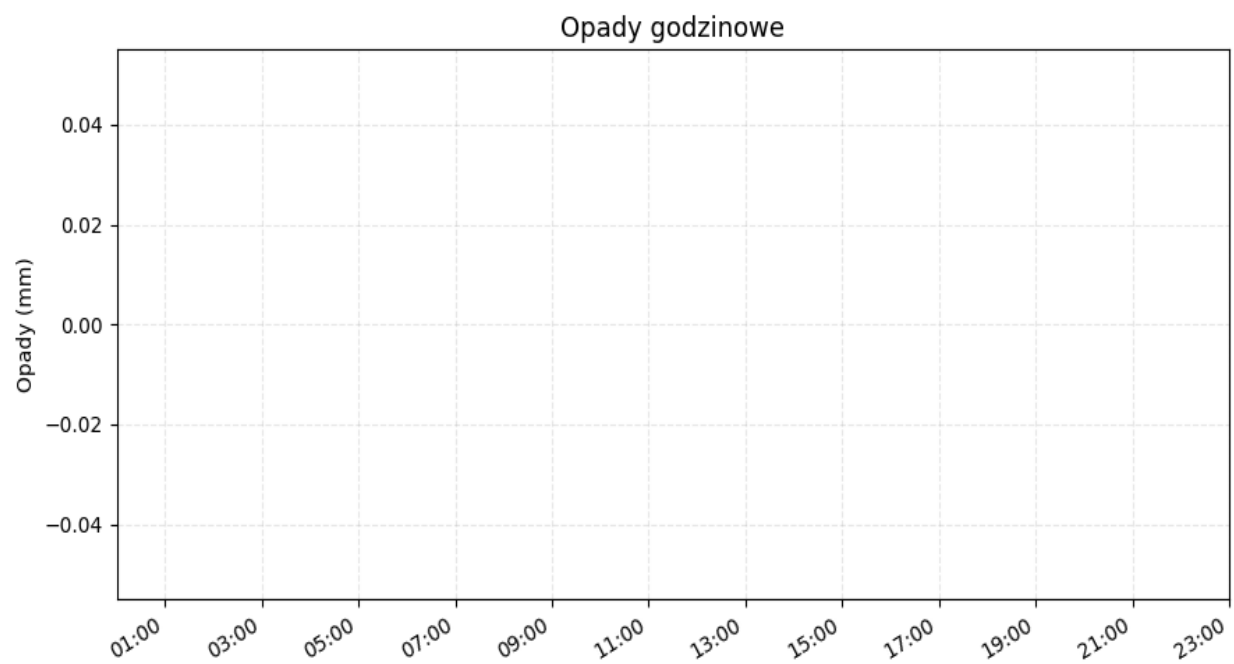
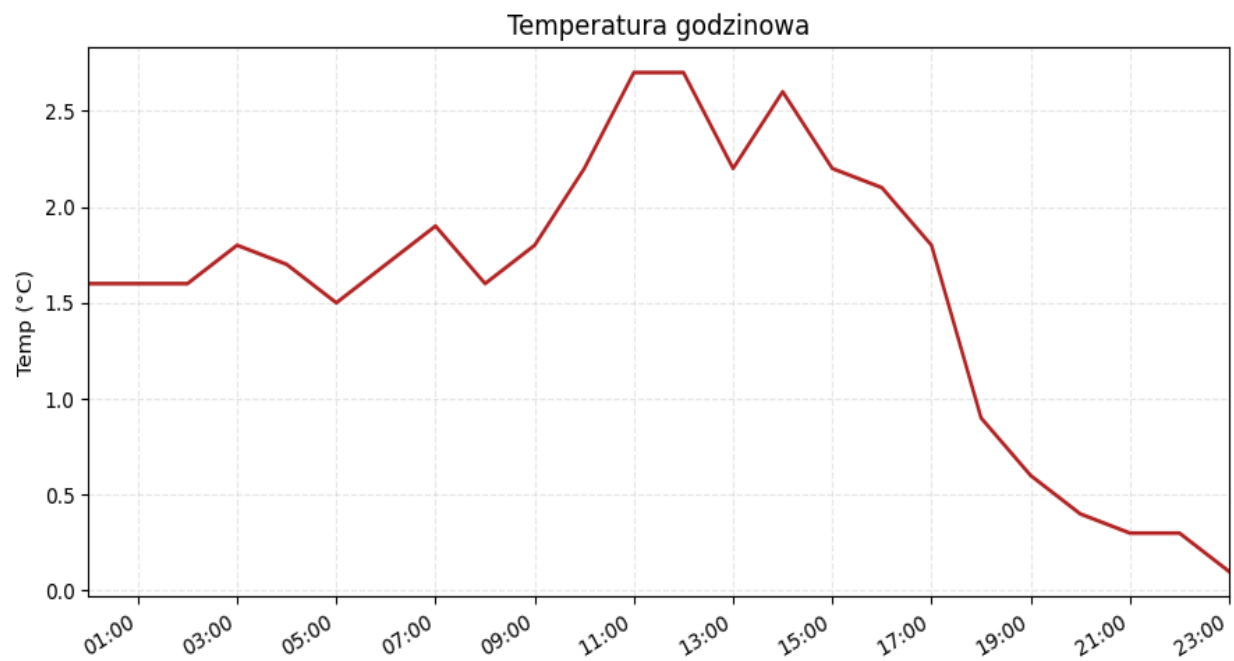
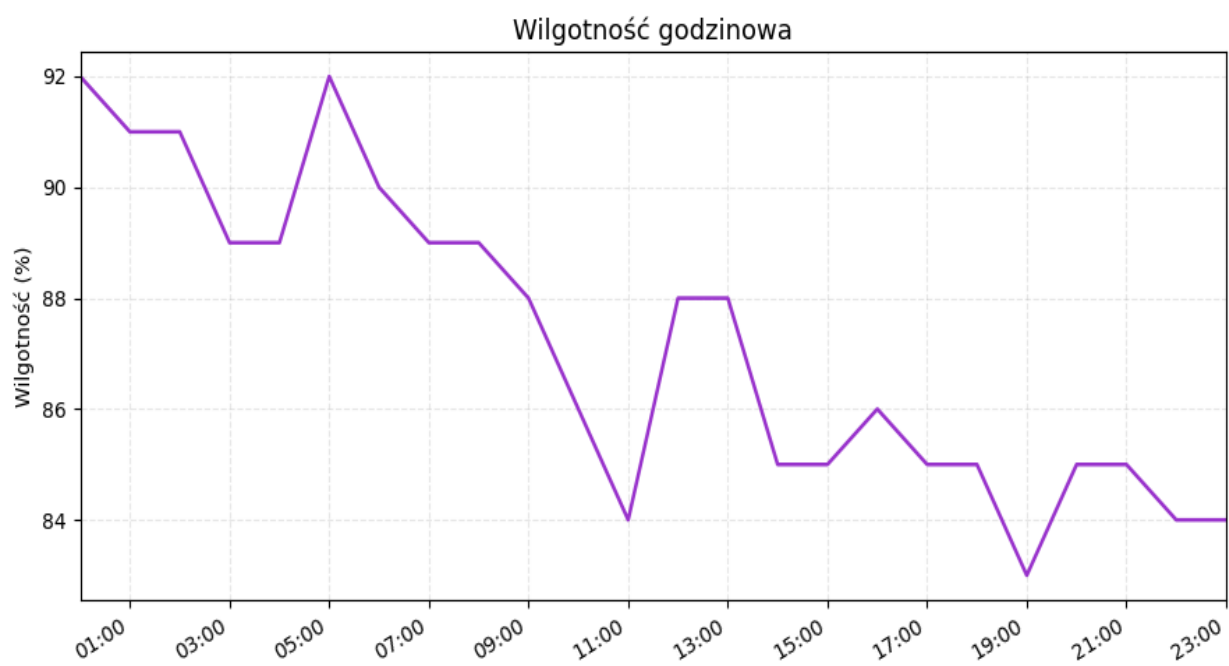
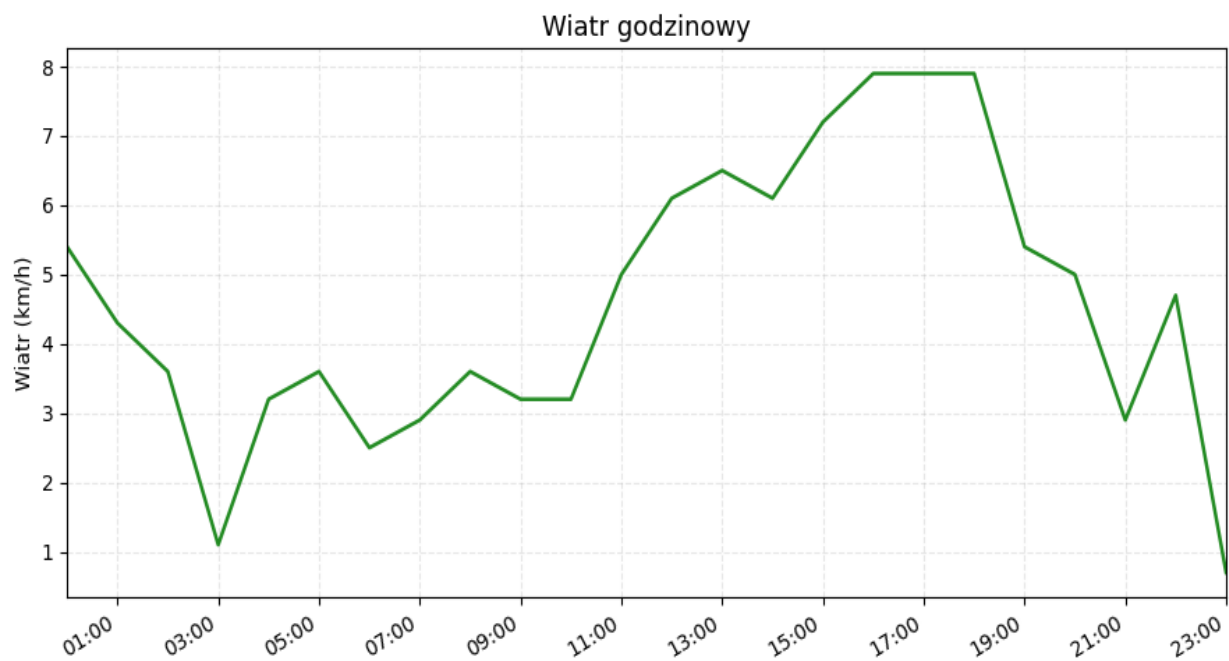
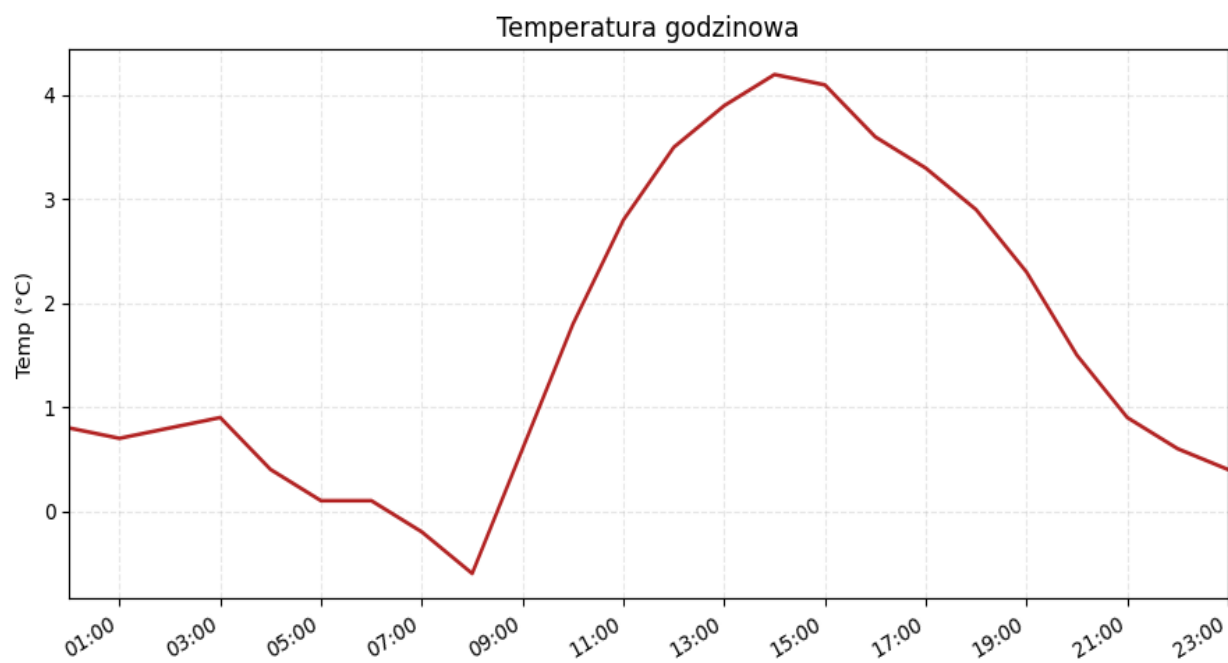


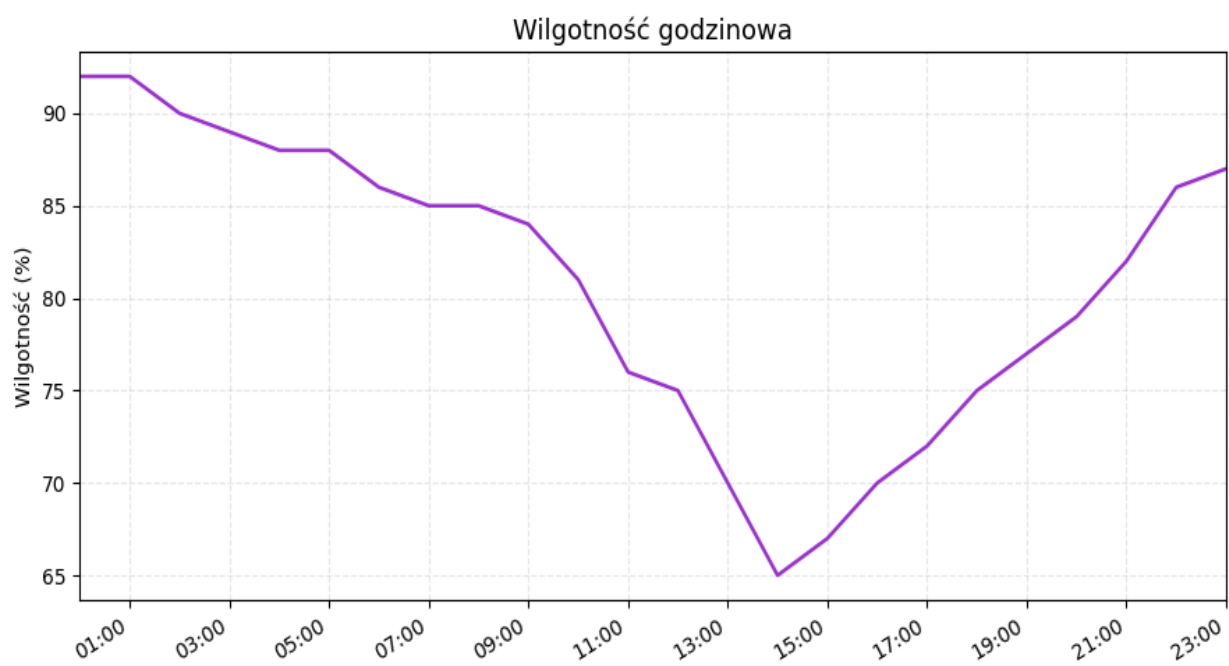
Warszawa - 2026-01-27 (Prognoza)



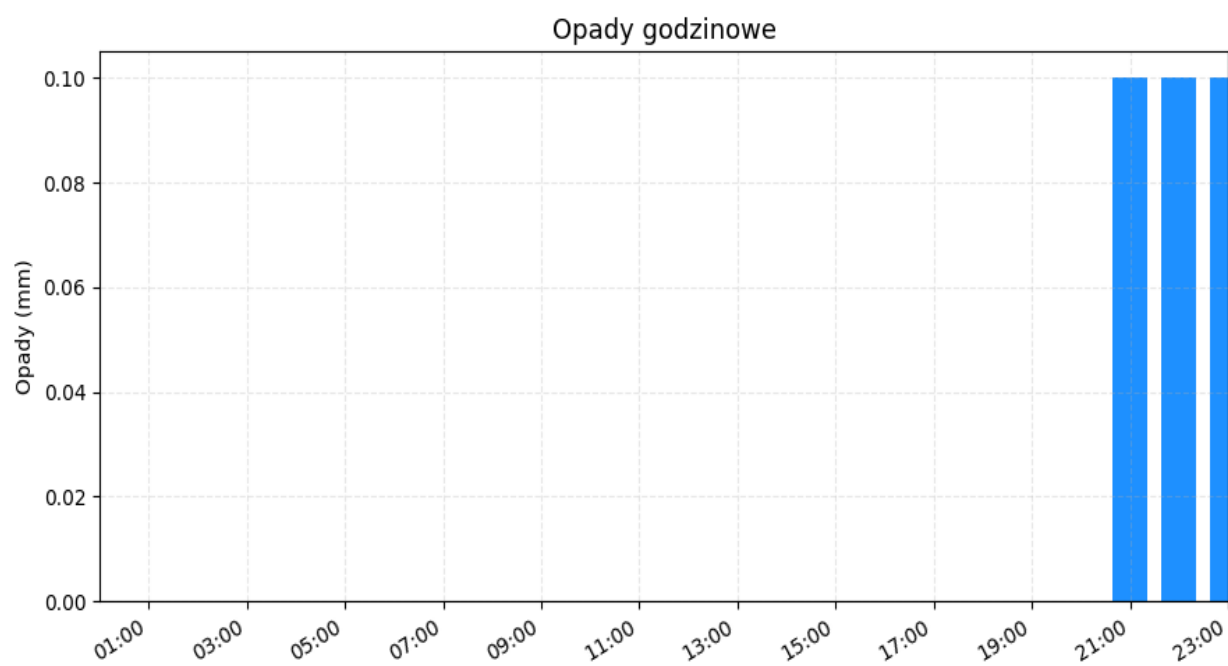
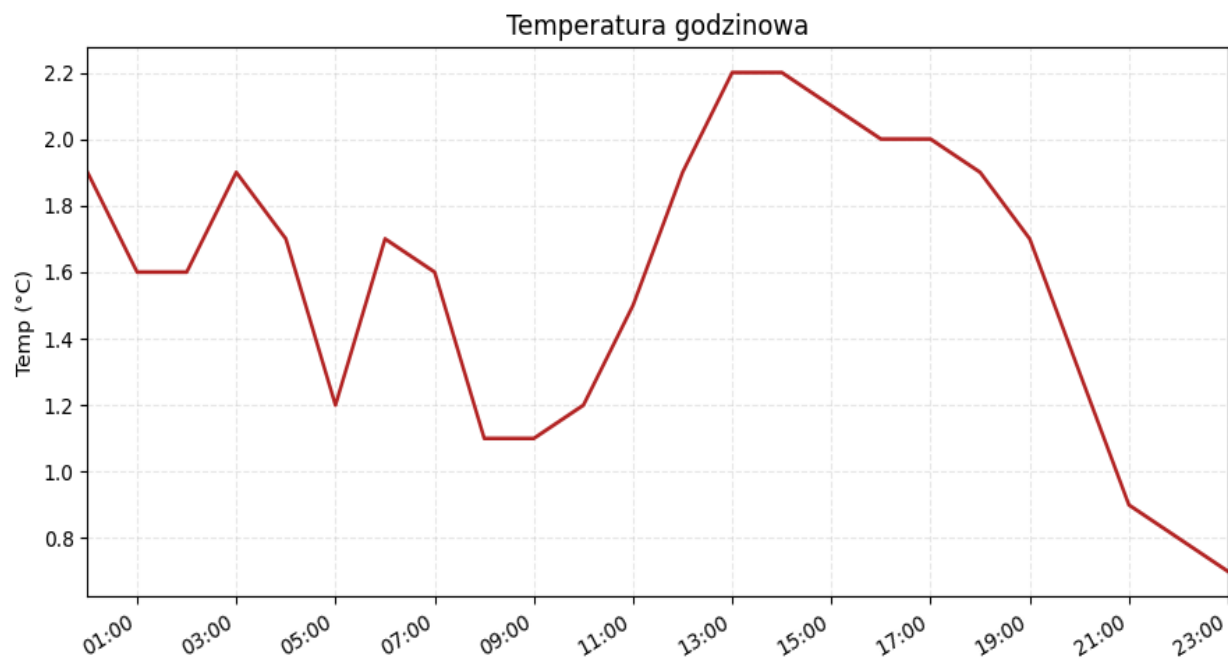


