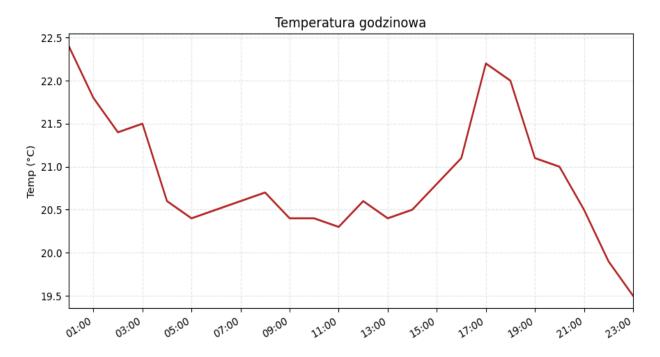
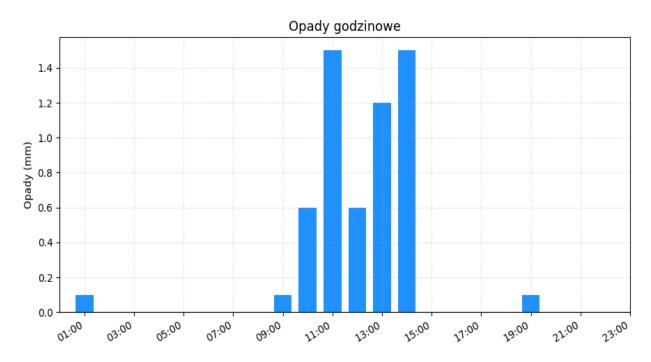
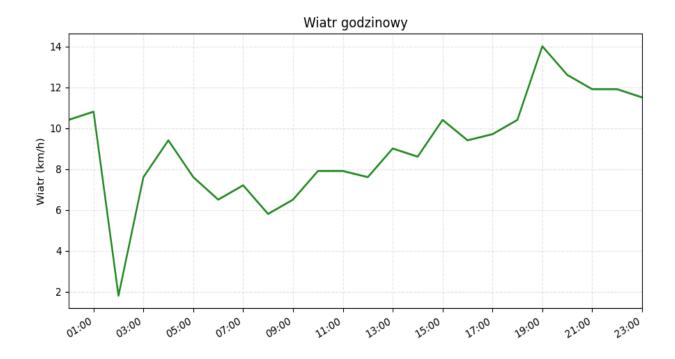
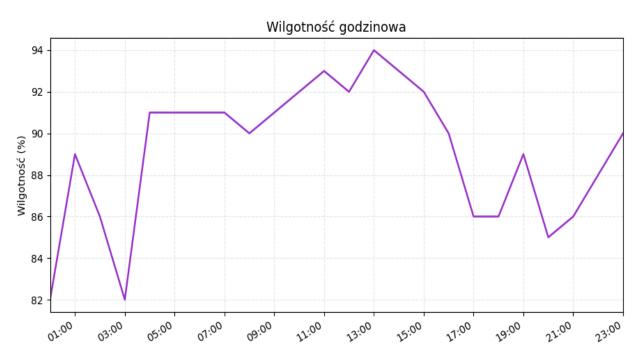
Warszawa – 2025-07-27 (Prognoza)

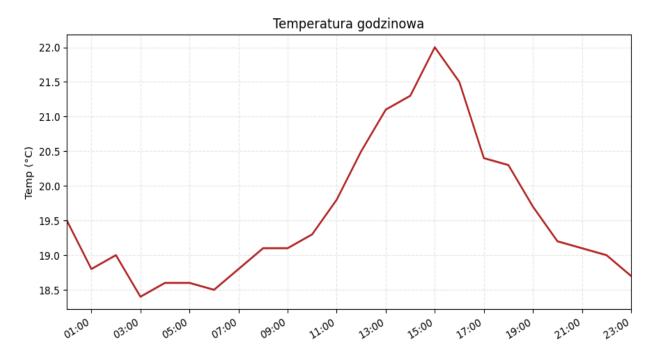


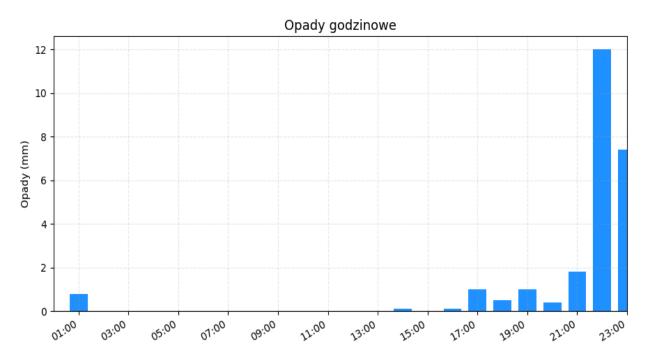


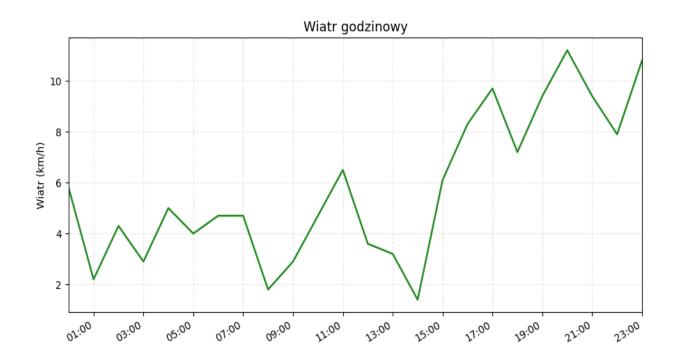


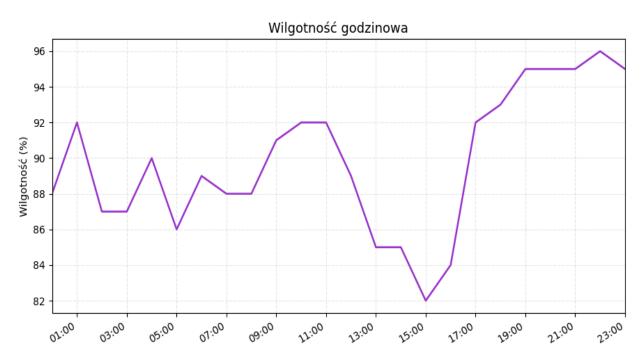


Kraków – 2025-07-27 (Prognoza)

