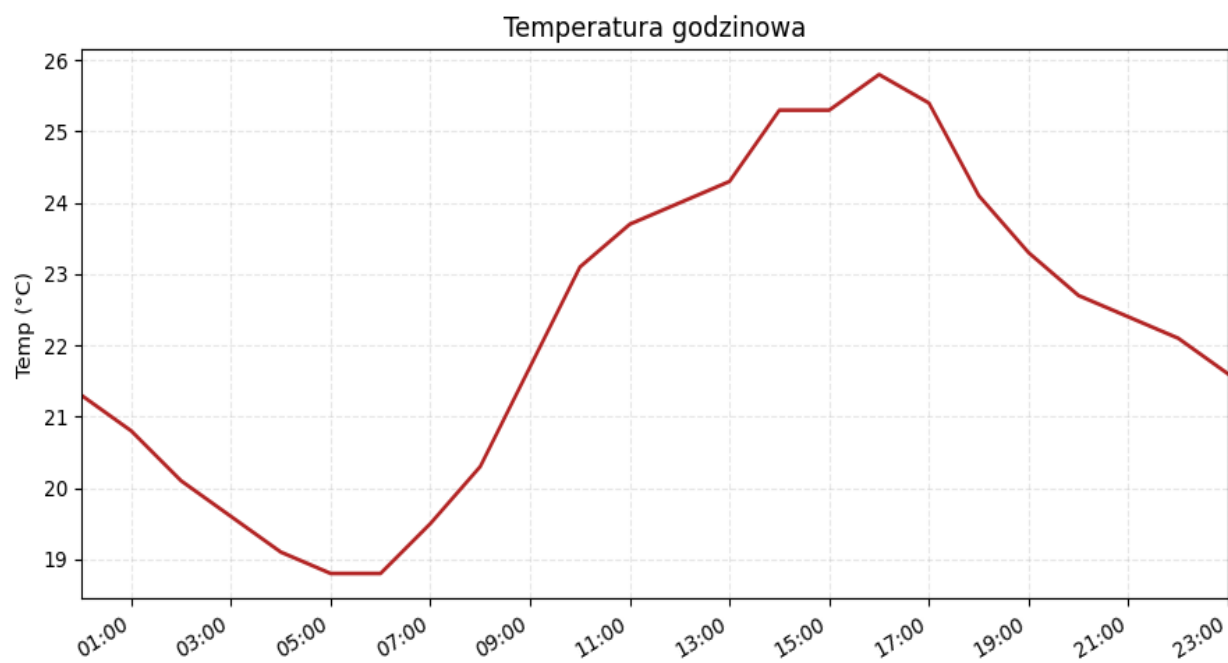
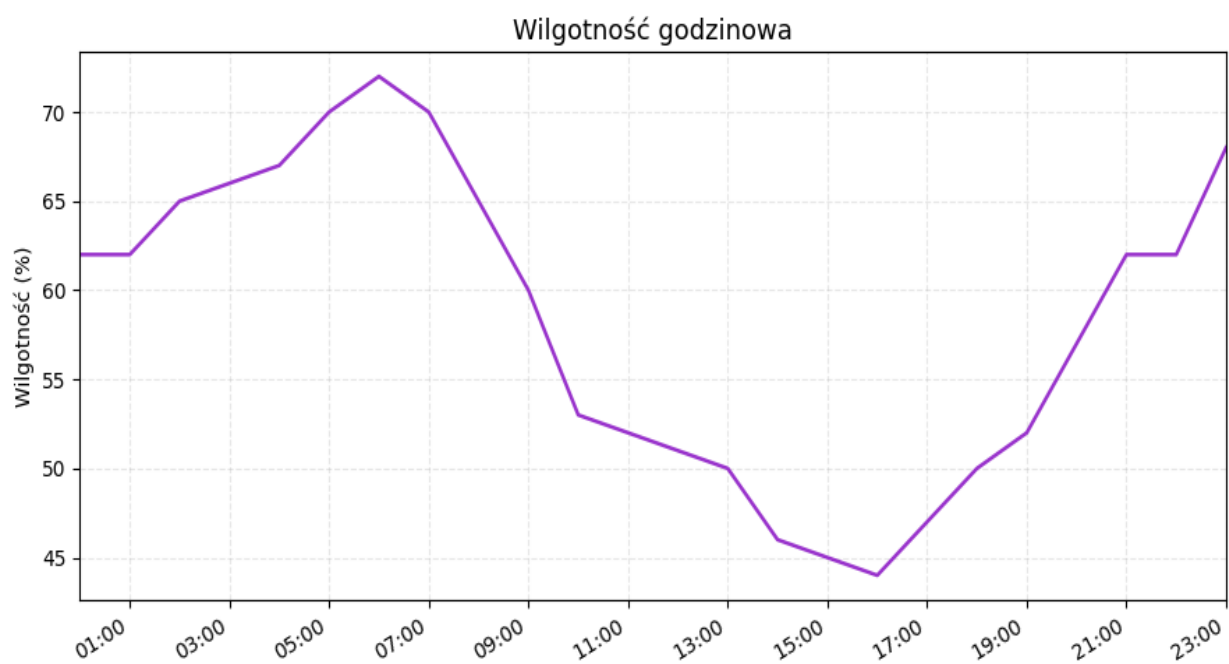
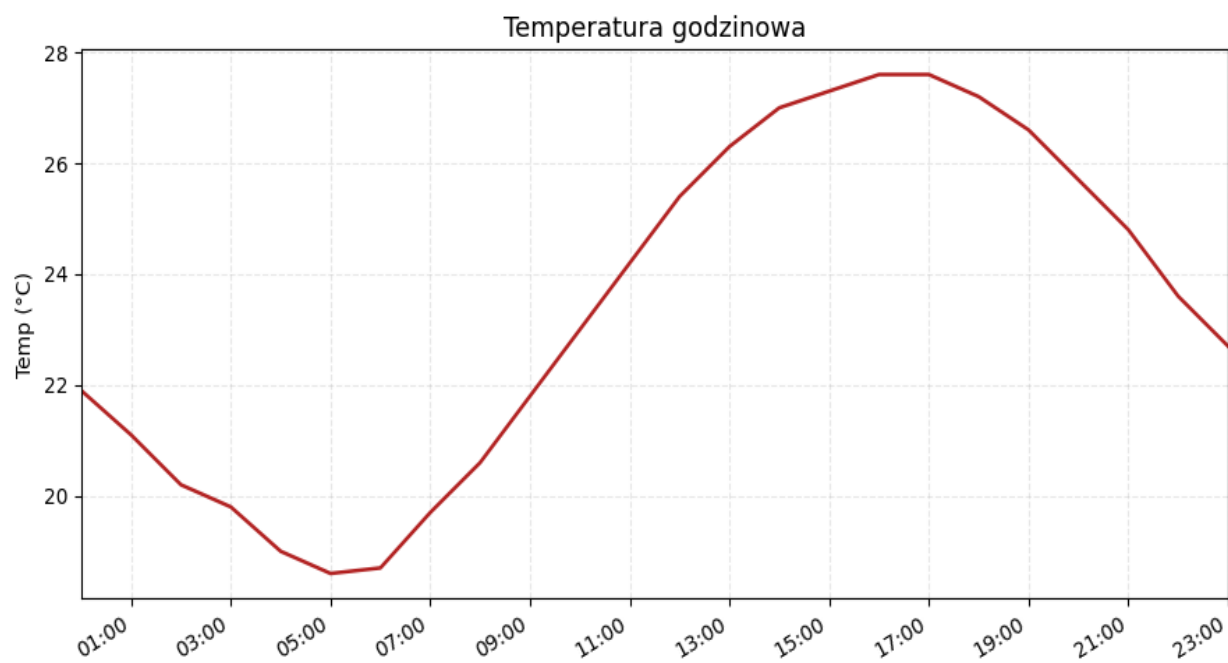


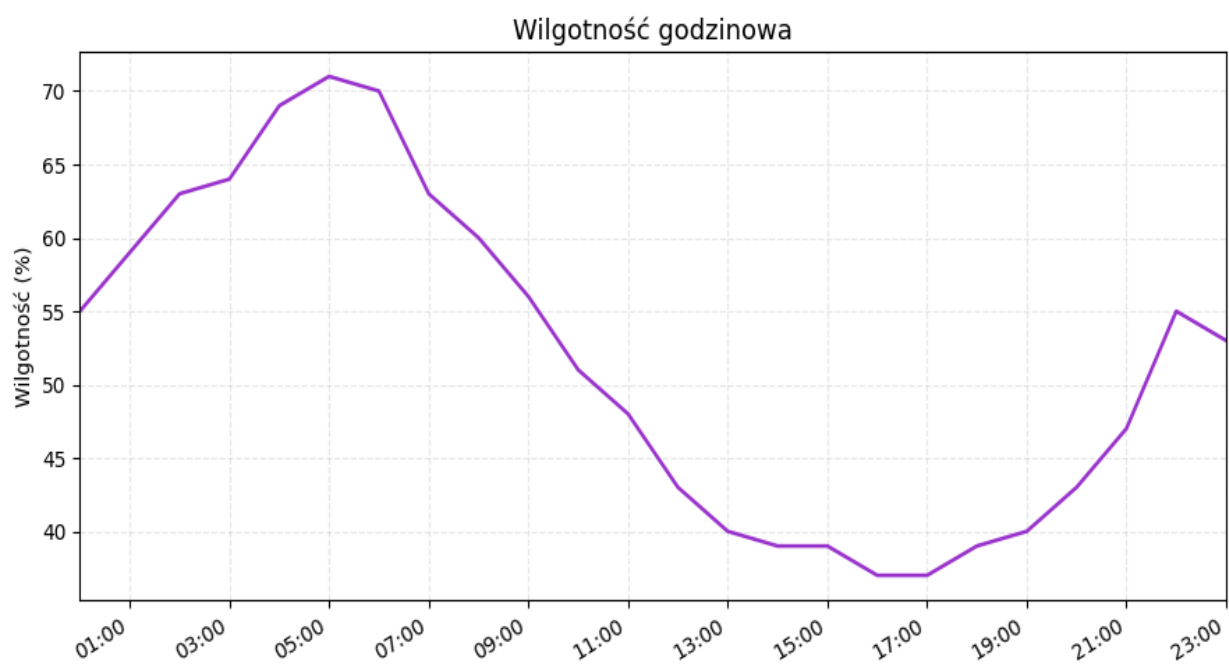
Warszawa - 2025-07-23 (Prognoza)



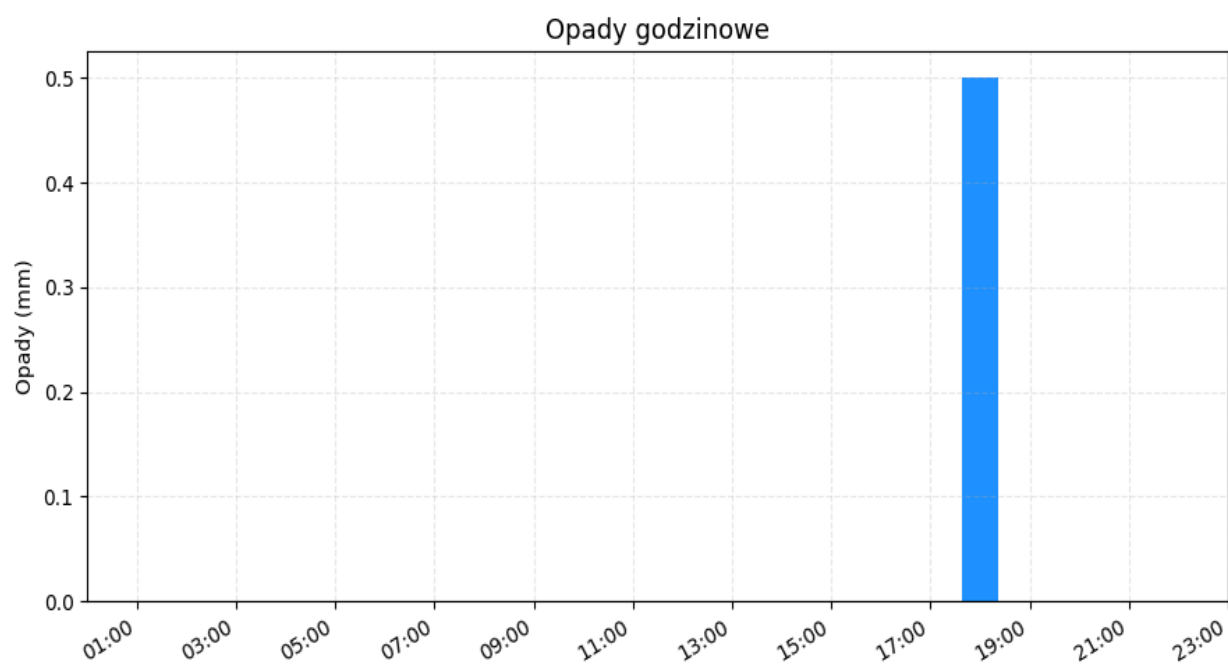
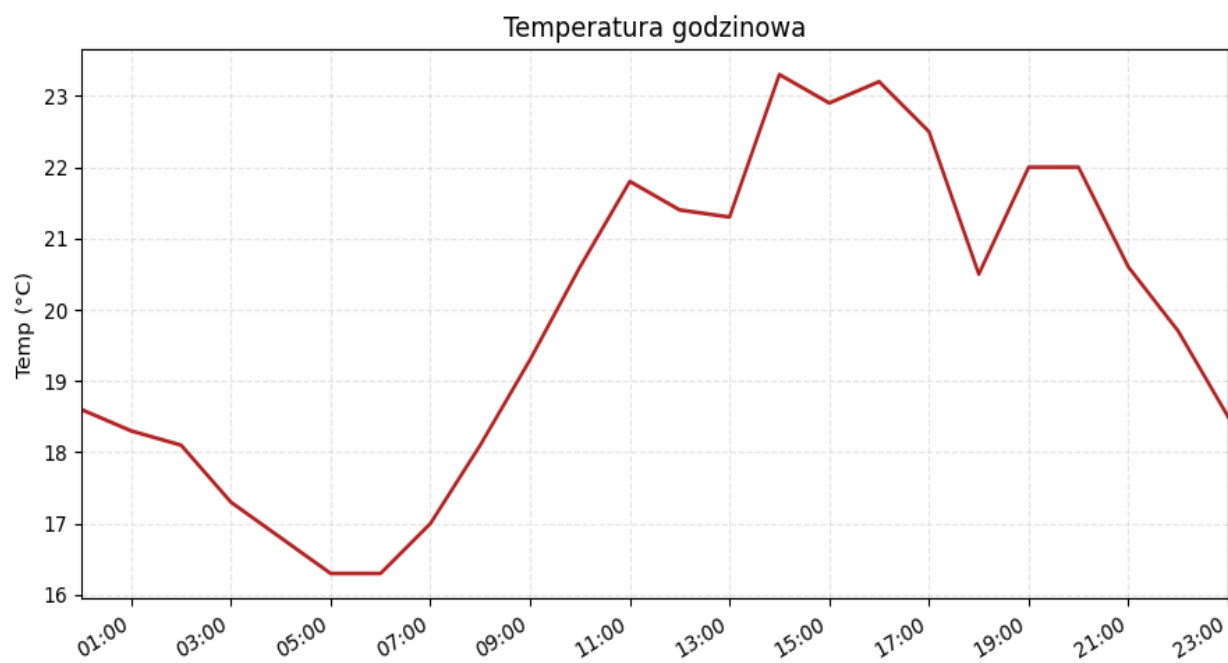