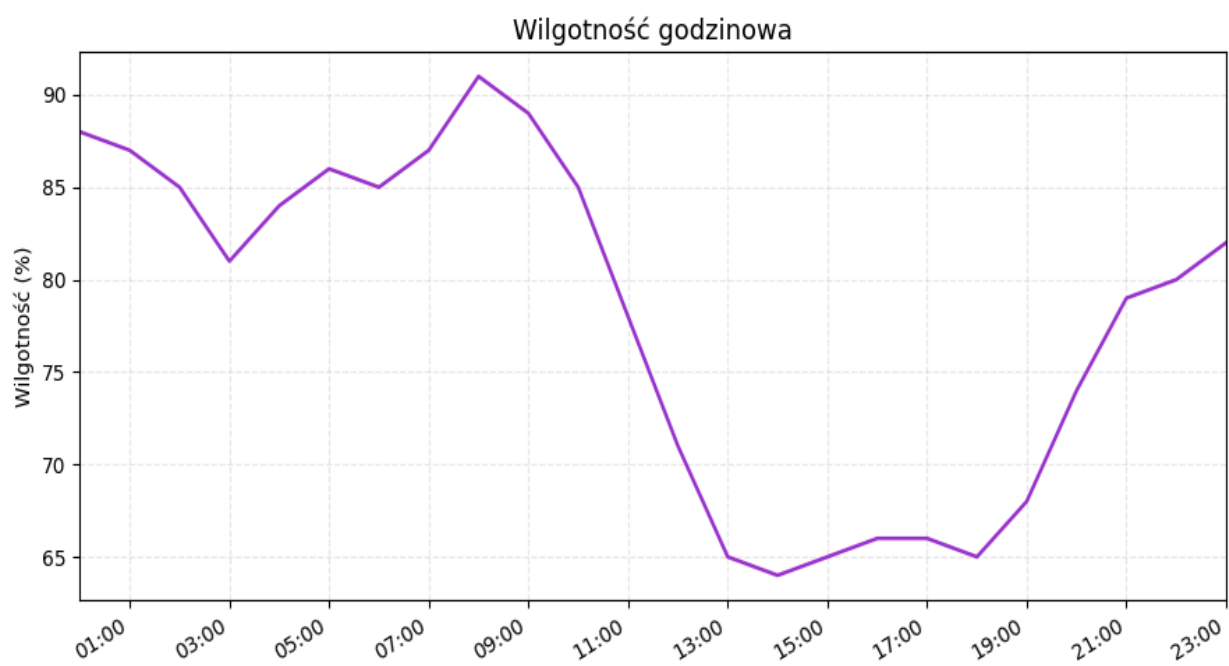
Kraków - 2026-01-27 (Prognoza)



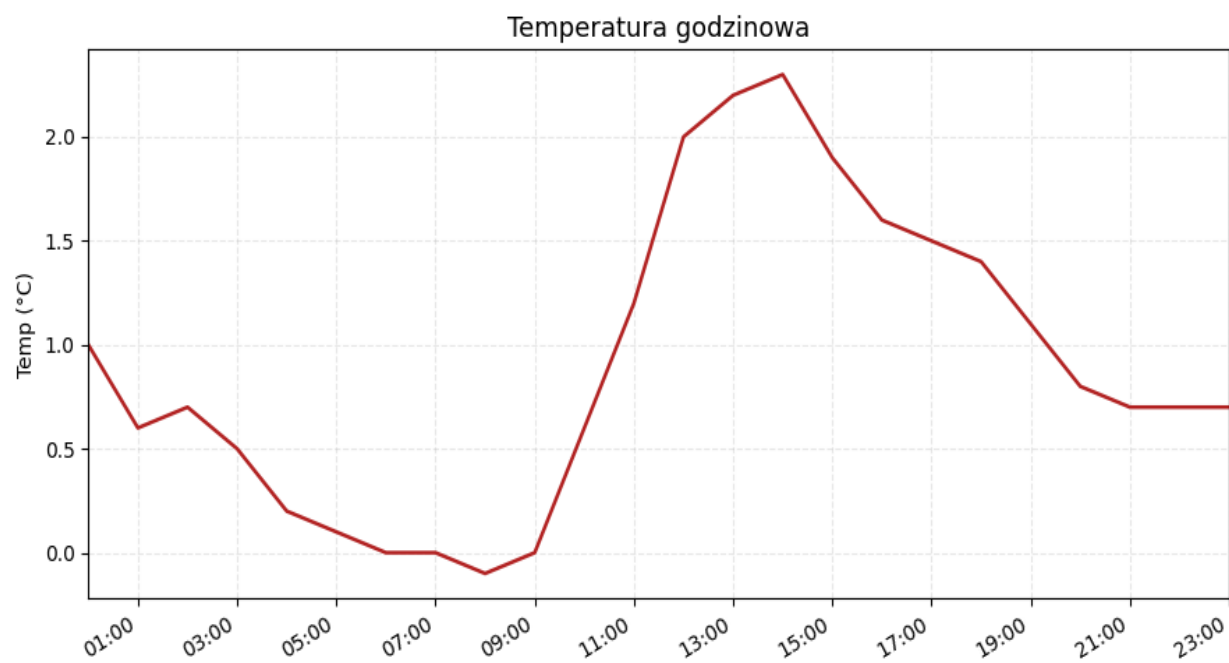


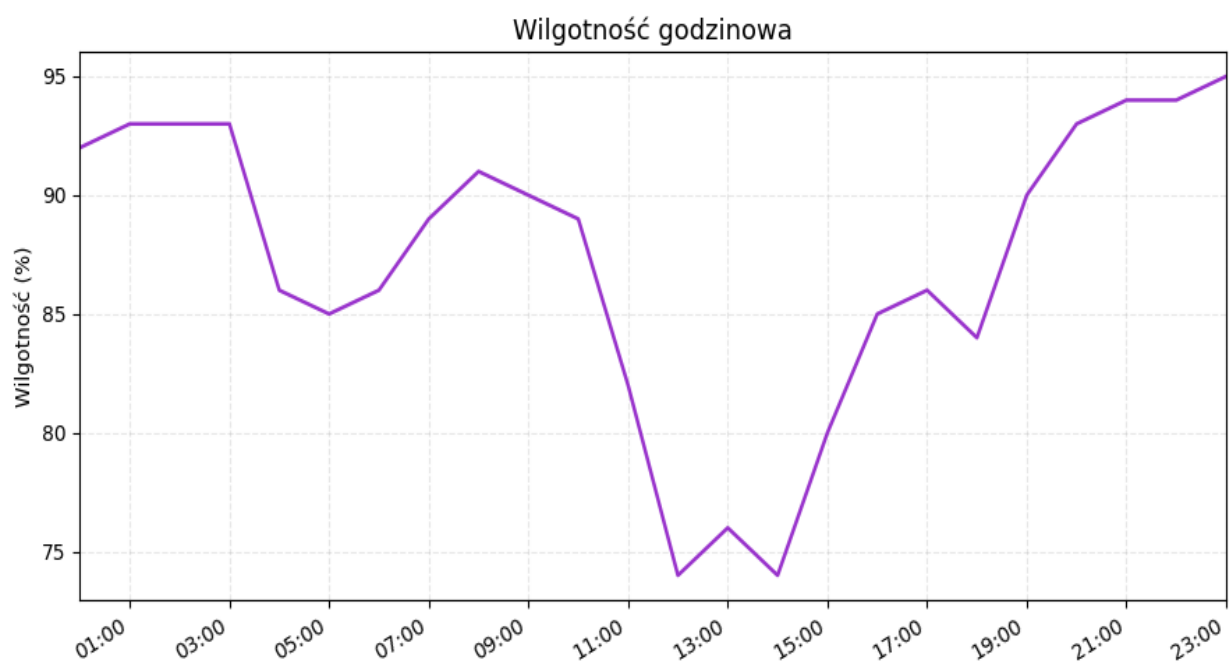
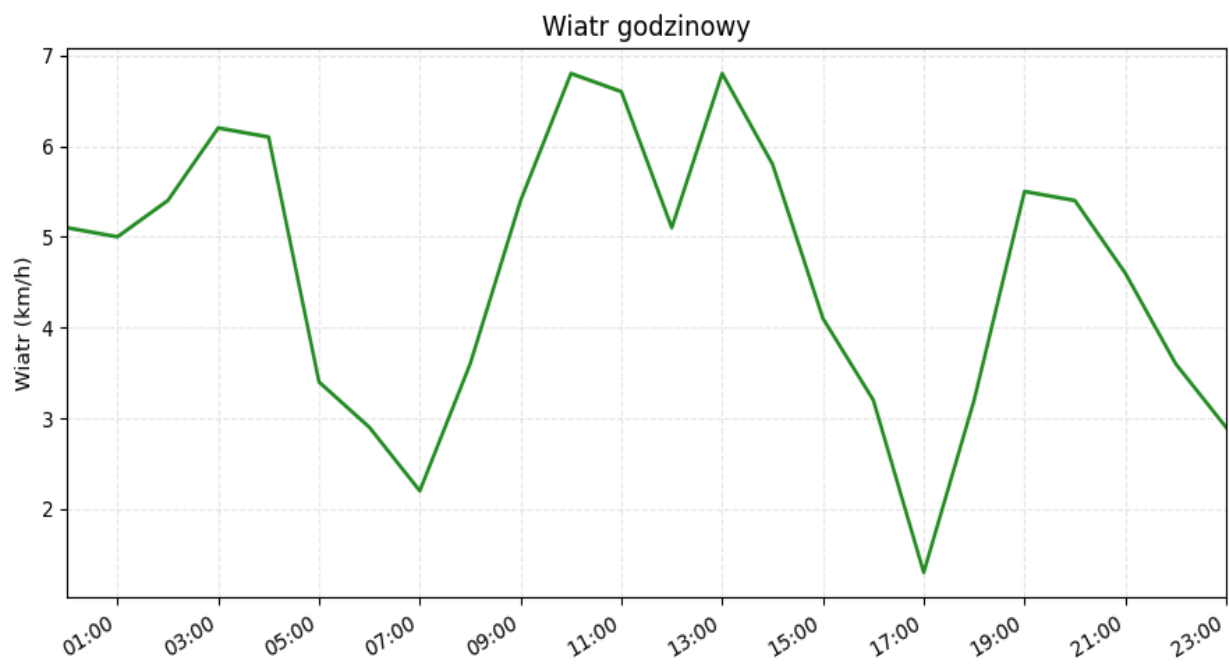
Łódź - 2026-01-27 (Prognoza)



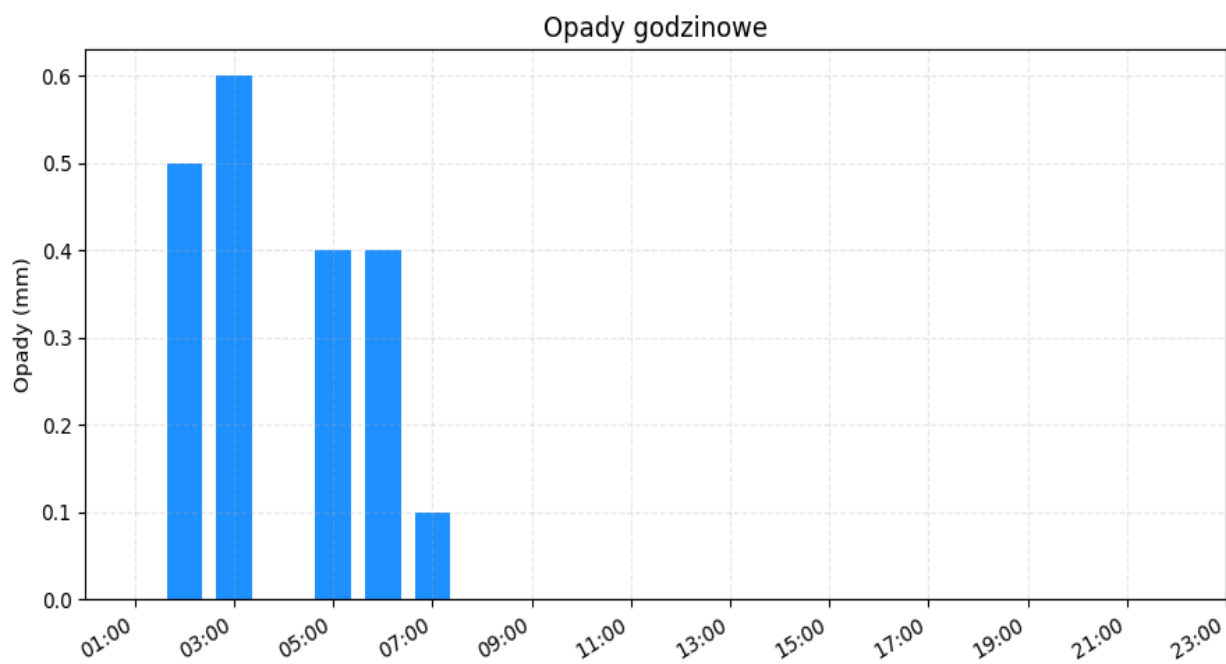
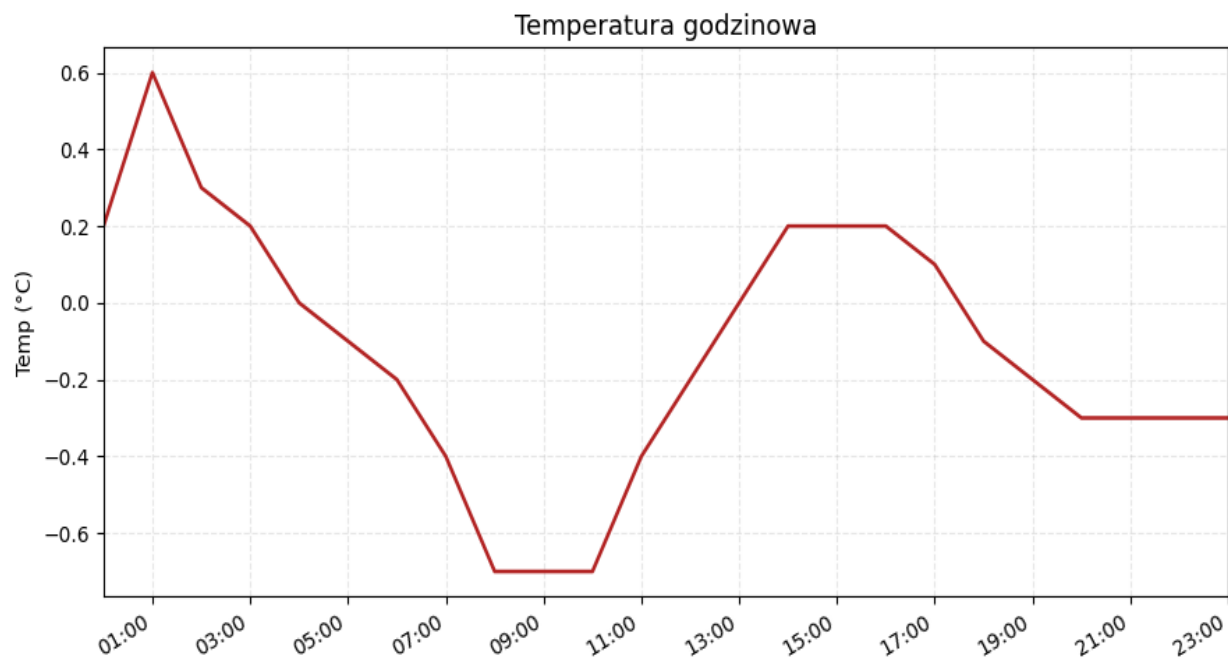


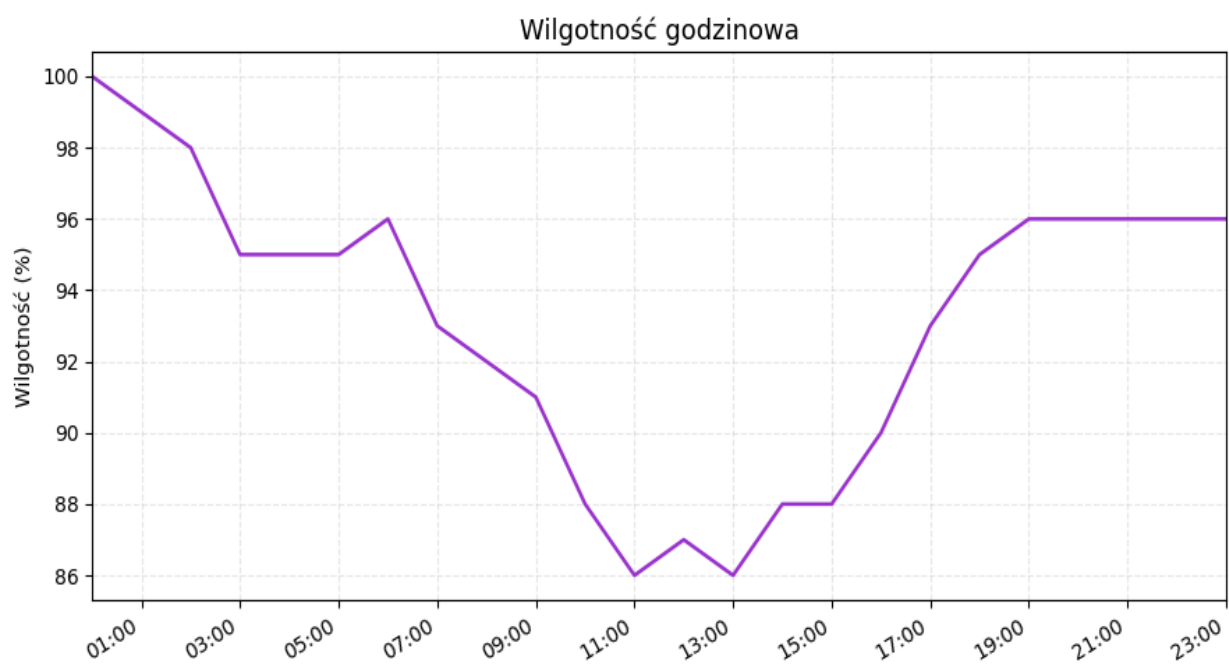
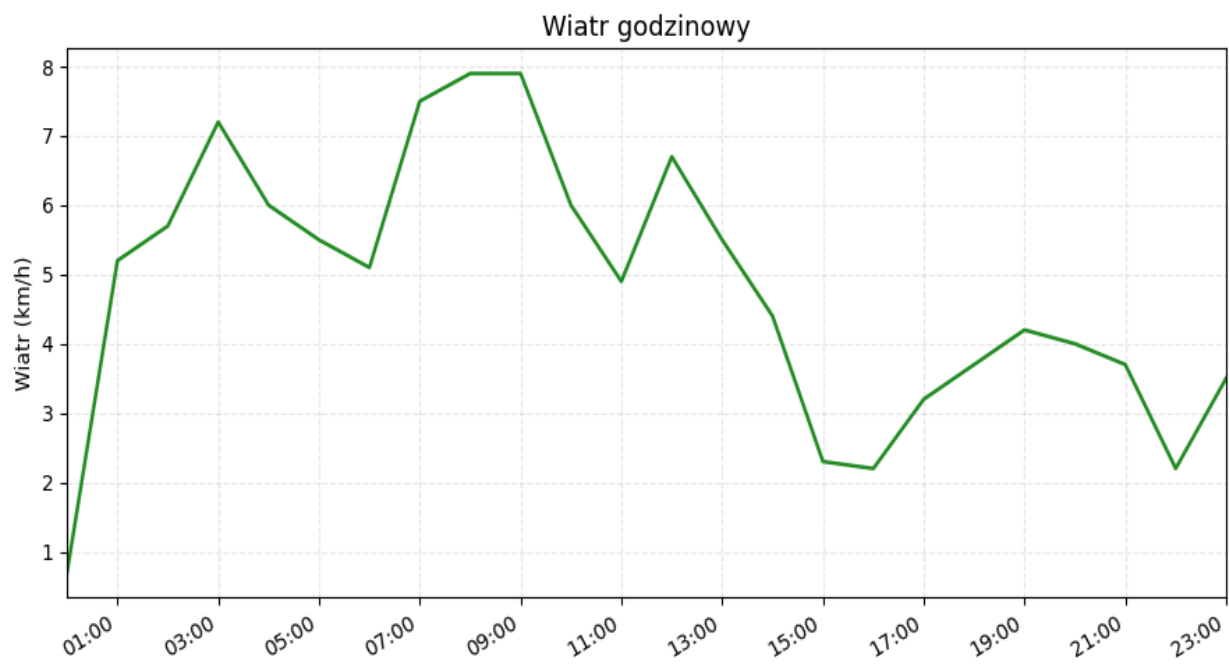
Wrocław - 2026-01-27 (Prognoza)