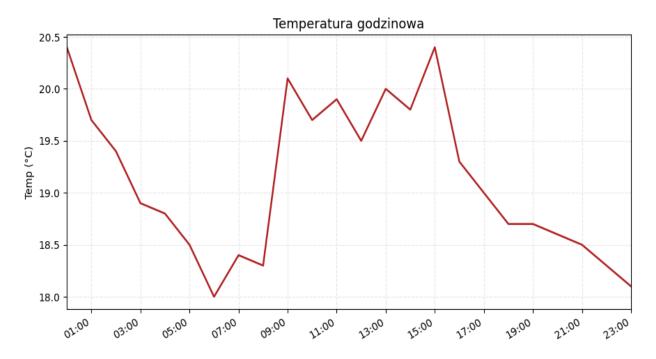


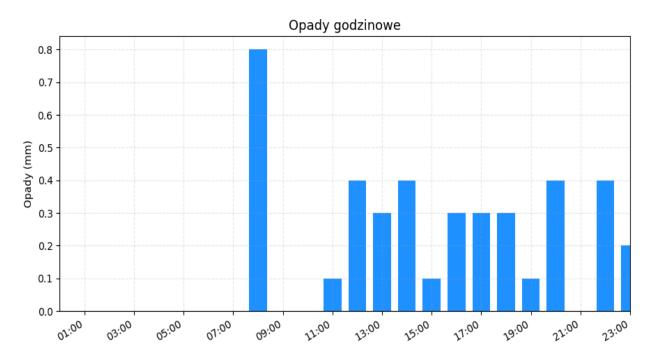


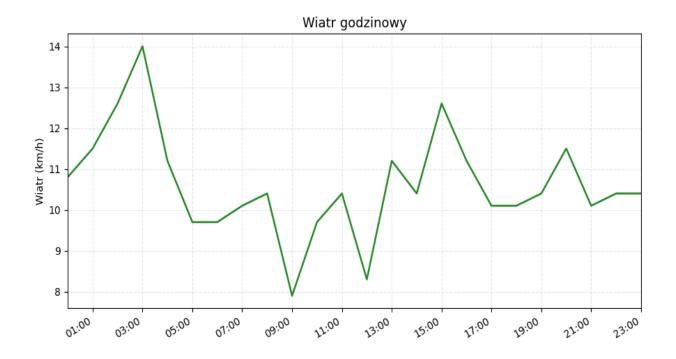


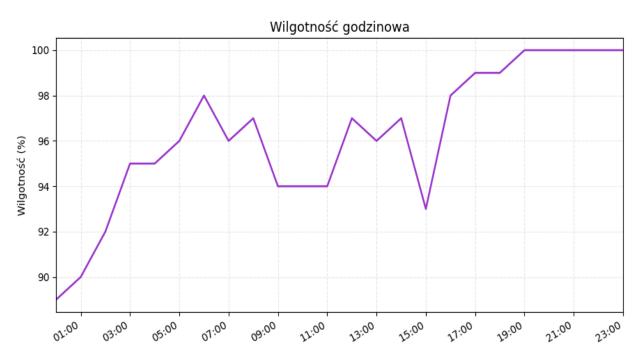


Łódź – 2025-07-27 (Prognoza)

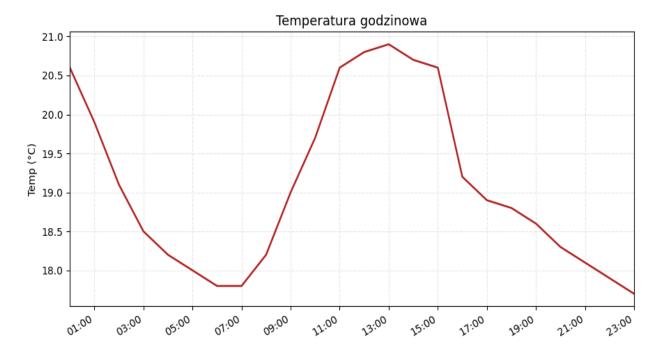


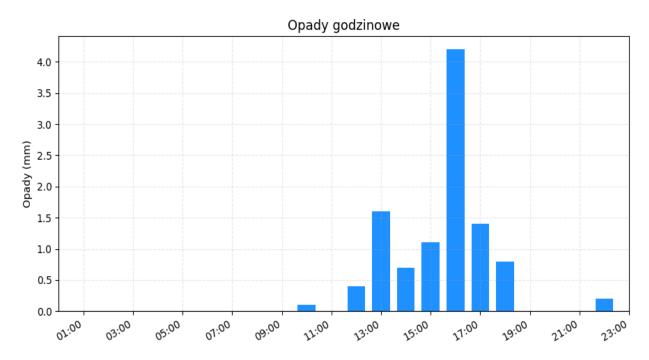


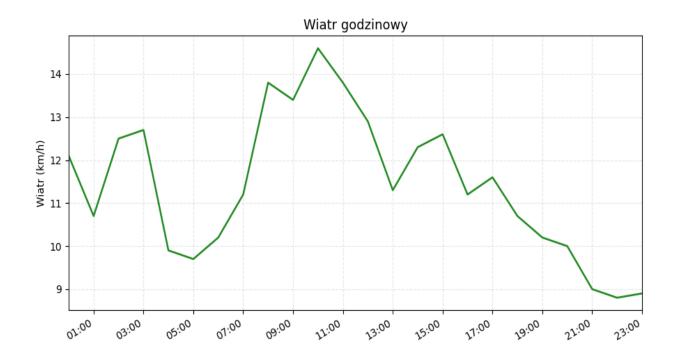


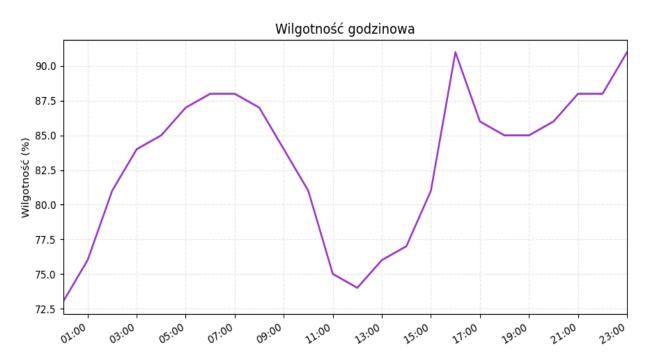


Wrocław – 2025-07-27 (Prognoza)

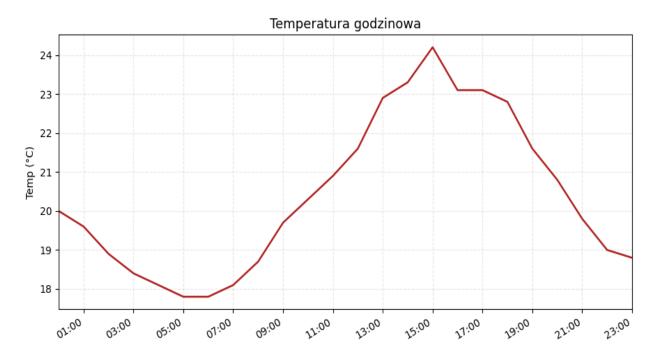




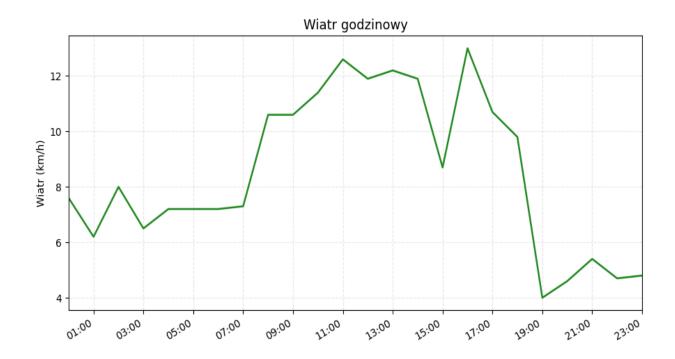


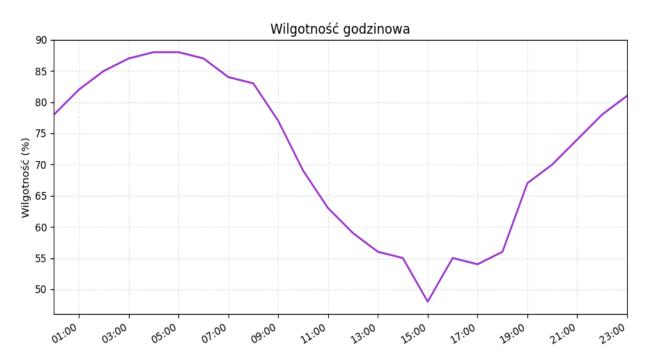


Poznań – 2025-07-27 (Prognoza)

