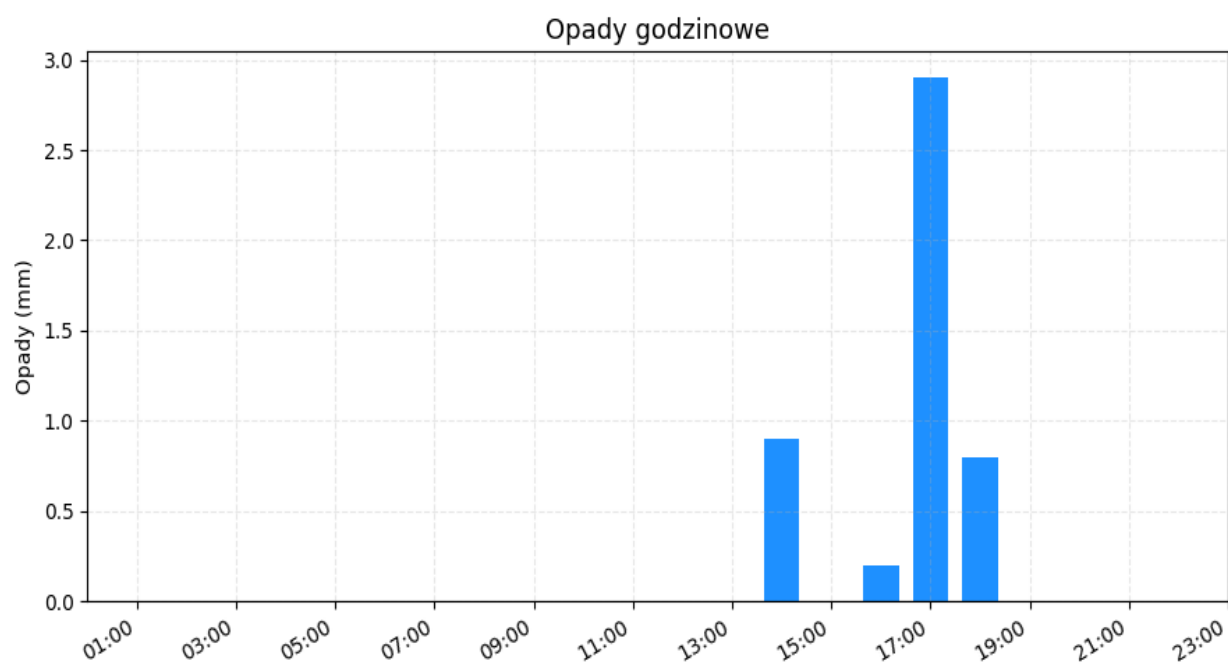
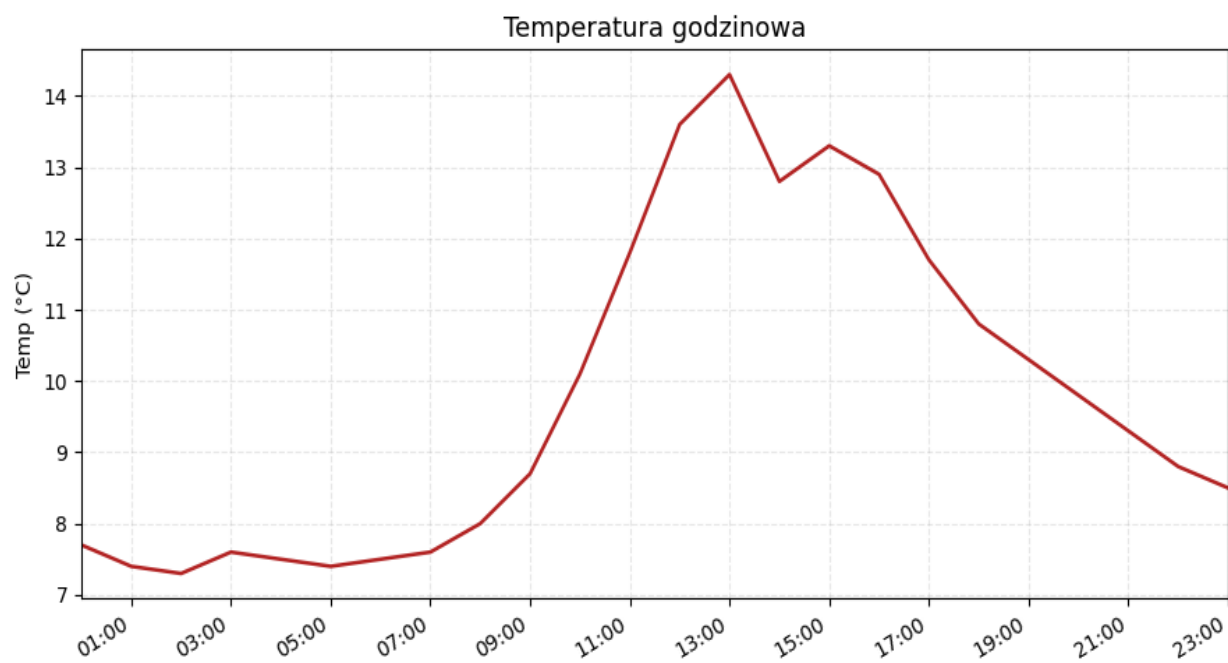
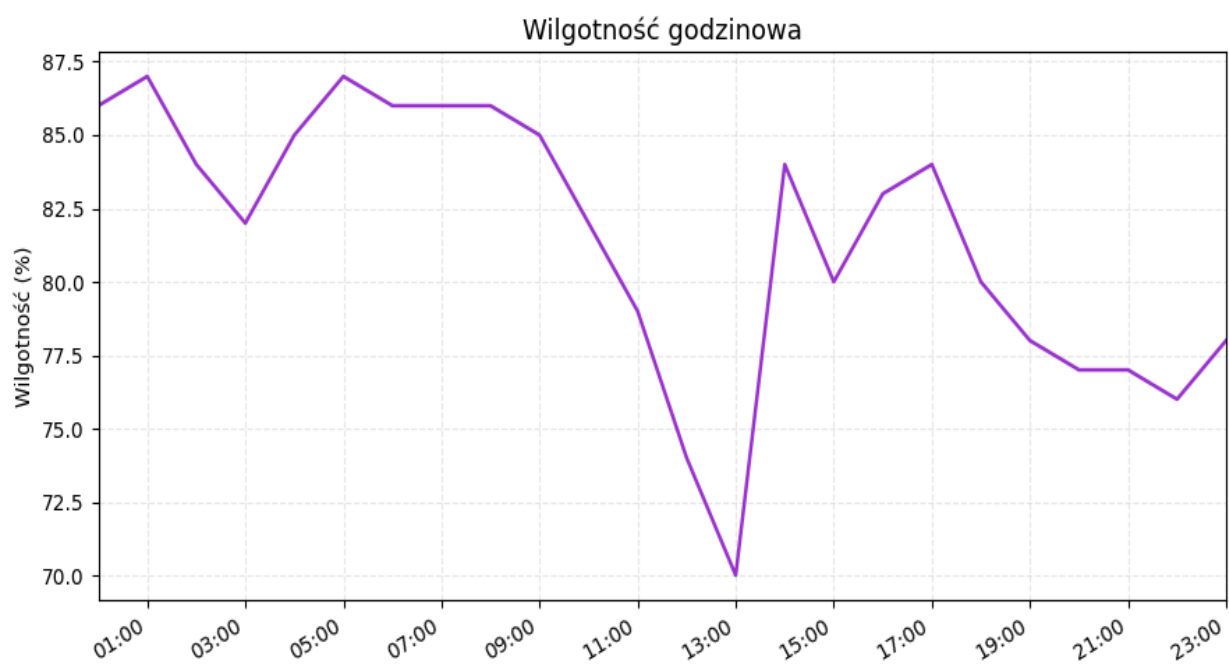
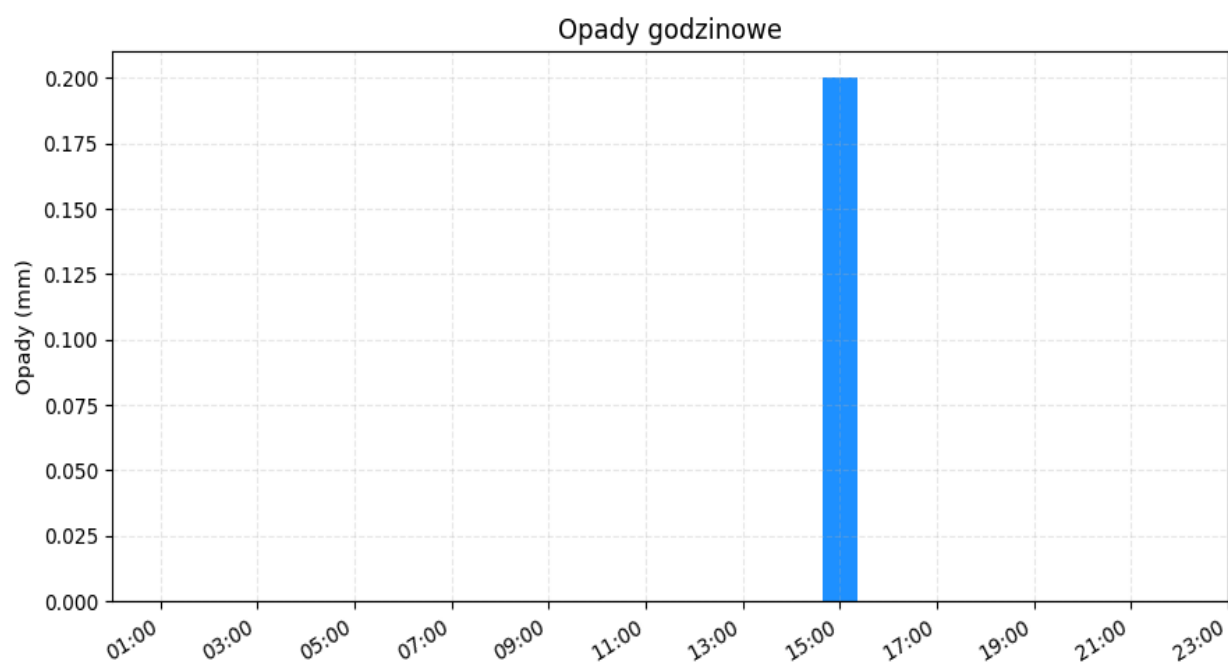
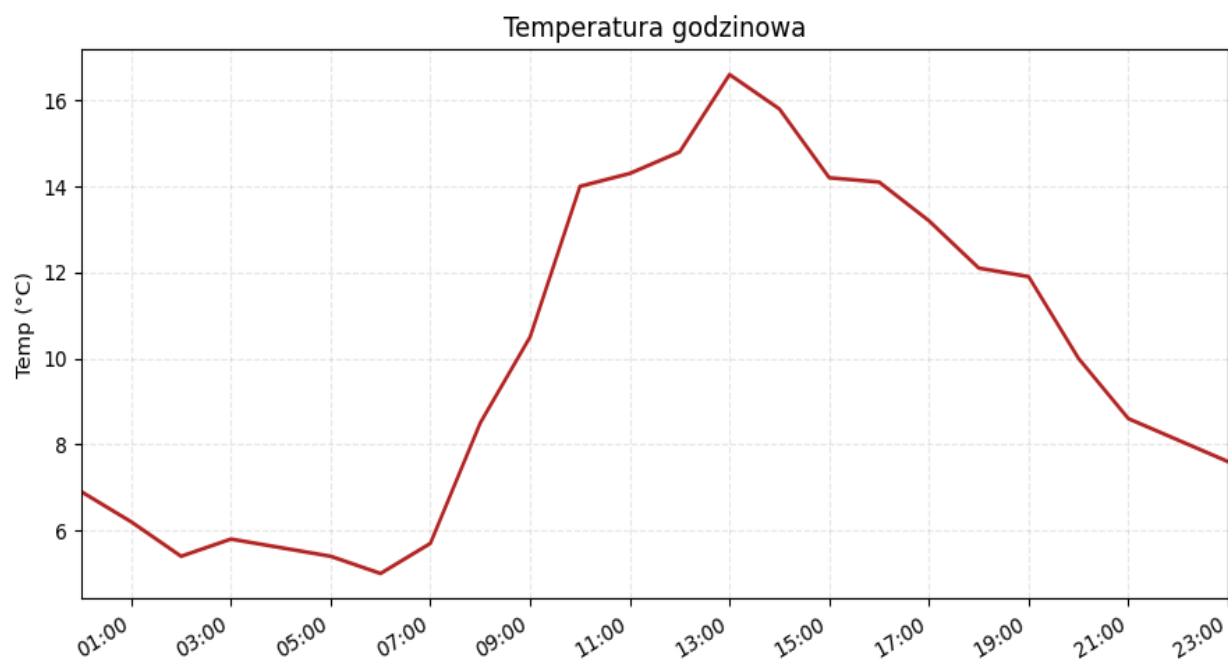


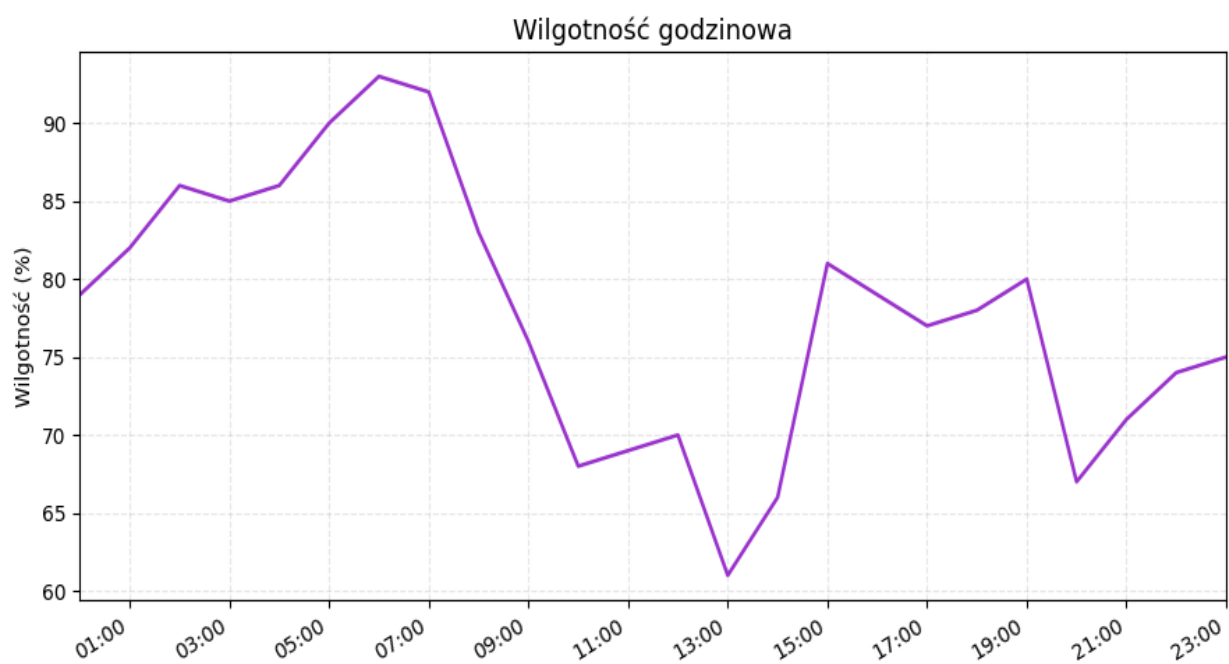
Warszawa - 2025-10-30 (Prognoza)



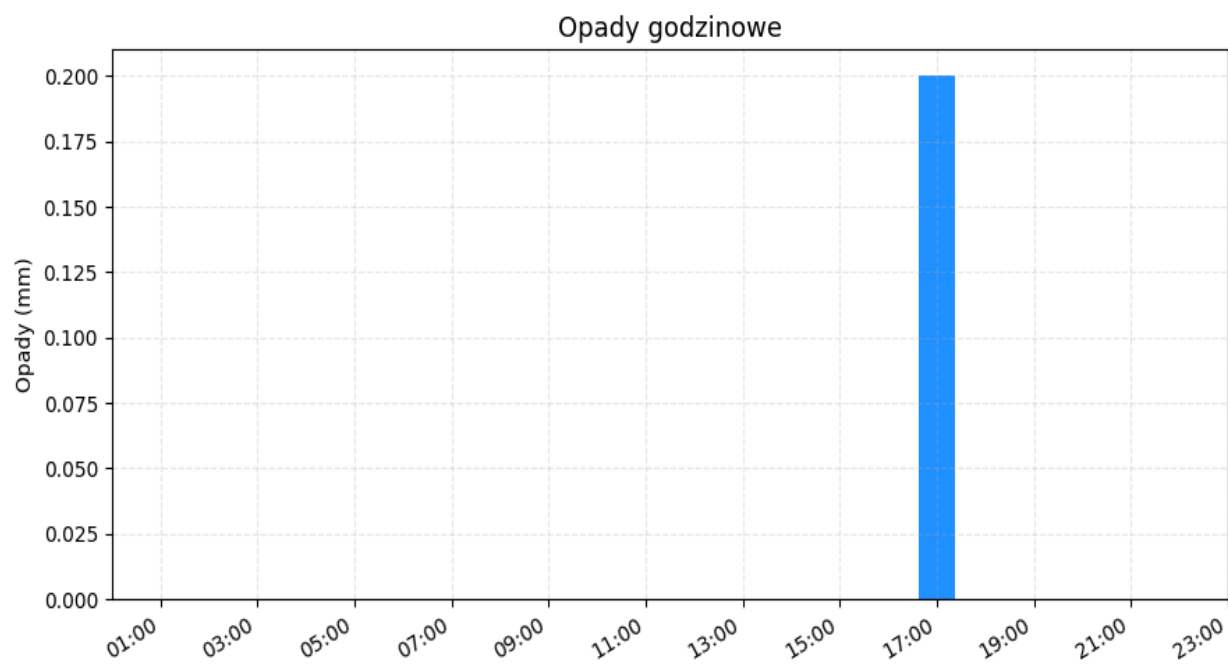
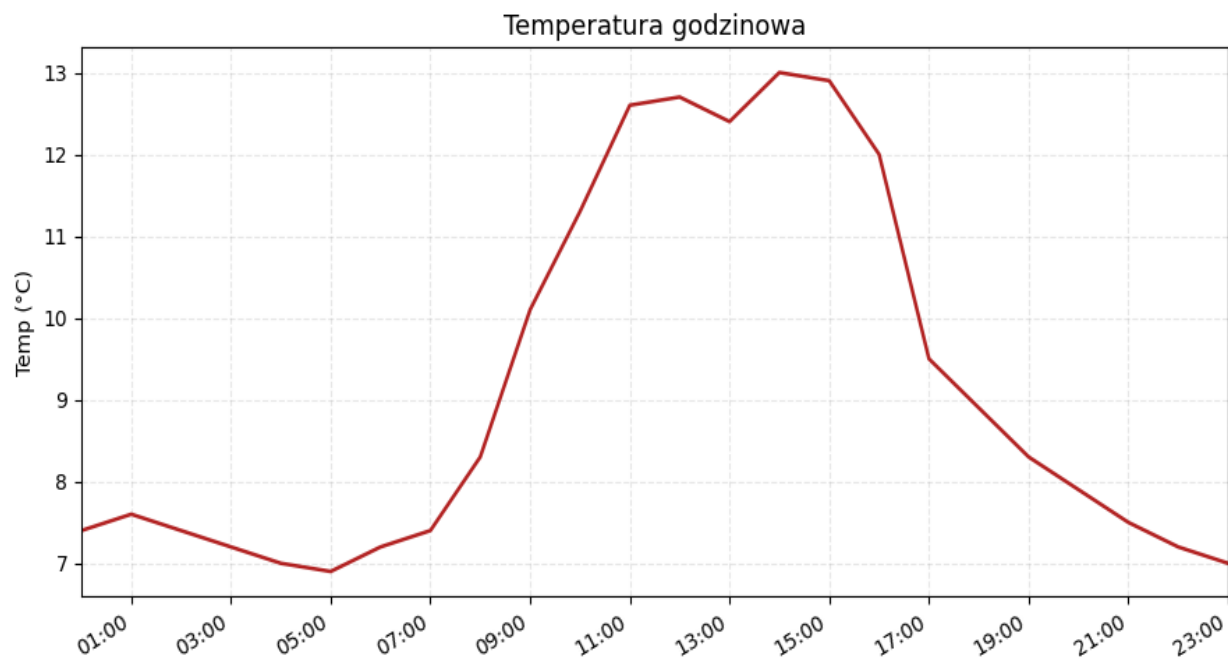


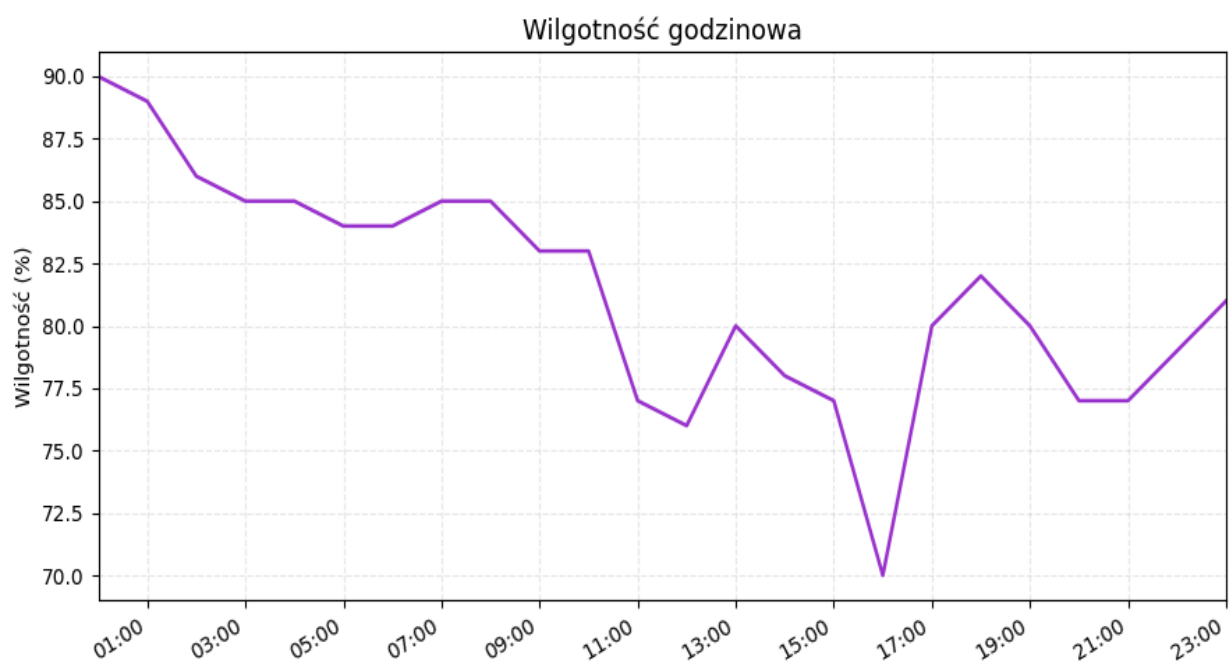
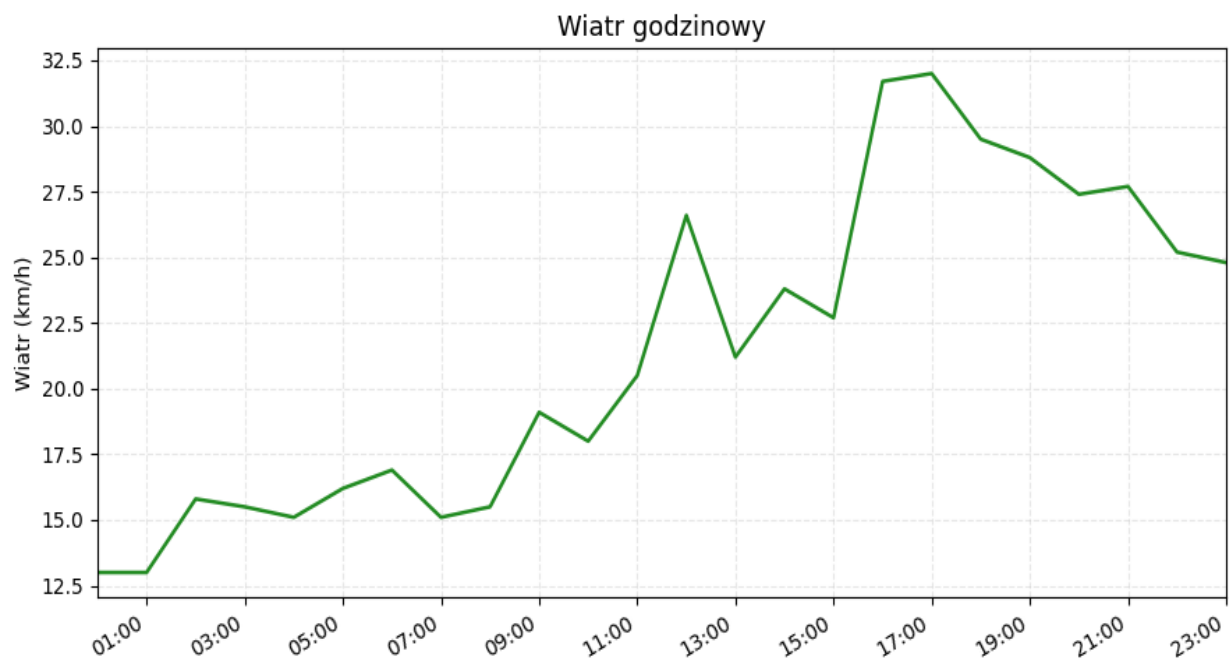
Kraków - 2025-10-30 (Prognoza)



