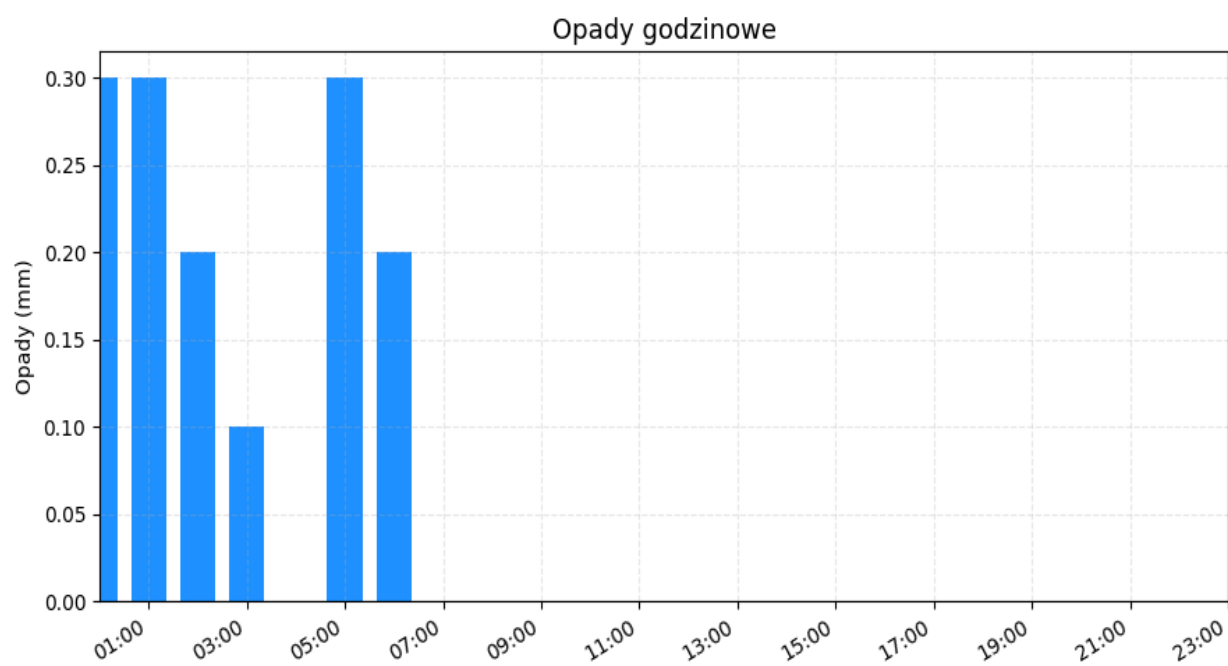
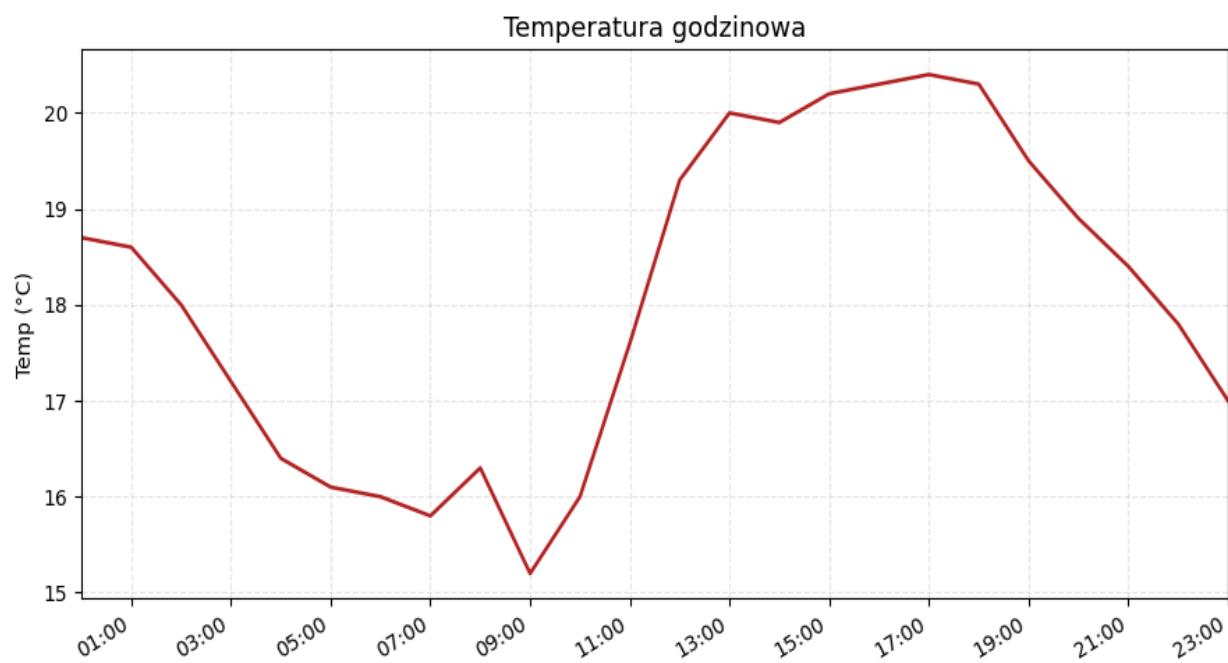
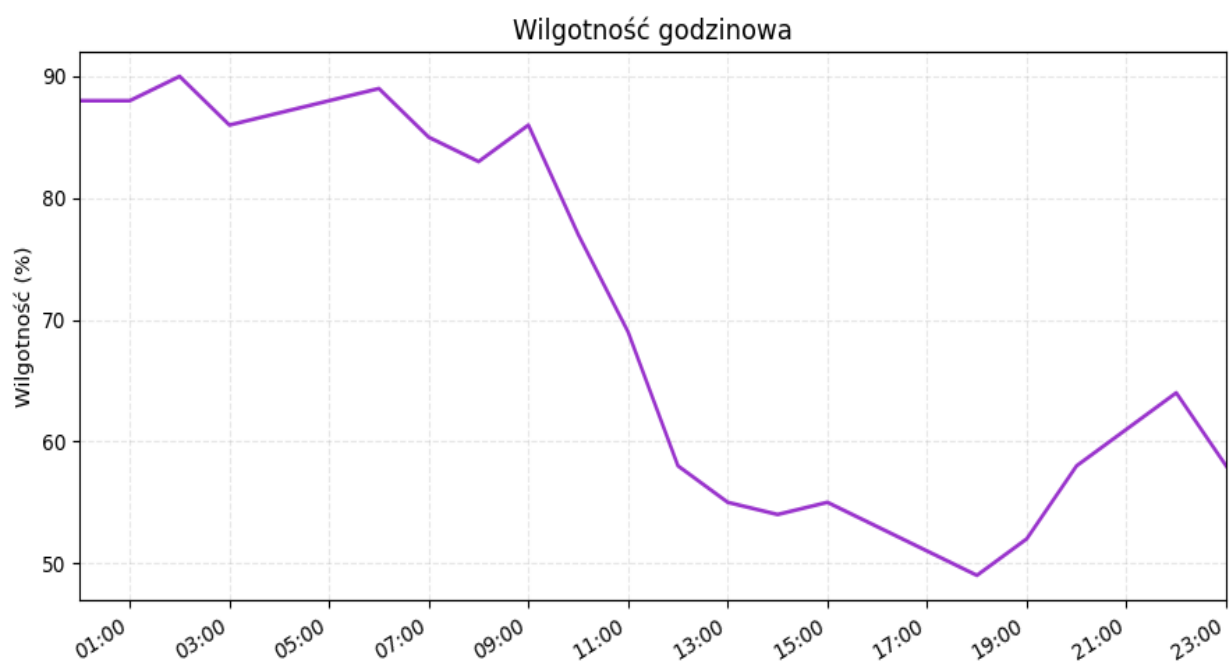
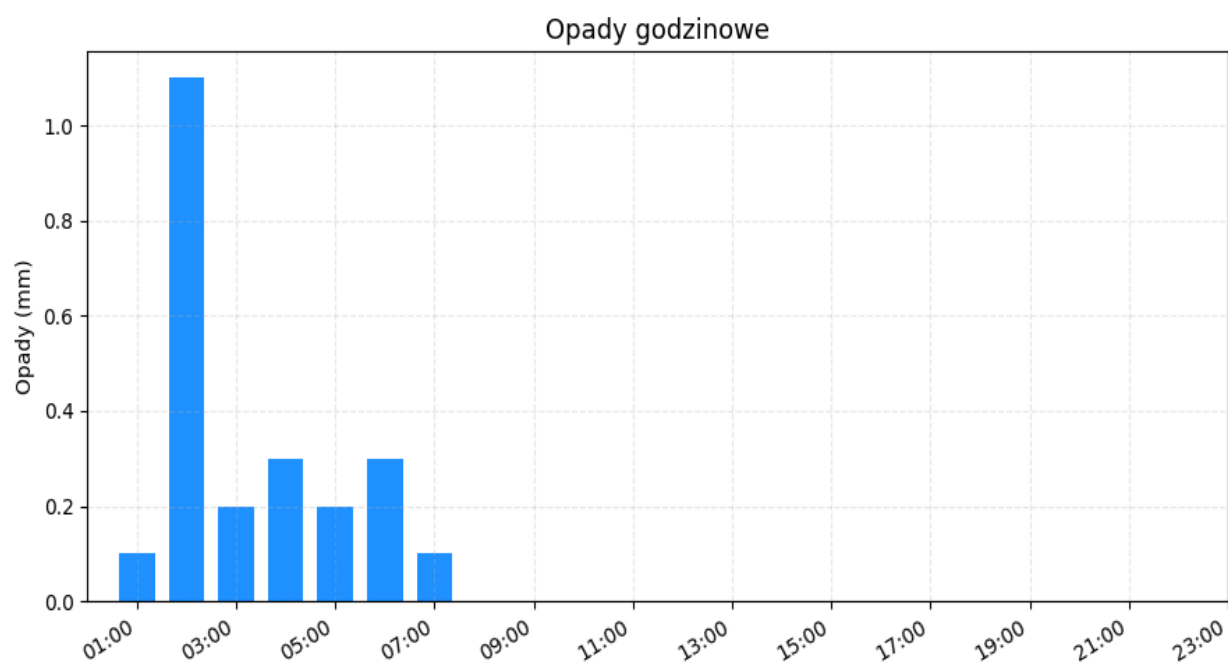
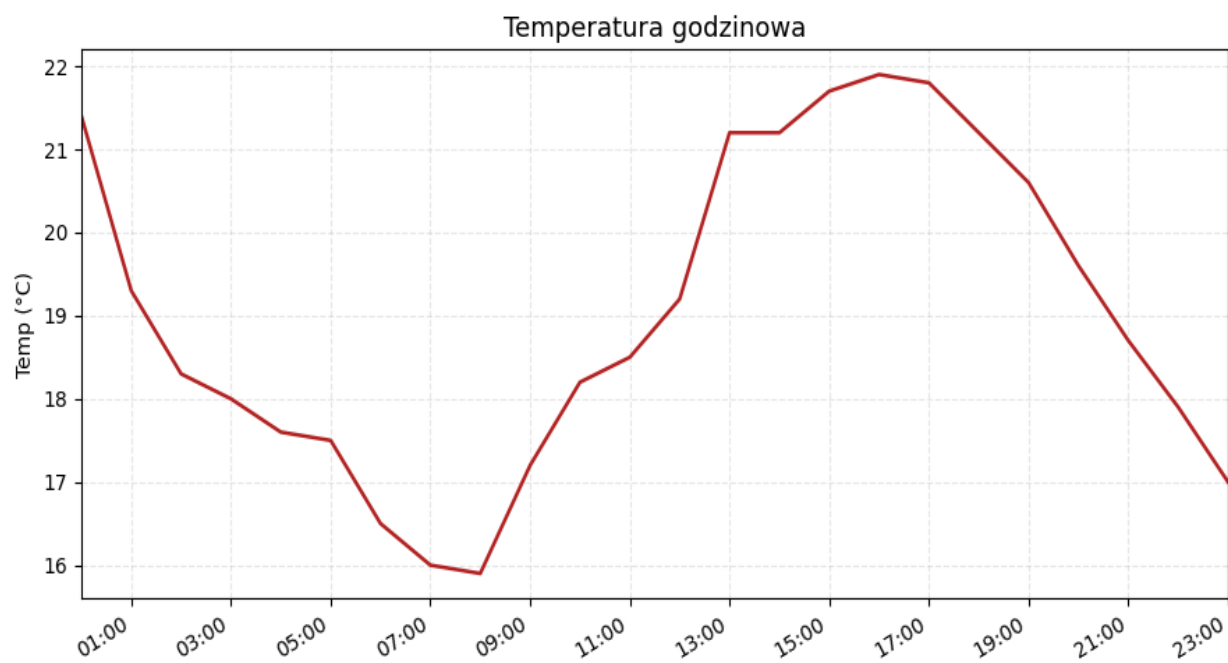


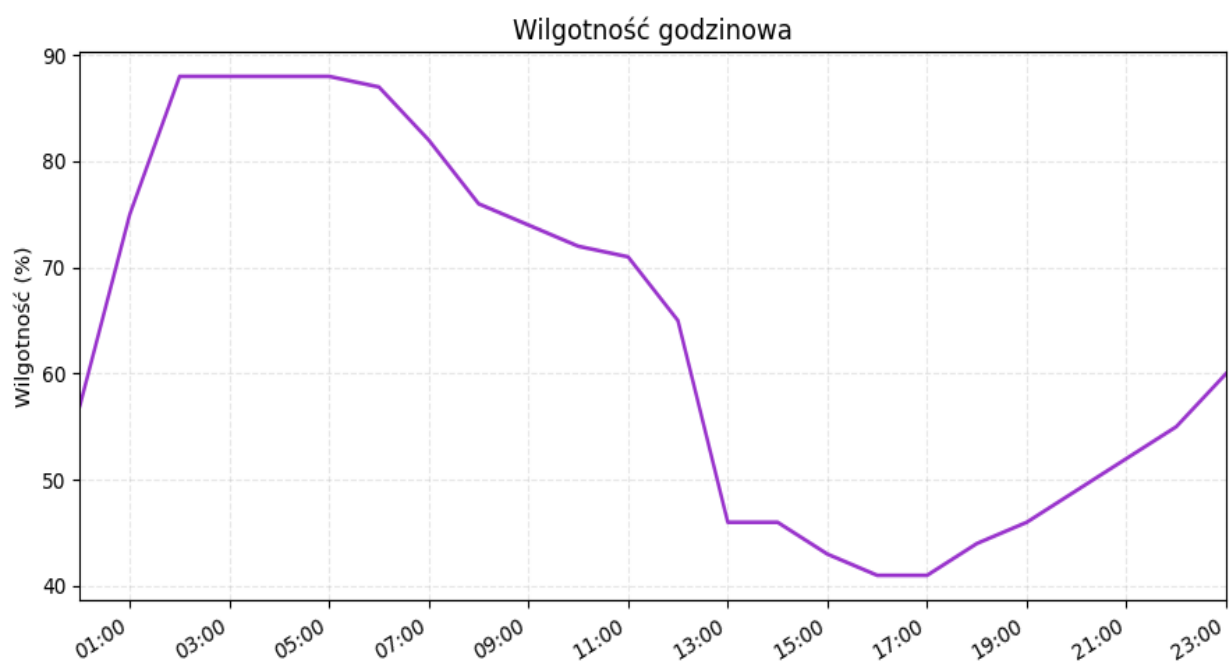
## Warszawa - 2025-08-06 (Prognoza)



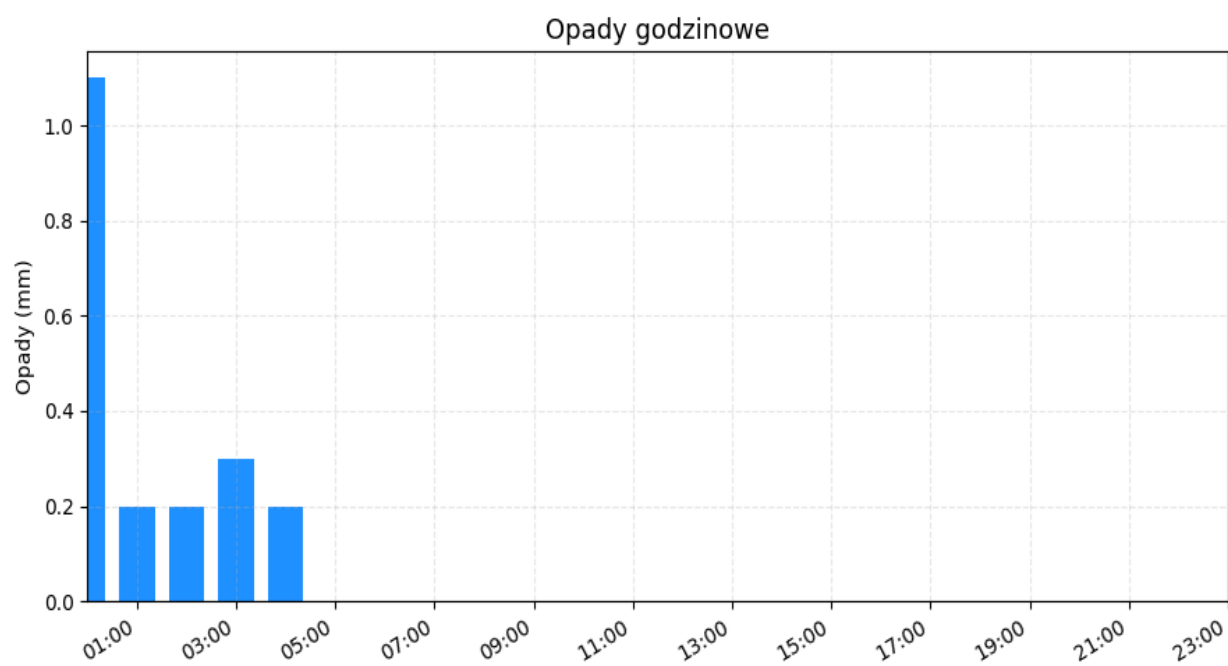
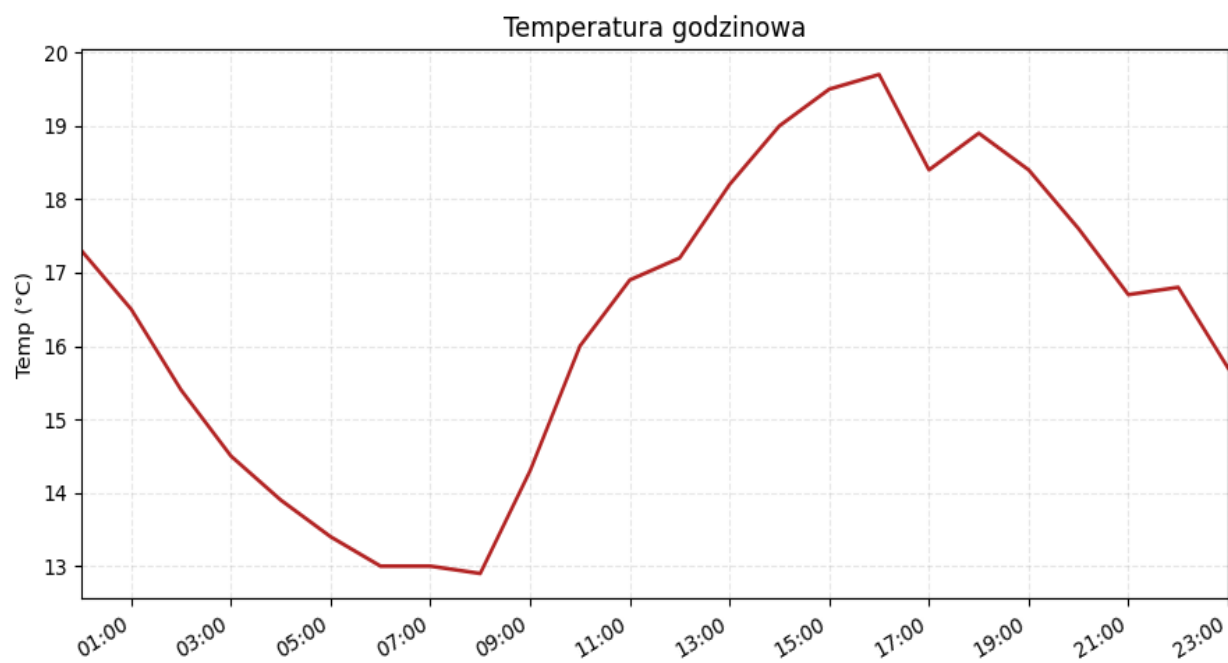


