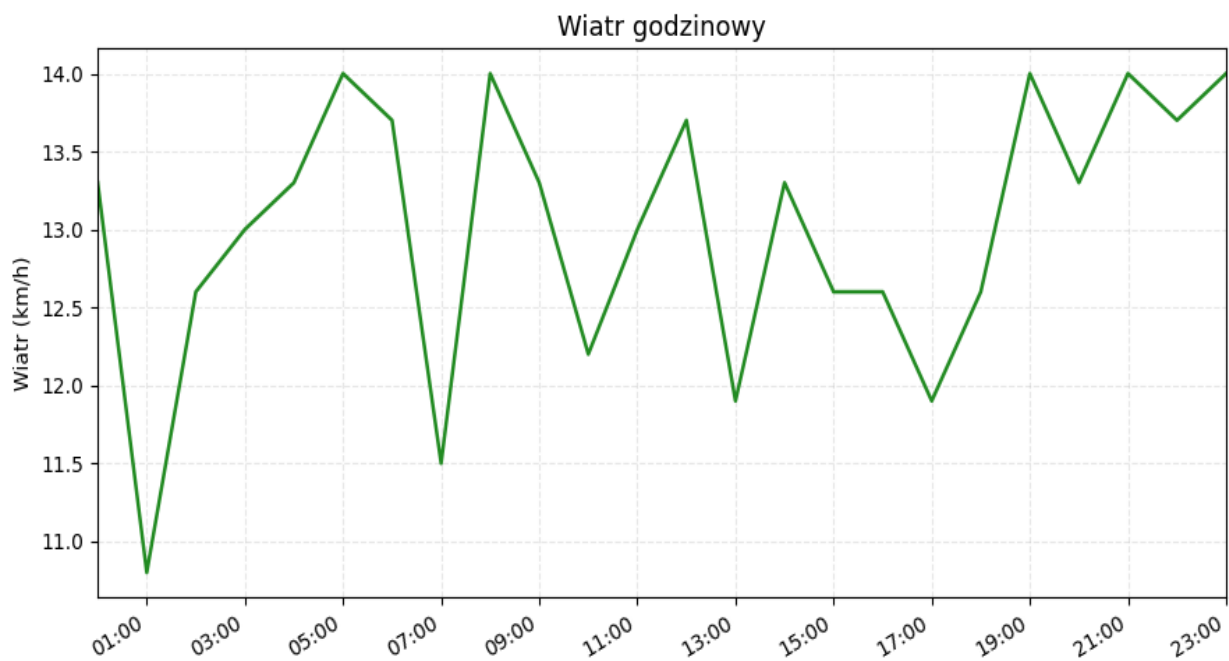
Białystok - 2026-01-29 (Prognoza)



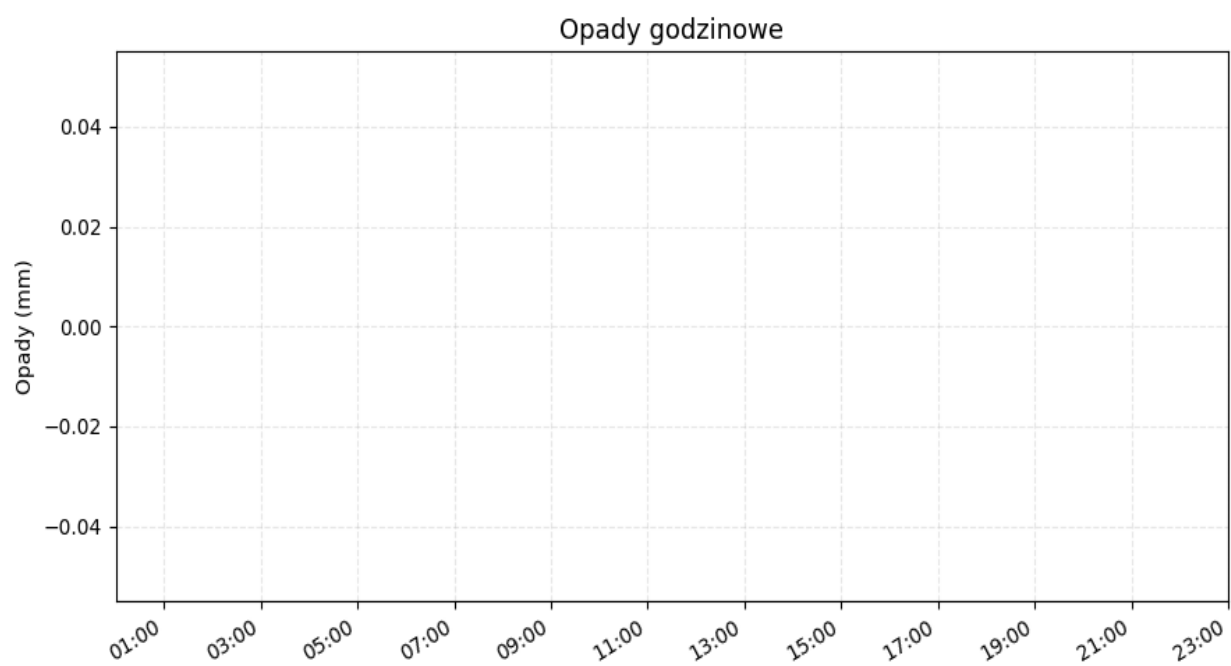
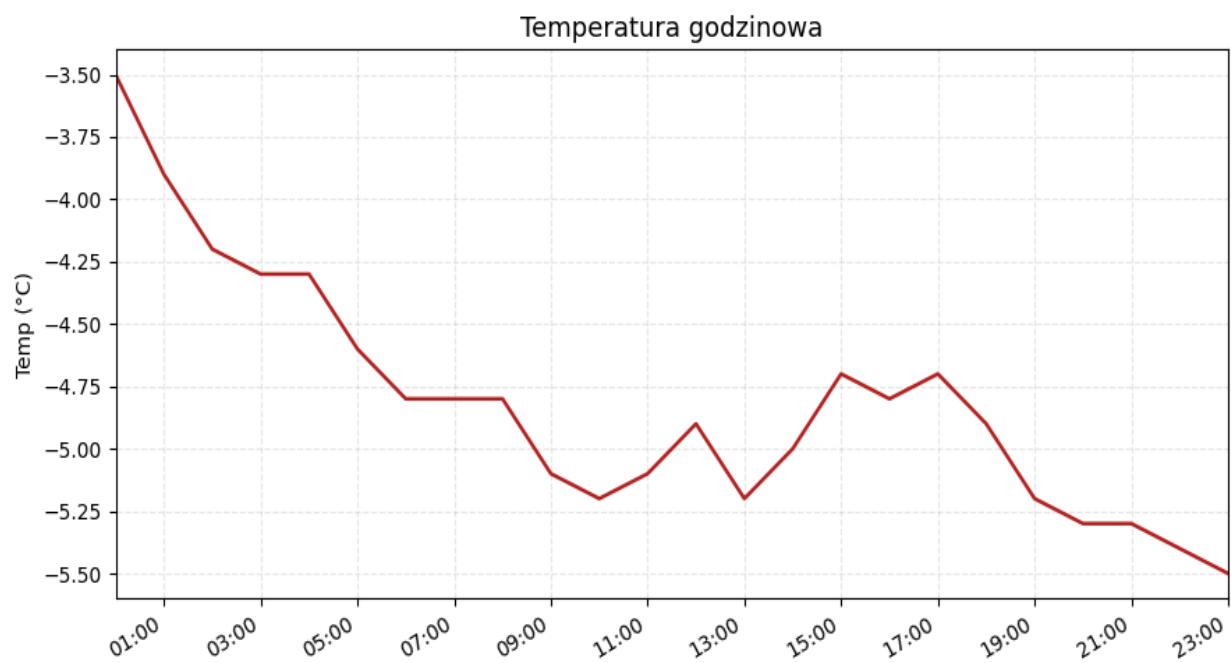


