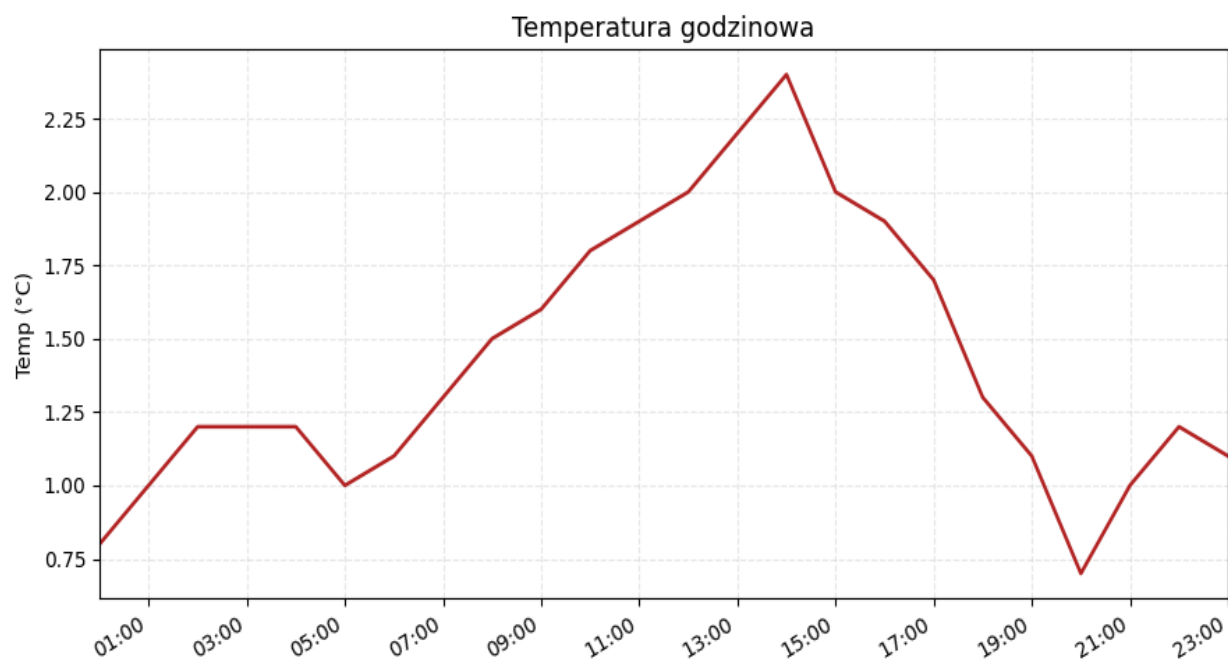
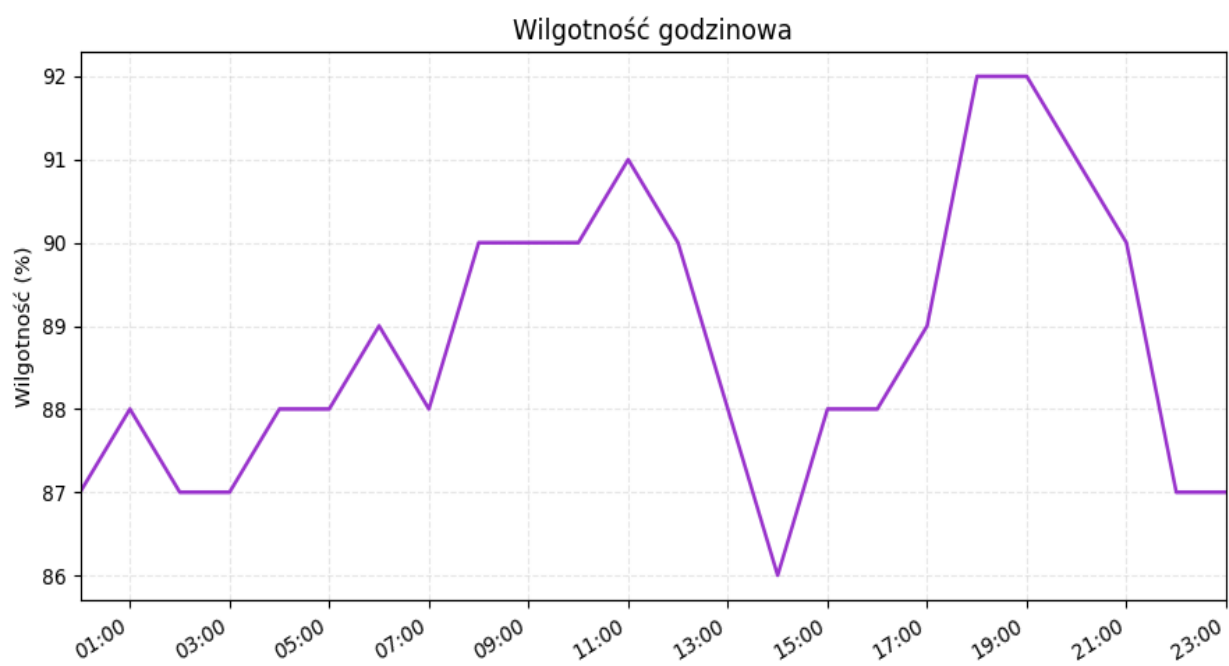
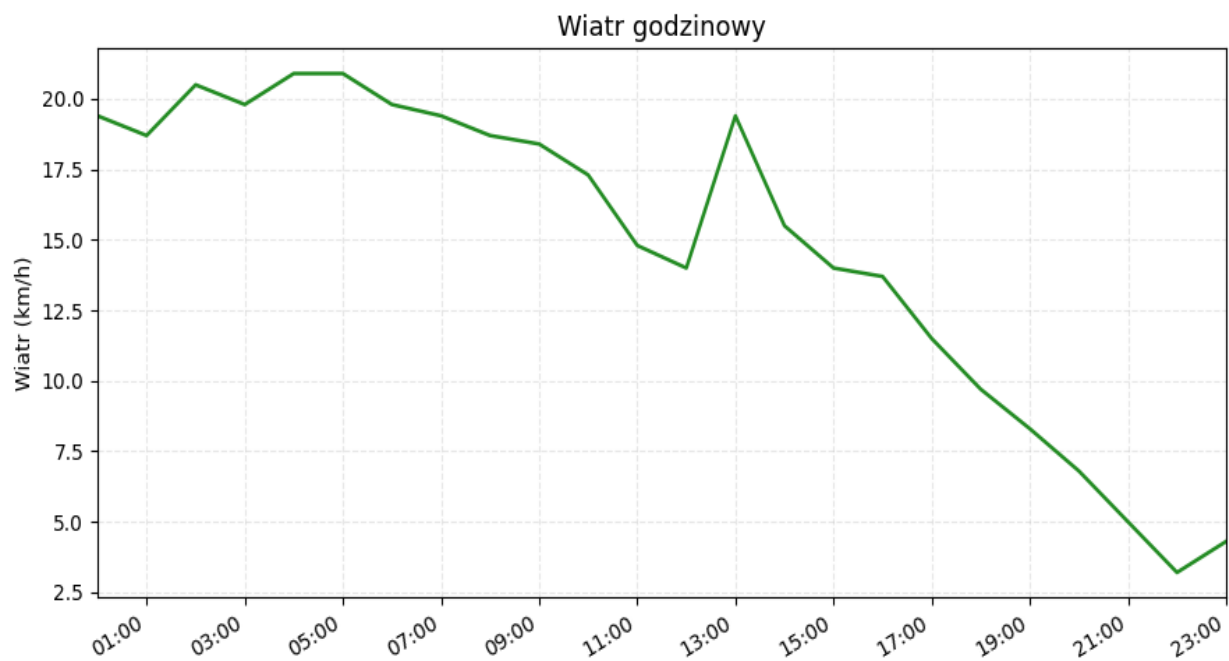
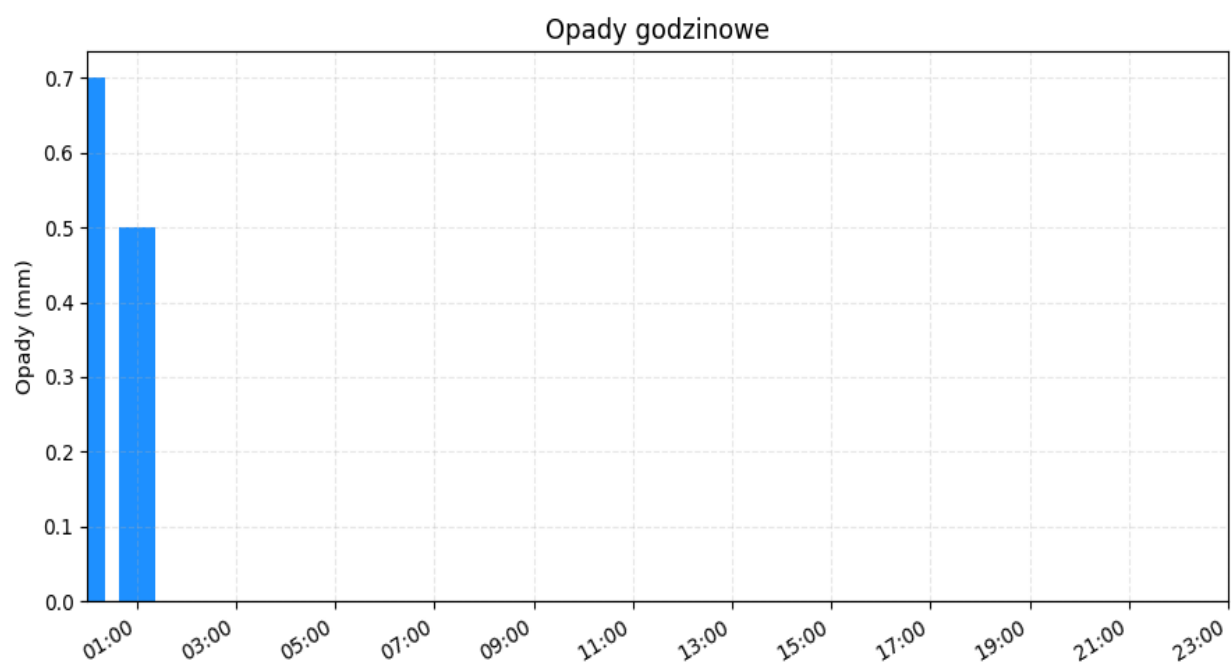
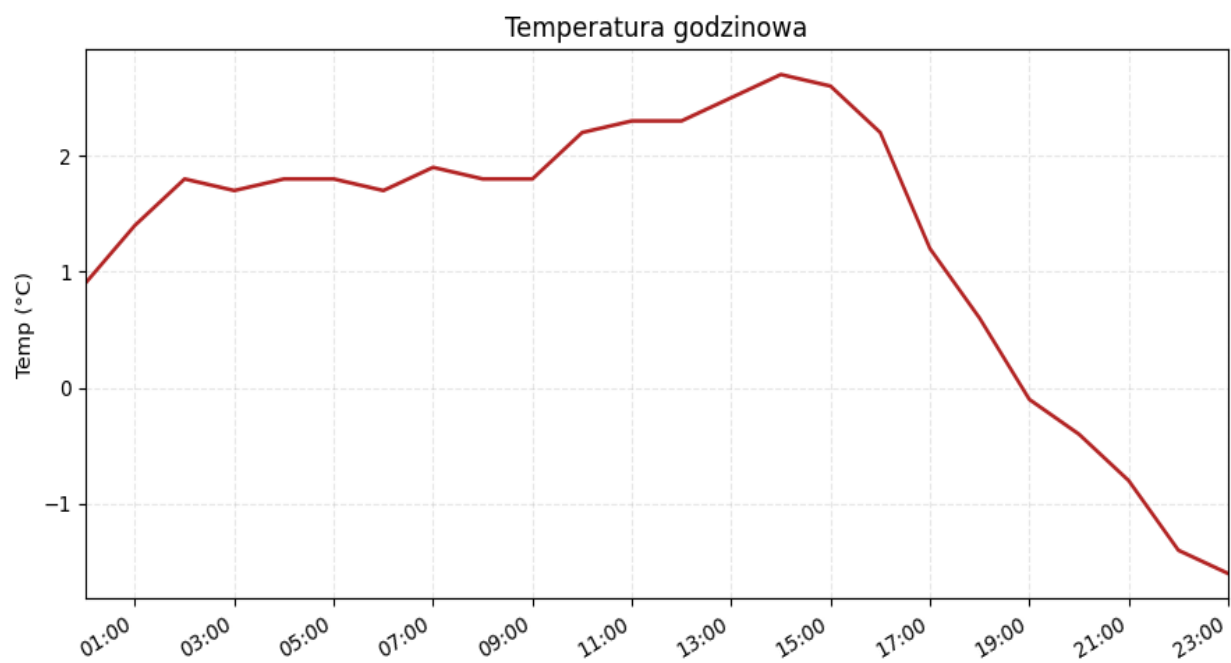


