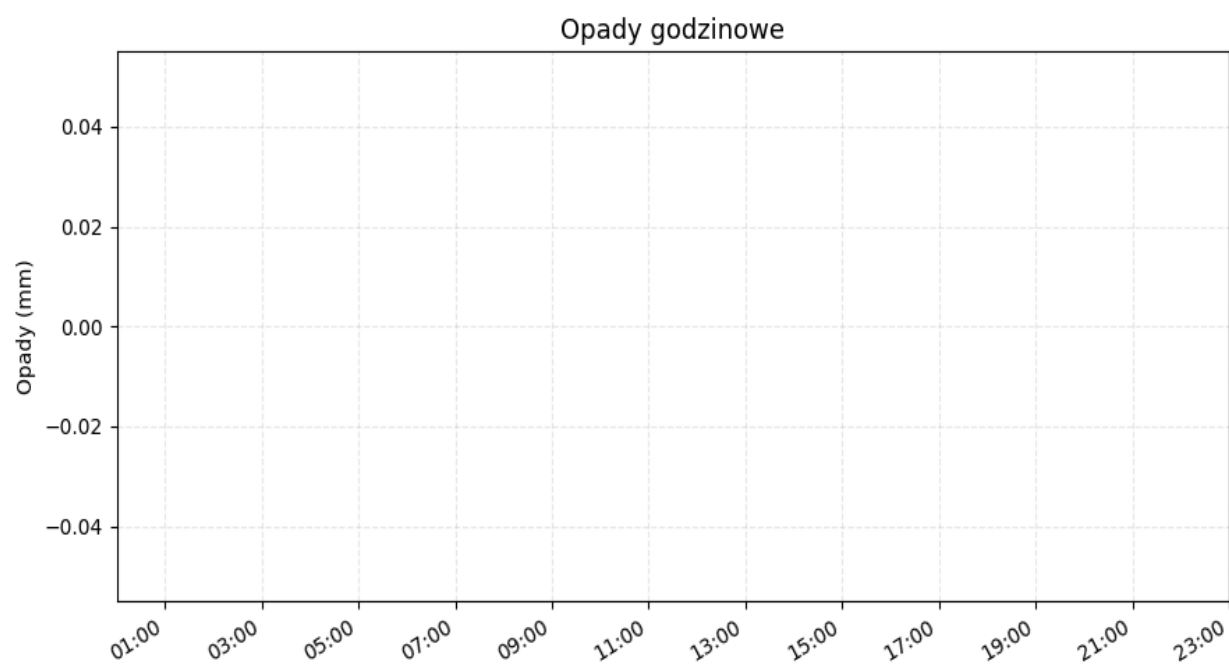
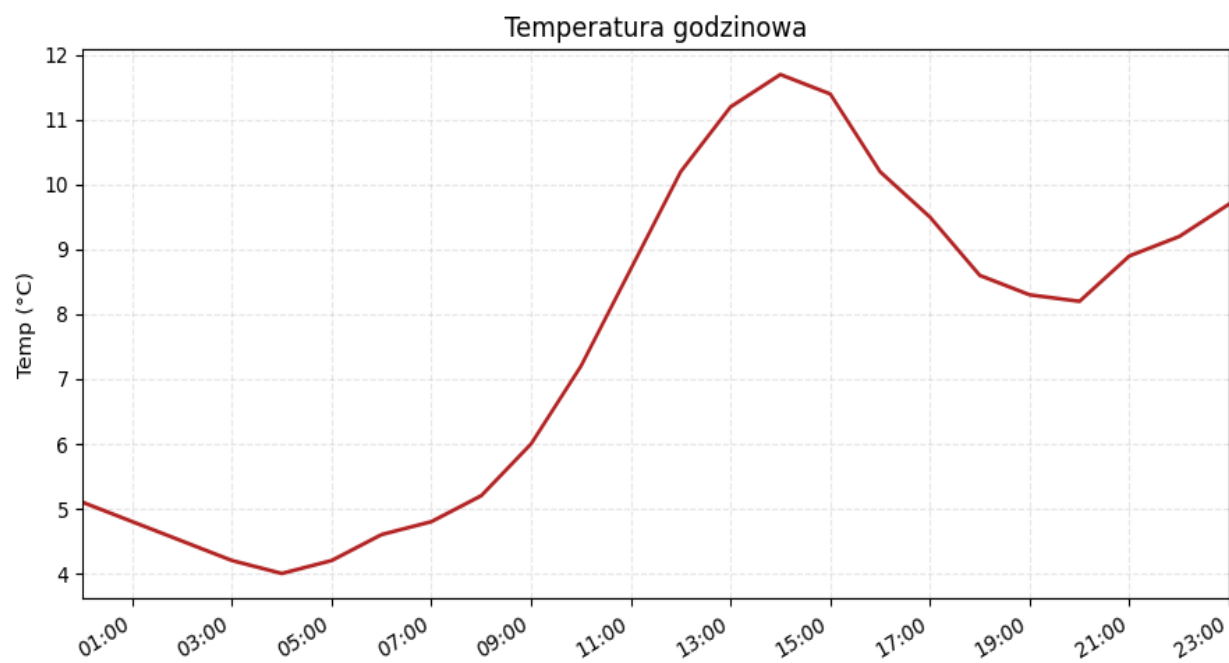
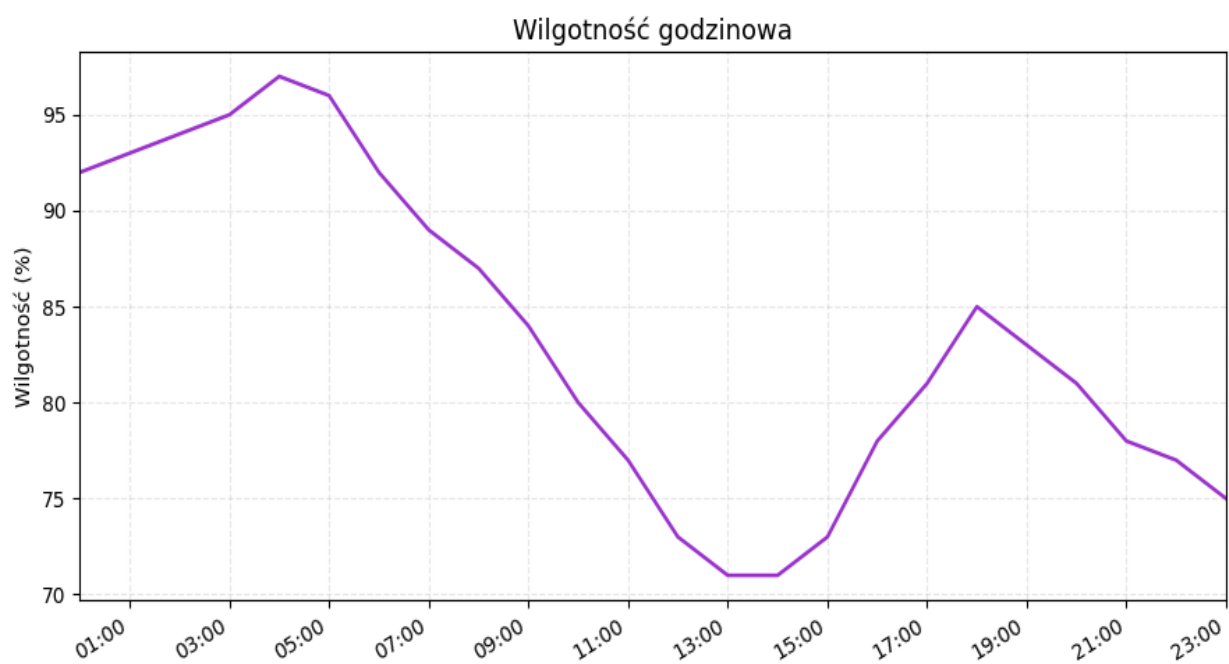
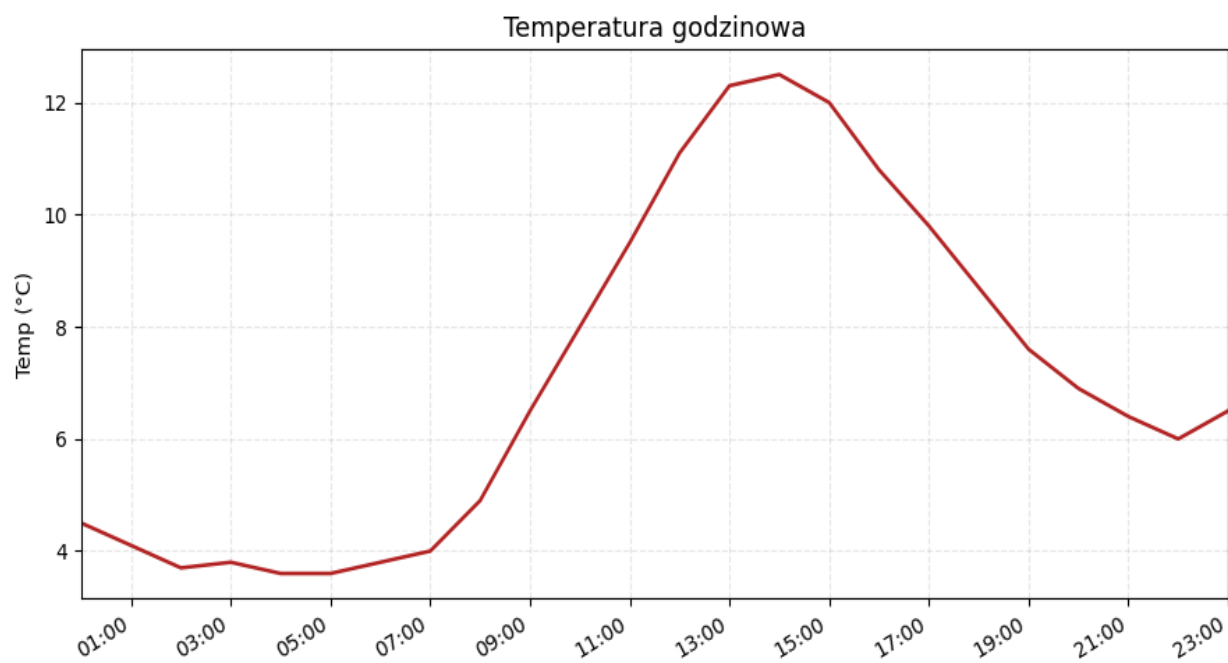


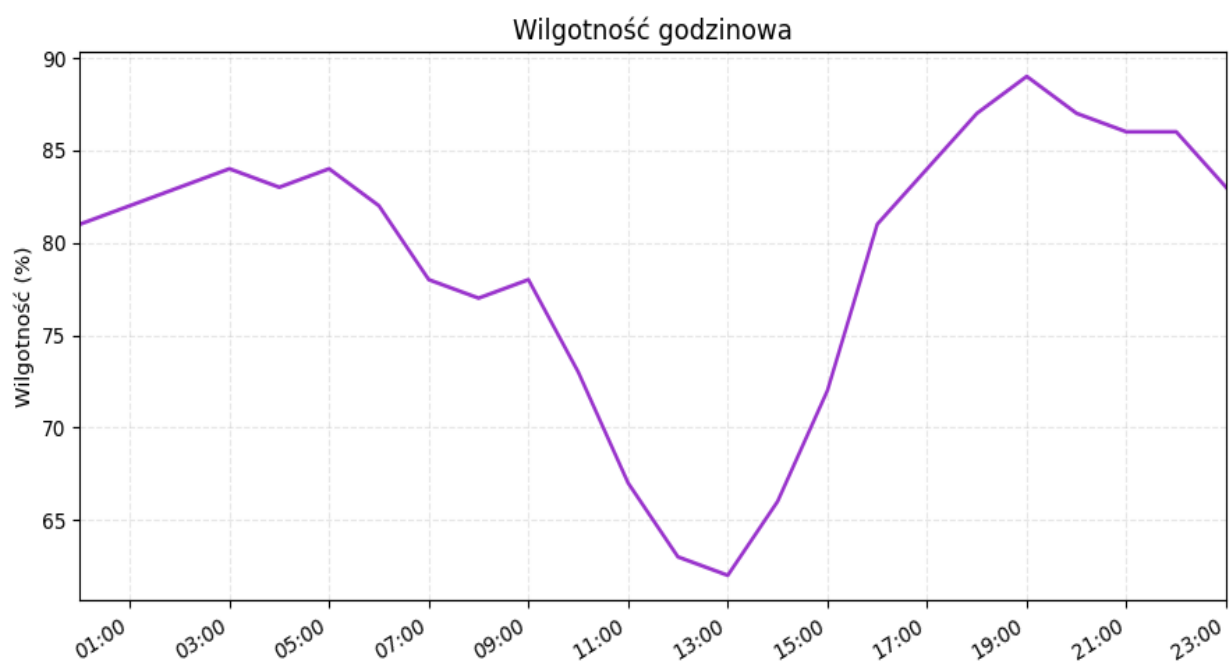
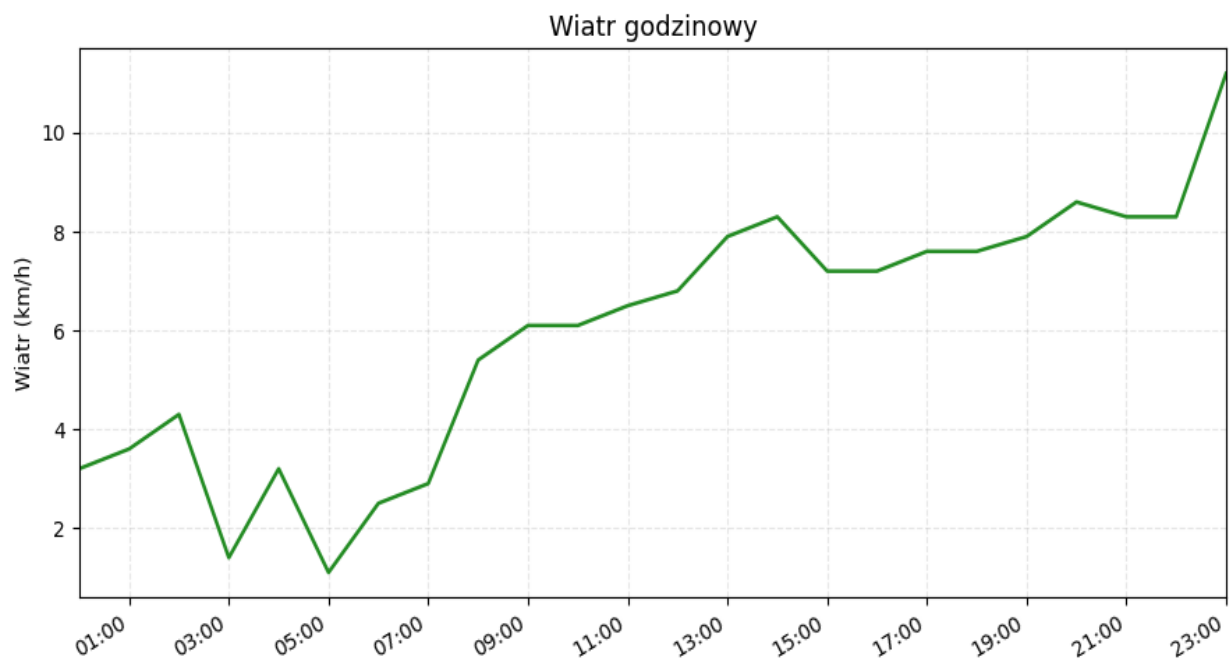
Warszawa - 2025-11-13 (Prognoza)