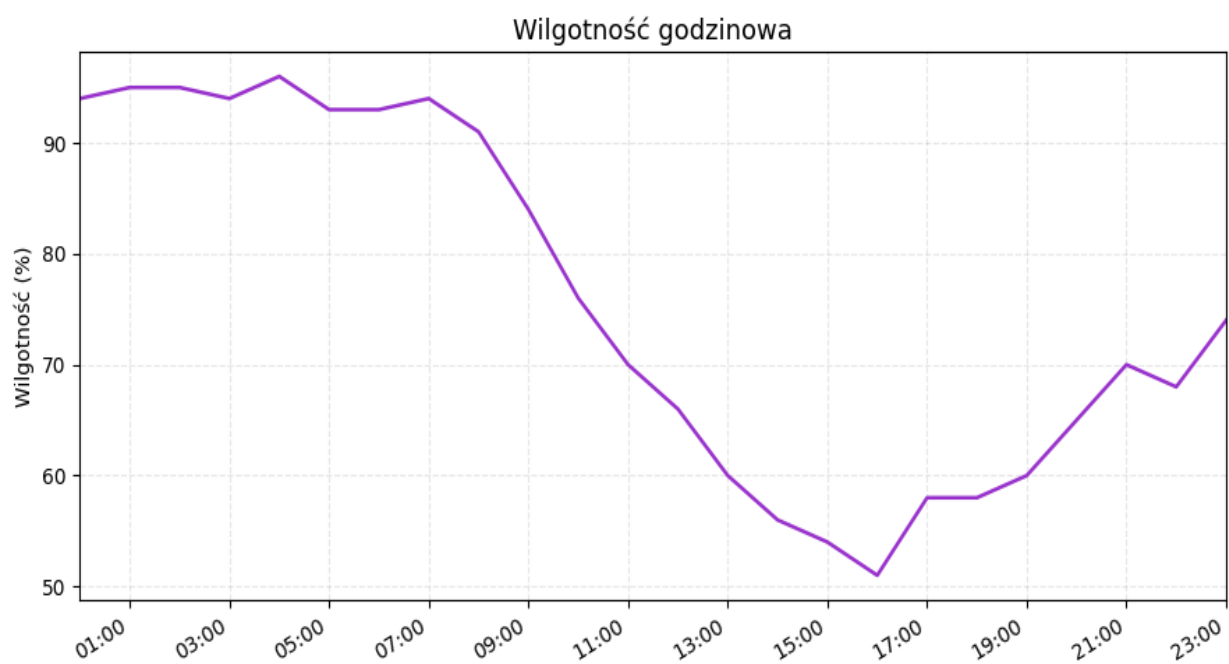
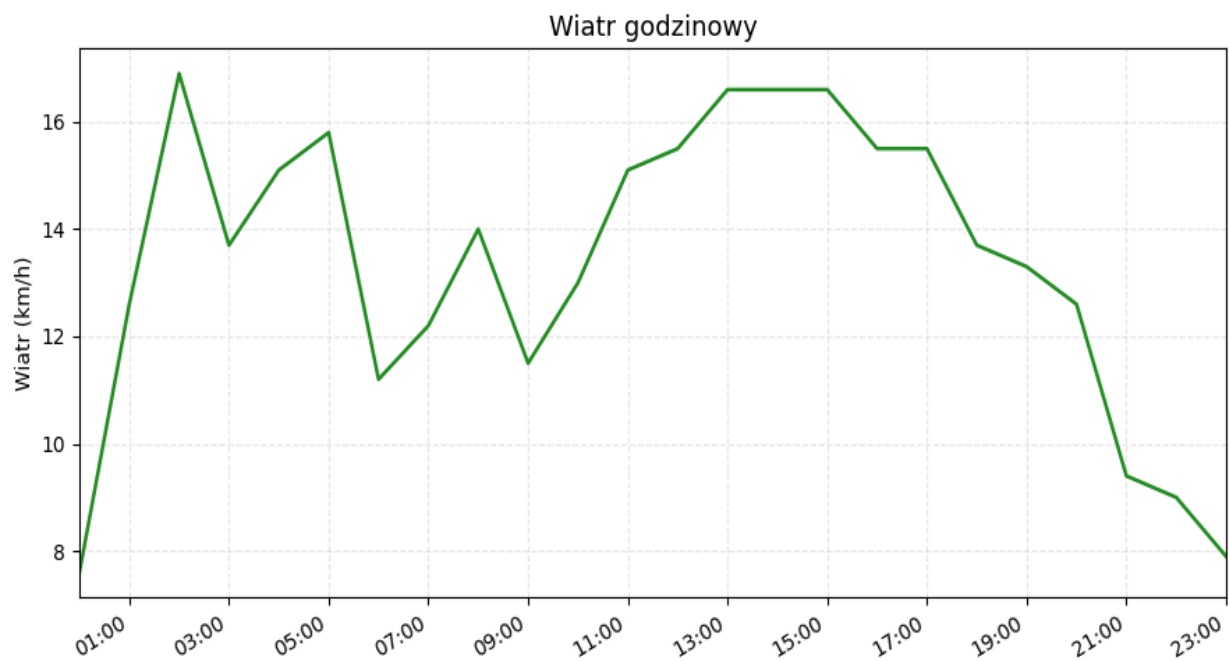
## Kraków - 2025-08-06 (Prognoza)



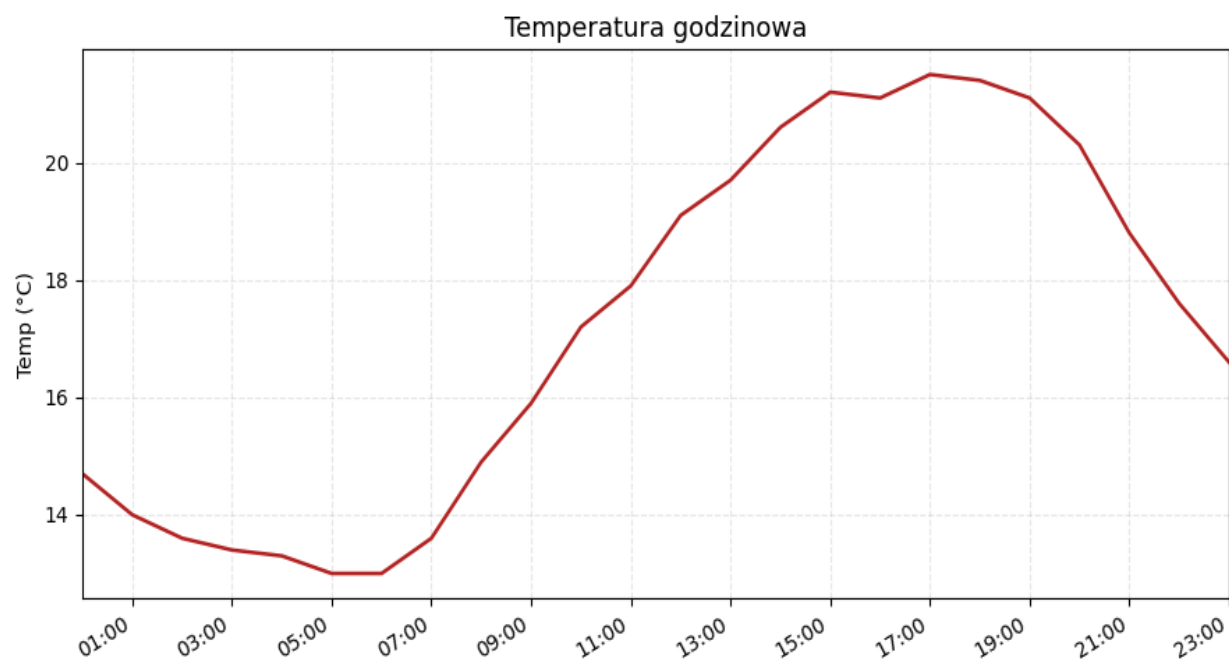


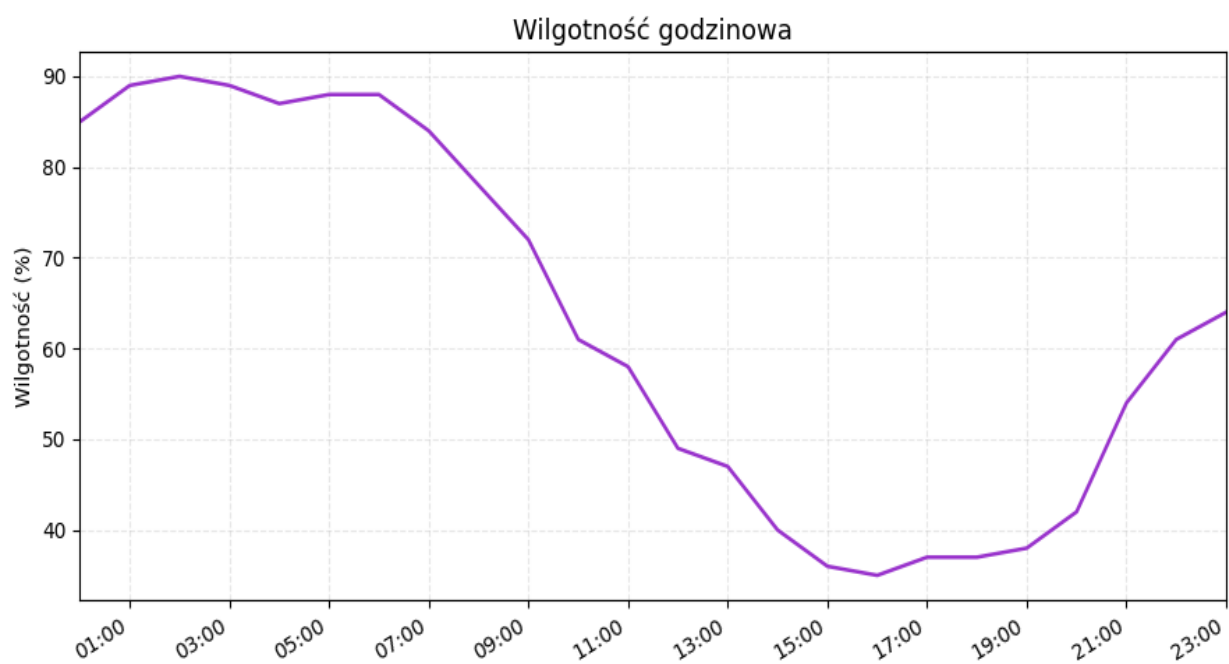
## Łódź - 2025-08-06 (Prognoza)





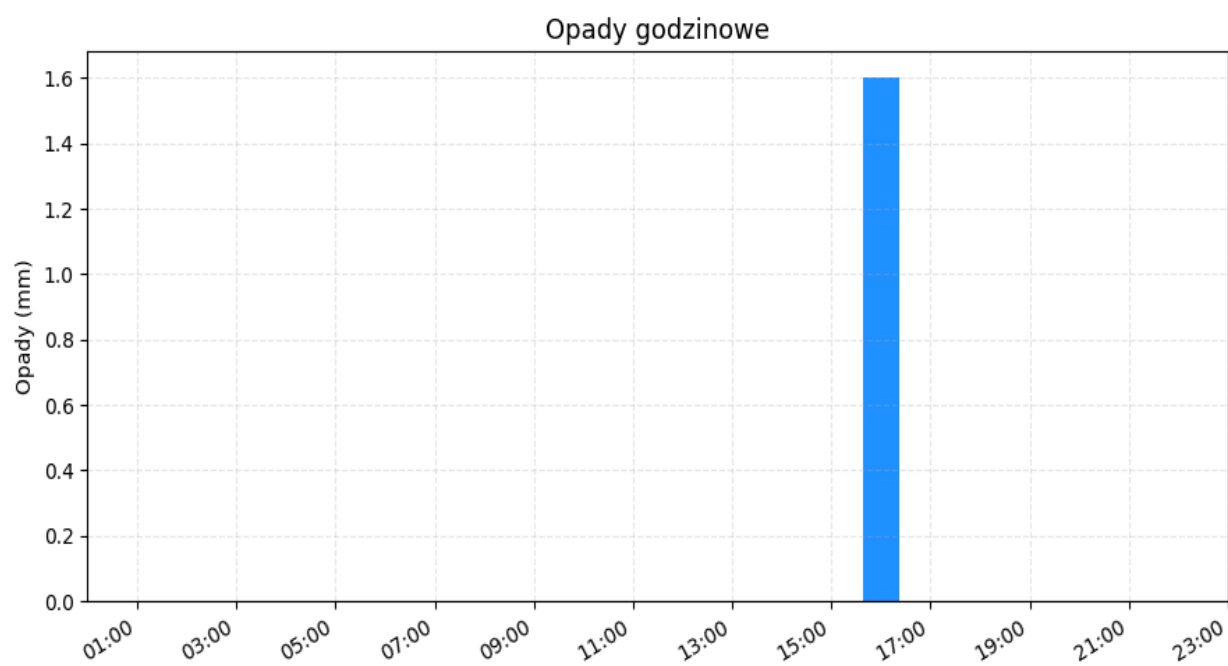
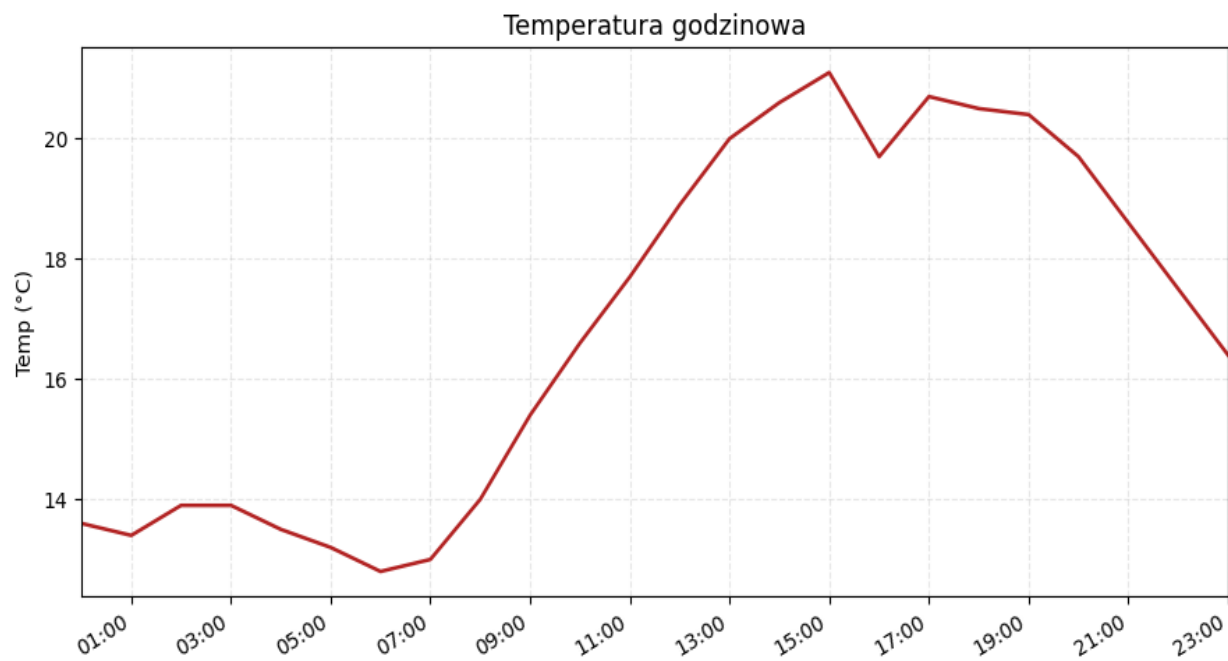
## Wrocław - 2025-08-06 (Prognoza)

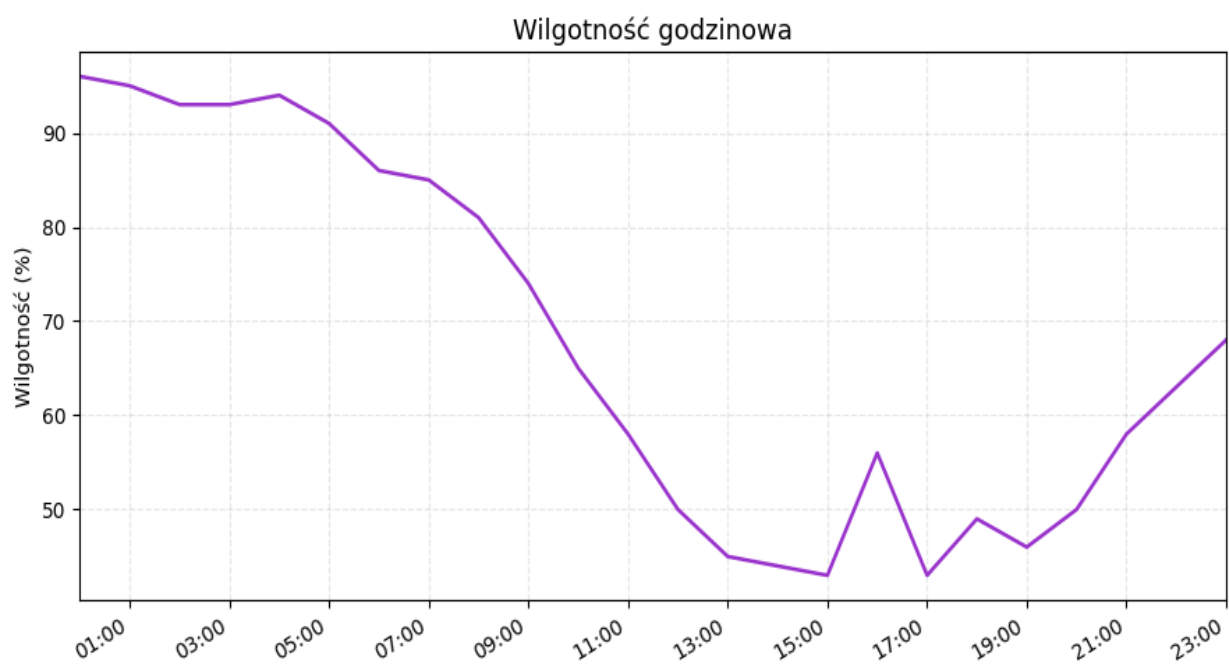




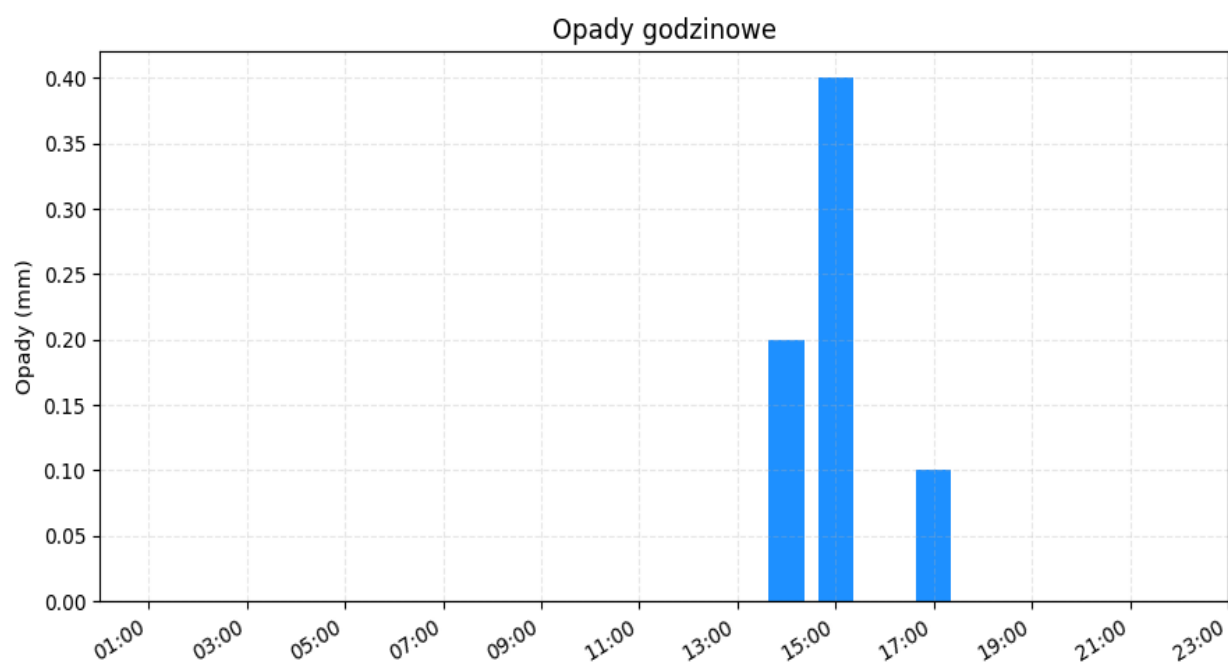
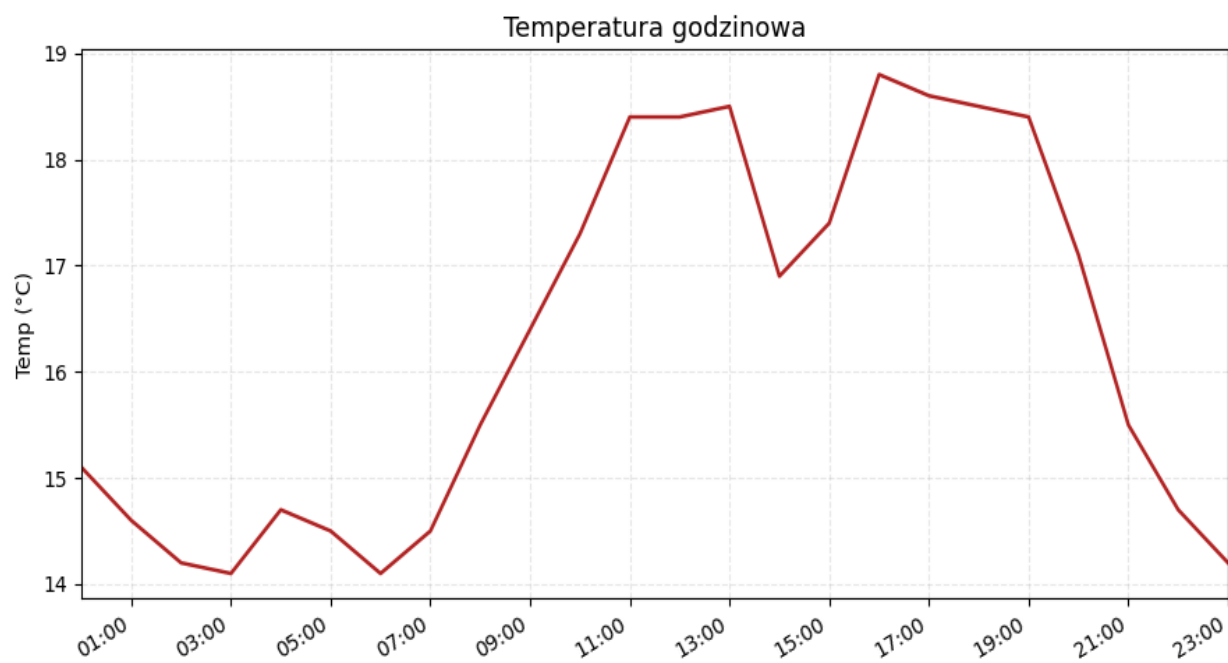


