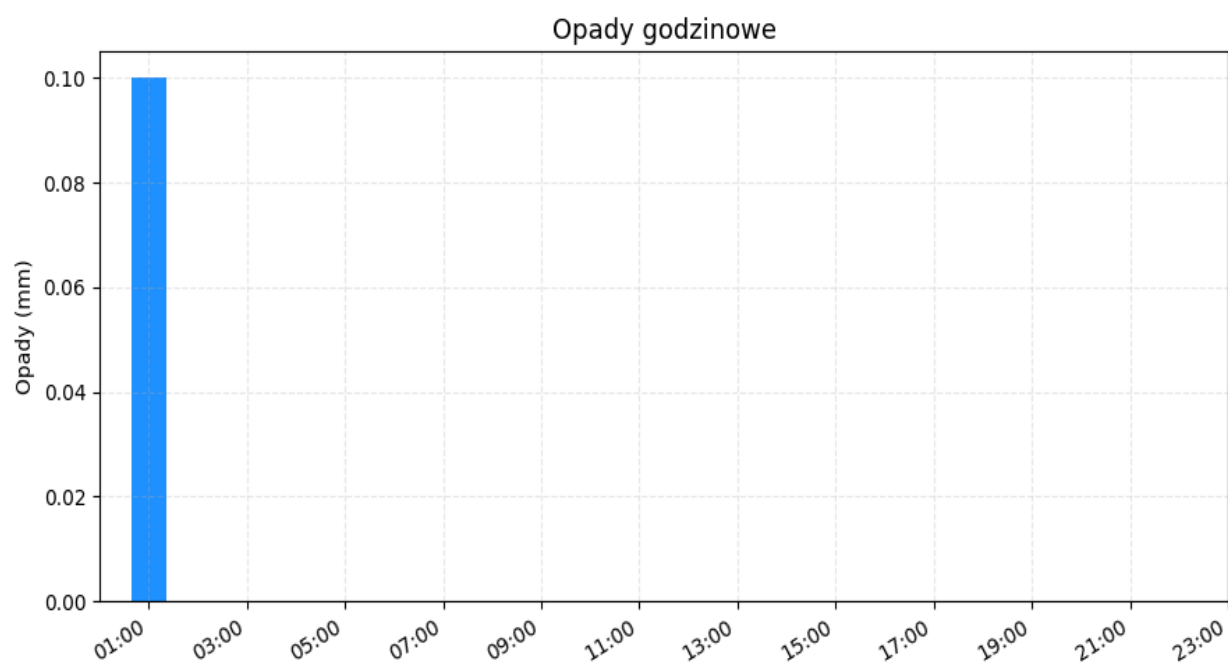
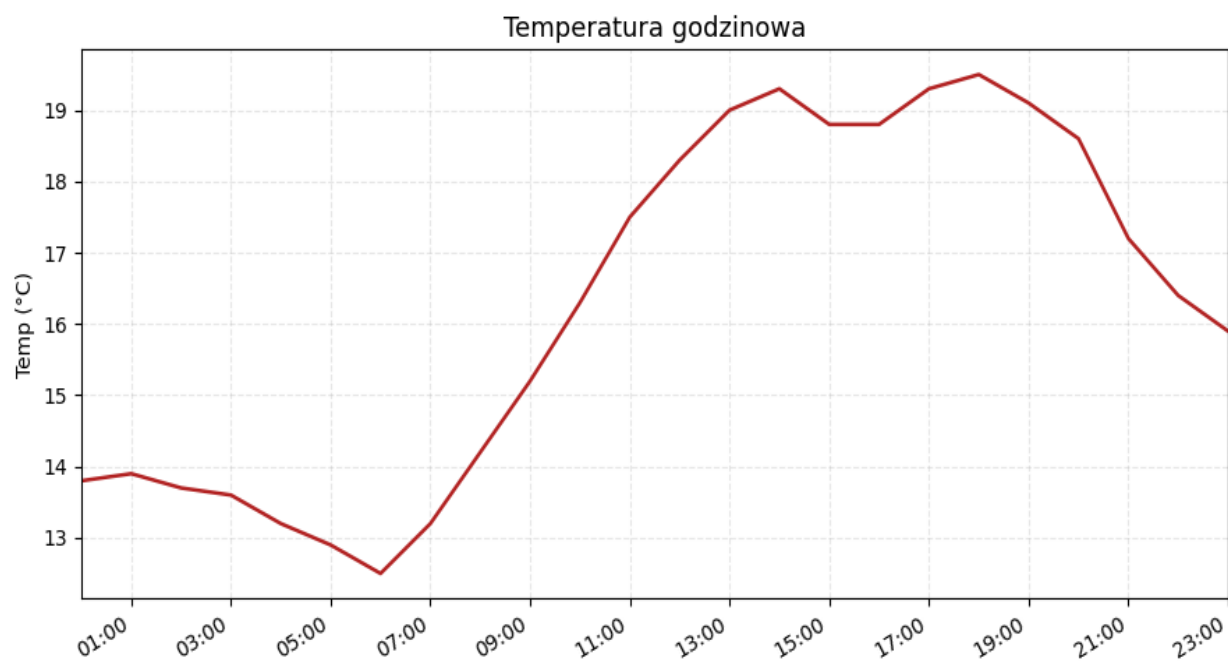
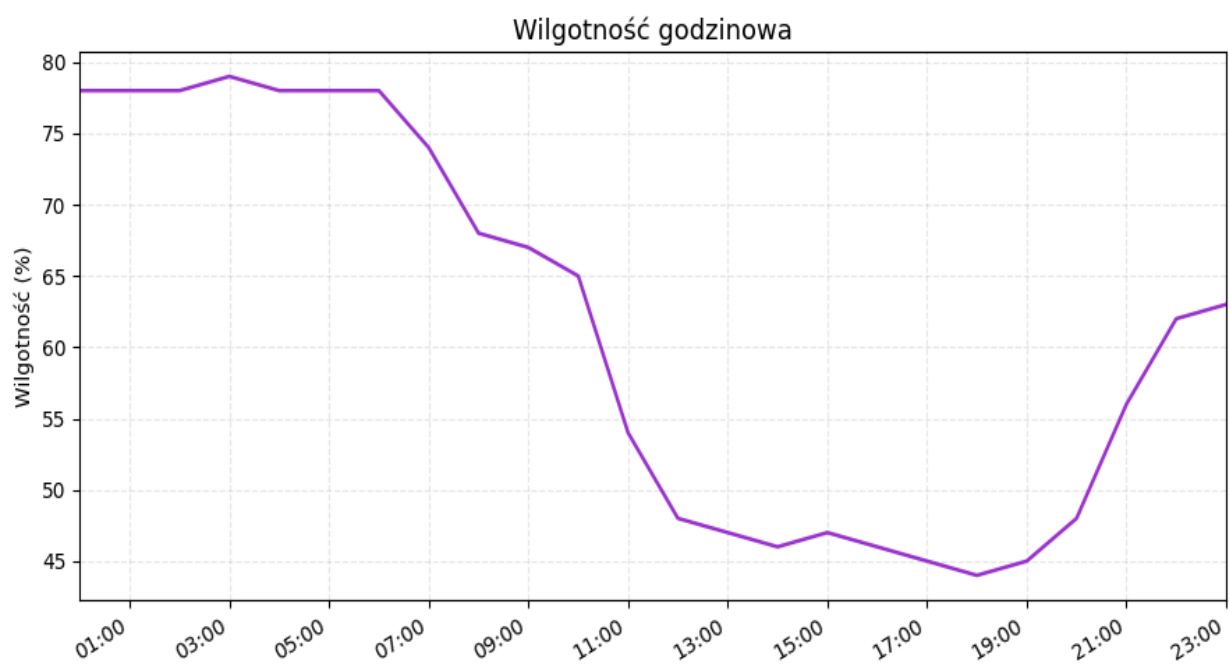
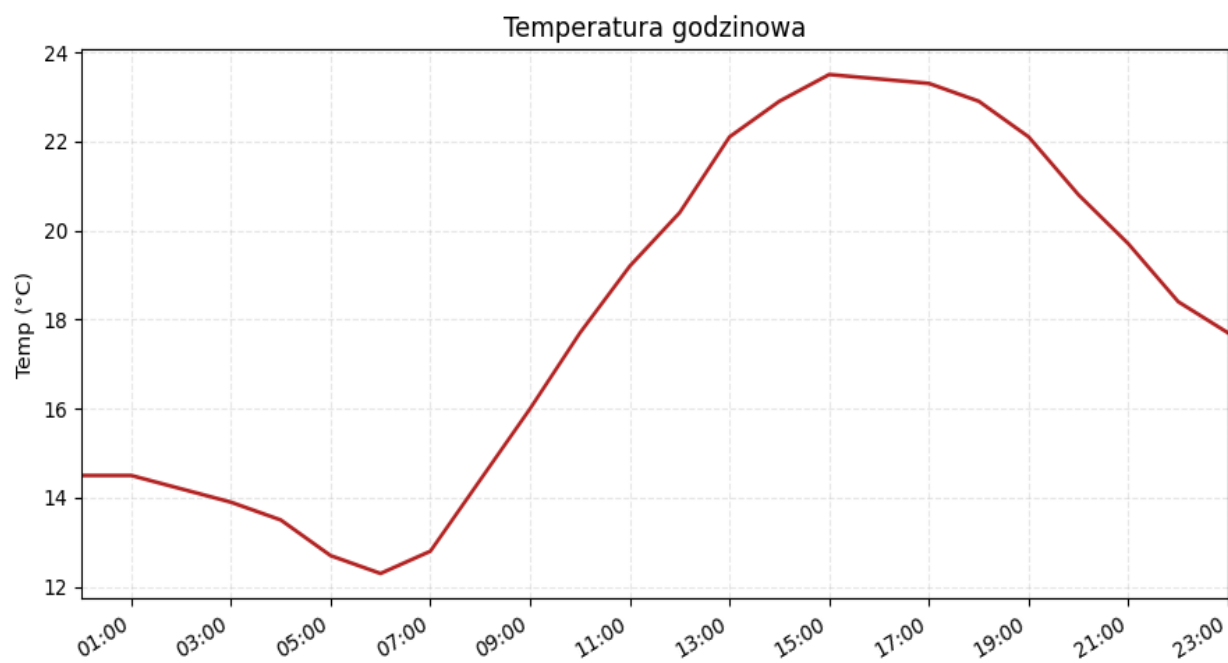


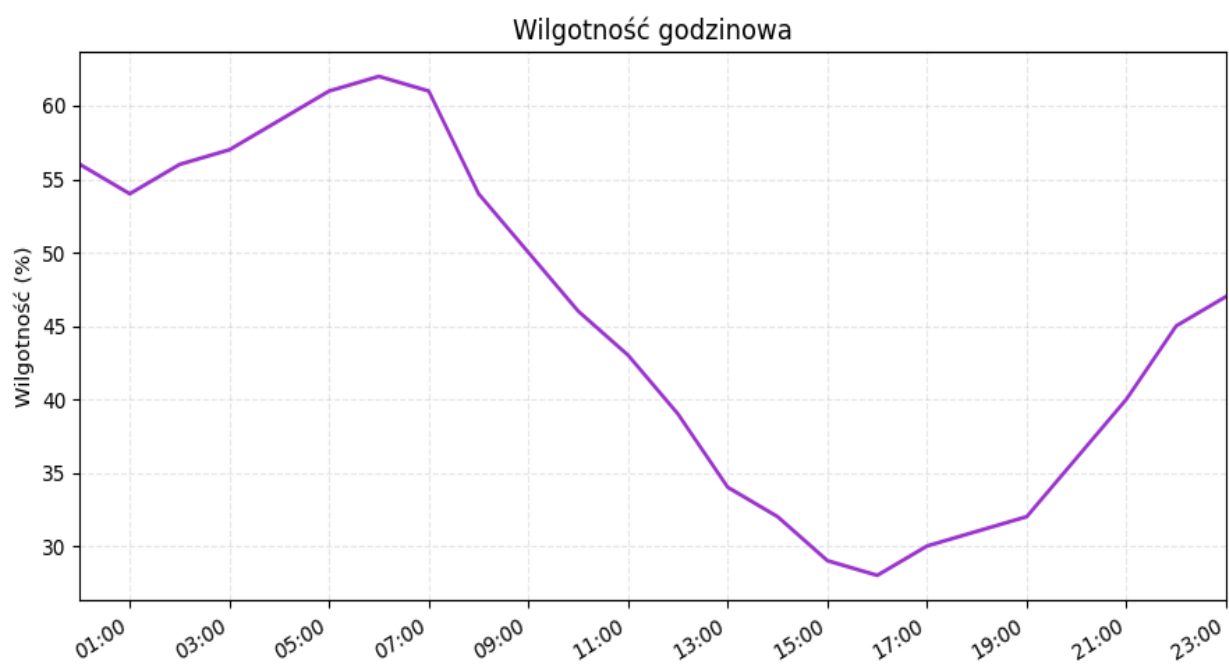
Warszawa - 2025-08-26 (Prognoza)



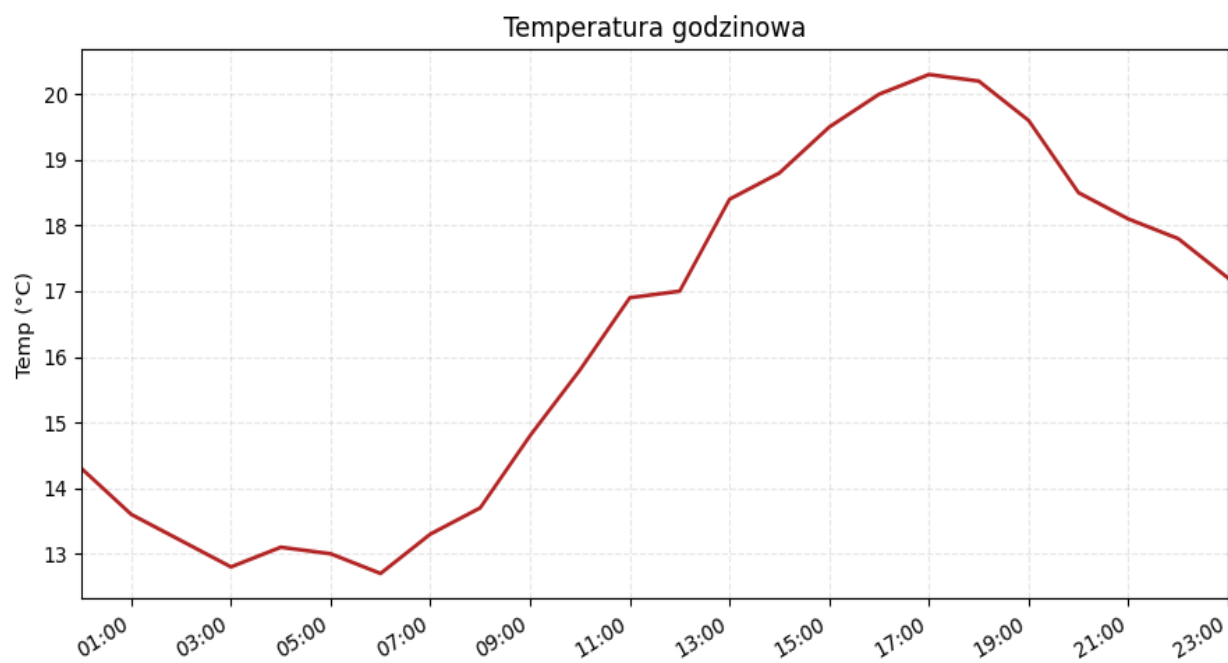


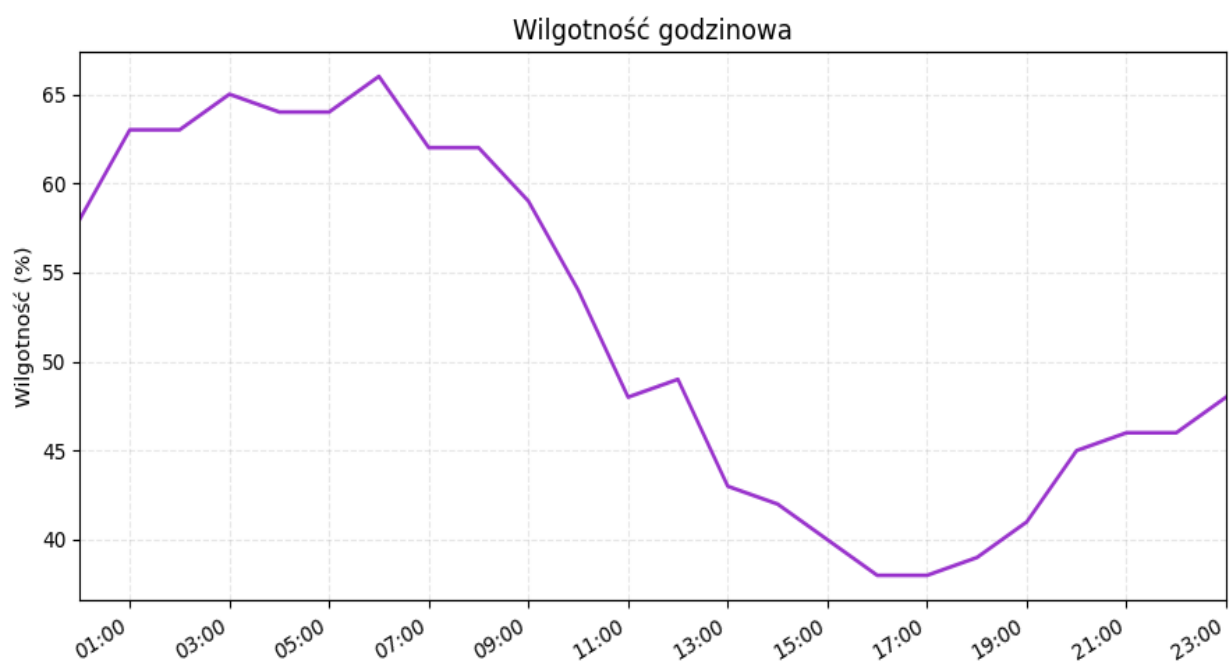
Kraków - 2025-08-26 (Prognoza)