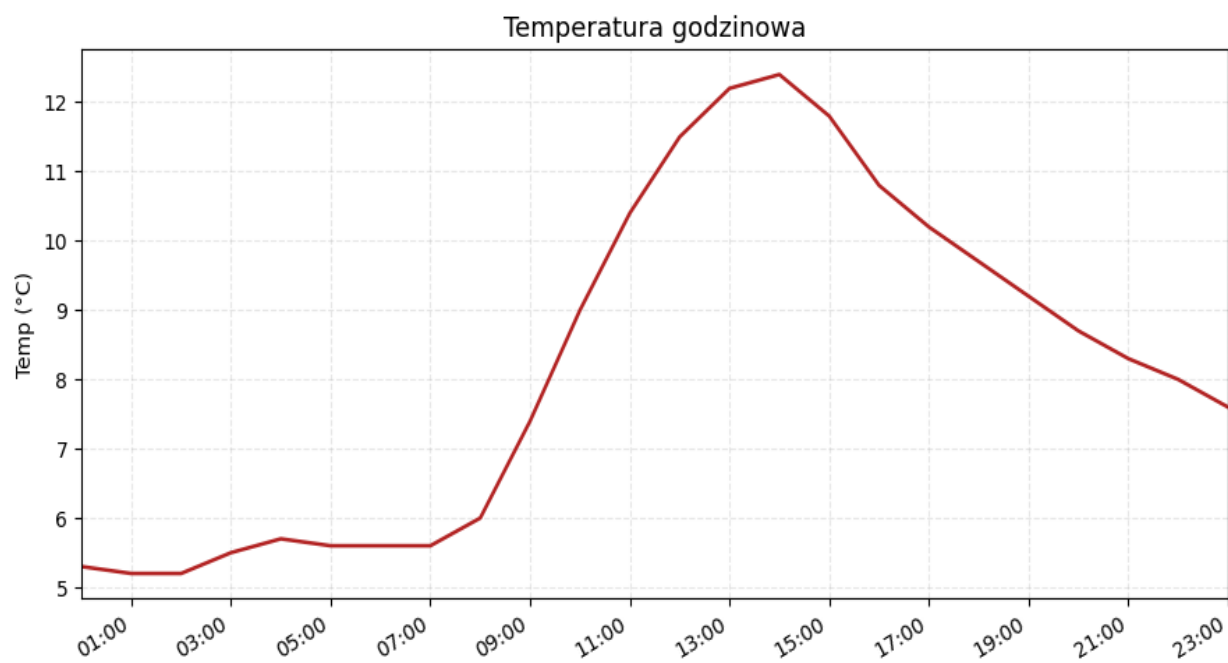


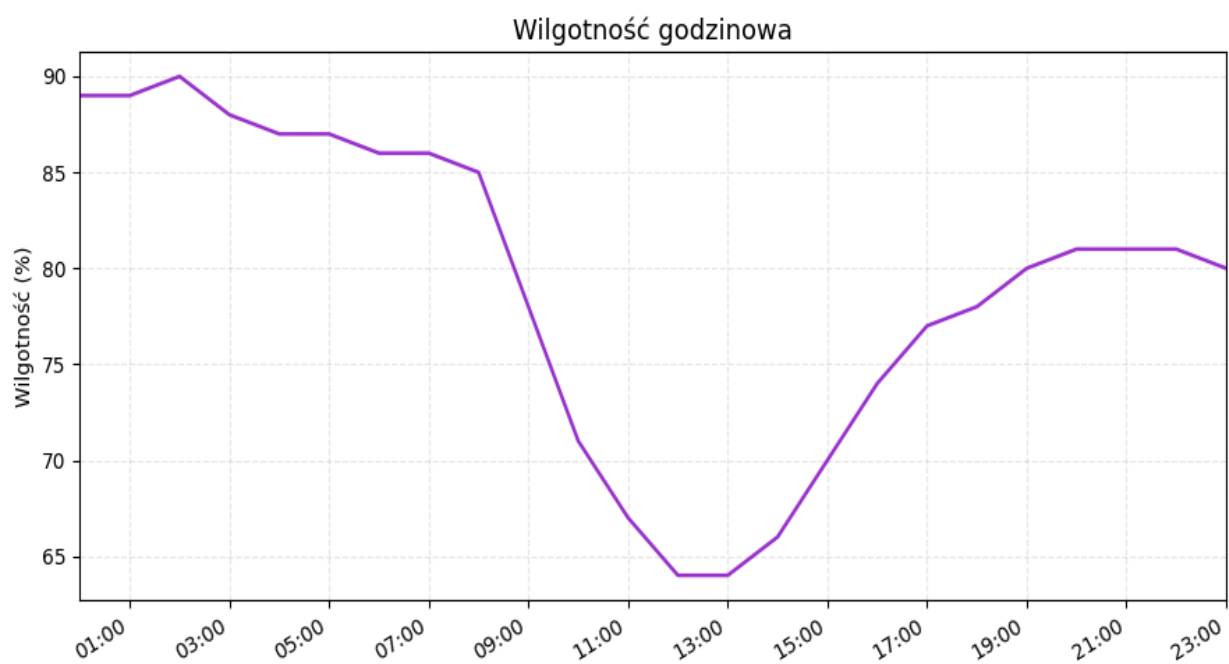
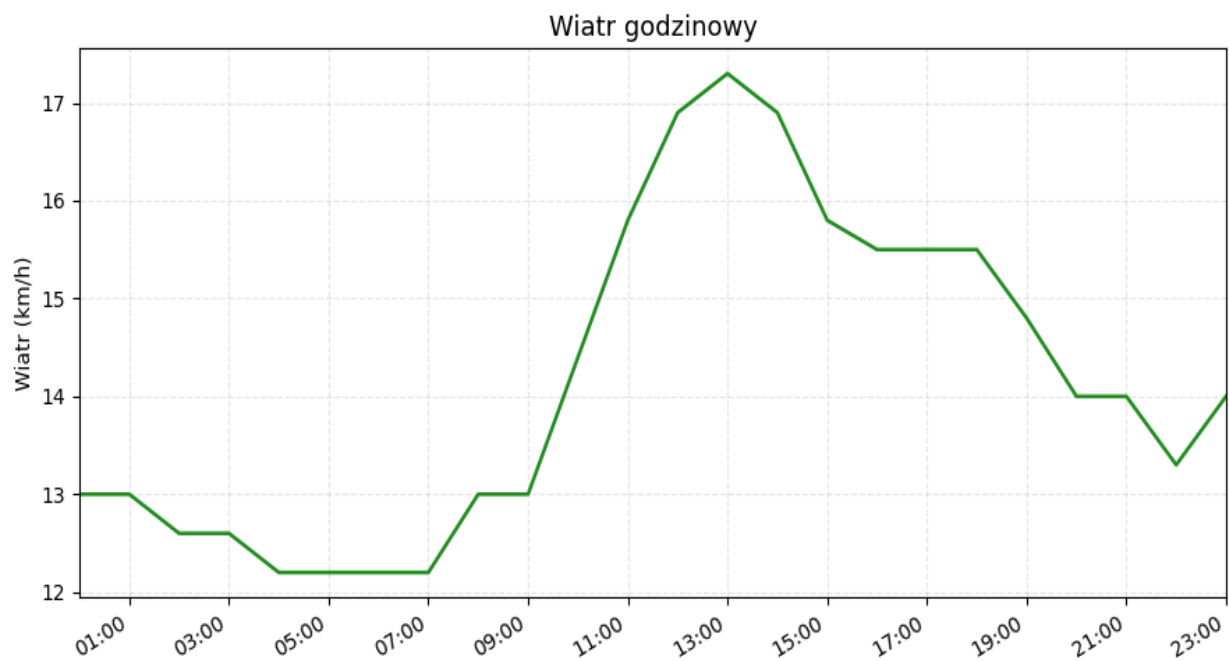
Kraków - 2025-11-13 (Prognoza)



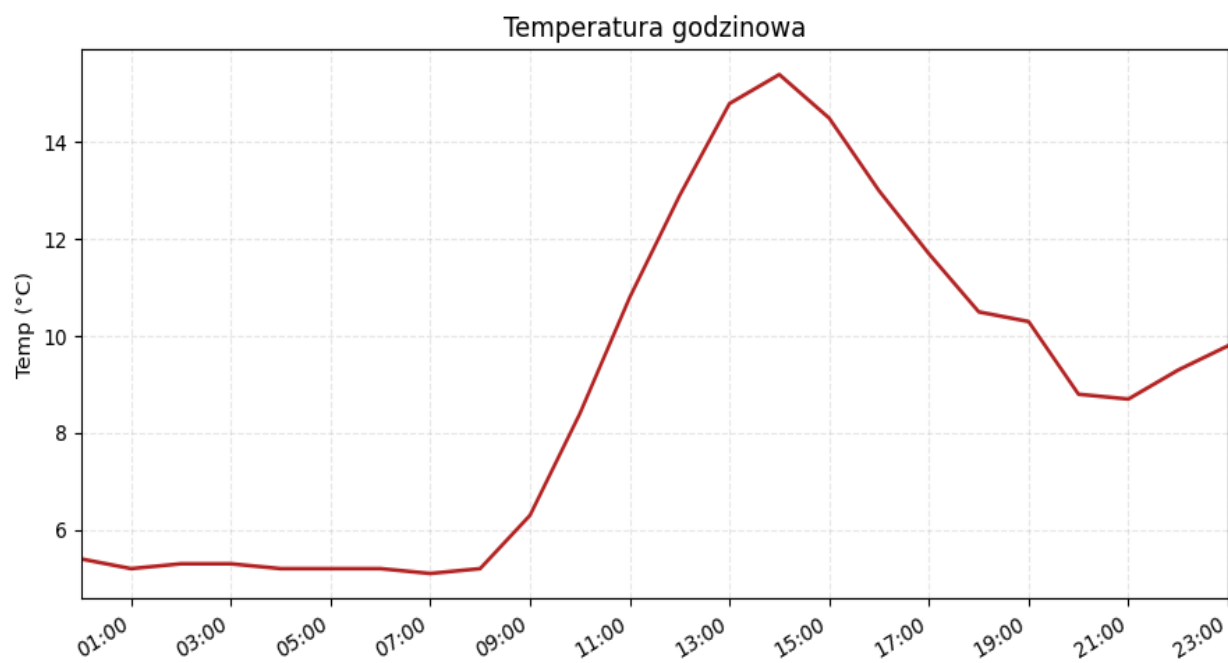


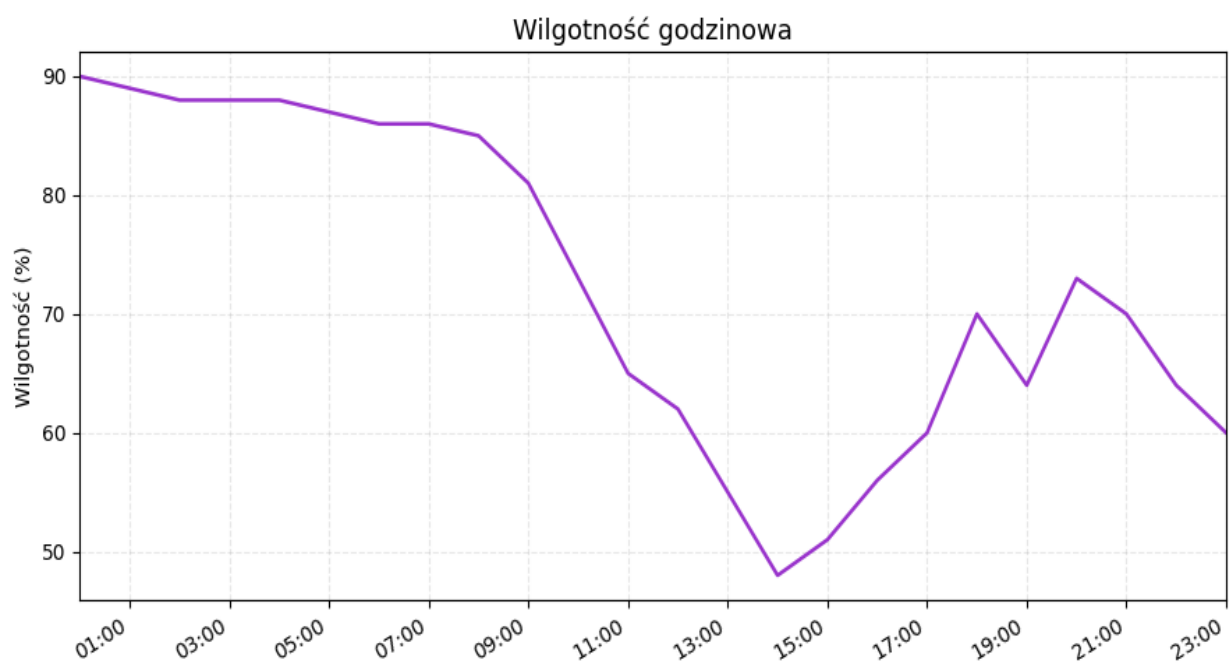
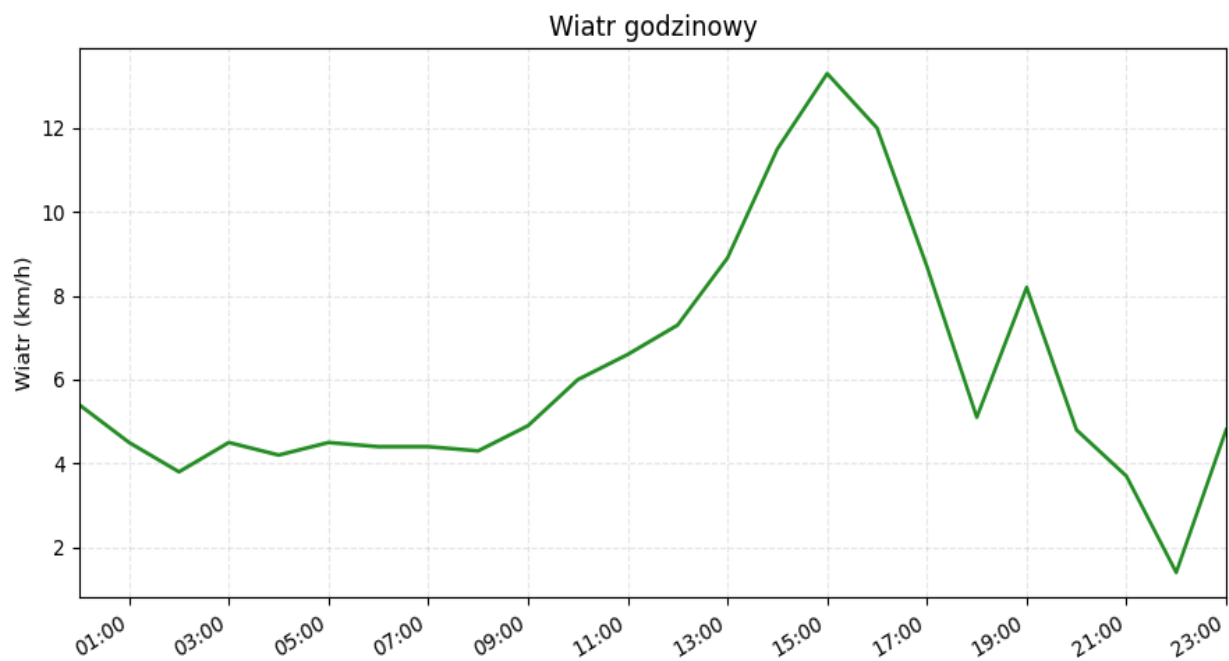
Łódź - 2025-11-13 (Prognoza)



