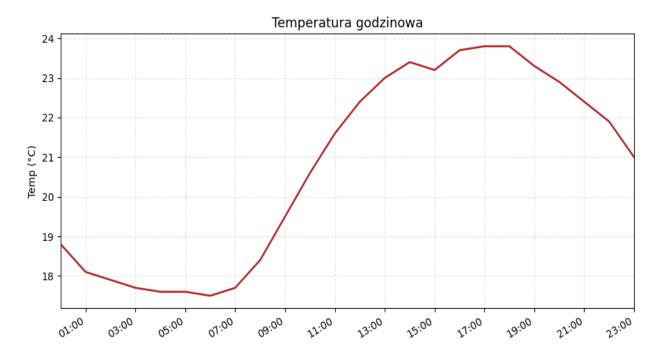
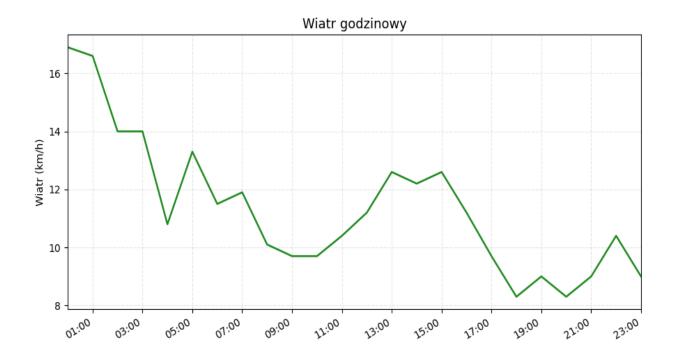
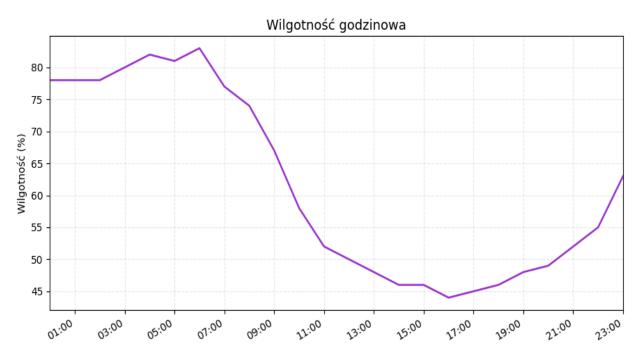
Warszawa - 2025-08-04 (Prognoza)