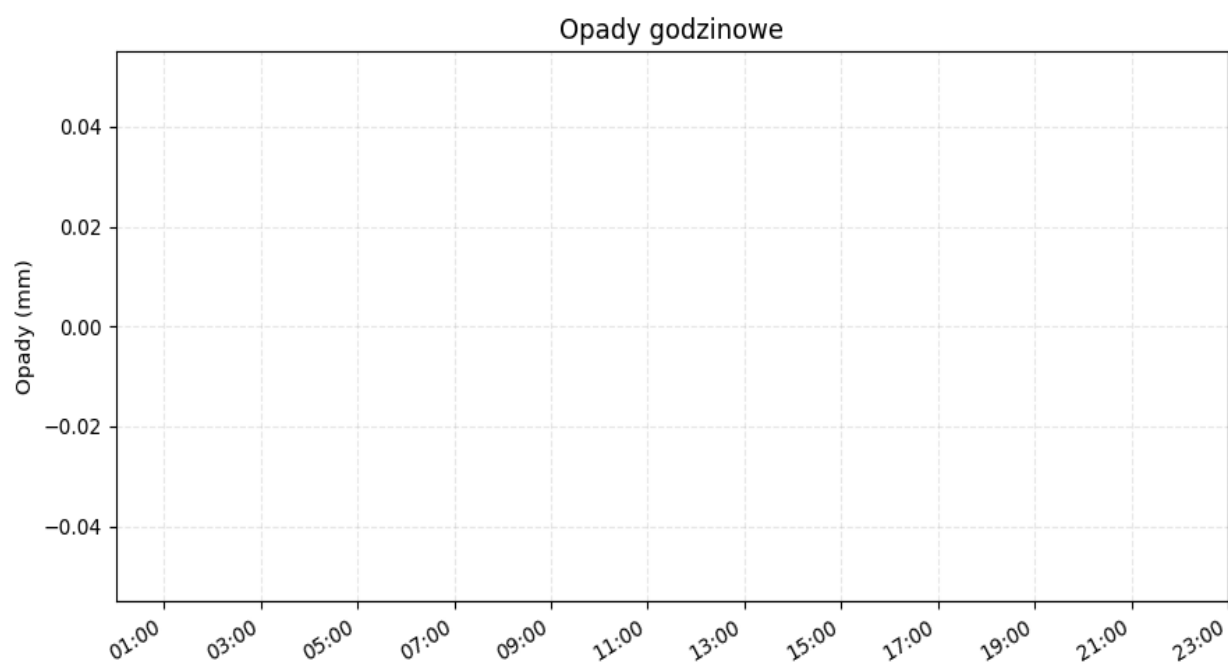
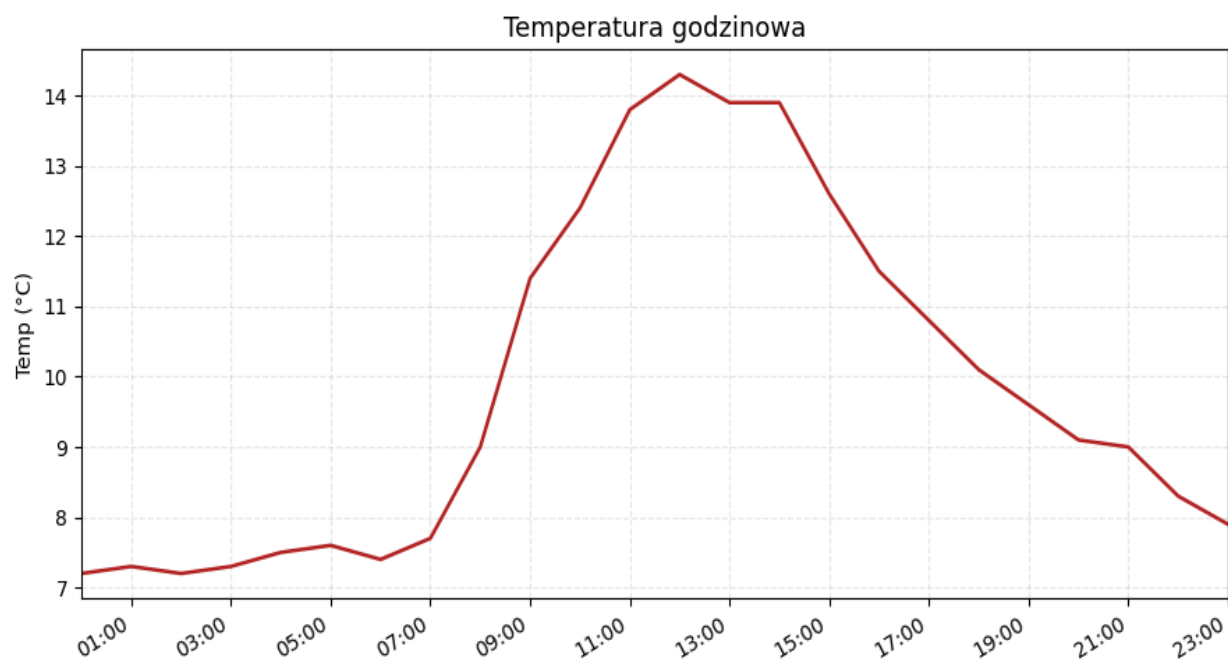


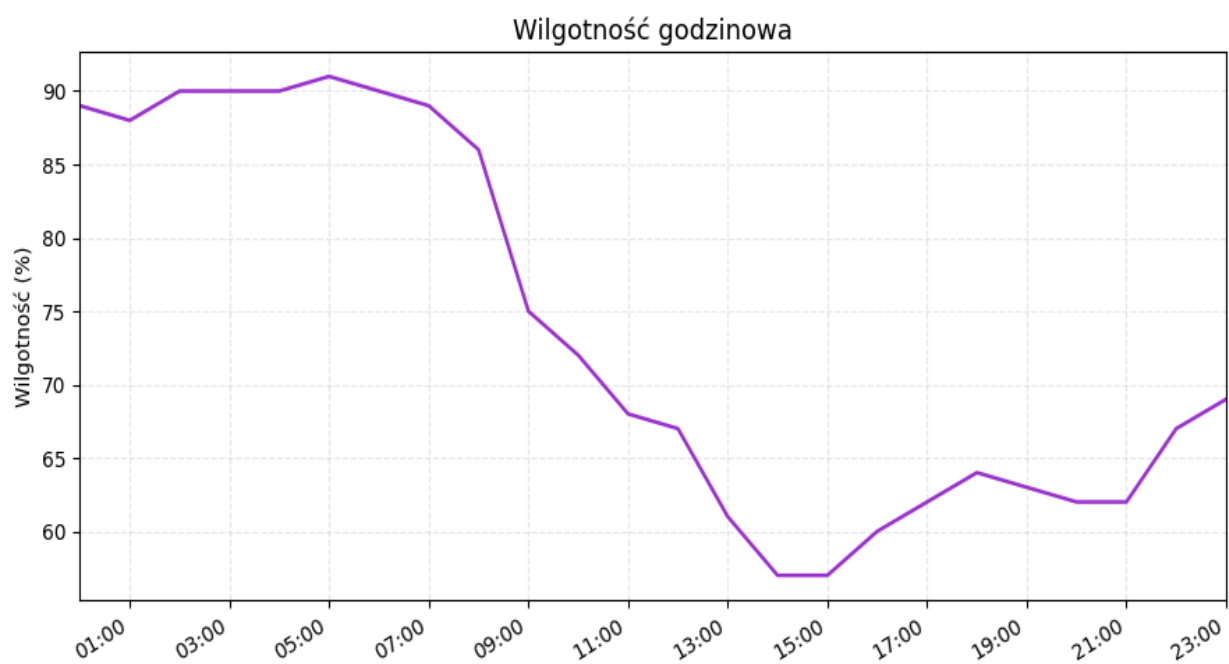
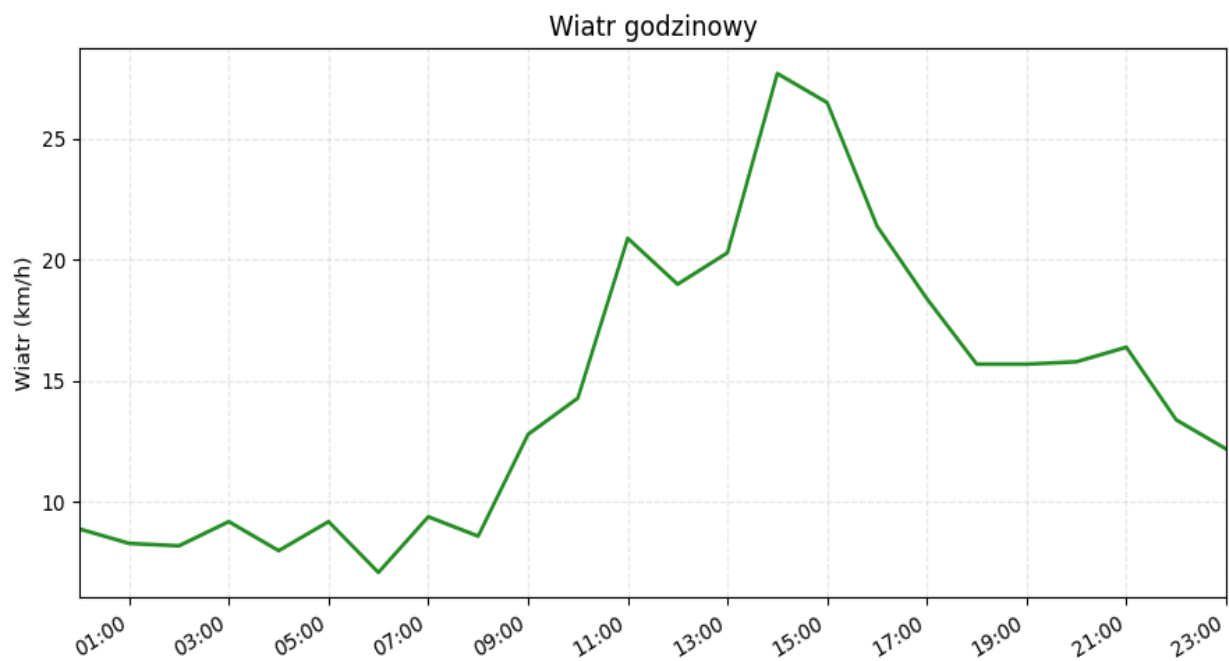
Łódź - 2025-10-30 (Prognoza)



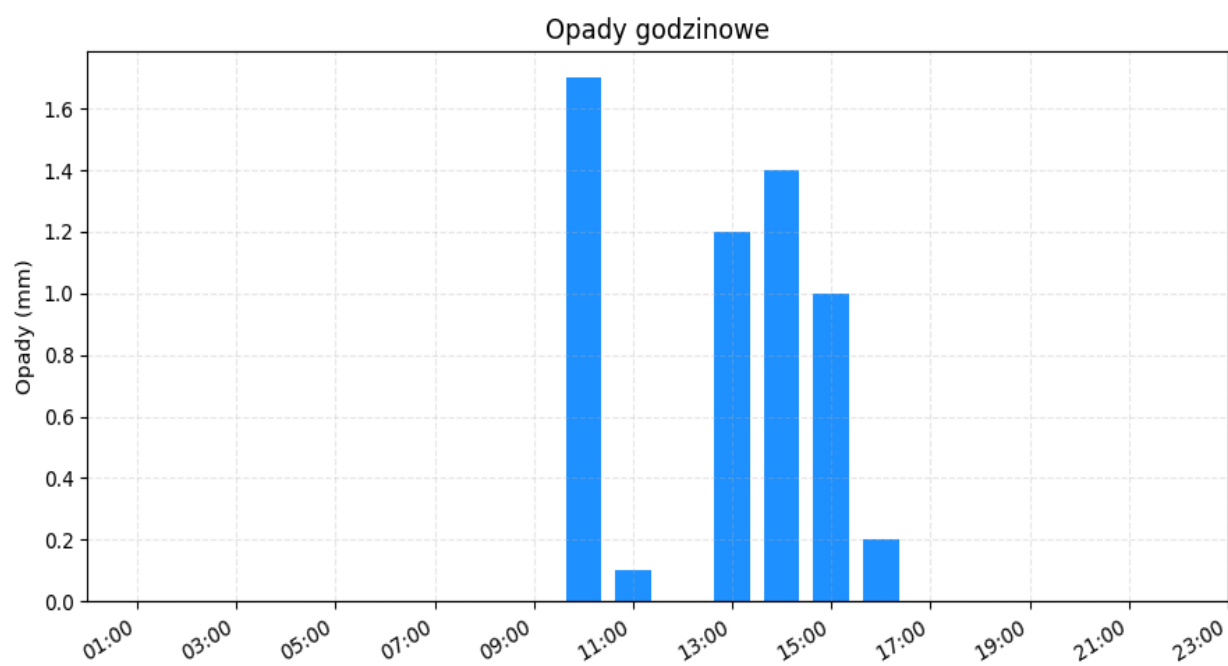
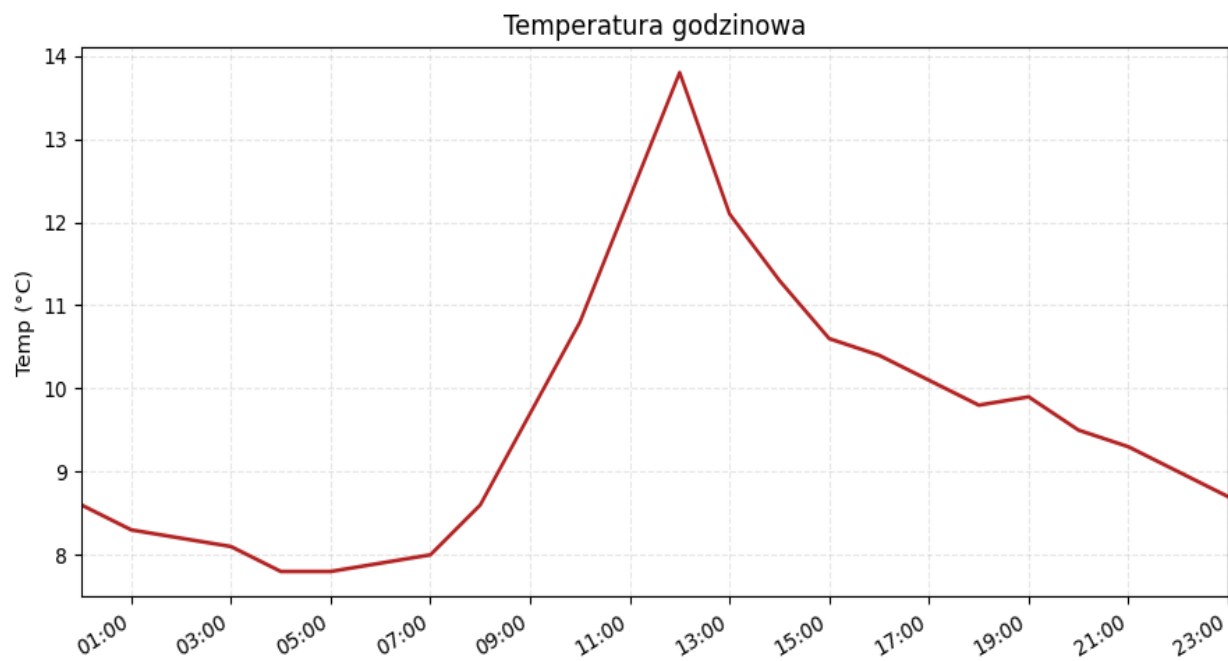


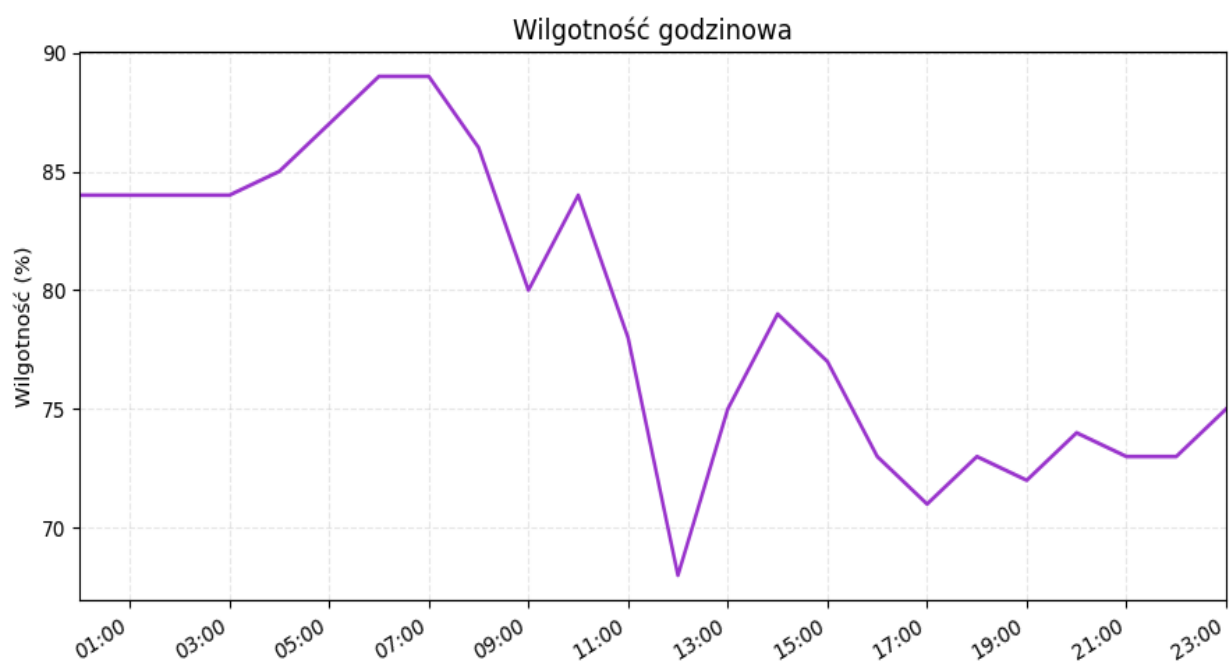
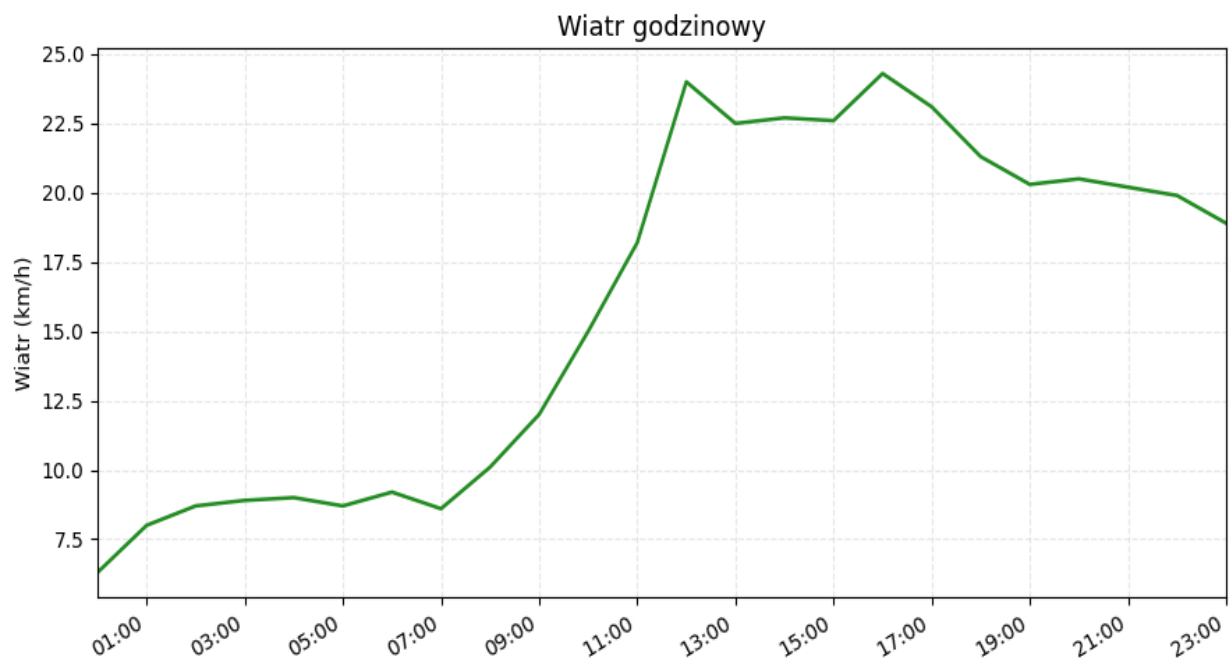
Wrocław - 2025-10-30 (Prognoza)



