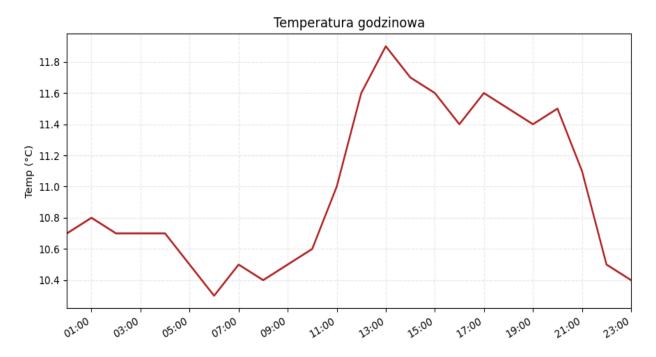
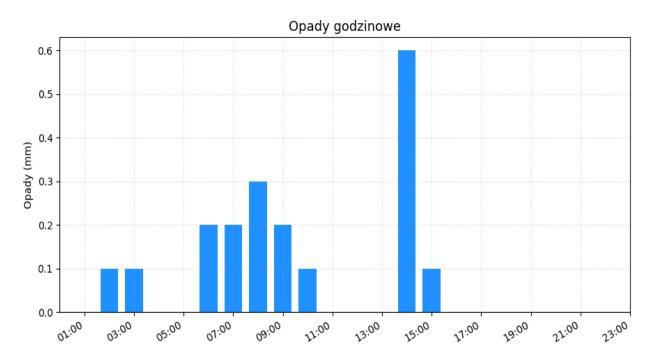
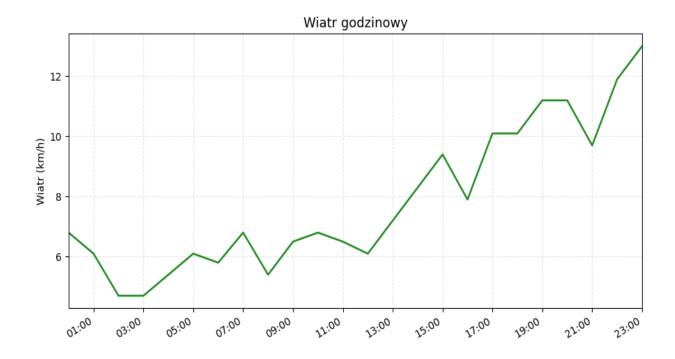
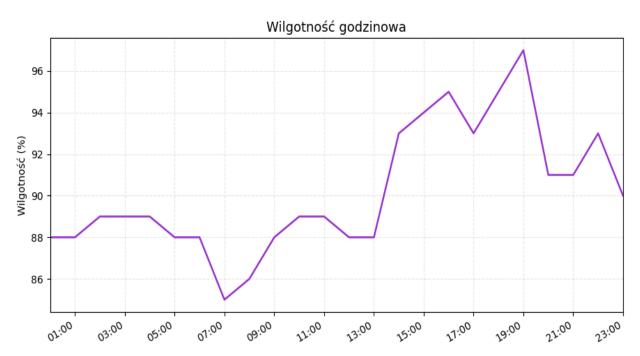
Warszawa - 2025-10-09 (Prognoza)

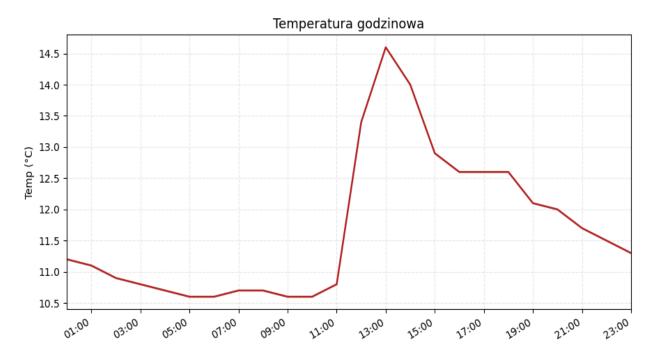


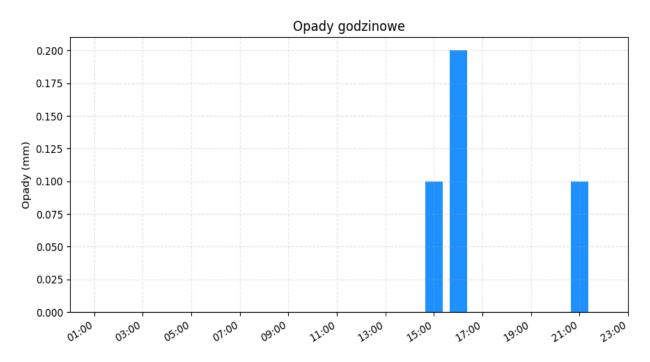


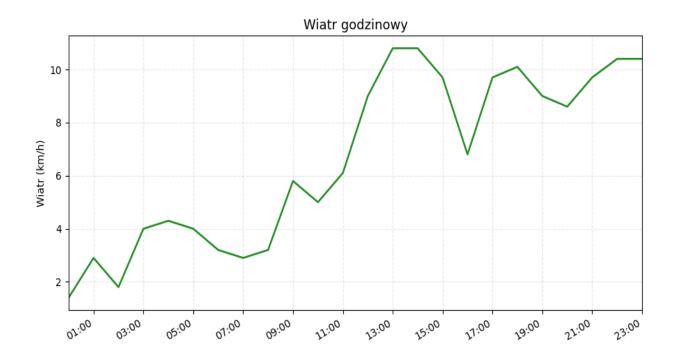


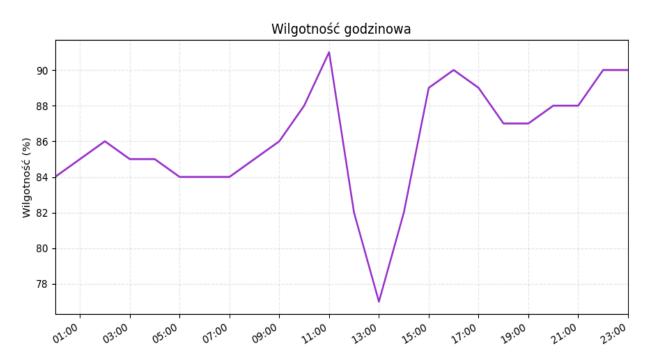


Kraków - 2025-10-09 (Prognoza)

