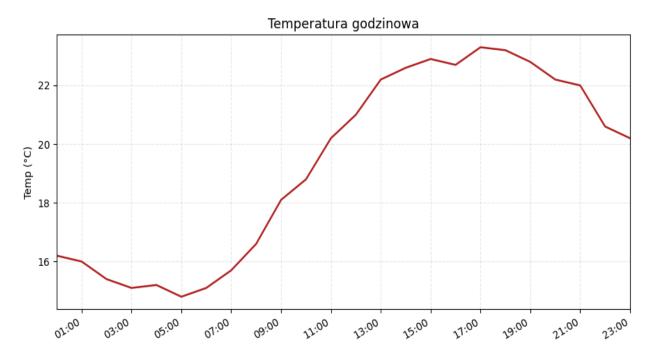
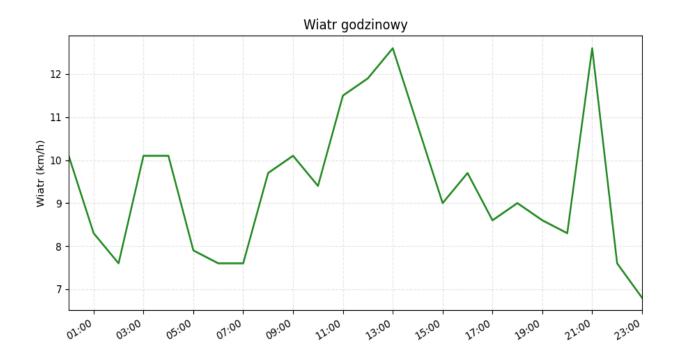
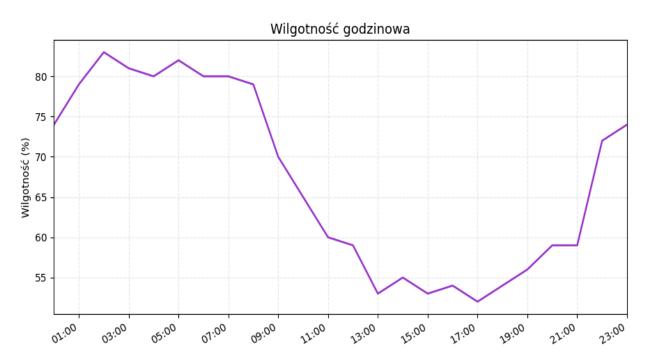
Warszawa - 2025-08-01 (Prognoza)

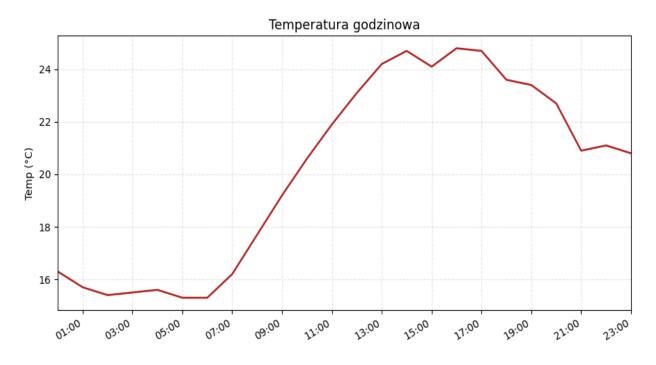




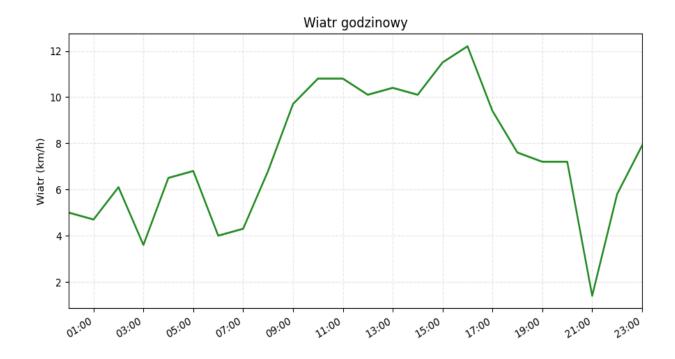


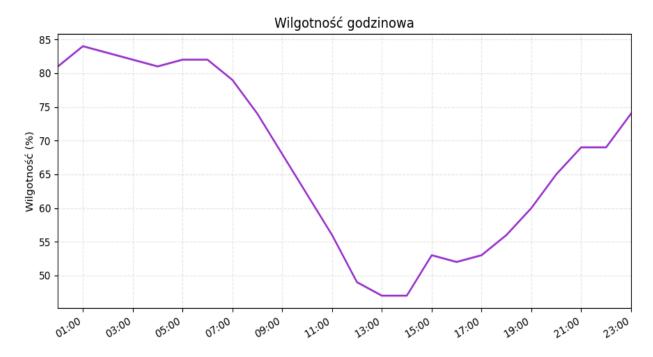


Kraków – 2025-08-01 (Prognoza)