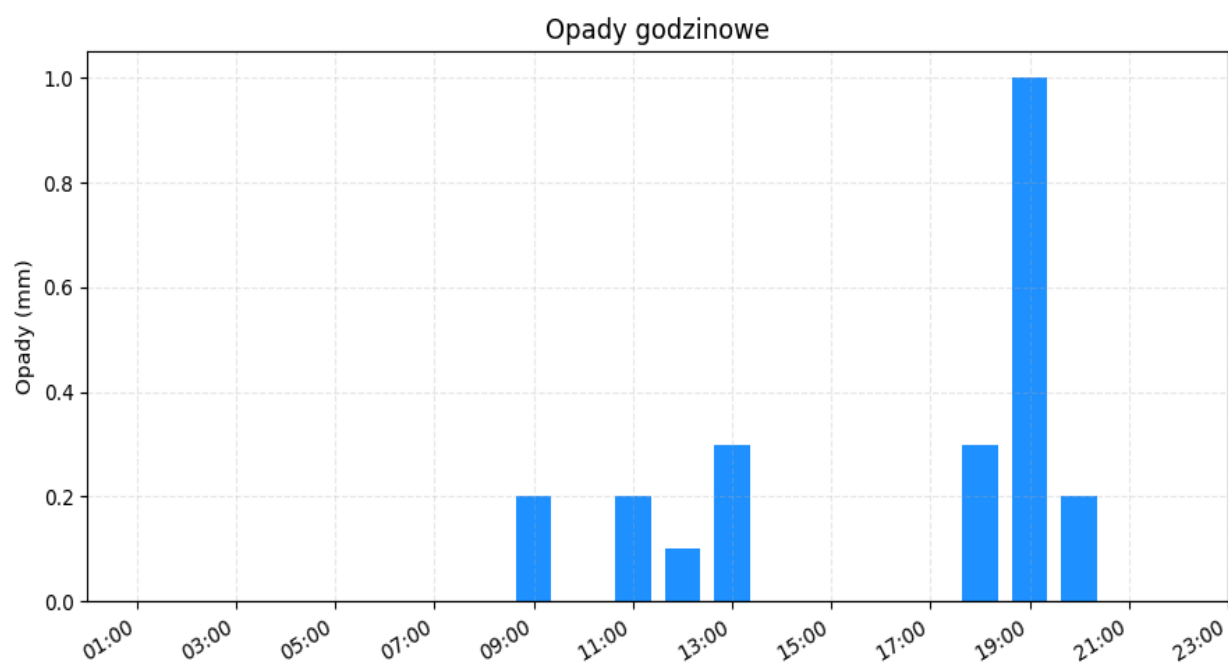
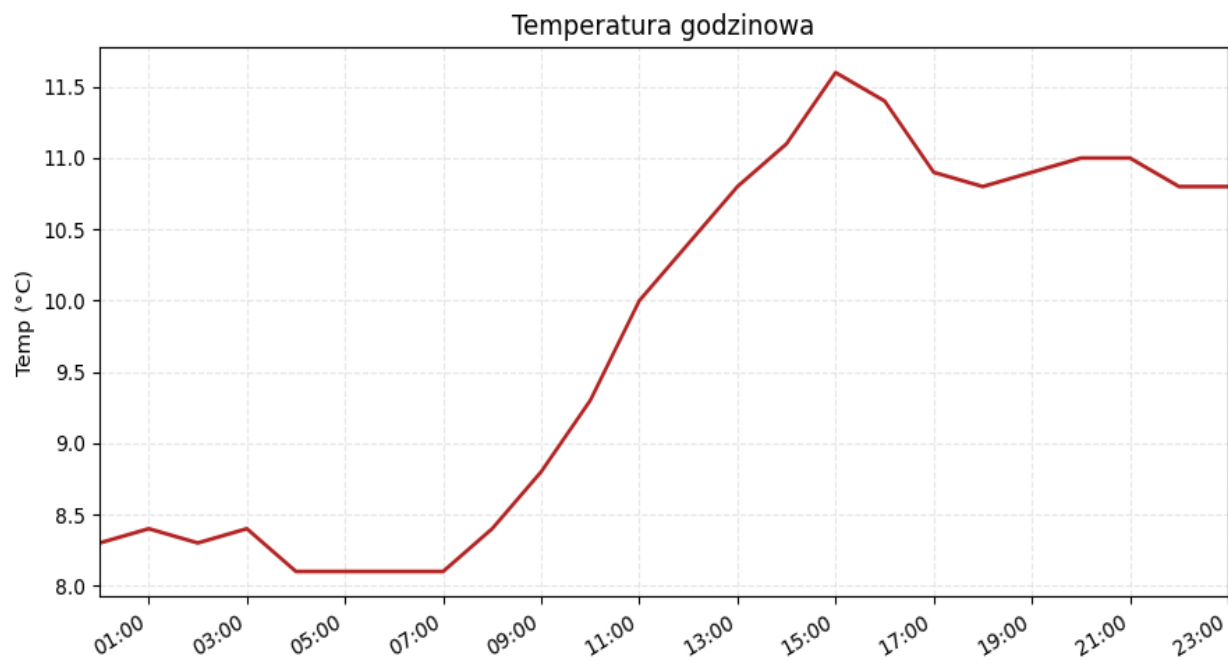


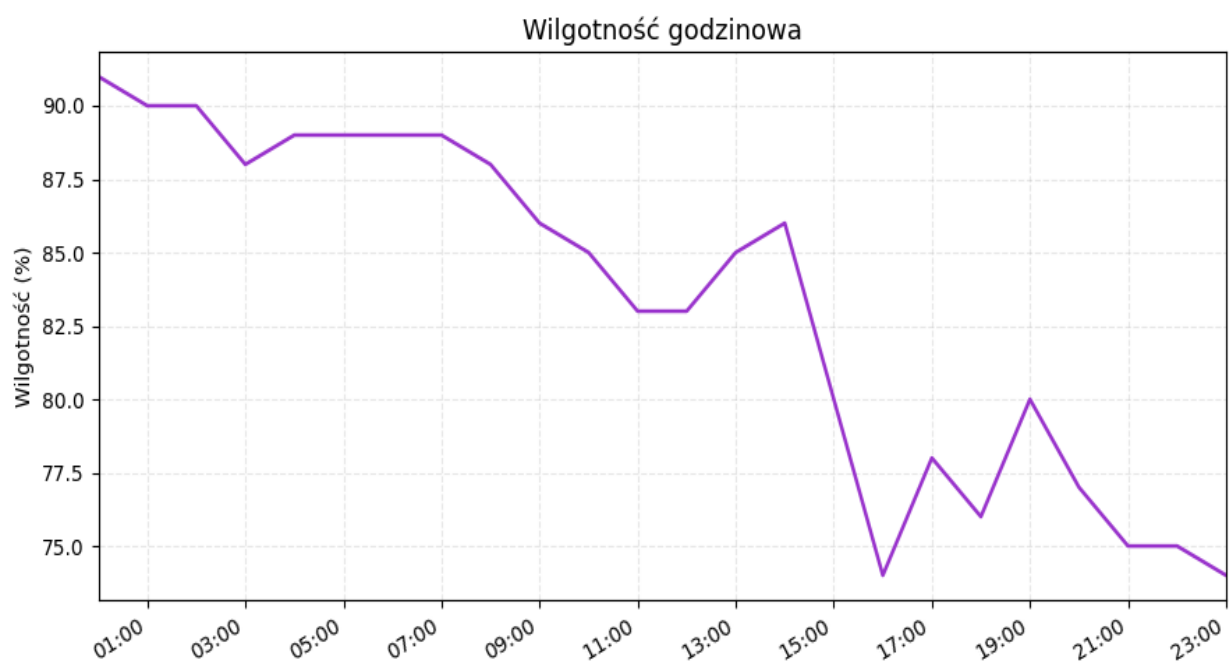
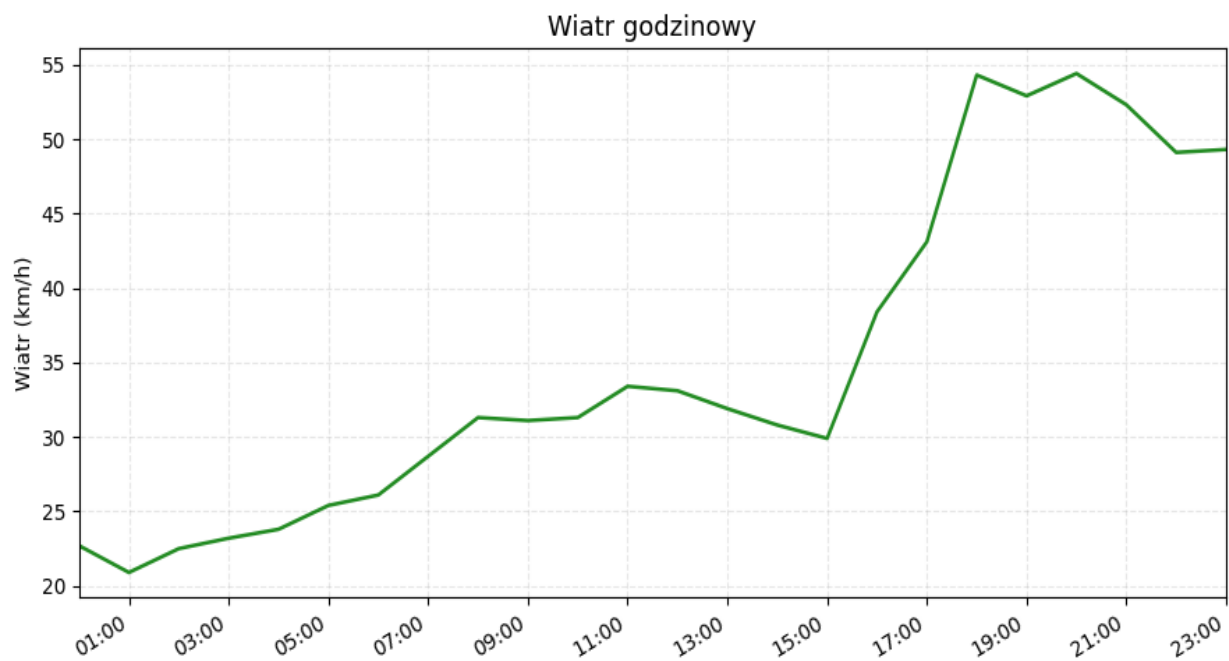
Poznań - 2025-10-30 (Prognoza)



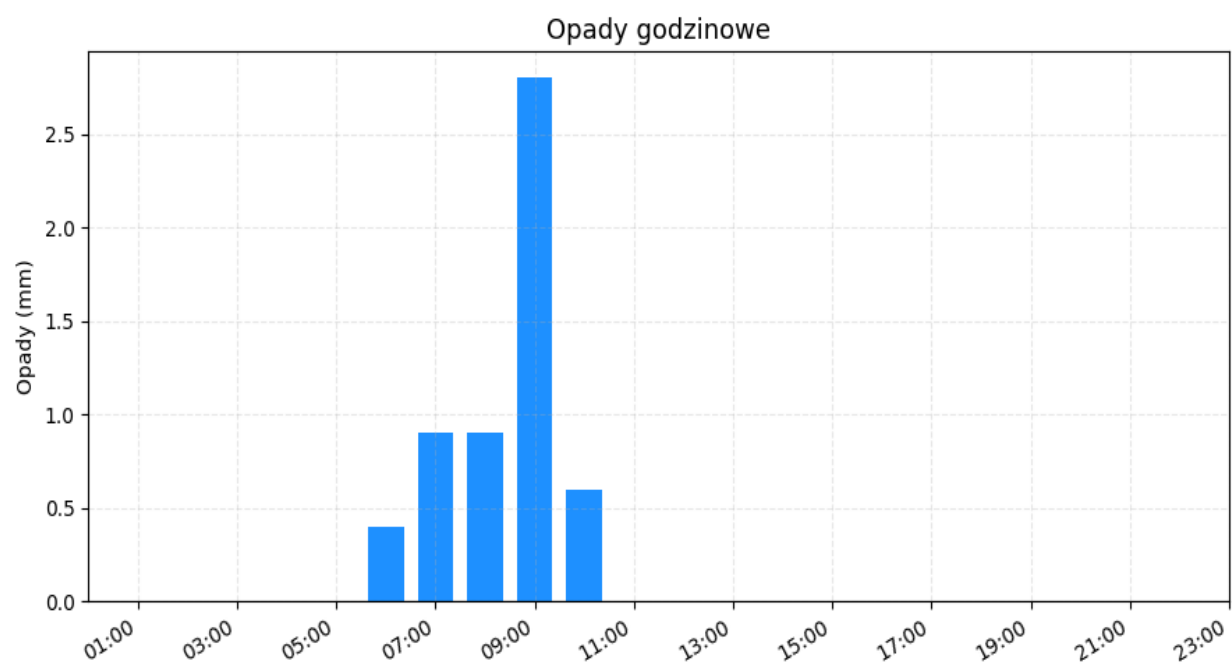
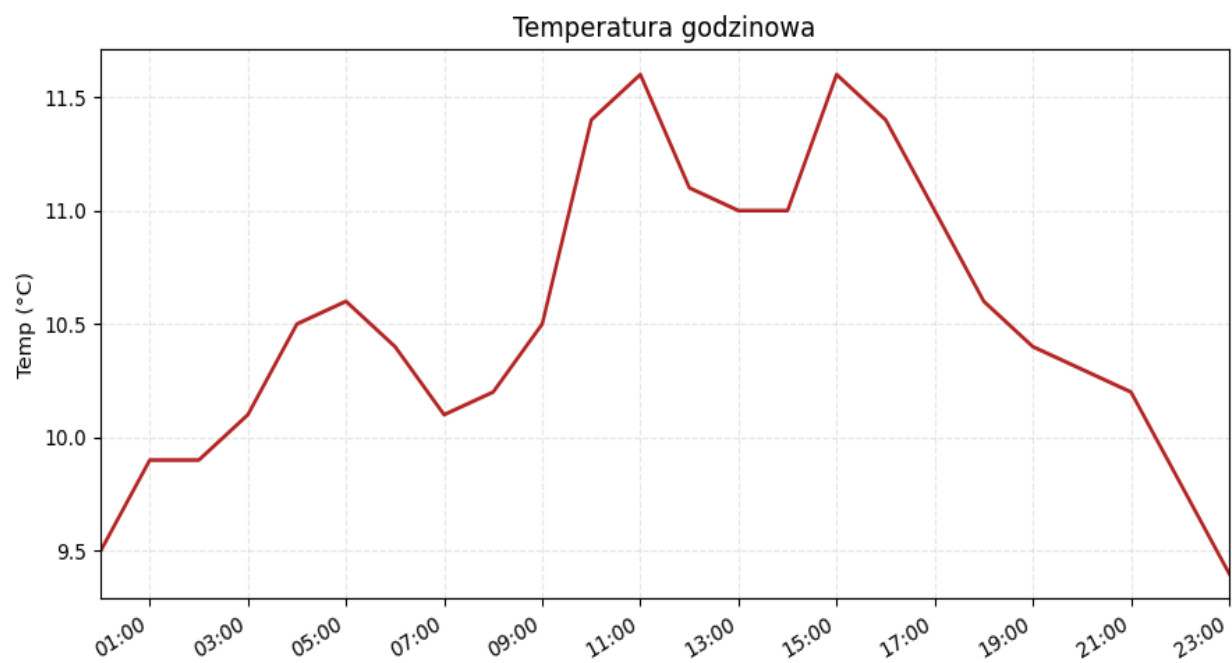


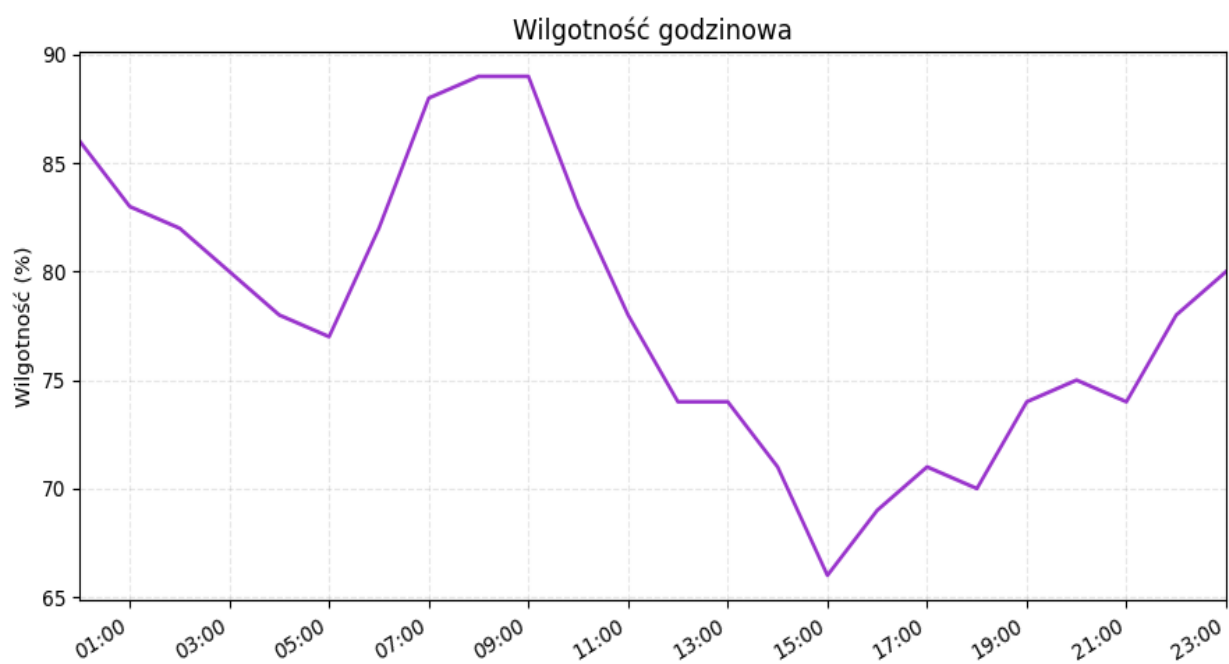
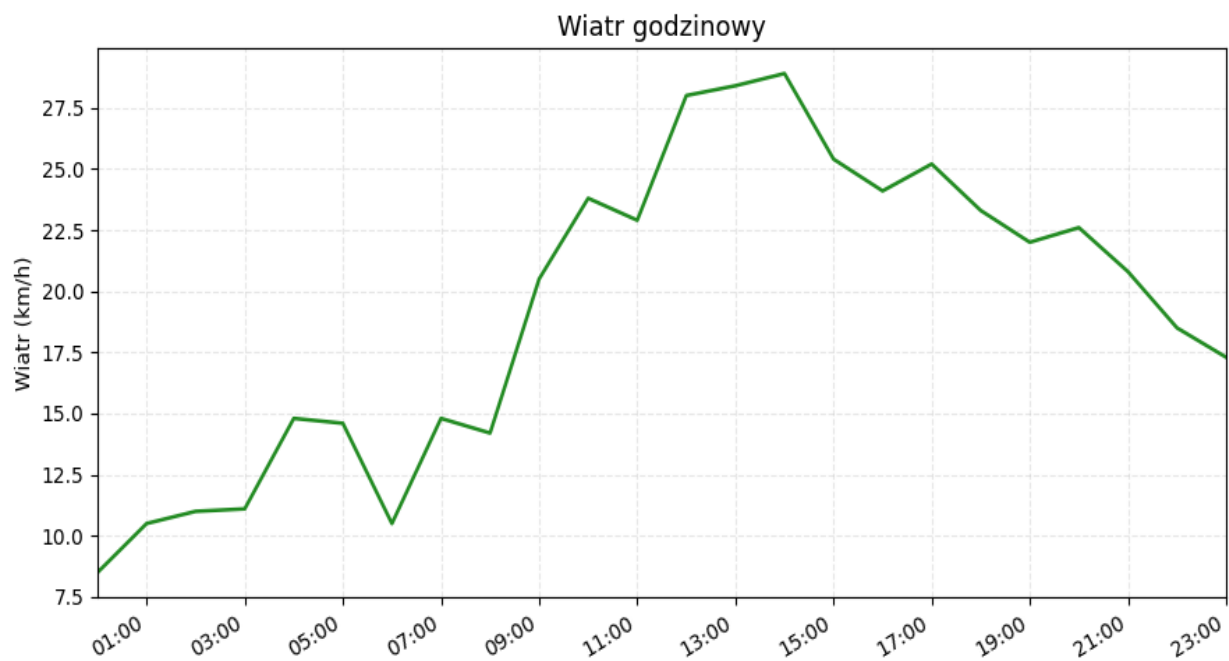
Gdańsk - 2025-10-30 (Prognoza)



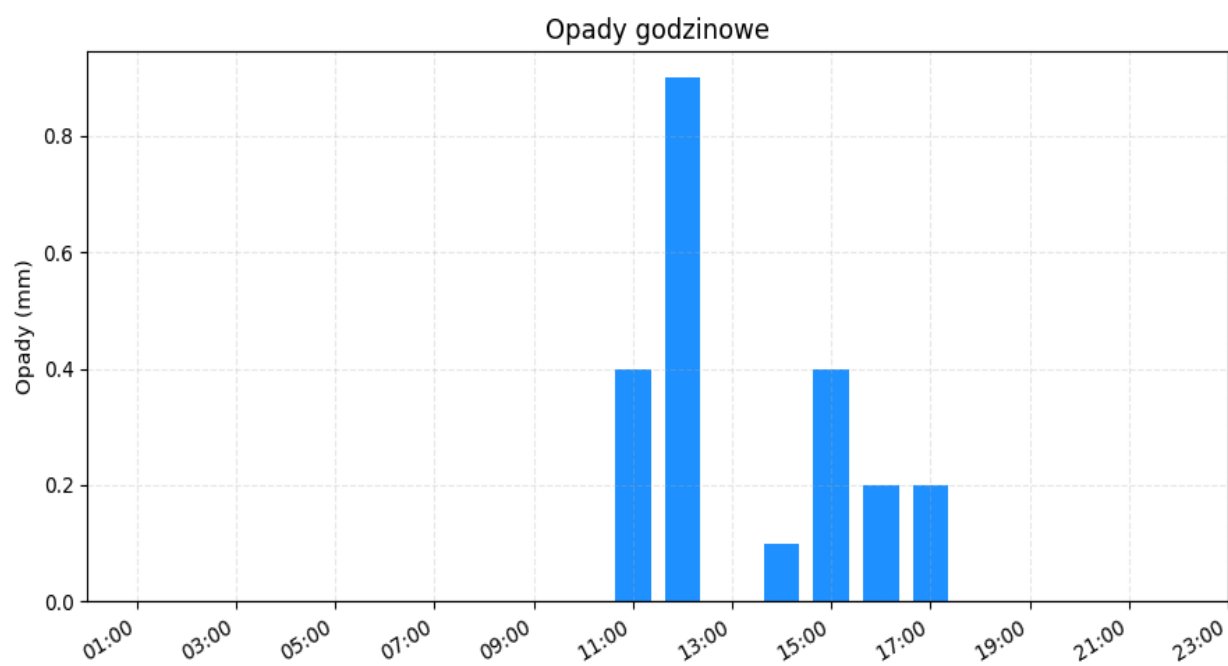
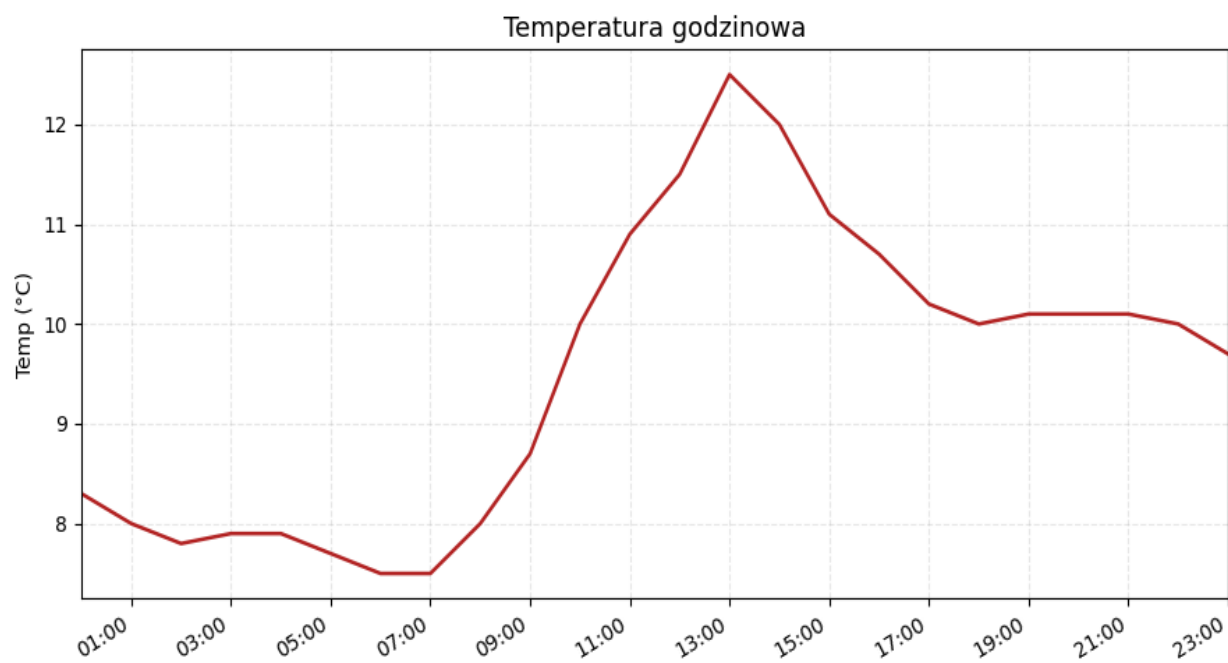