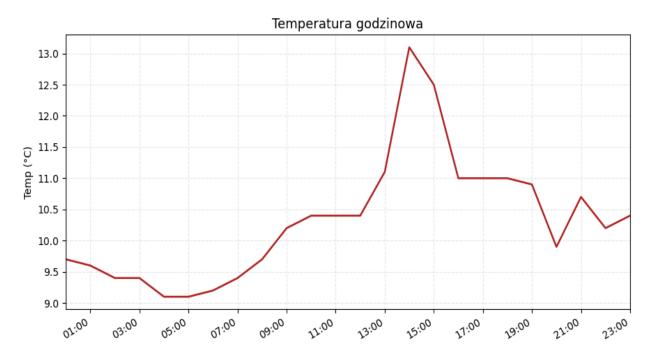


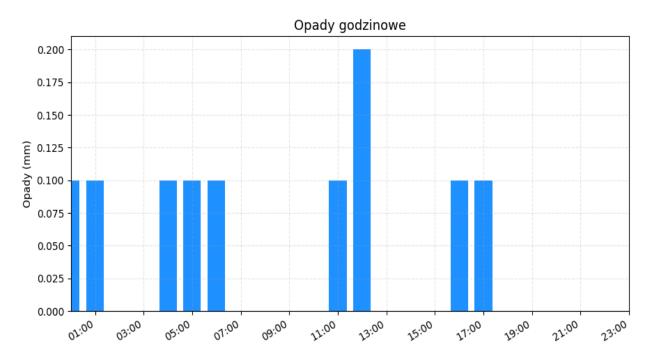


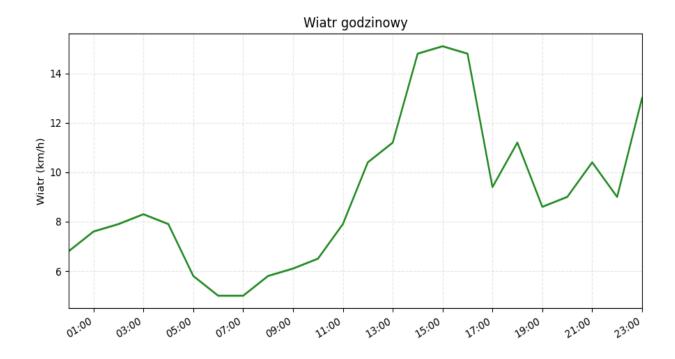


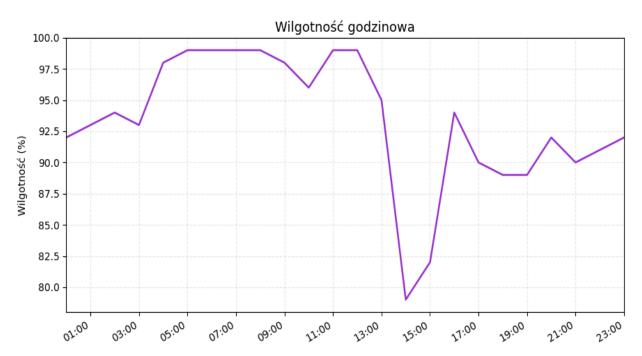


Łódź – 2025-10-09 (Prognoza)

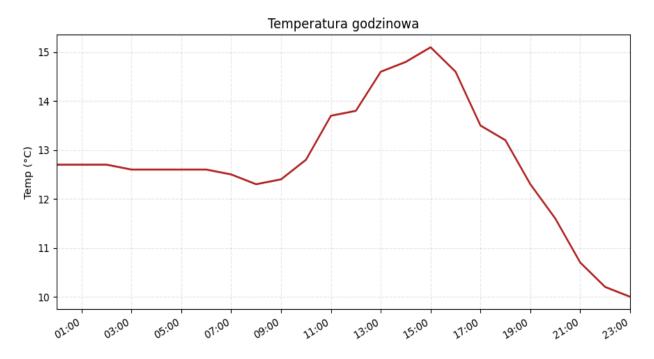


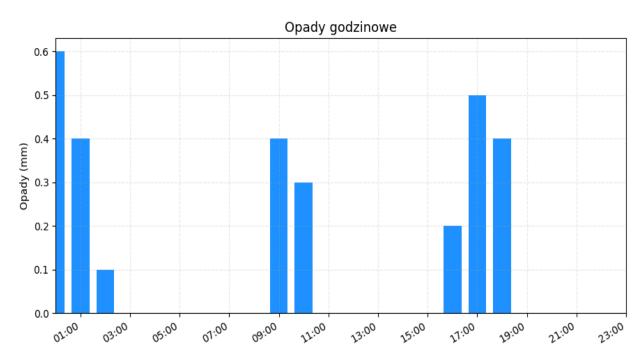


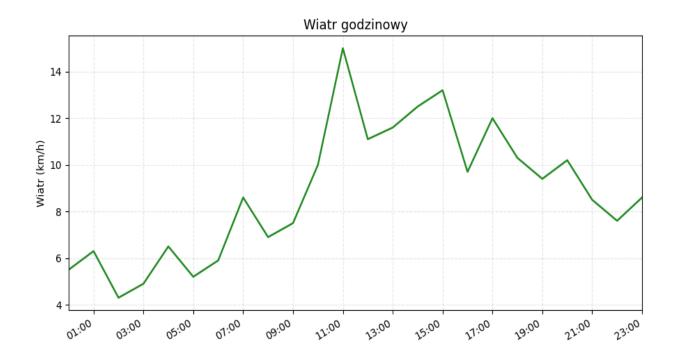


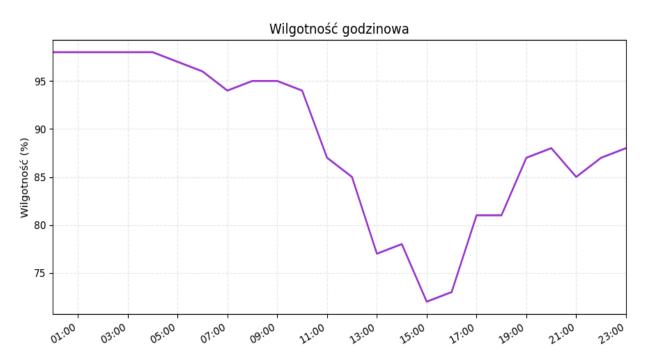


Wrocław - 2025-10-09 (Prognoza)

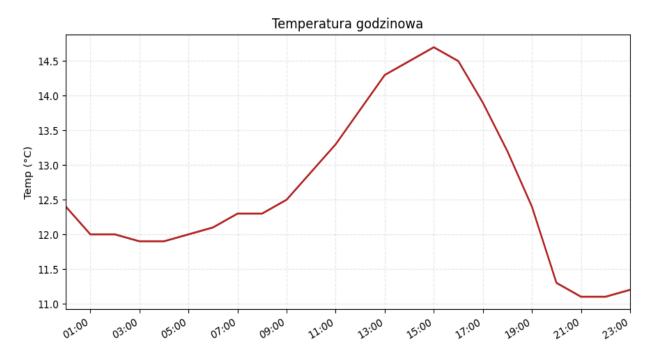


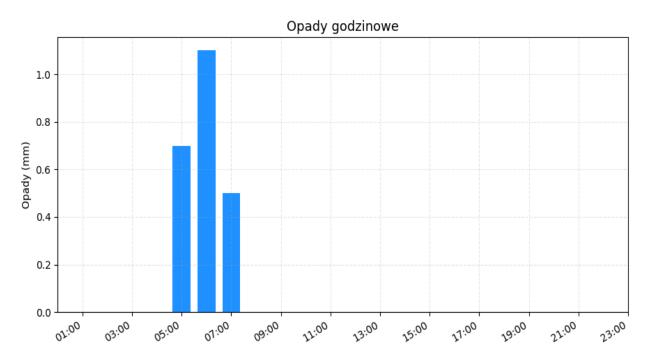


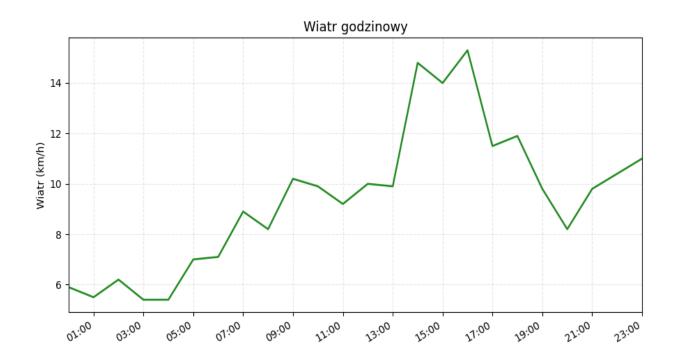


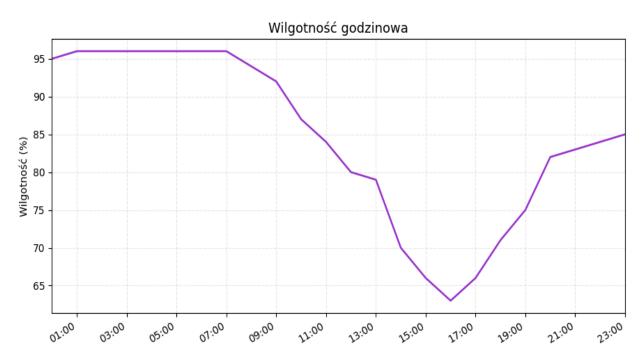


Poznań - 2025-10-09 (Prognoza)