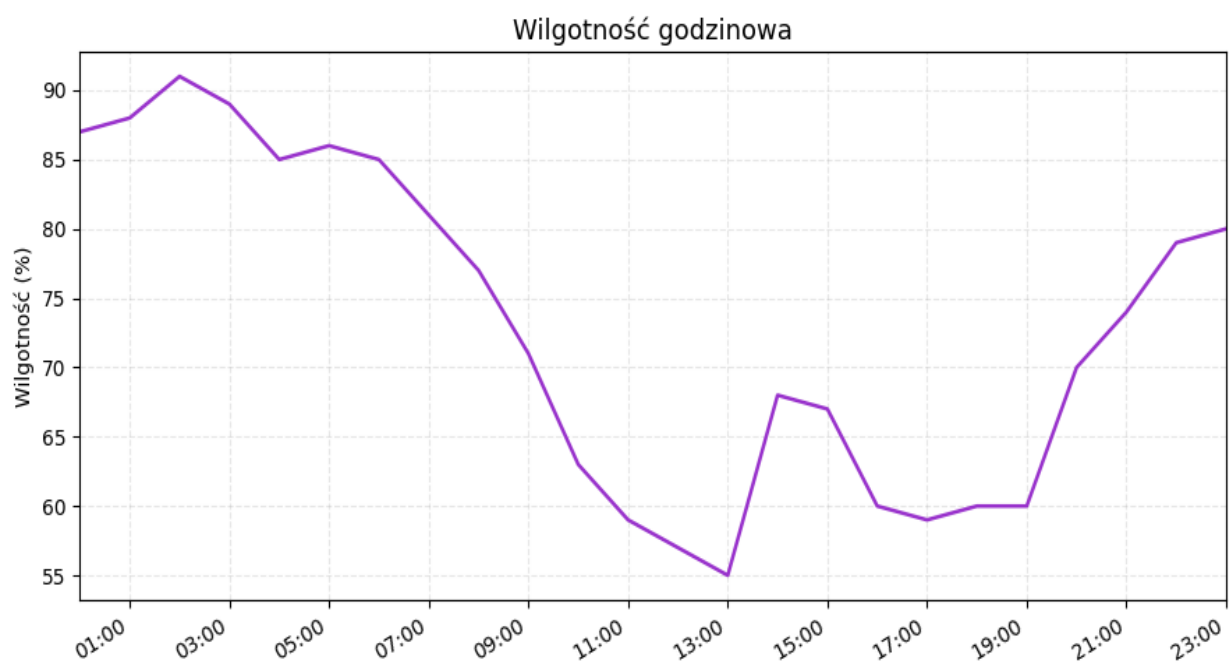
## Poznań - 2025-08-06 (Prognoza)



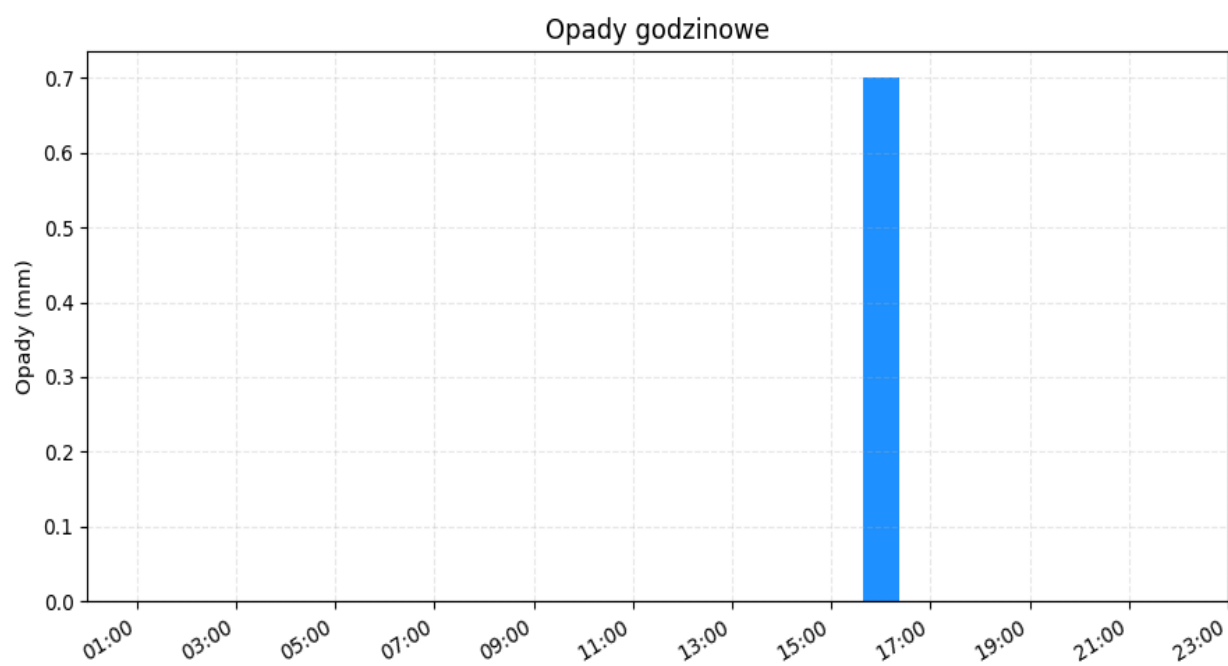
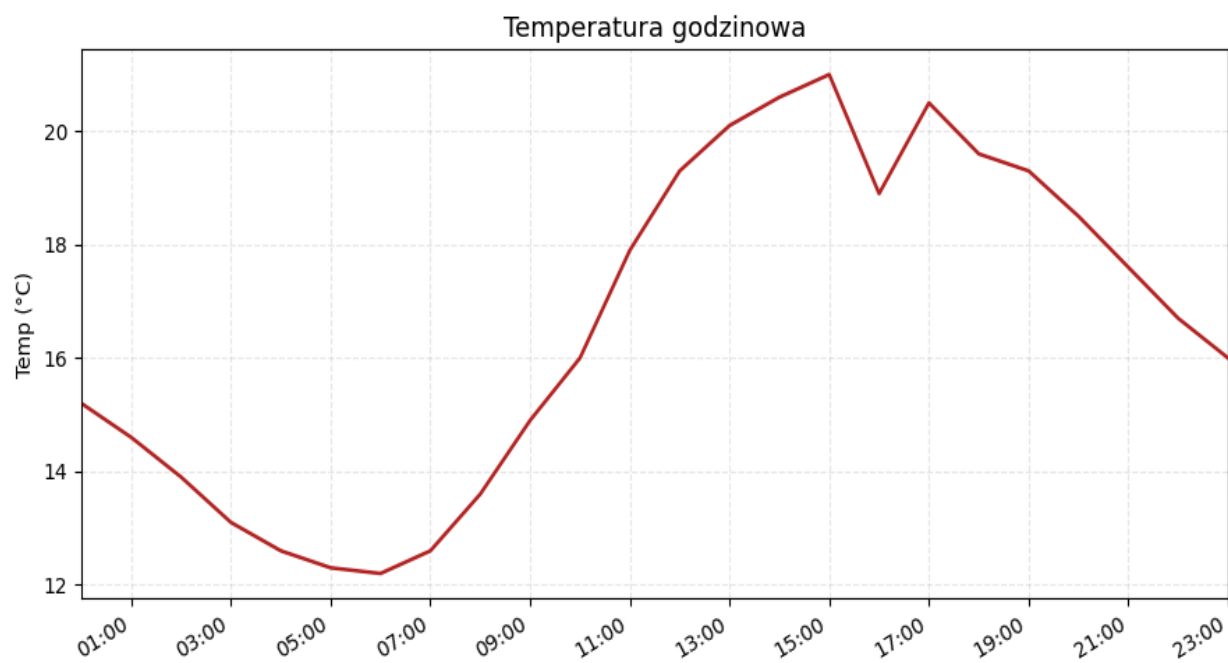


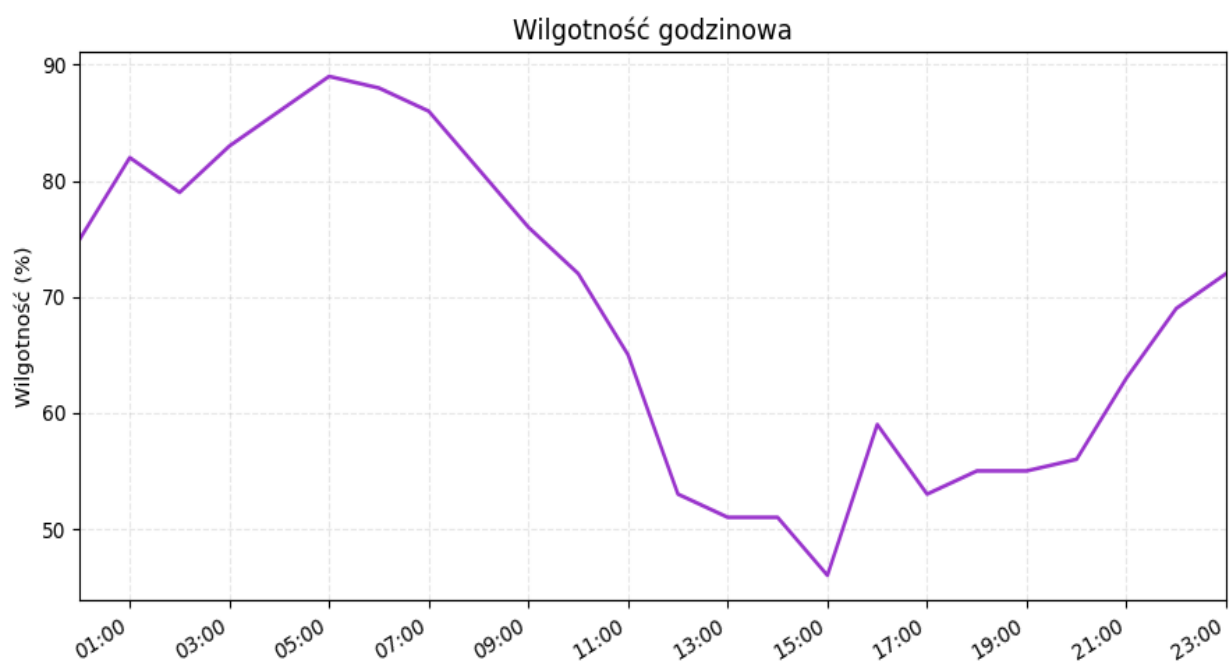
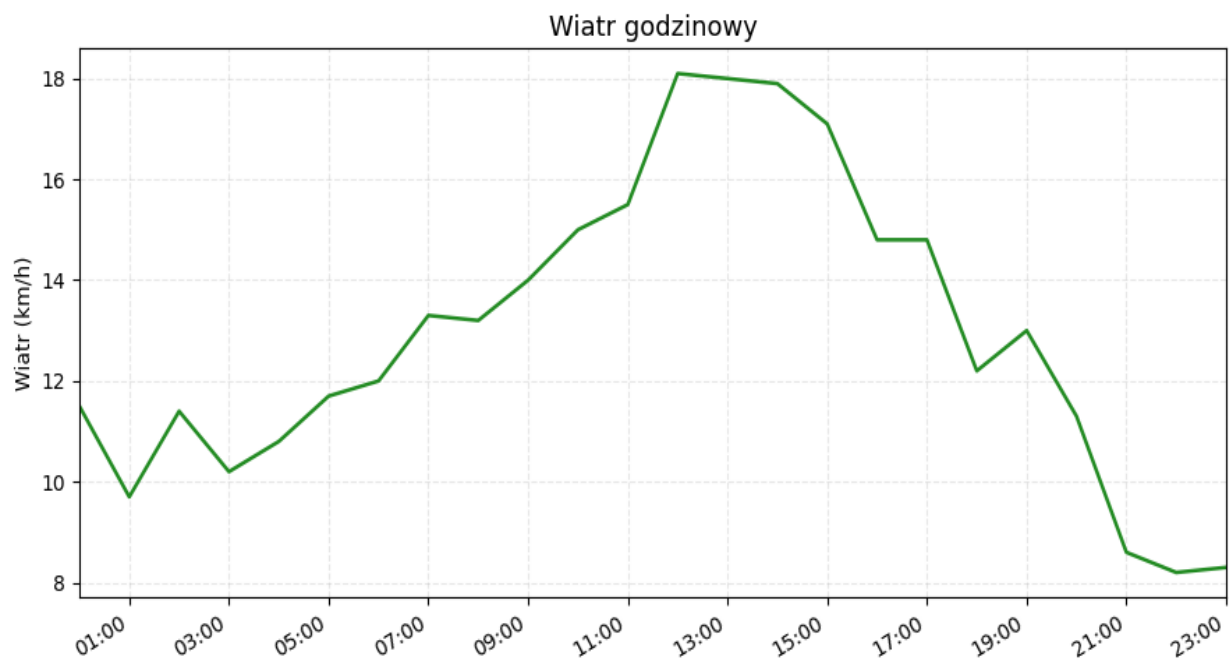
## Gdańsk - 2025-08-06 (Prognoza)



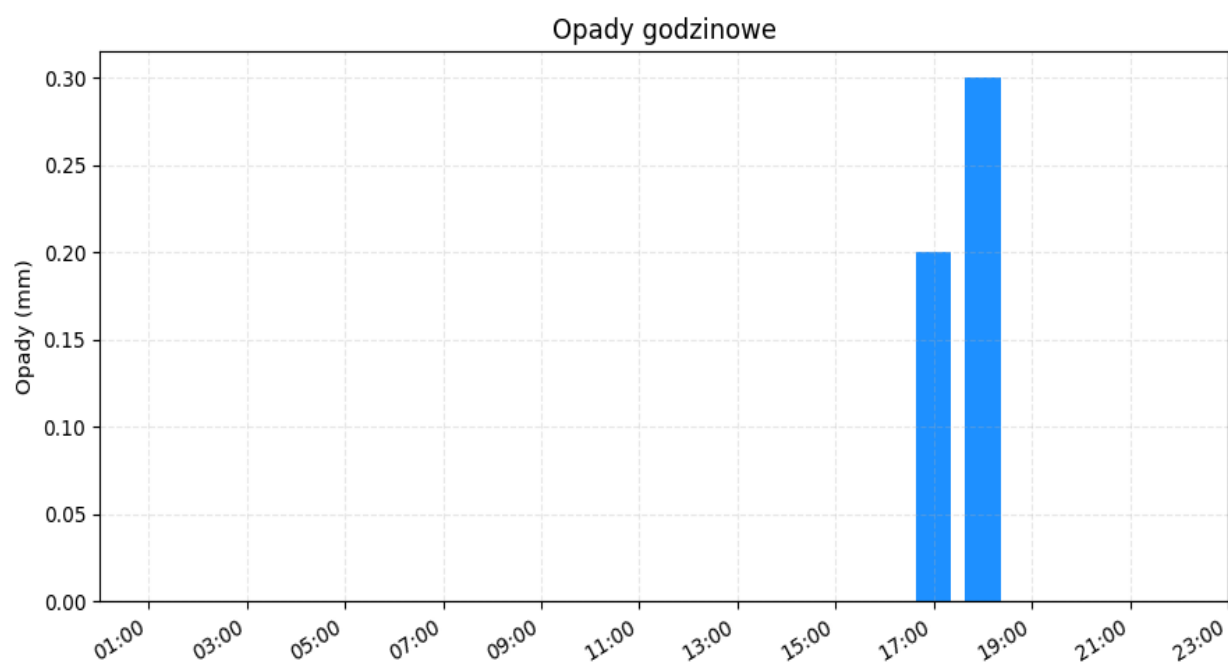
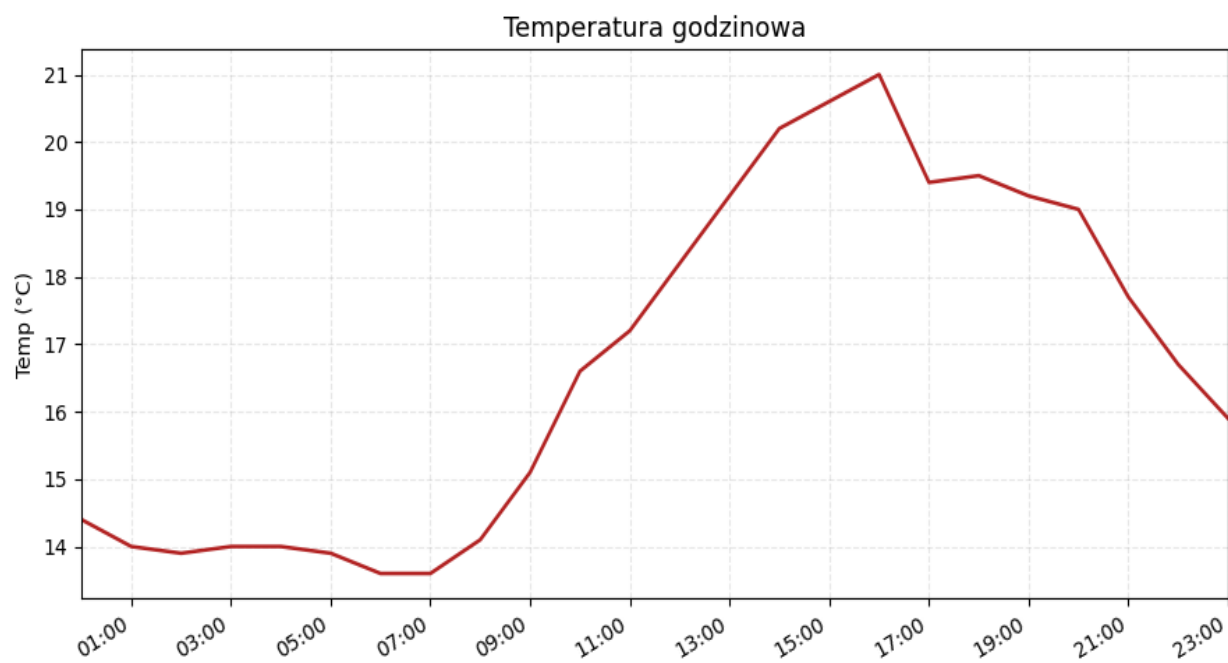


