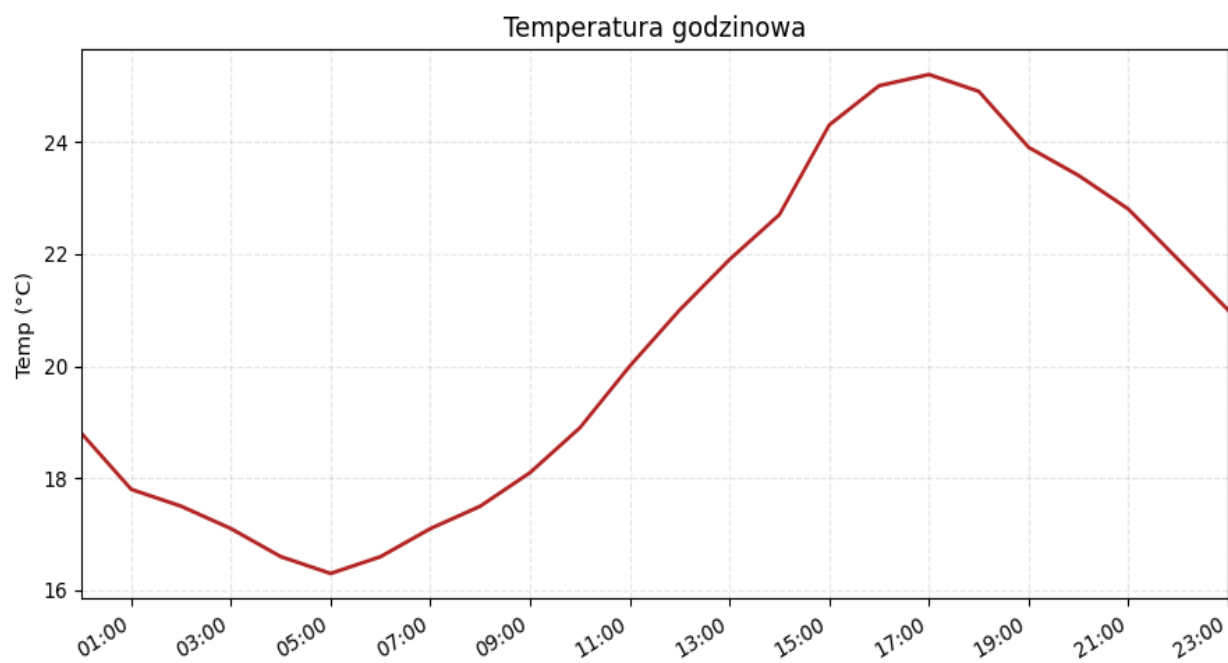
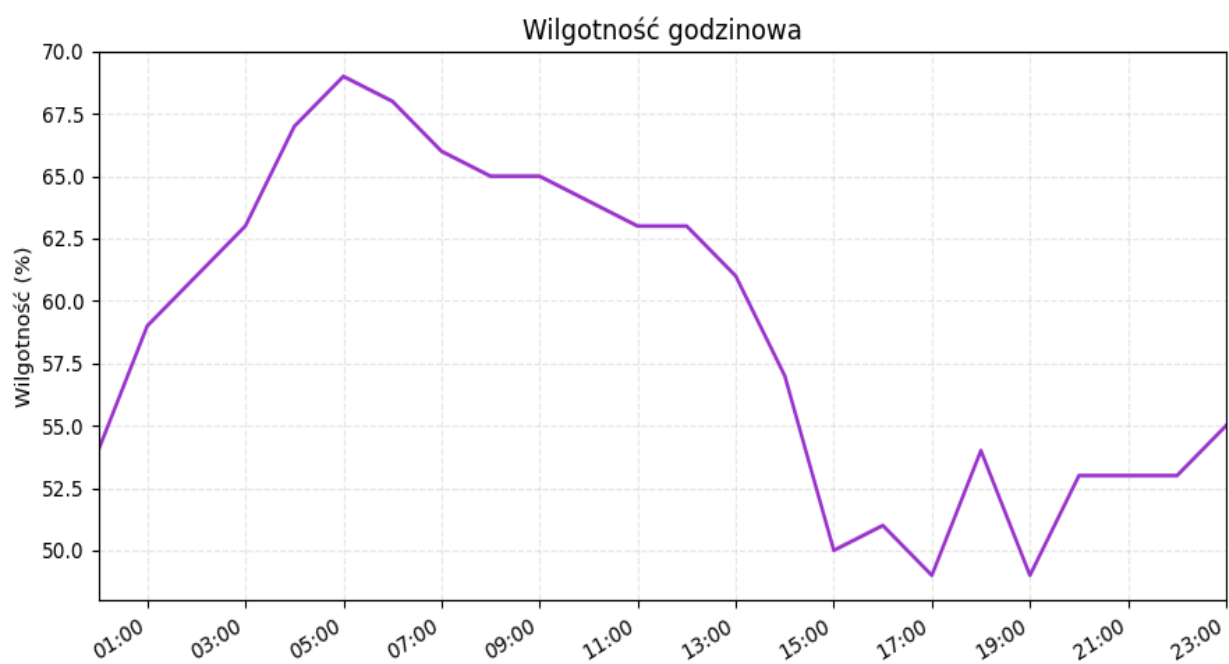
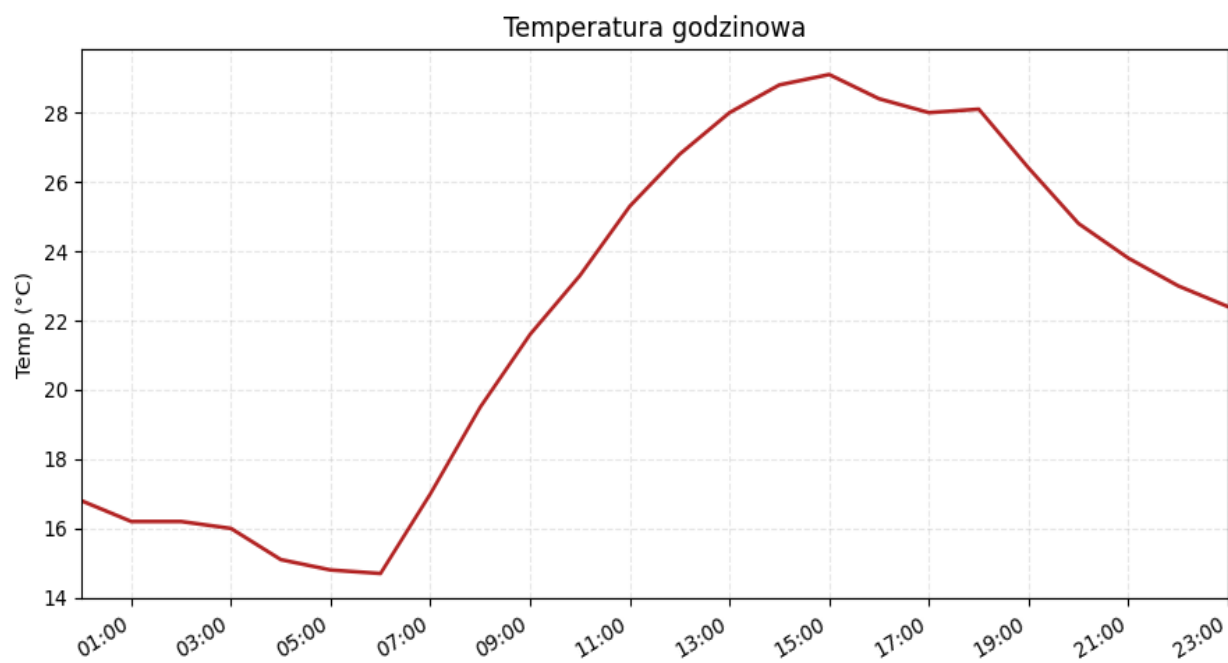


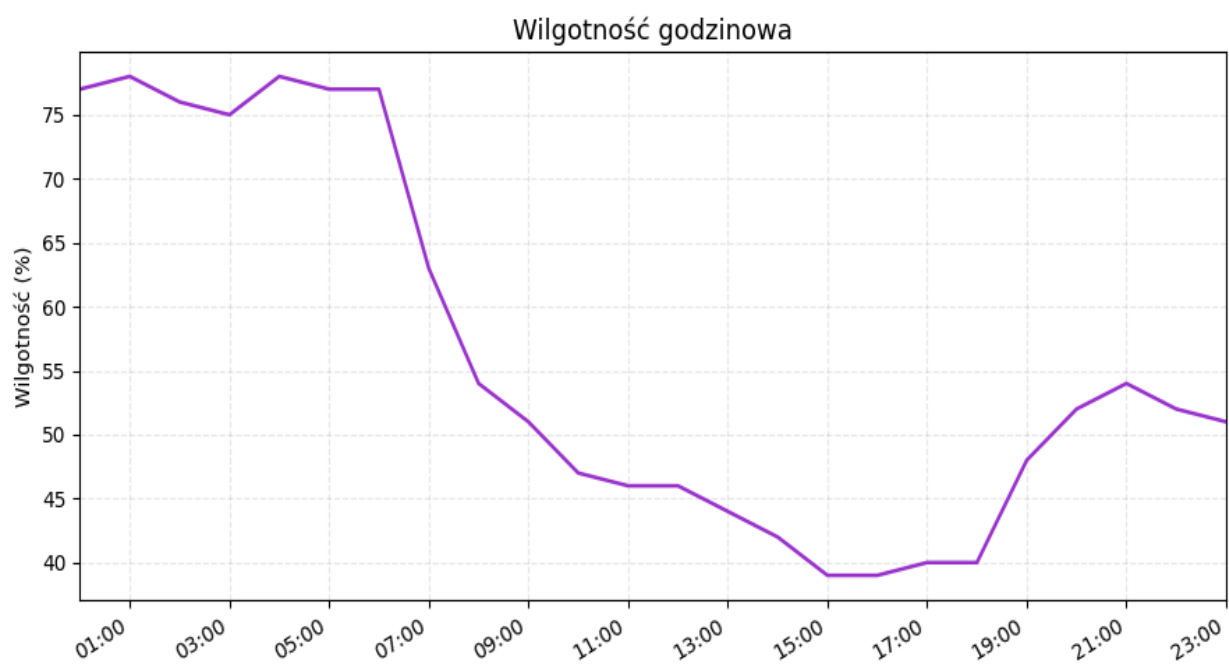
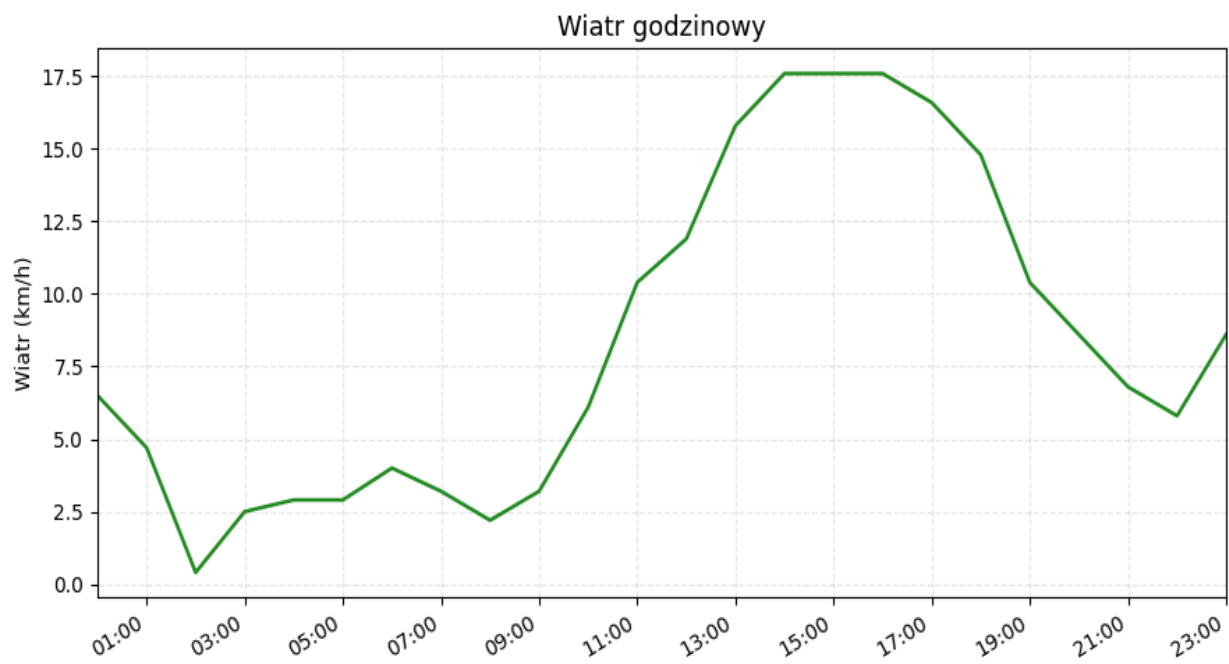
Warszawa - 2025-08-08 (Prognoza)



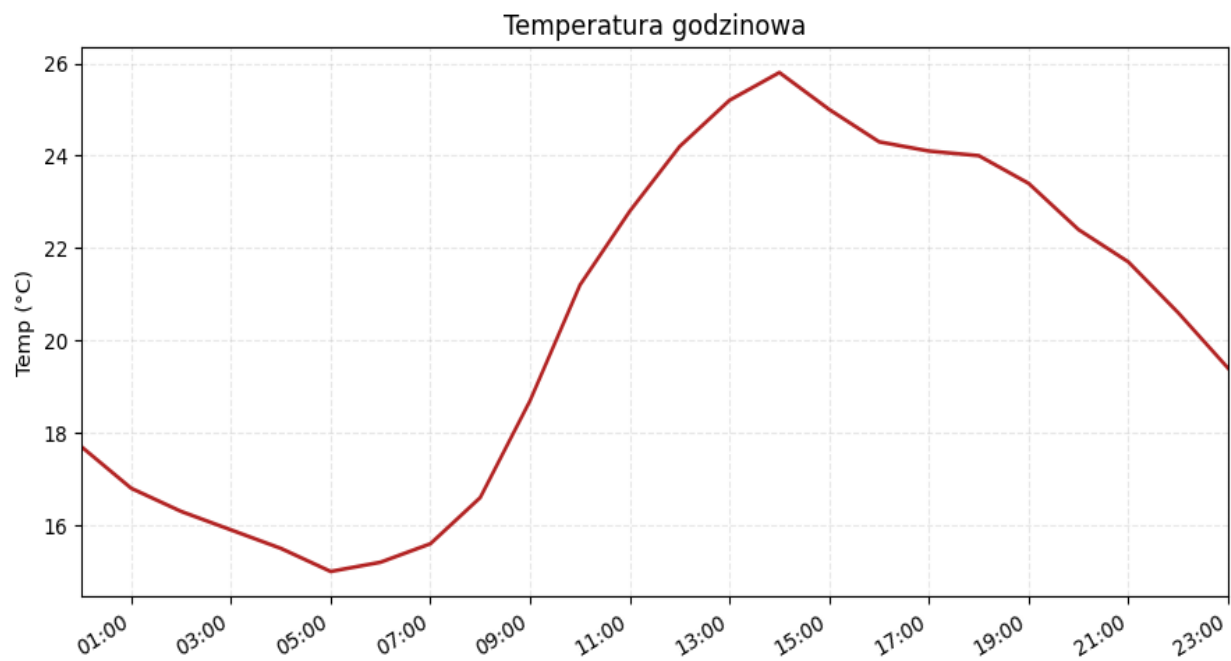


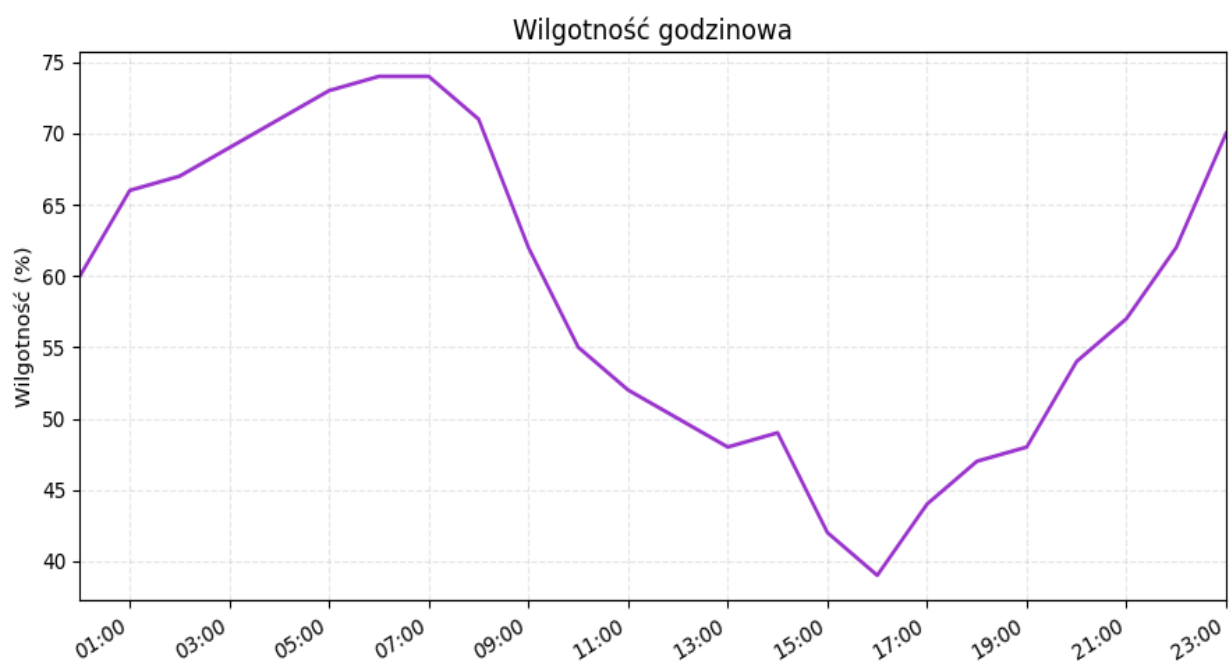
Kraków - 2025-08-08 (Prognoza)