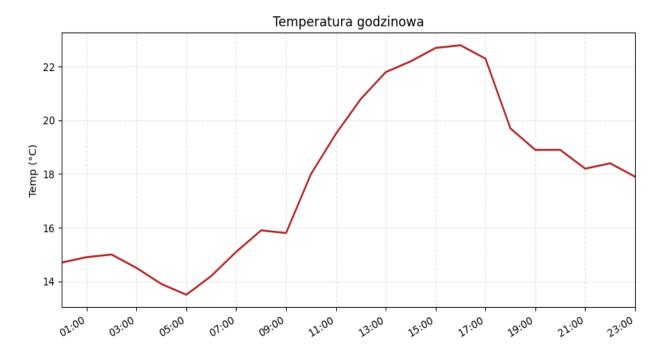


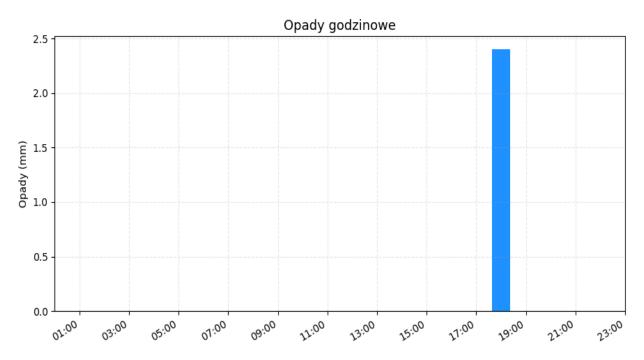


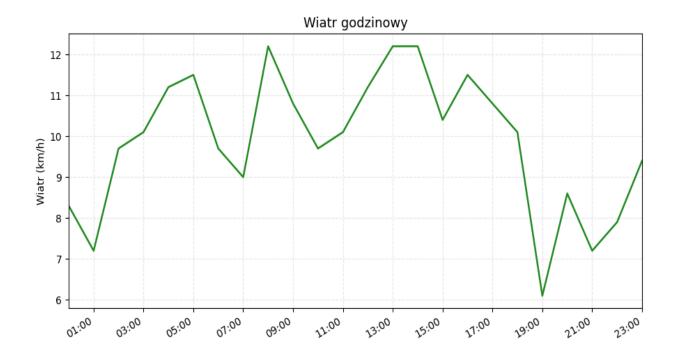


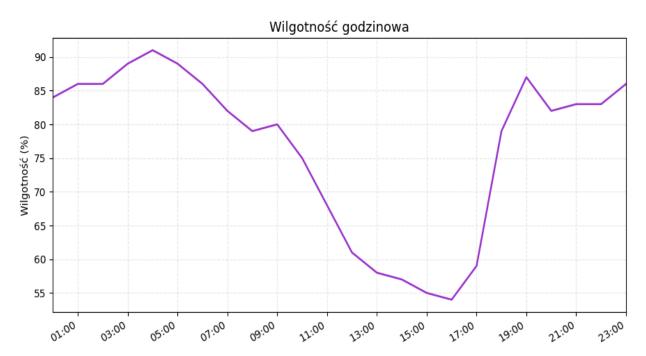


Łódź – 2025-08-01 (Prognoza)

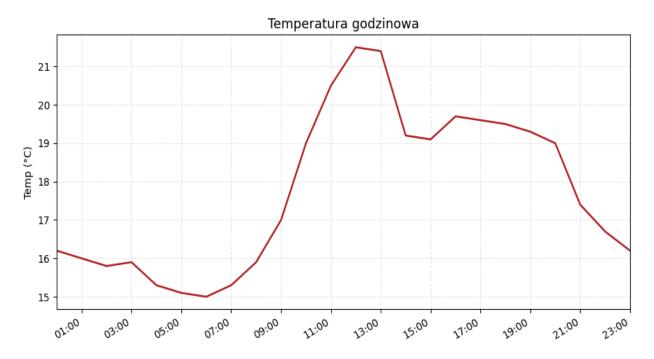


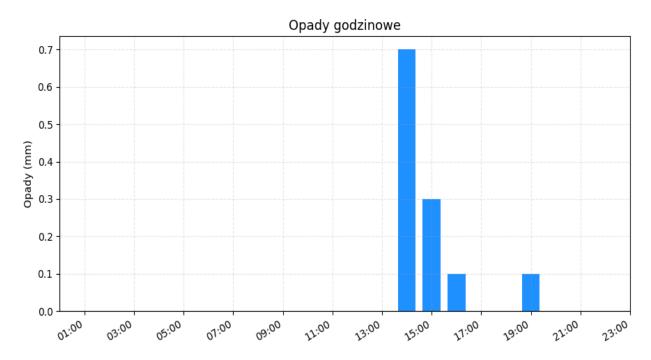


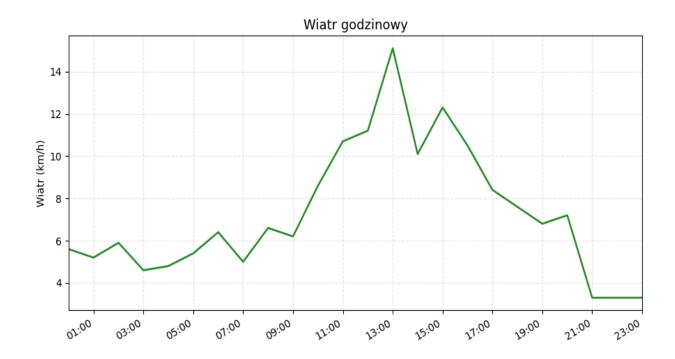


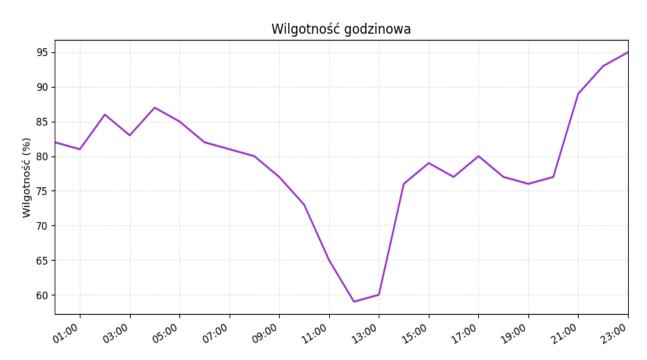


Wrocław - 2025-08-01 (Prognoza)

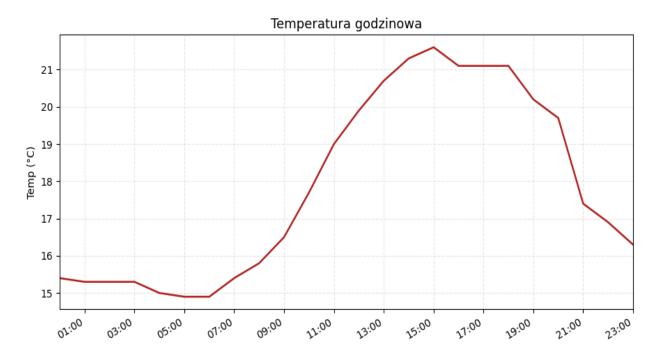


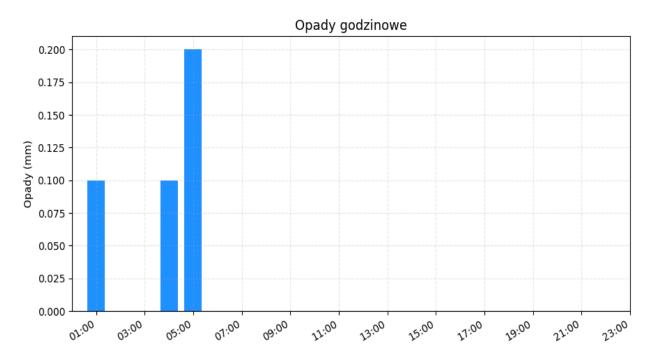


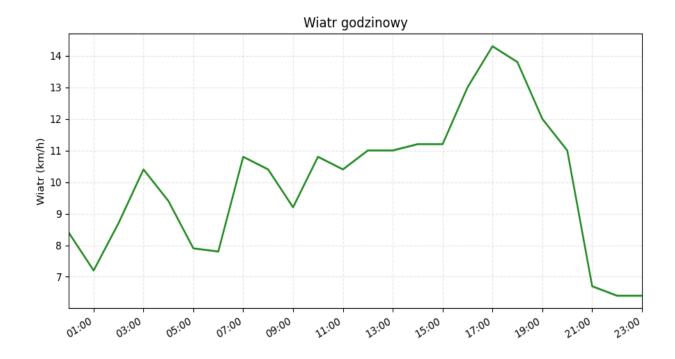


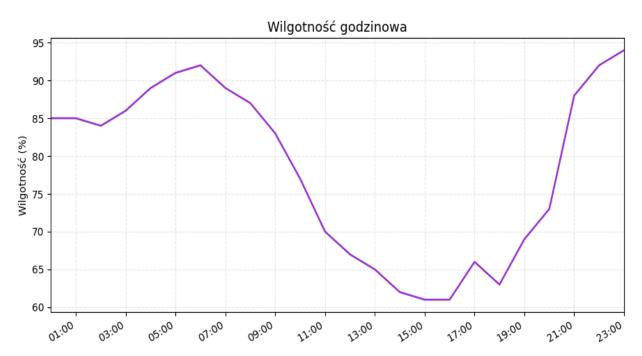


Poznań - 2025-08-01 (Prognoza)

