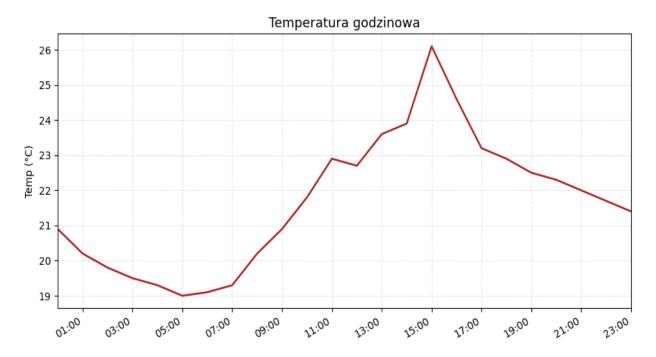
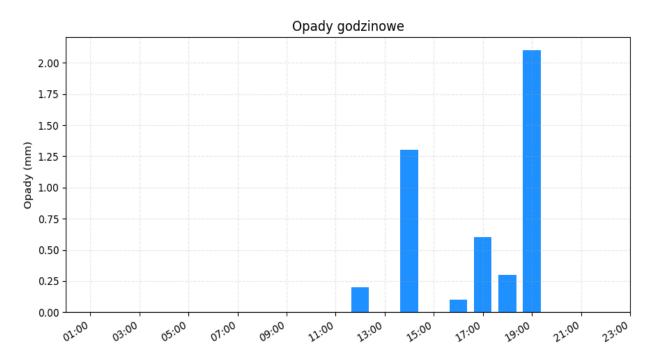
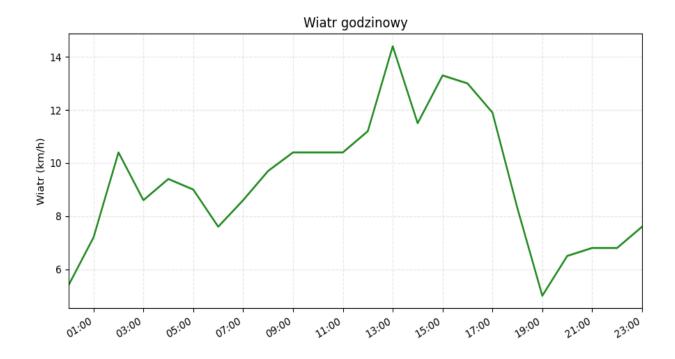
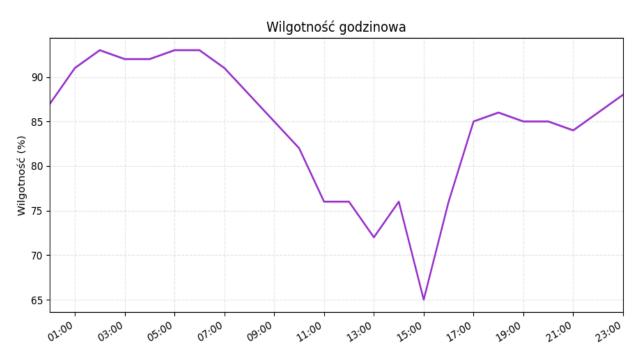
Warszawa - 2025-07-20 (Prognoza)

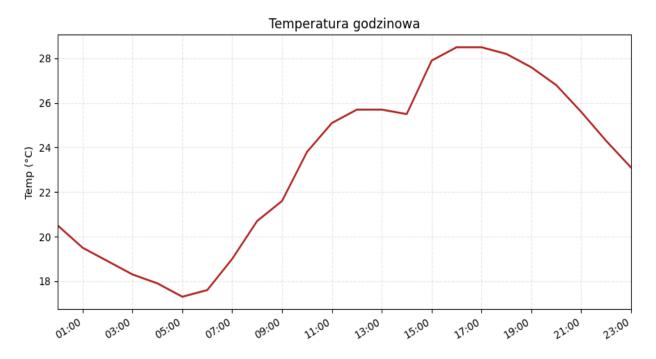


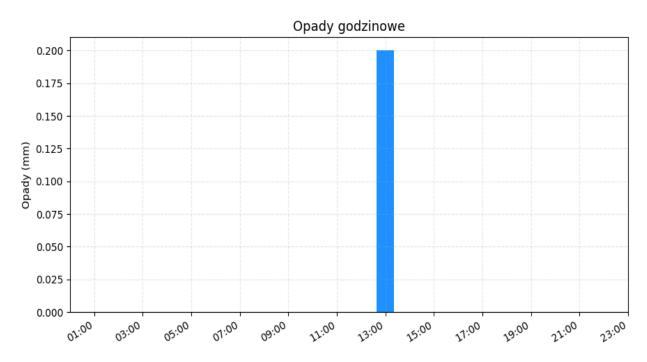


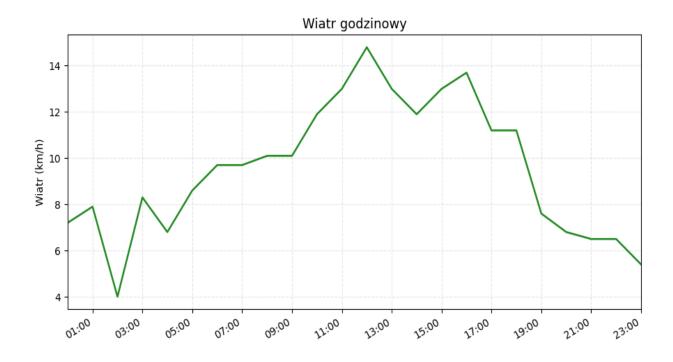


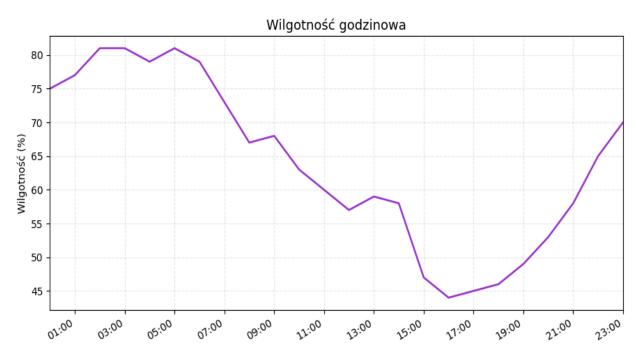


Kraków - 2025-07-20 (Prognoza)