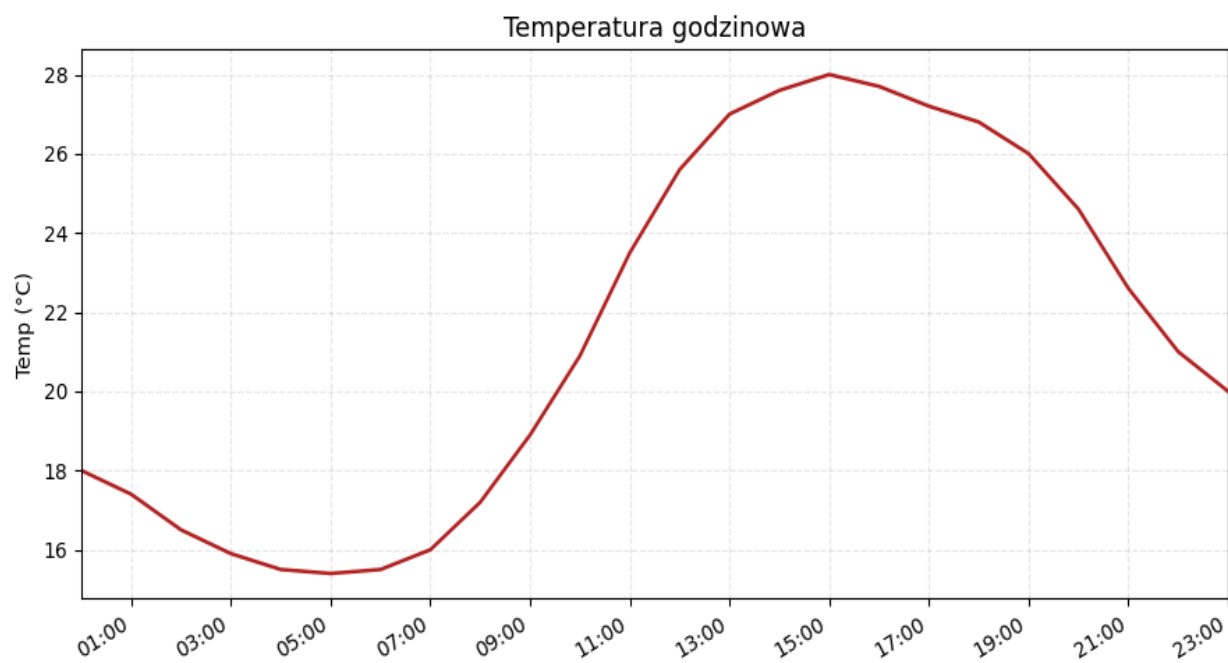


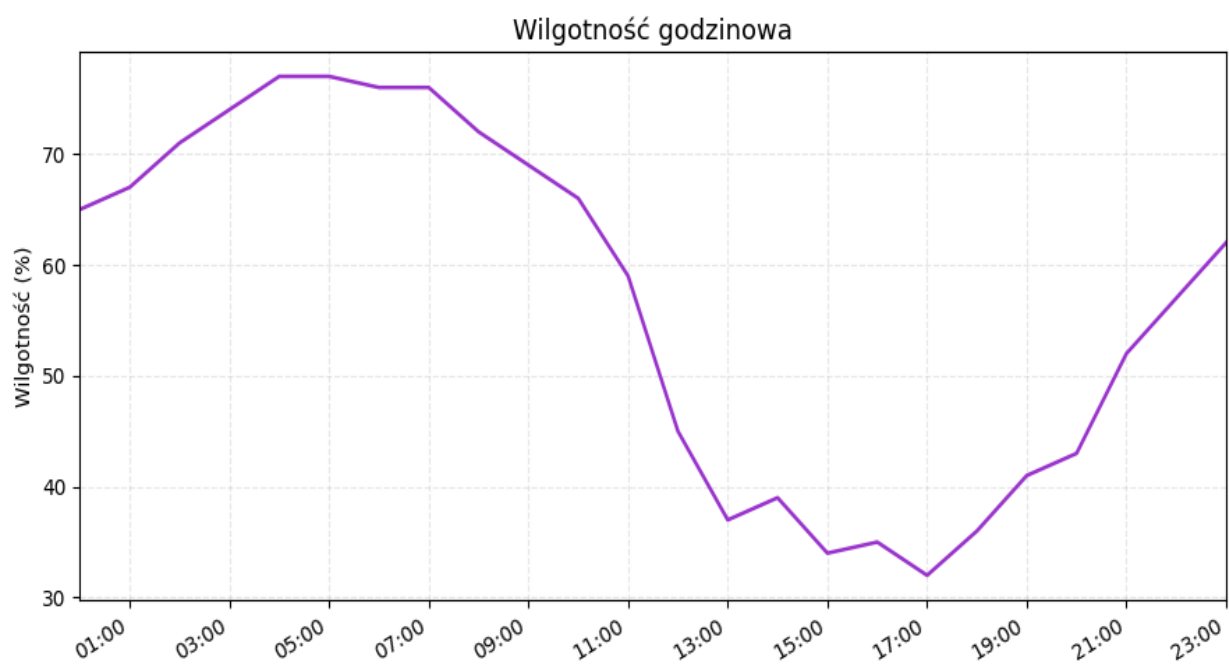
Łódź - 2025-08-08 (Prognoza)



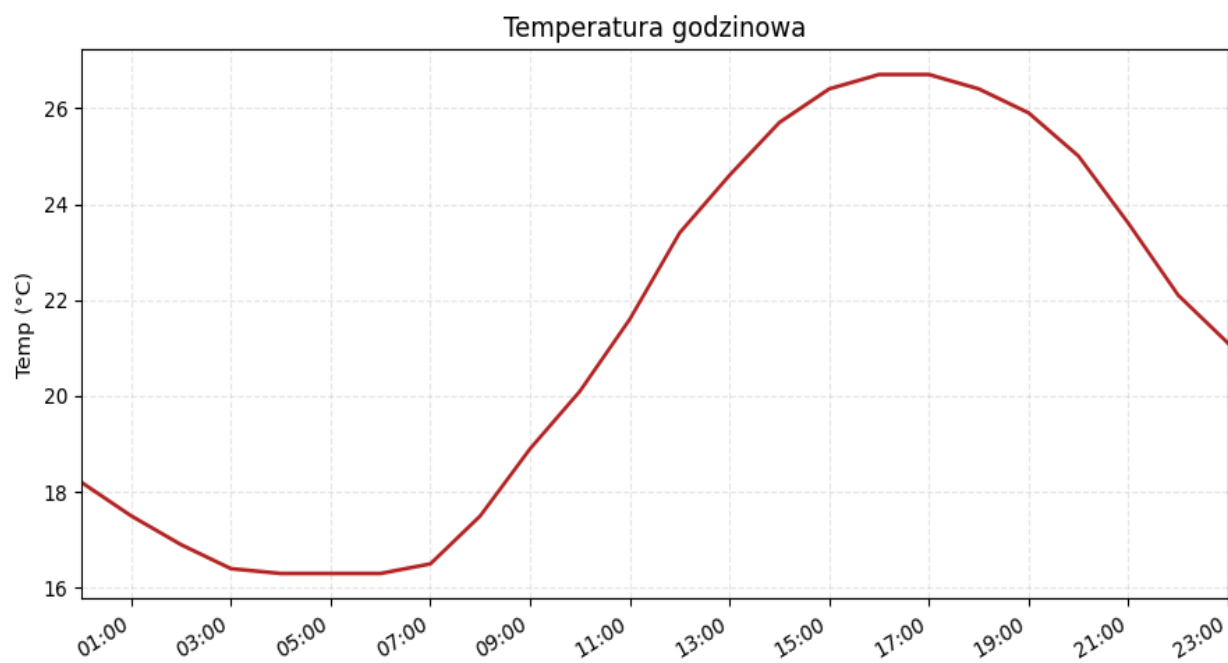


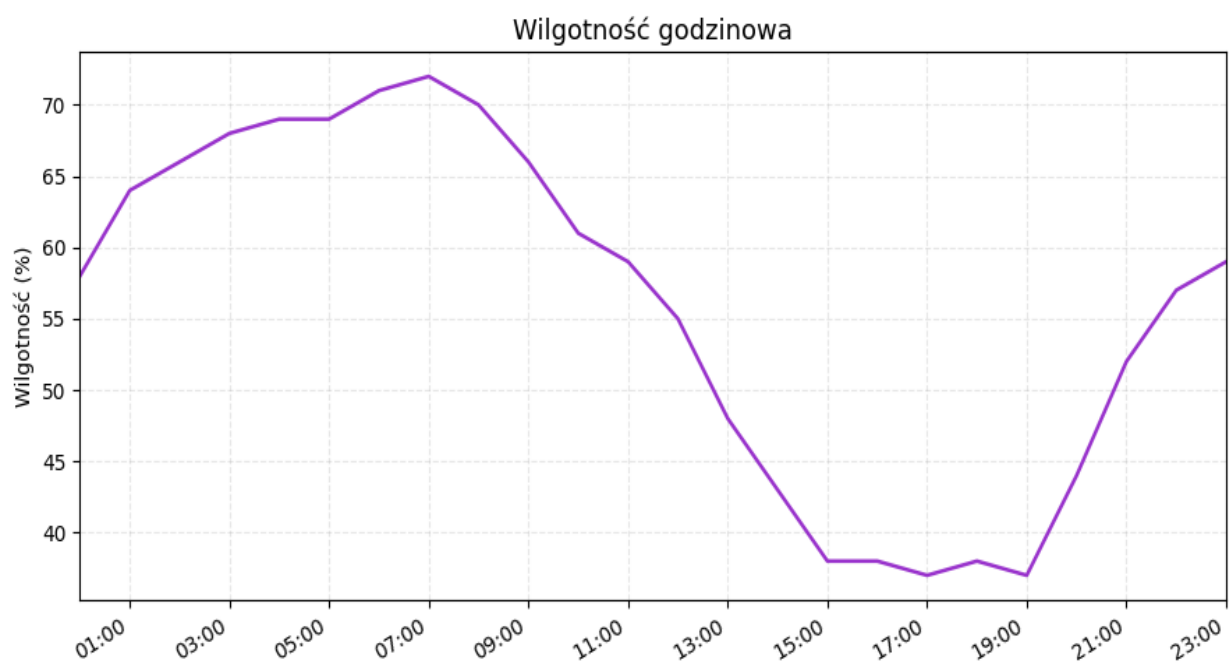
Wrocław - 2025-08-08 (Prognoza)



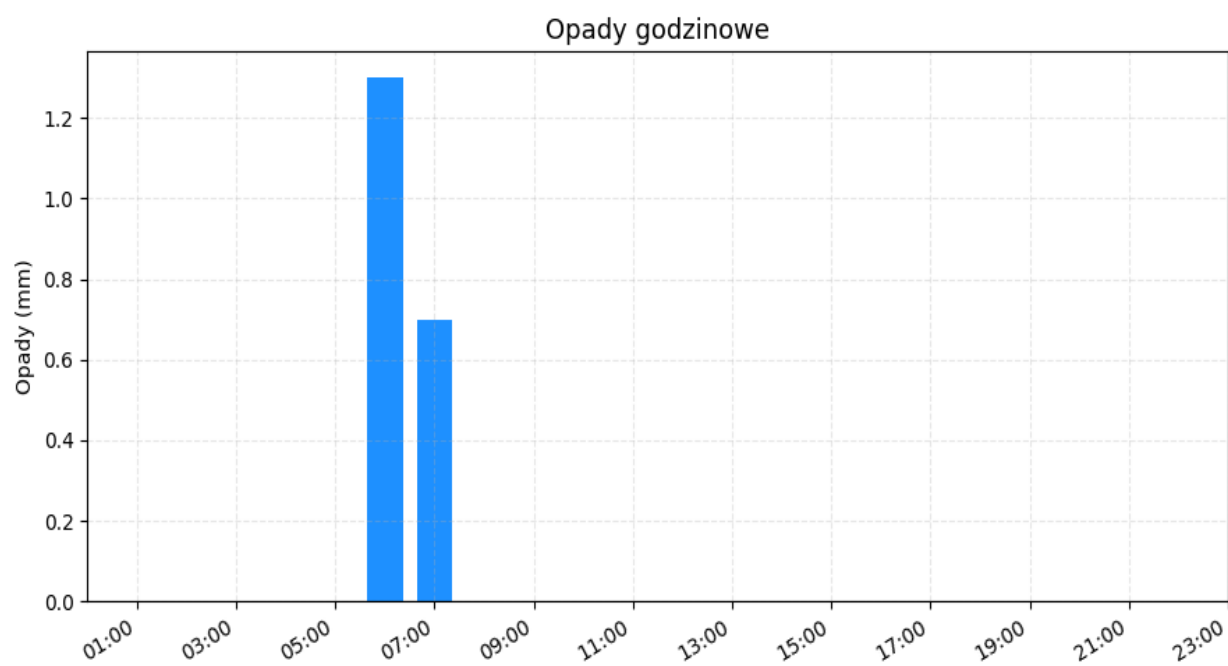
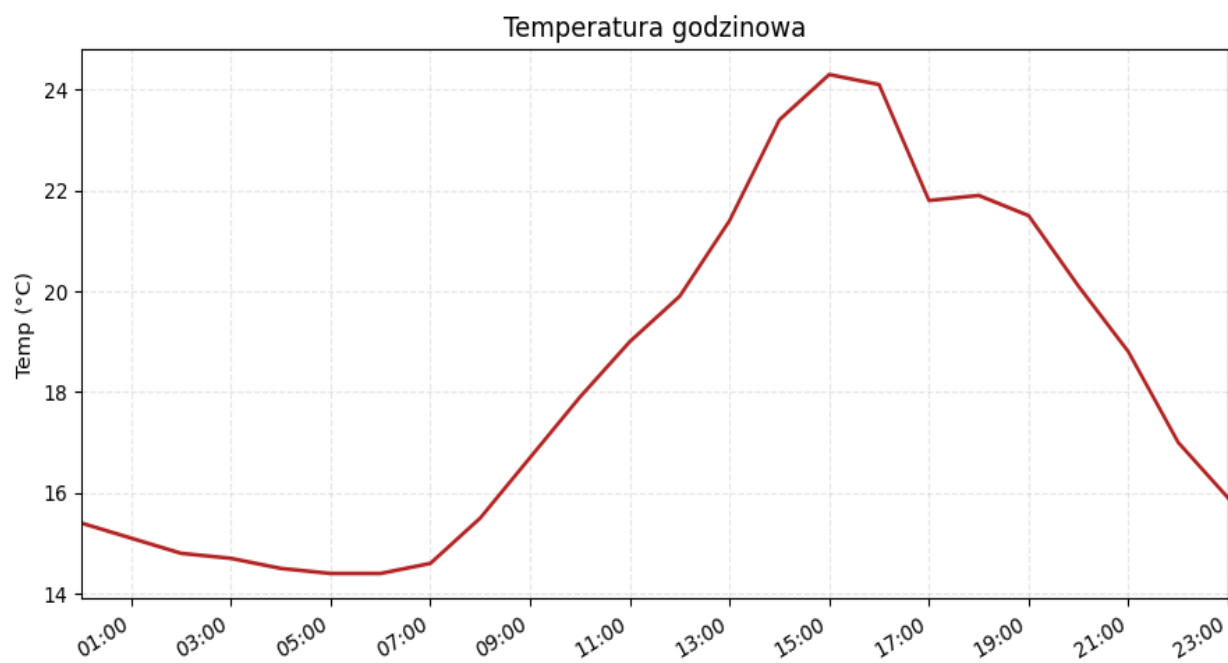