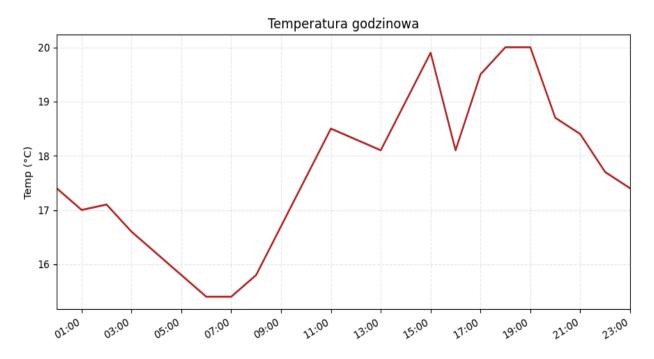


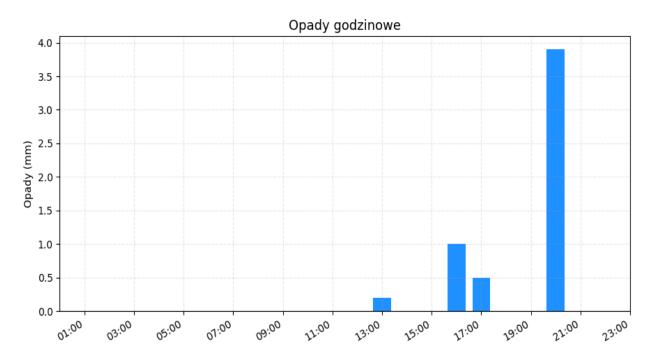


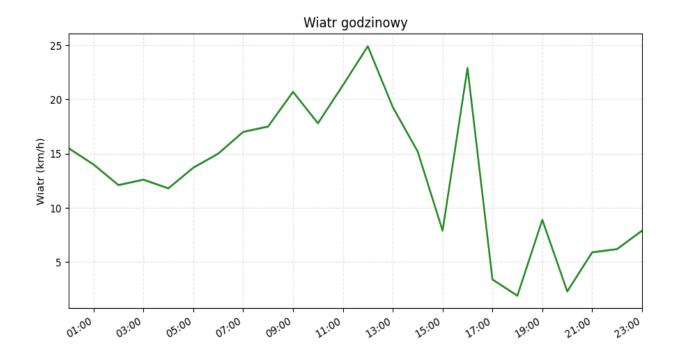


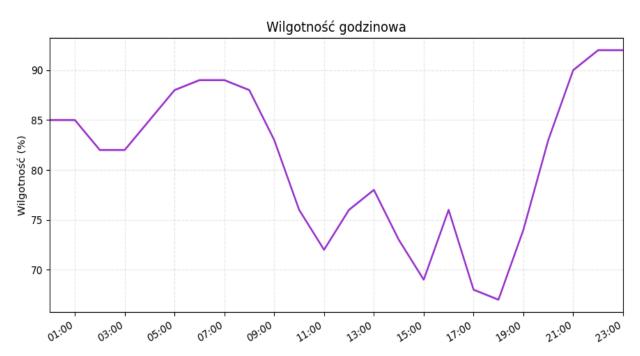


Gdańsk - 2025-08-01 (Prognoza)

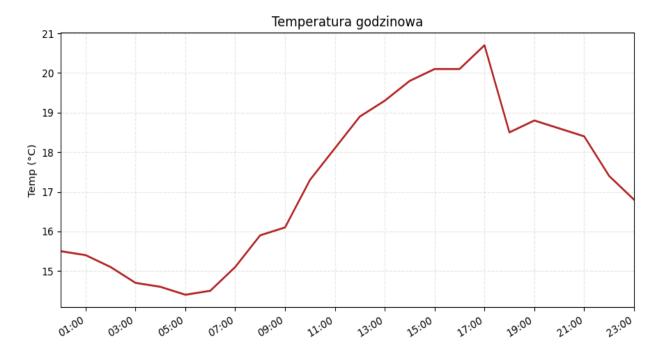


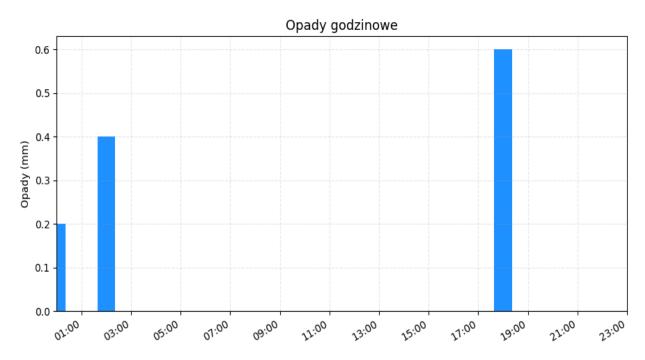


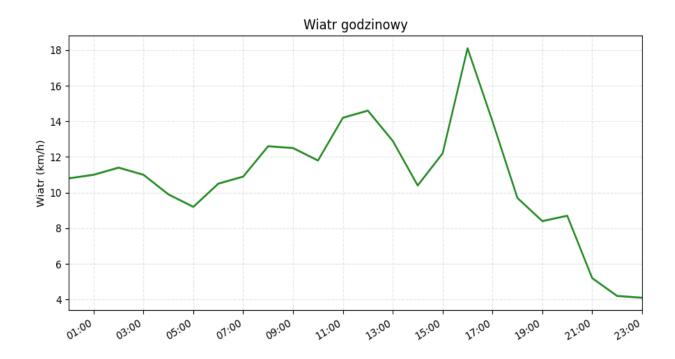


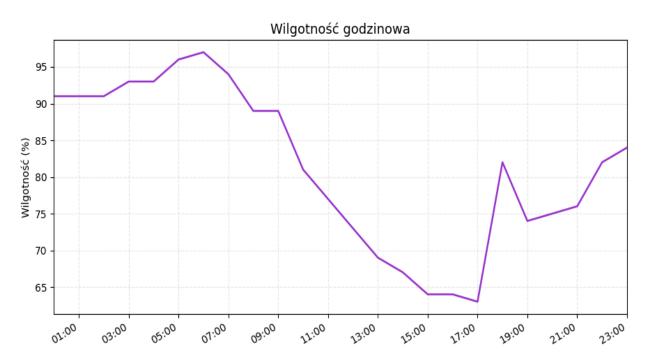


Szczecin - 2025-08-01 (Prognoza)