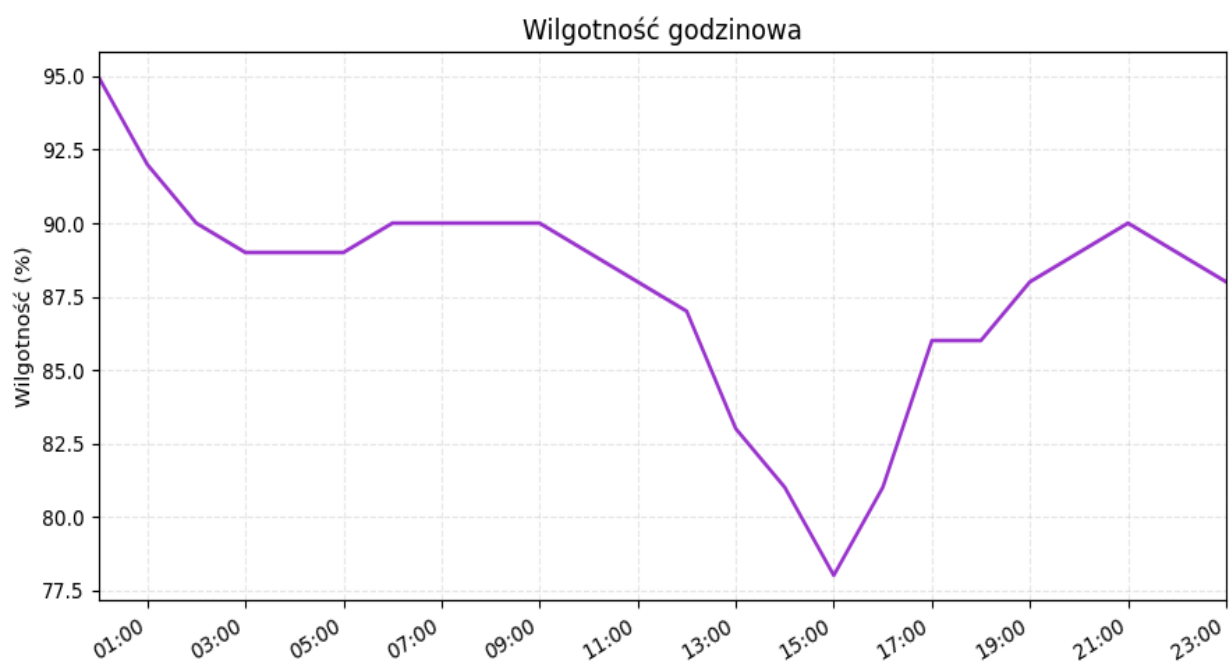
Kraków - 2025-11-27 (Prognoza)



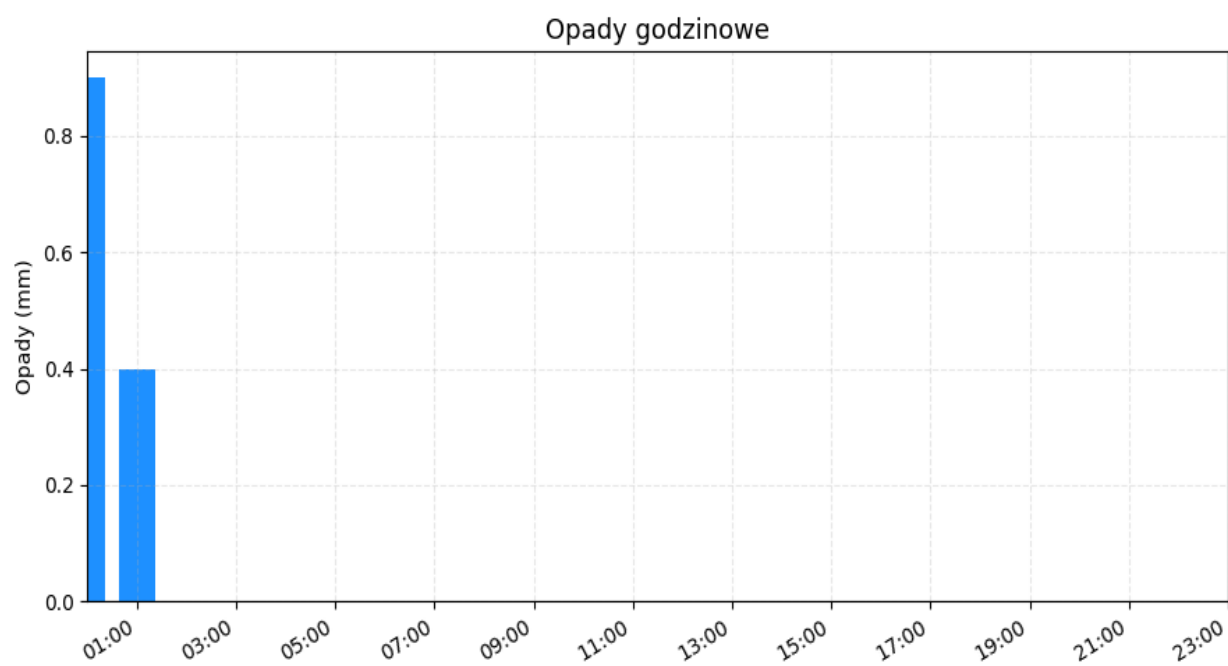
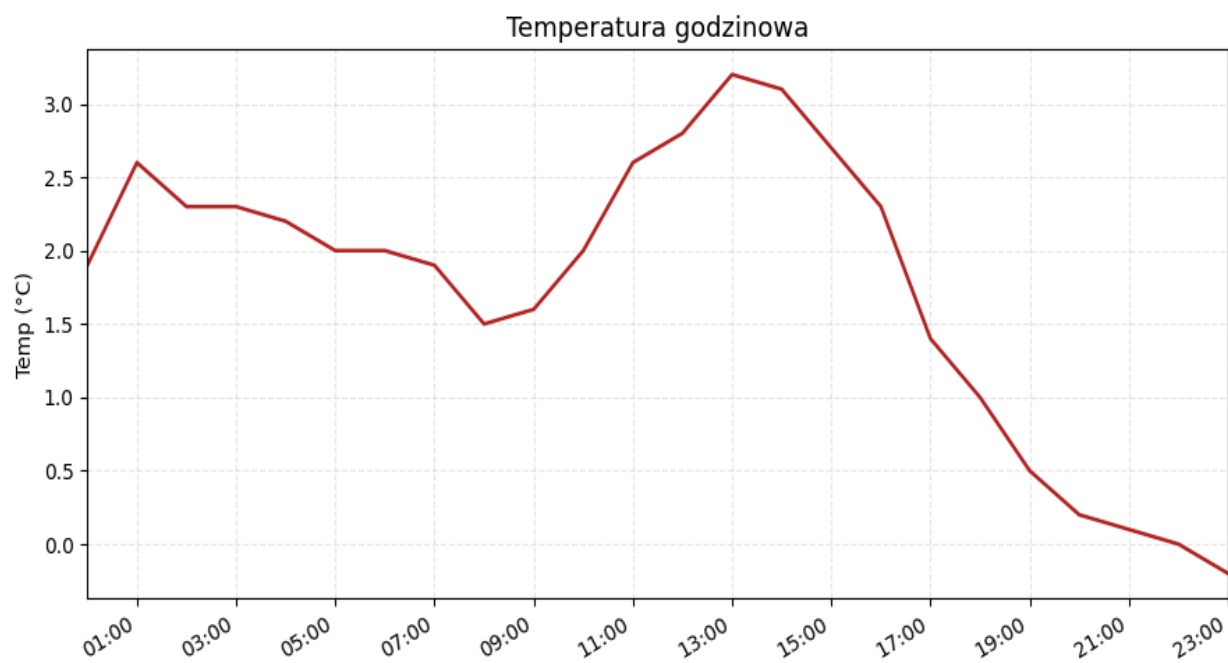


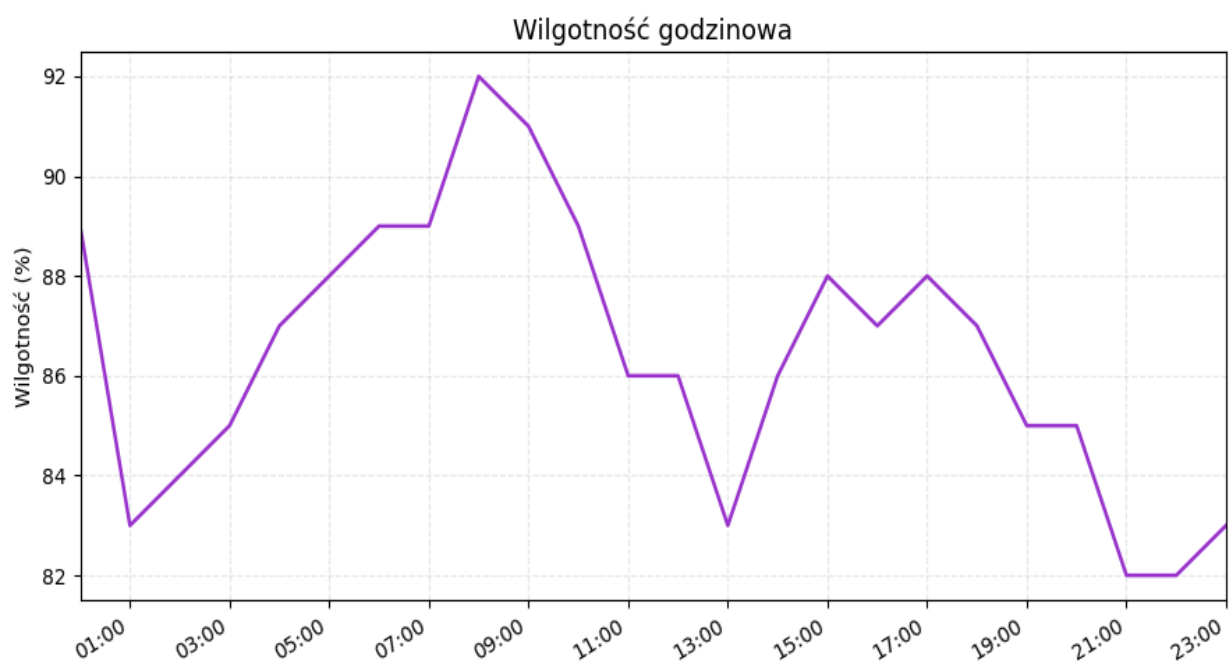
Wrocław - 2025-11-27 (Prognoza)



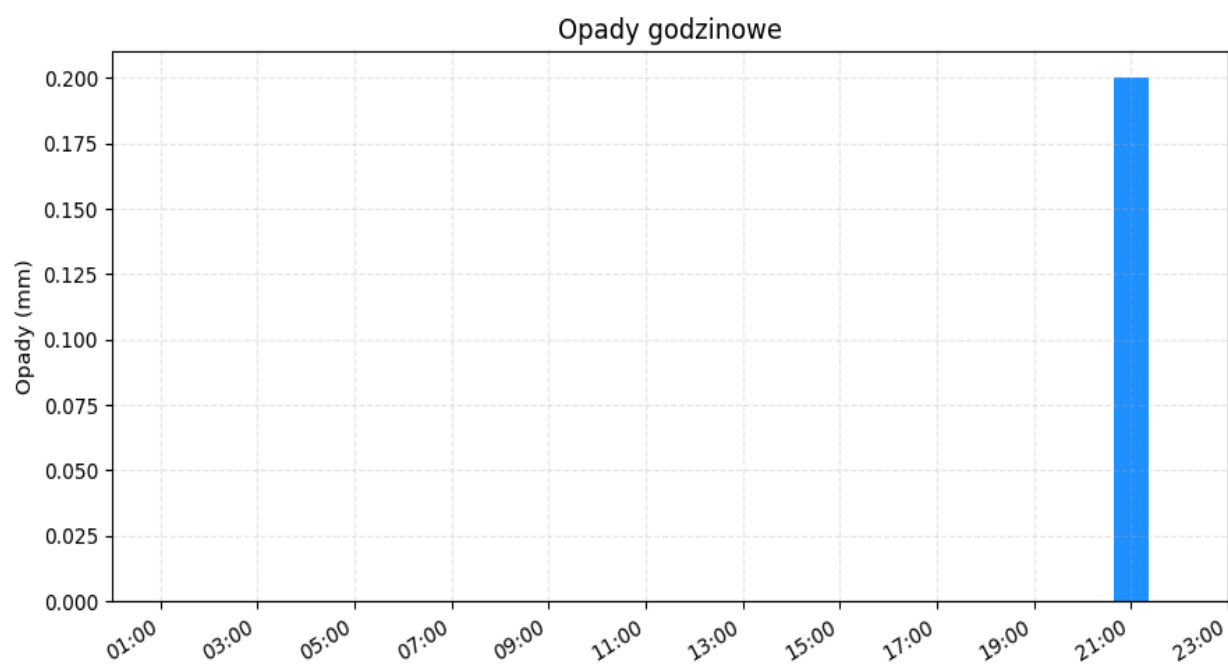
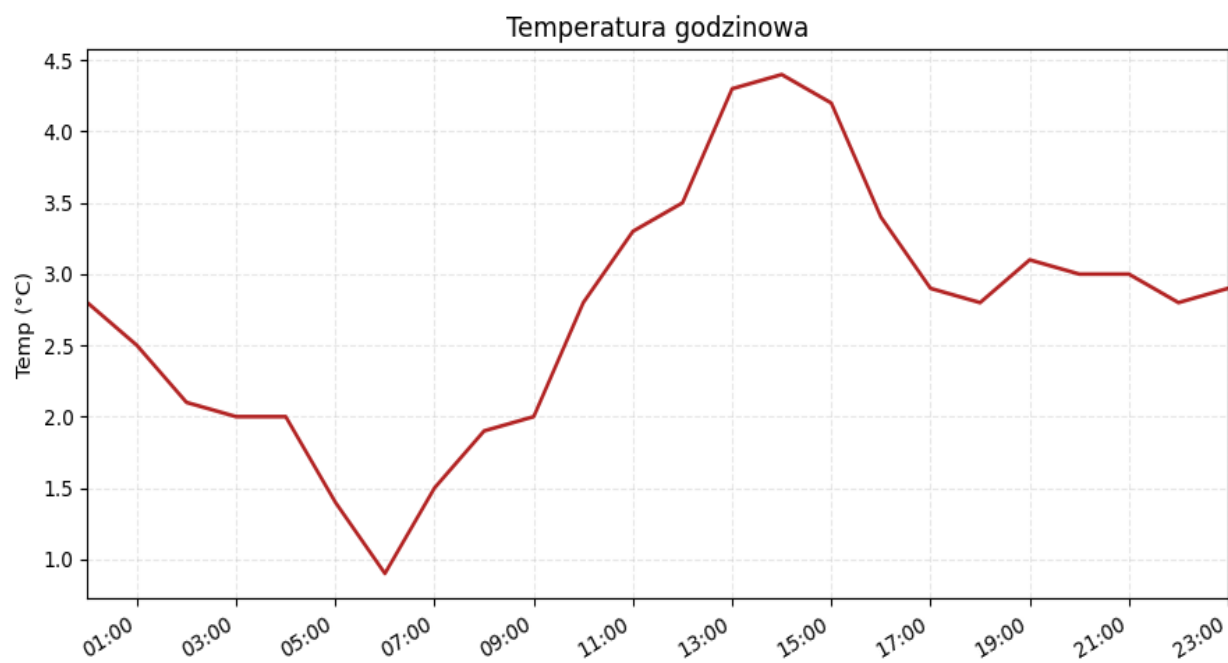