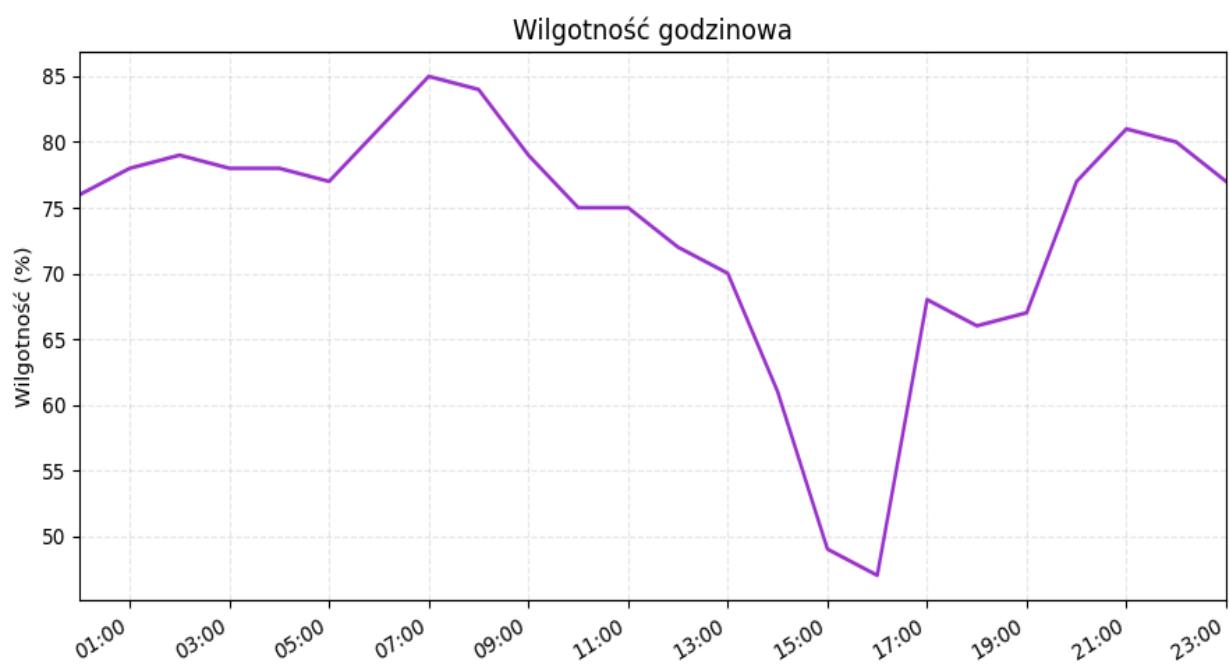
Poznań - 2025-08-08 (Prognoza)



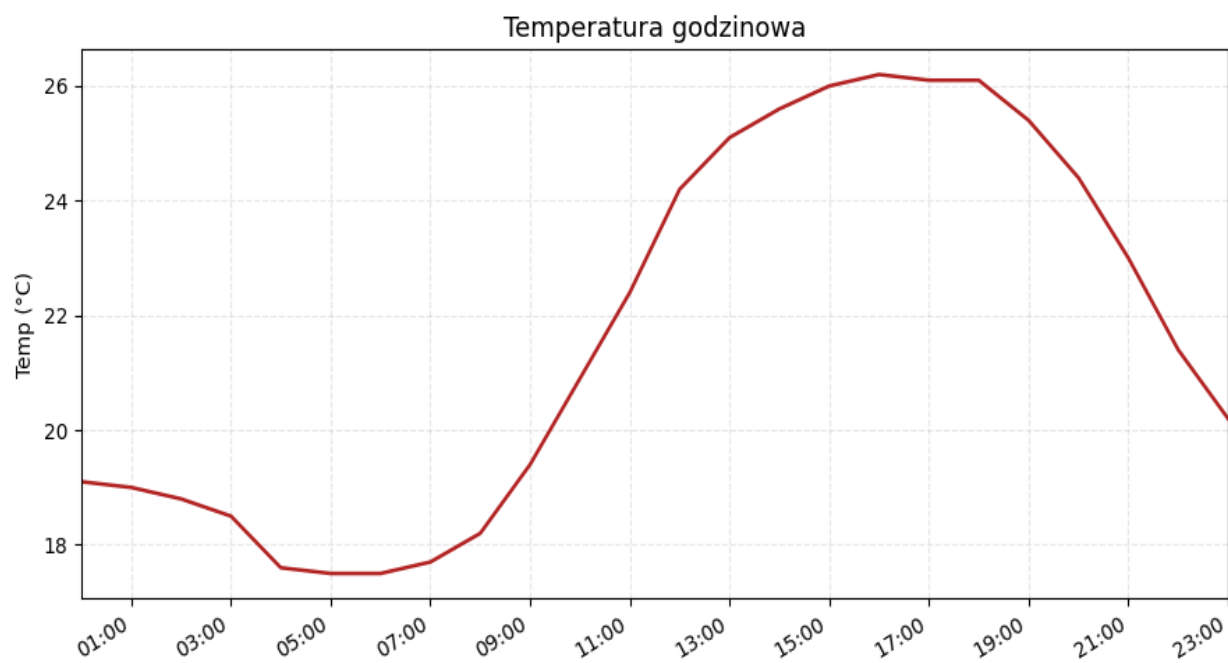


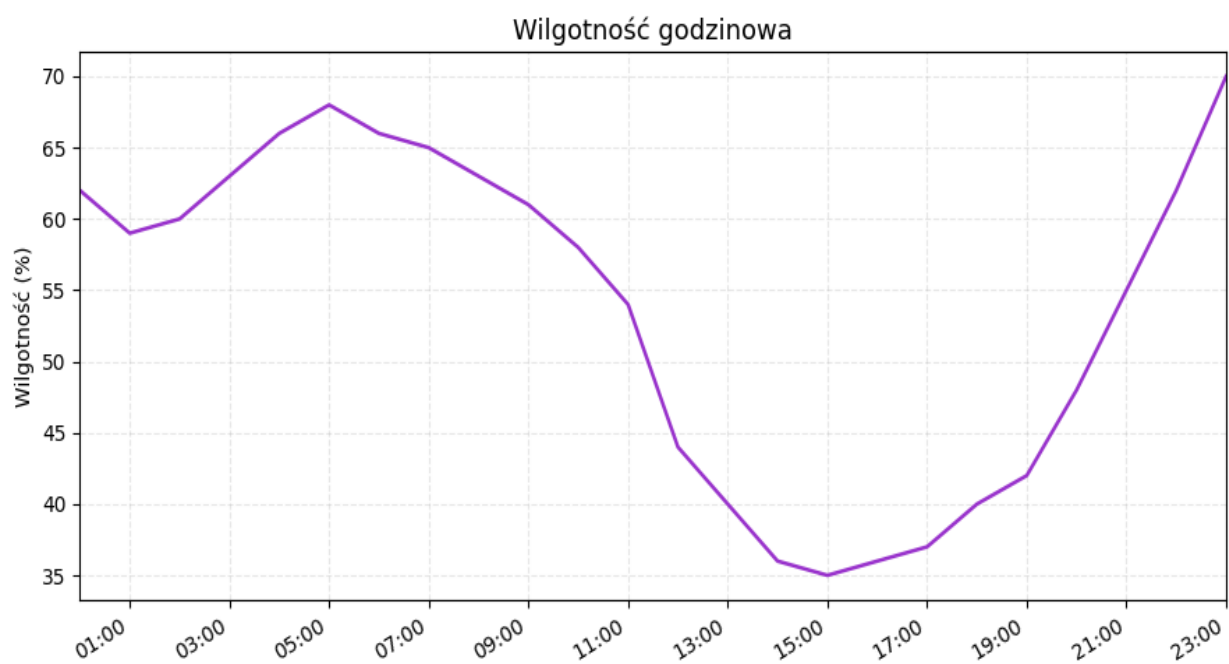
Gdańsk - 2025-08-08 (Prognoza)



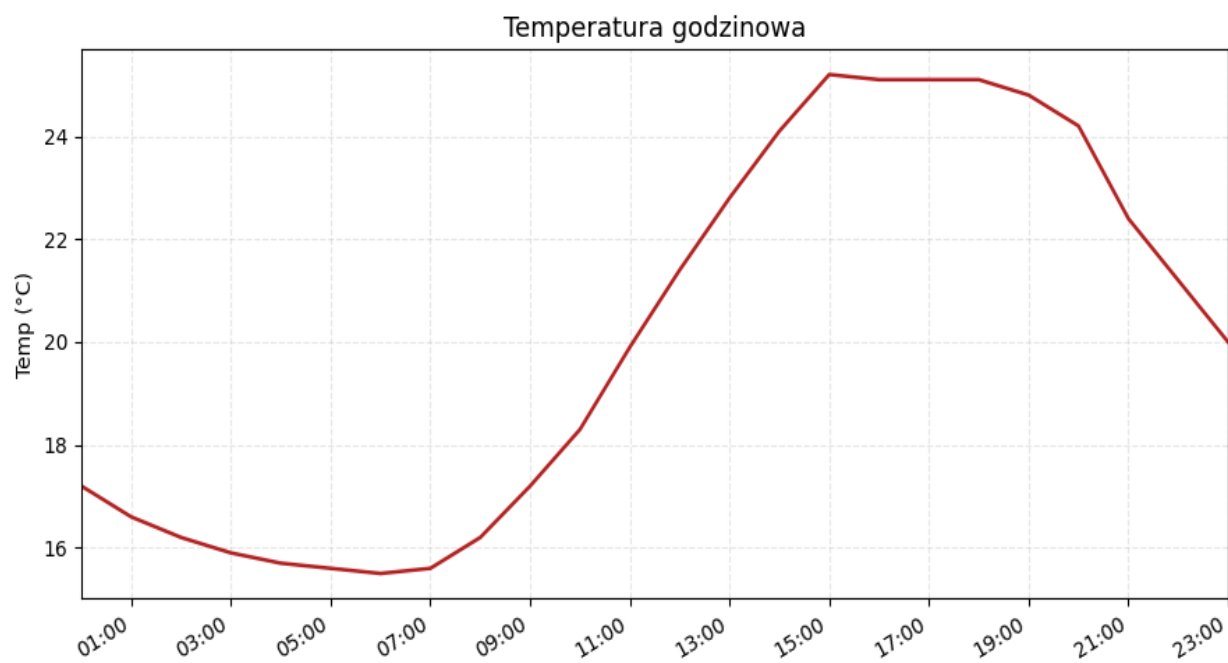


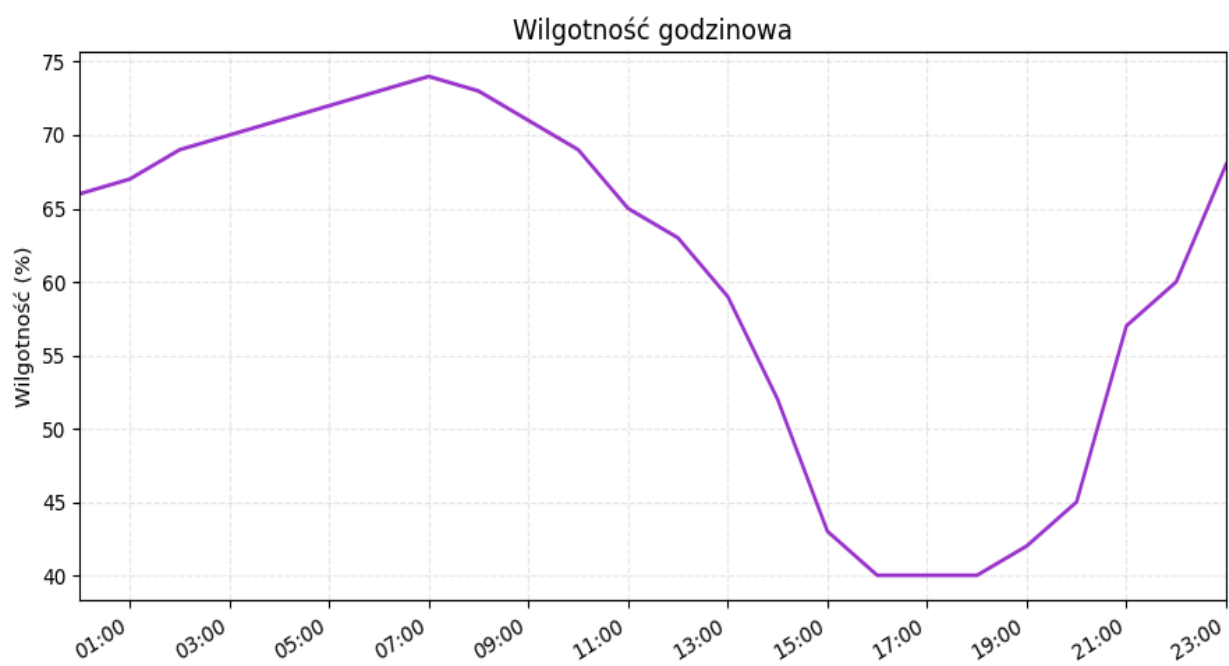
Szczecin - 2025-08-08 (Prognoza)