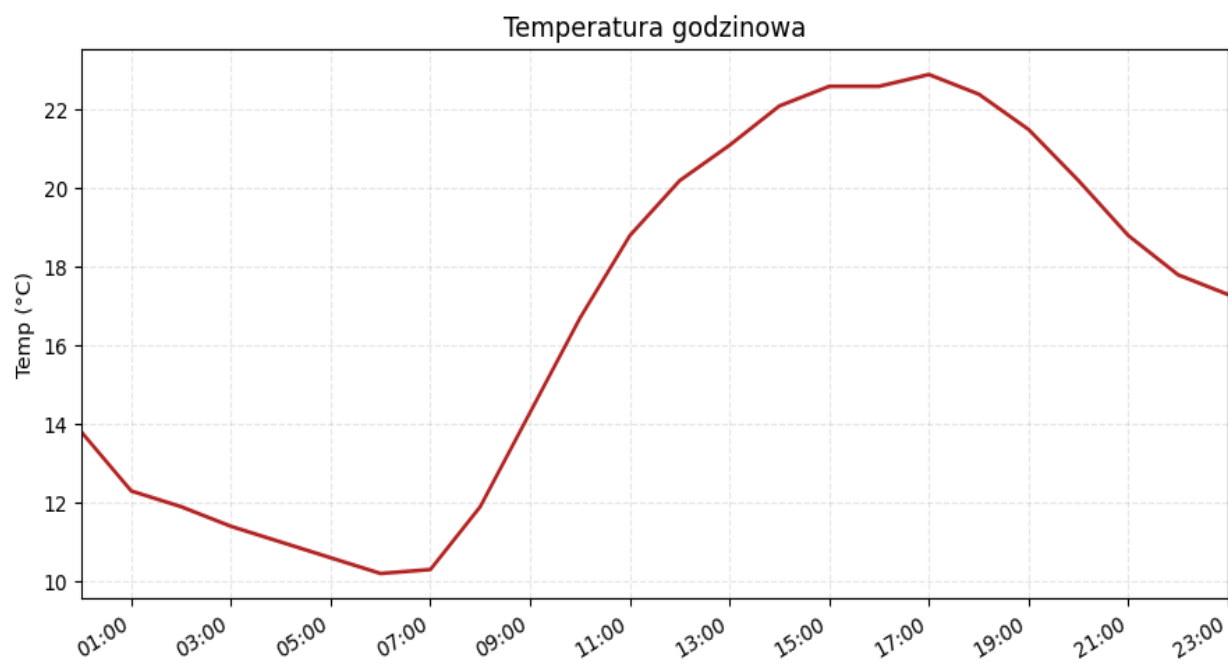


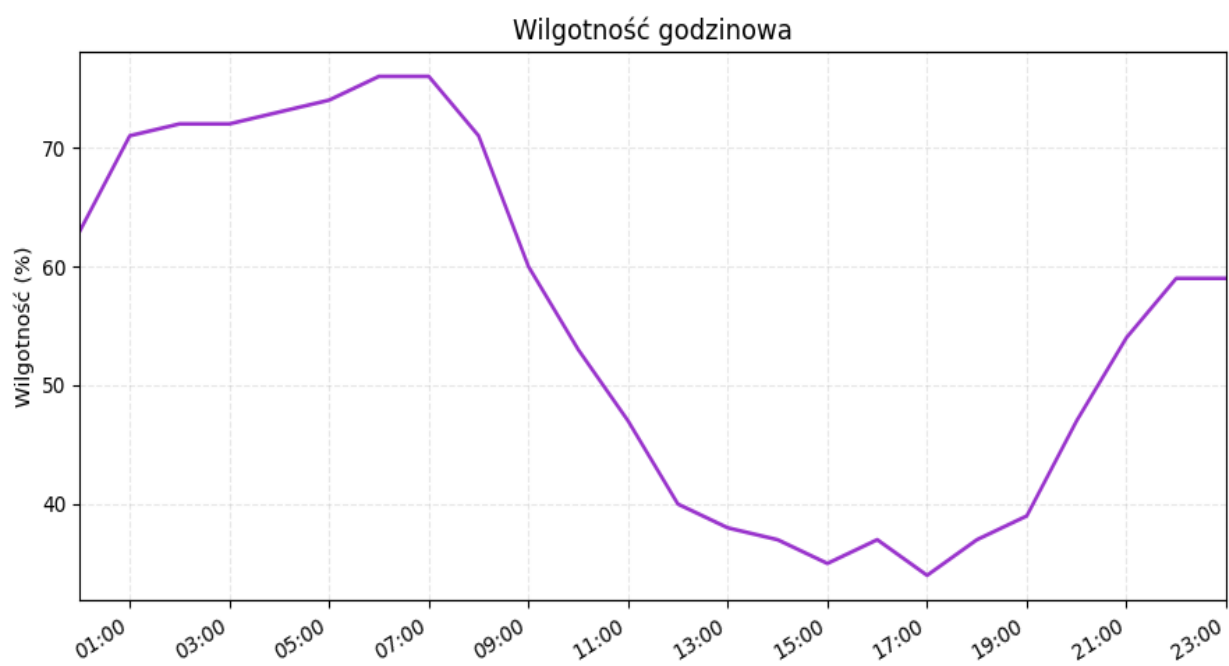
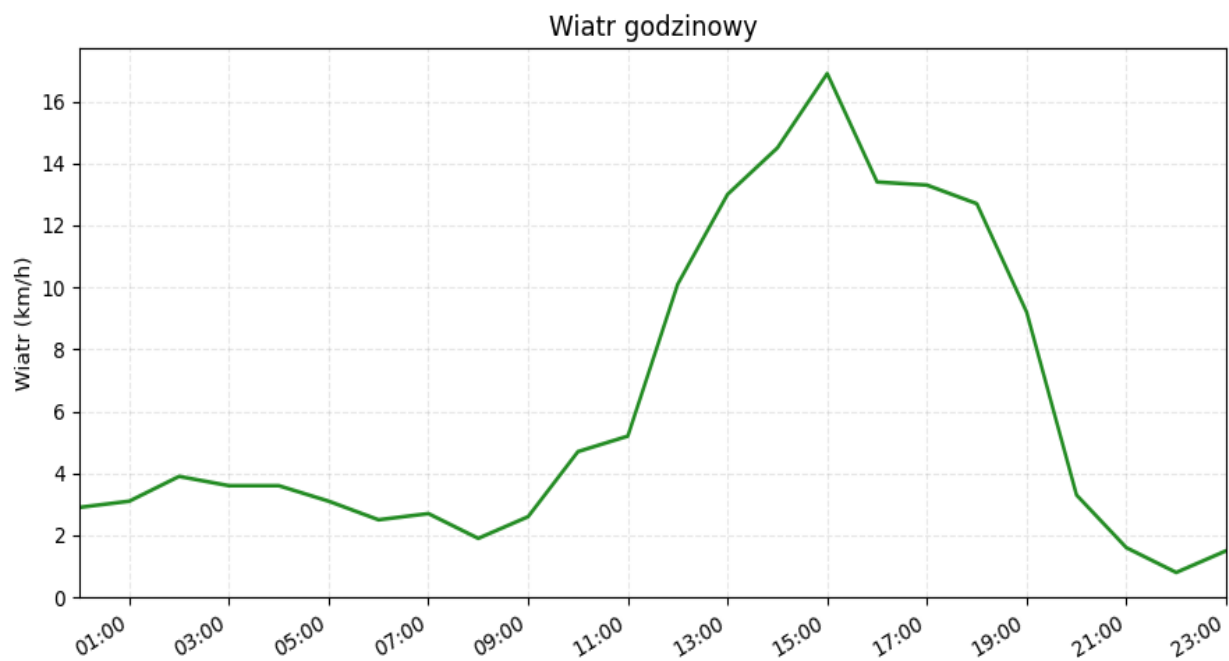
Łódź - 2025-08-26 (Prognoza)



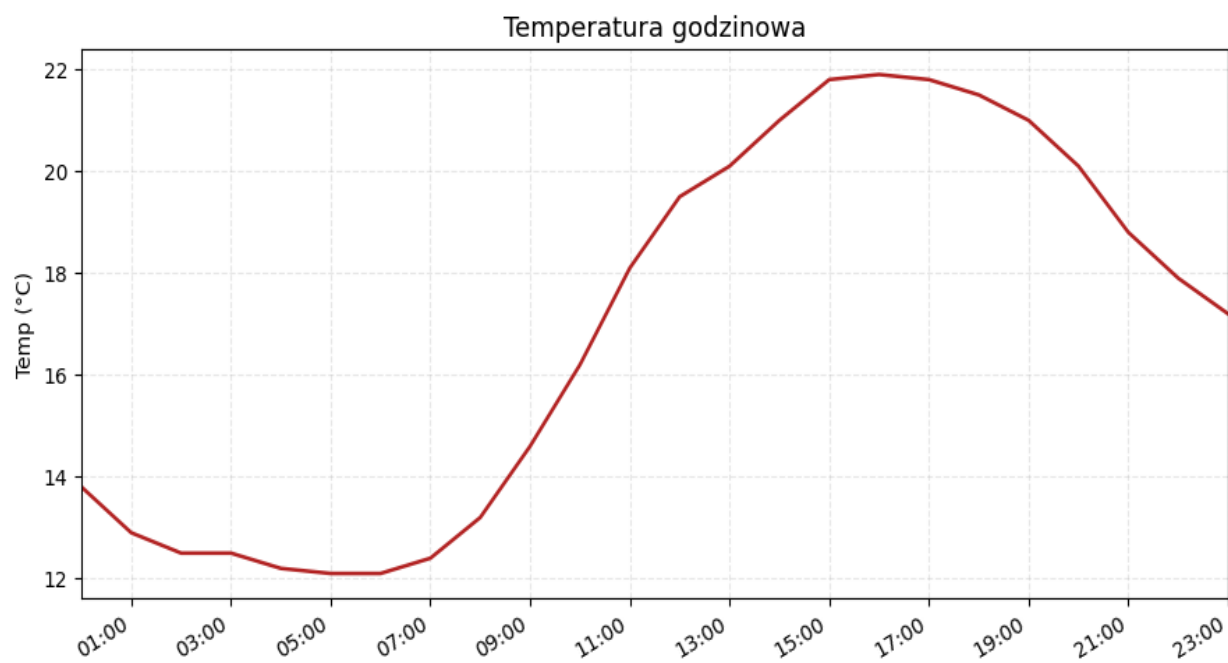


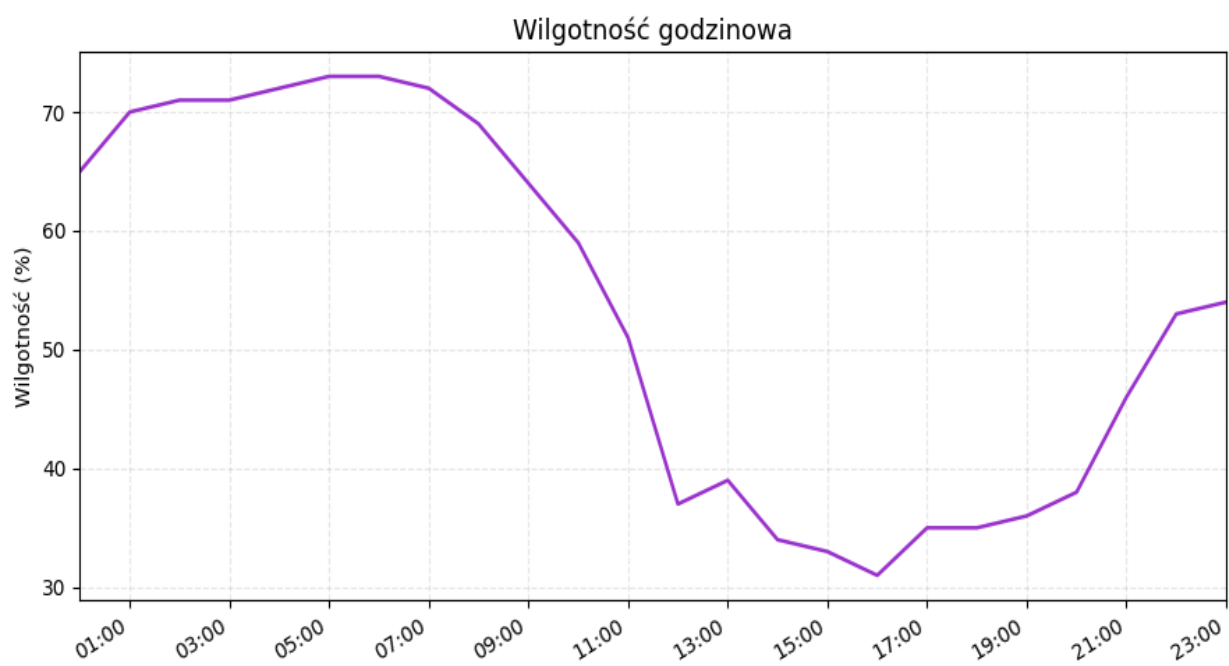
Wrocław - 2025-08-26 (Prognoza)