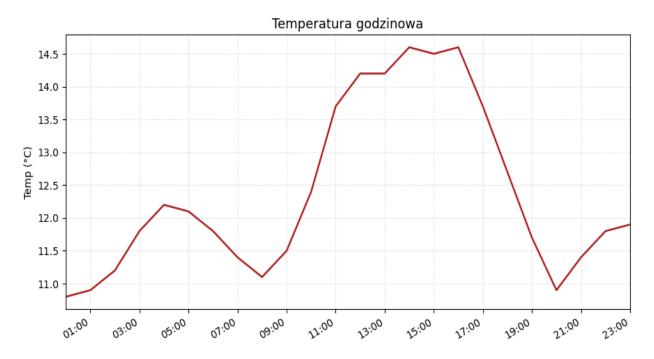


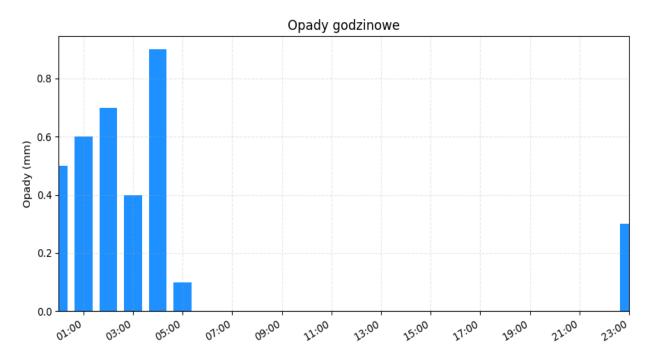


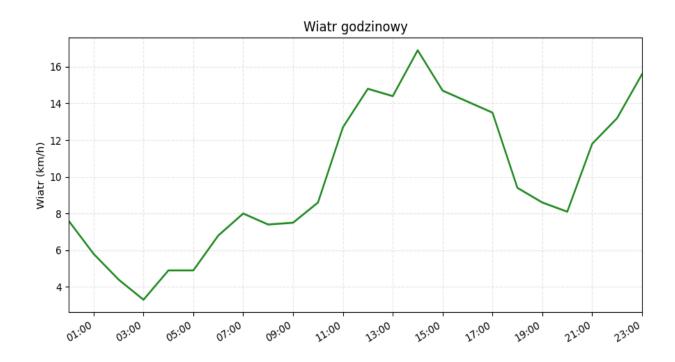


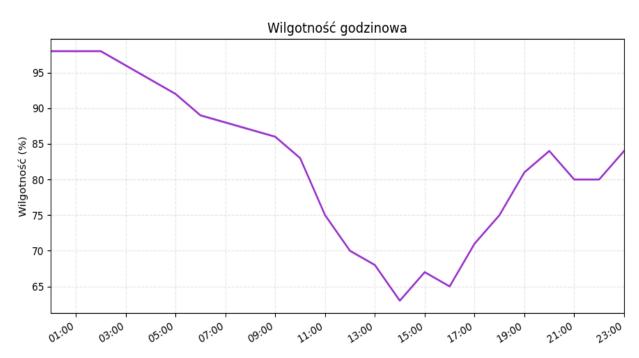


Gdańsk - 2025-10-09 (Prognoza)

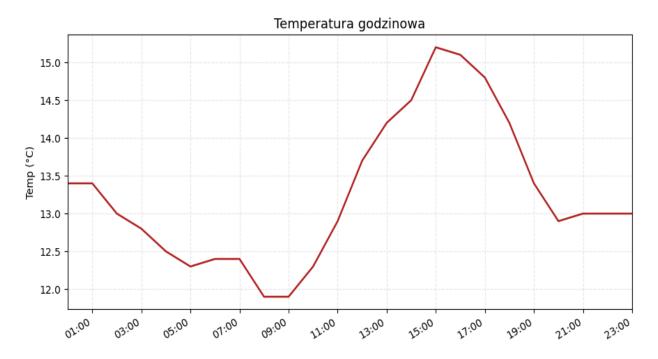


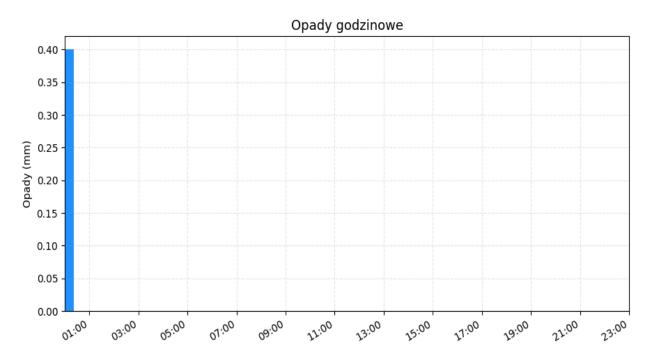


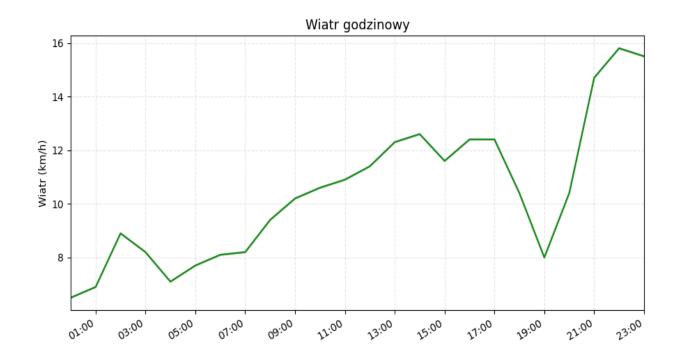


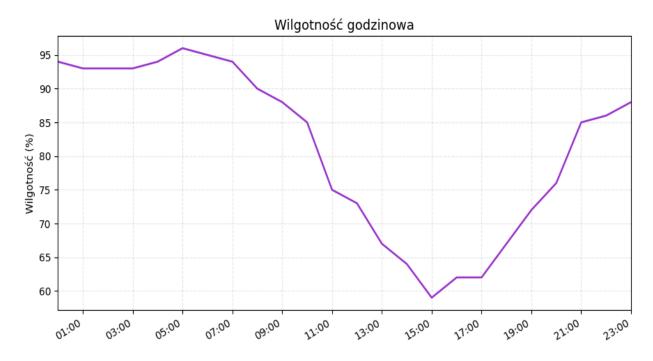


Szczecin - 2025-10-09 (Prognoza)