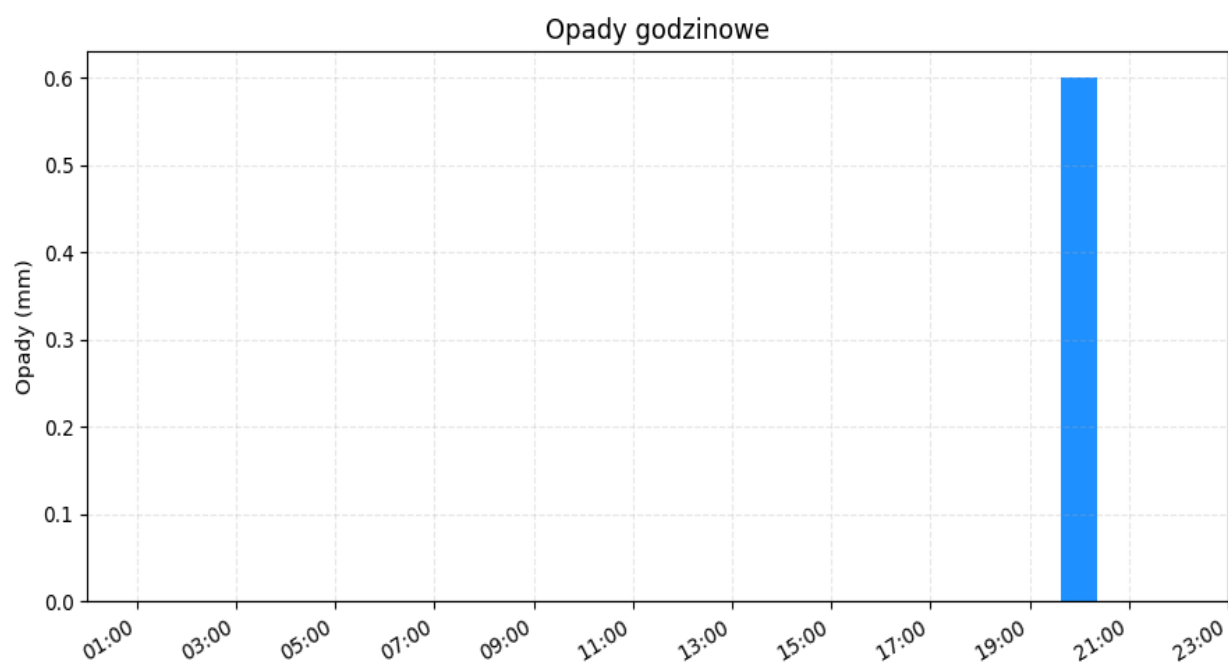
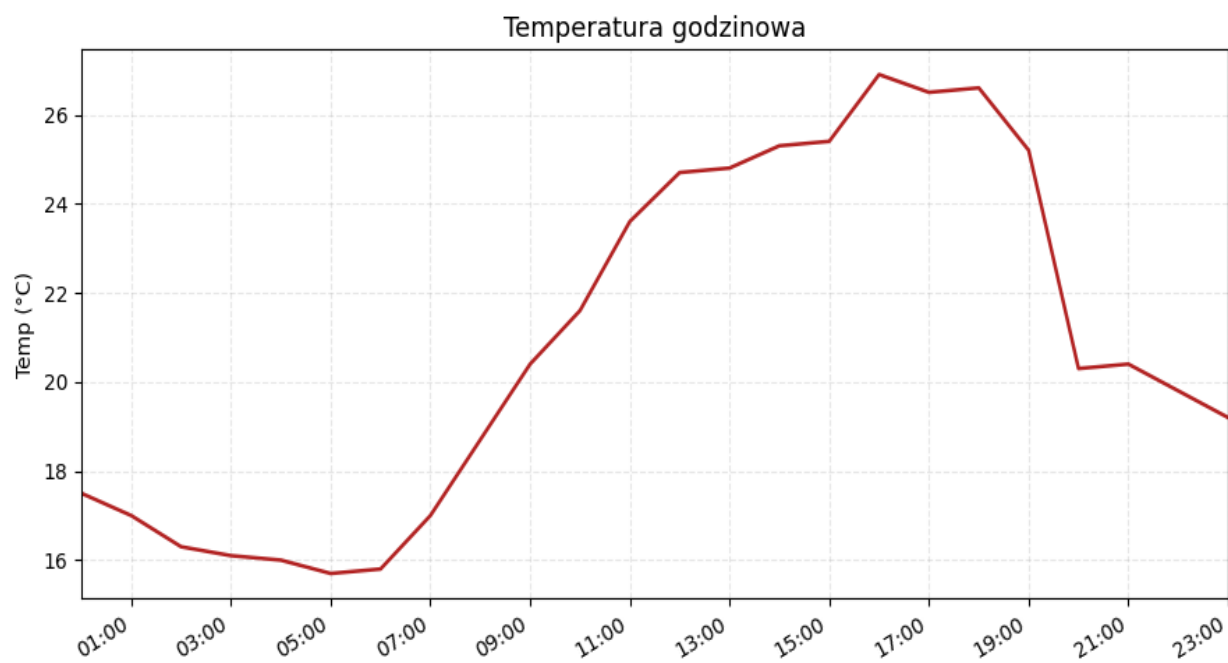


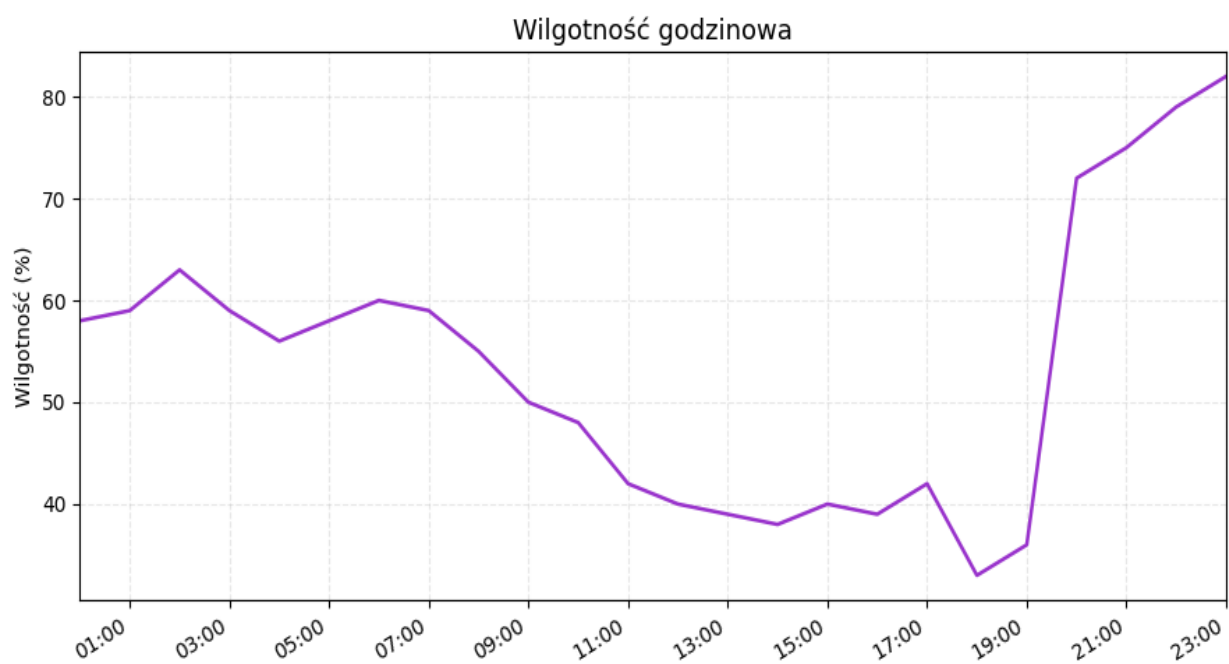
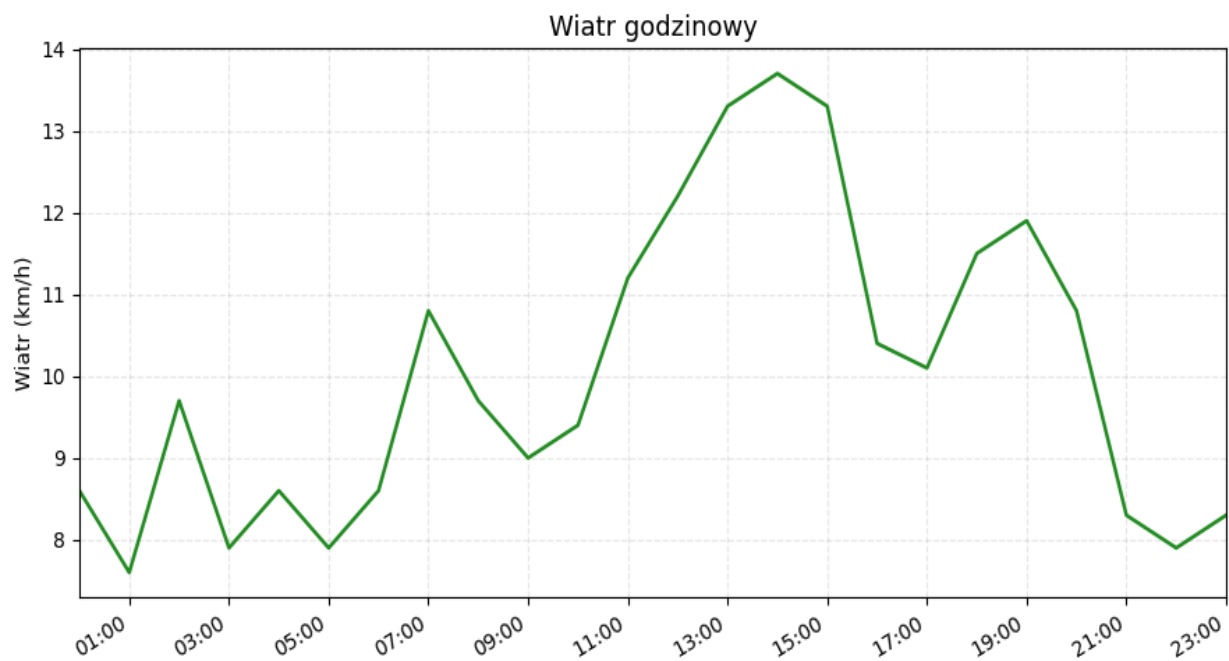
Bydgoszcz - 2025-08-08 (Prognoza)



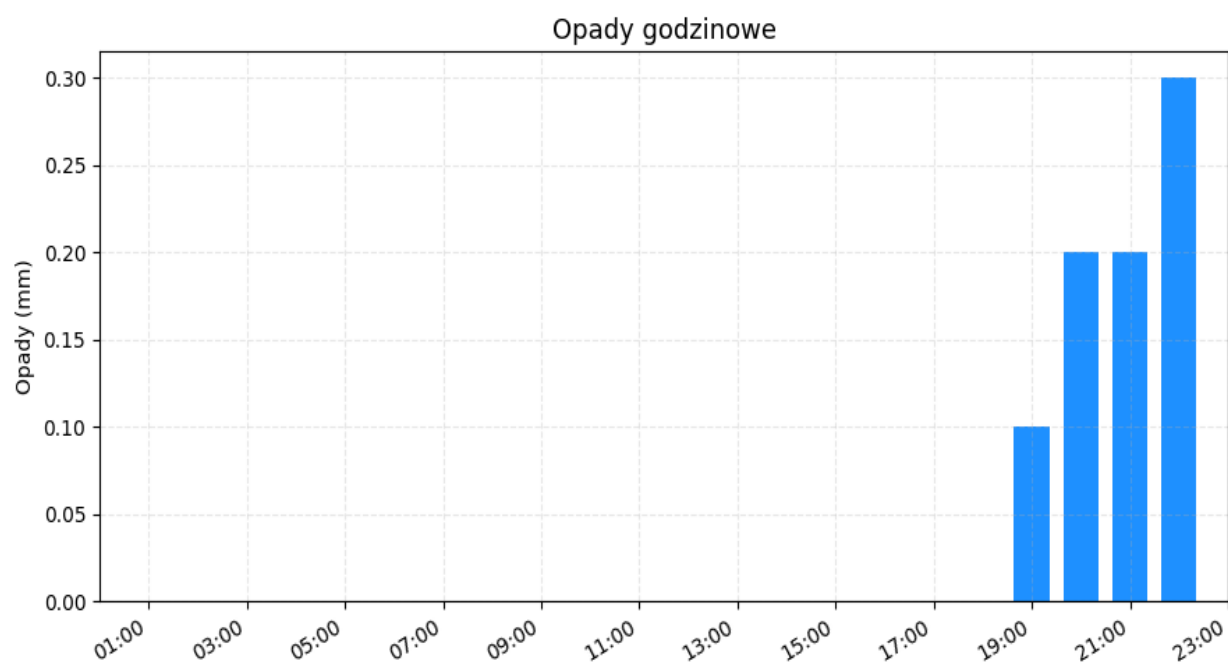
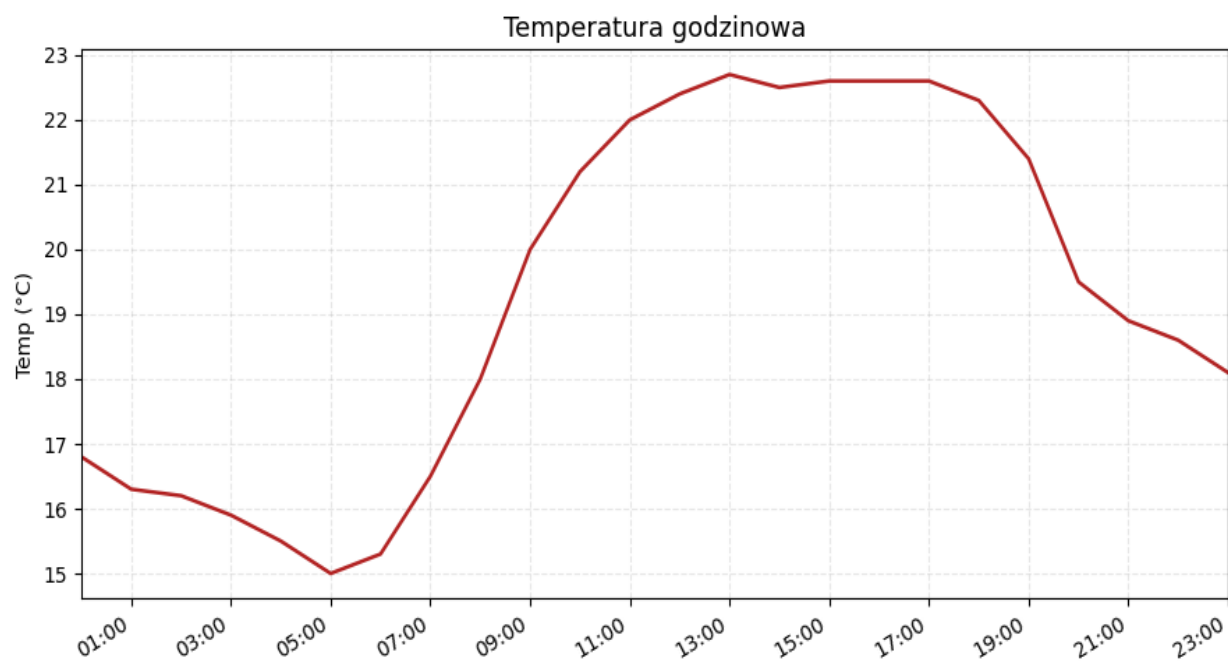