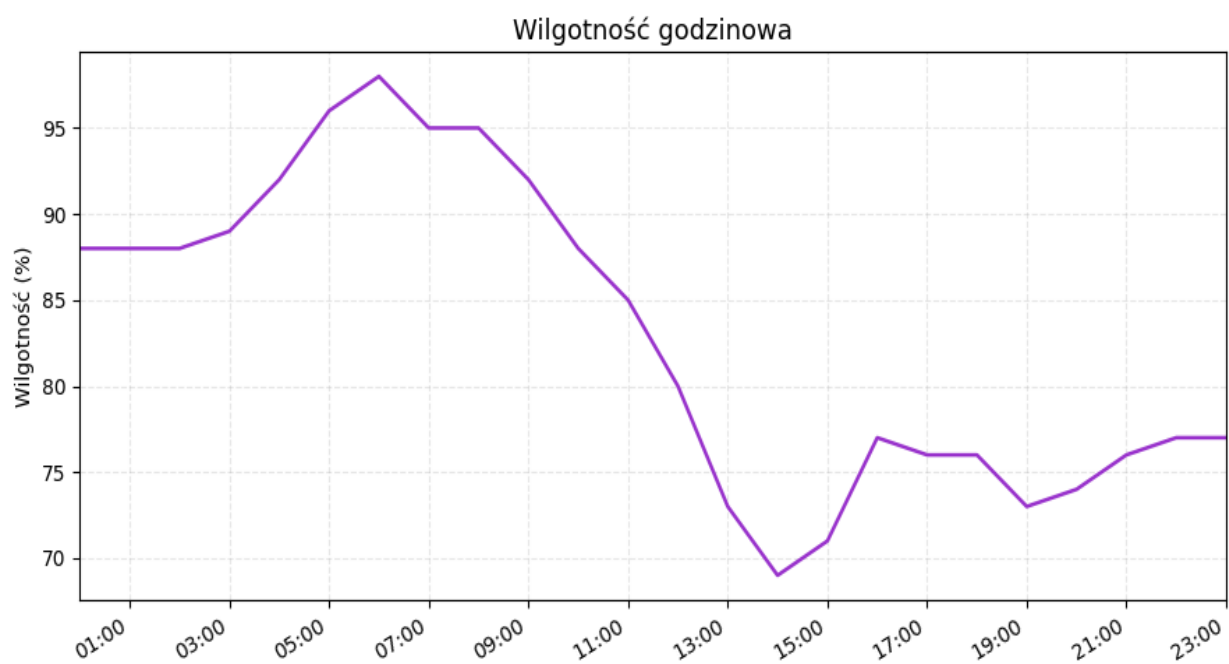
Poznań - 2025-11-27 (Prognoza)



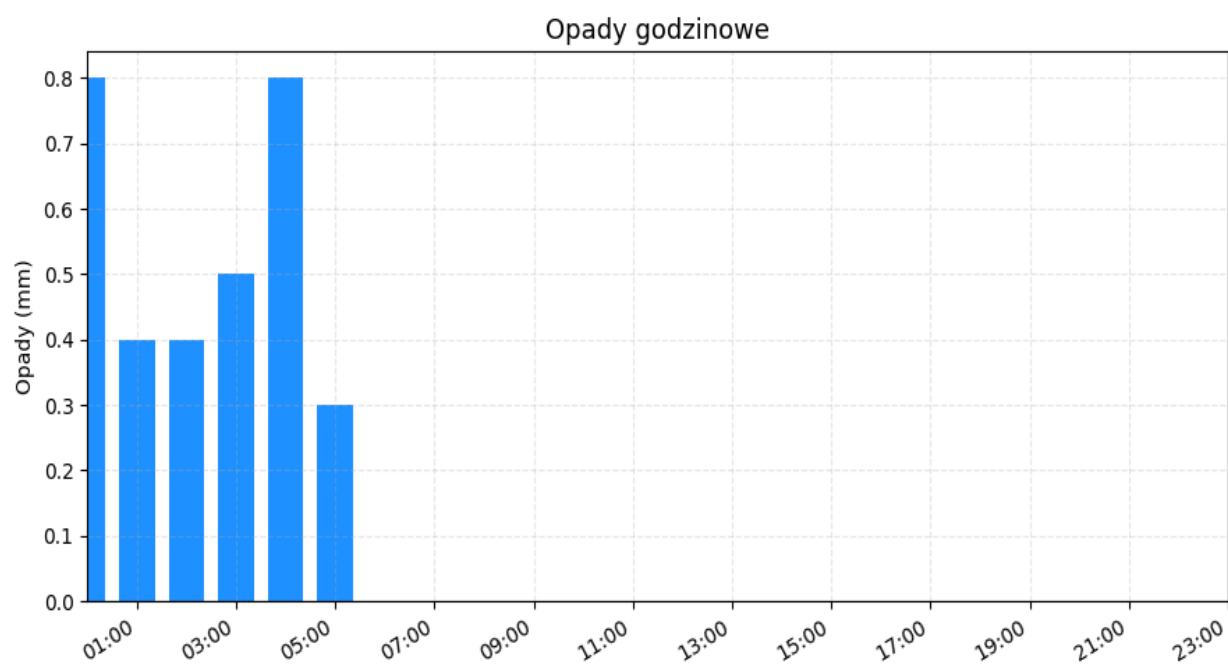
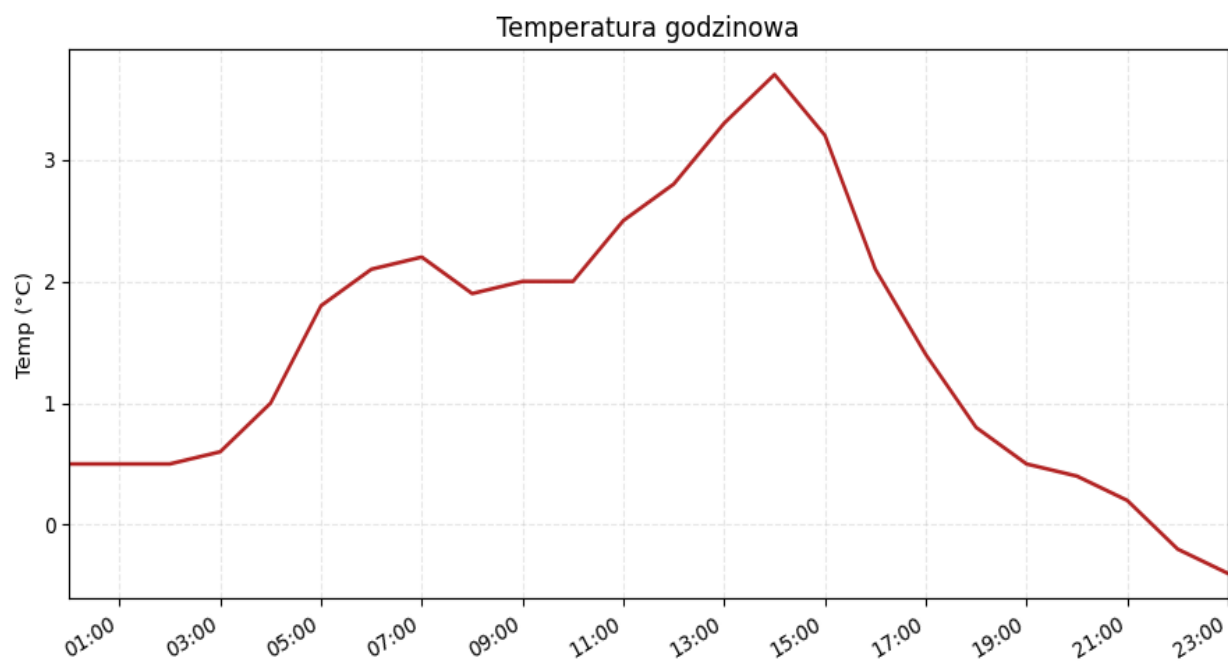


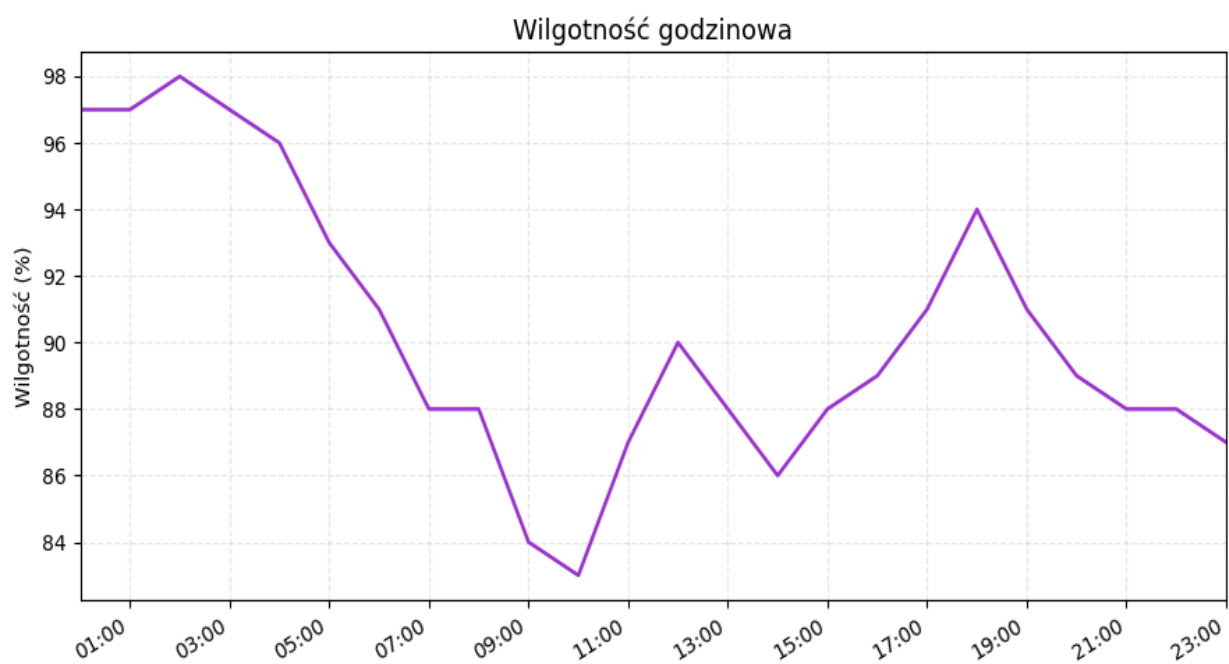
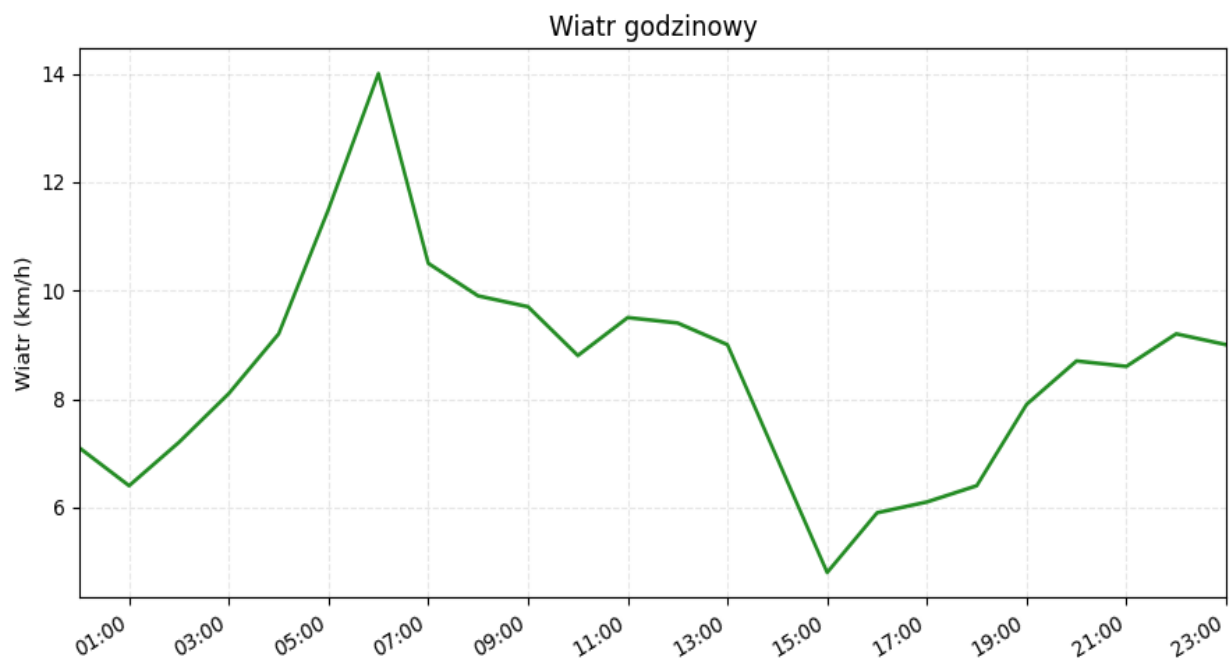
Szczecin - 2025-11-27 (Prognoza)