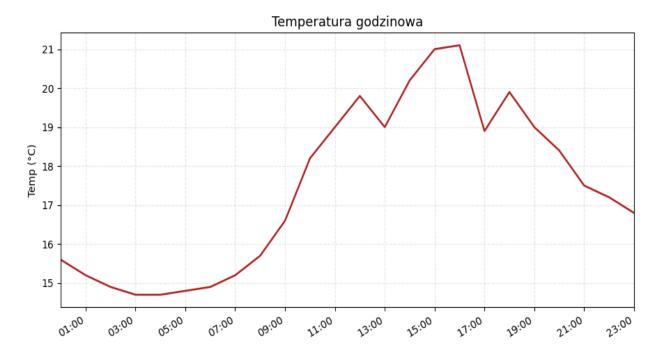


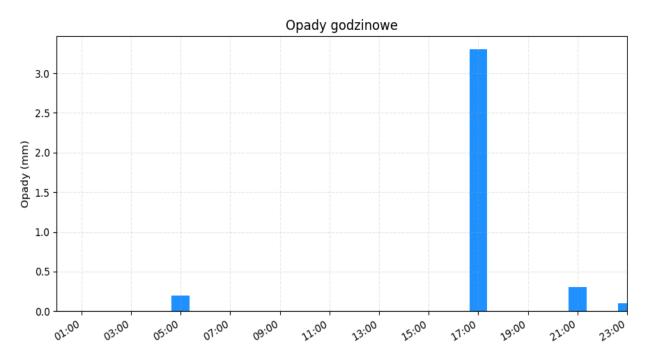


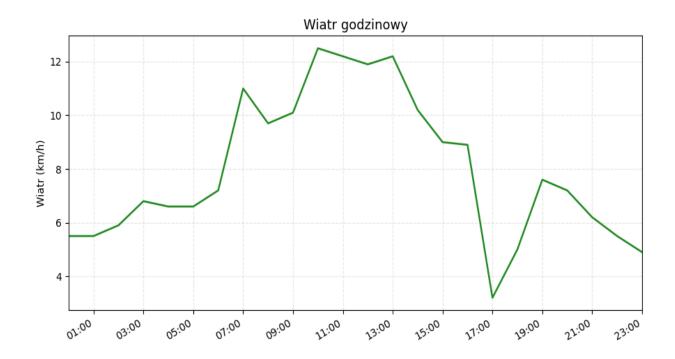


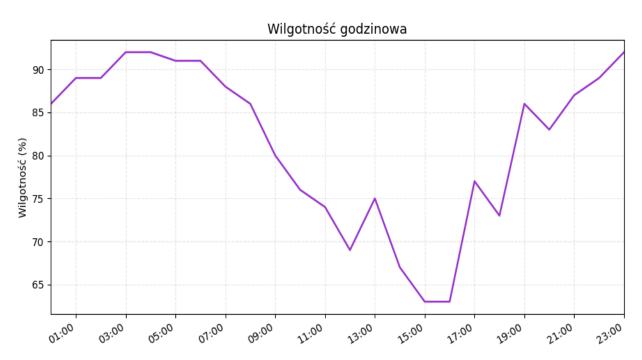


Bydgoszcz – 2025-08-01 (Prognoza)

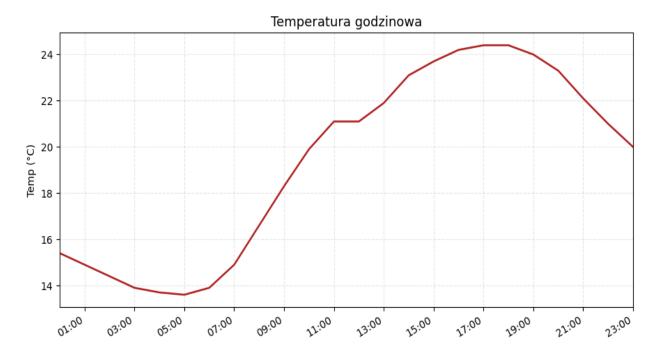




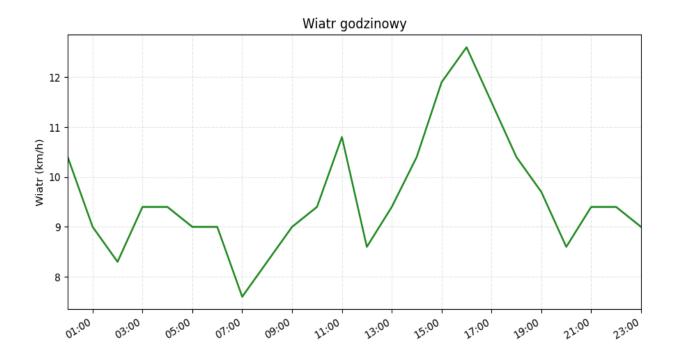


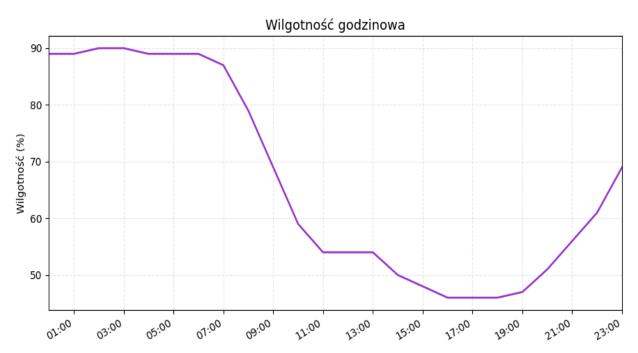


Lublin - 2025-08-01 (Prognoza)

