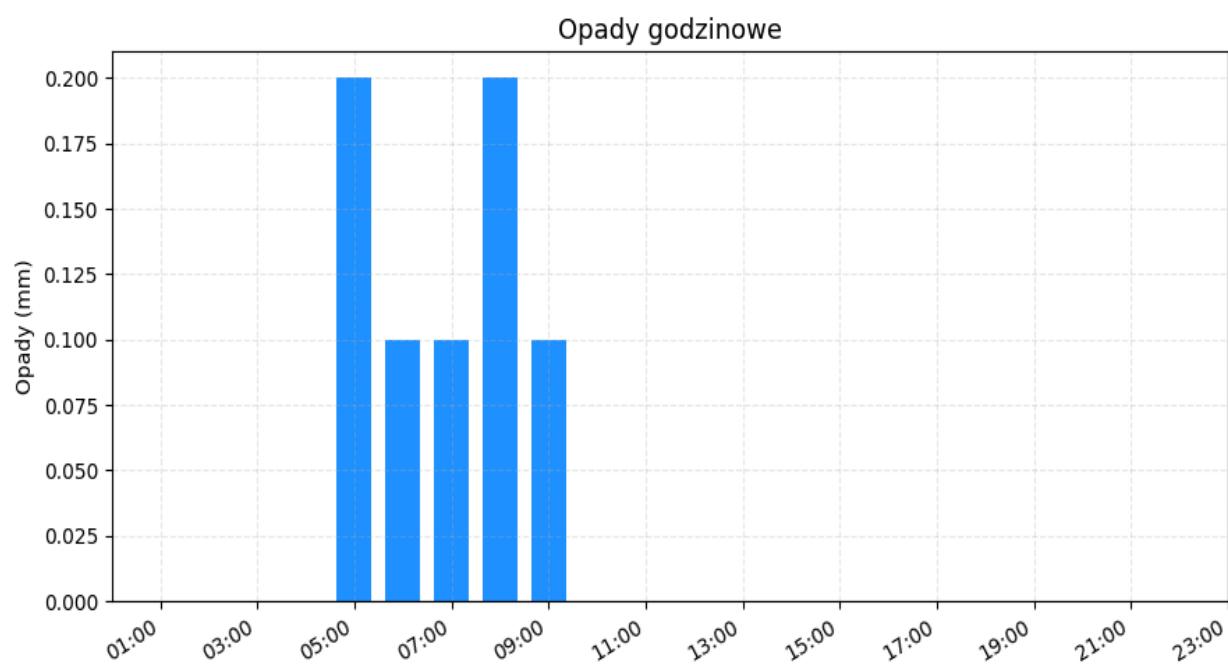
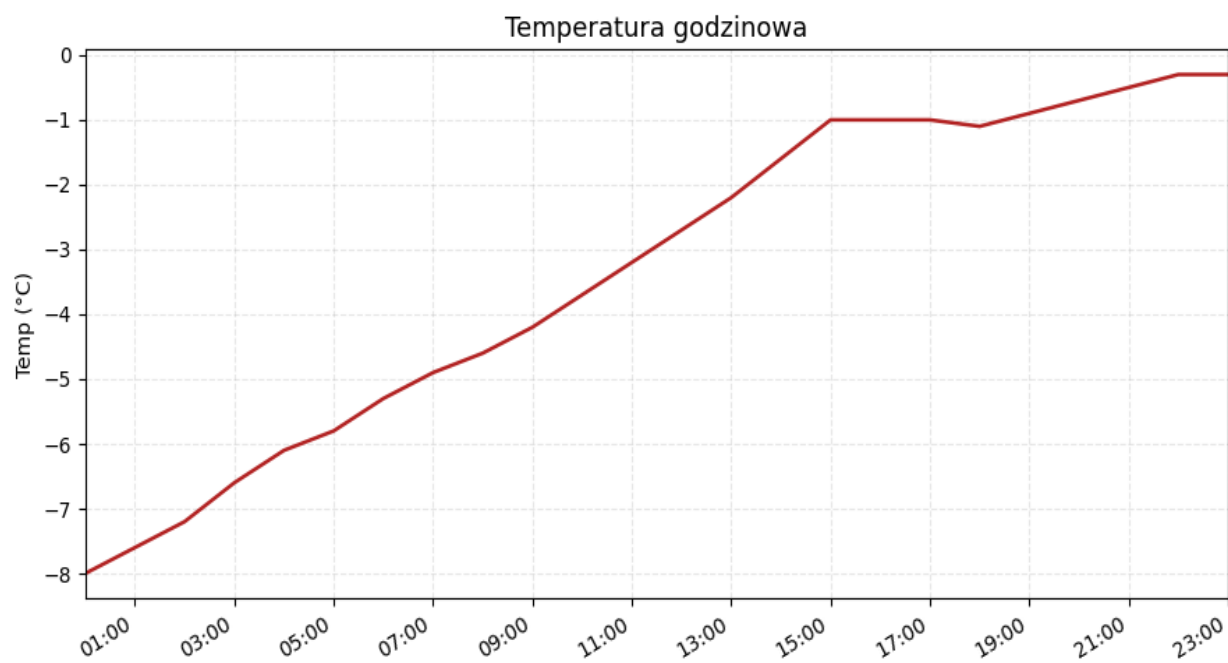
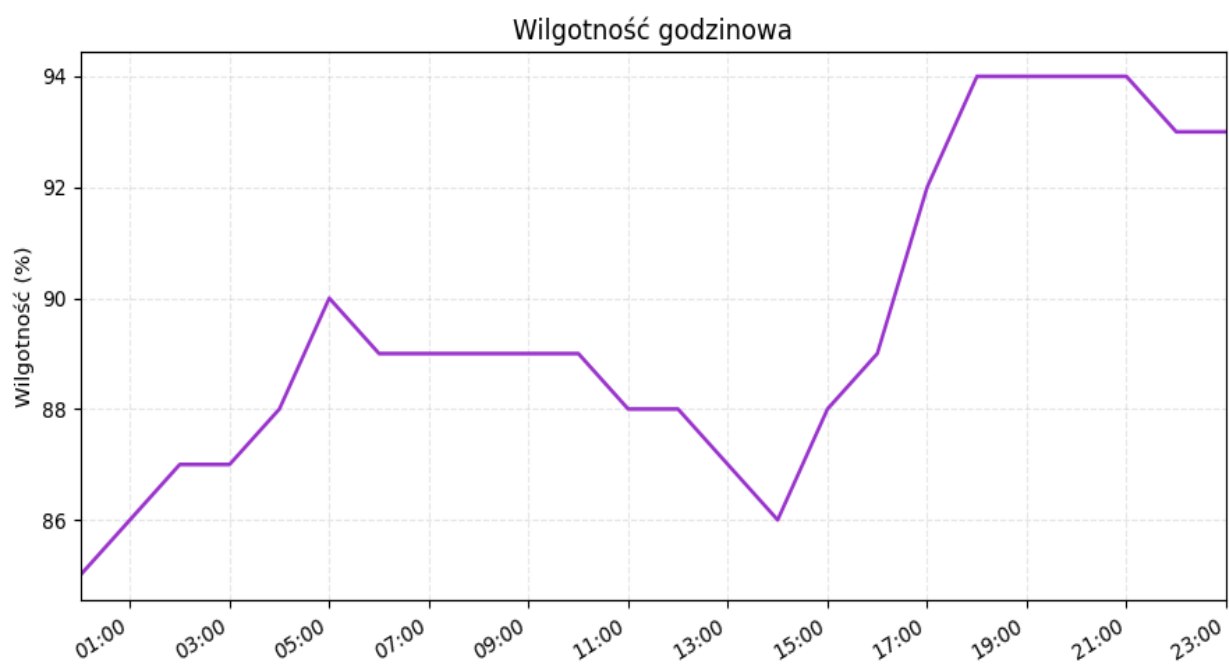
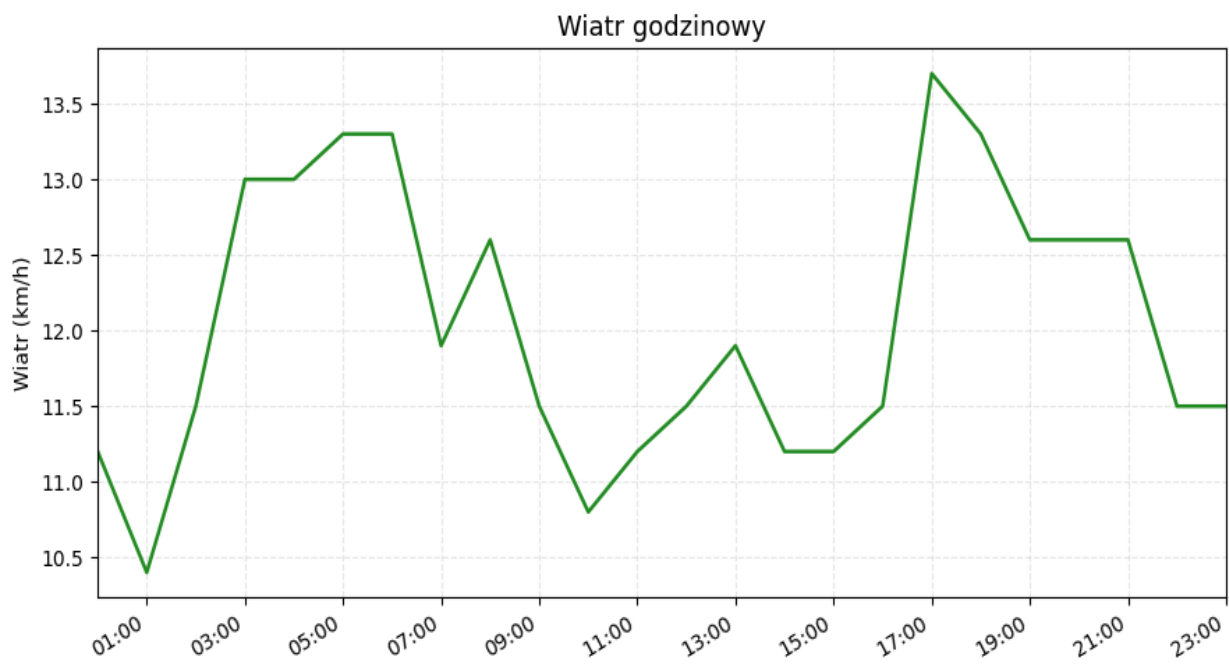
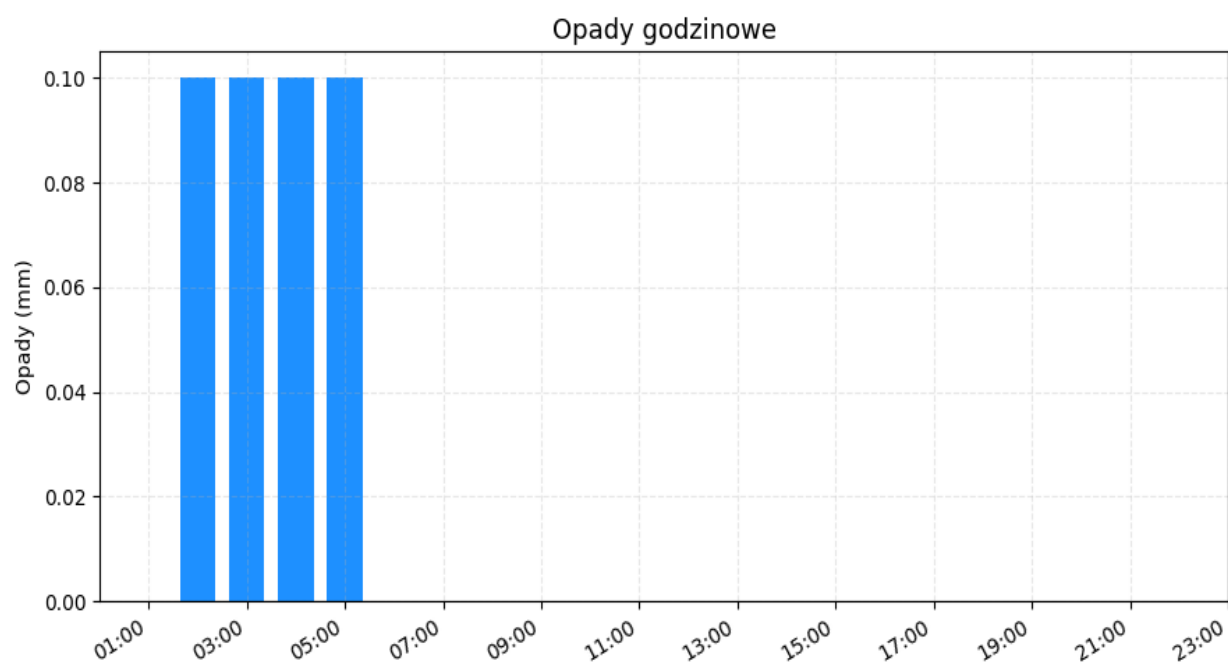
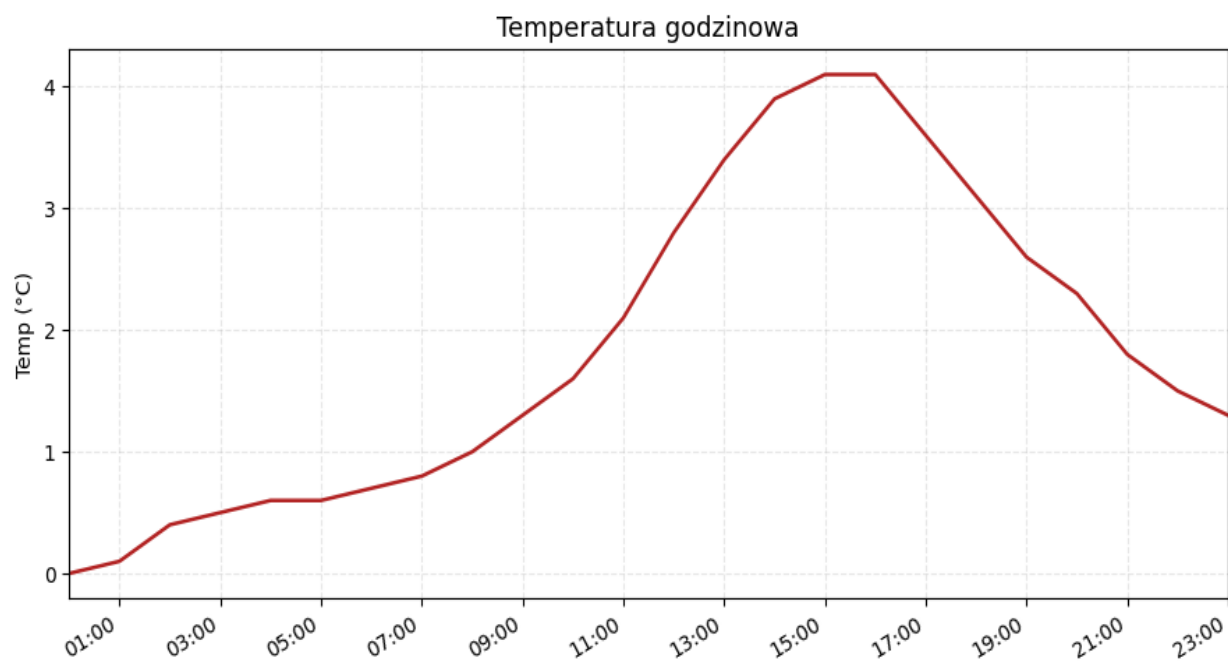


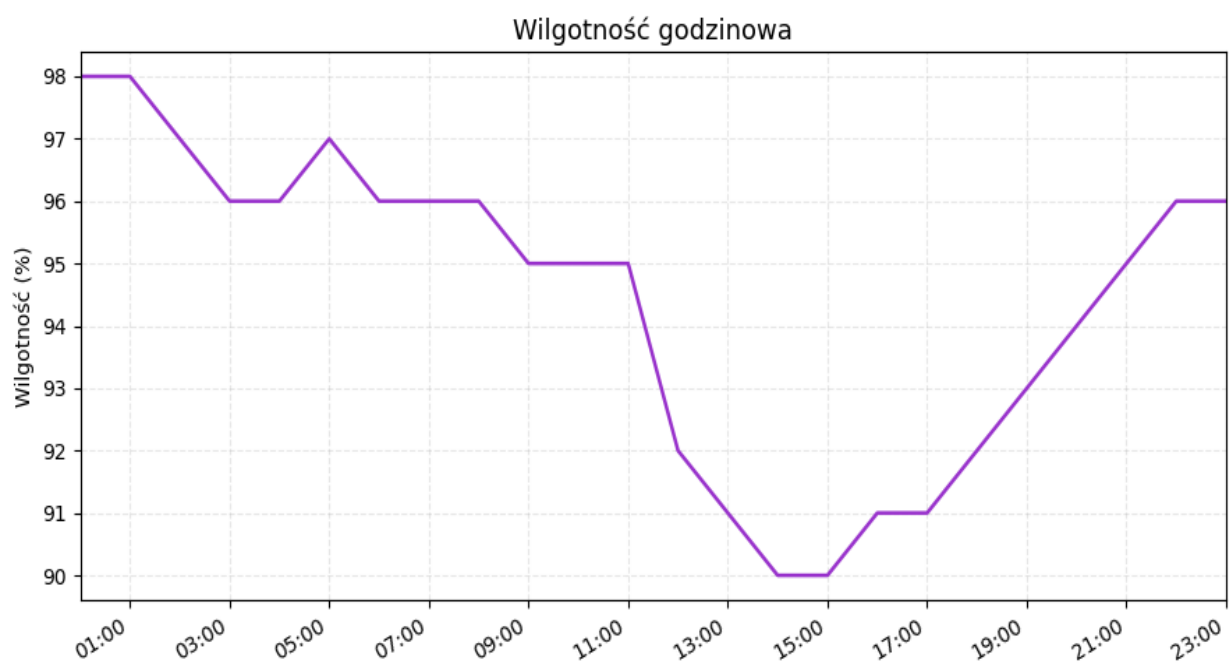
## Warszawa - 2026-02-05 (Prognoza)



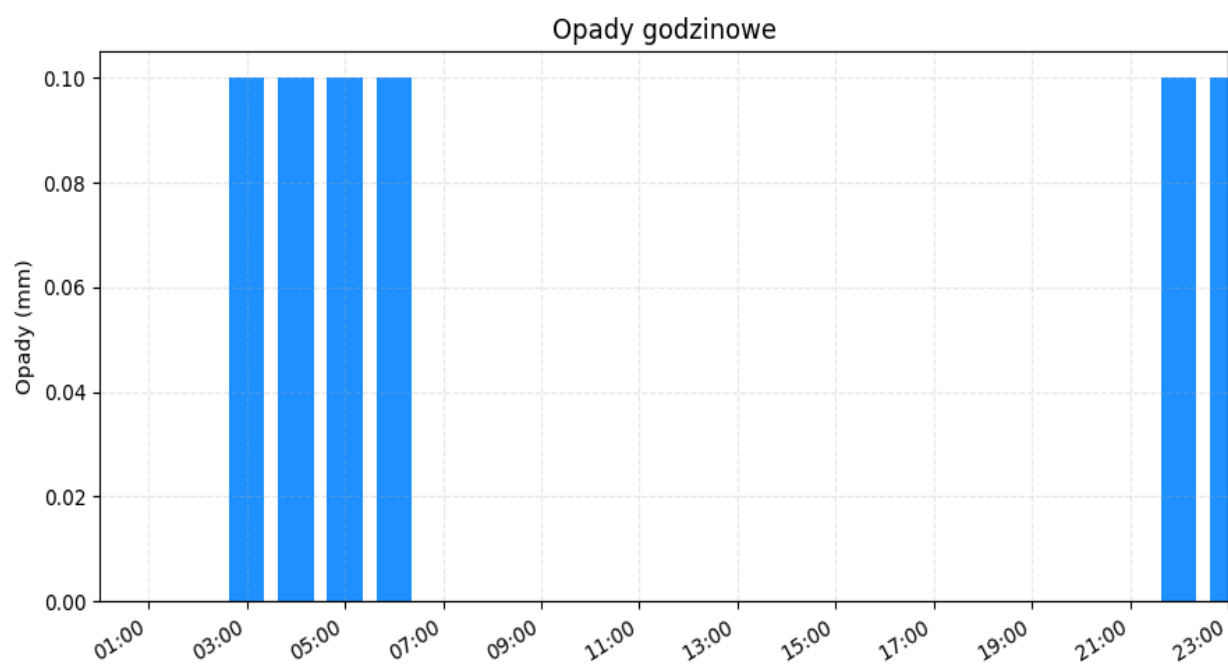
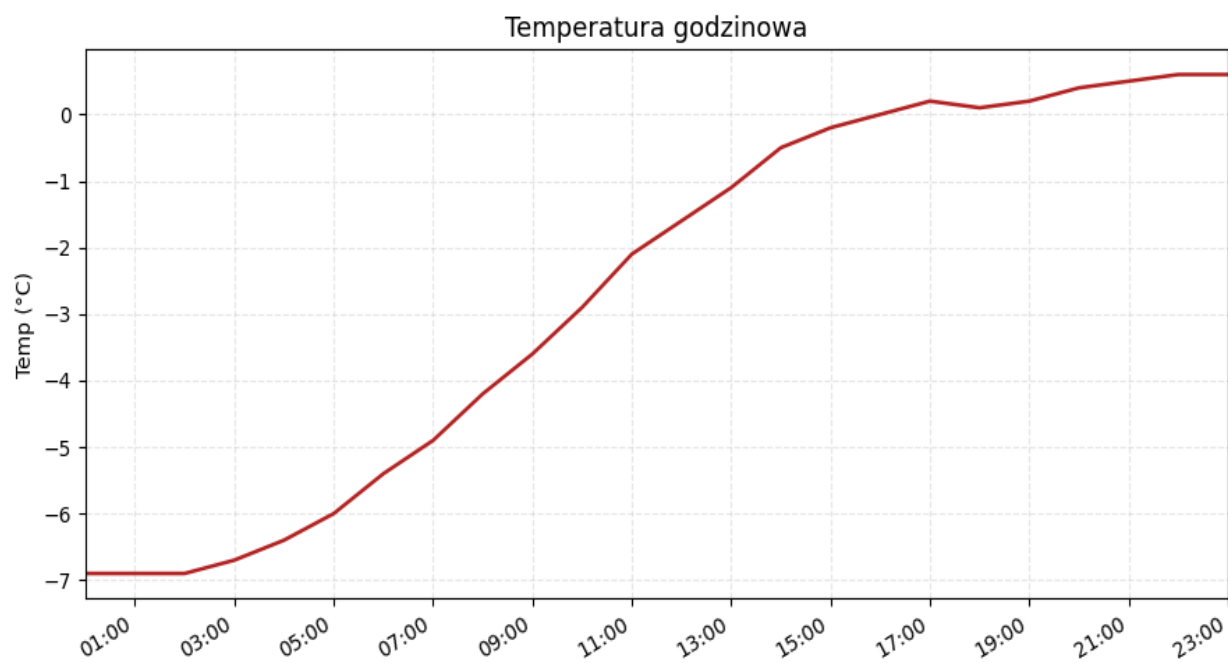