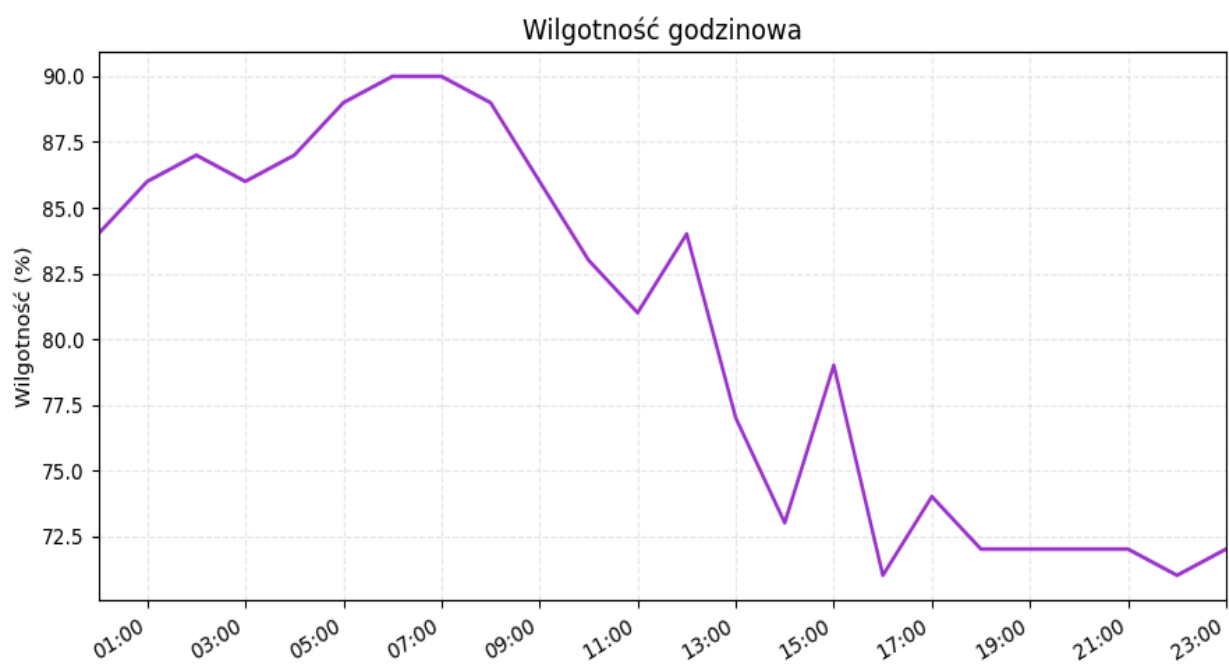
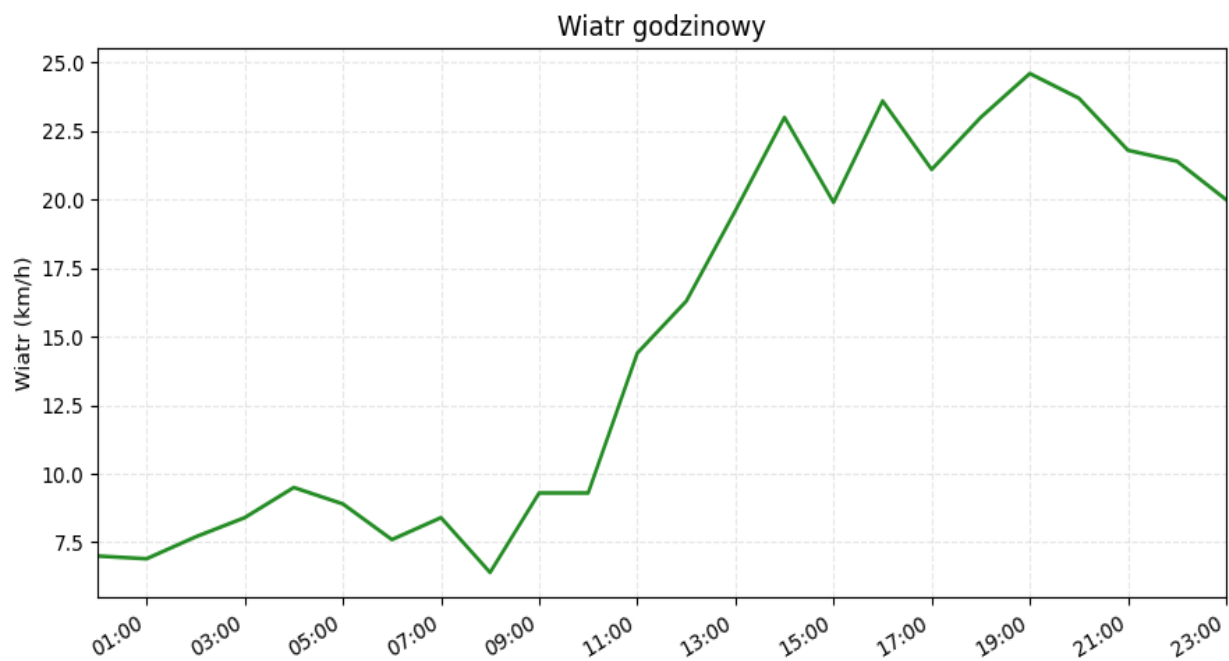
Szczecin - 2025-10-30 (Prognoza)



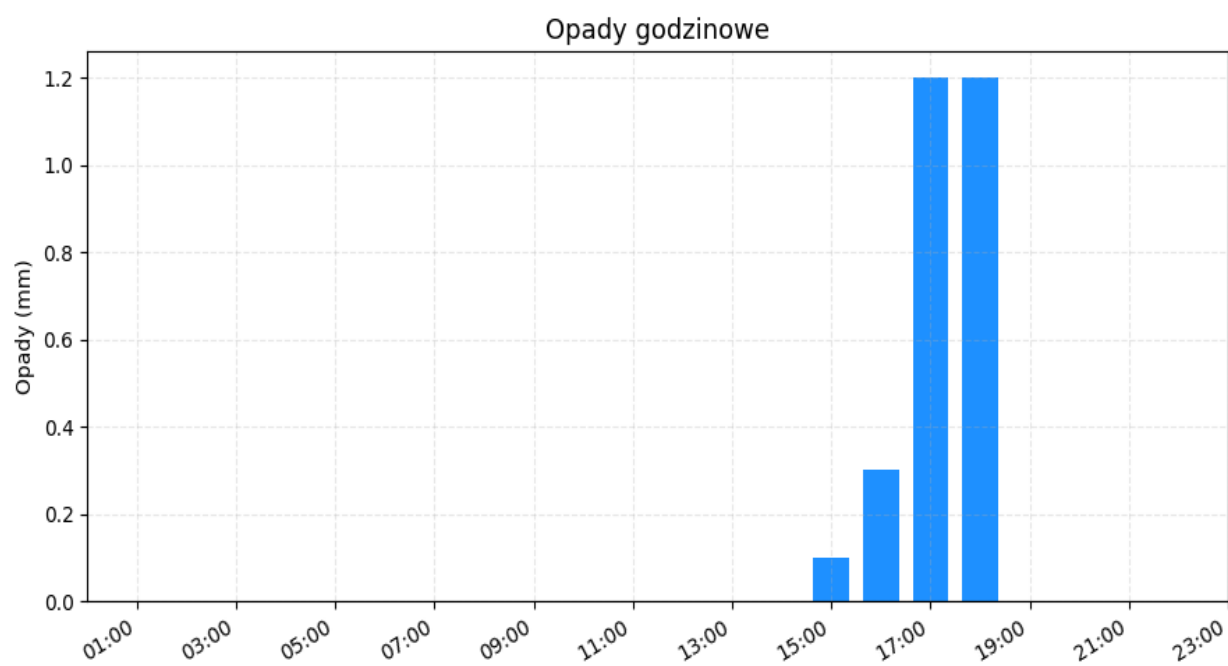
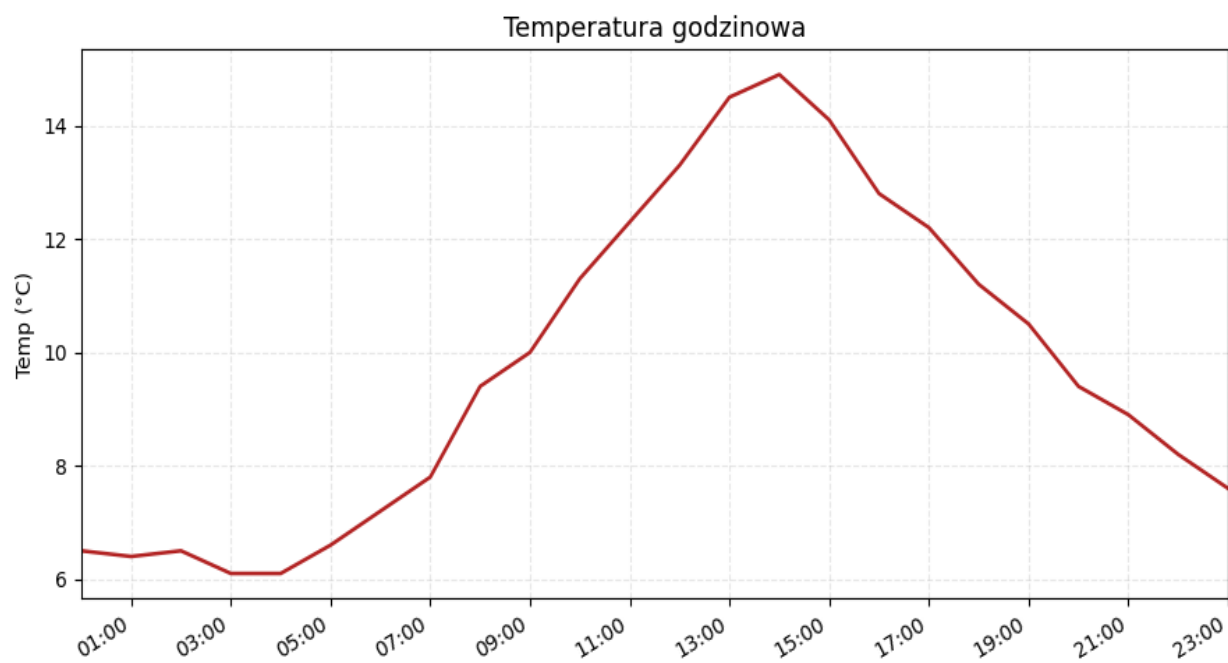


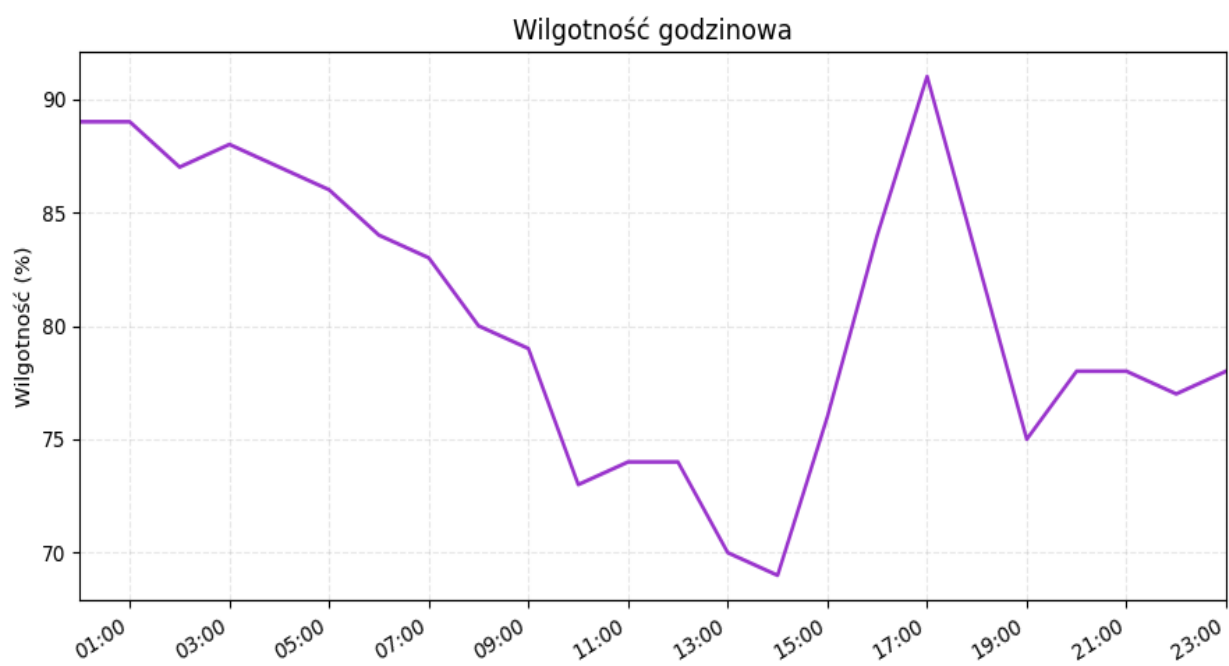
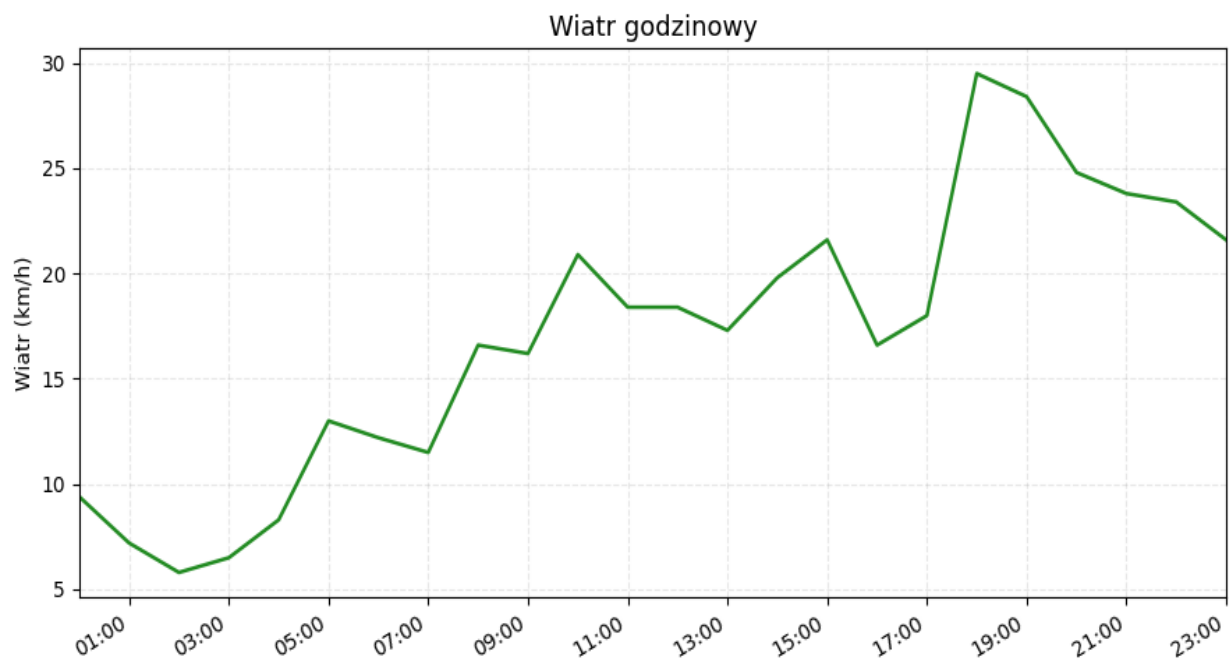
Bydgoszcz - 2025-10-30 (Prognoza)



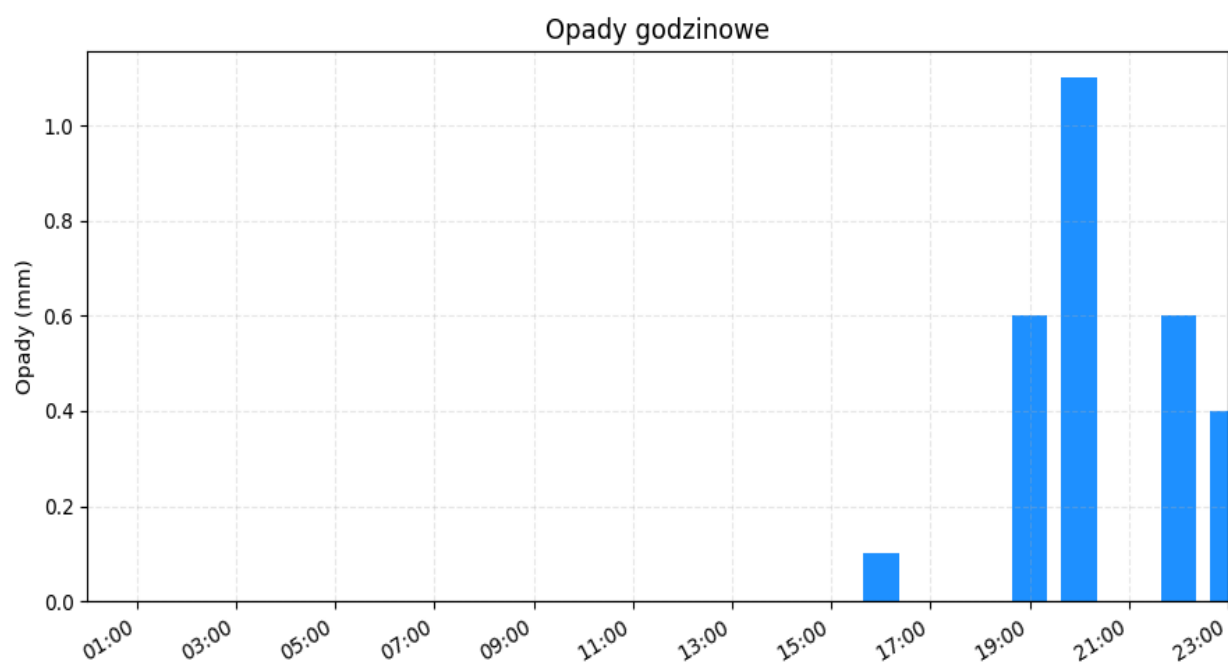
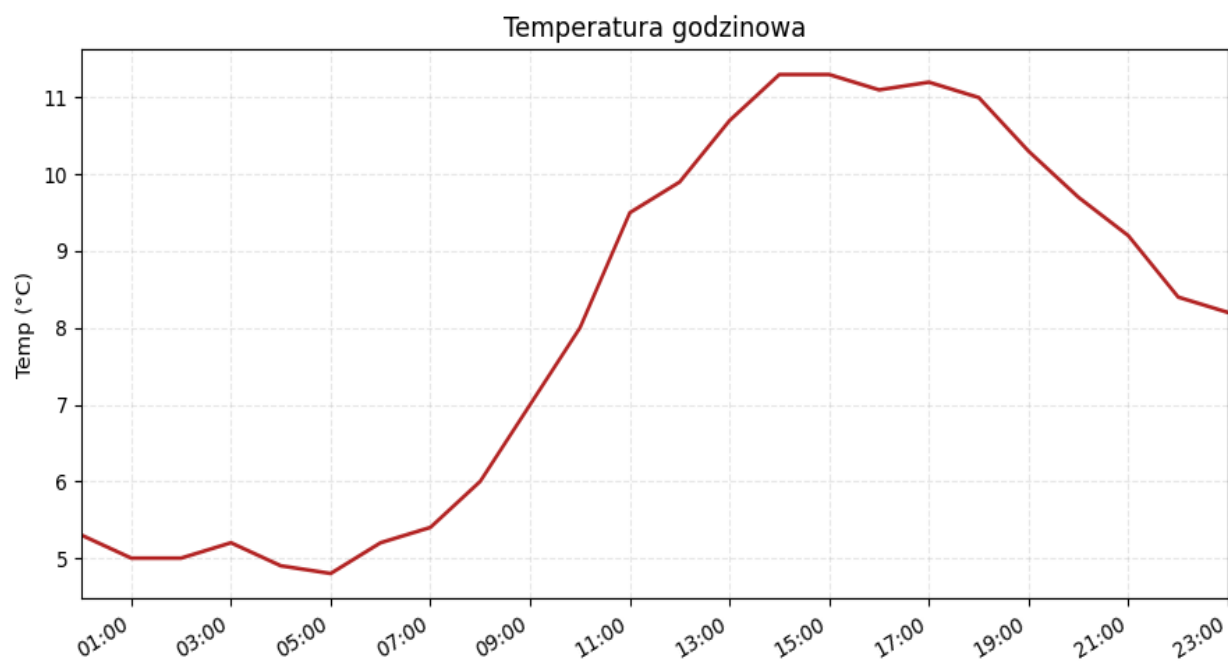