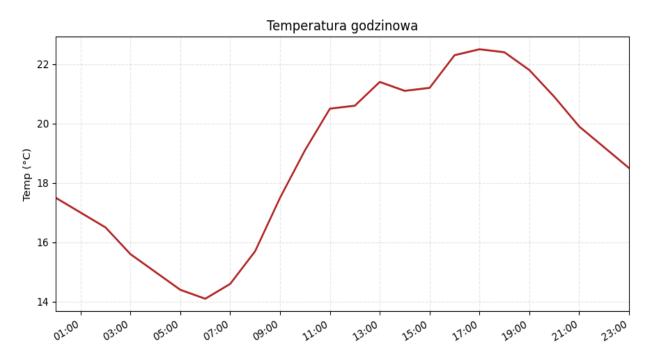




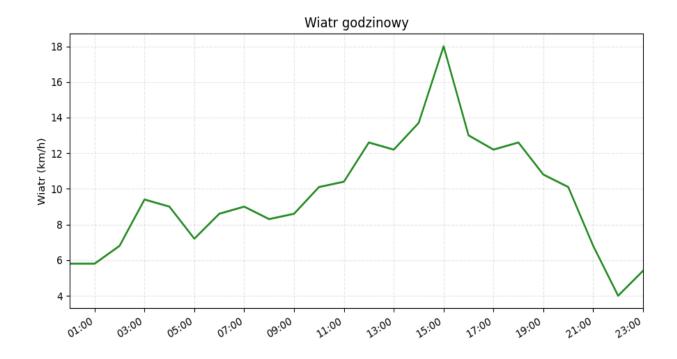


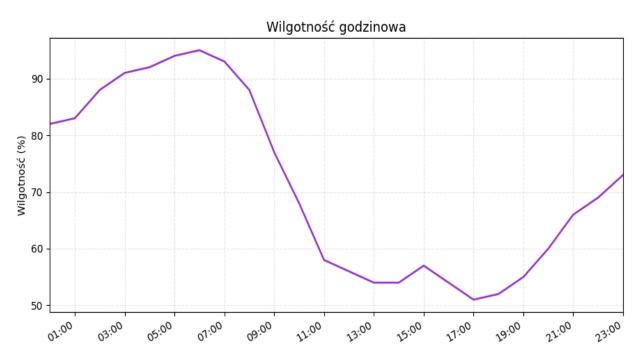


Białystok - 2025-08-01 (Prognoza)

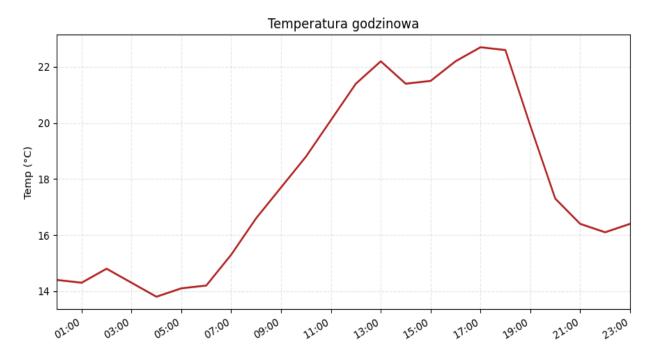


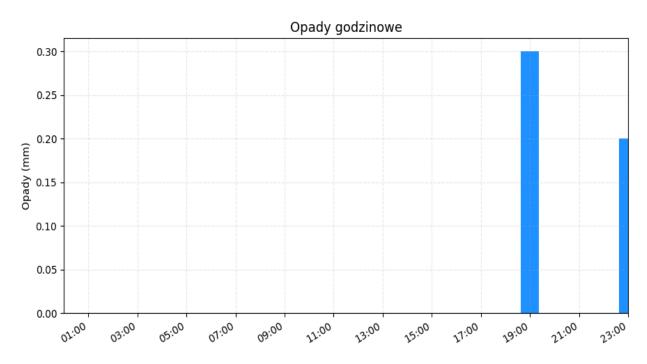


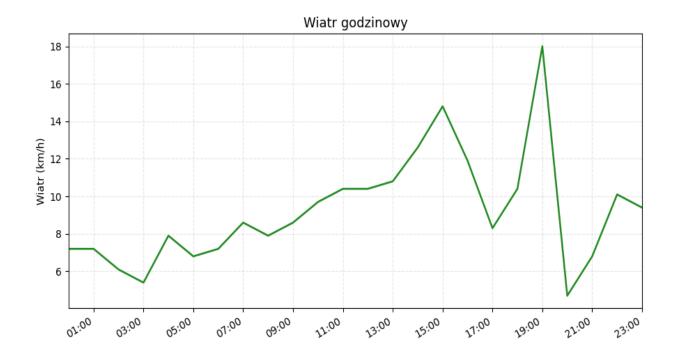


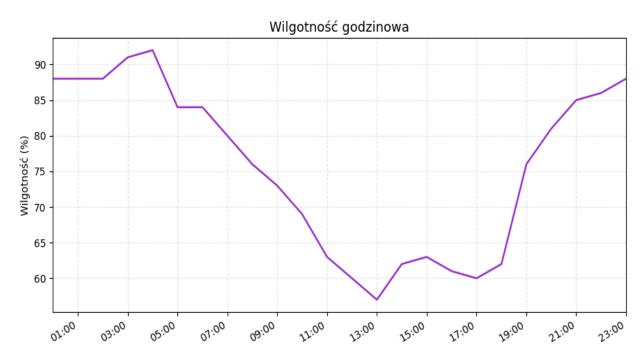


Katowice - 2025-08-01 (Prognoza)

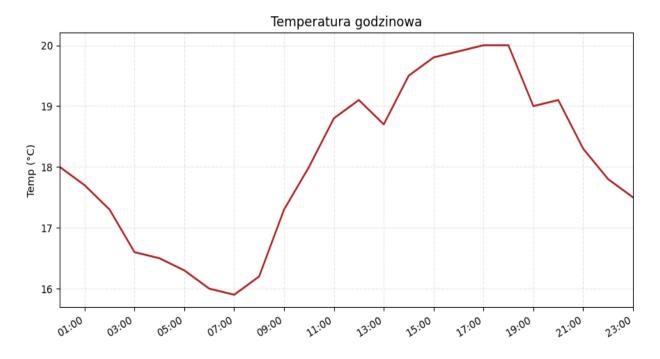




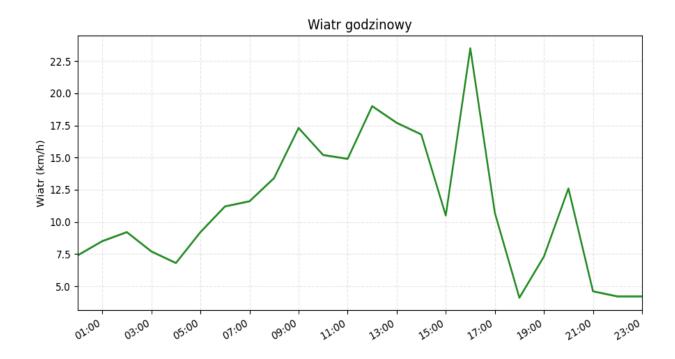


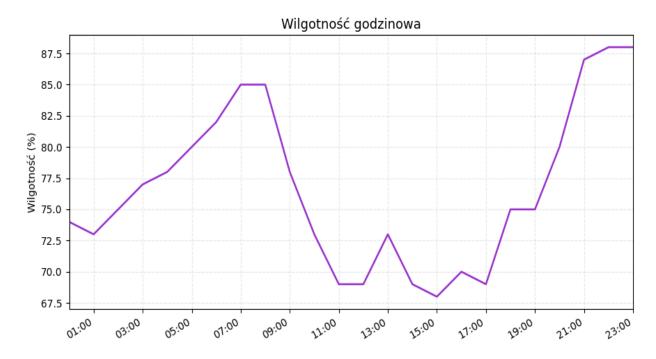


Gdynia – 2025-08-01 (Prognoza)