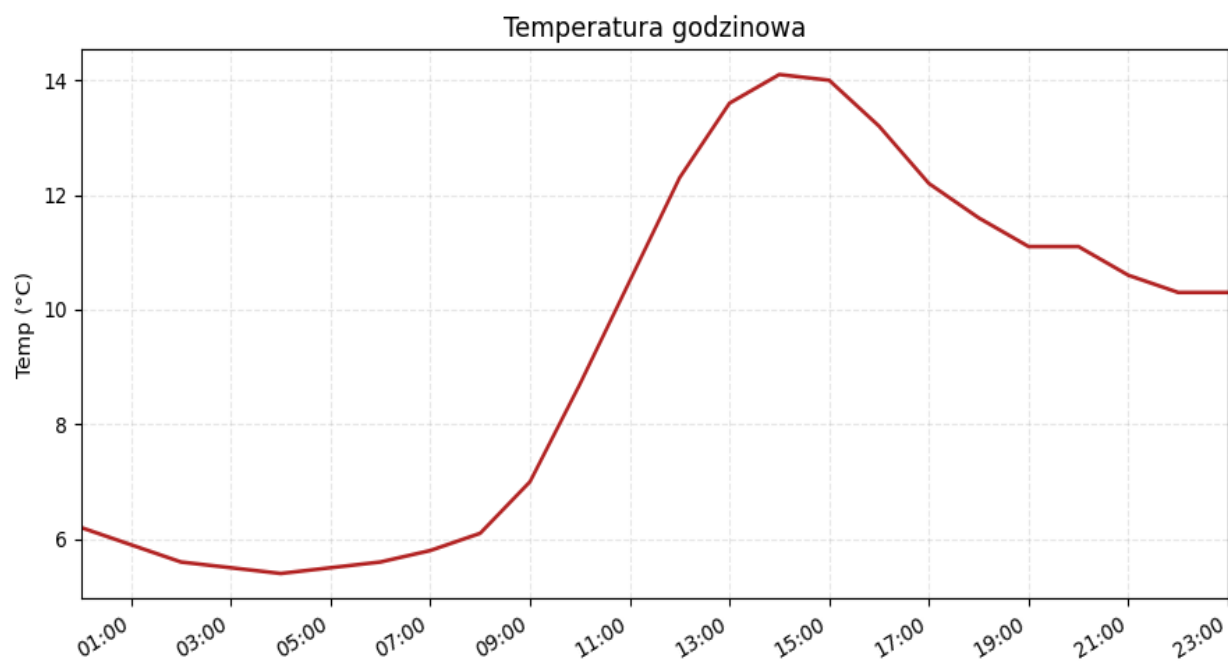


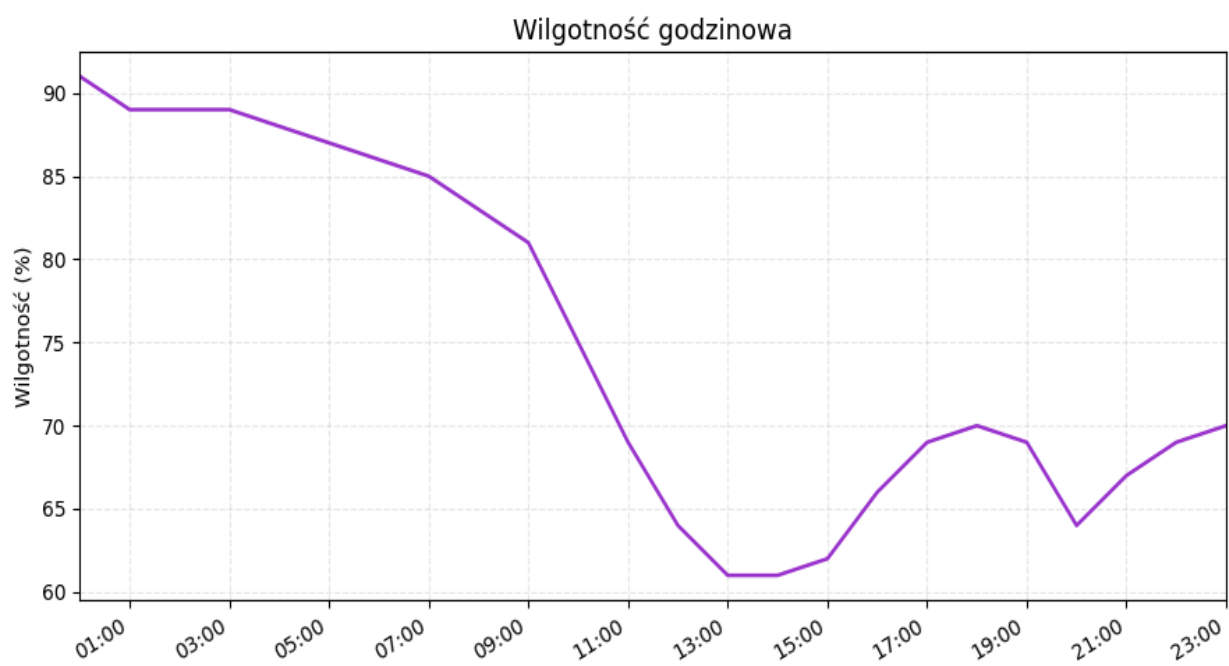
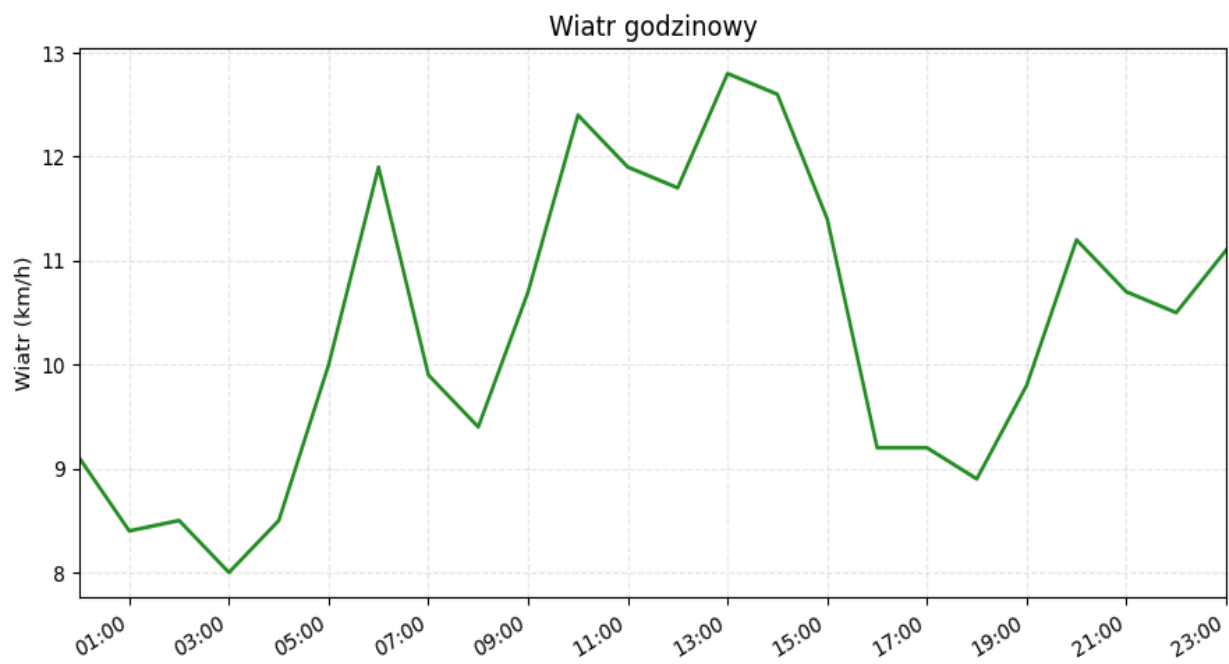
Wrocław - 2025-11-13 (Prognoza)



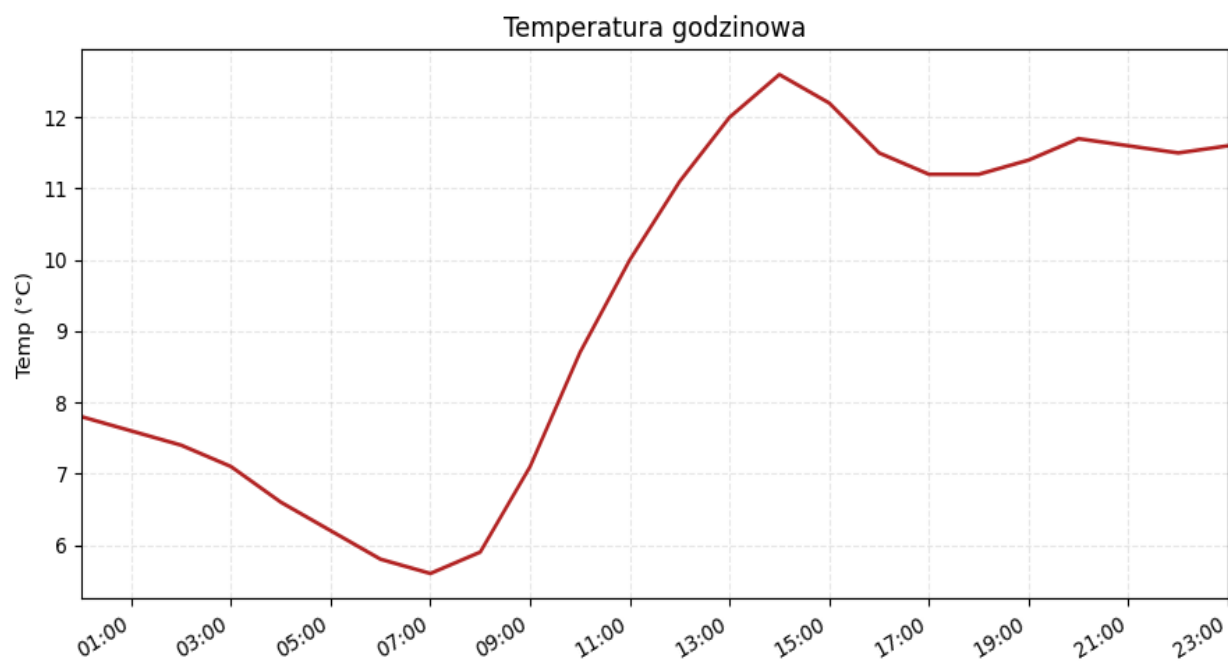


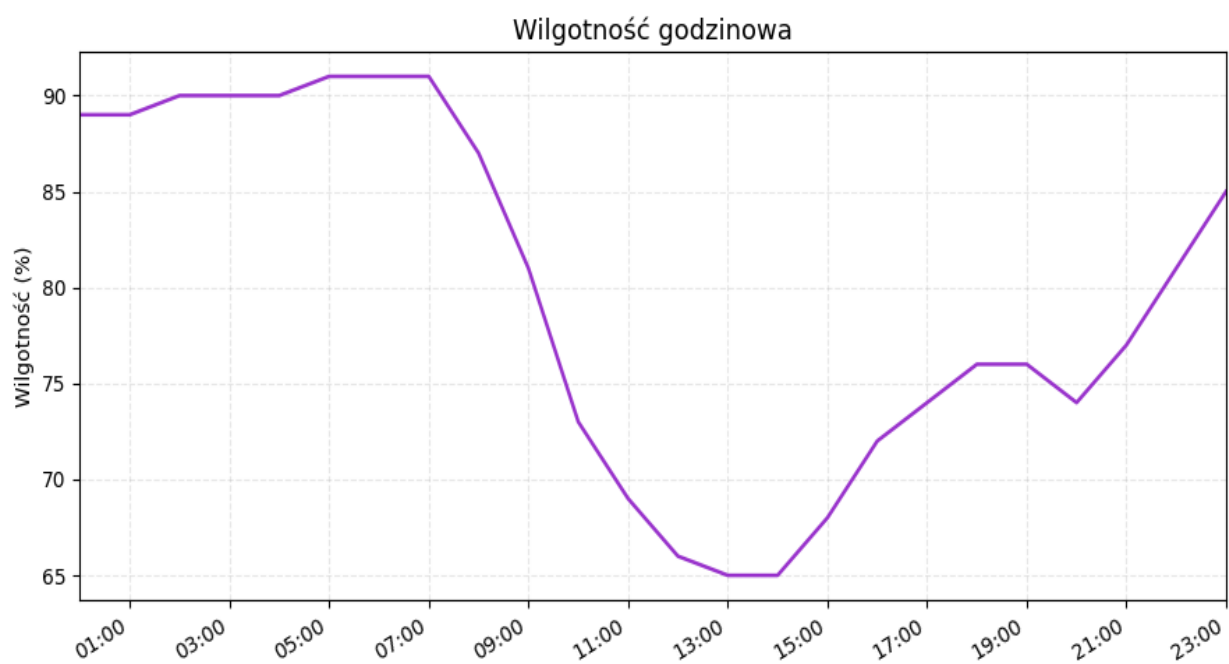
Poznań - 2025-11-13 (Prognoza)



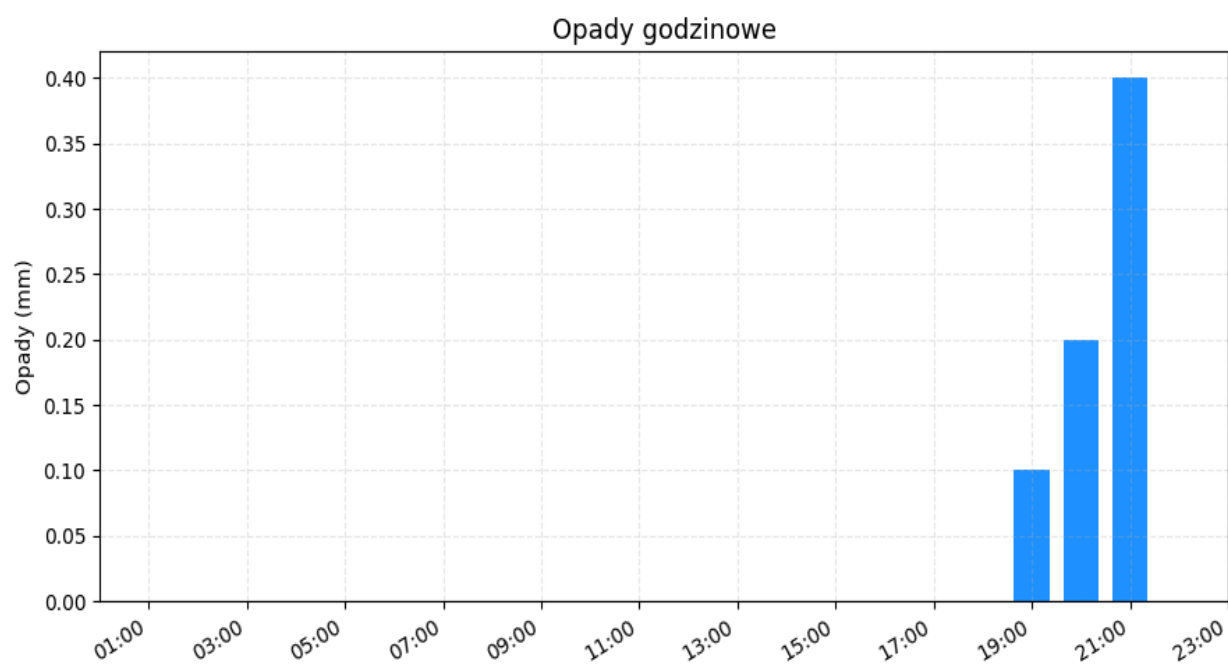
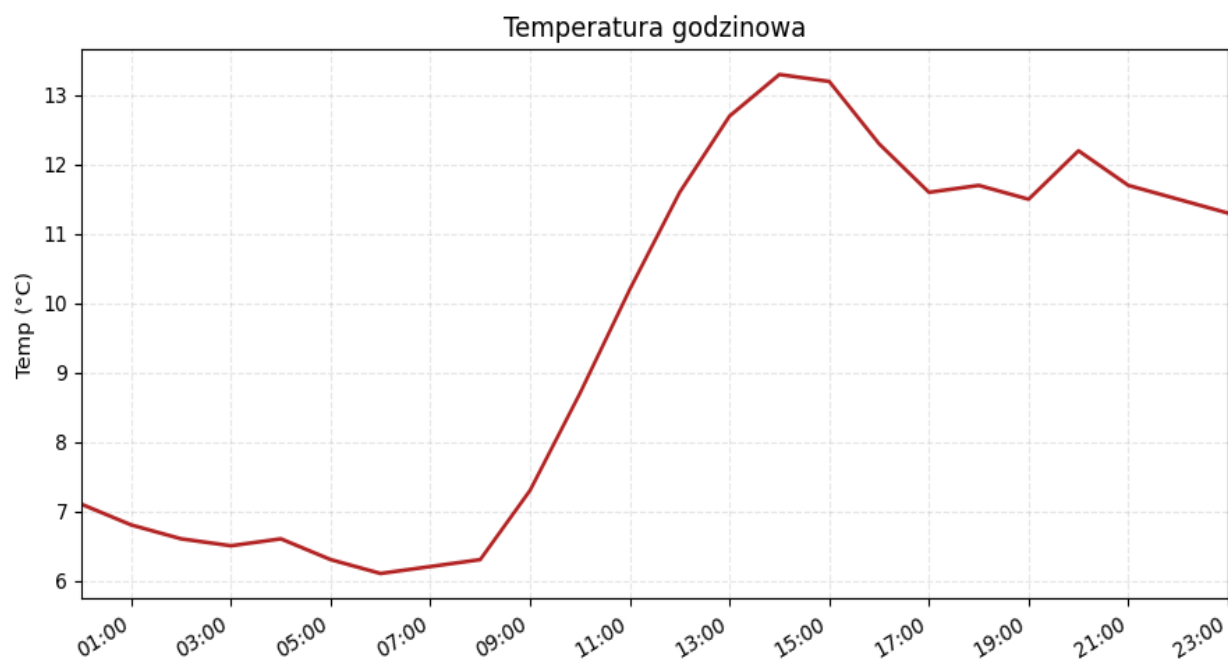