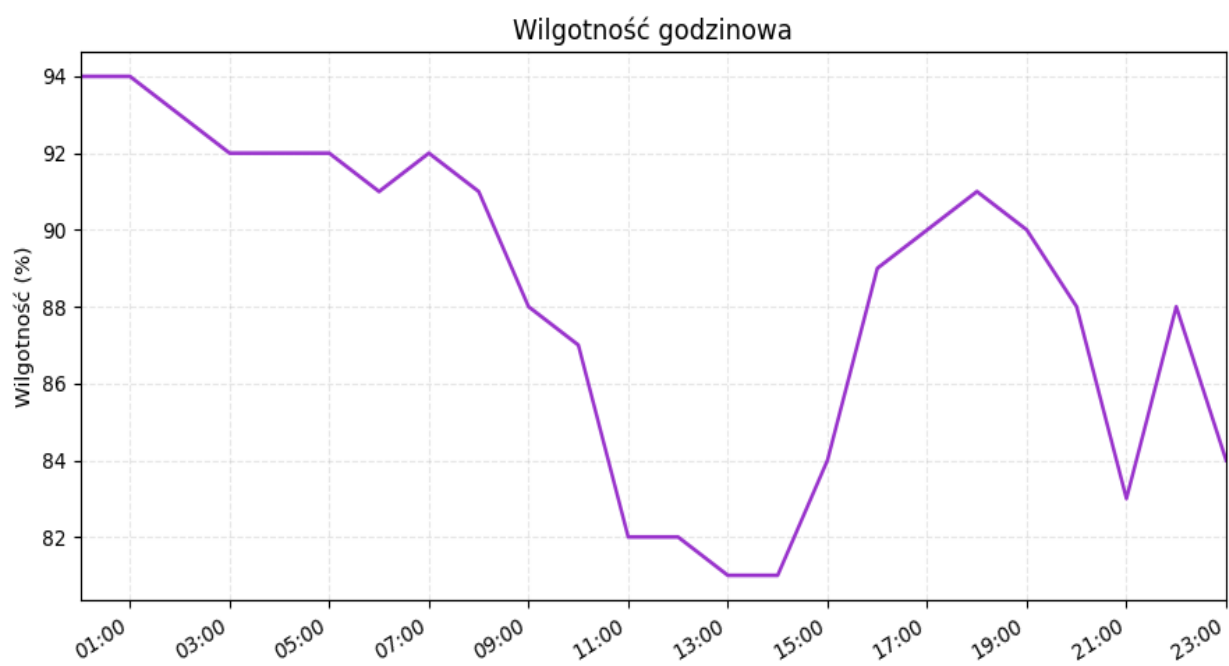
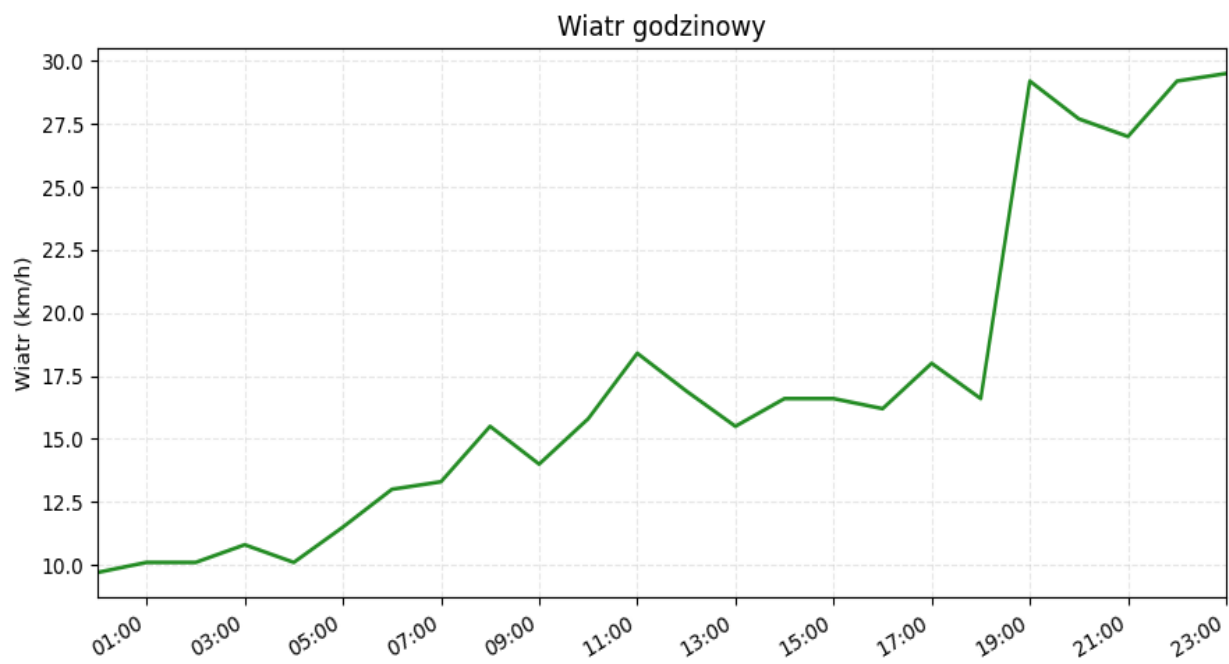
Lublin - 2025-10-30 (Prognoza)



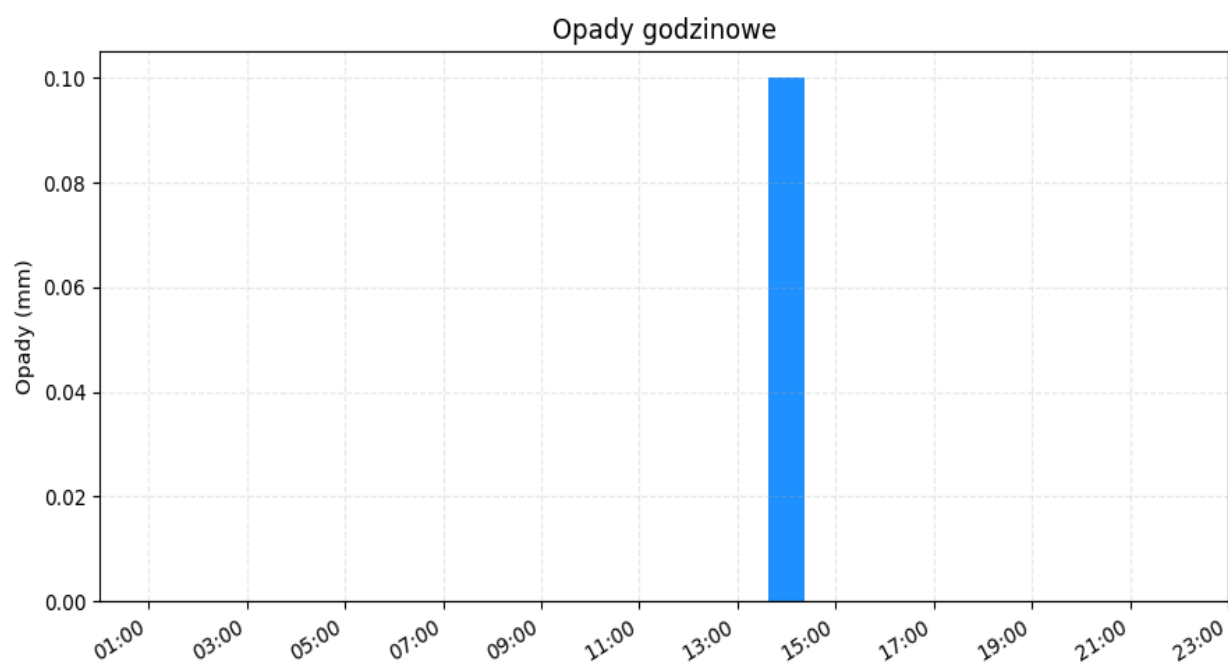
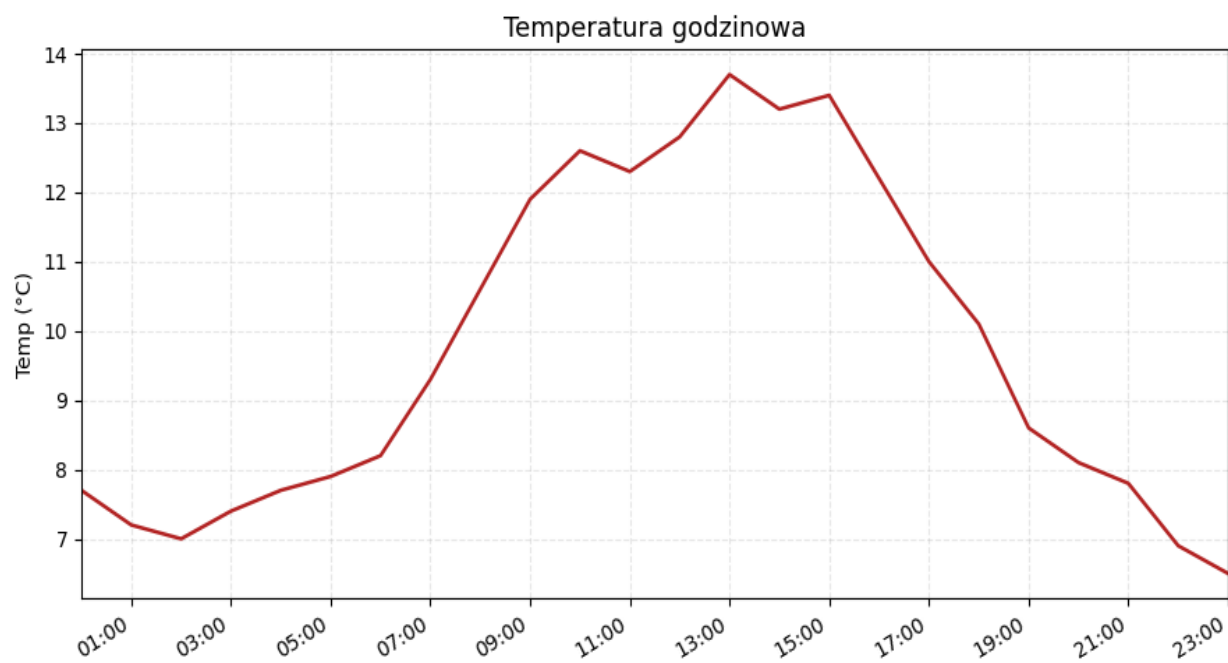


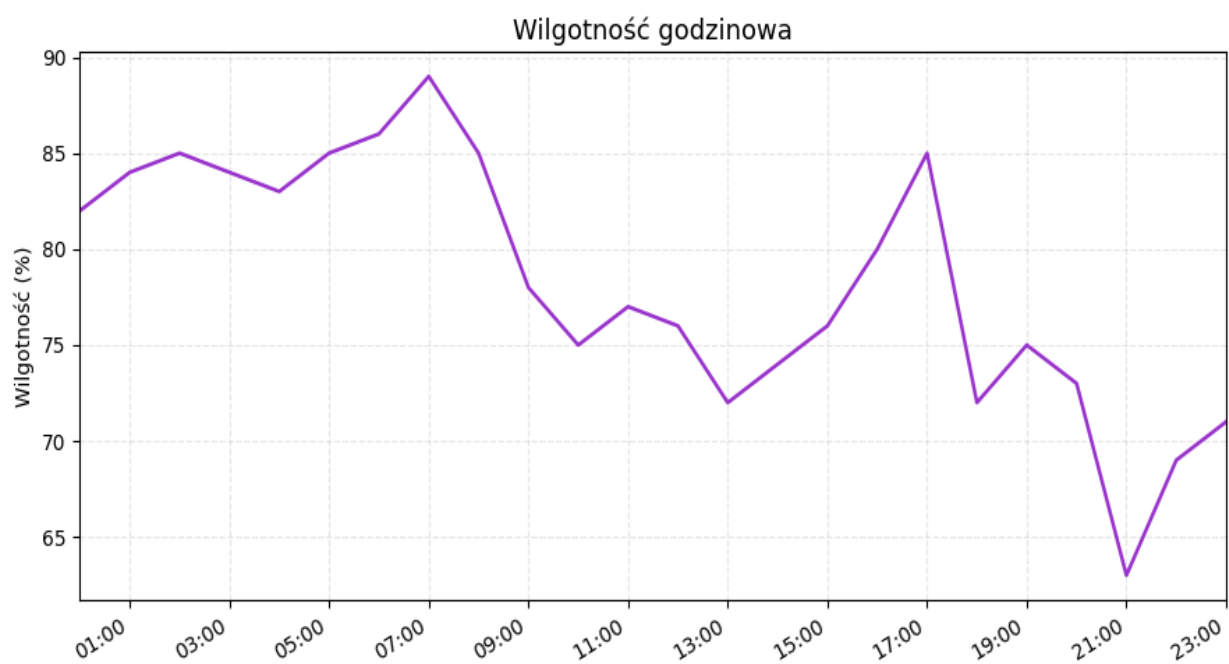
Białystok - 2025-10-30 (Prognoza)



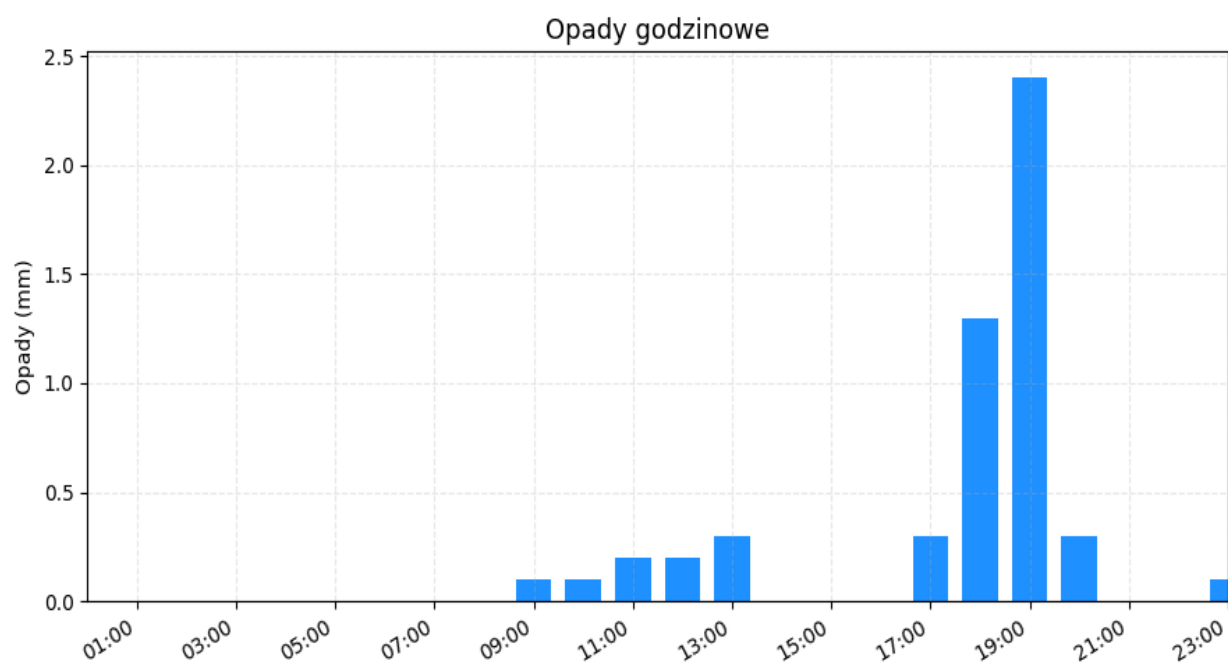
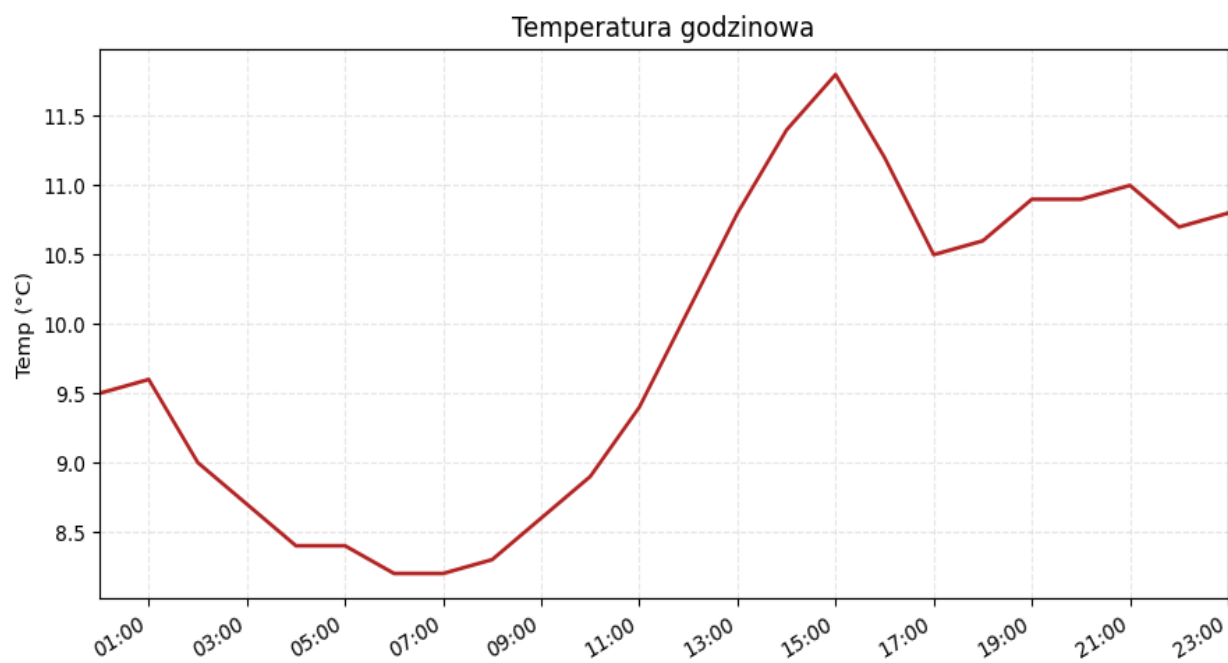


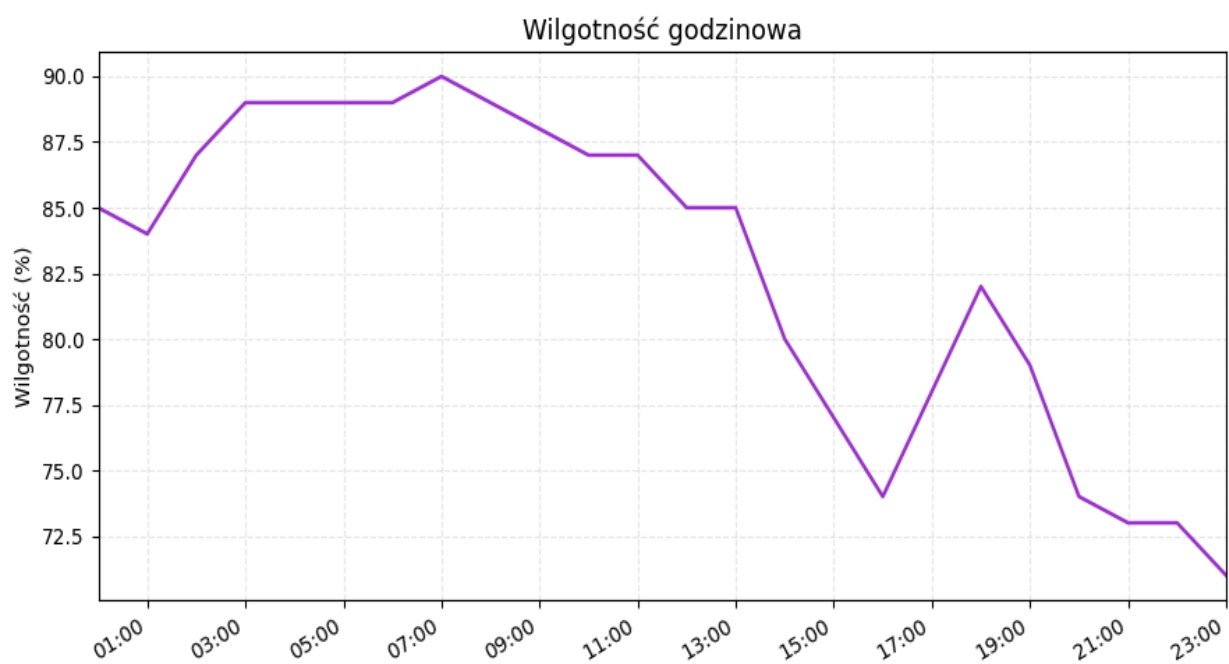
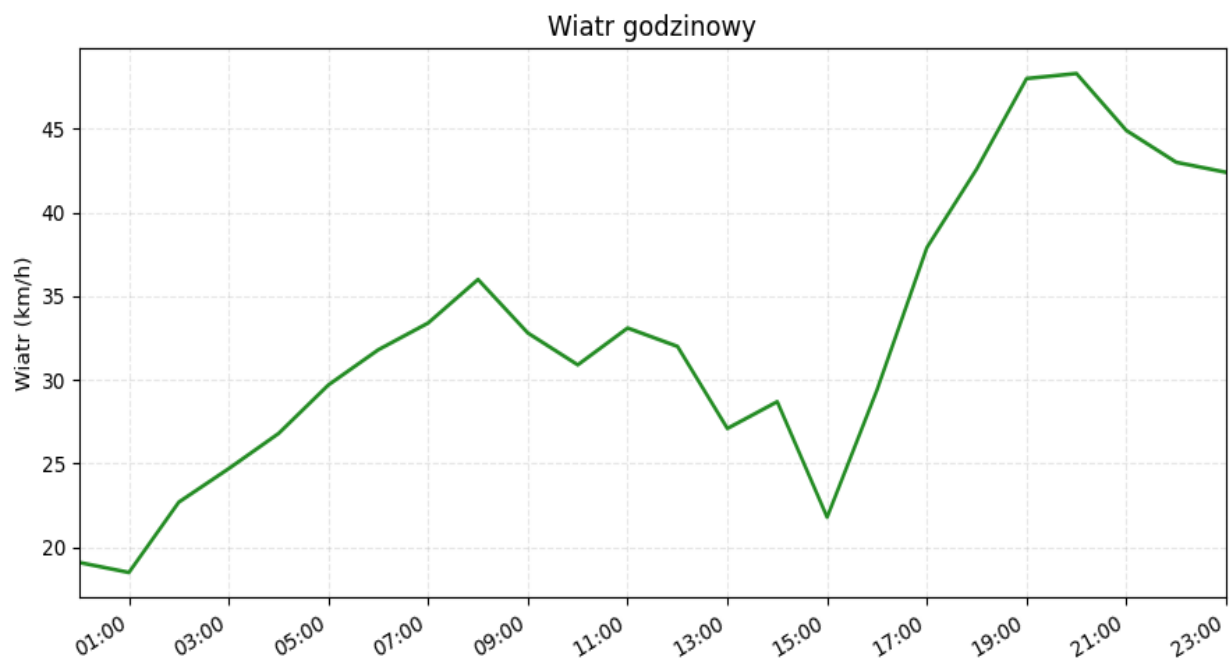
Katowice - 2025-10-30 (Prognoza)