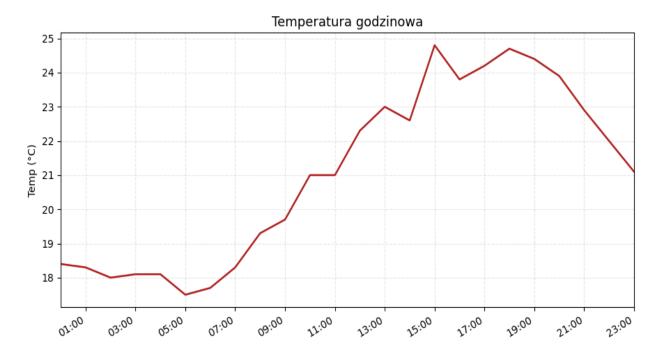


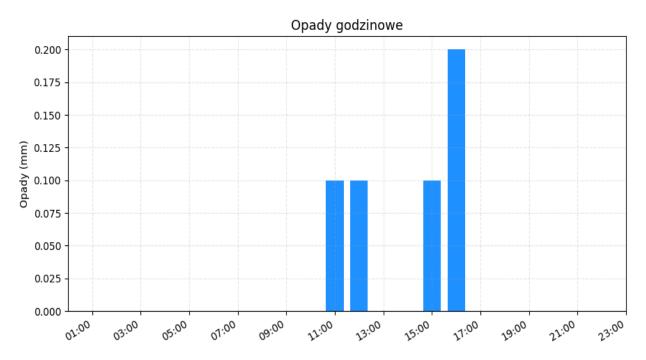


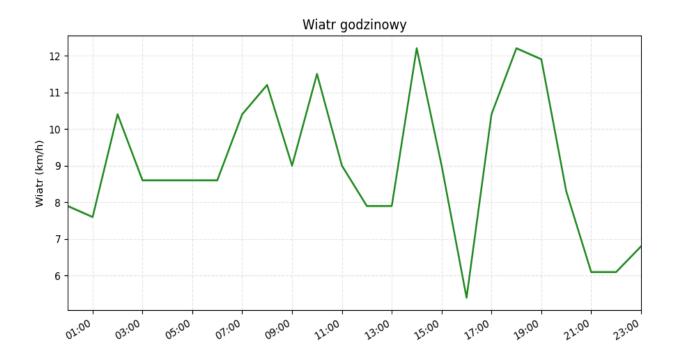


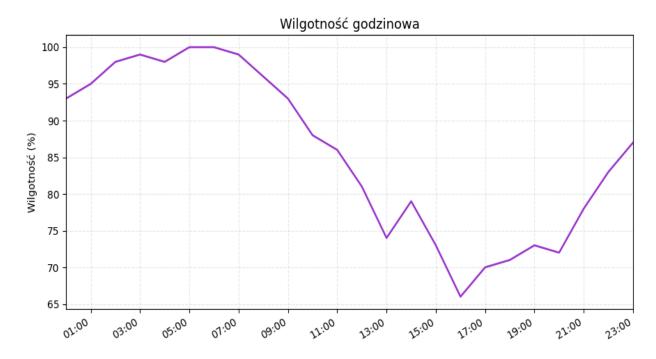


Łódź – 2025-07-20 (Prognoza)

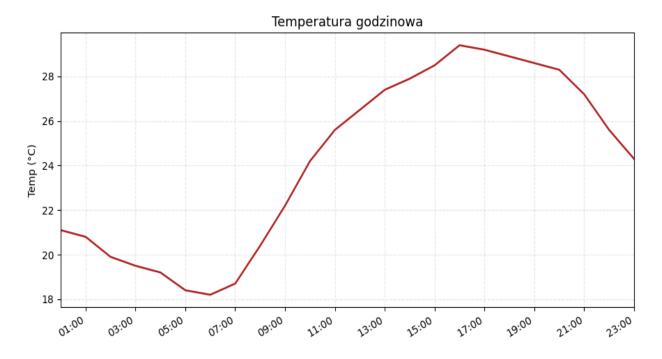




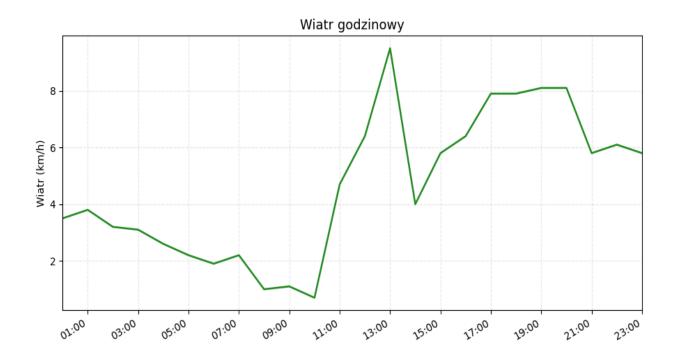


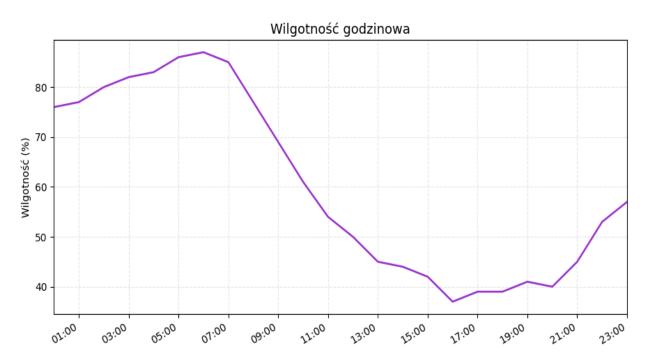


Wrocław - 2025-07-20 (Prognoza)

