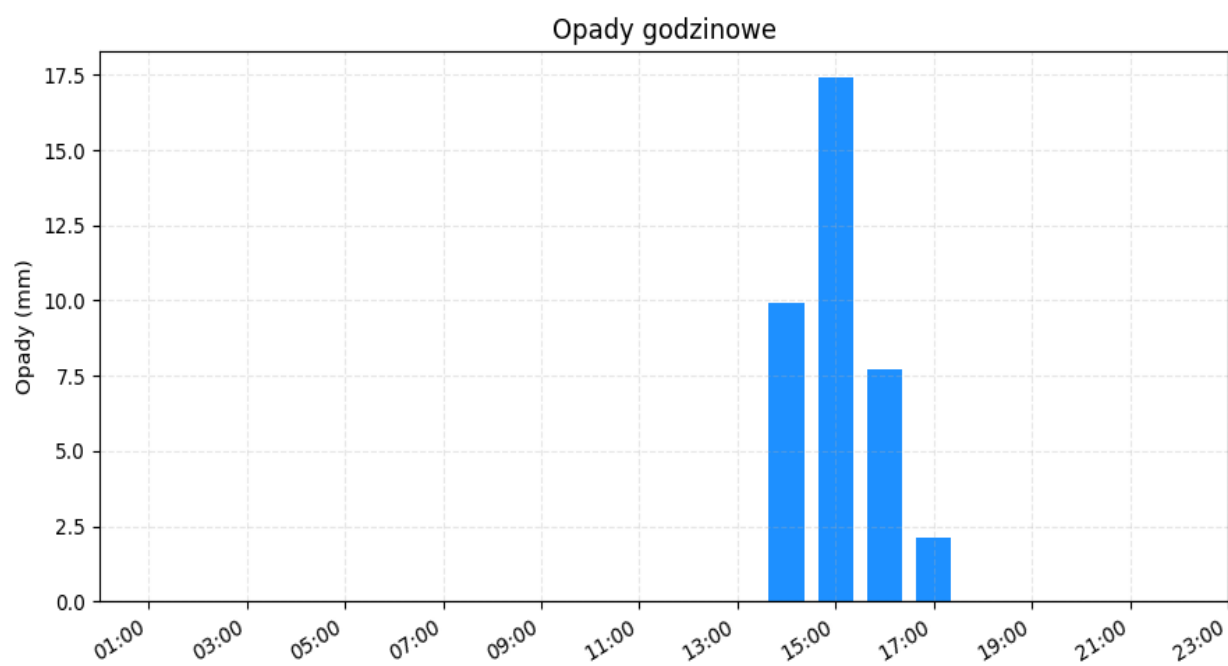
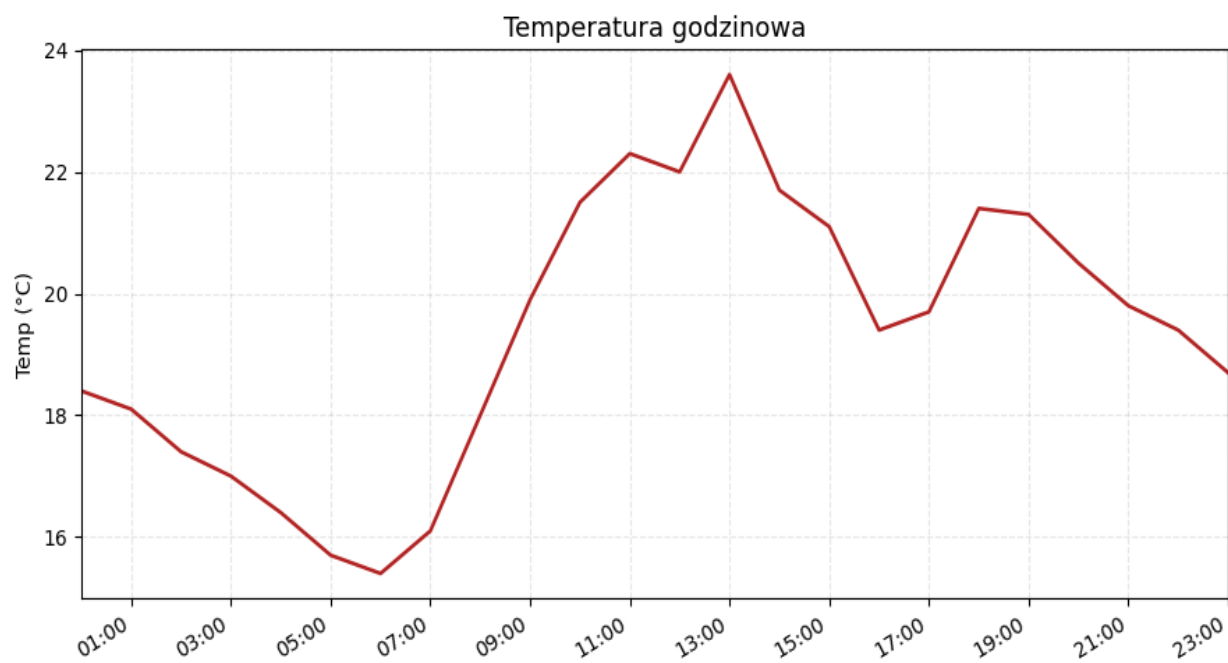
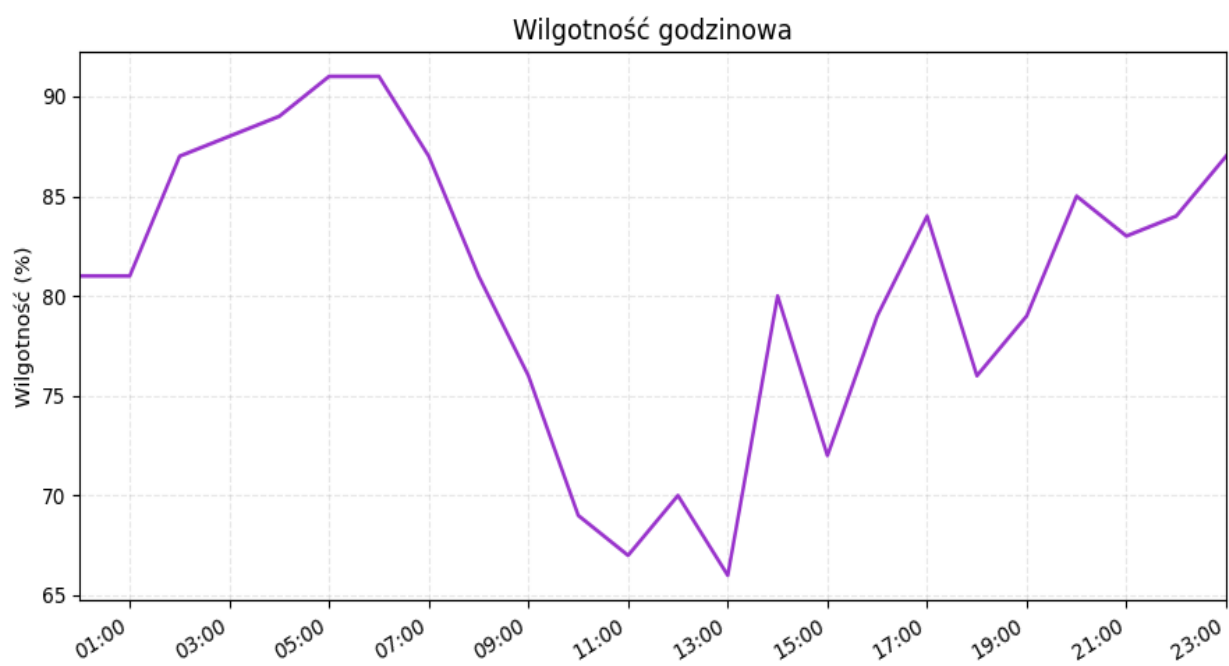
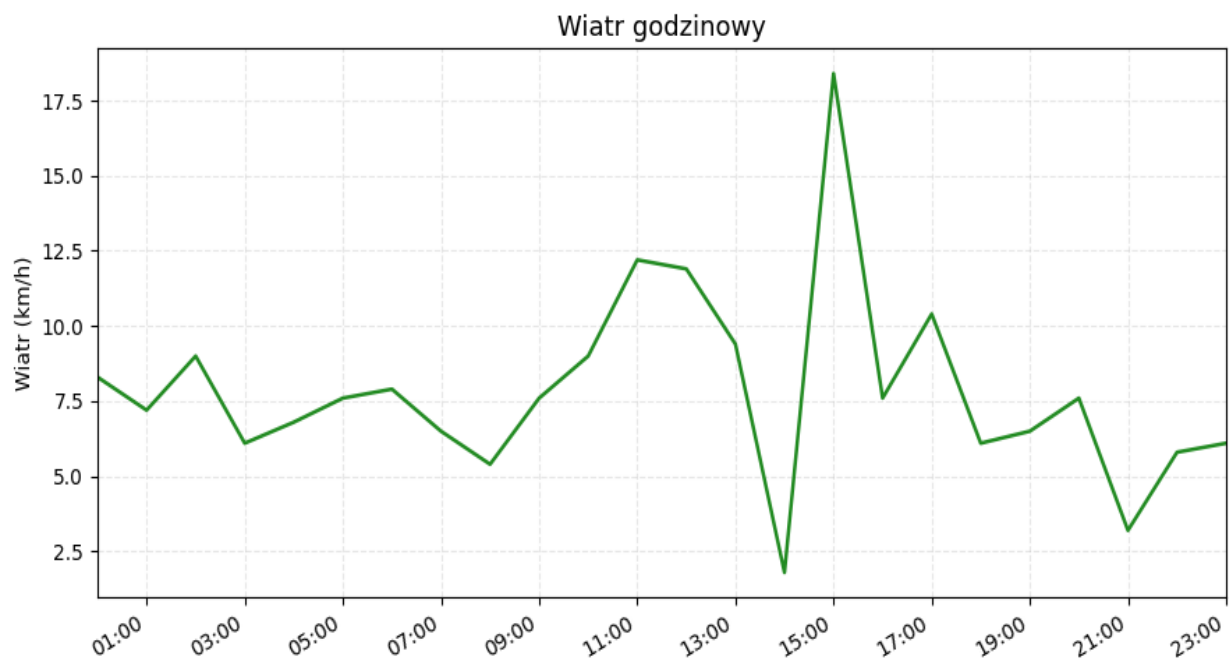
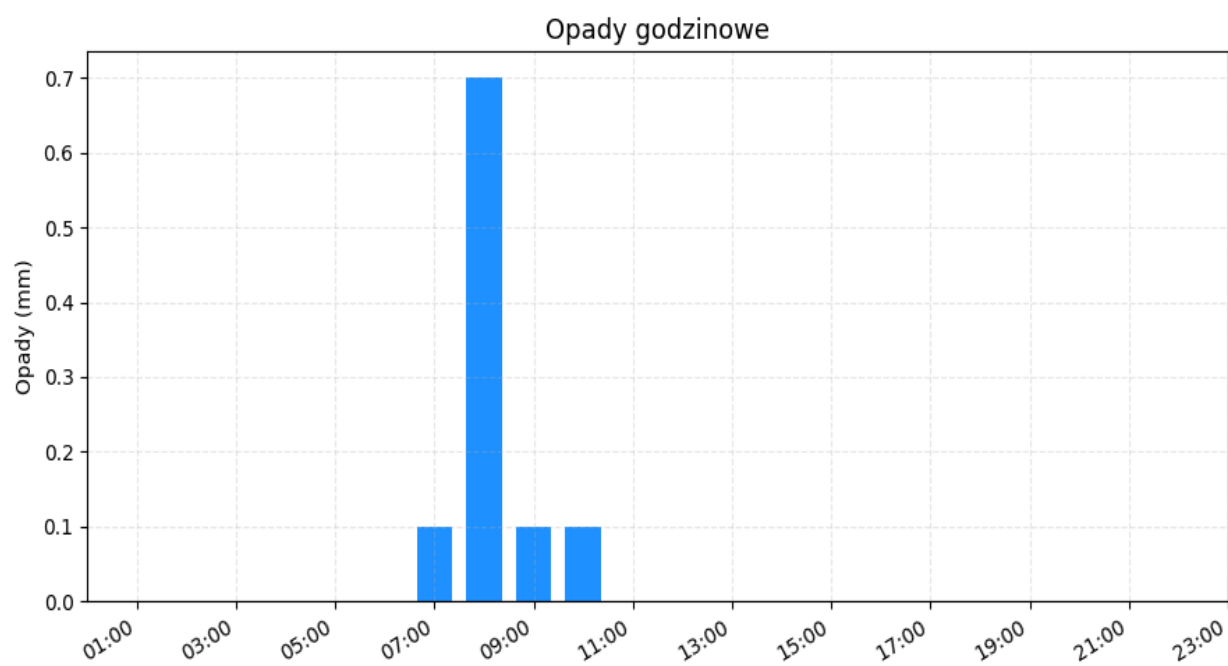
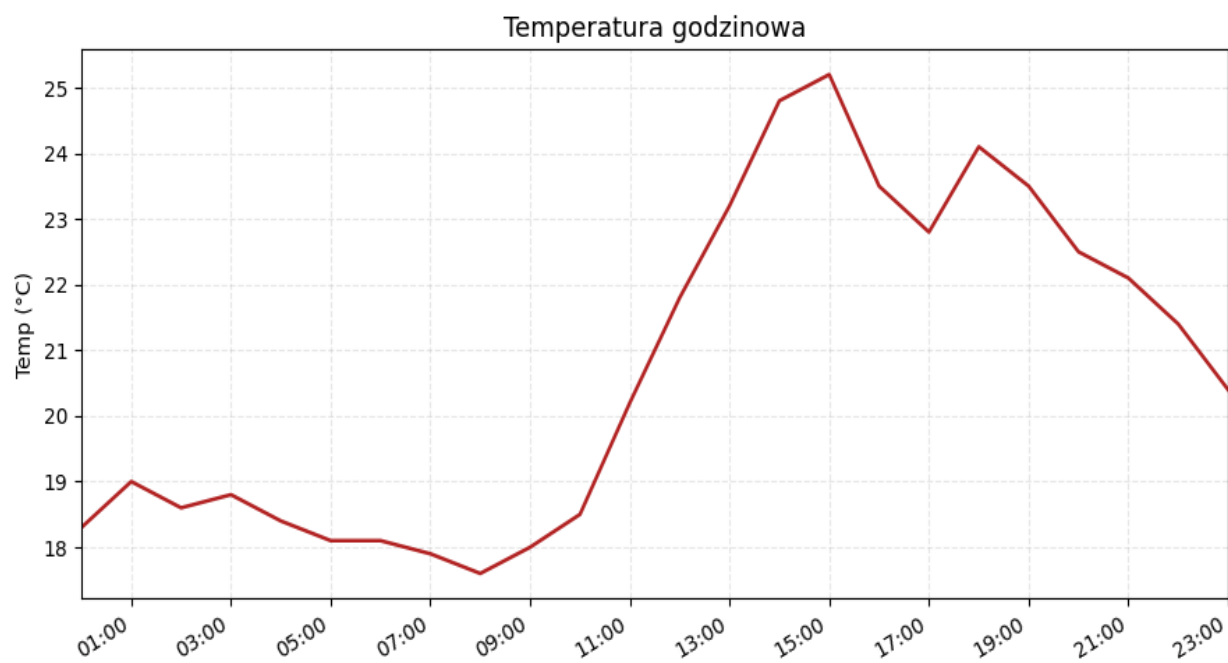


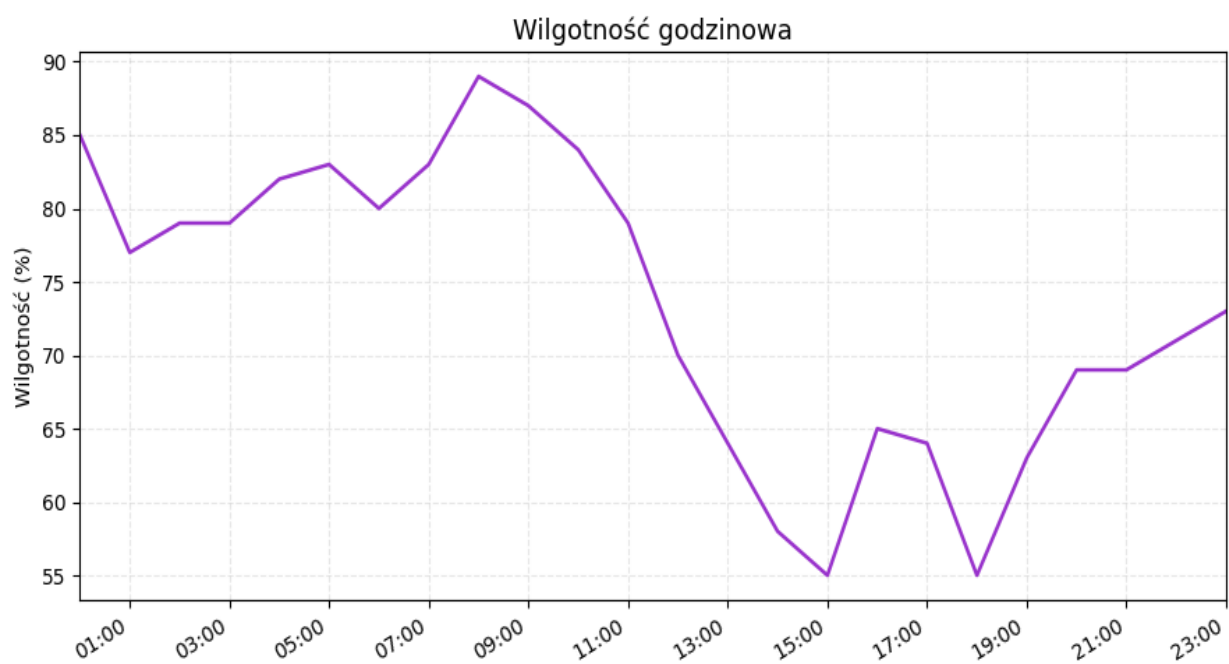
## Warszawa - 2025-08-02 (Prognoza)