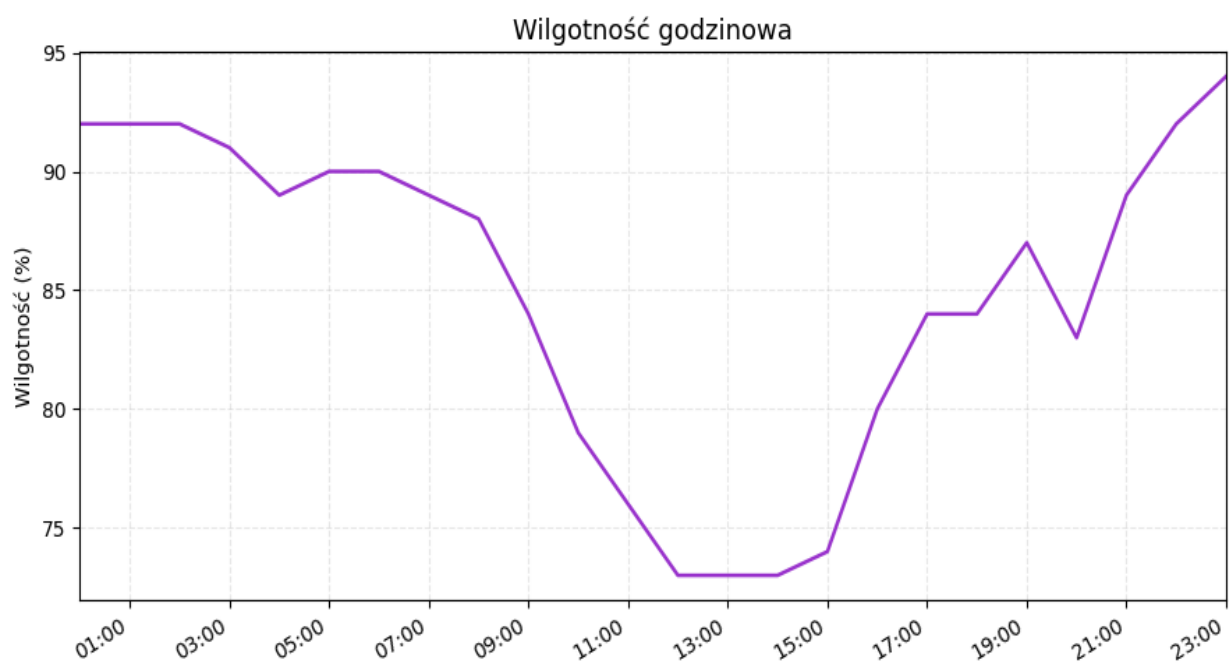
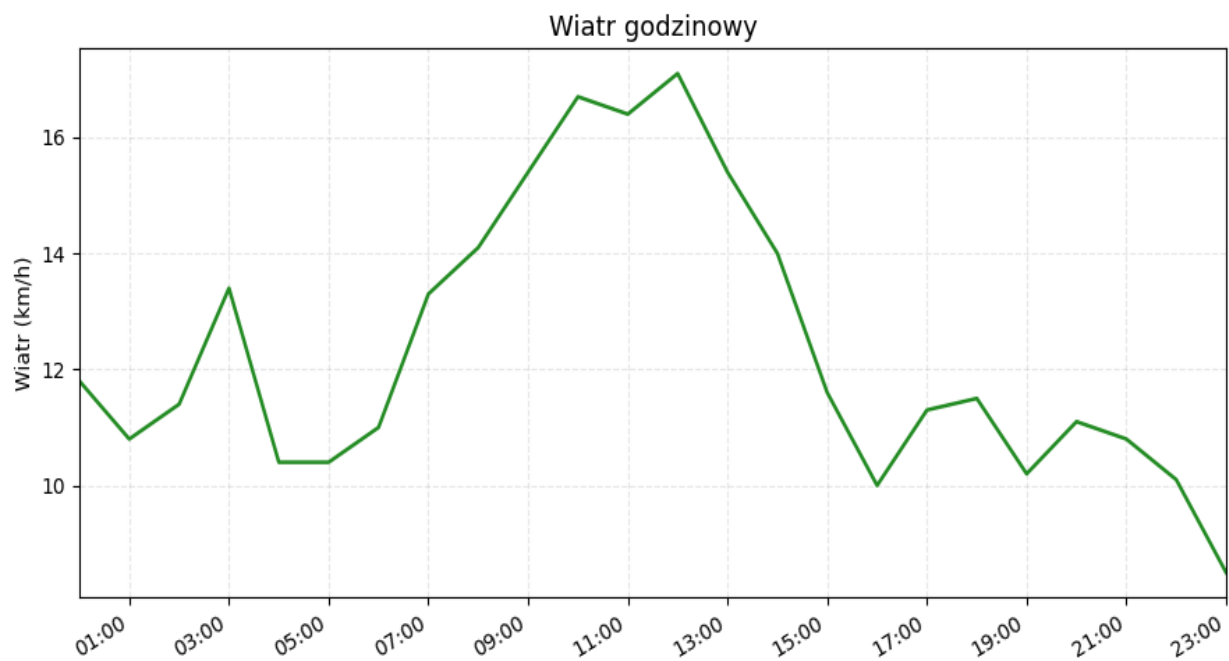
Gdańsk - 2025-11-13 (Prognoza)



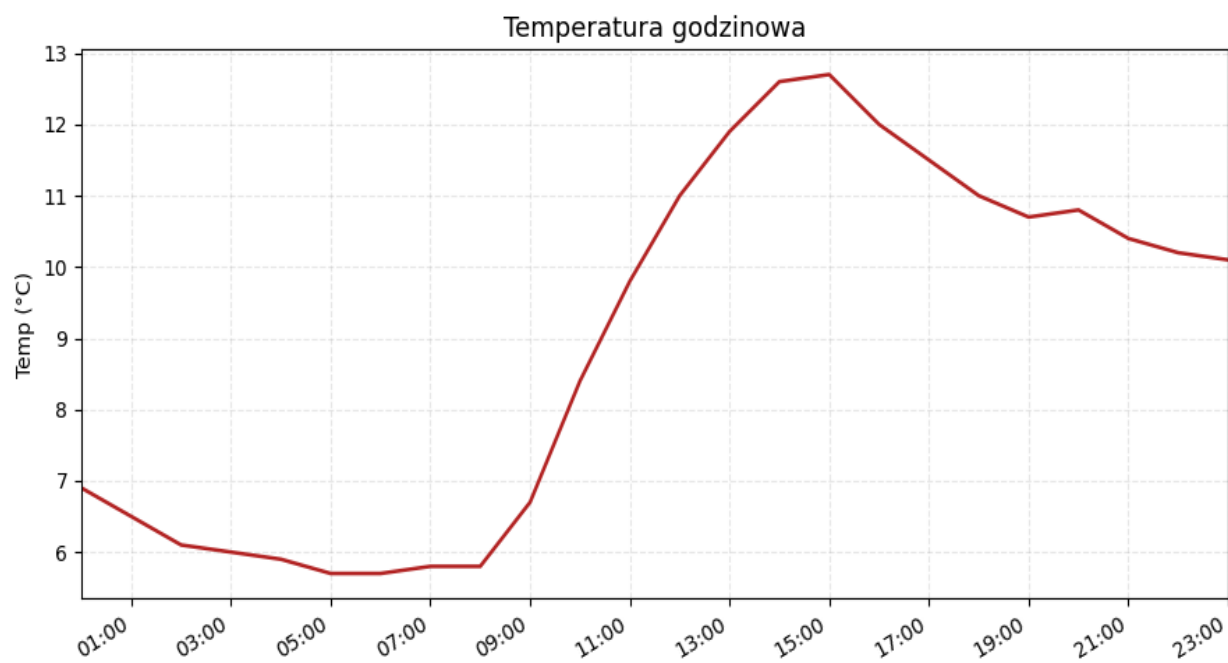


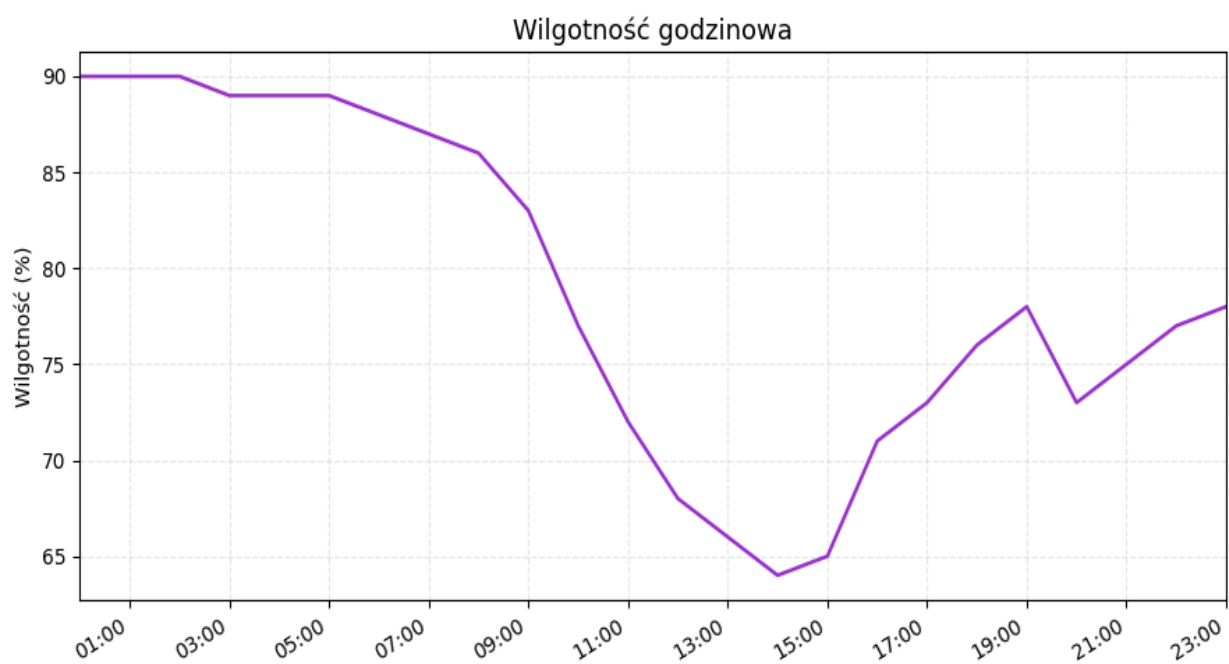
Szczecin - 2025-11-13 (Prognoza)



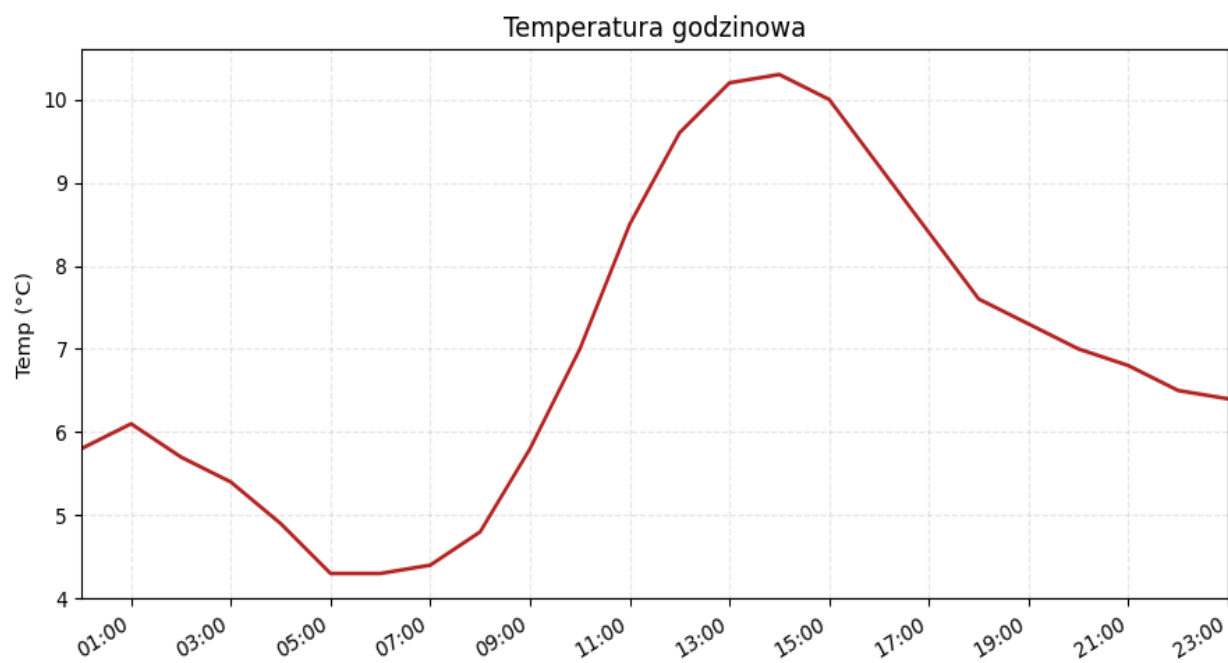


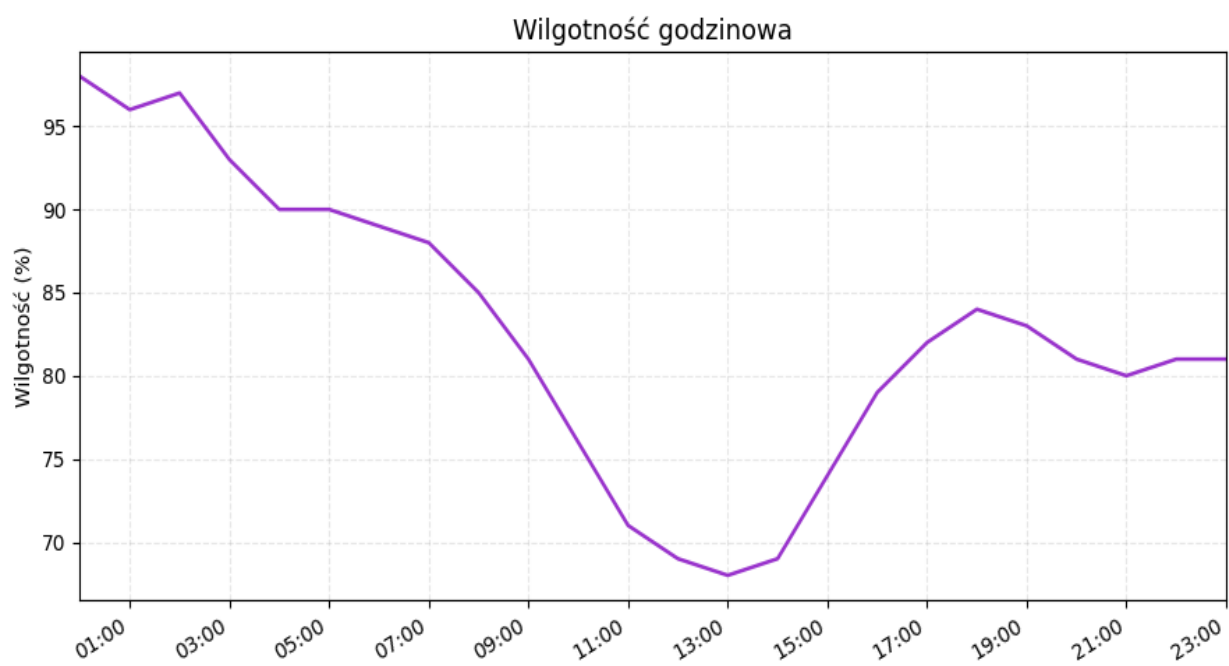
Bydgoszcz - 2025-11-13 (Prognoza)



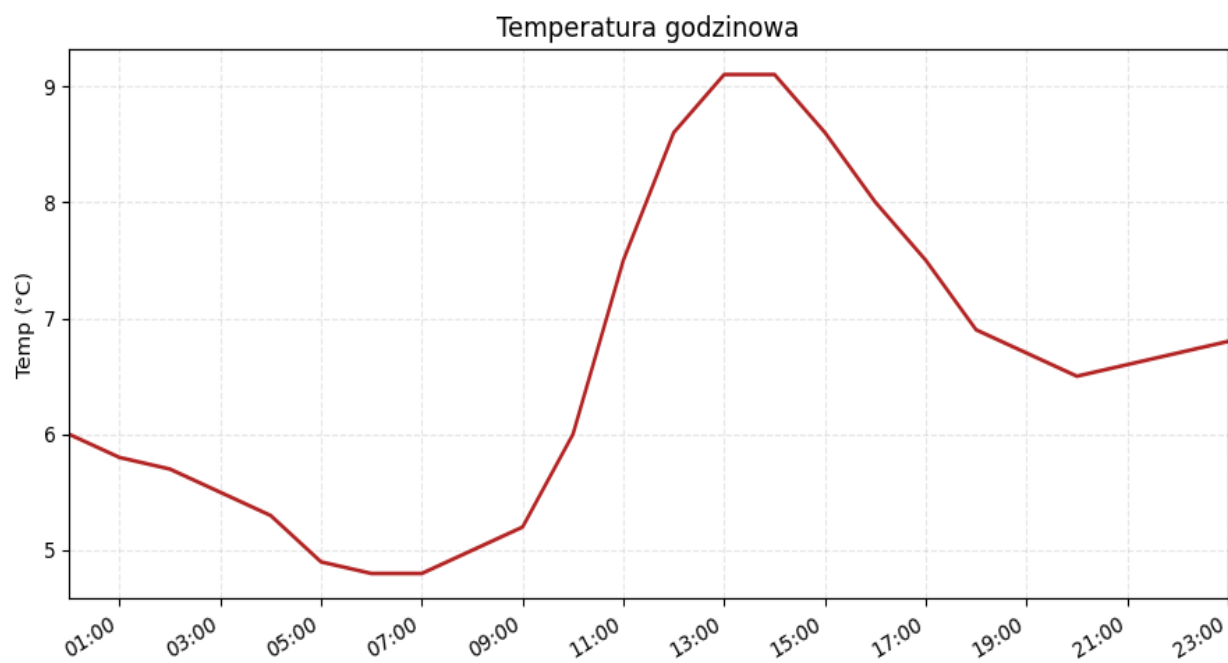


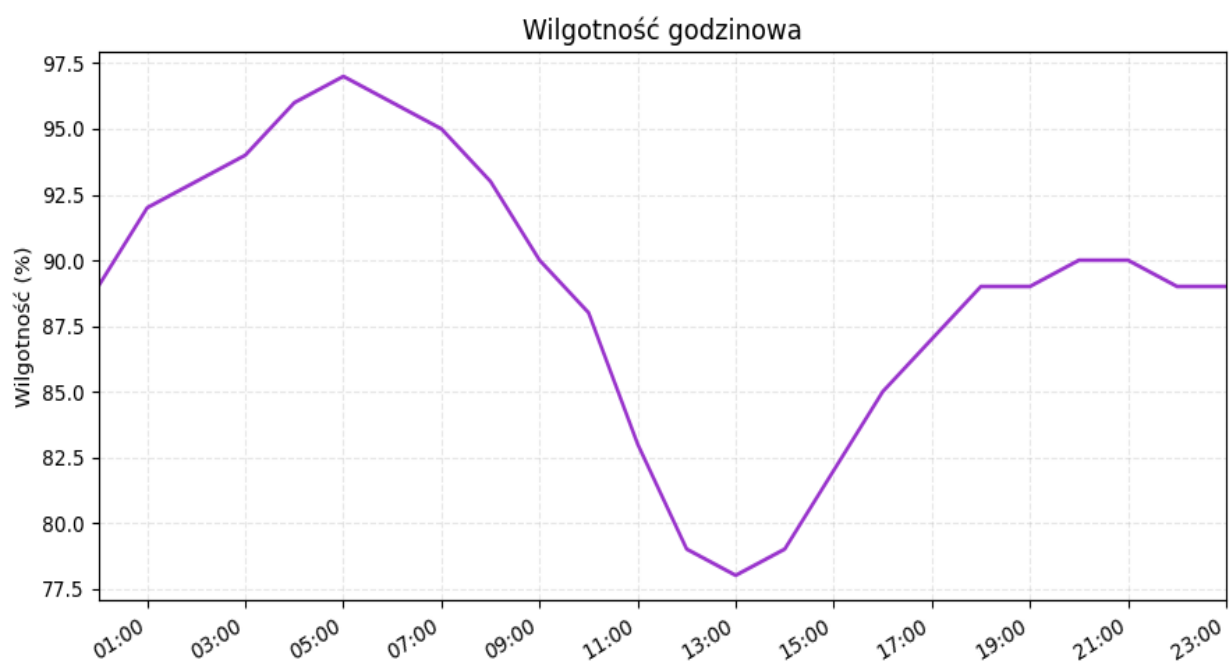
Lublin - 2025-11-13 (Prognoza)