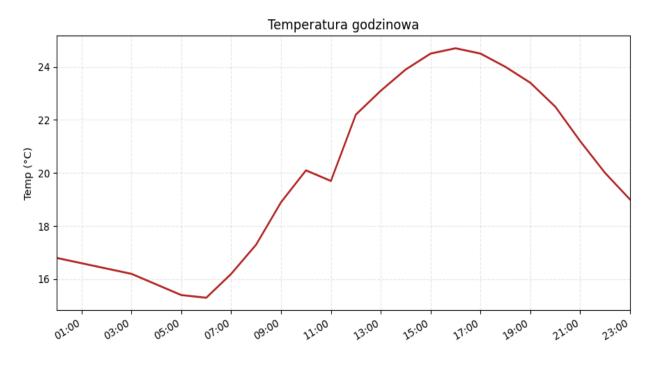


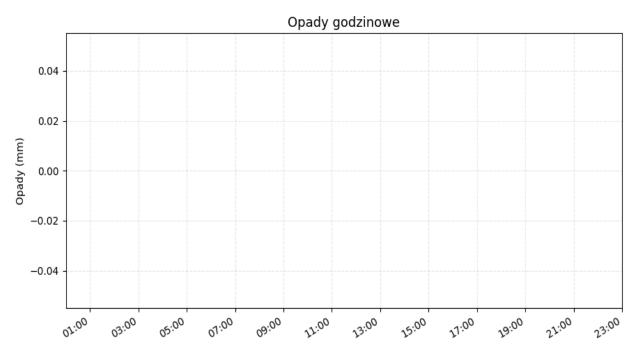


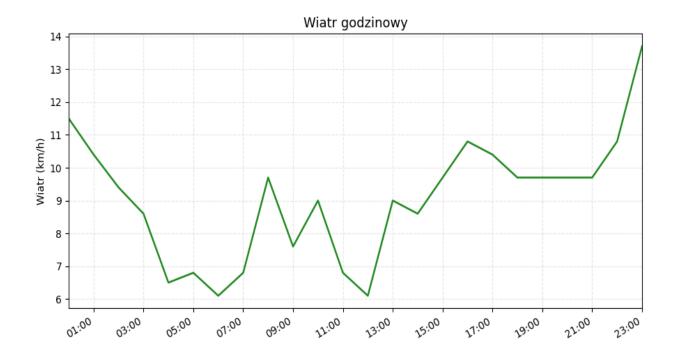


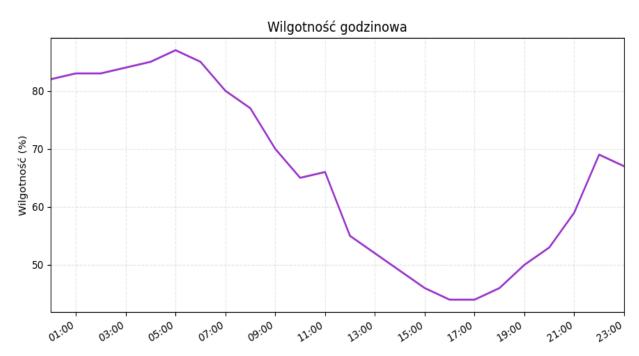


Kraków – 2025-08-04 (Prognoza)

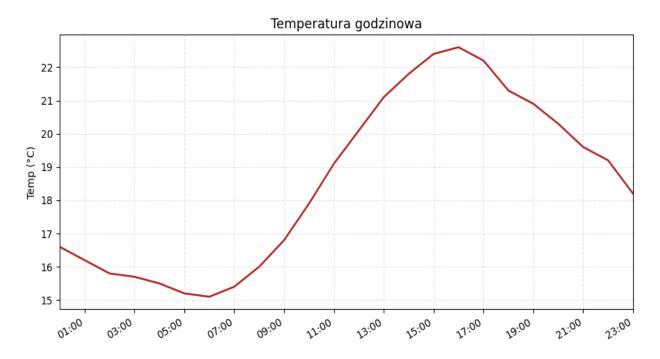


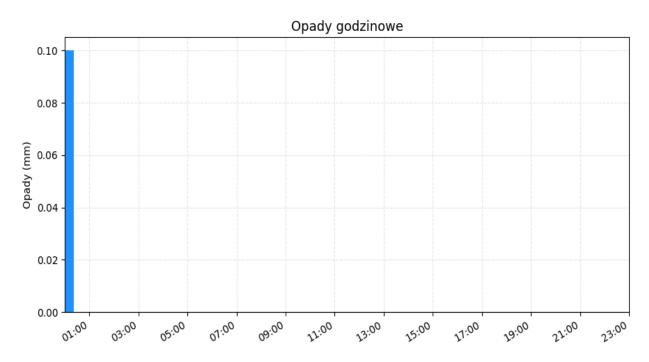


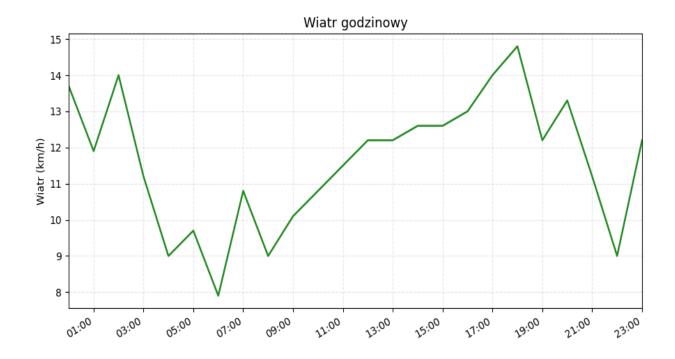


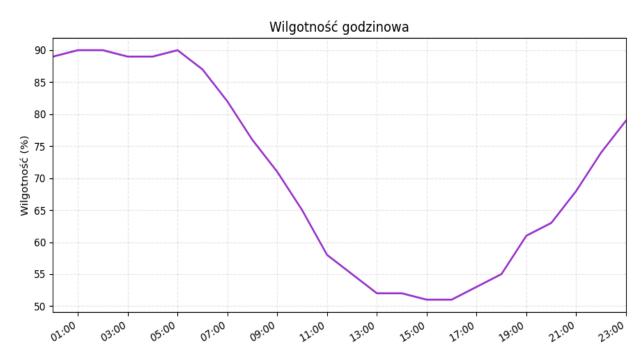


Łódź – 2025-08-04 (Prognoza)