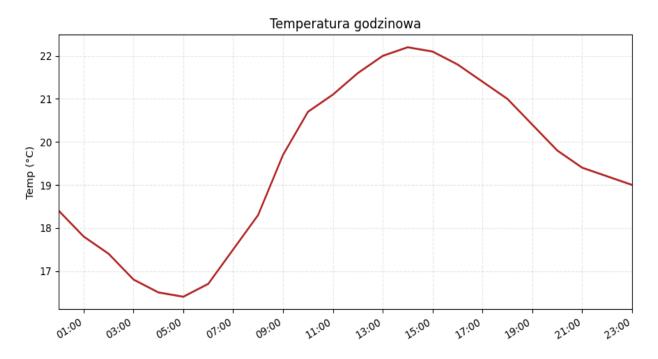


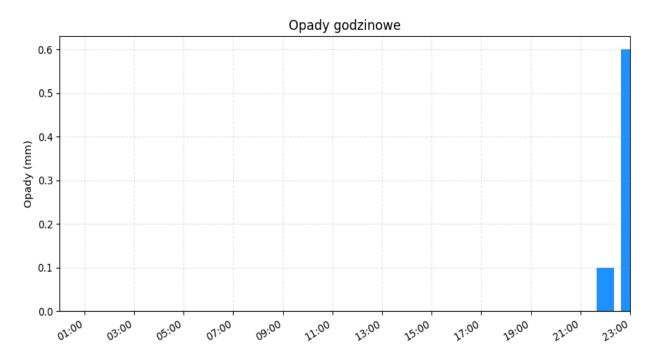


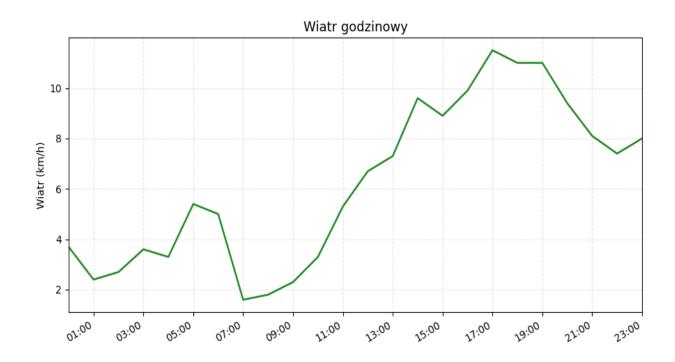


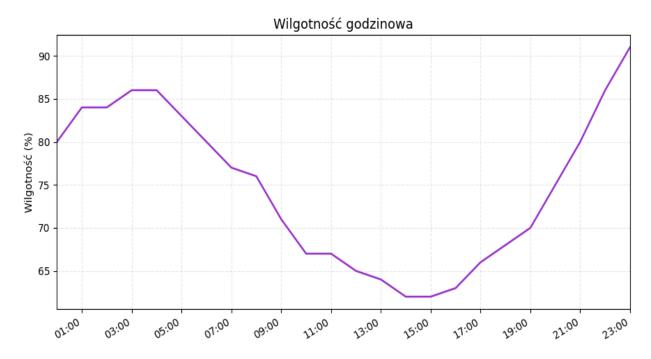


Gdańsk - 2025-07-27 (Prognoza)

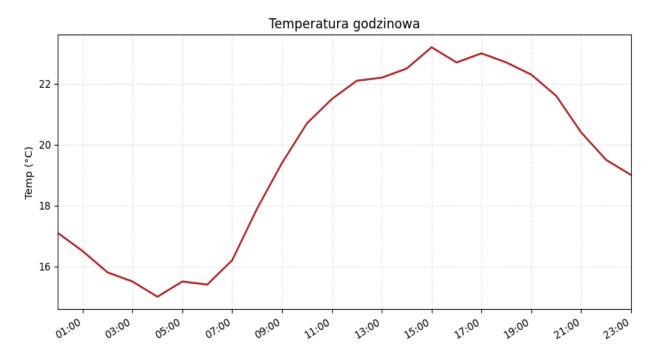




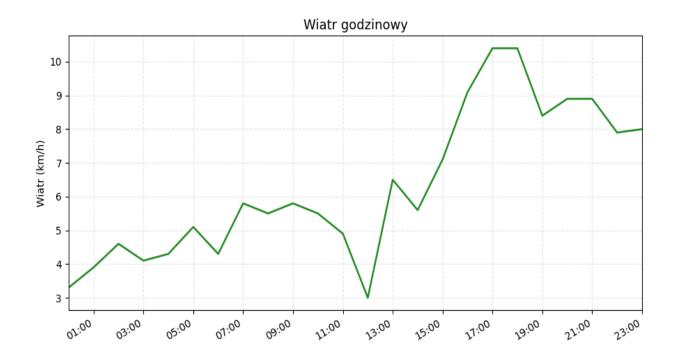


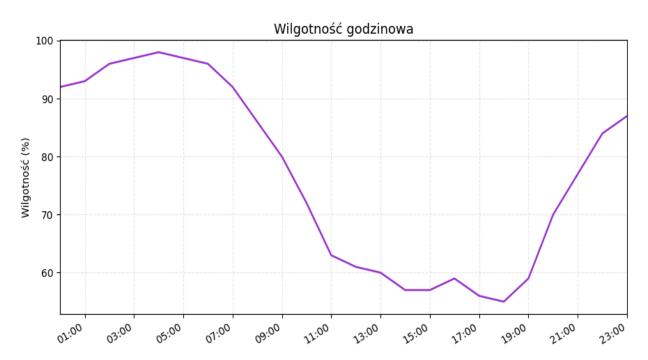


Szczecin – 2025-07-27 (Prognoza)