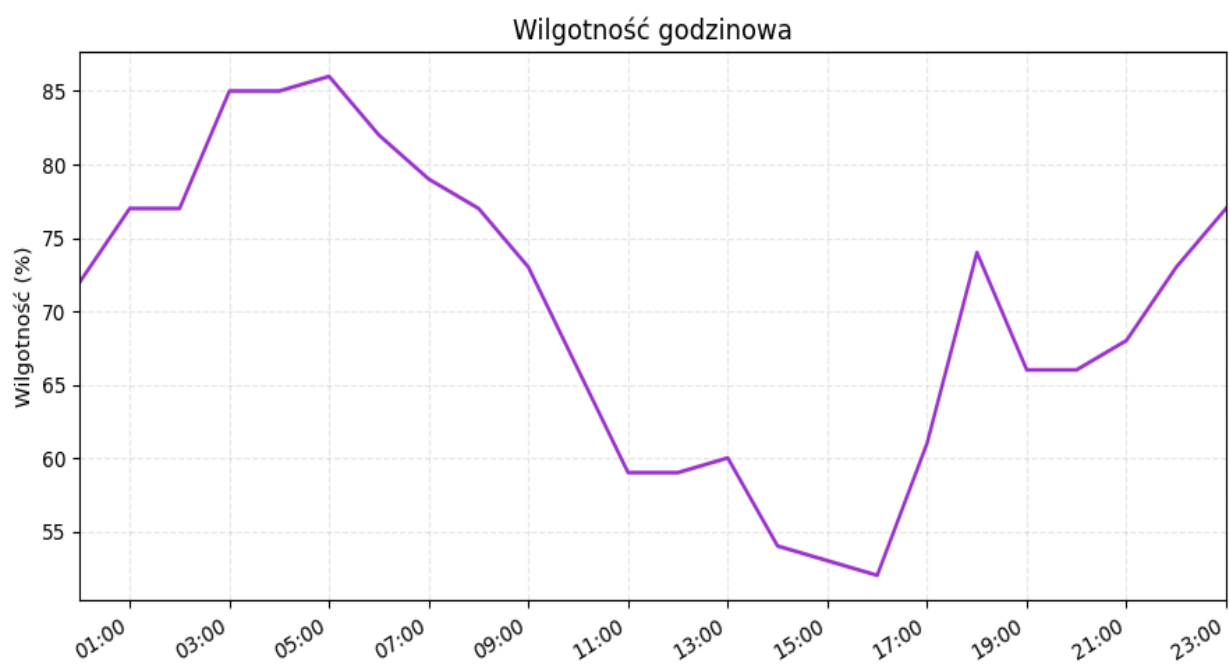
Kraków - 2025-07-23 (Prognoza)



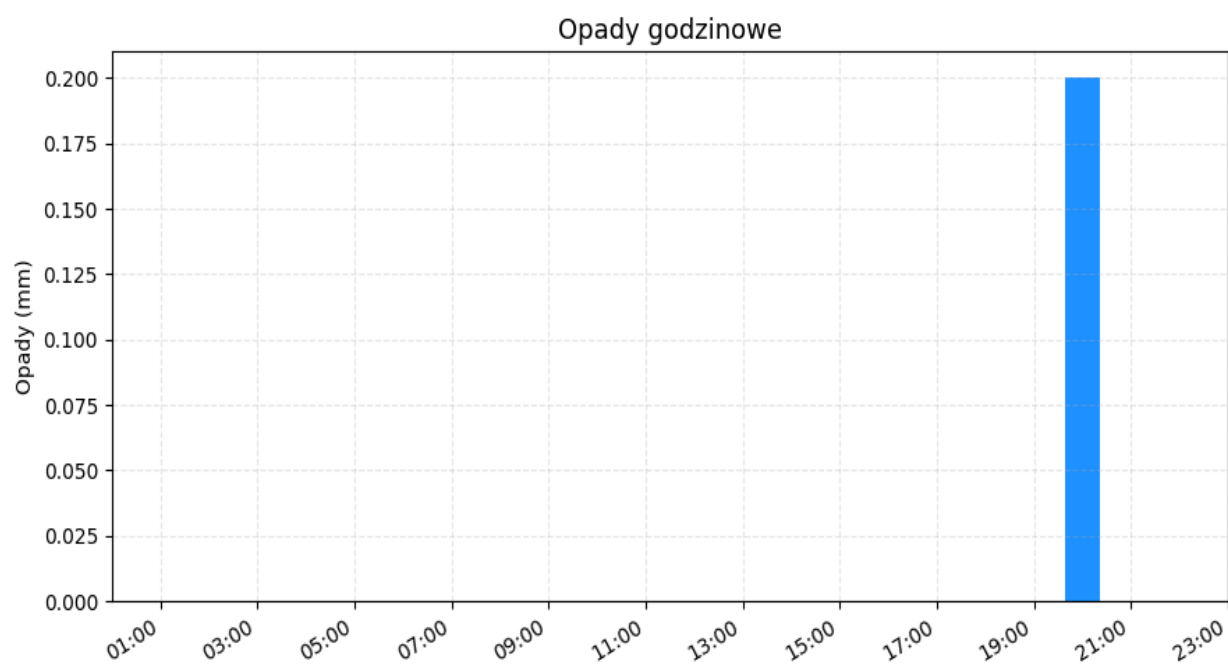
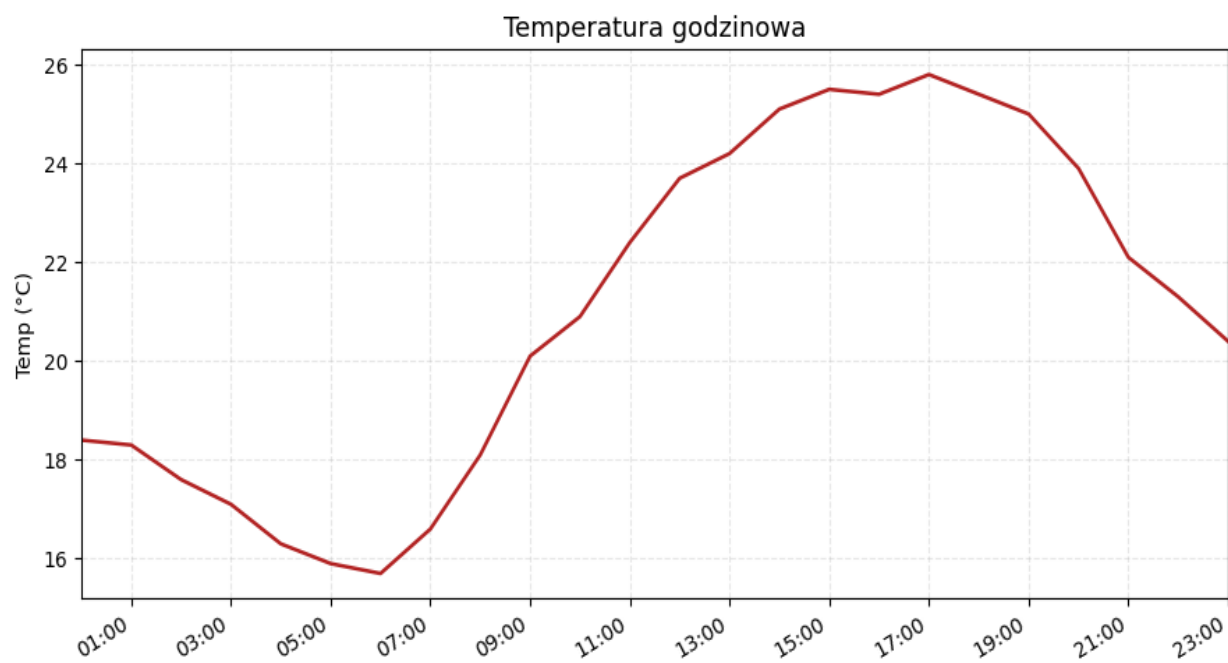


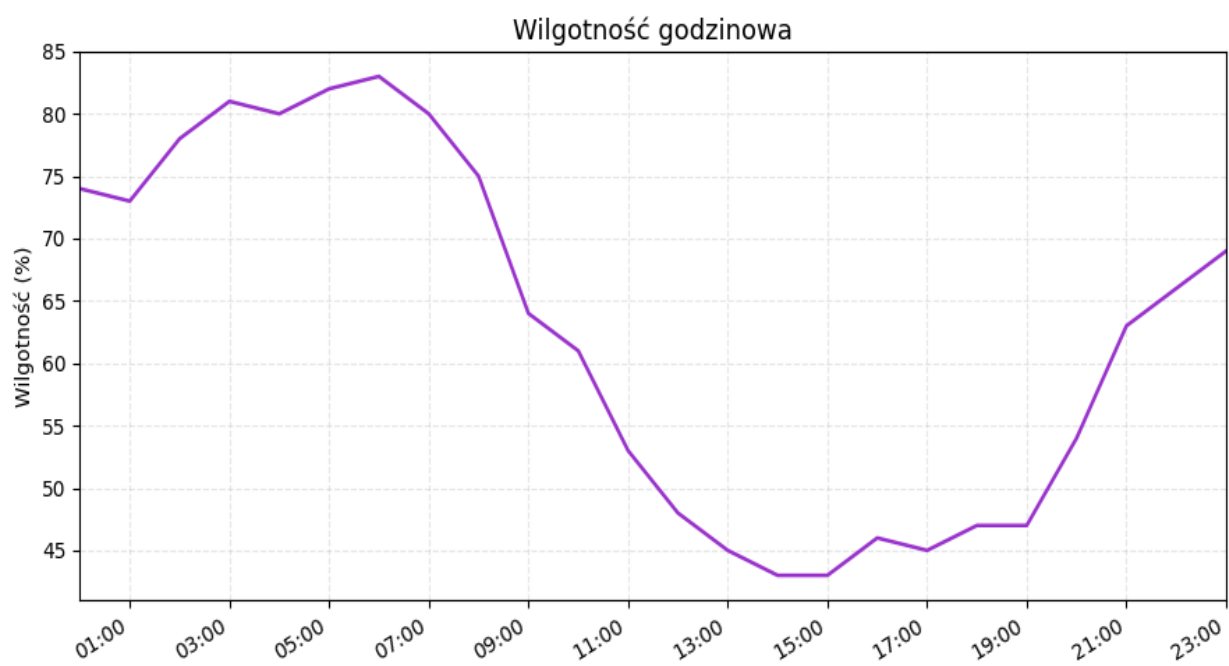
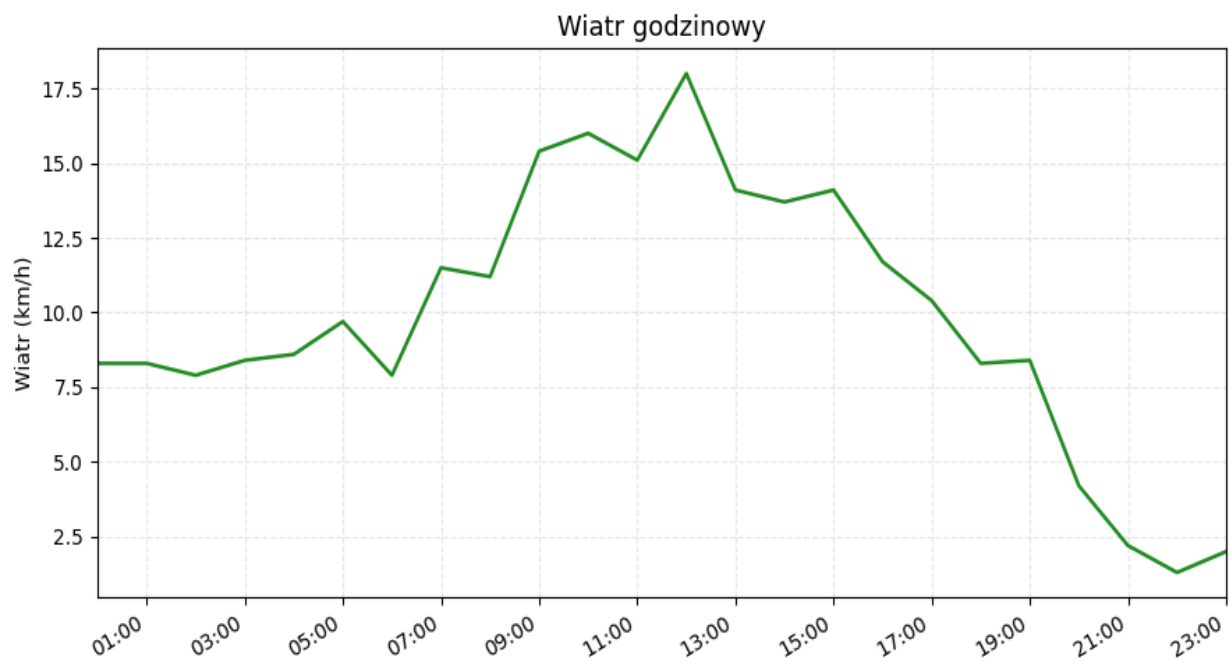
Łódź - 2025-07-23 (Prognoza)



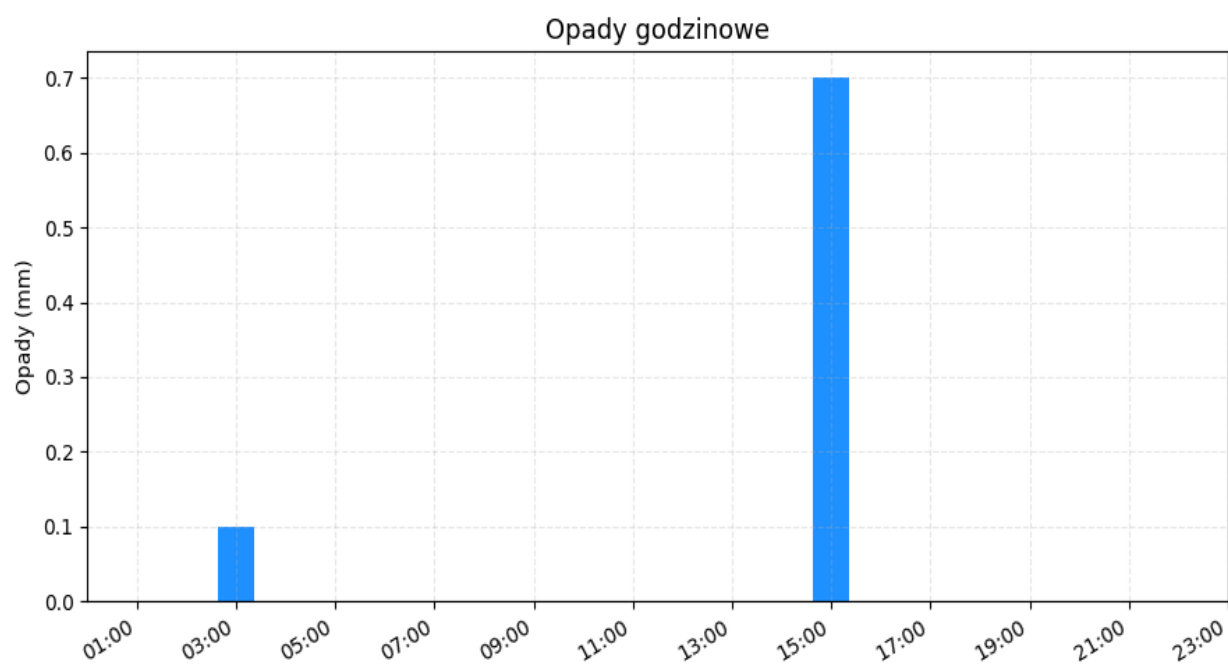
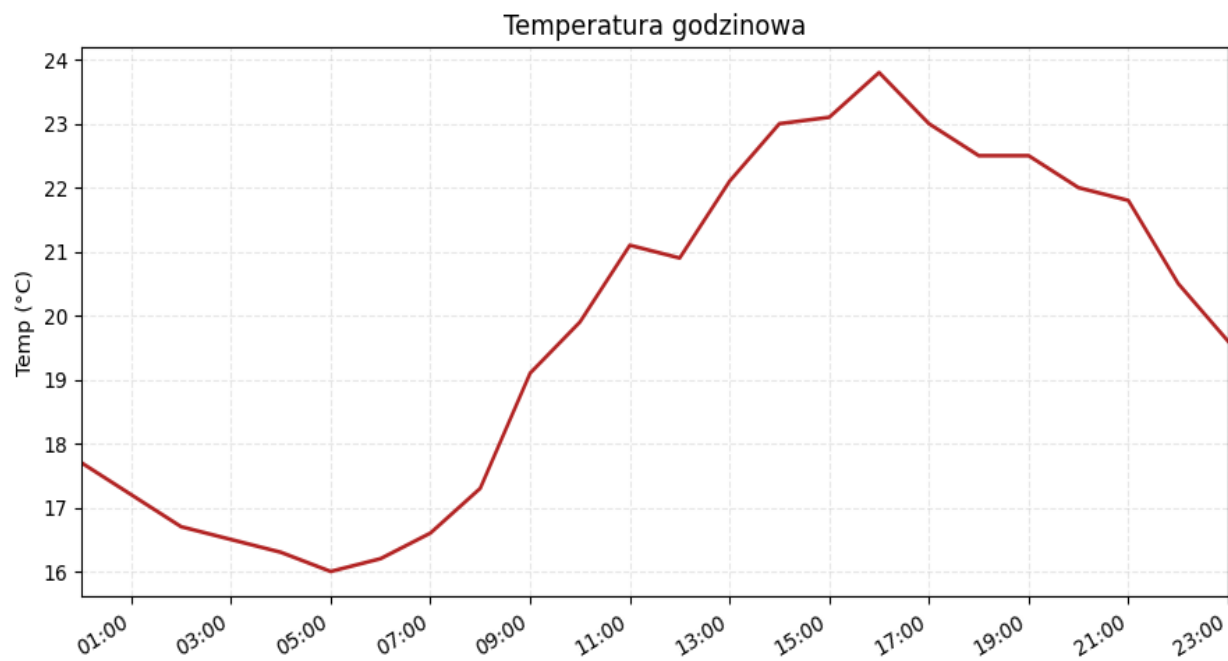