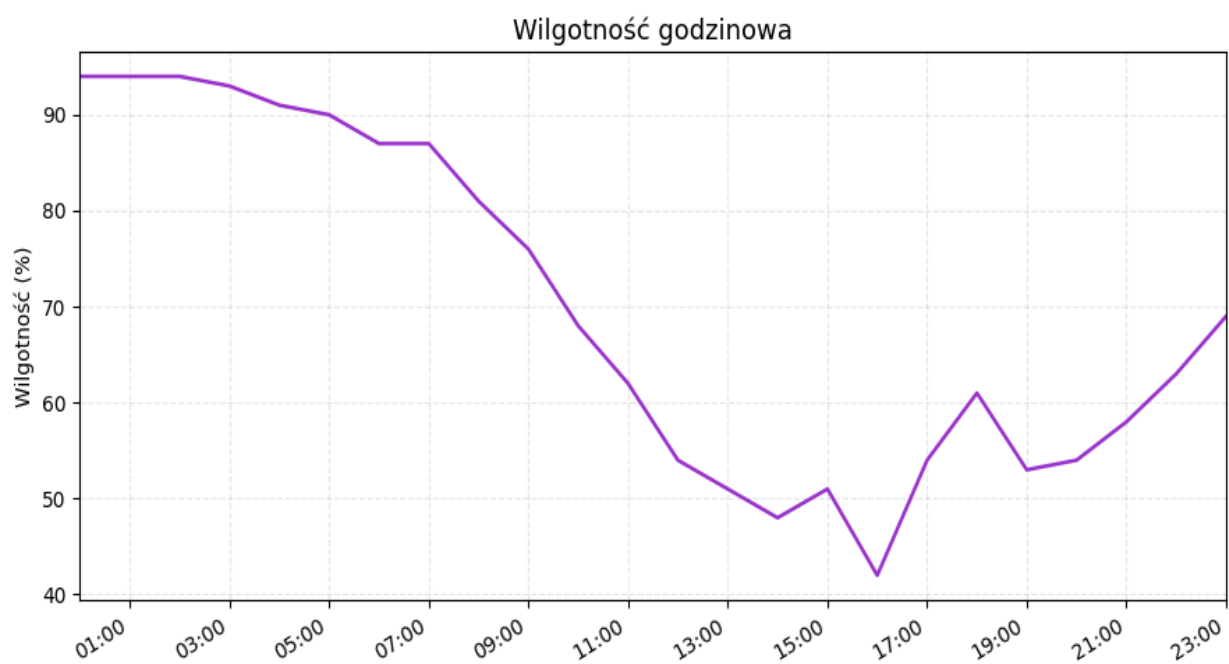
## Szczecin - 2025-08-06 (Prognoza)





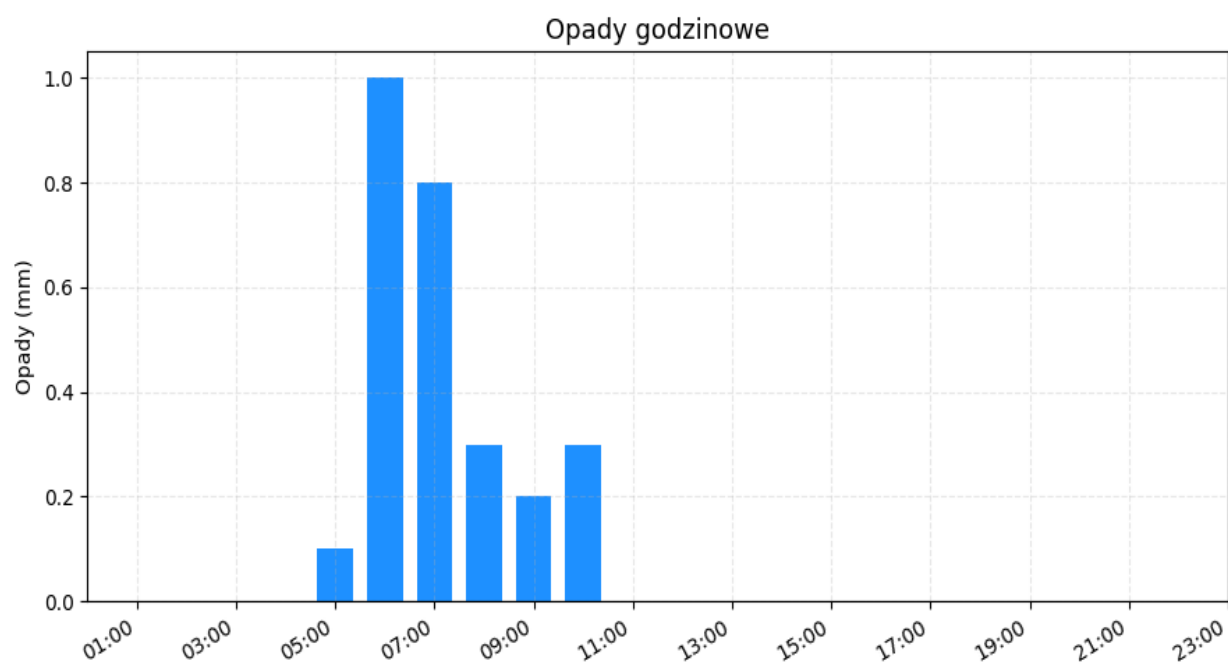
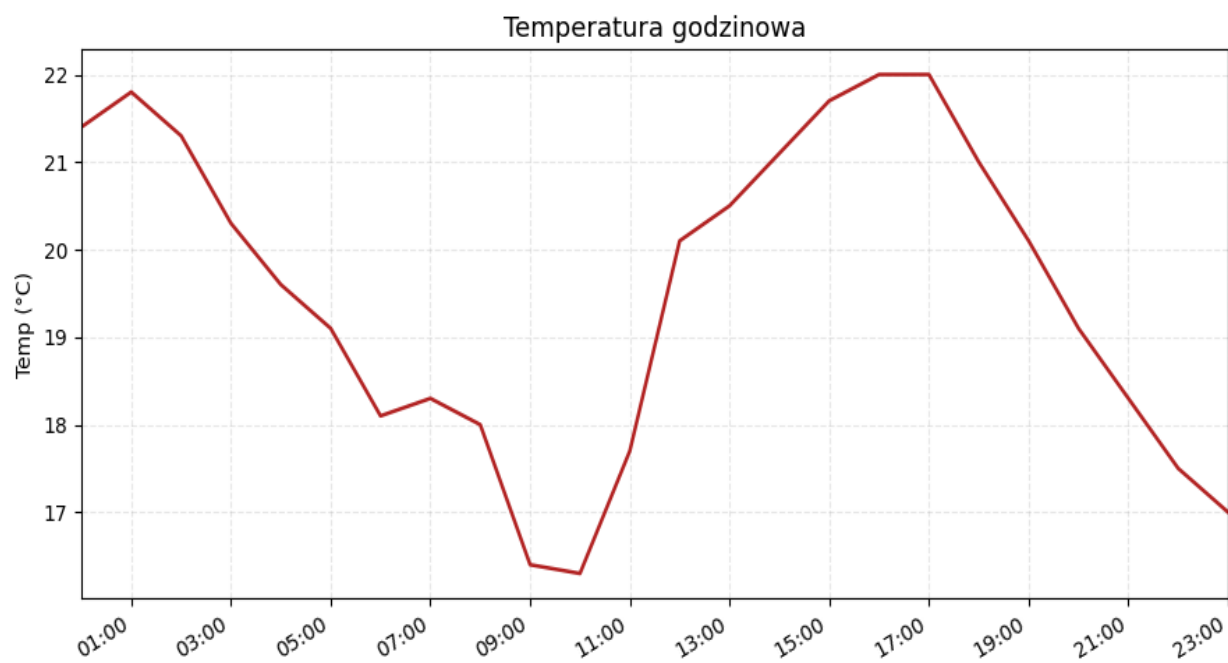
## Bydgoszcz - 2025-08-06 (Prognoza)

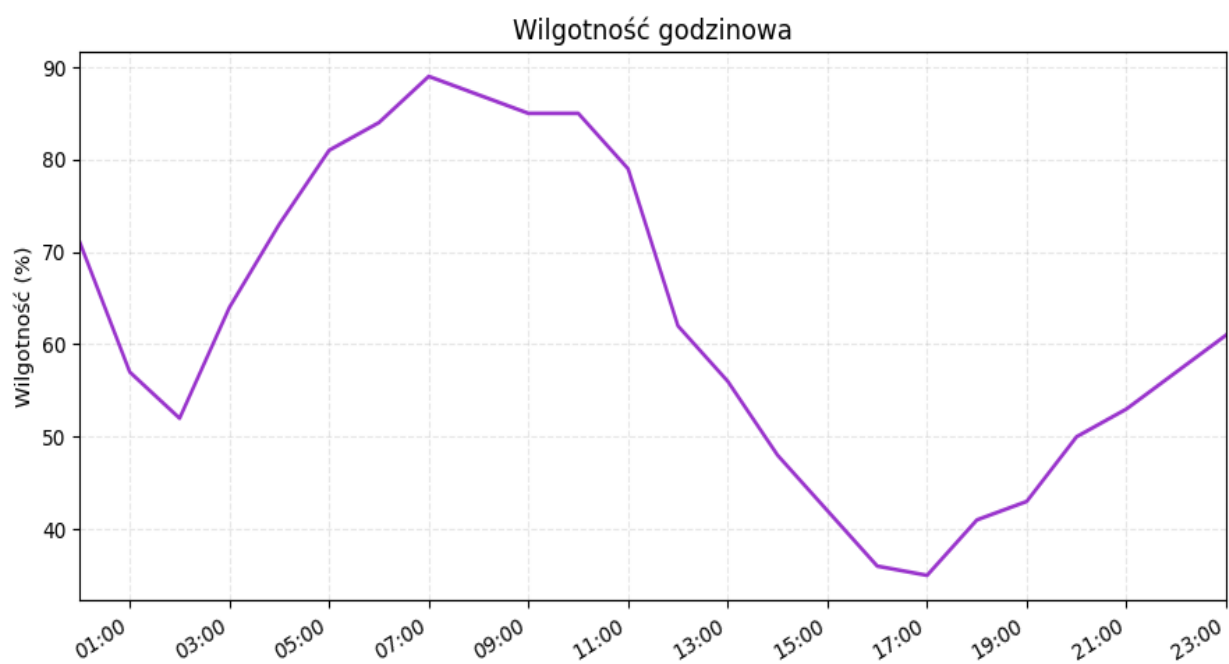




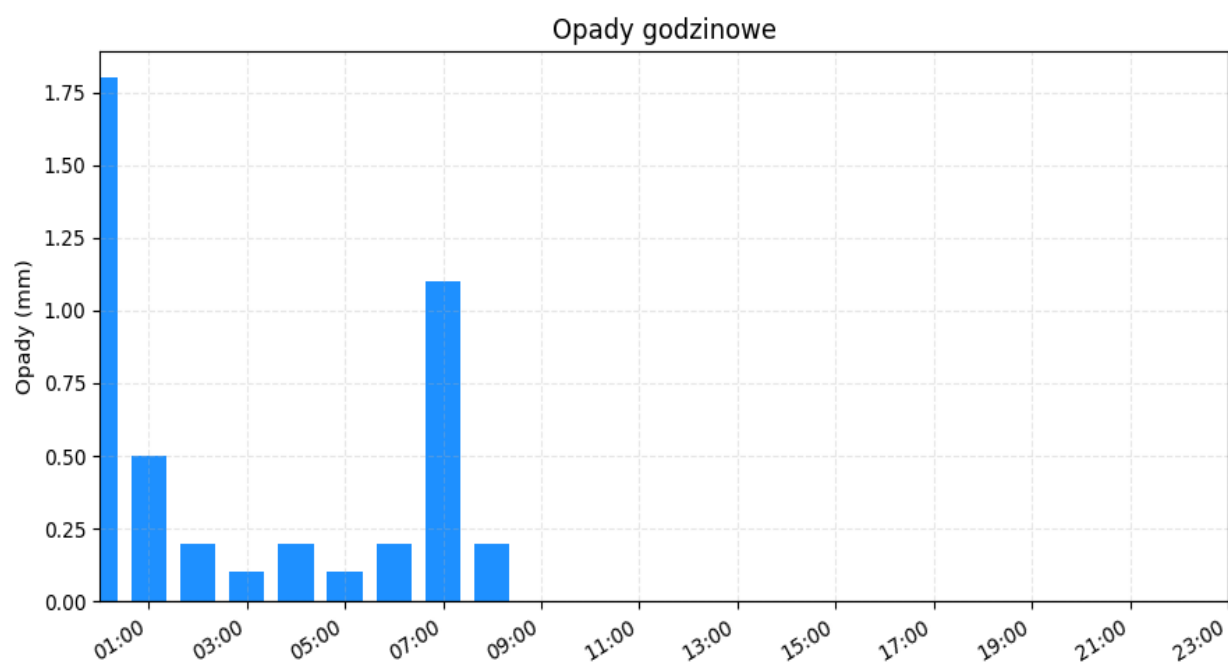
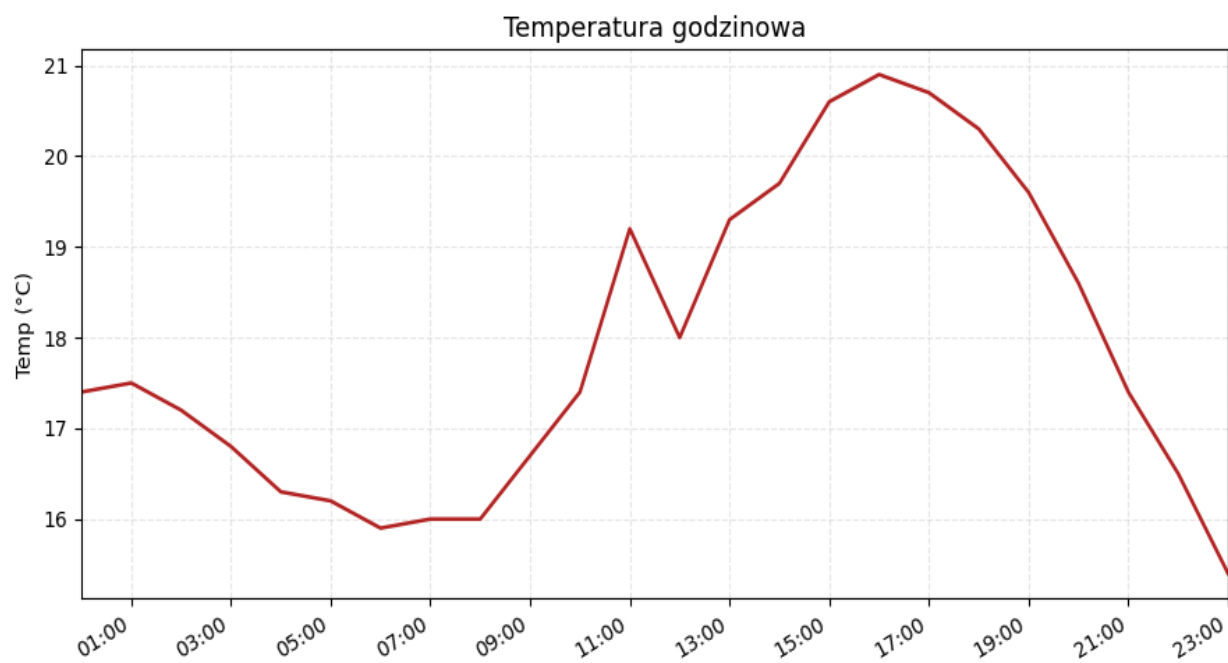


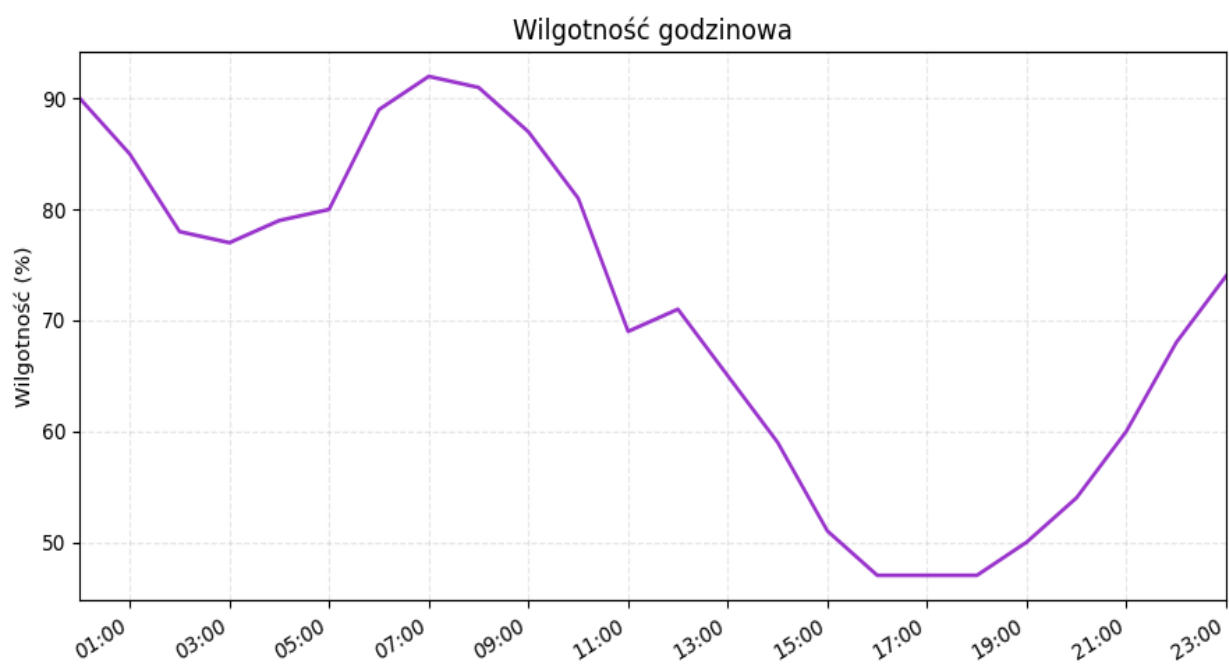
## Lublin - 2025-08-06 (Prognoza)



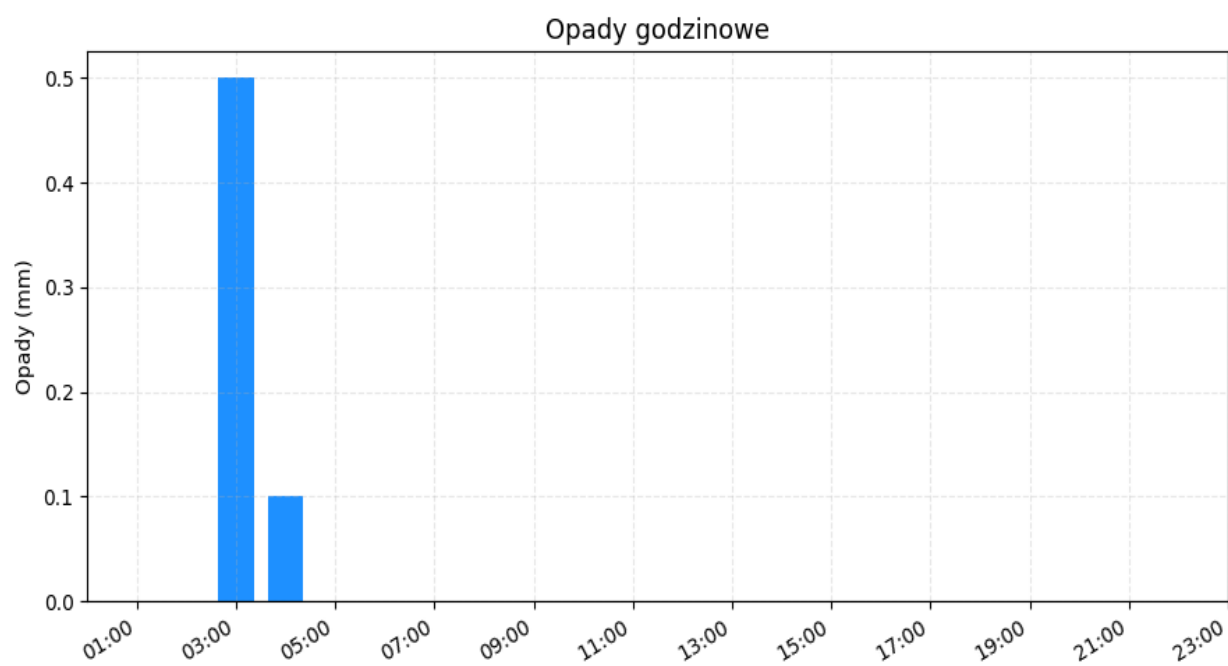
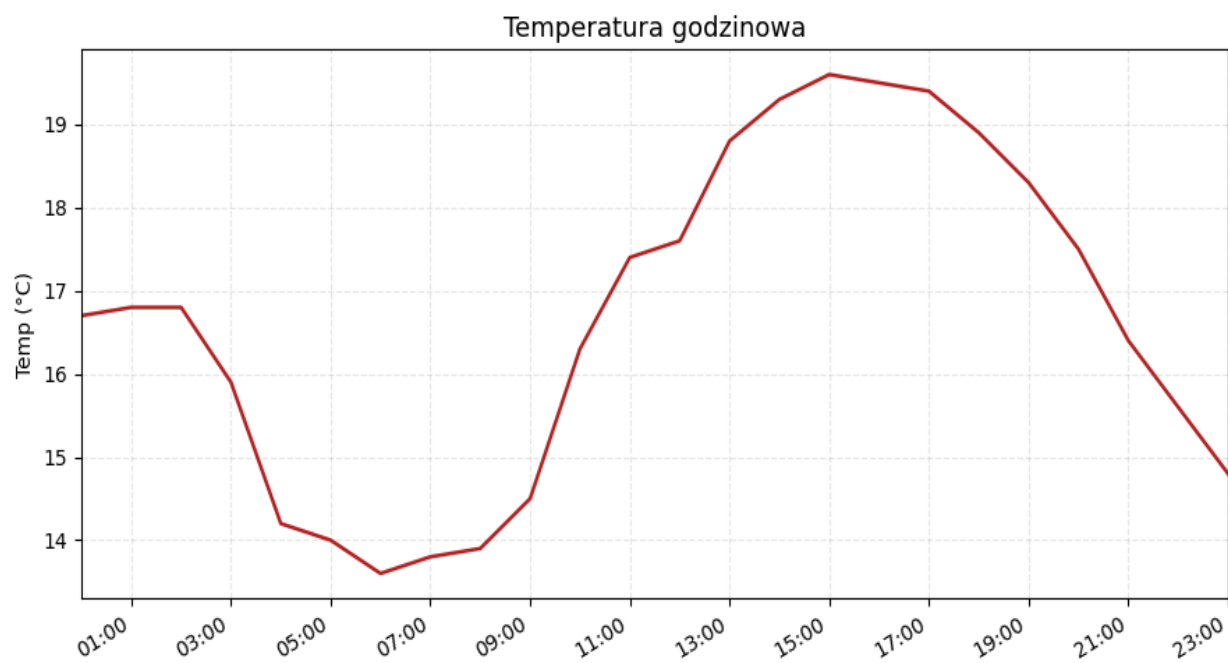