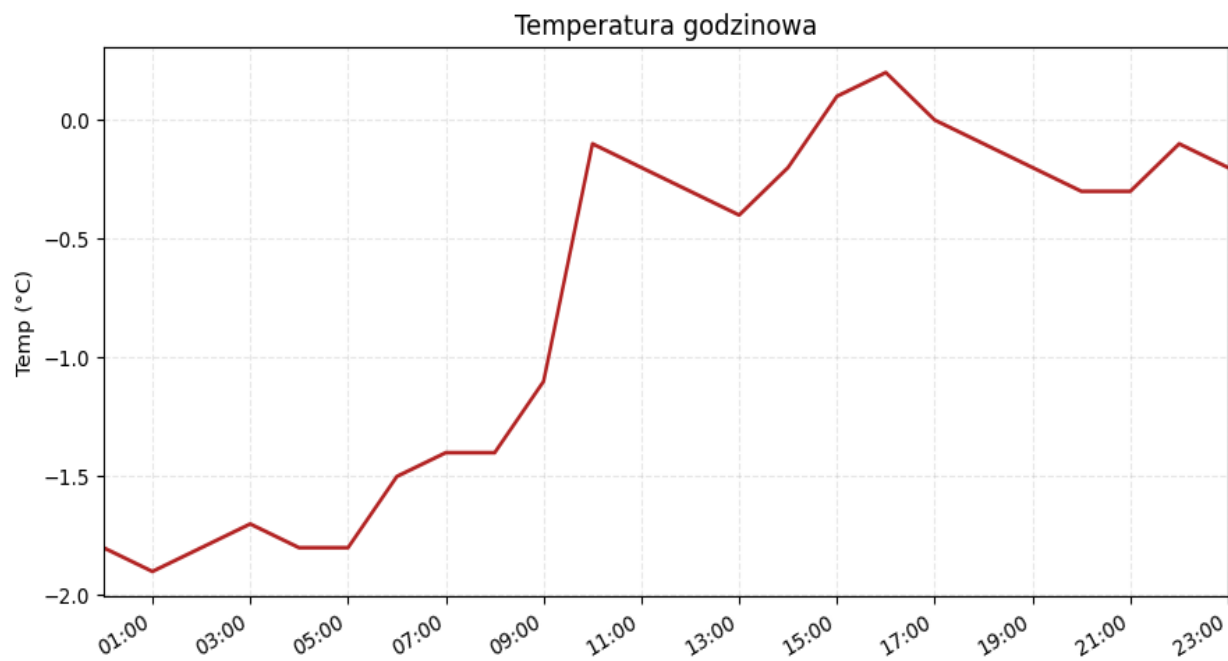


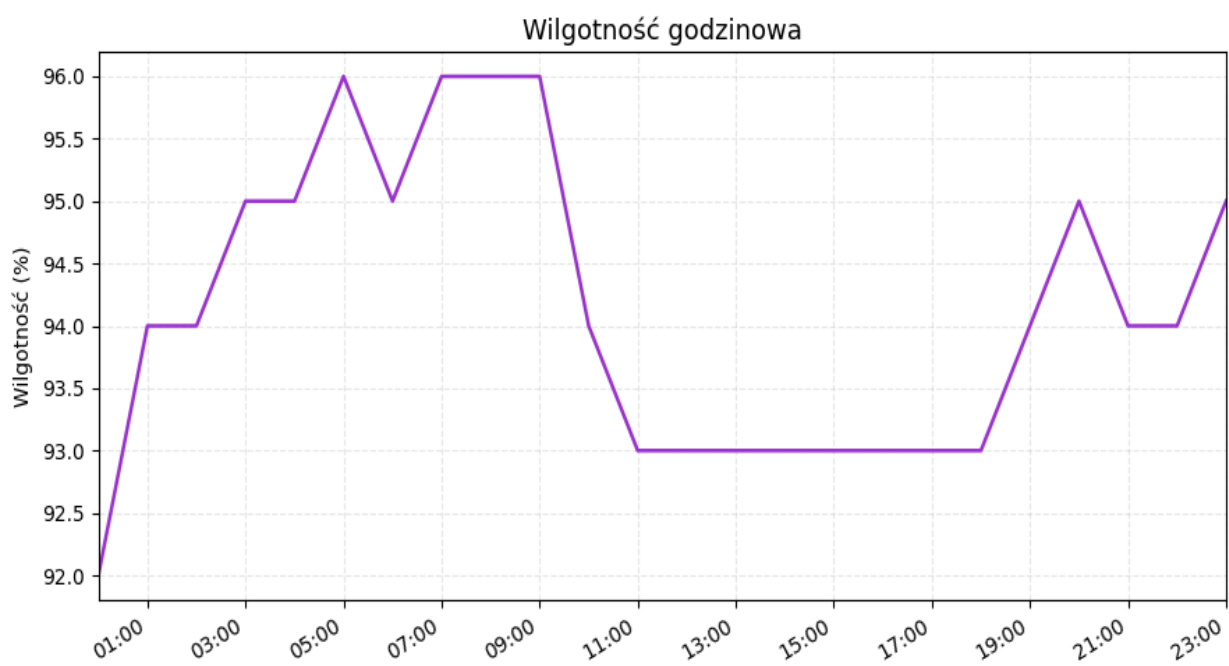
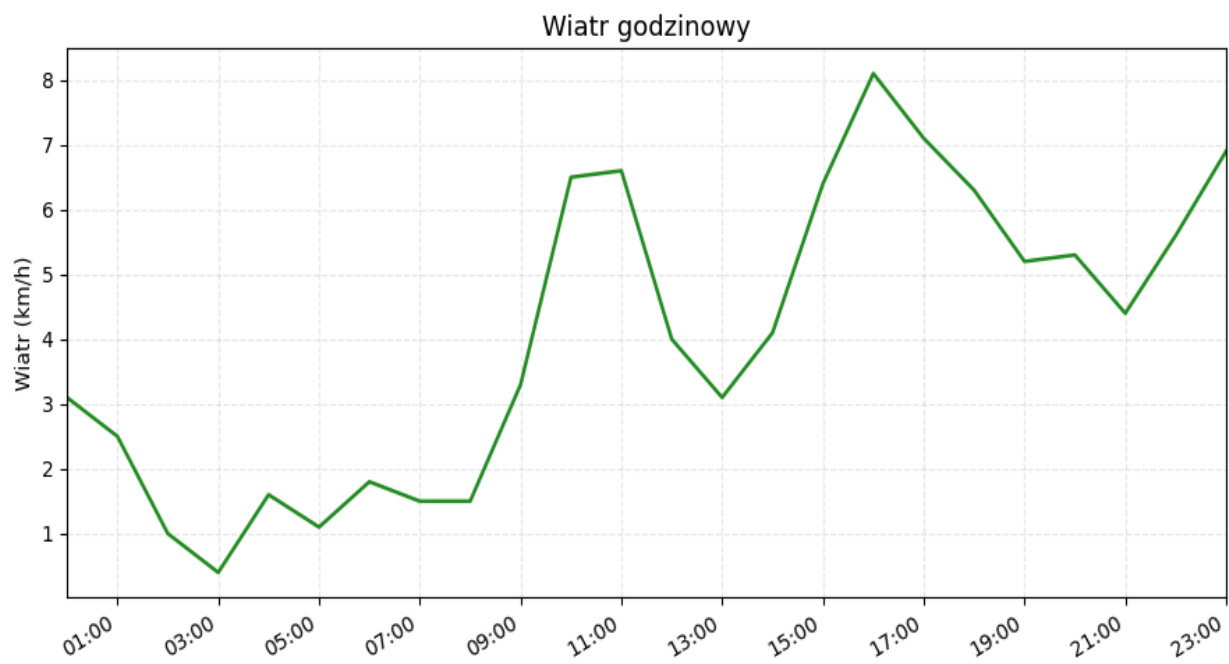
Poznań - 2026-01-27 (Prognoza)



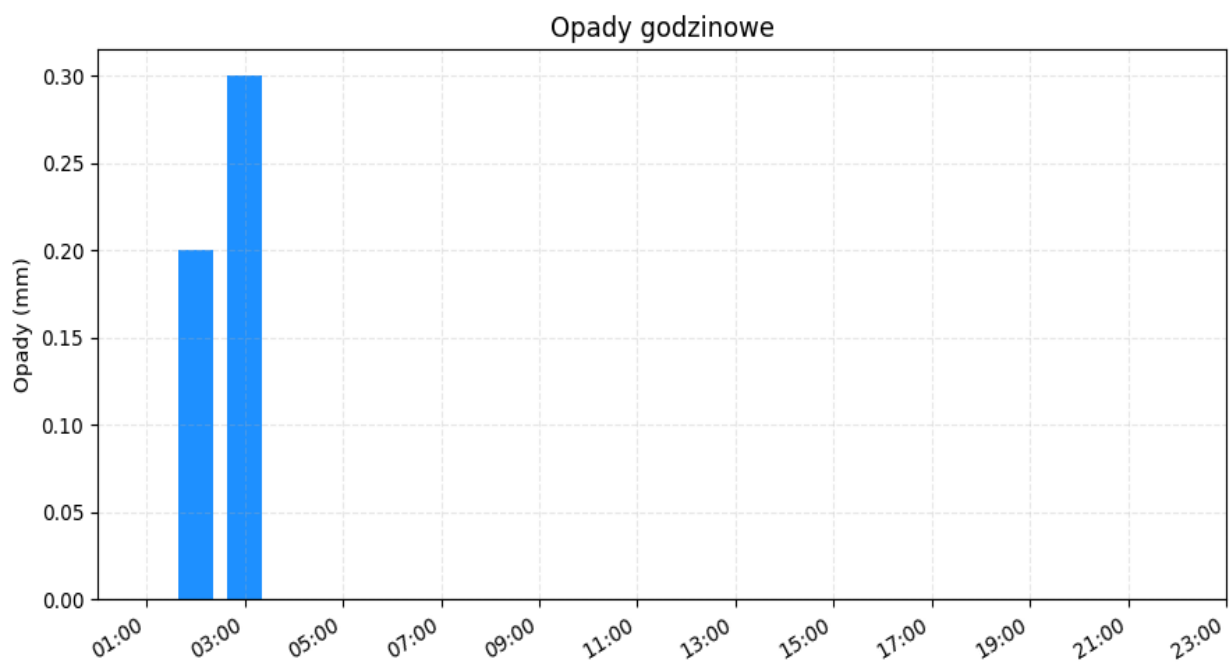
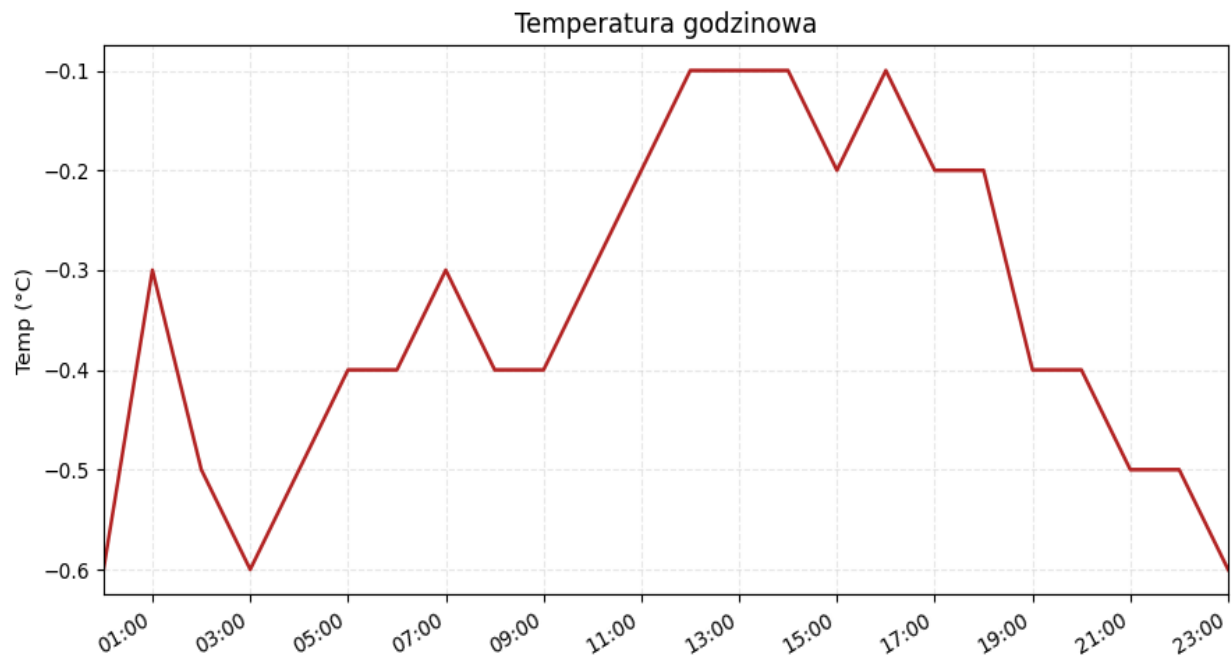


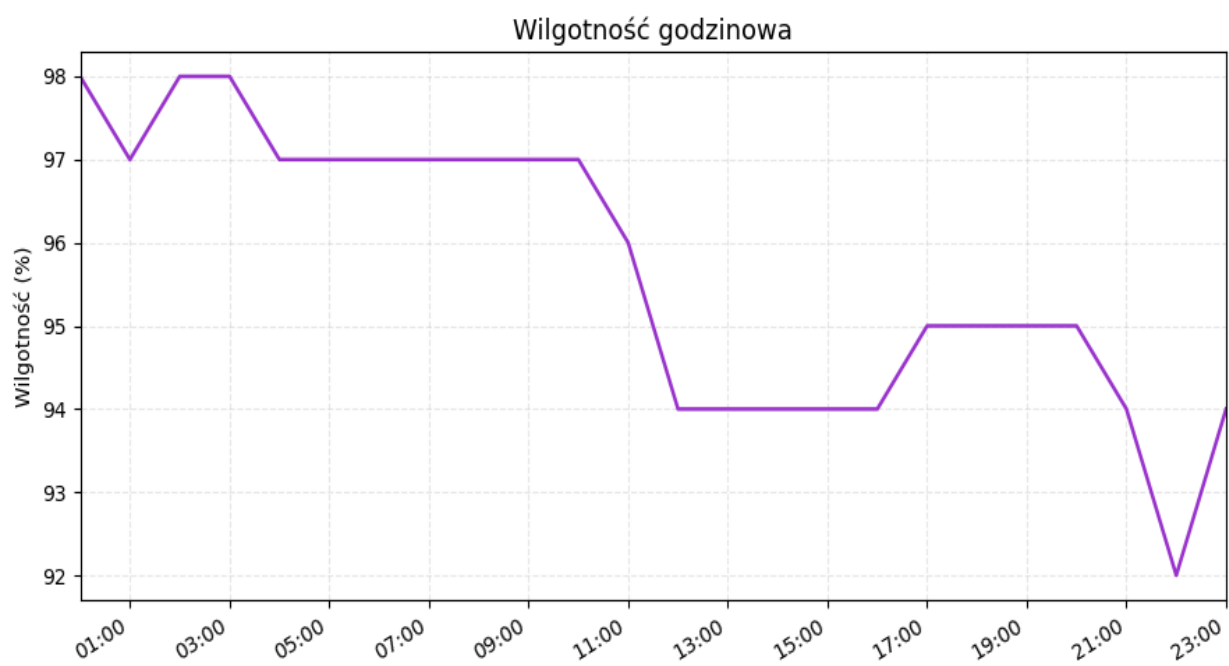
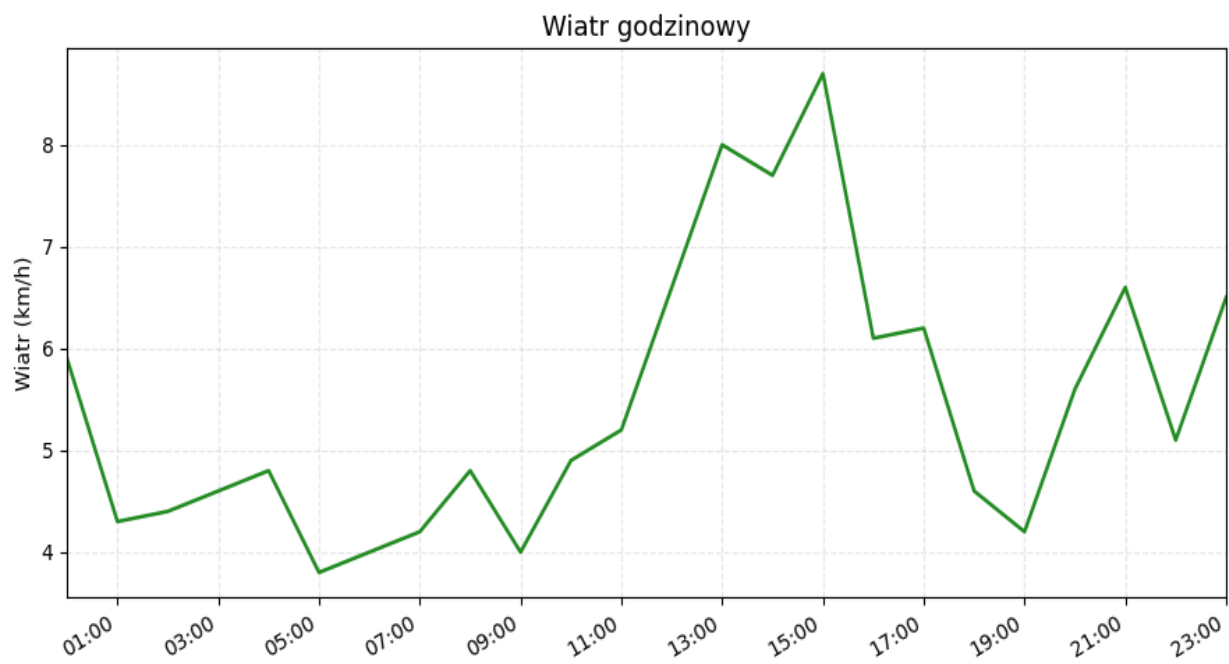
Gdańsk – 2026-01-27 (Prognoza)