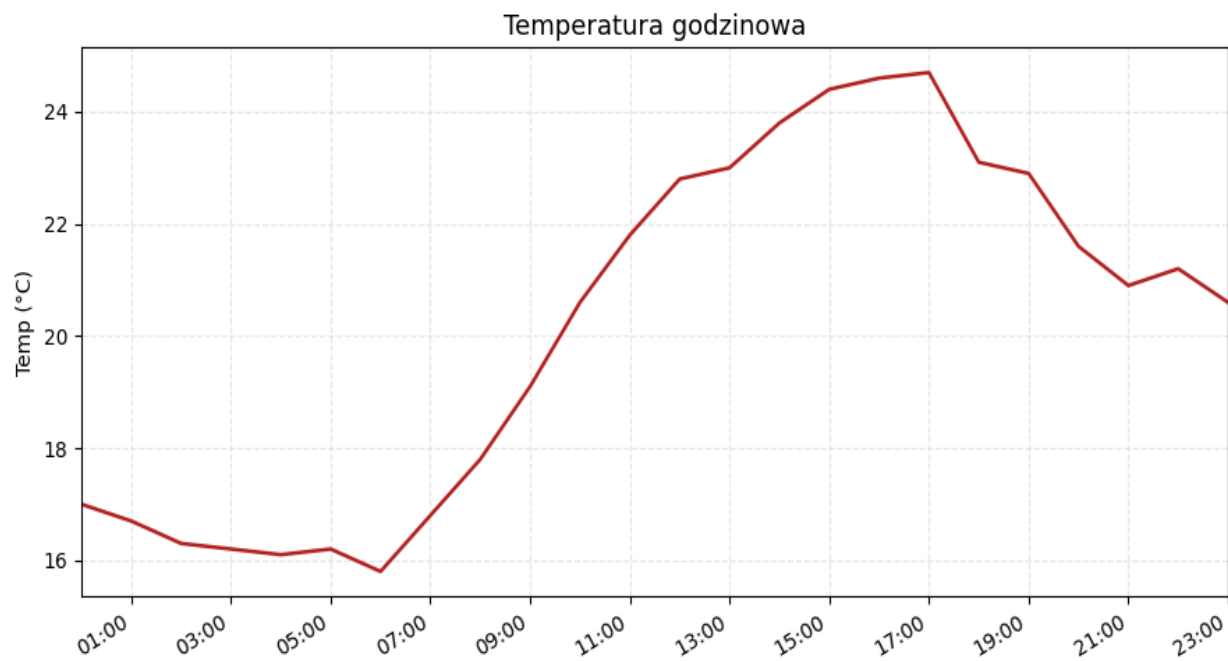


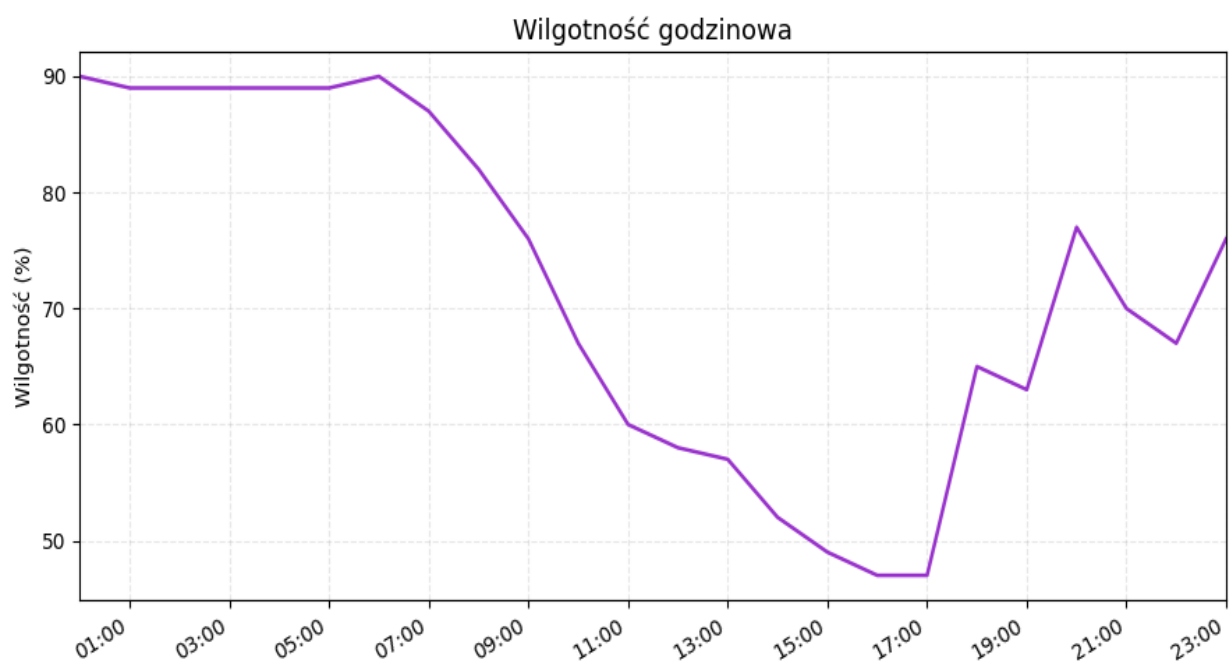
## Kraków - 2025-08-02 (Prognoza)



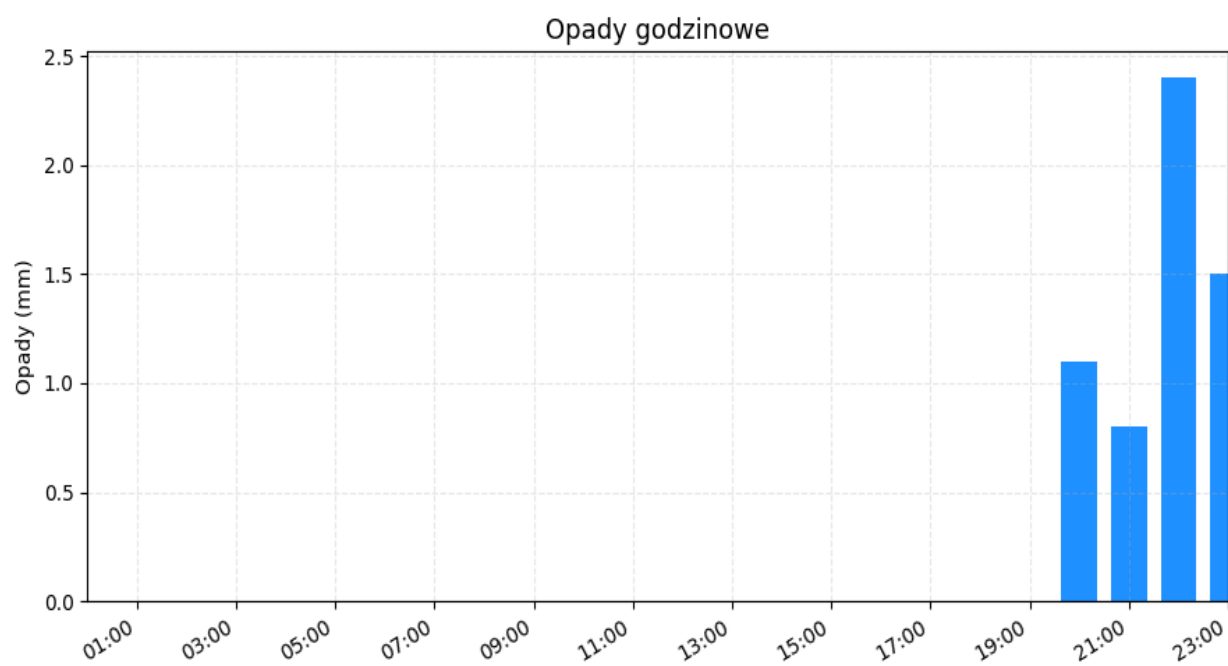
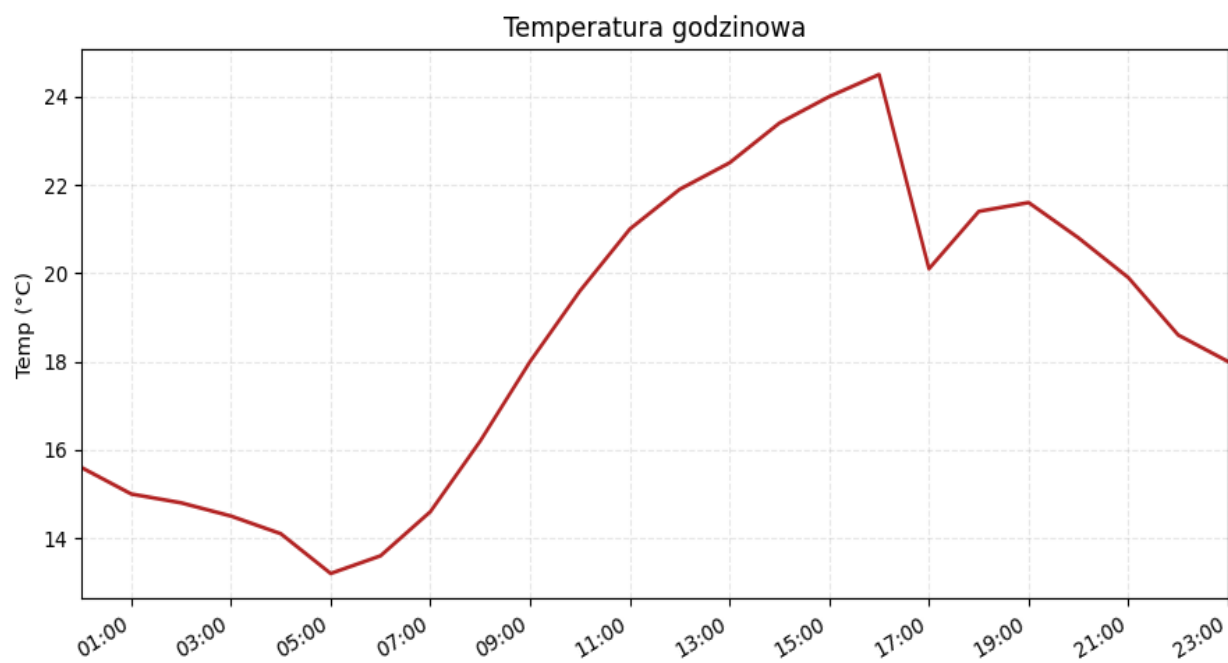


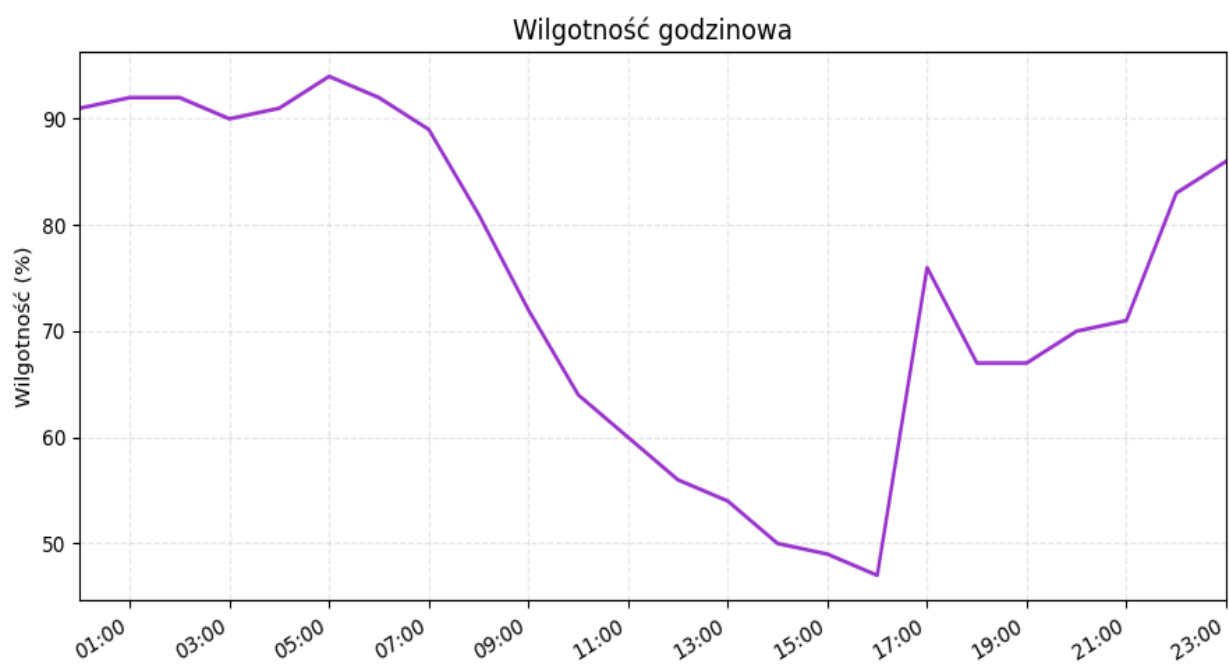
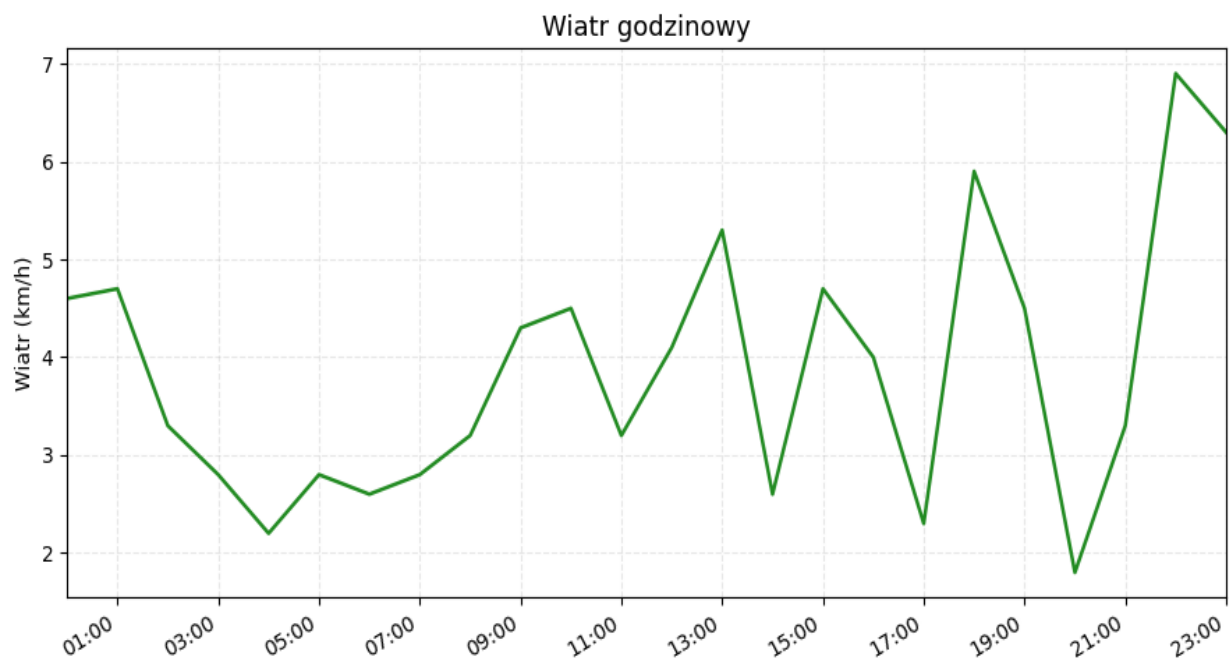
## Łódź - 2025-08-02 (Prognoza)





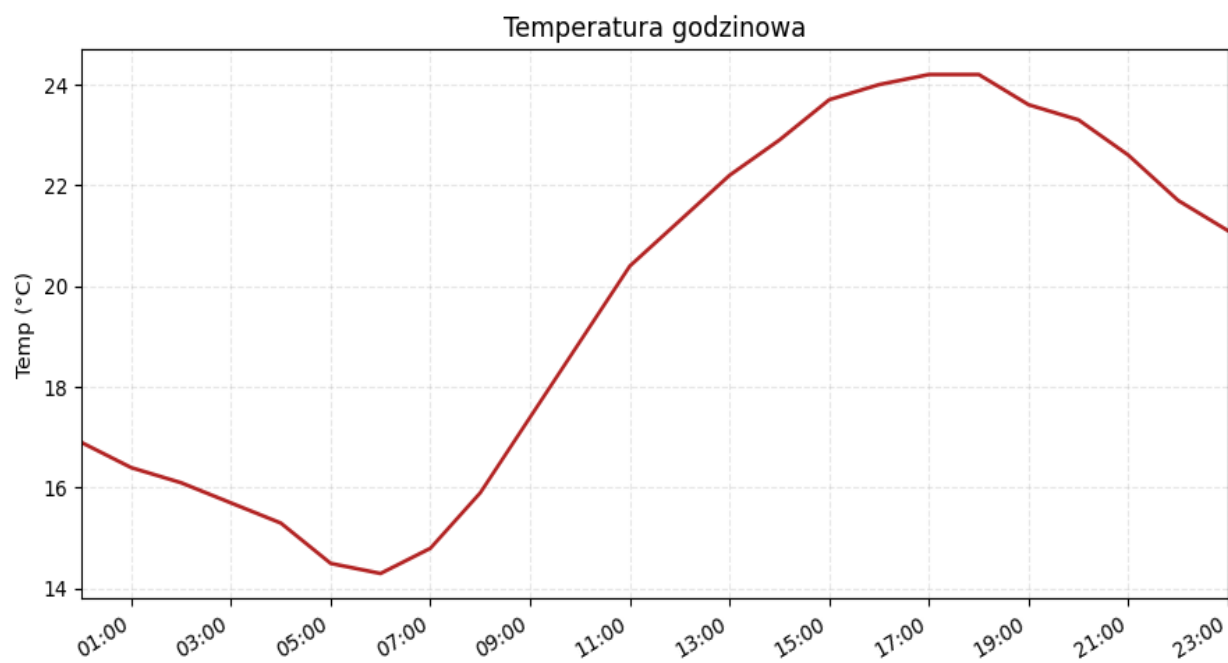
## Wrocław - 2025-08-02 (Prognoza)