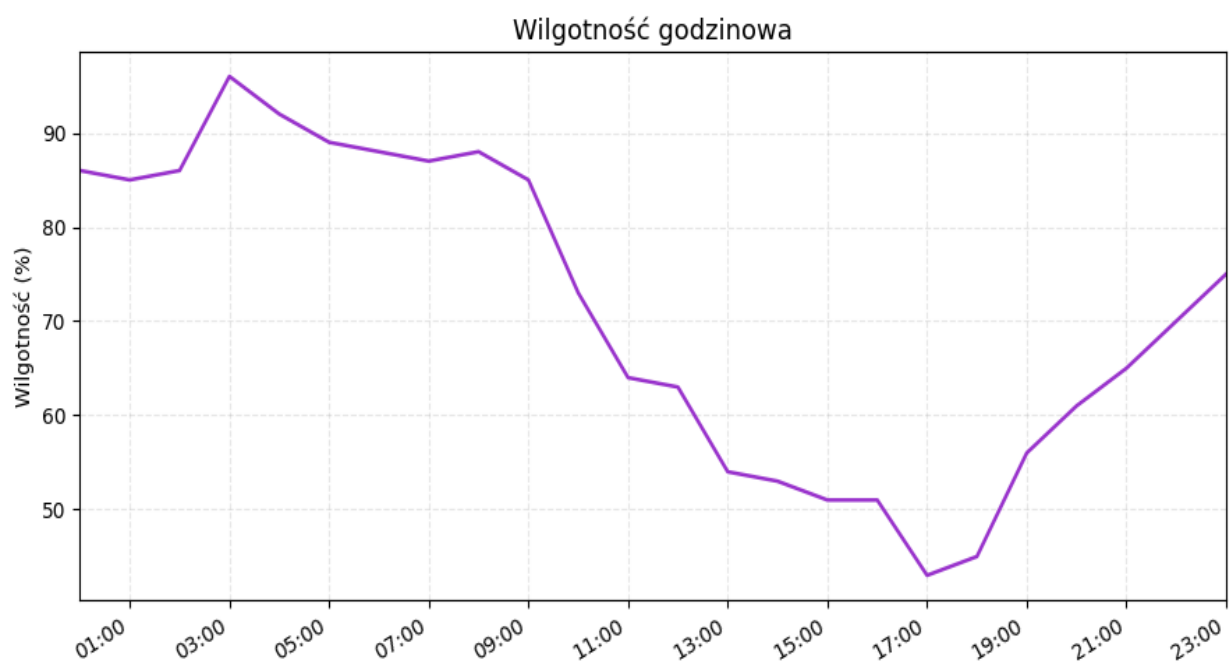
## Białystok - 2025-08-06 (Prognoza)



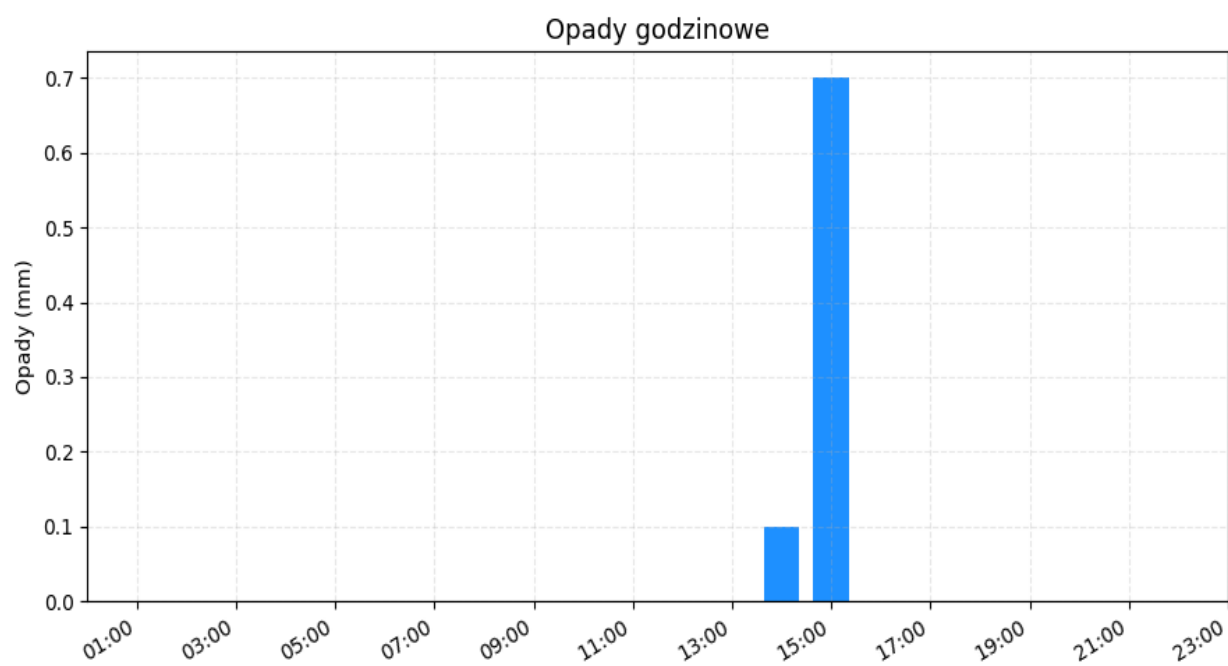
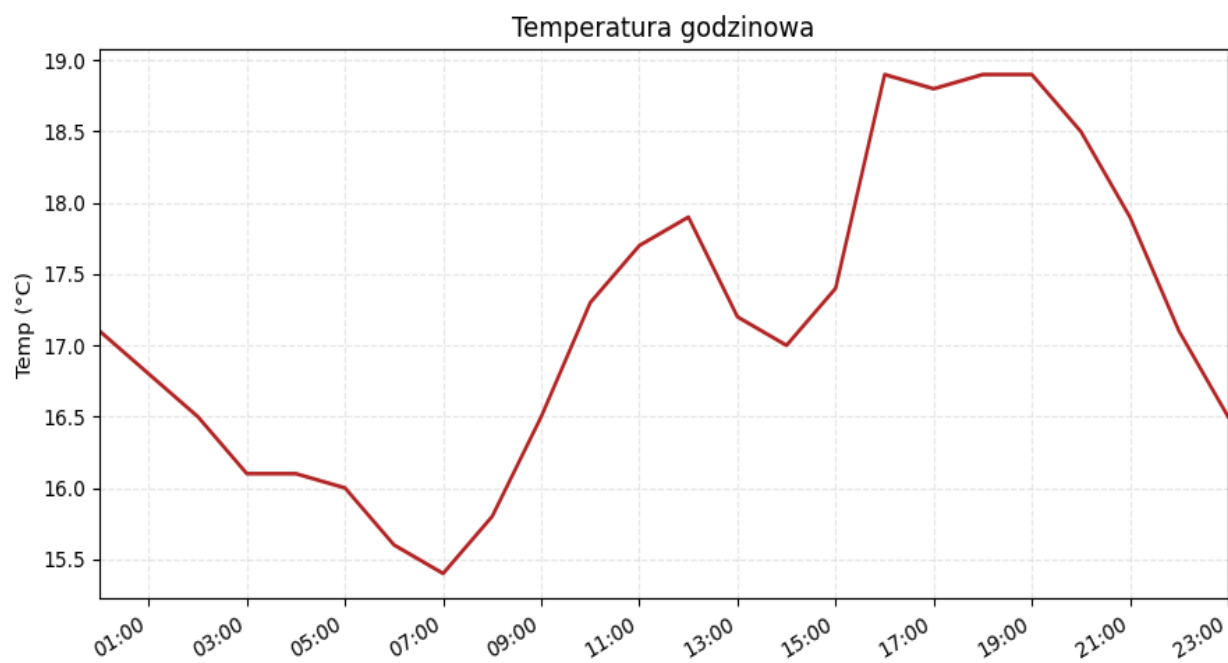


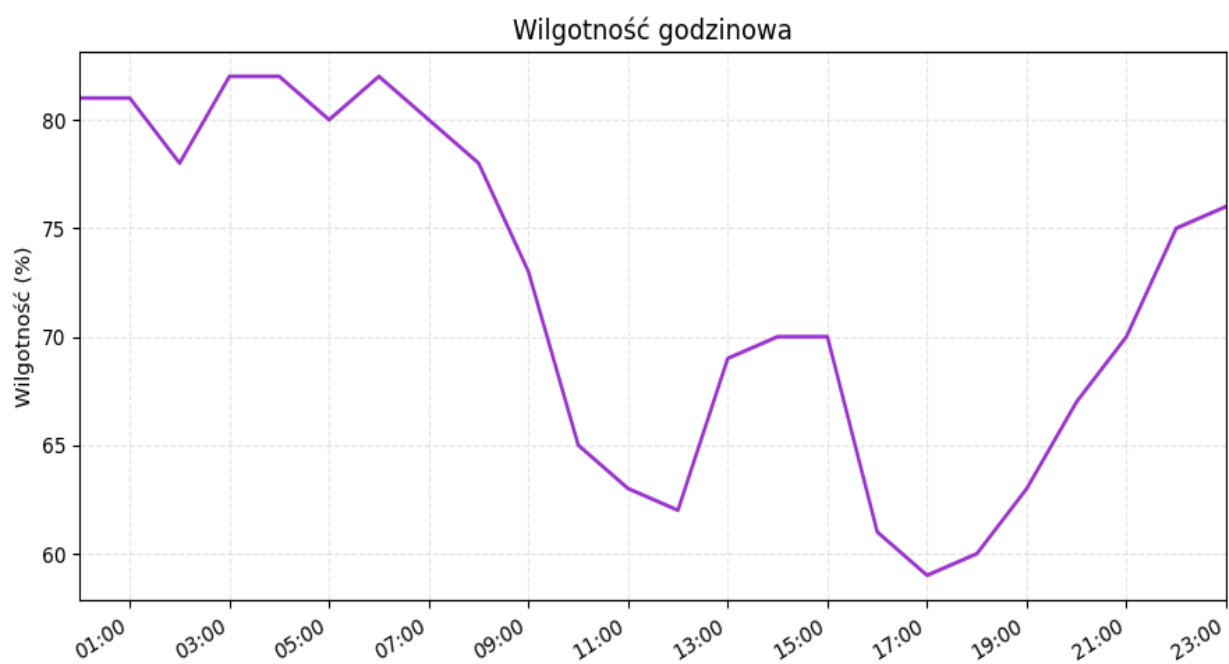
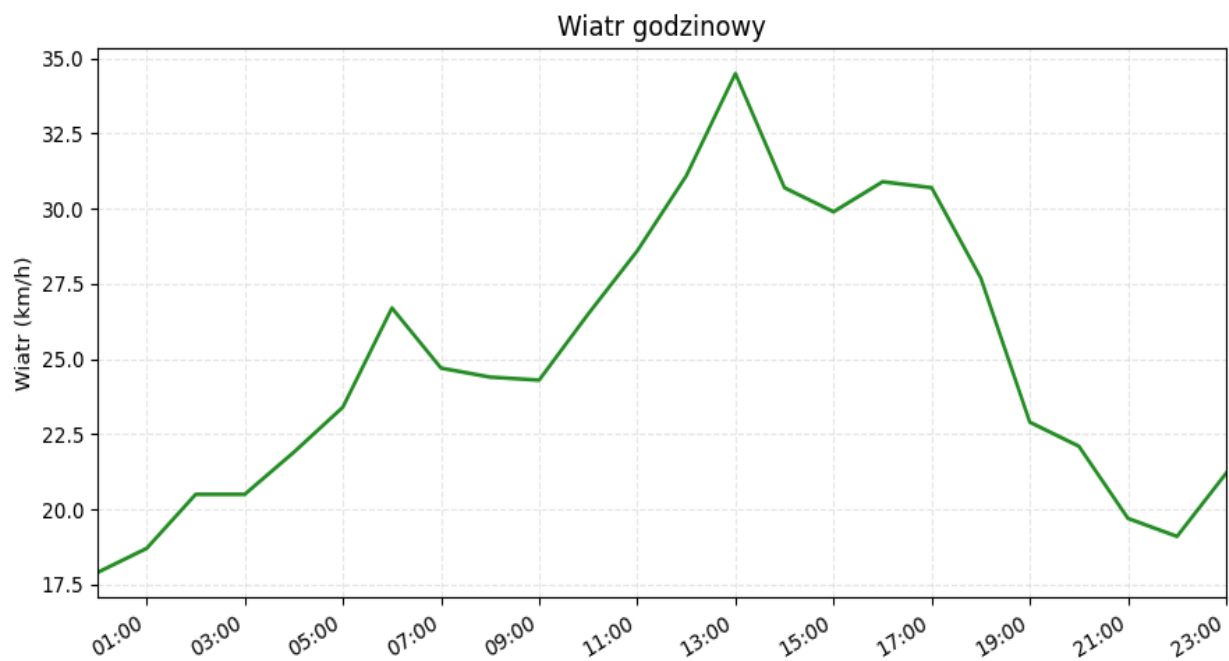
## Katowice - 2025-08-06 (Prognoza)





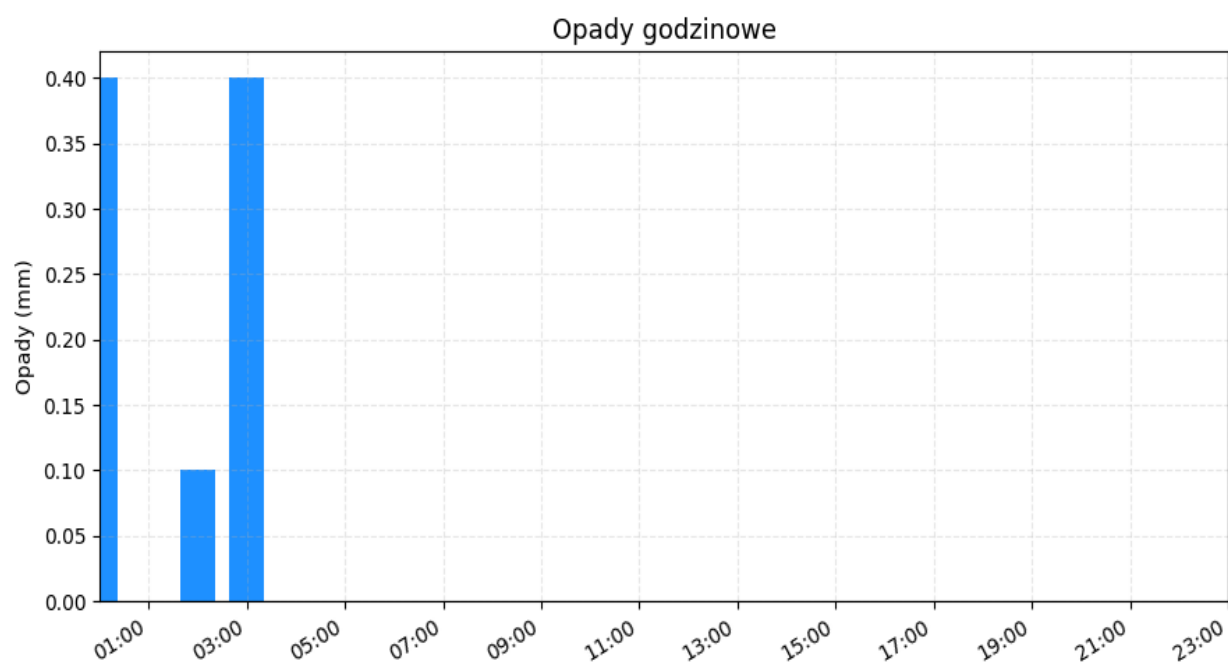
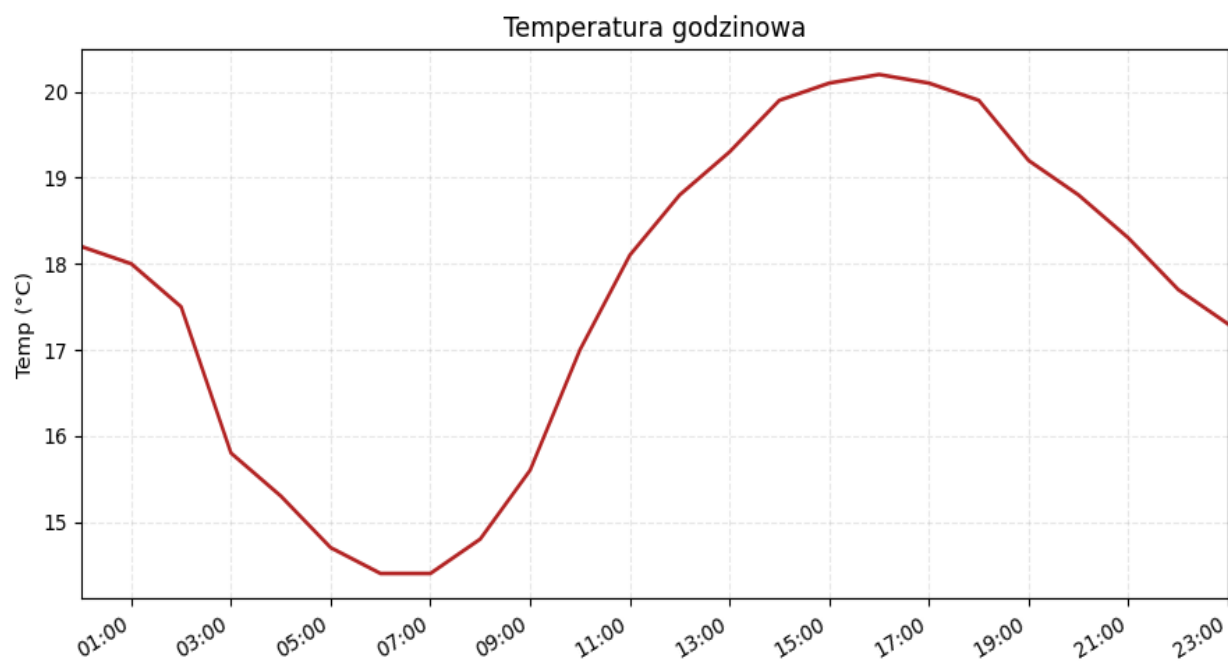
## Gdynia - 2025-08-06 (Prognoza)