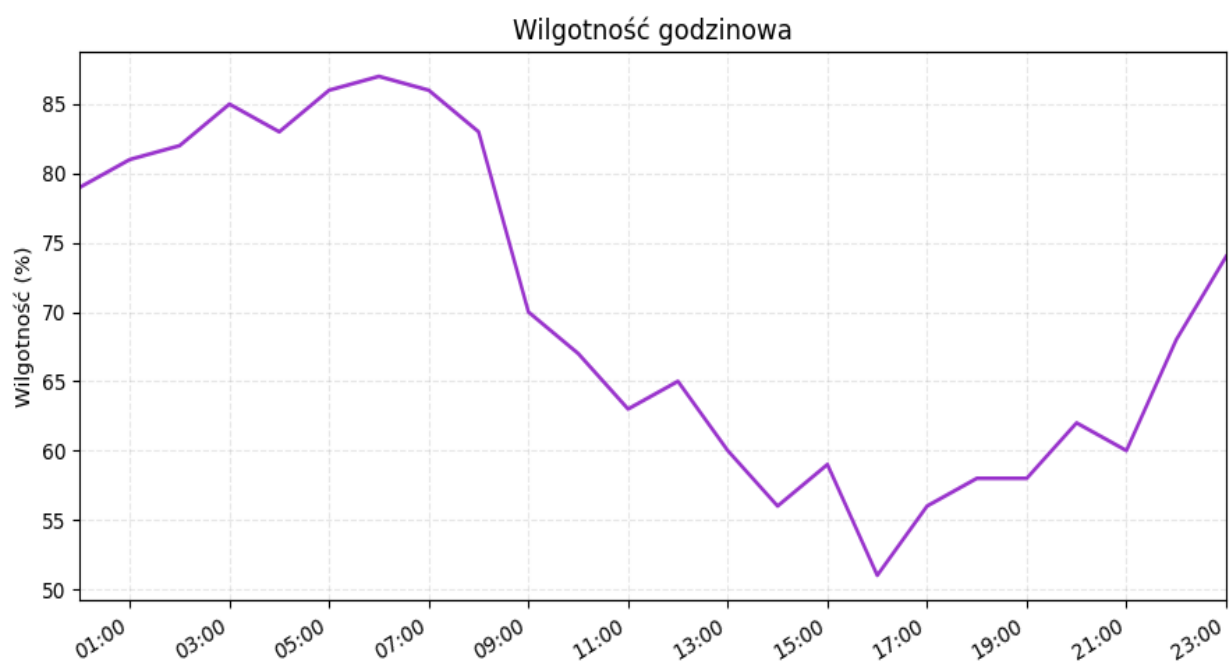
Wrocław - 2025-07-23 (Prognoza)



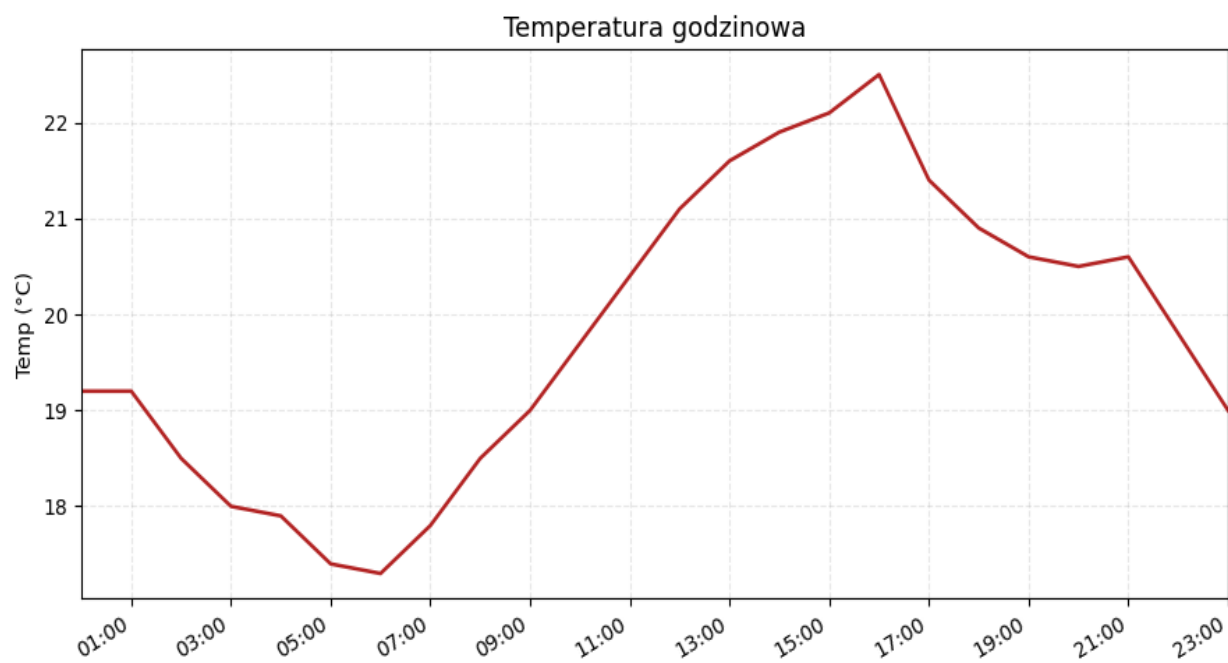


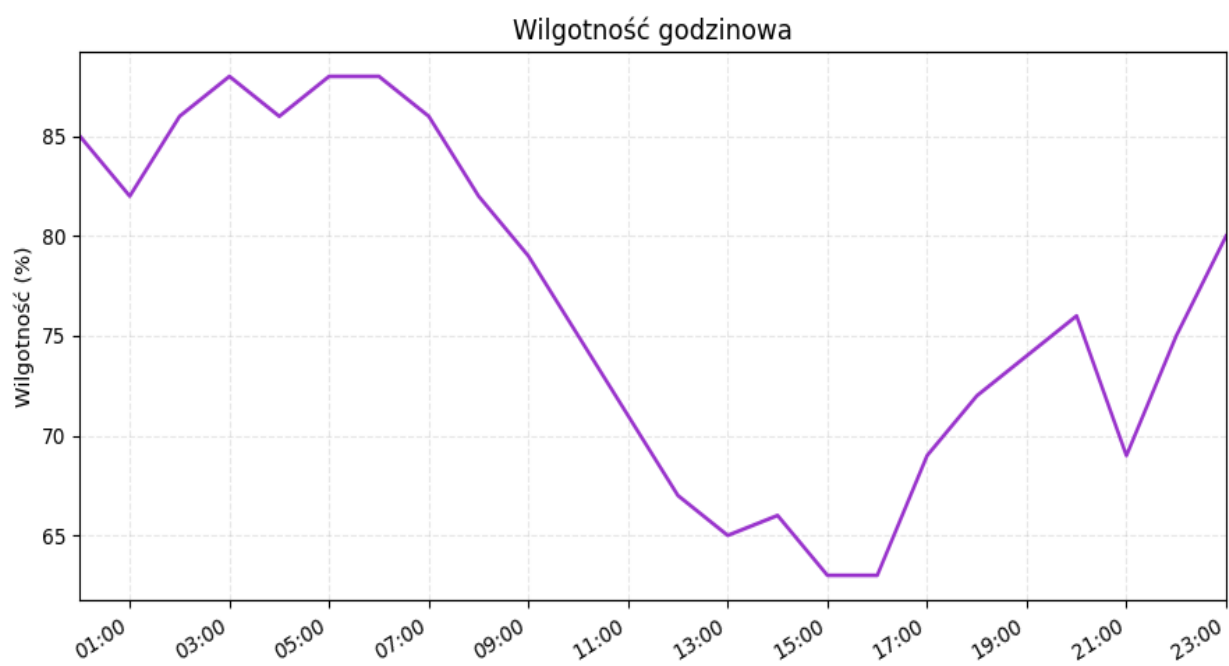
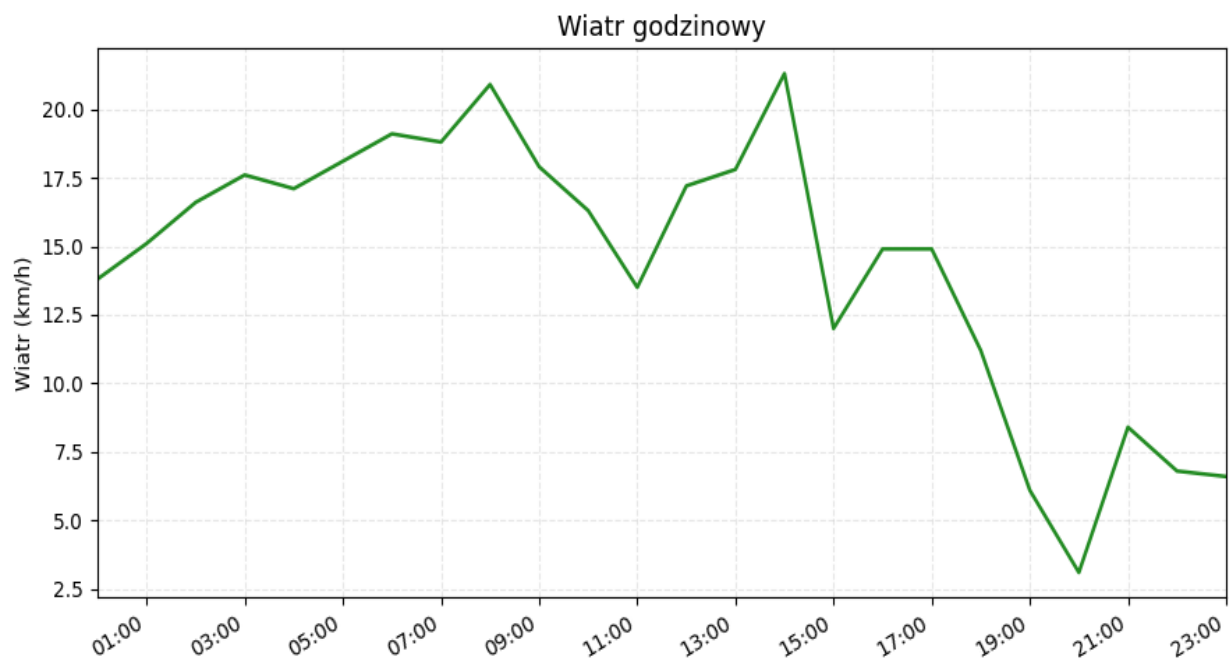
Poznań - 2025-07-23 (Prognoza)



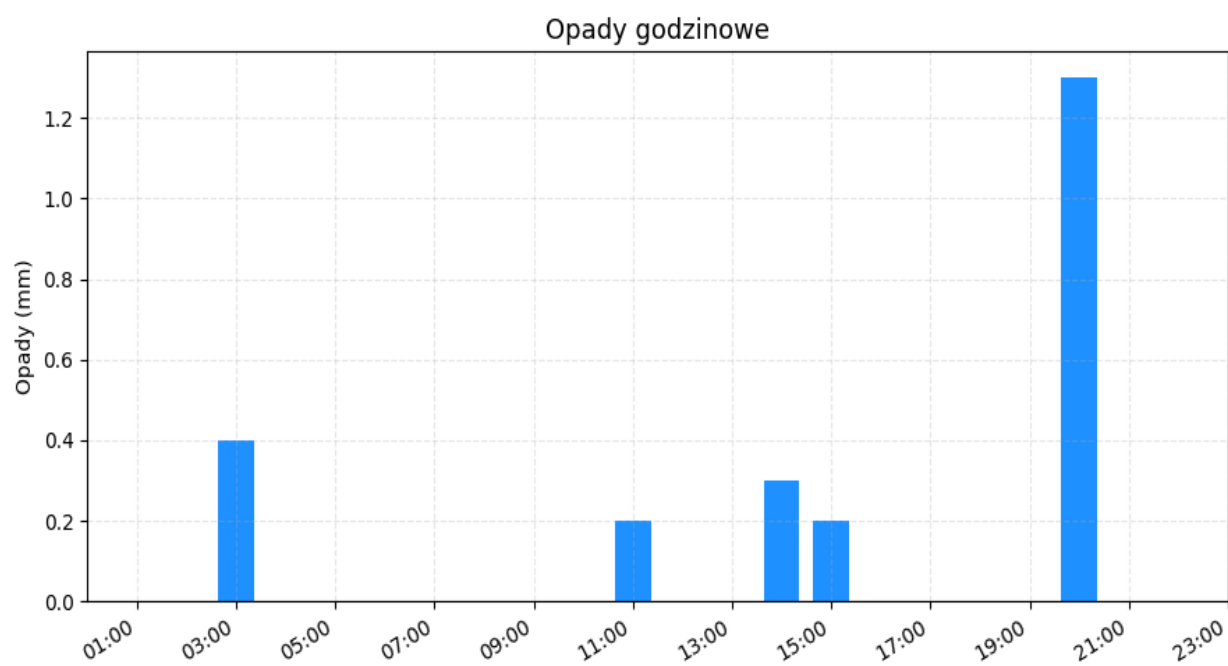
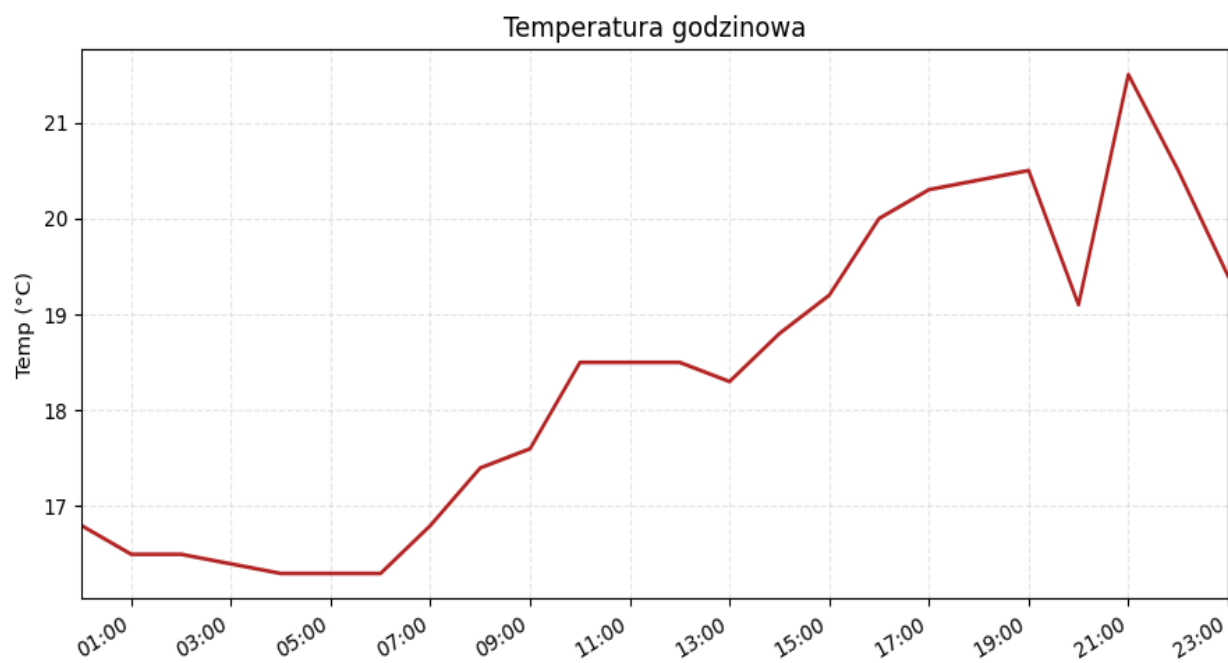