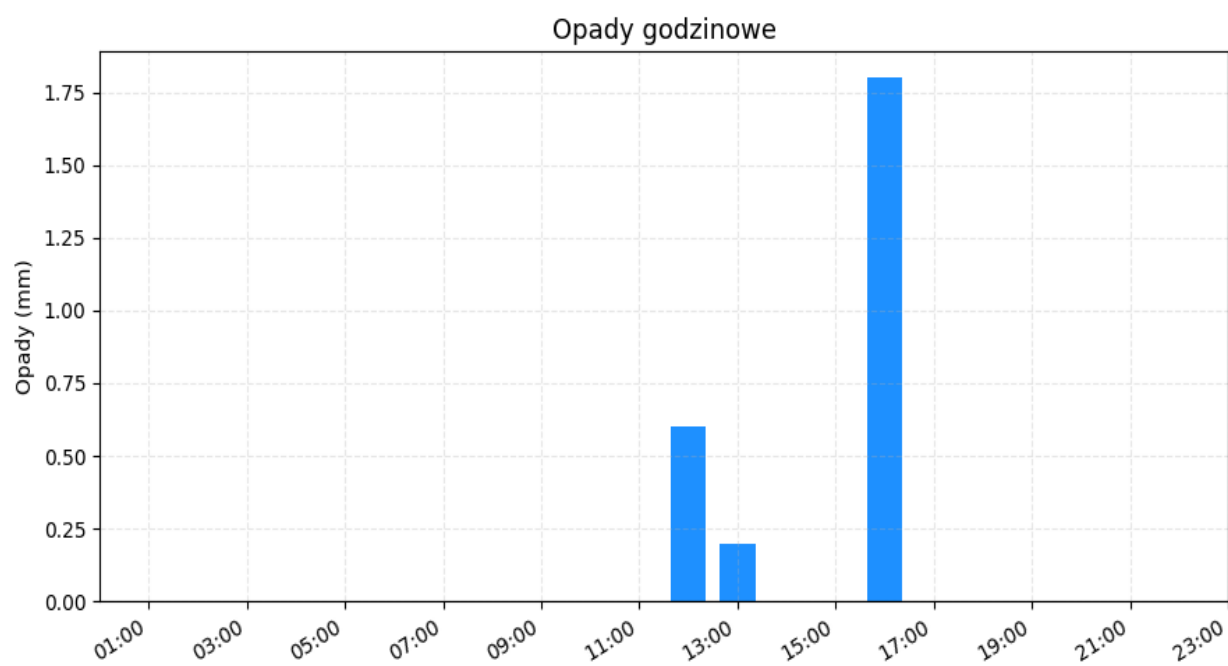
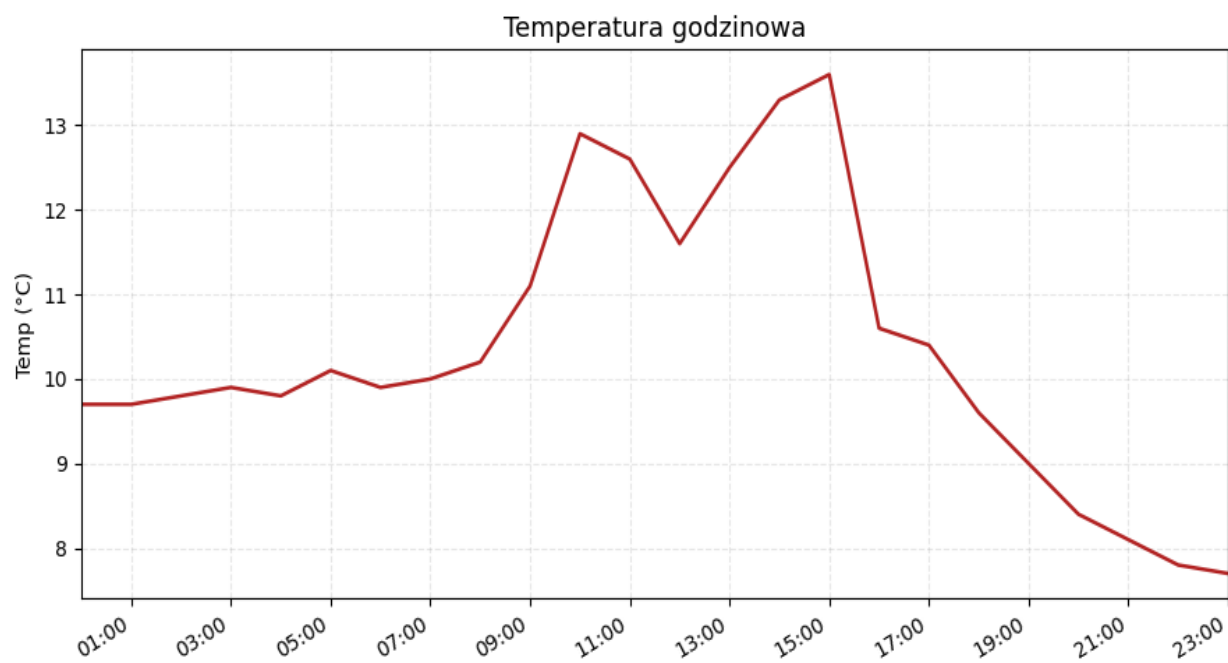


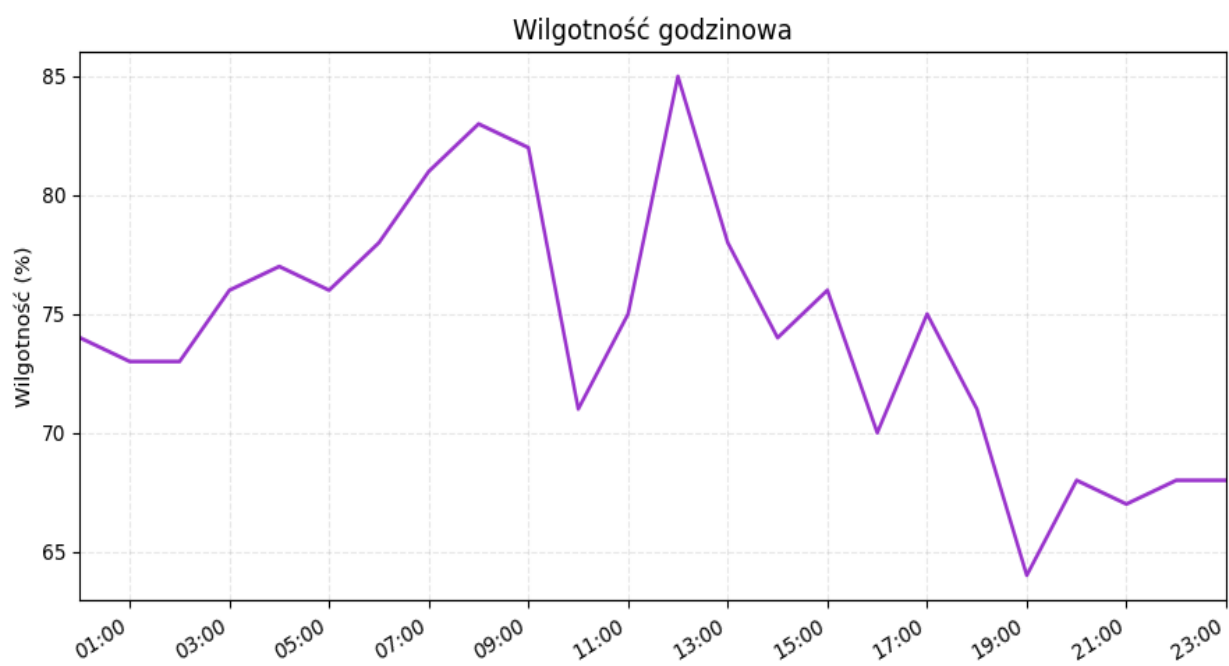
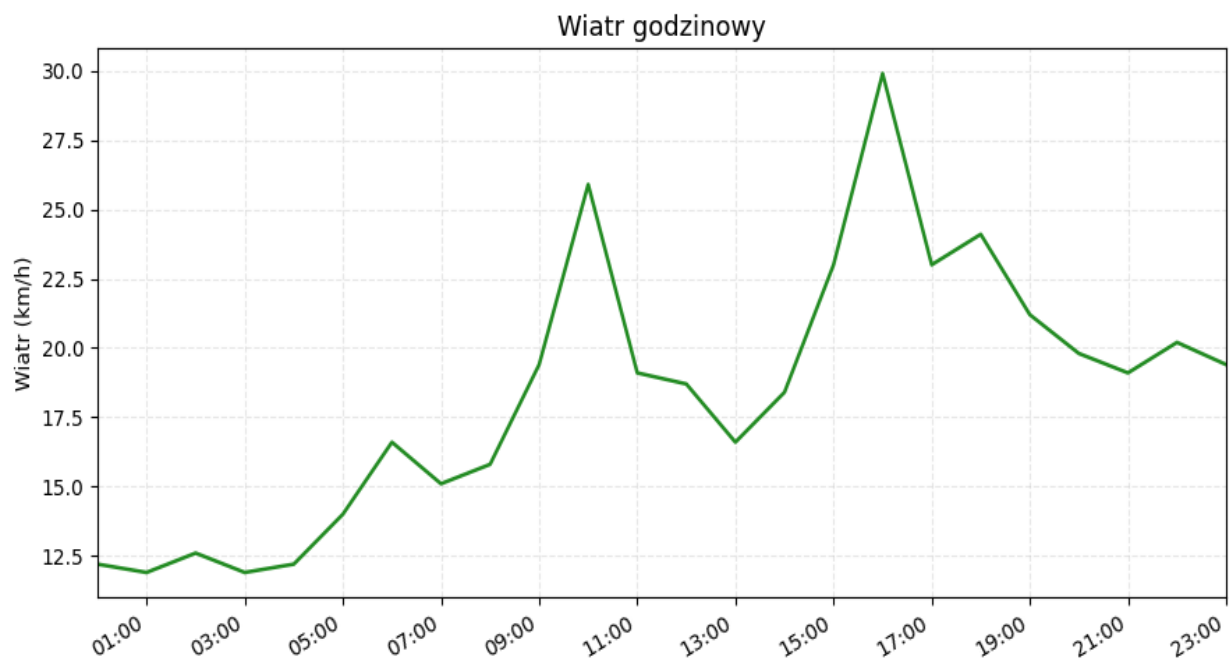
Gdynia - 2025-10-30 (Prognoza)



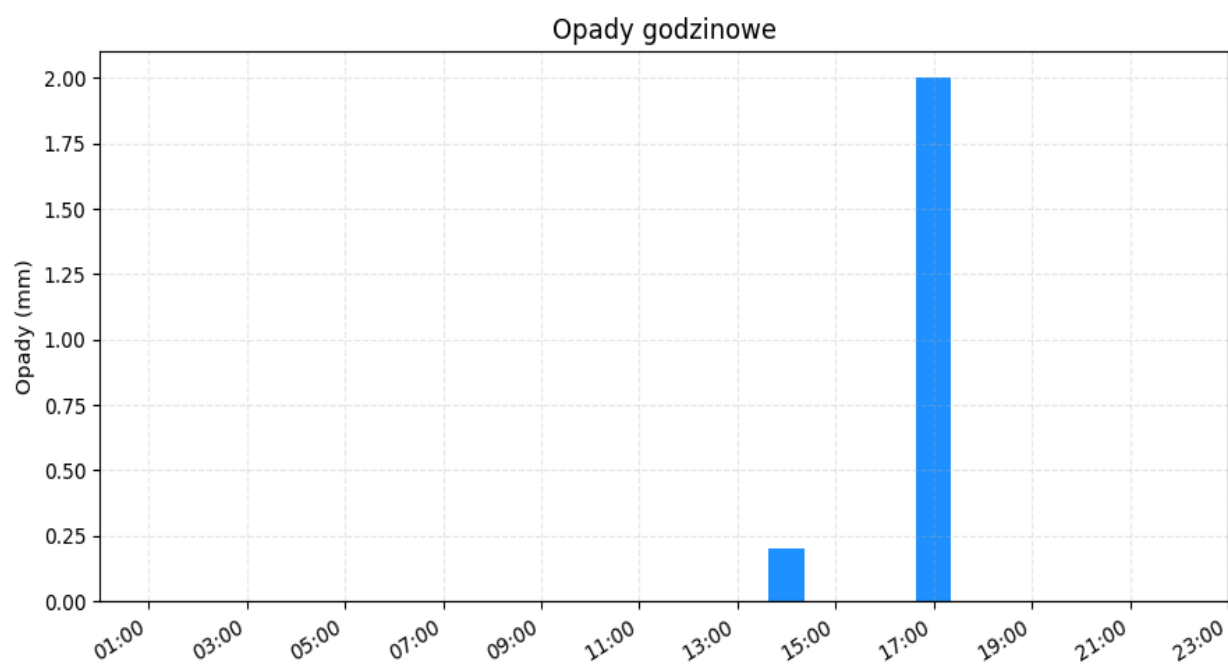
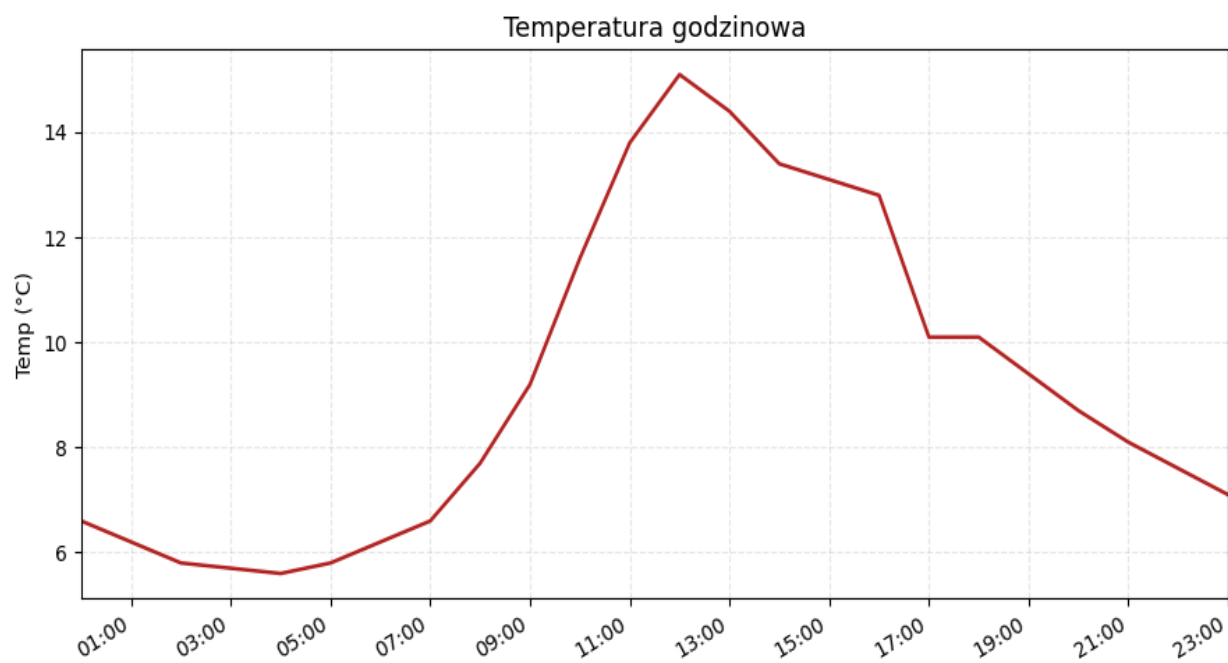


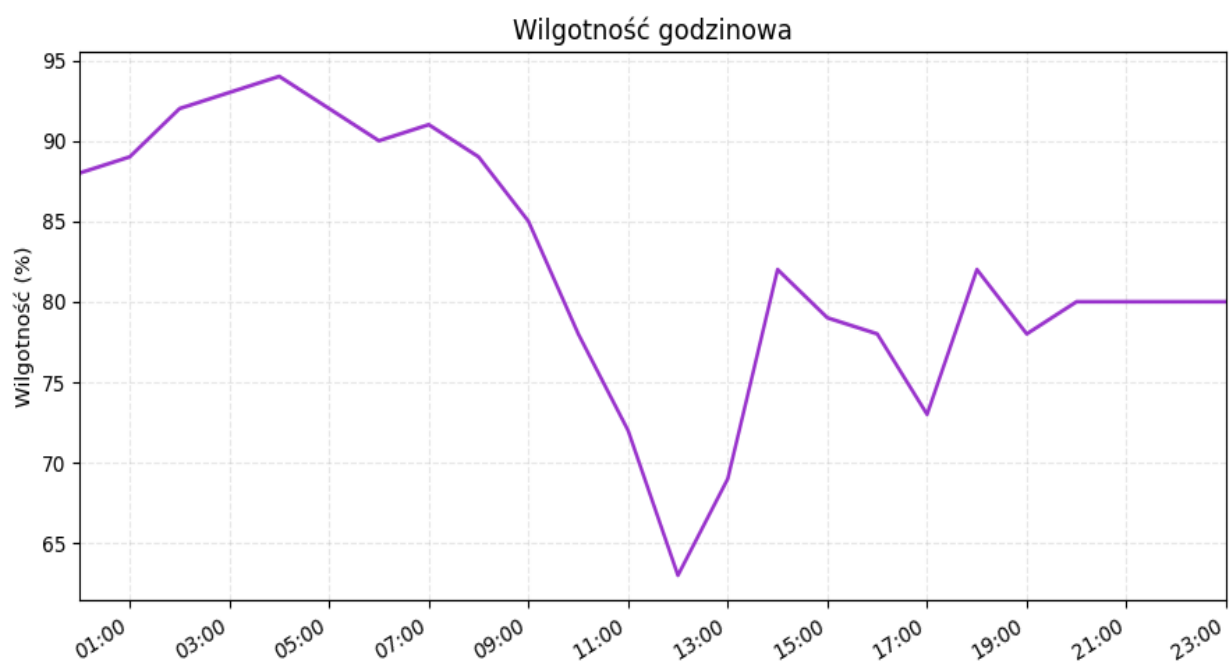
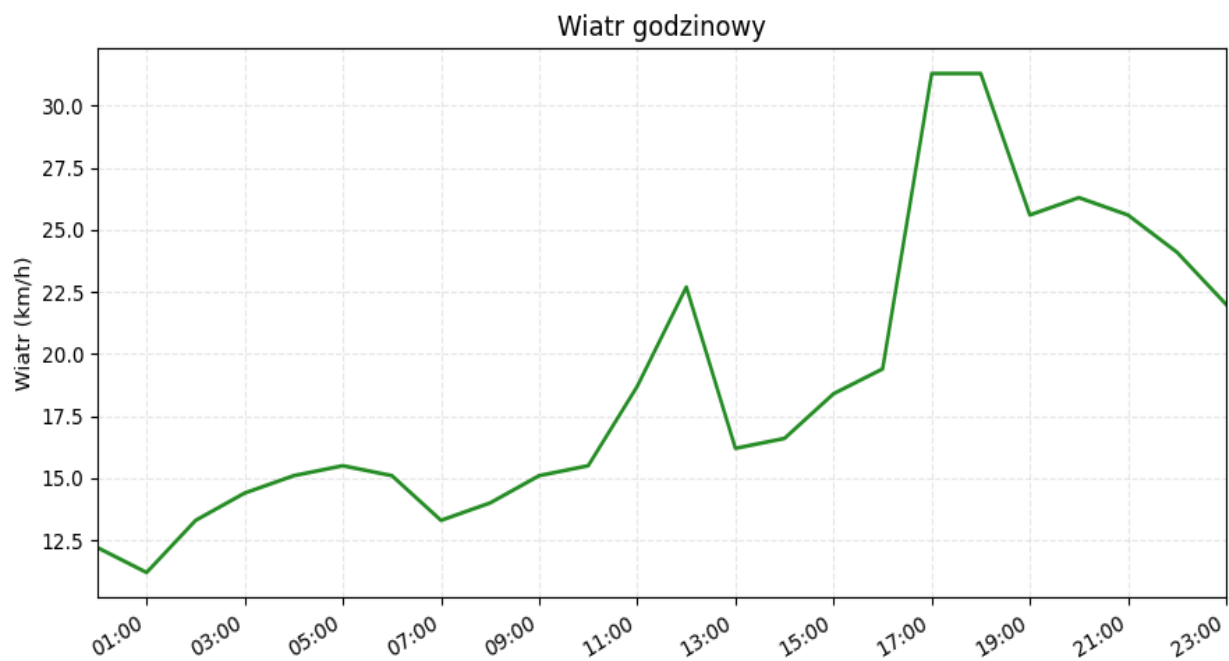
Częstochowa - 2025-10-30 (Prognoza)



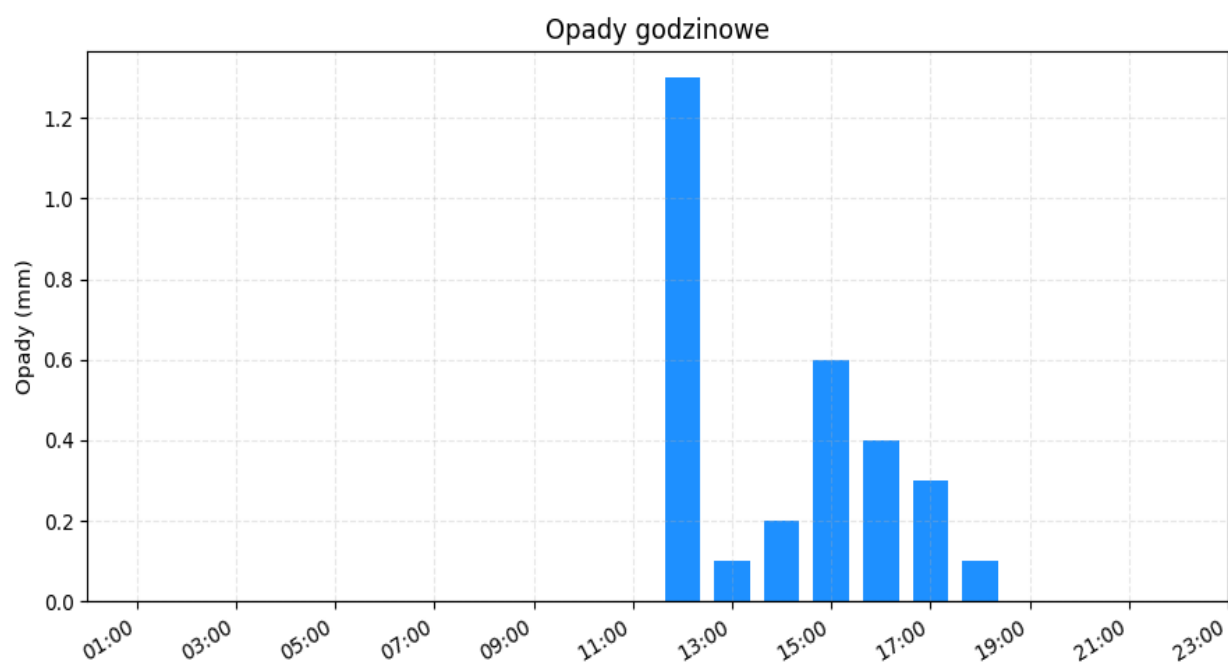
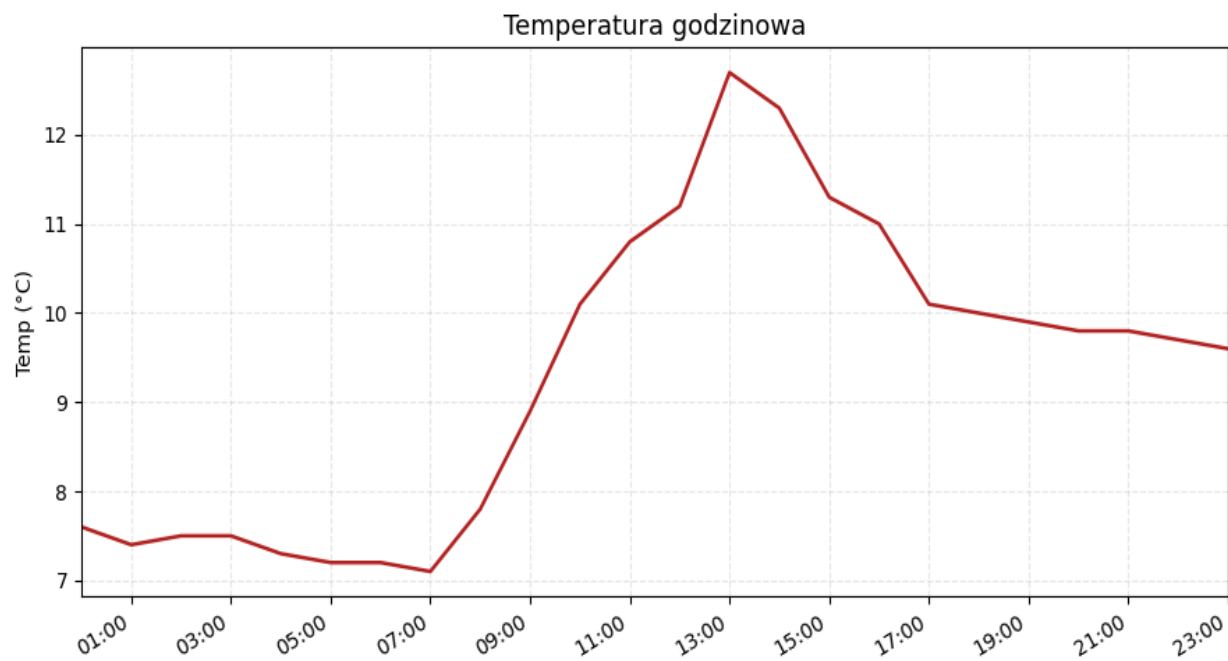