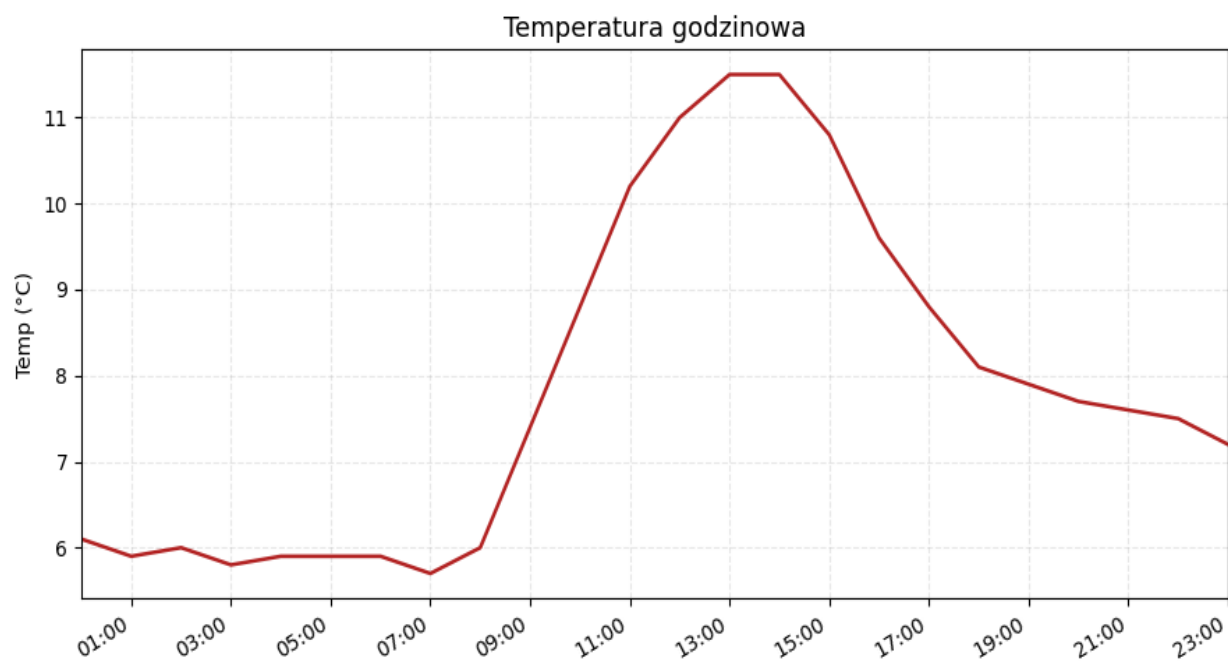


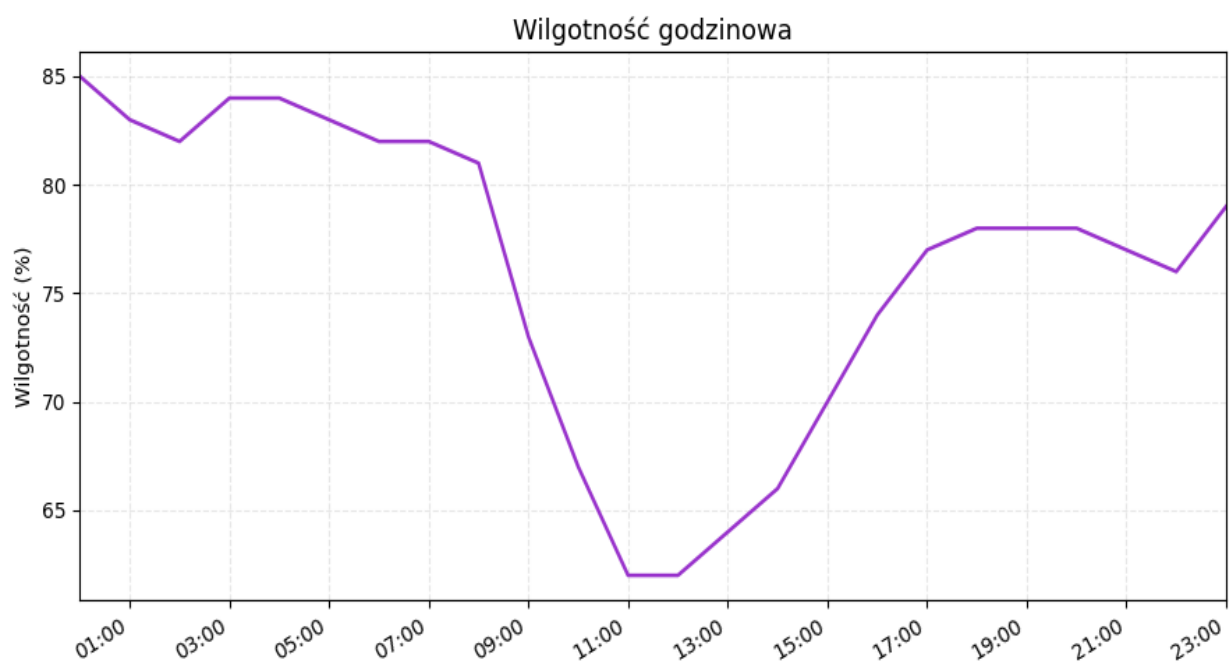
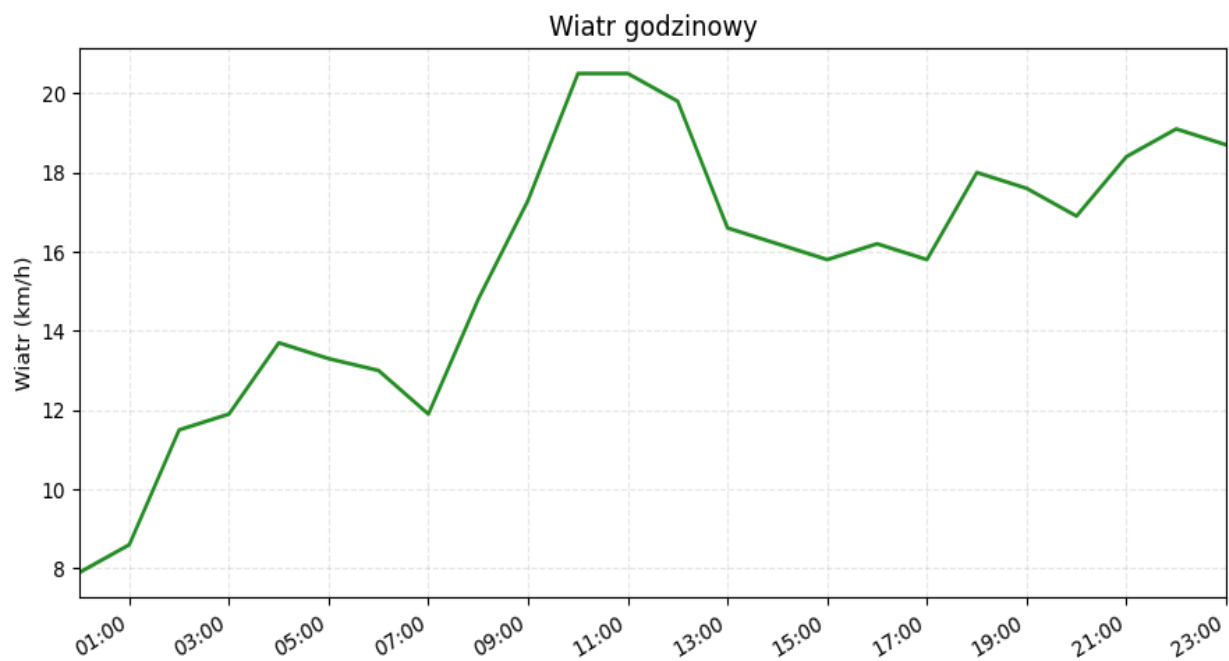
Białystok - 2025-11-13 (Prognoza)



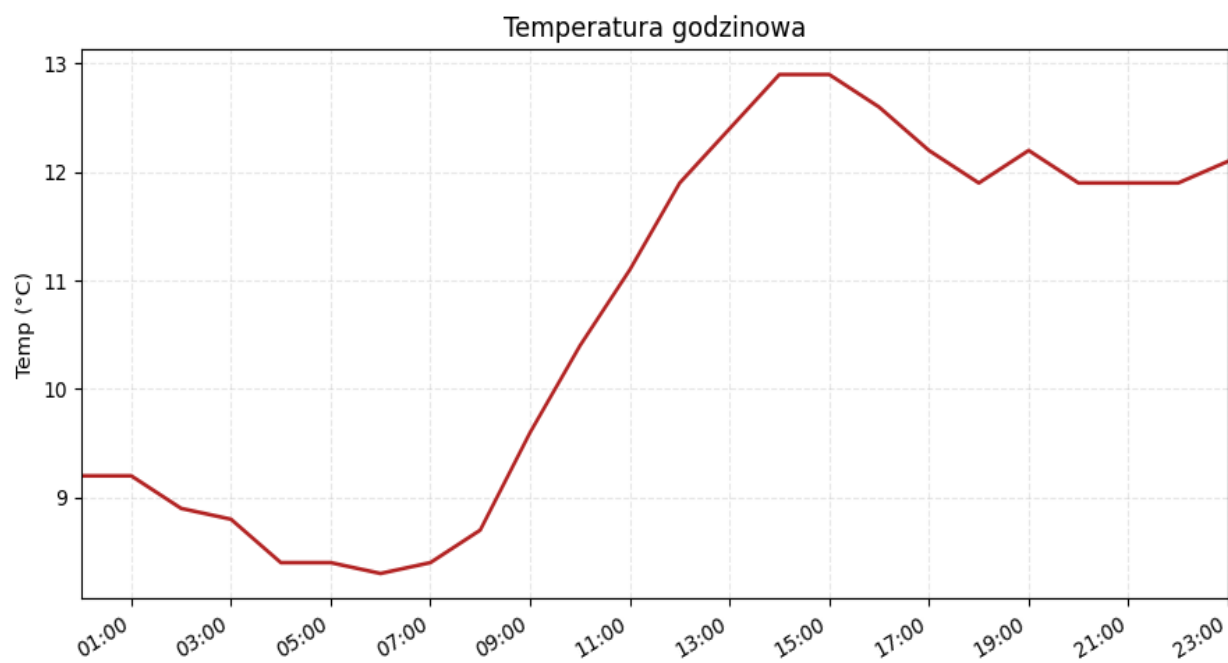


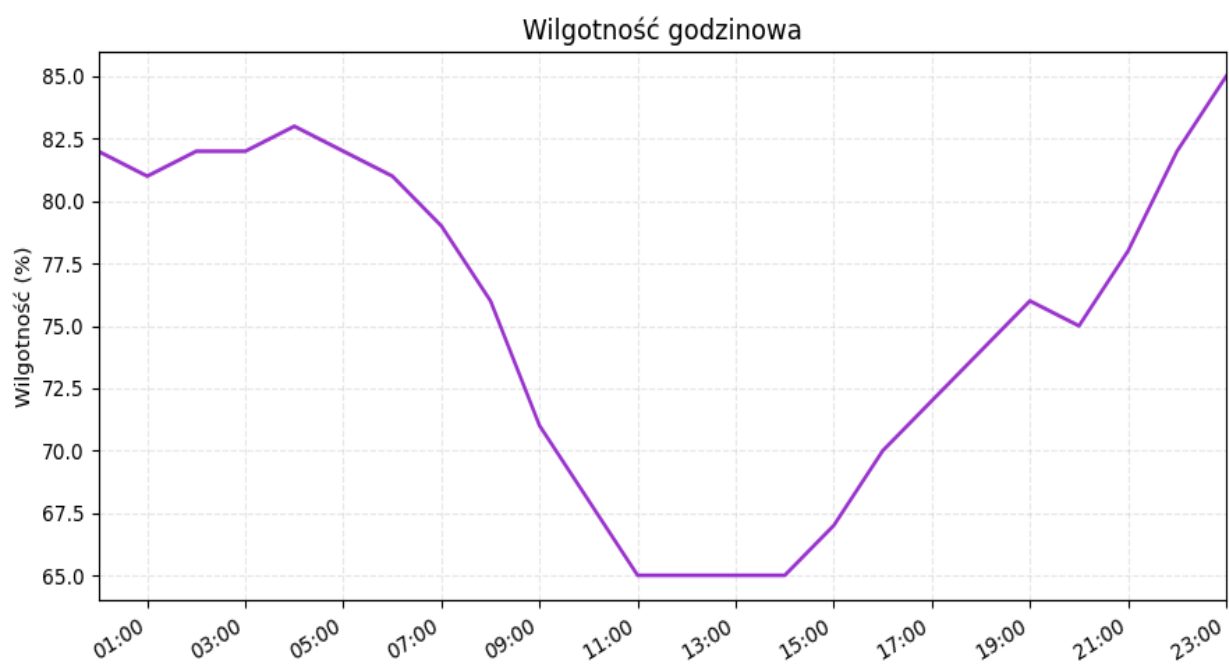
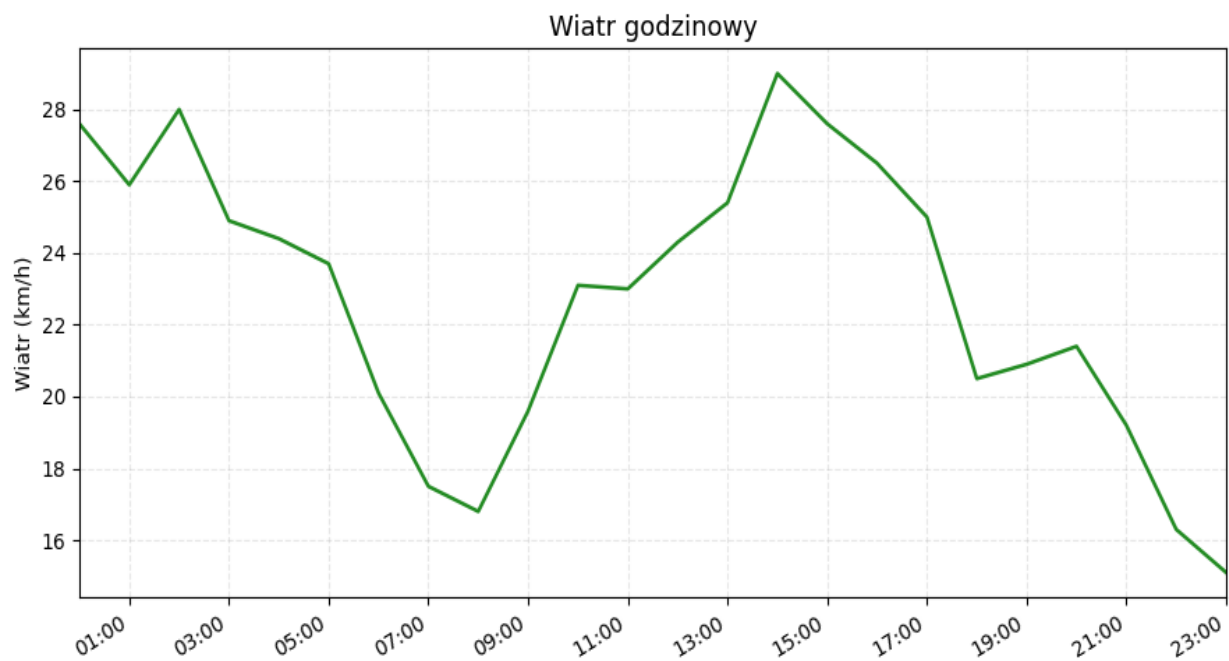
Katowice - 2025-11-13 (Prognoza)