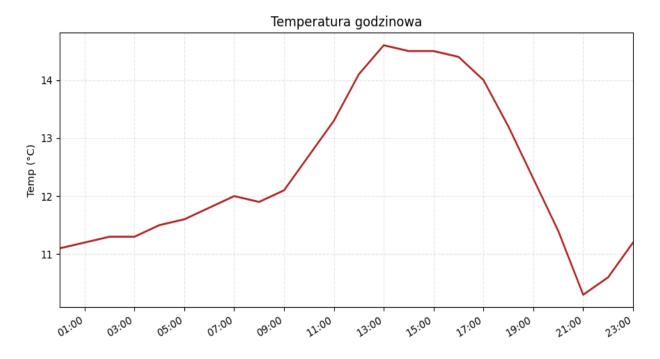


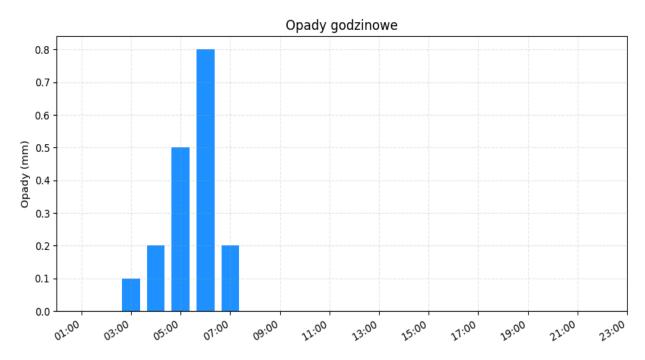


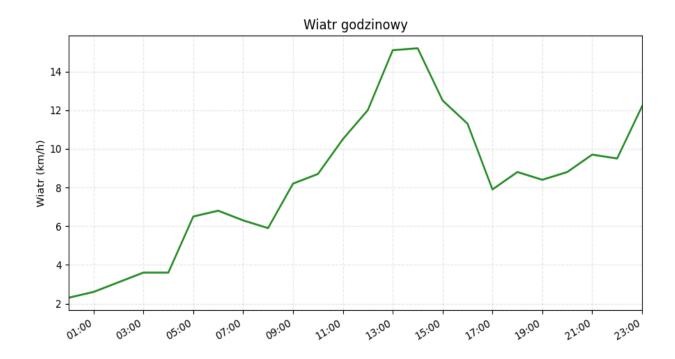


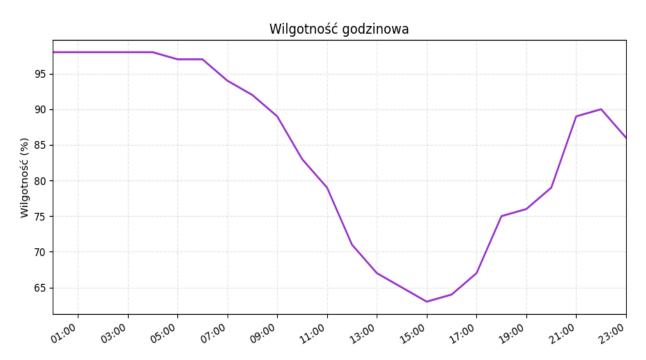


Bydgoszcz – 2025-10-09 (Prognoza)

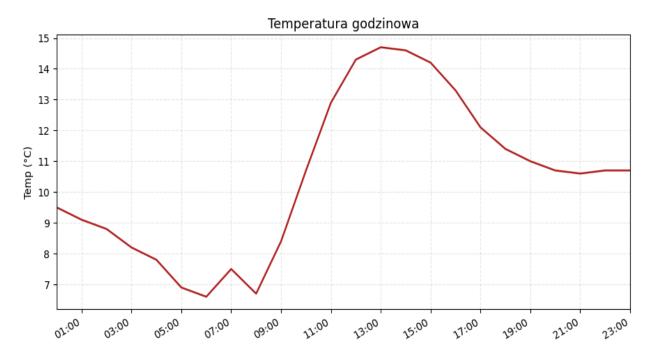


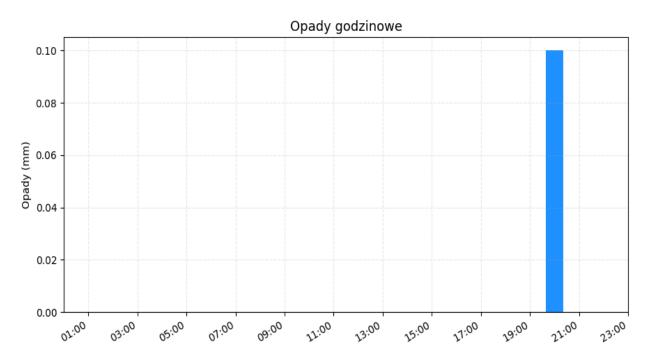


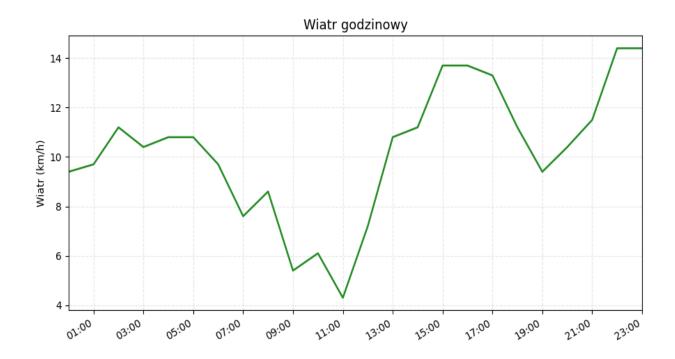


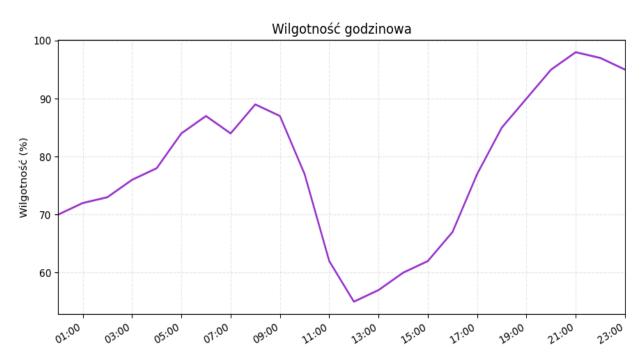


Lublin - 2025-10-09 (Prognoza)