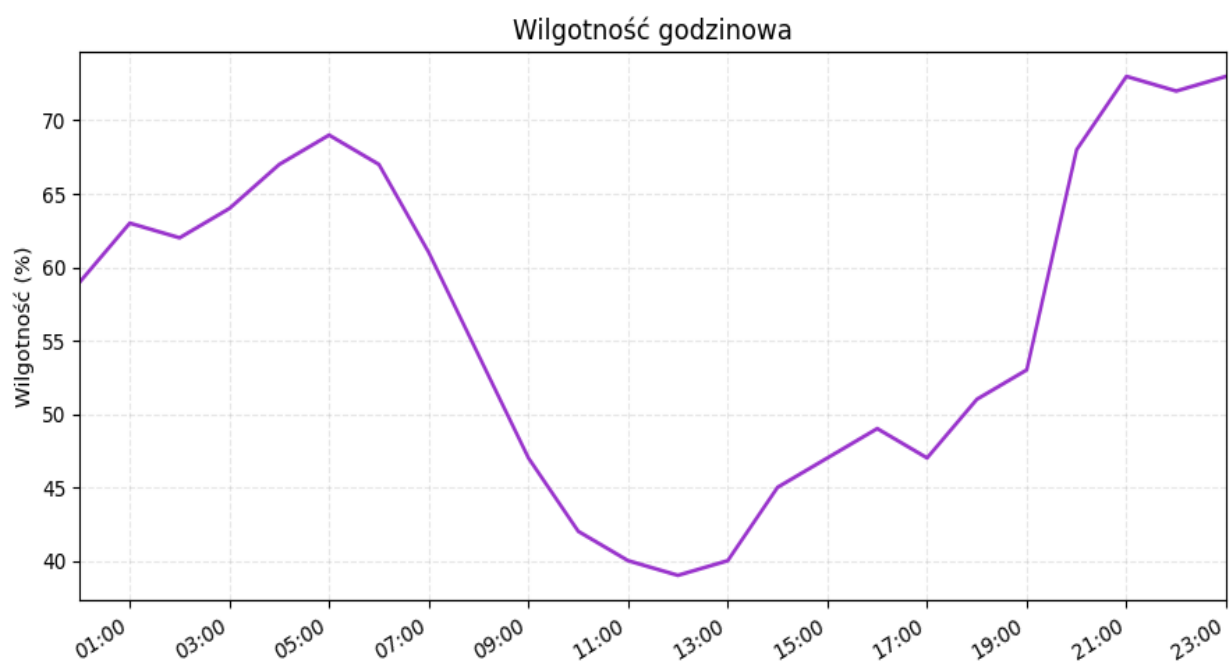
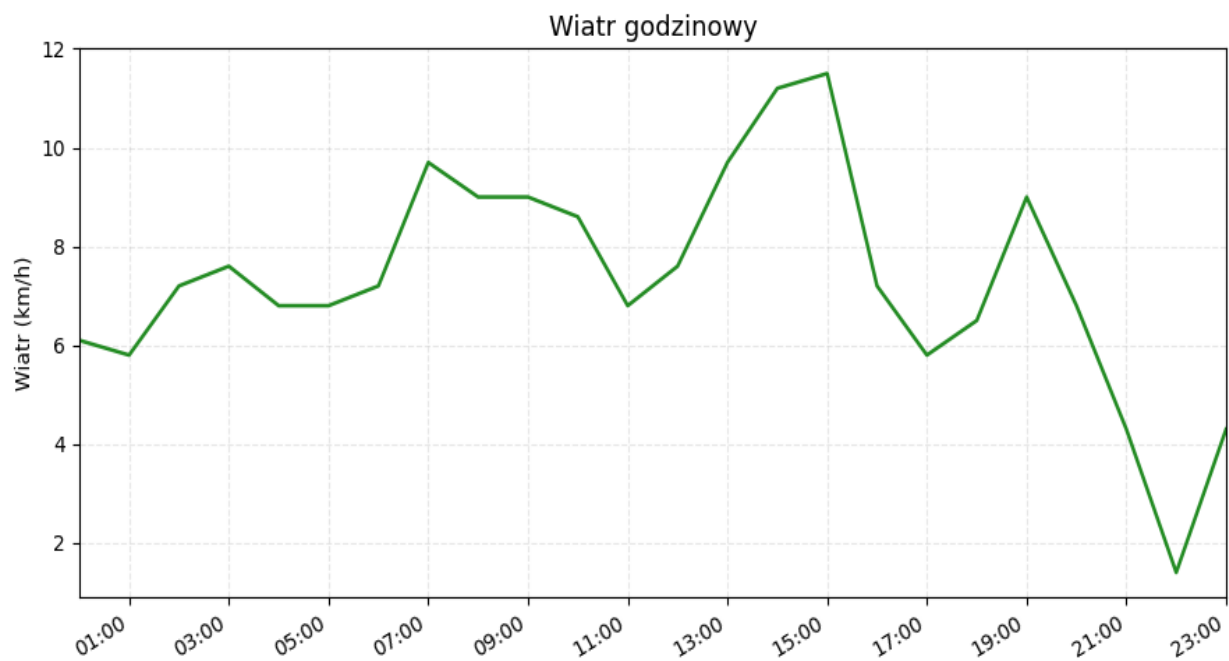
Lublin - 2025-08-08 (Prognoza)



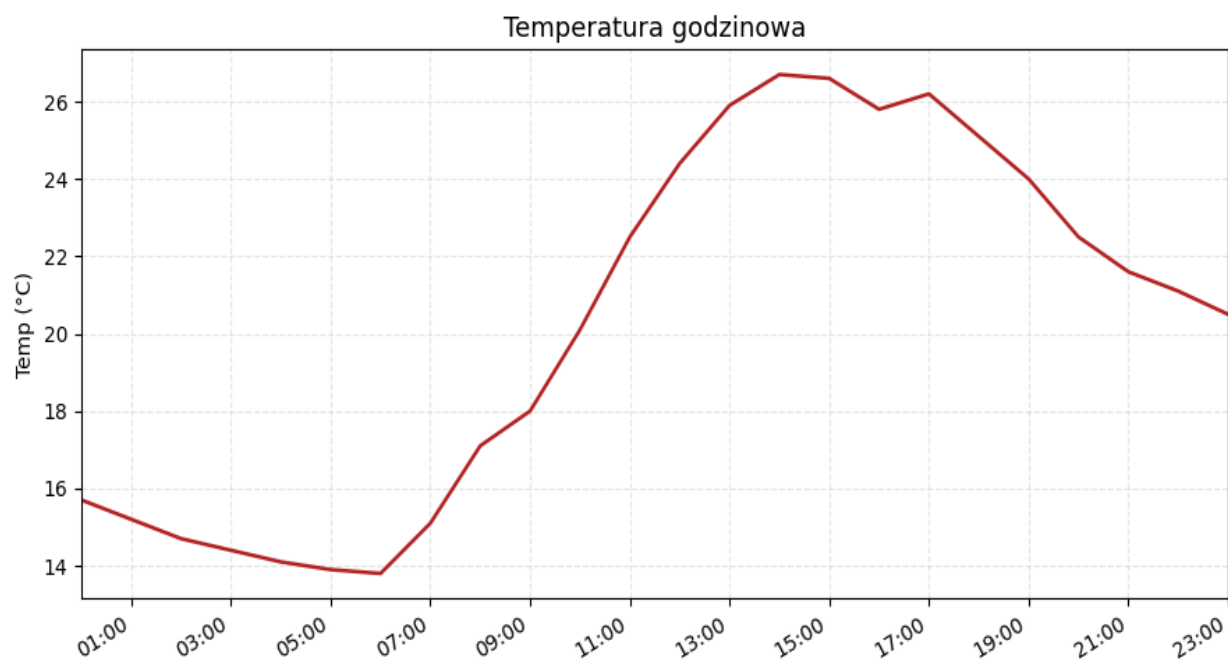


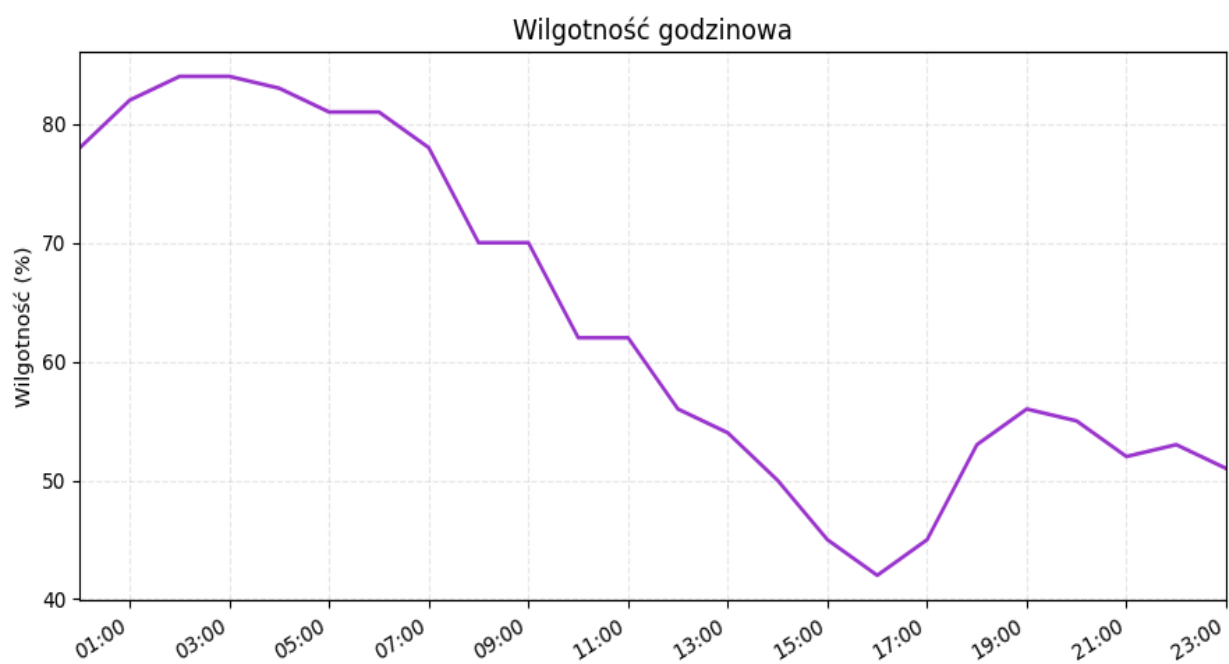
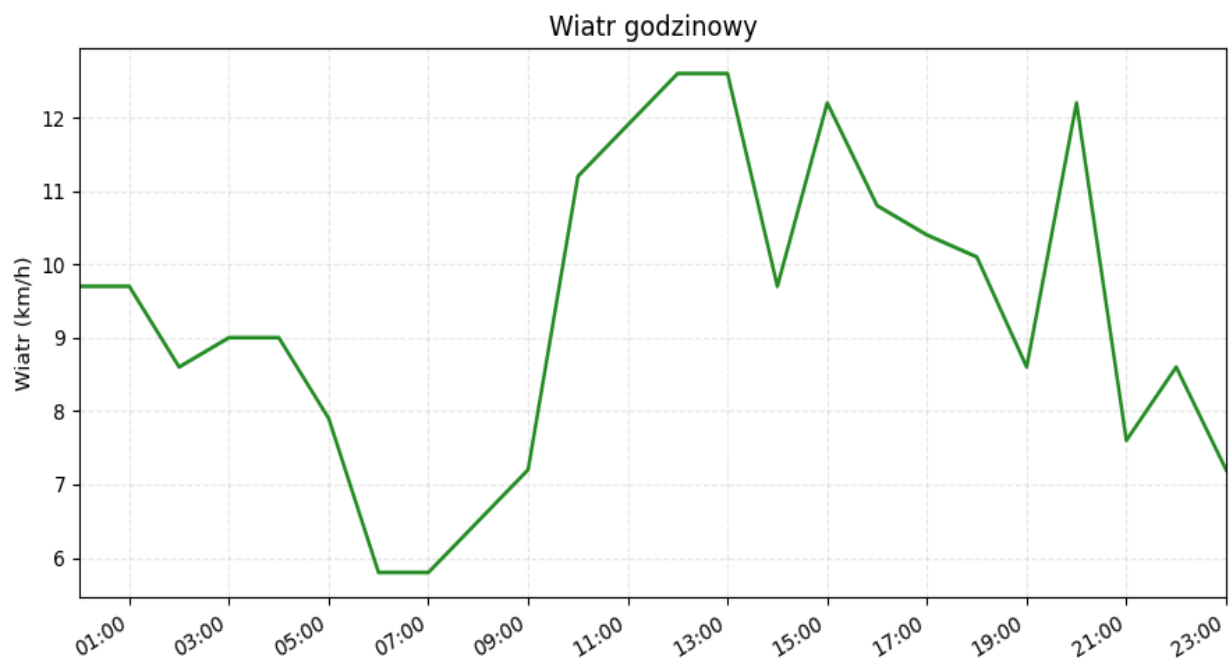
Białystok - 2025-08-08 (Prognoza)