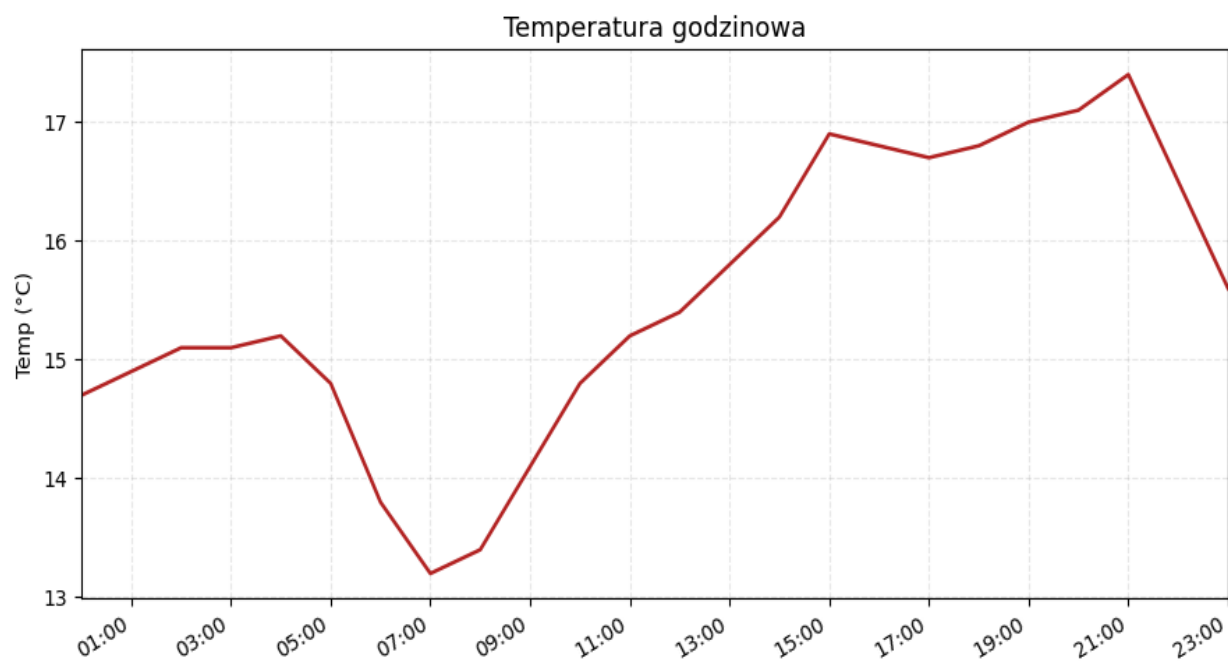


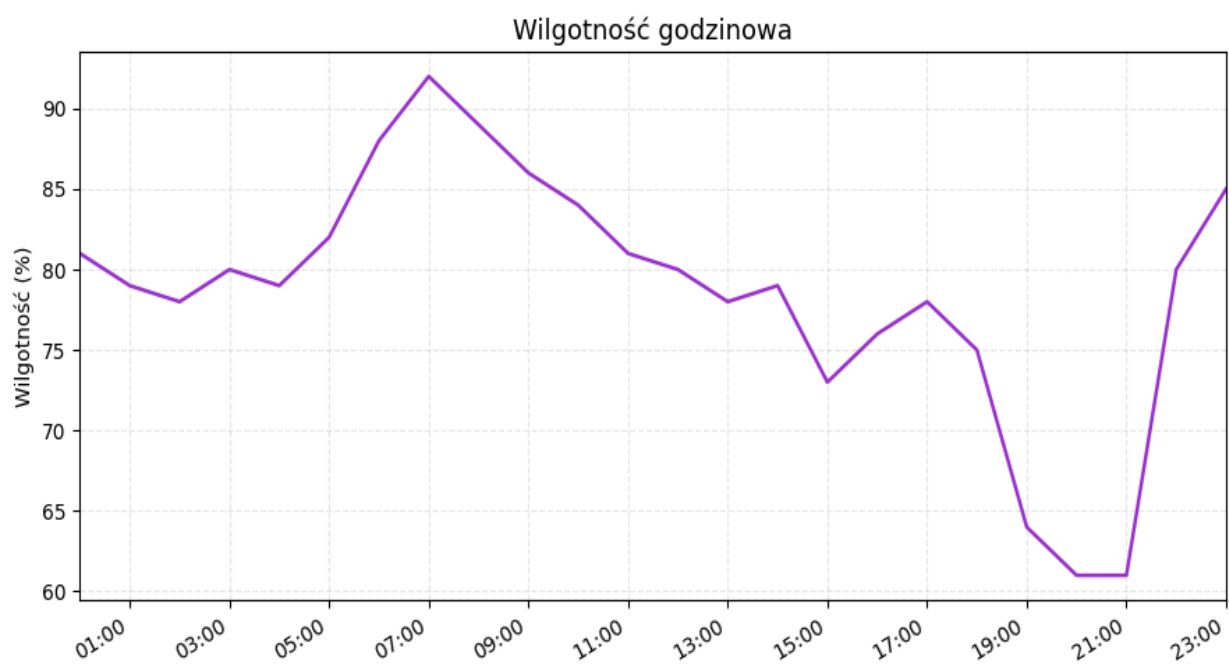
Poznań - 2025-08-26 (Prognoza)



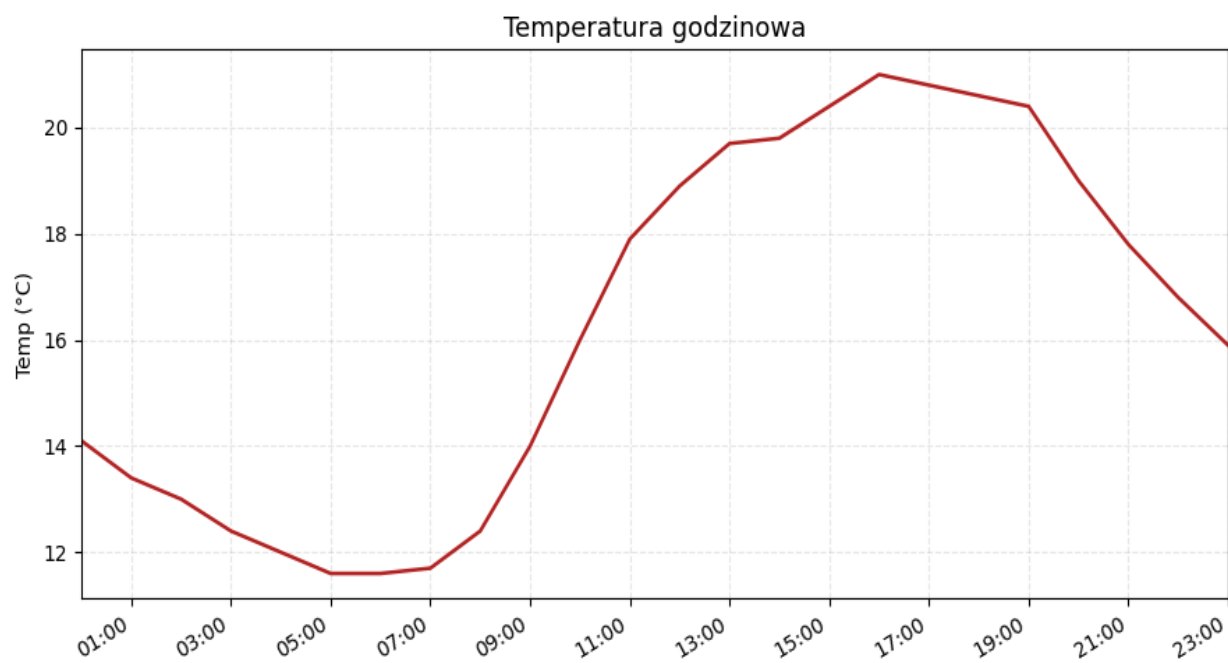


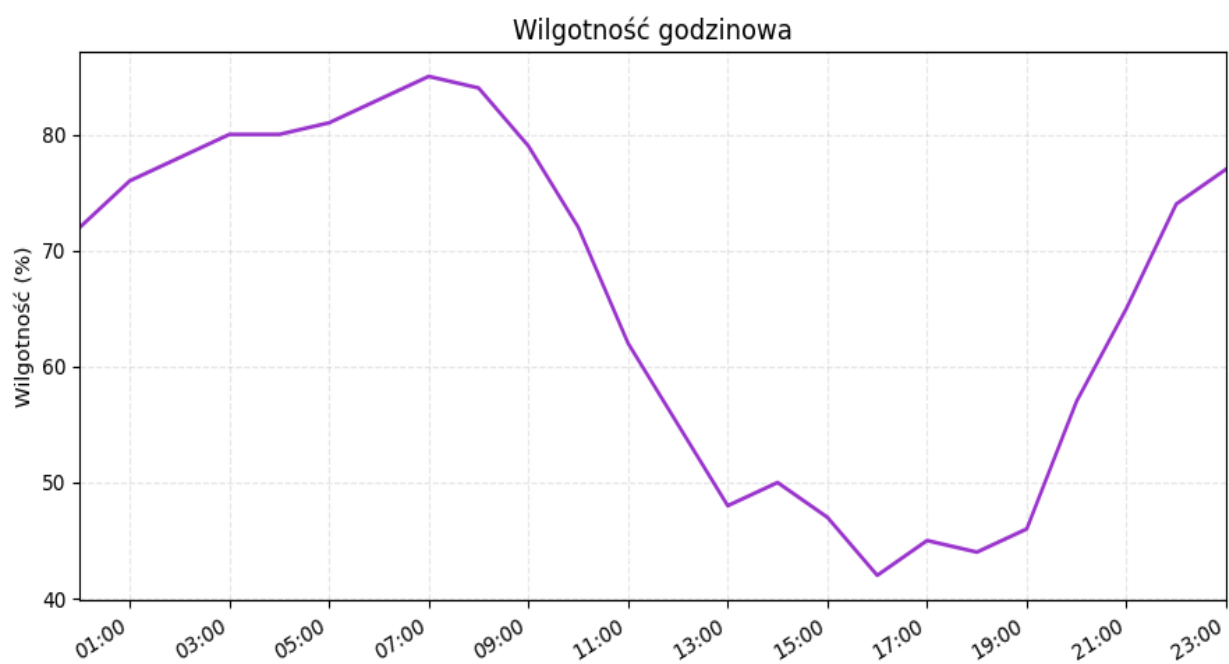
Gdańsk - 2025-08-26 (Prognoza)



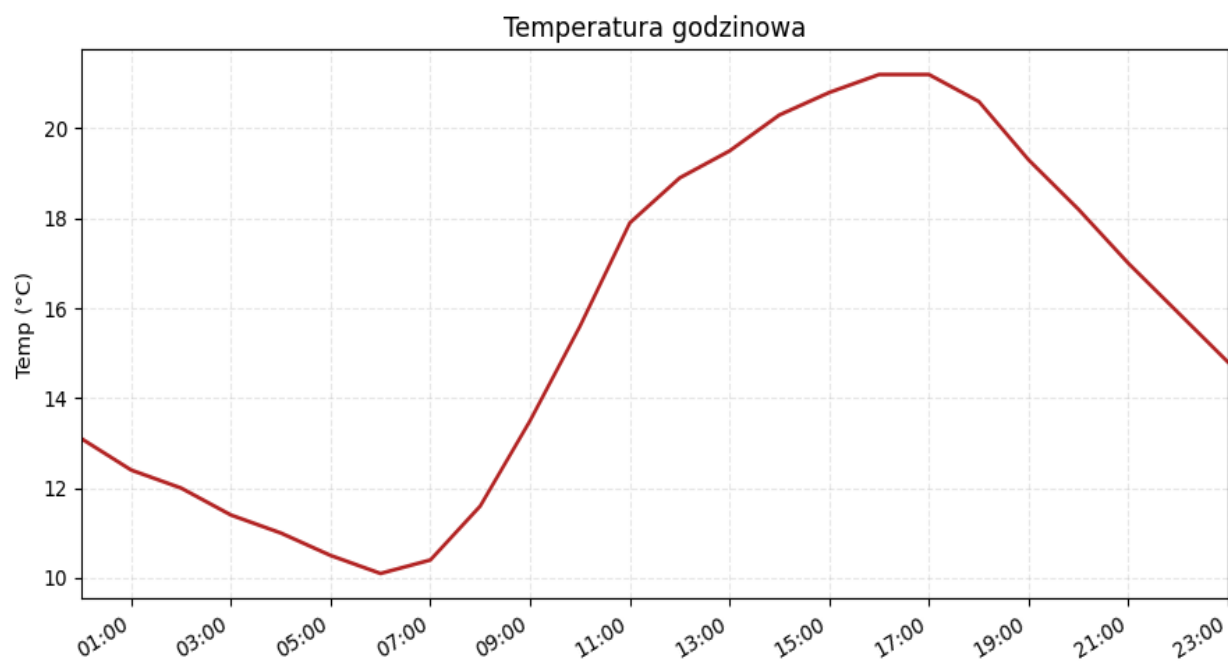


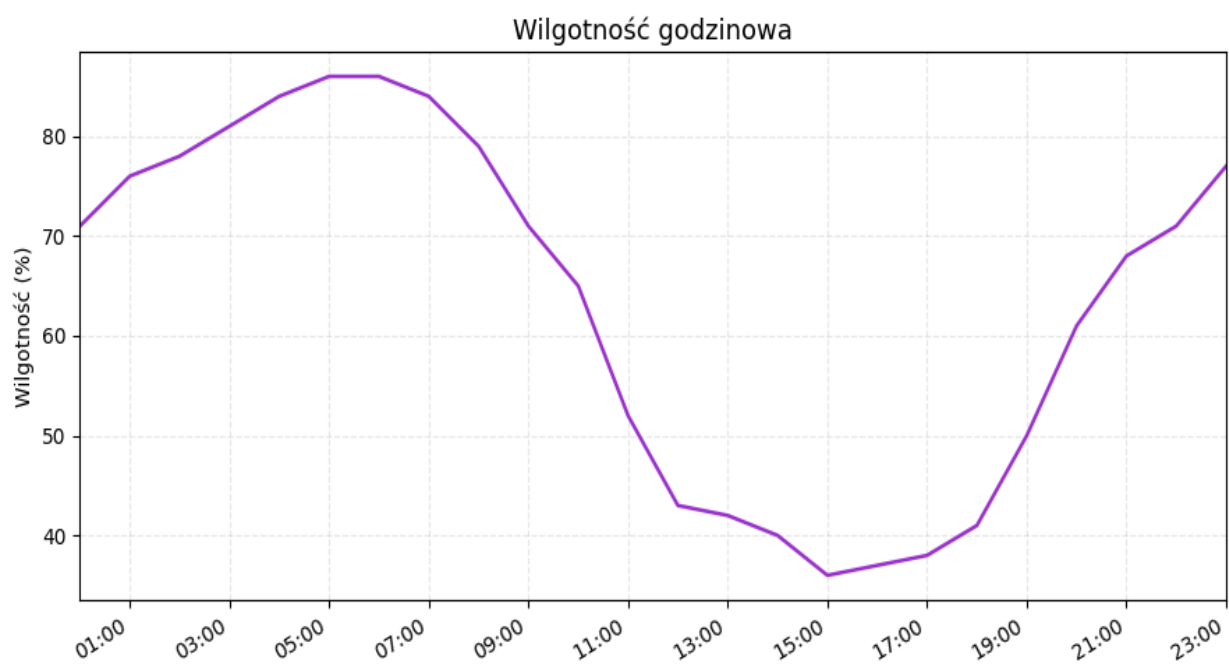
Szczecin - 2025-08-26 (Prognoza)



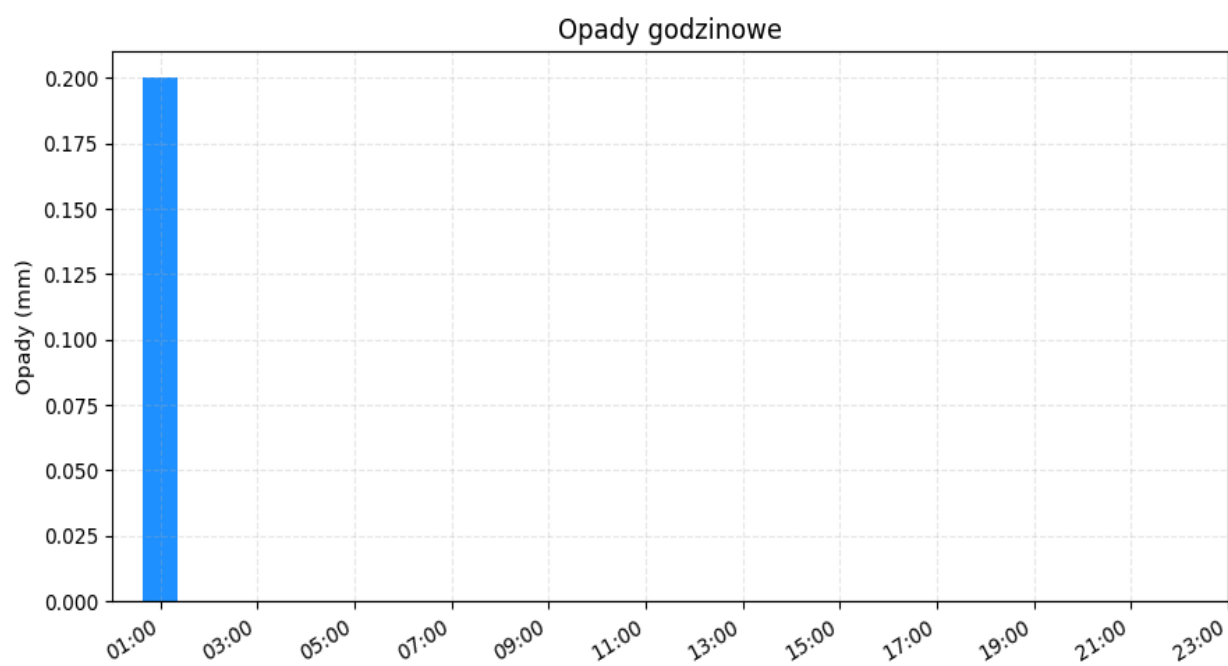
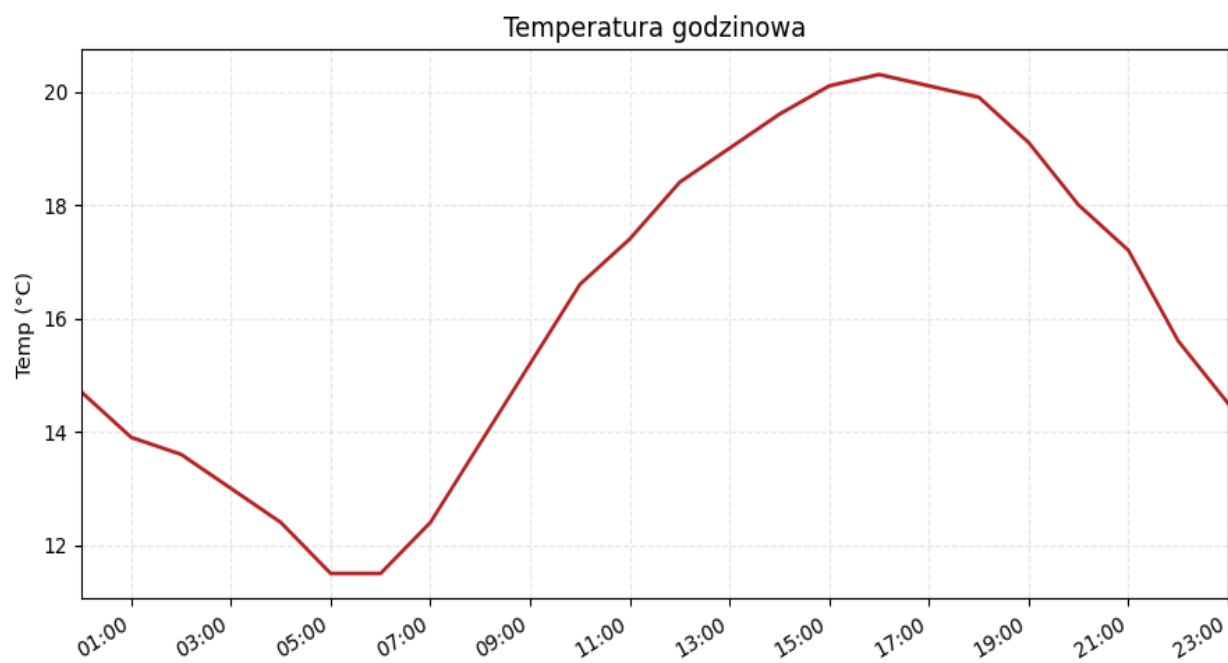