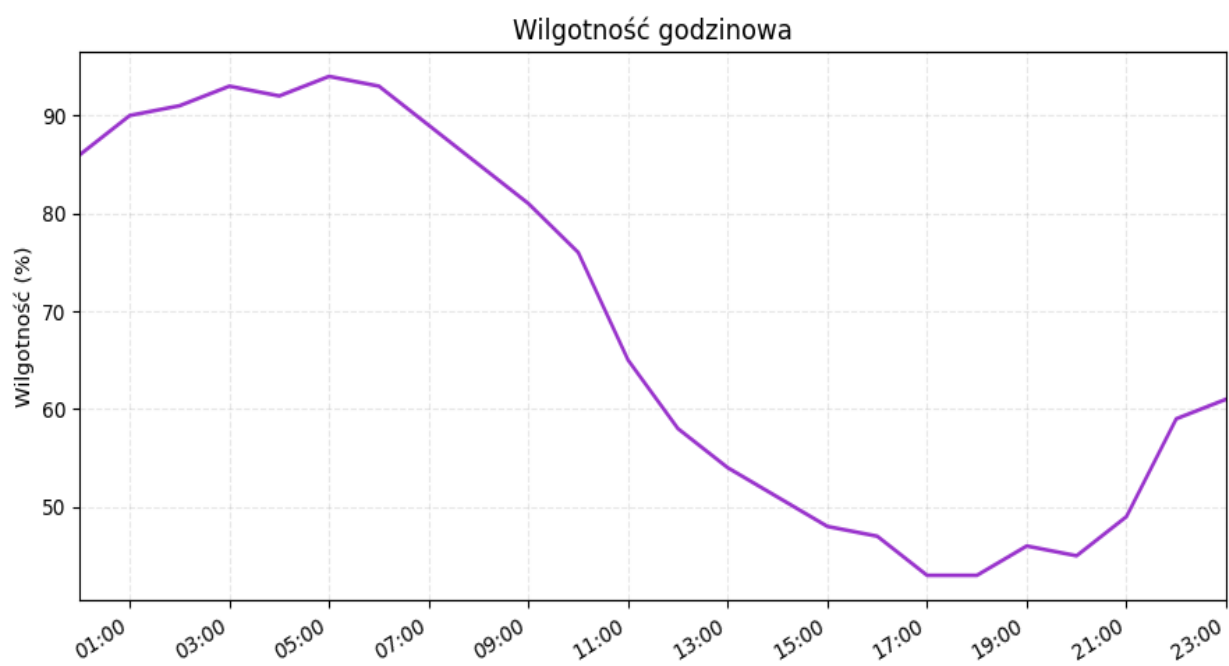




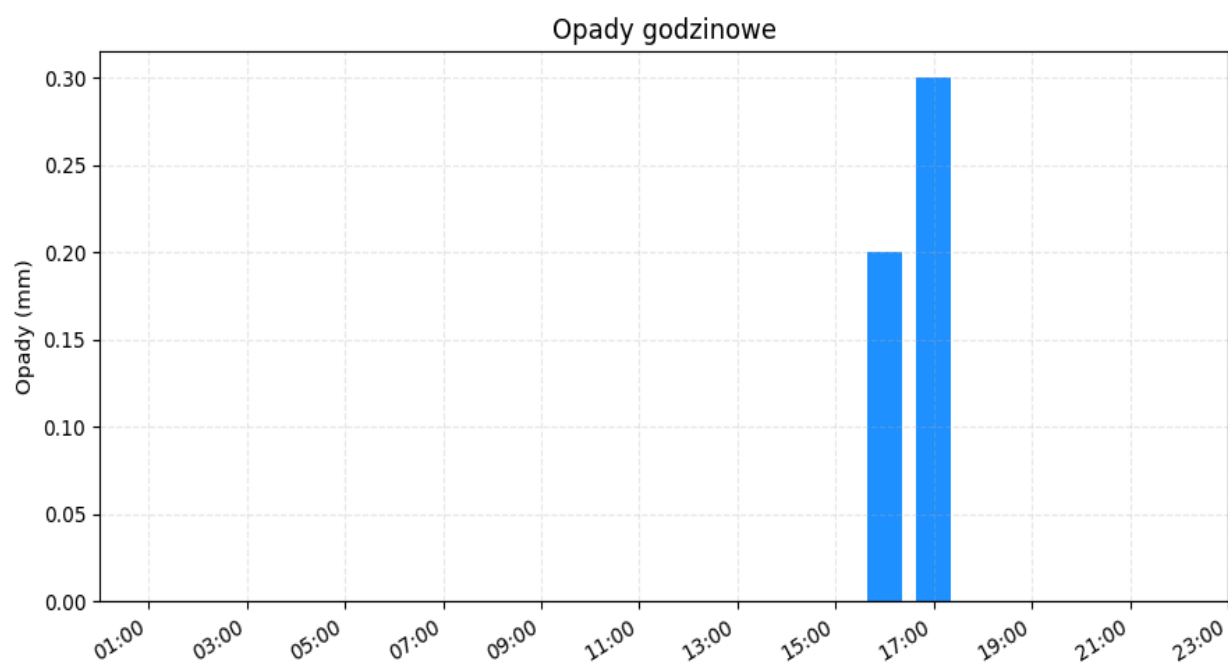
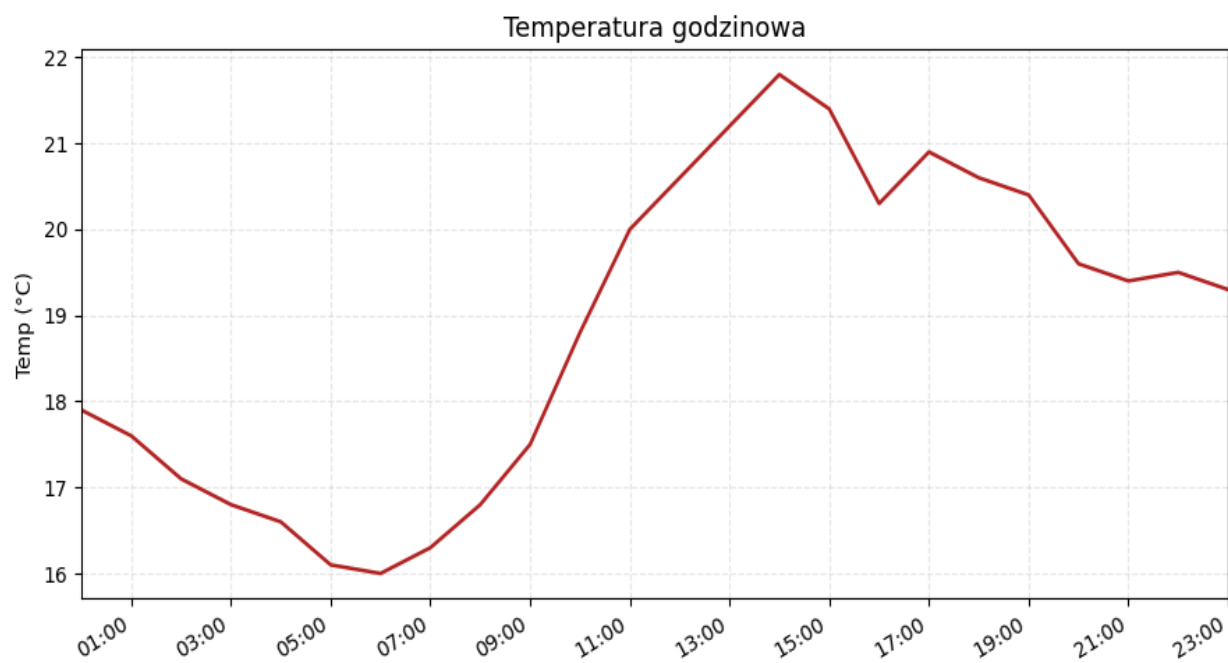


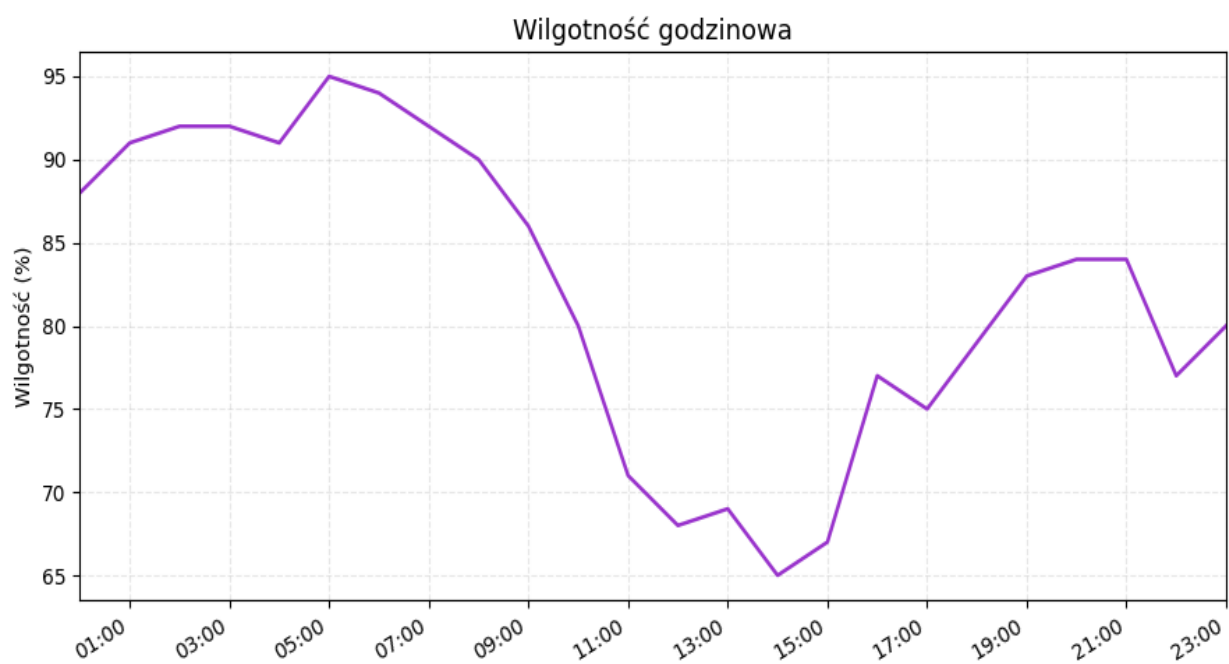
## Poznań - 2025-08-02 (Prognoza)



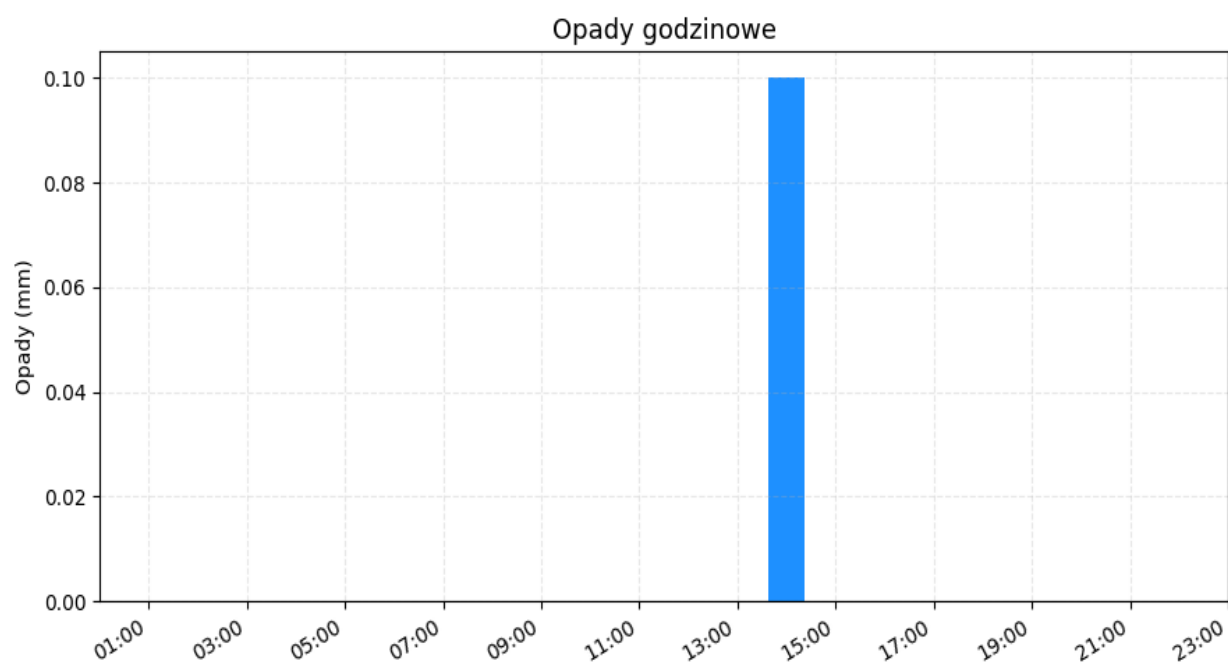
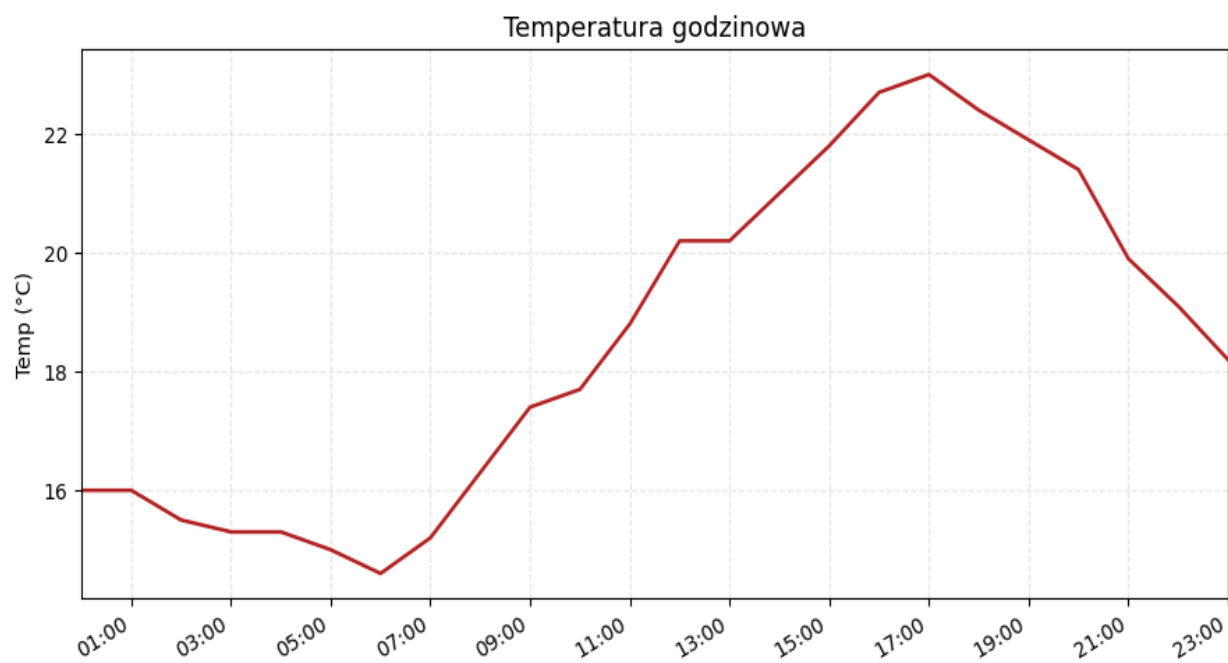


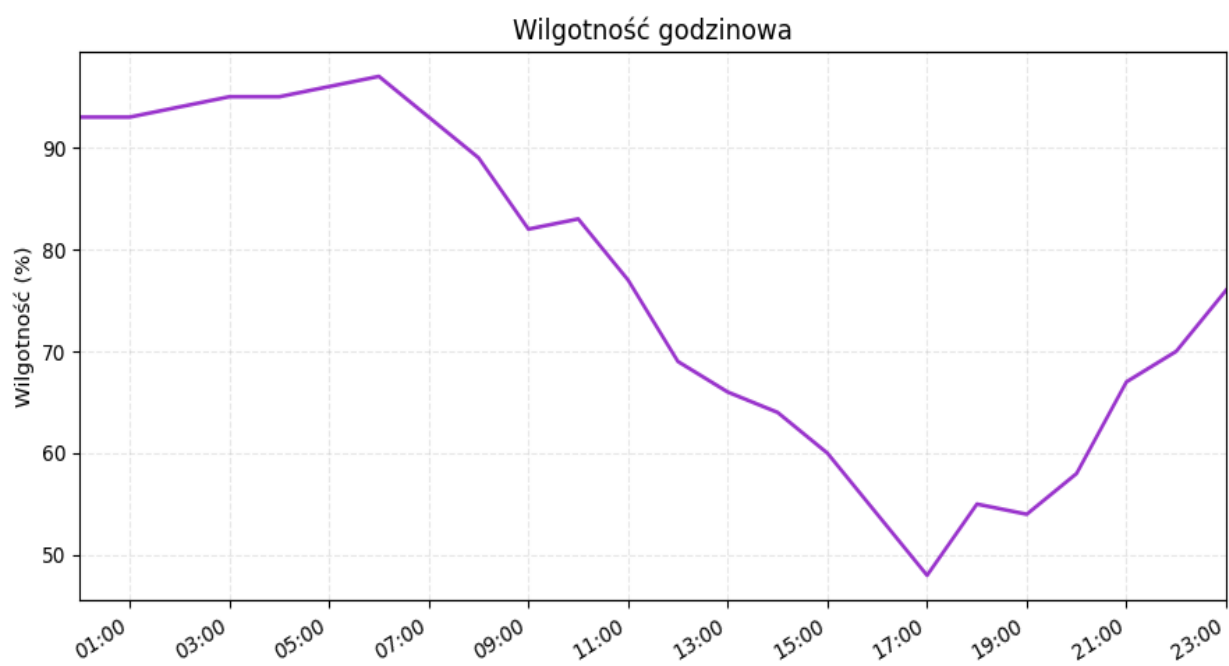
## Gdańsk - 2025-08-02 (Prognoza)