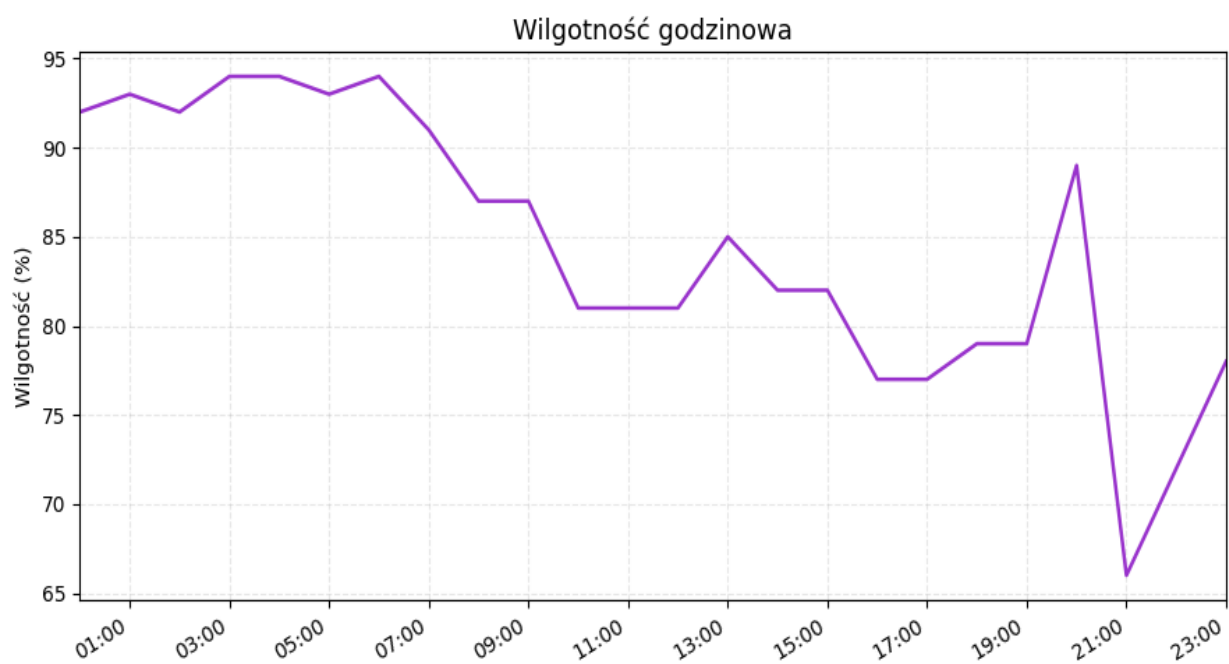
Gdańsk - 2025-07-23 (Prognoza)



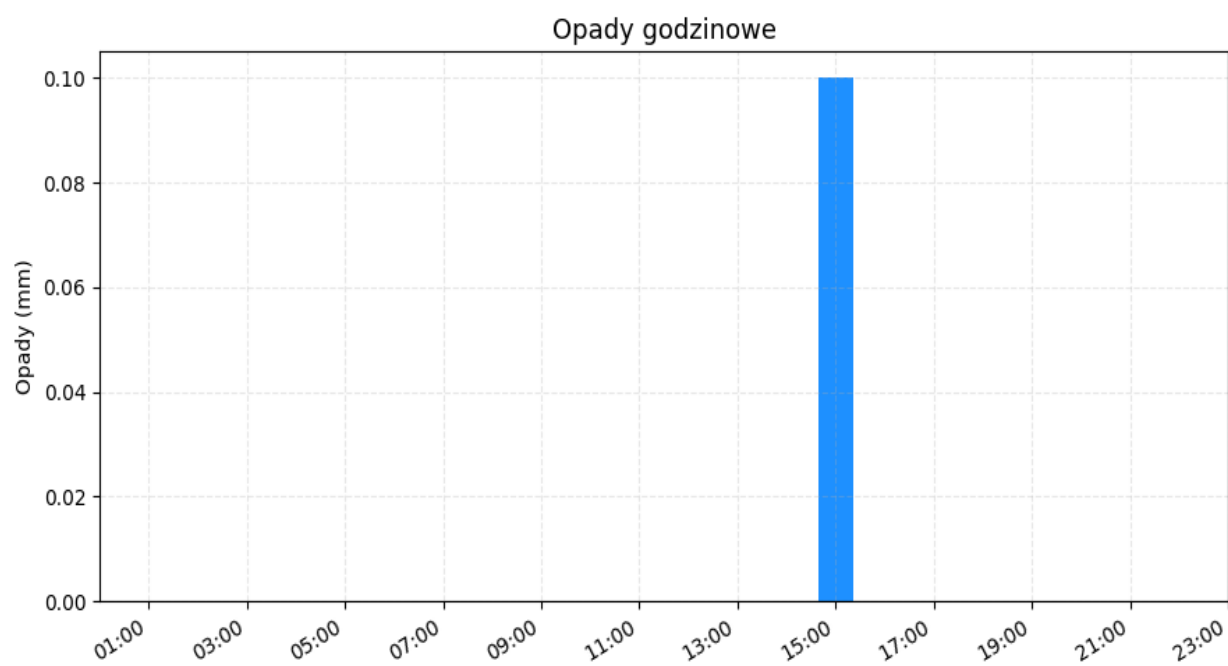
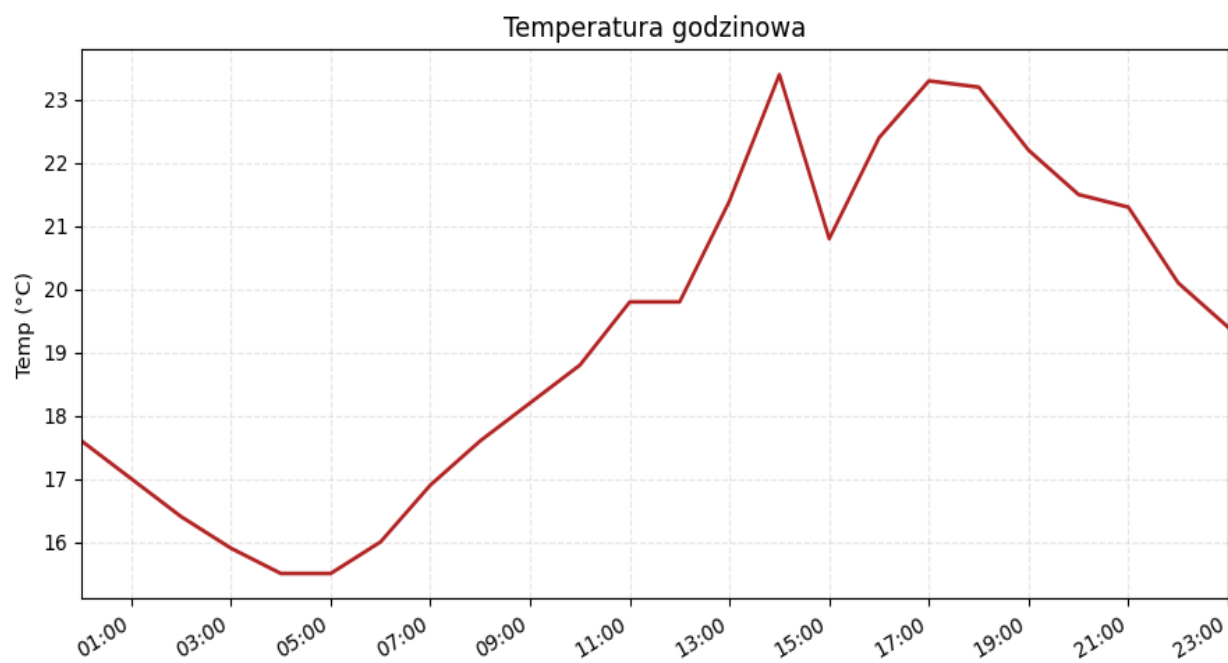


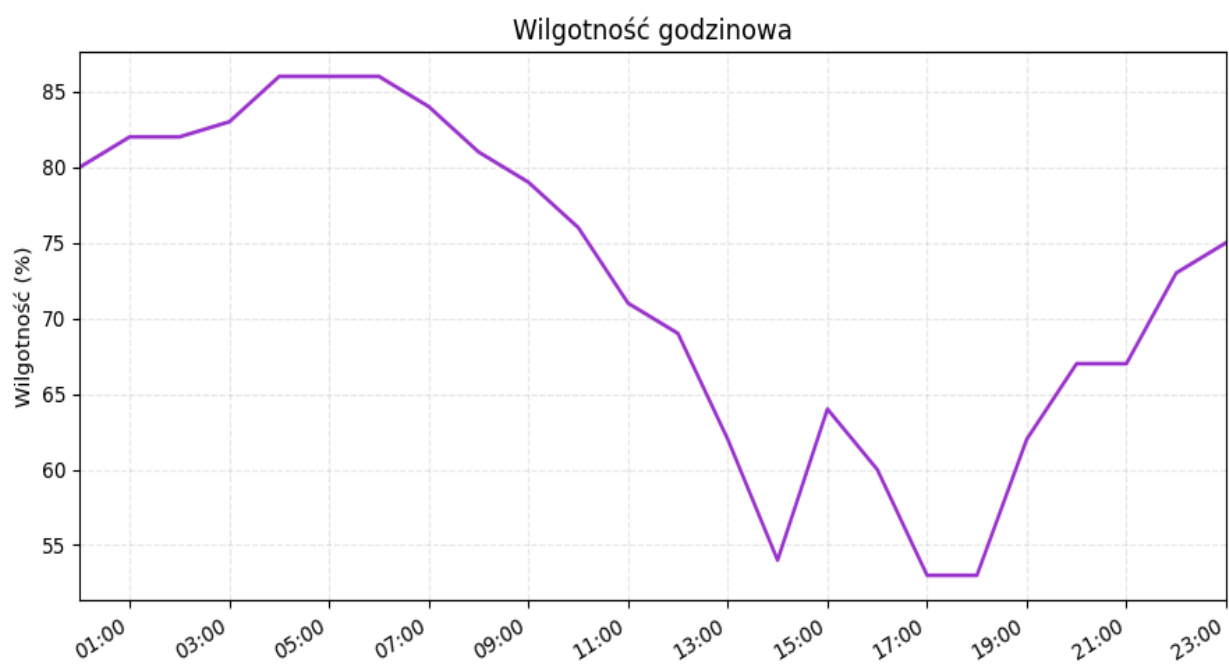
Szczecin - 2025-07-23 (Prognoza)



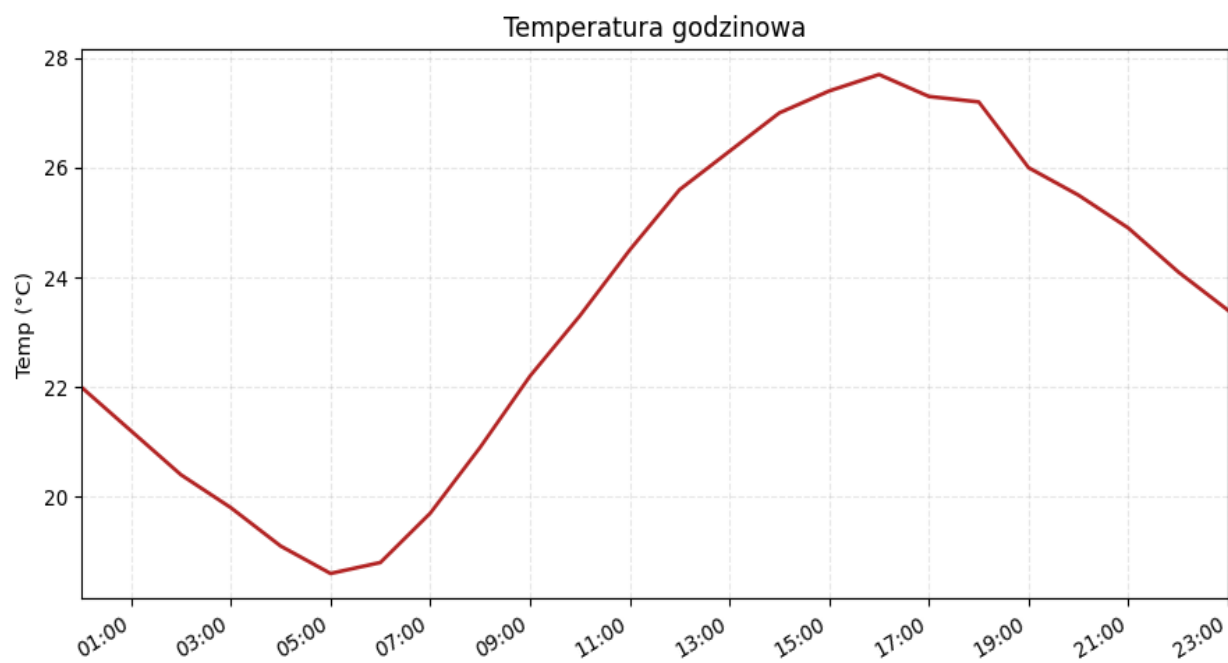


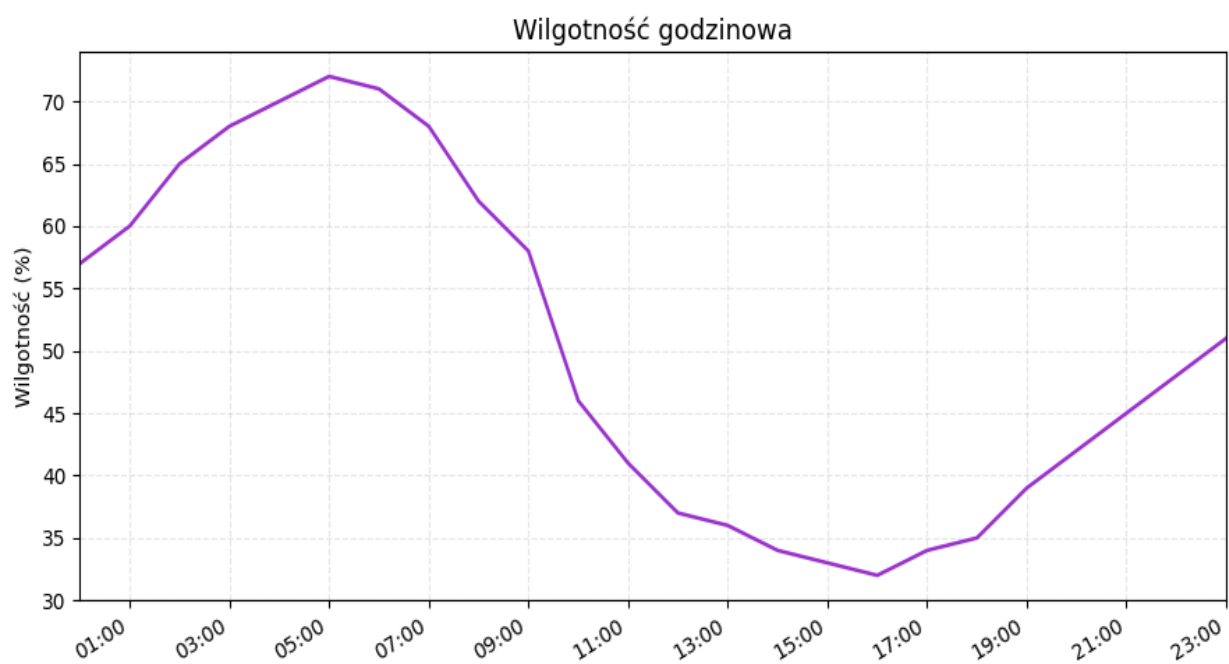
Bydgoszcz - 2025-07-23 (Prognoza)