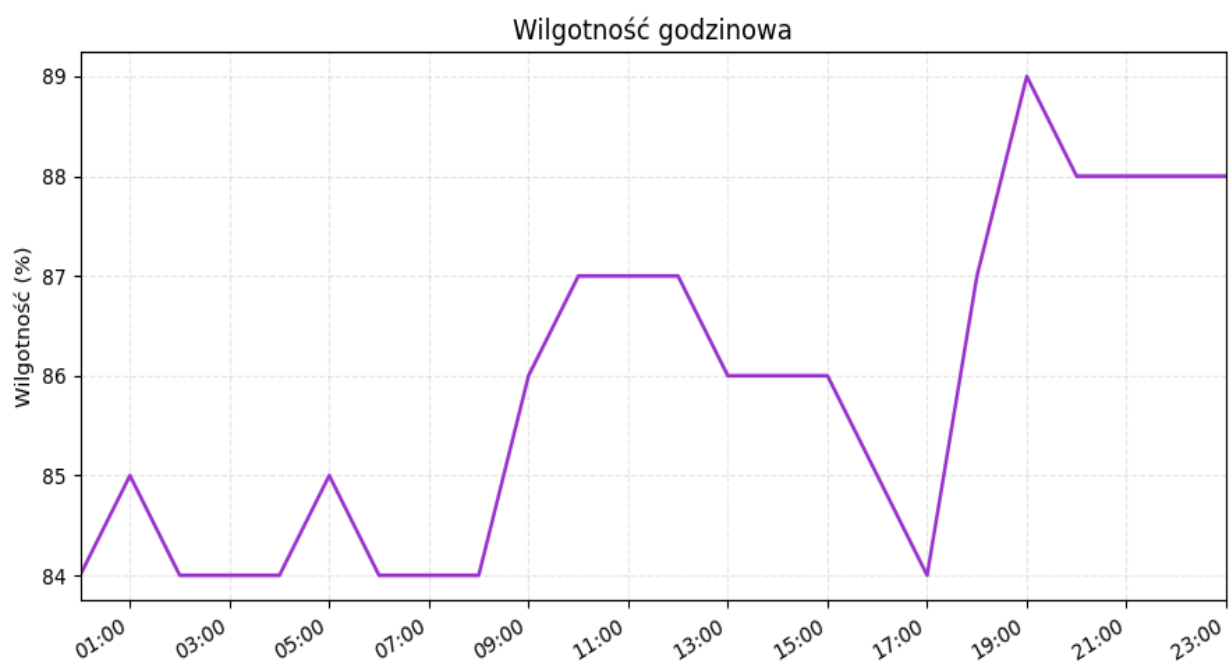
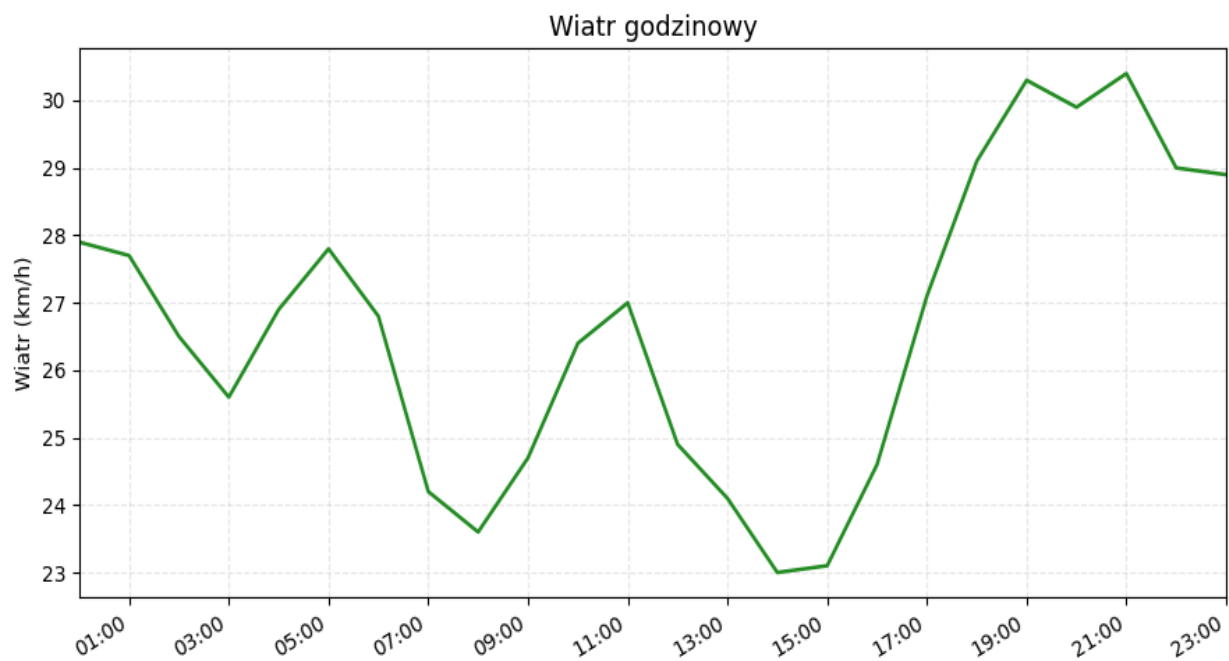
Katowice - 2026-01-29 (Prognoza)



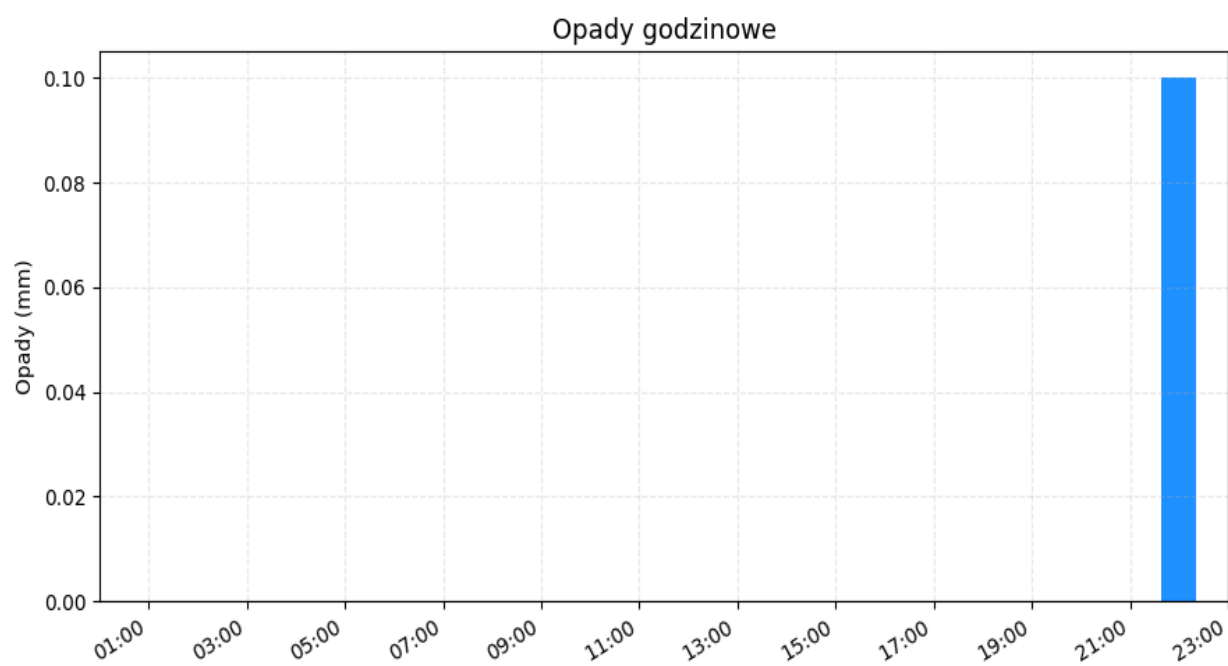
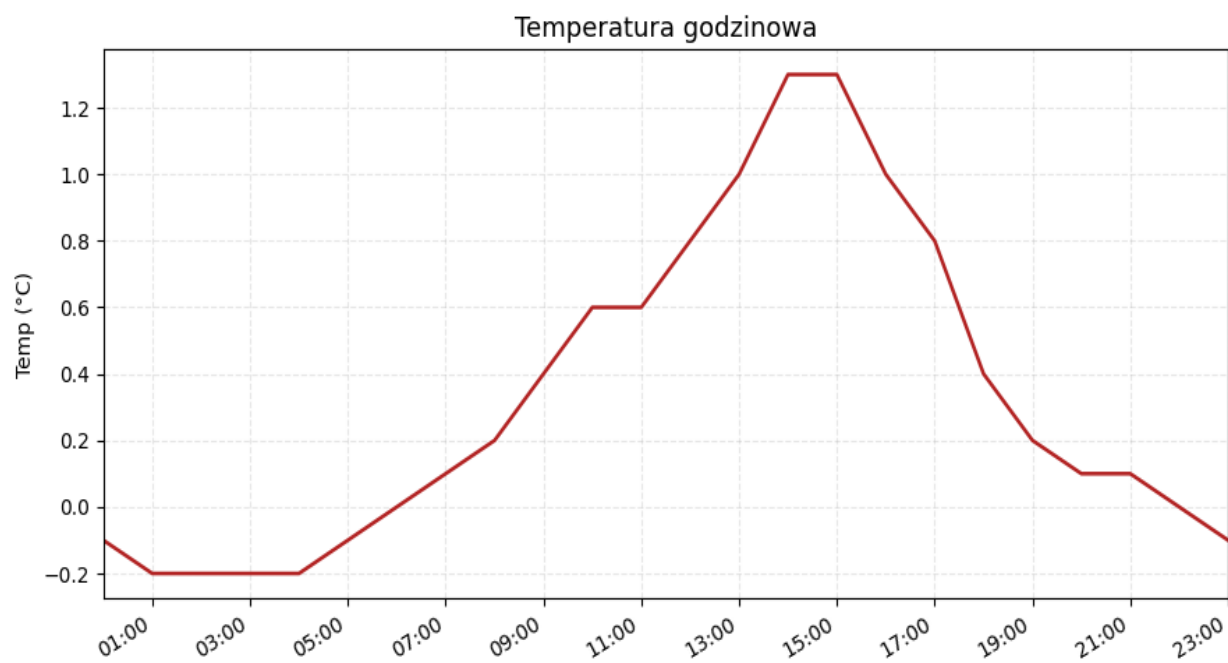