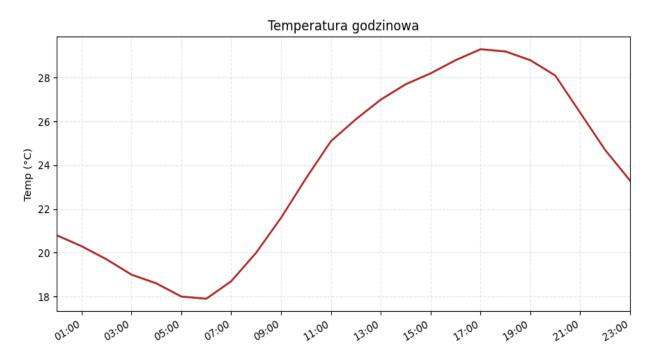




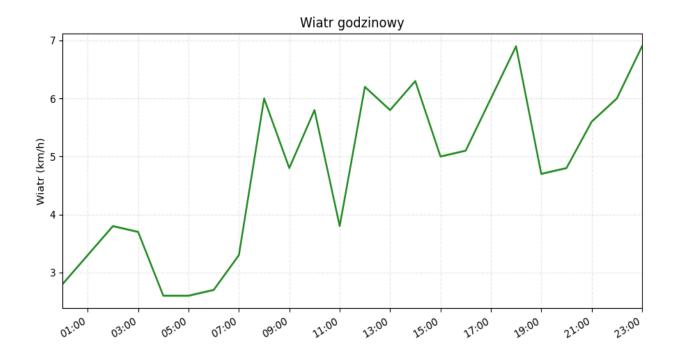


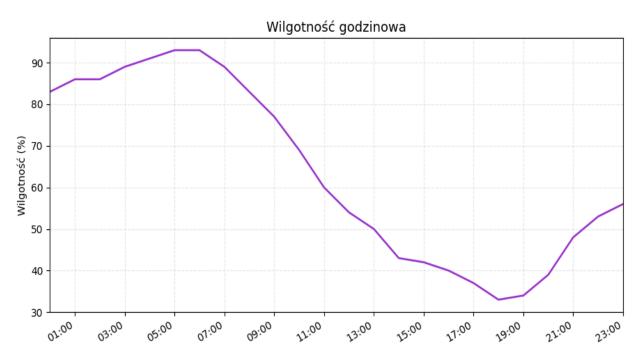


Poznań – 2025-07-20 (Prognoza)

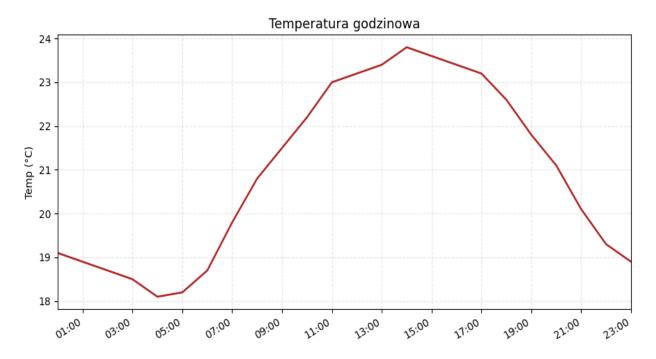




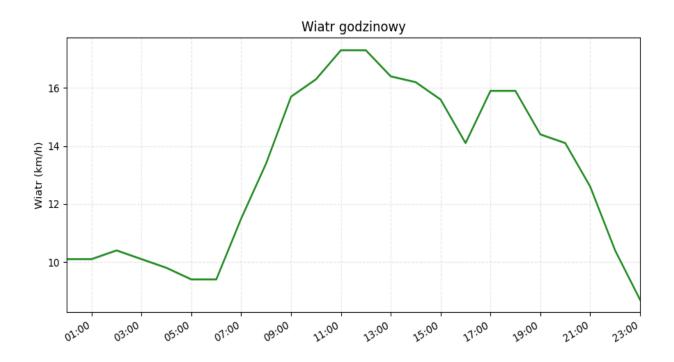


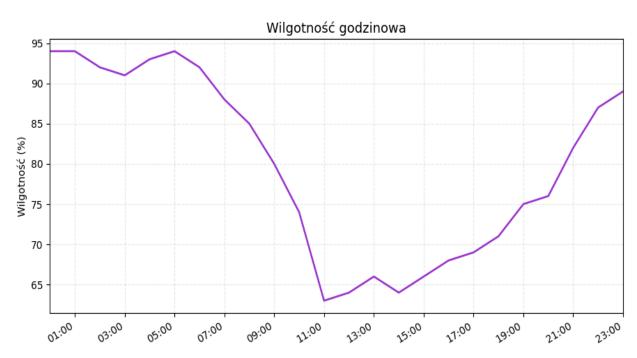


Gdańsk - 2025-07-20 (Prognoza)

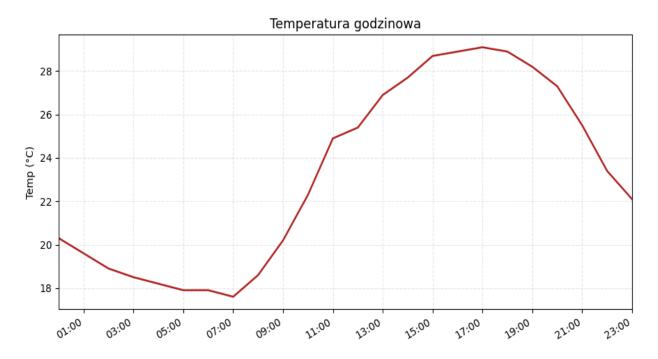




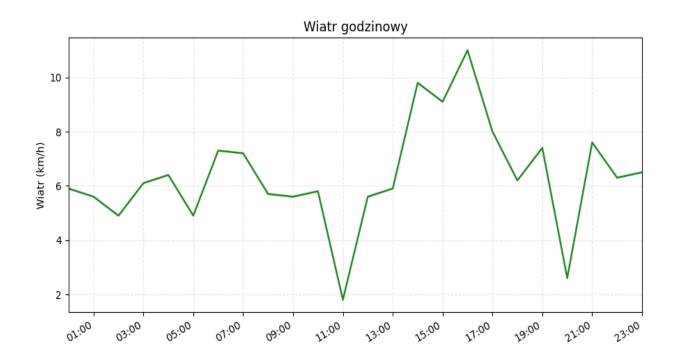


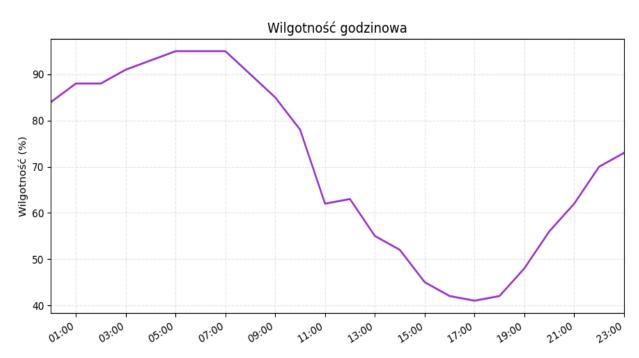


Szczecin - 2025-07-20 (Prognoza)