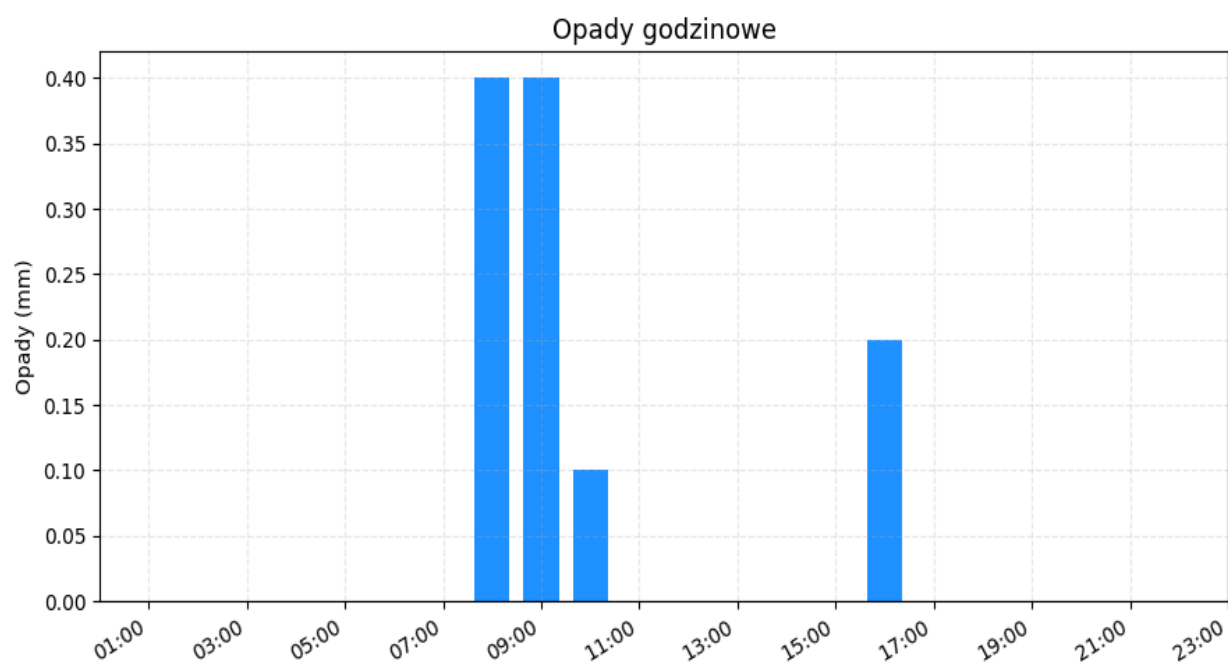
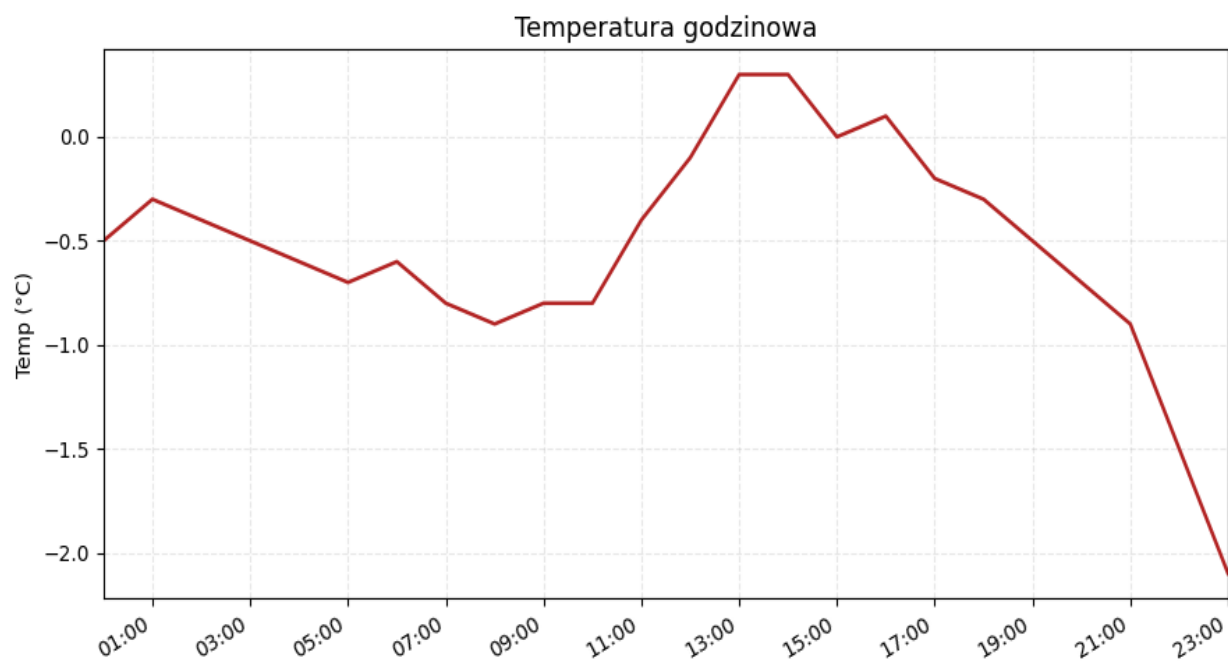


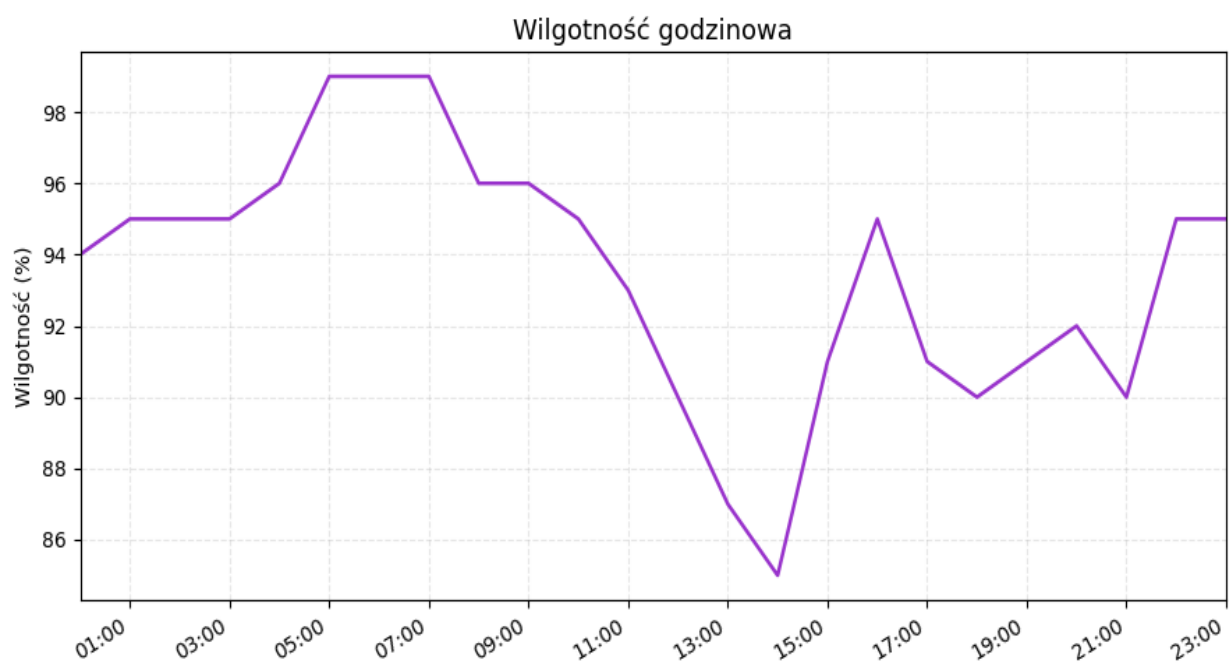
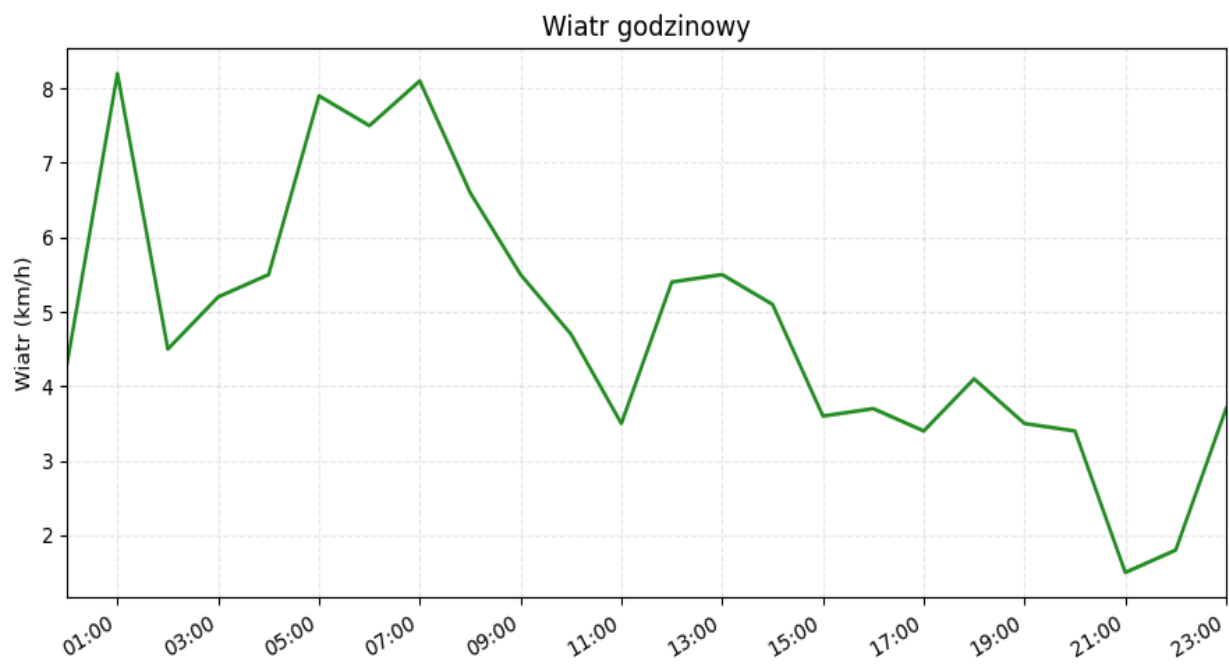
Szczecin - 2026-01-27 (Prognoza)



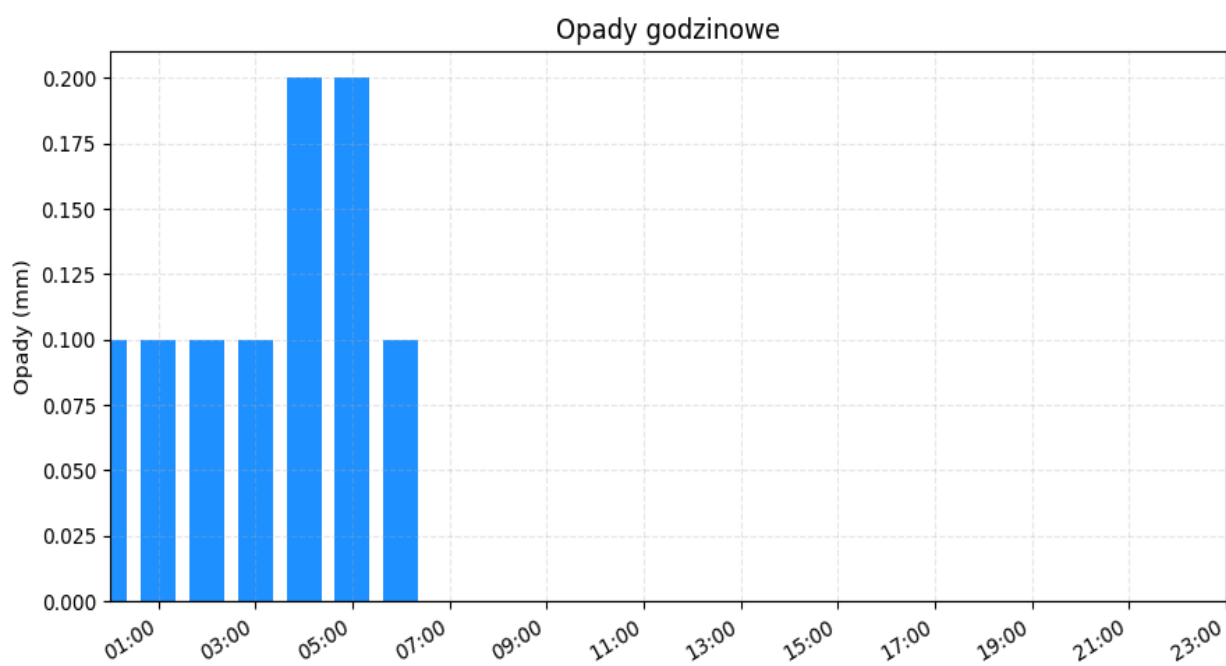
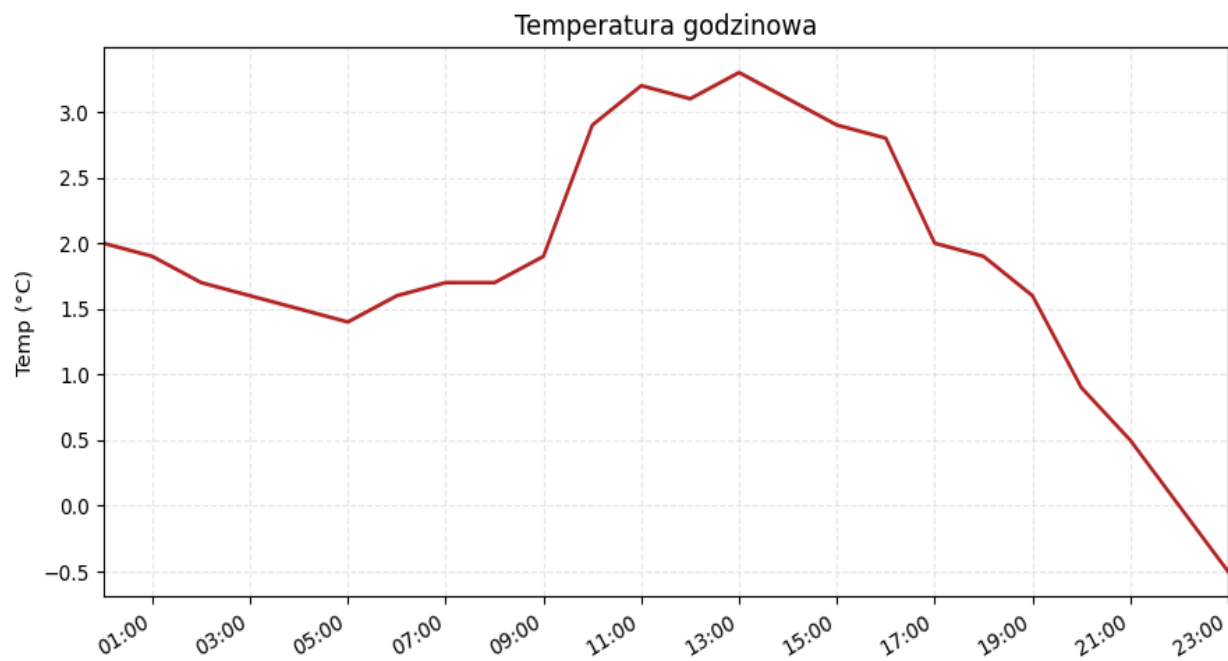


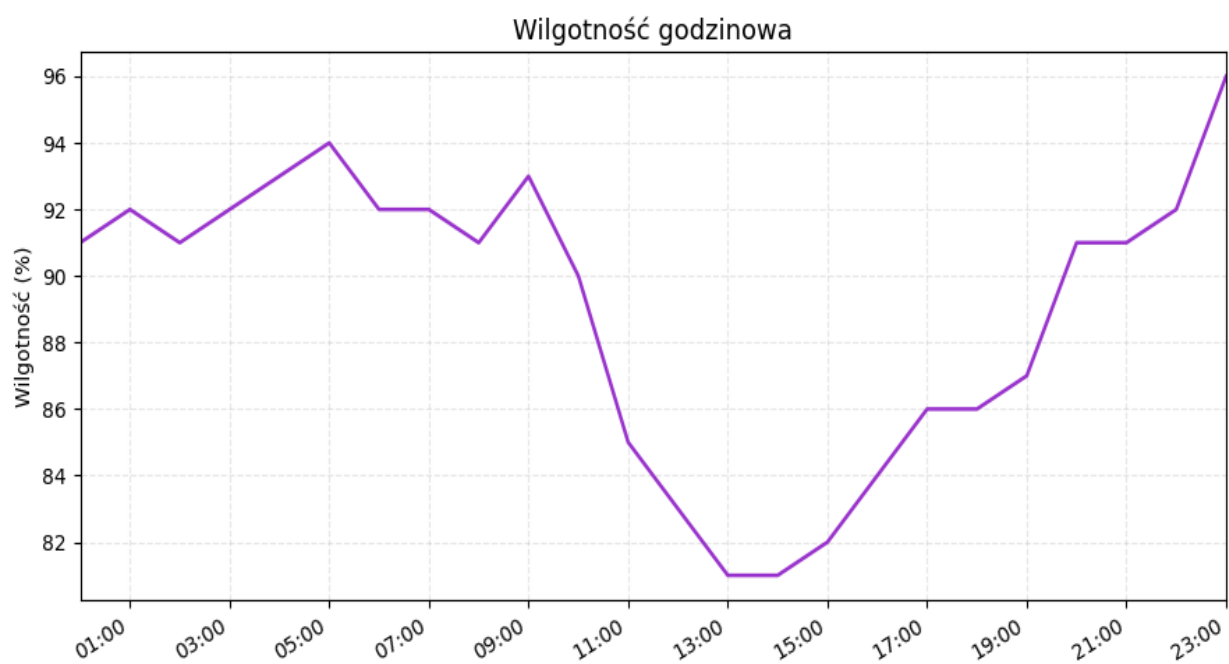
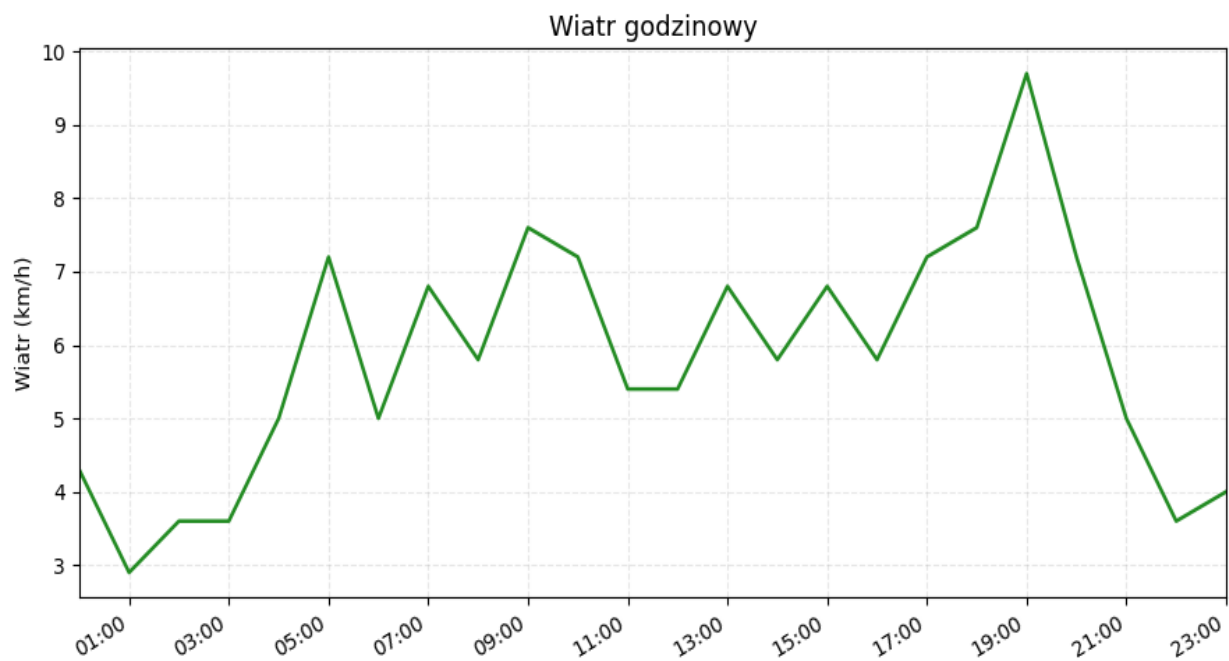
Bydgoszcz - 2026-01-27 (Prognoza)