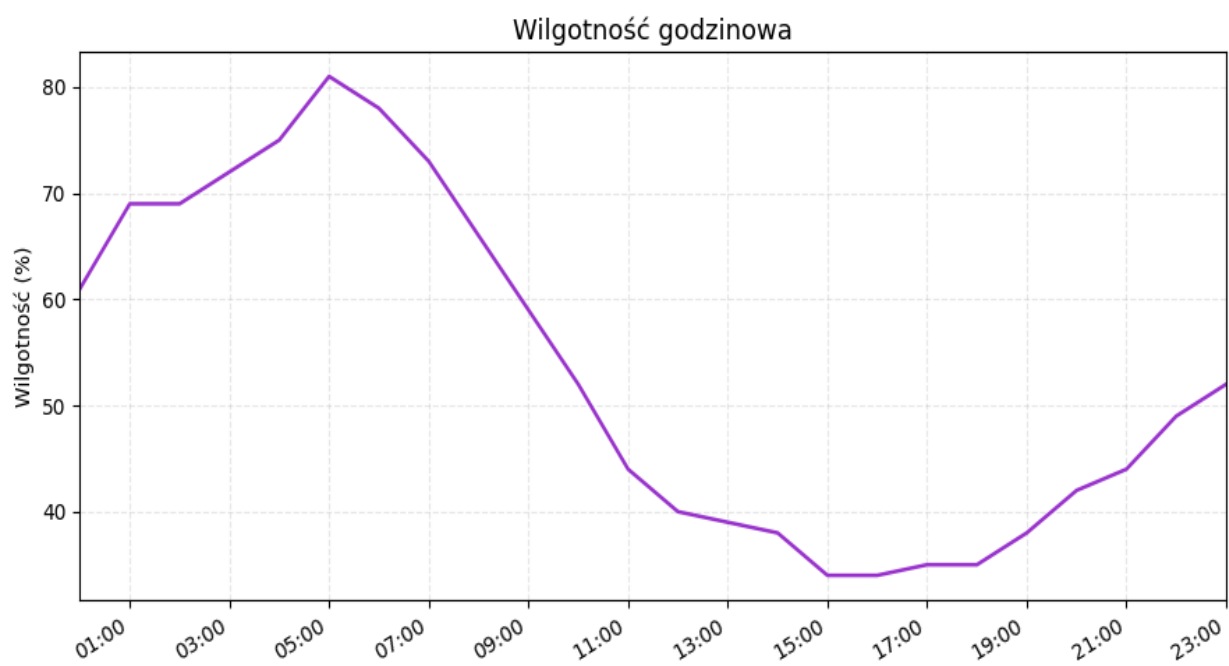
Bydgoszcz - 2025-08-26 (Prognoza)



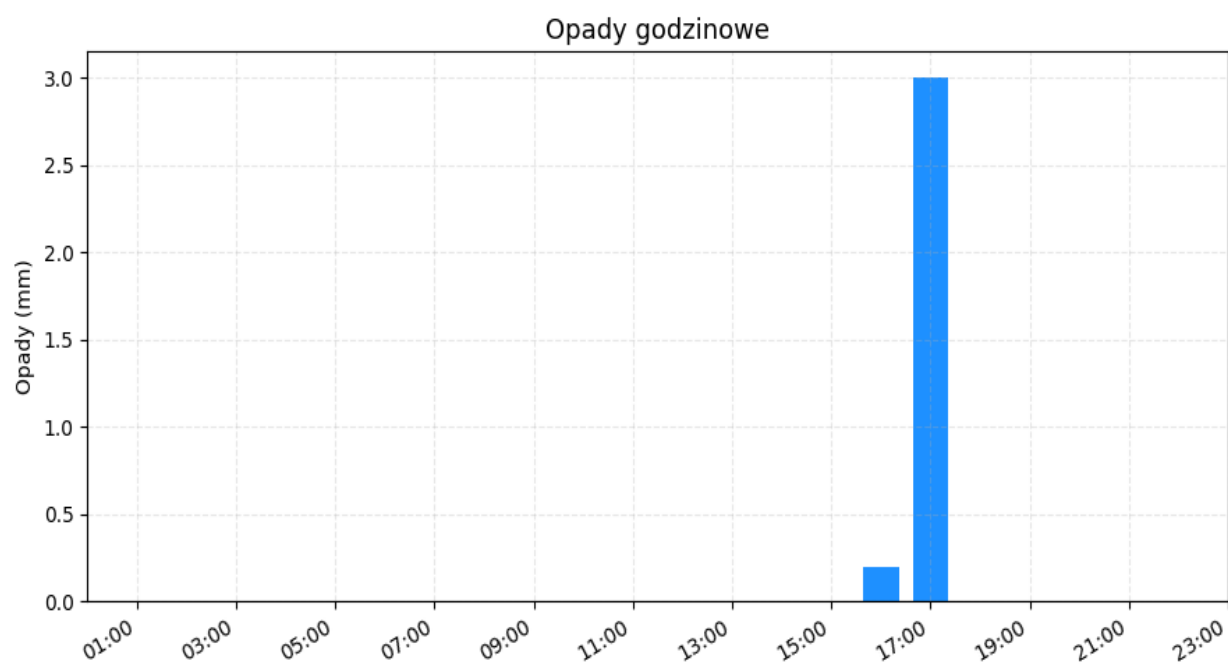
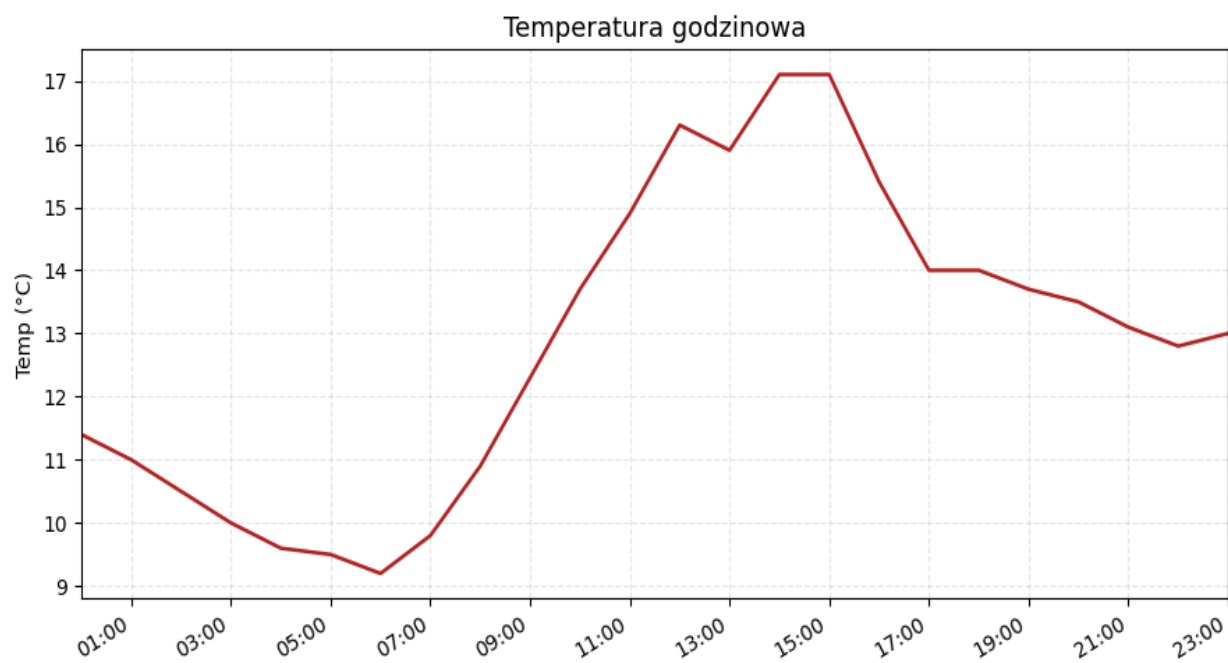


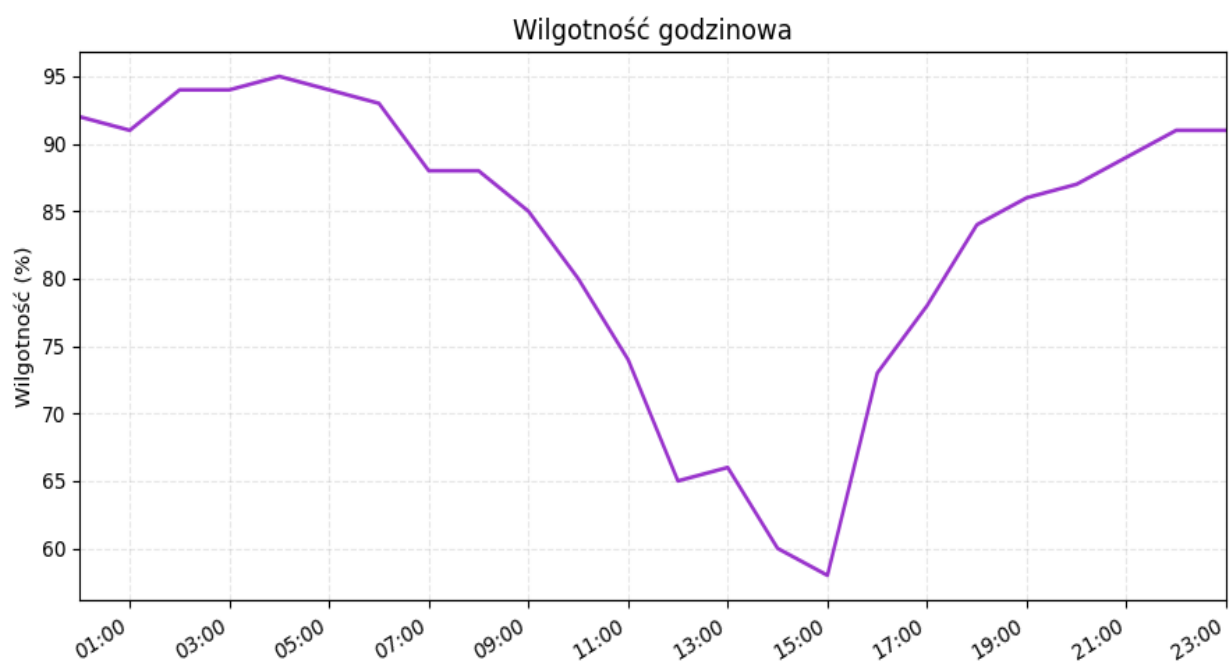
Lublin - 2025-08-26 (Prognoza)