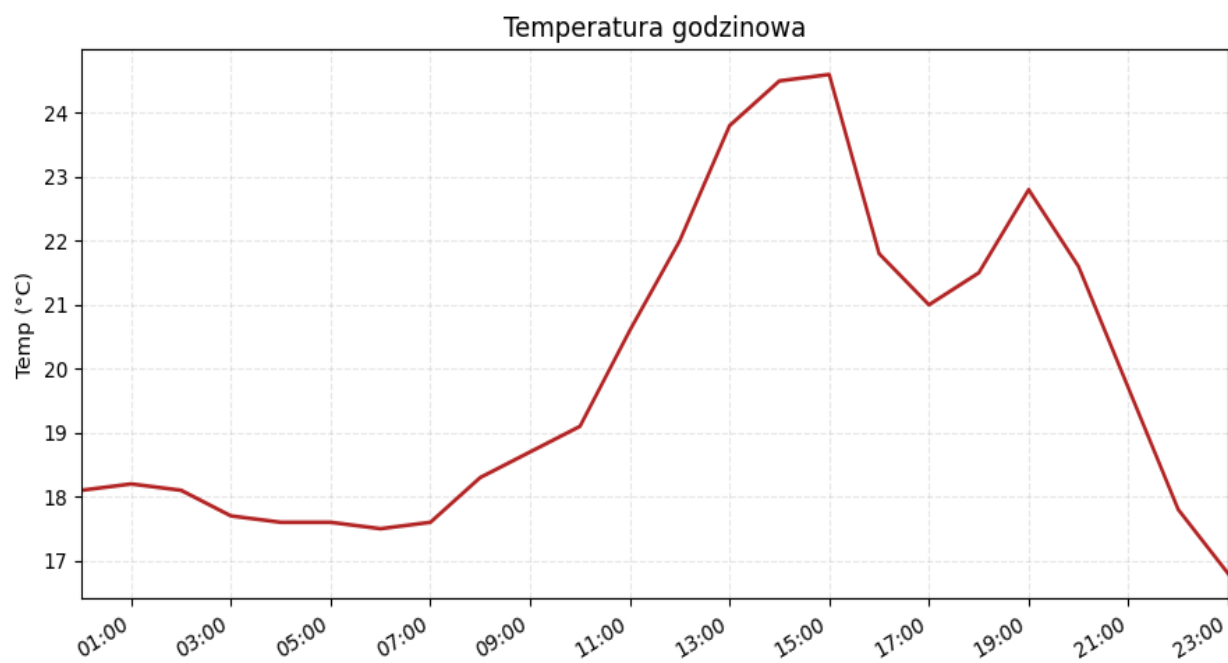


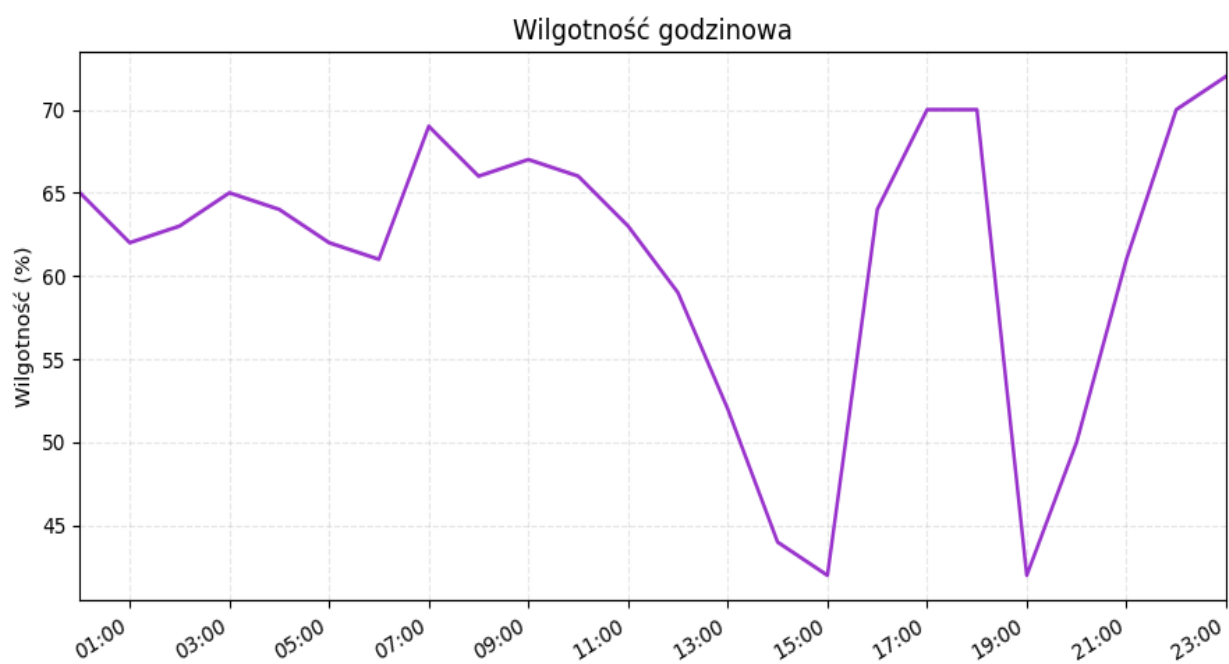
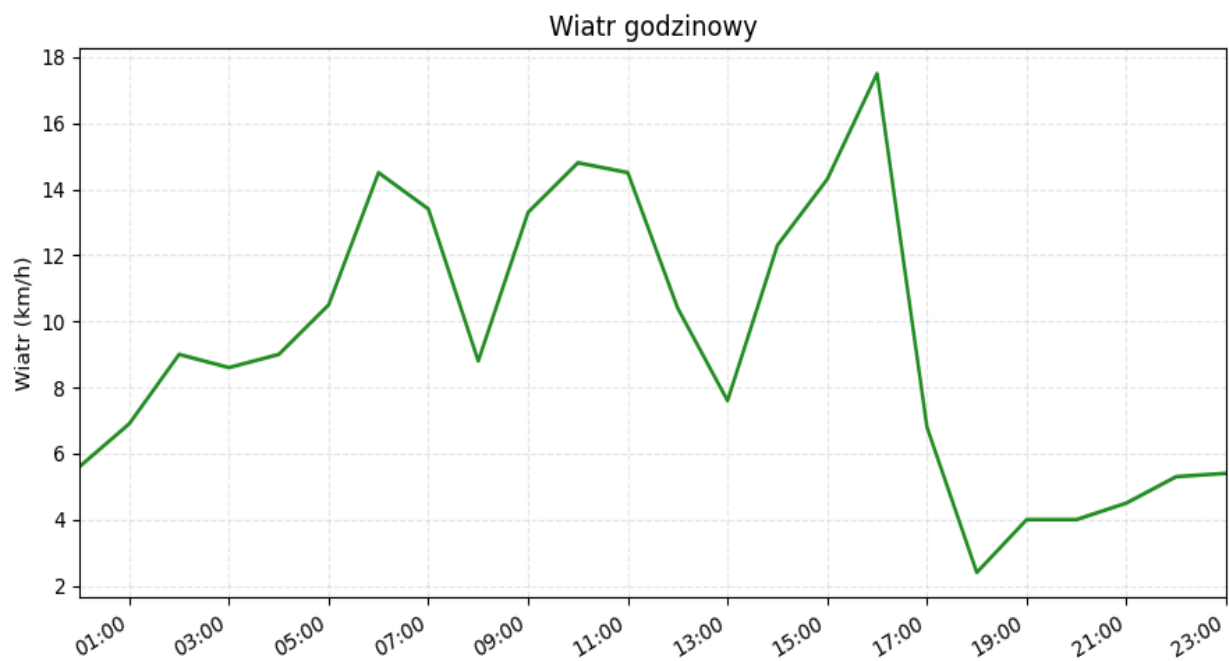
Katowice - 2025-08-08 (Prognoza)



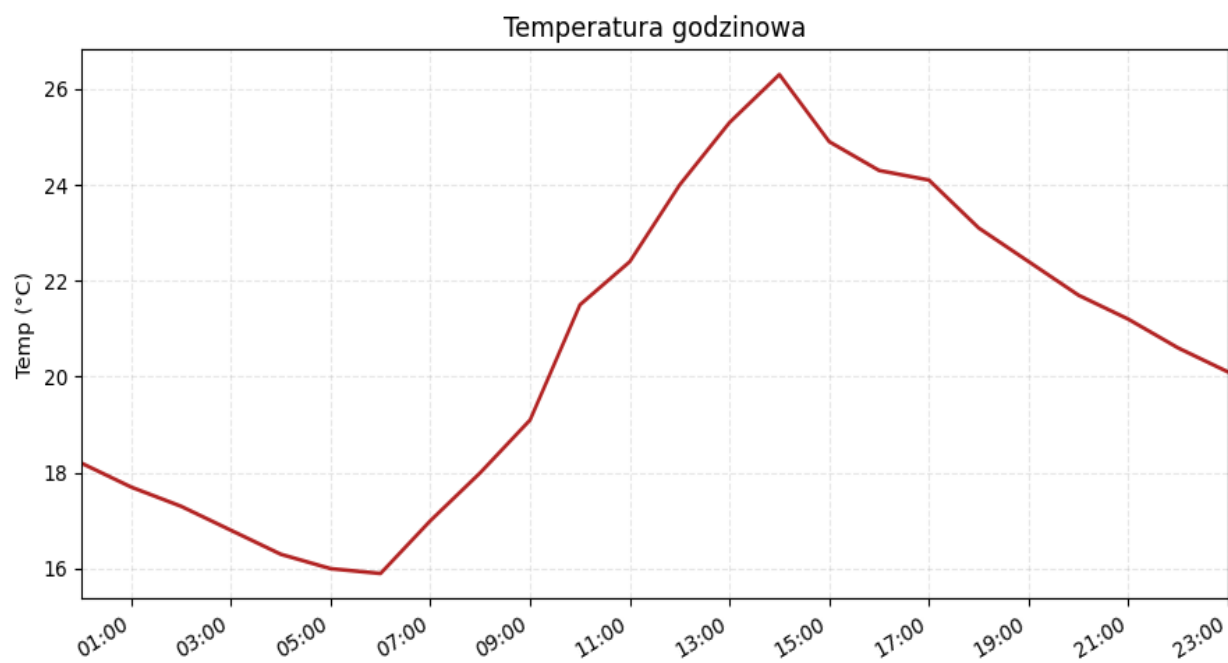


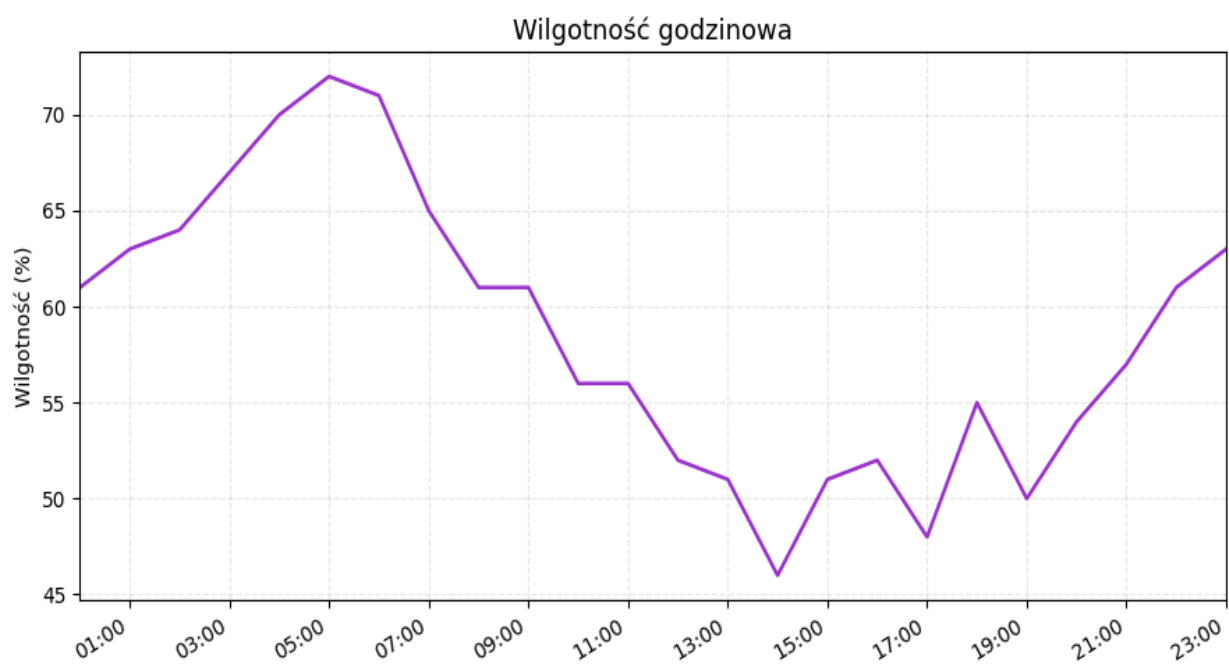
Gdynia - 2025-08-08 (Prognoza)



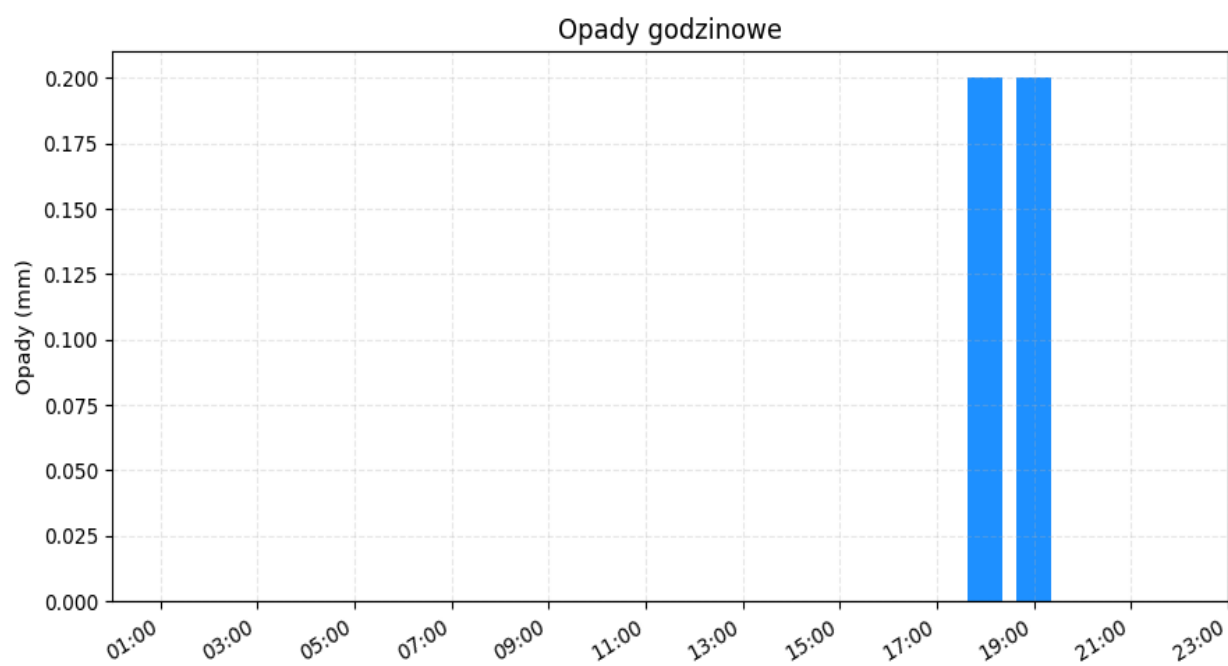
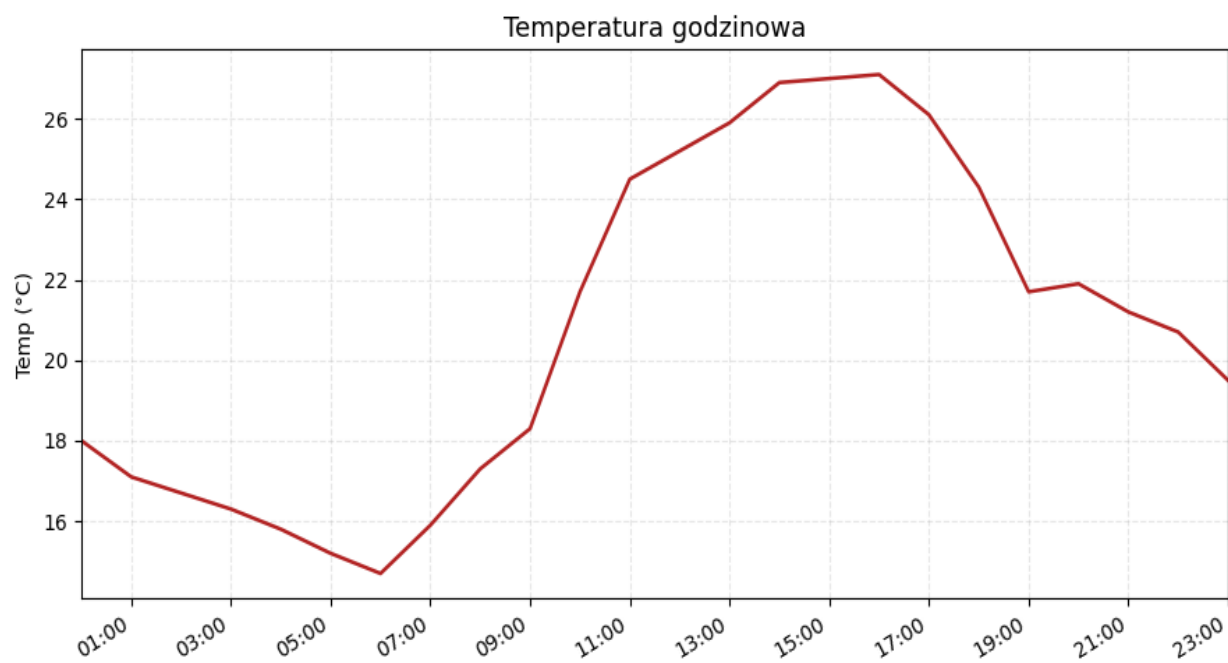


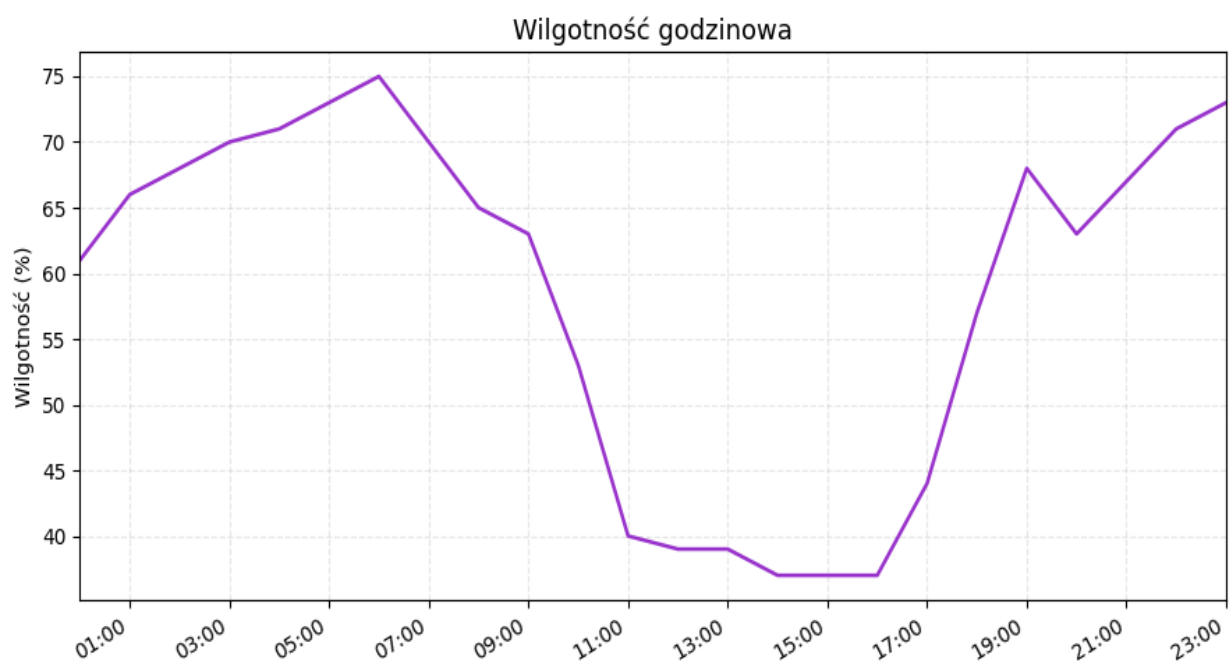
Częstochowa - 2025-08-08 (Prognoza)