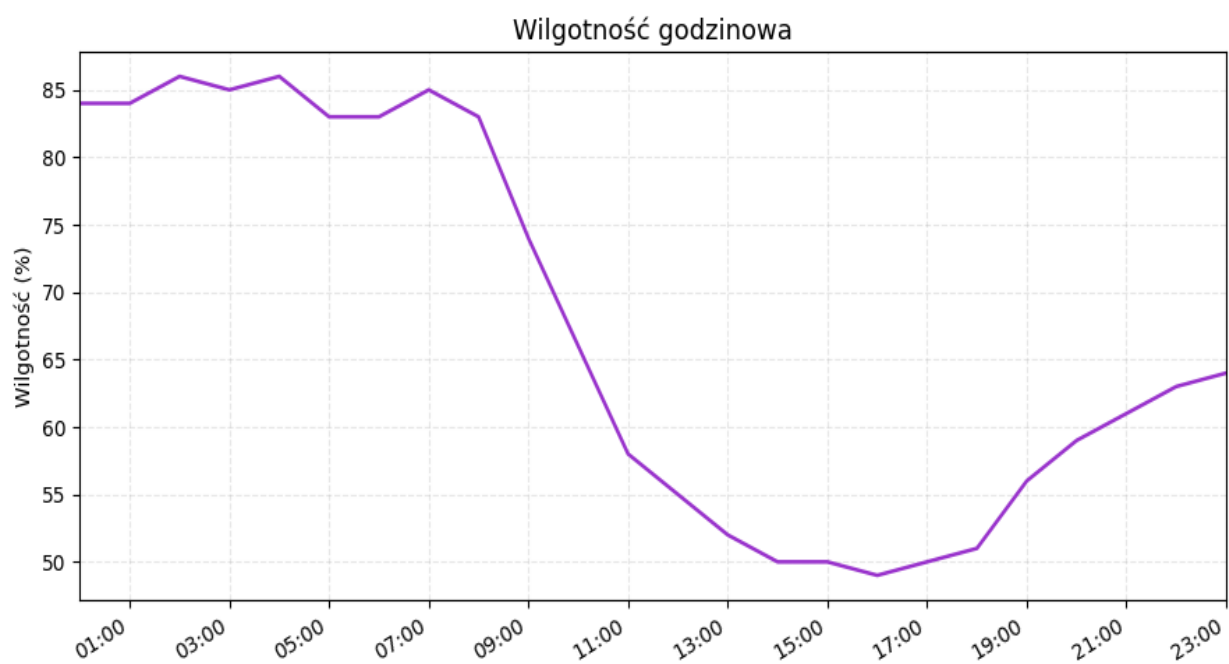
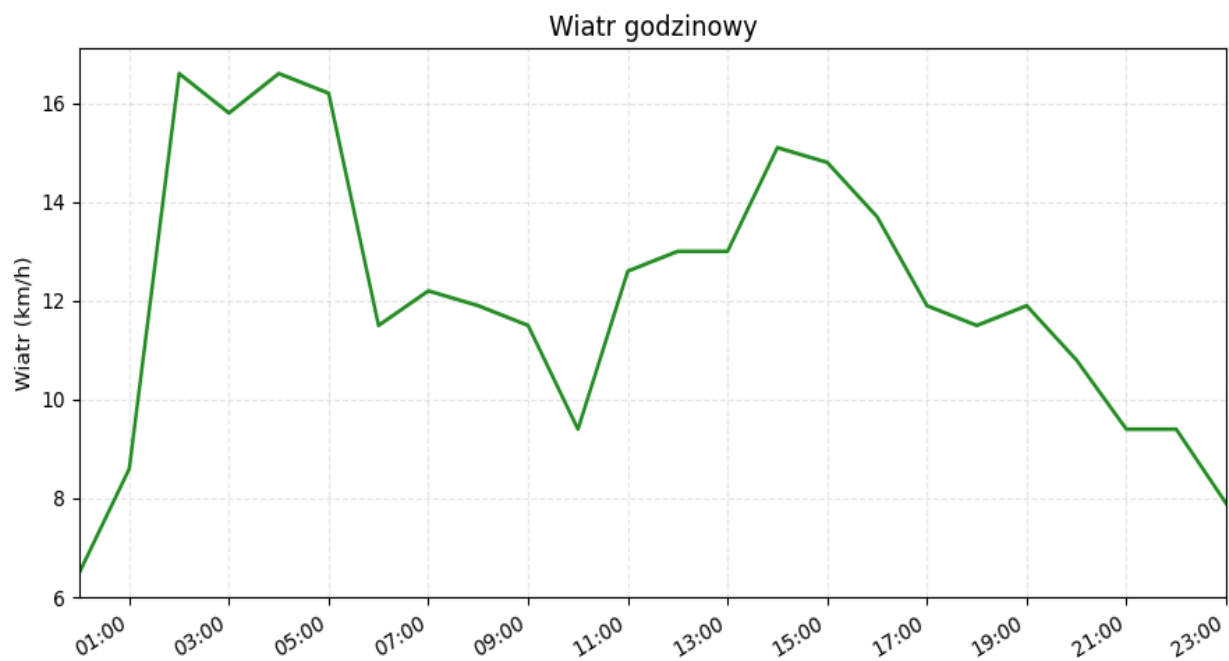




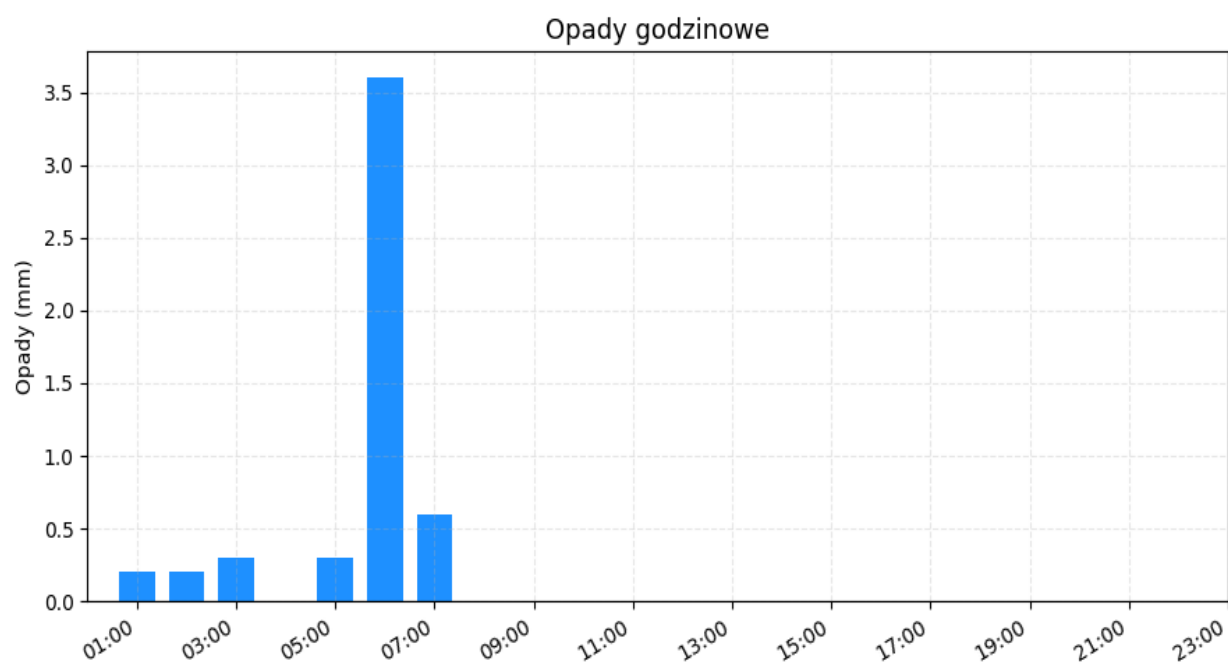
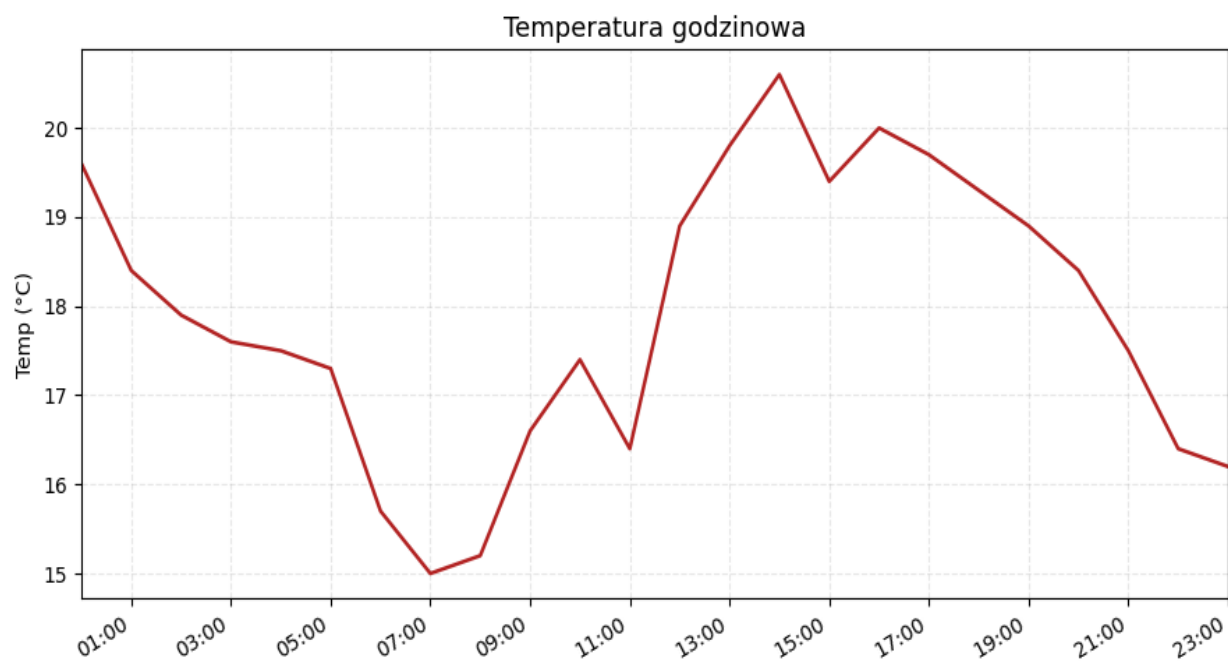


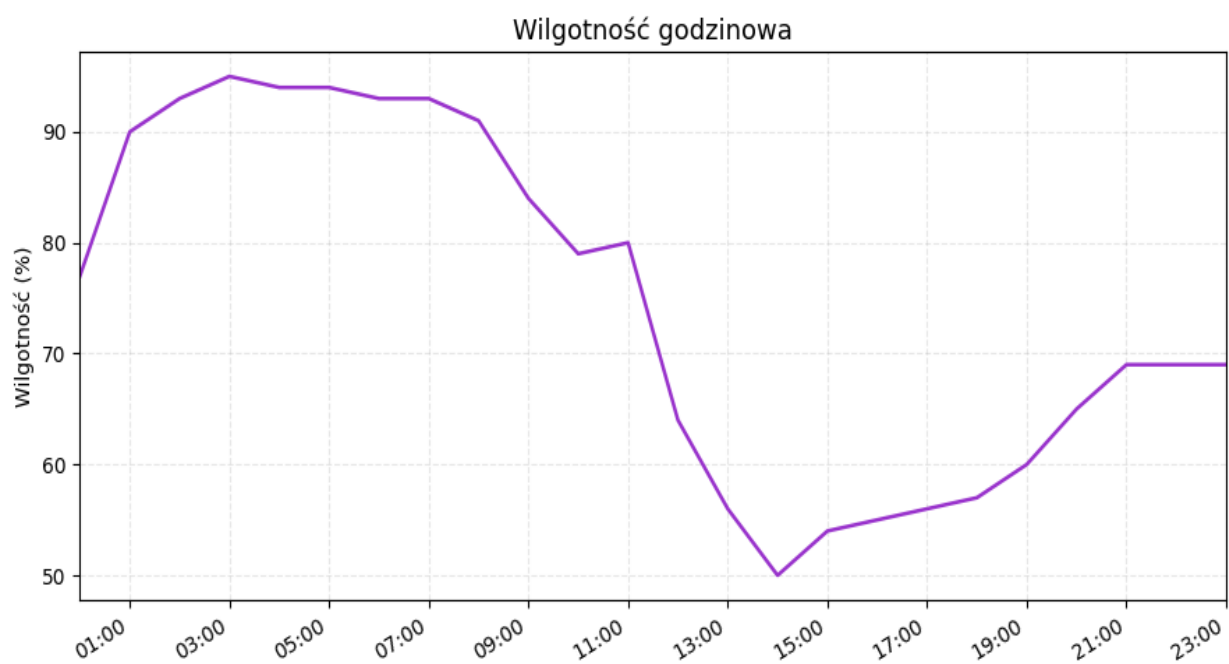
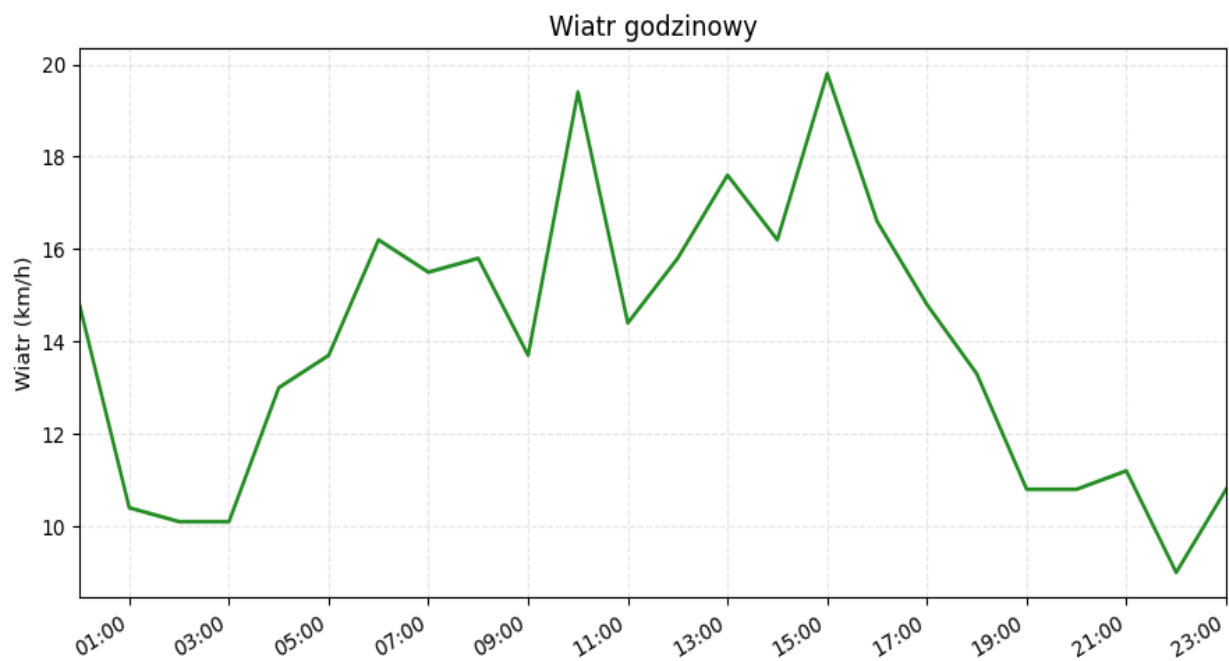
## Częstochowa - 2025-08-06 (Prognoza)



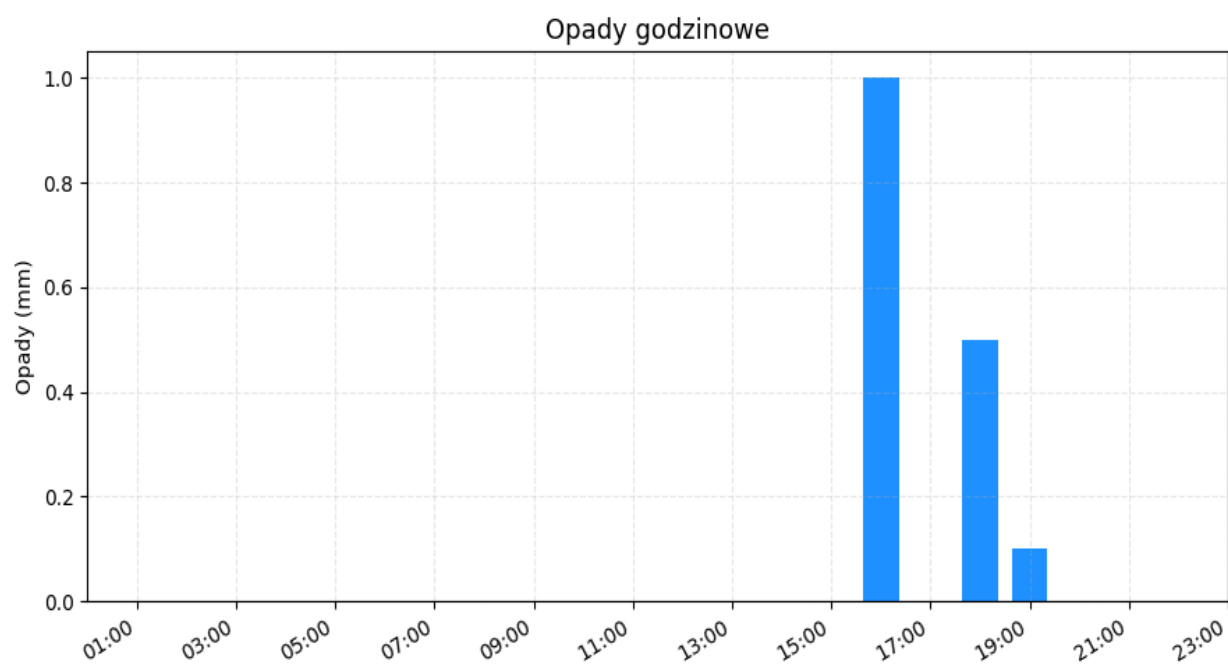
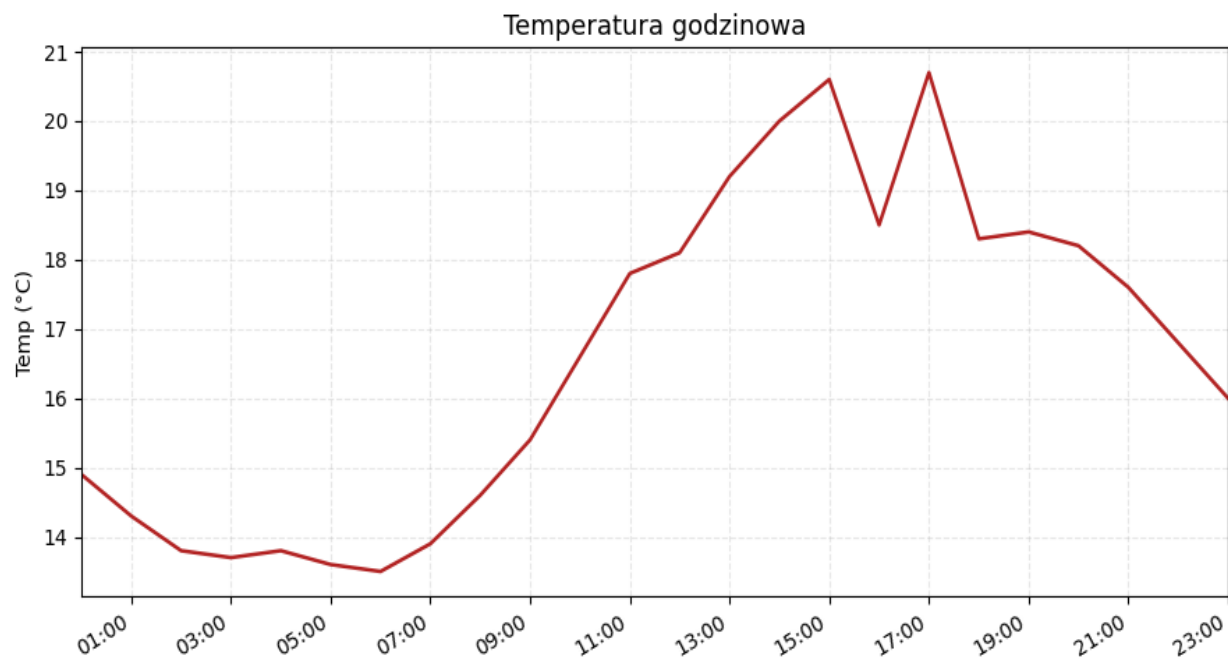