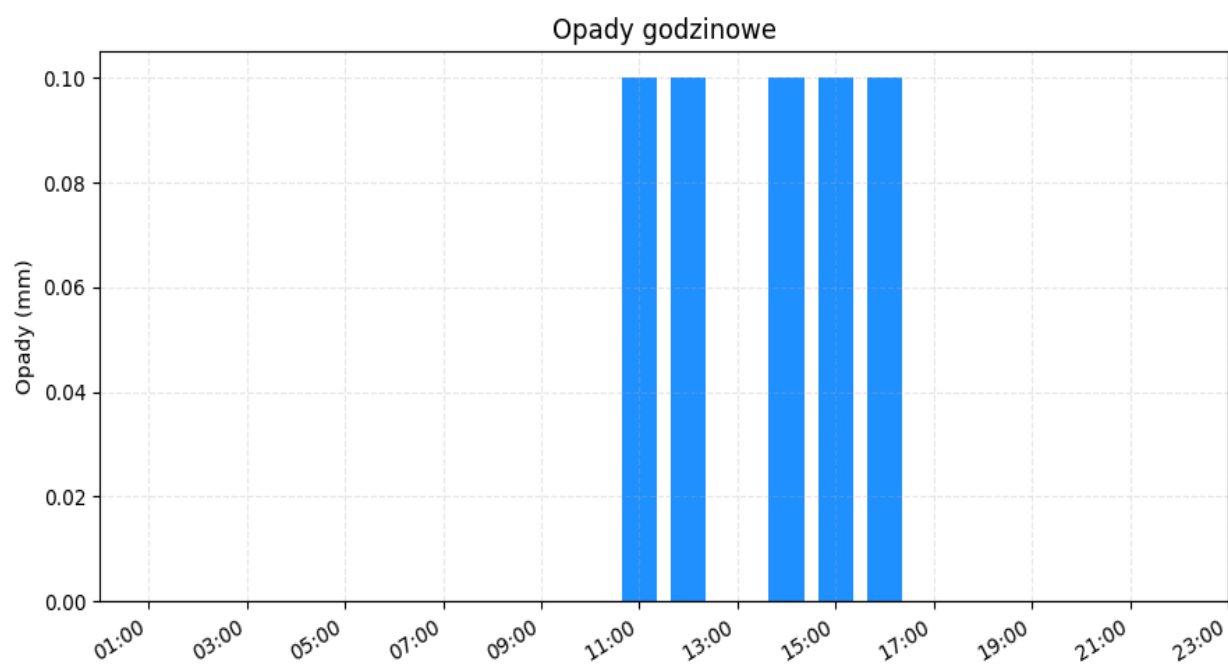
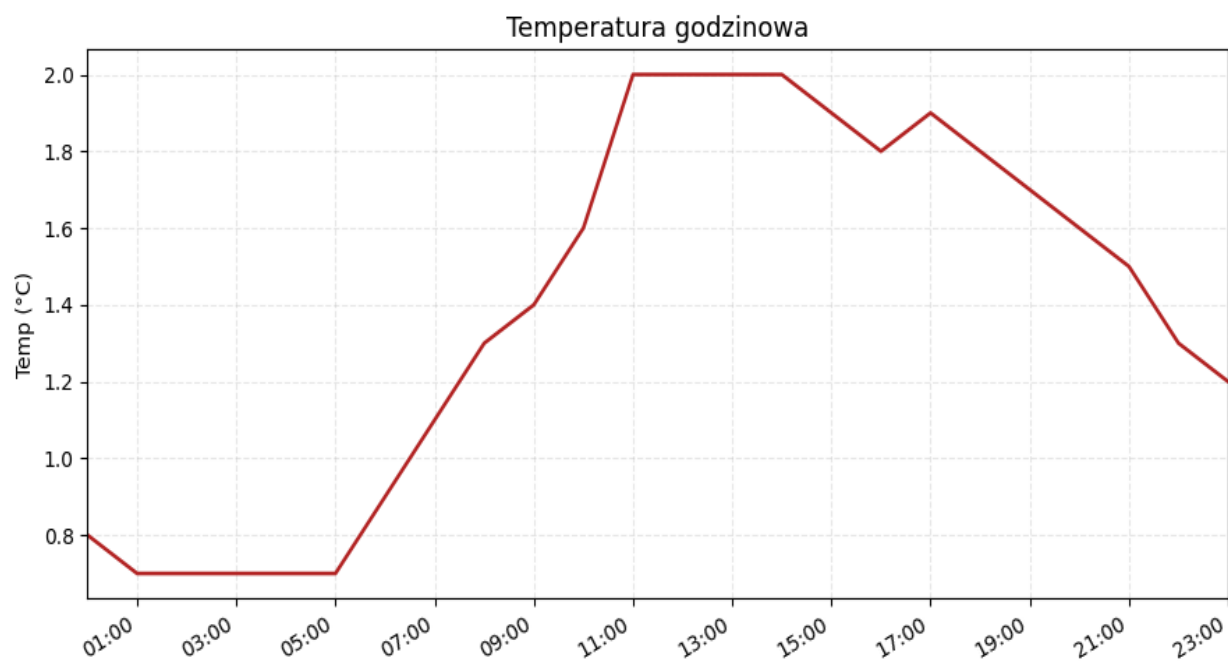


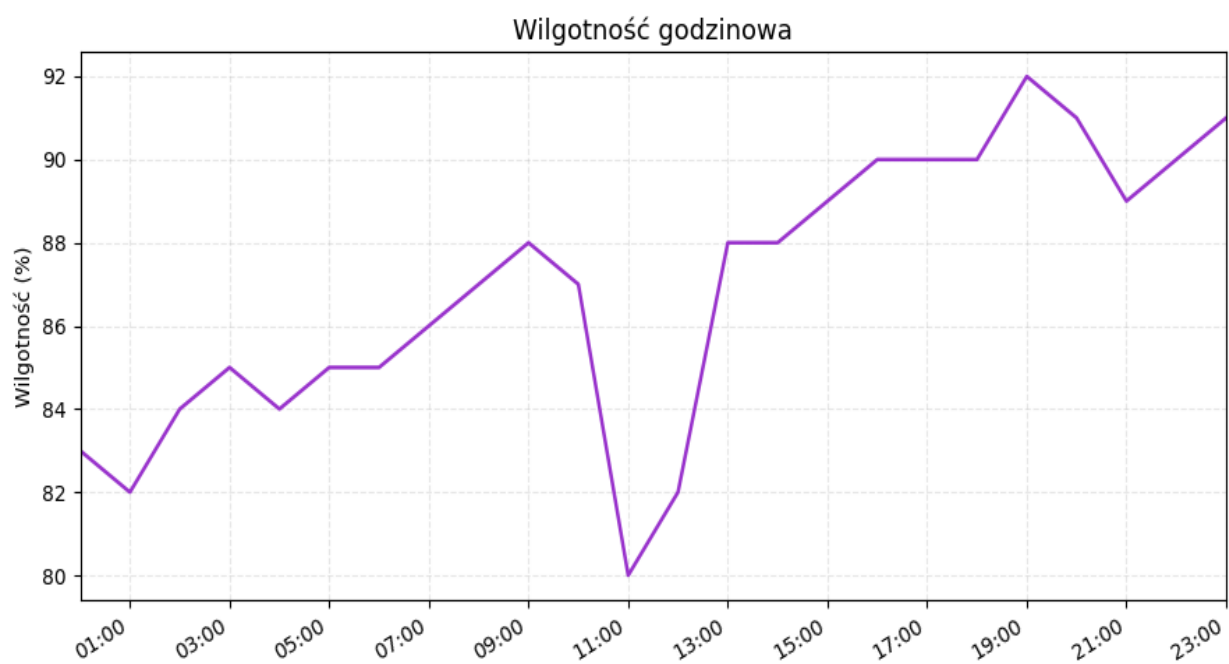
Bydgoszcz - 2025-11-27 (Prognoza)



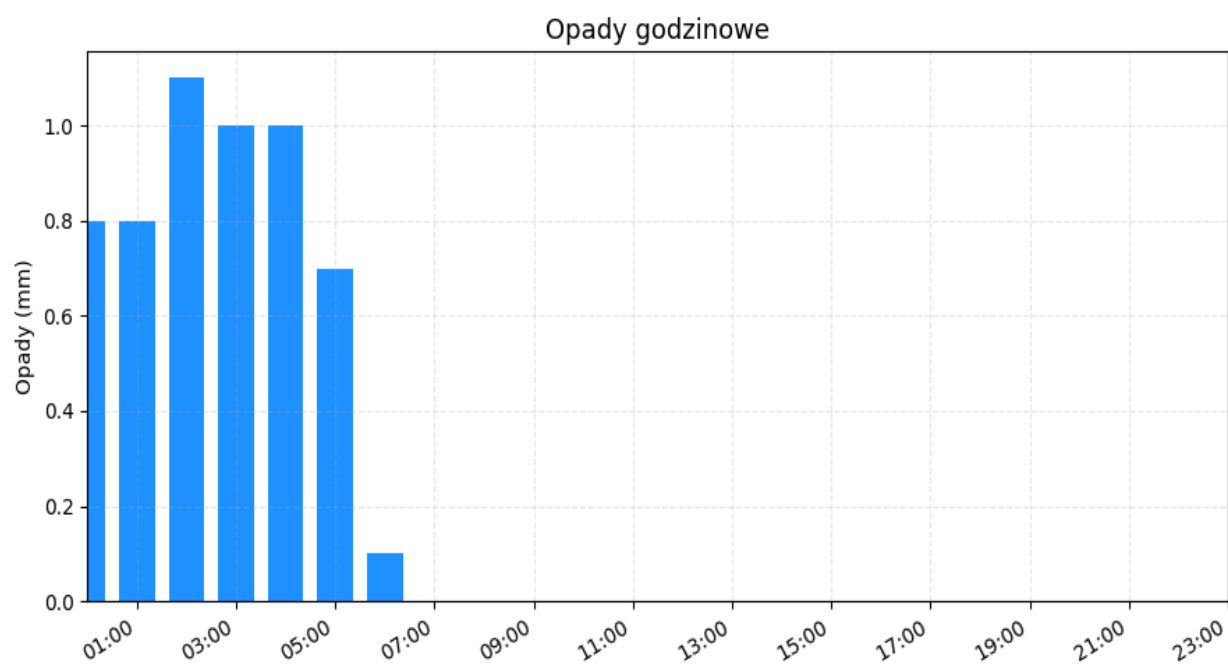
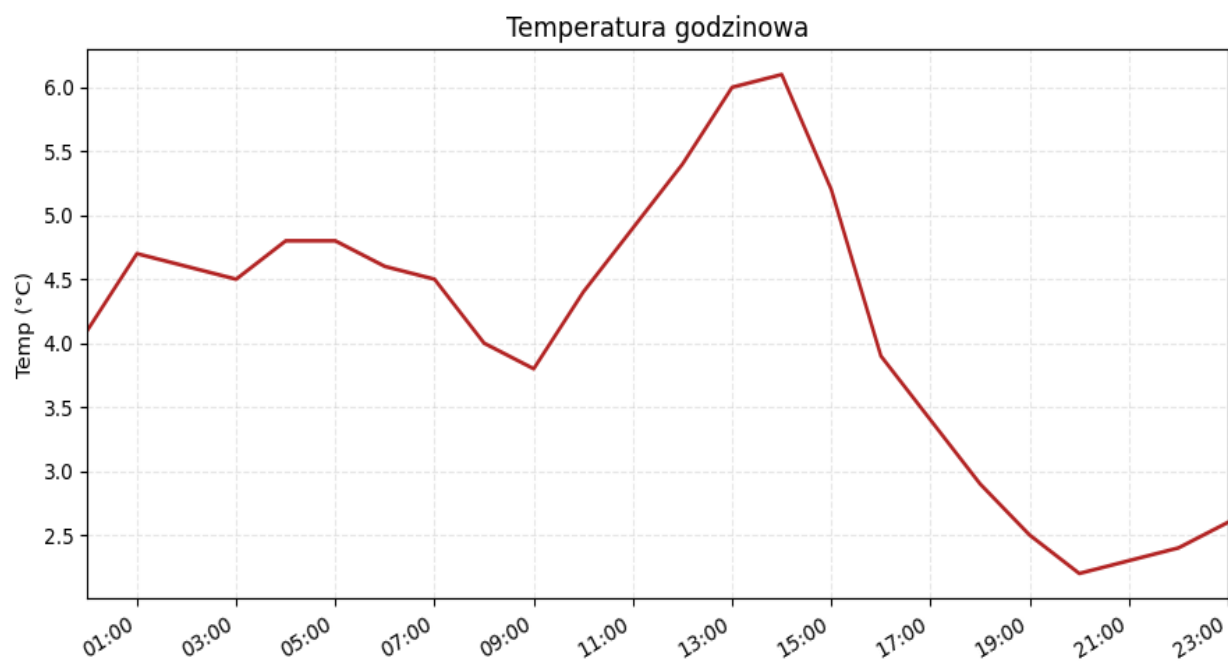