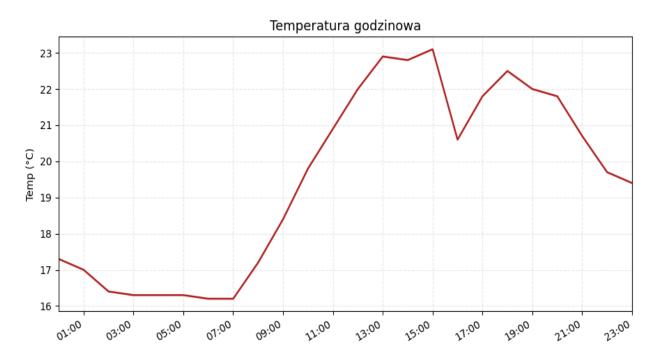


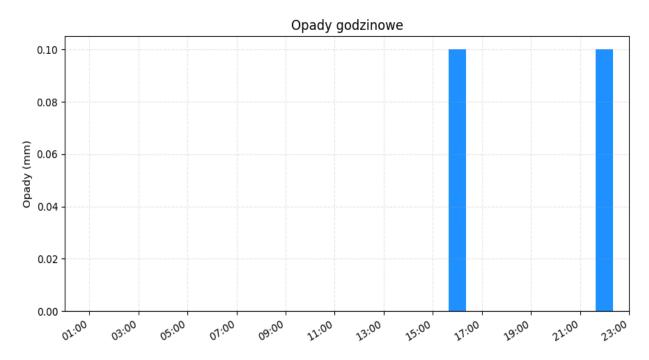


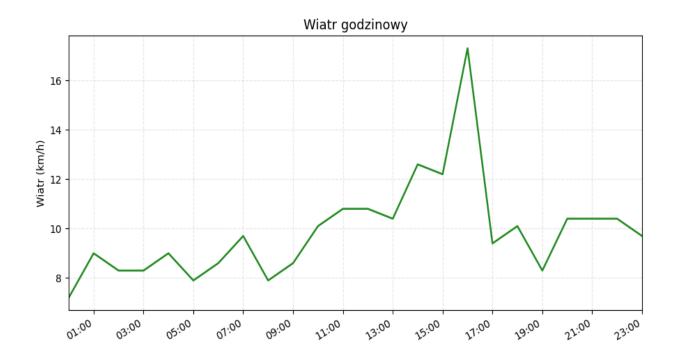


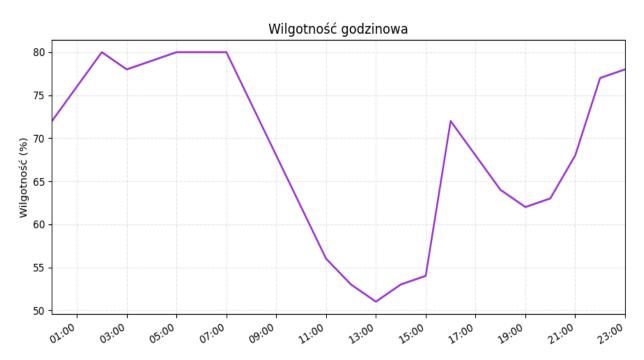


Częstochowa – 2025-08-01 (Prognoza)

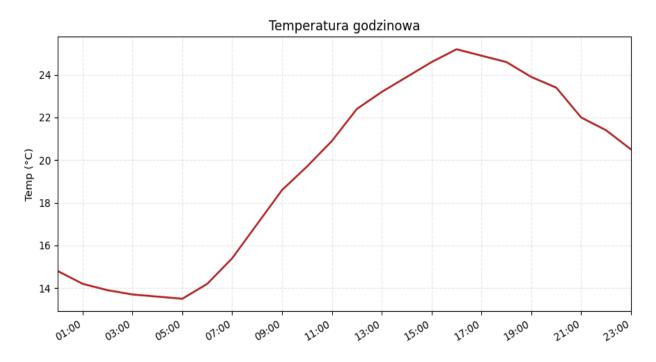




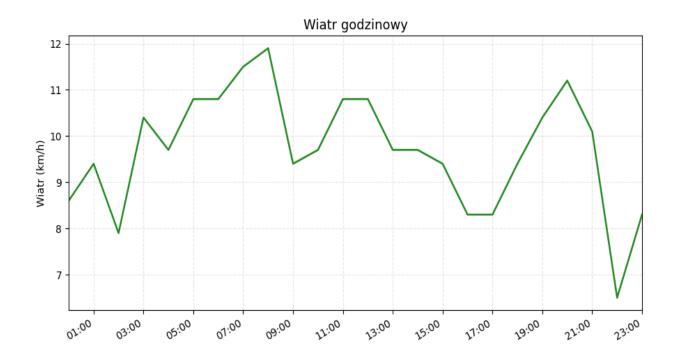


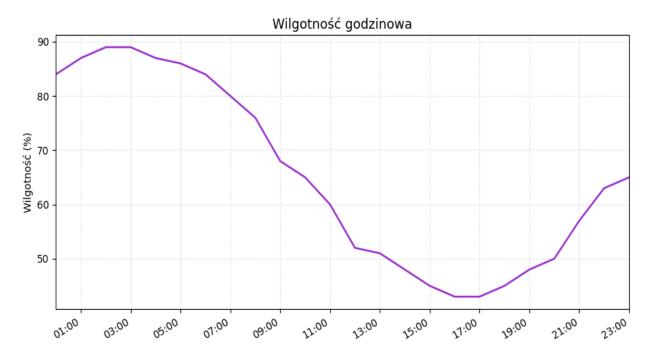


Radom - 2025-08-01 (Prognoza)