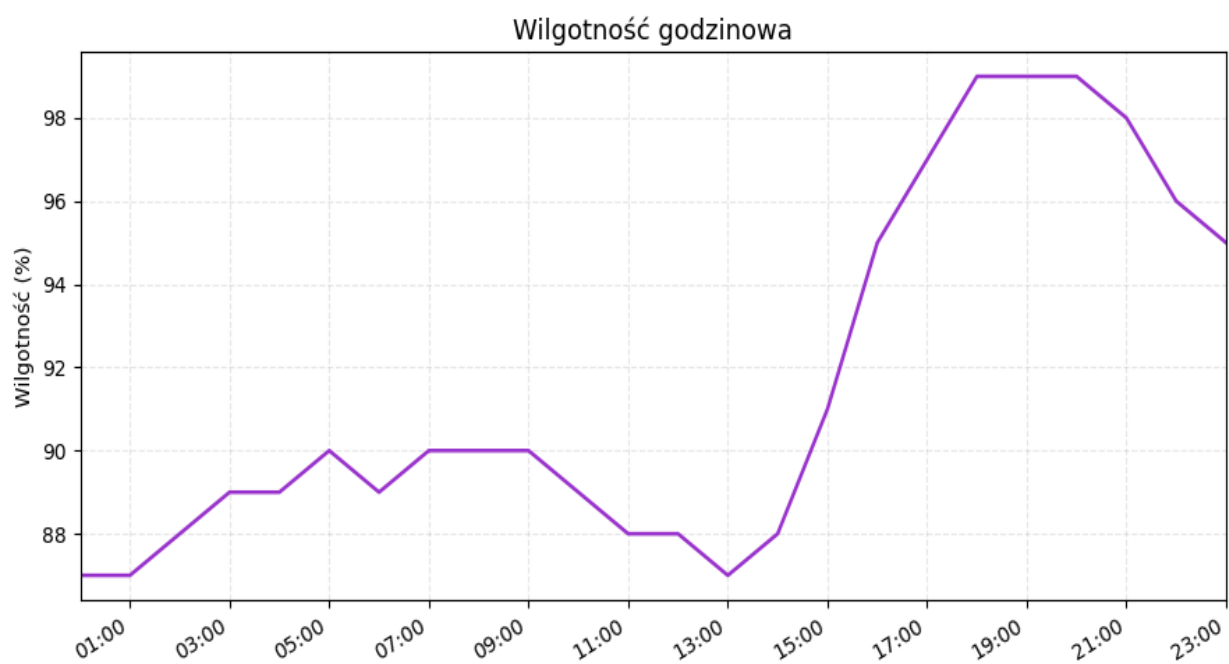
## Kraków - 2026-02-05 (Prognoza)



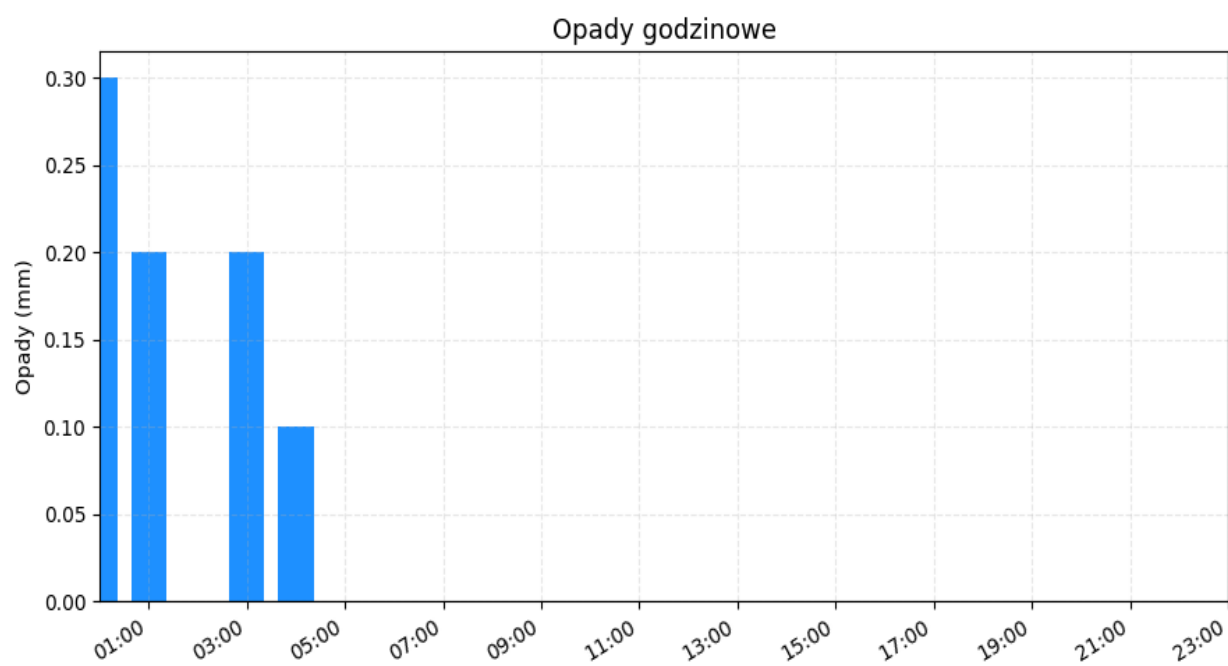
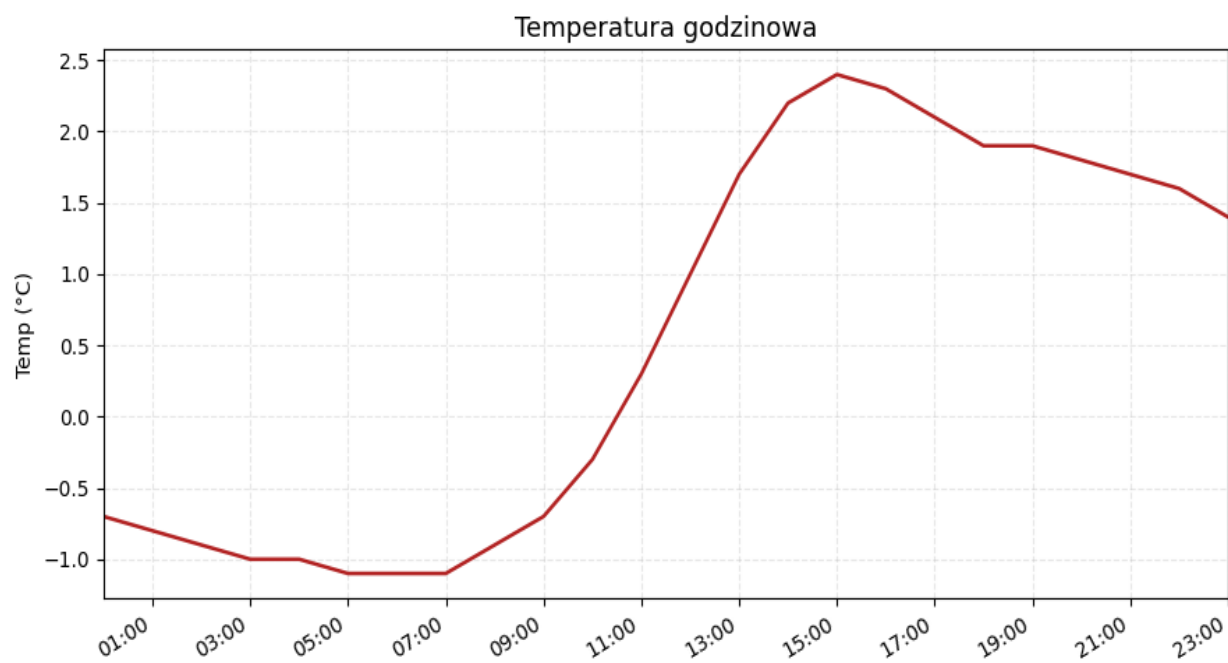


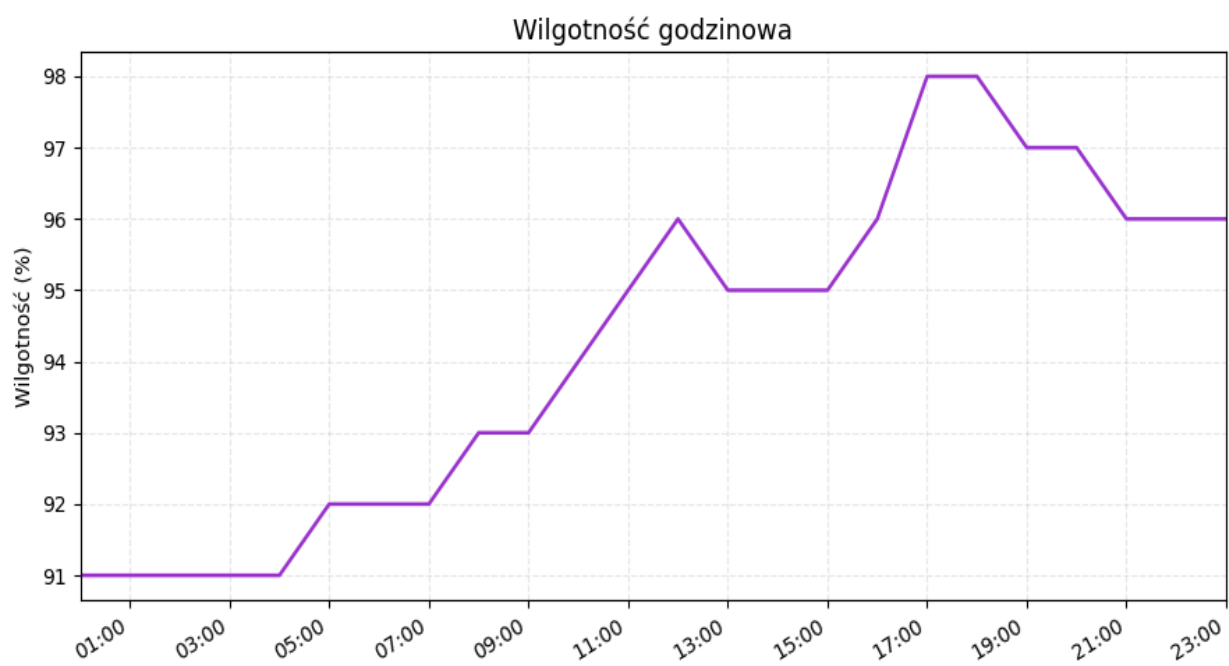
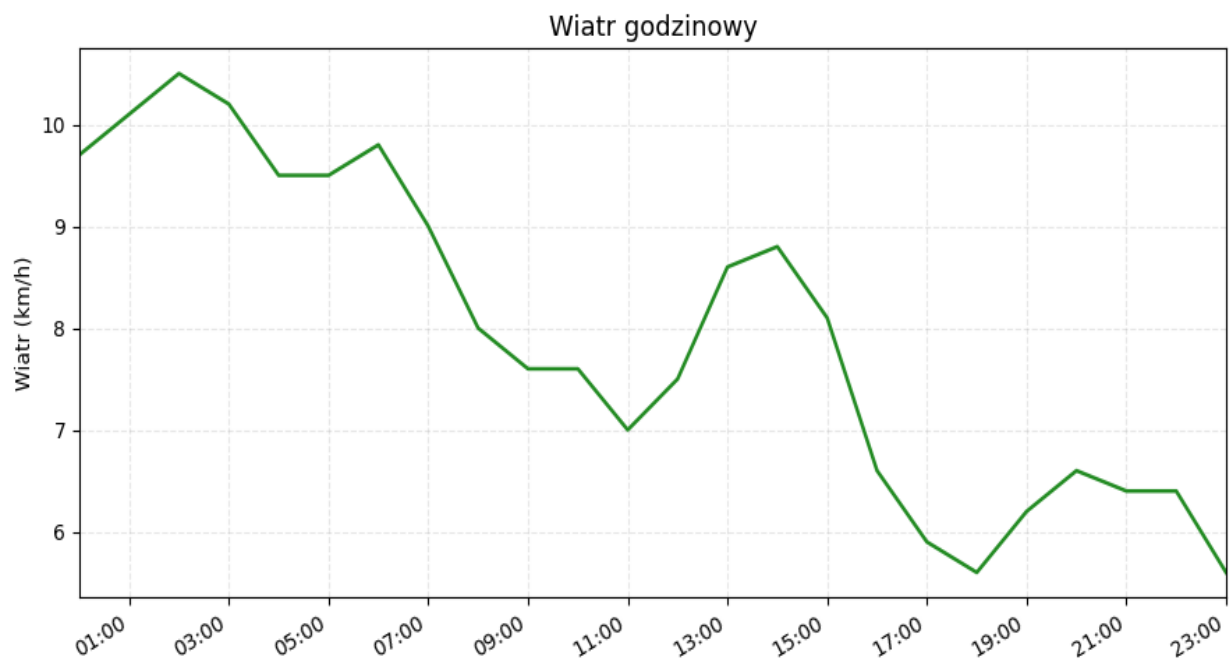
## Łódź - 2026-02-05 (Prognoza)





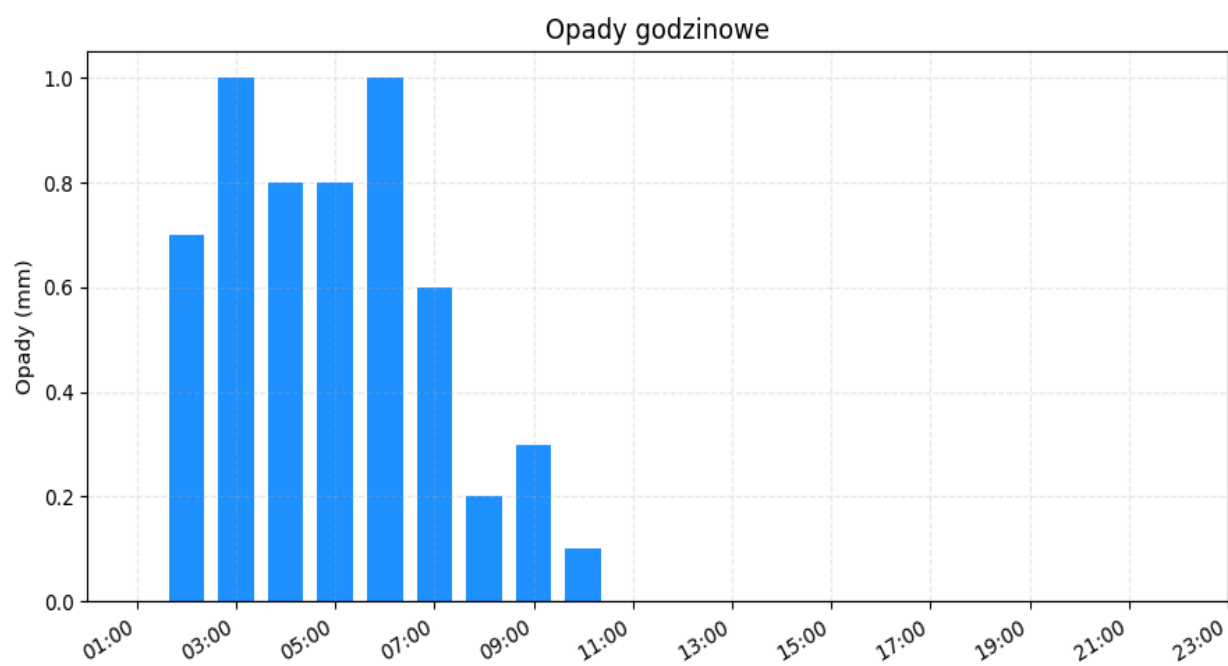
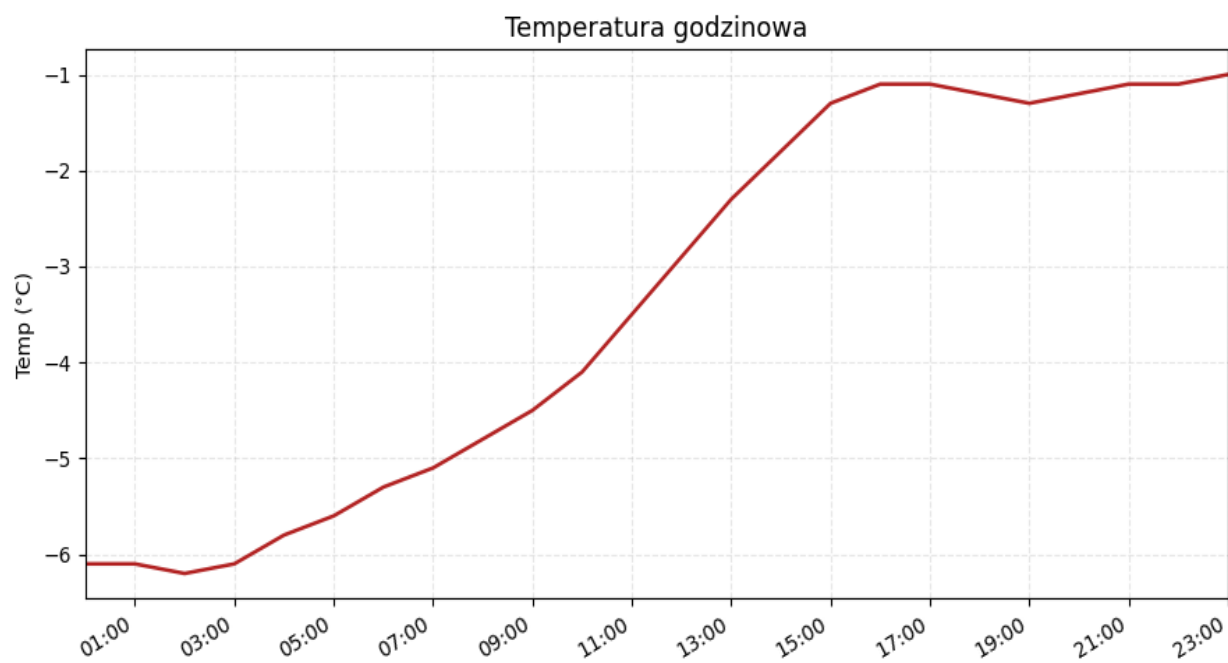
## Wrocław - 2026-02-05 (Prognoza)