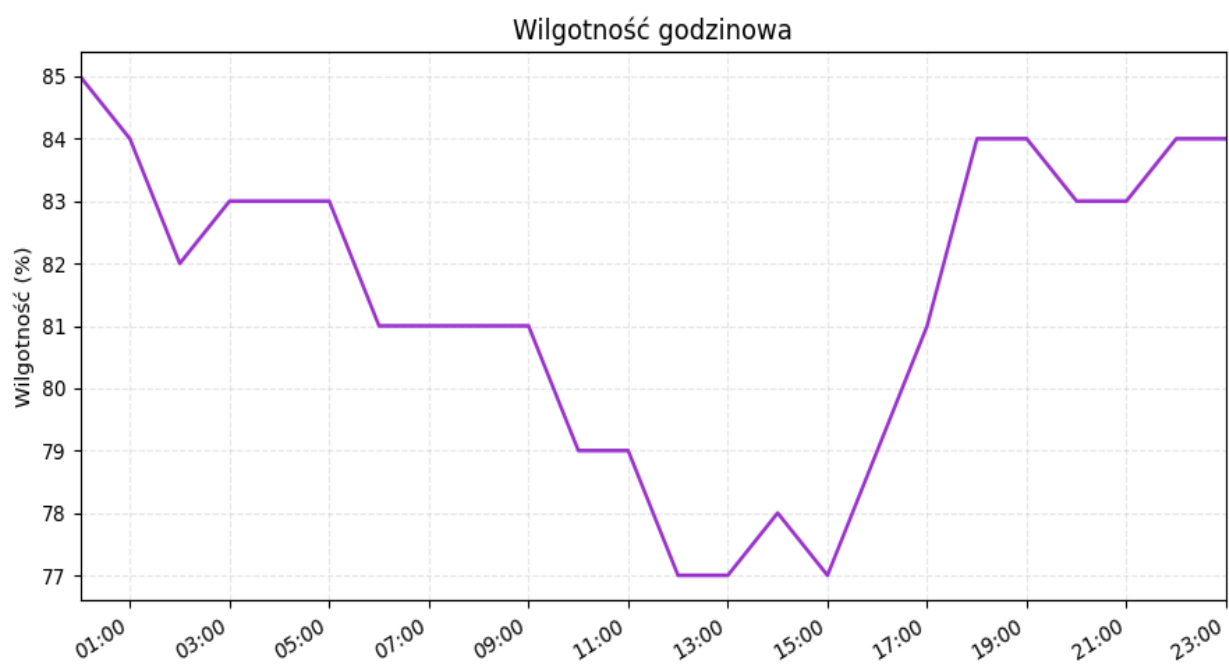
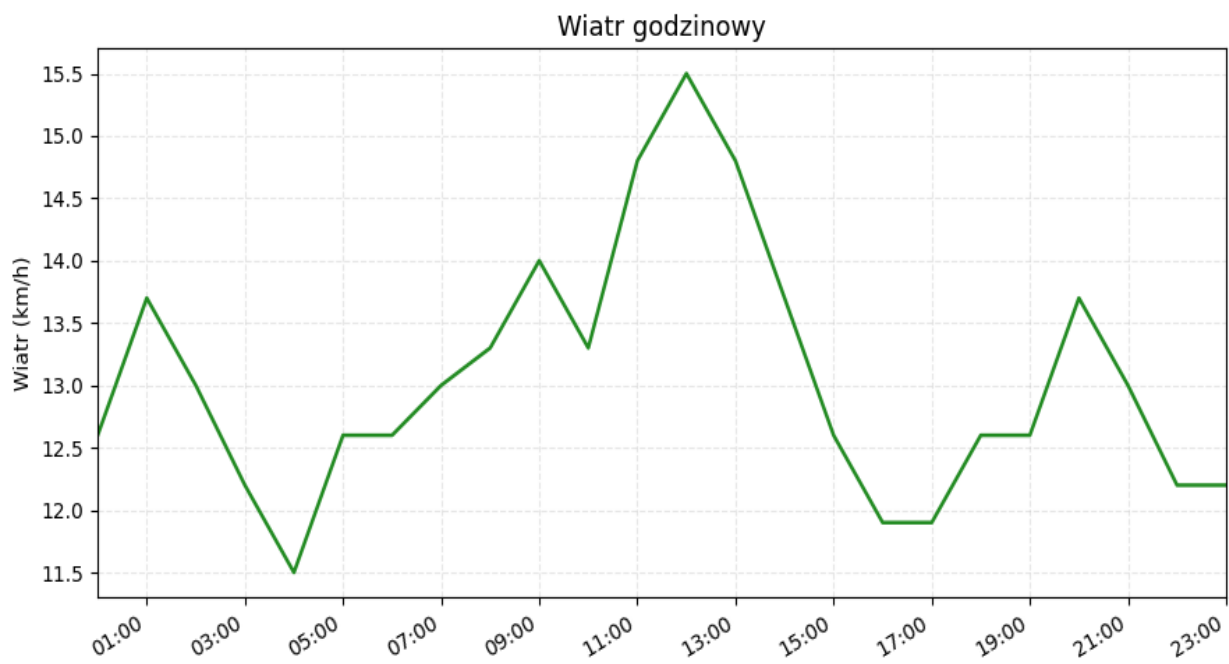
Gdynia - 2026-01-29 (Prognoza)



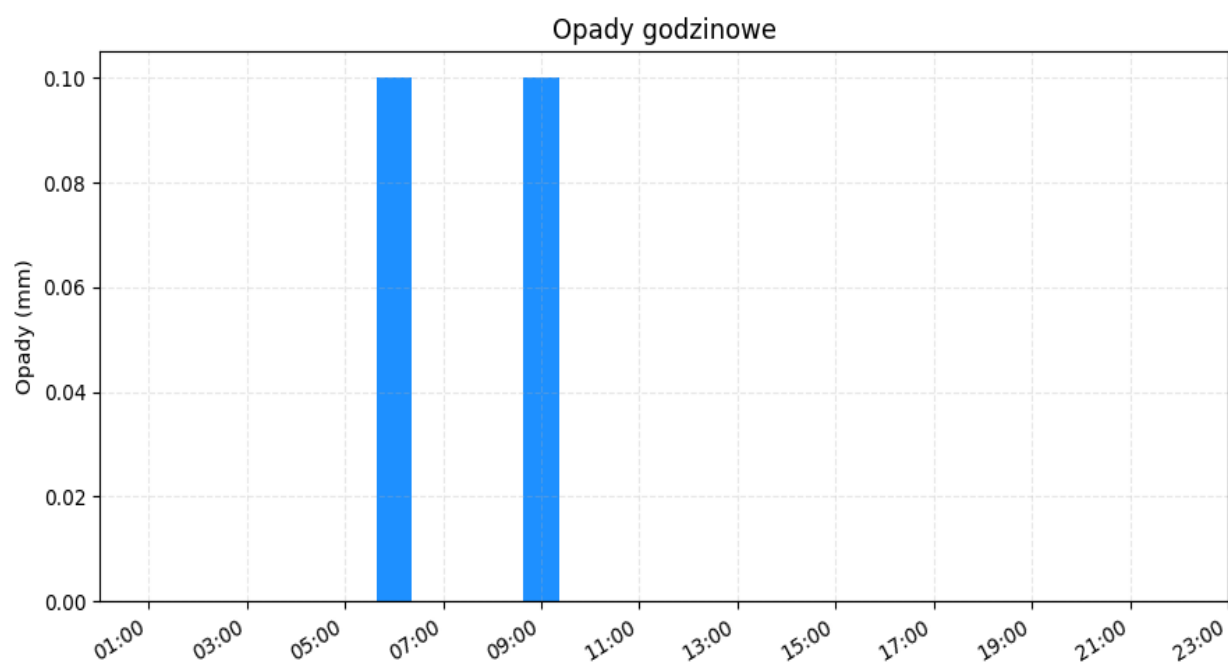
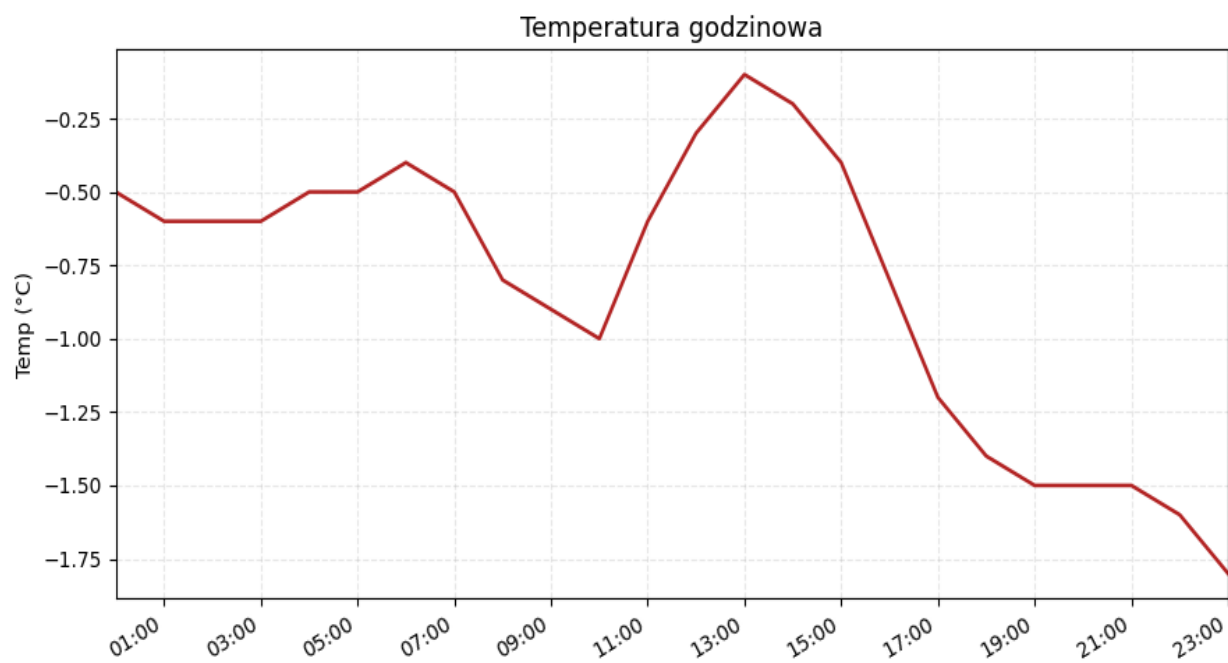