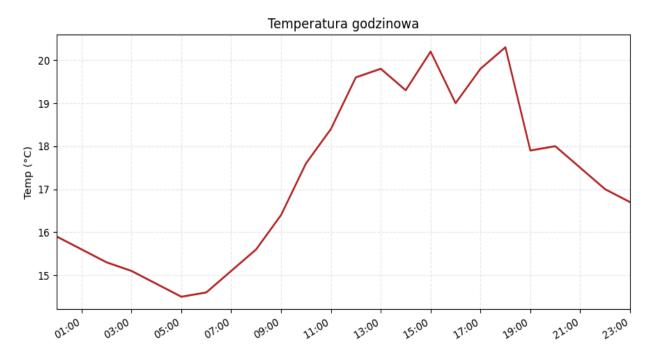


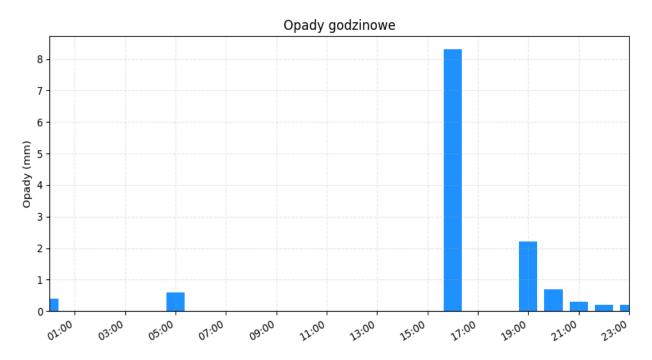


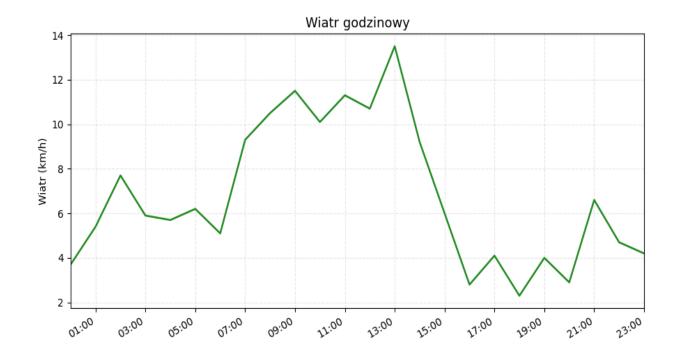


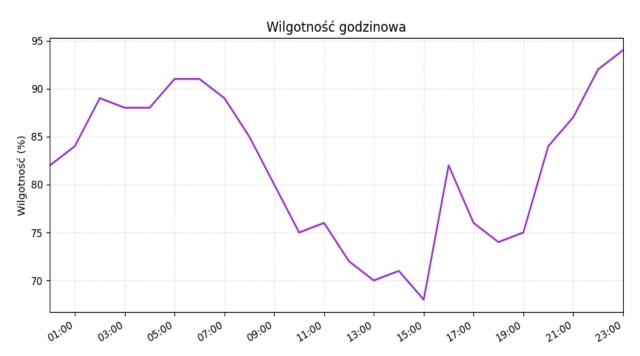


Toruń – 2025-08-01 (Prognoza)

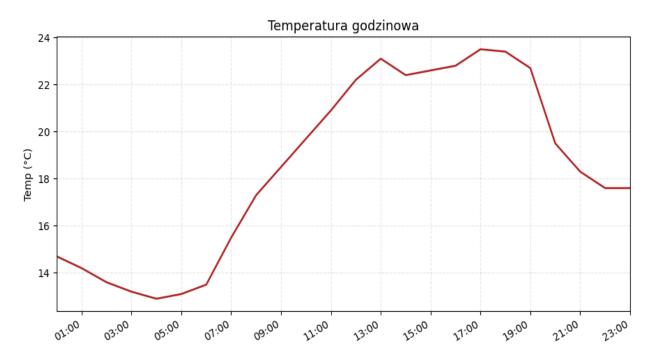


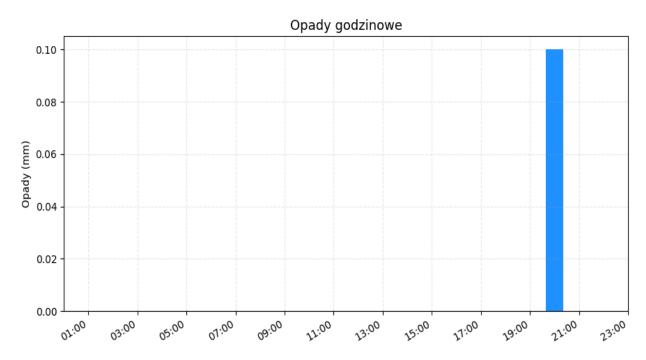


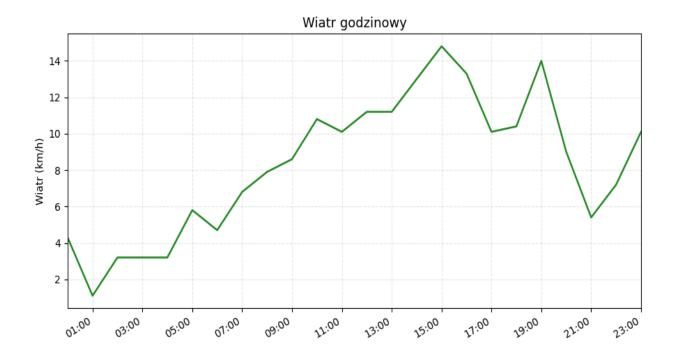


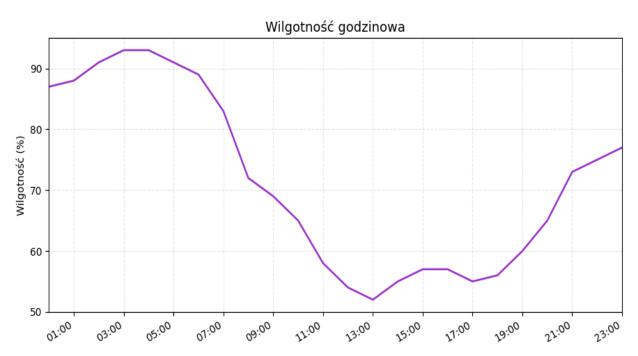


Sosnowiec - 2025-08-01 (Prognoza)