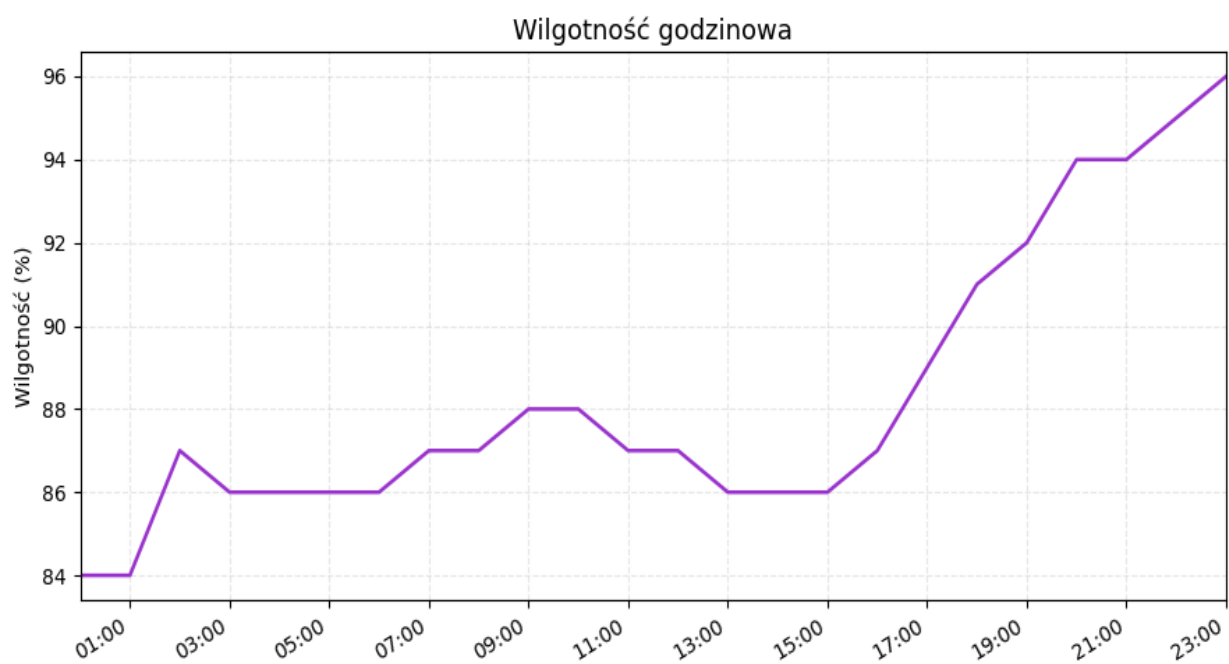




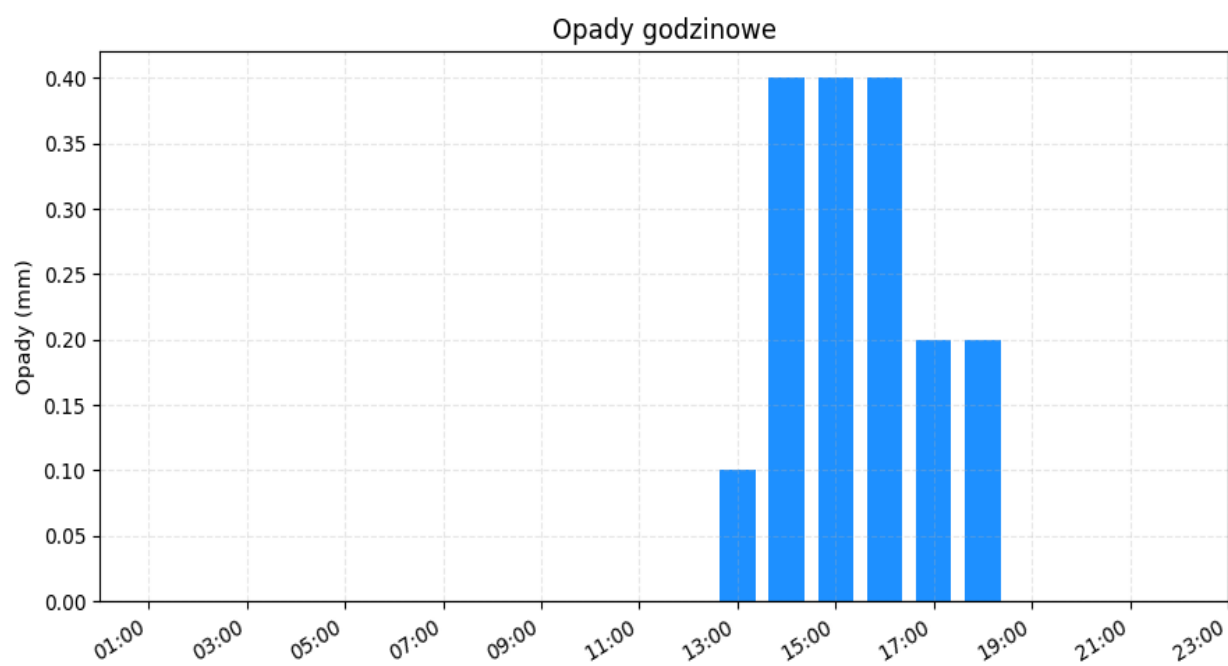
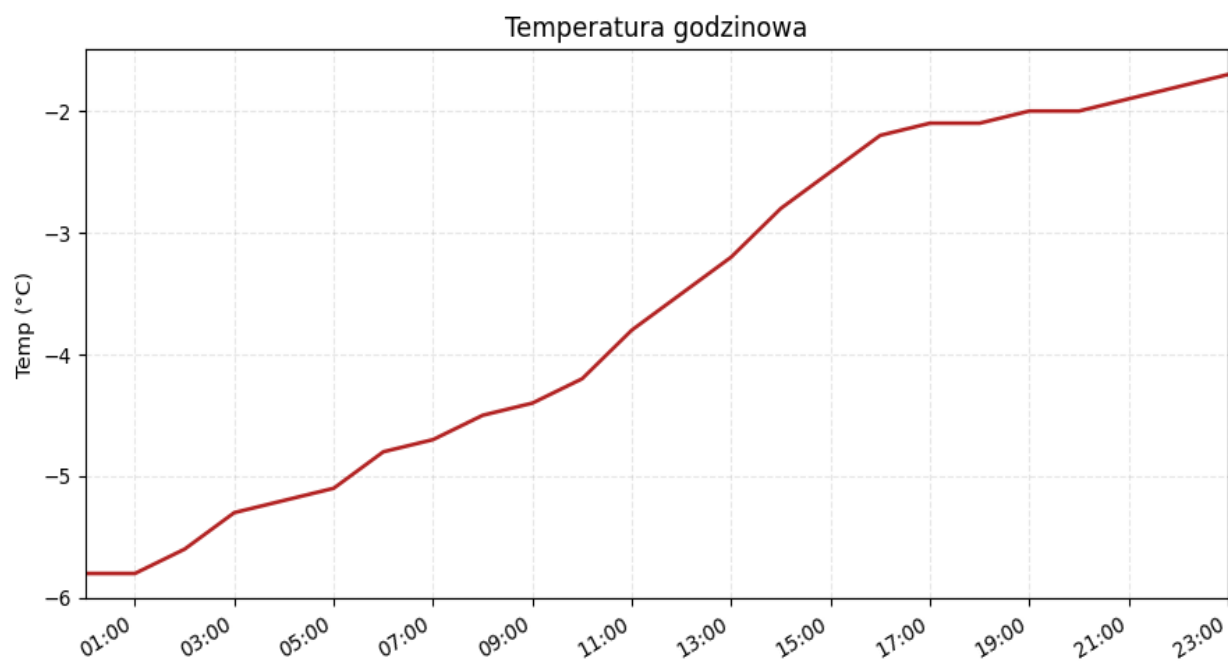


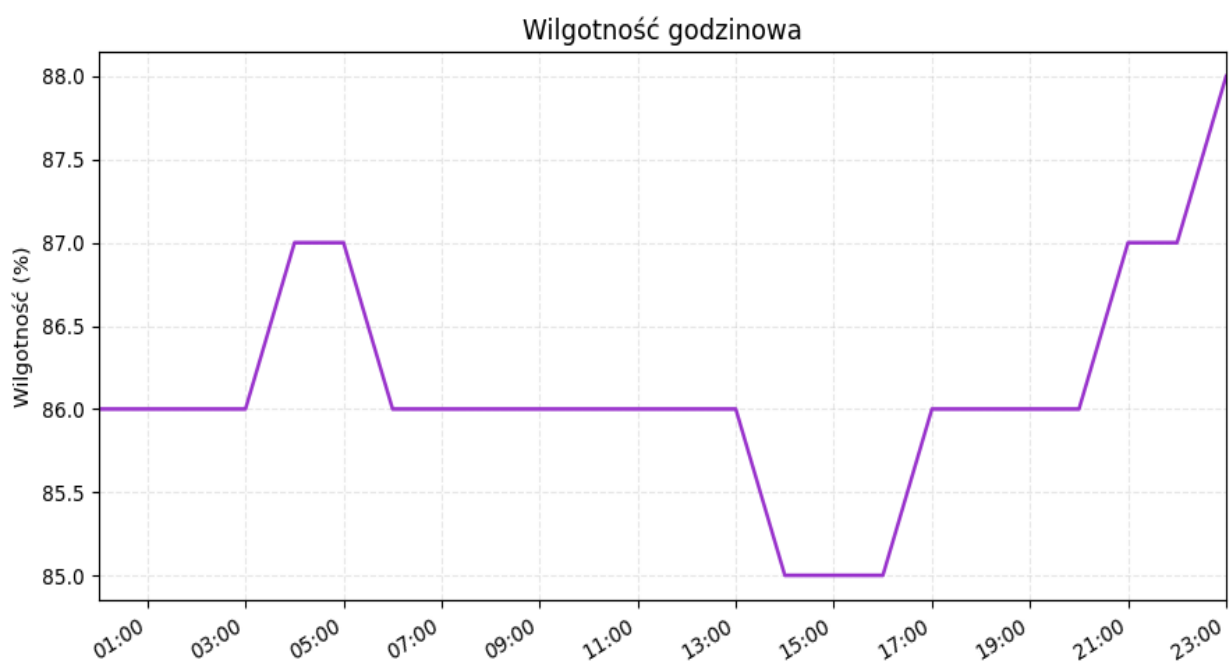
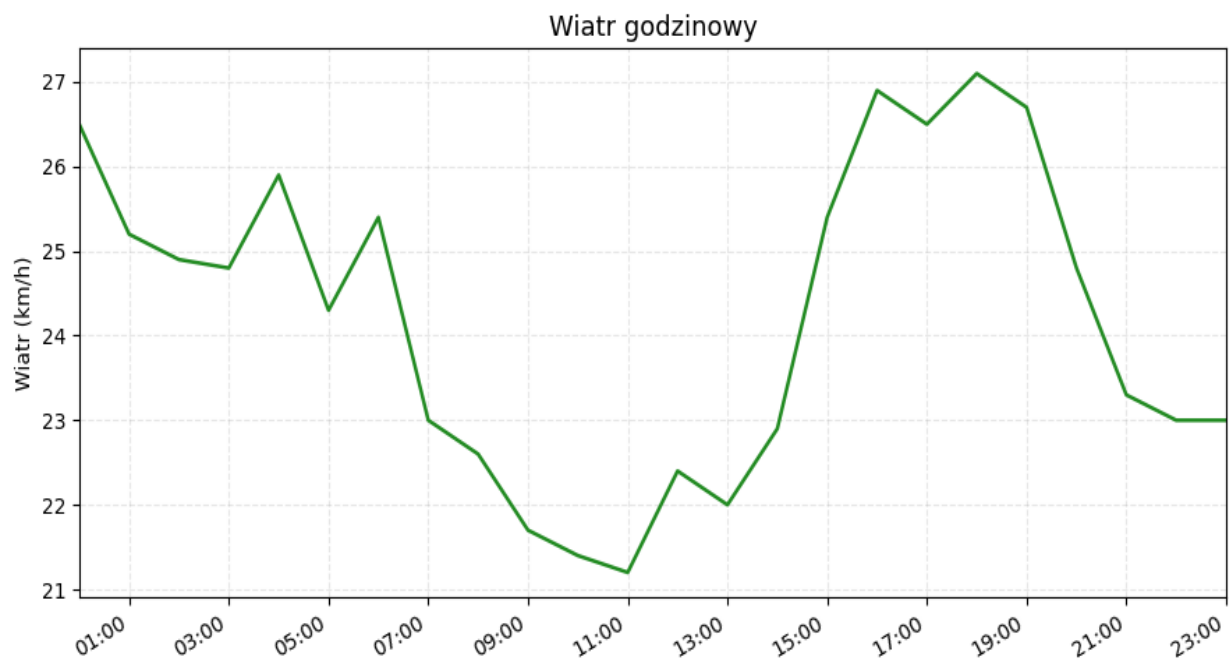
## Poznań - 2026-02-05 (Prognoza)



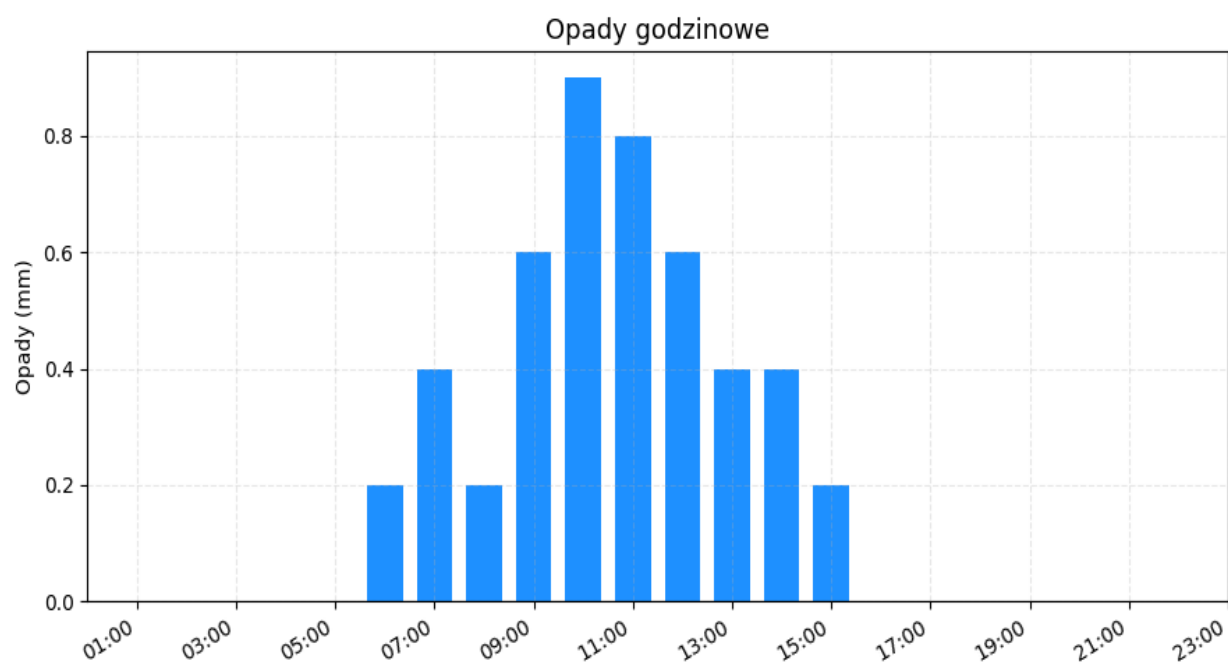
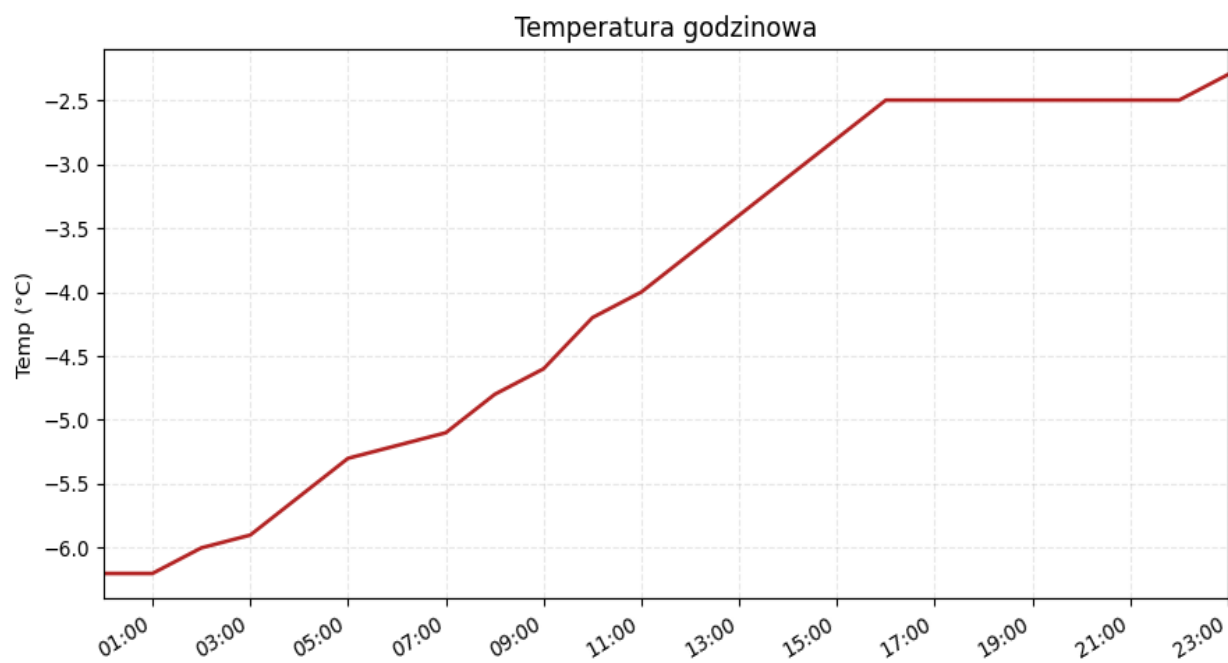


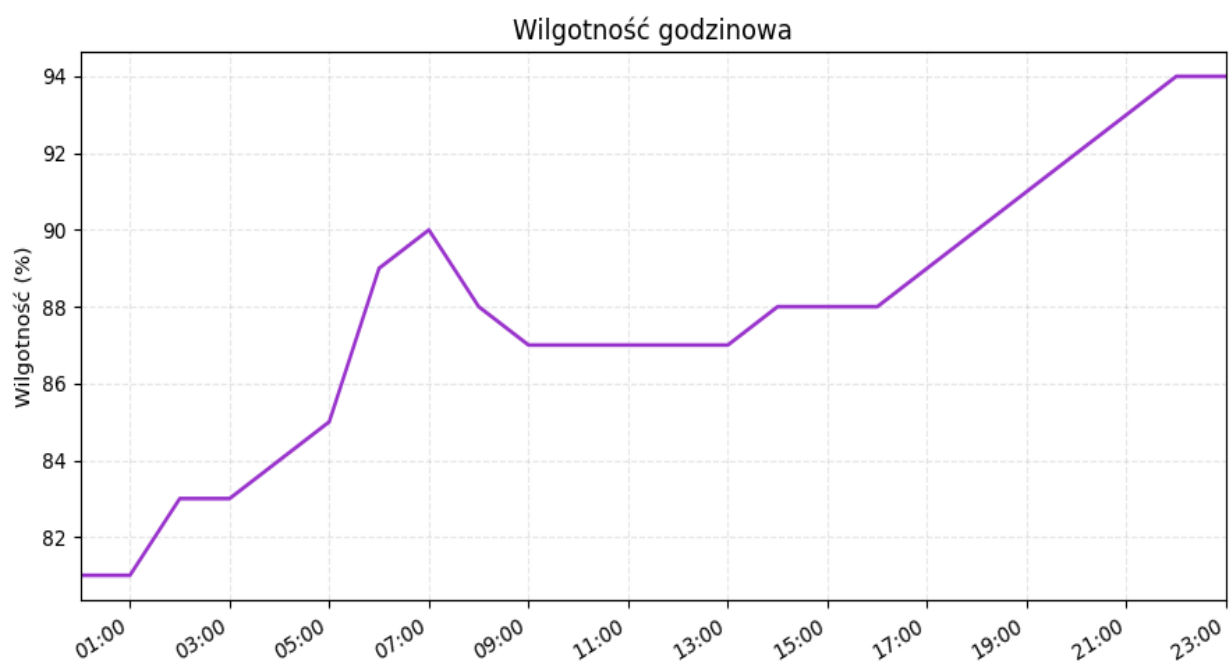
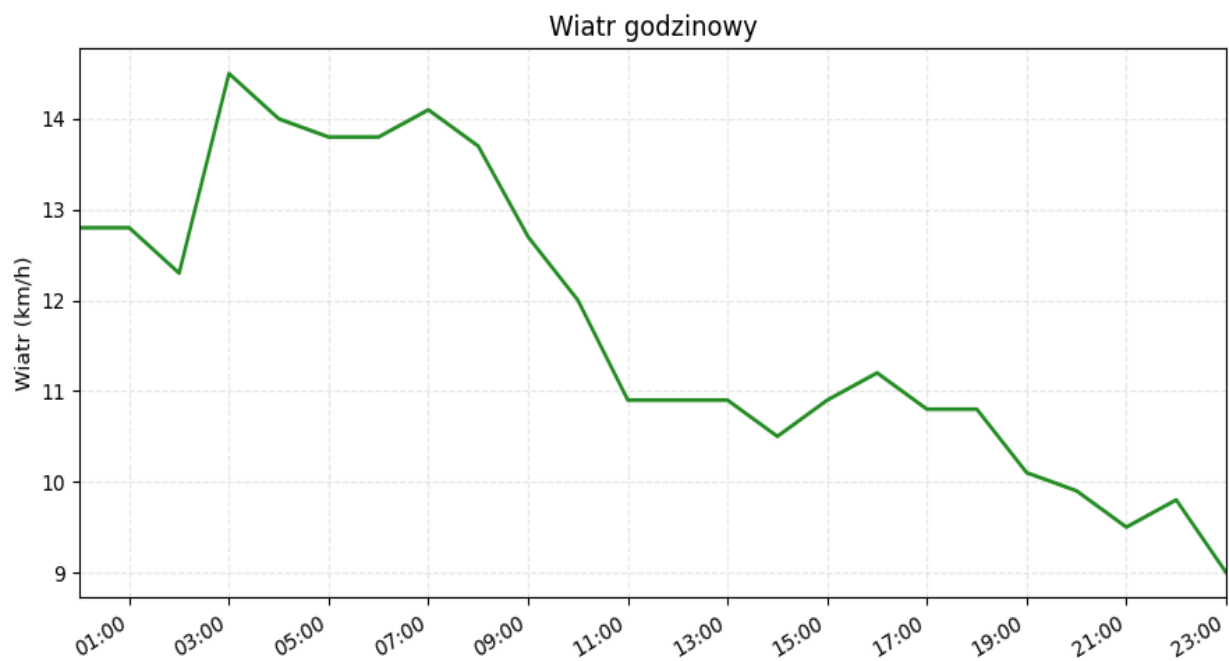
## Gdańsk - 2026-02-05 (Prognoza)