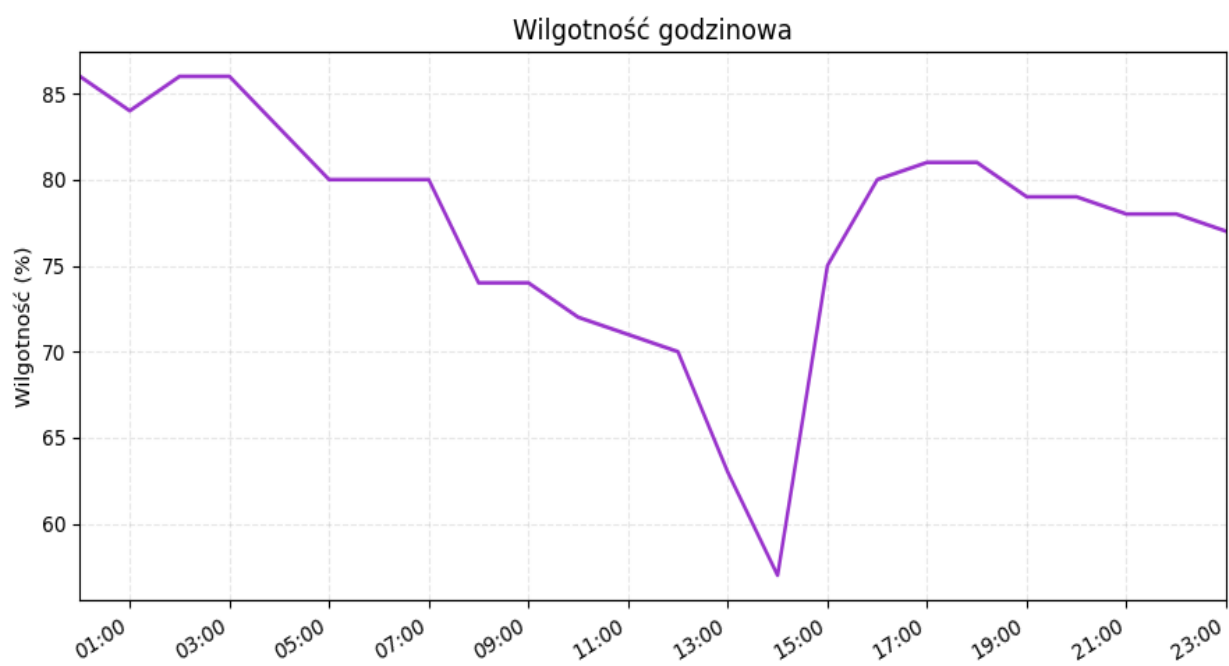
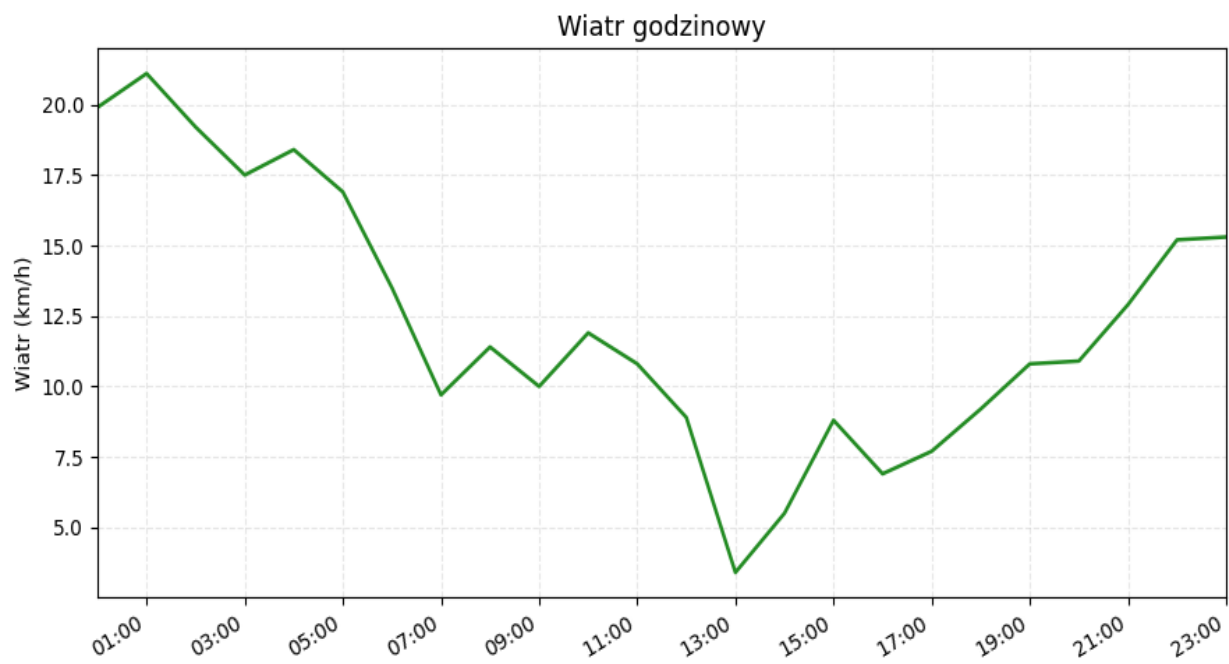
Lublin - 2025-11-27 (Prognoza)



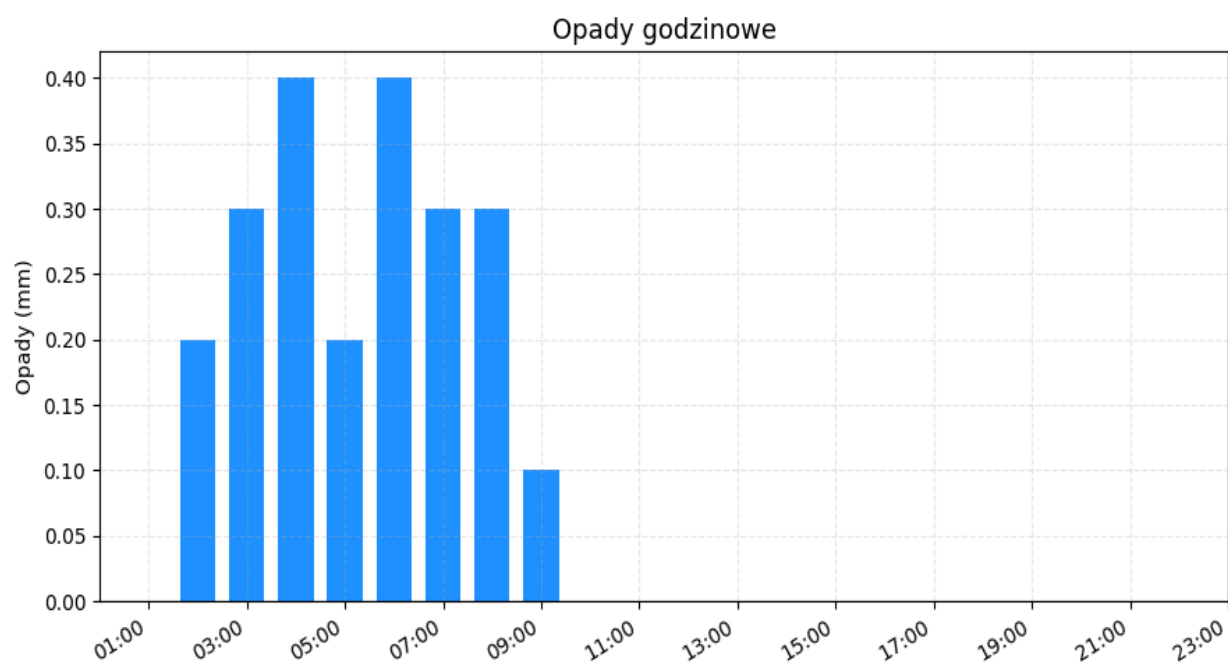
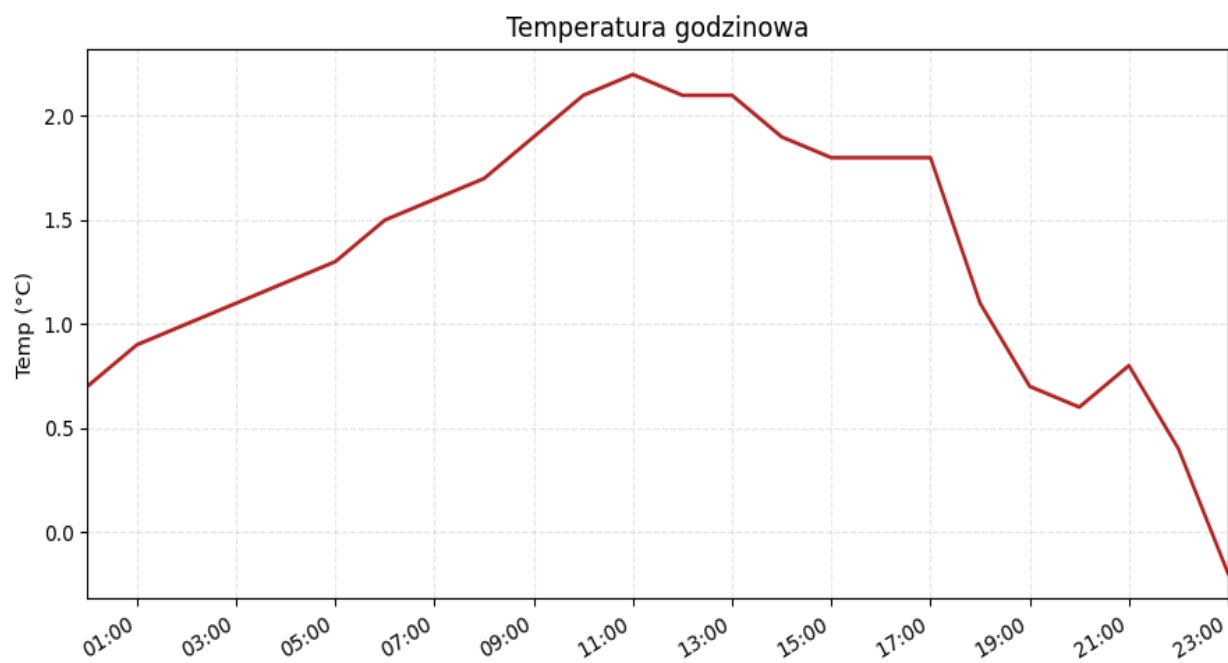


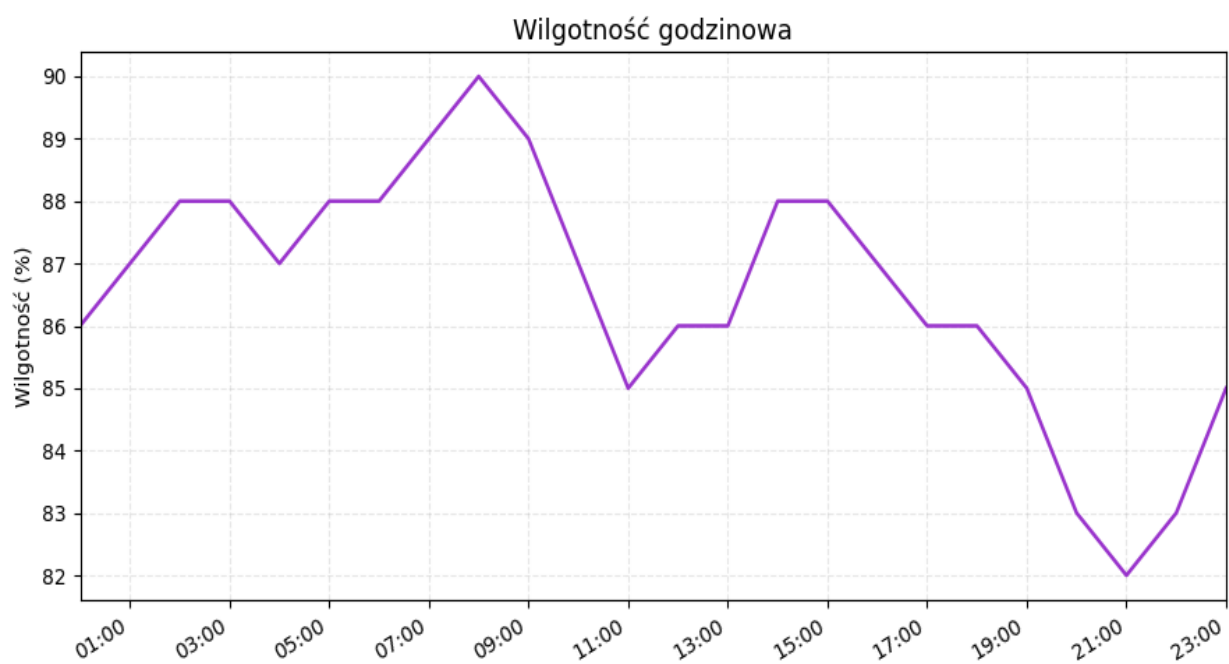
Gdynia - 2025-11-27 (Prognoza)