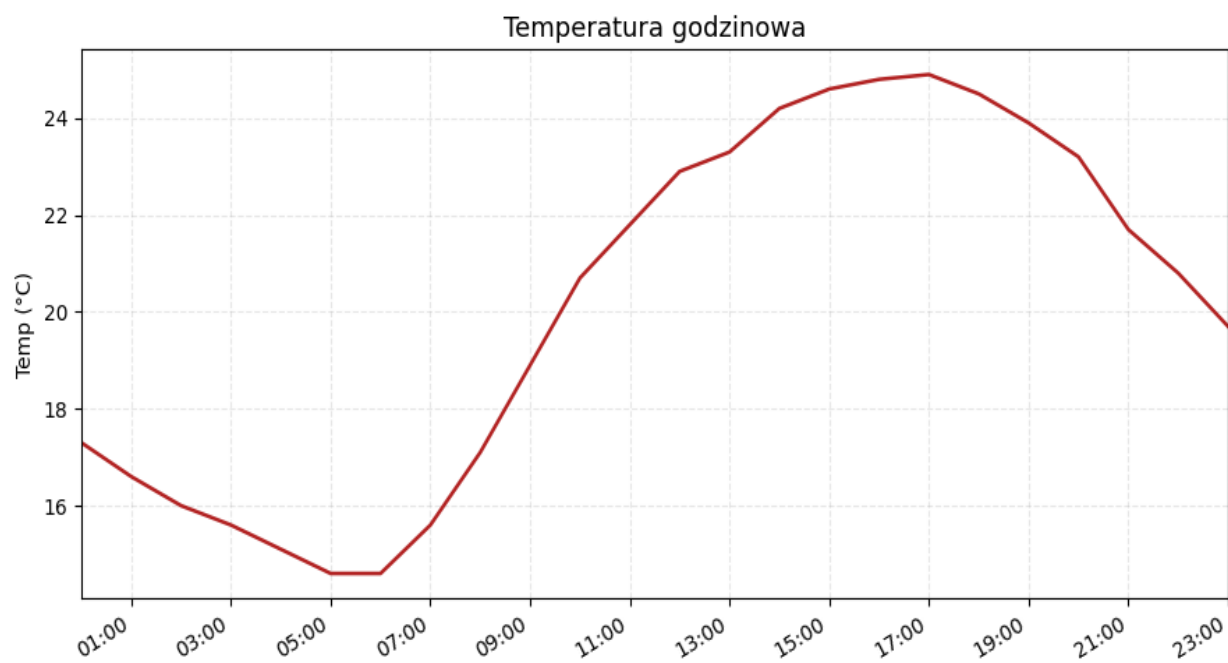


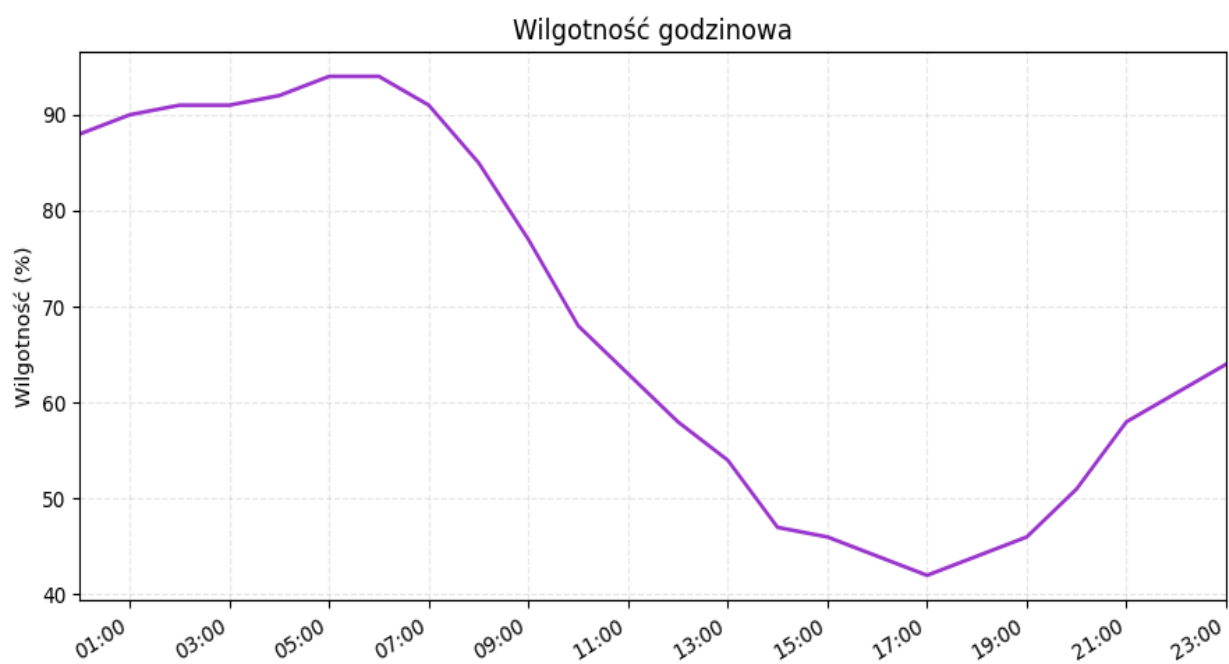
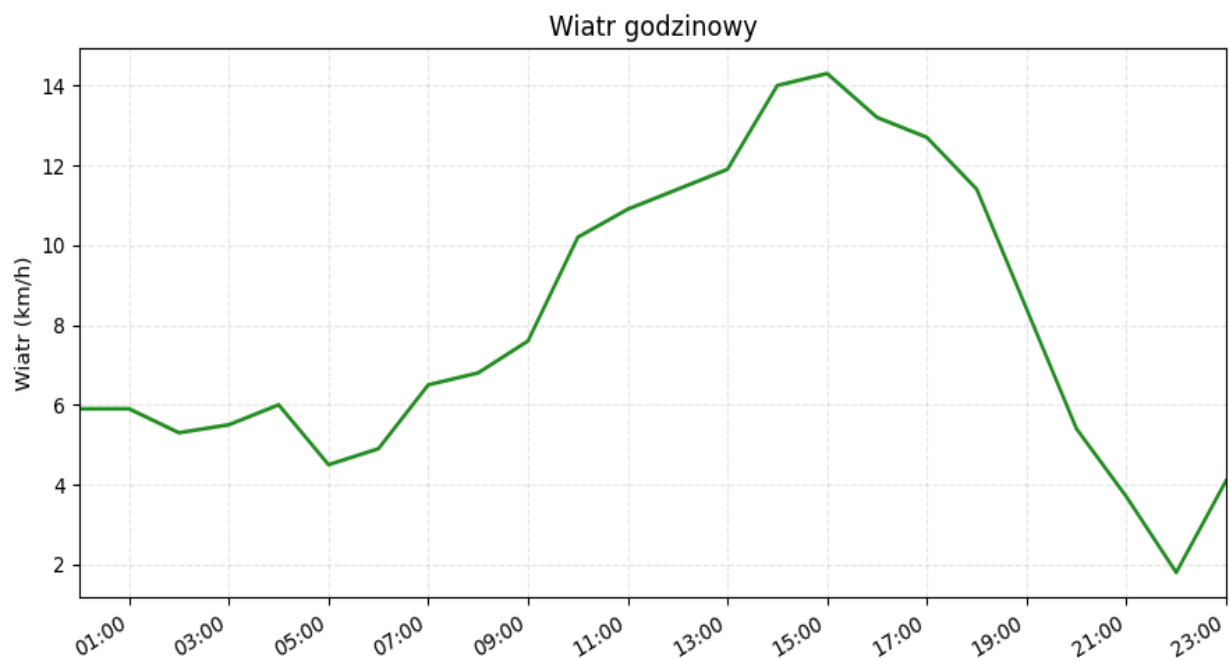
## Szczecin - 2025-08-02 (Prognoza)





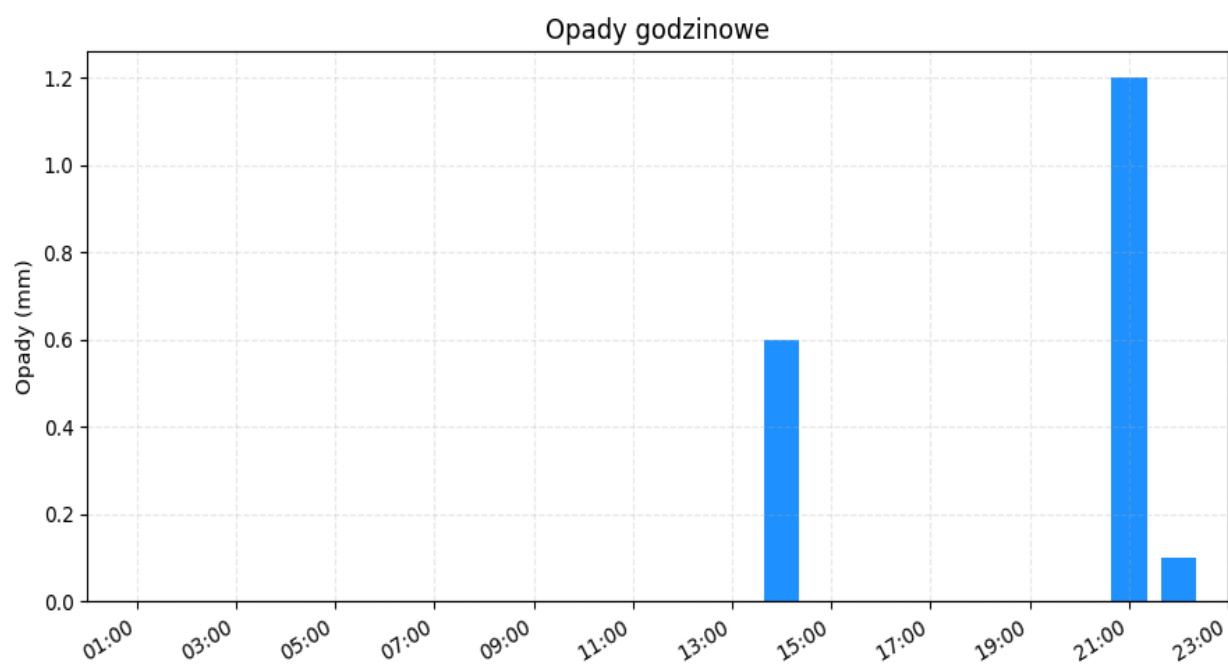
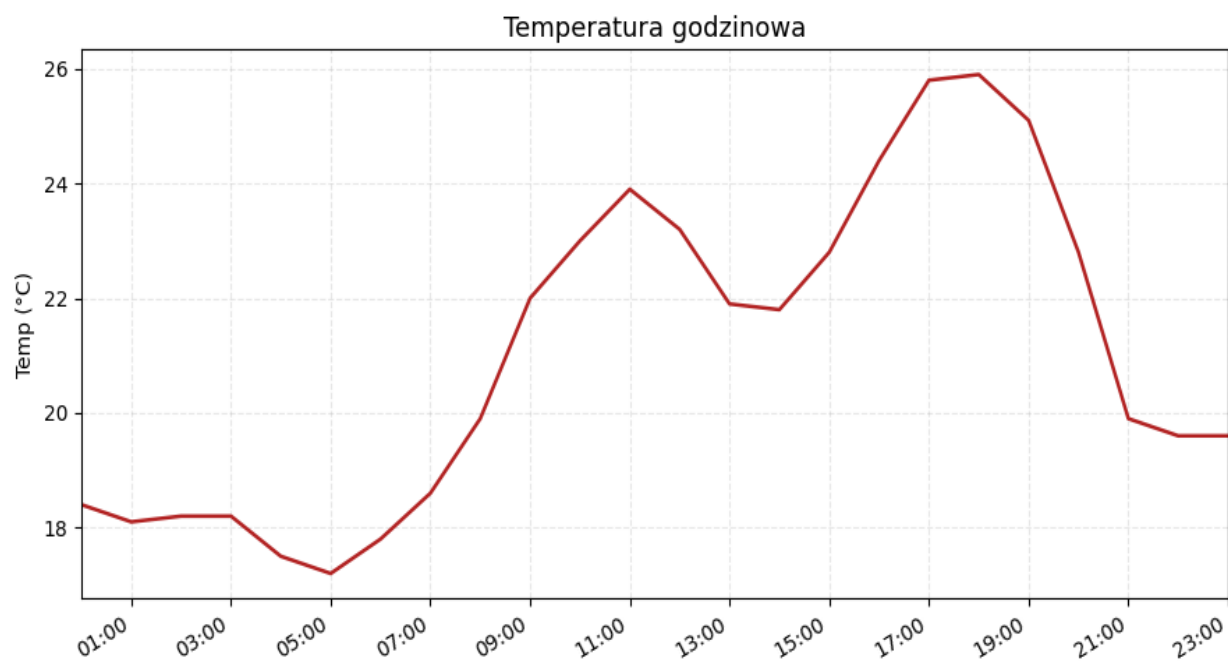
## Bydgoszcz - 2025-08-02 (Prognoza)

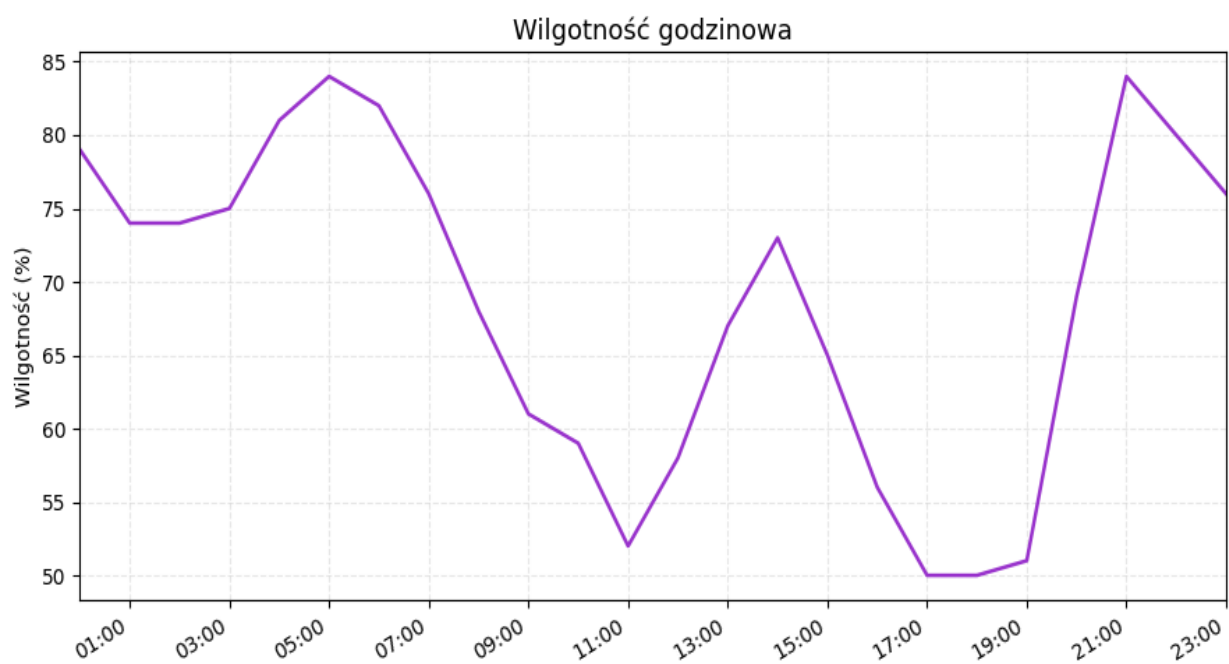
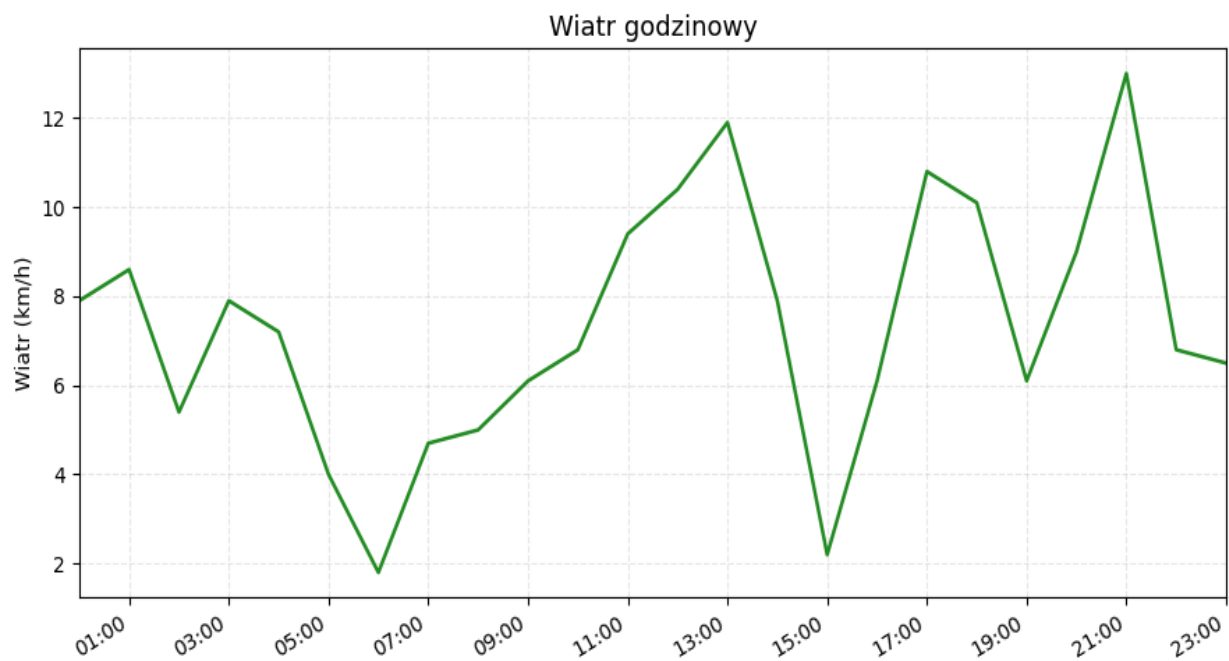