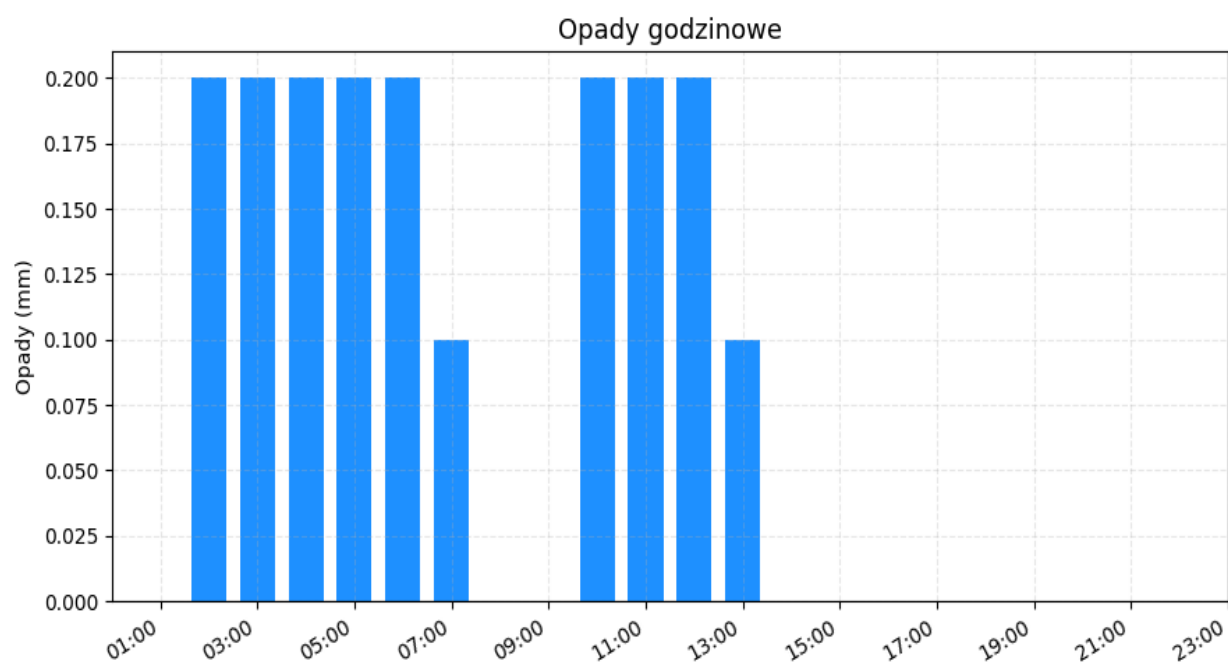
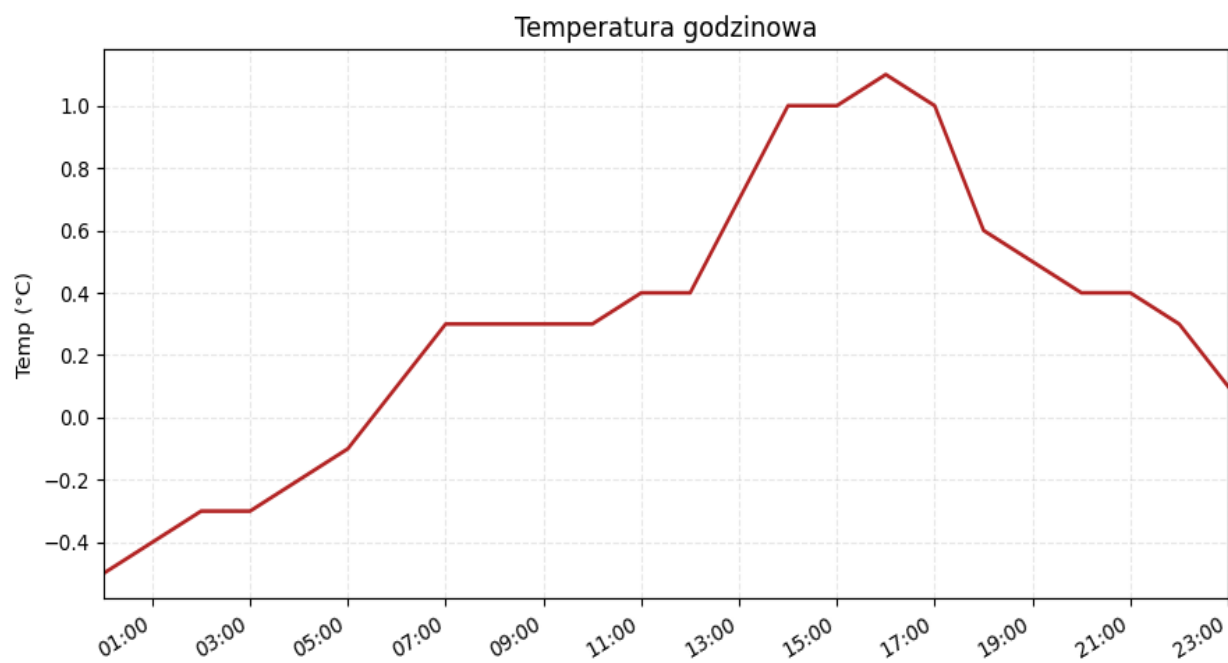


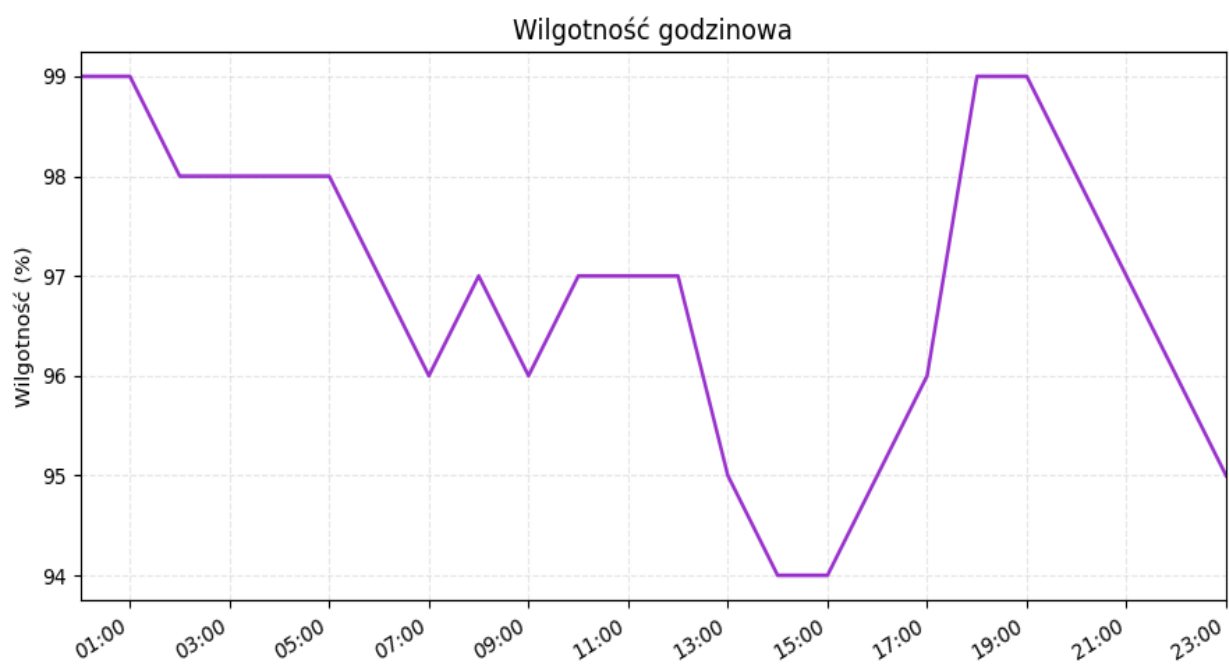
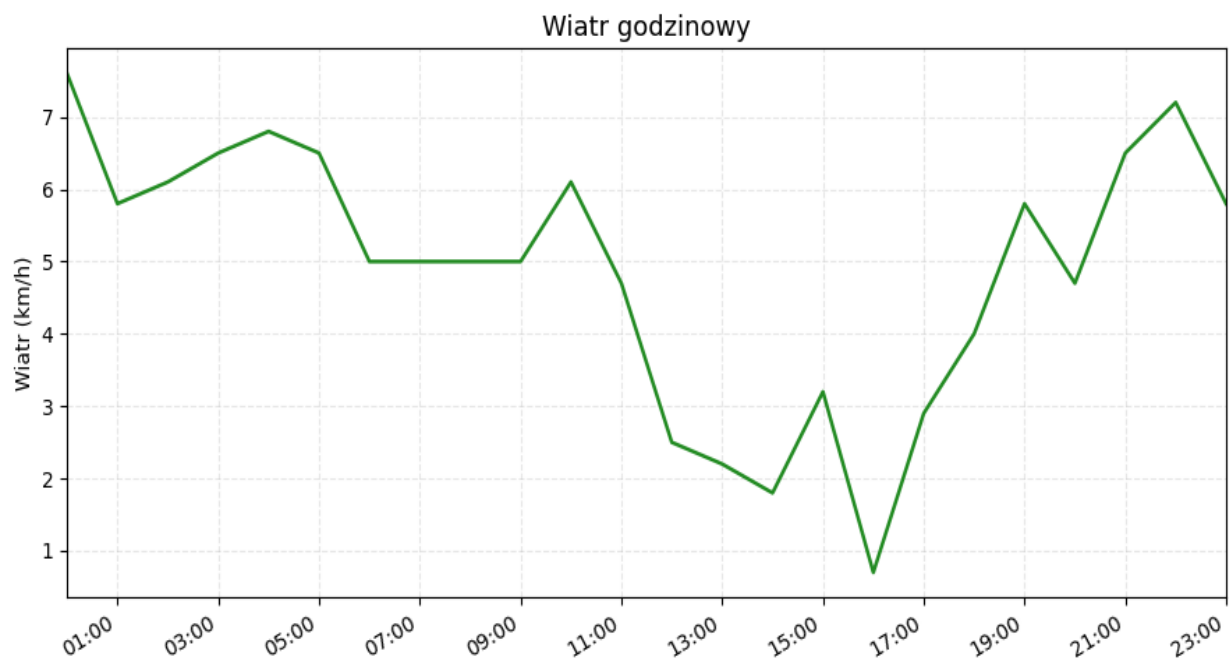
Lublin - 2026-01-27 (Prognoza)



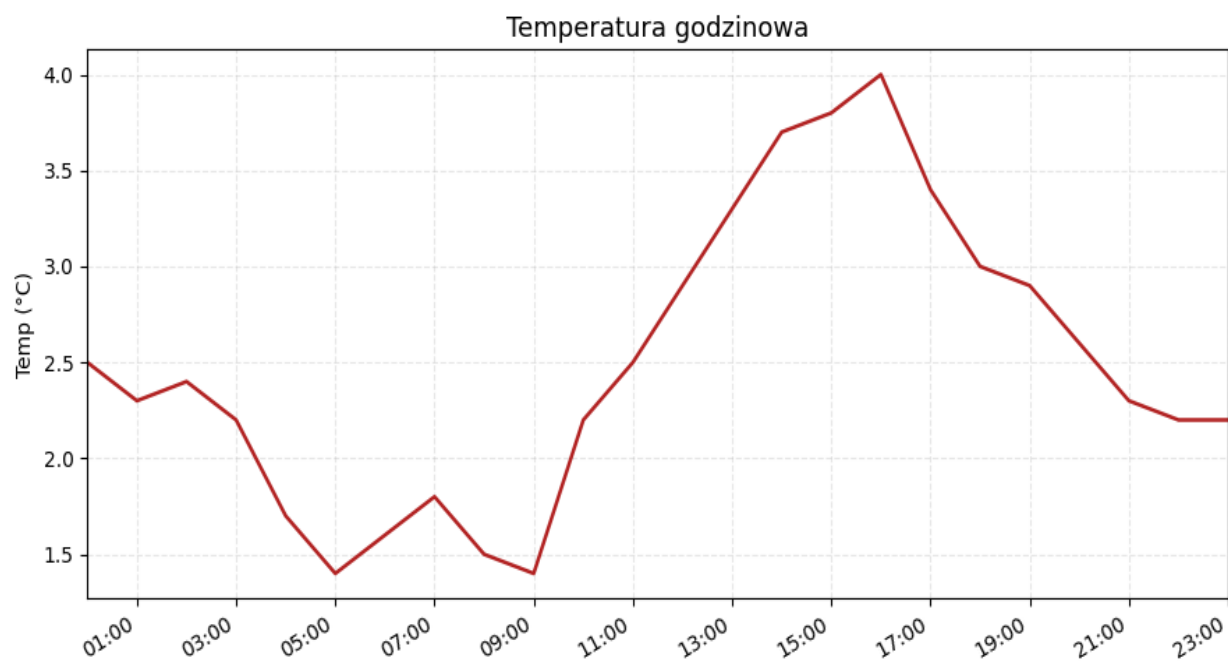


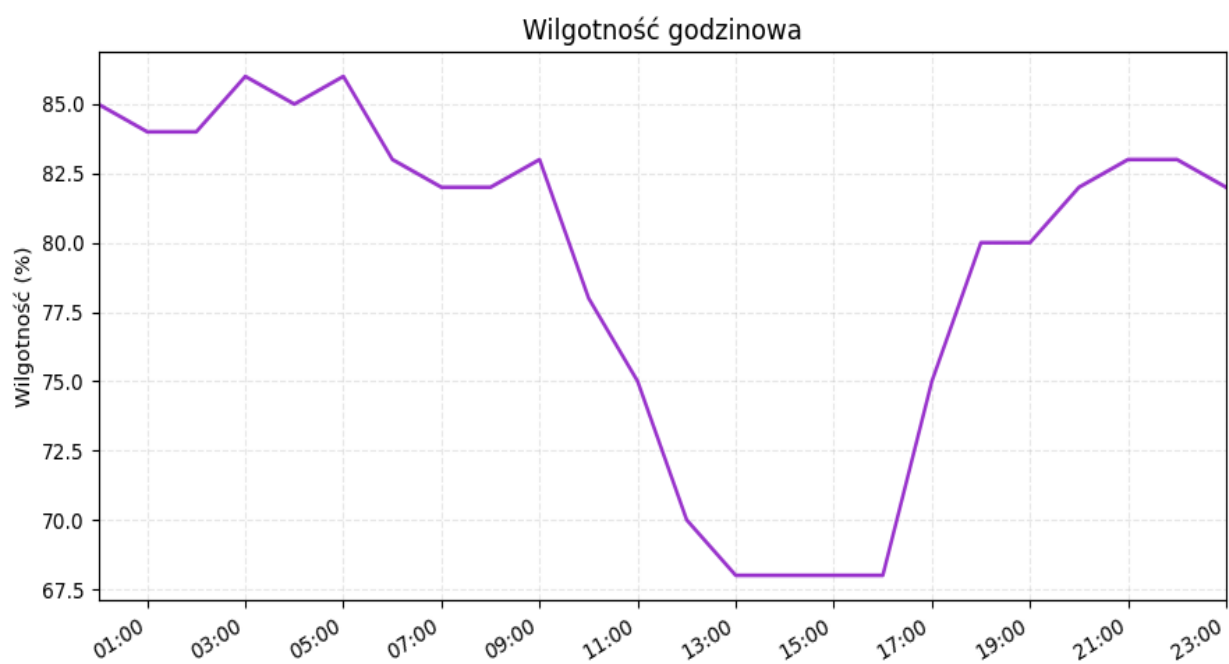
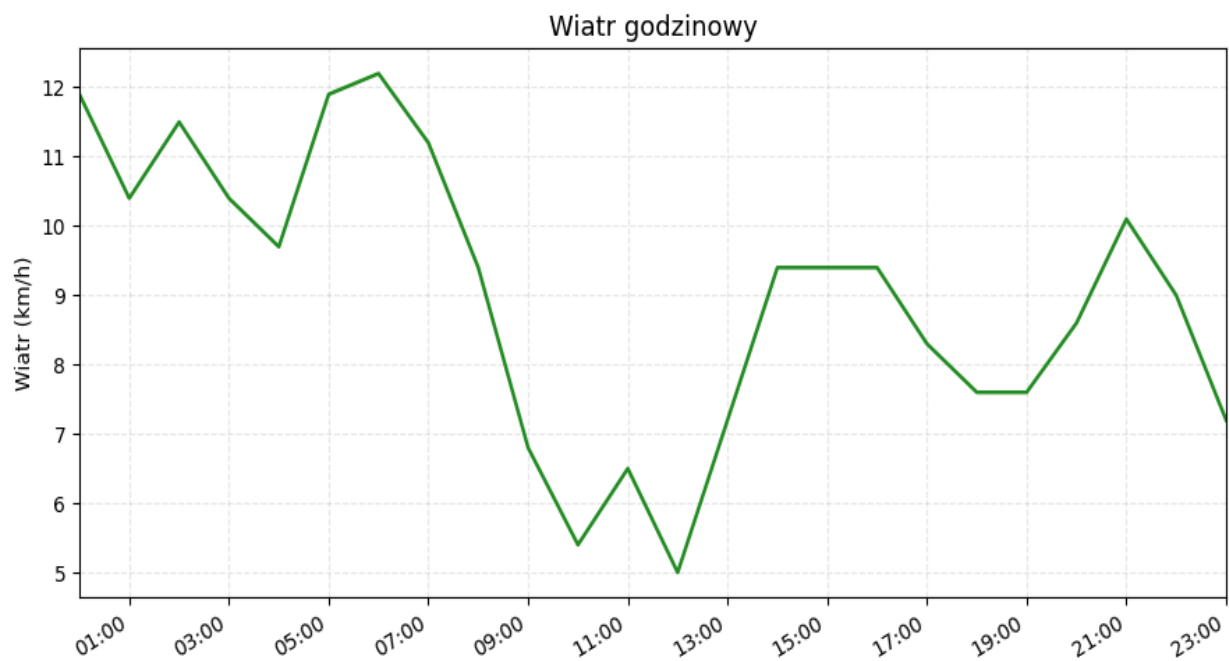
Białystok - 2026-01-27 (Prognoza)