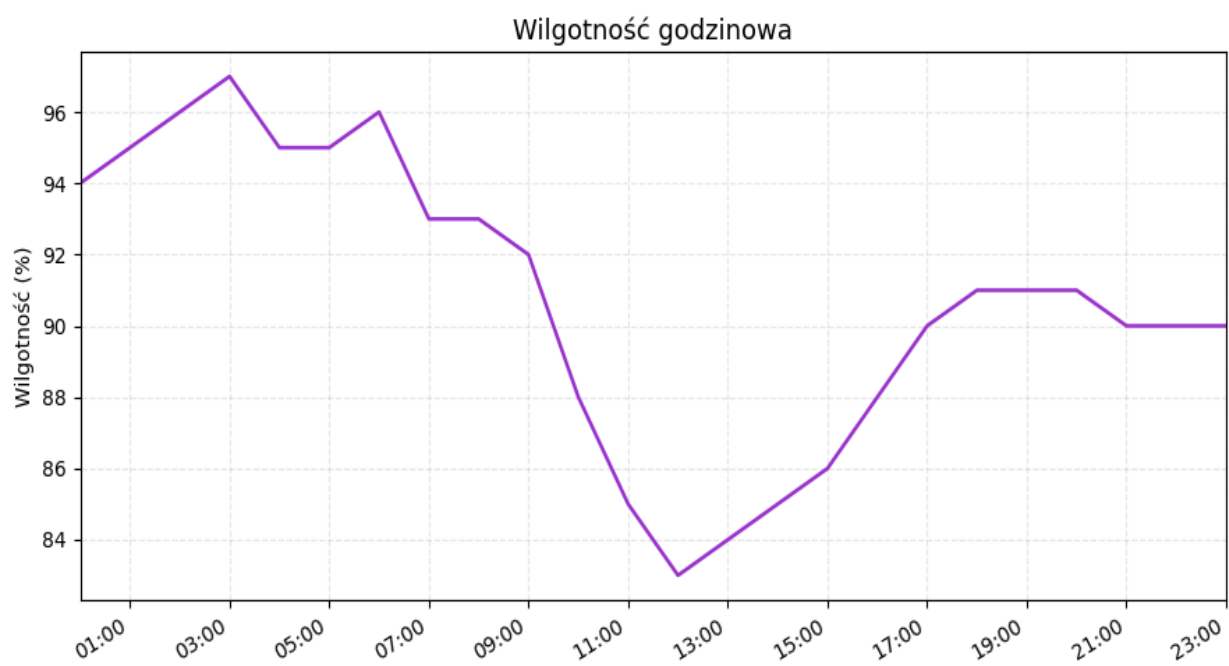
Częstochowa - 2026-01-29 (Prognoza)



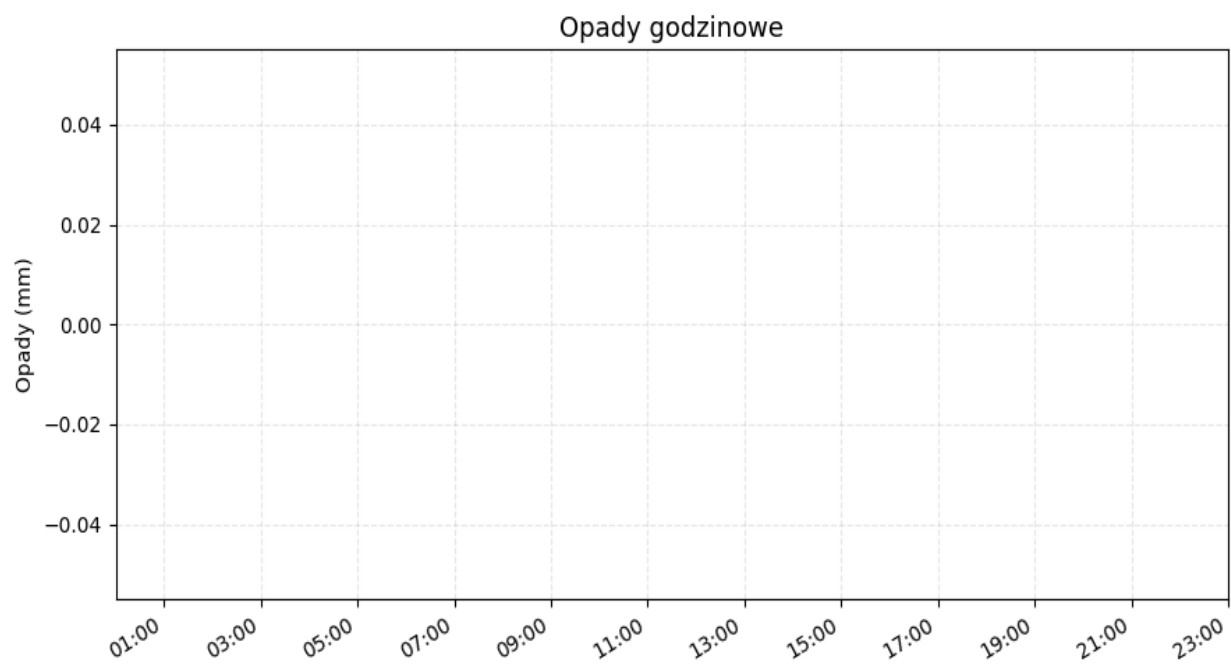
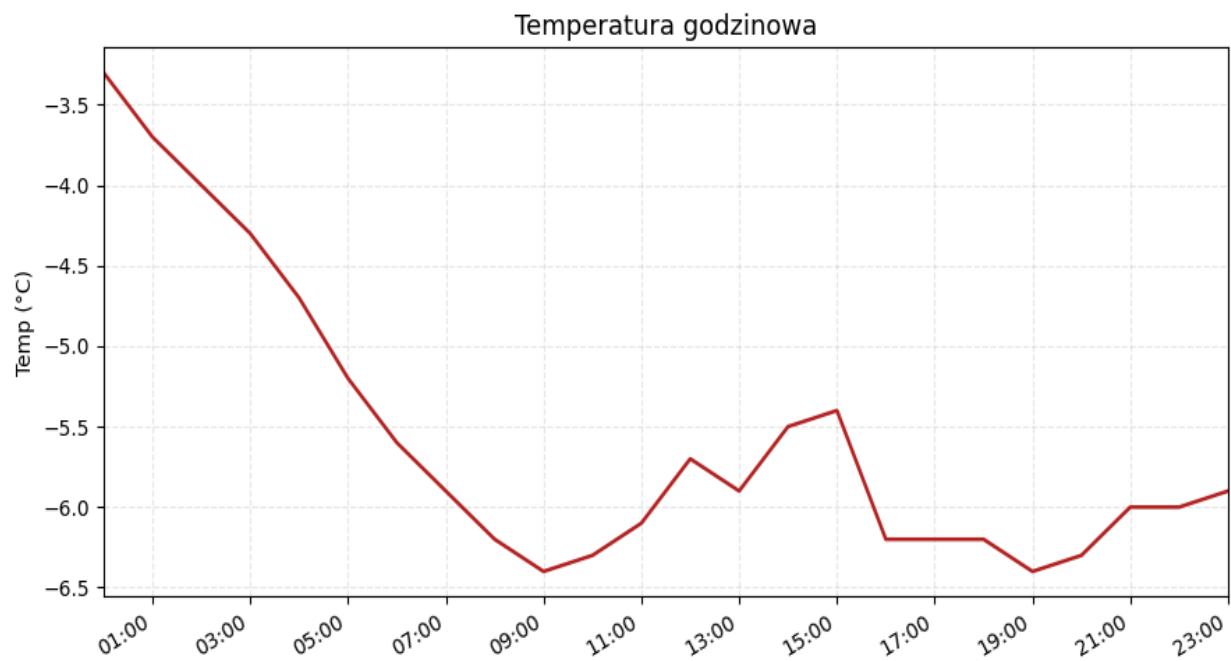