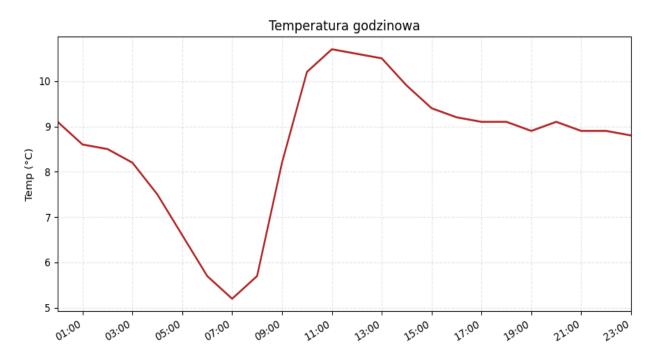


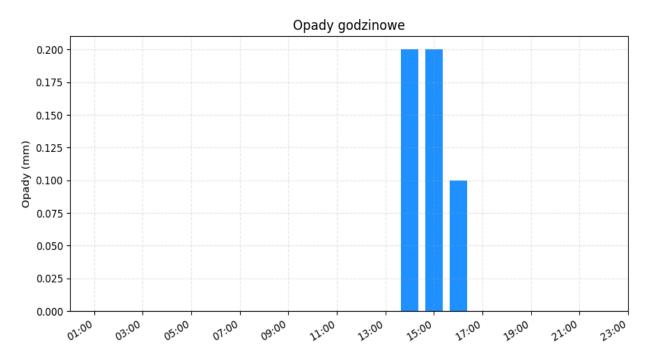


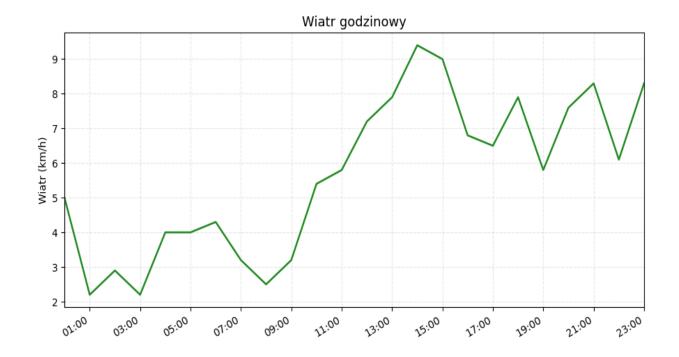


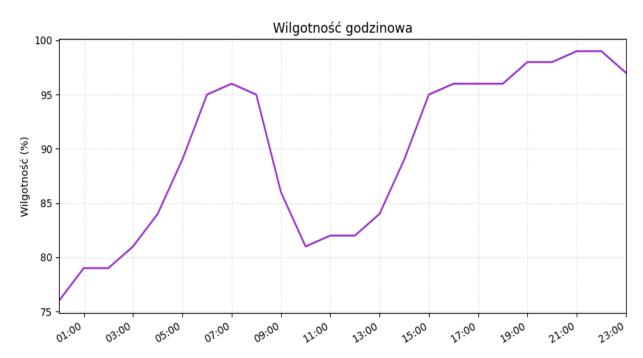


Białystok - 2025-10-09 (Prognoza)

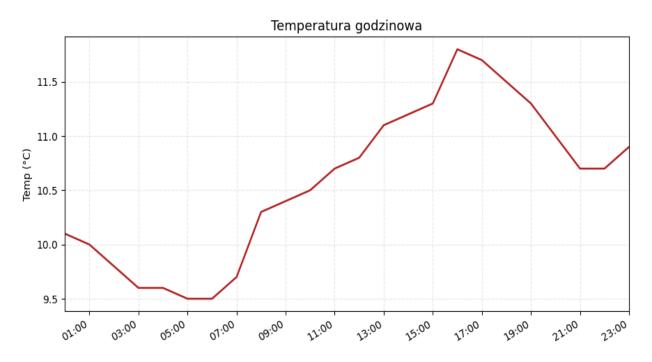


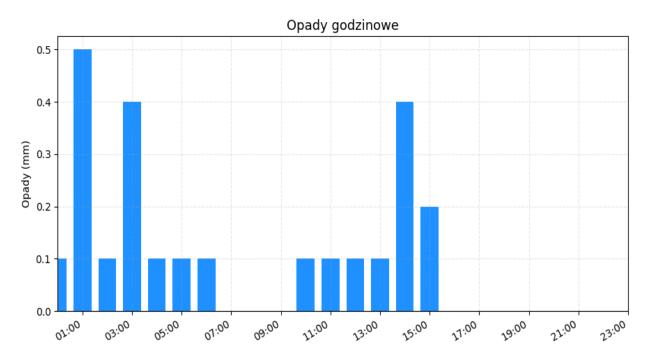


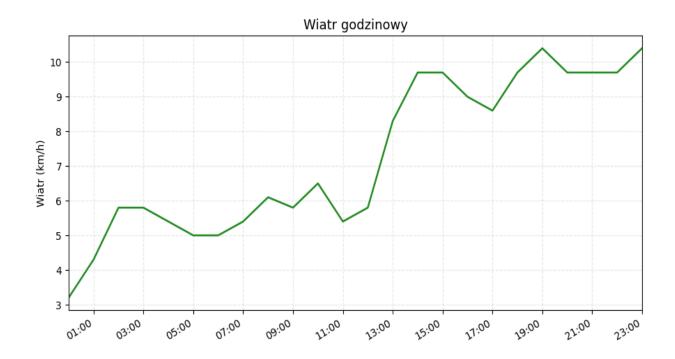


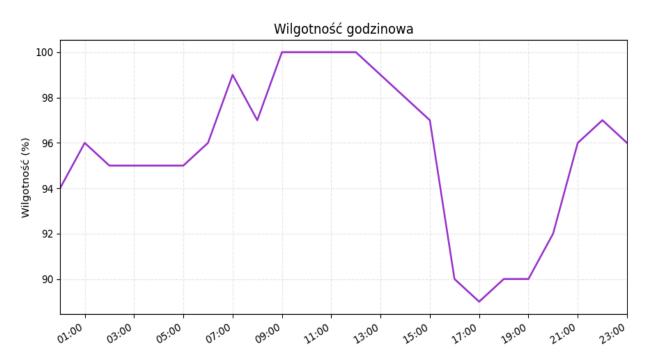


Katowice - 2025-10-09 (Prognoza)

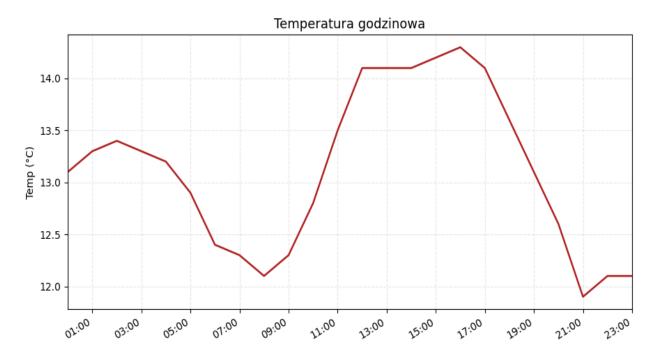


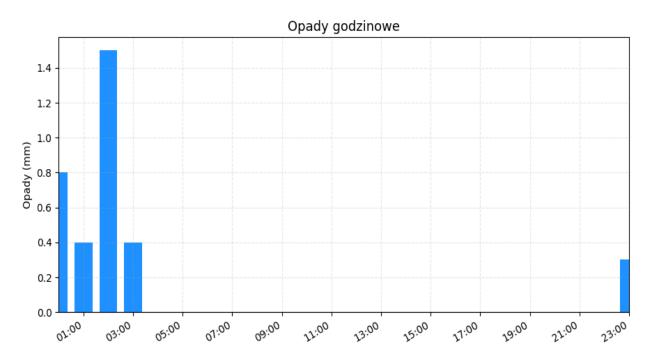


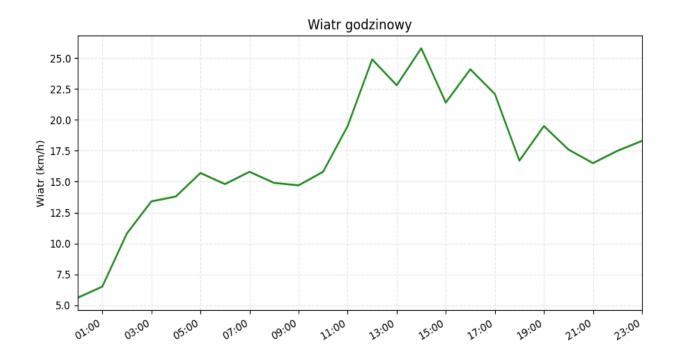


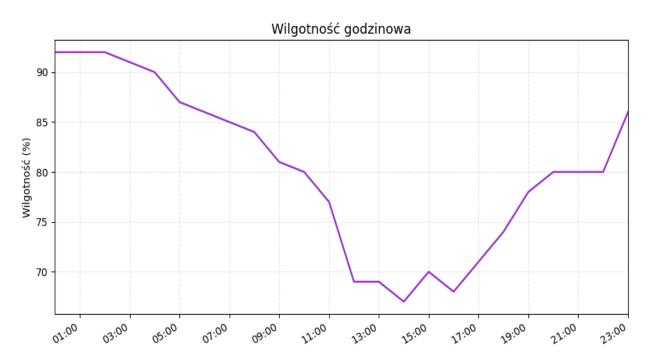


Gdynia - 2025-10-09 (Prognoza)