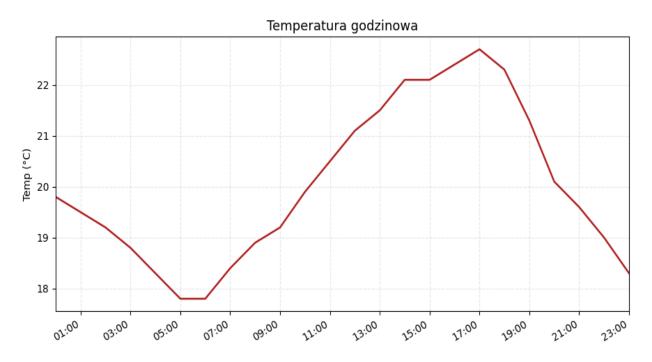


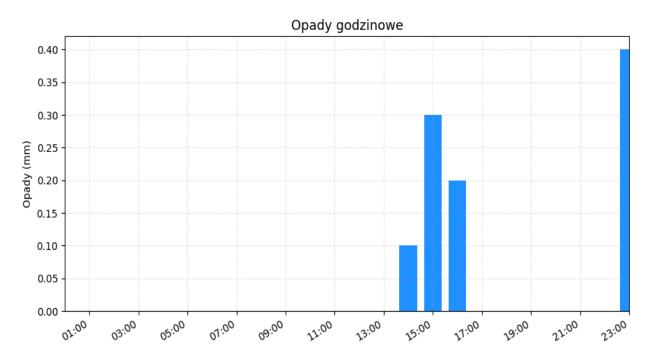


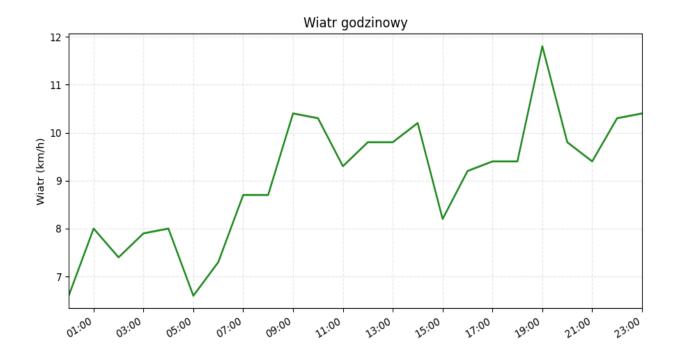


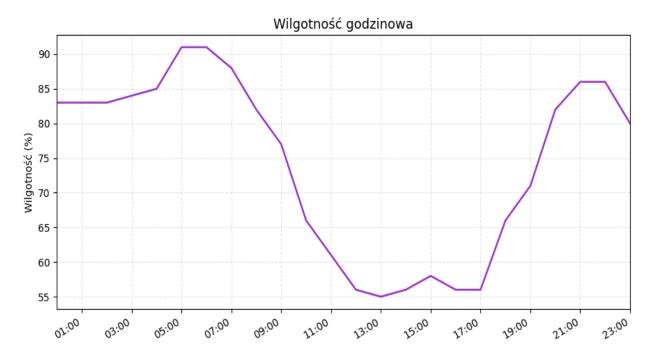


Bydgoszcz – 2025-07-27 (Prognoza)

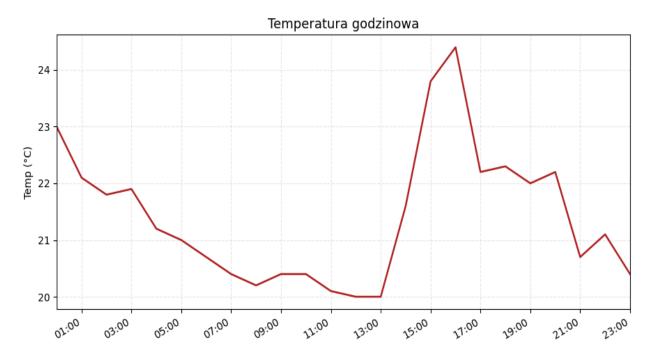


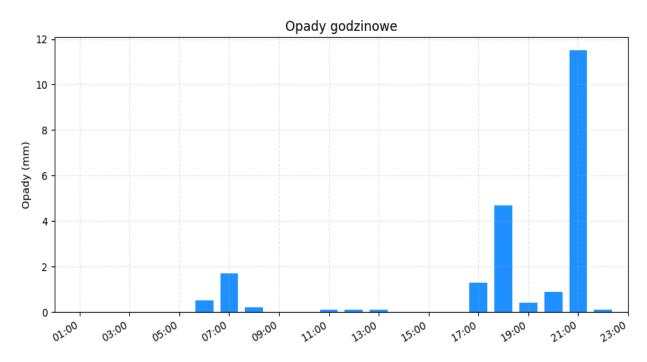


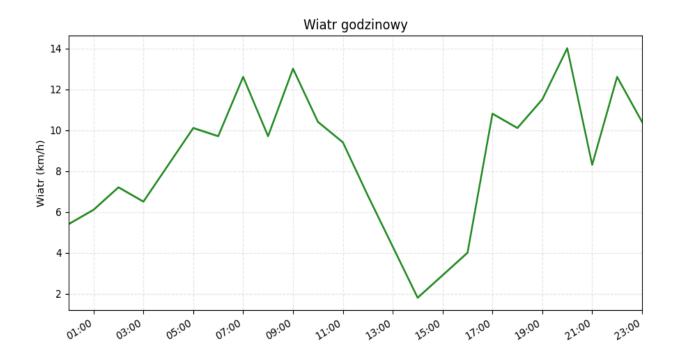


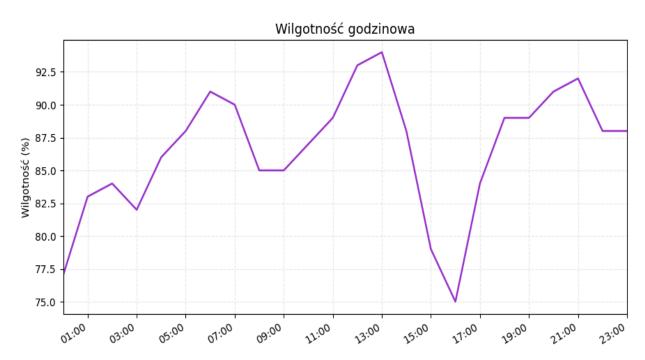


Lublin - 2025-07-27 (Prognoza)