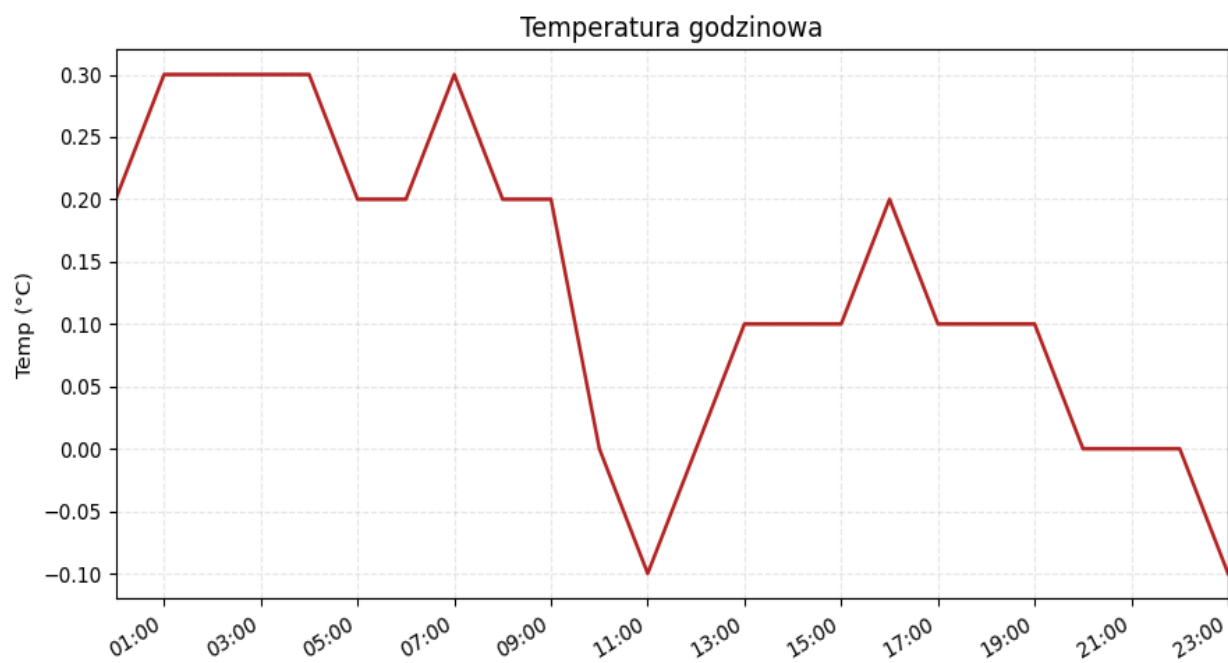


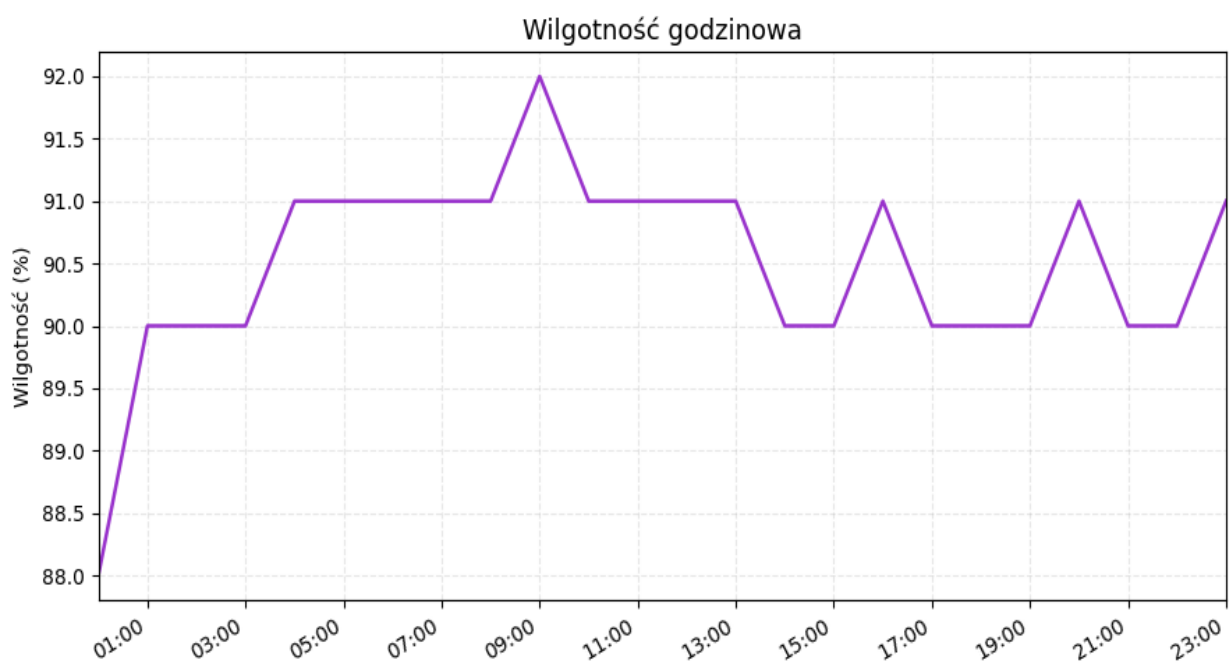
Katowice - 2026-01-27 (Prognoza)



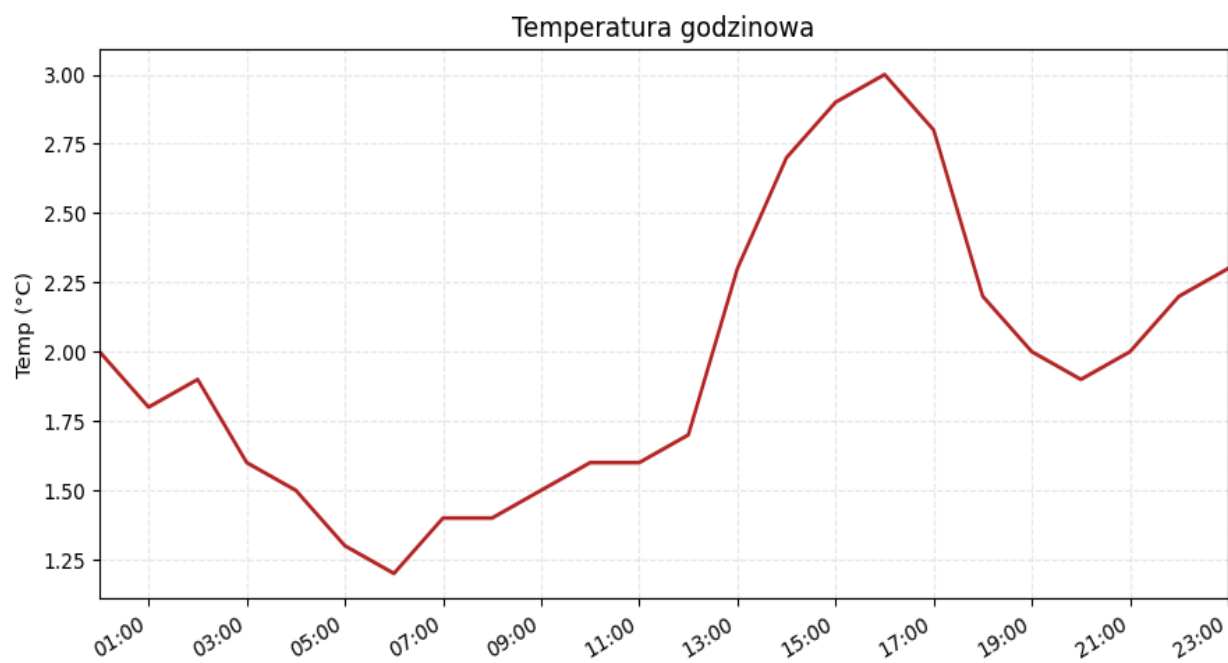


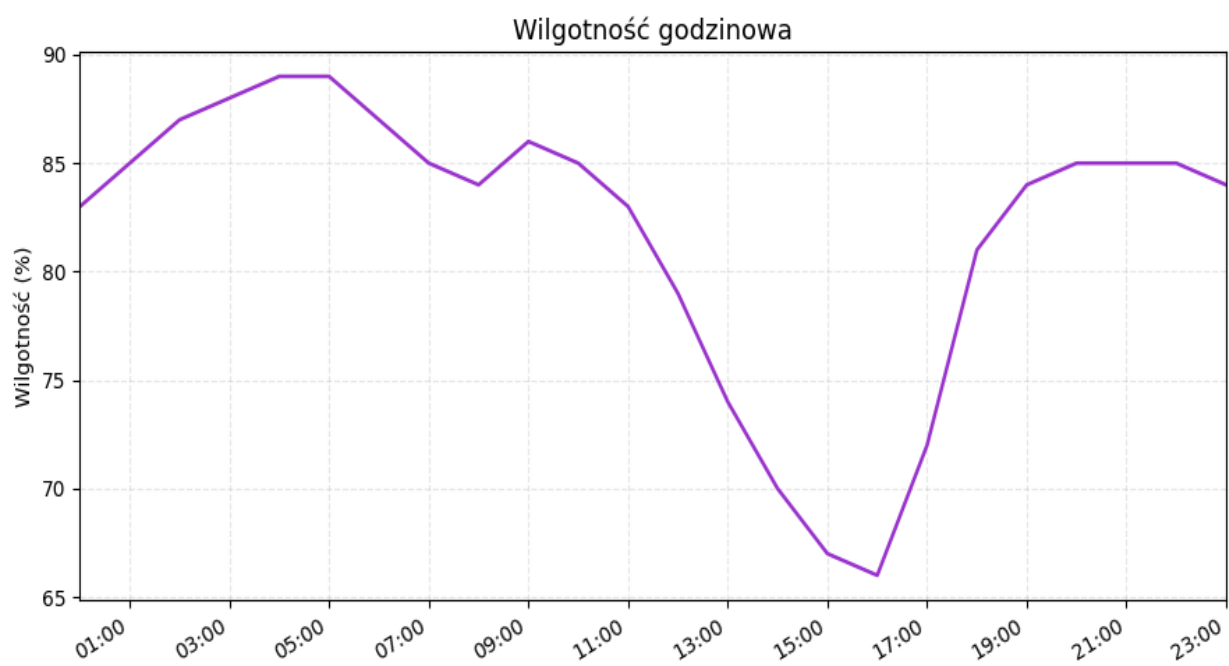
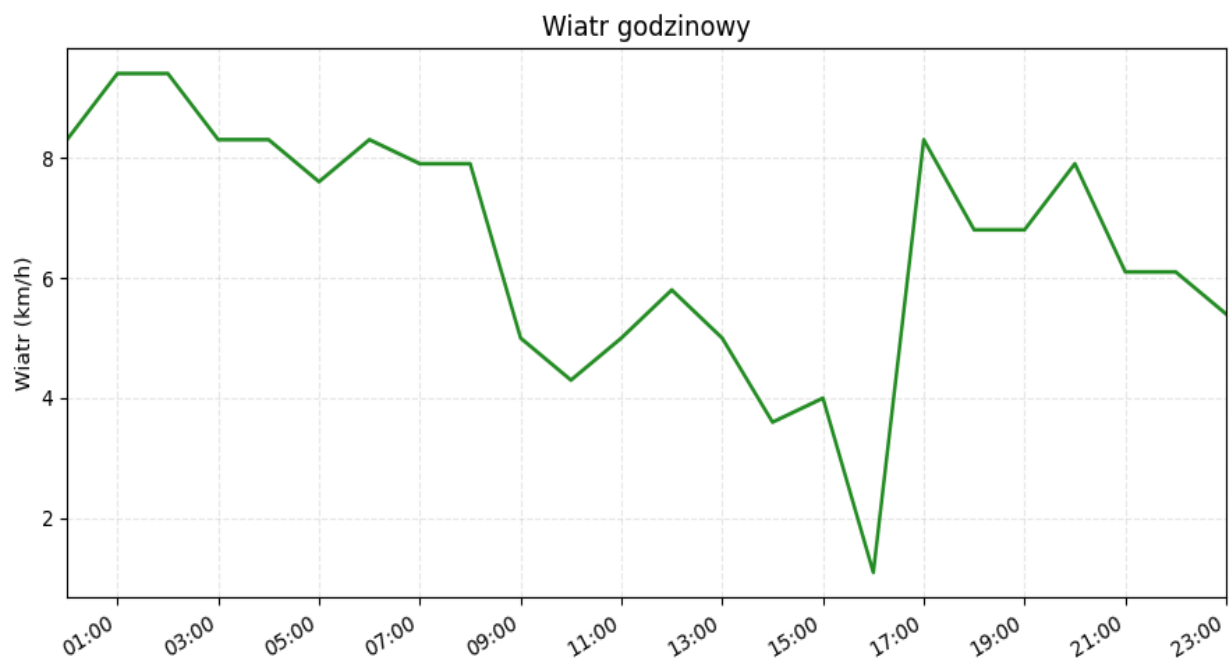
Gdynia - 2026-01-27 (Prognoza)



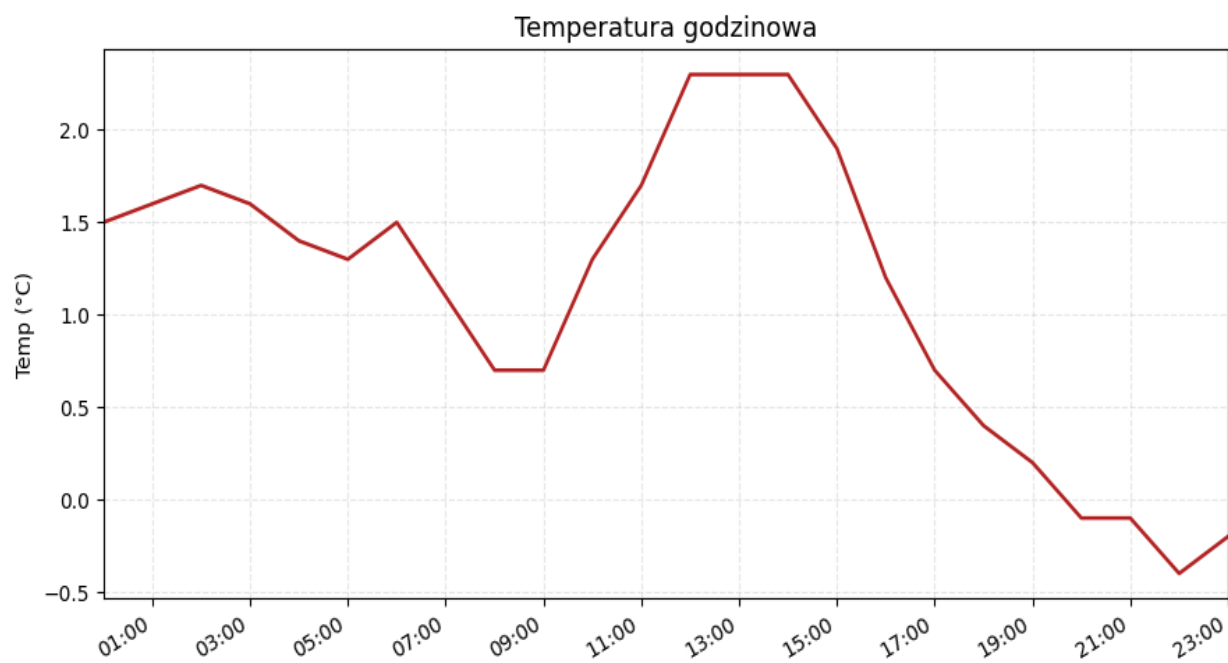


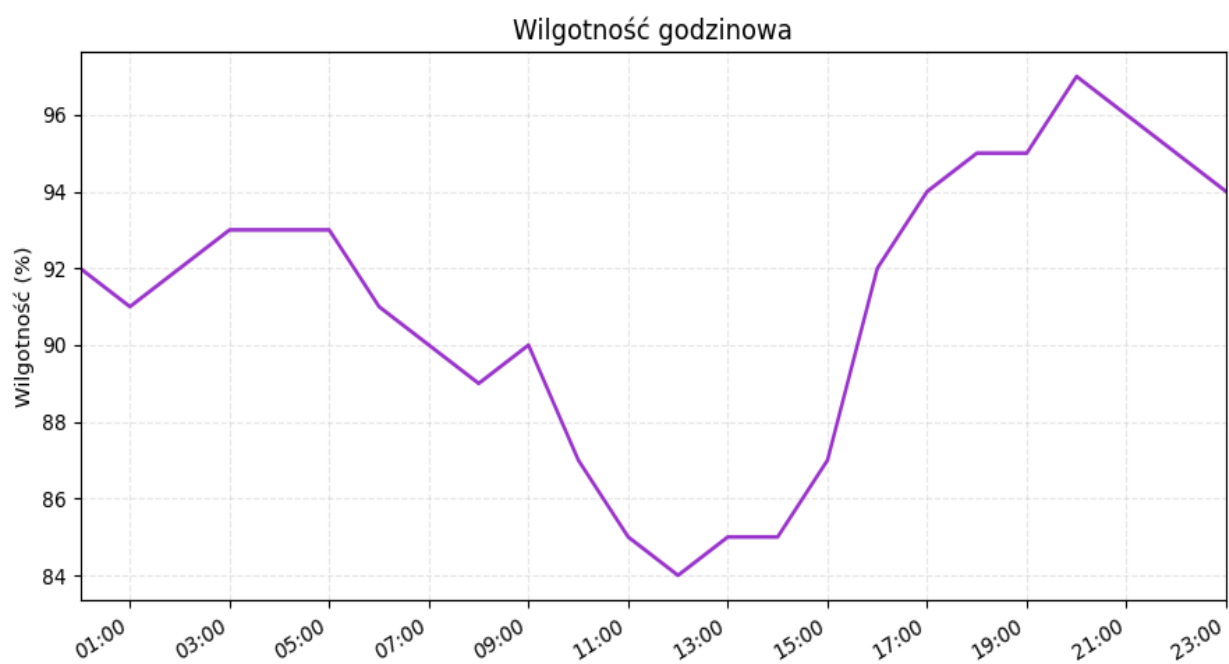
Częstochowa - 2026-01-27 (Prognoza)