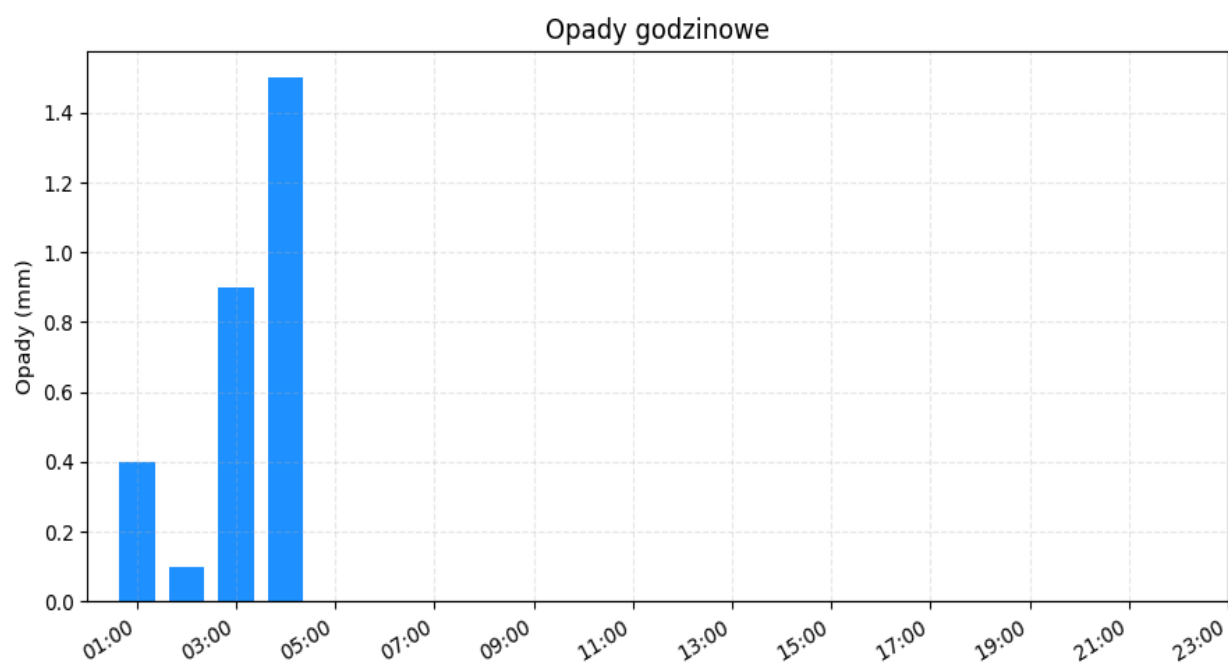
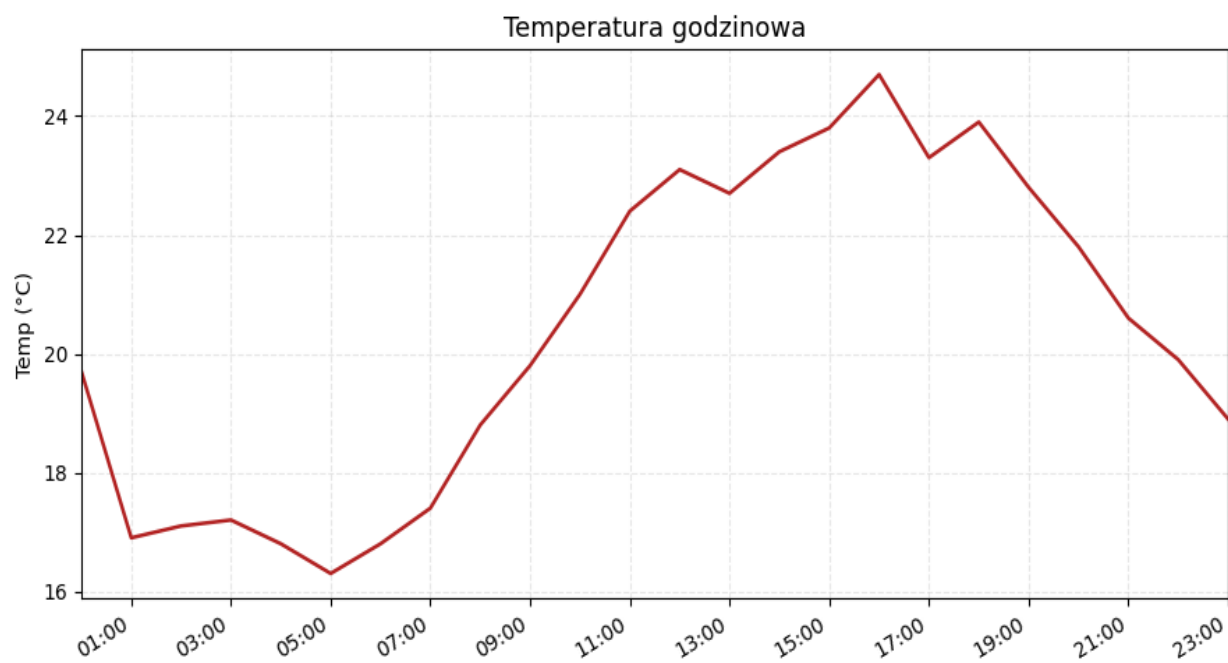


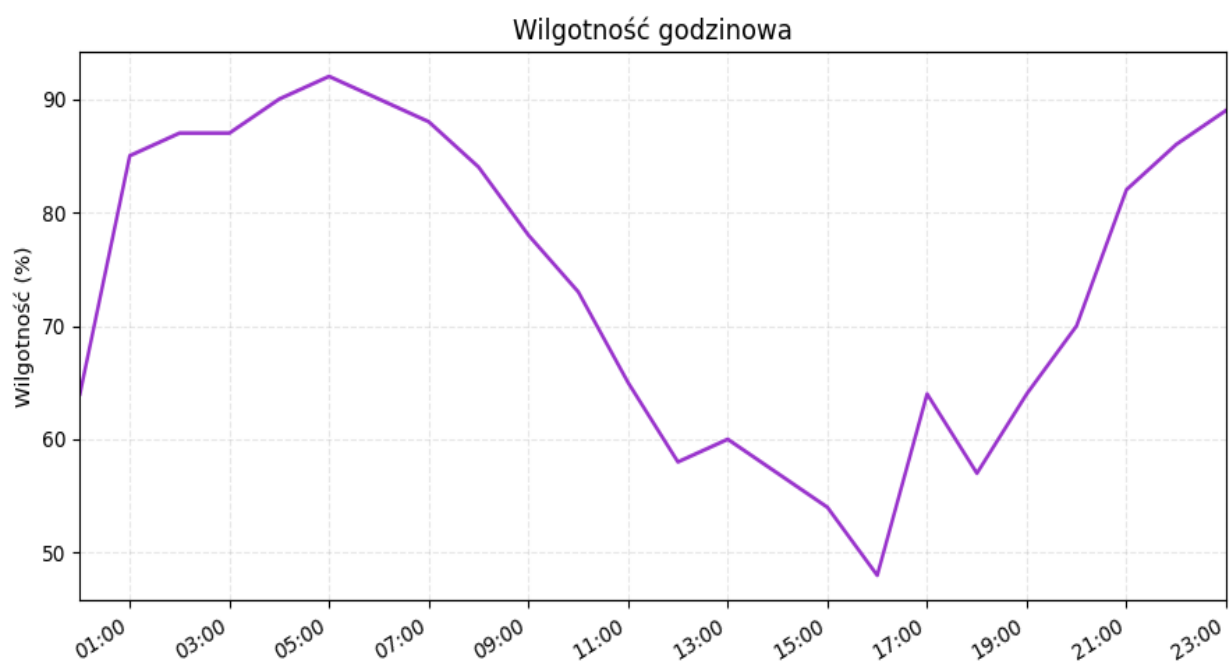
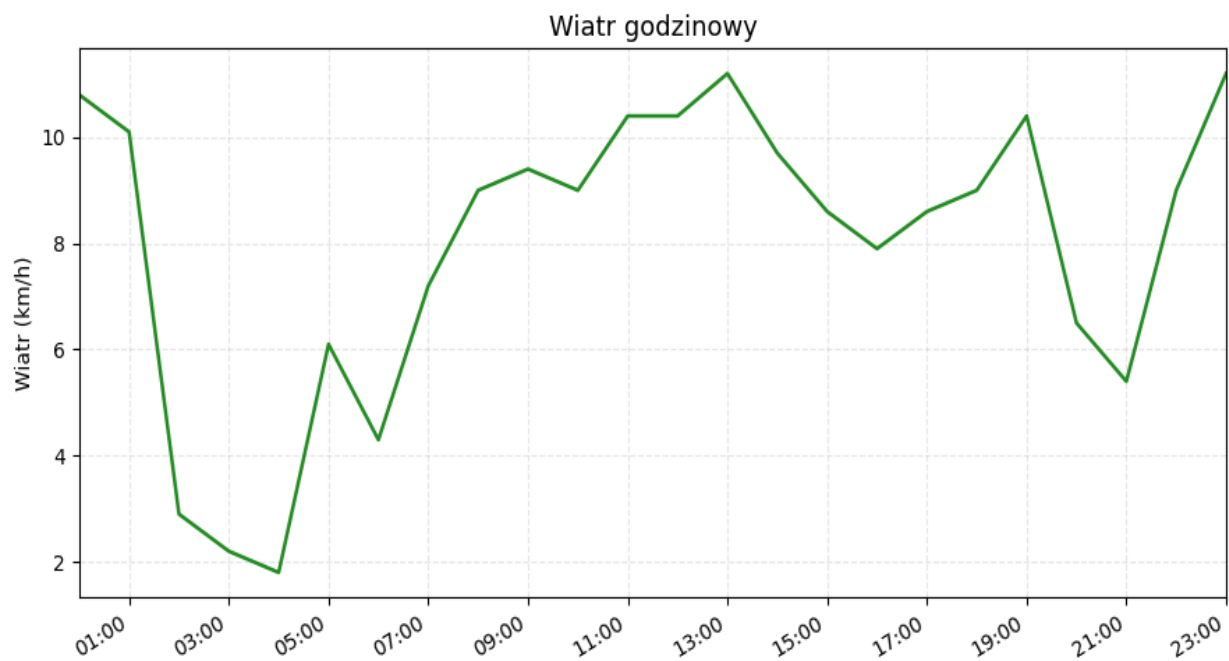
## Lublin - 2025-08-02 (Prognoza)



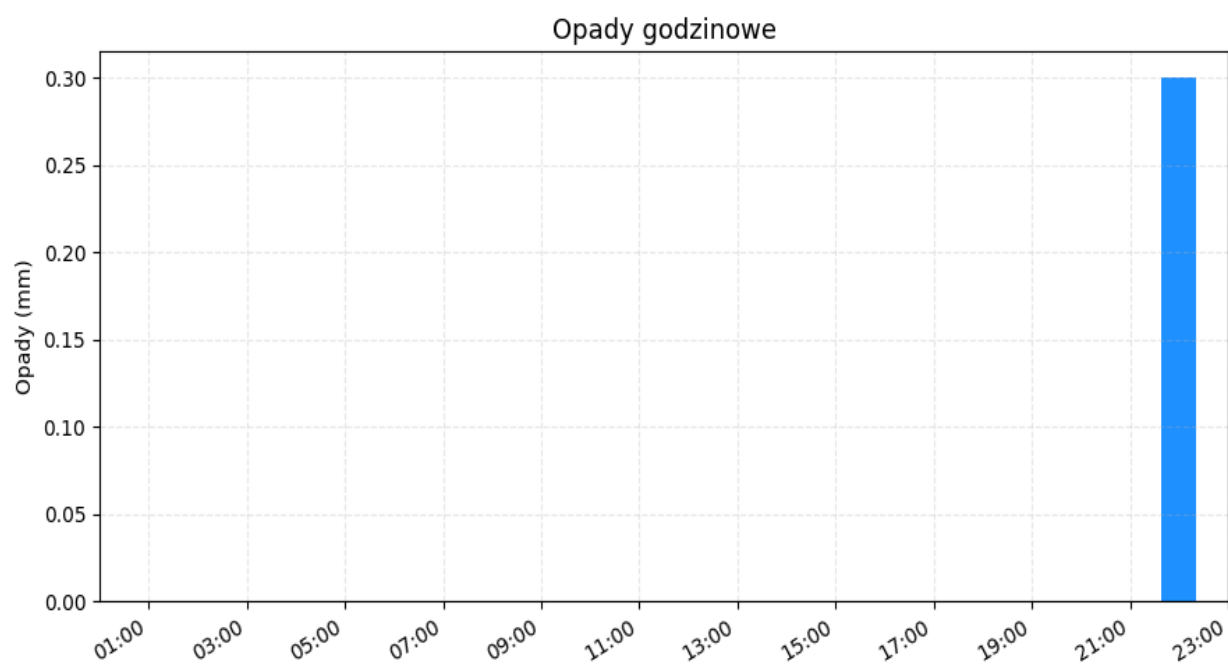
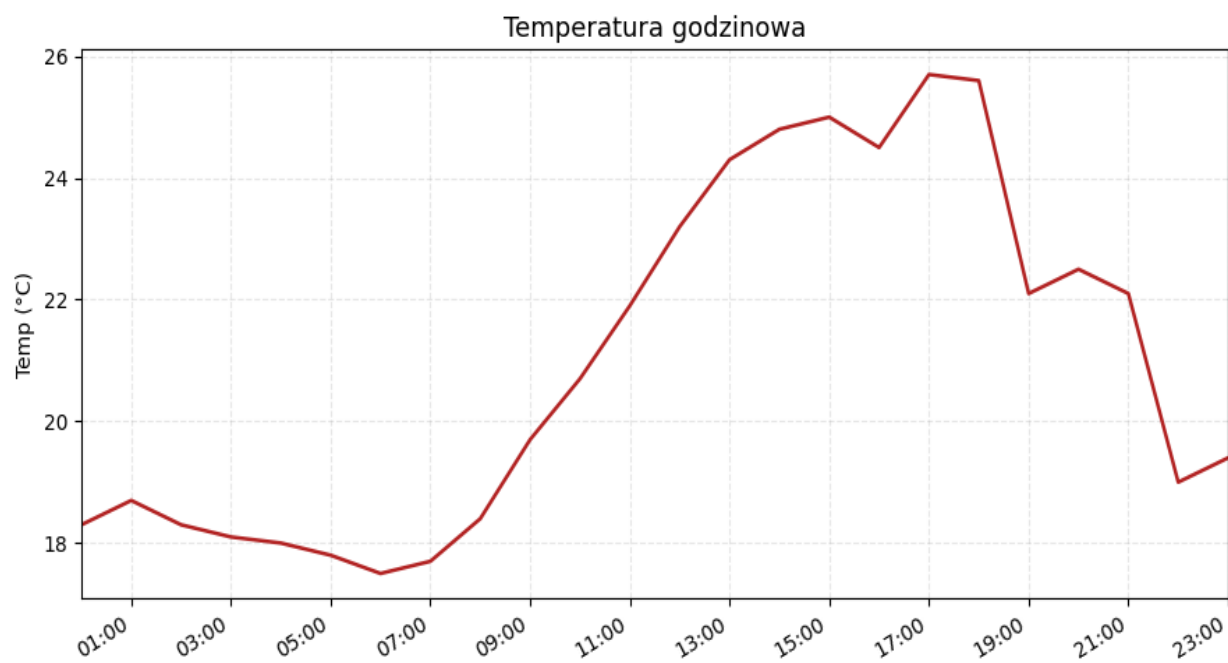


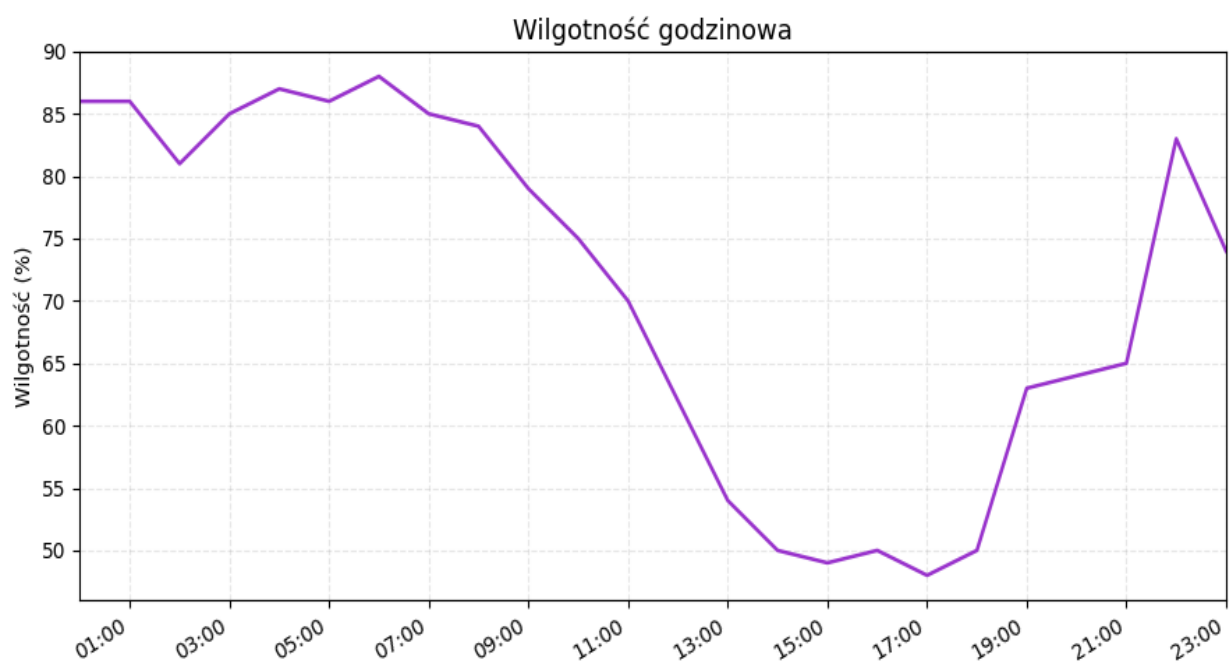
## Białystok - 2025-08-02 (Prognoza)