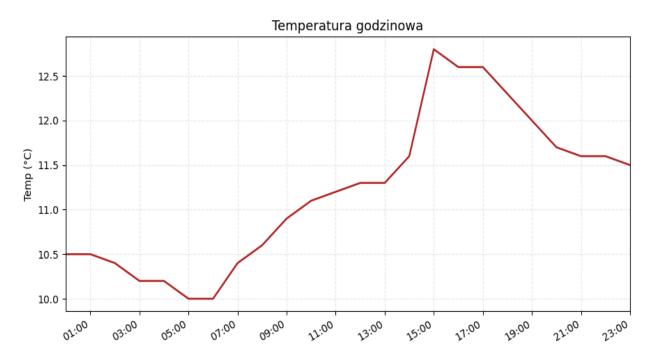


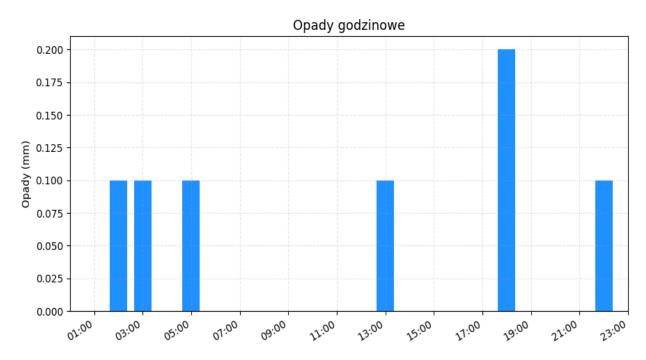


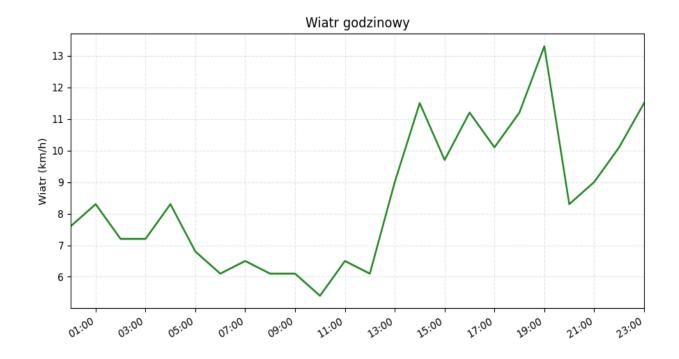


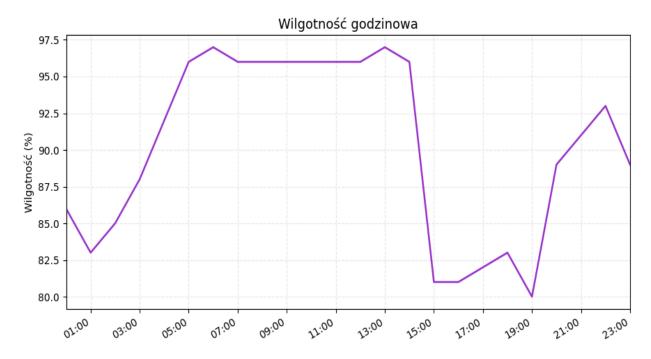


Częstochowa – 2025-10-09 (Prognoza)

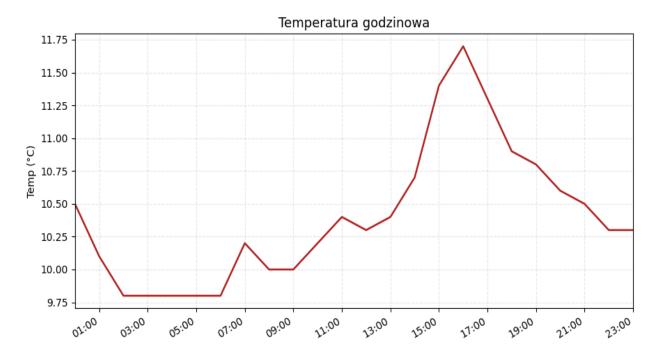


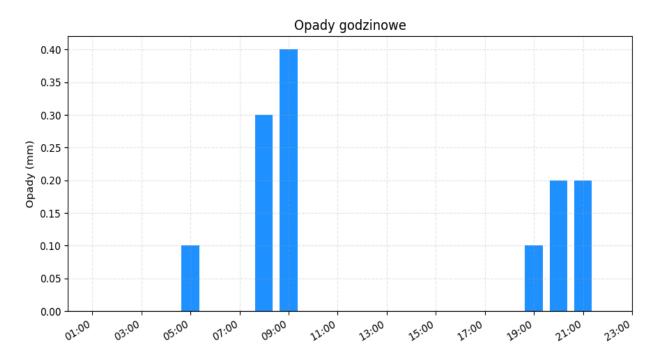


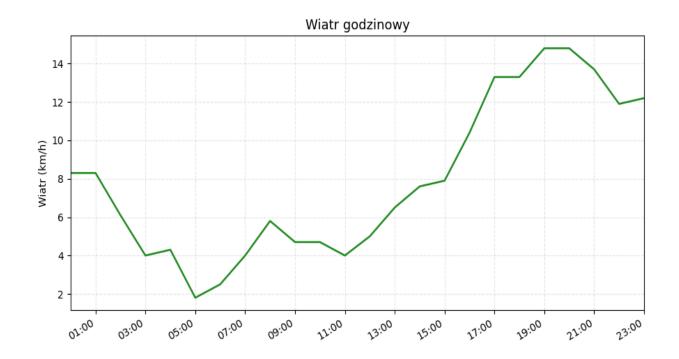


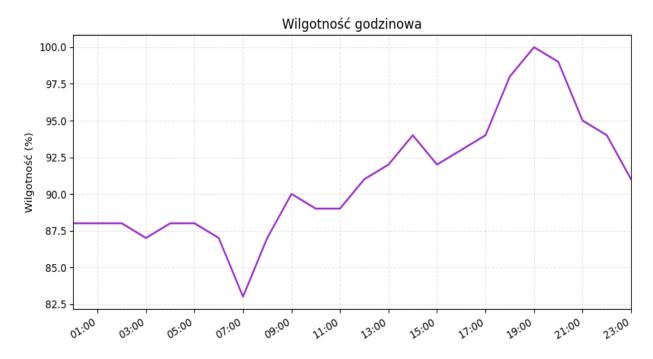


Radom - 2025-10-09 (Prognoza)