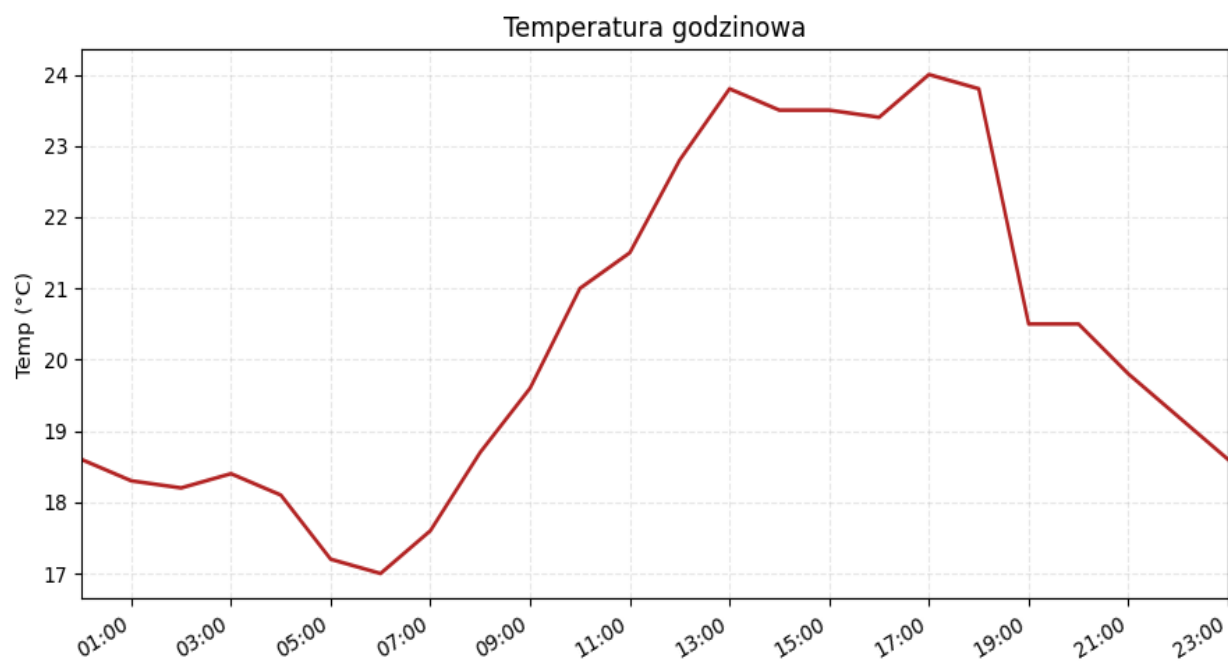


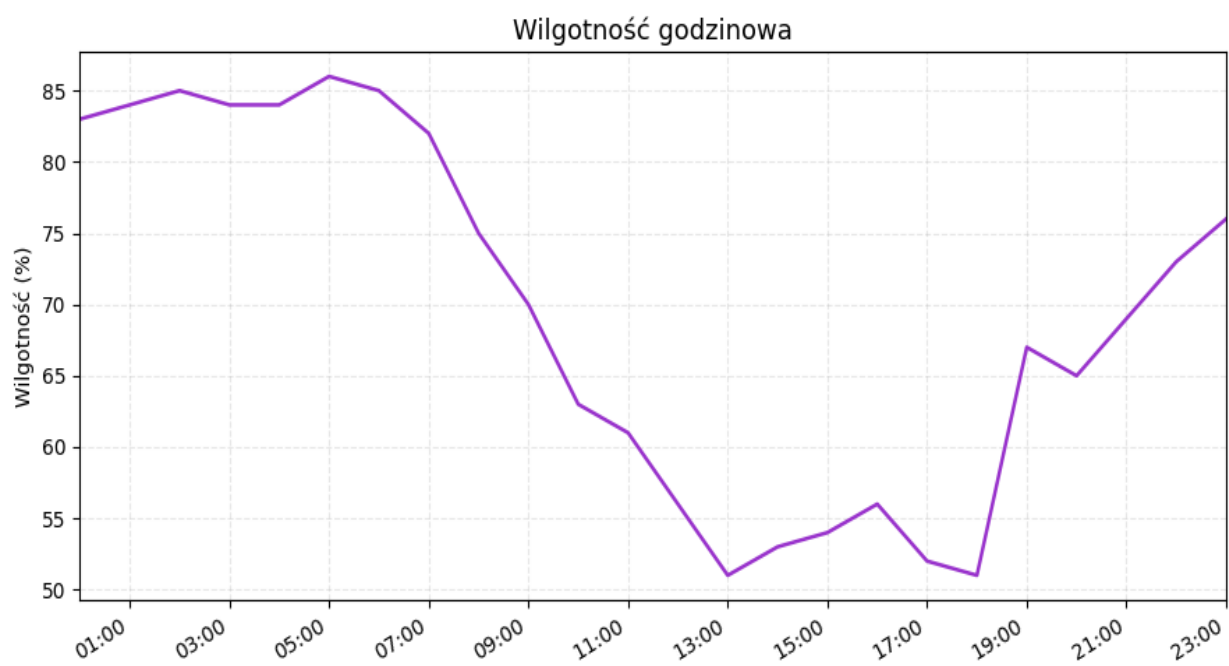
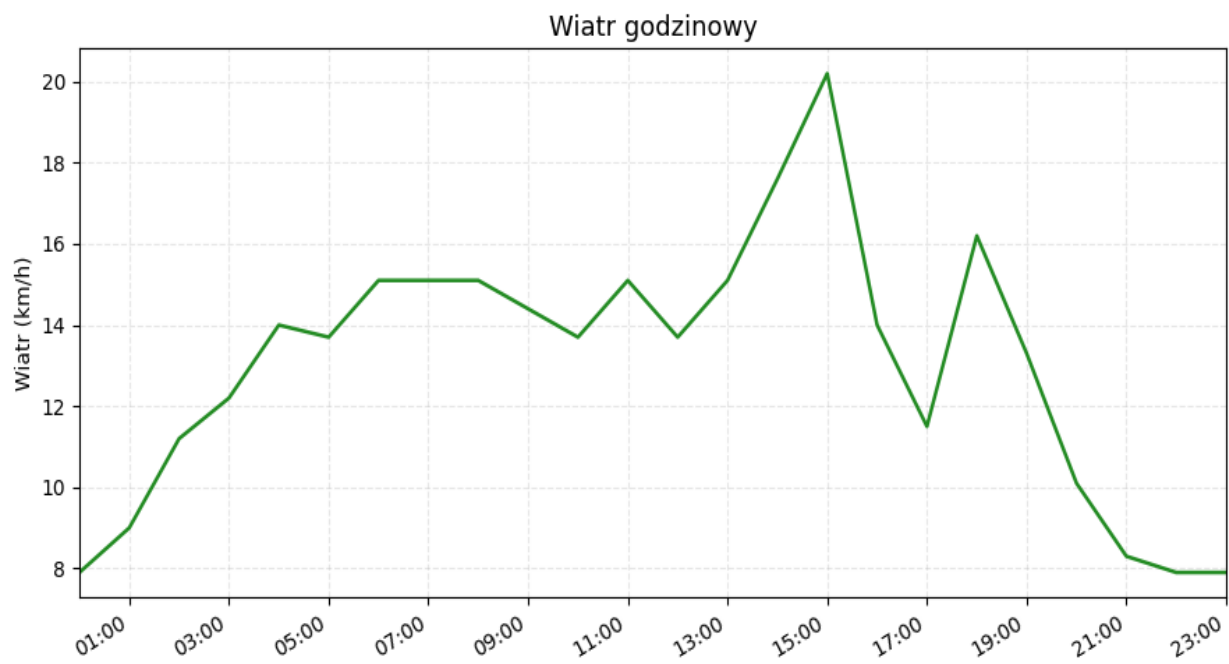
Lublin - 2025-07-23 (Prognoza)



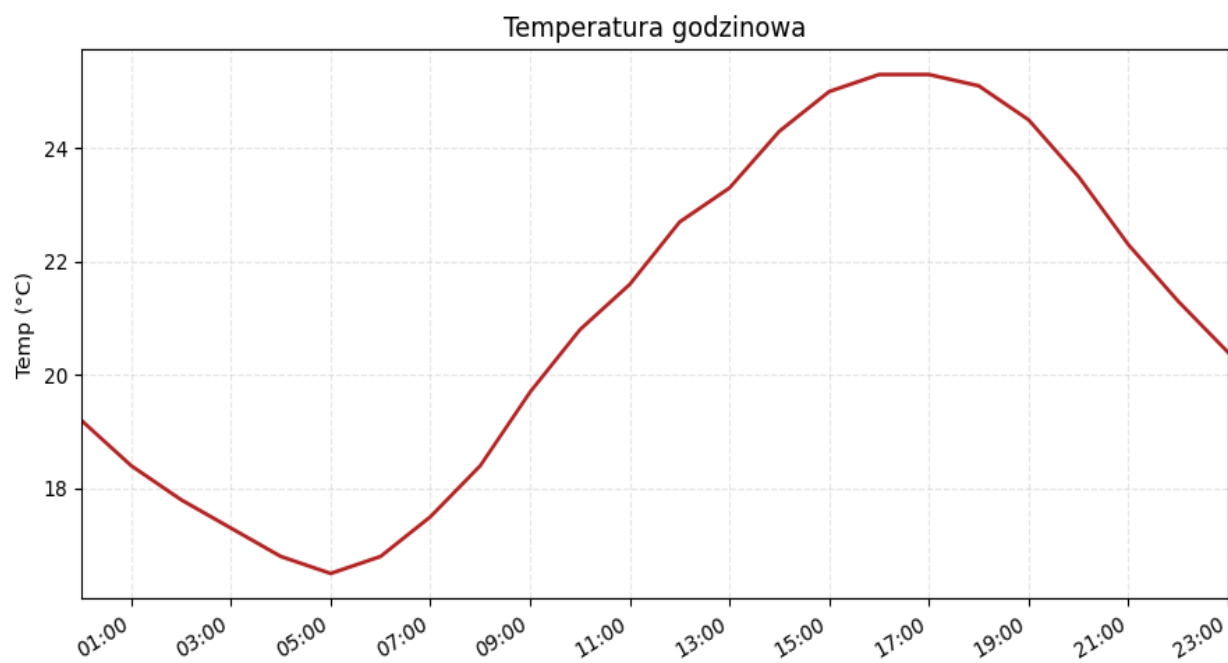


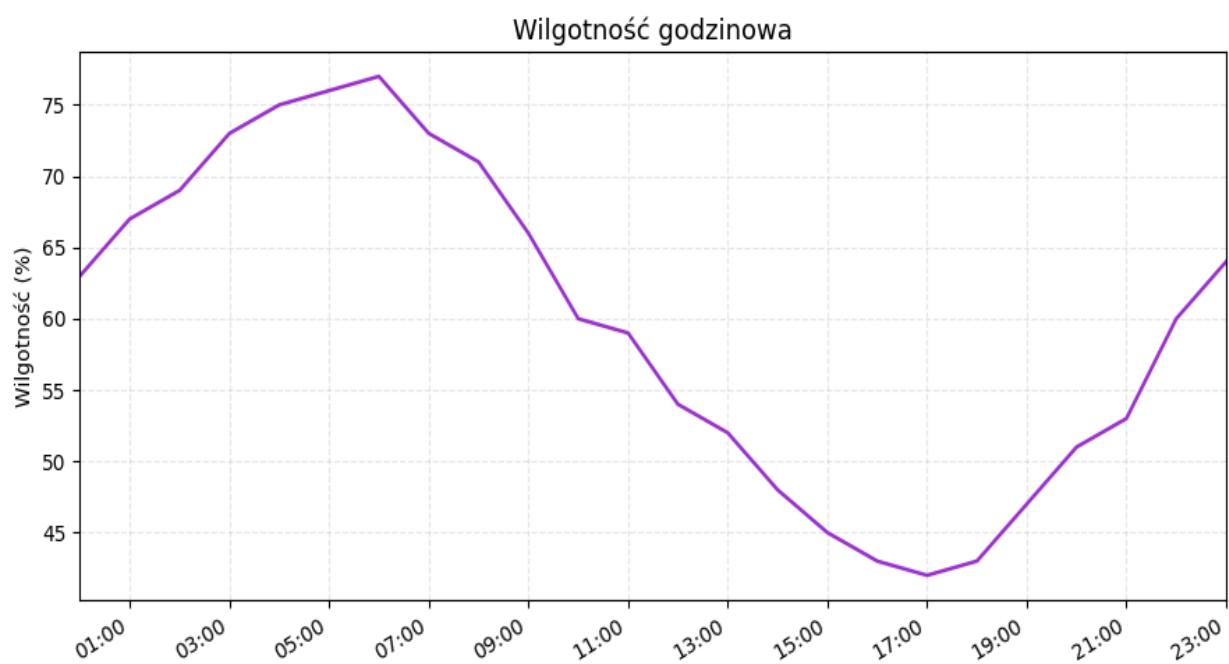
Białystok - 2025-07-23 (Prognoza)



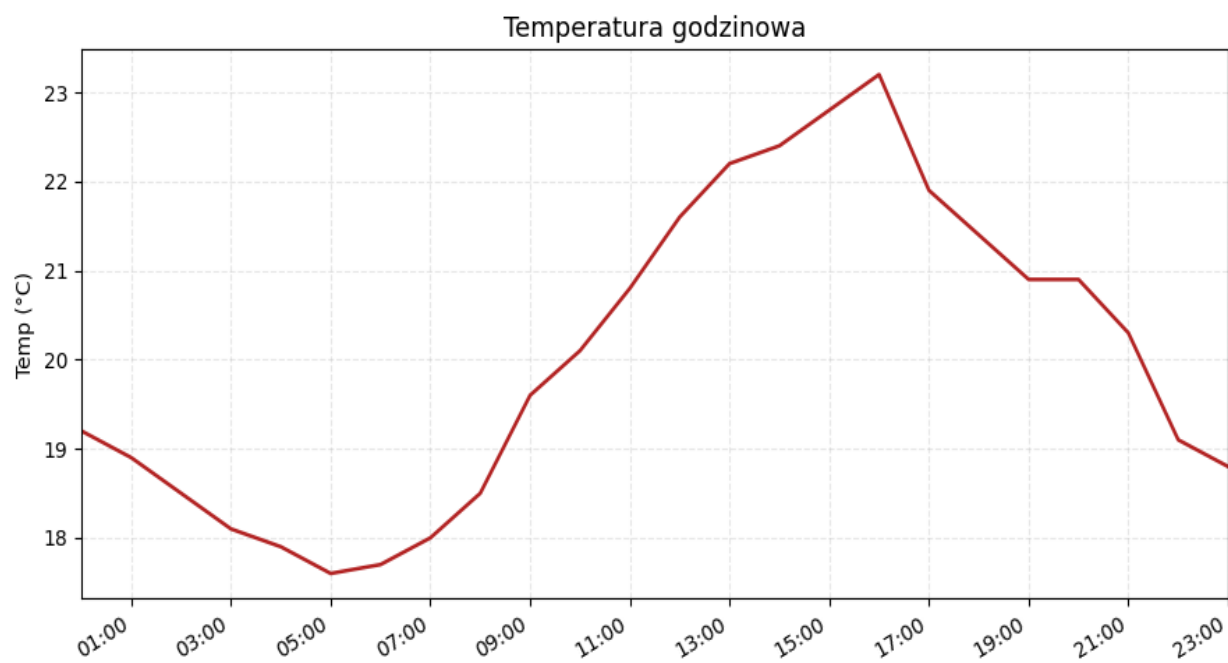


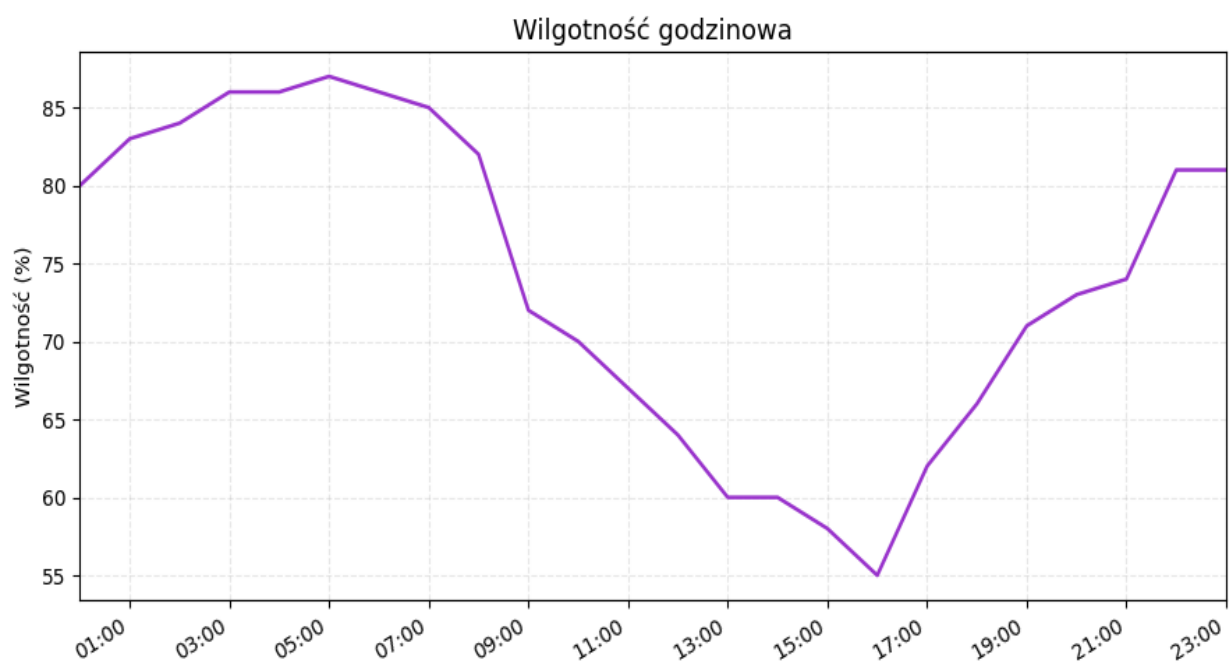
Katowice - 2025-07-23 (Prognoza)