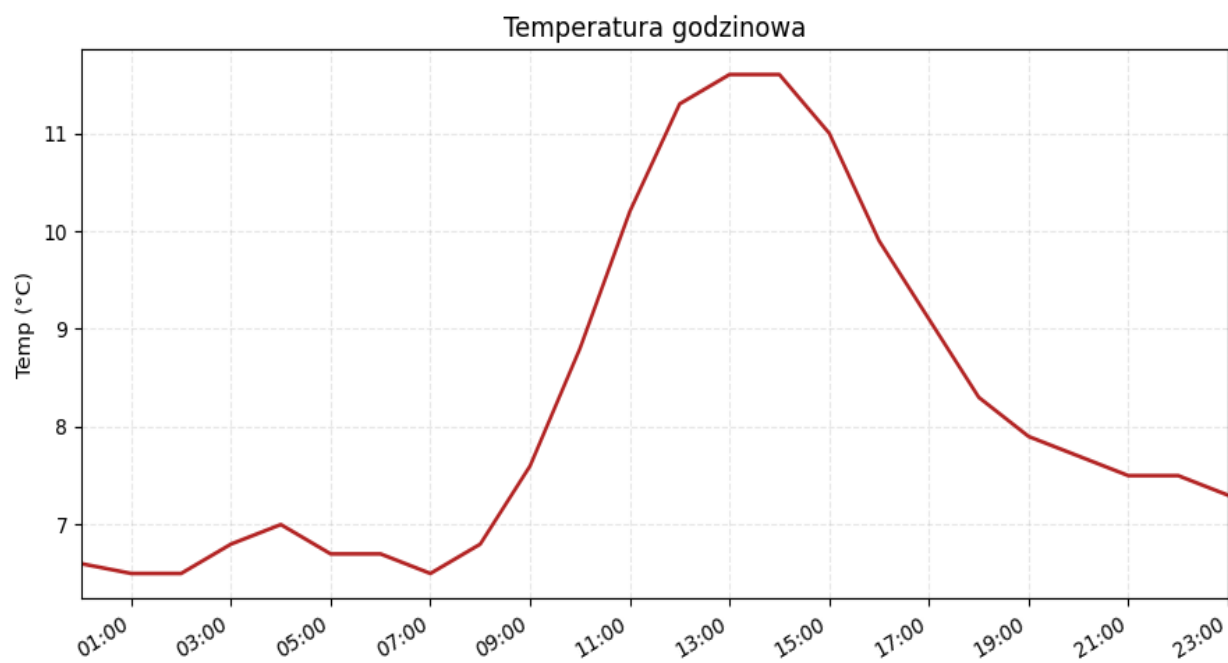


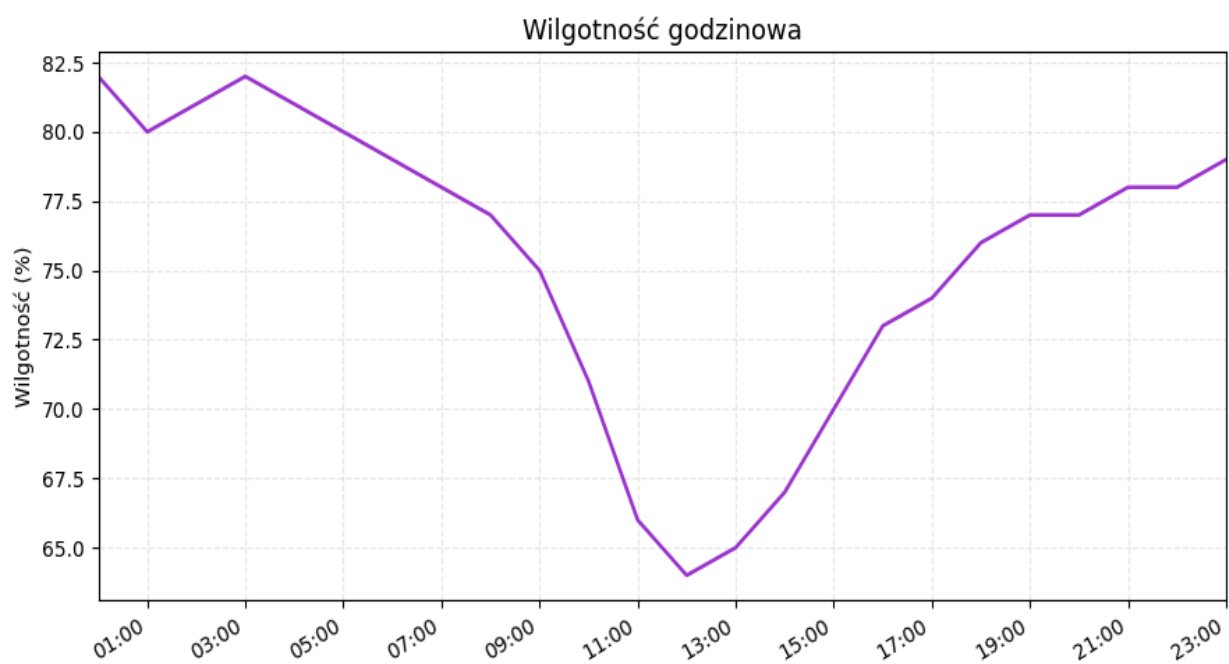
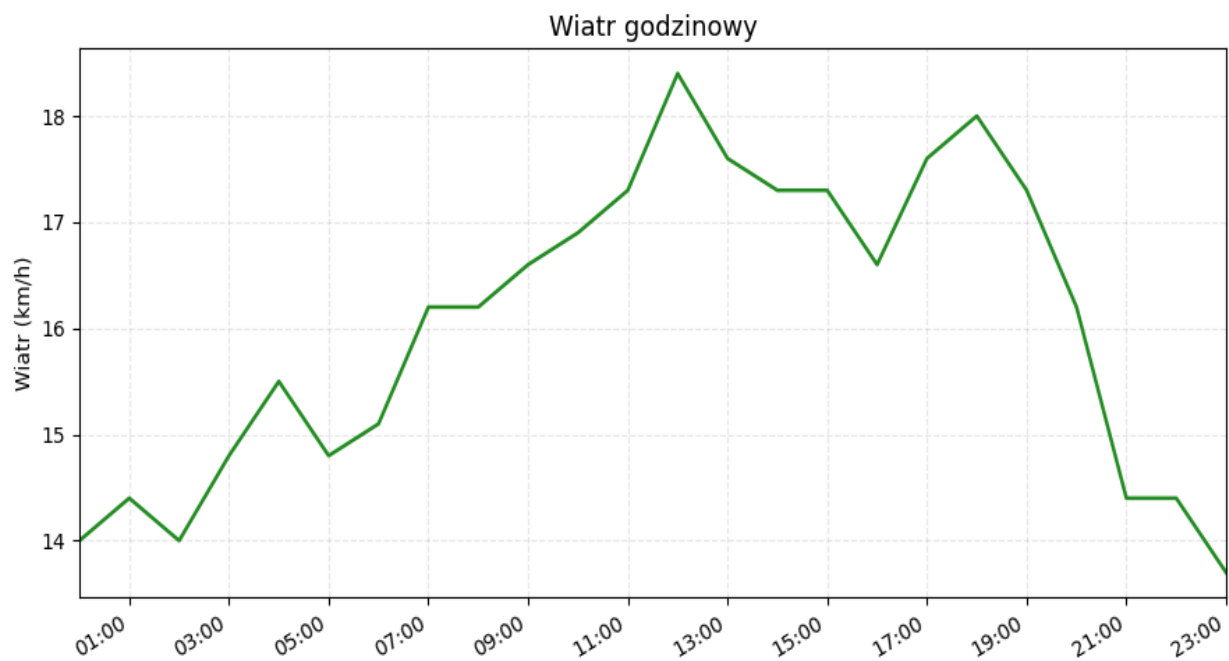
Gdynia - 2025-11-13 (Prognoza)



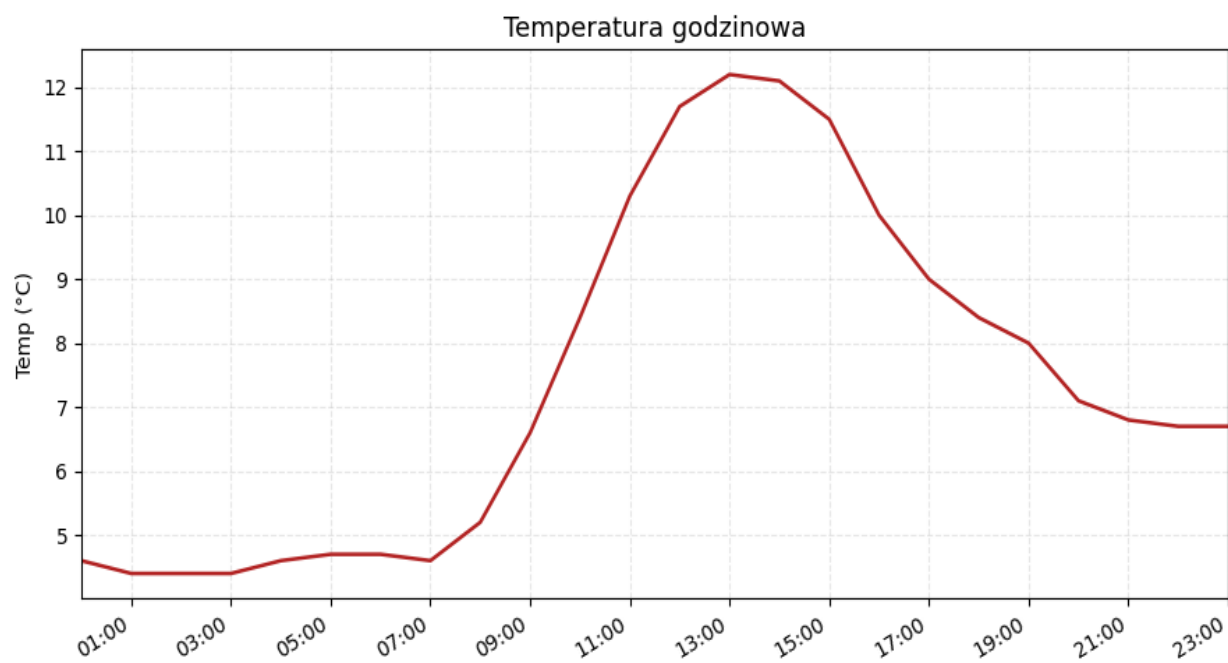


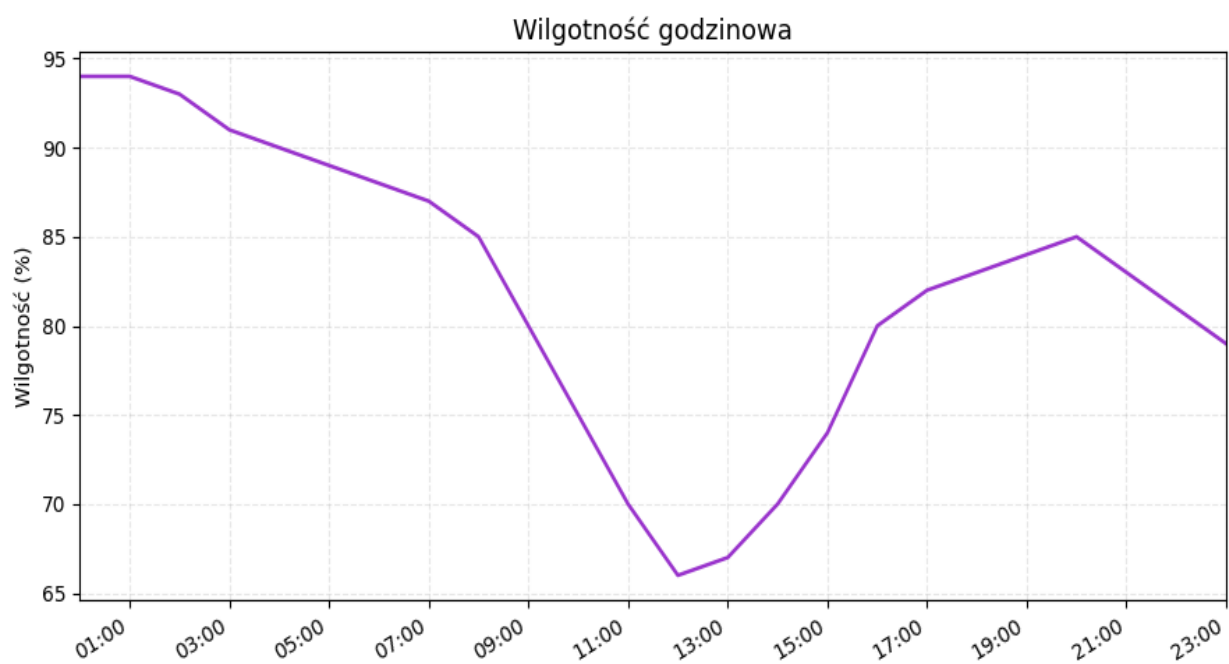
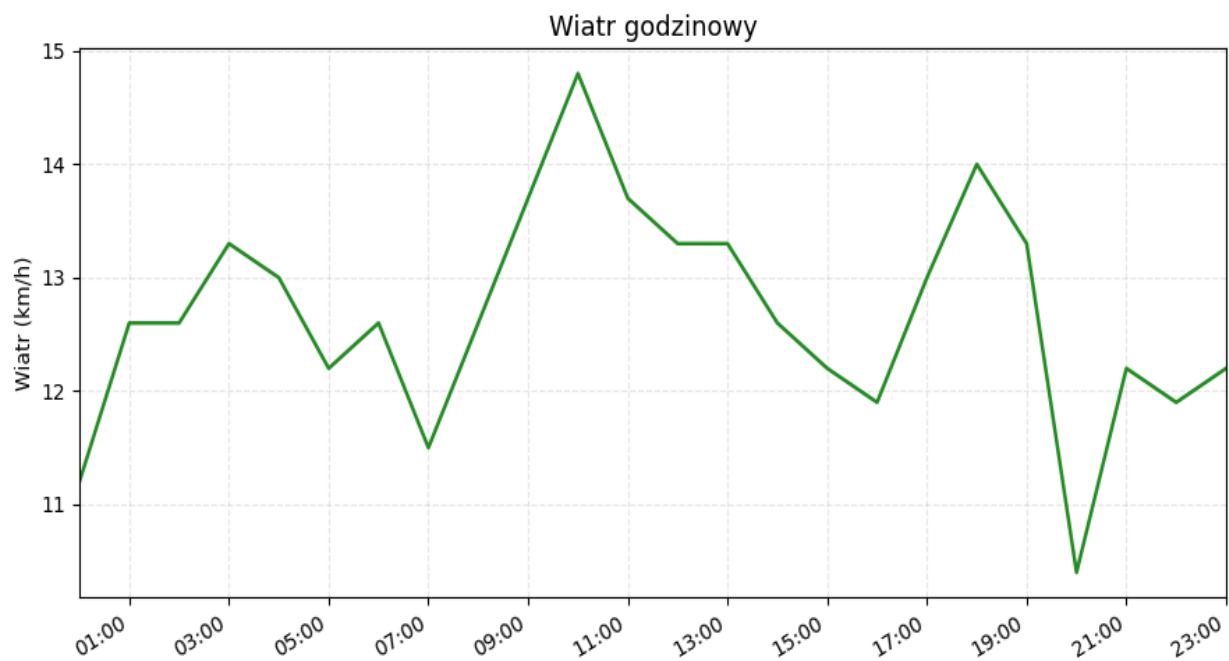
Częstochowa - 2025-11-13 (Prognoza)