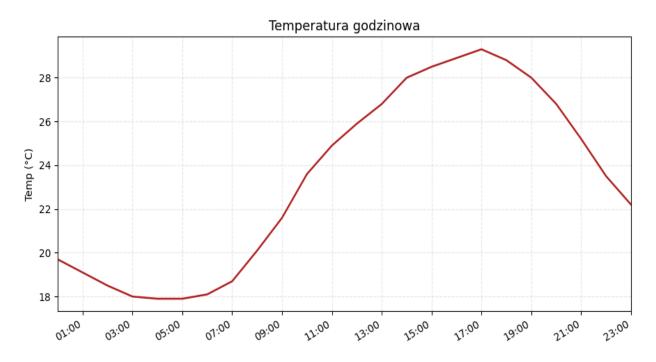




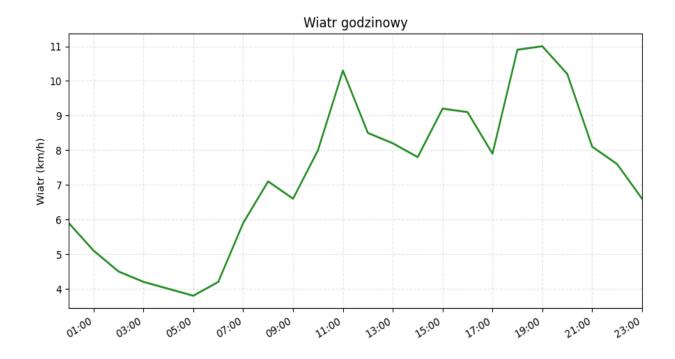


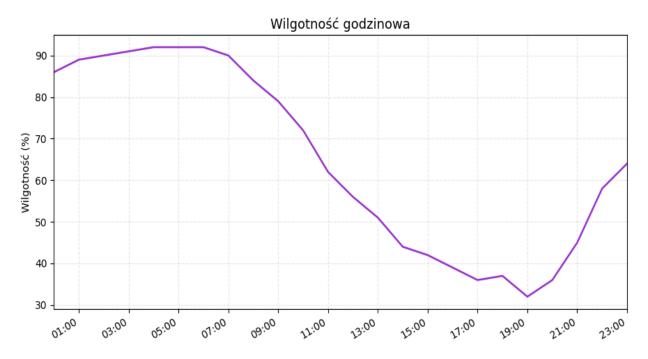


Bydgoszcz – 2025-07-20 (Prognoza)

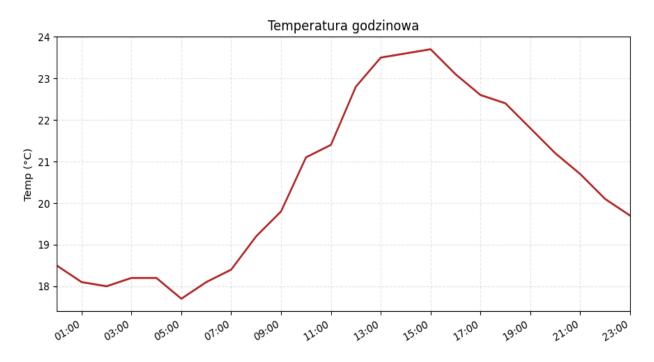


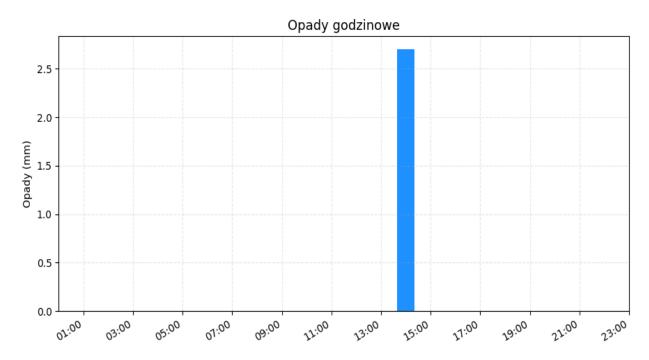


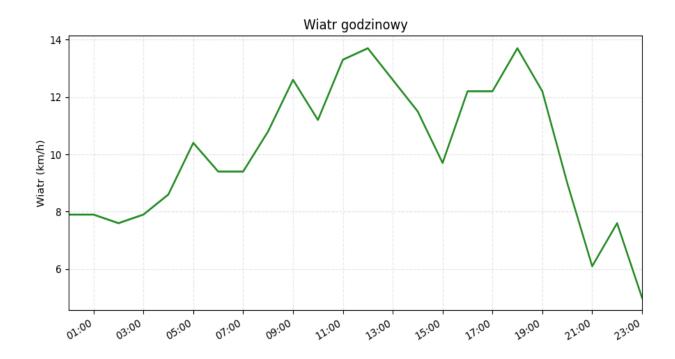


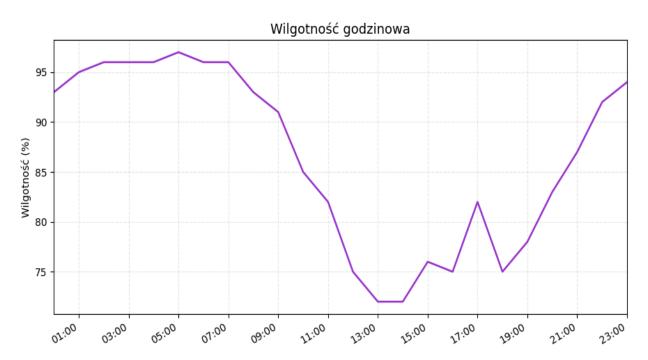


Lublin - 2025-07-20 (Prognoza)