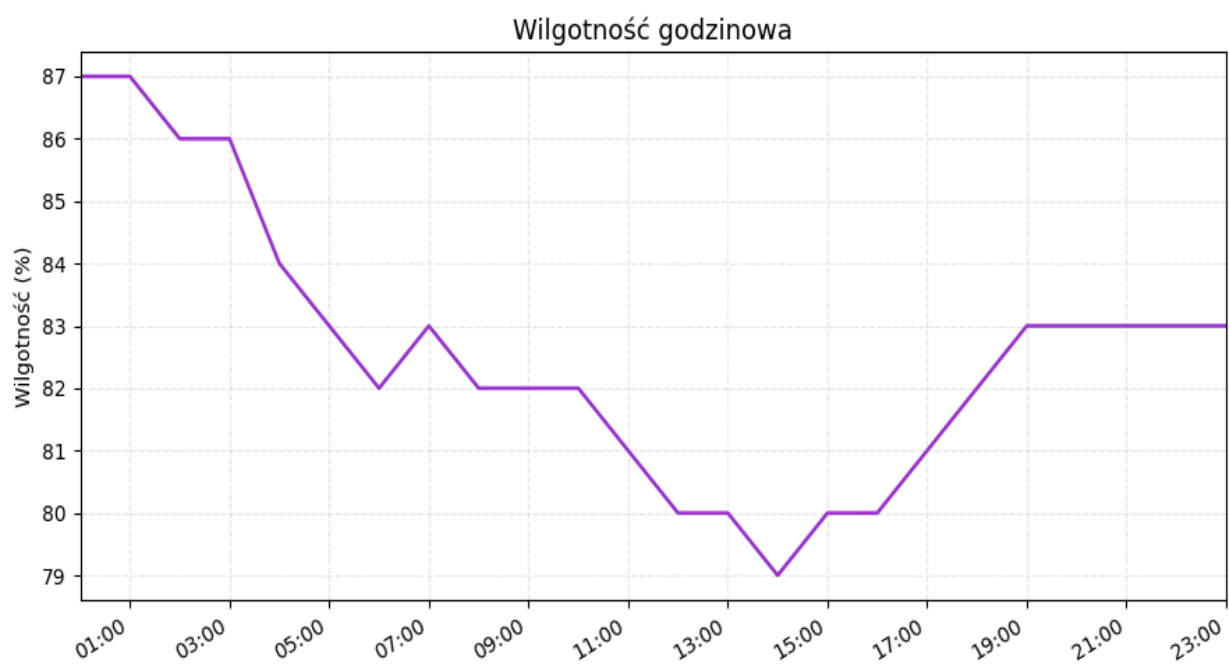
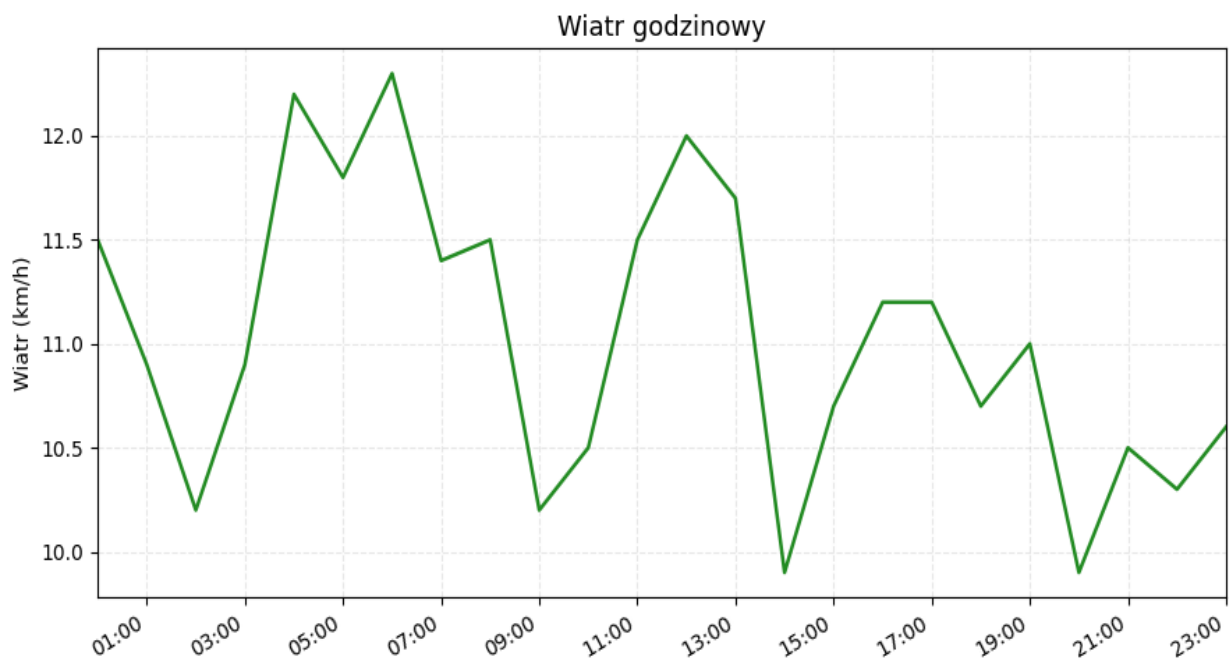
Radom - 2026-01-29 (Prognoza)



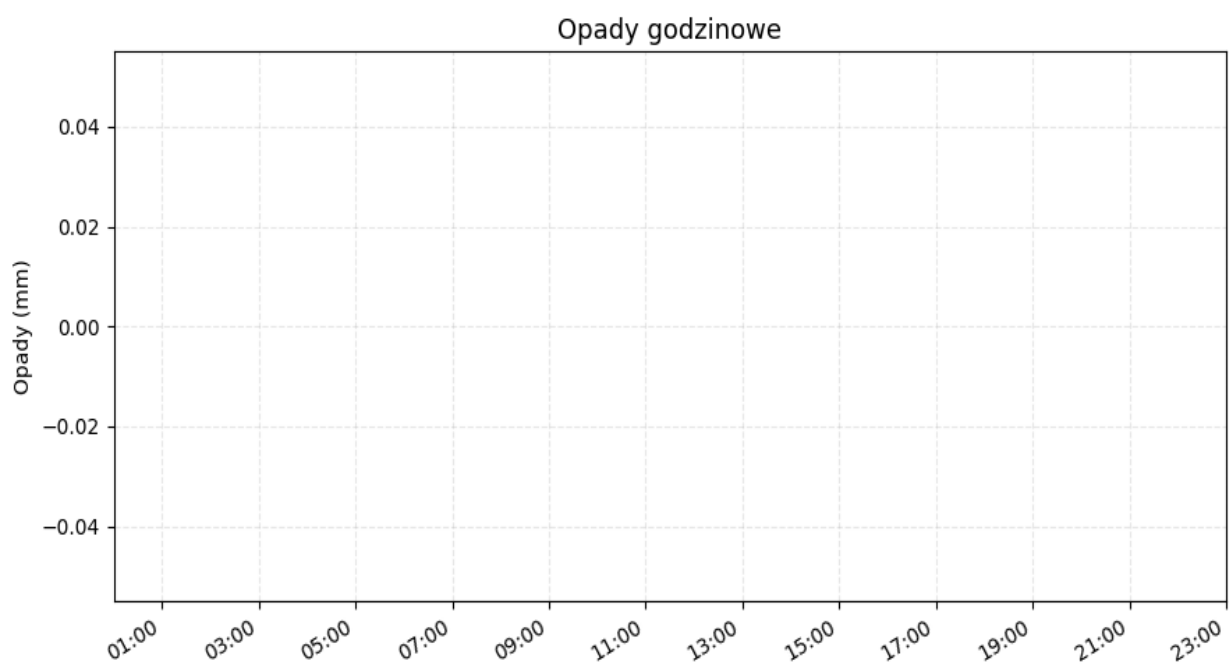
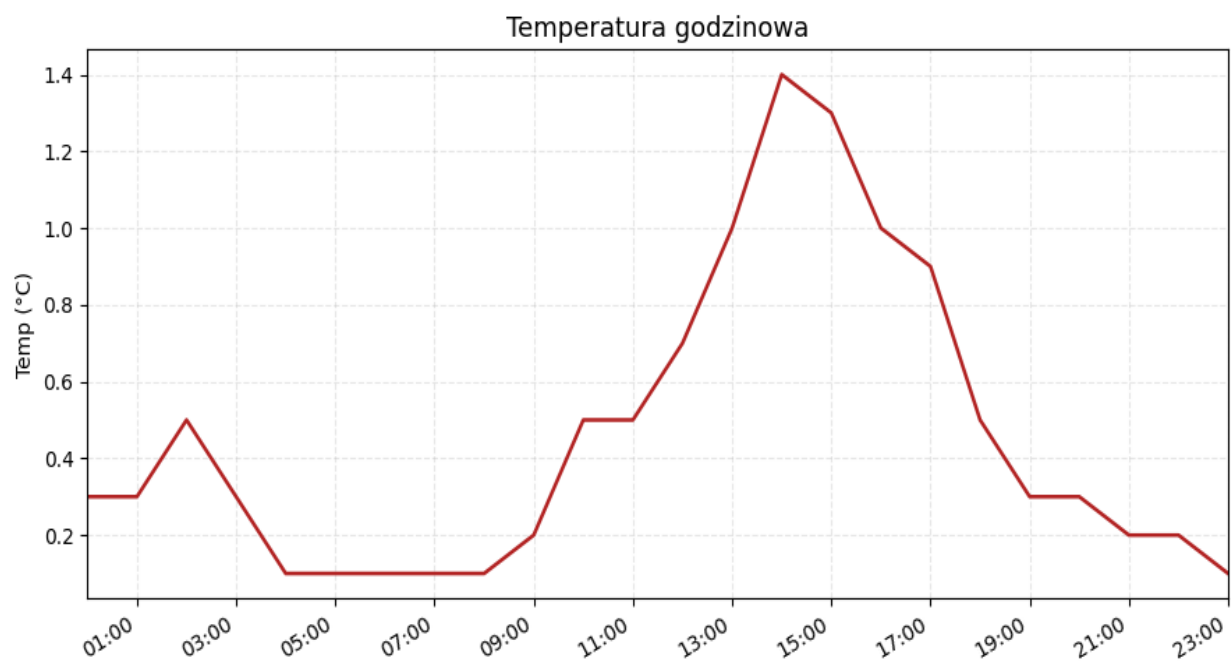