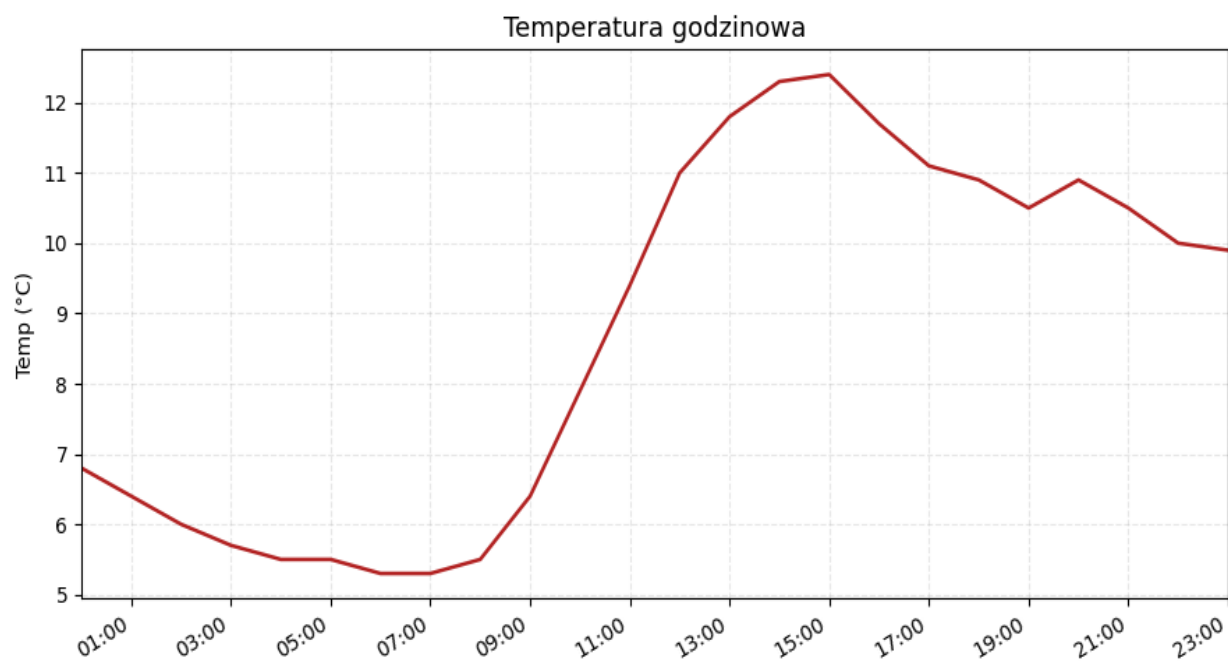


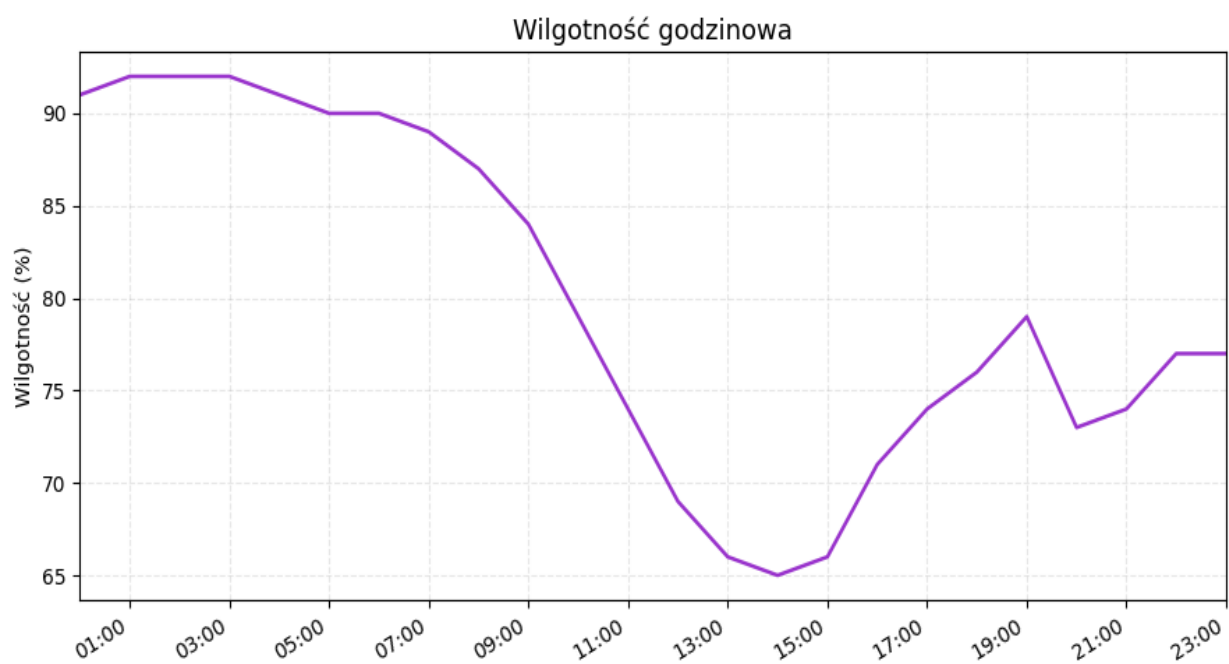
Radom - 2025-11-13 (Prognoza)



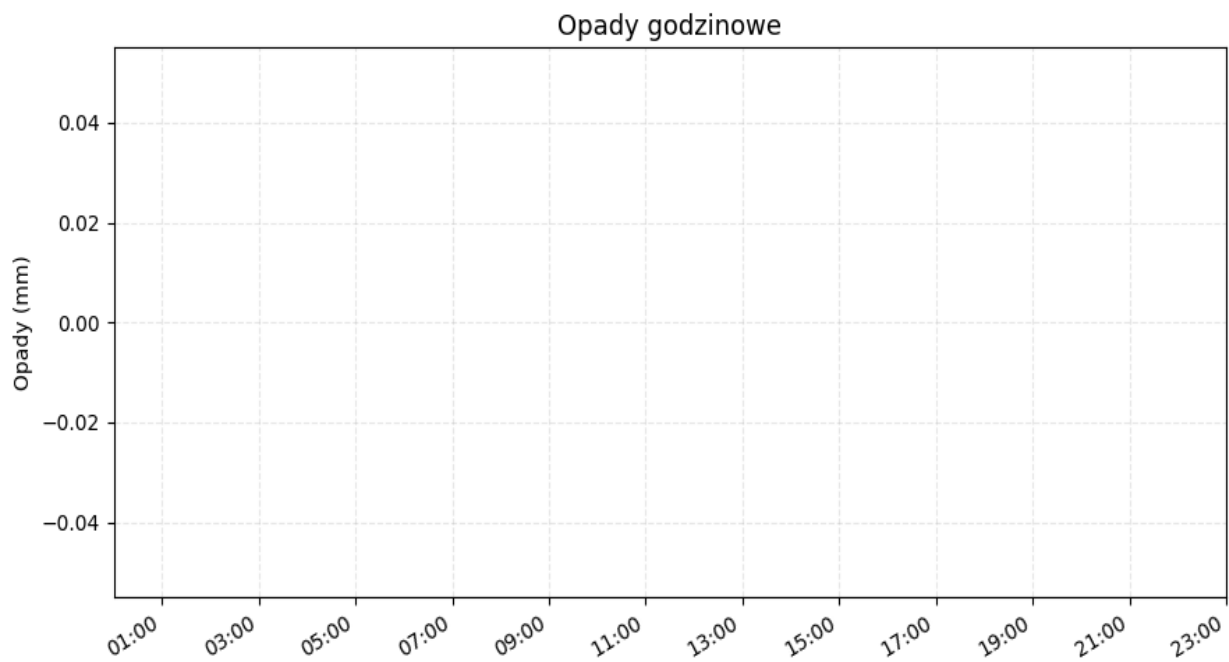
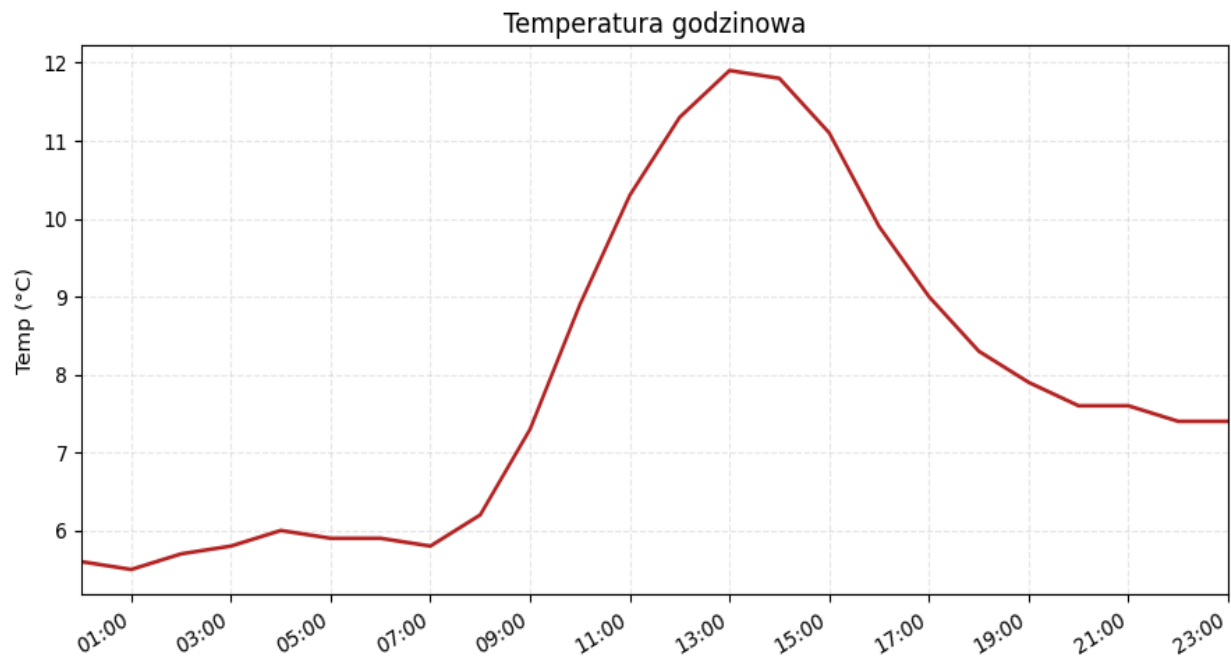


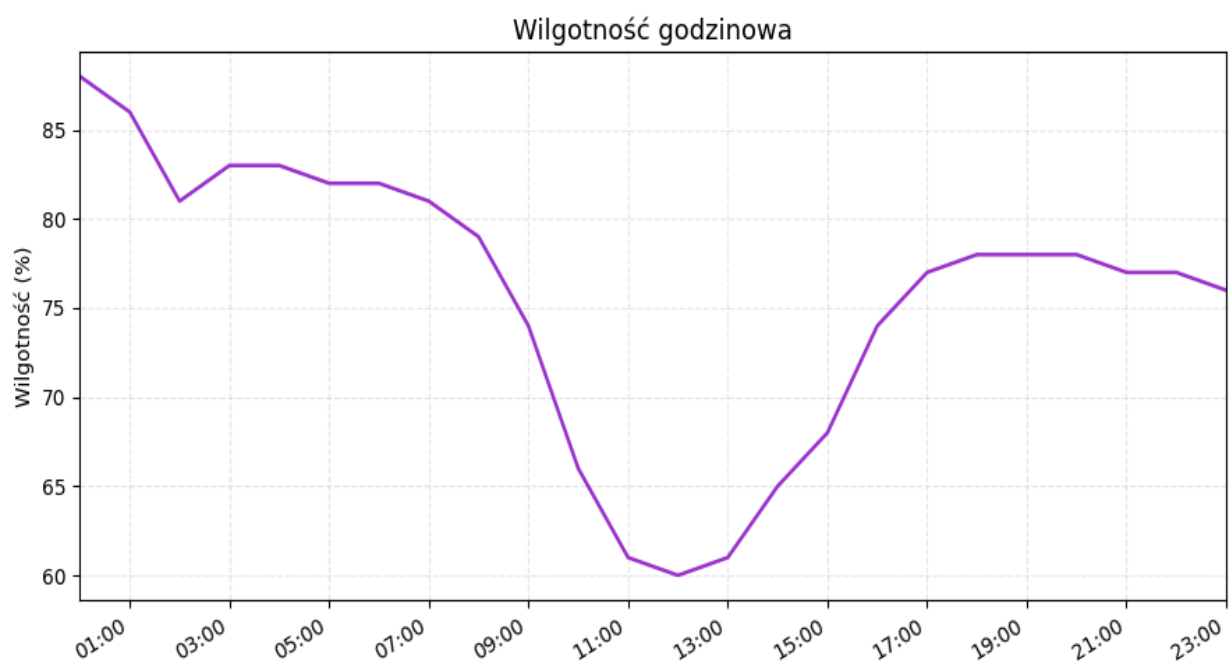
Toruń - 2025-11-13 (Prognoza)



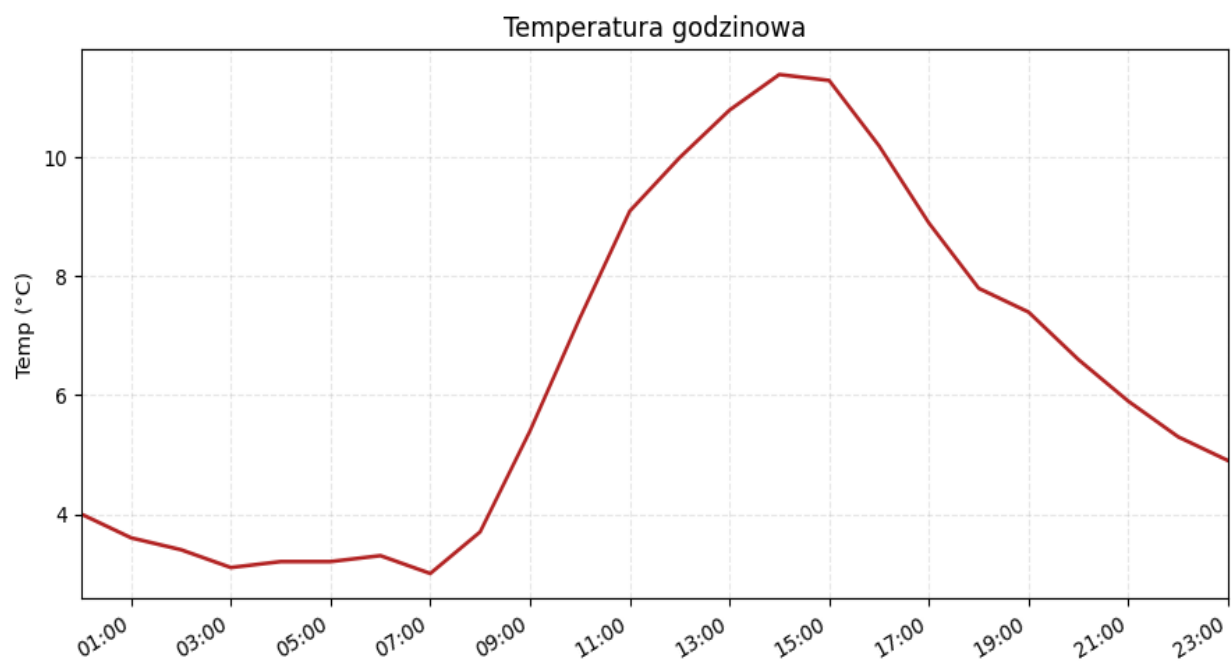


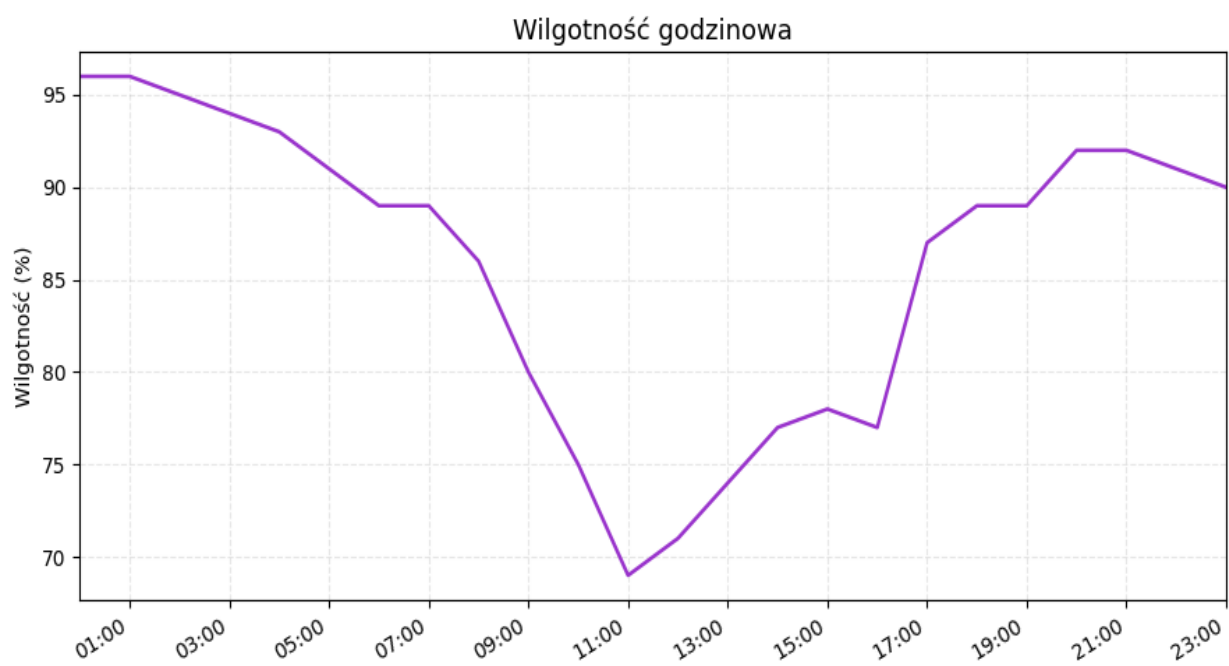
Sosnowiec - 2025-11-13 (Prognoza)