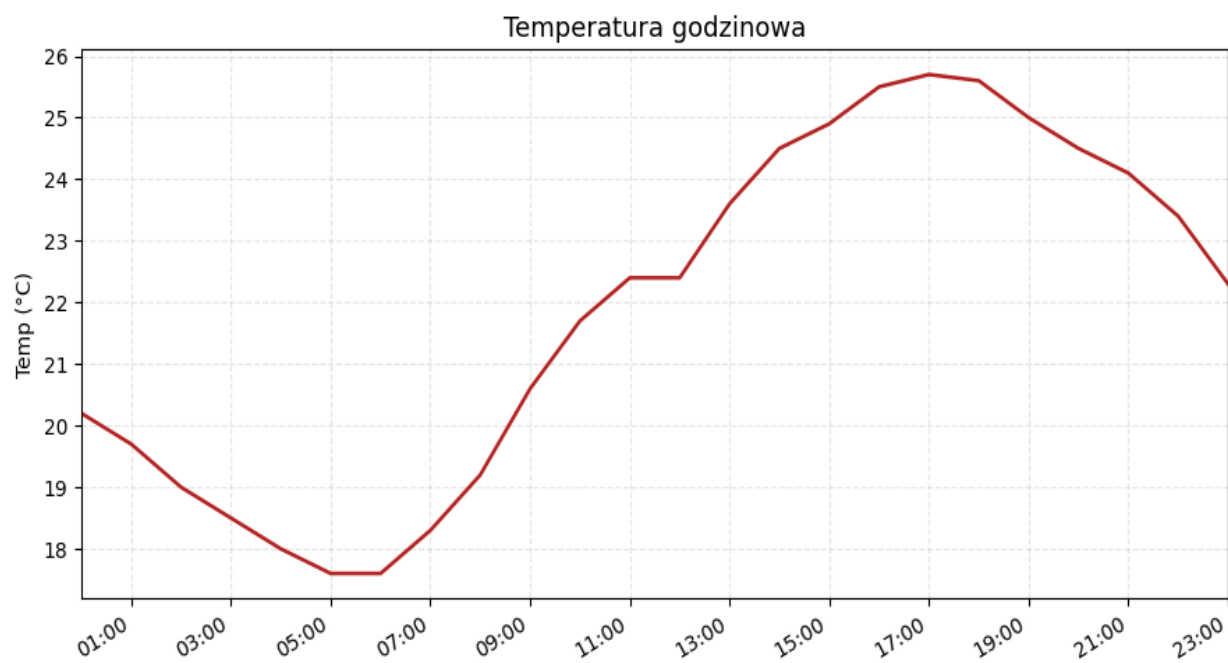


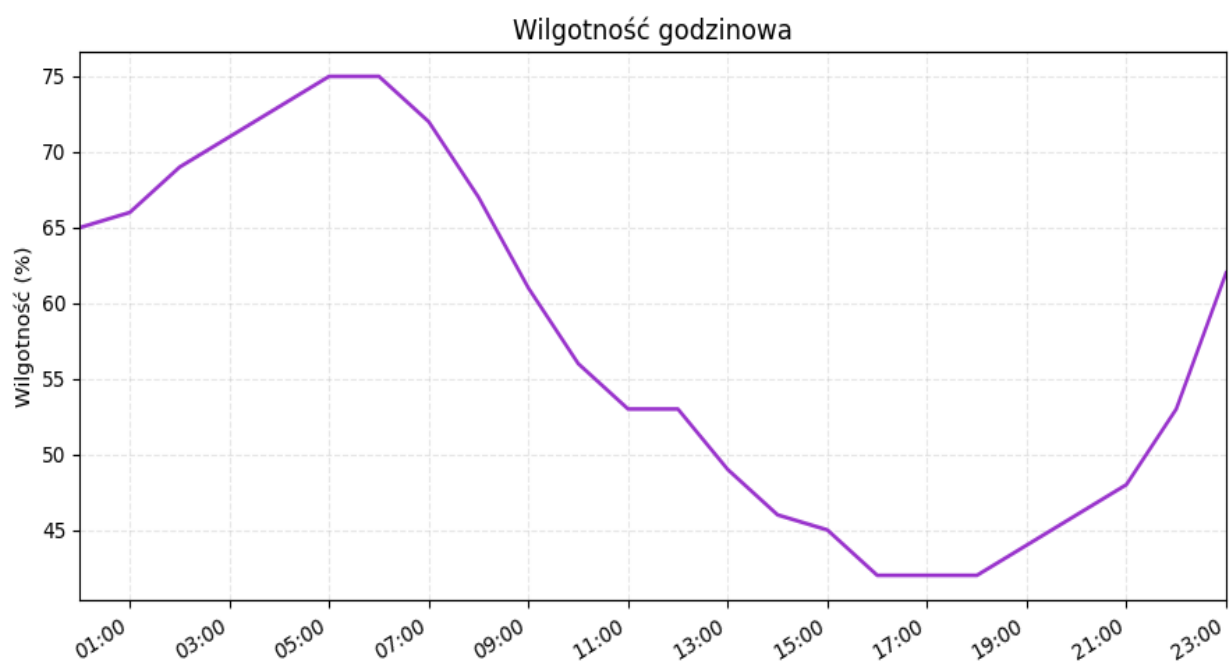
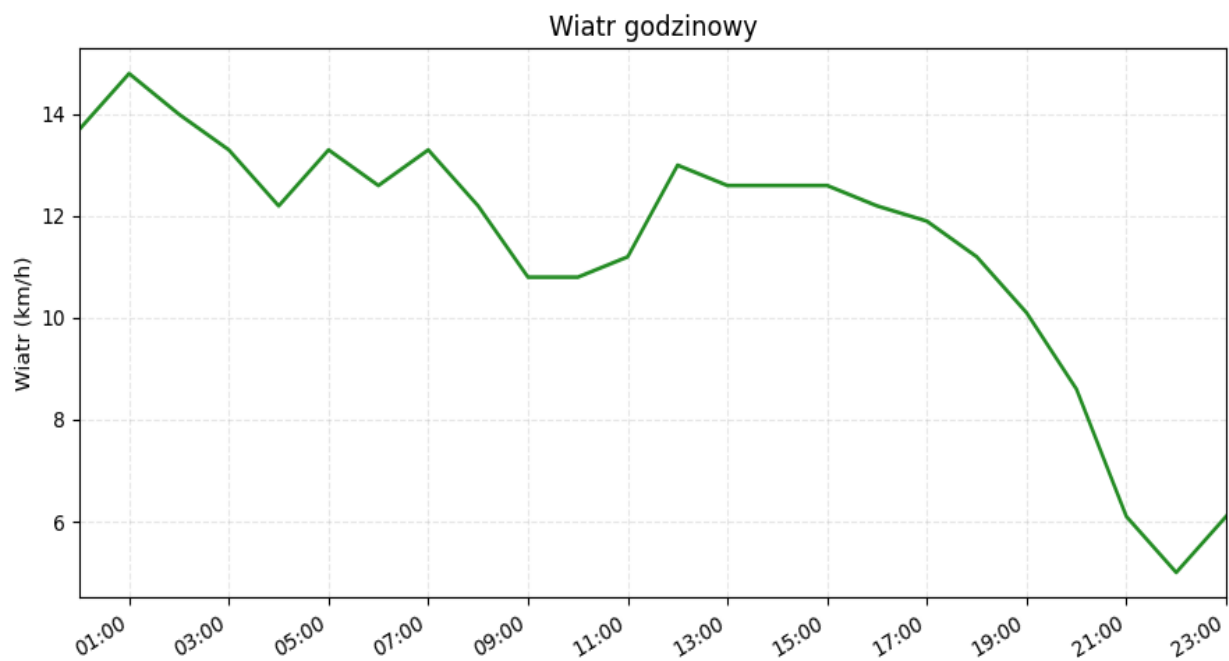
Gdynia - 2025-07-23 (Prognoza)



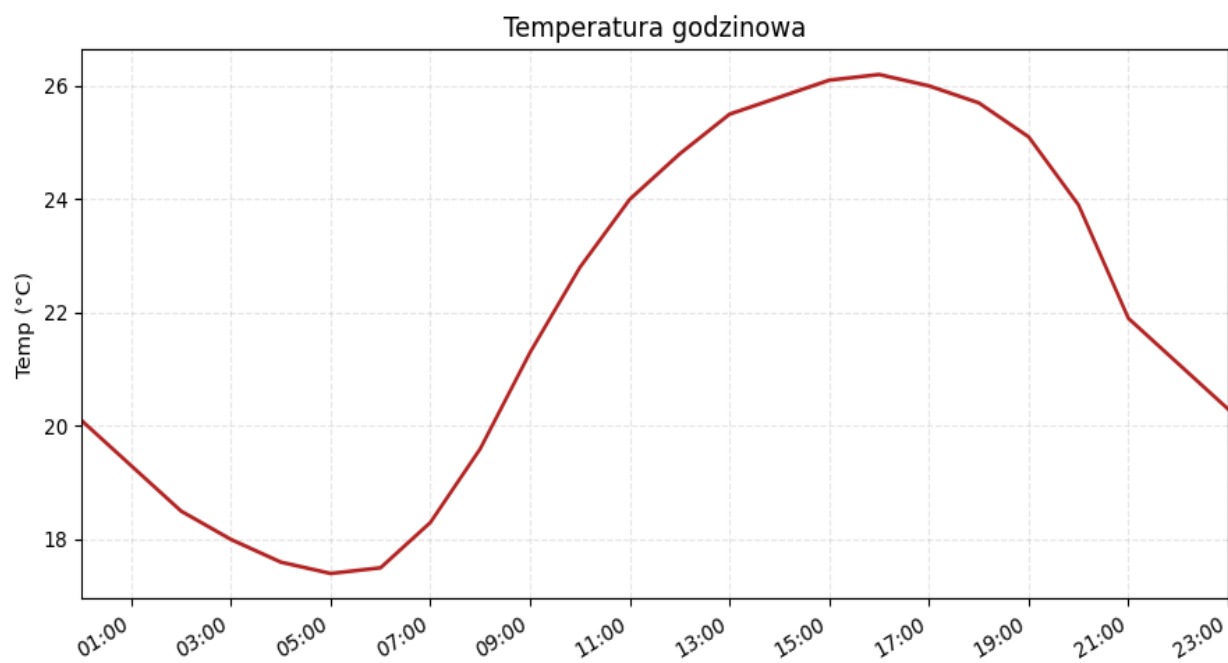


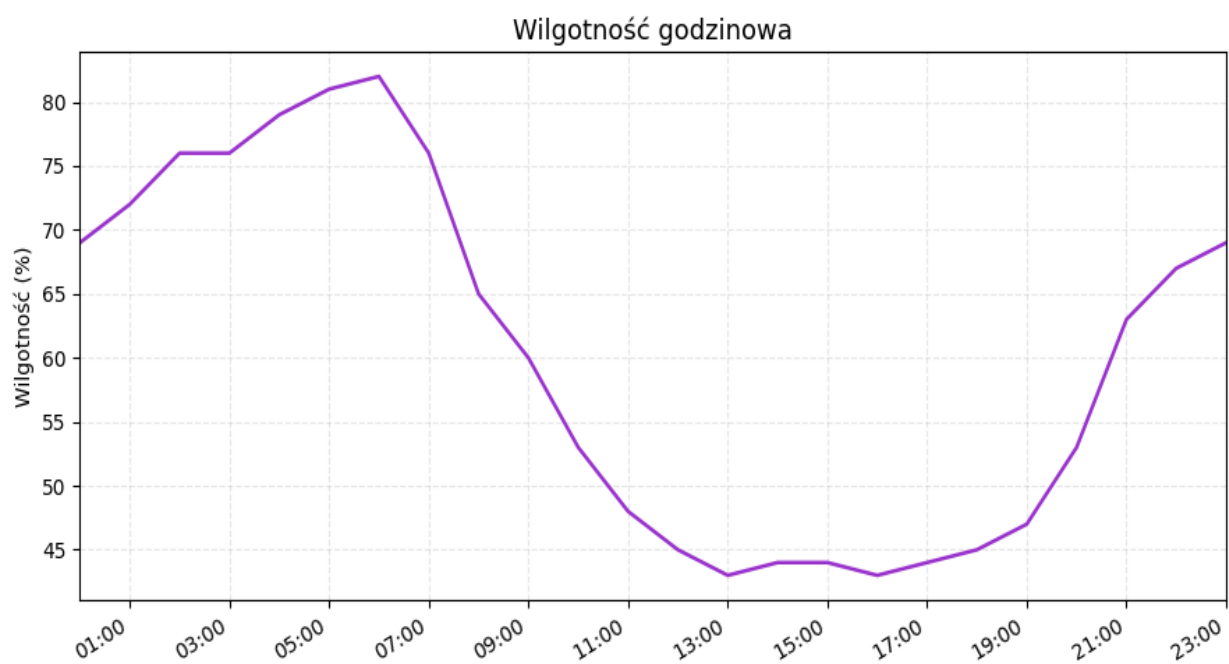
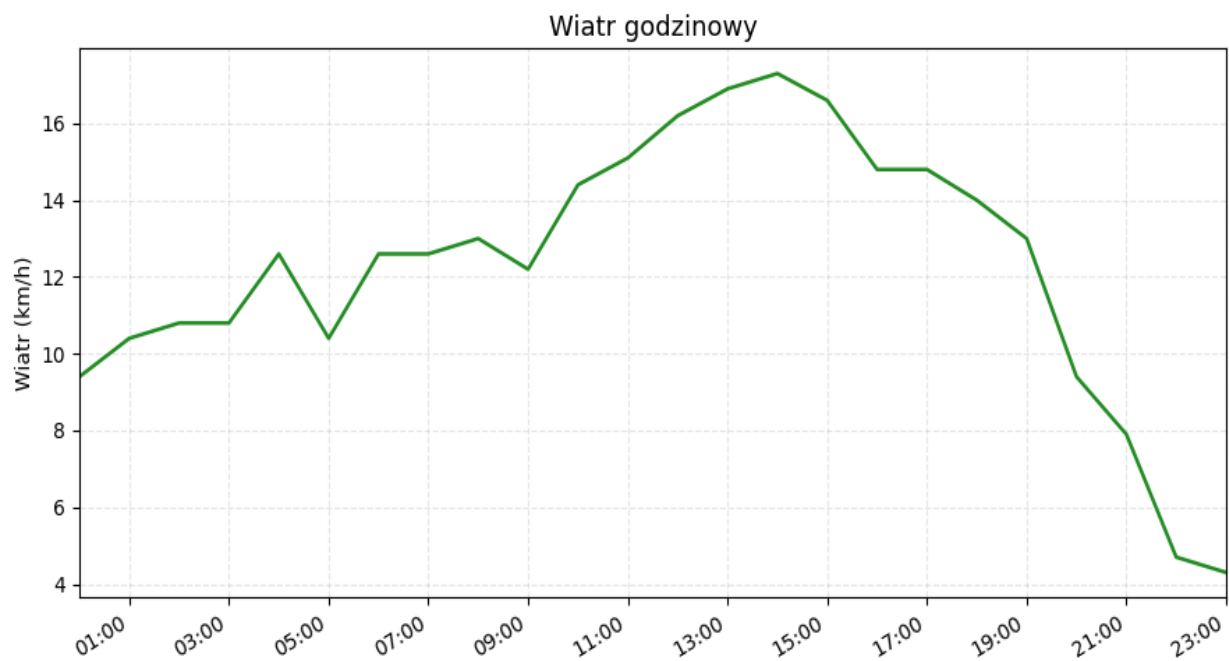
Częstochowa - 2025-07-23 (Prognoza)