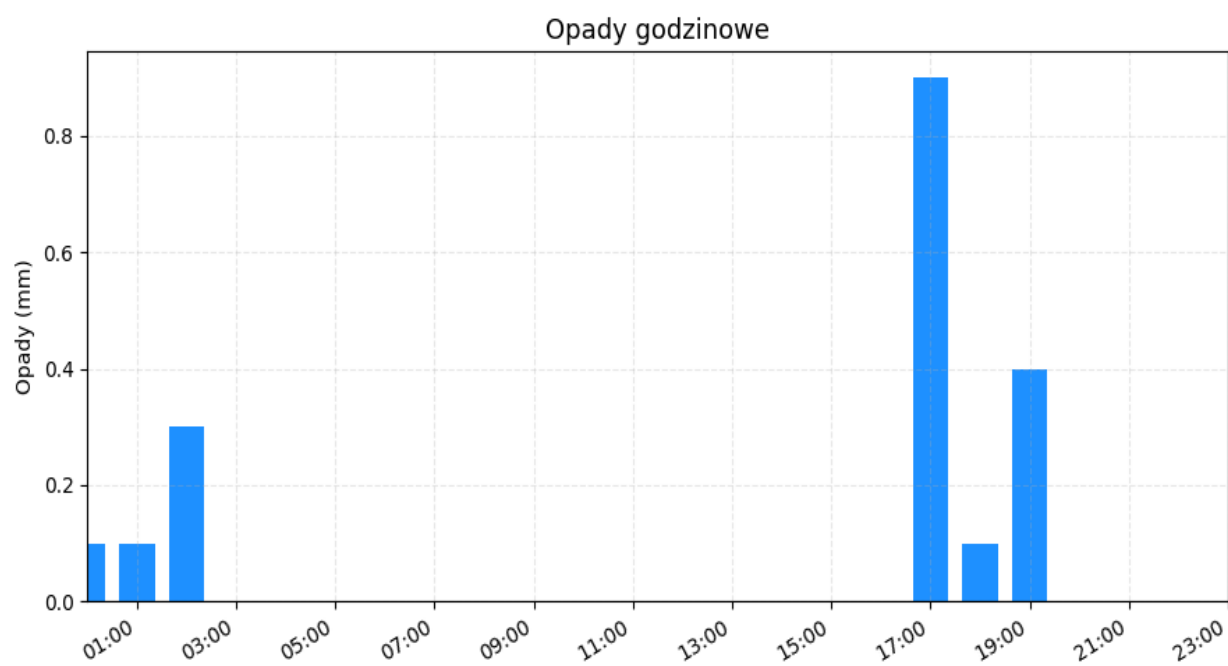
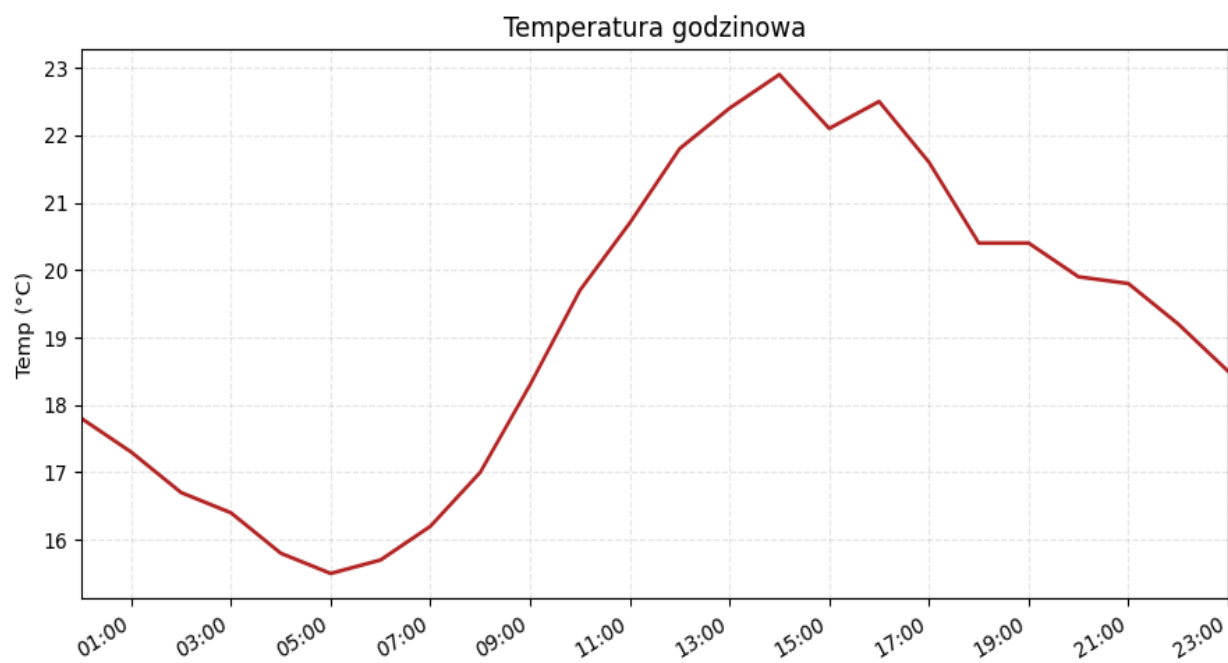


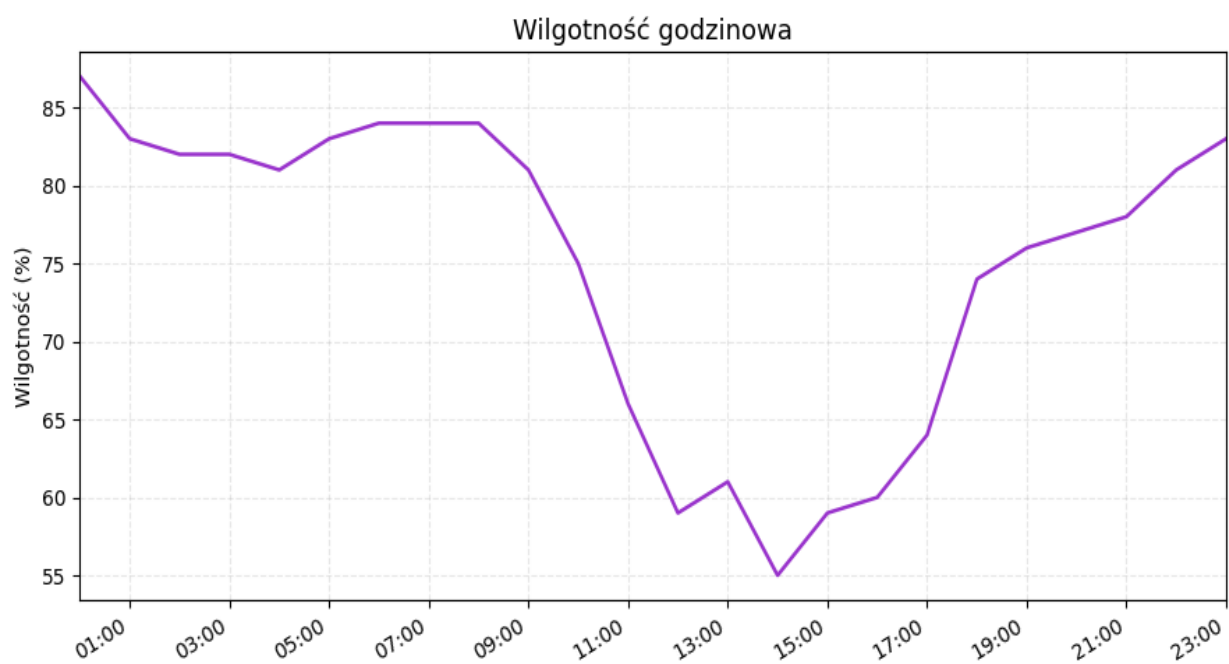
## Katowice - 2025-08-02 (Prognoza)





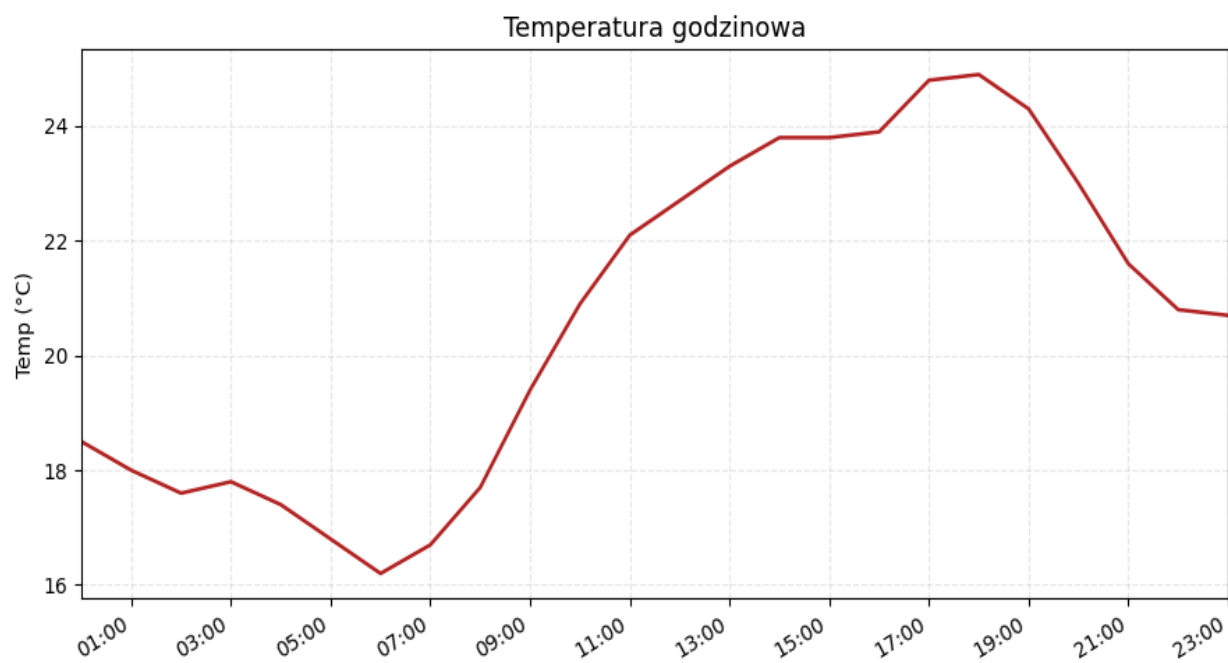
## Gdynia - 2025-08-02 (Prognoza)

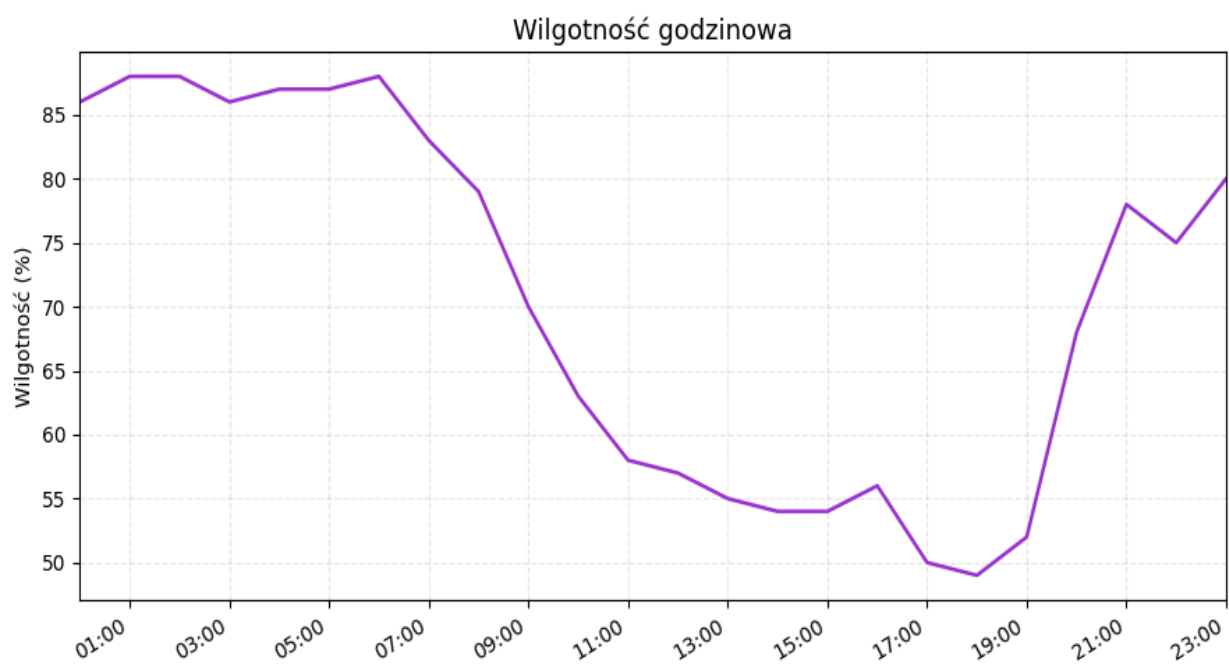




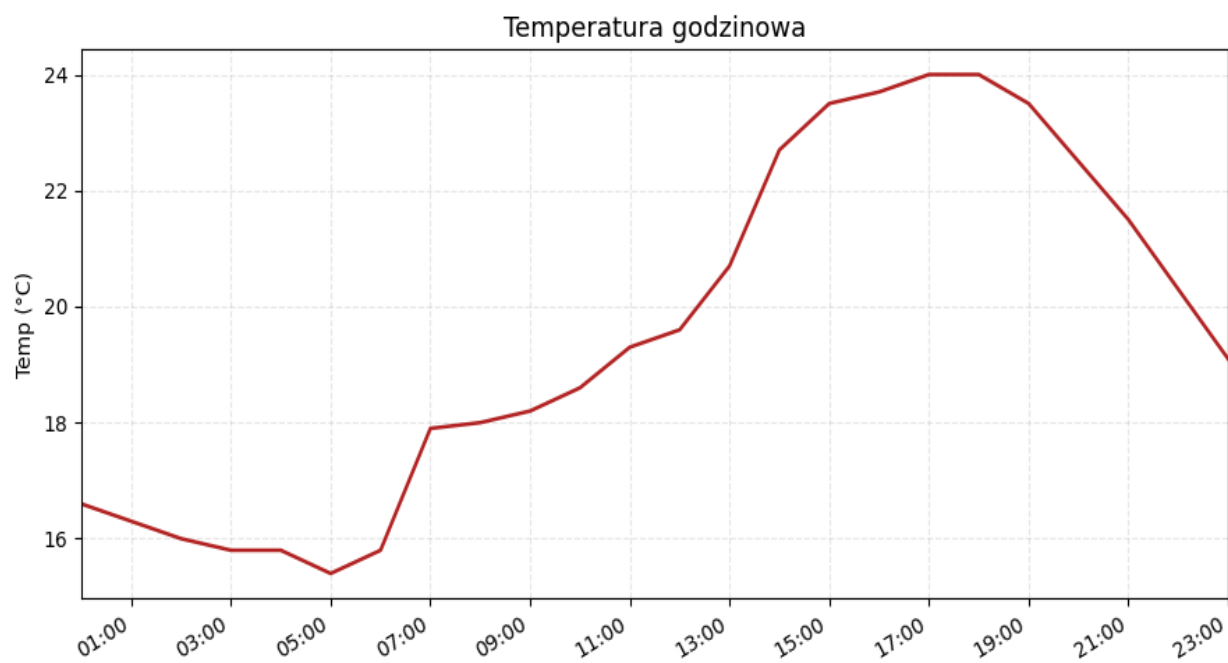


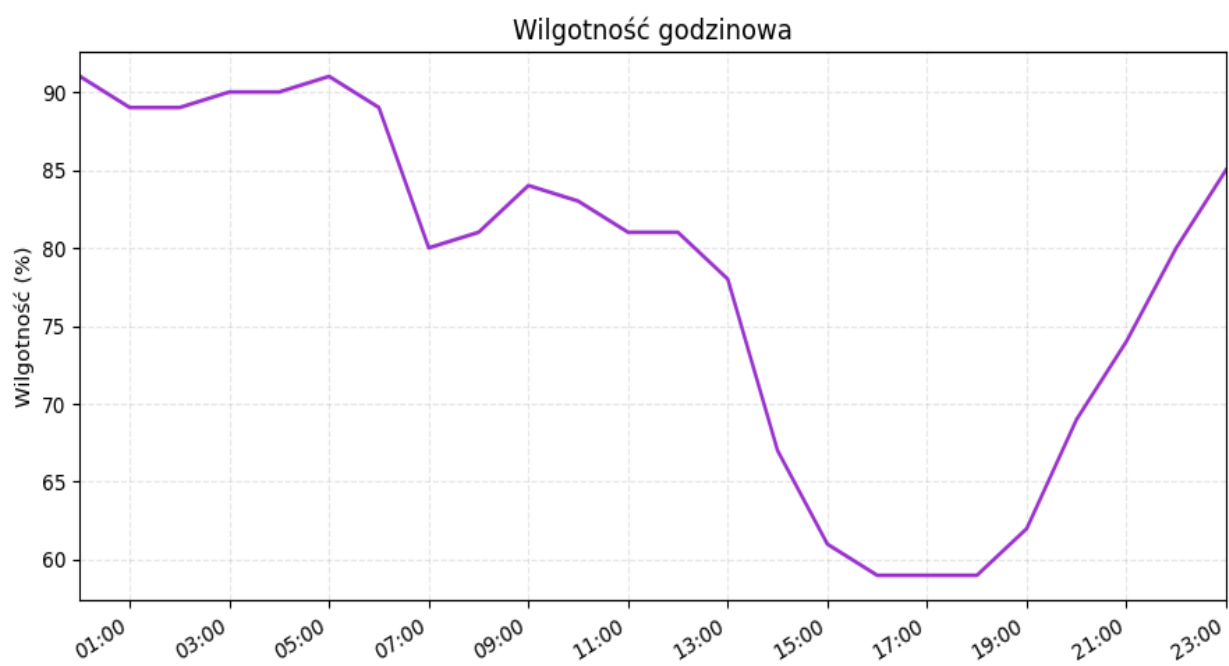
## Częstochowa - 2025-08-02 (Prognoza)