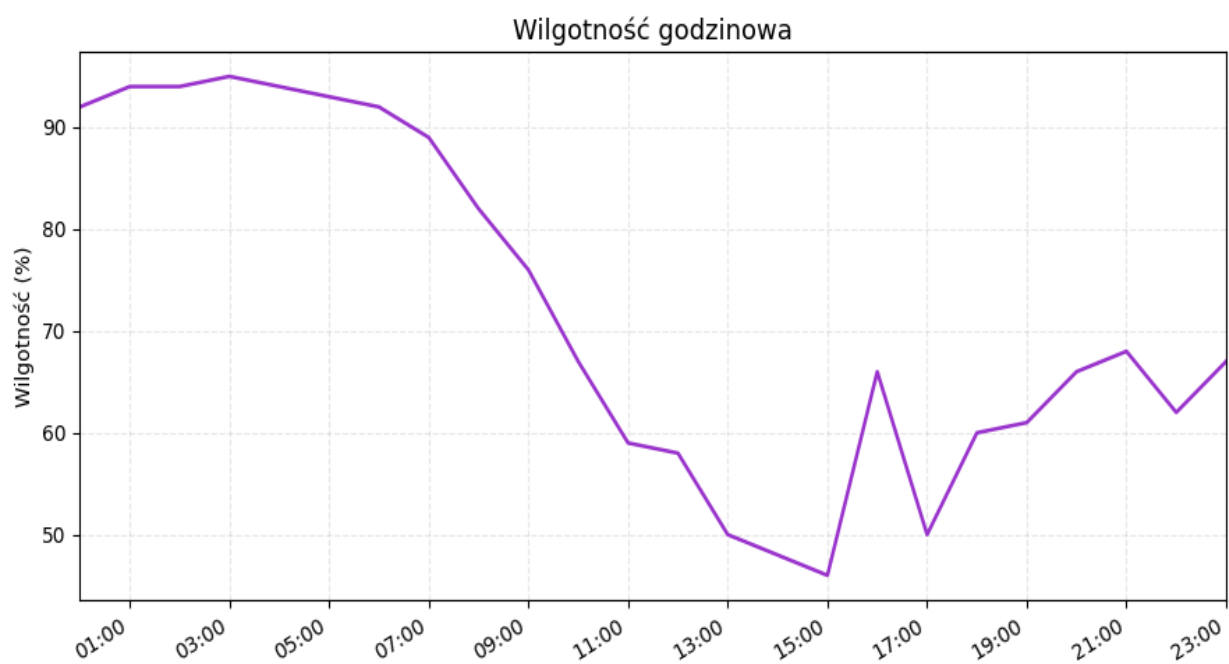
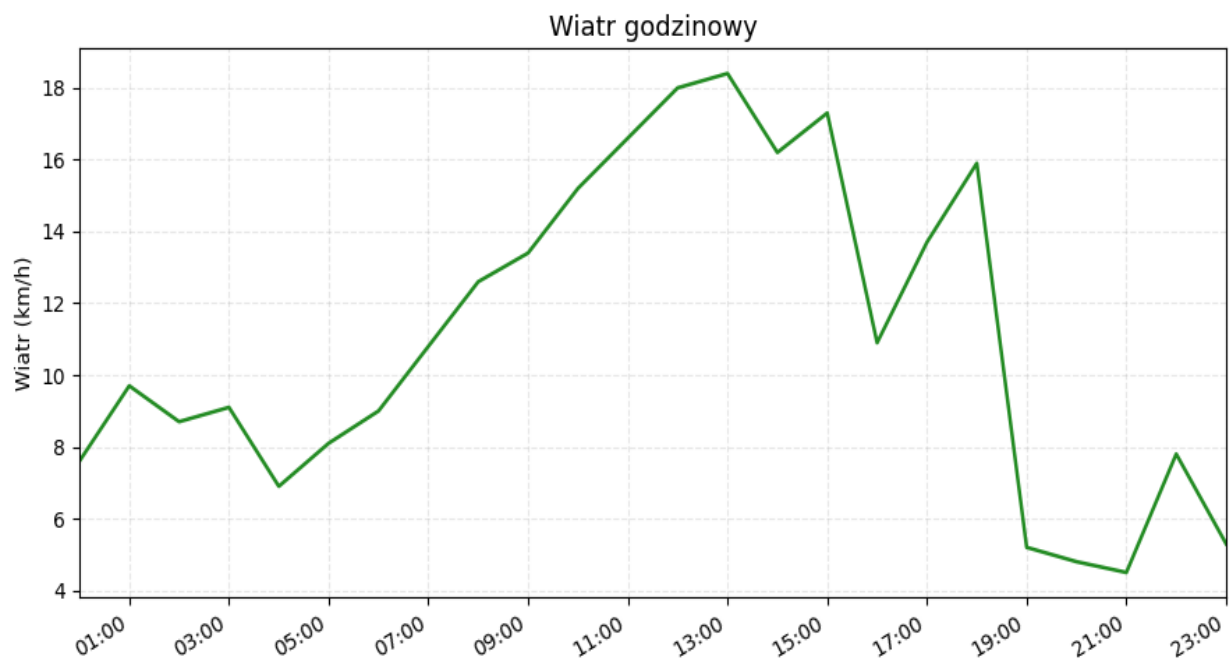
## Radom - 2025-08-06 (Prognoza)



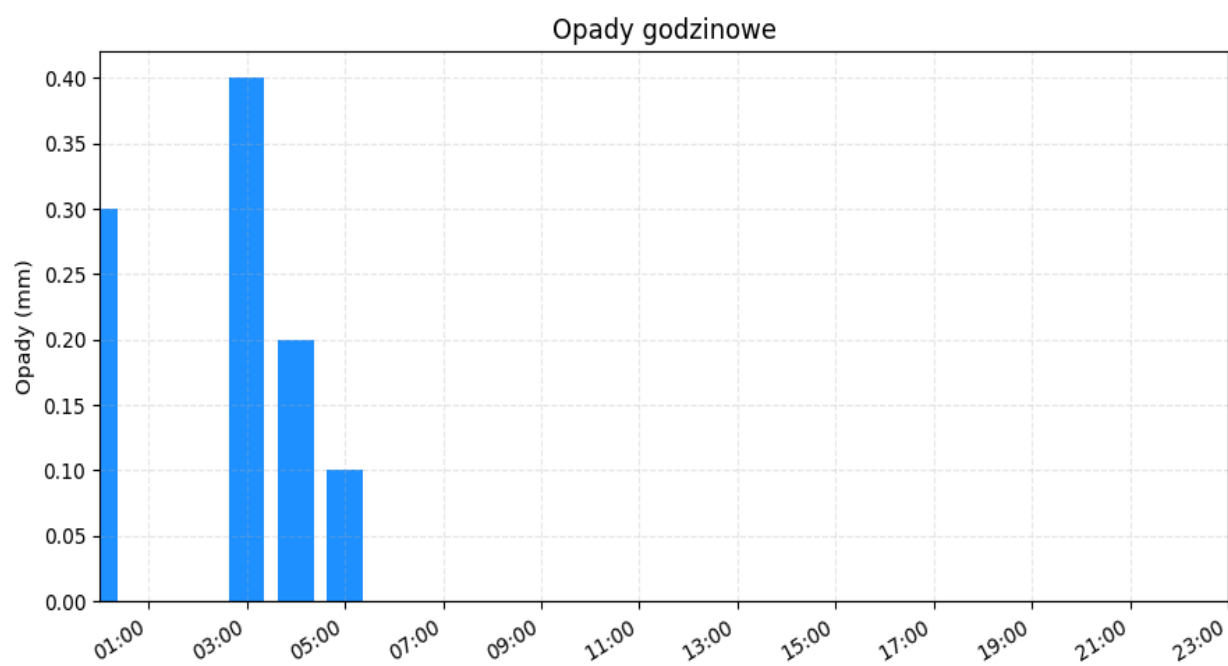
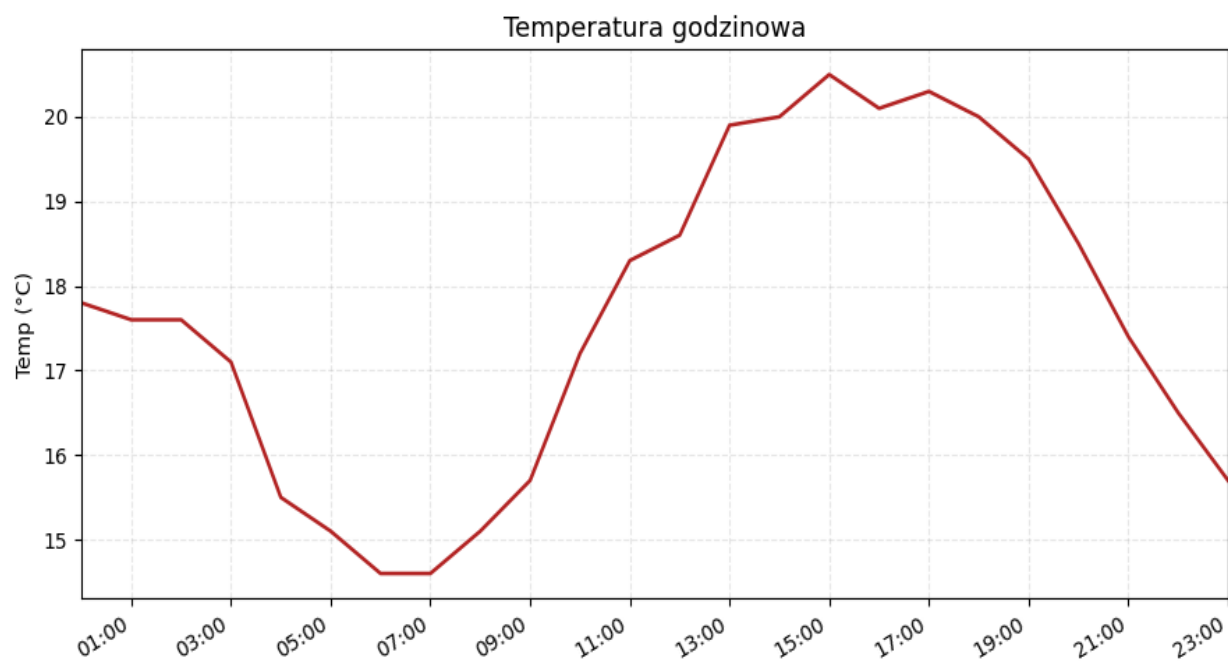


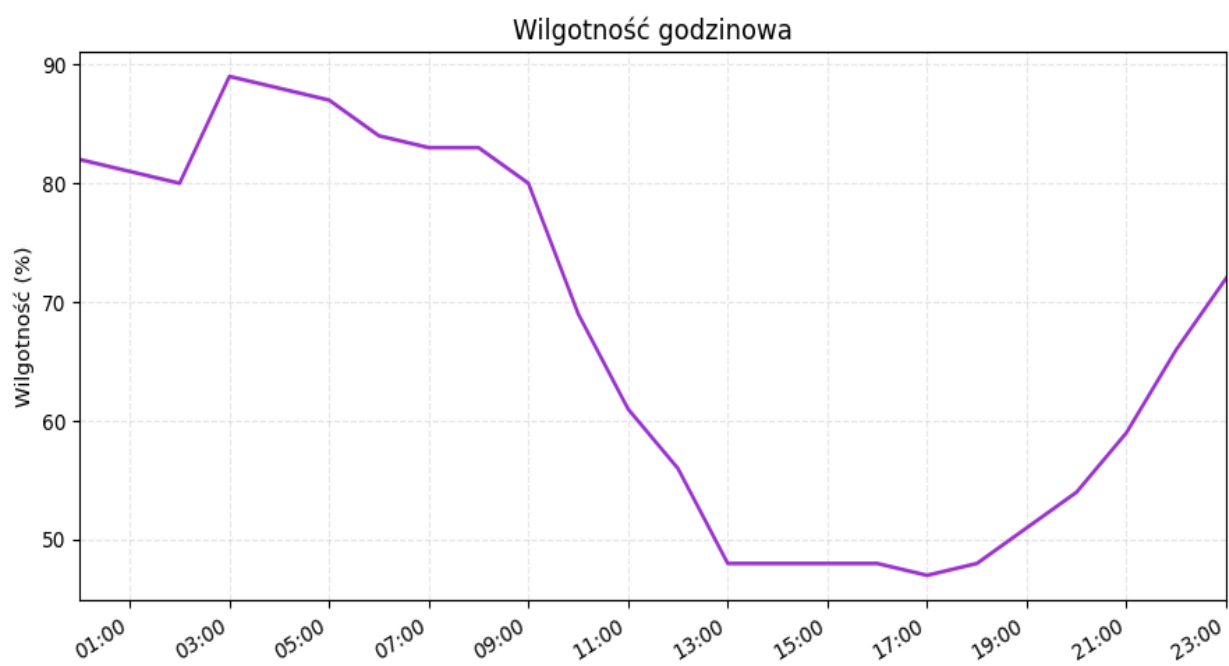
## Toruń - 2025-08-06 (Prognoza)





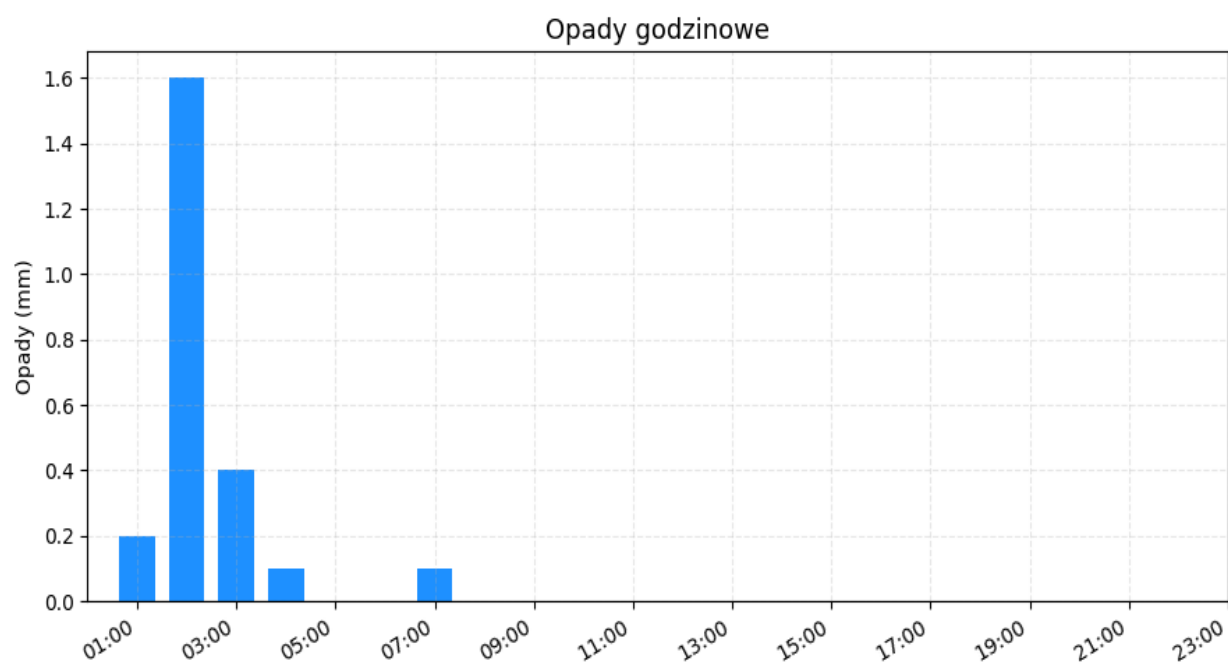
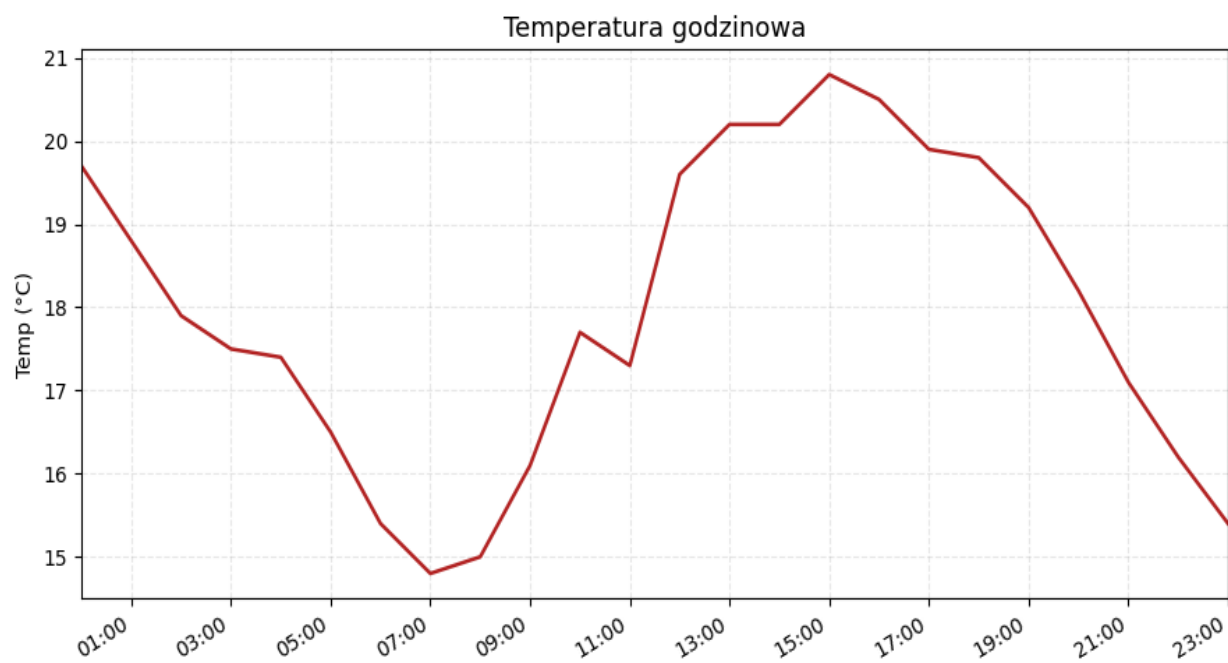
## Sosnowiec - 2025-08-06 (Prognoza)