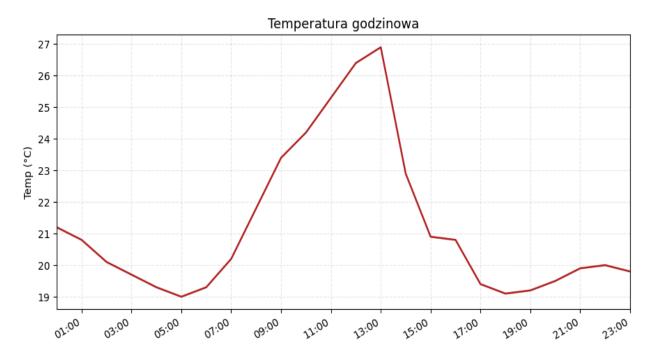


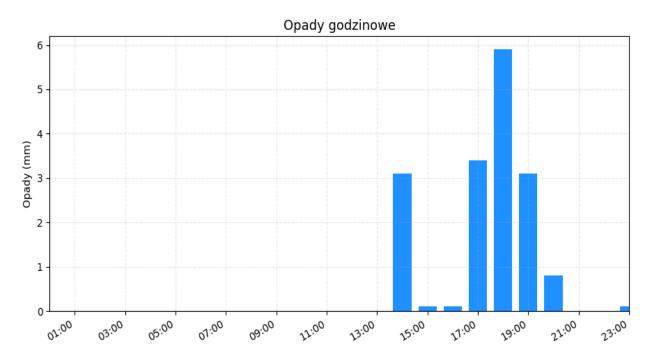


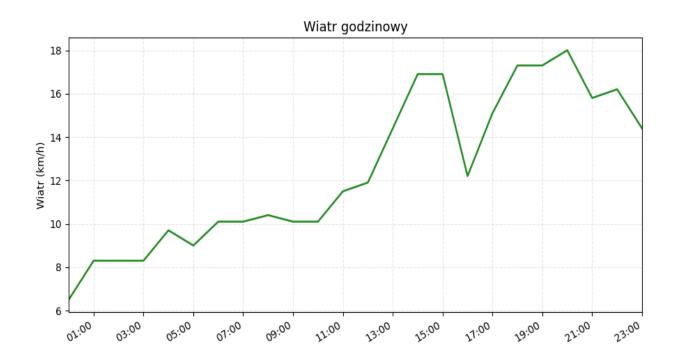


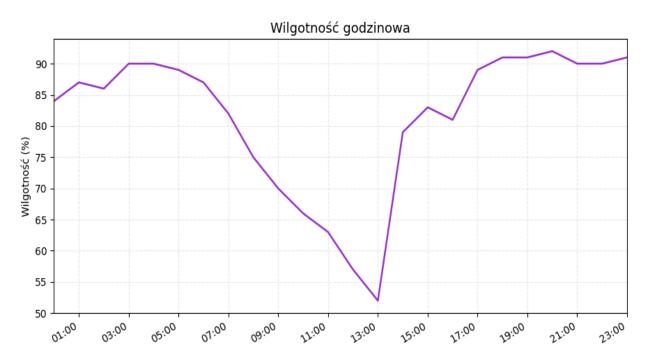


Białystok - 2025-07-27 (Prognoza)

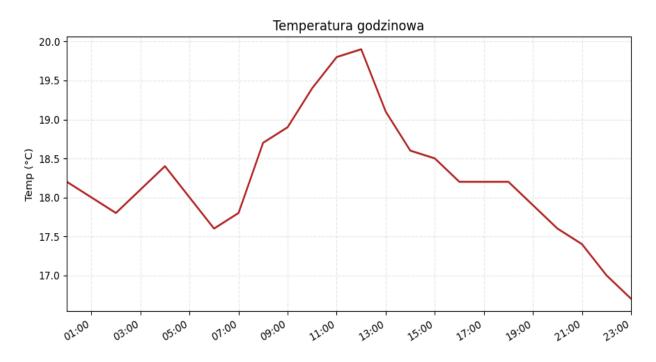


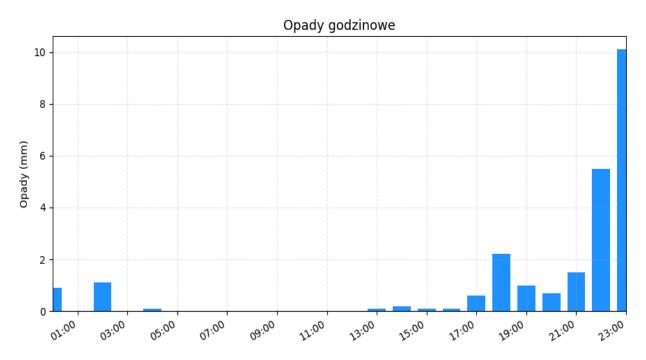


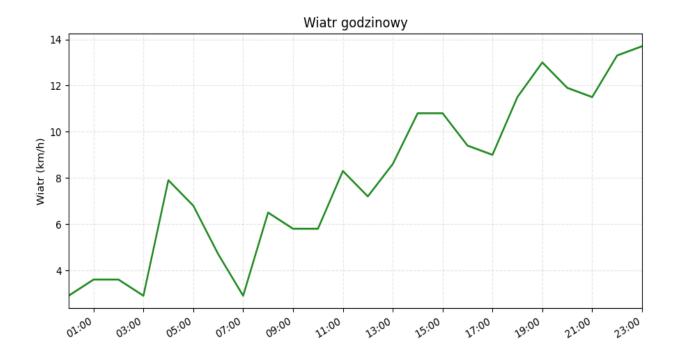


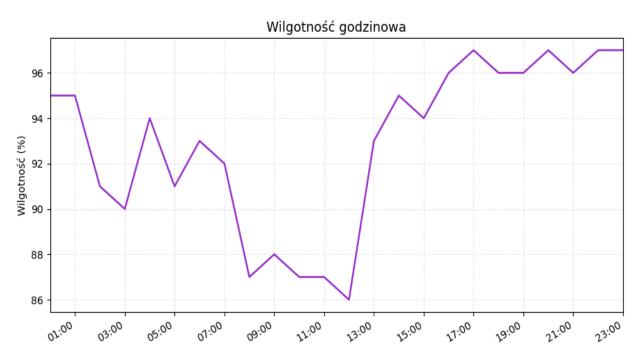


Katowice - 2025-07-27 (Prognoza)

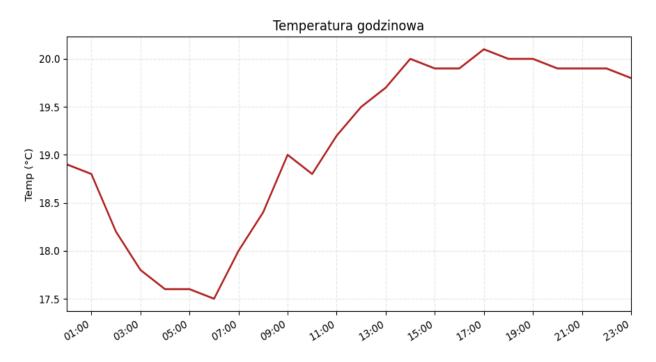




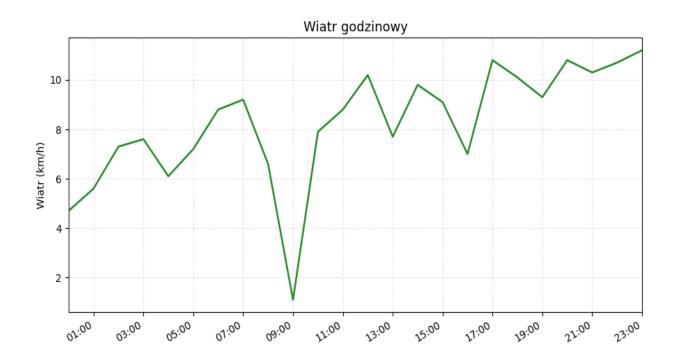


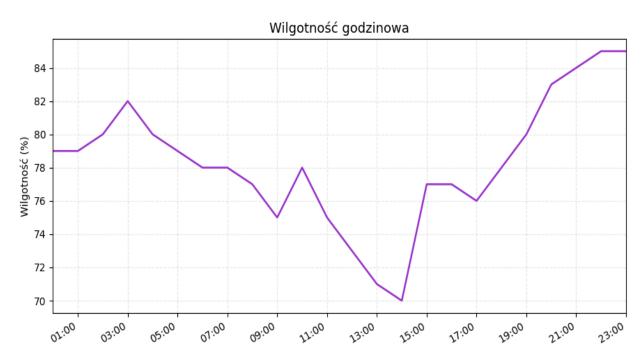


Gdynia – 2025-07-27 (Prognoza)