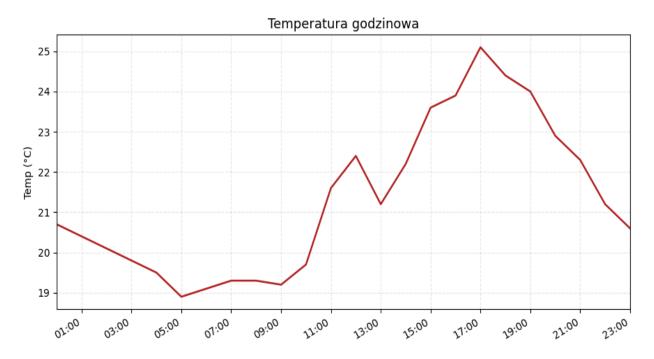


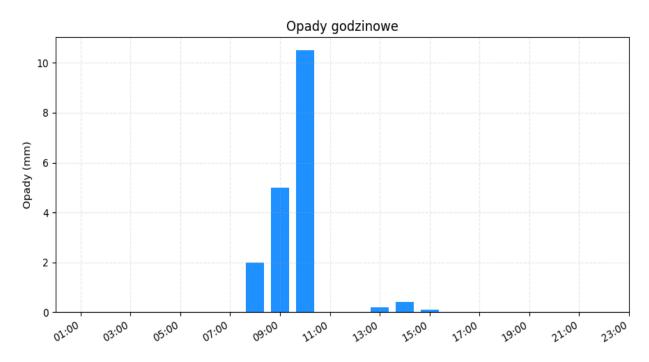


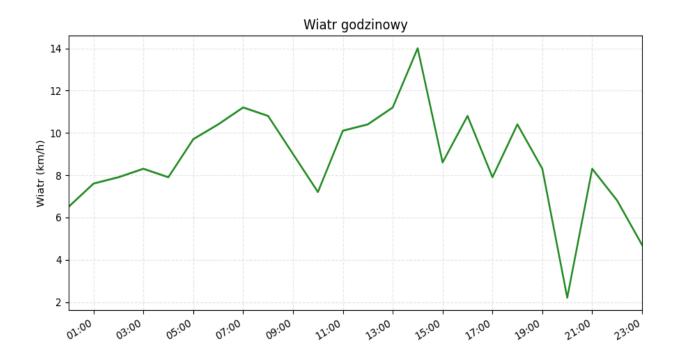


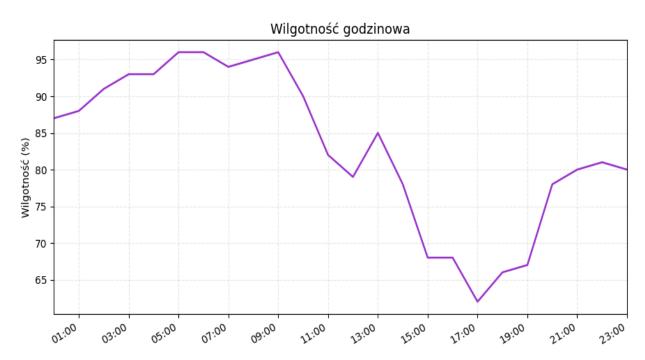


Białystok - 2025-07-20 (Prognoza)

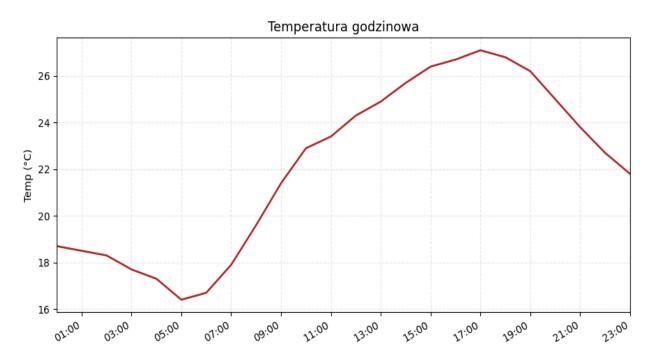


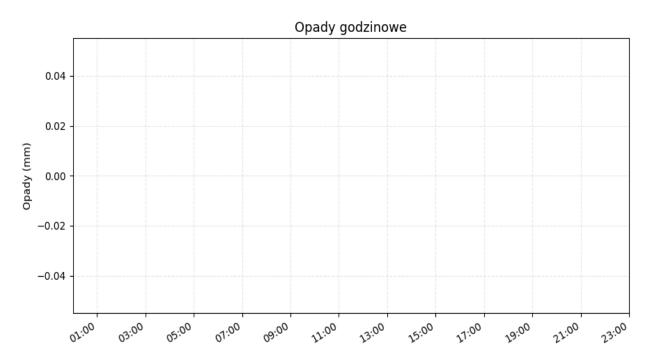


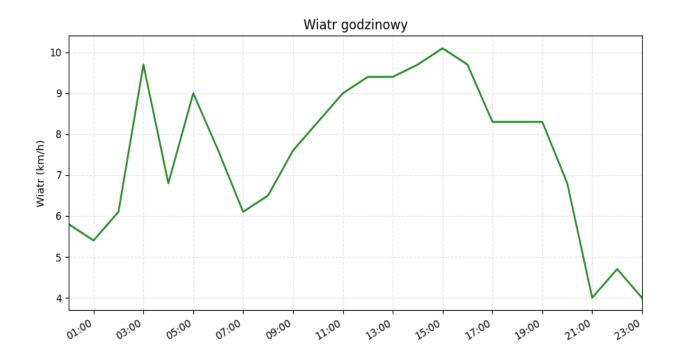


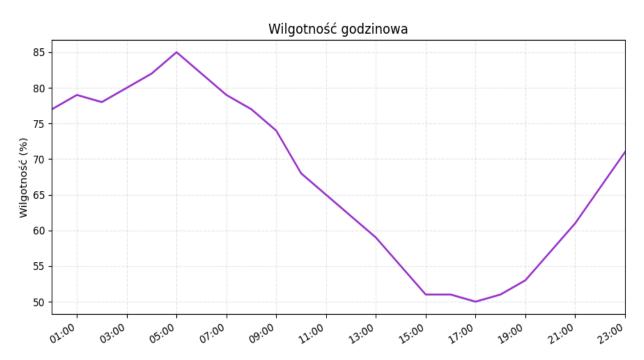


Katowice - 2025-07-20 (Prognoza)

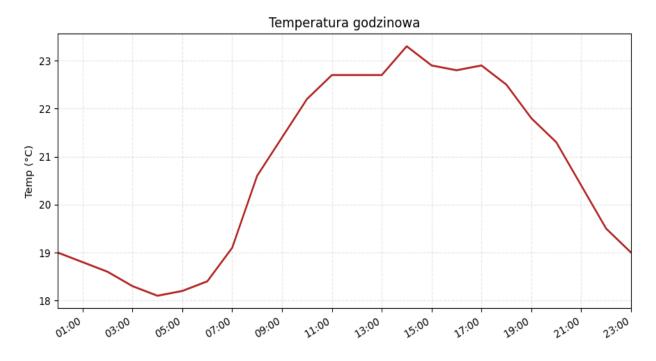




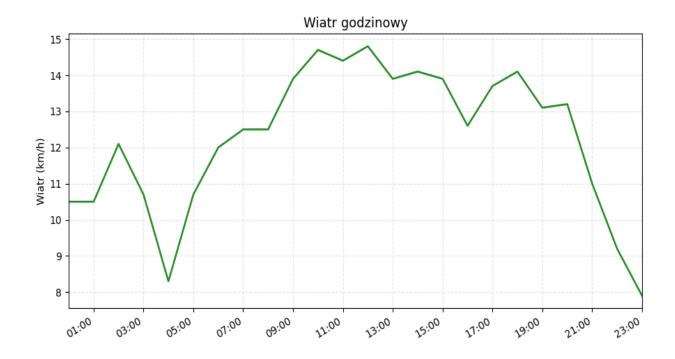


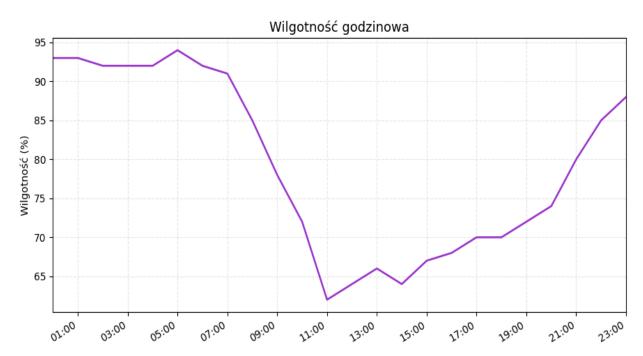


Gdynia – 2025-07-20 (Prognoza)