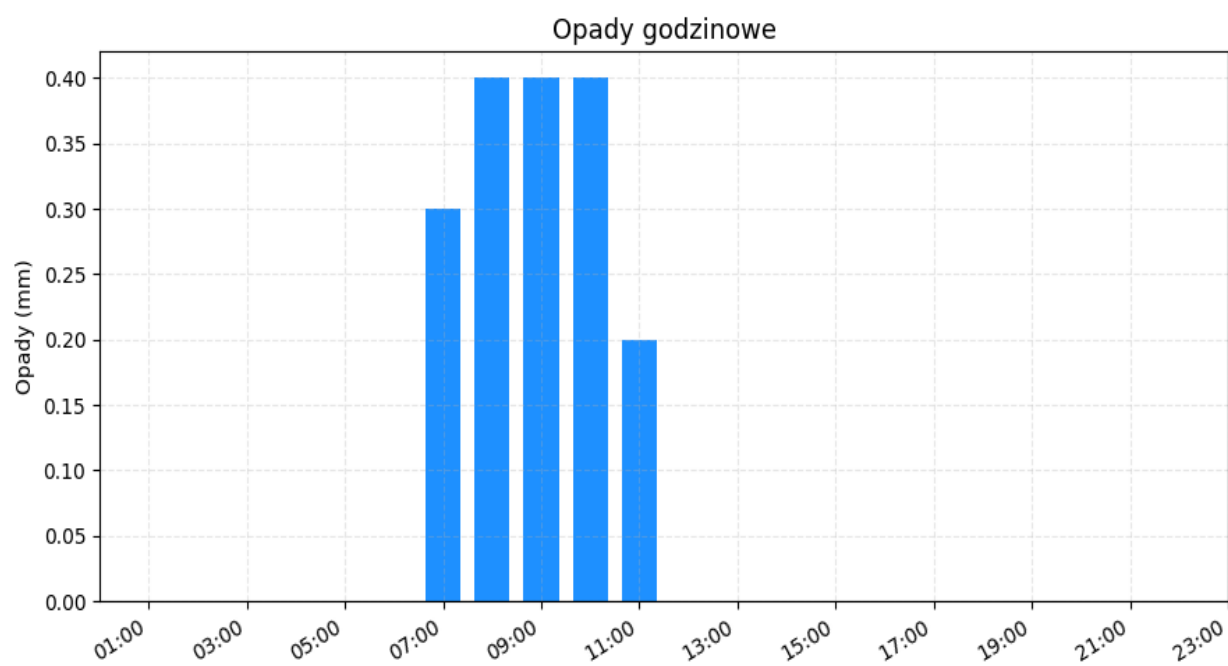
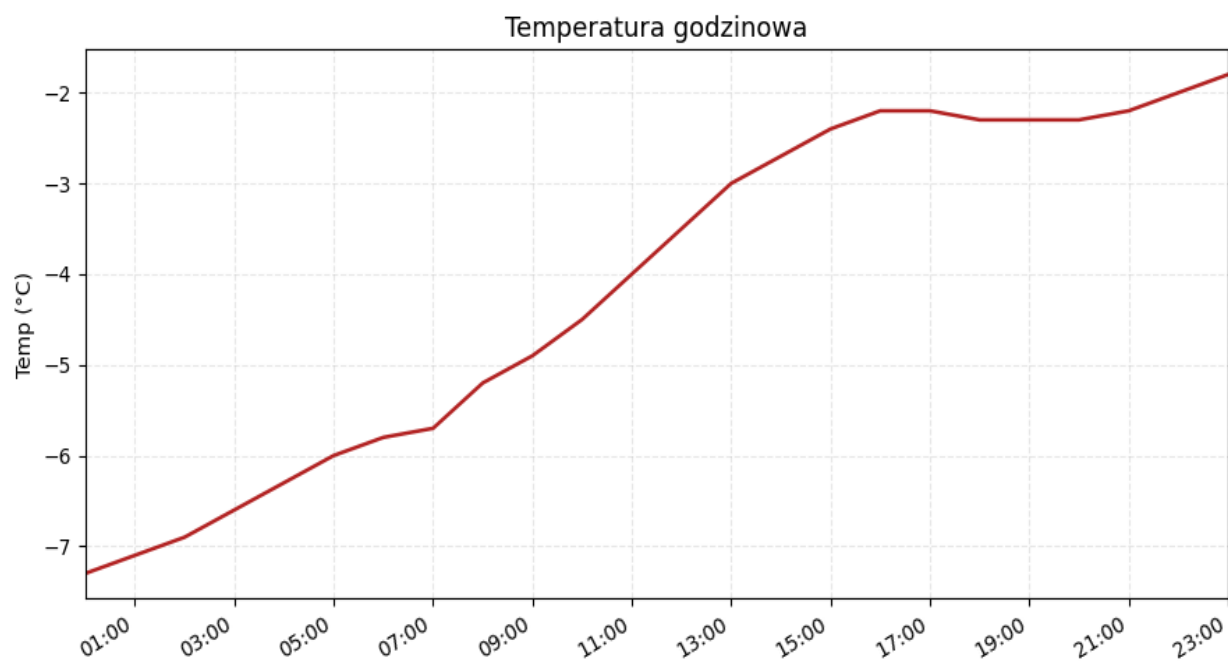


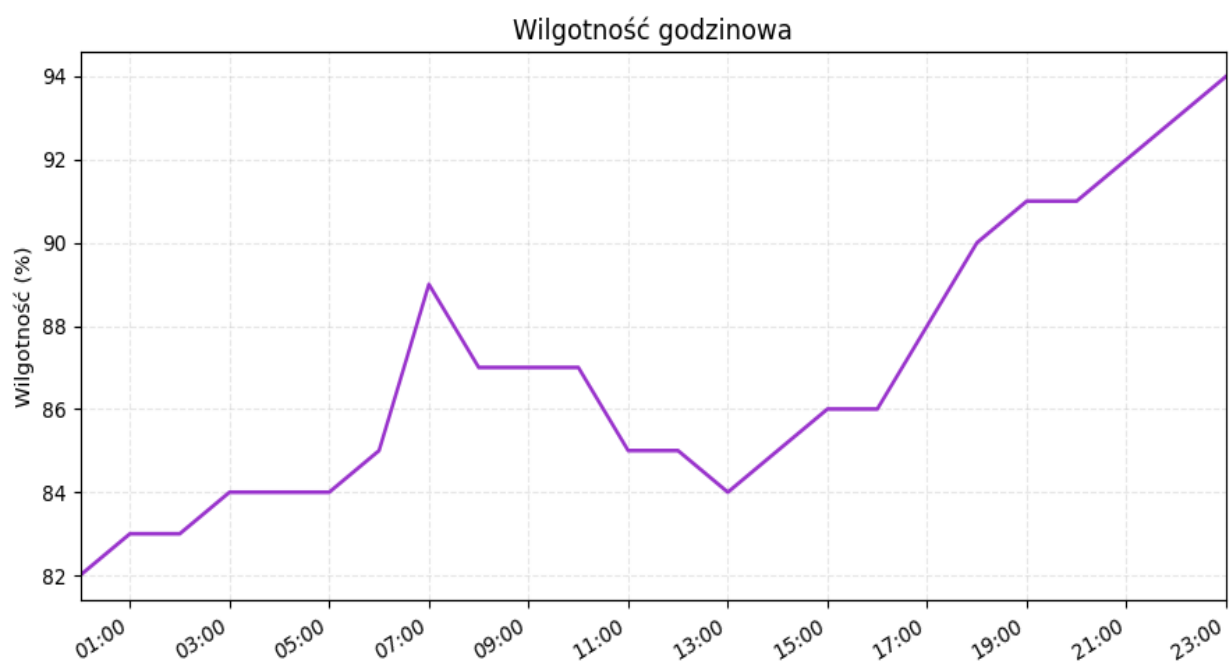
## Szczecin - 2026-02-05 (Prognoza)





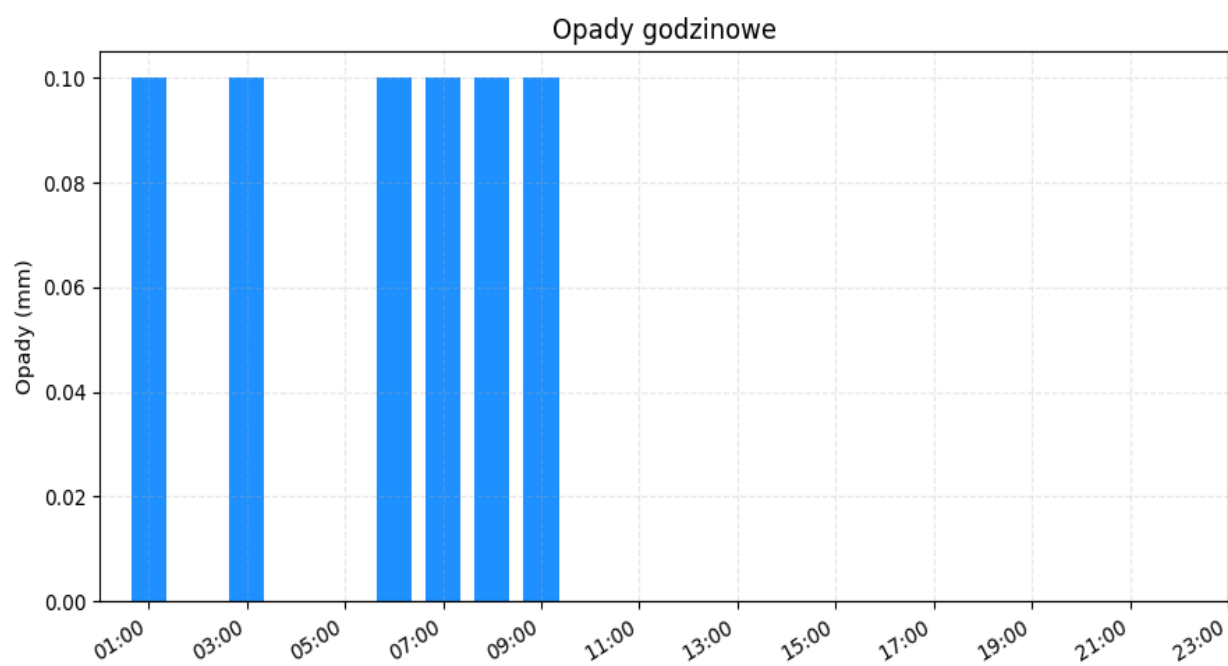
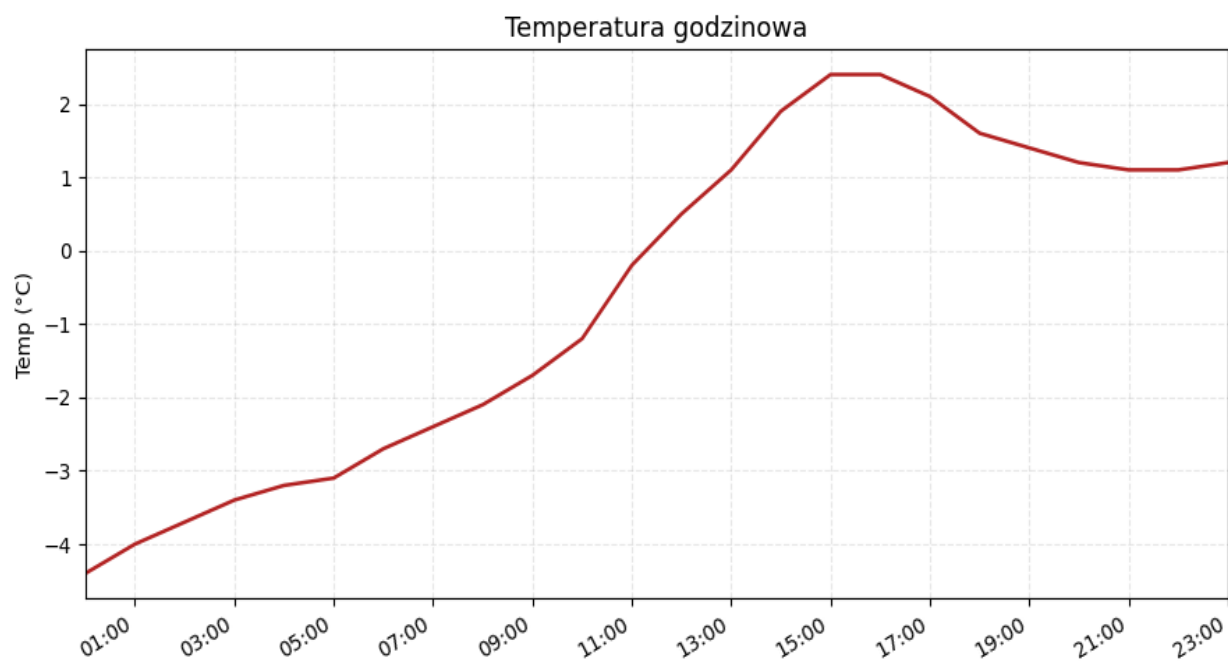
## Bydgoszcz - 2026-02-05 (Prognoza)

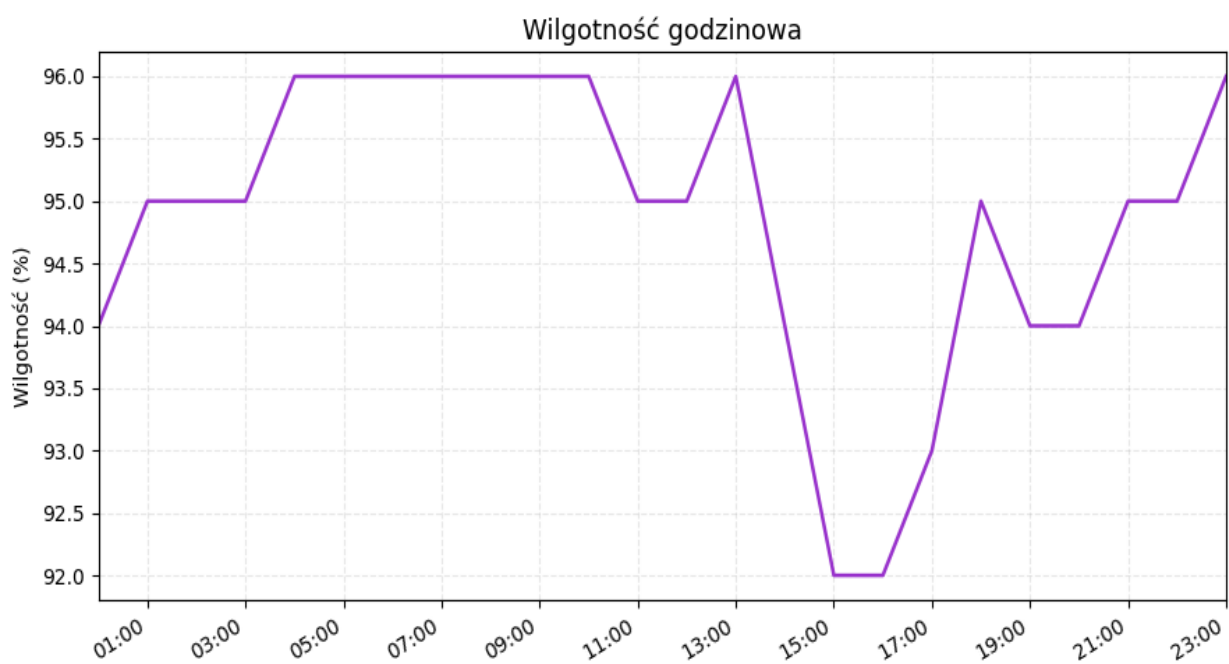
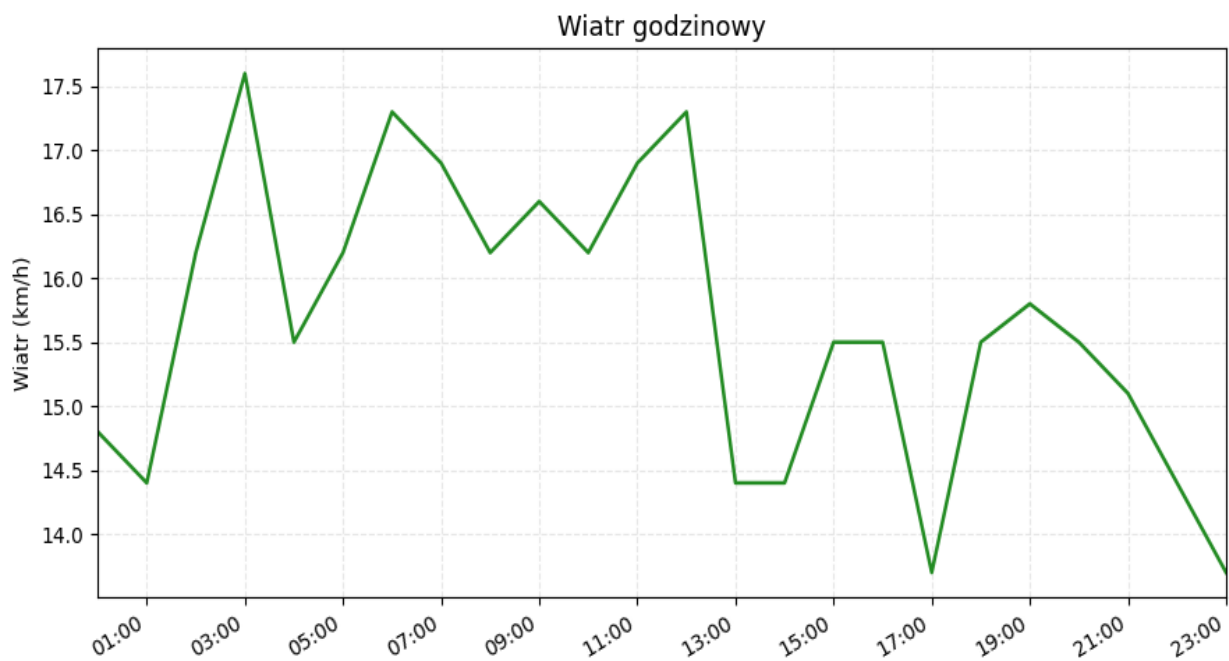




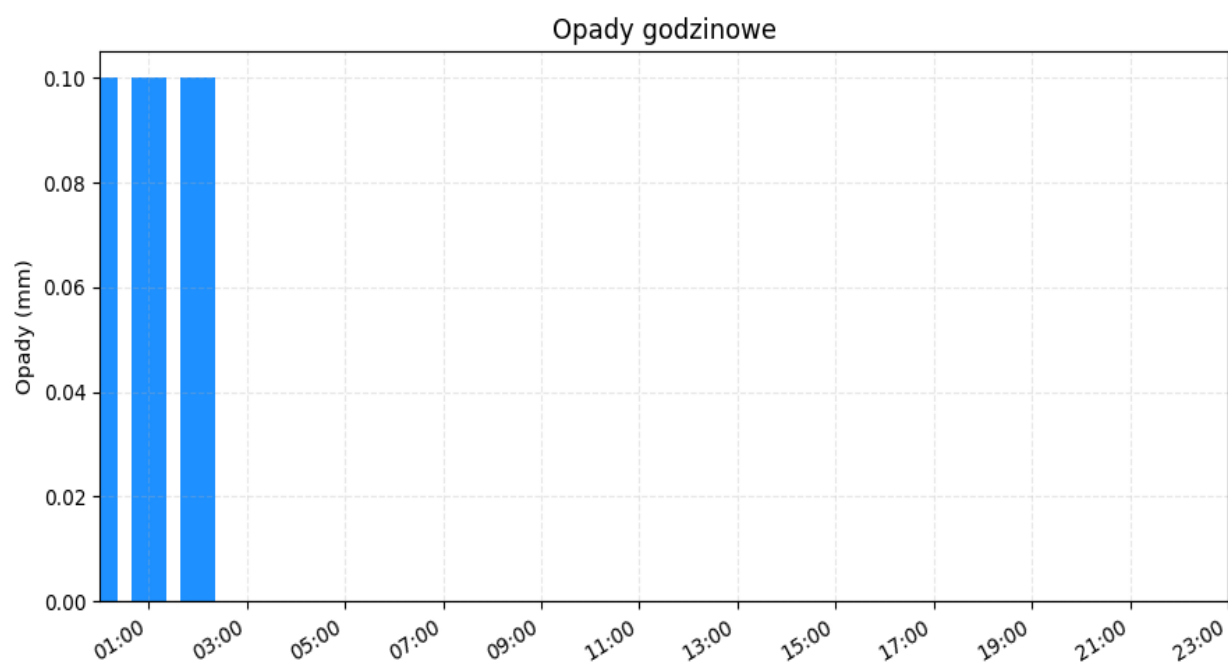
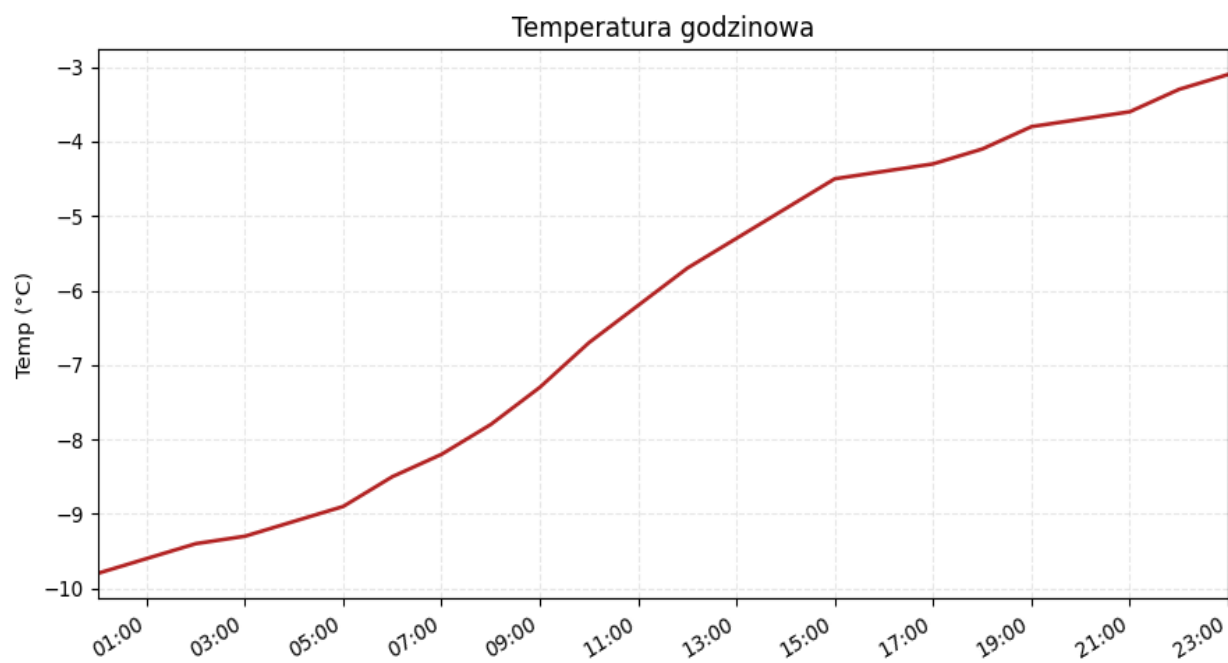