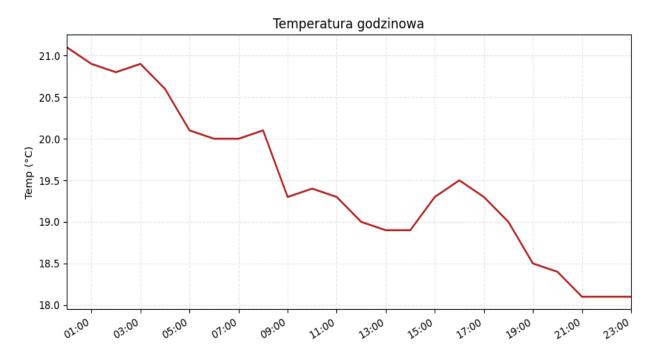


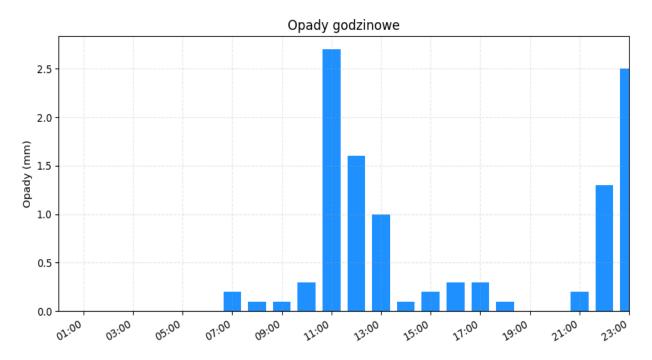


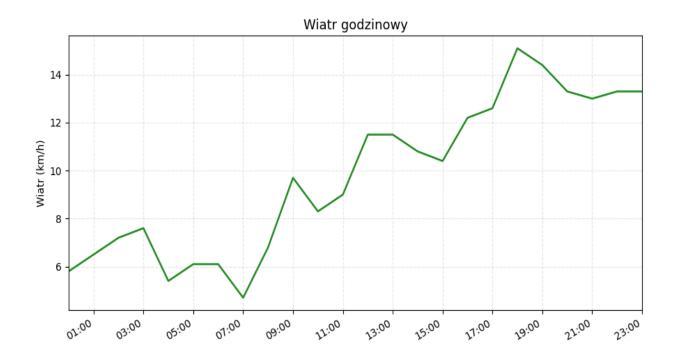


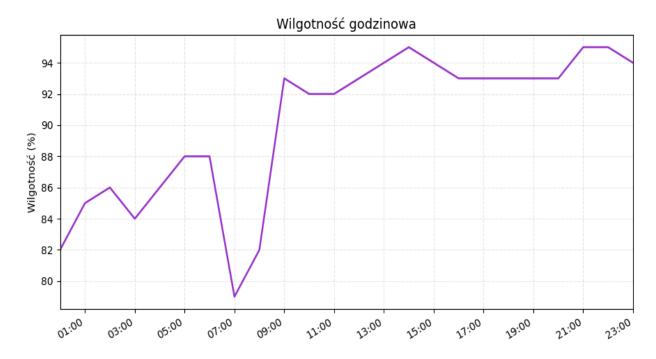


Częstochowa – 2025-07-27 (Prognoza)

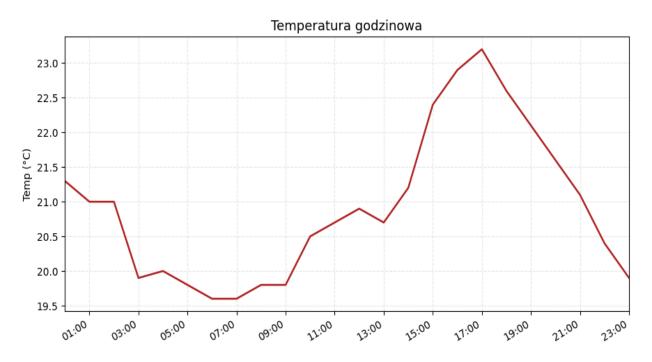


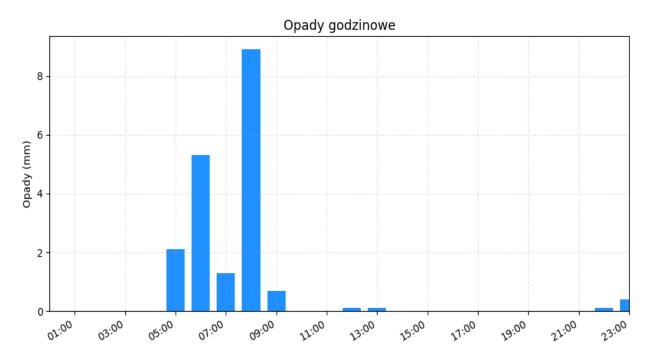


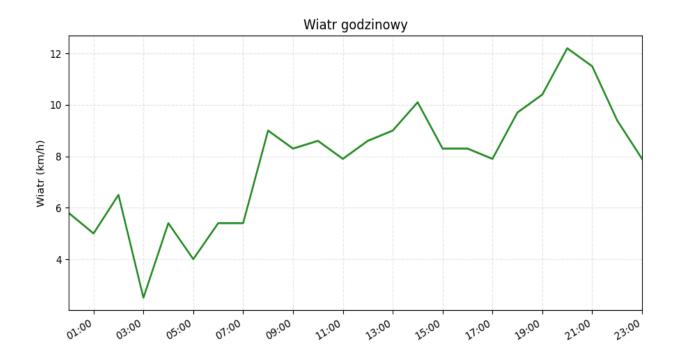


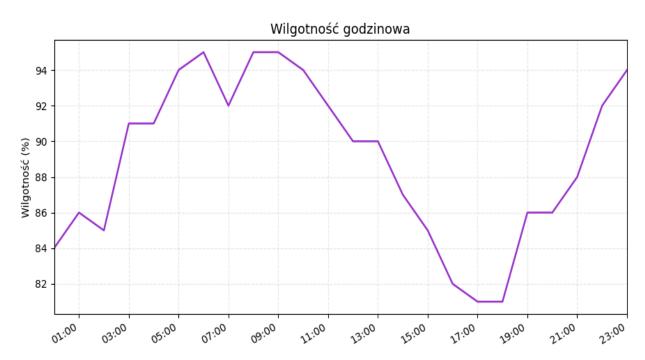


Radom - 2025-07-27 (Prognoza)