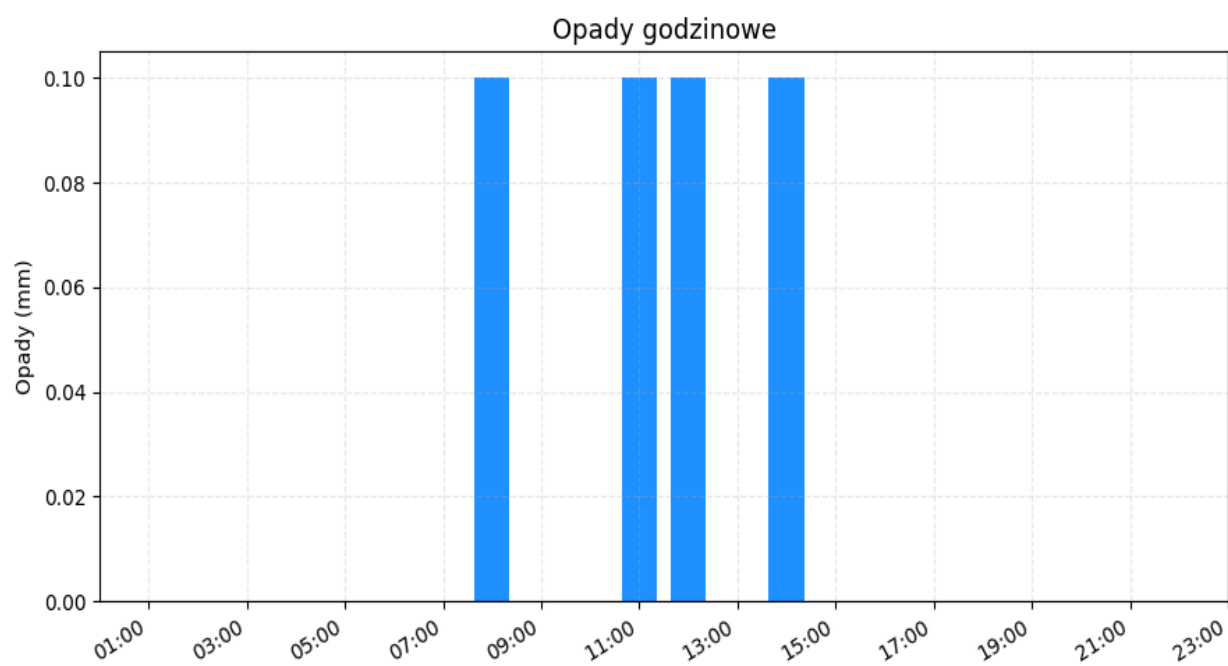
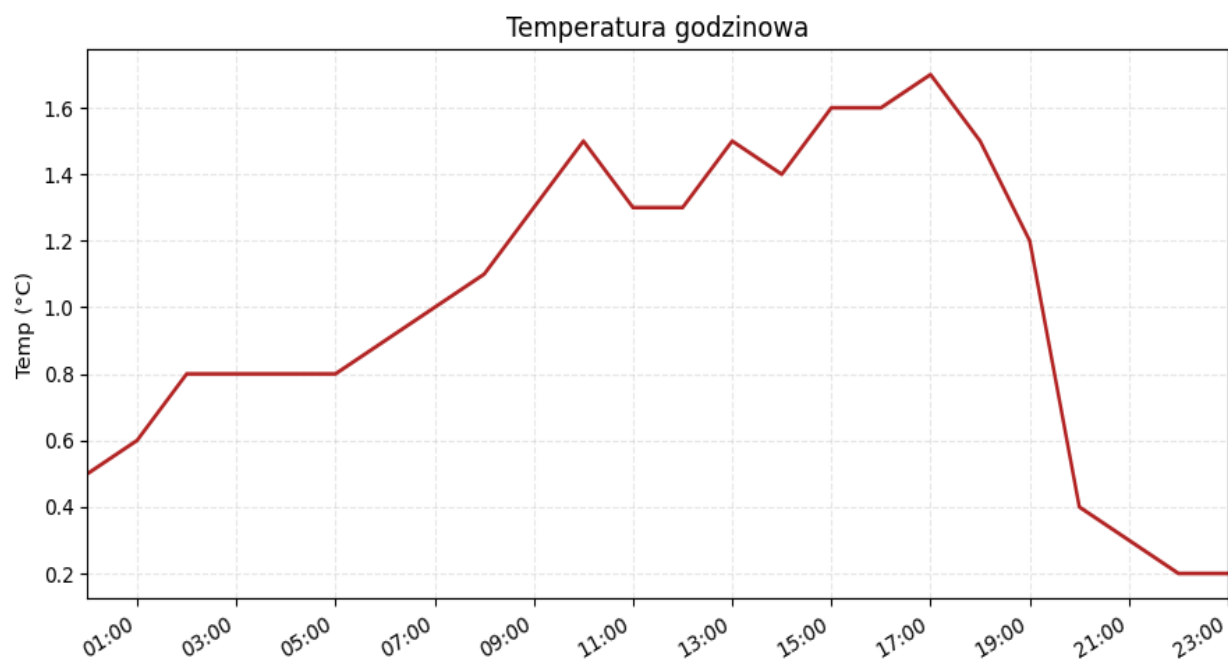


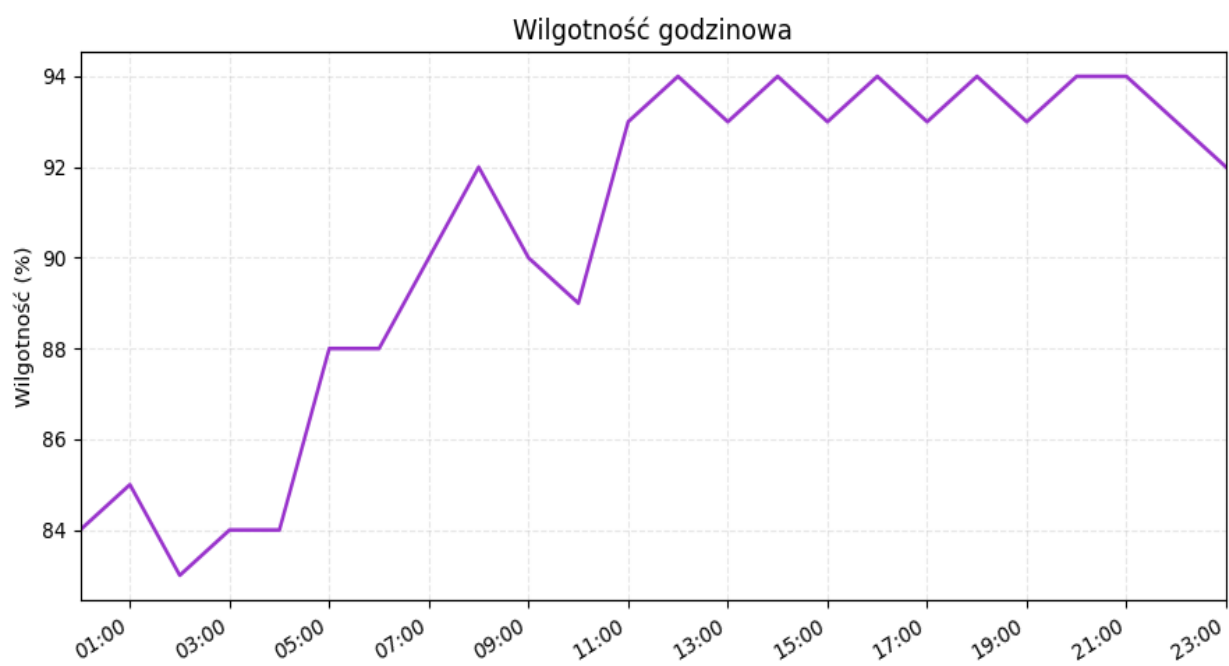
Częstochowa - 2025-11-27 (Prognoza)



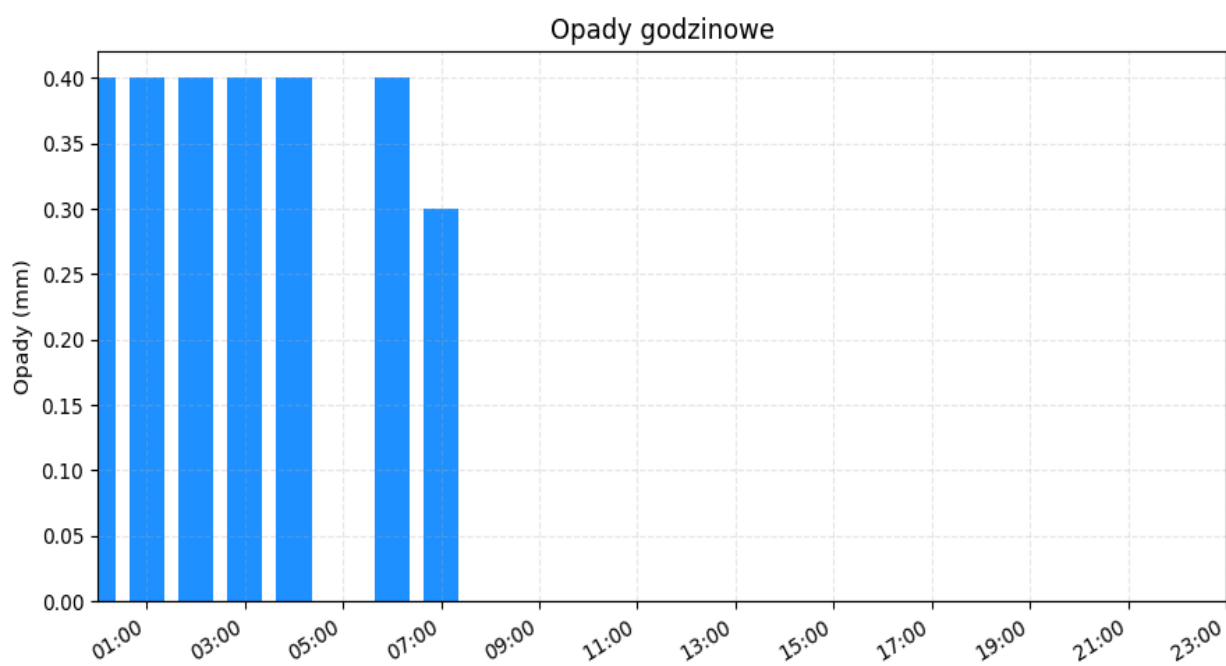
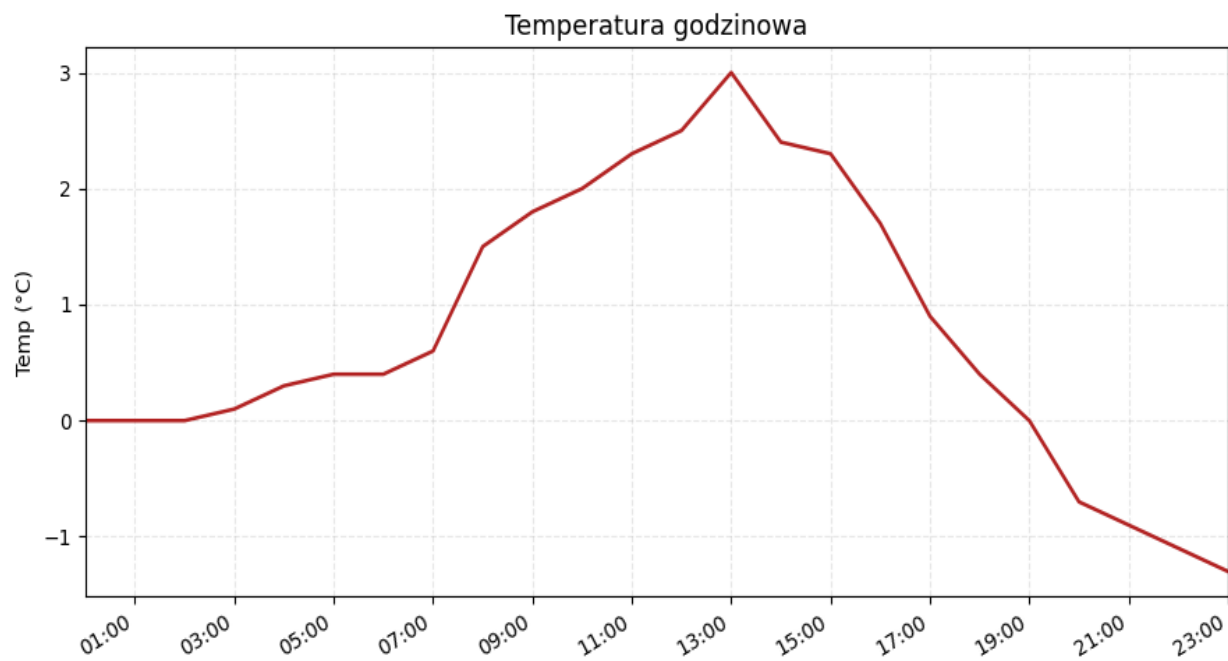