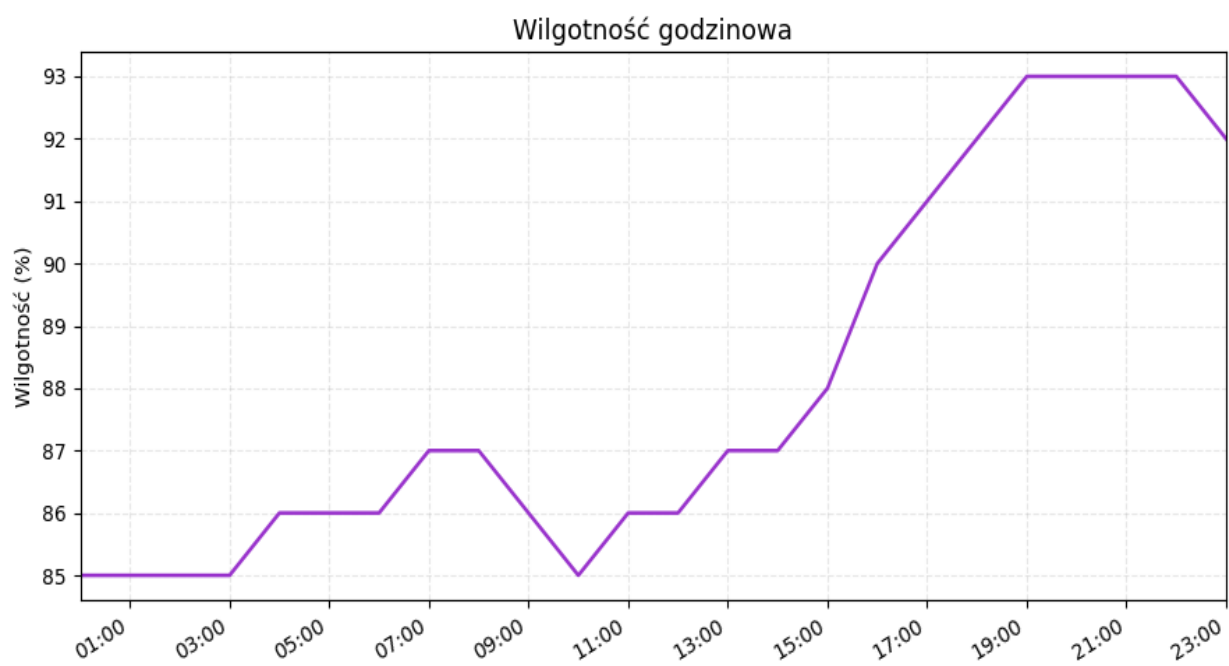
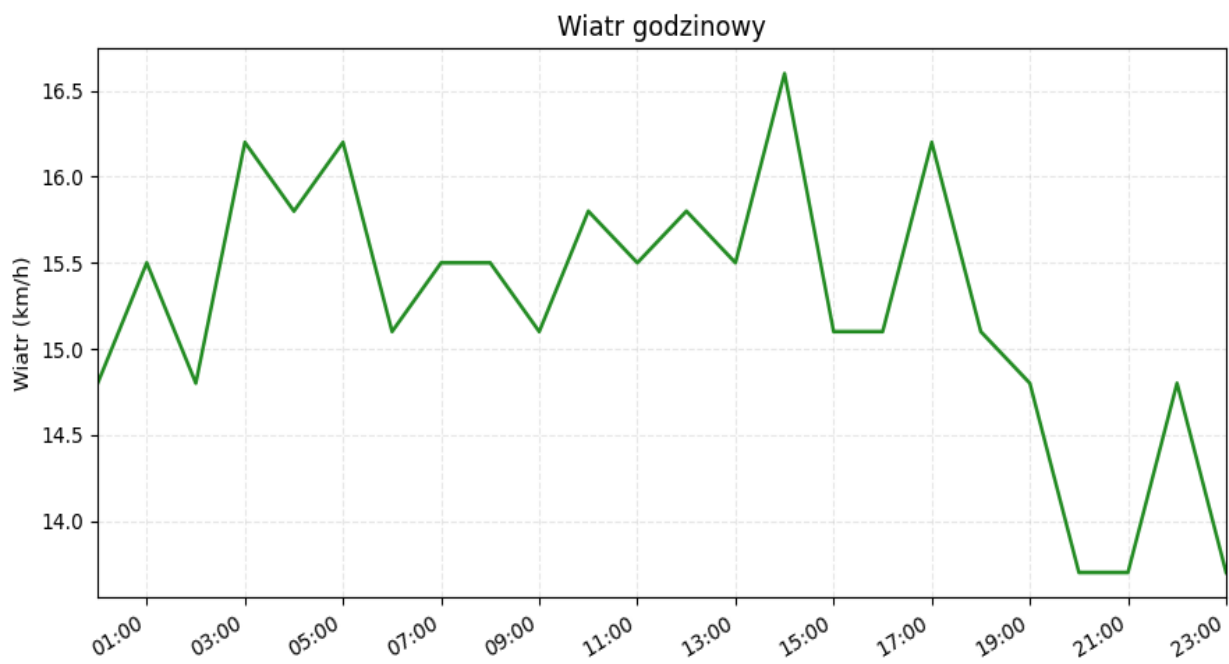
## Lublin - 2026-02-05 (Prognoza)



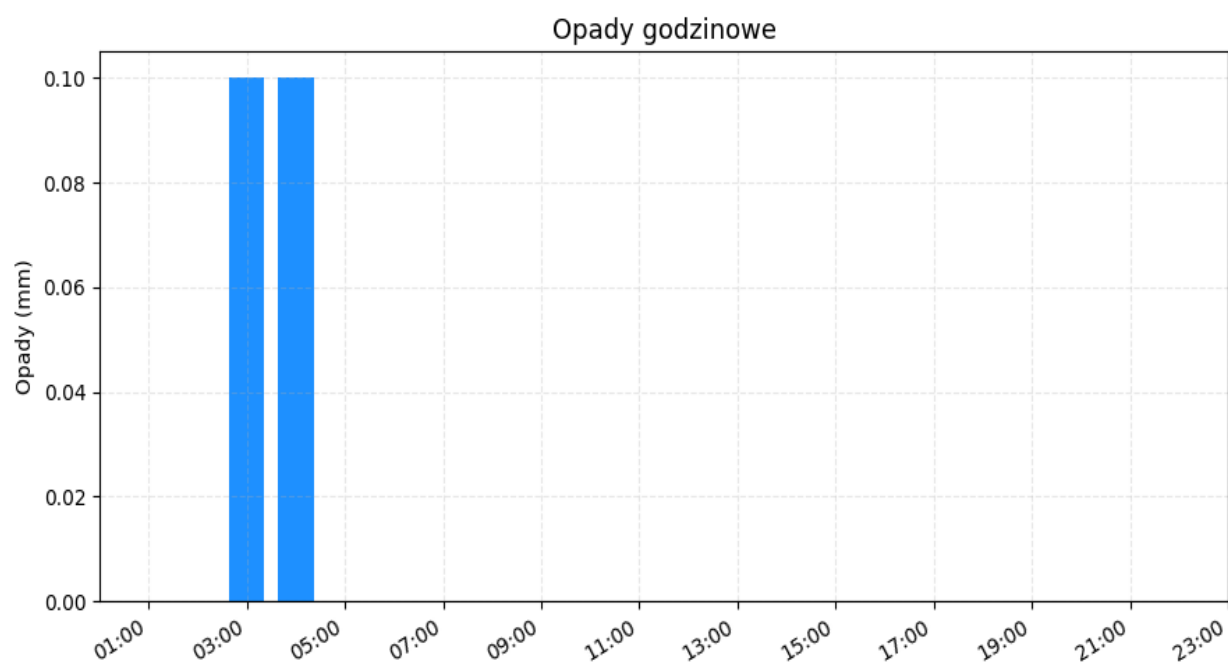
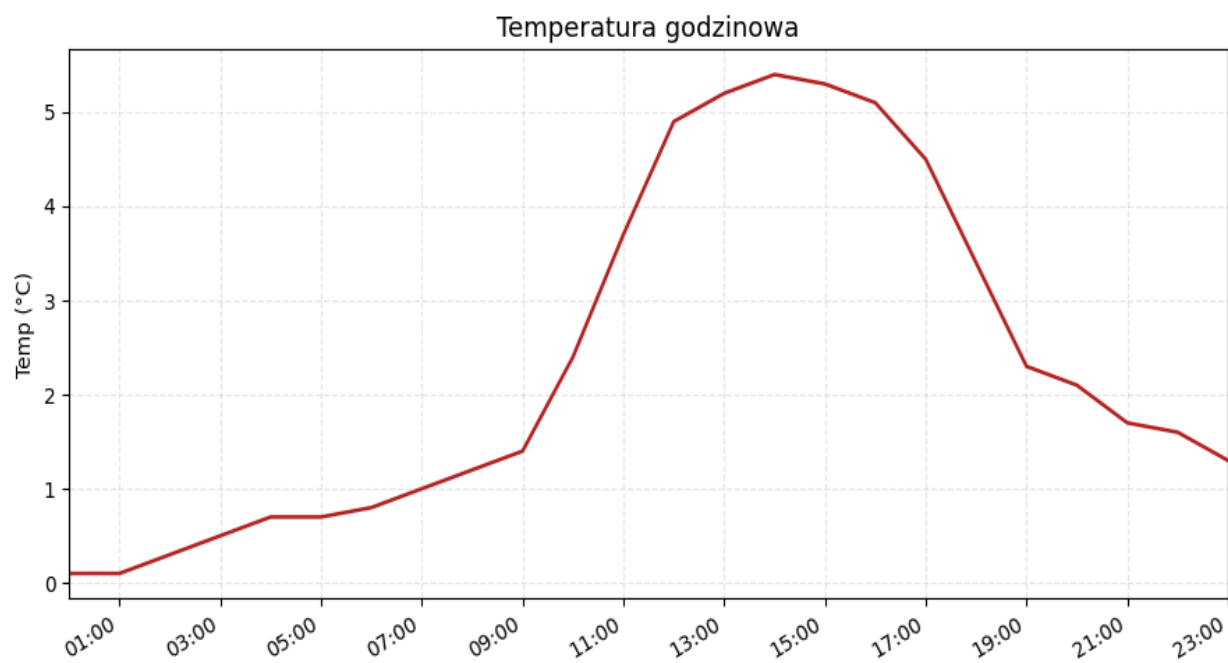


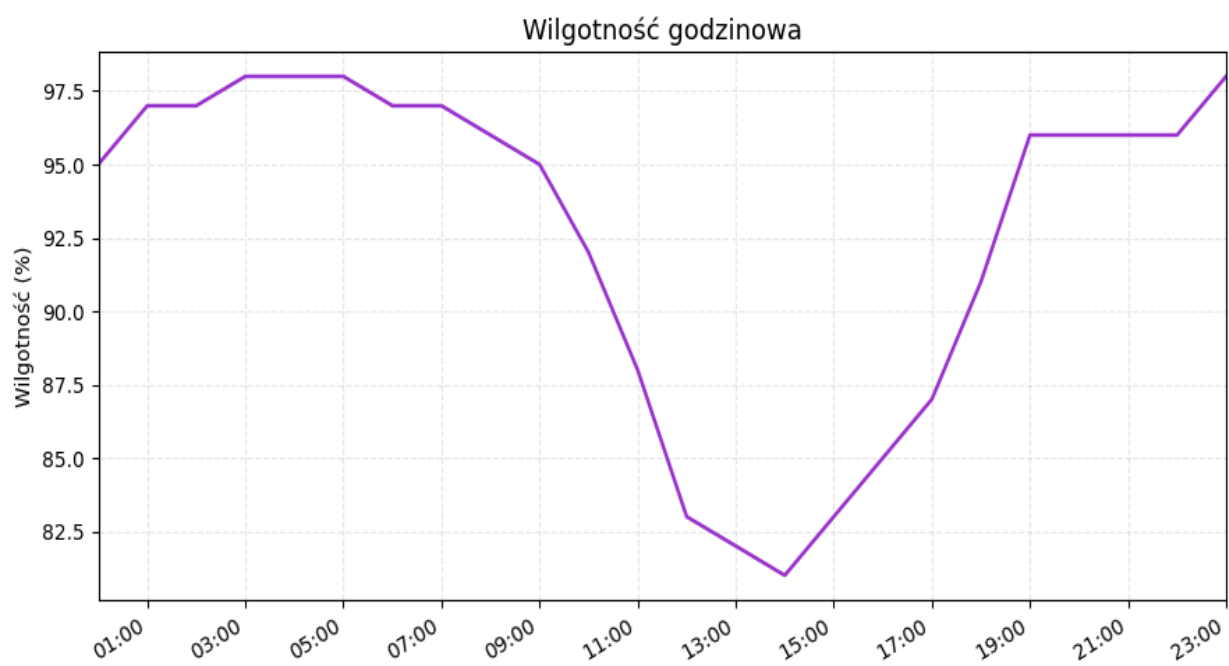
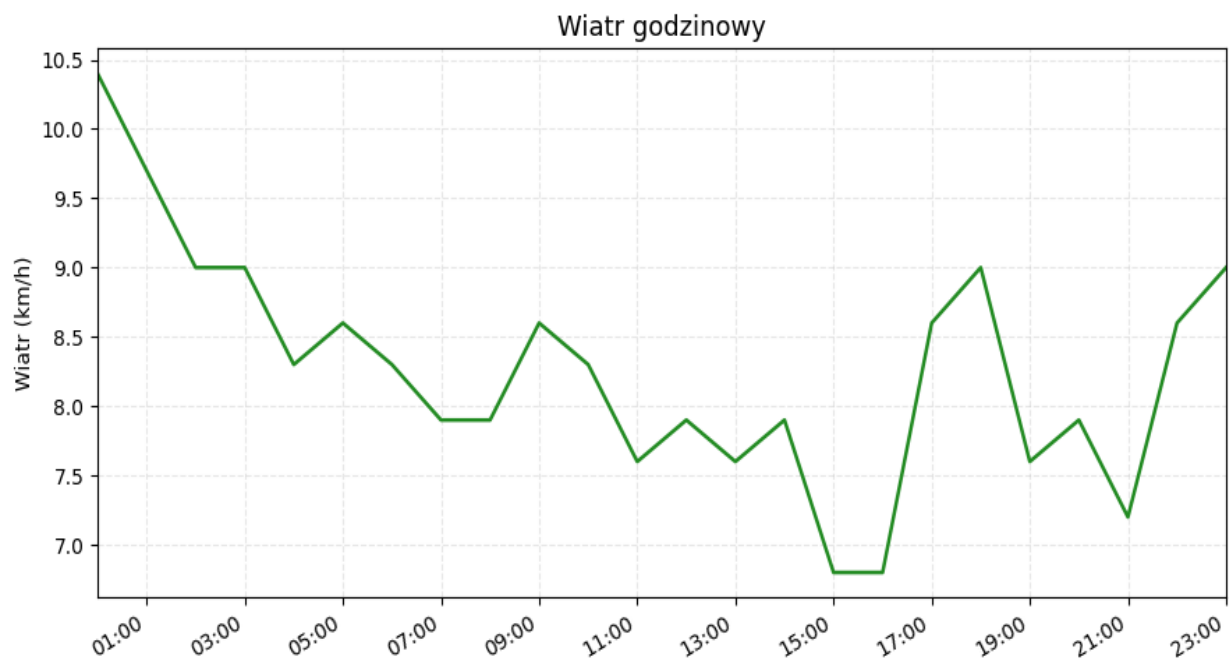
## Białystok - 2026-02-05 (Prognoza)



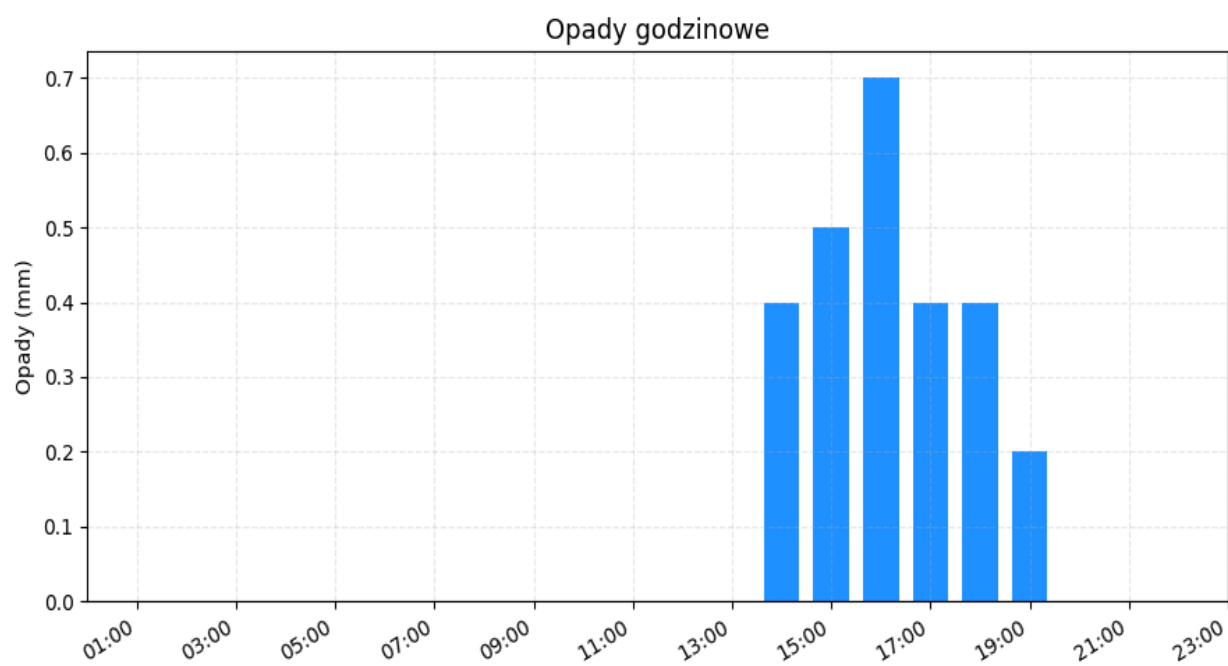
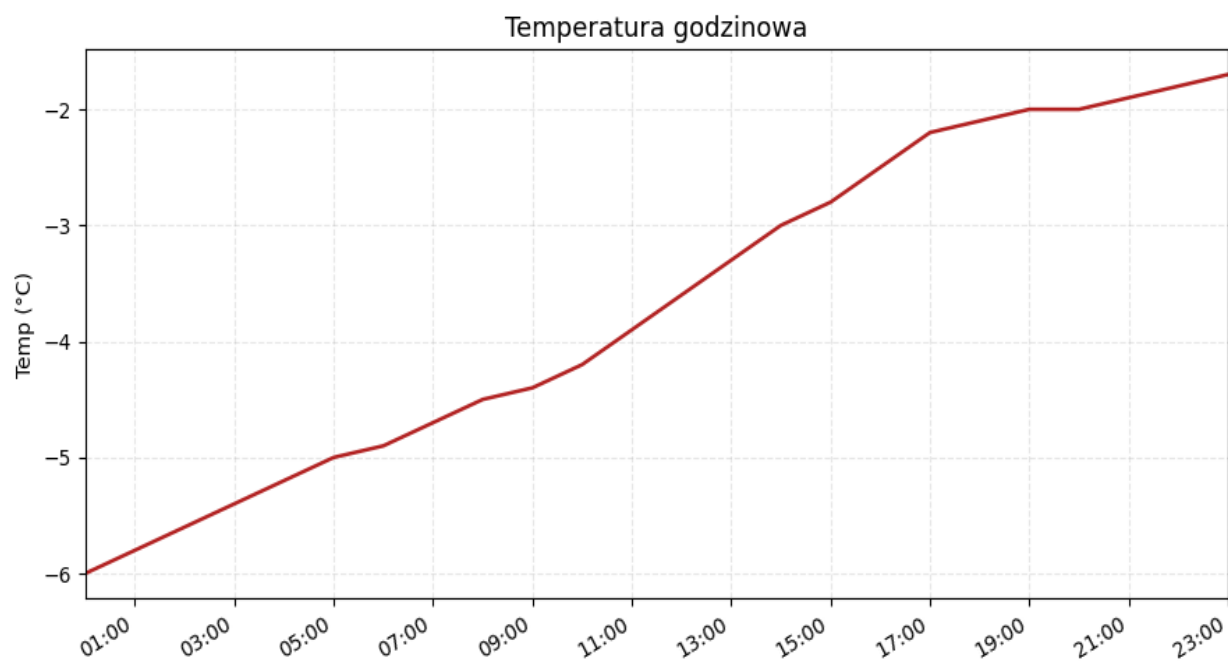


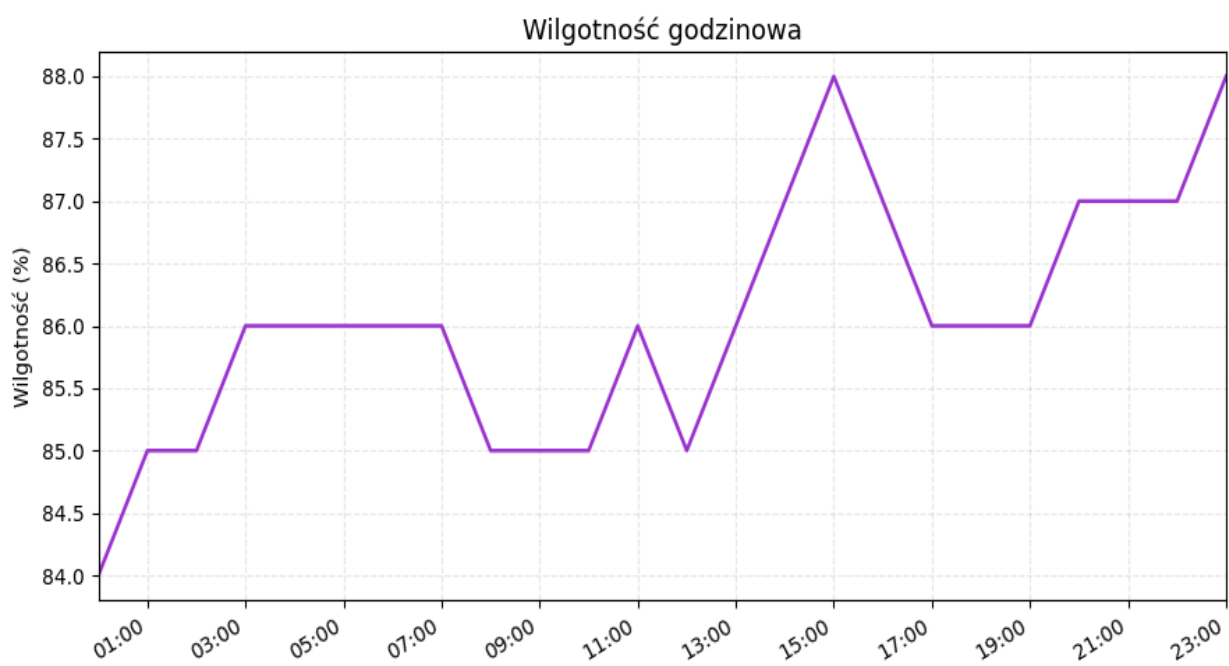
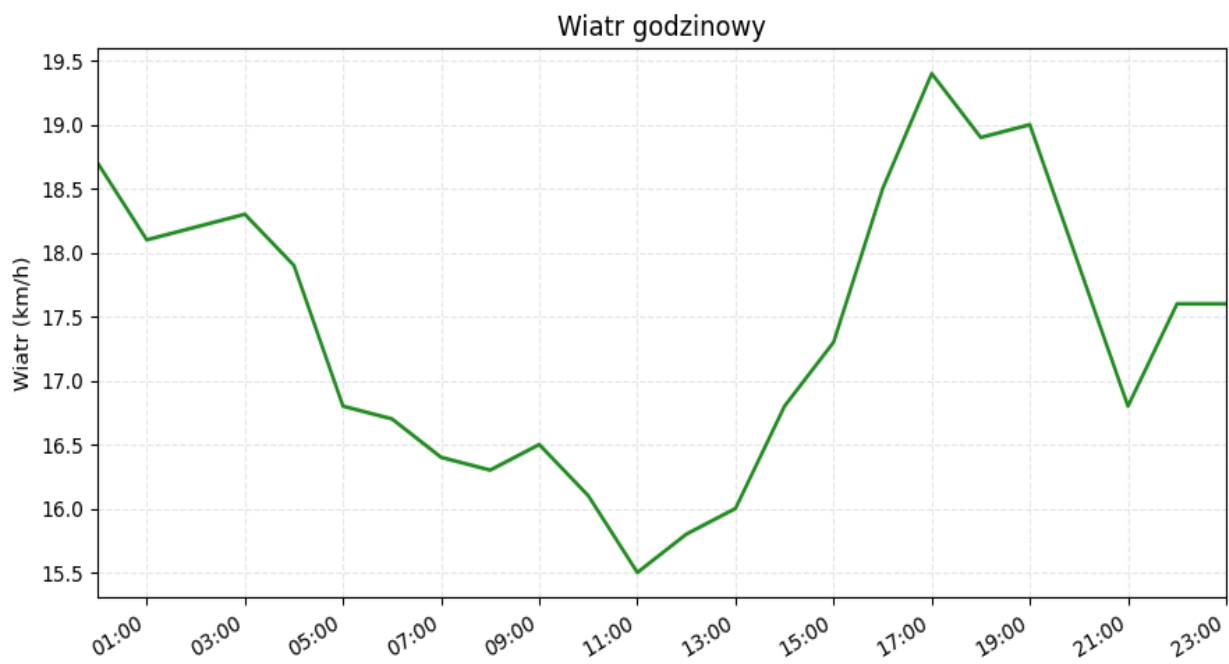
## Katowice - 2026-02-05 (Prognoza)