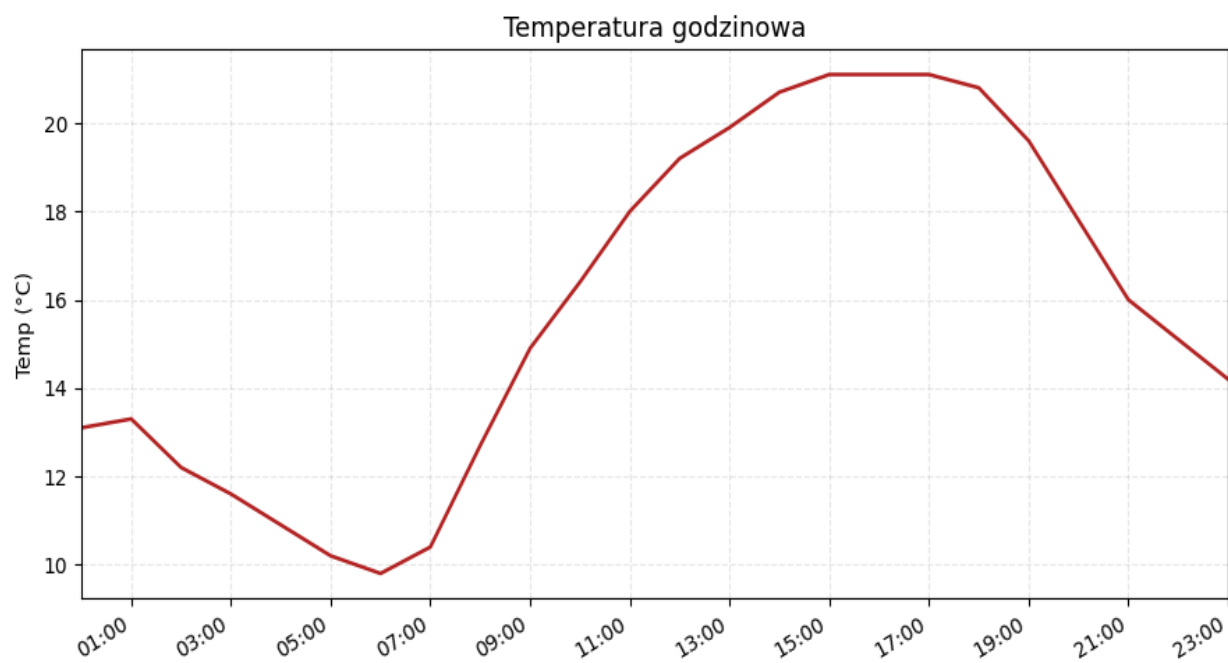


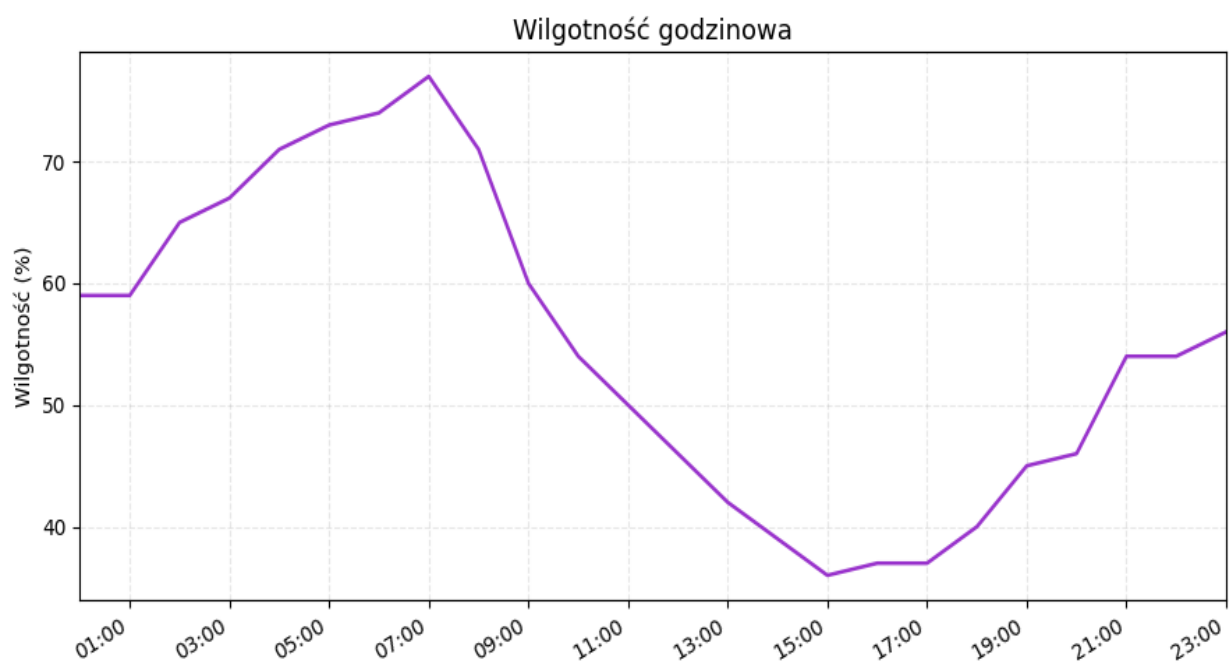
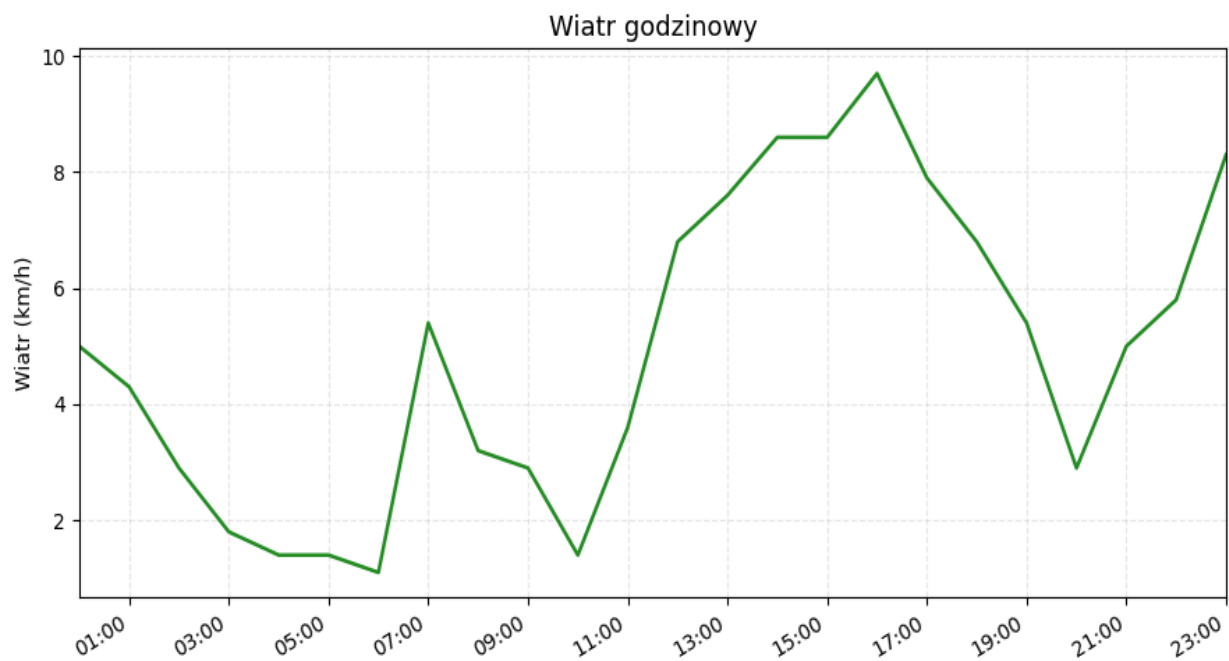
Białystok - 2025-08-26 (Prognoza)



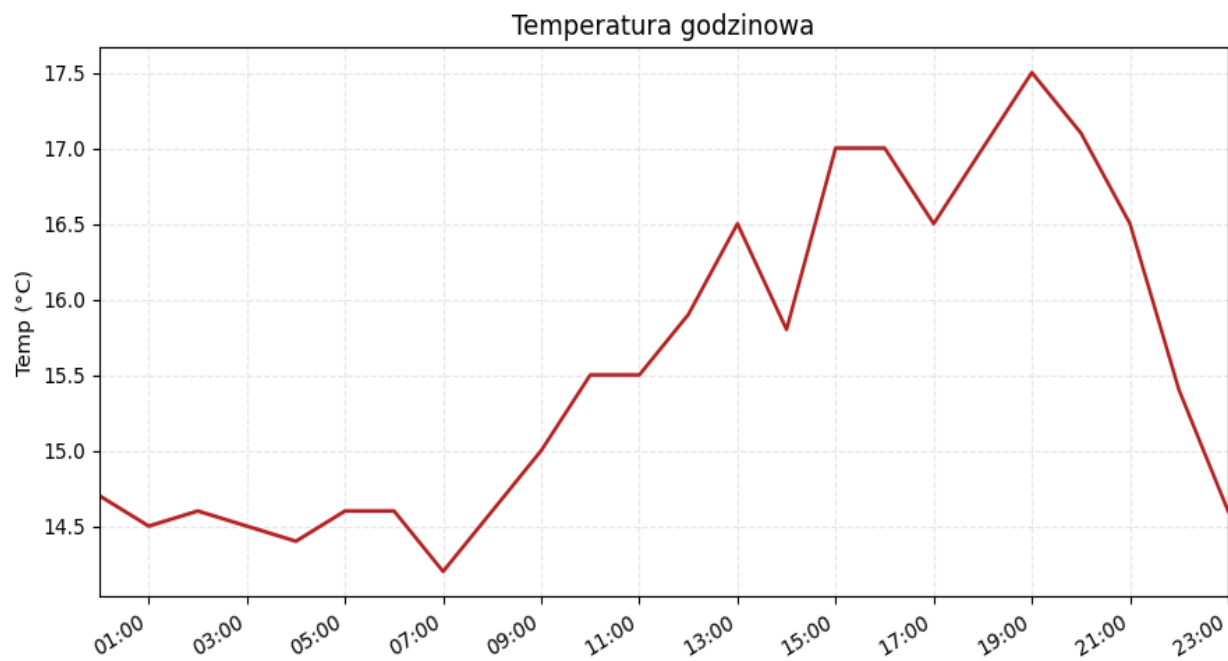


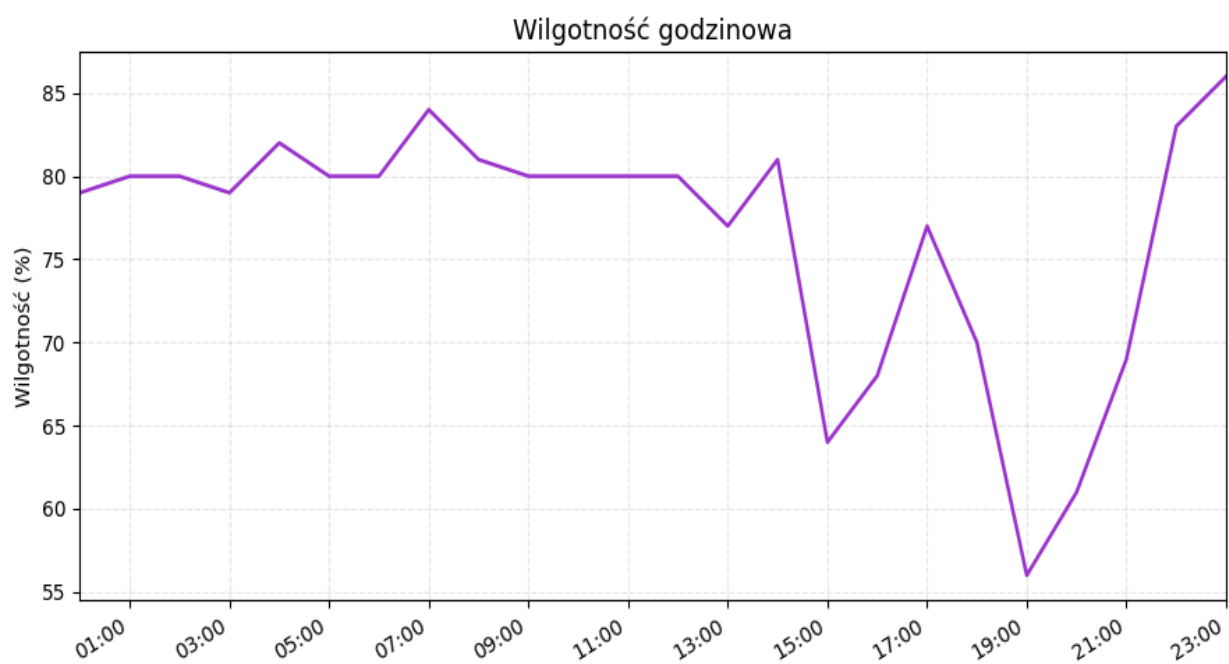
Katowice - 2025-08-26 (Prognoza)



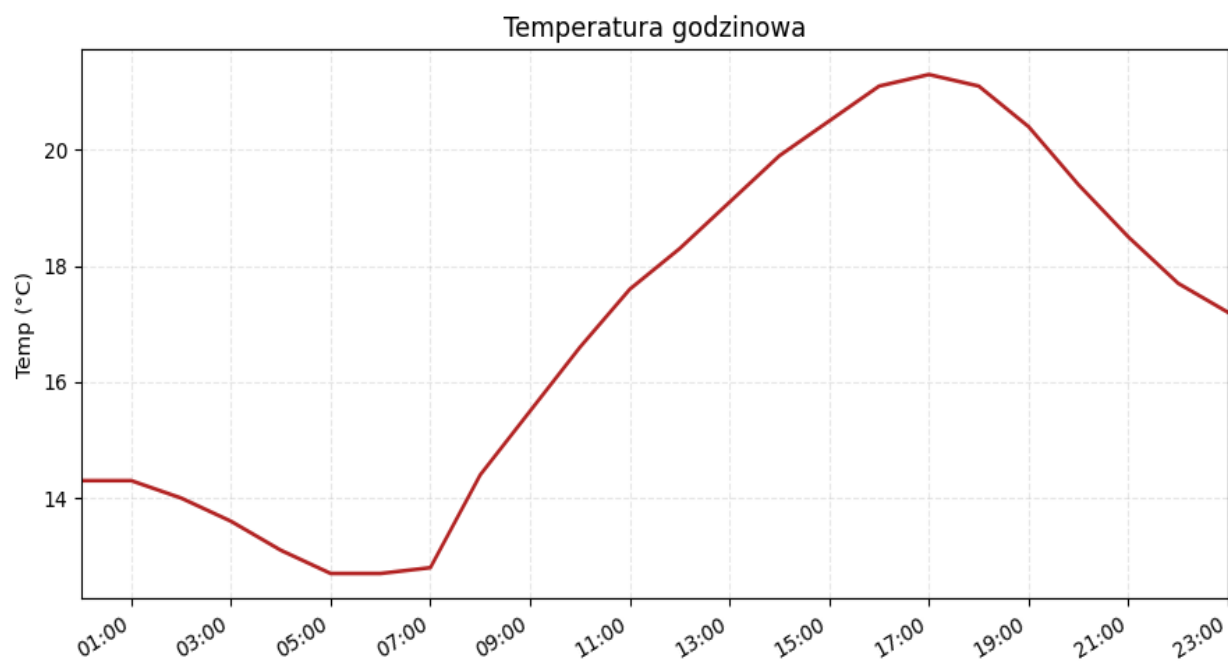


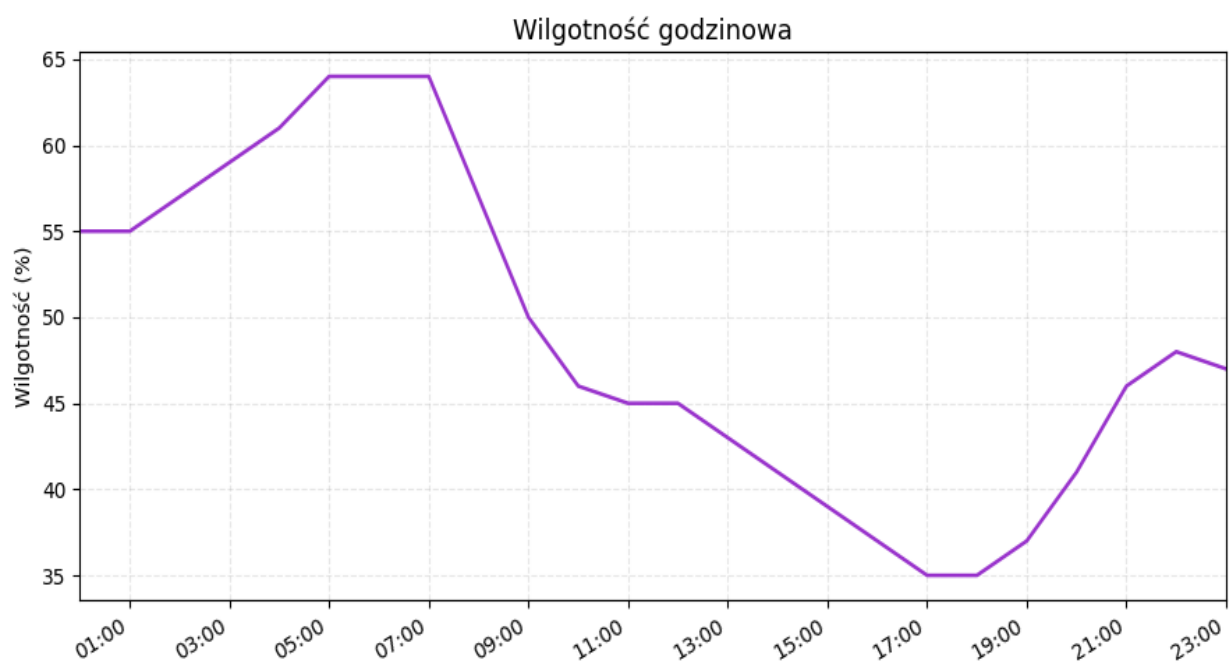
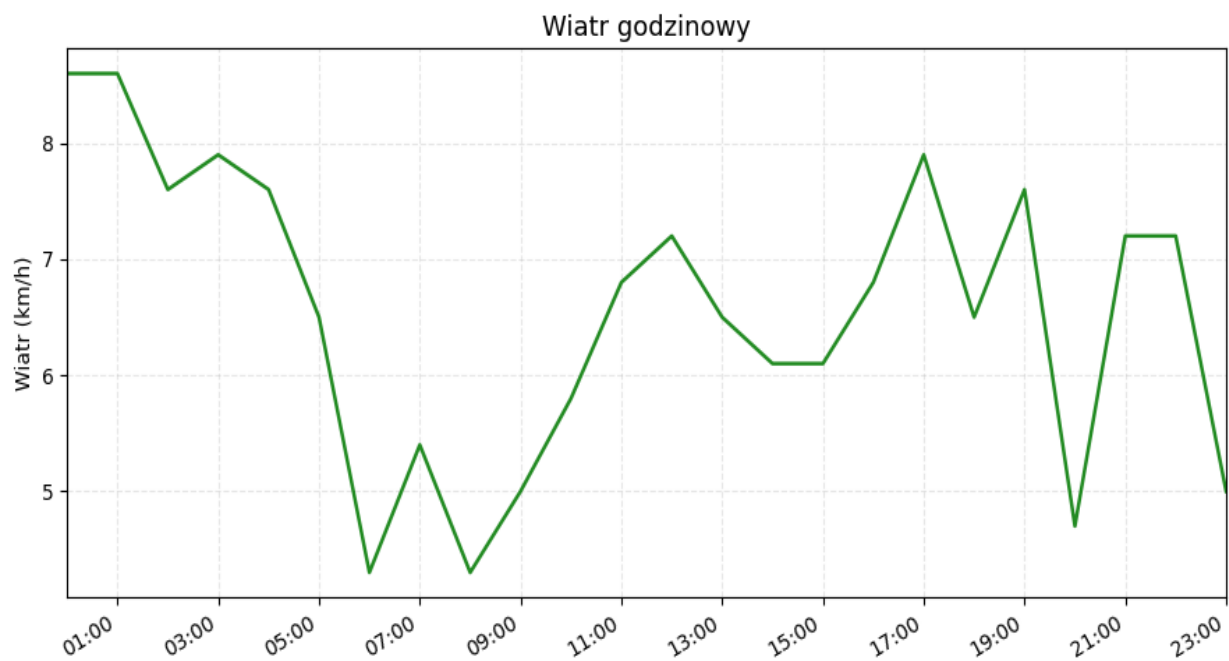
Gdynia - 2025-08-26 (Prognoza)