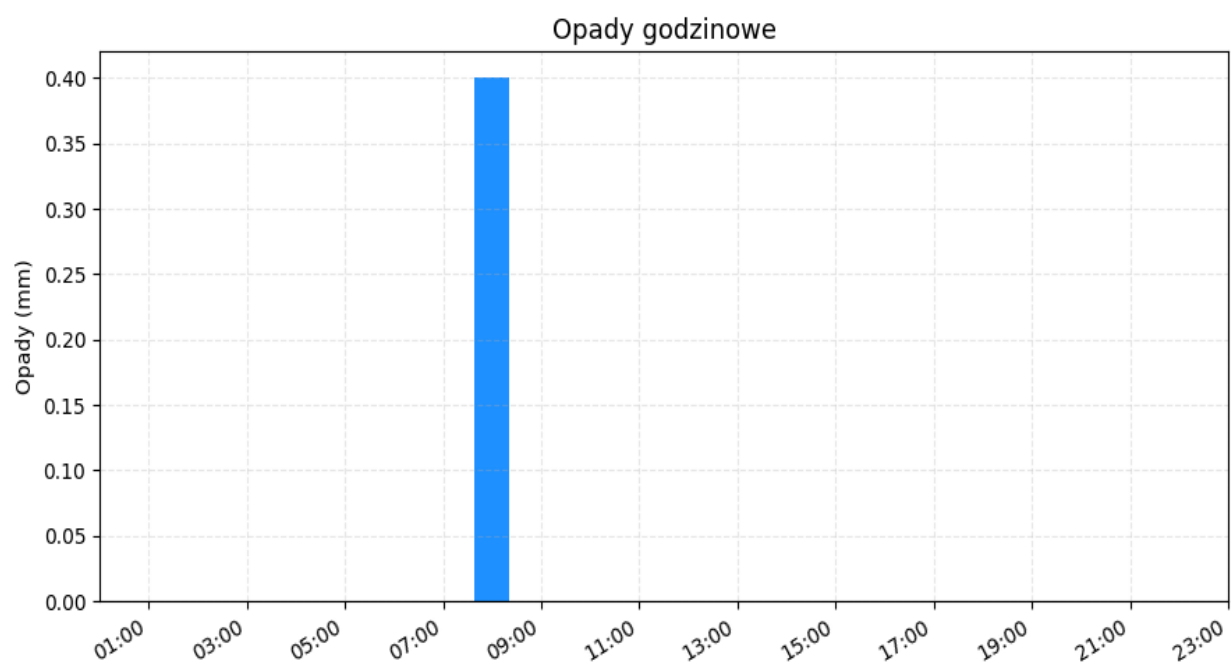
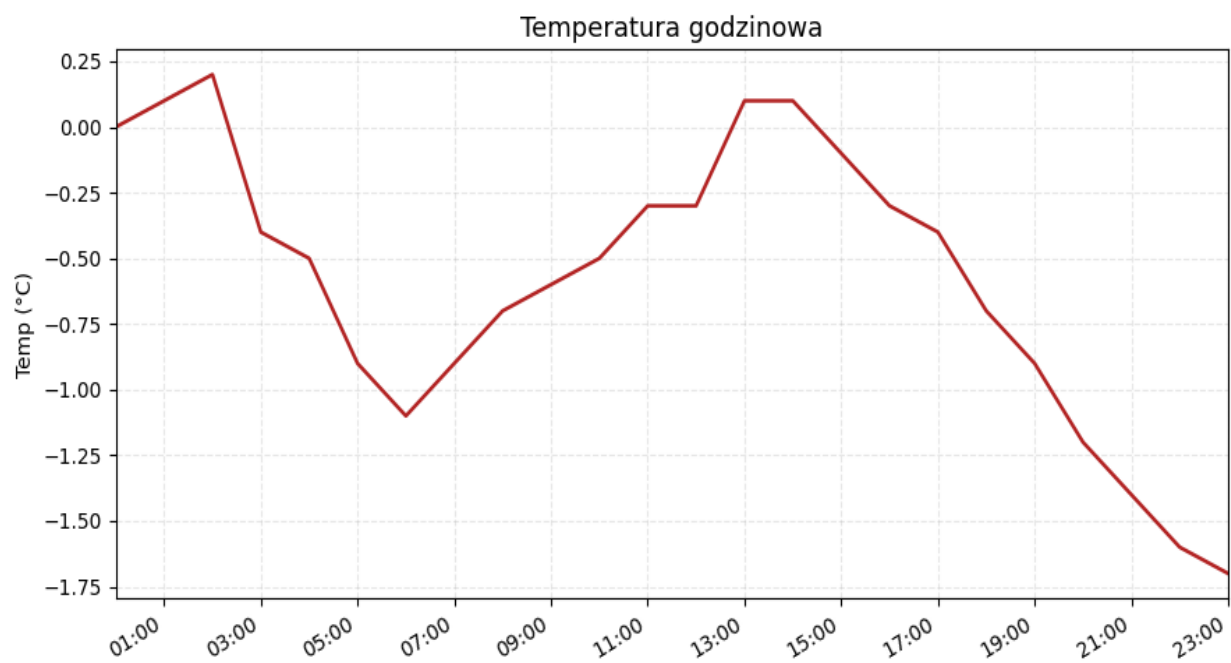


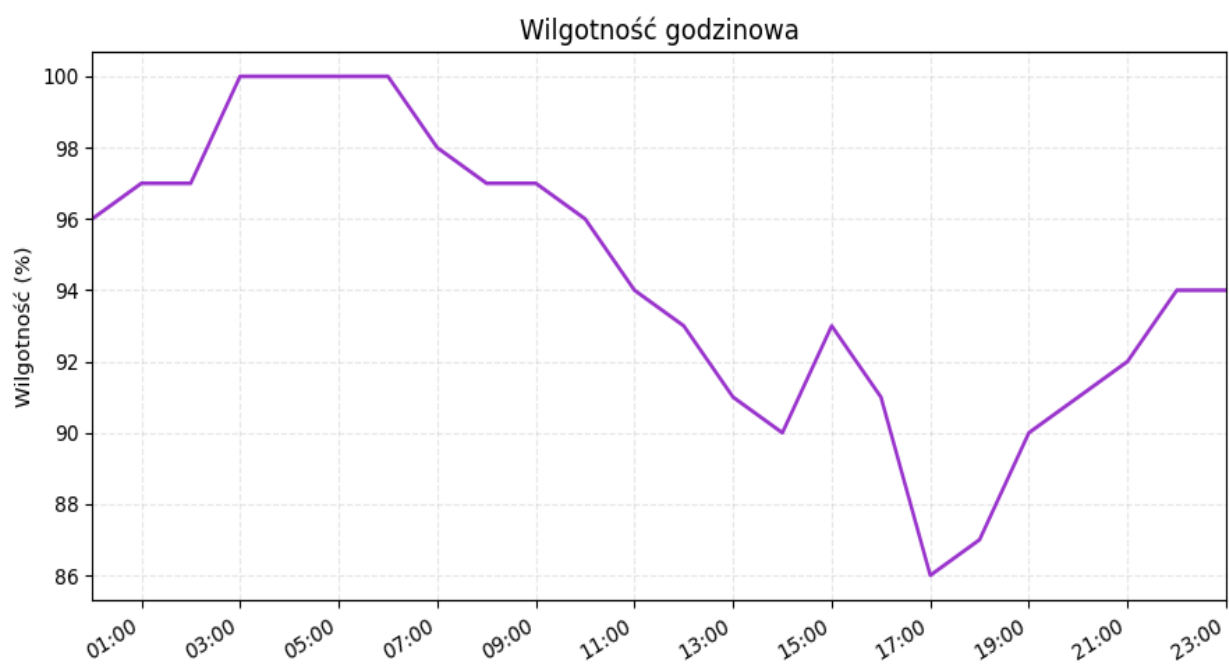
Radom - 2026-01-27 (Prognoza)



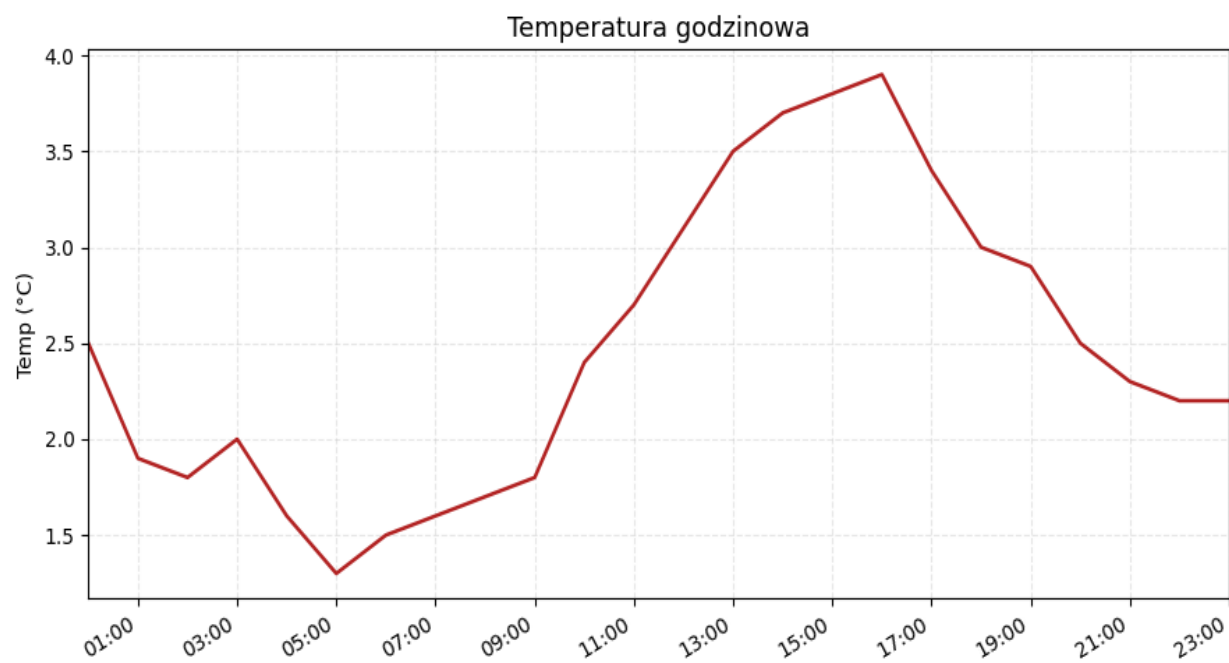


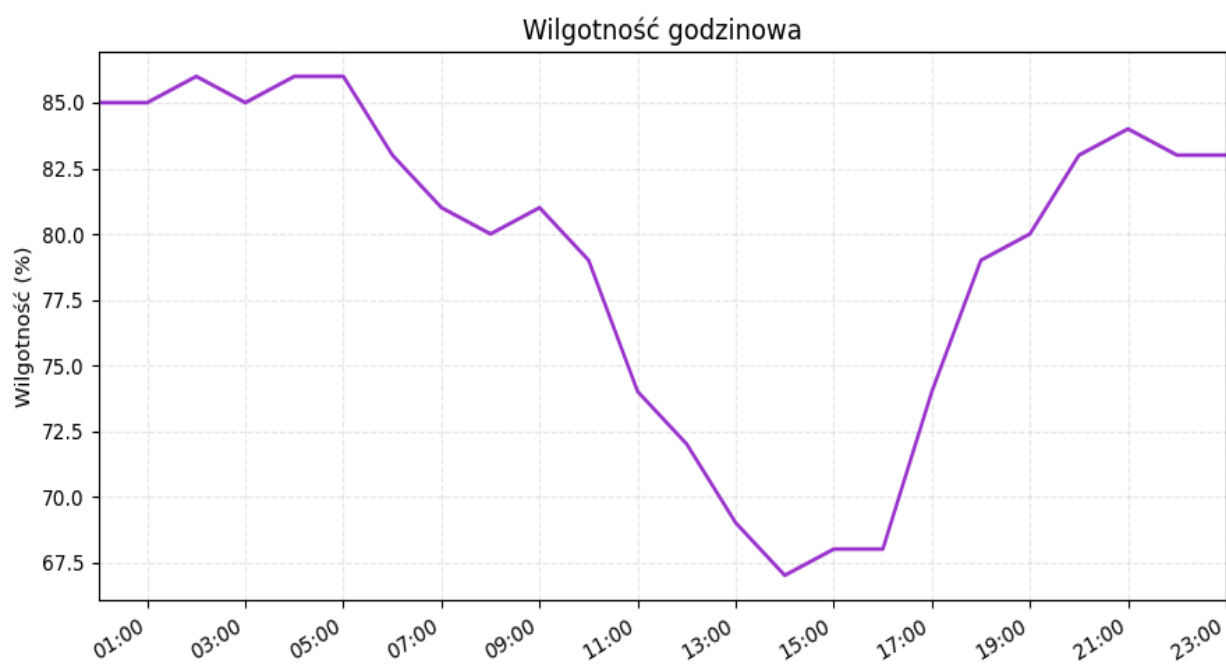
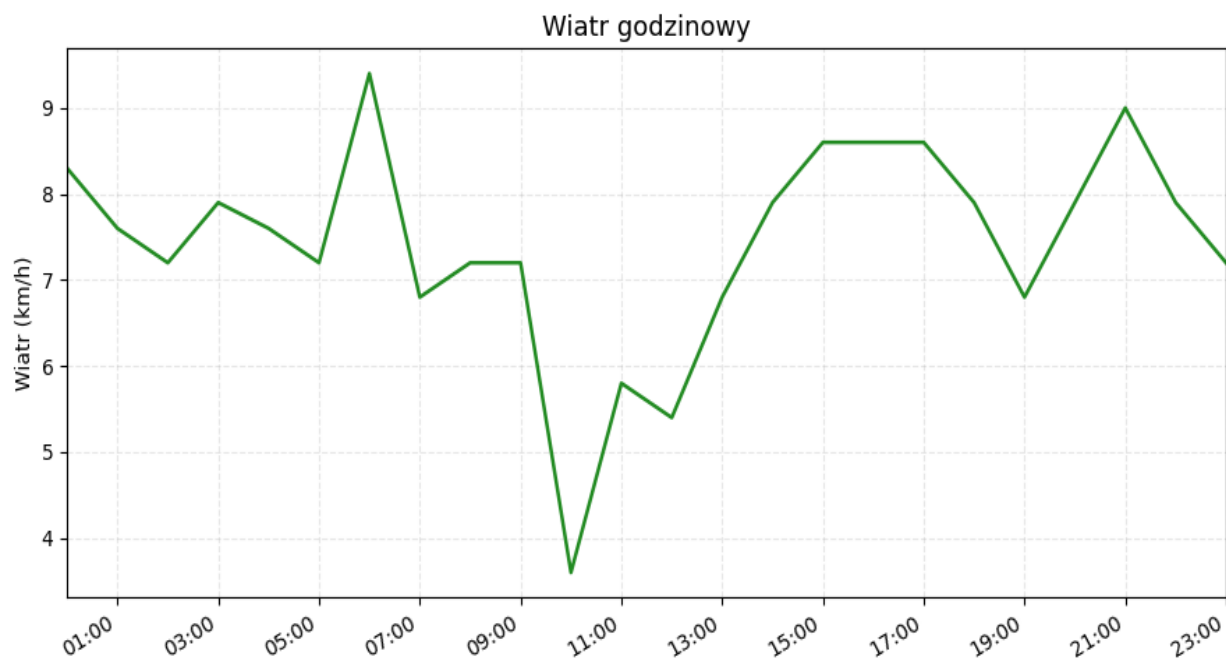
Toruń - 2026-01-27 (Prognoza)



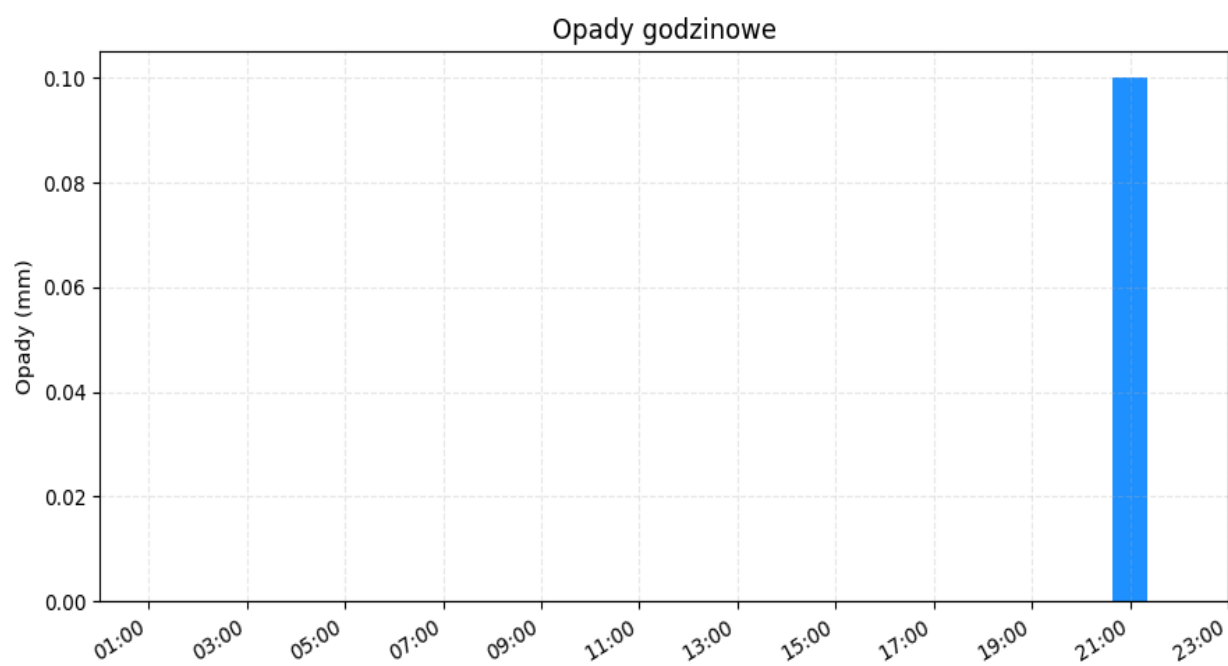
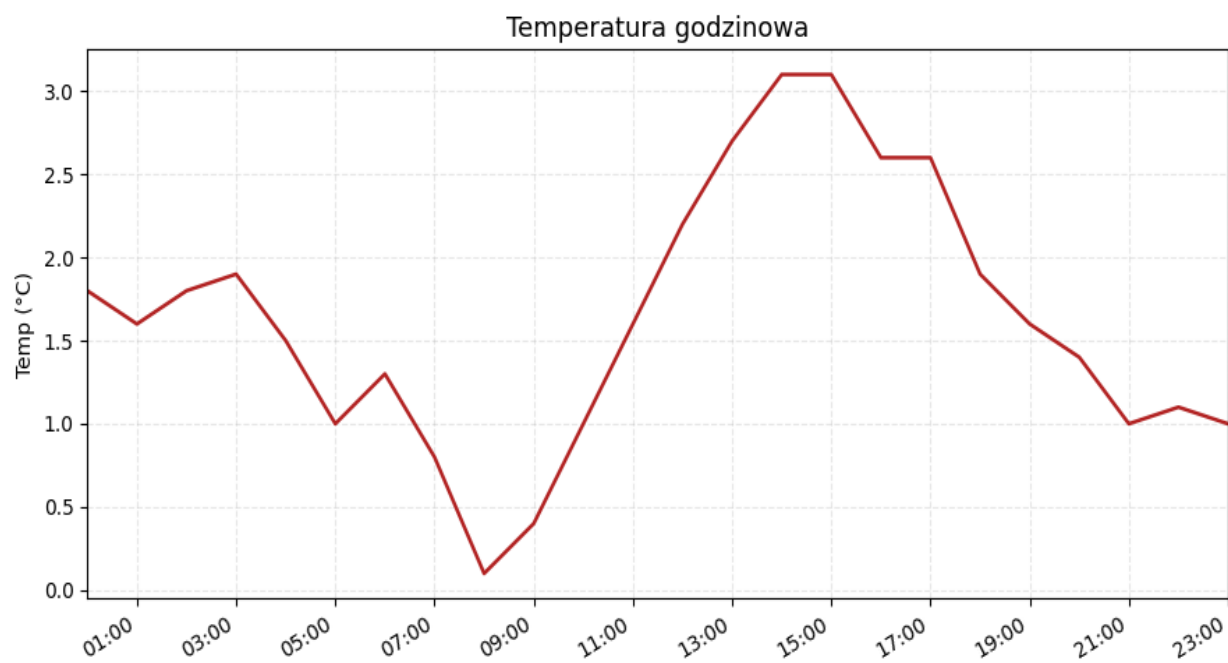