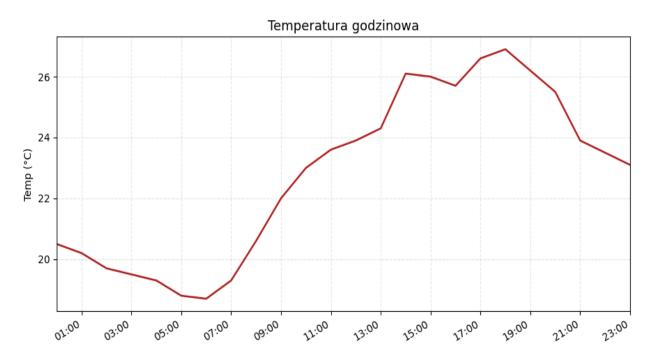




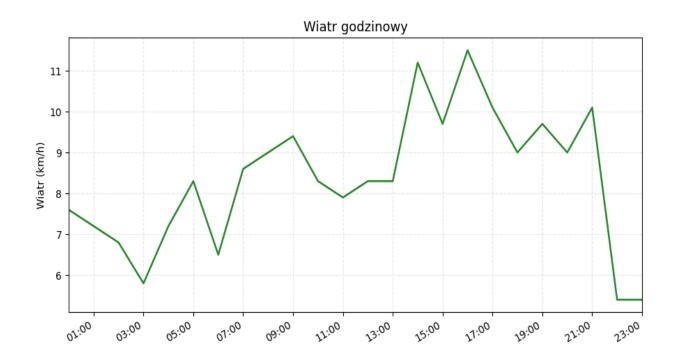


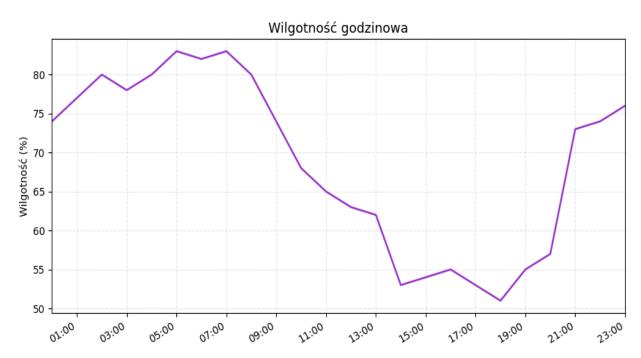


Częstochowa – 2025-07-20 (Prognoza)

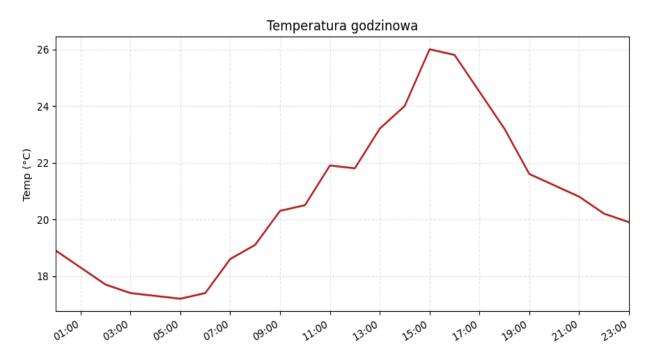


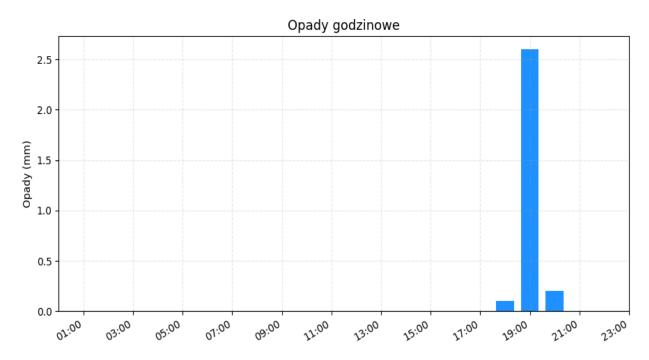


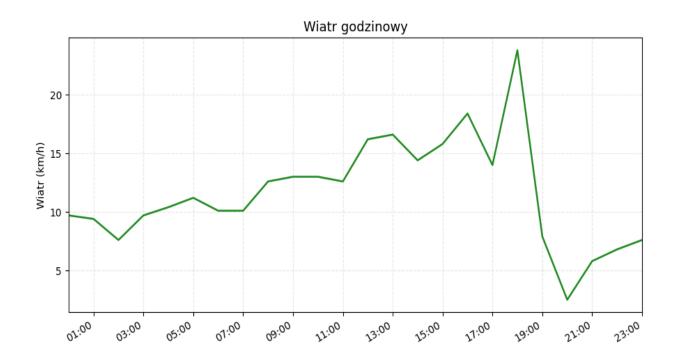


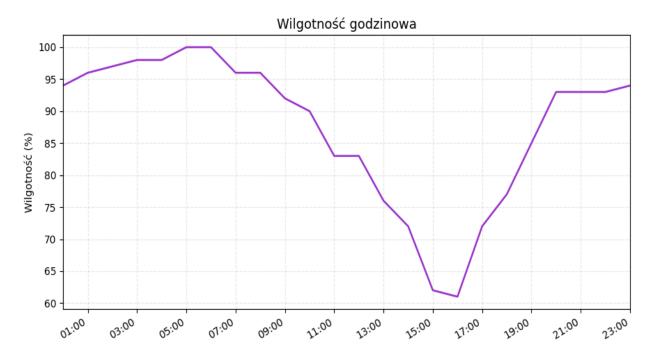


Radom - 2025-07-20 (Prognoza)