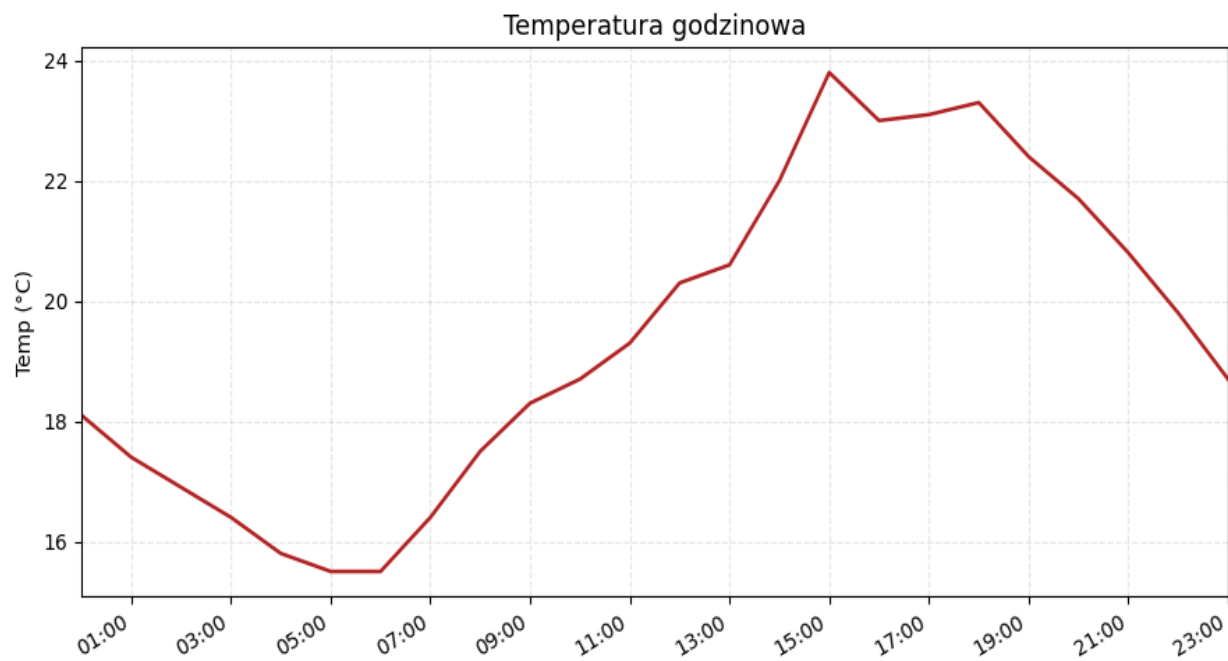


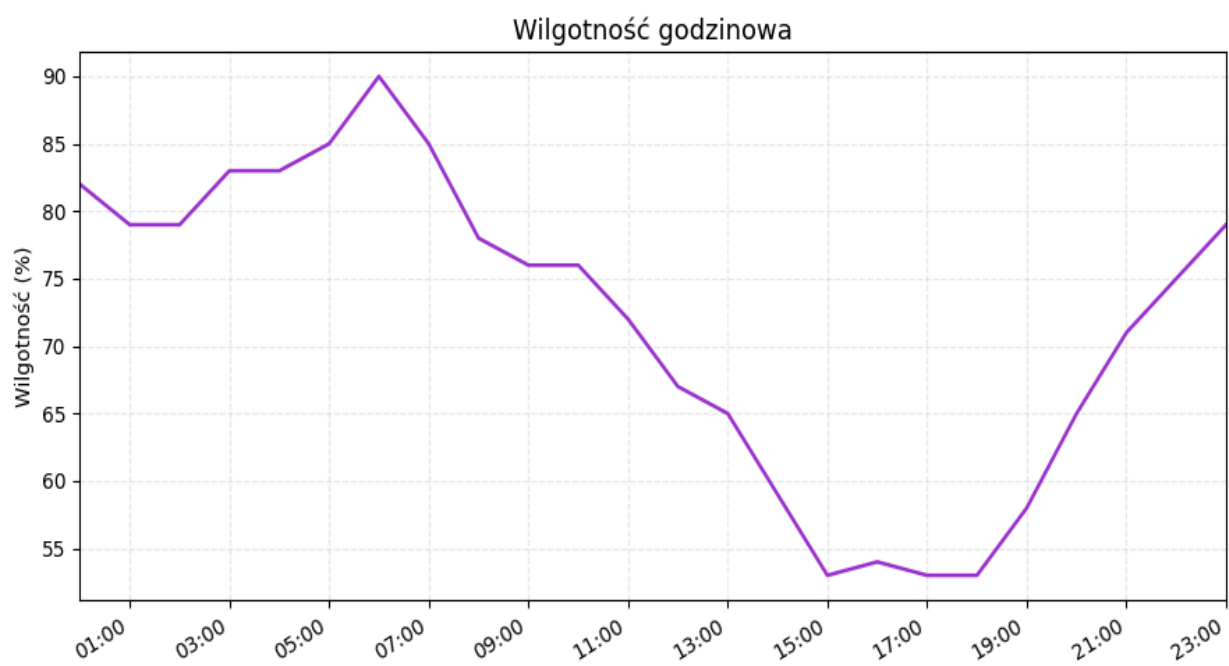
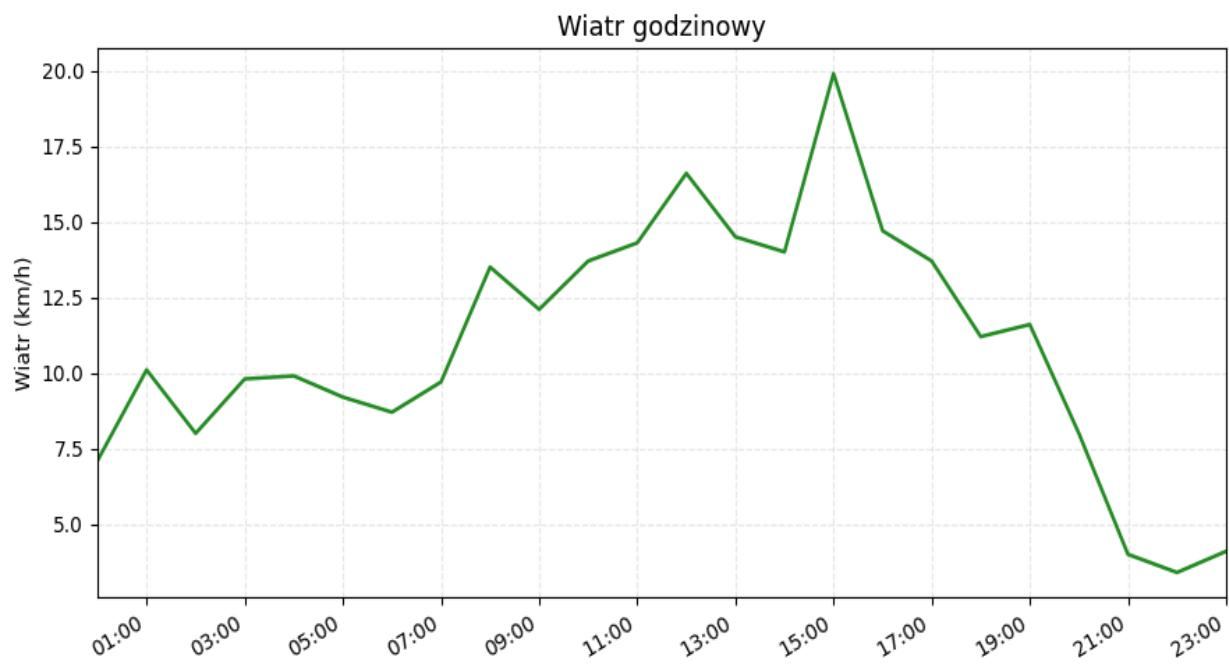
Radom - 2025-07-23 (Prognoza)



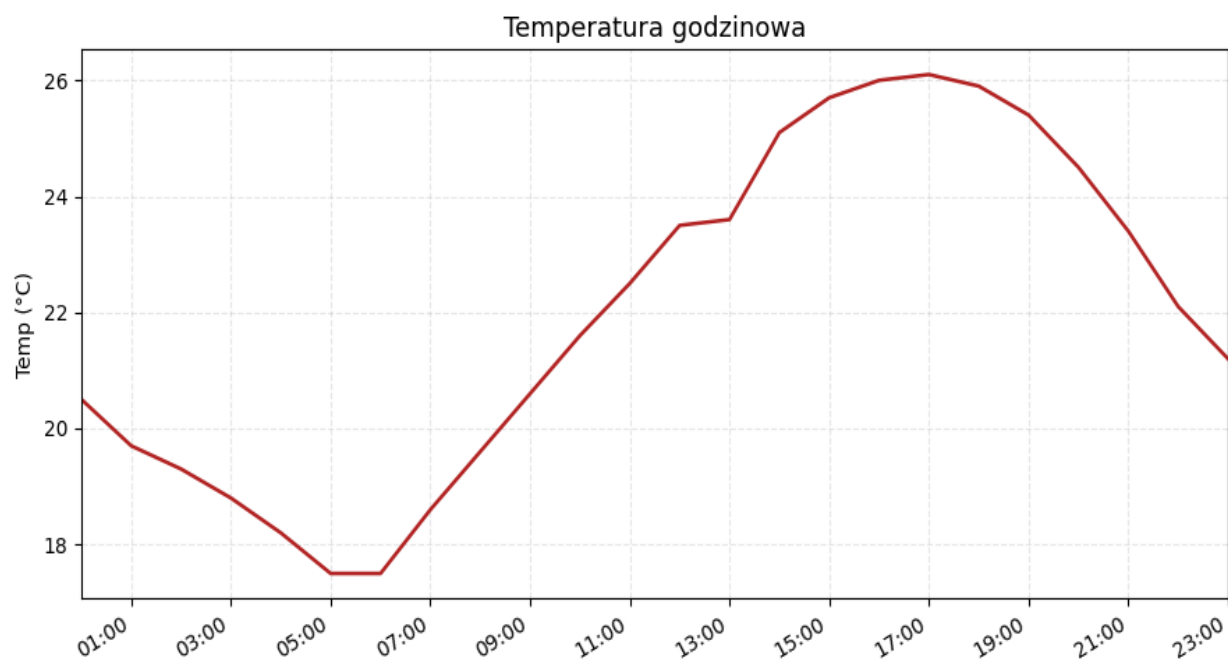


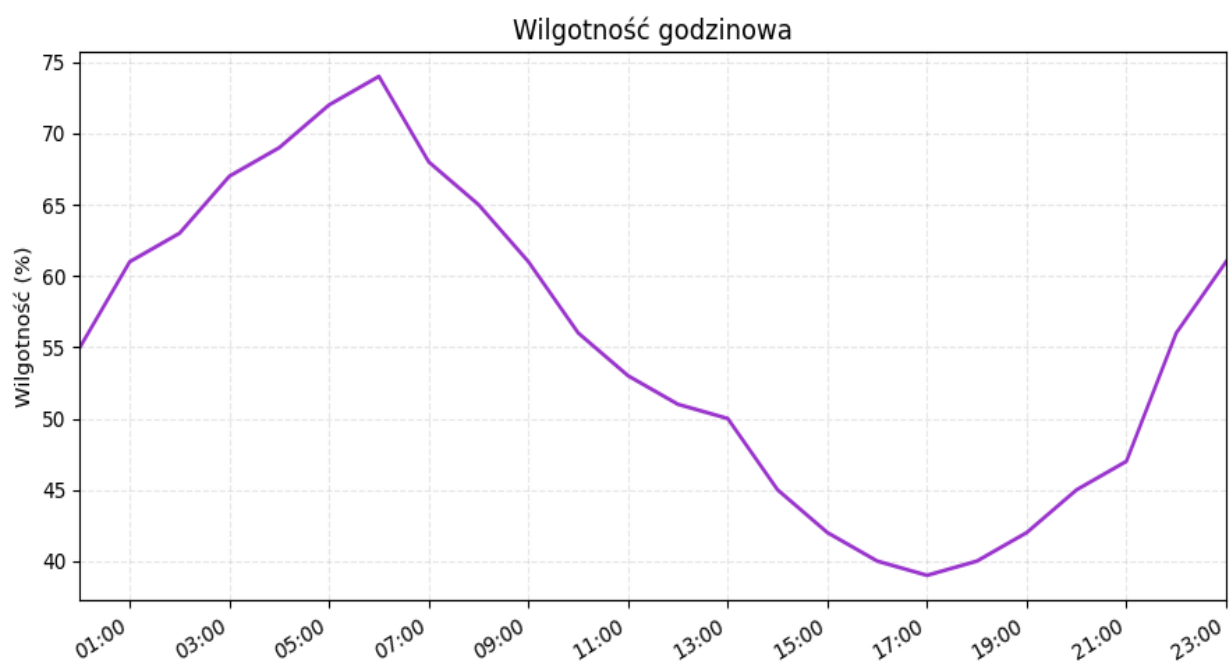
Toruń - 2025-07-23 (Prognoza)



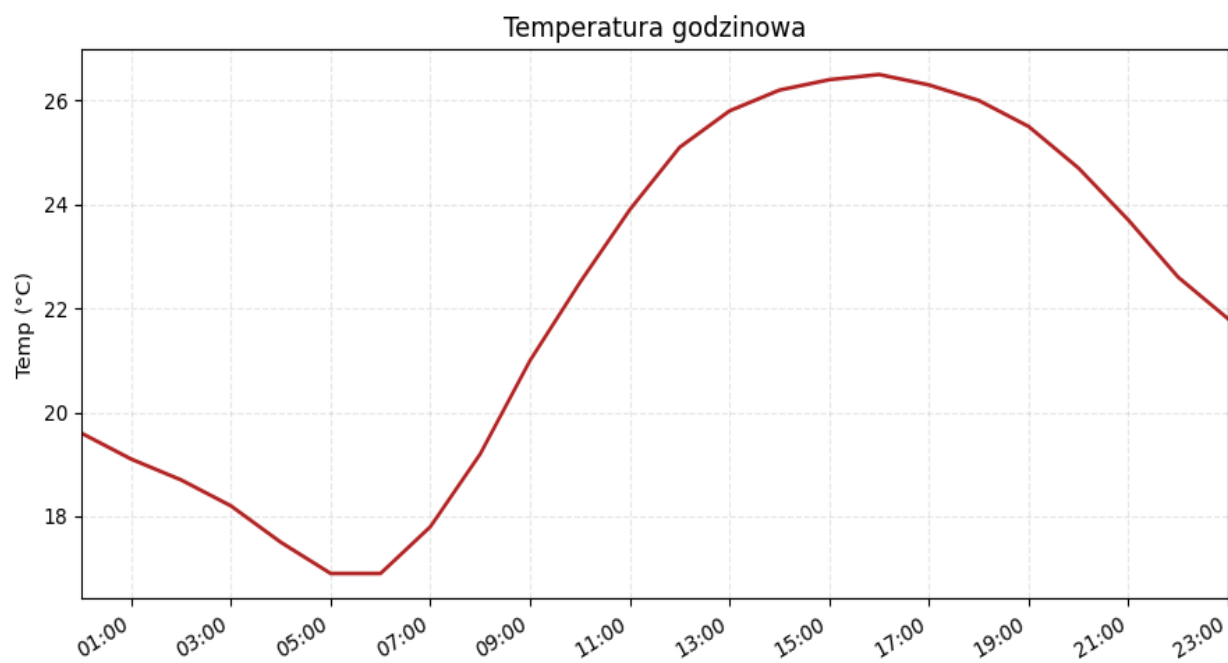


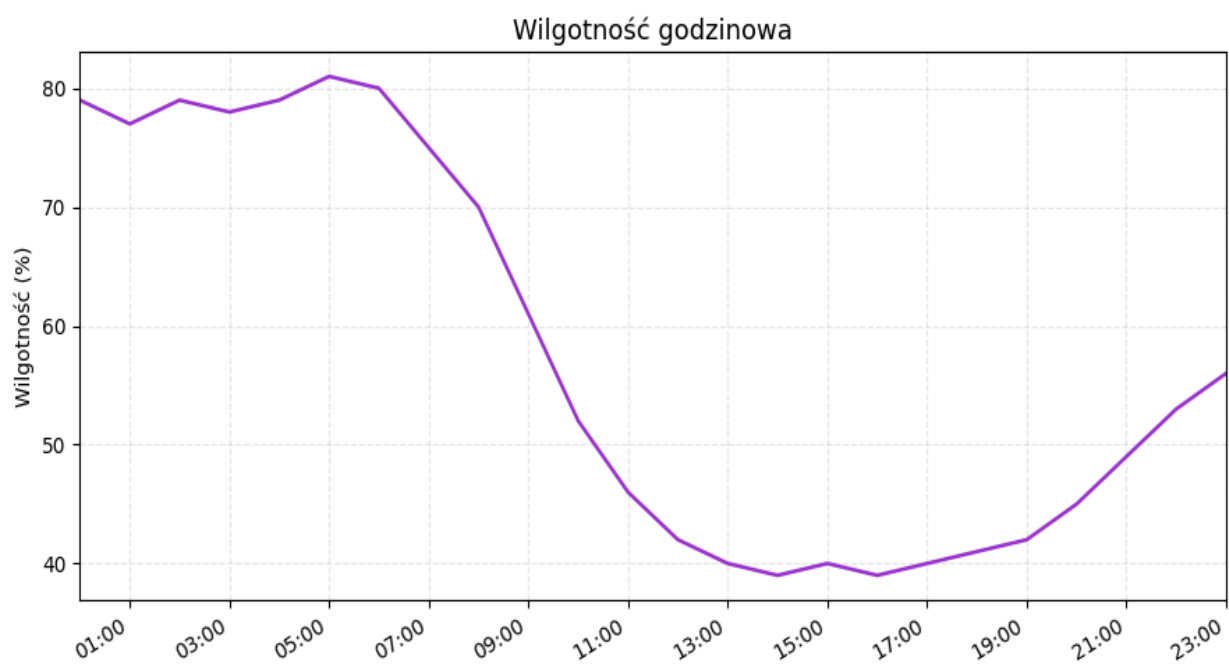
Sosnowiec - 2025-07-23 (Prognoza)