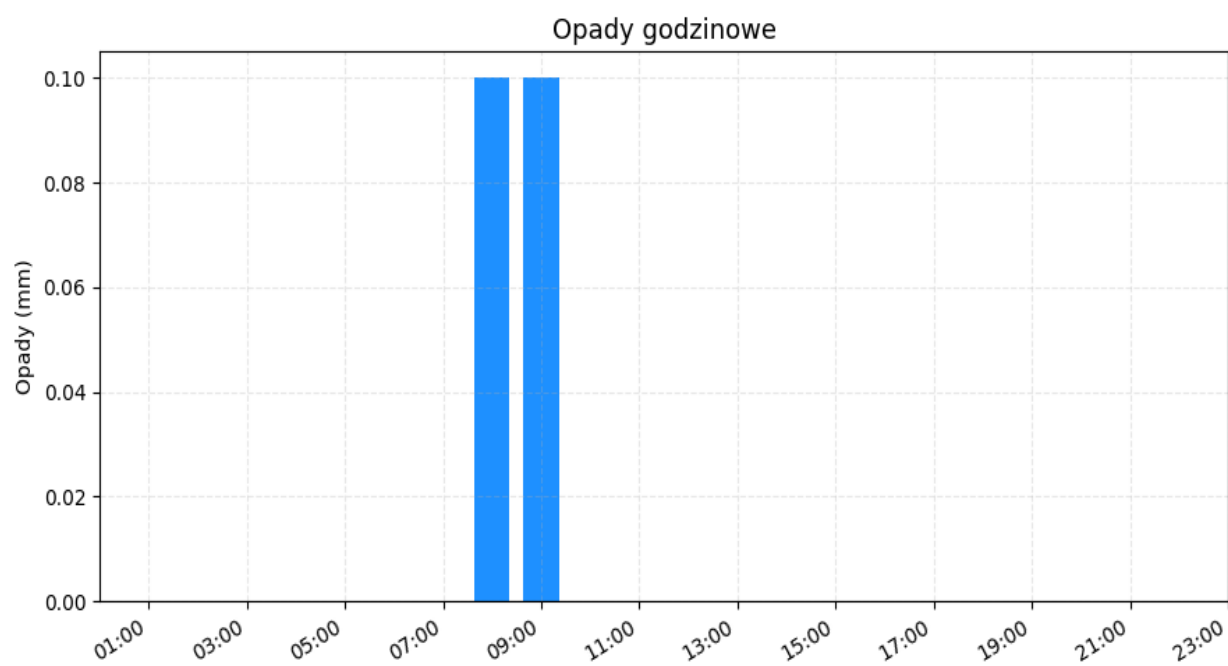
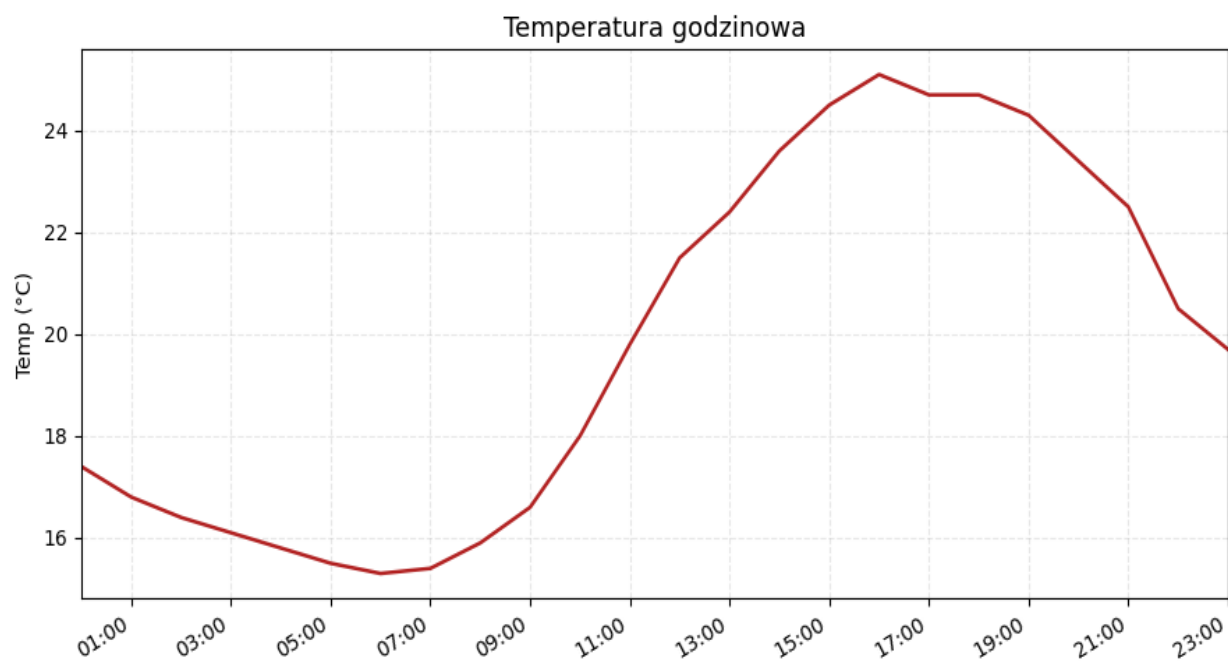


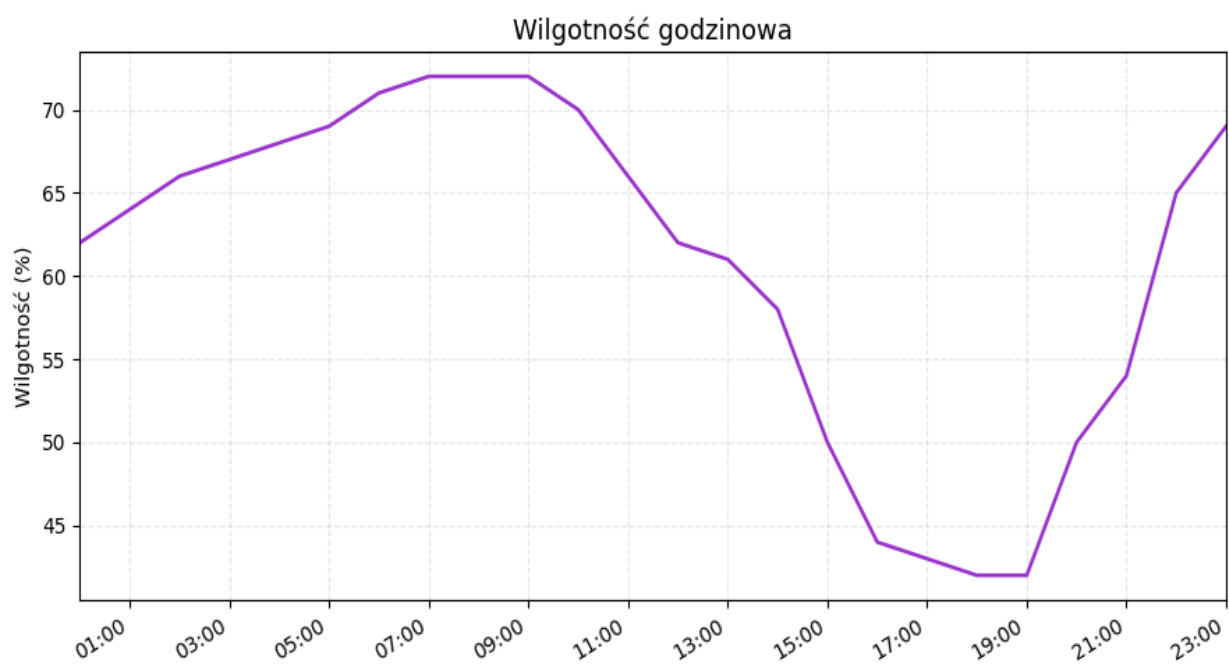
Radom - 2025-08-08 (Prognoza)



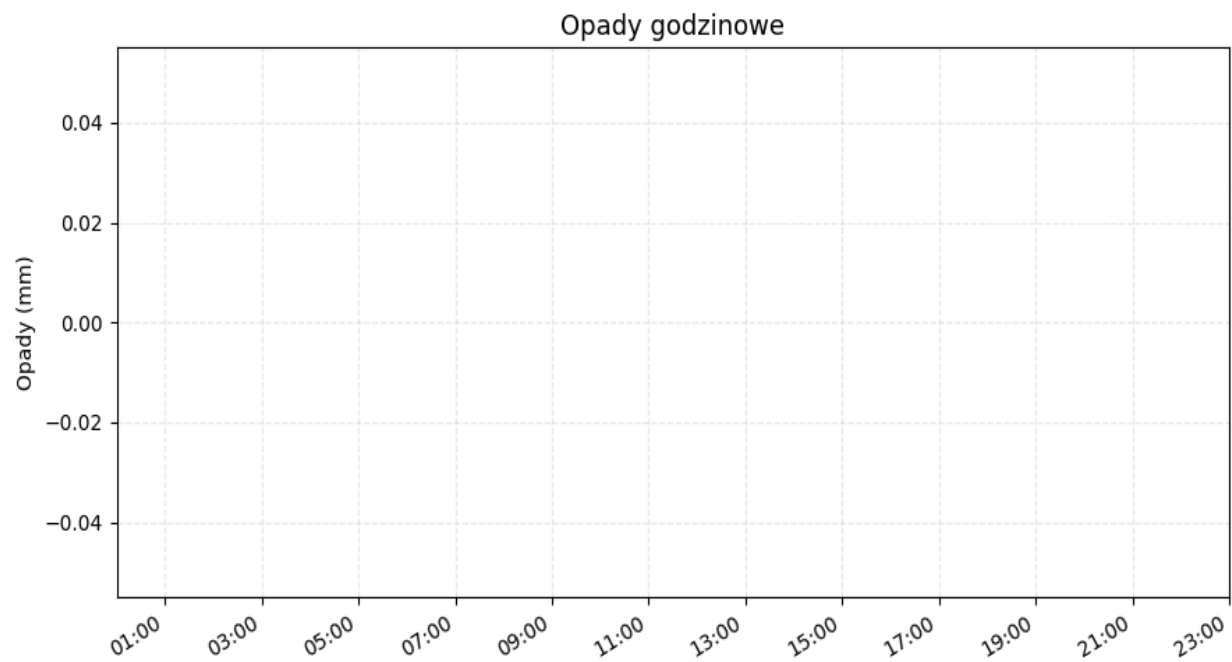
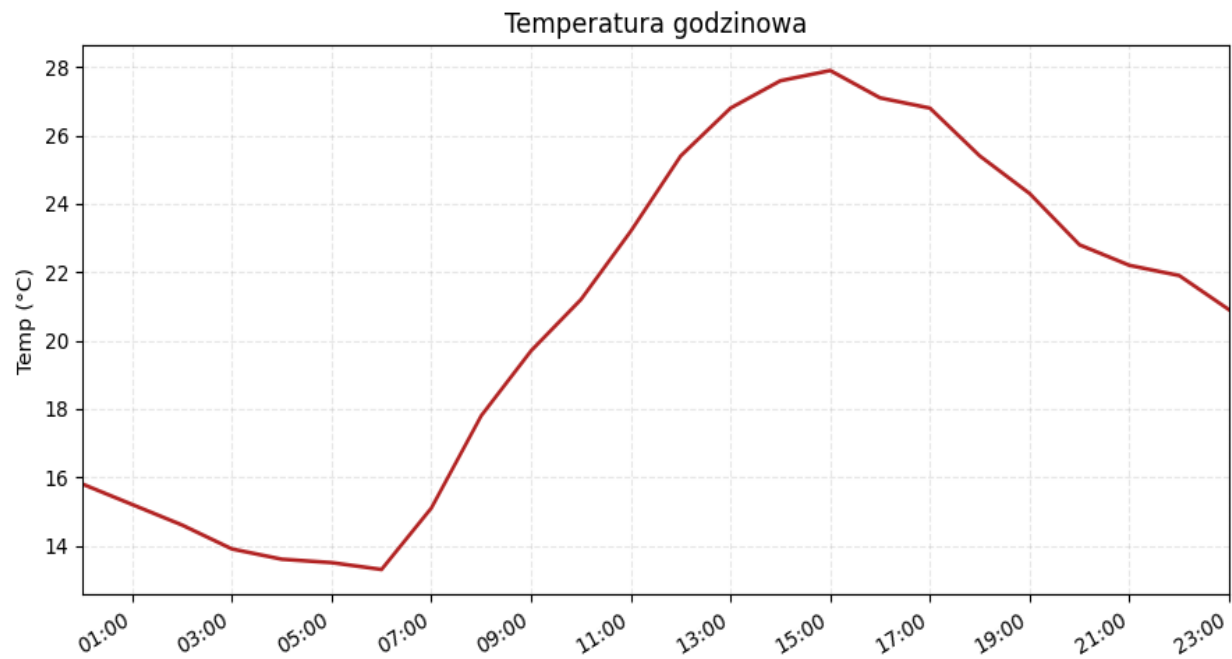


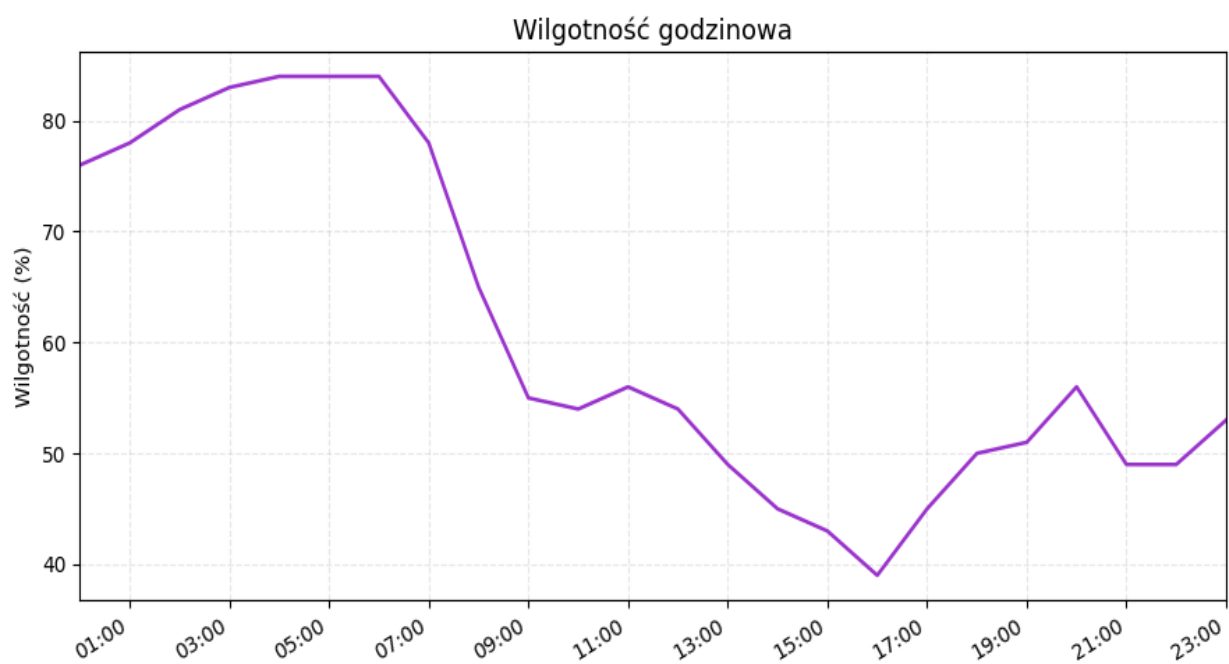
Toruń - 2025-08-08 (Prognoza)