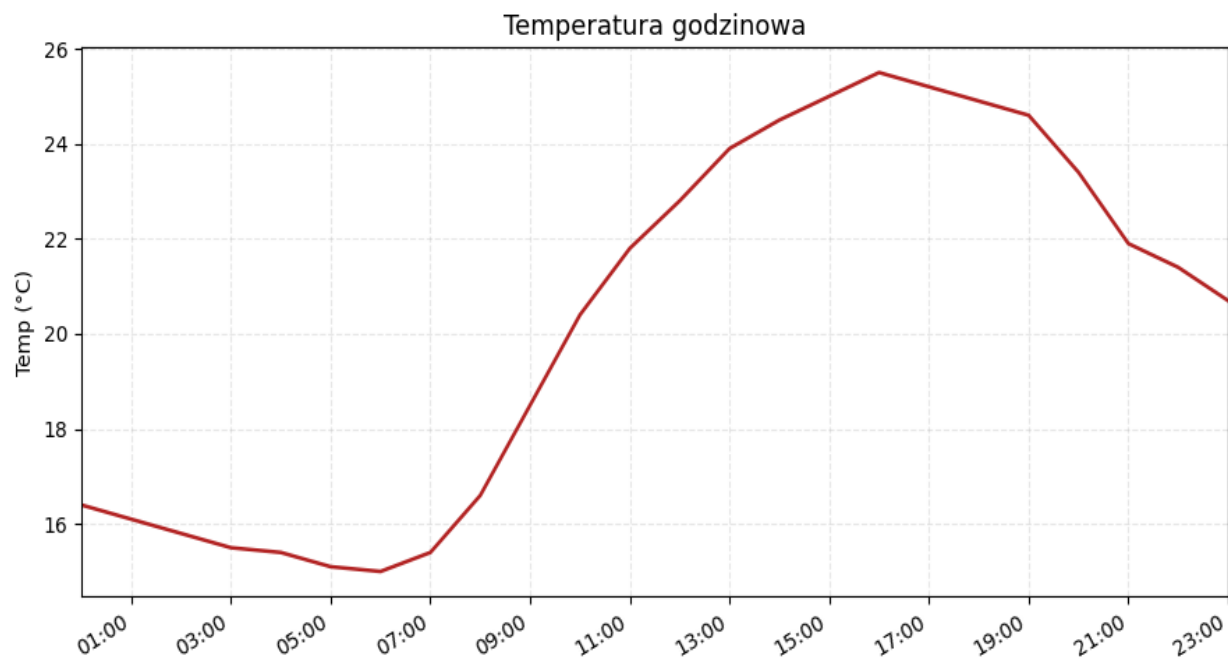


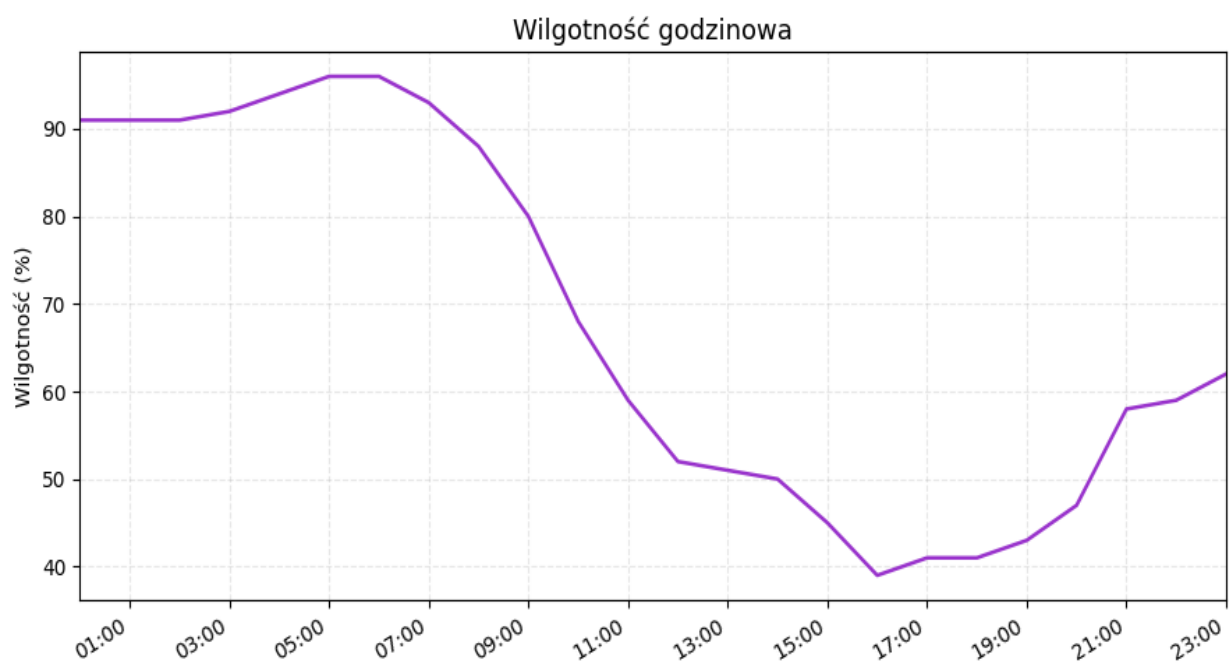
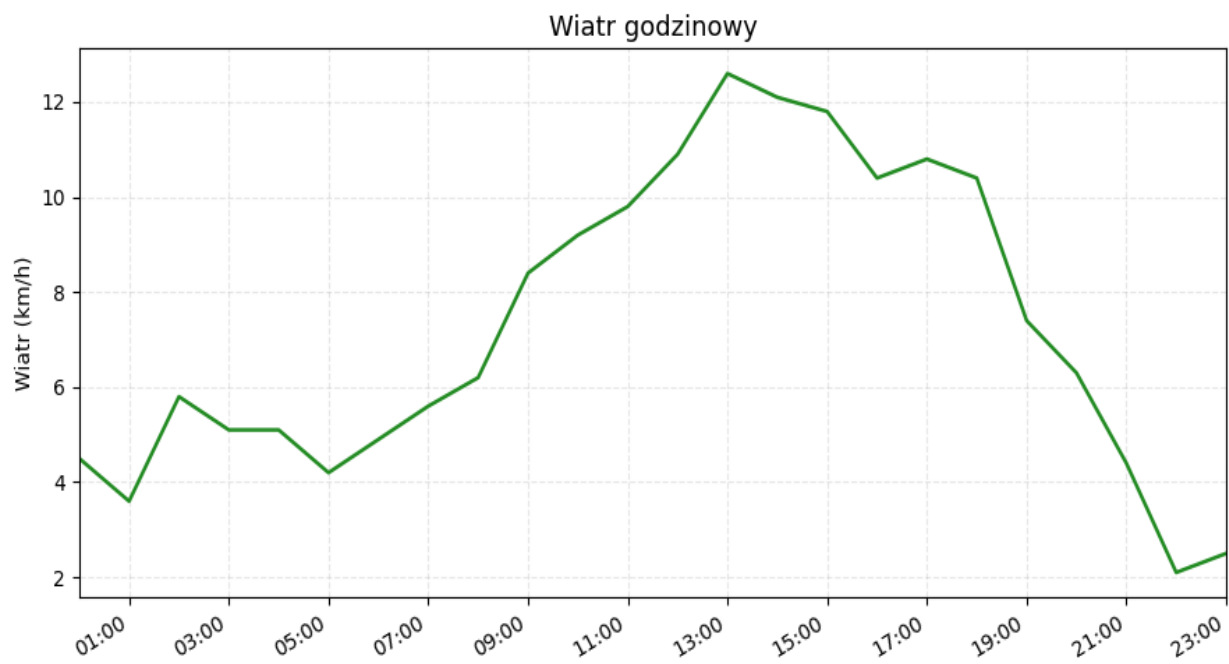
## Radom - 2025-08-02 (Prognoza)



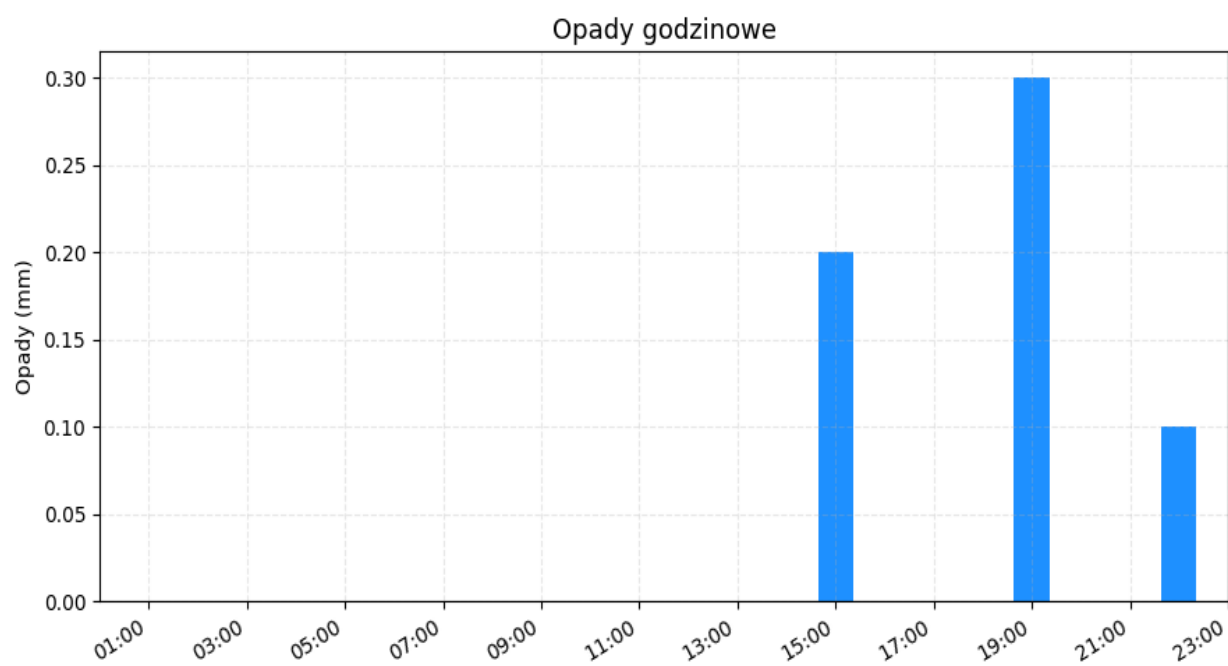
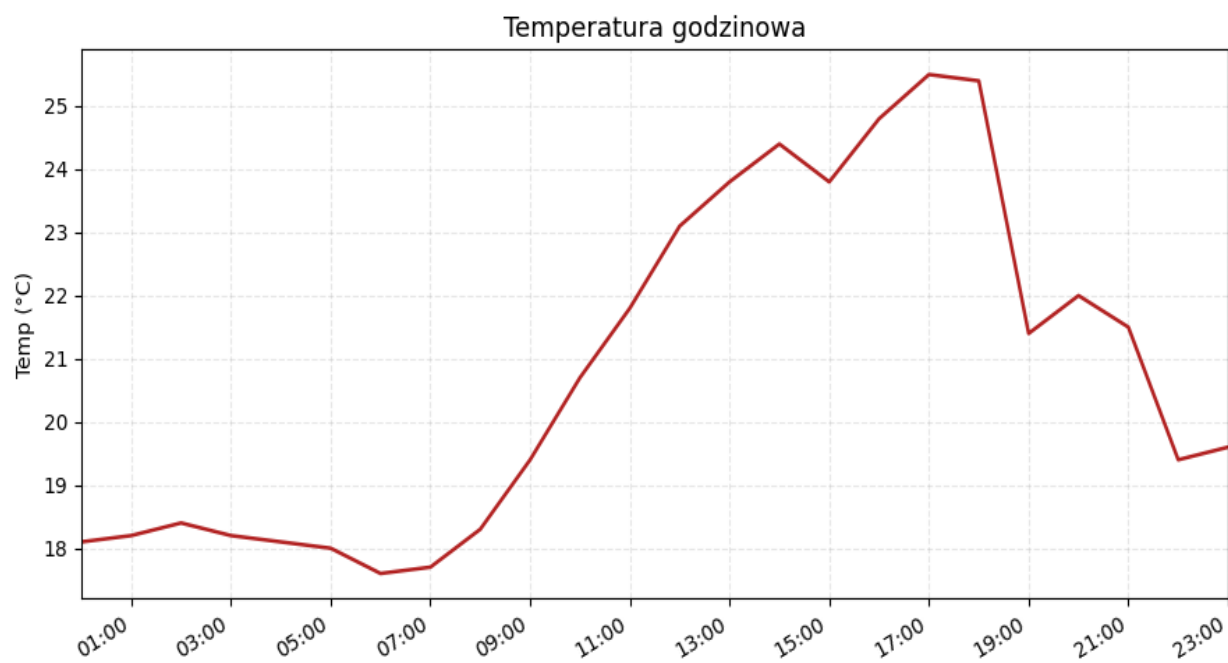


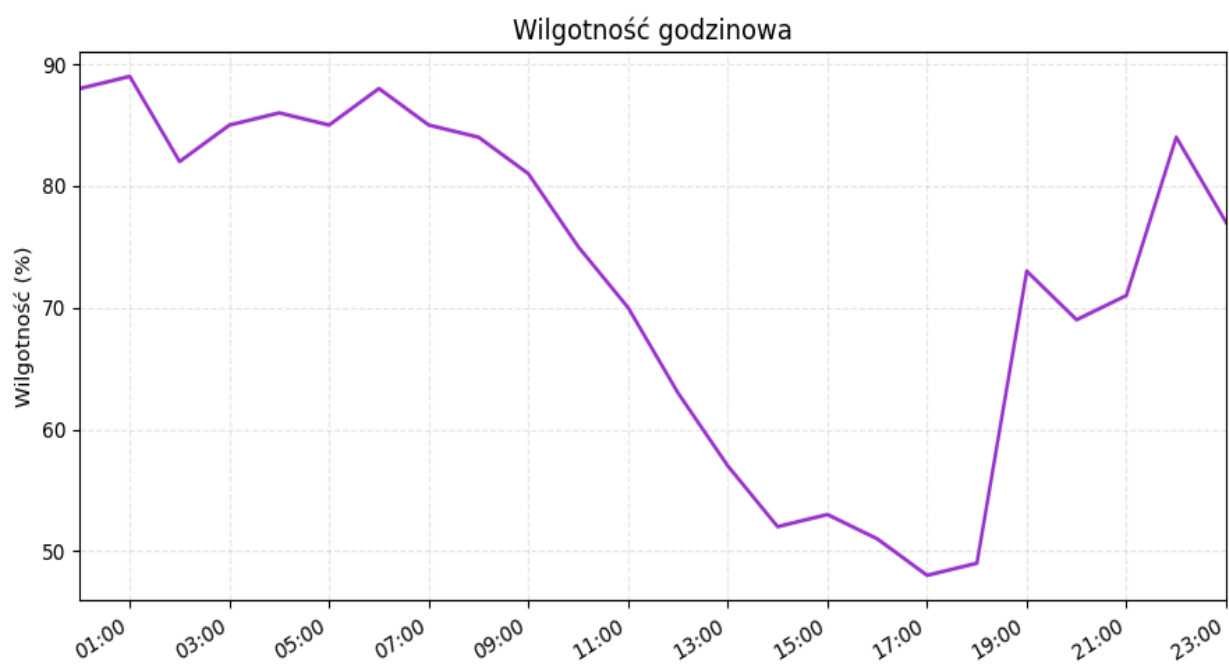
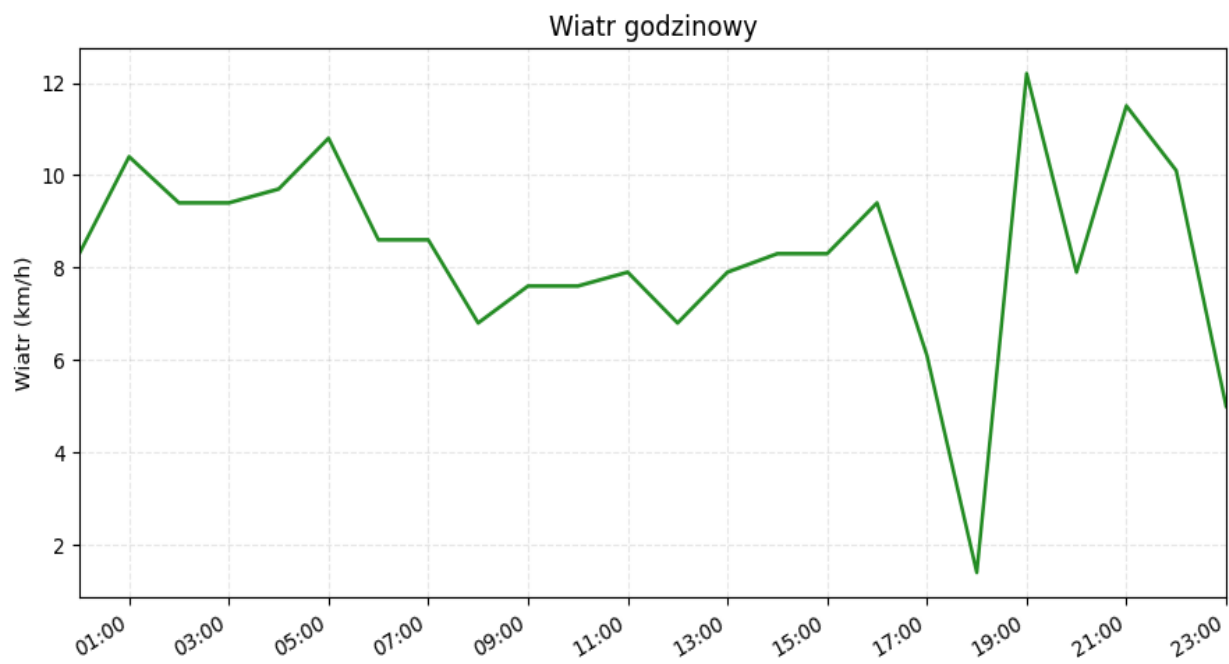
## Toruń - 2025-08-02 (Prognoza)