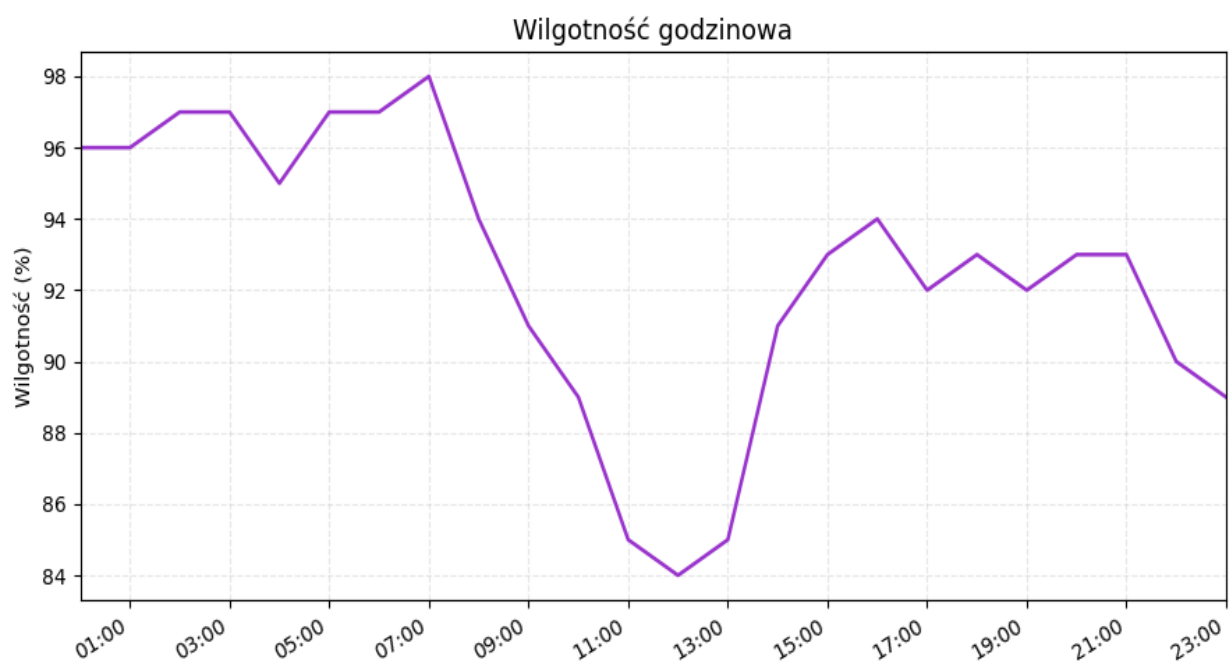
Radom - 2025-11-27 (Prognoza)



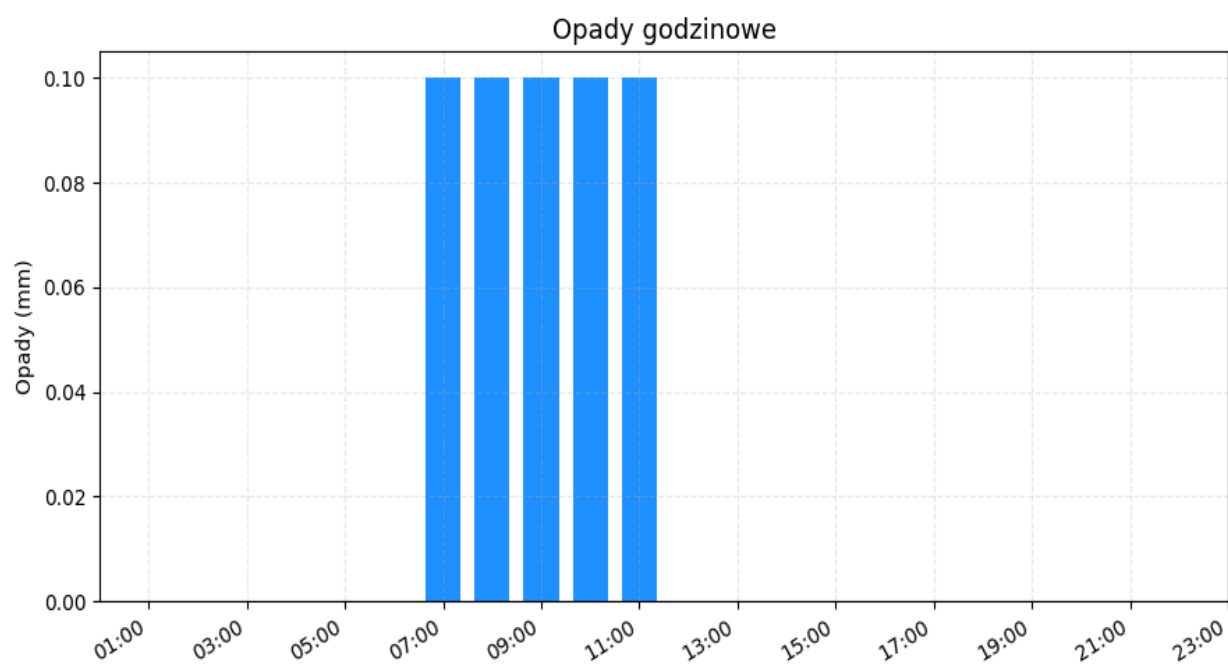
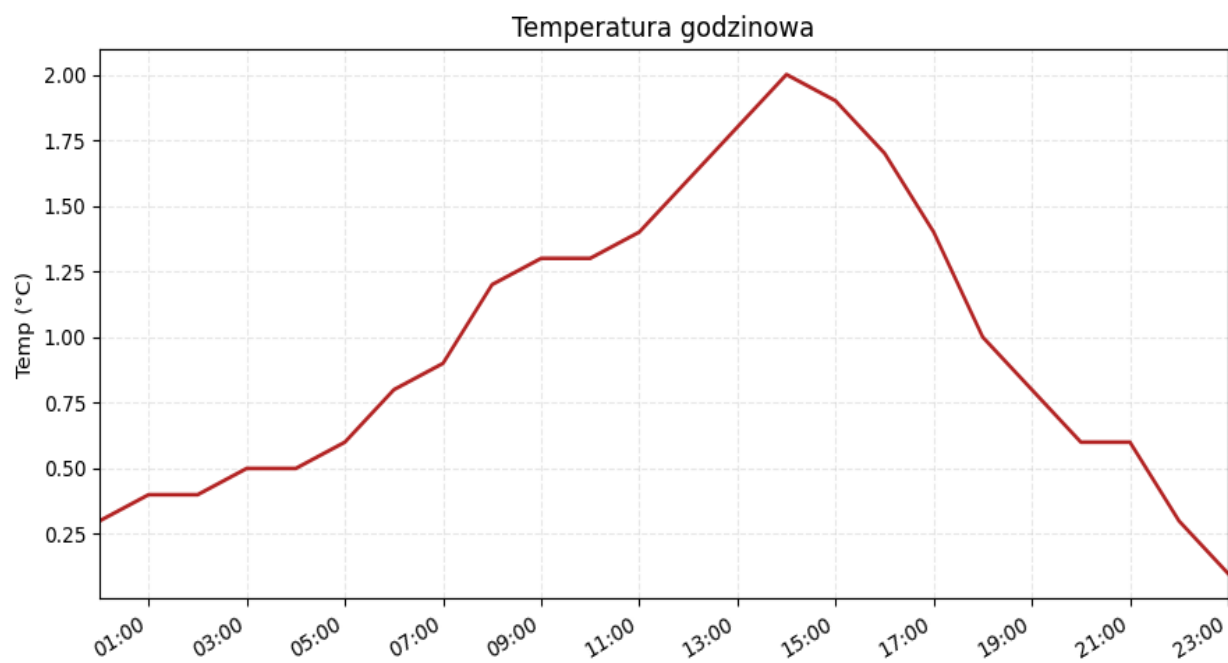


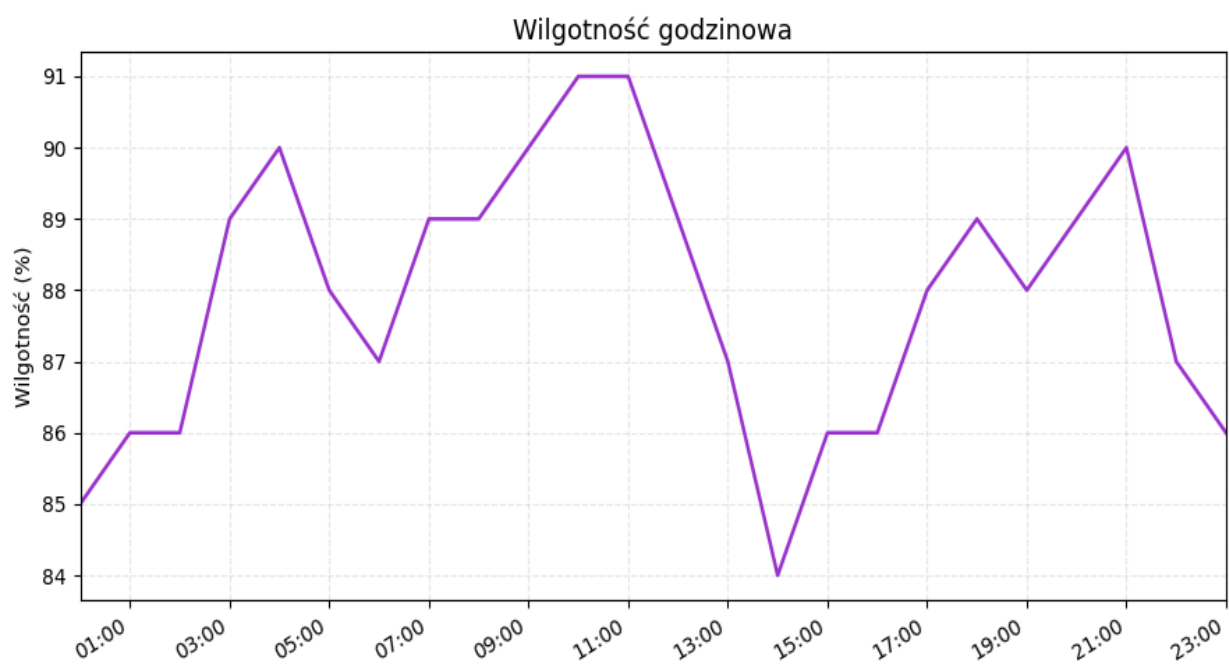
Toruń - 2025-11-27 (Prognoza)