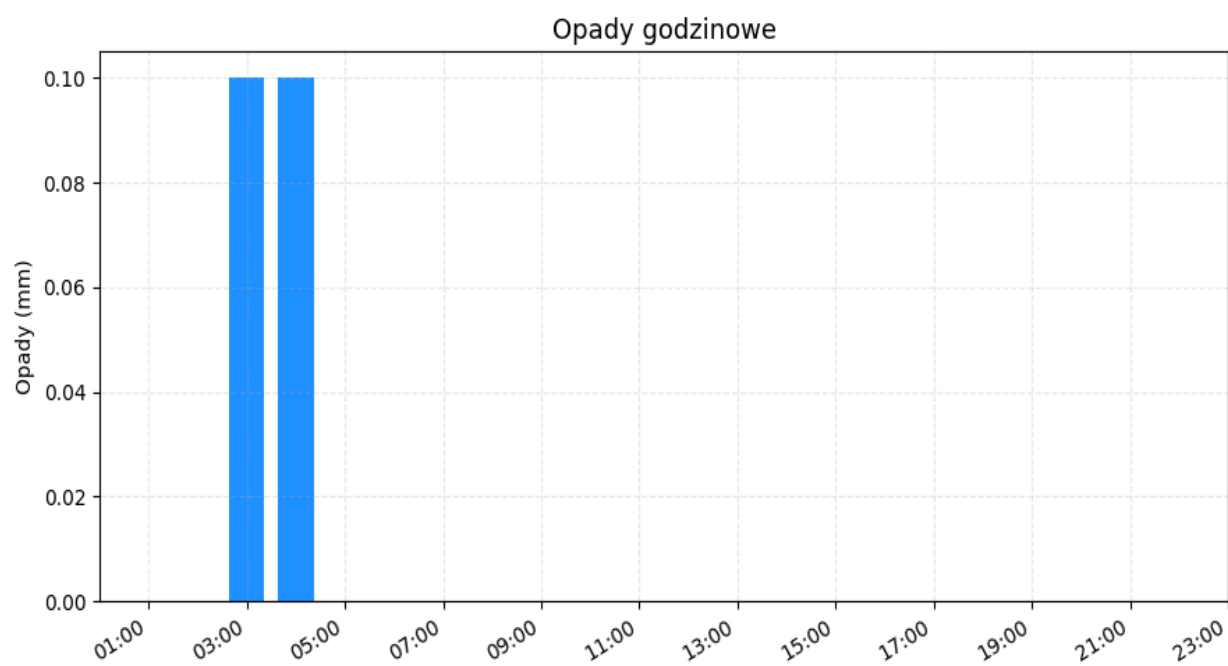
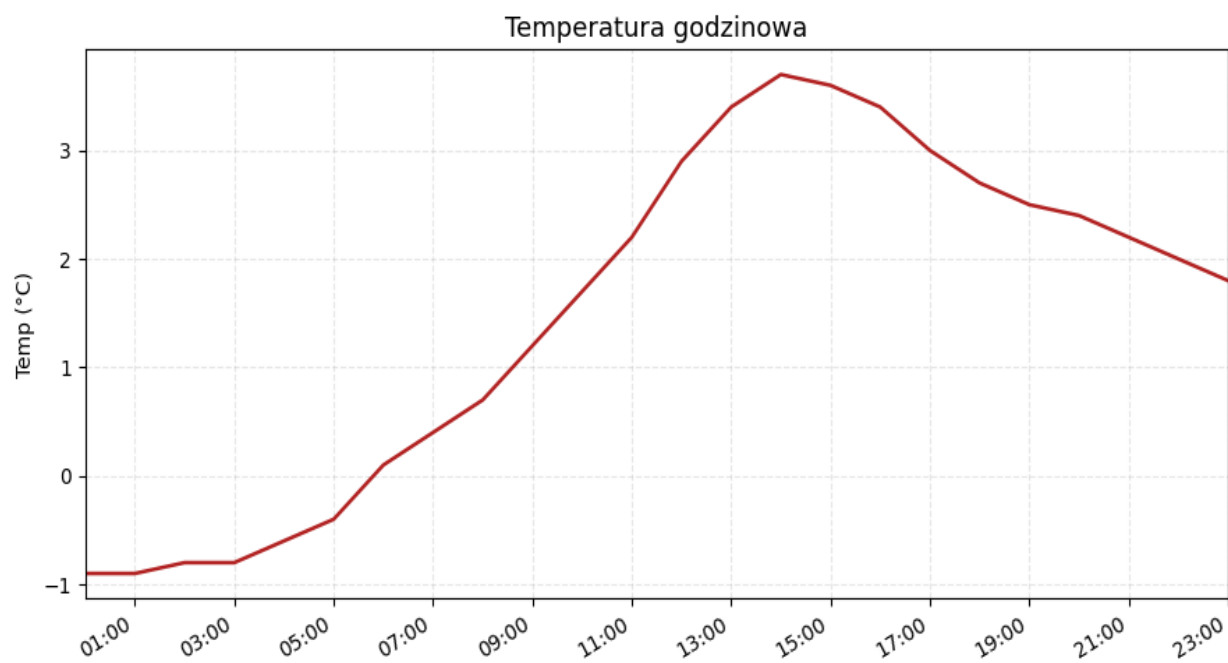
## Gdynia - 2026-02-05 (Prognoza)

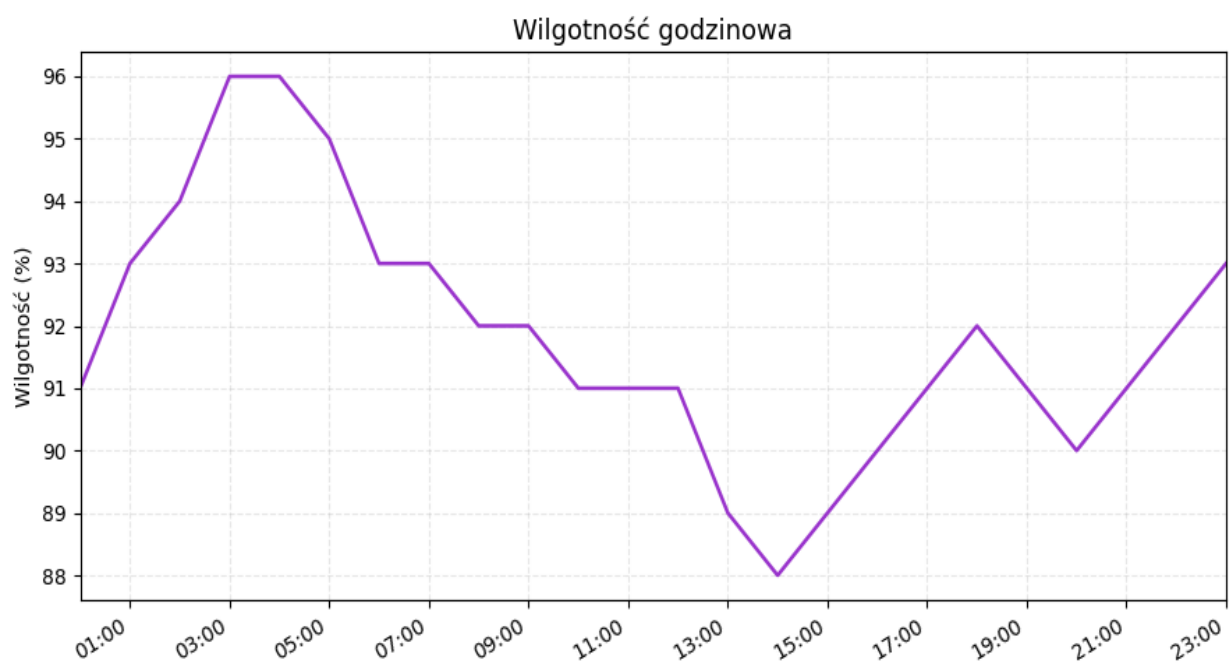
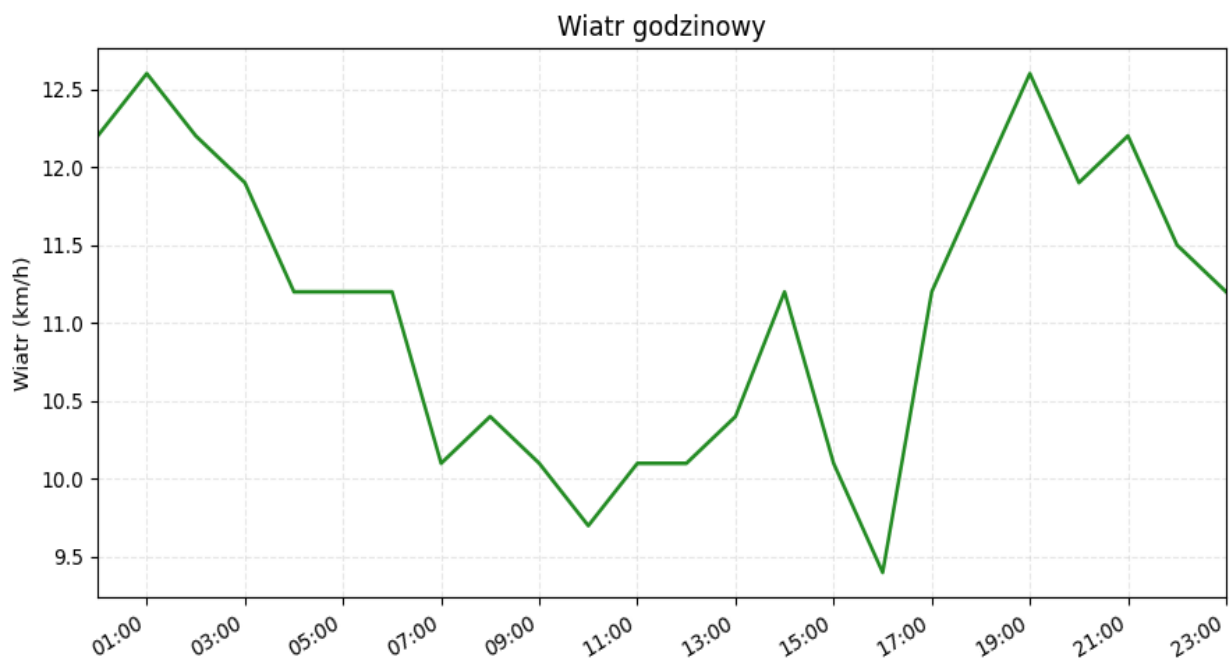




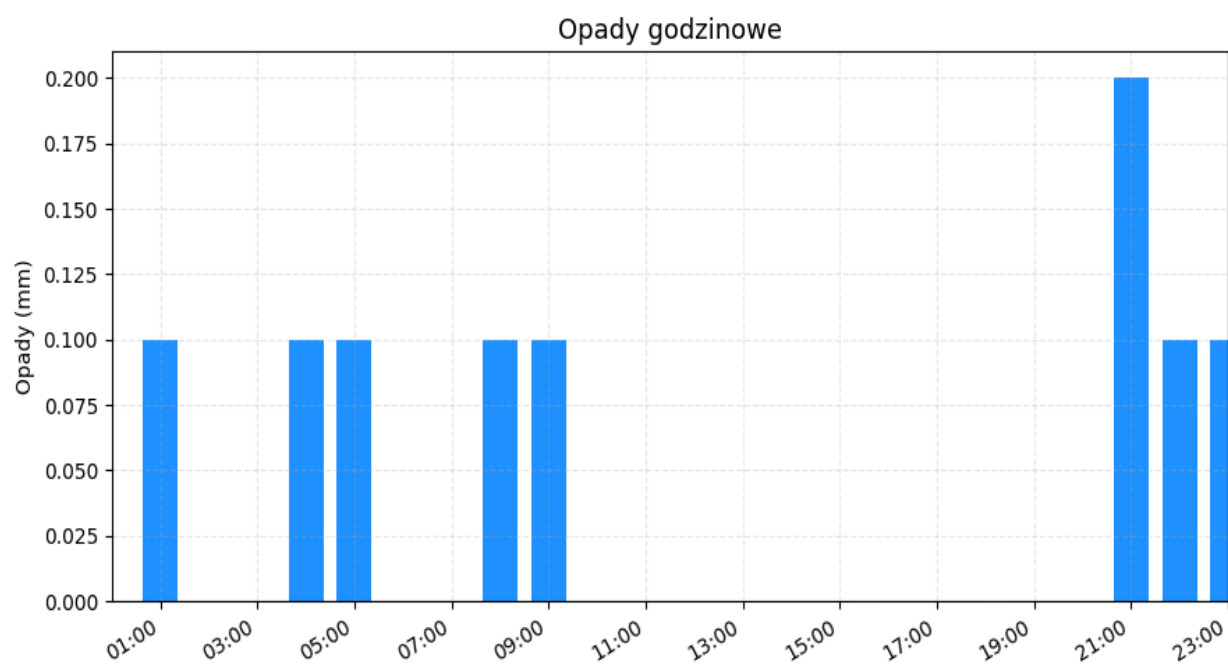
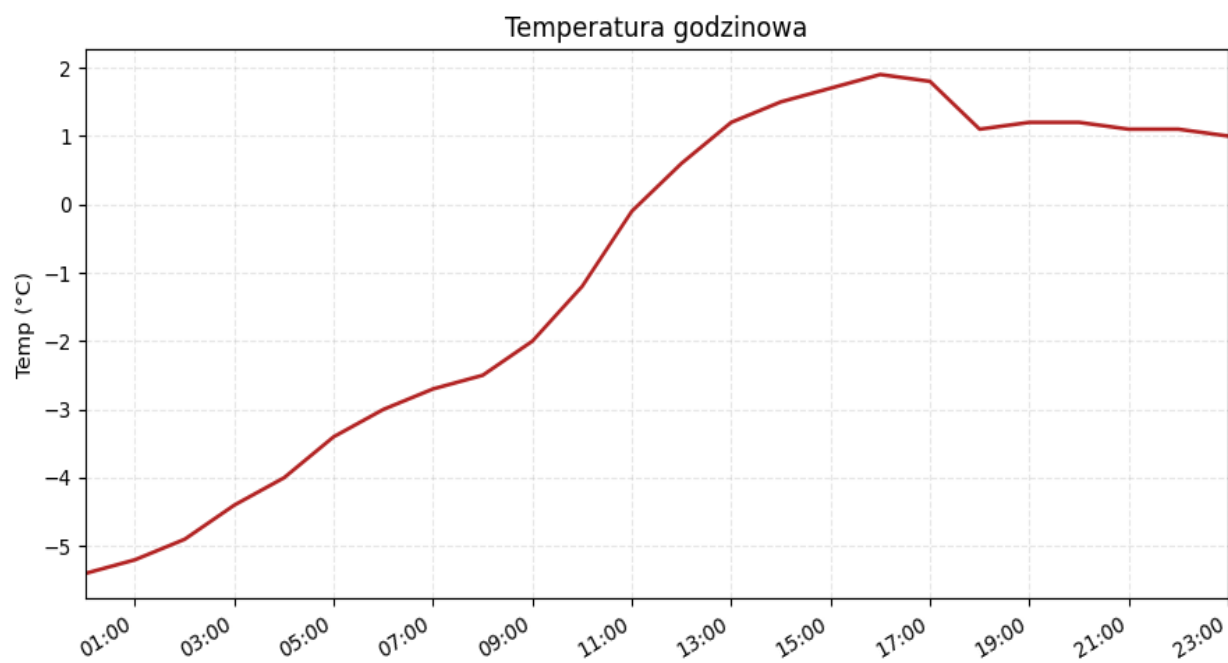


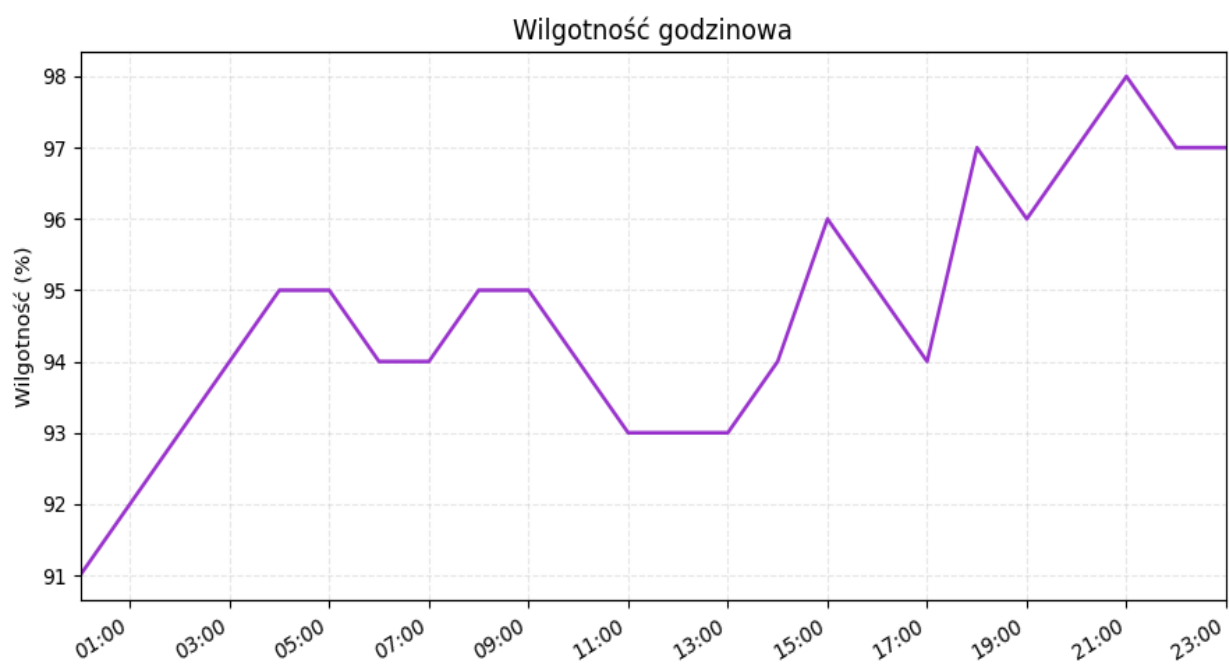
## Częstochowa - 2026-02-05 (Prognoza)