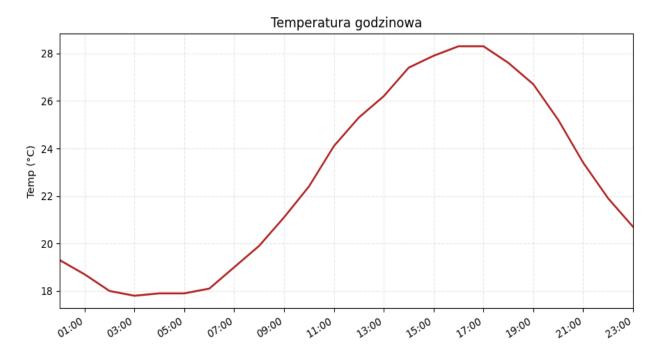




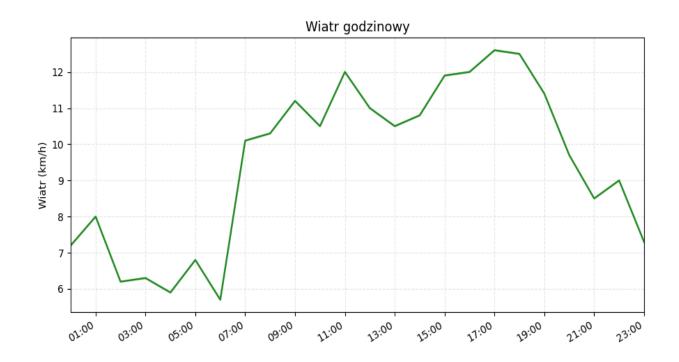


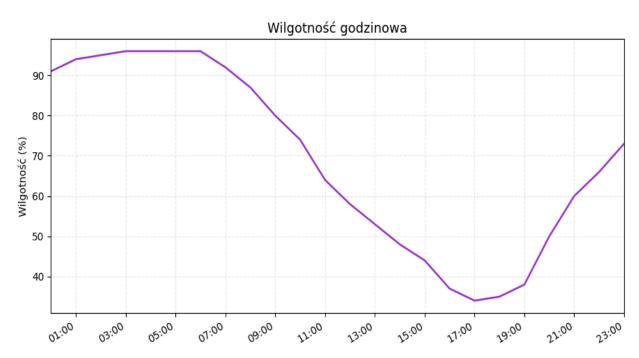


Toruń – 2025-07-20 (Prognoza)

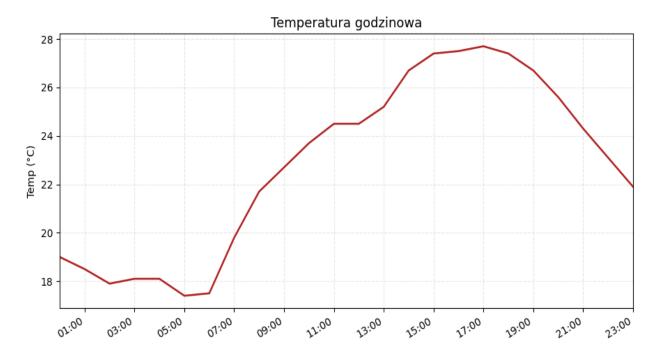




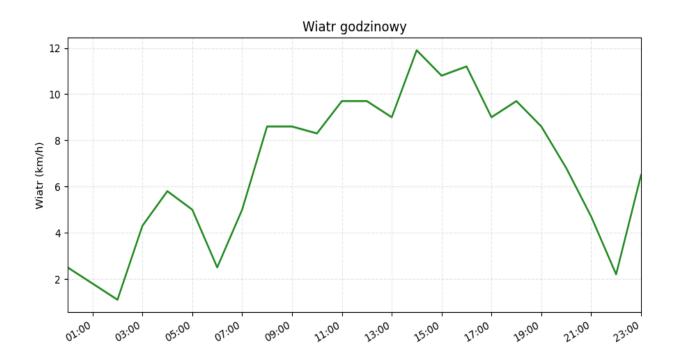


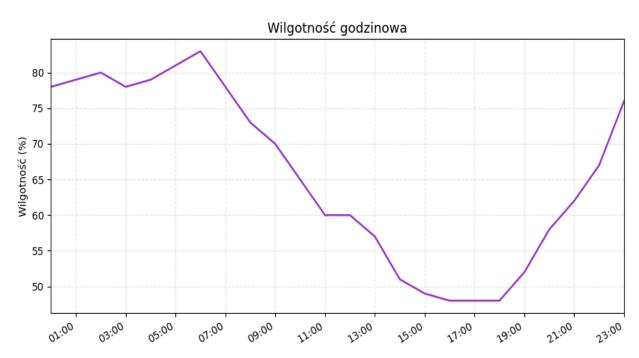


Sosnowiec - 2025-07-20 (Prognoza)

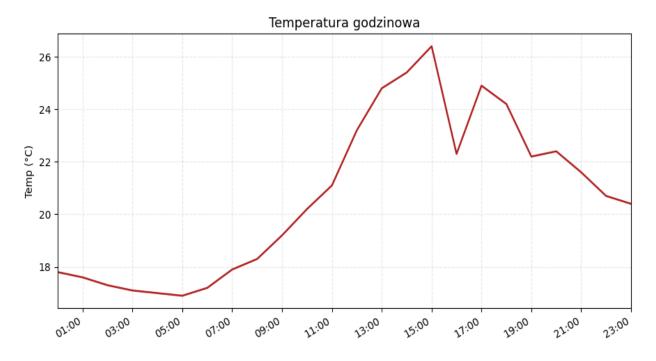


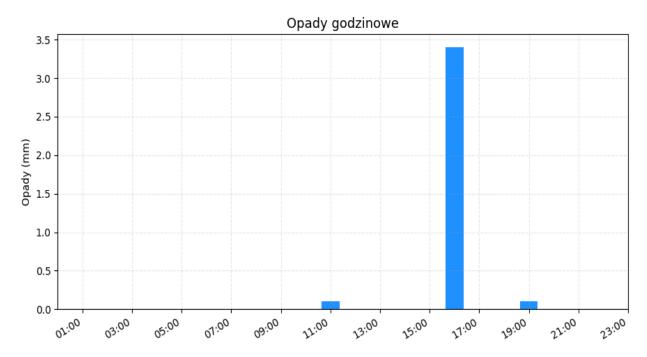


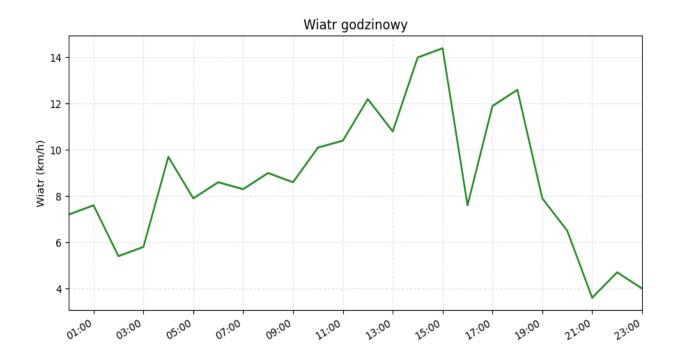


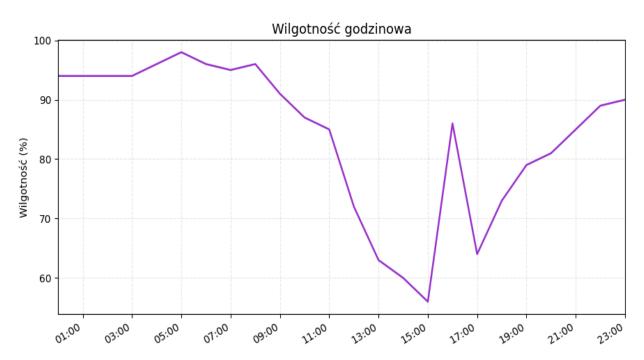


Kielce - 2025-07-20 (Prognoza)