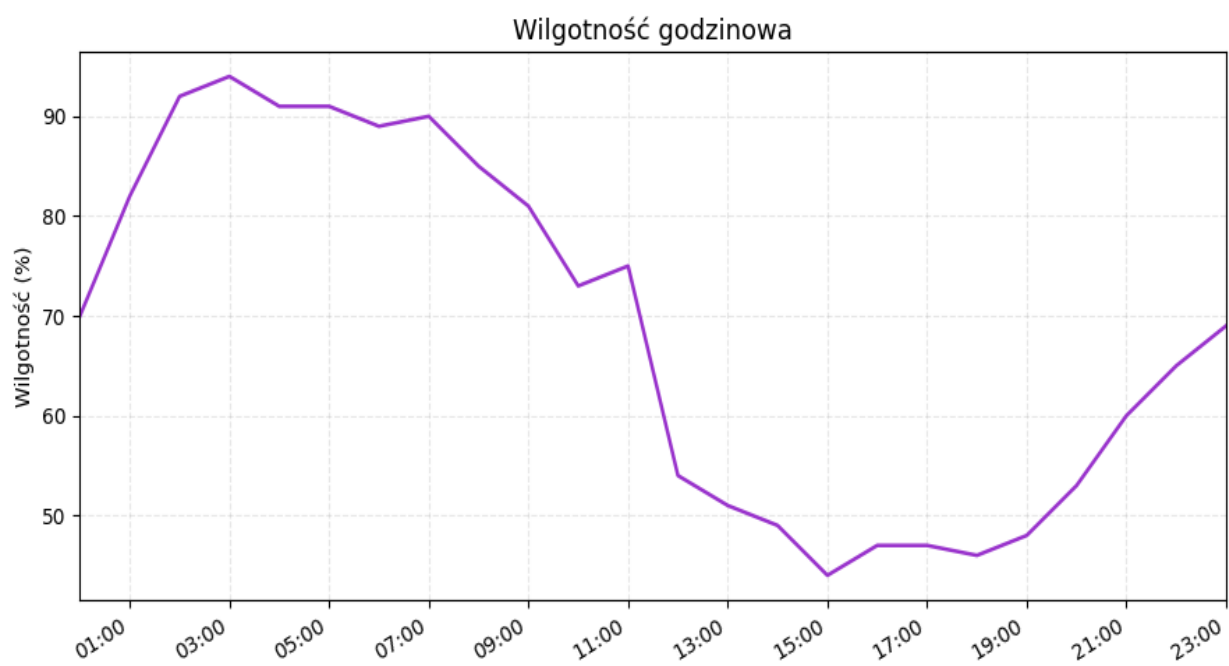




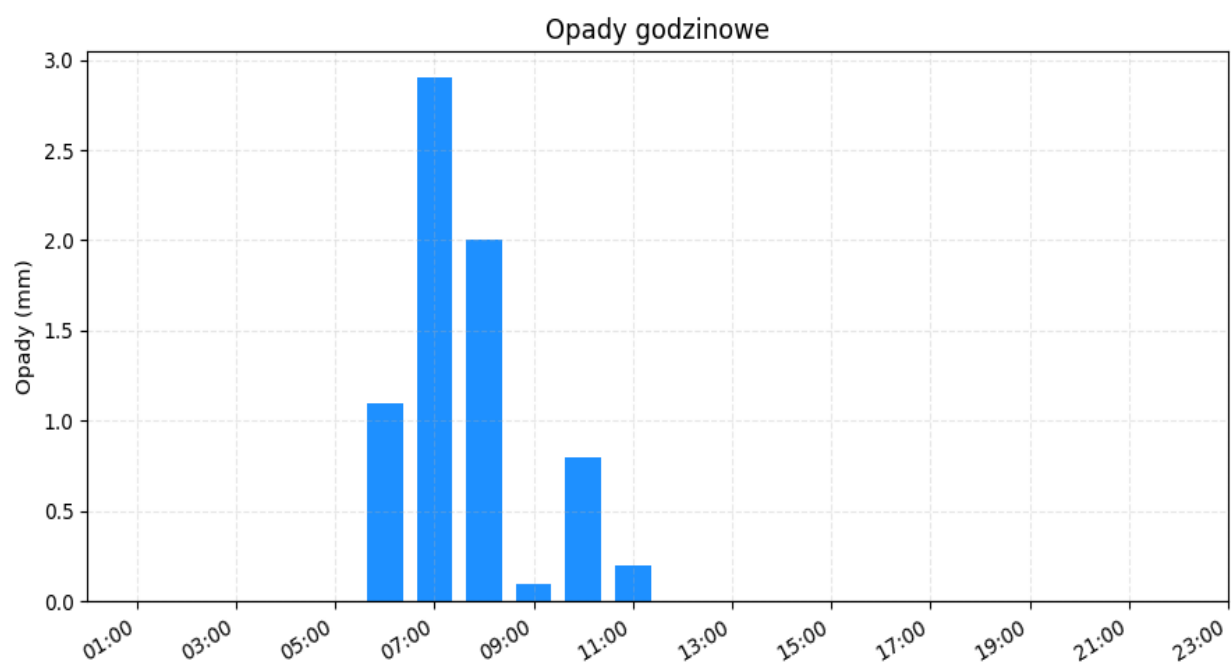
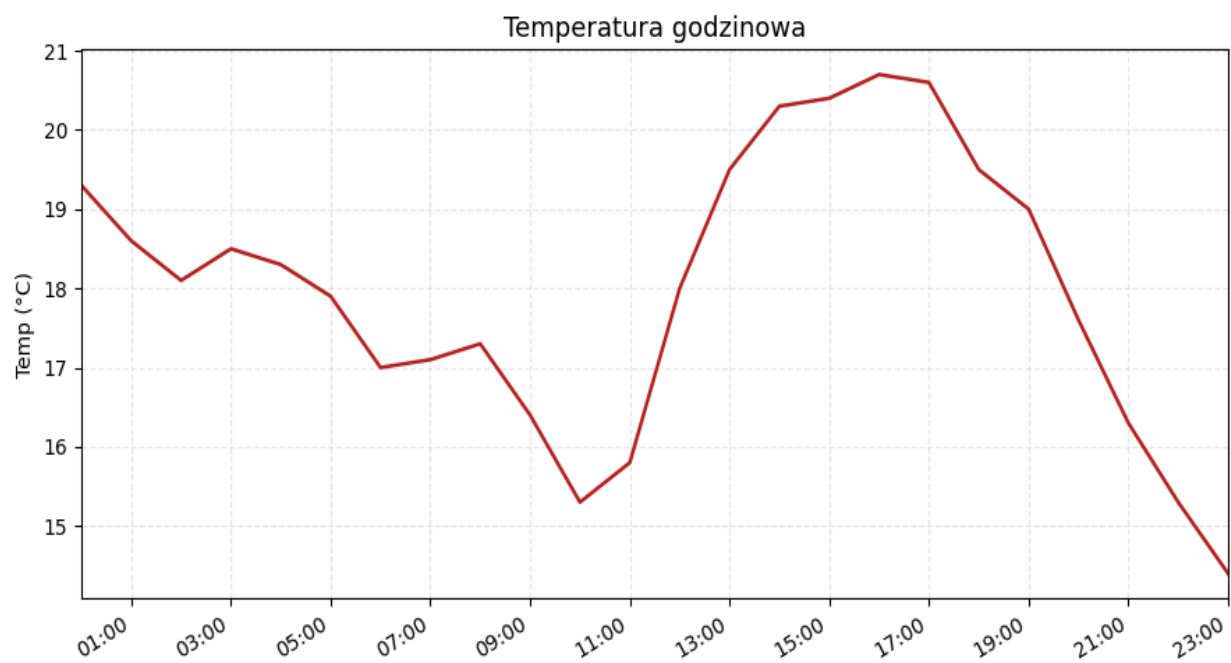


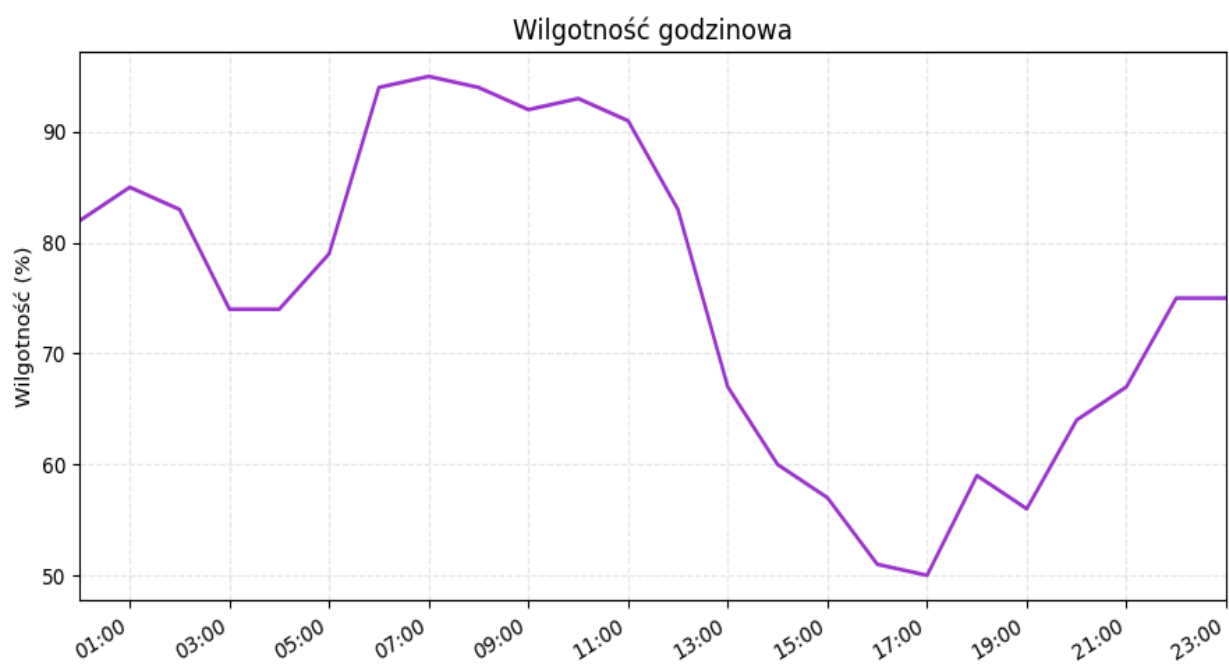
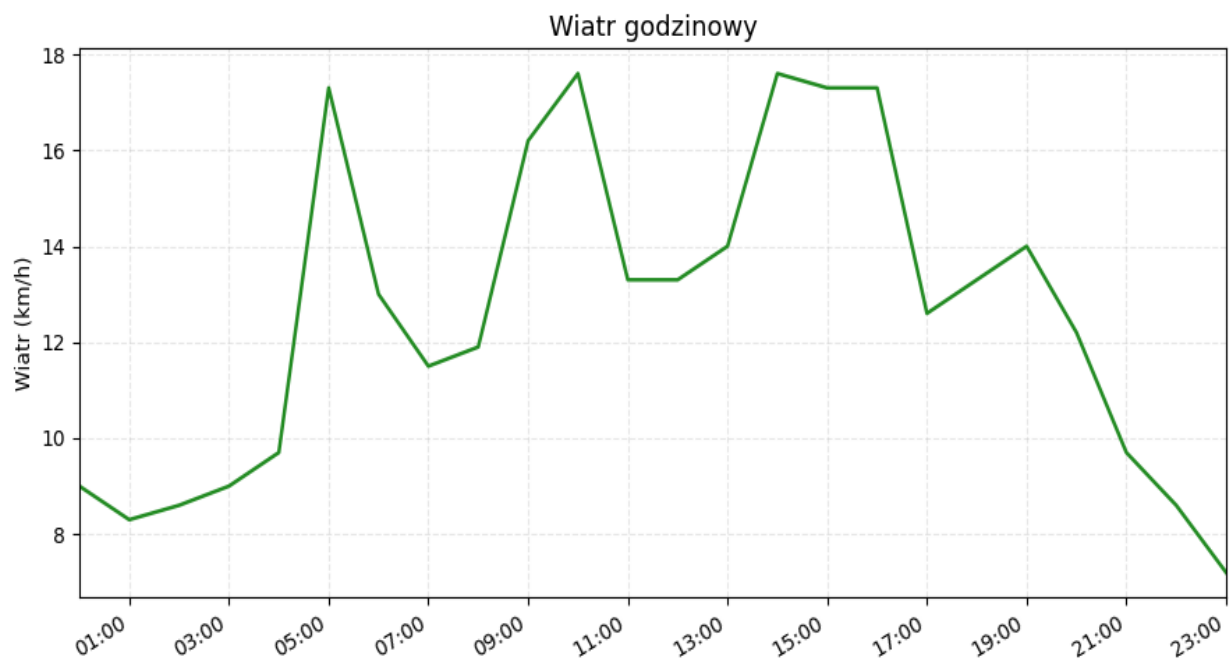
## Kielce - 2025-08-06 (Prognoza)



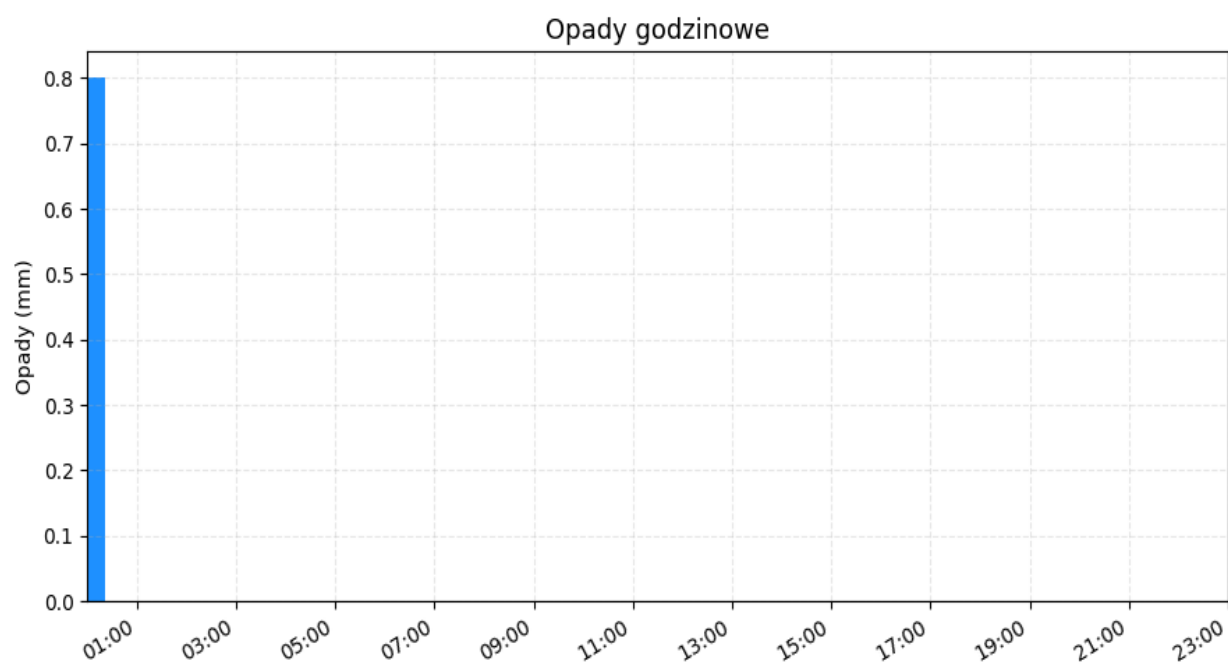
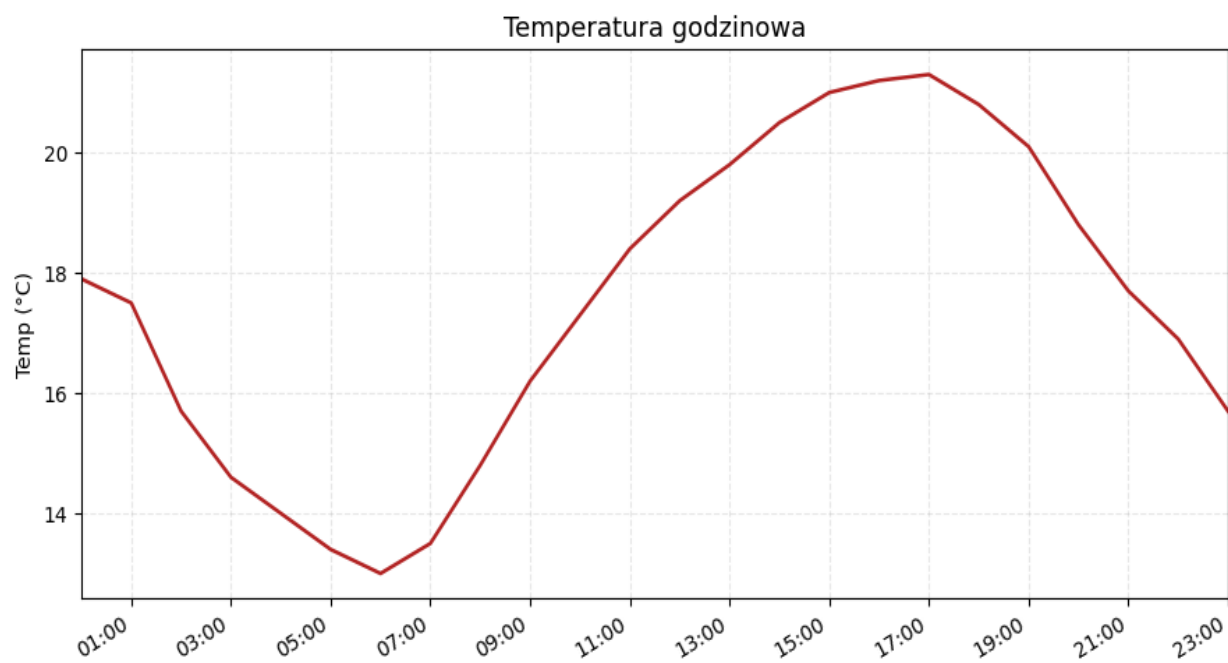


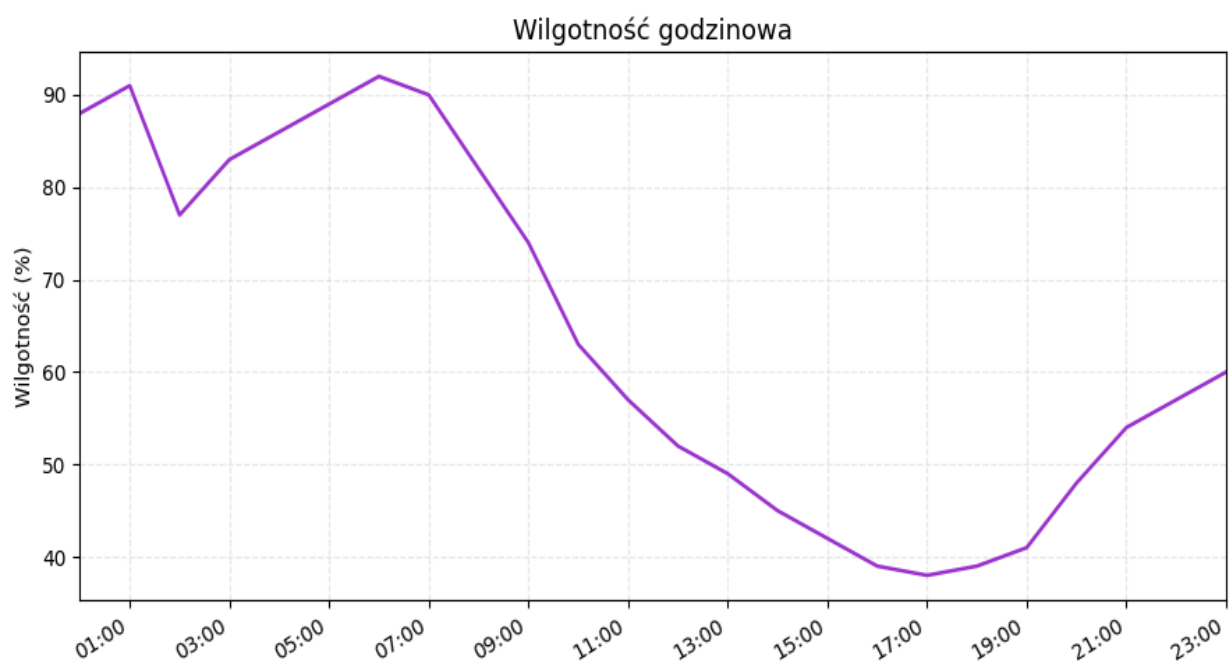
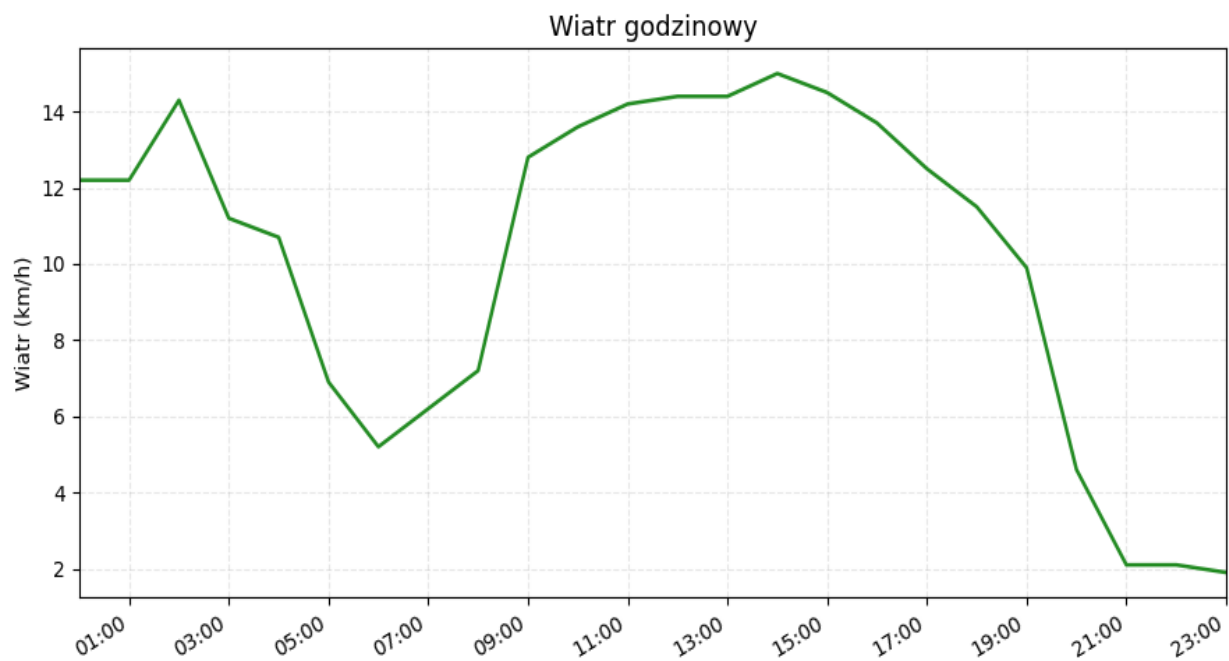
## Rzeszów - 2025-08-06 (Prognoza)





## Gliwice - 2025-08-06 (Prognoza)





## Zabrze - 2025-08-06 (Prognoza)