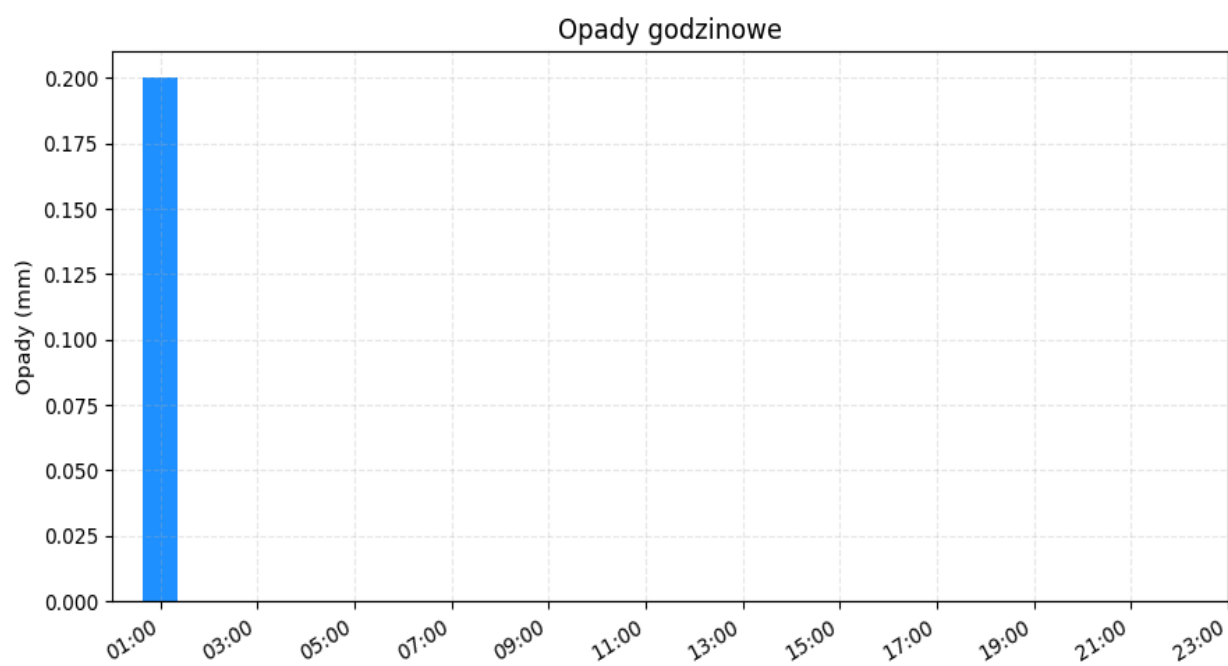
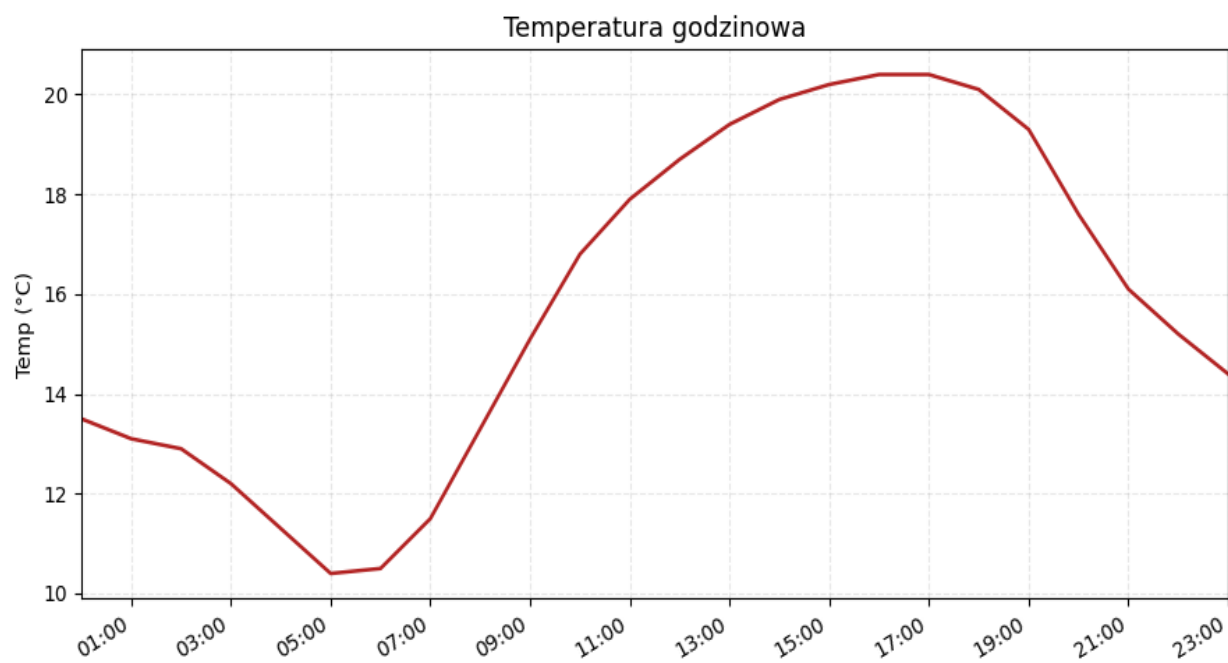


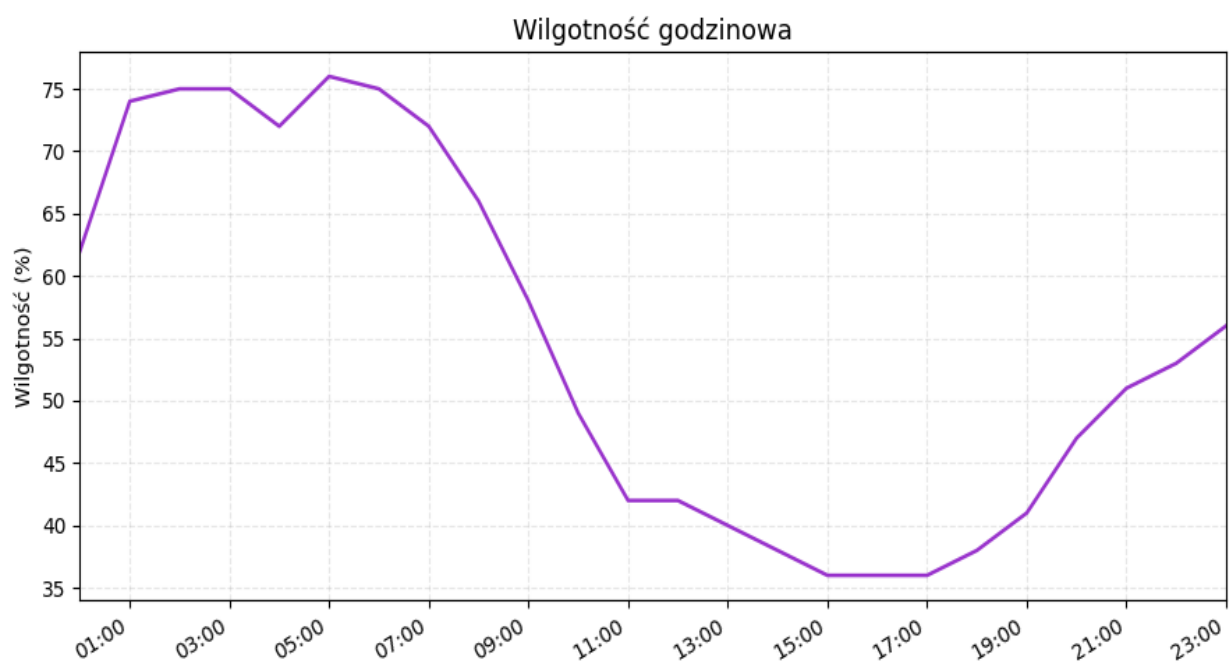
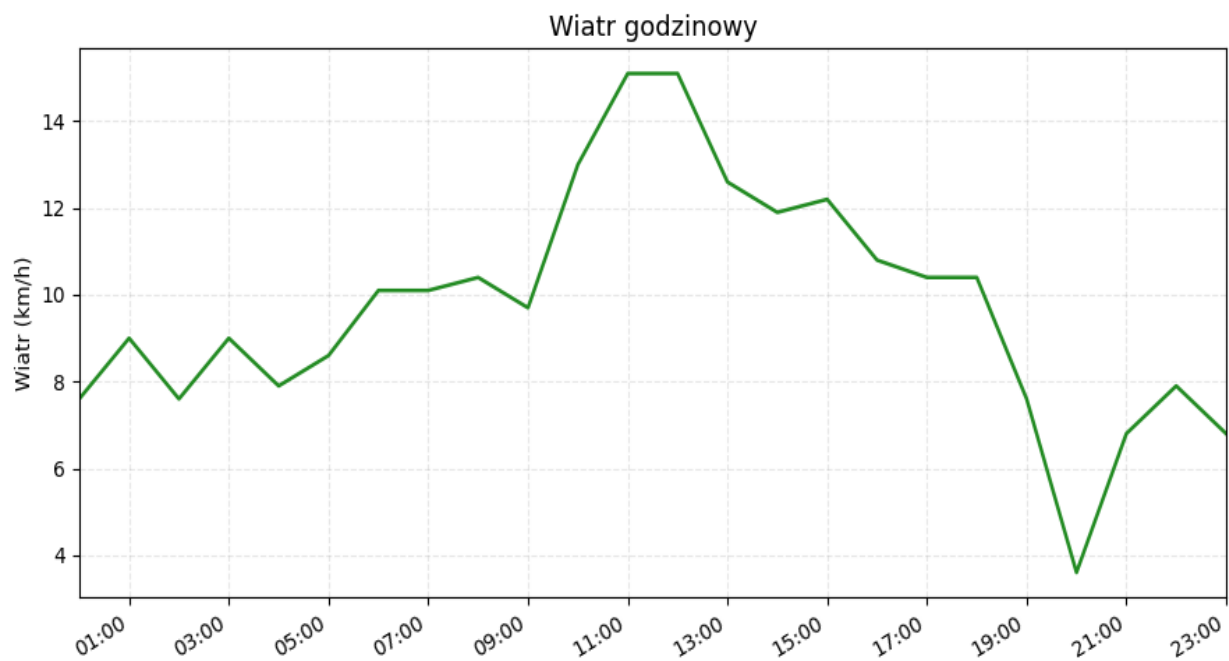
Częstochowa - 2025-08-26 (Prognoza)



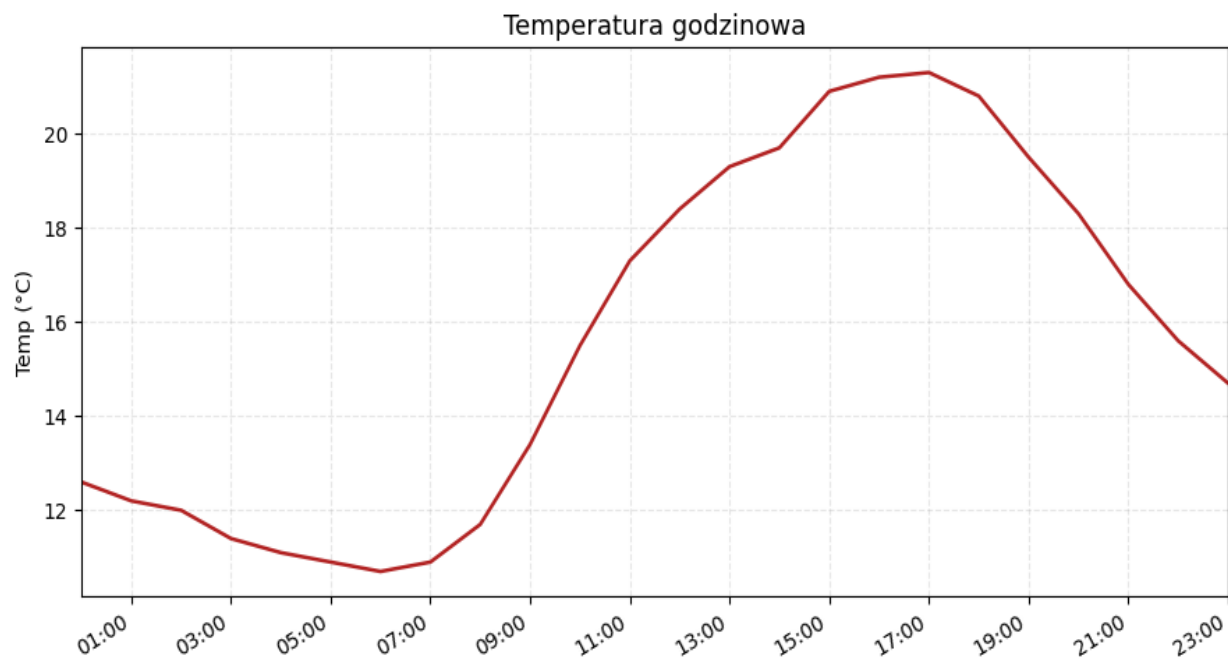


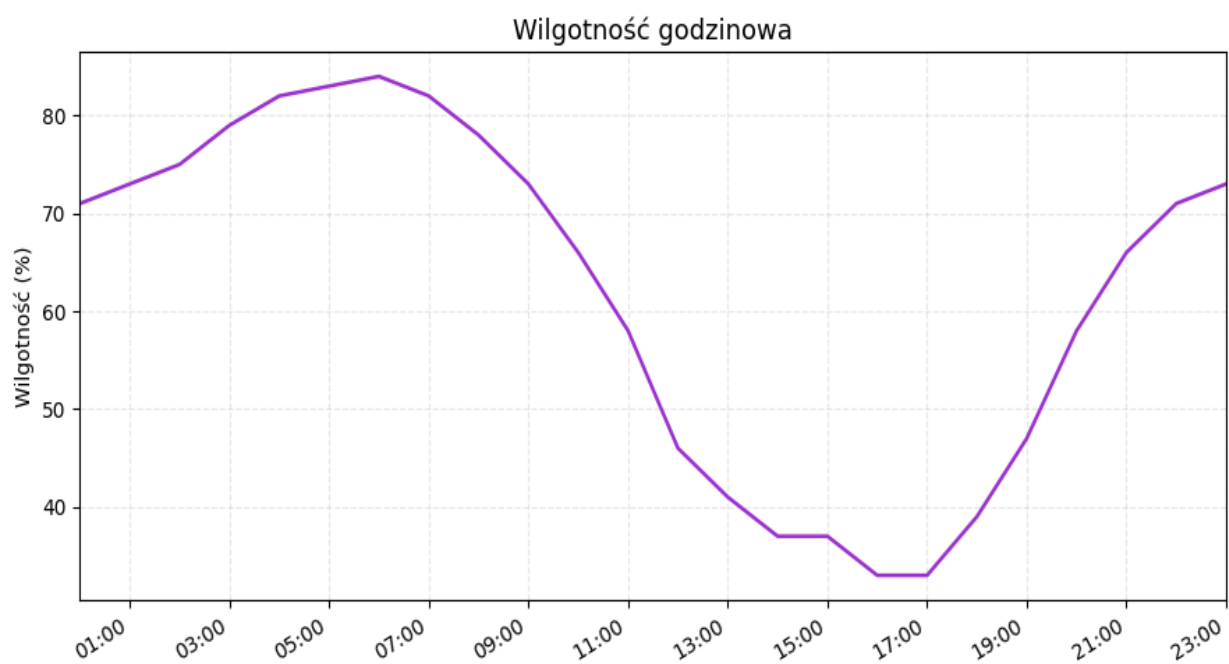
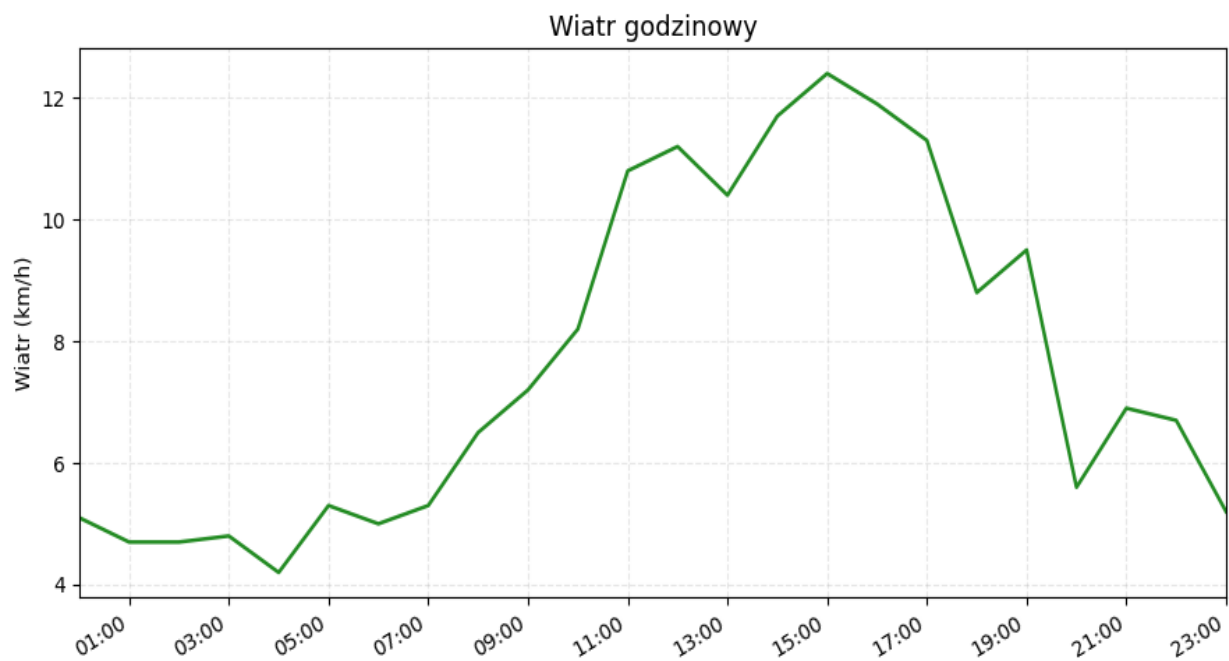
Radom - 2025-08-26 (Prognoza)