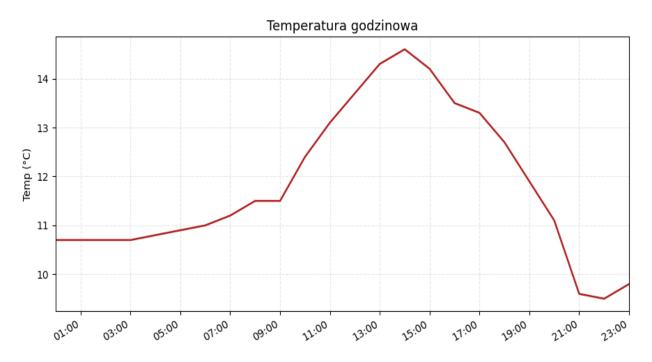


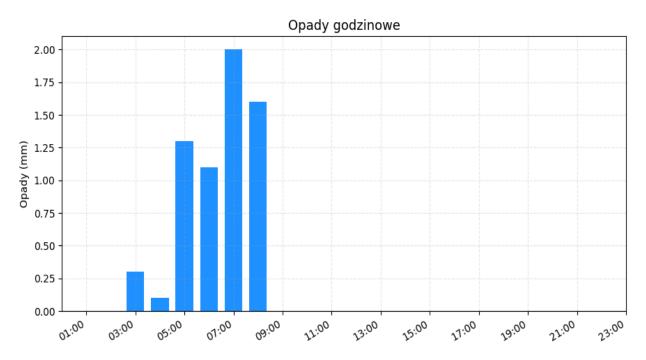


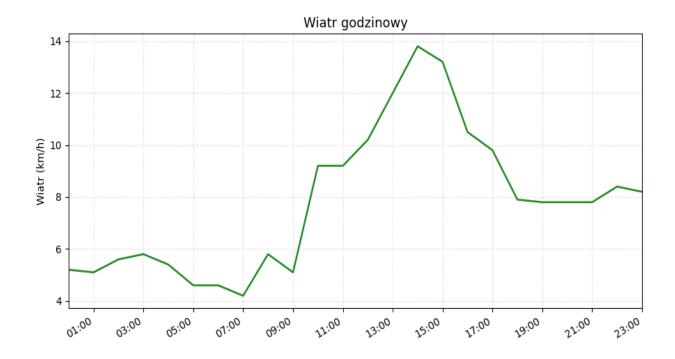


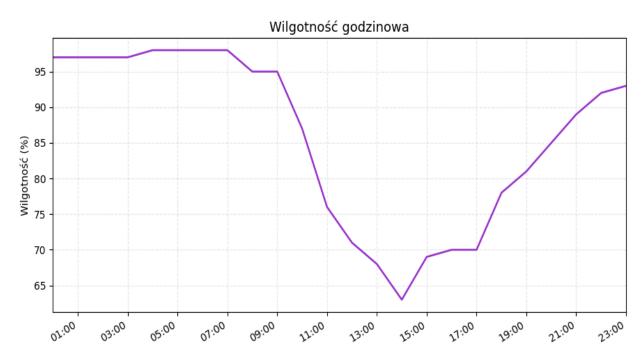


Toruń – 2025-10-09 (Prognoza)

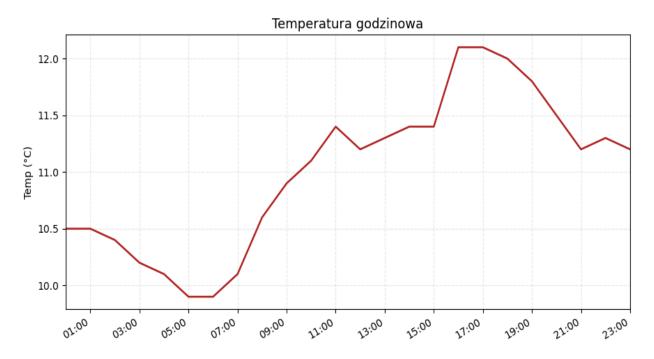


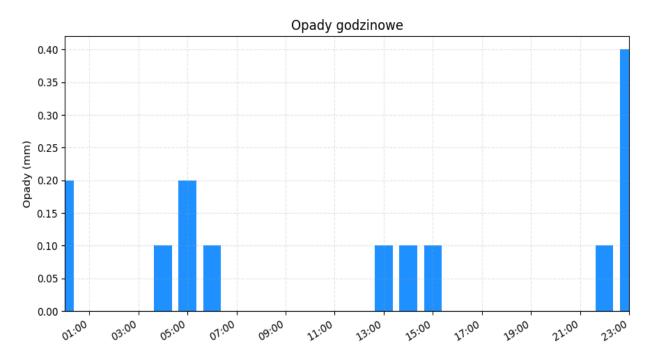


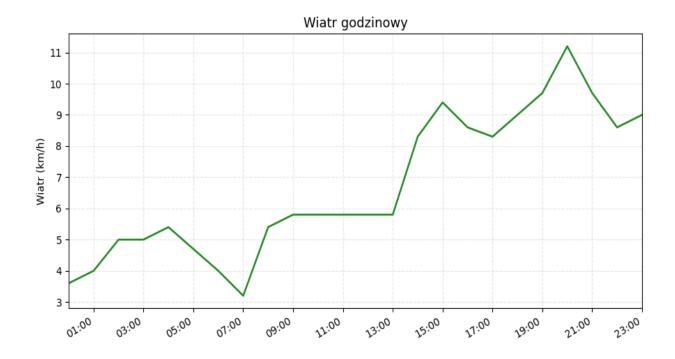


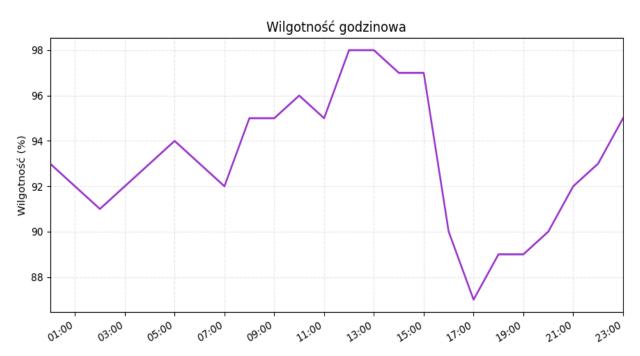


Sosnowiec - 2025-10-09 (Prognoza)

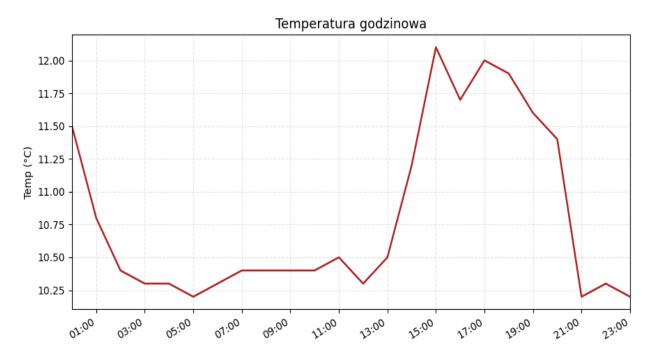




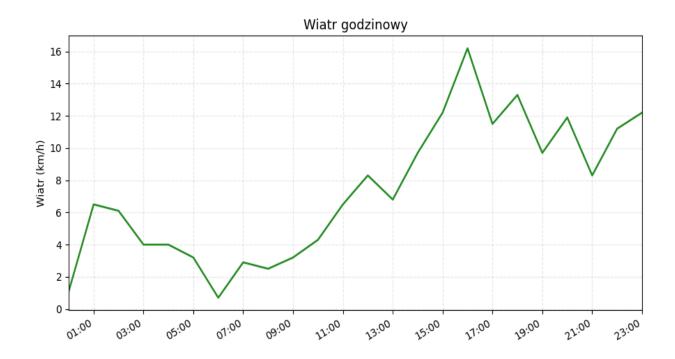


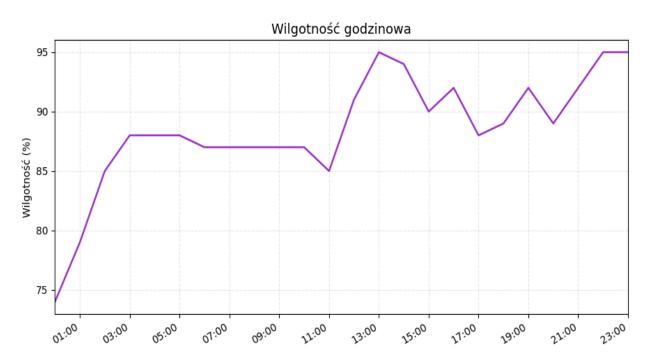


Kielce - 2025-10-09 (Prognoza)