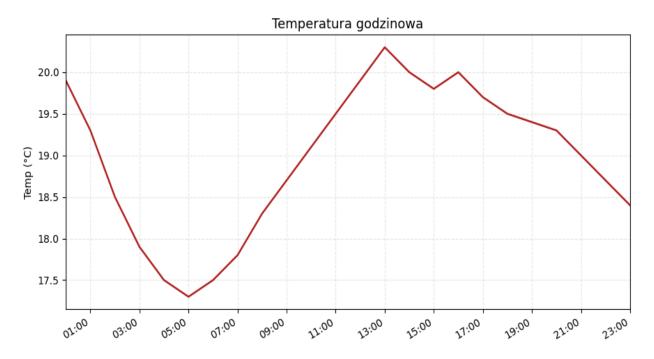


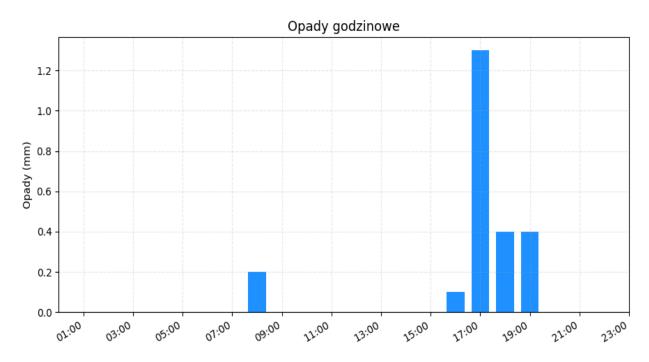


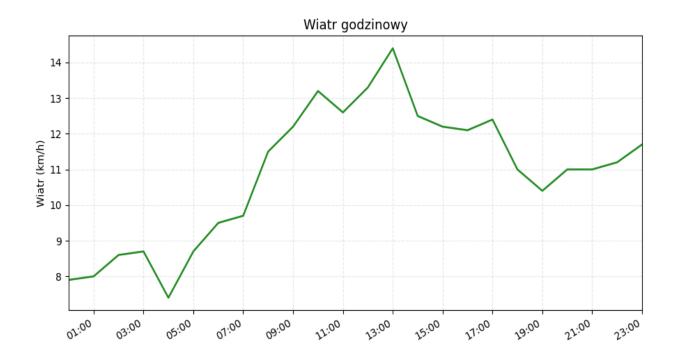


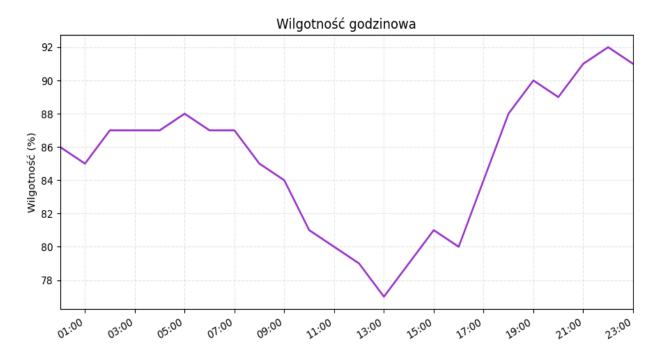


Toruń – 2025-07-27 (Prognoza)

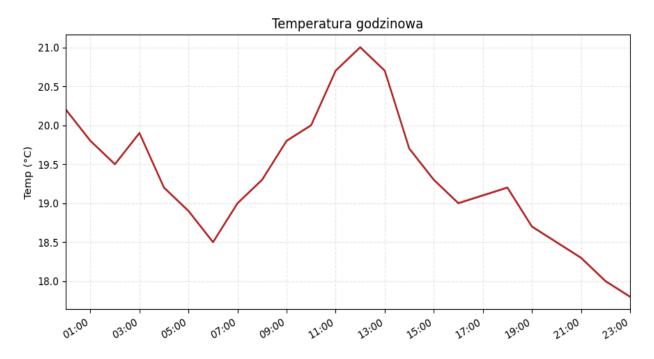


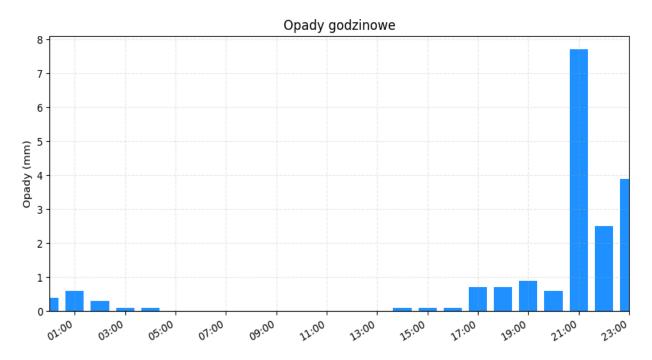


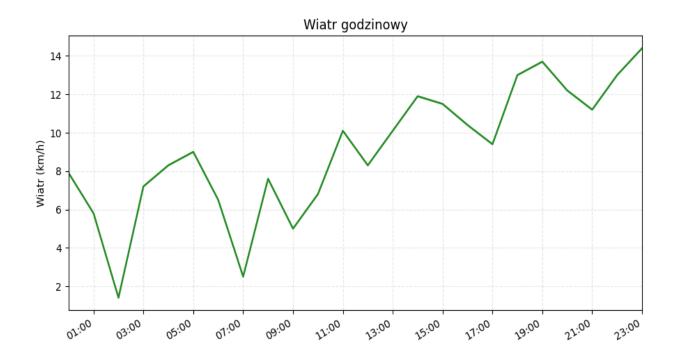


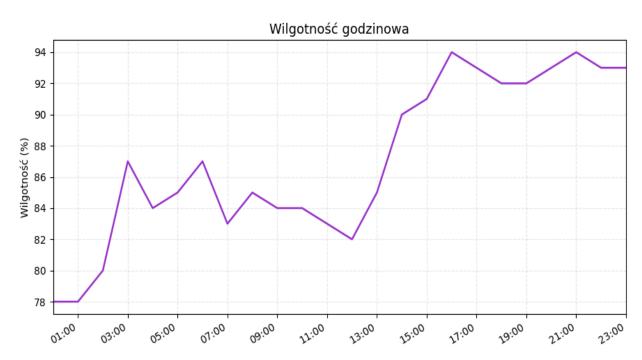


Sosnowiec - 2025-07-27 (Prognoza)

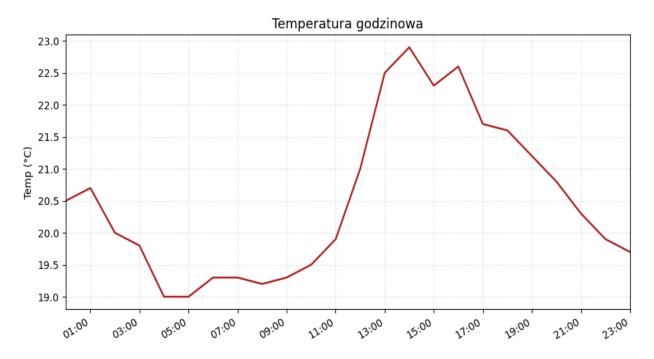


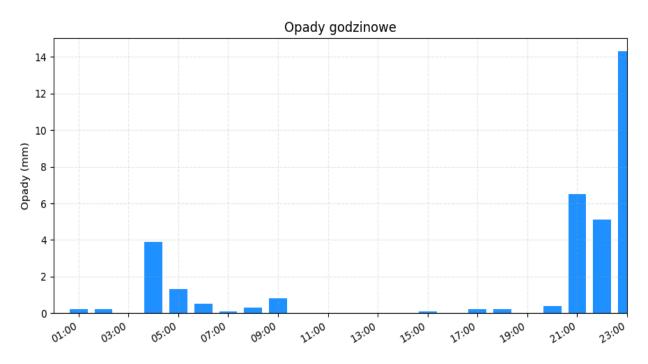


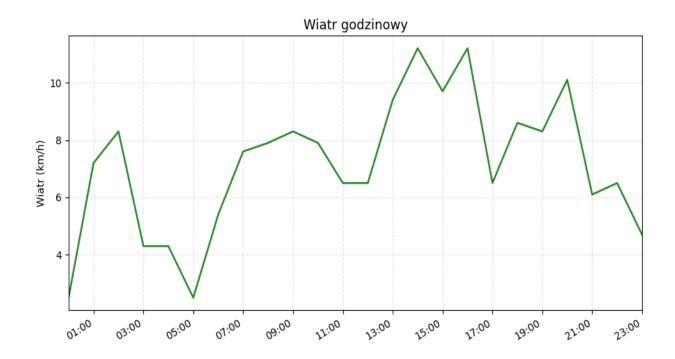


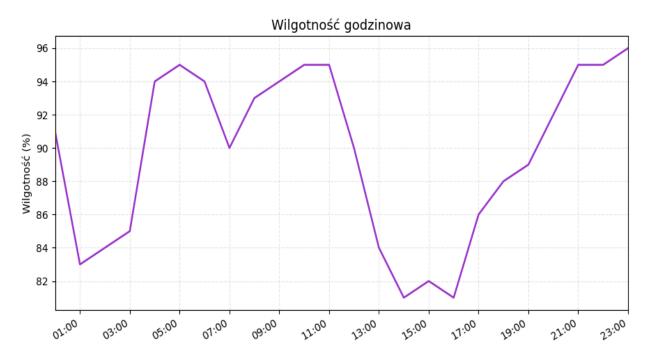


Kielce - 2025-07-27 (Prognoza)