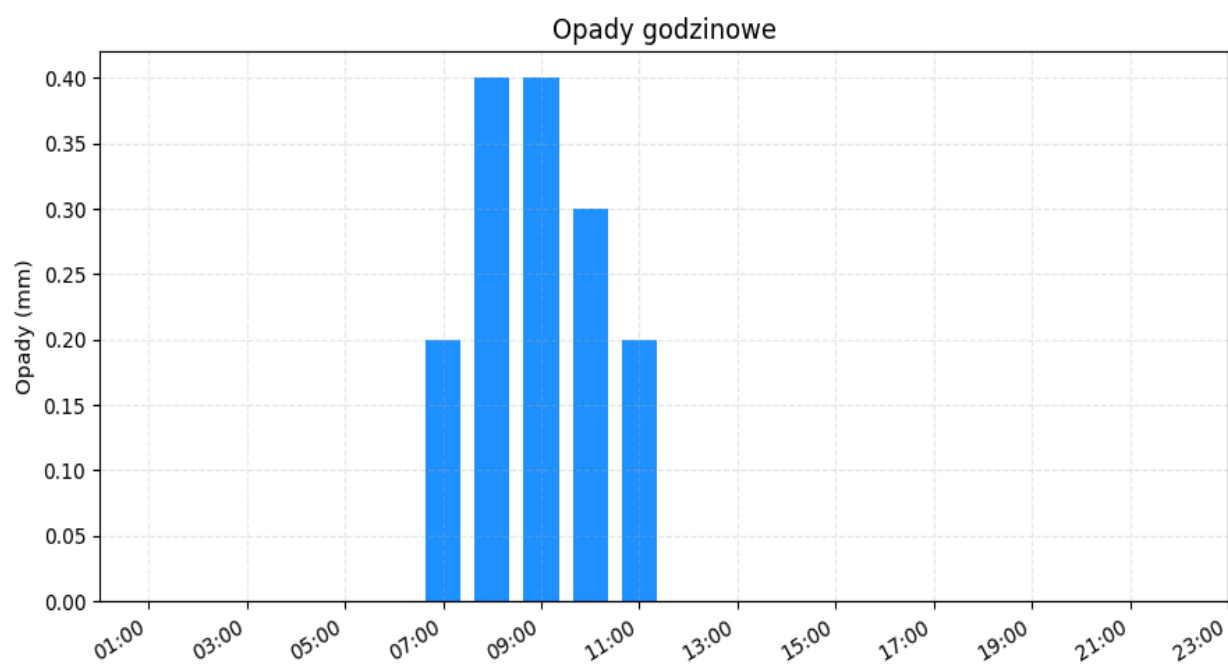
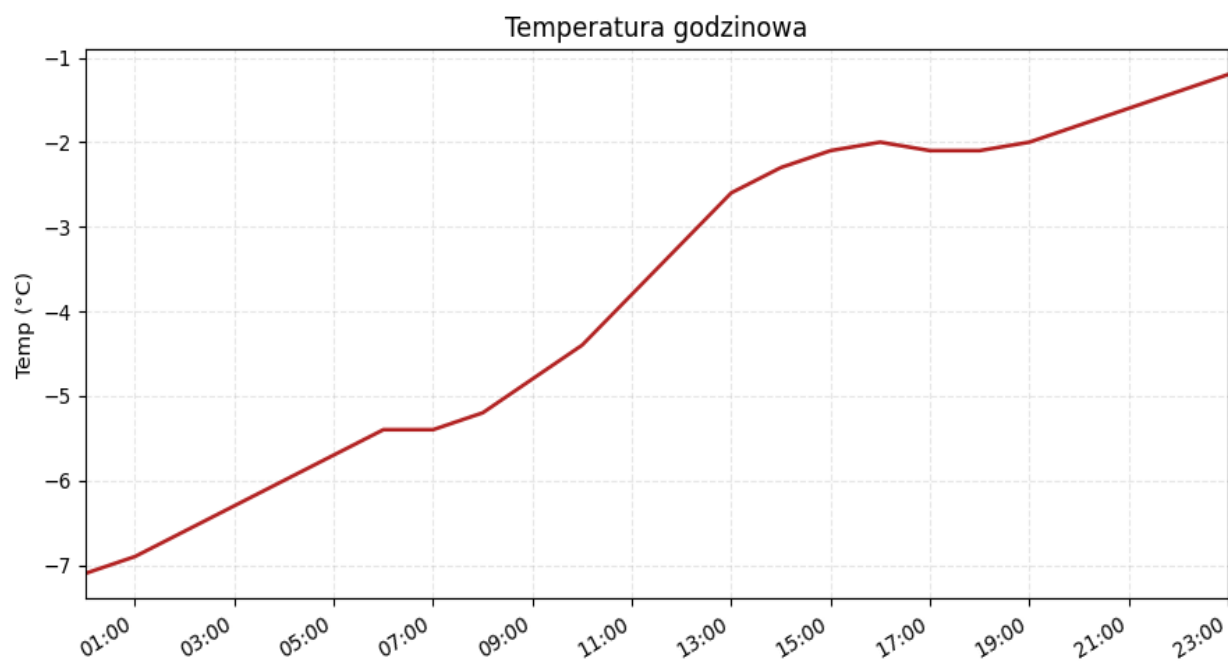


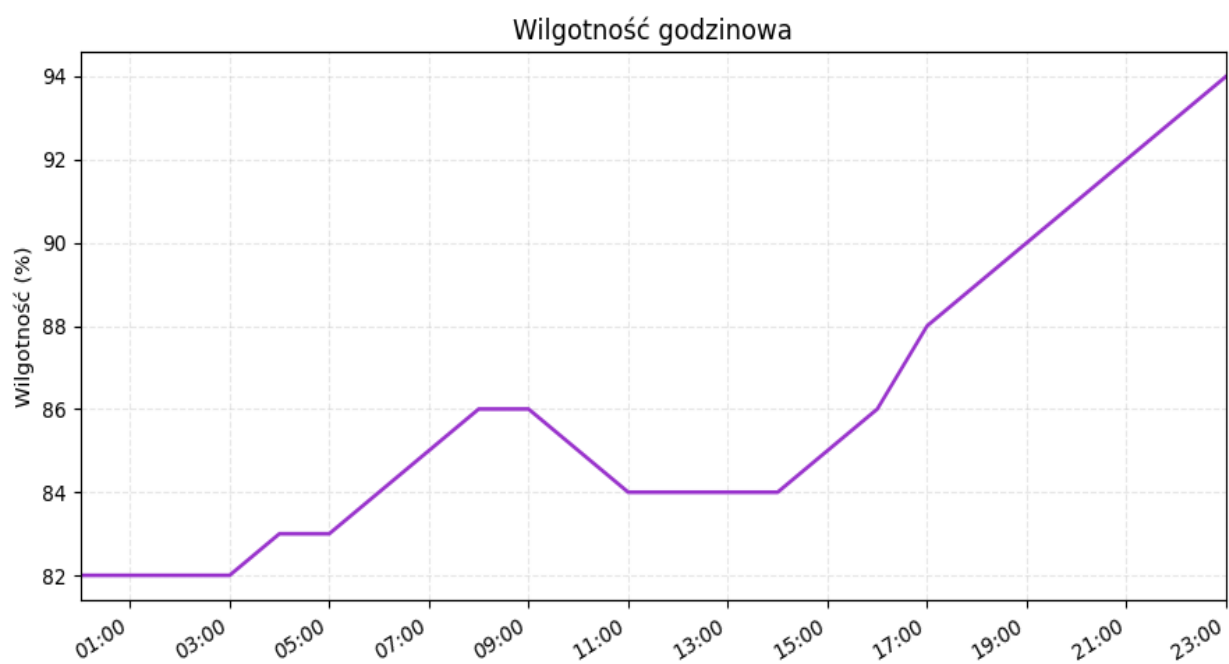
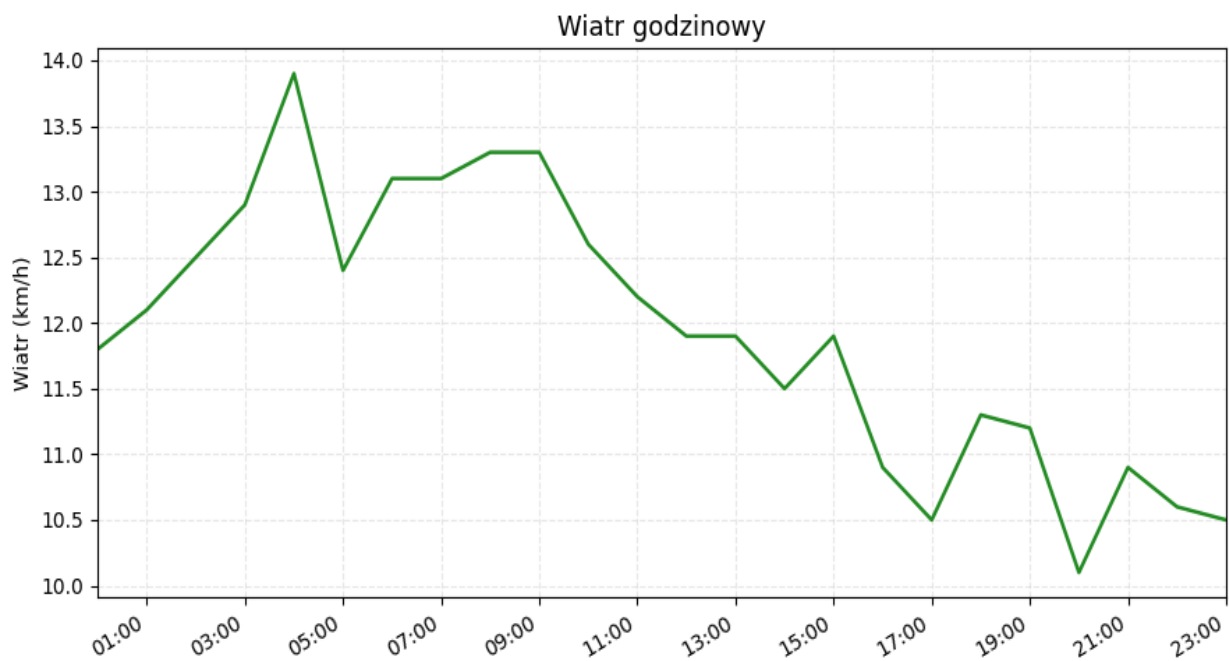
## Radom - 2026-02-05 (Prognoza)



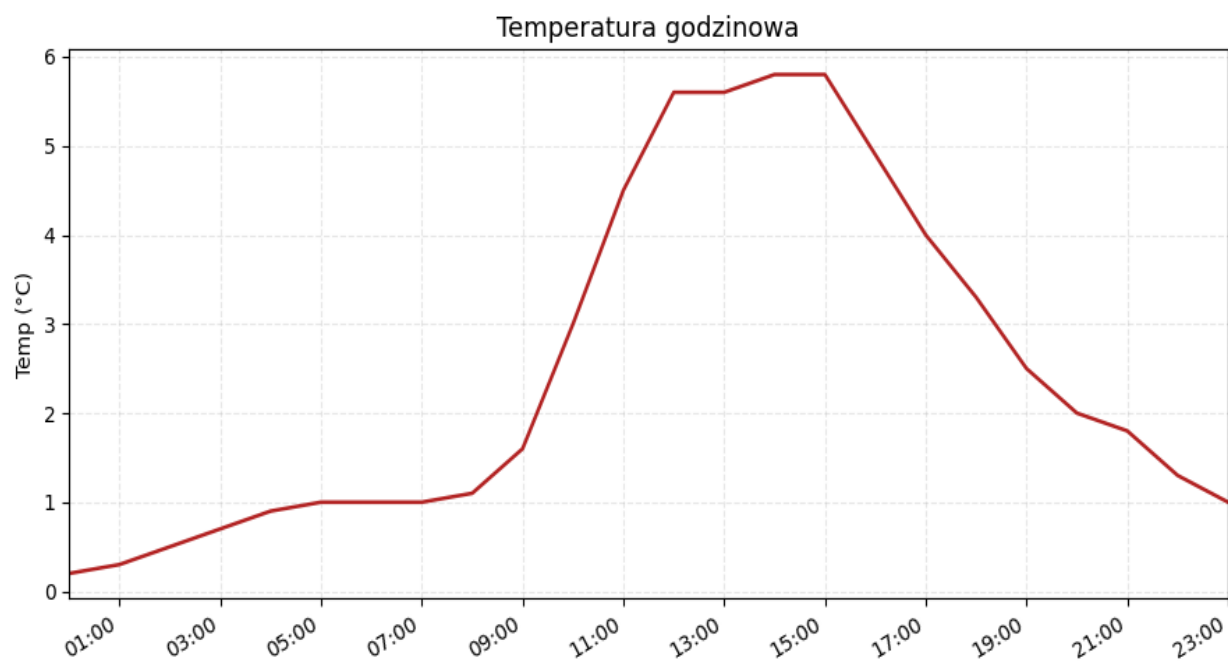


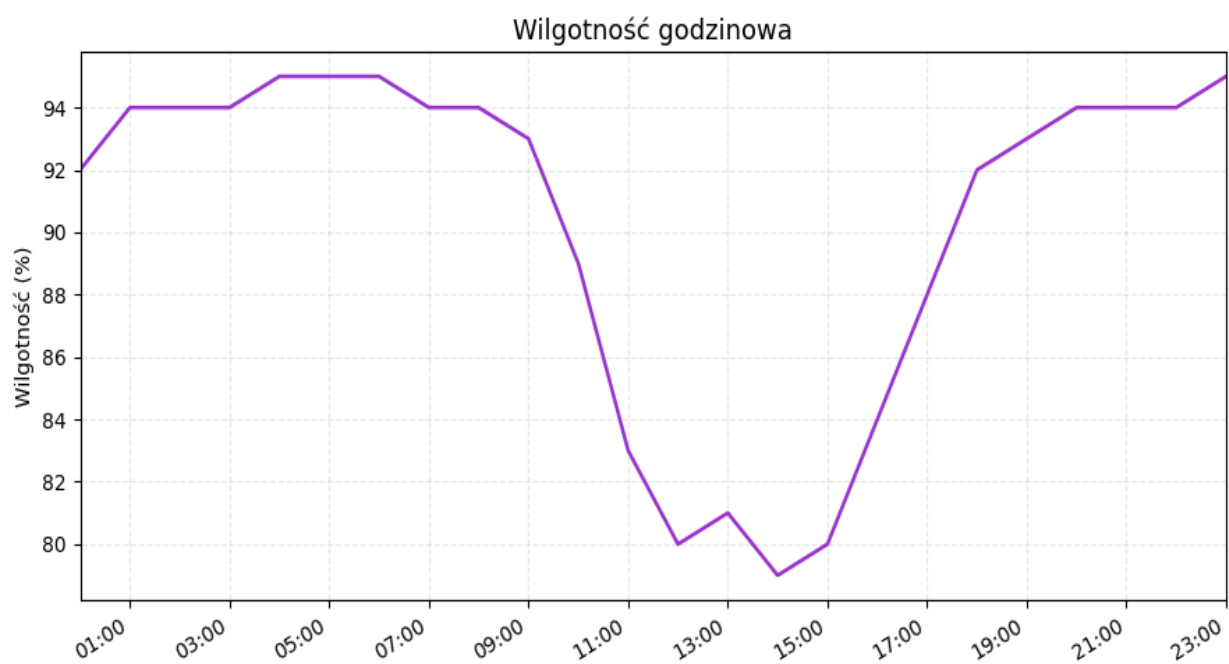
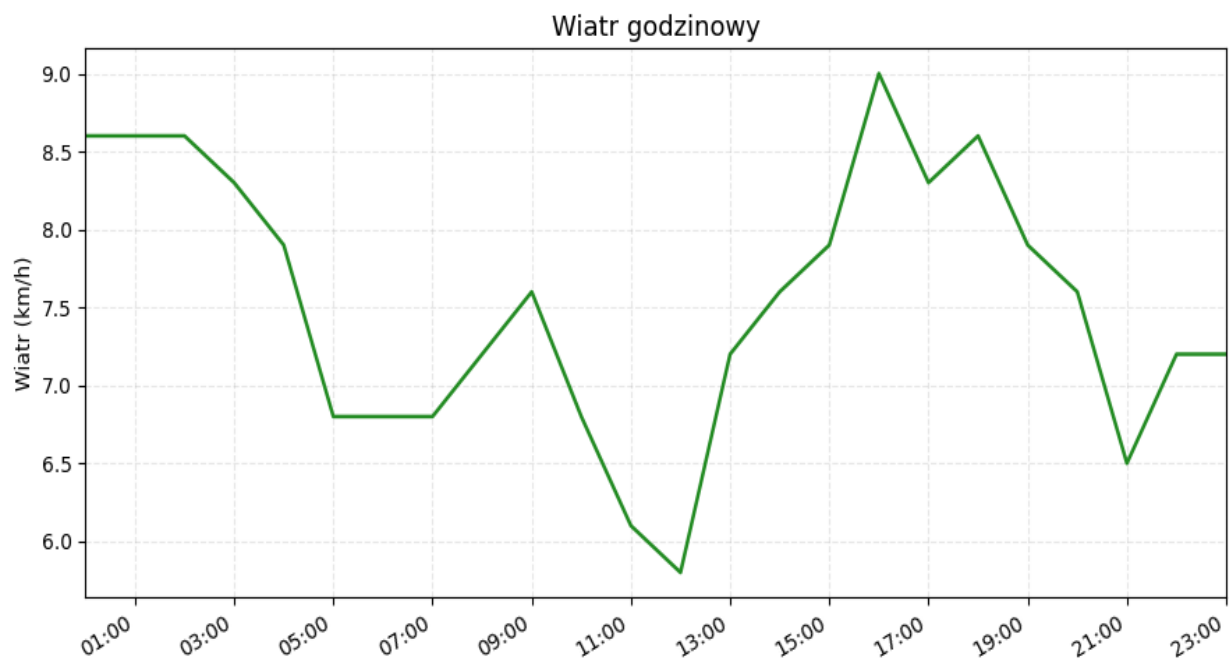
## Toruń - 2026-02-05 (Prognoza)





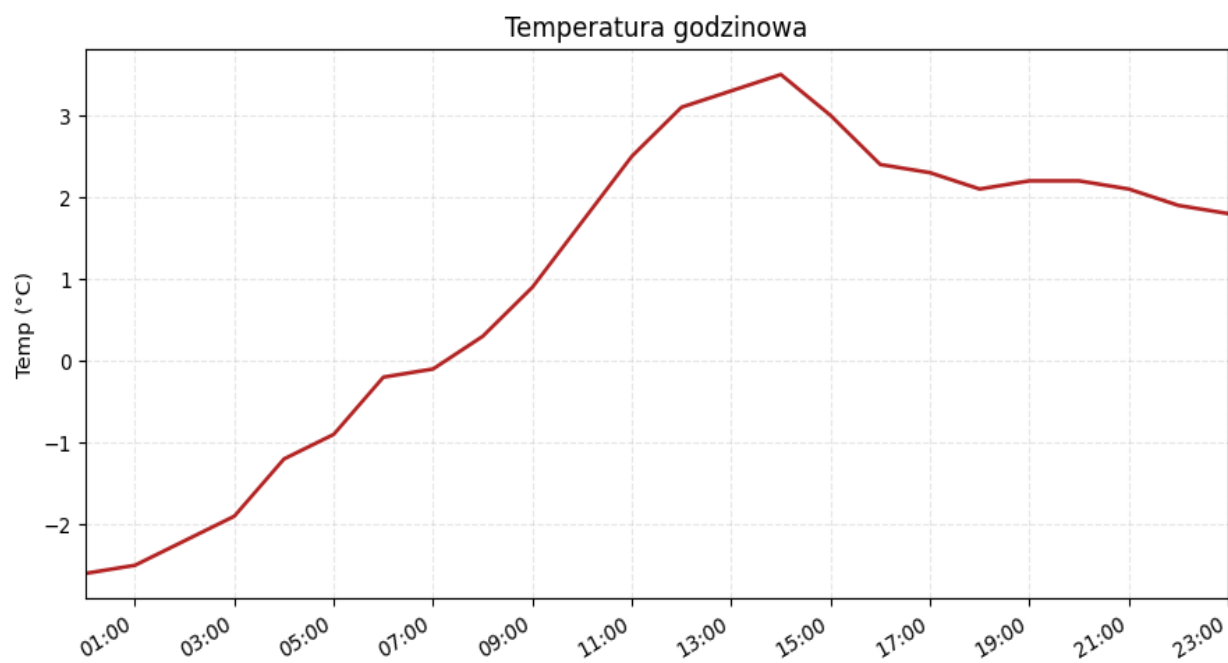
## Sosnowiec - 2026-02-05 (Prognoza)

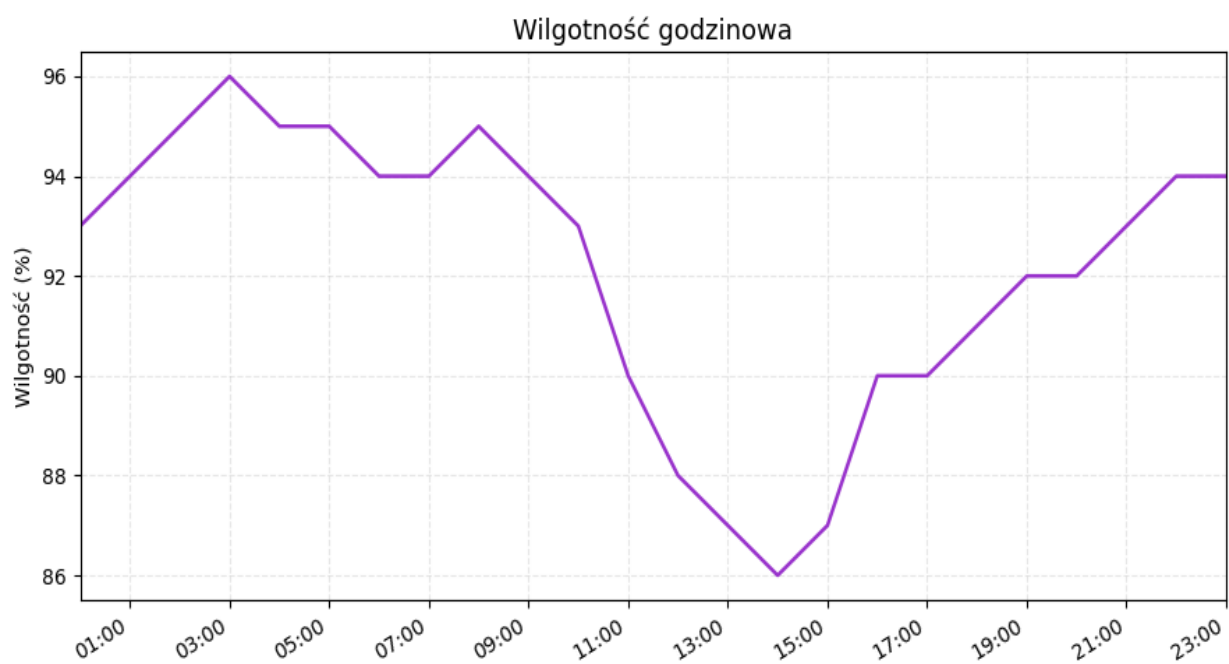
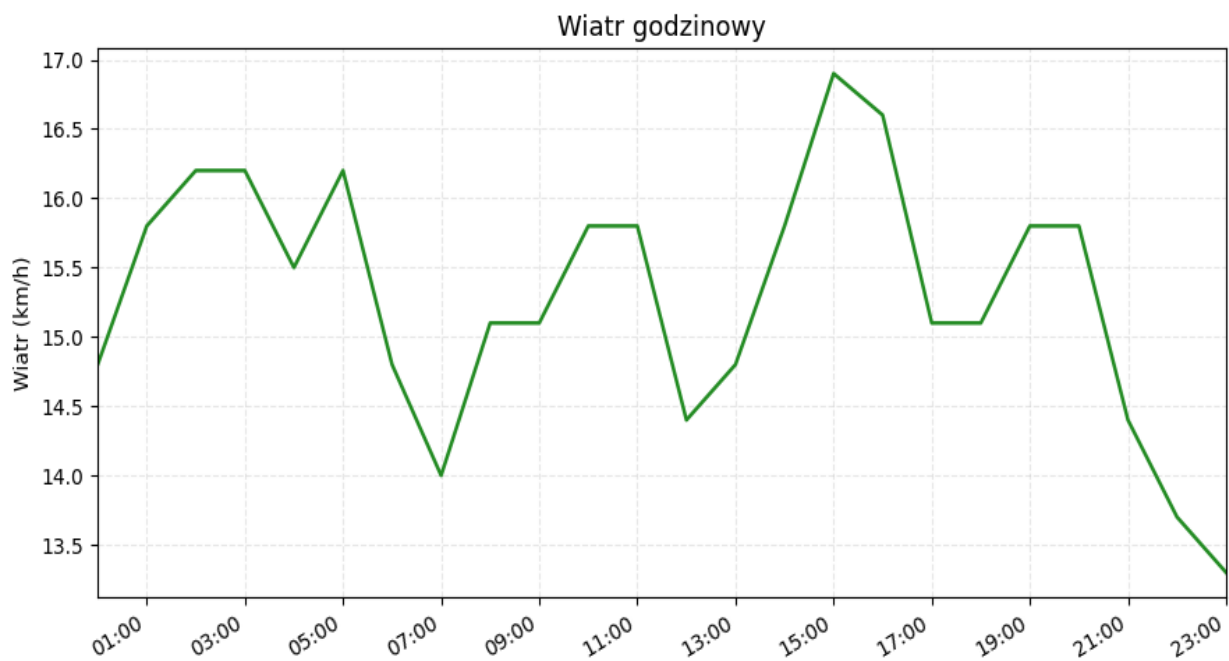