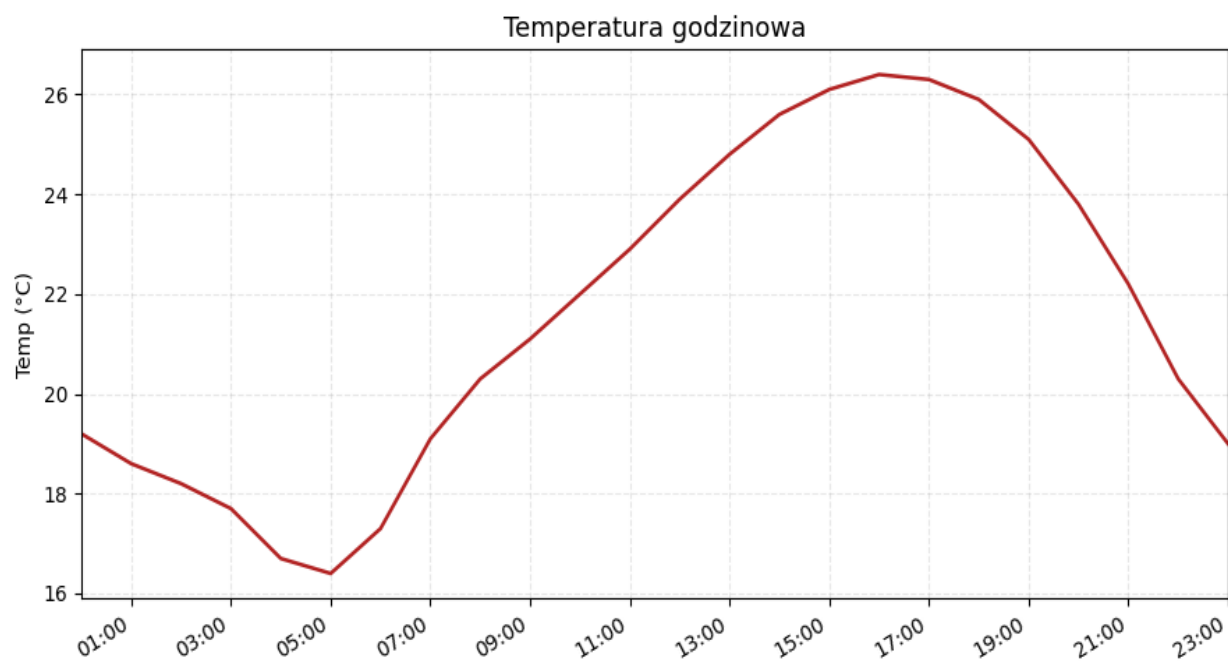


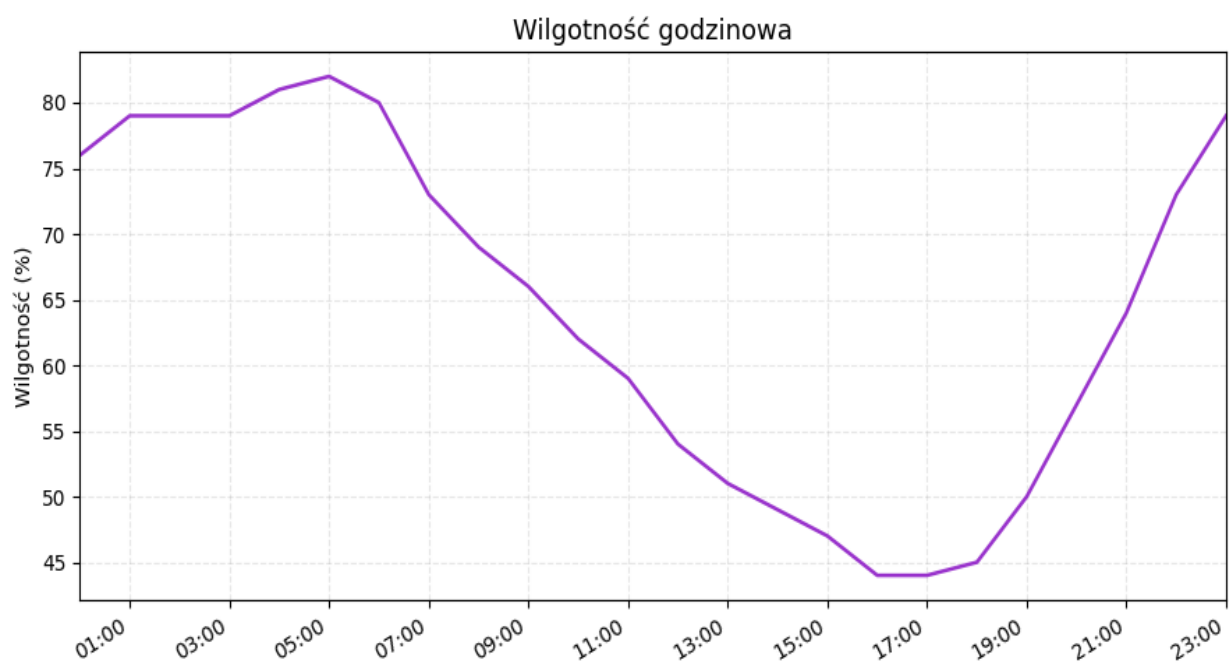
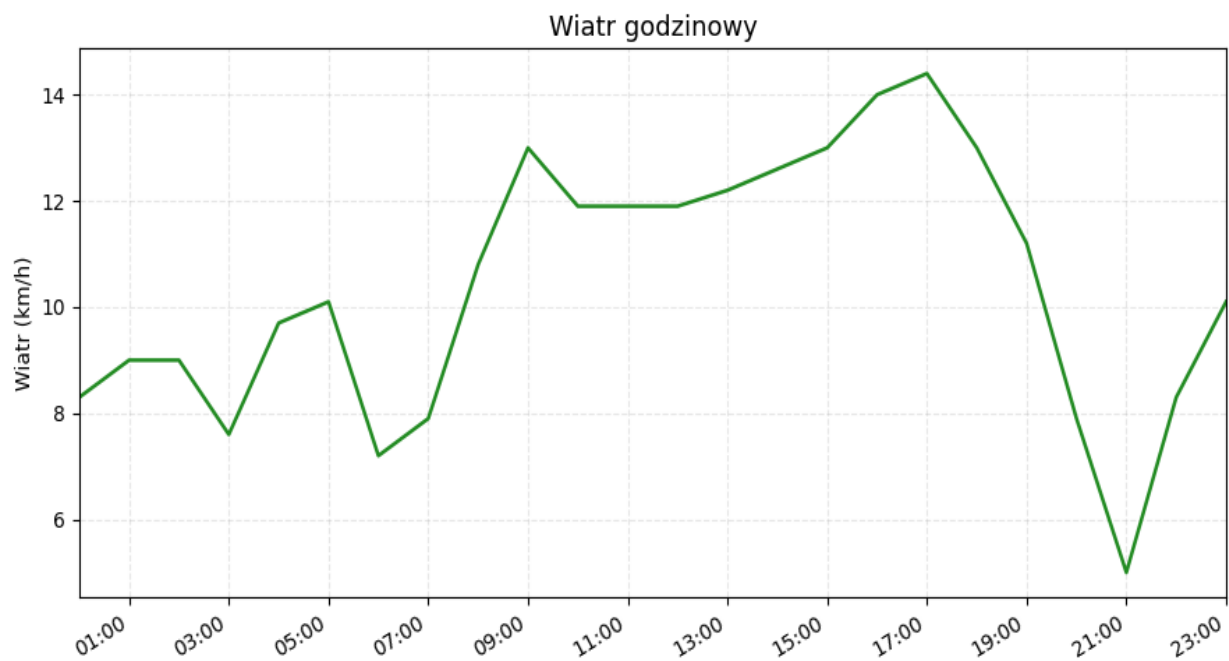
Kielce - 2025-07-23 (Prognoza)



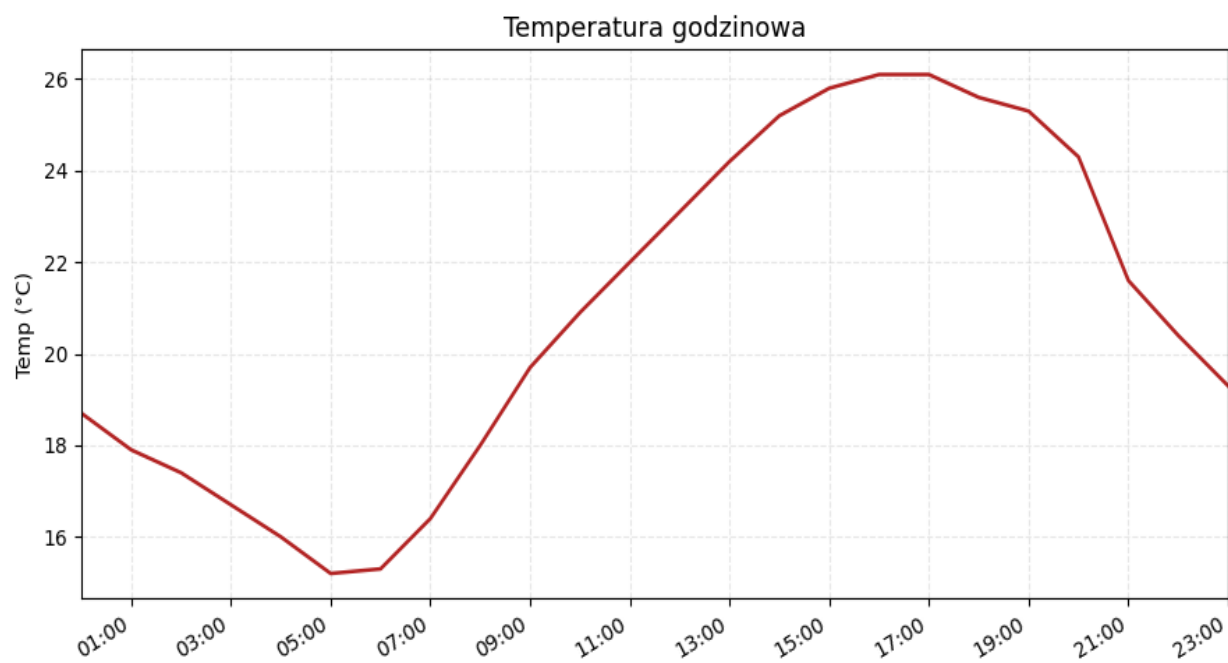


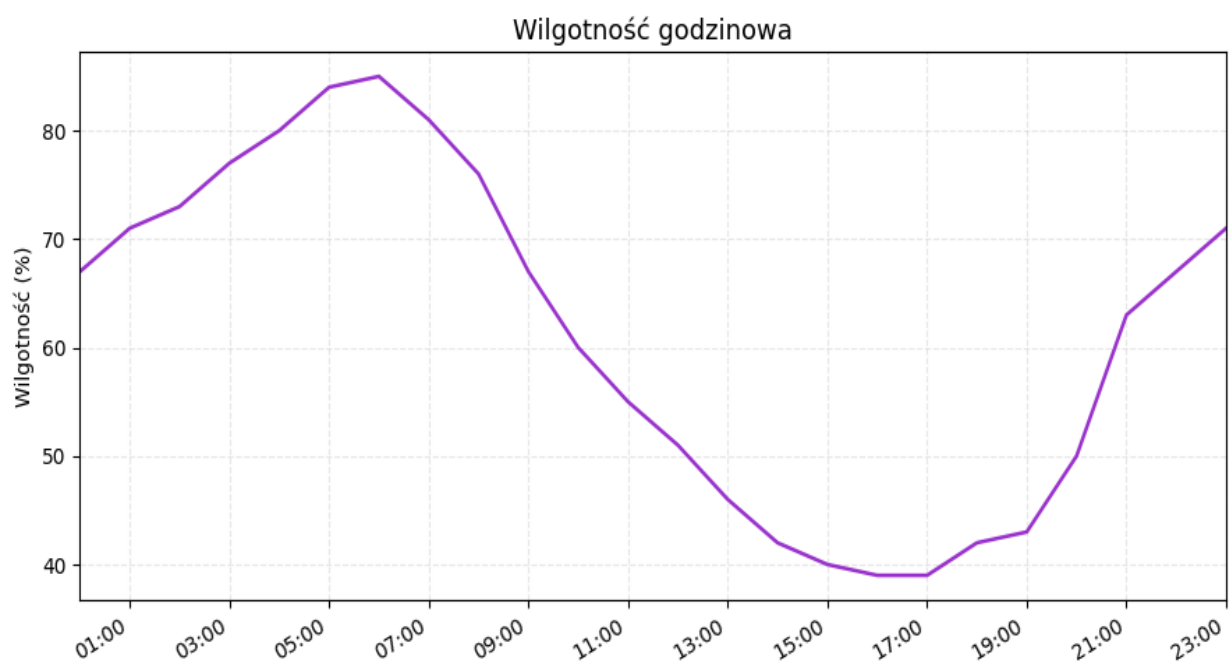
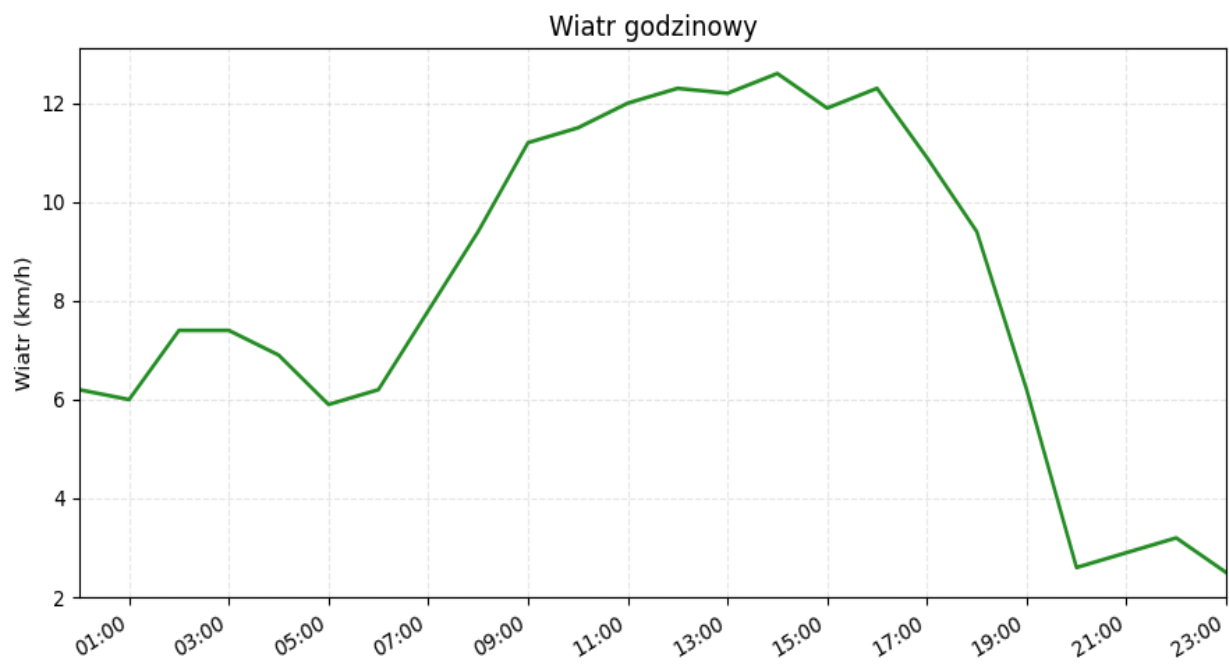
Rzeszów - 2025-07-23 (Prognoza)





Gliwice - 2025-07-23 (Prognoza)





Zabrze - 2025-07-23 (Prognoza)