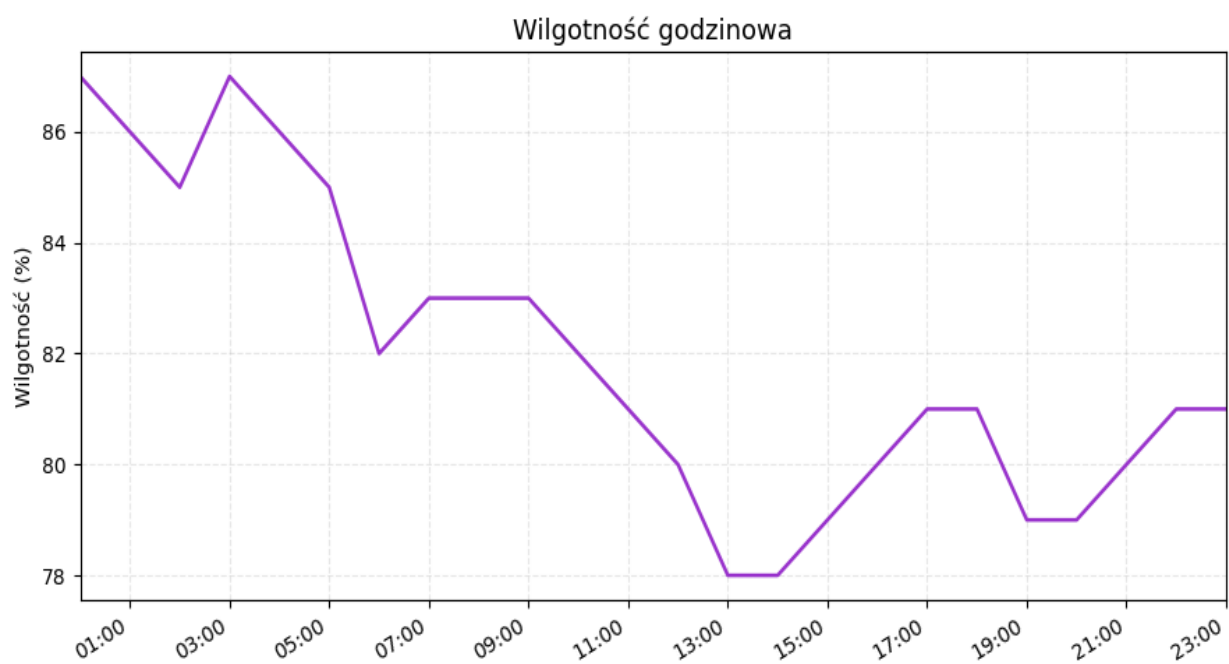
Toruń – 2026-01-29 (Prognoza)



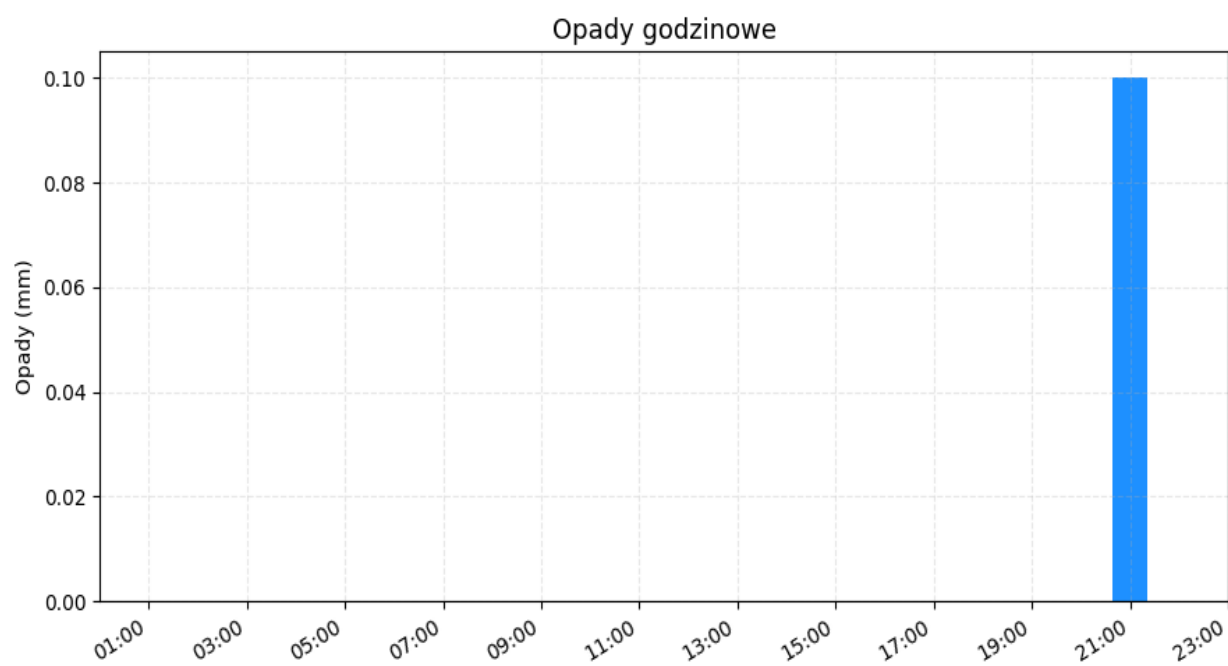
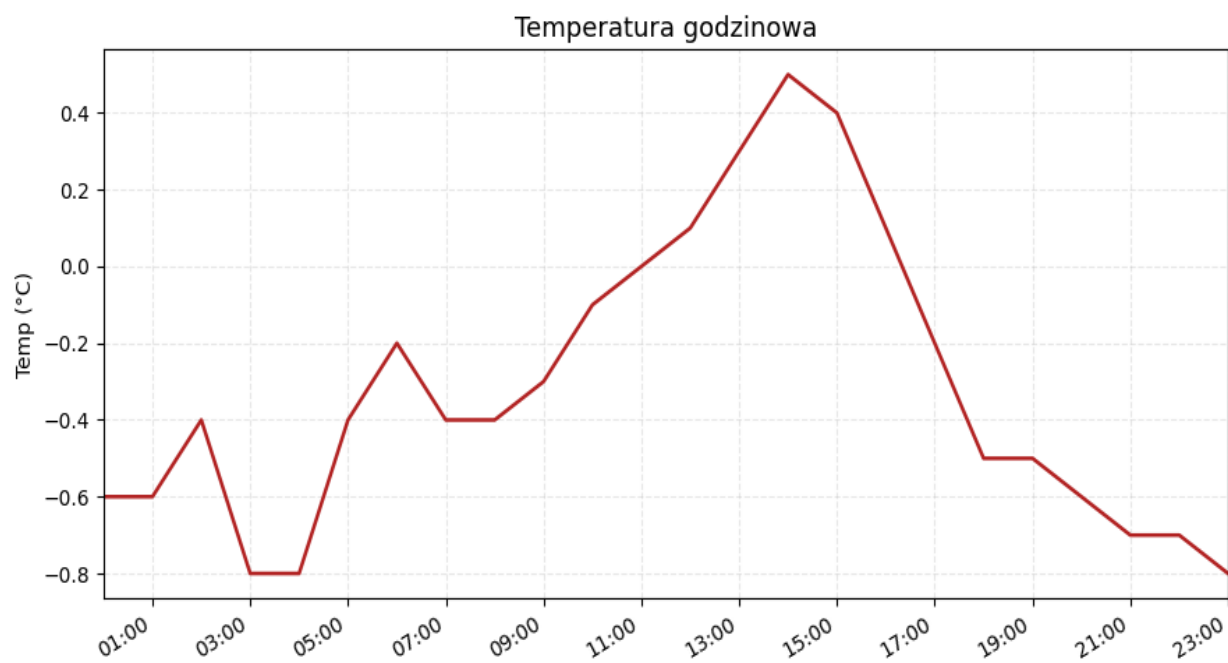


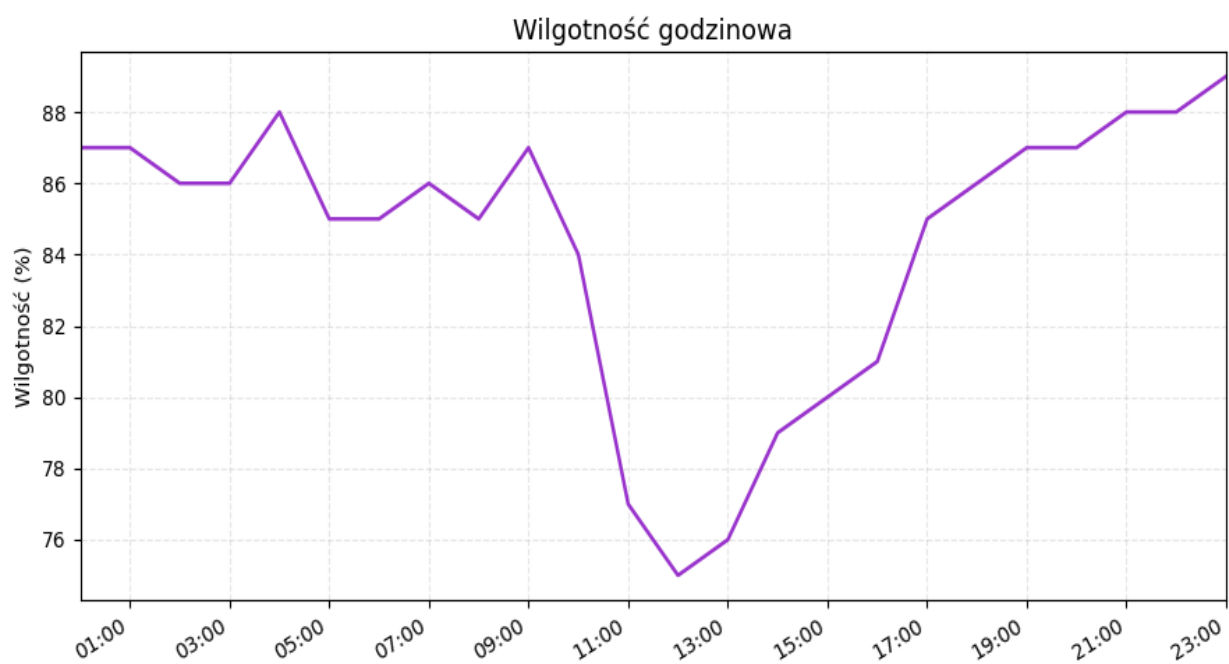
Sosnowiec - 2026-01-29 (Prognoza)