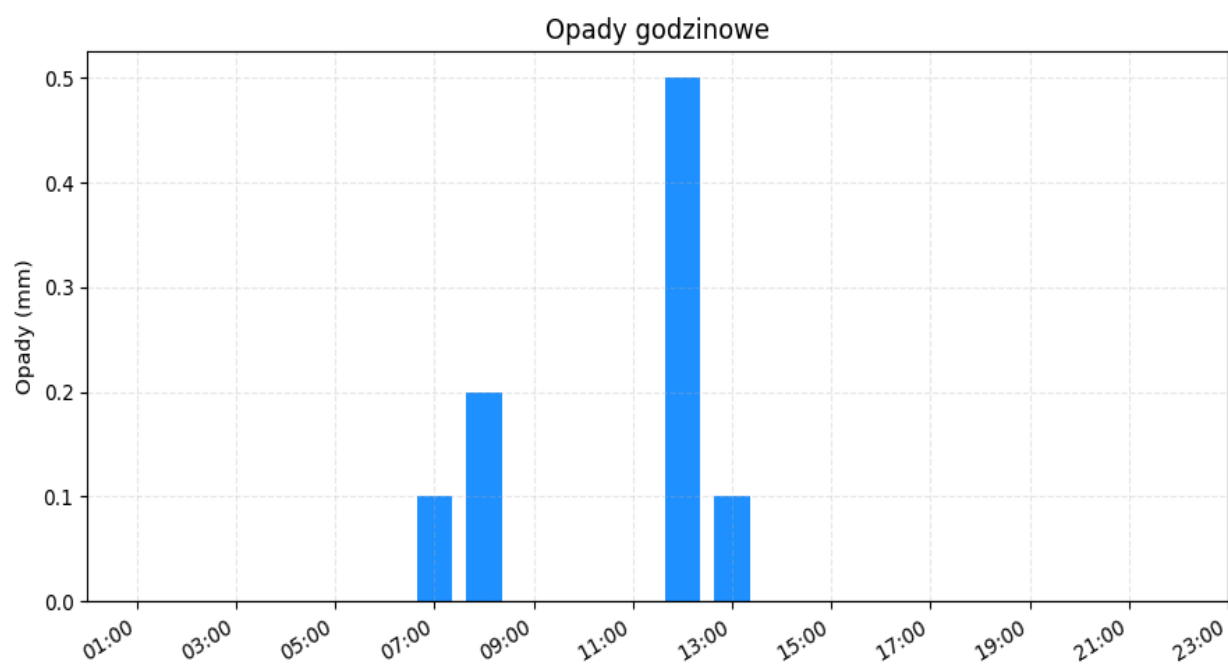
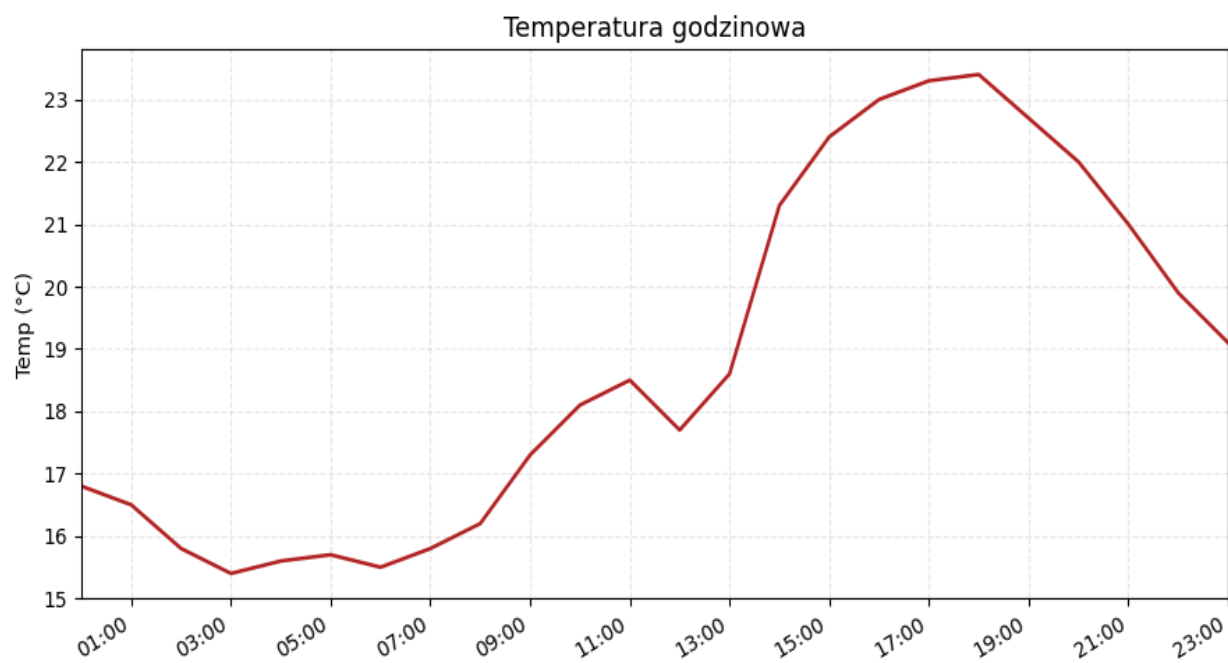
## Sosnowiec - 2025-08-02 (Prognoza)

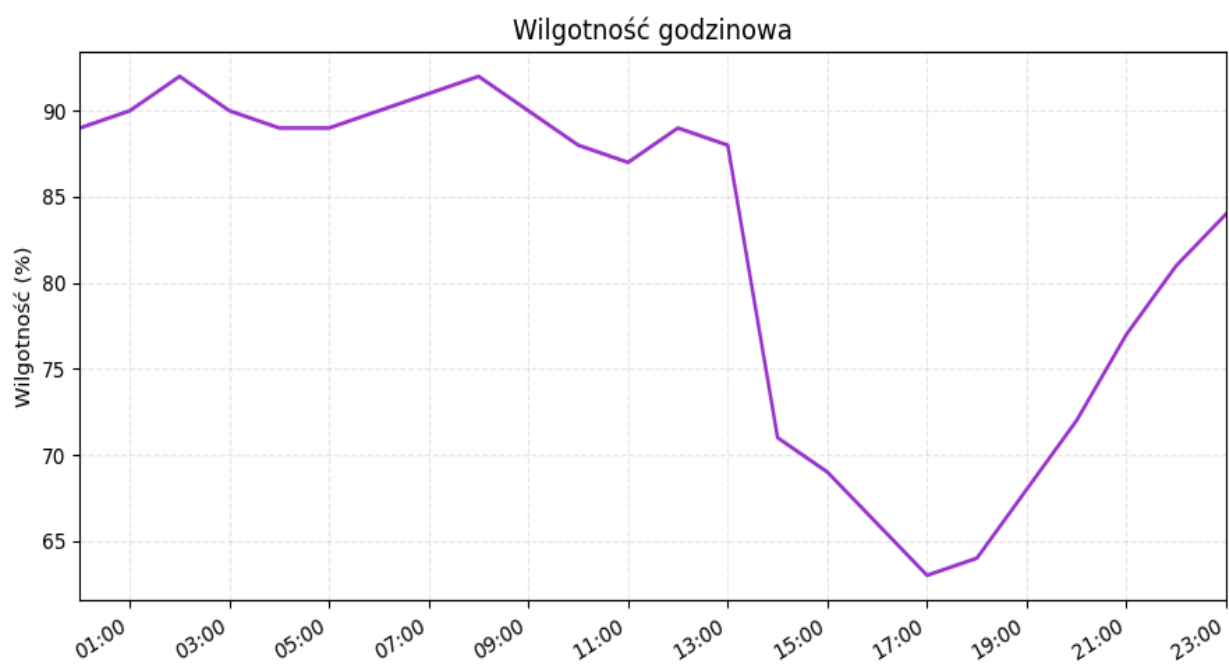




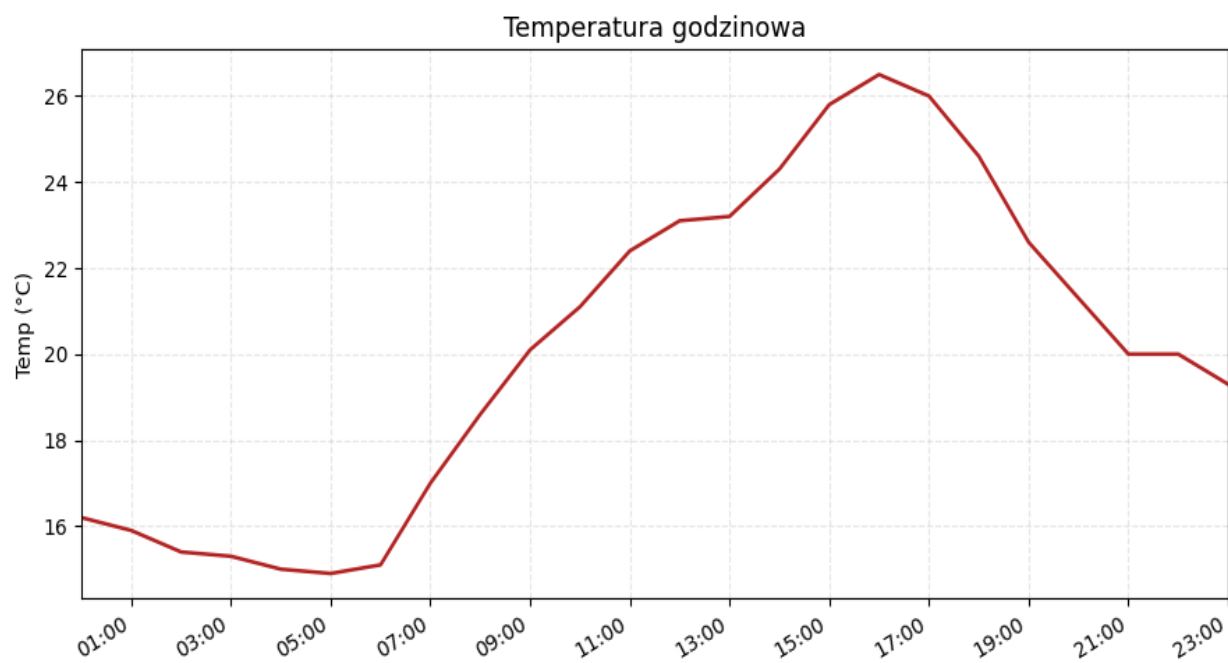


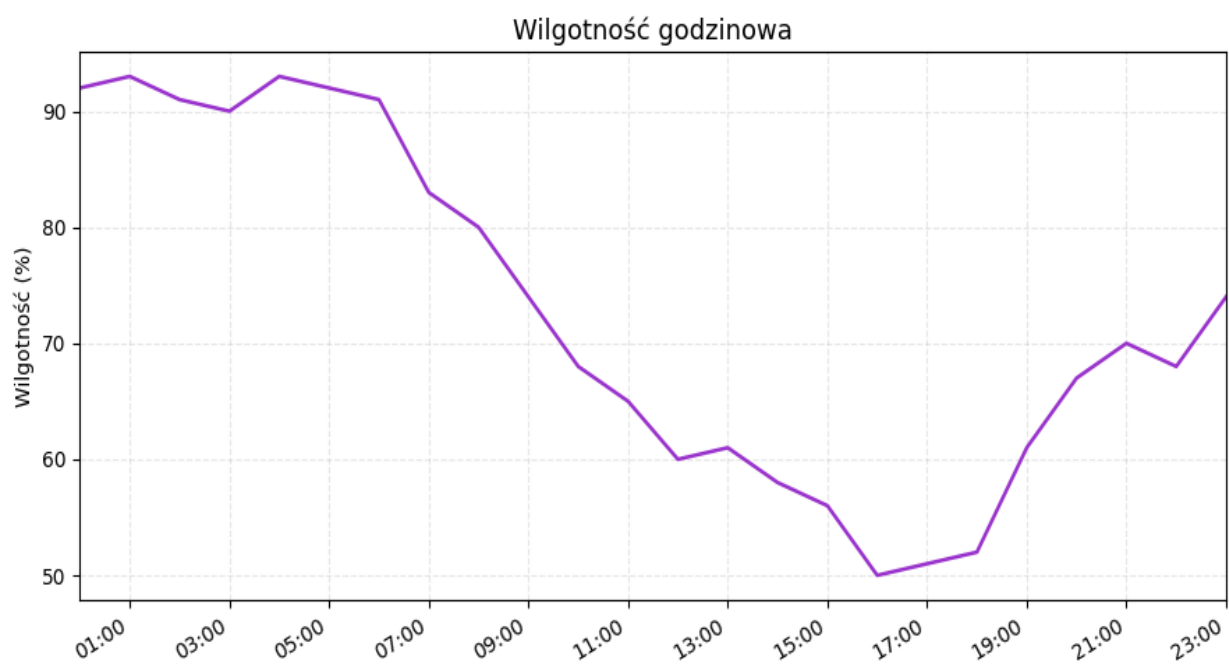
## Kielce - 2025-08-02 (Prognoza)



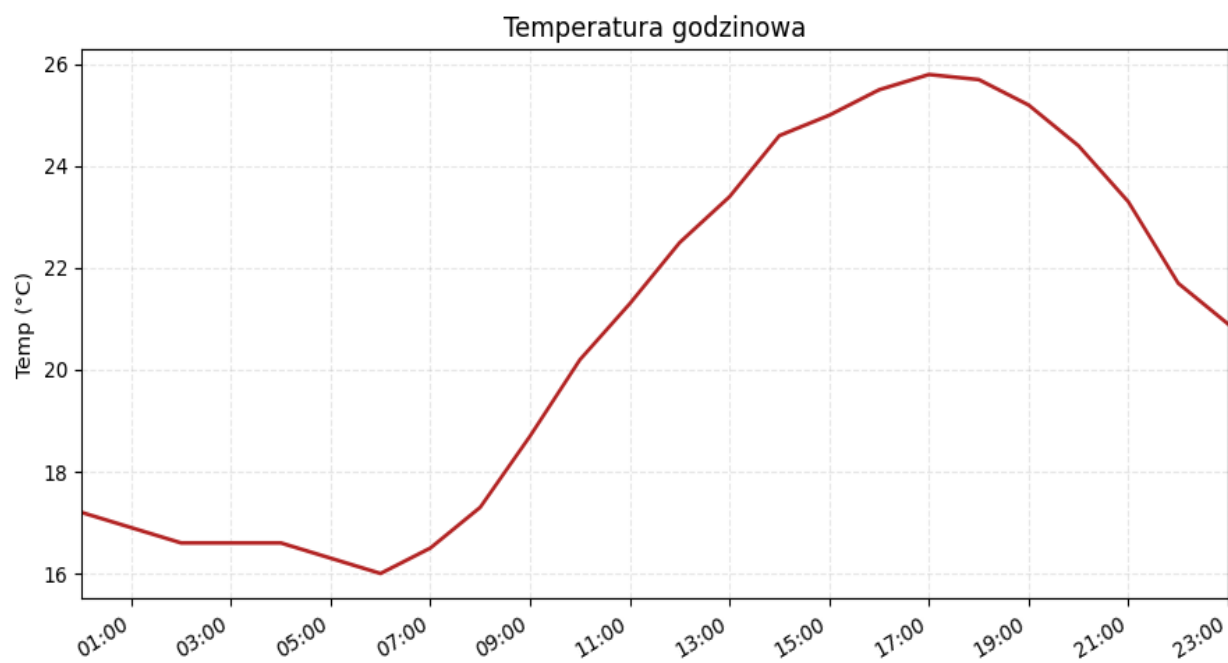


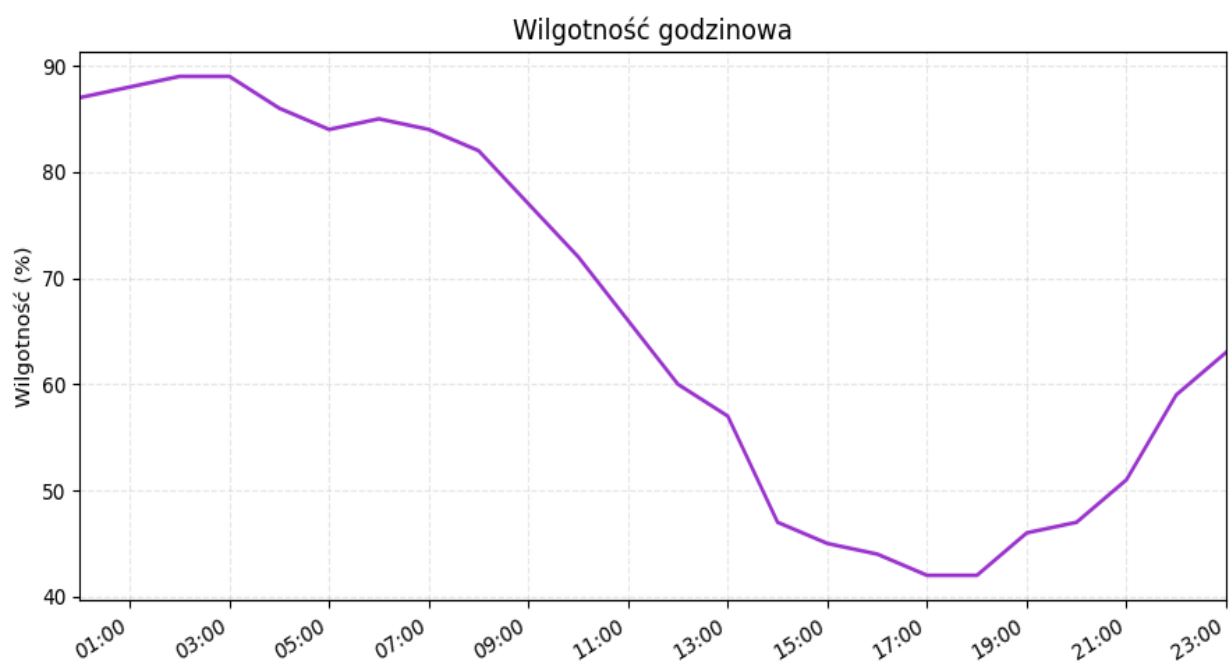
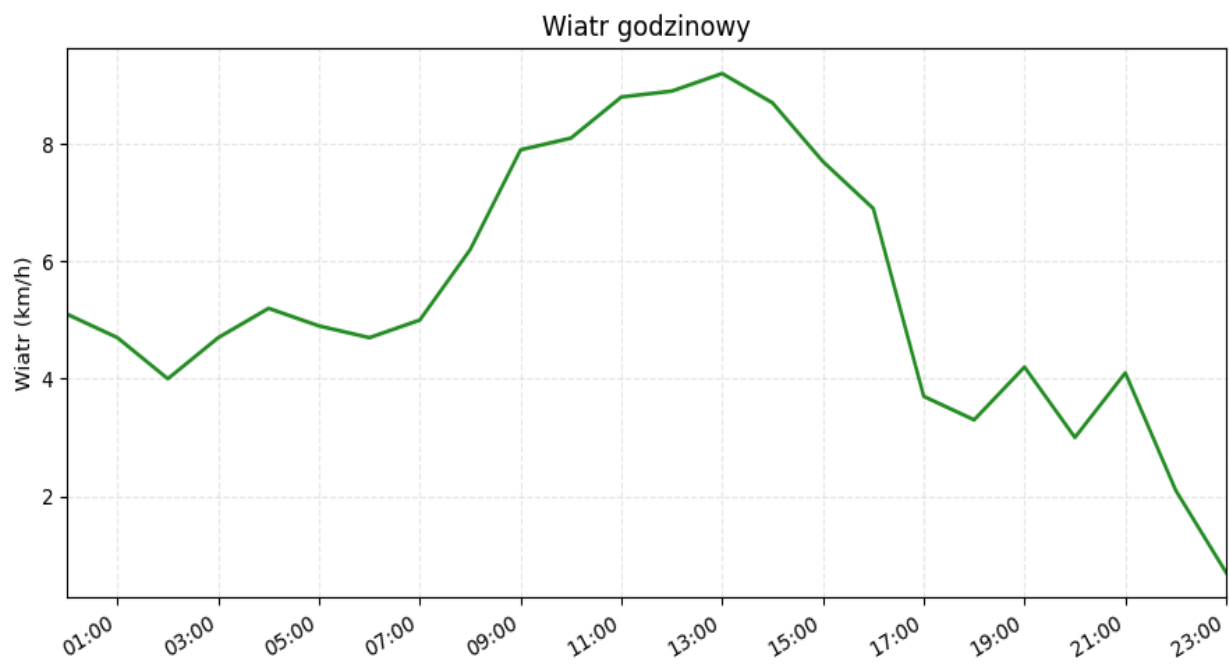
## Rzeszów - 2025-08-02 (Prognoza)





## Gliwice - 2025-08-02 (Prognoza)





## Zabrze - 2025-08-02 (Prognoza)