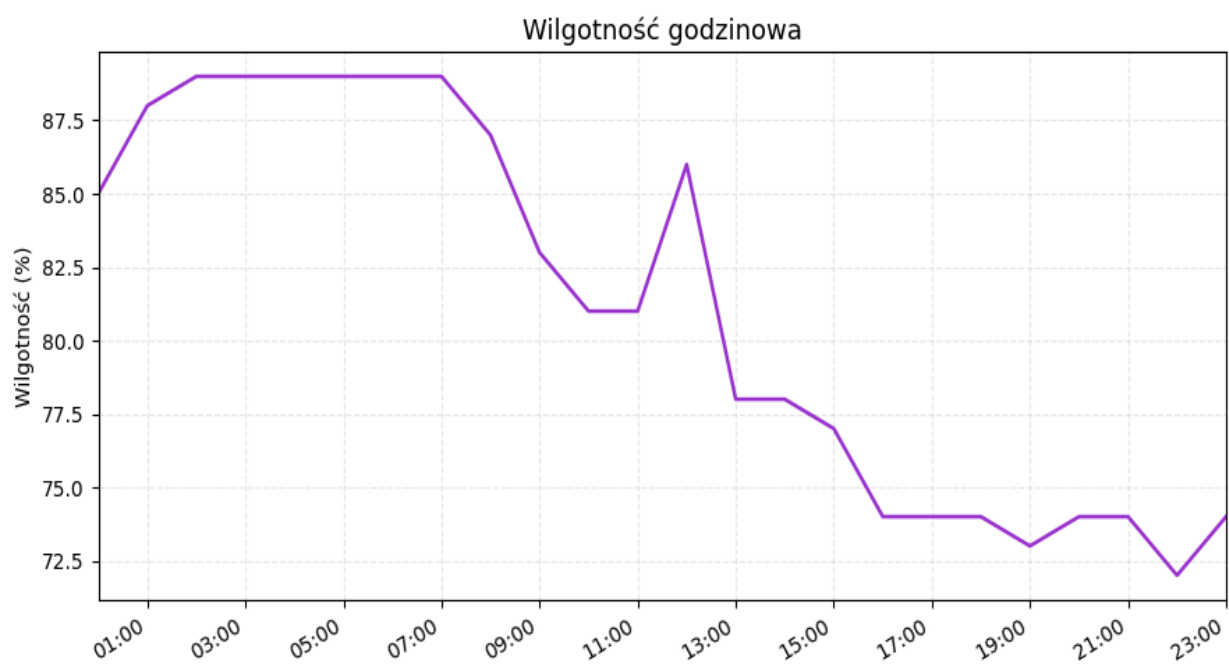
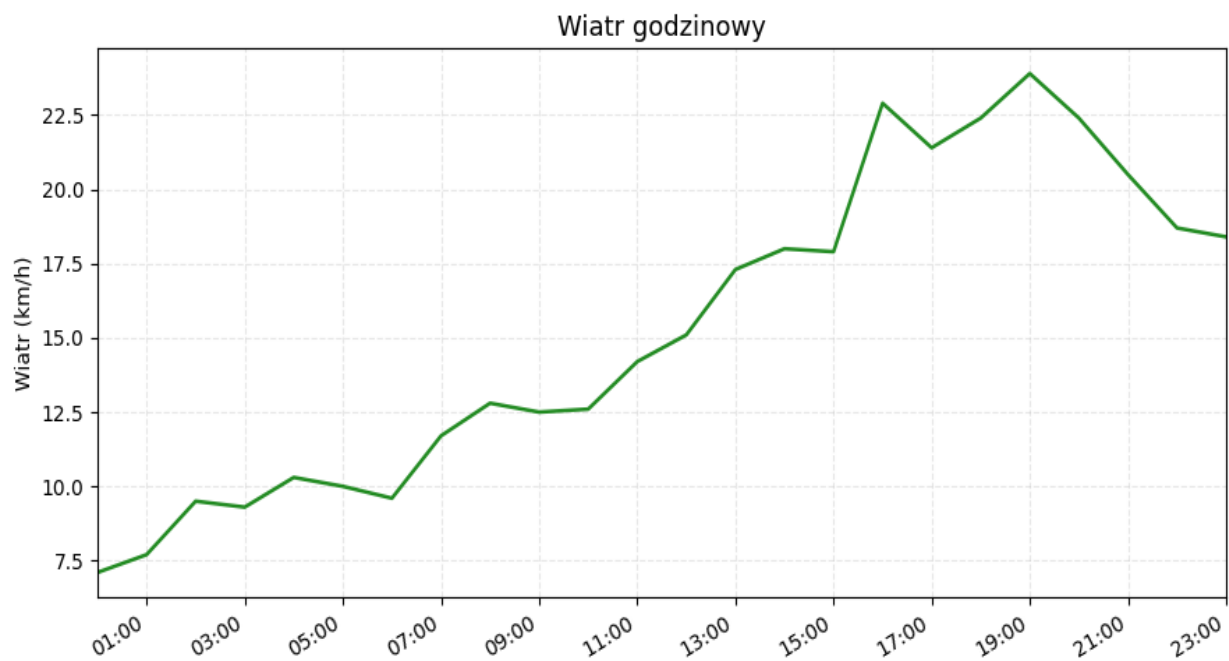
Radom - 2025-10-30 (Prognoza)



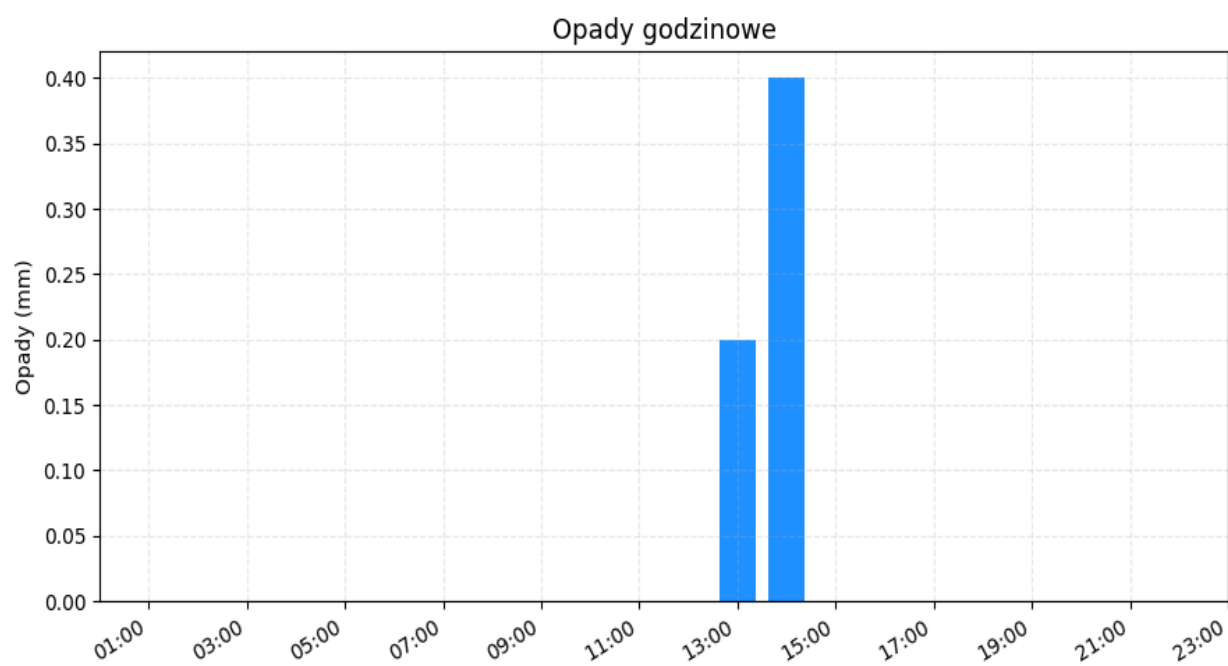
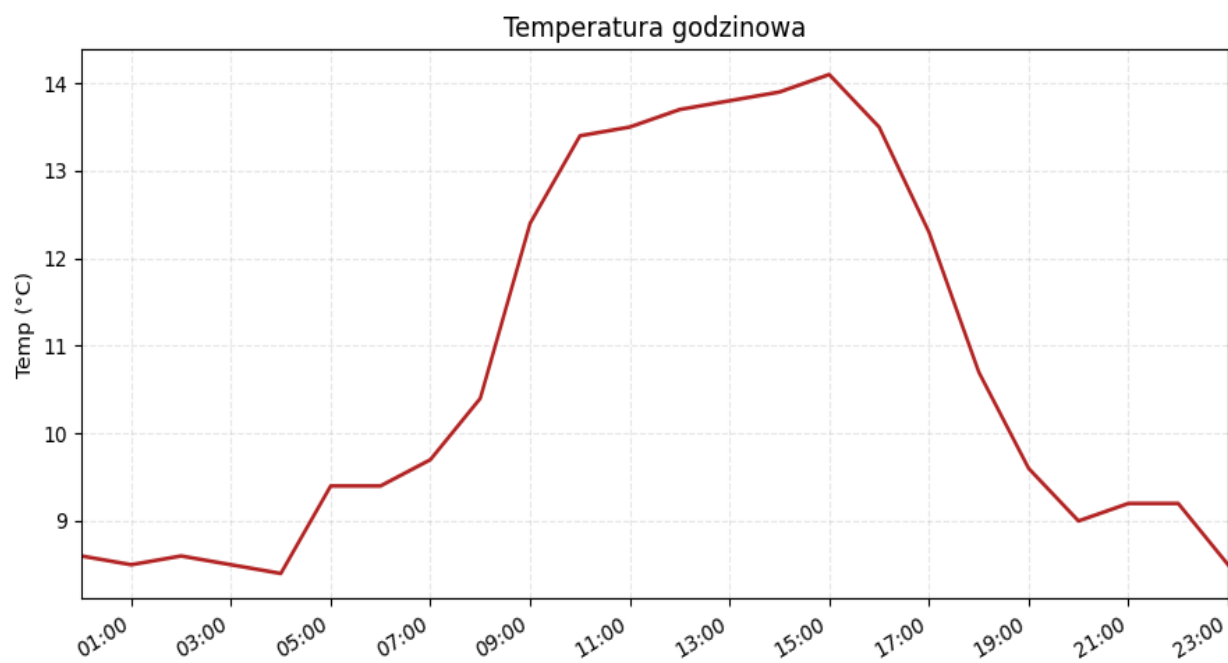


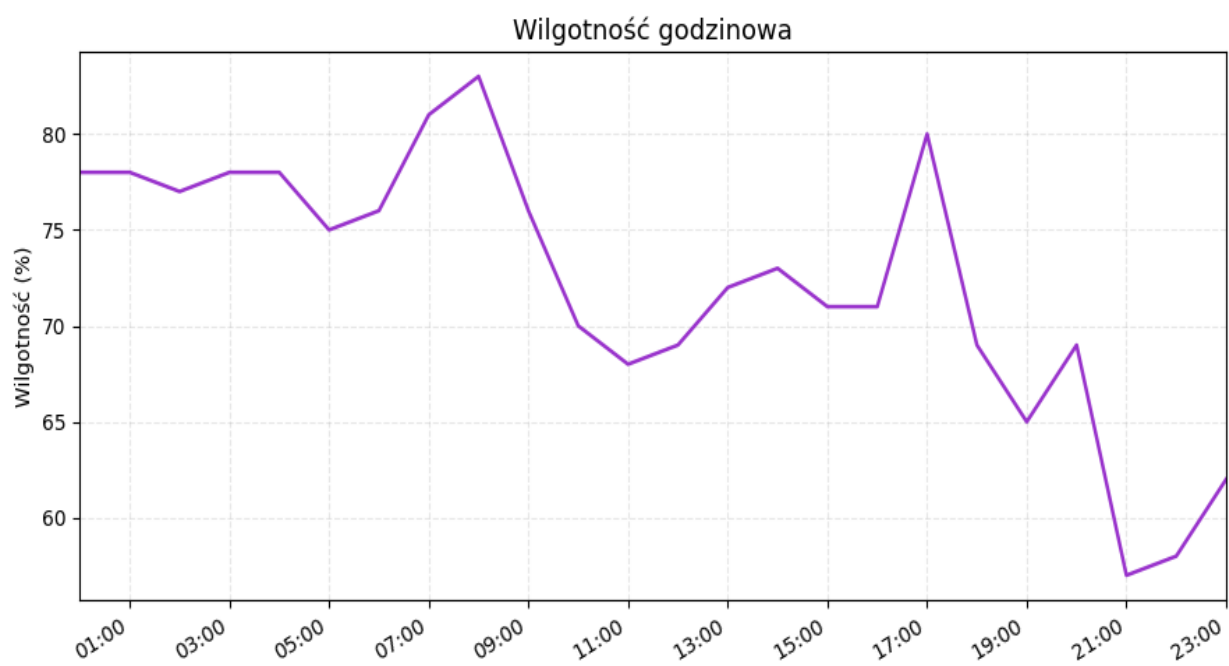
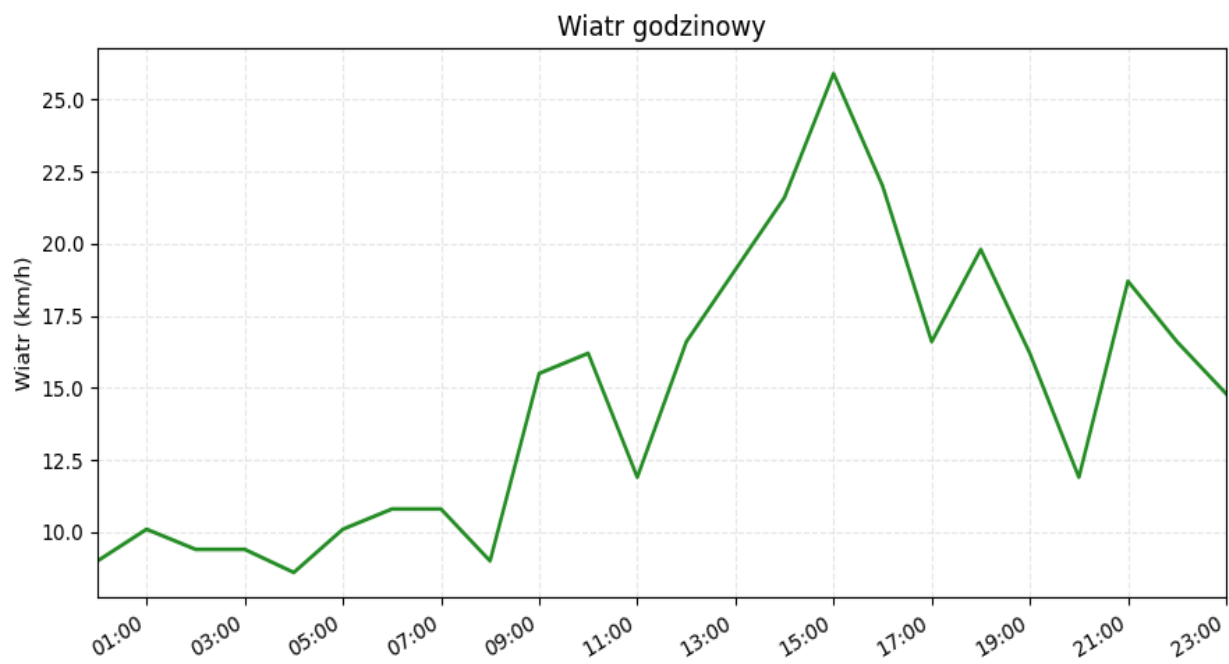
Toruń - 2025-10-30 (Prognoza)



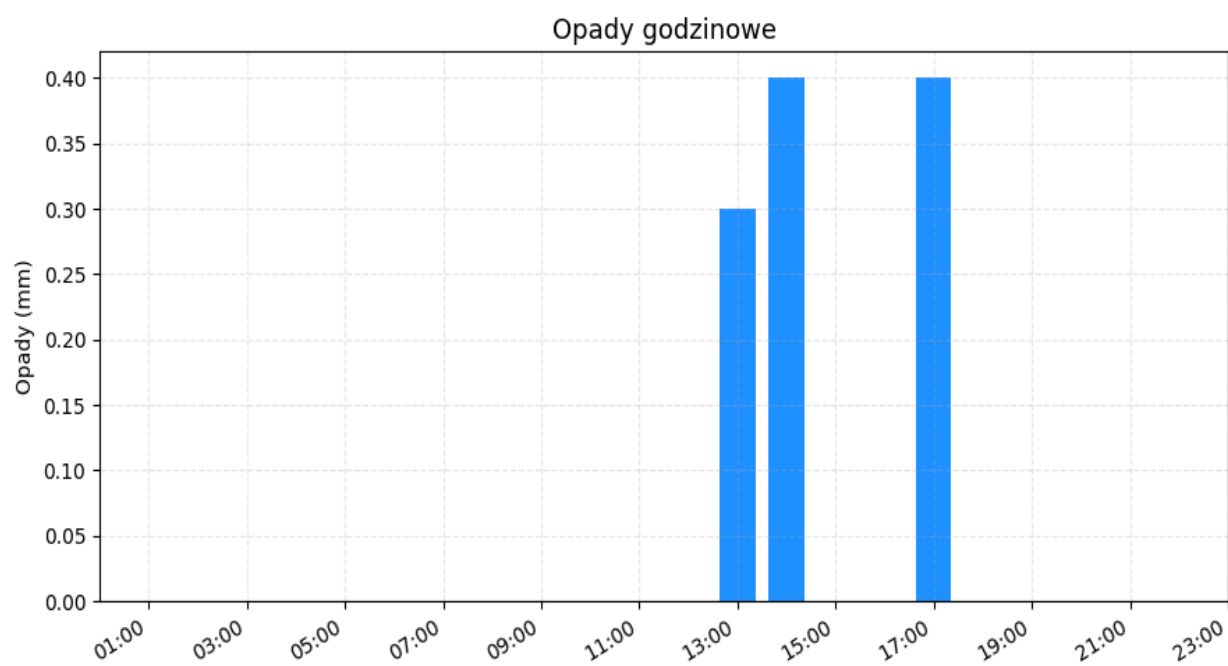
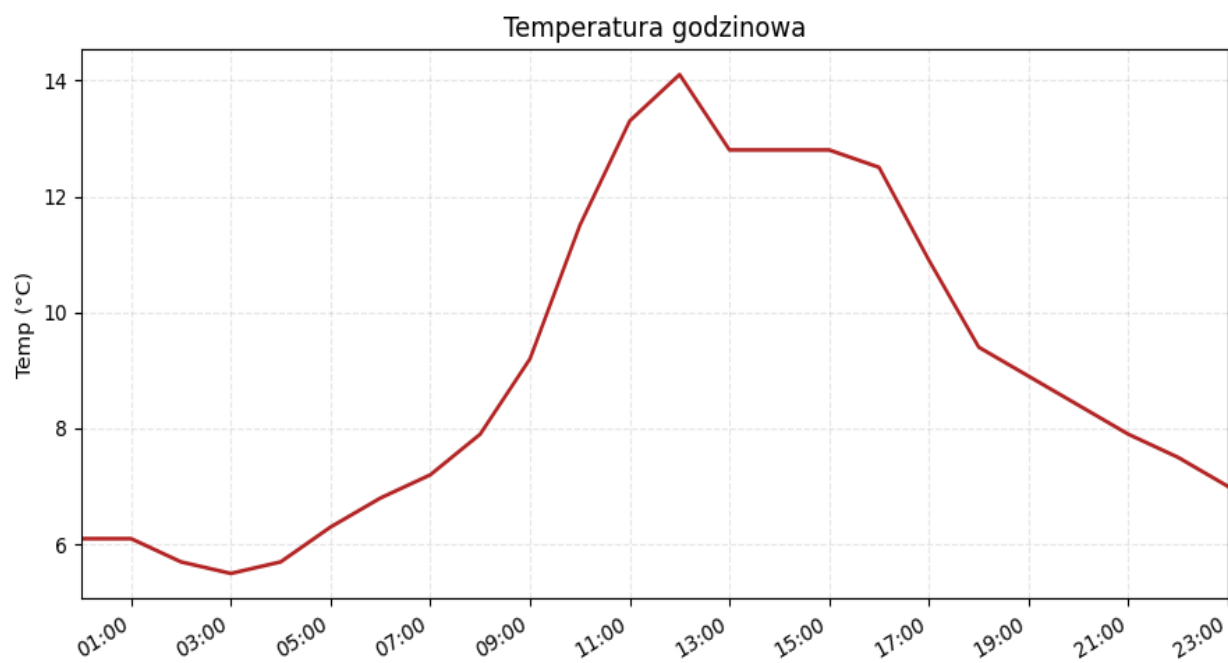