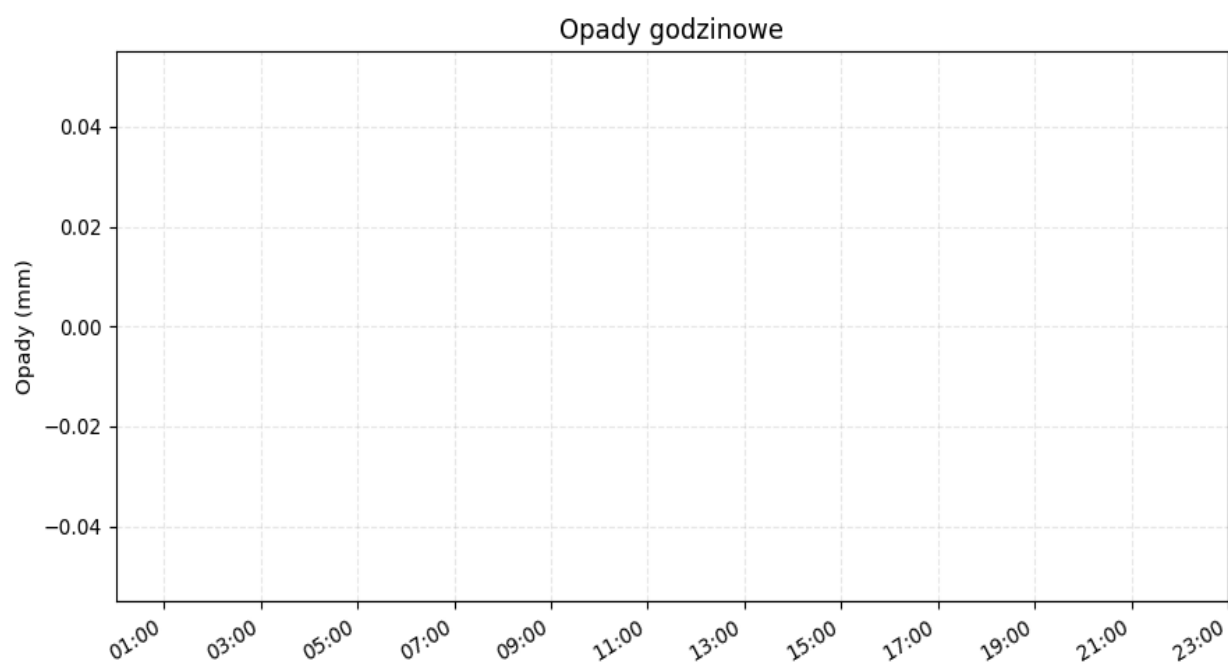
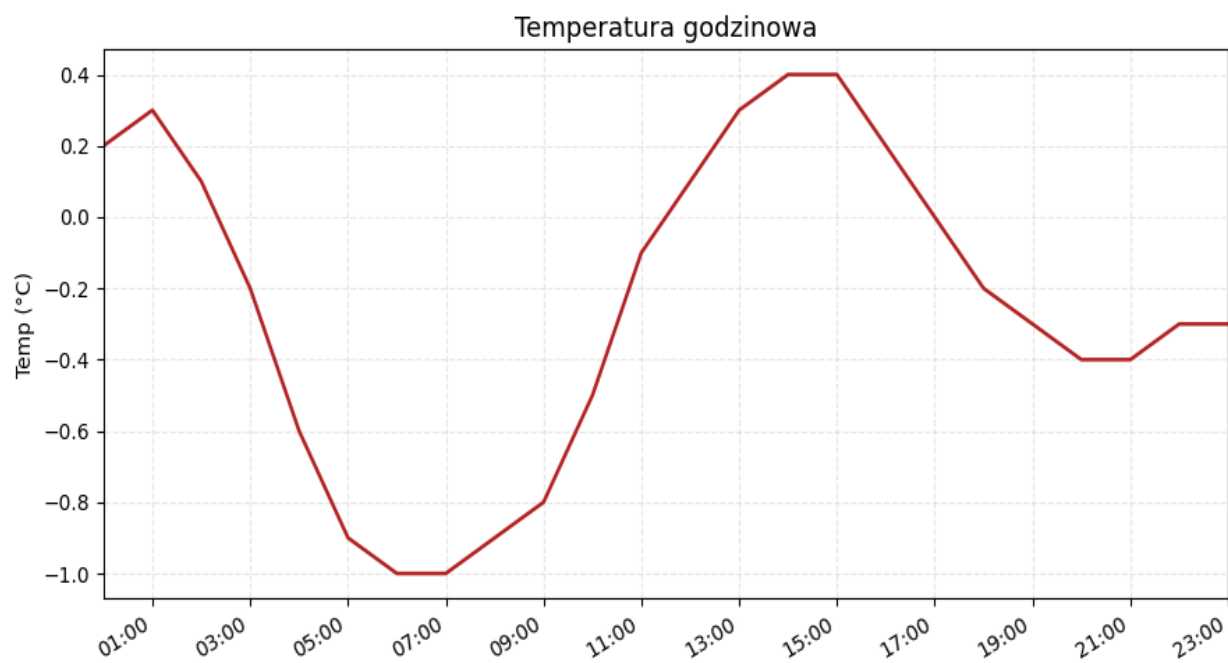


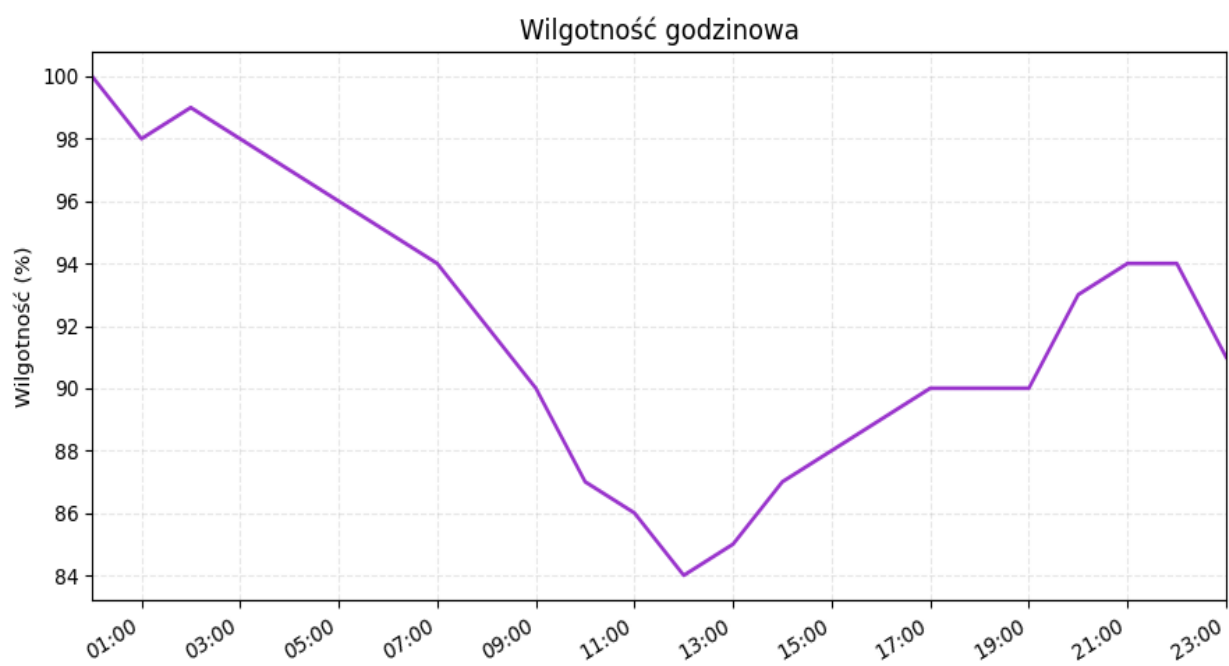
Kielce - 2026-01-29 (Prognoza)