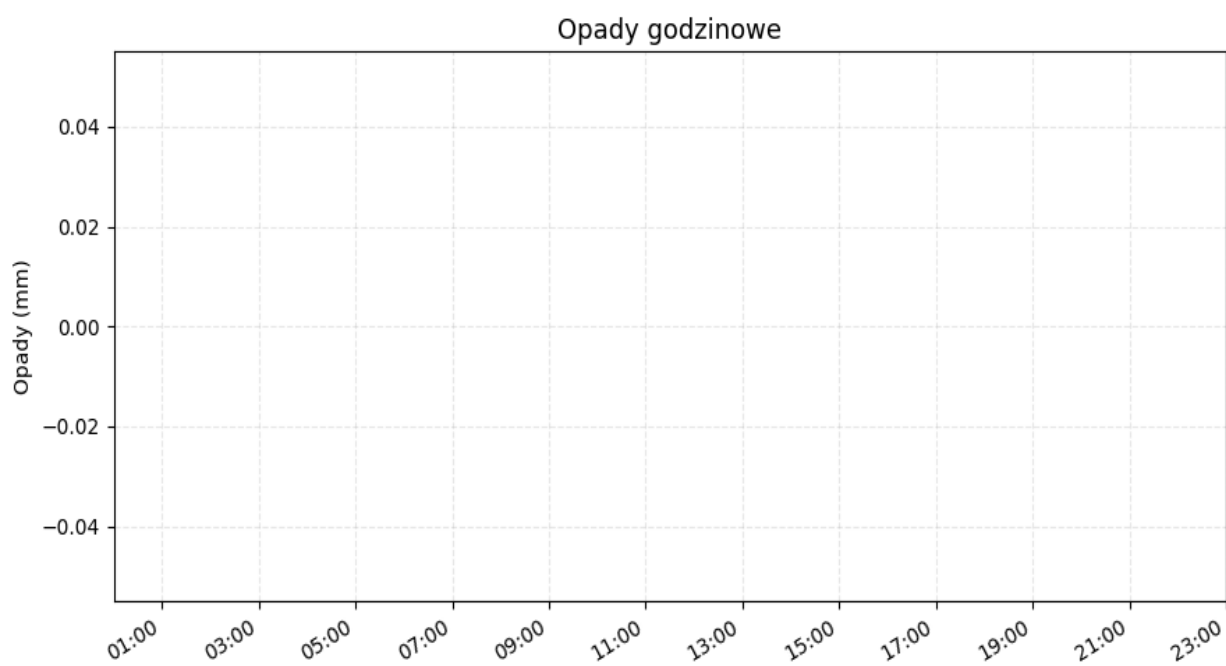
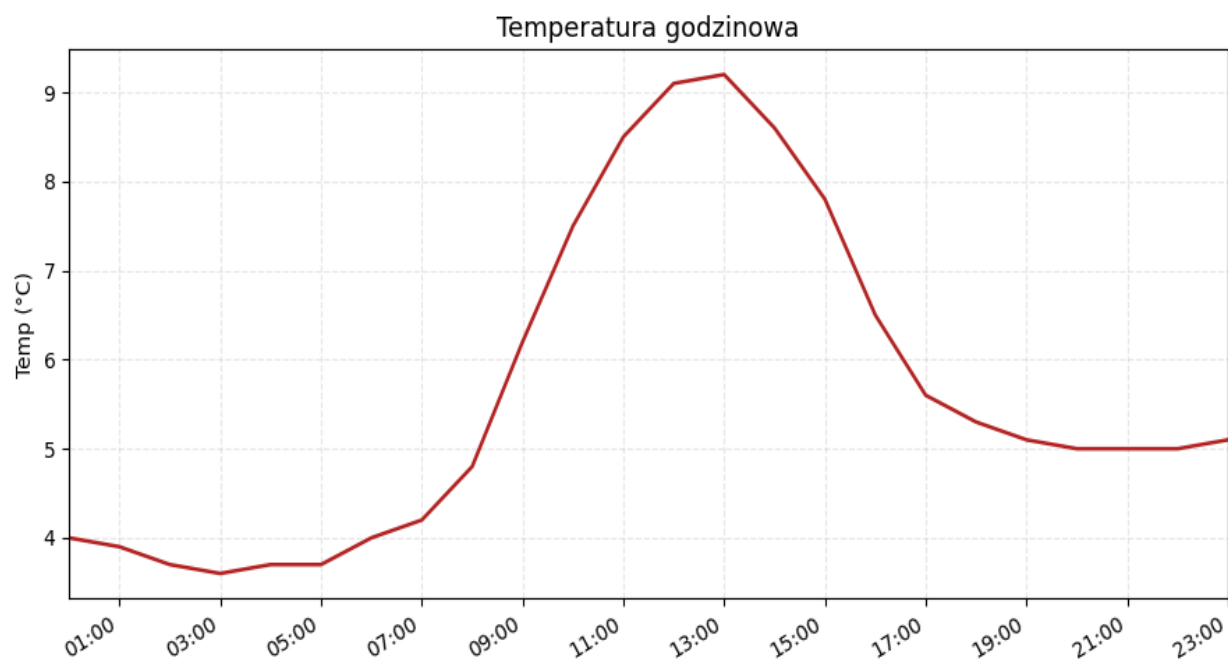


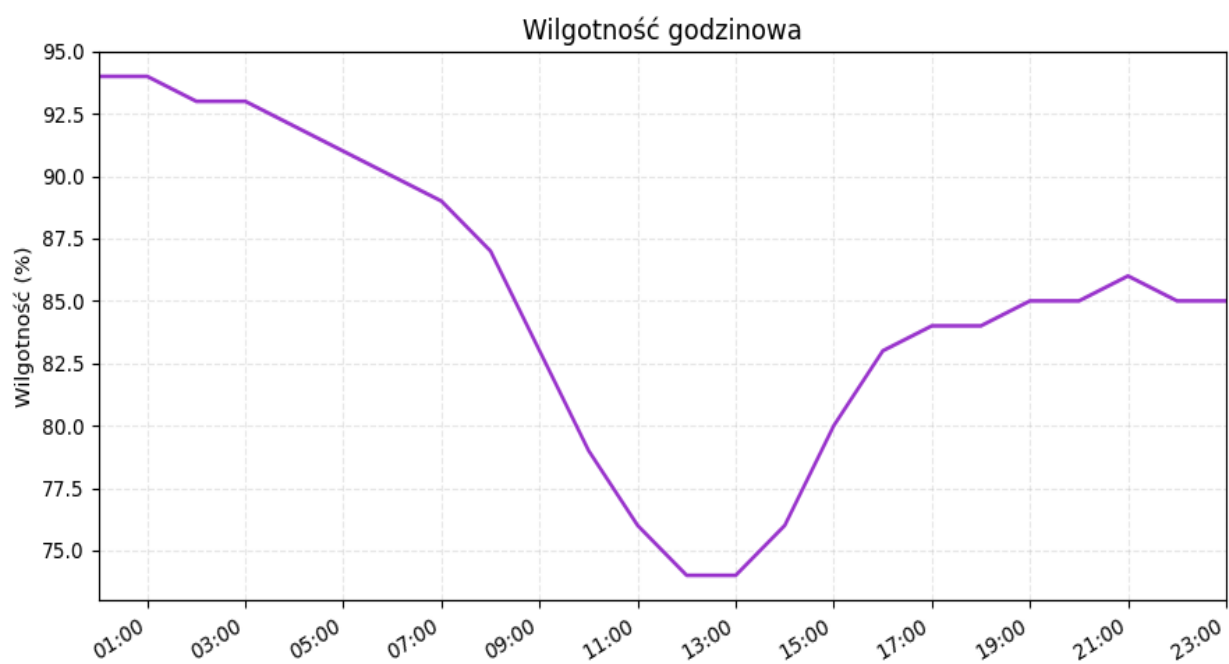
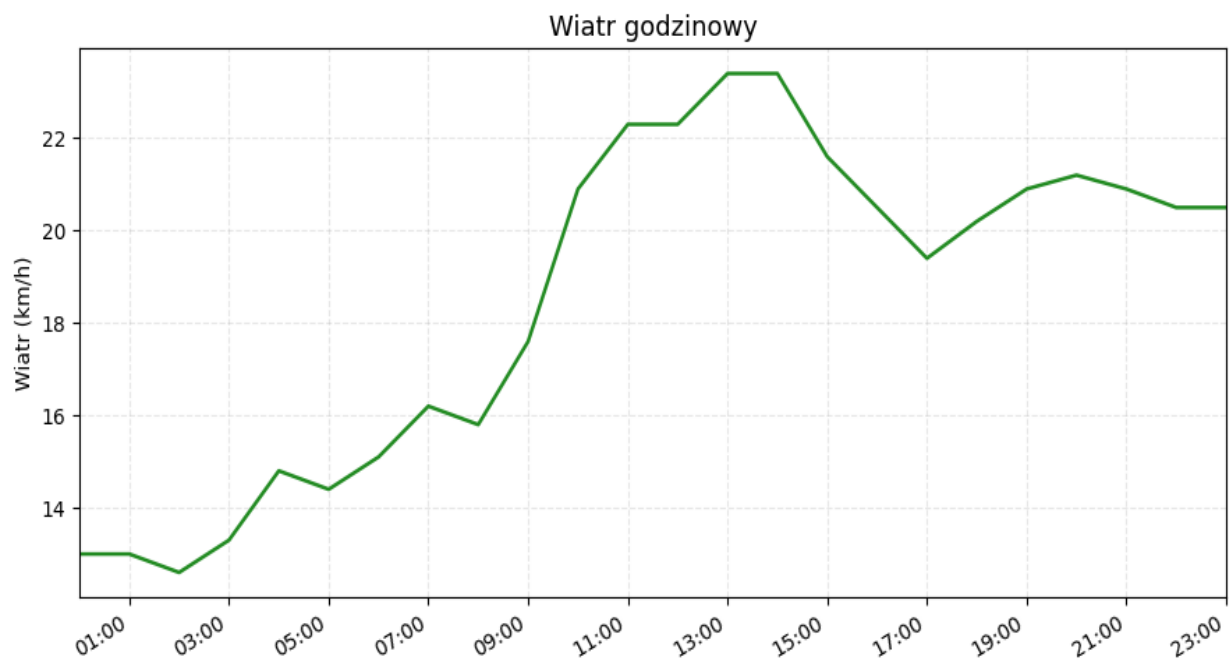
Kielce - 2025-11-13 (Prognoza)



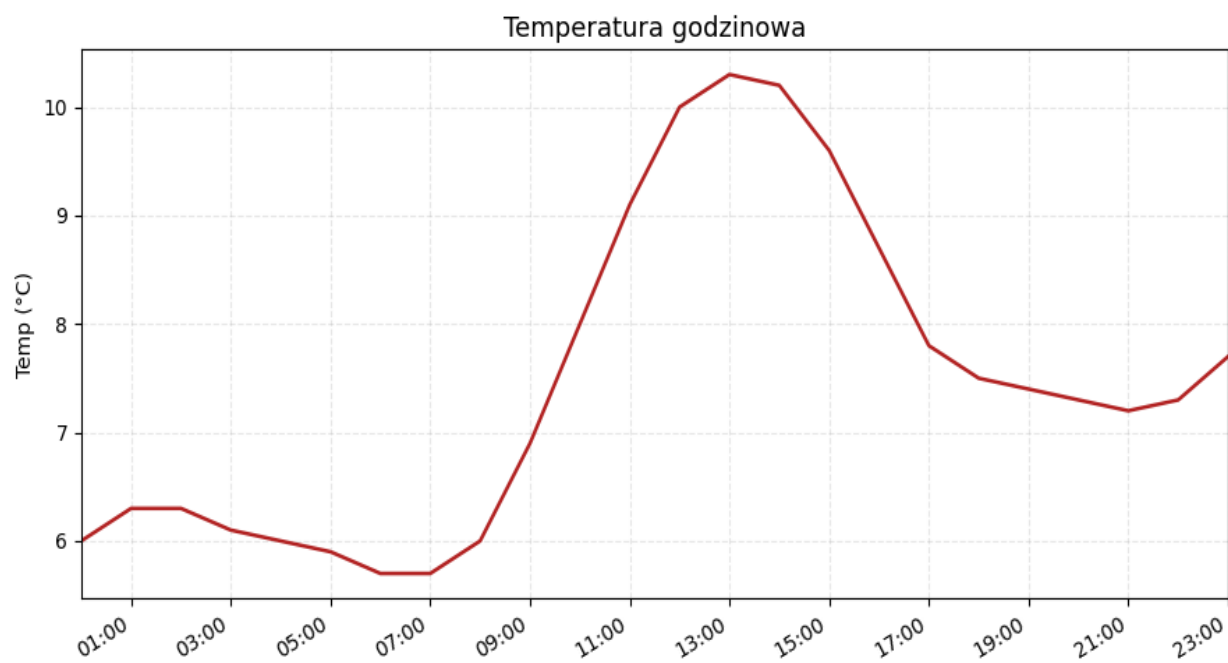


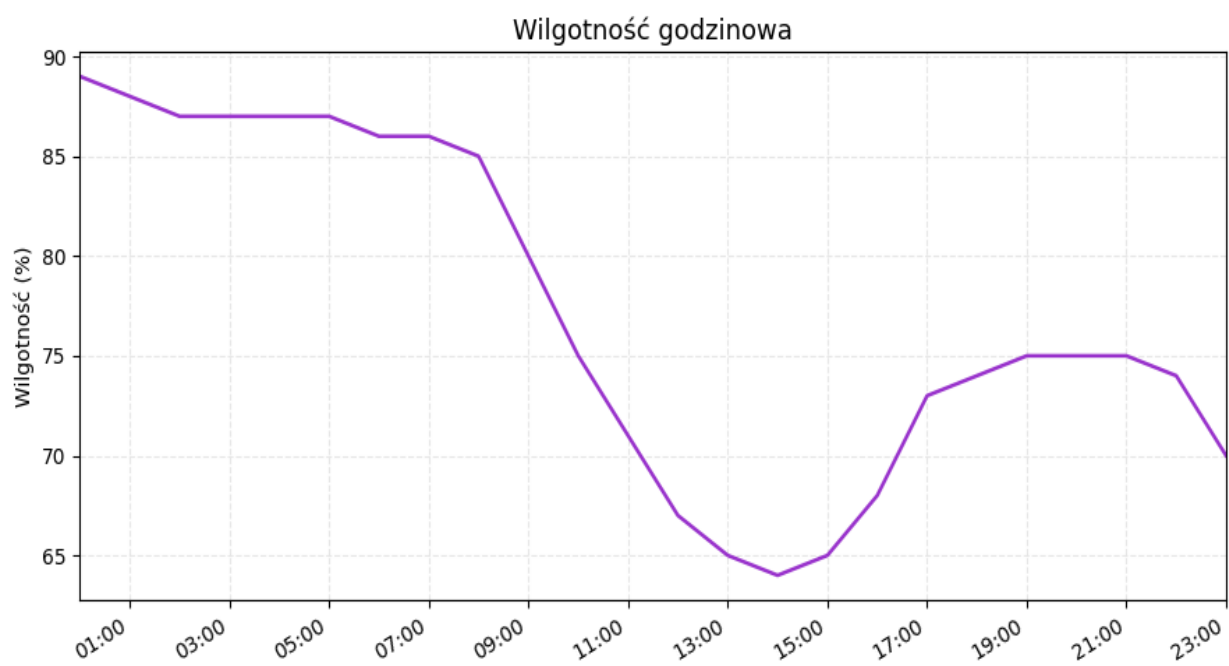
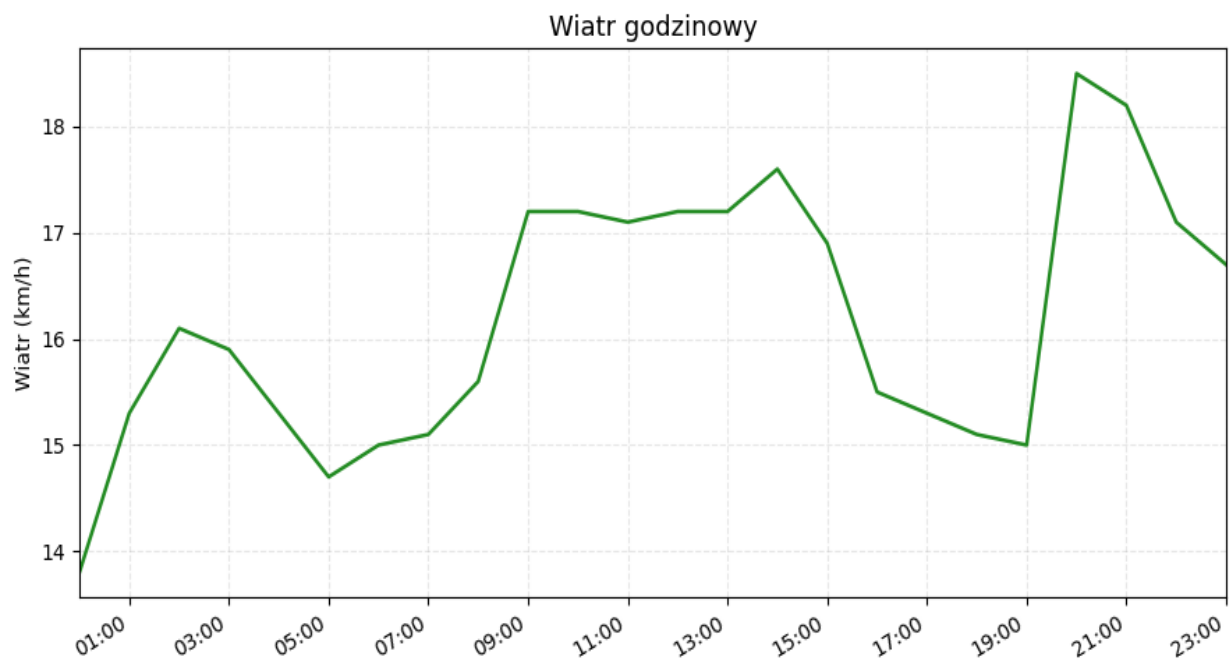
Rzeszów - 2025-11-13 (Prognoza)





Gliwice - 2025-11-13 (Prognoza)





Zabrze - 2025-11-13 (Prognoza)