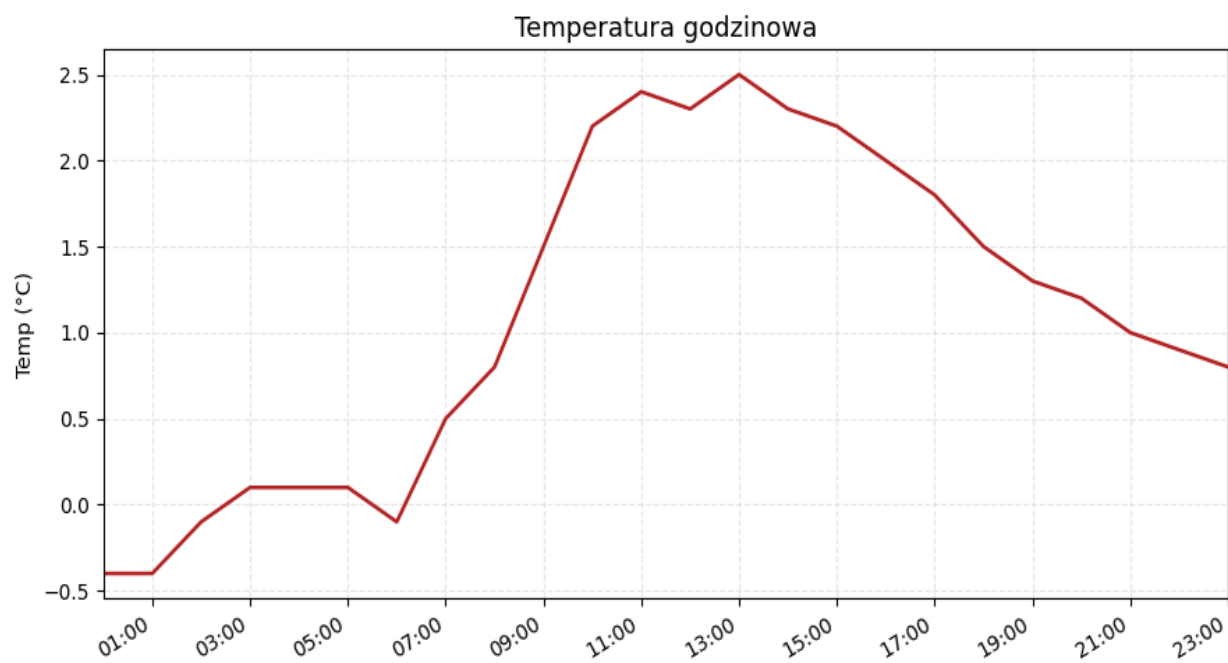


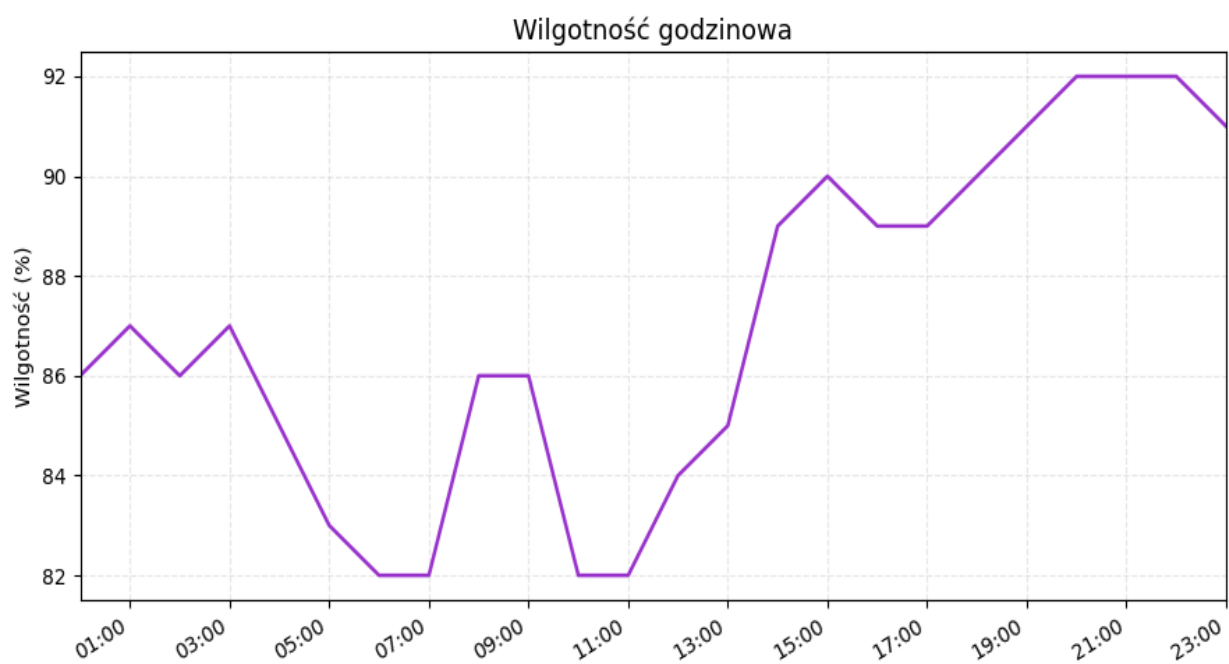
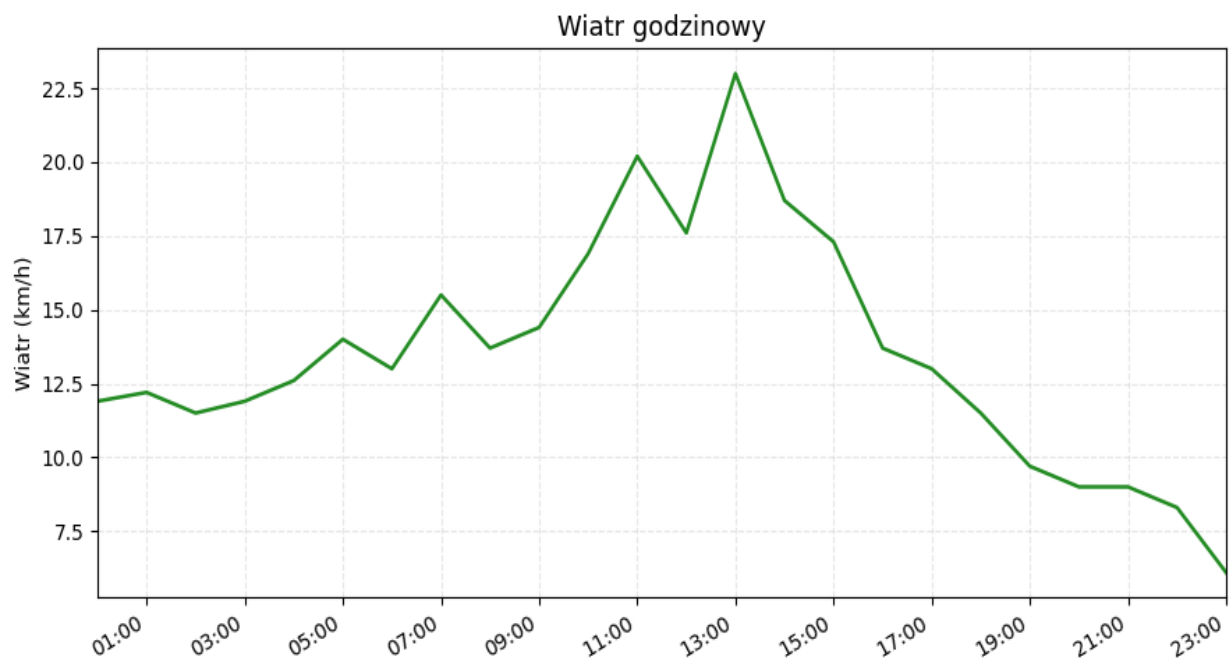
Kielce - 2025-11-27 (Prognoza)



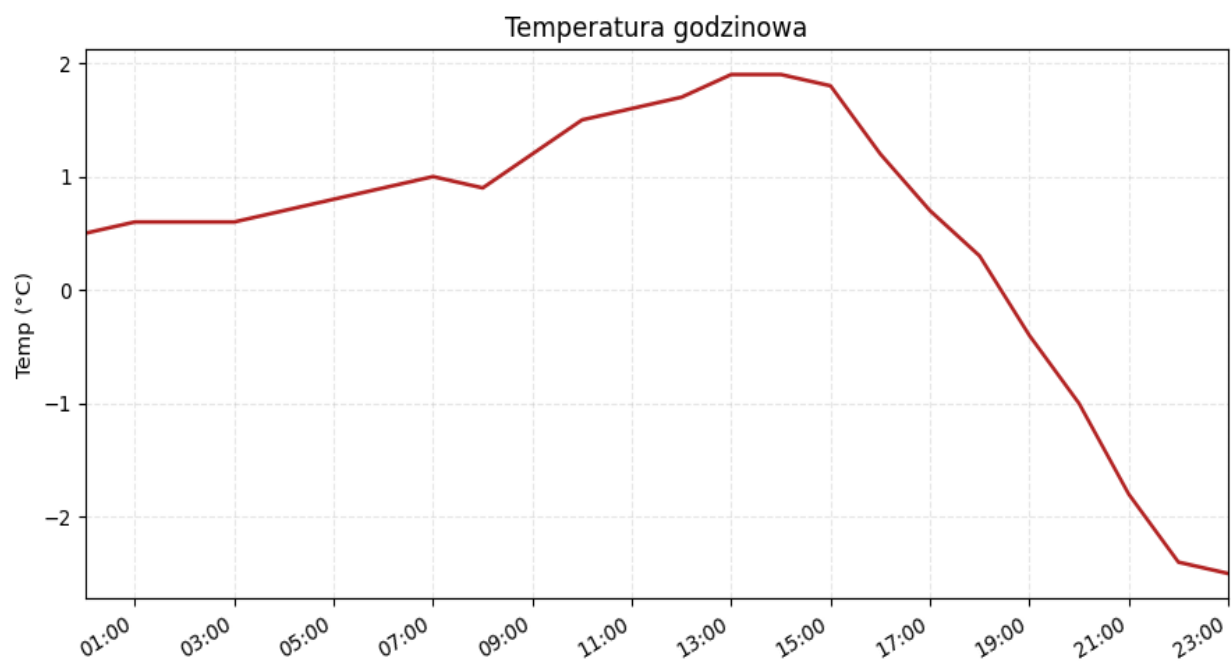


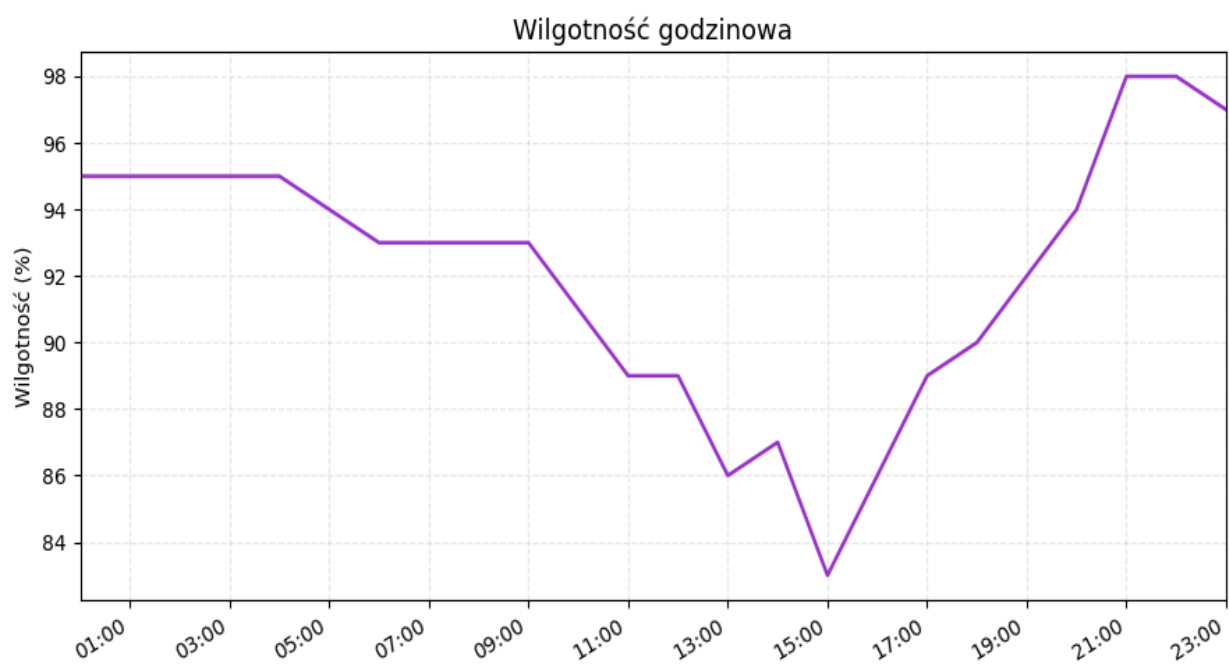
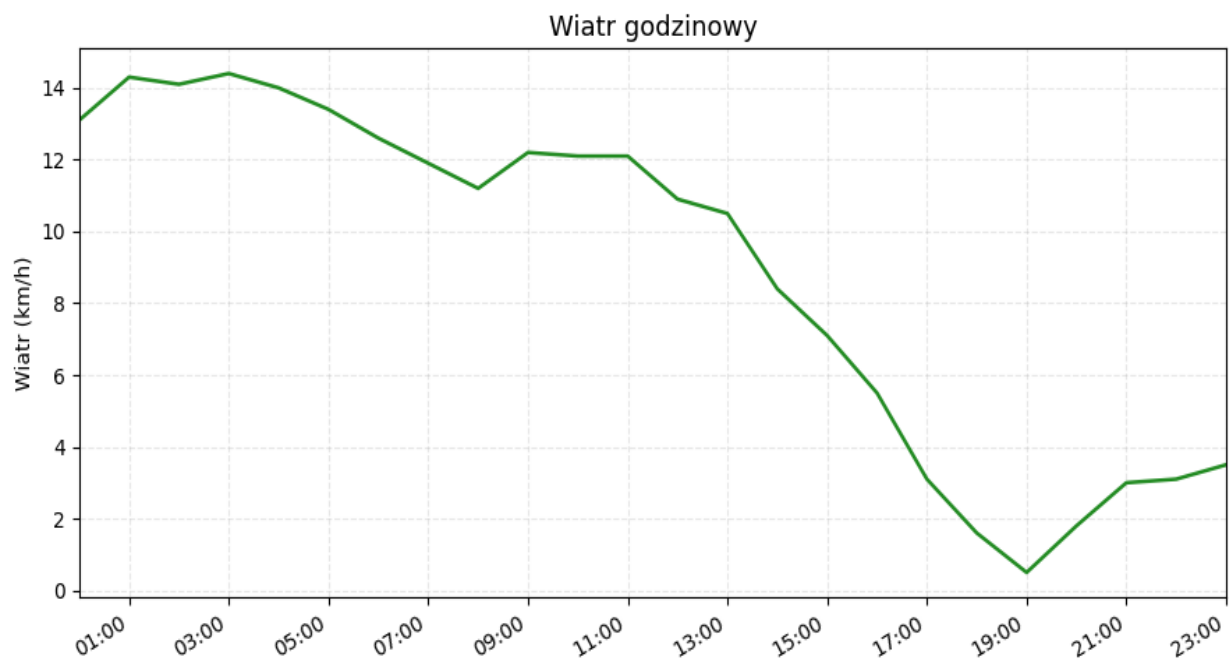
Rzeszów - 2025-11-27 (Prognoza)





Gliwice - 2025-11-27 (Prognoza)





Zabrze - 2025-11-27 (Prognoza)