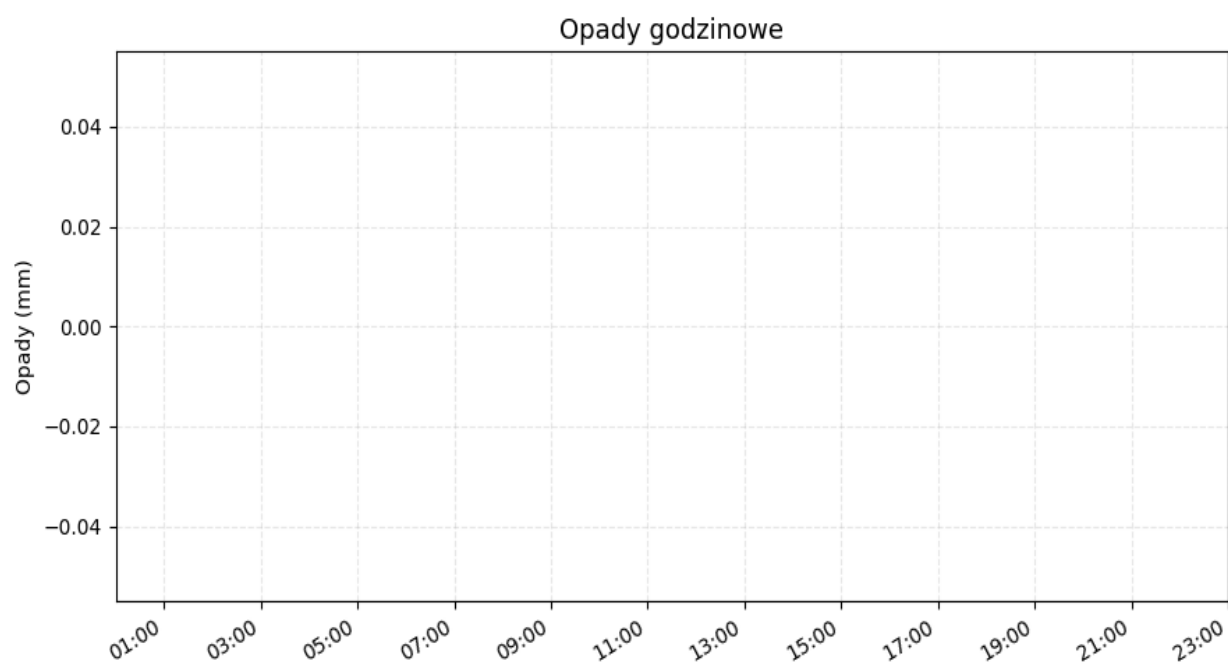
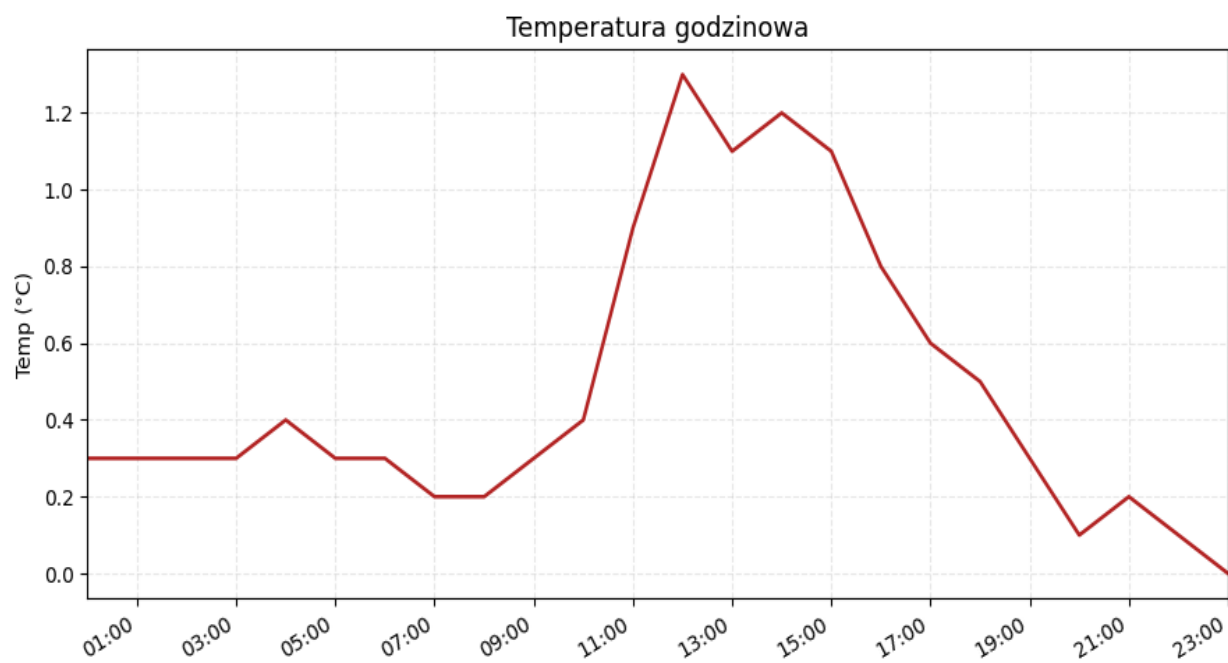


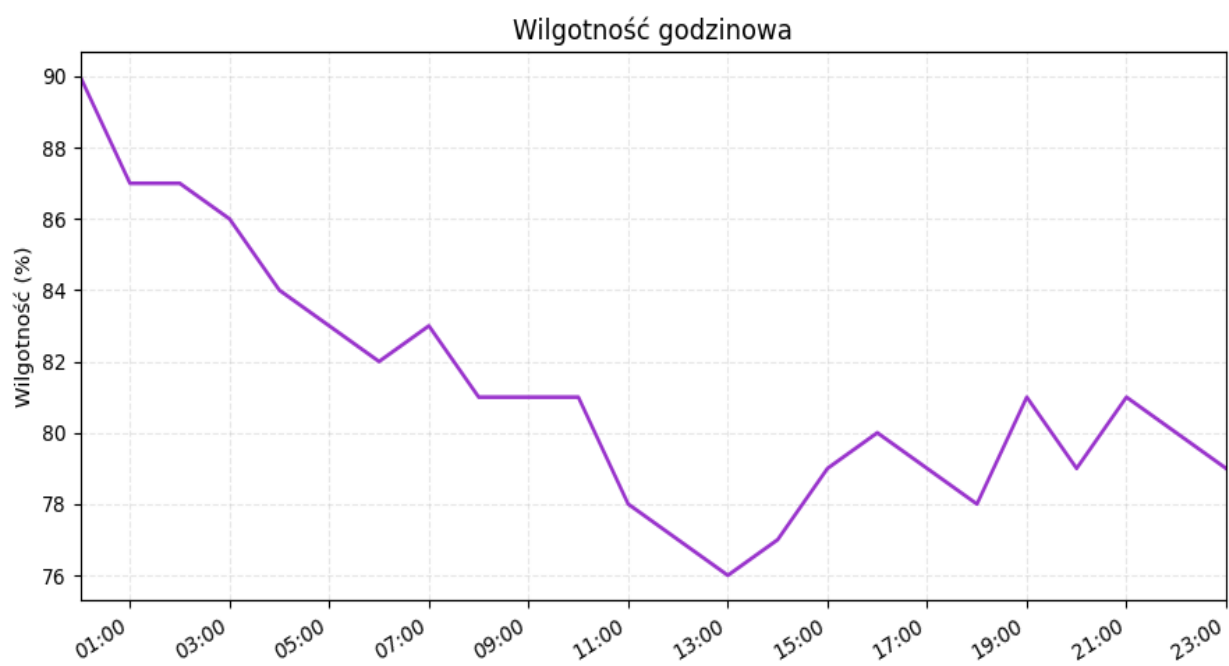
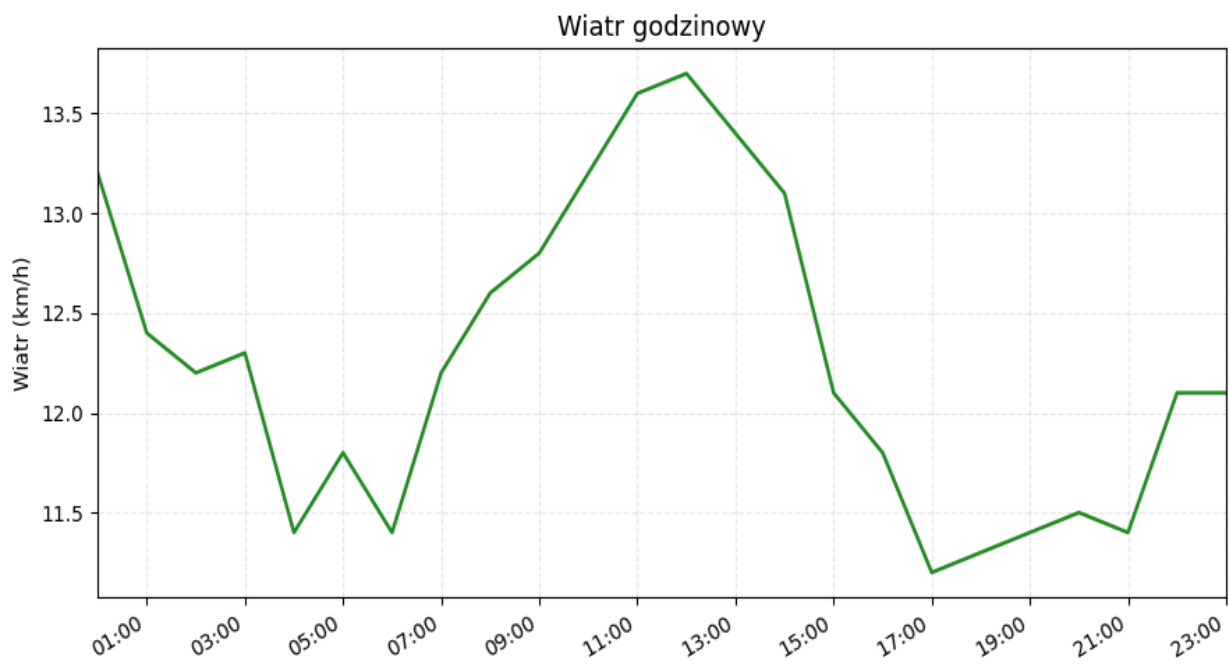
Rzeszów - 2026-01-29 (Prognoza)





Gliwice - 2026-01-29 (Prognoza)





Zabrze - 2026-01-29 (Prognoza)