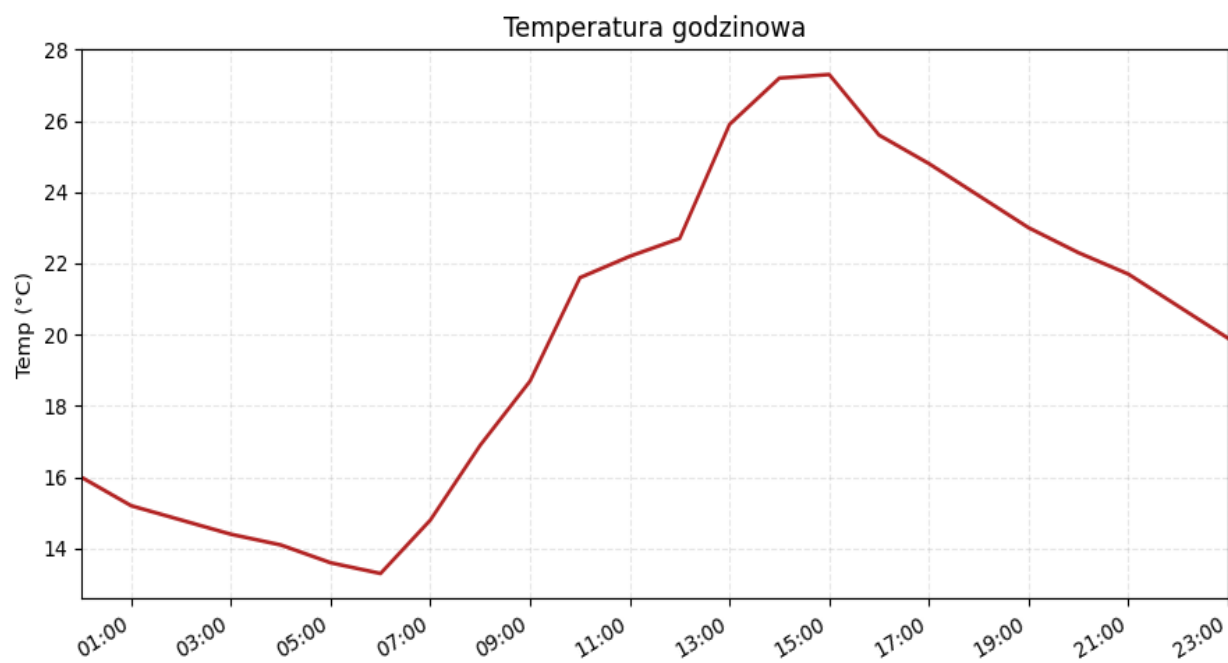


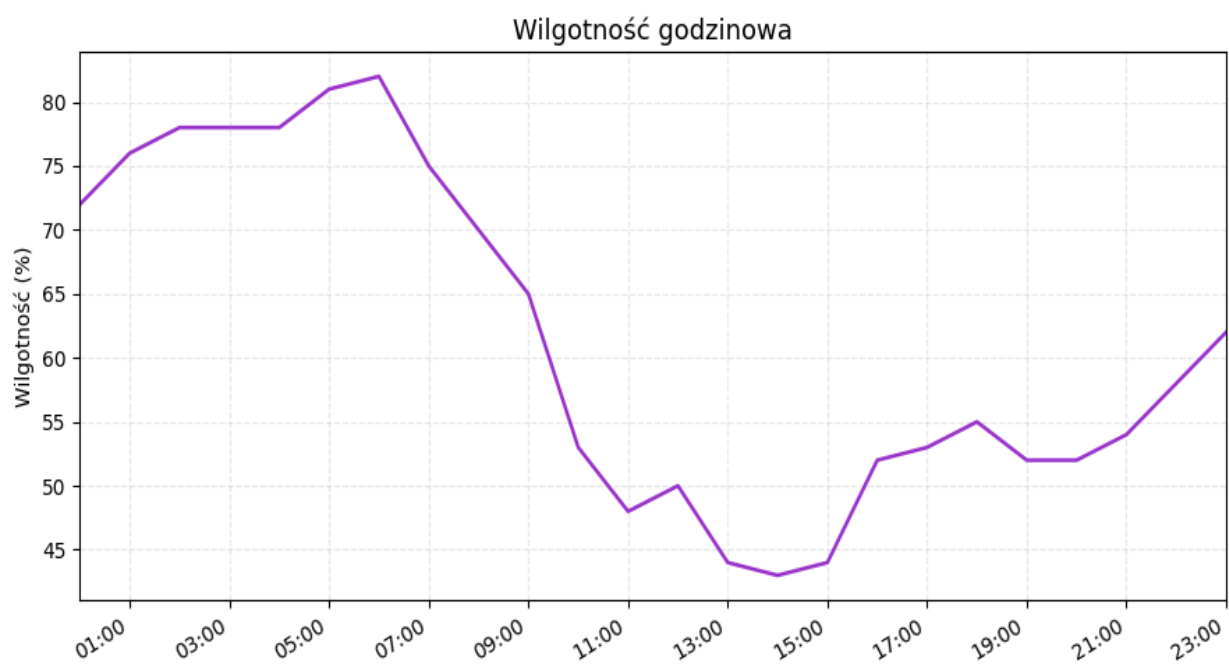
Sosnowiec - 2025-08-08 (Prognoza)



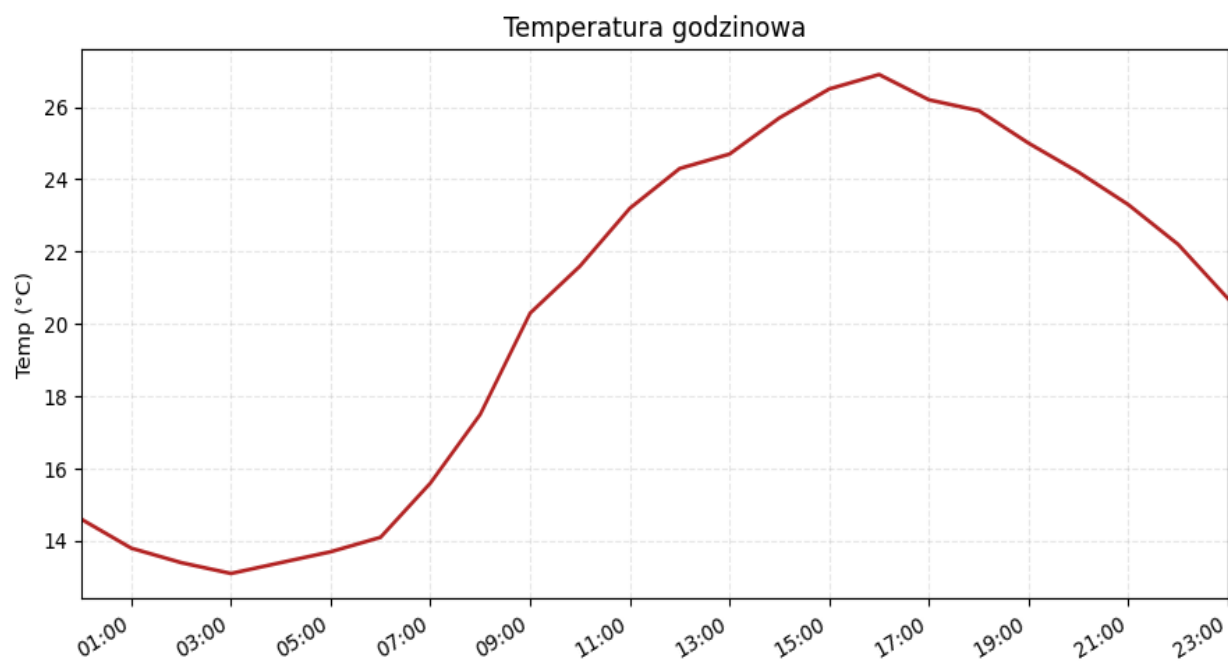


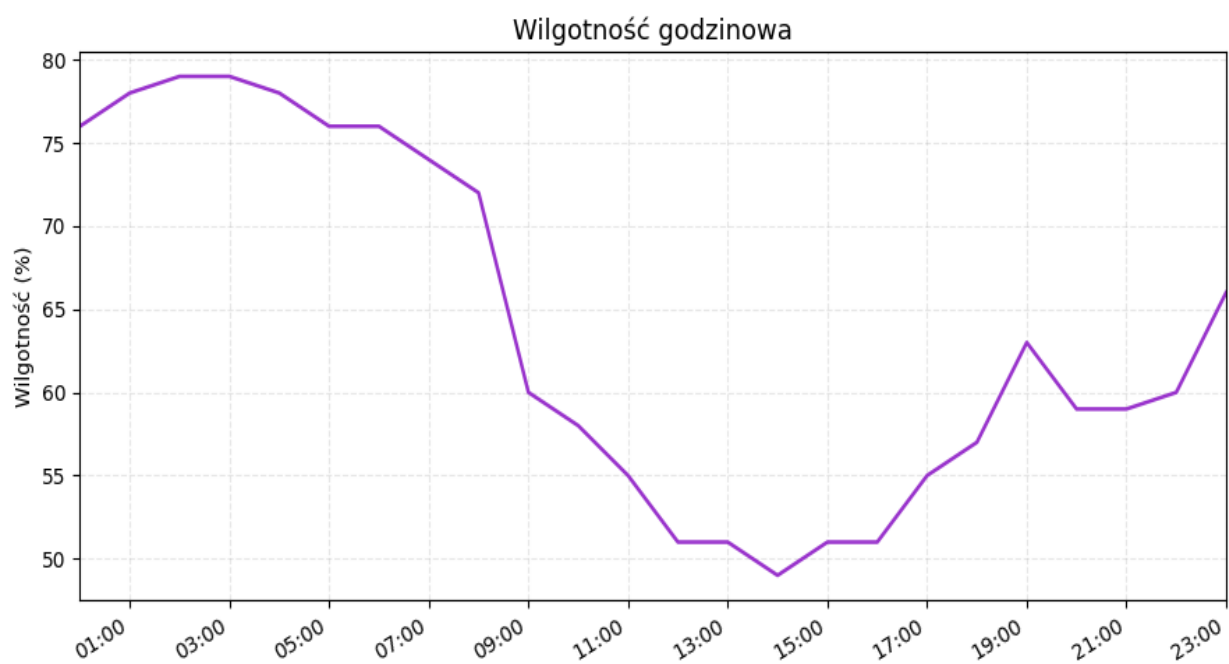
Kielce - 2025-08-08 (Prognoza)



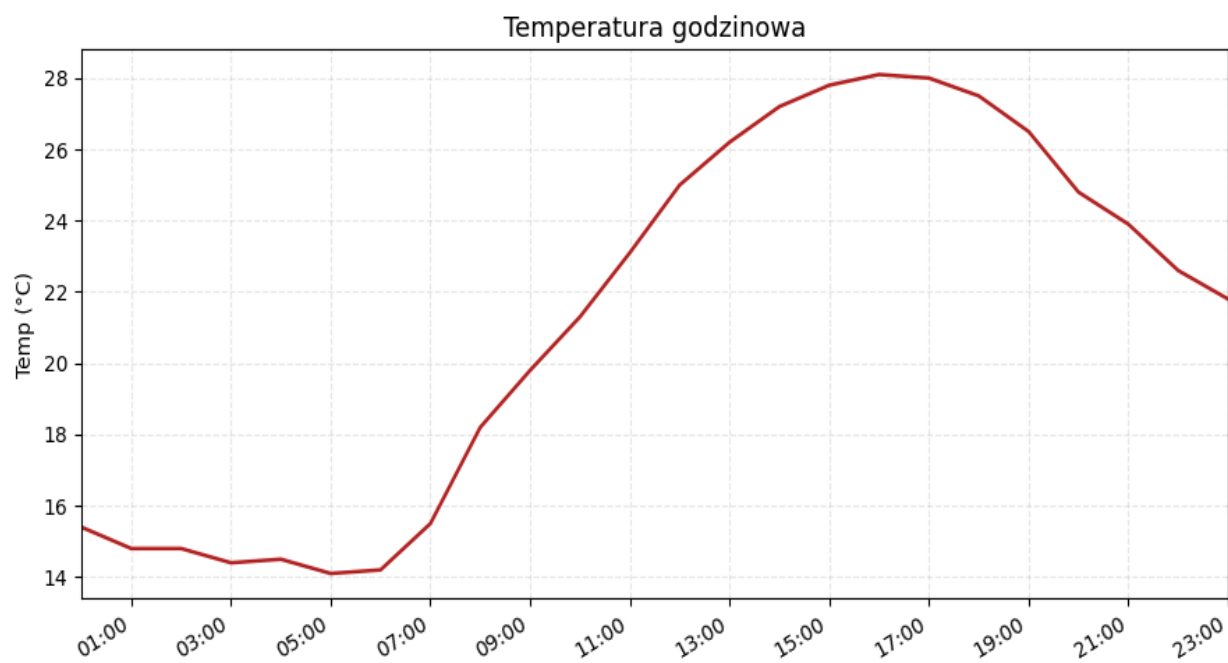


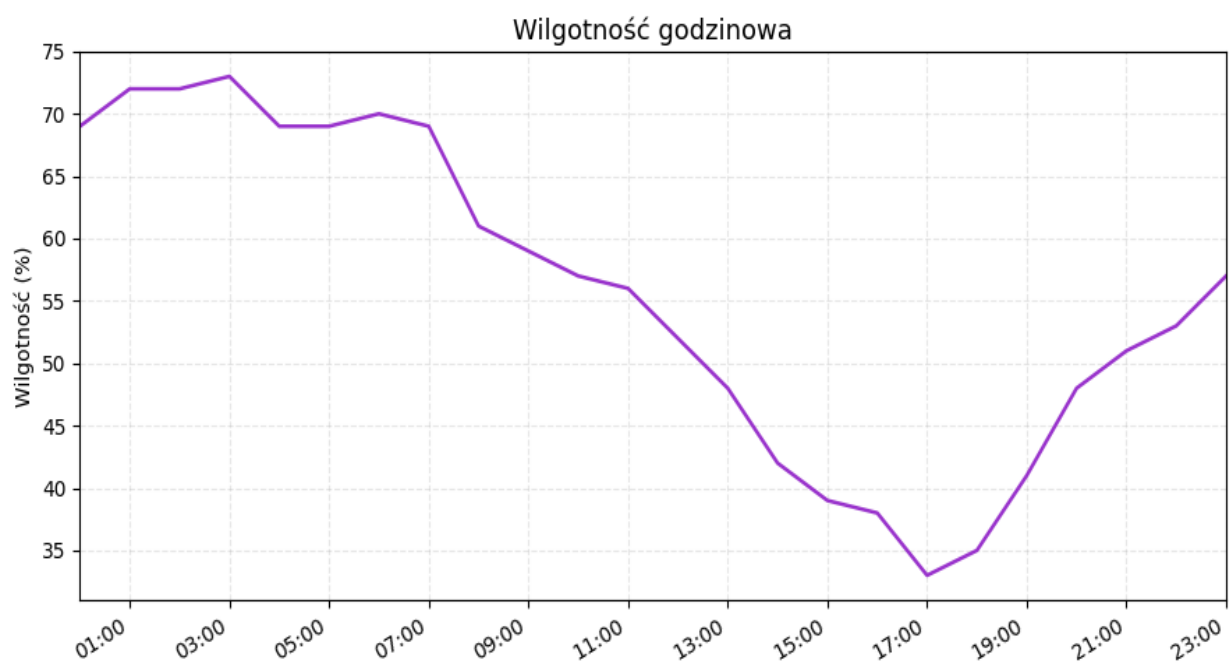
Rzeszów - 2025-08-08 (Prognoza)





Gliwice - 2025-08-08 (Prognoza)





Zabrze - 2025-08-08 (Prognoza)