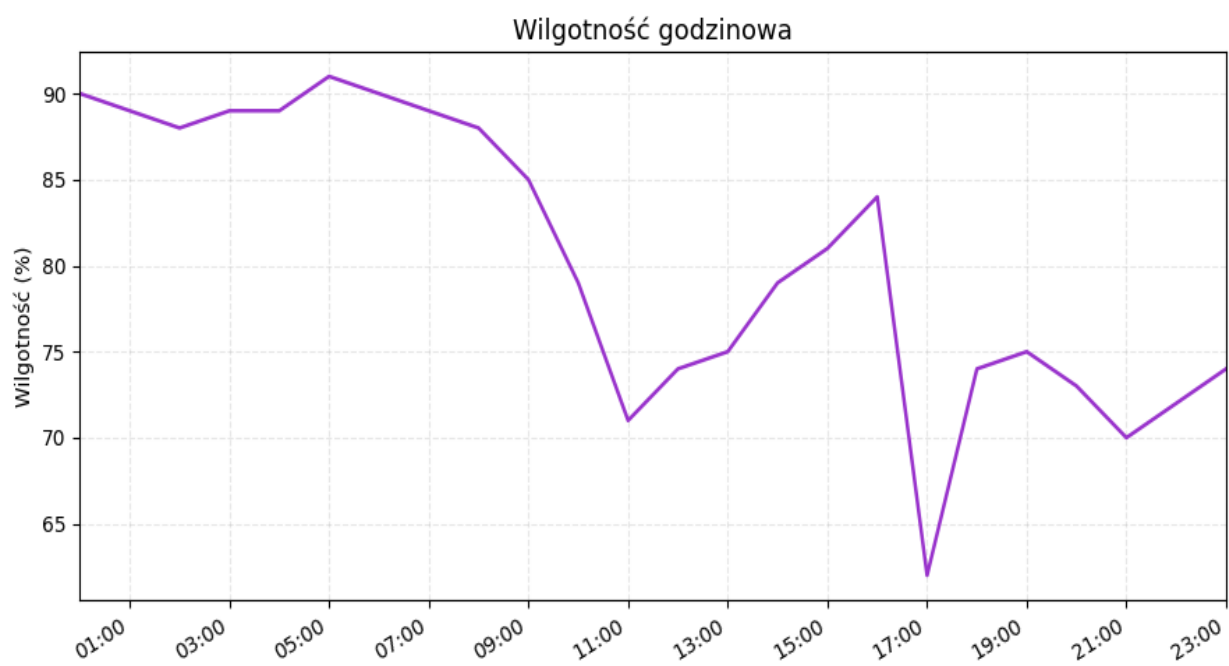
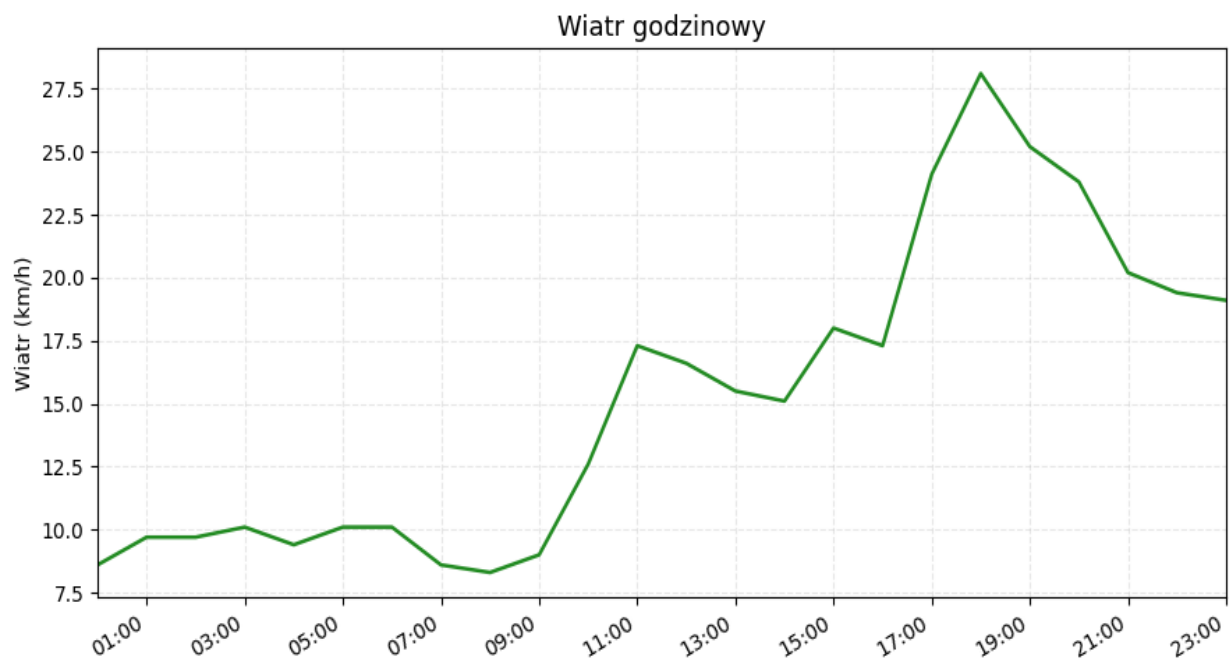
Sosnowiec - 2025-10-30 (Prognoza)



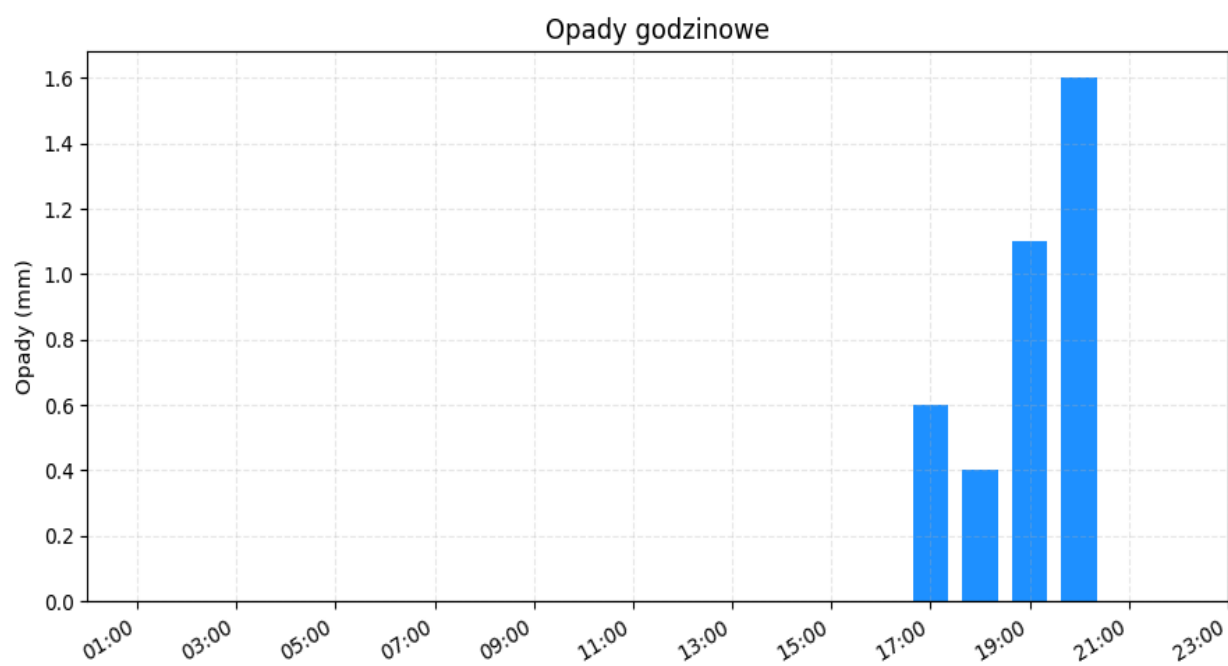
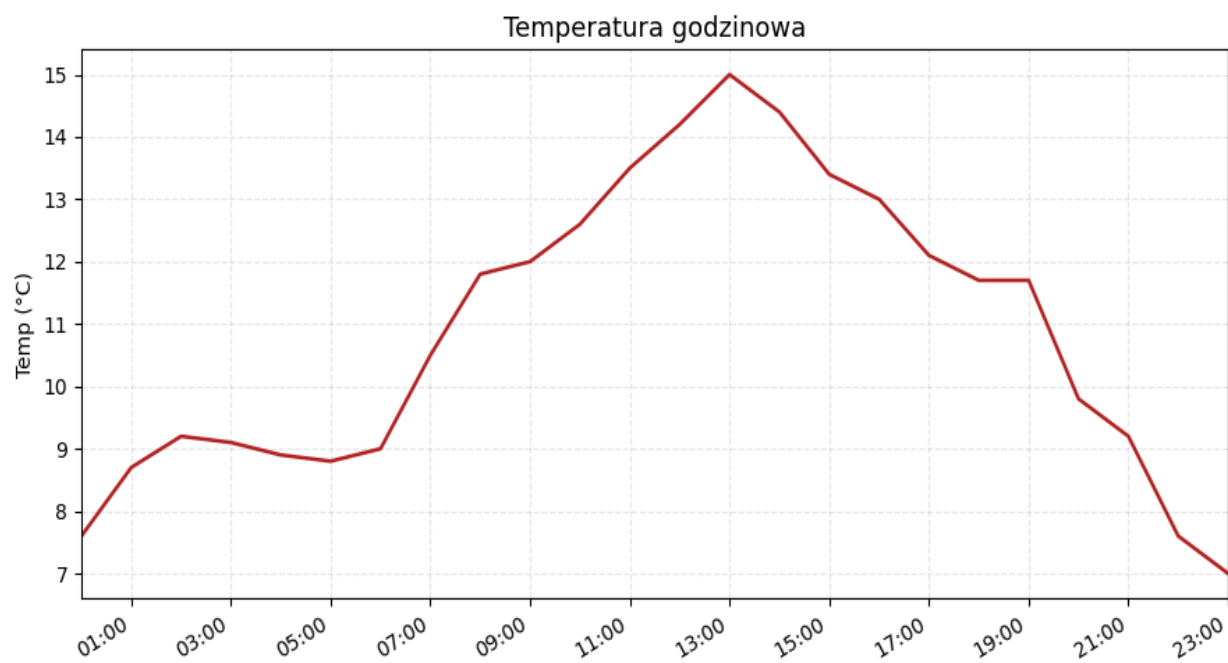


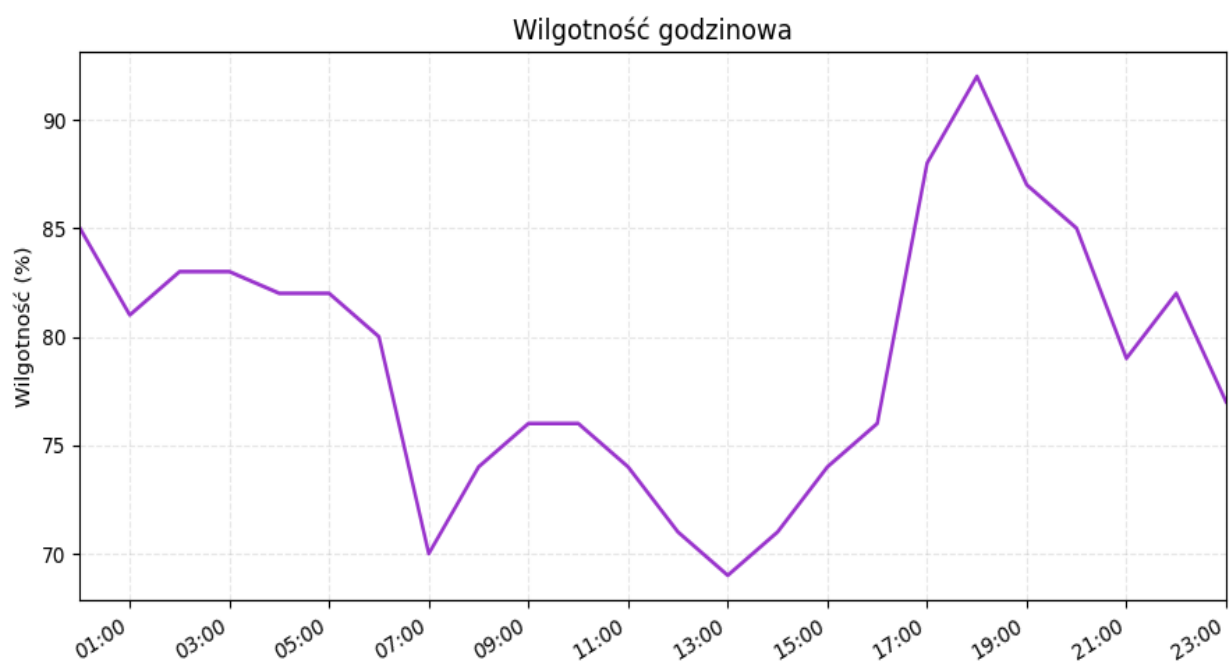
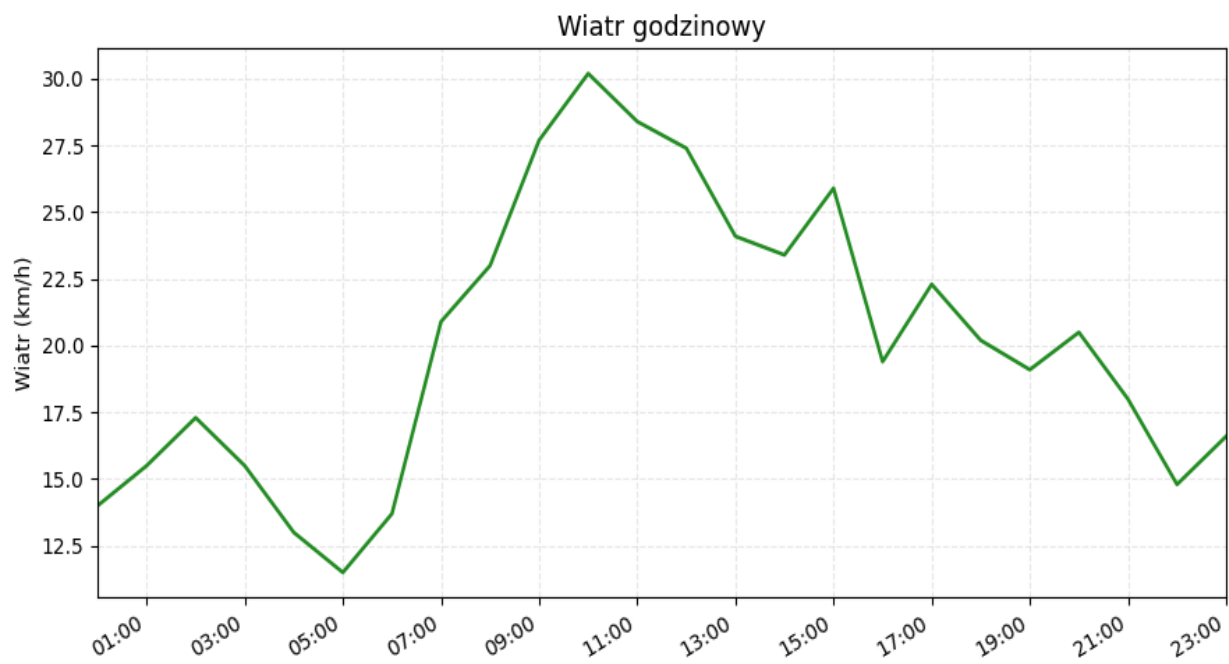
Kielce - 2025-10-30 (Prognoza)



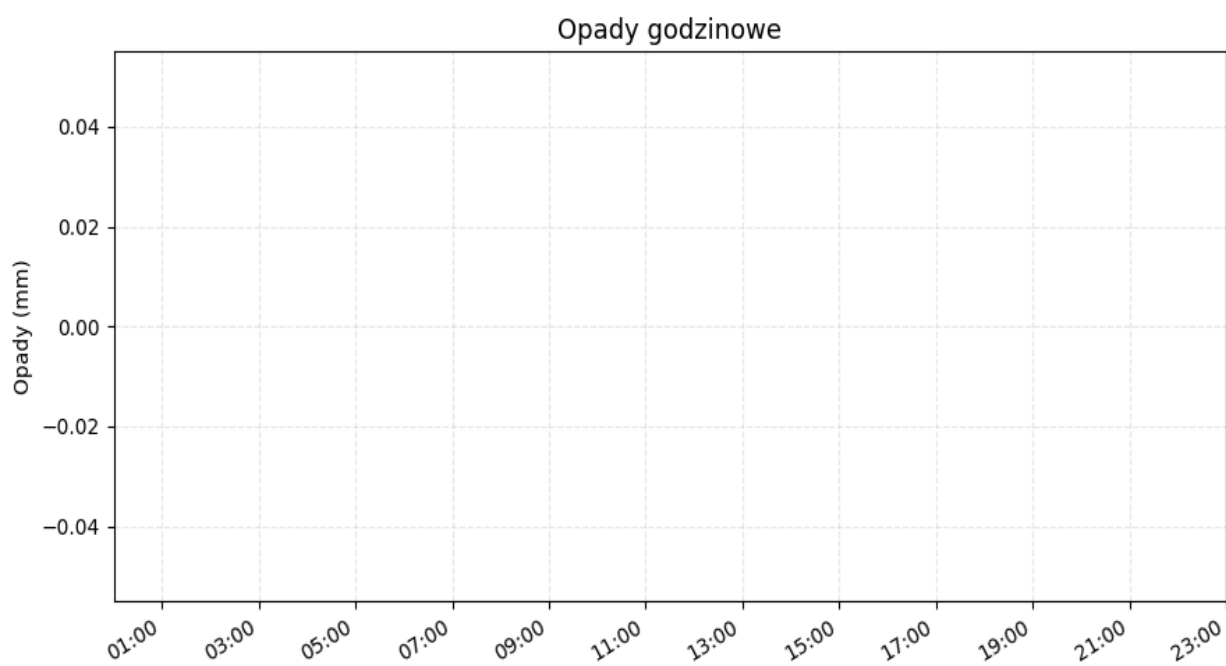
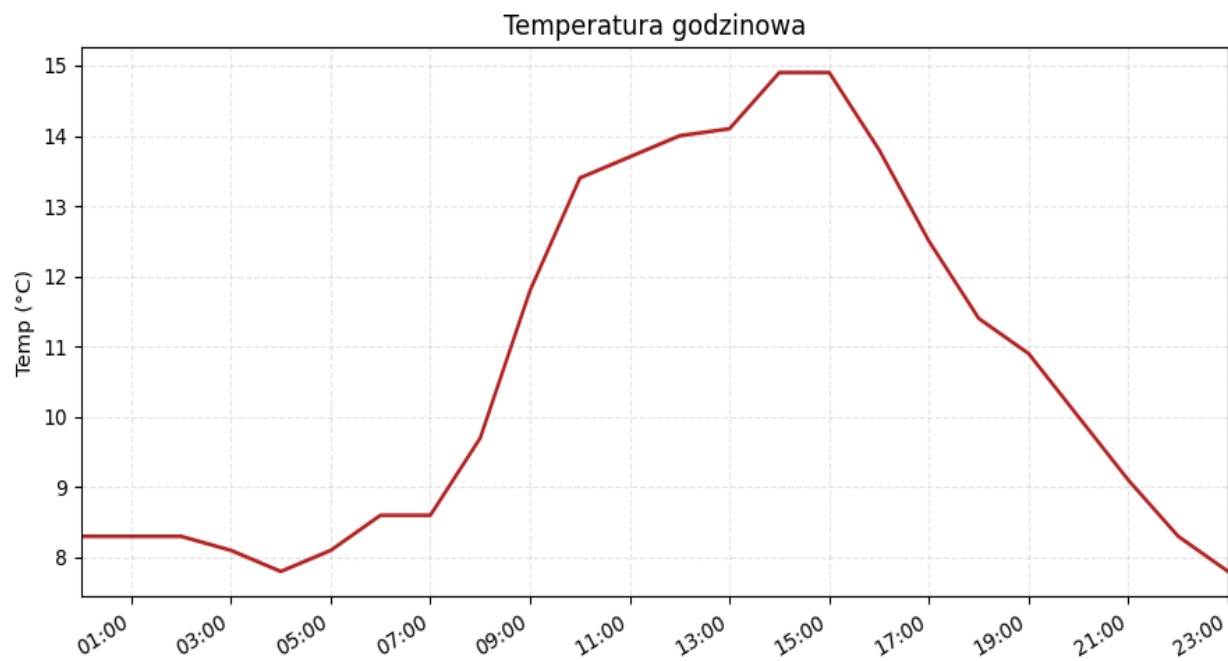


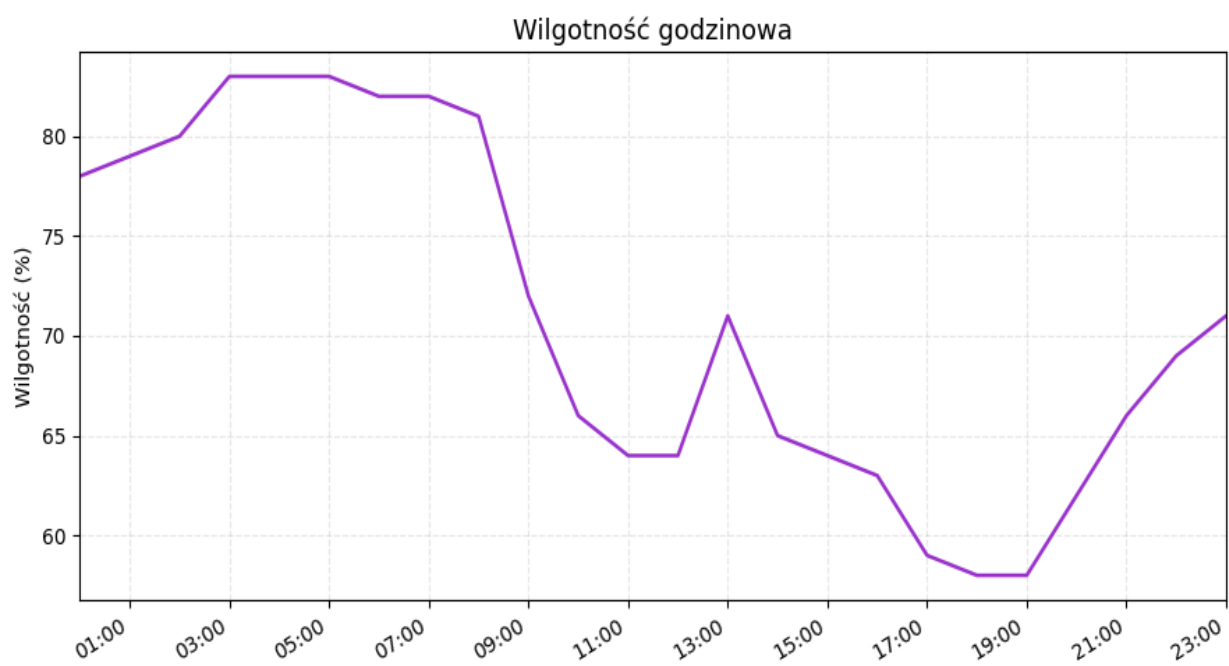
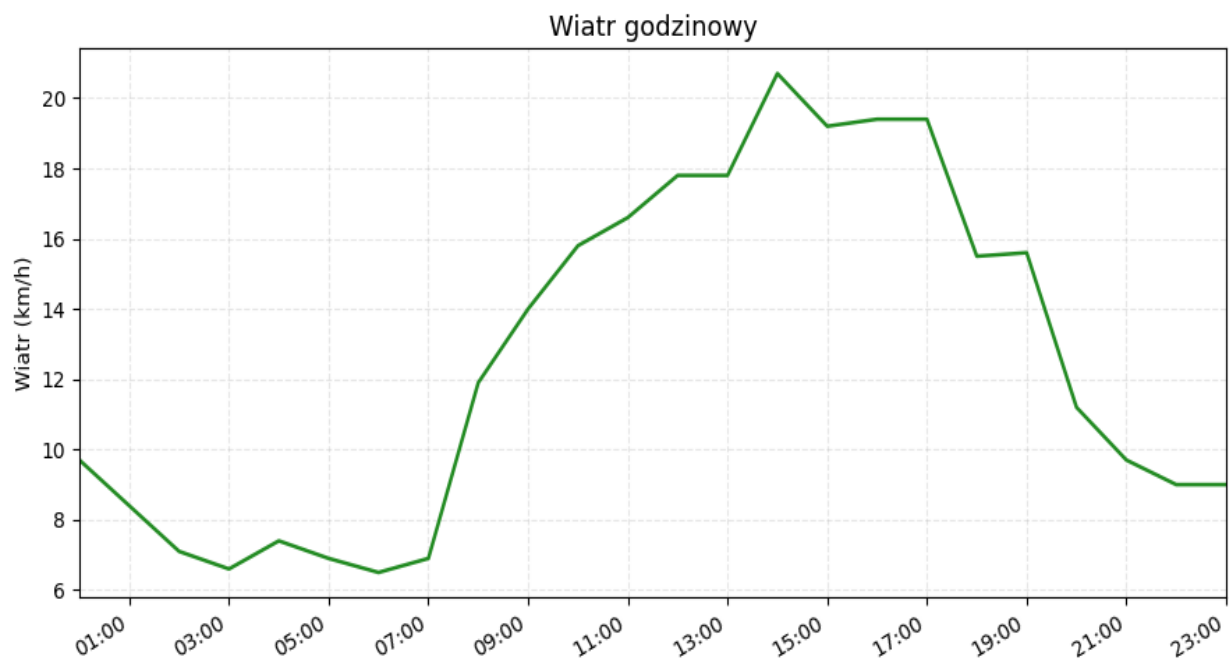
Rzeszów - 2025-10-30 (Prognoza)





Gliwice - 2025-10-30 (Prognoza)





Zabrze - 2025-10-30 (Prognoza)