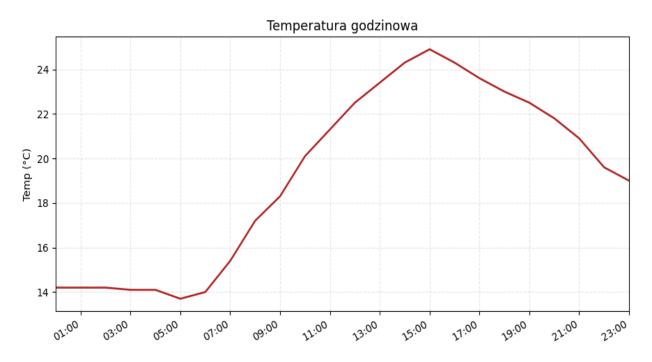




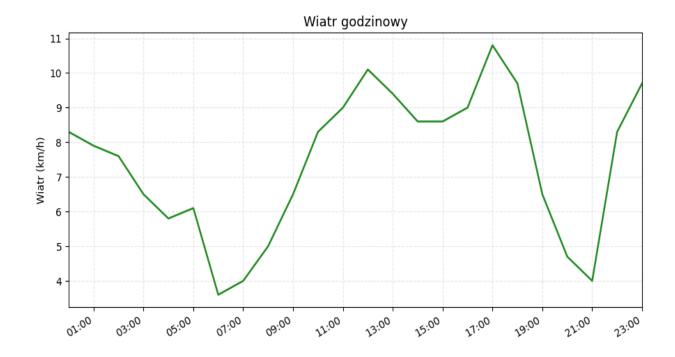


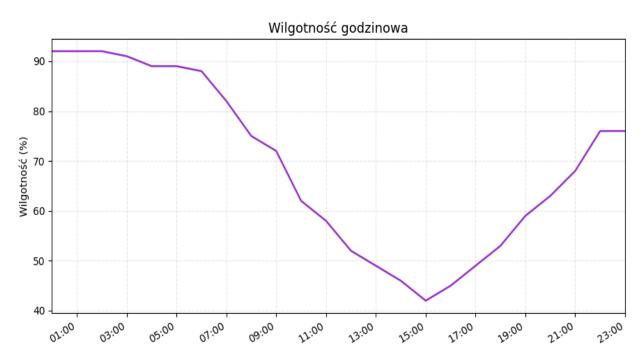


Kielce - 2025-08-01 (Prognoza)

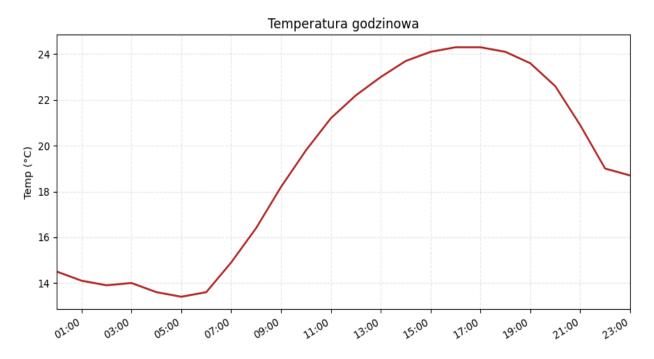




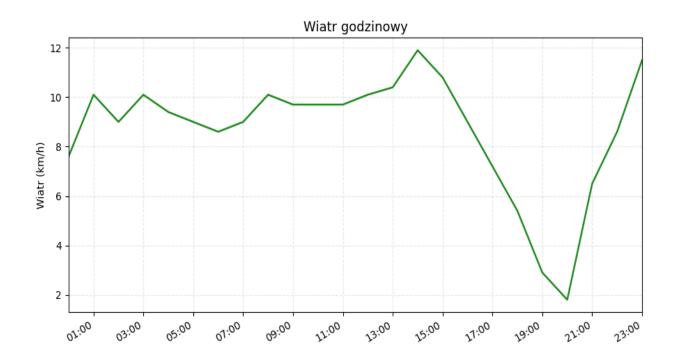


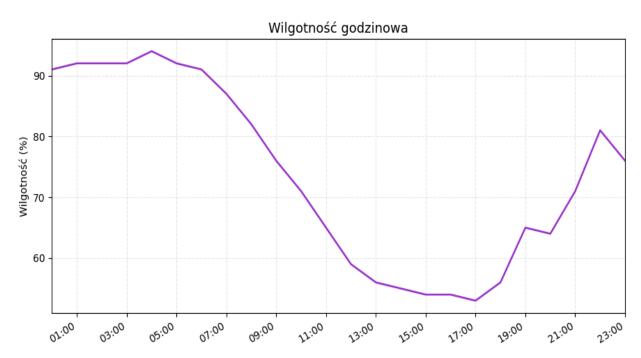


Rzeszów – 2025-08-01 (Prognoza)

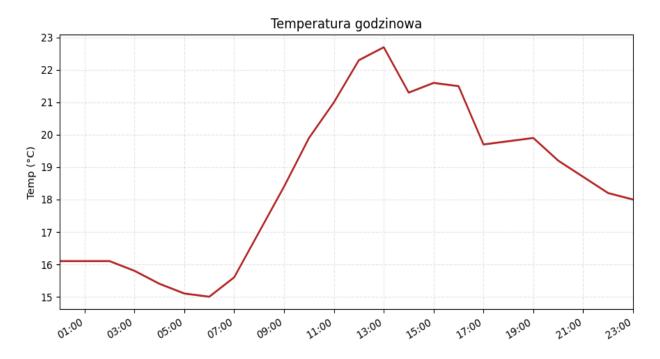


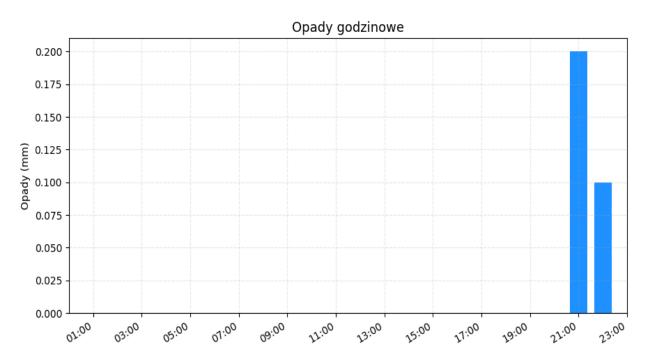


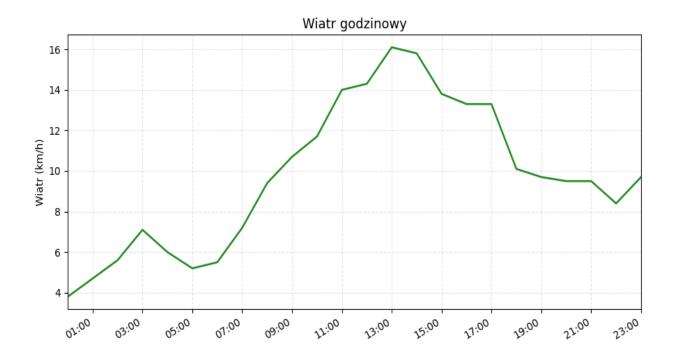


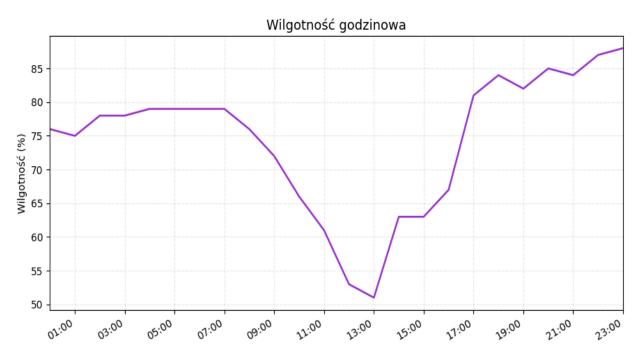


Gliwice - 2025-08-01 (Prognoza)









Zabrze - 2025-08-01 (Prognoza)