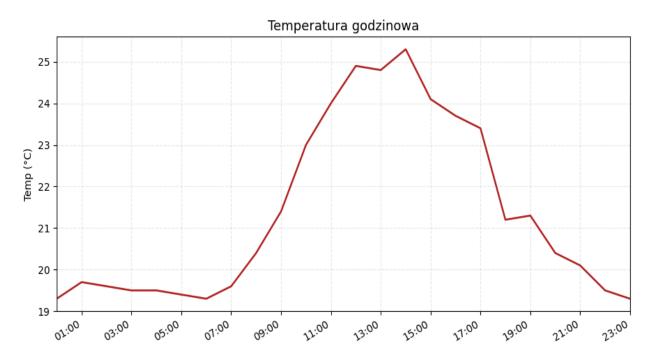


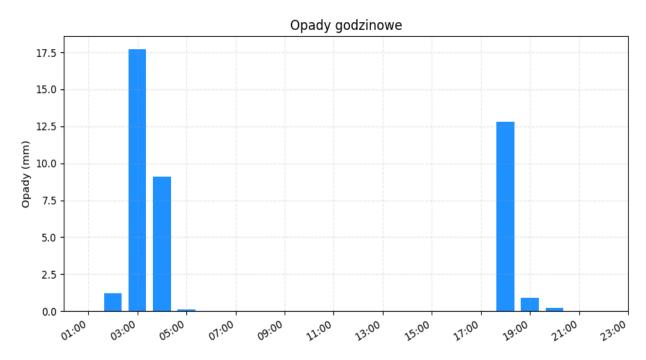


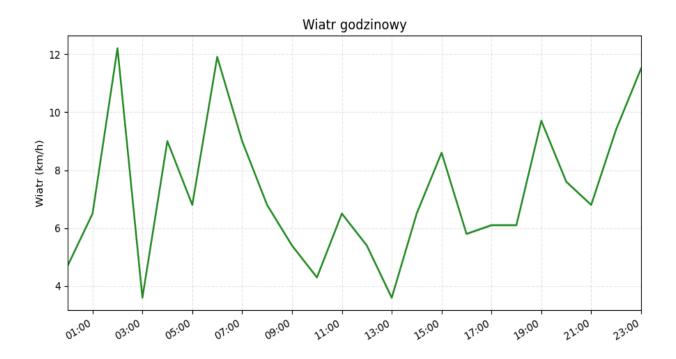


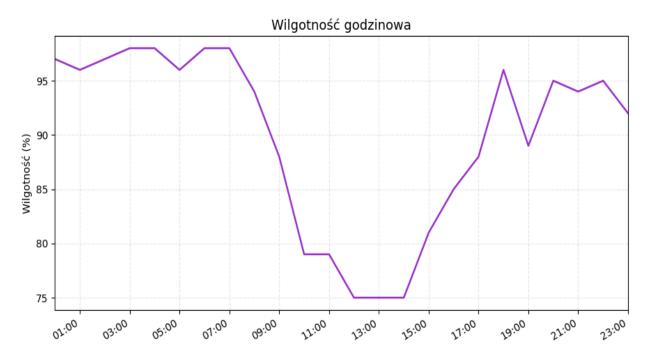


Rzeszów – 2025-07-27 (Prognoza)

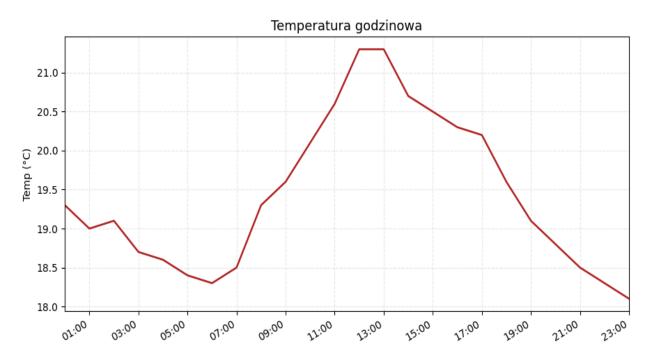


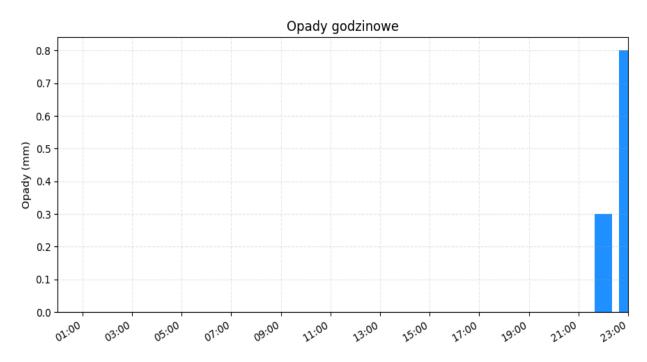


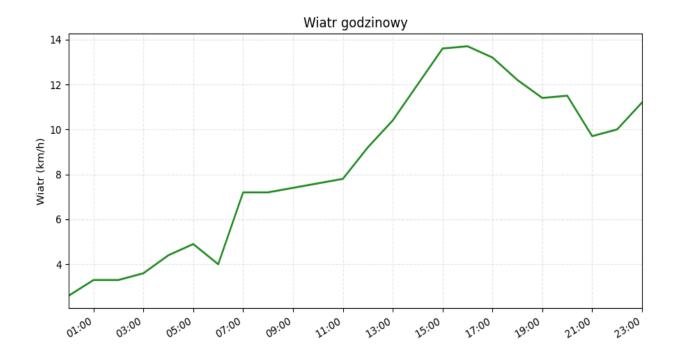


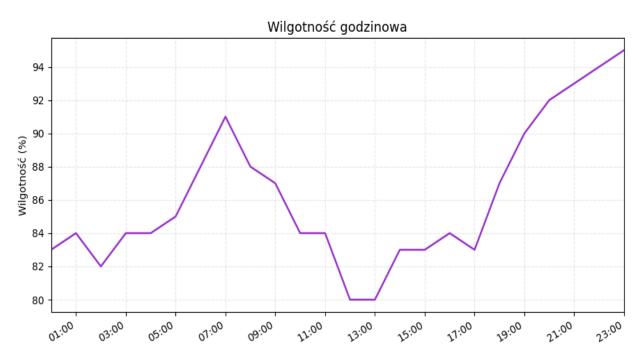


Gliwice - 2025-07-27 (Prognoza)









Zabrze - 2025-07-27 (Prognoza)