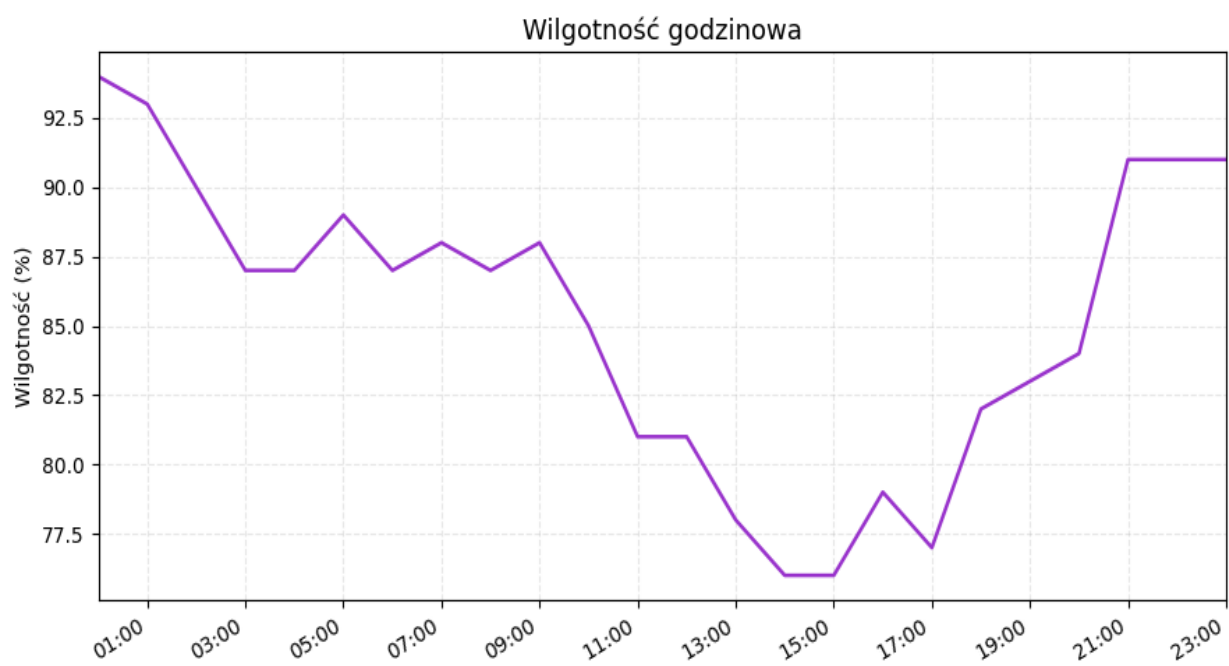
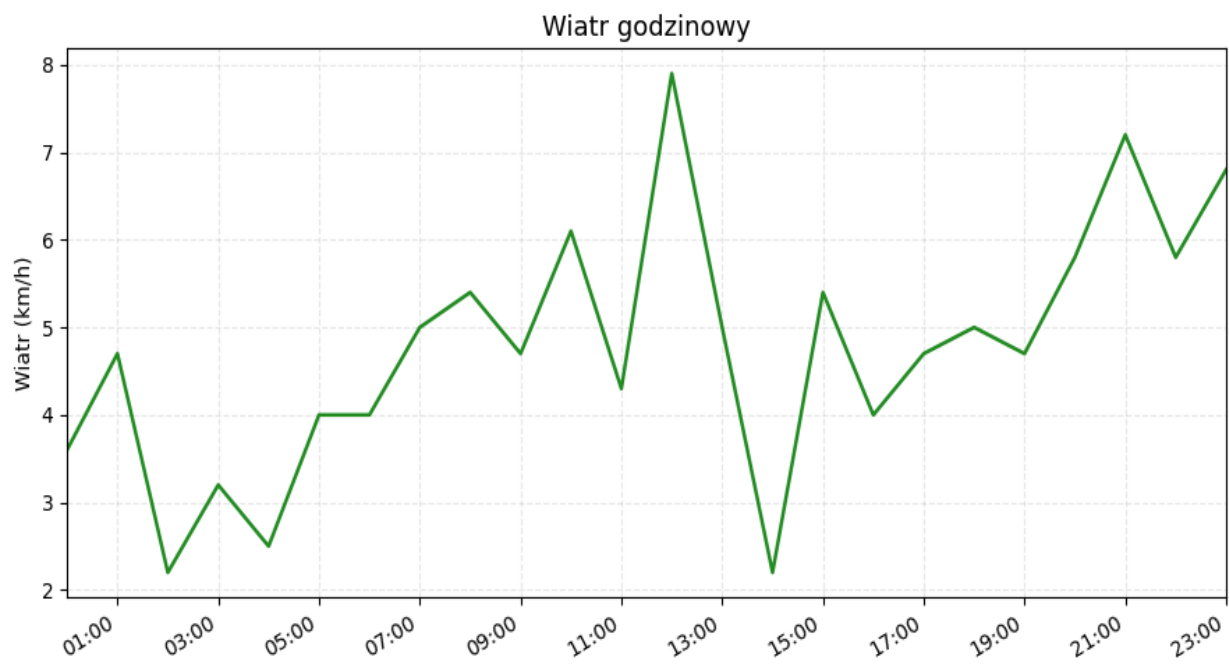
Sosnowiec - 2026-01-27 (Prognoza)



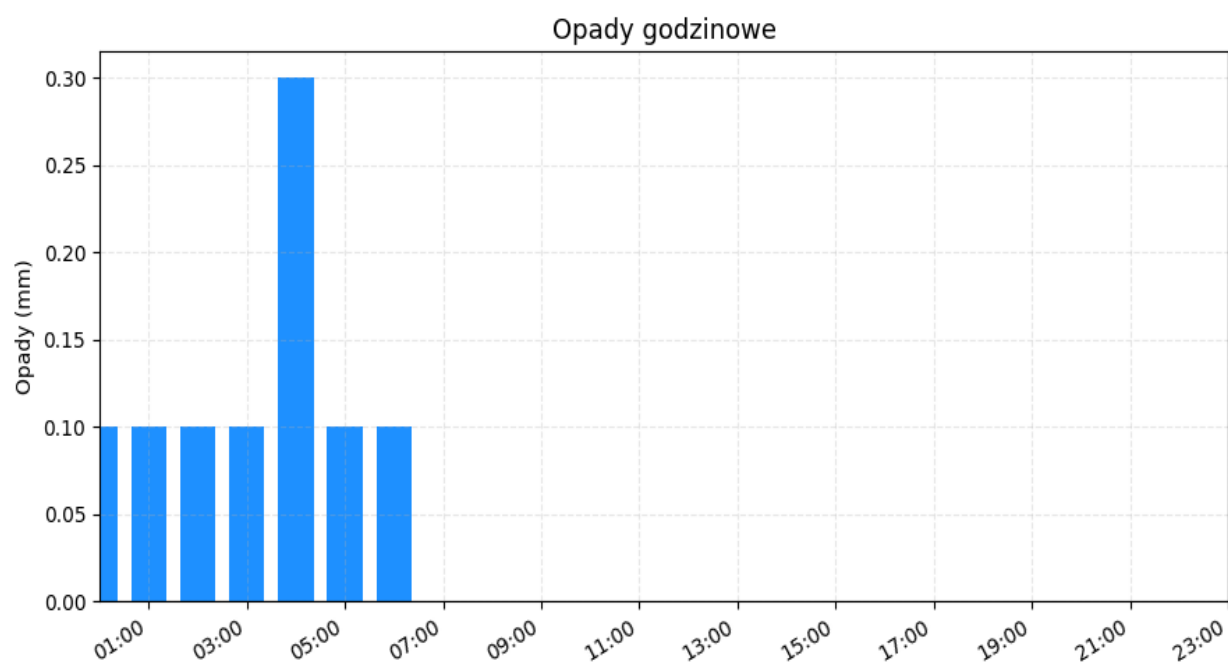
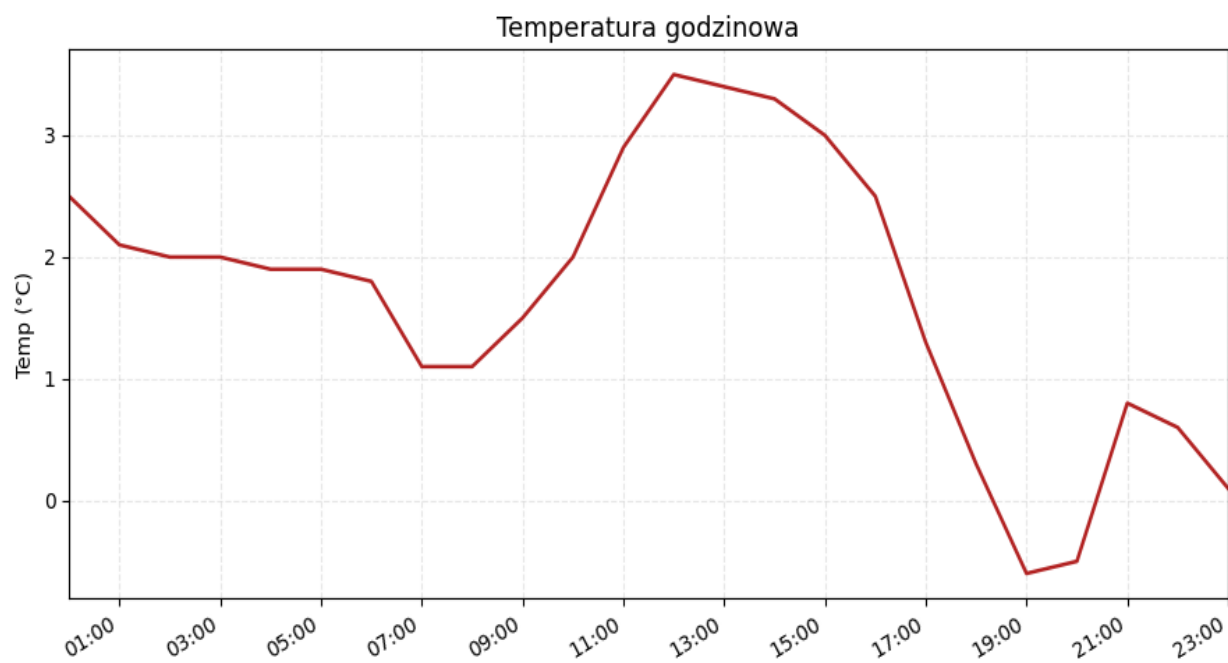


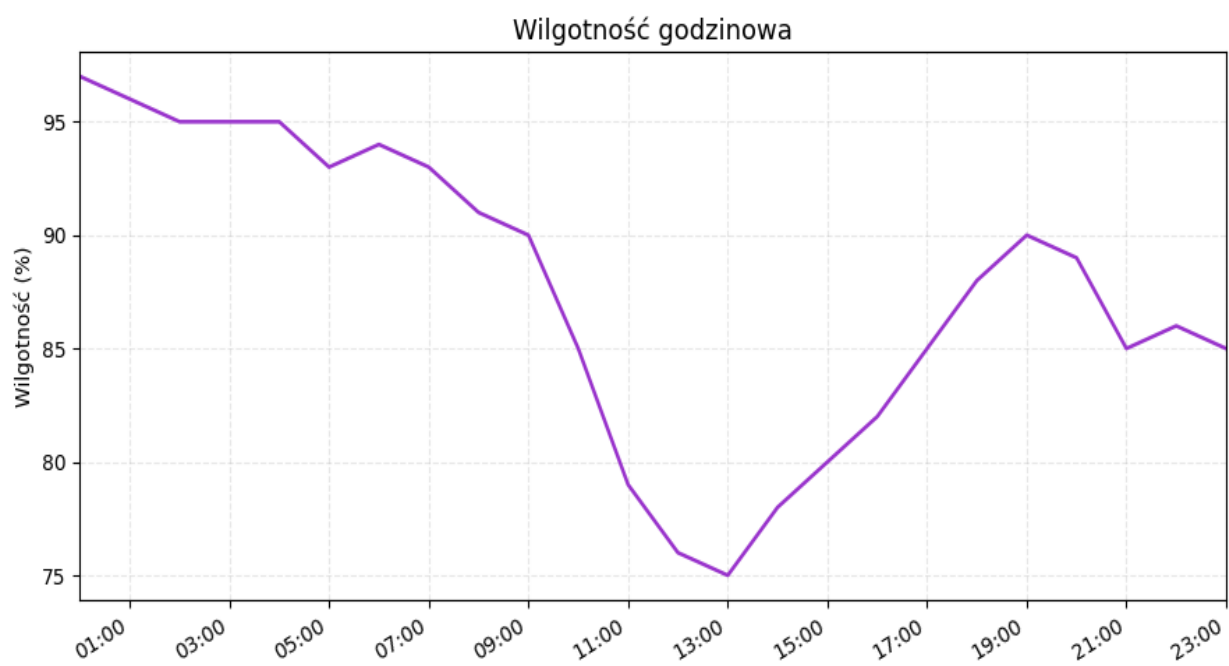
Kielce - 2026-01-27 (Prognoza)



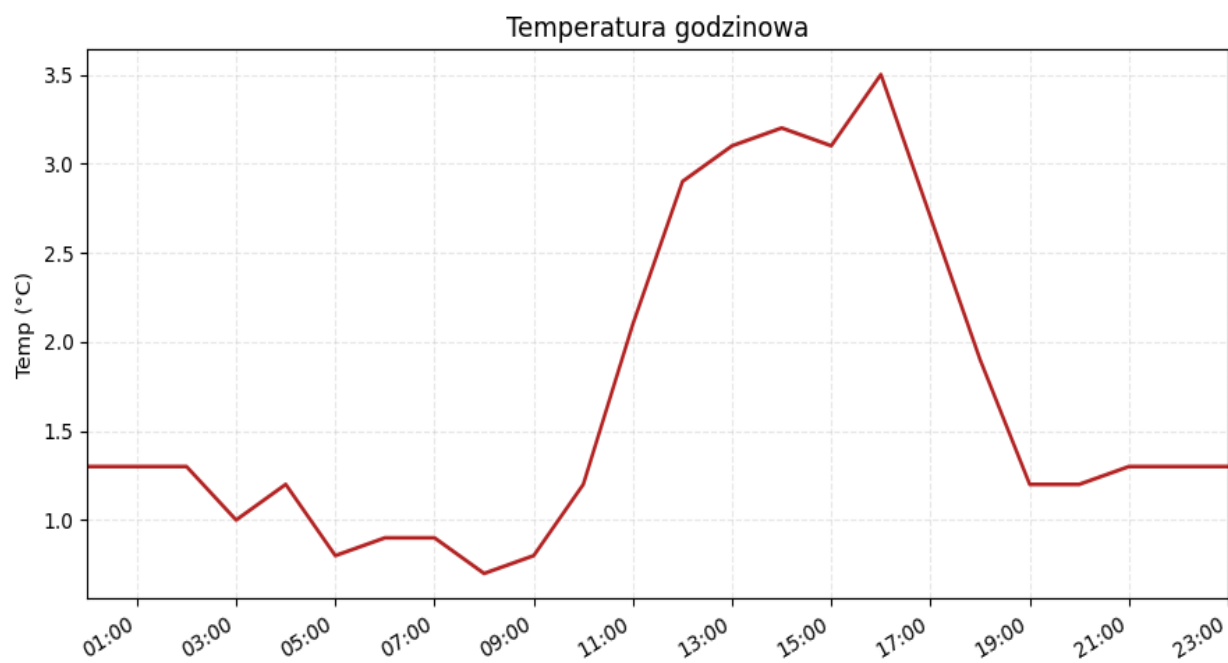


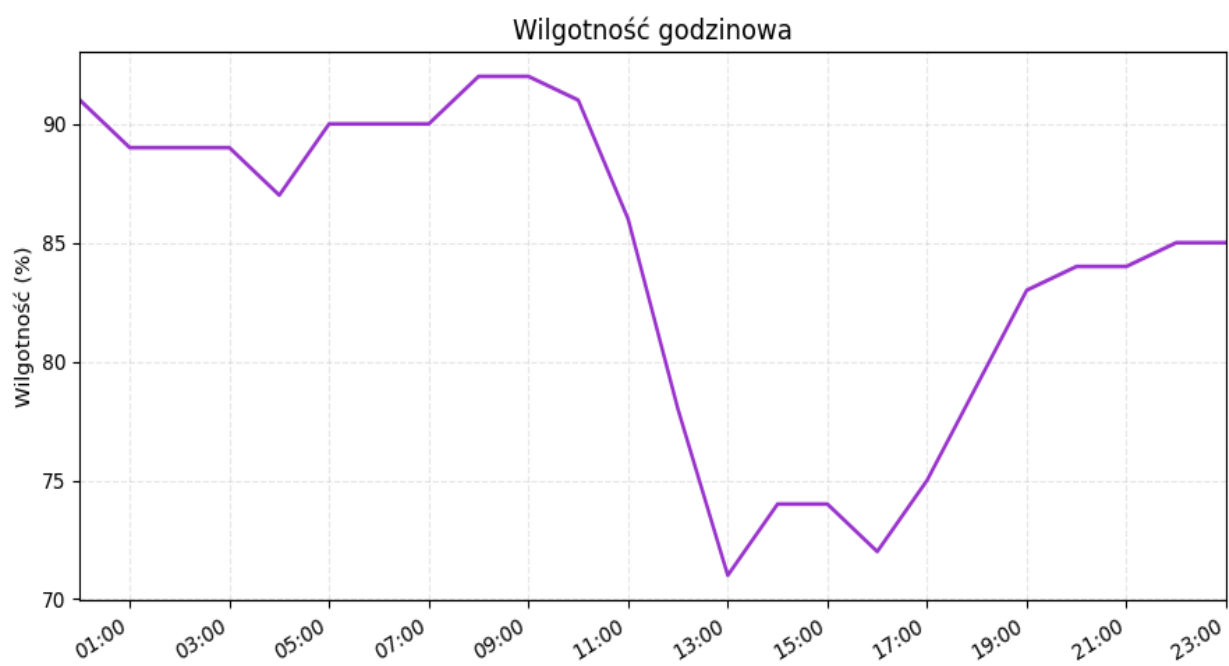
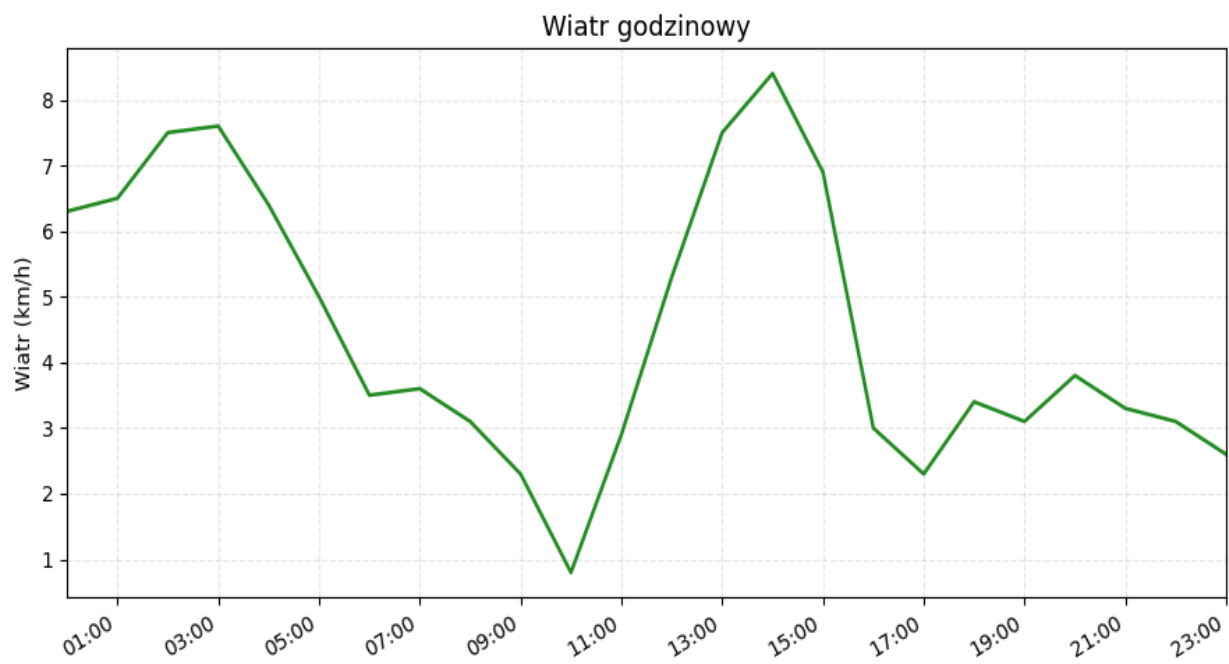
Rzeszów - 2026-01-27 (Prognoza)





Gliwice - 2026-01-27 (Prognoza)





Zabrze - 2026-01-27 (Prognoza)