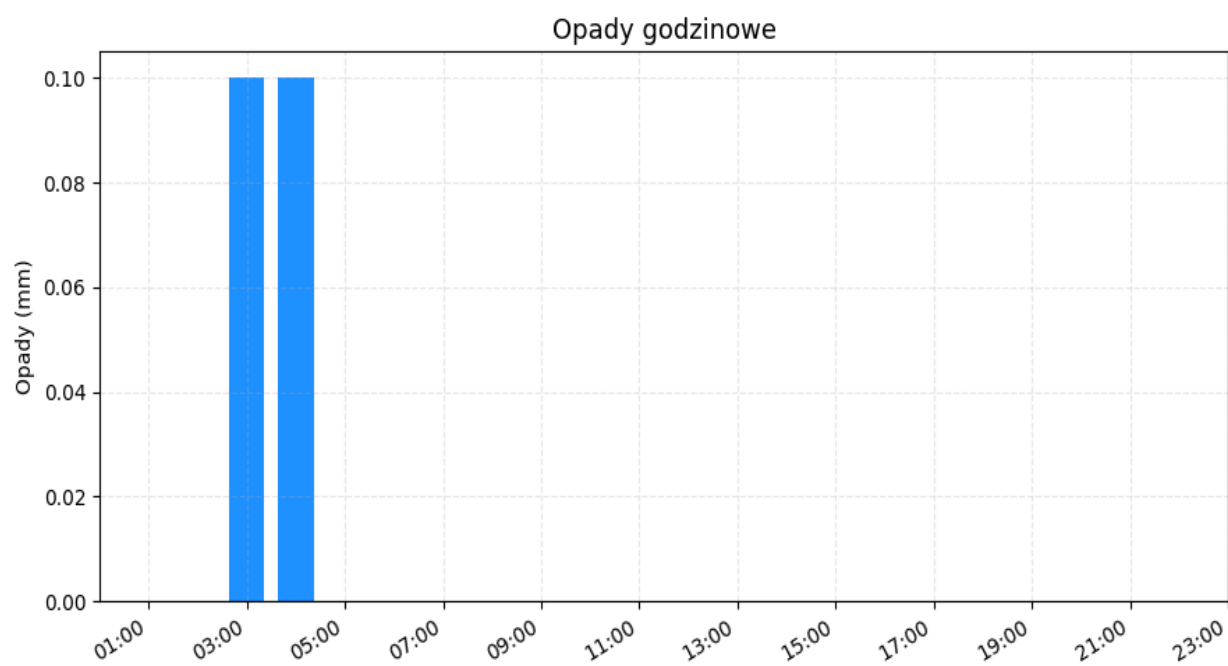
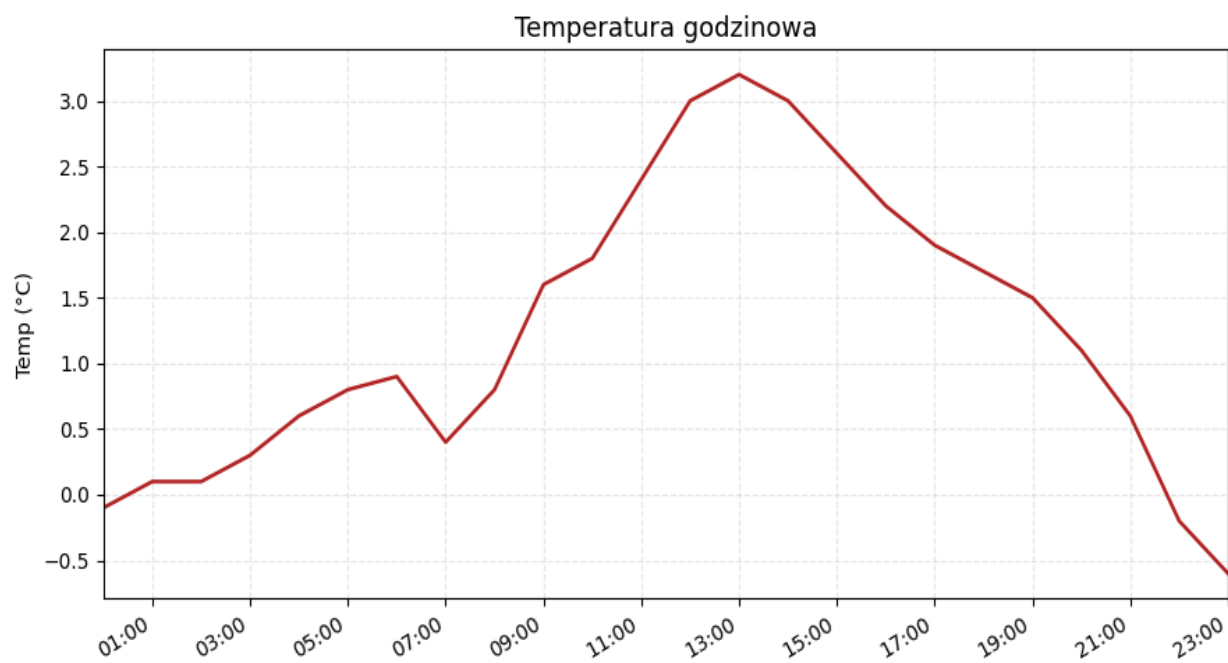


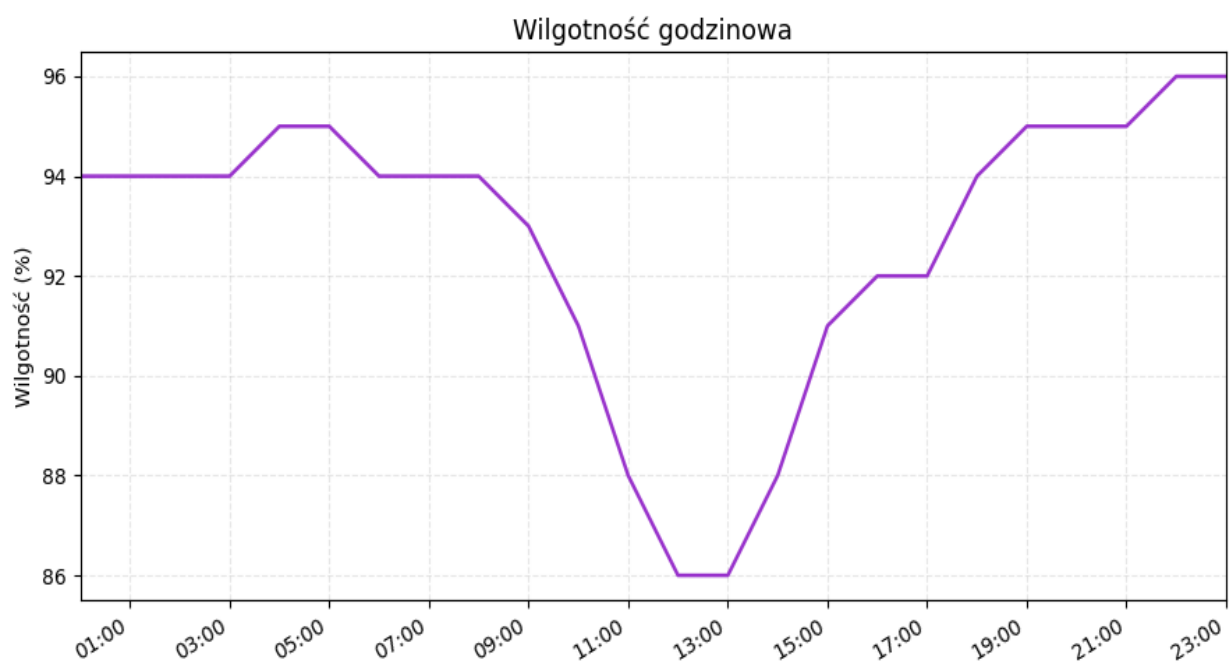
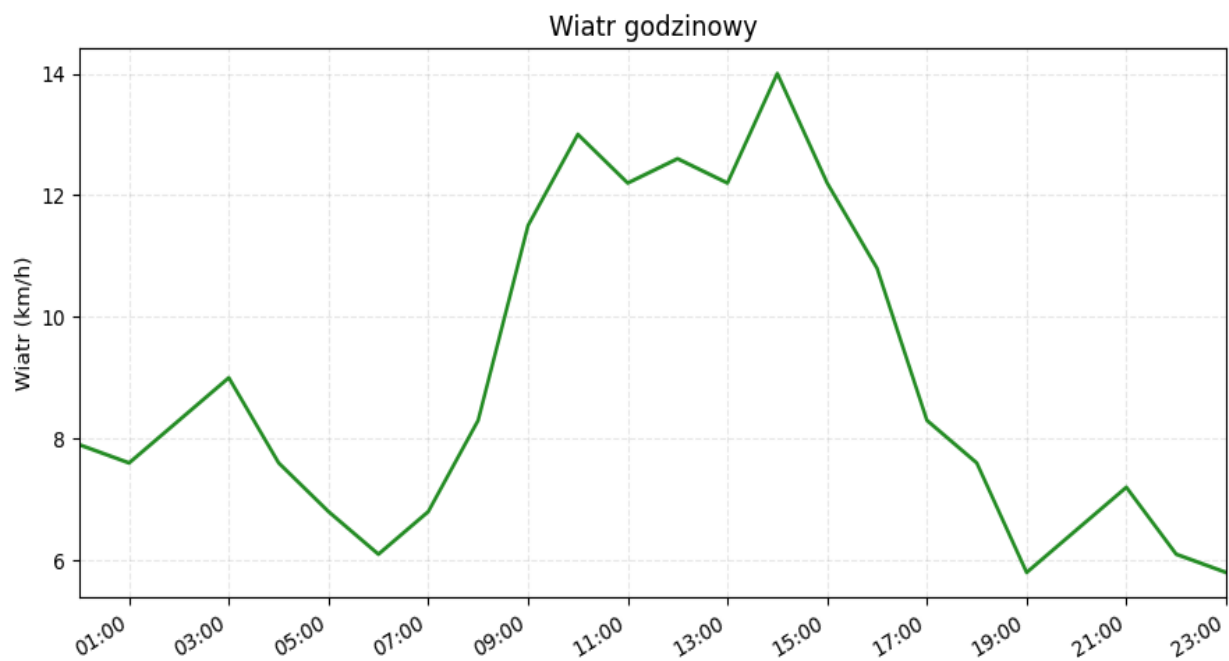
## Kielce – 2026-02-05 (Prognoza)



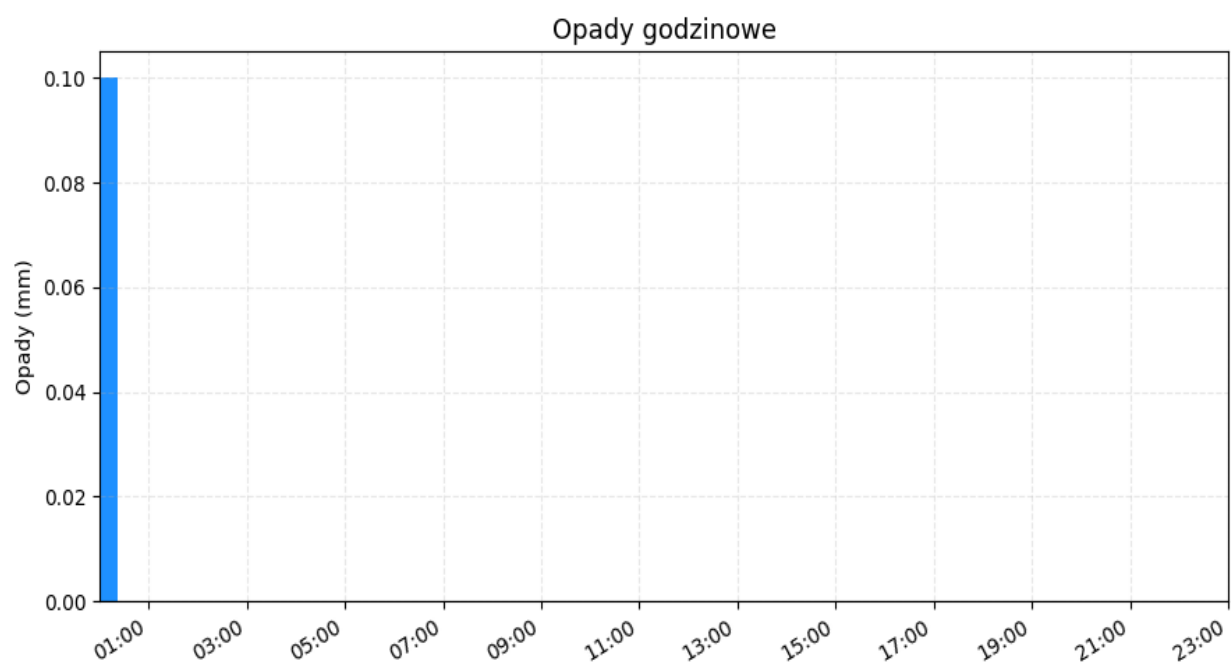
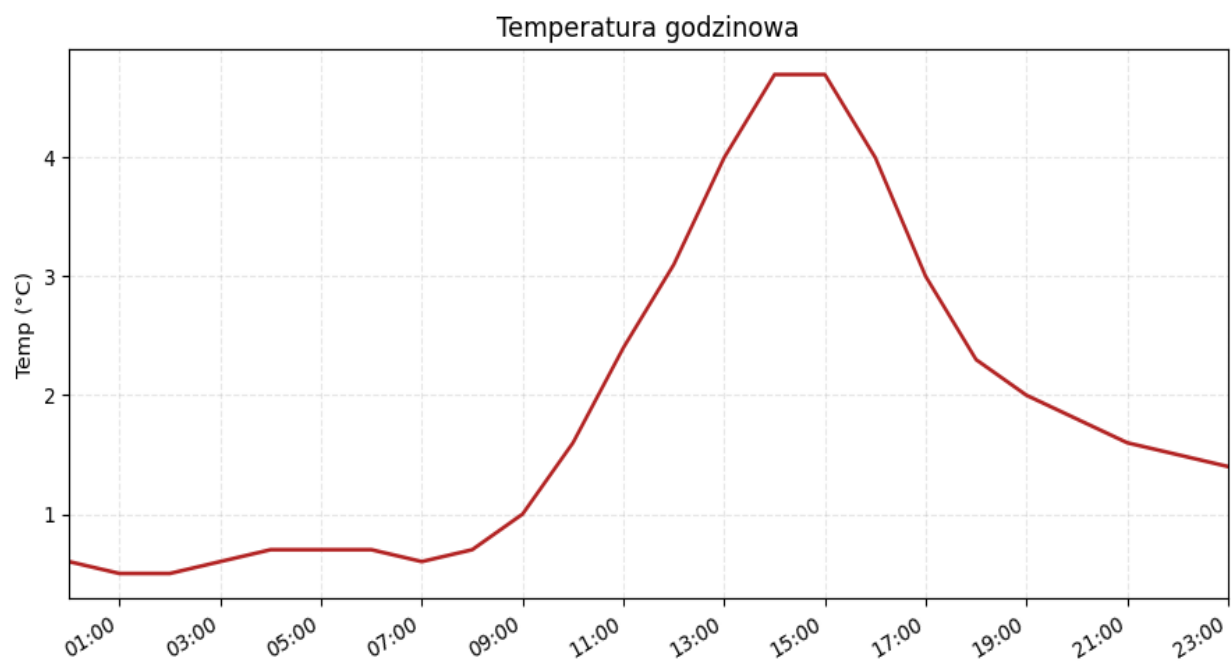


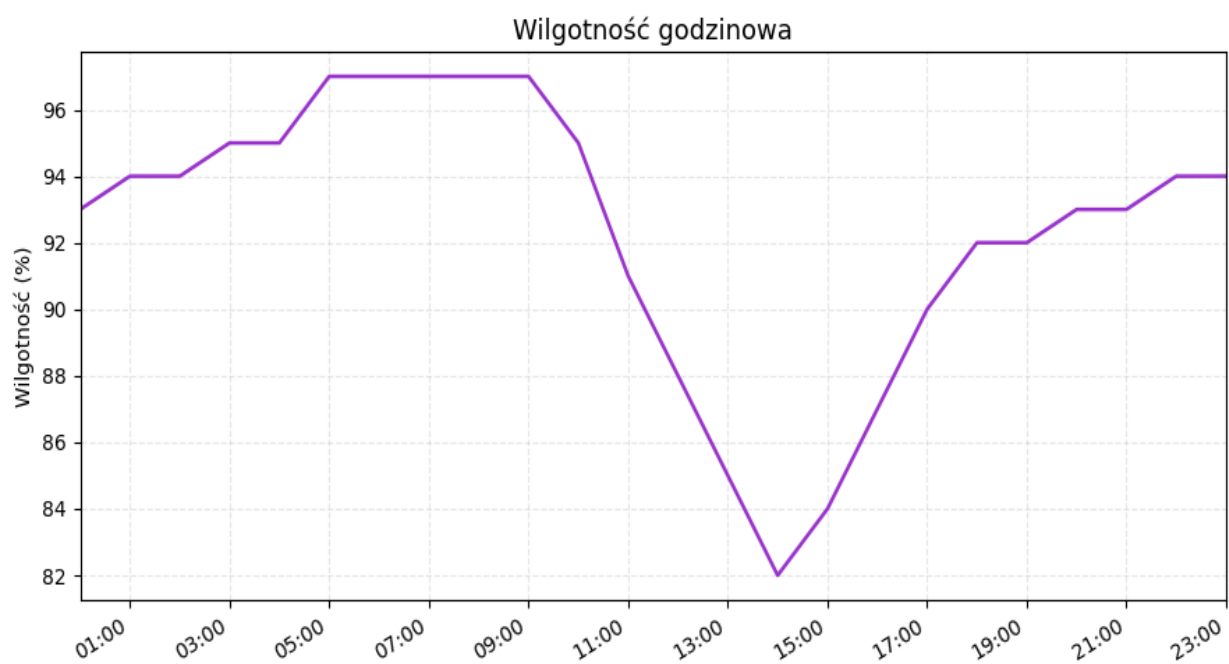
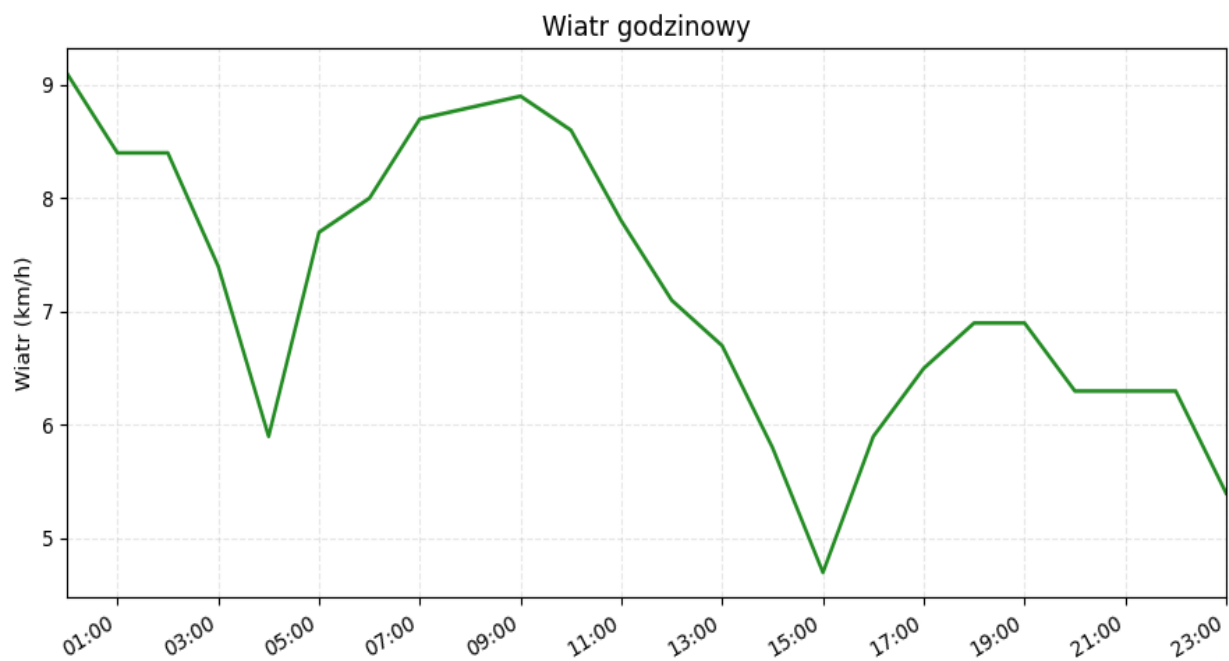
## Rzeszów - 2026-02-05 (Prognoza)





## Gliwice - 2026-02-05 (Prognoza)





## Zabrze - 2026-02-05 (Prognoza)