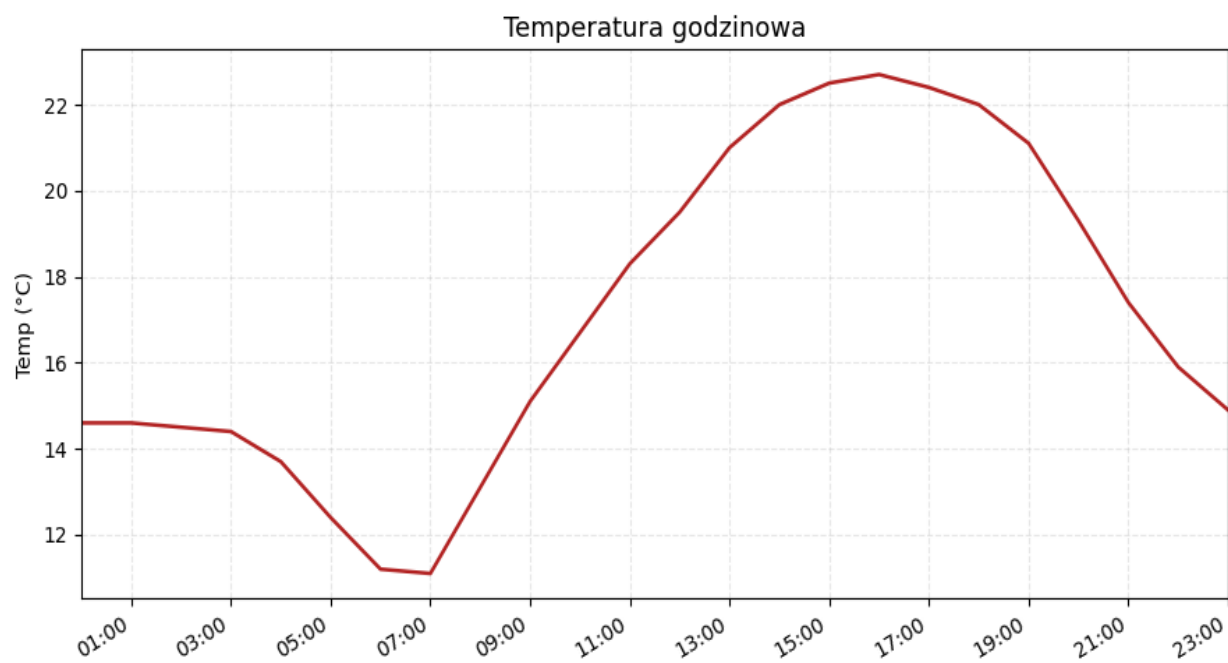


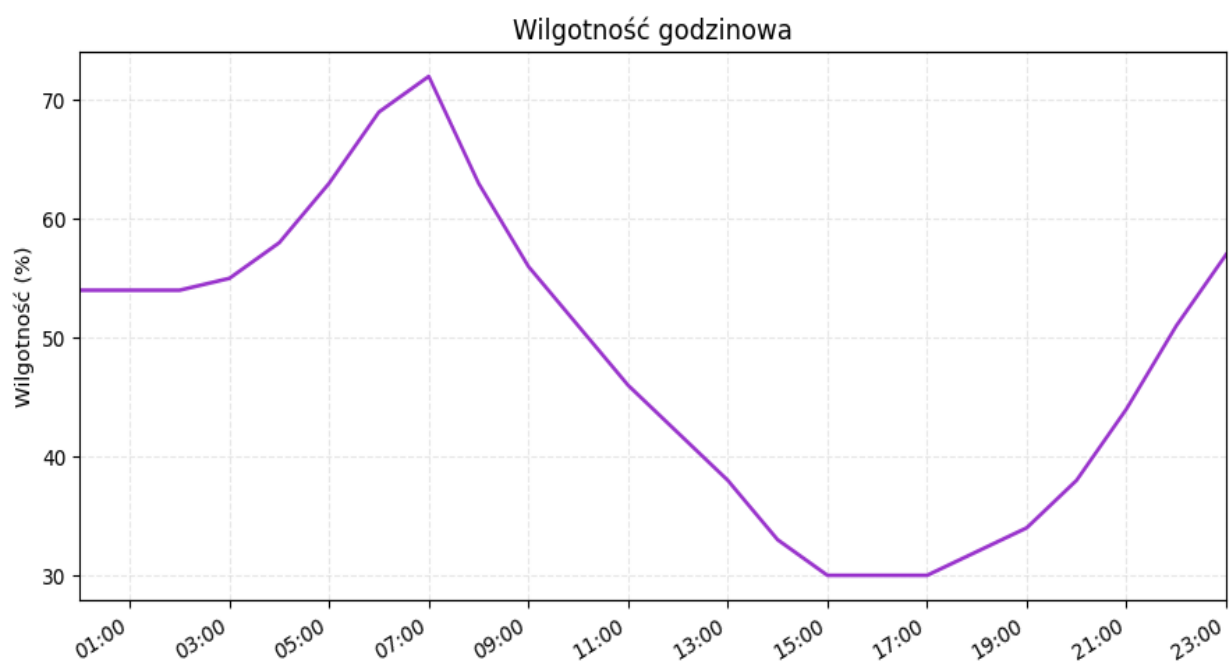
Toruń – 2025-08-26 (Prognoza)



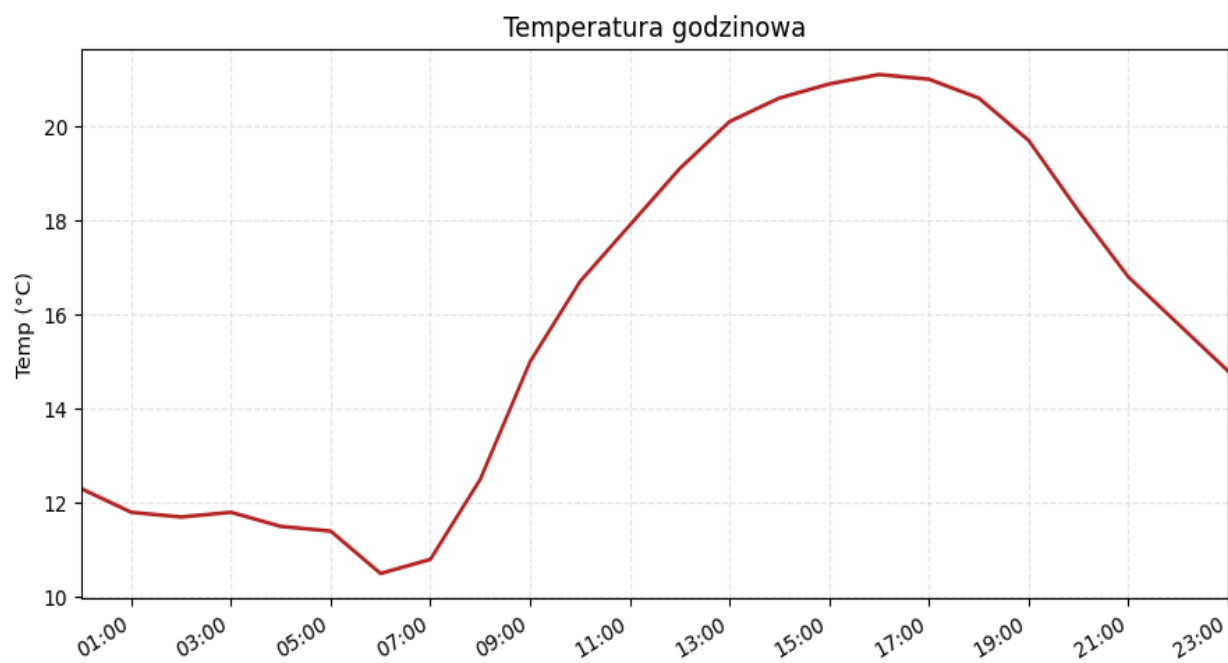


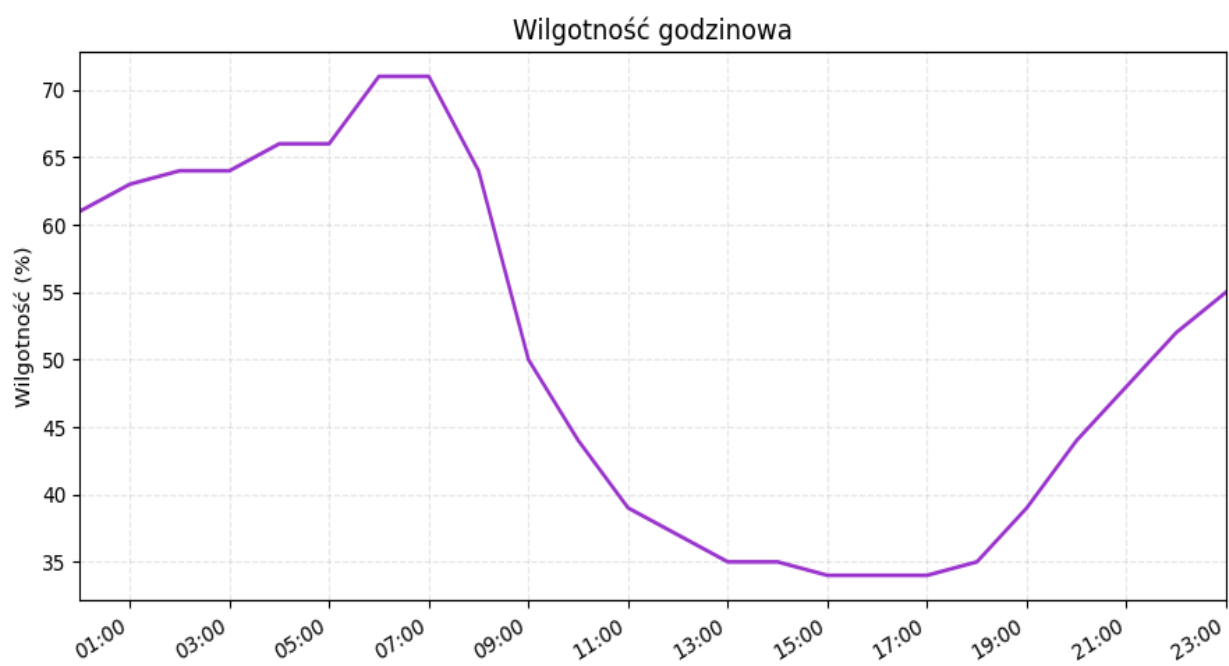
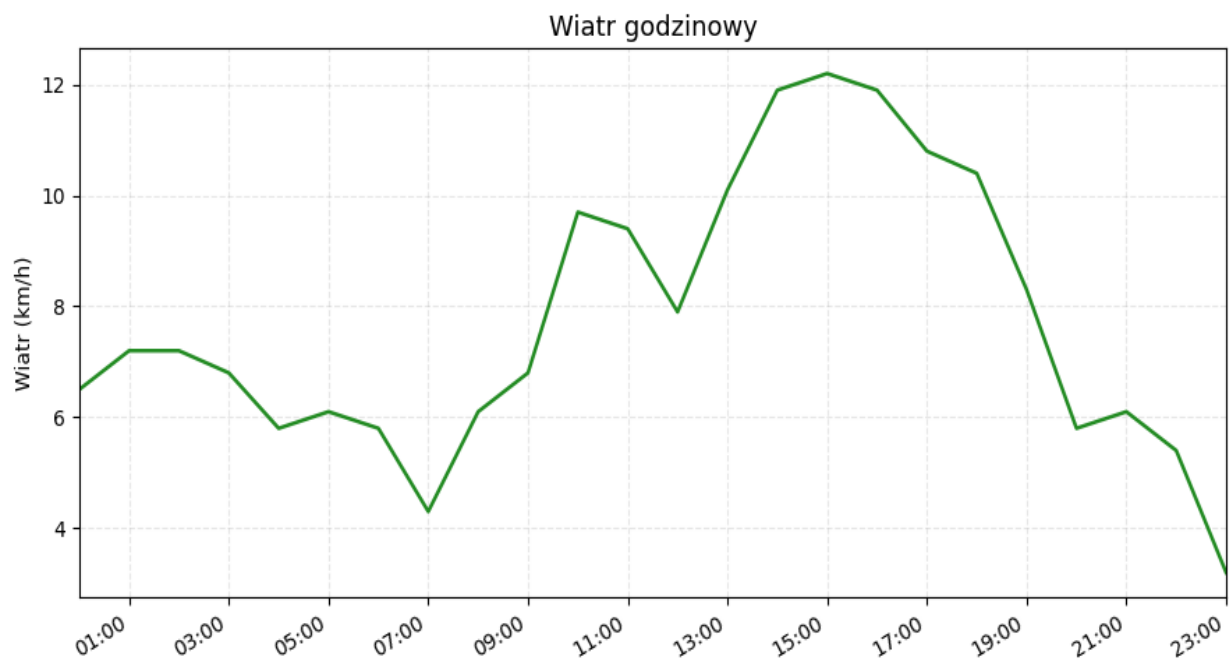
Sosnowiec - 2025-08-26 (Prognoza)