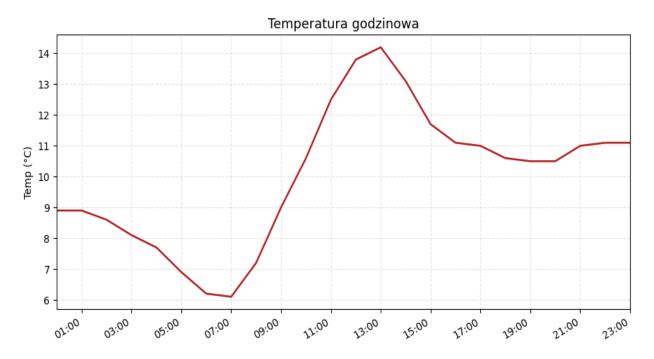


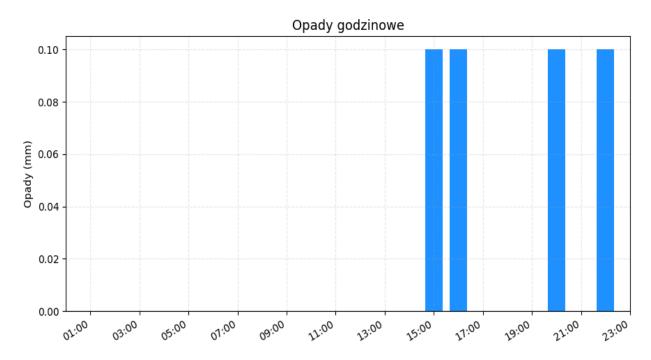


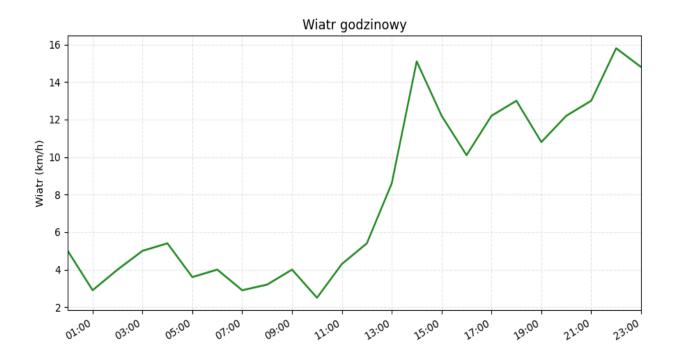


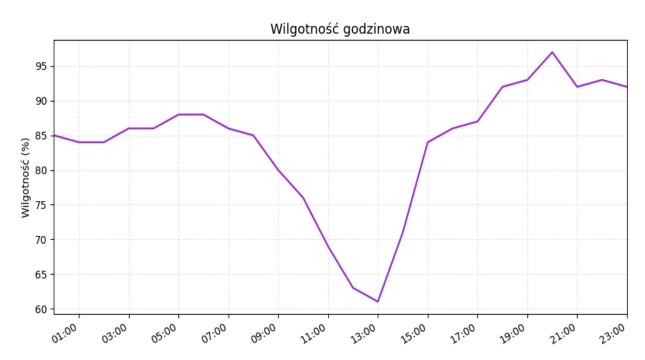


Rzeszów – 2025-10-09 (Prognoza)

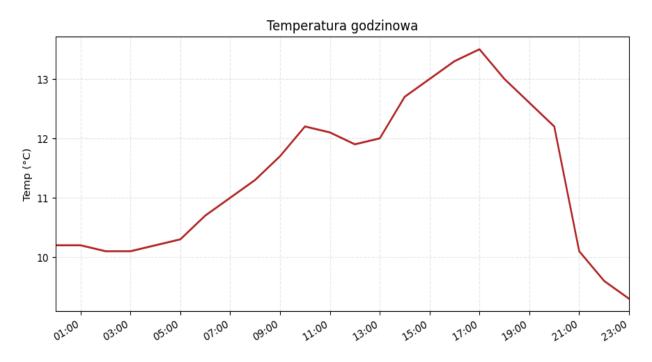


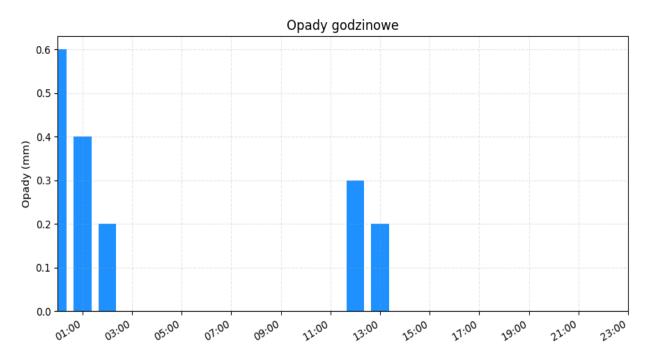


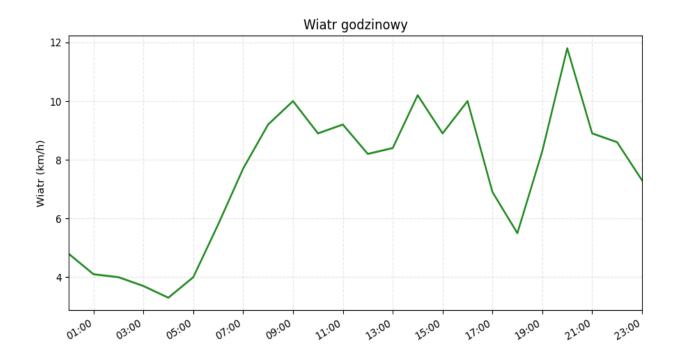


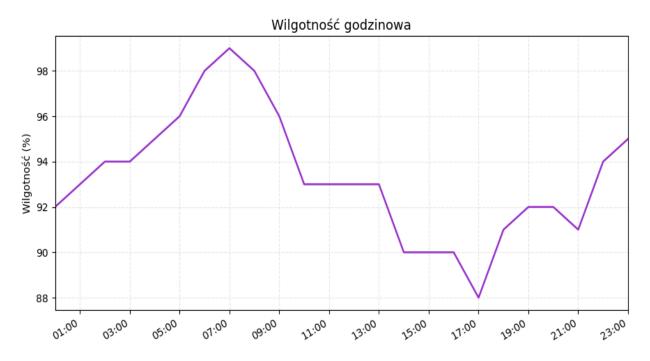


Gliwice - 2025-10-09 (Prognoza)









Zabrze – 2025-10-09 (Prognoza)