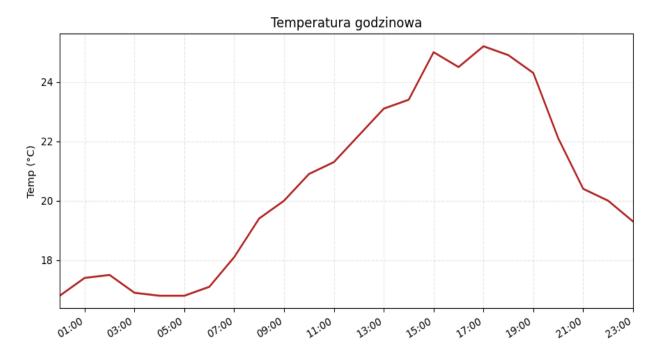


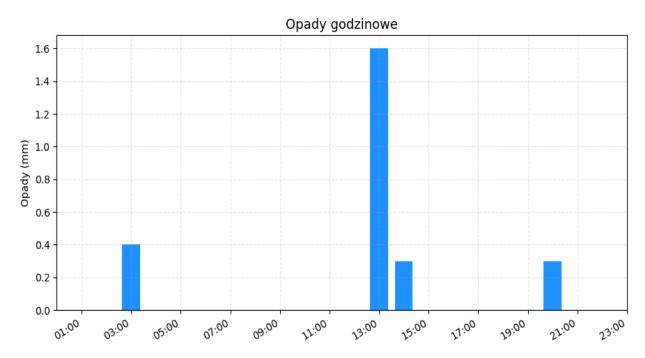


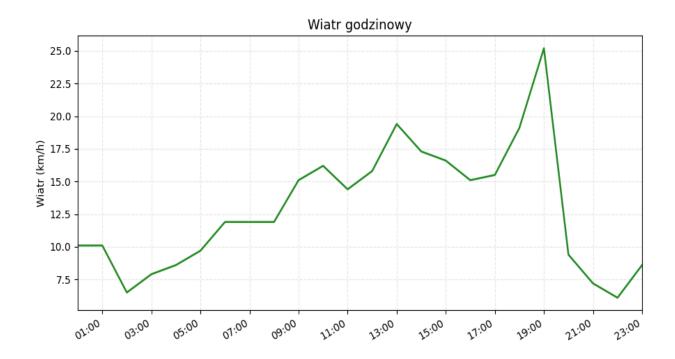


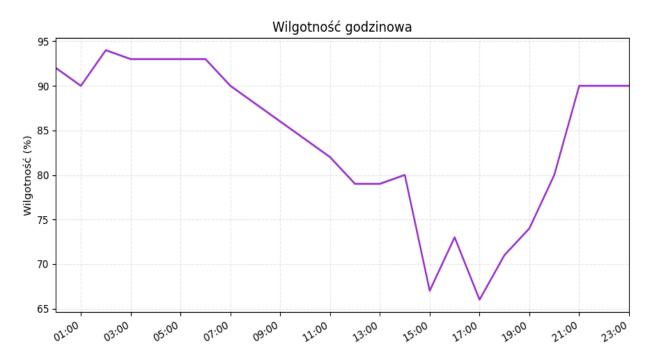


Rzeszów – 2025-07-20 (Prognoza)

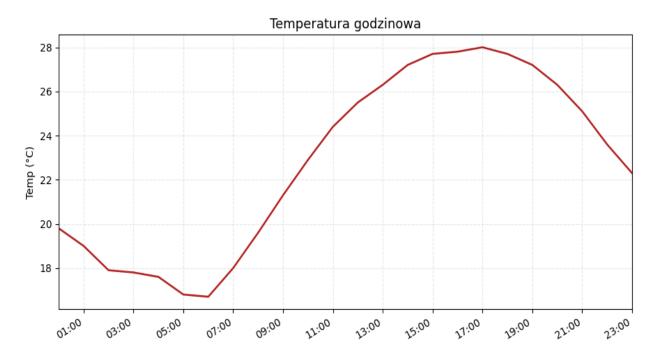




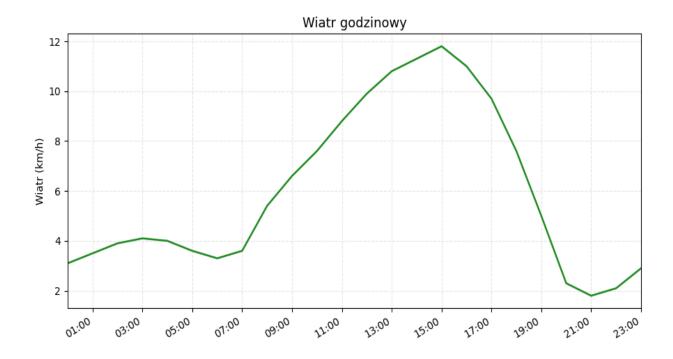


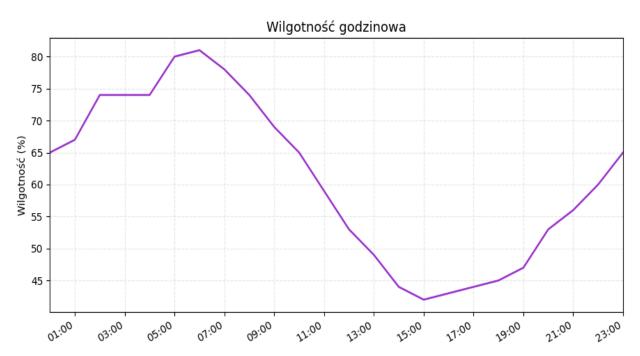


Gliwice - 2025-07-20 (Prognoza)









Zabrze - 2025-07-20 (Prognoza)