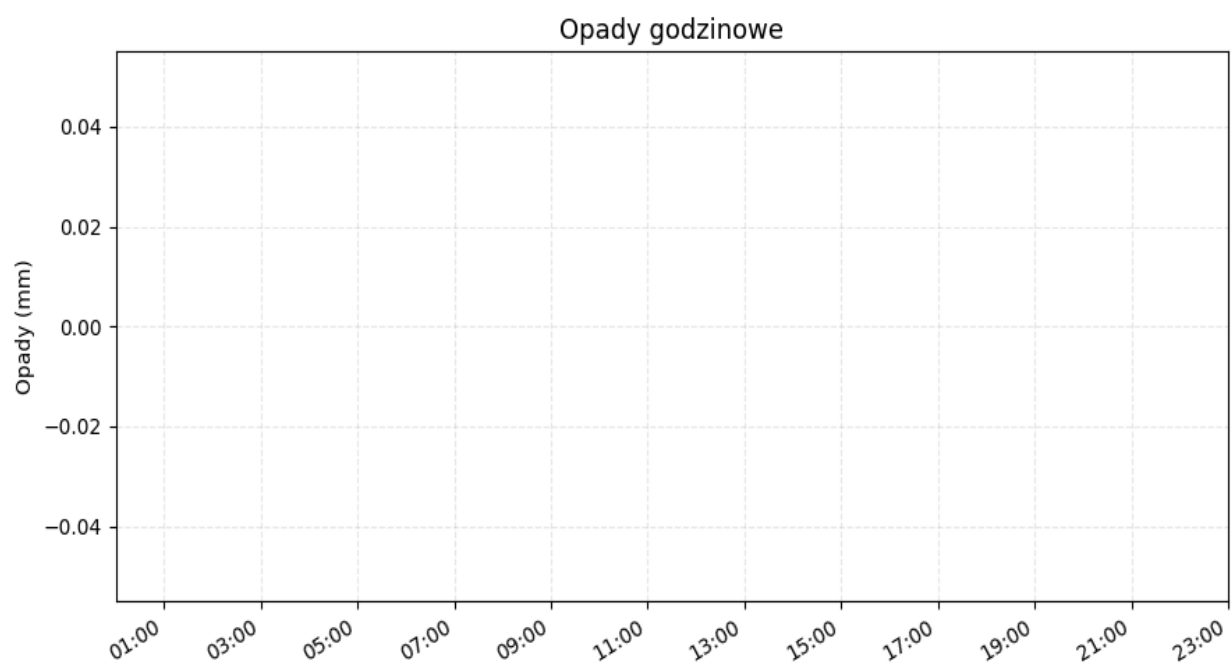
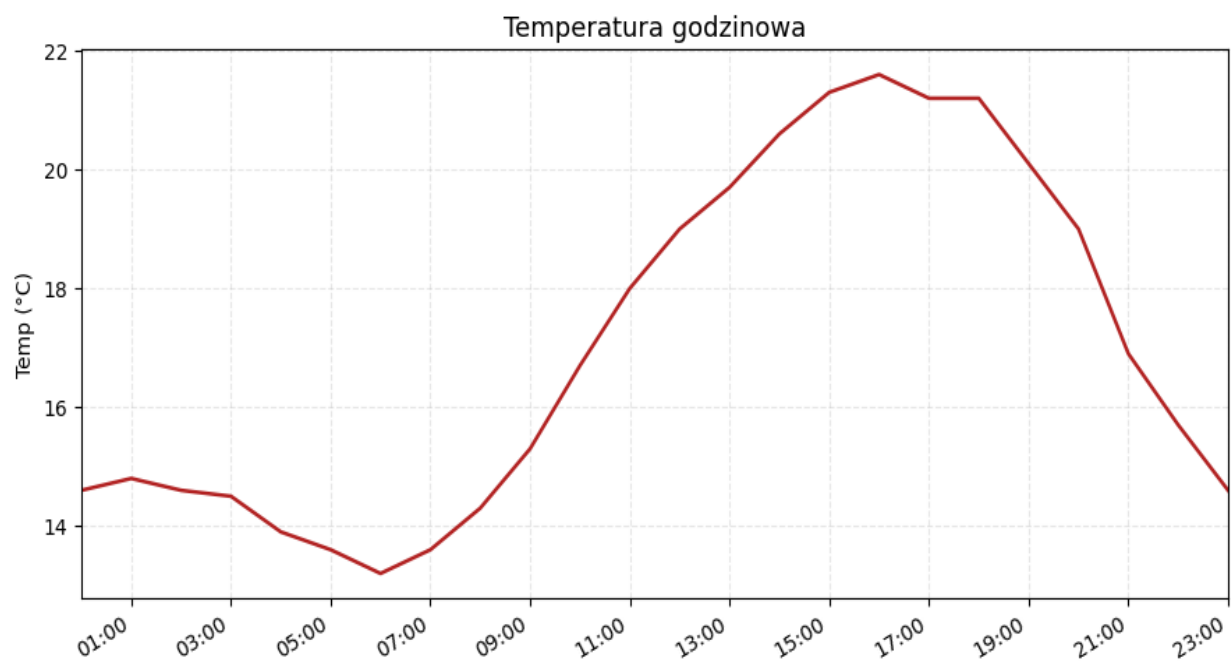


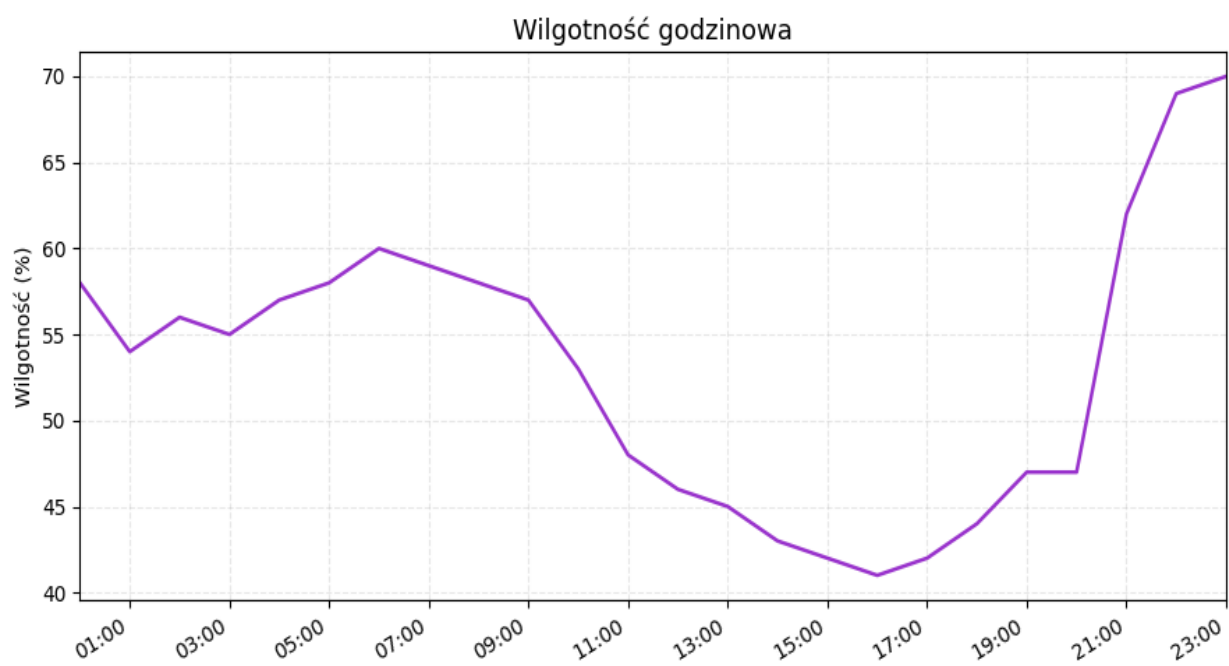
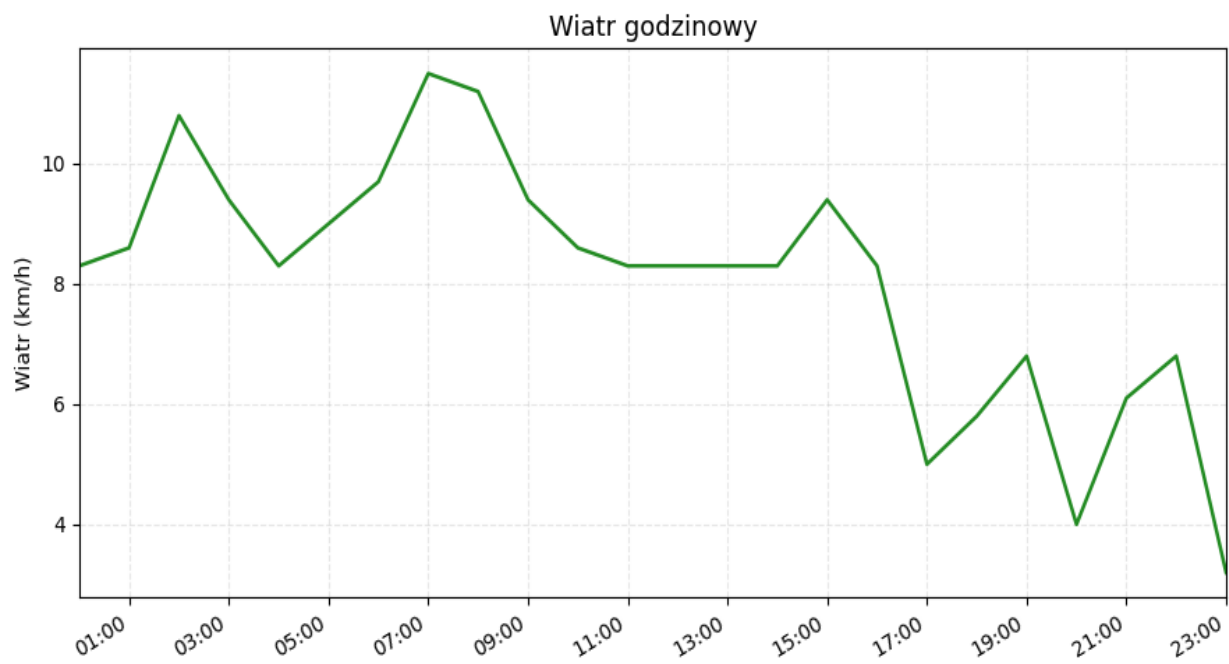
Kielce - 2025-08-26 (Prognoza)



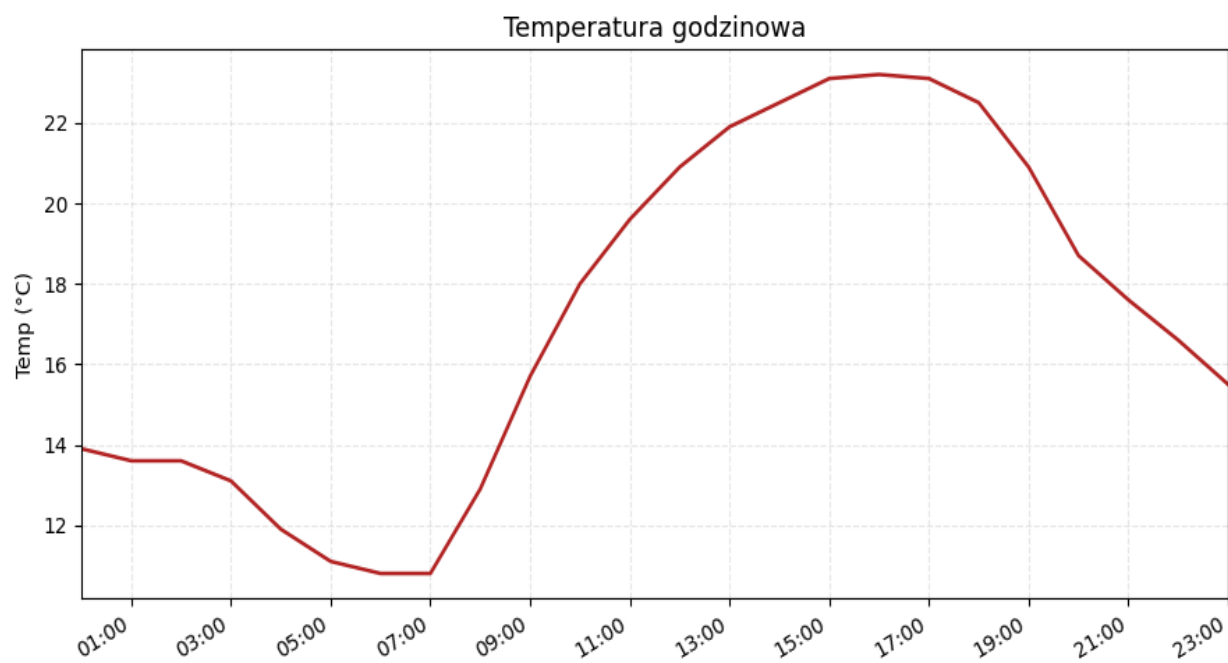


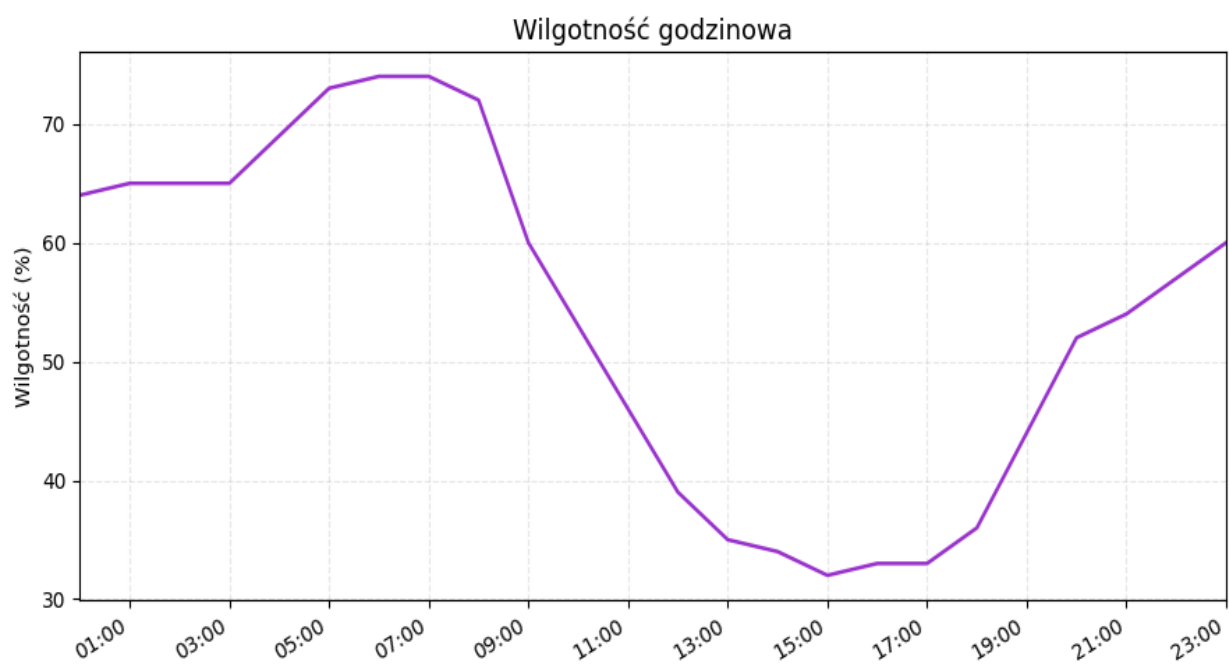
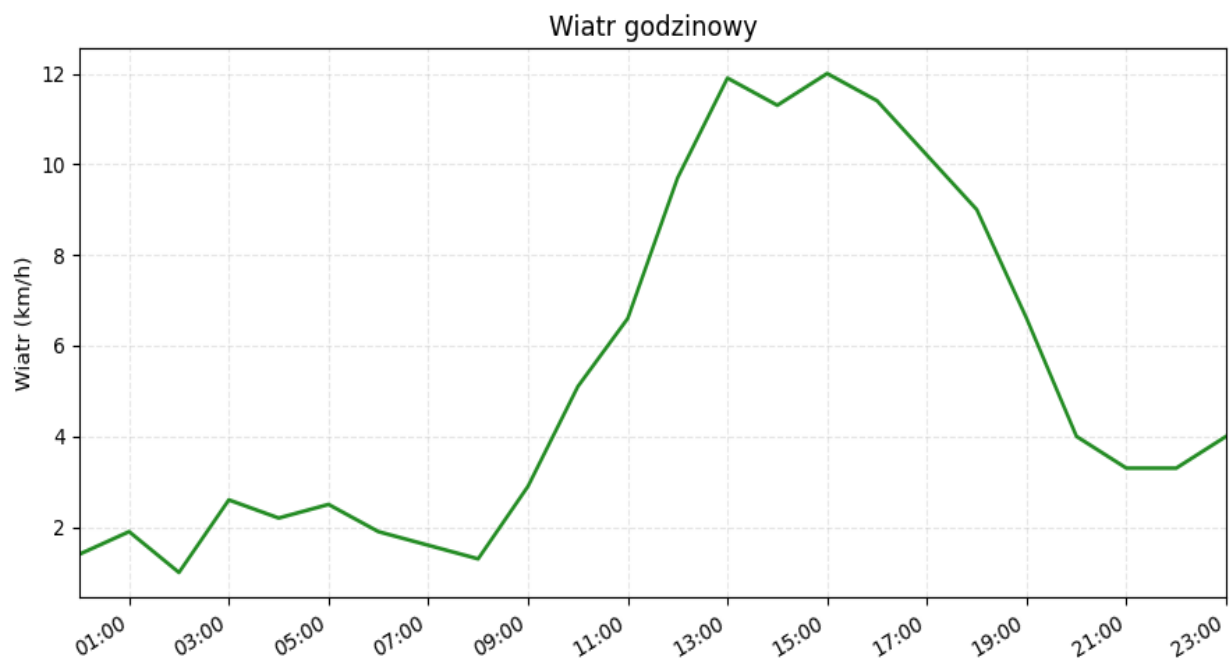
Rzeszów - 2025-08-26 (Prognoza)





Gliwice - 2025-08-26 (Prognoza)





Zabrze - 2025-08-26 (Prognoza)