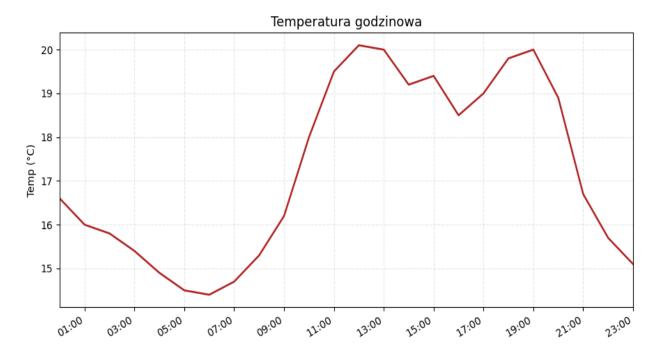


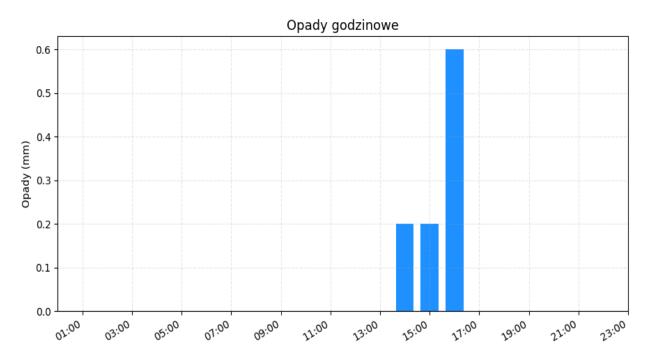


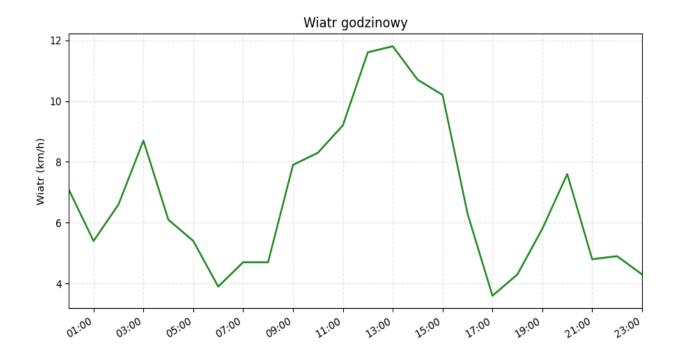


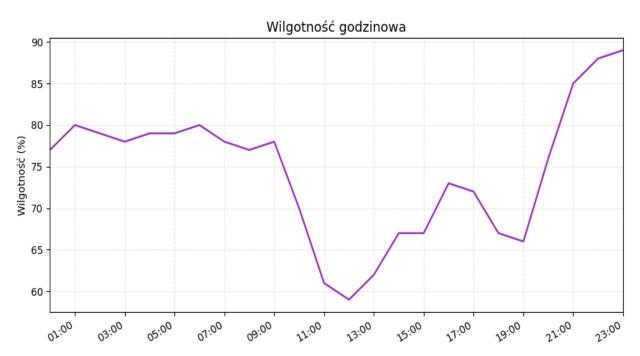


Wrocław – 2025-08-04 (Prognoza)

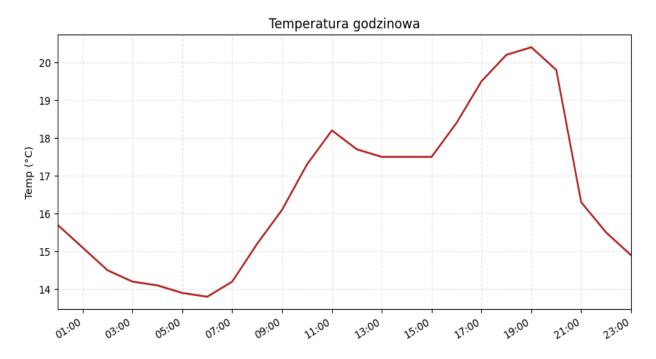


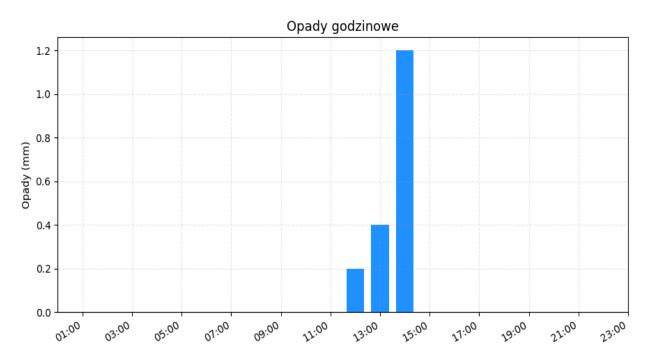


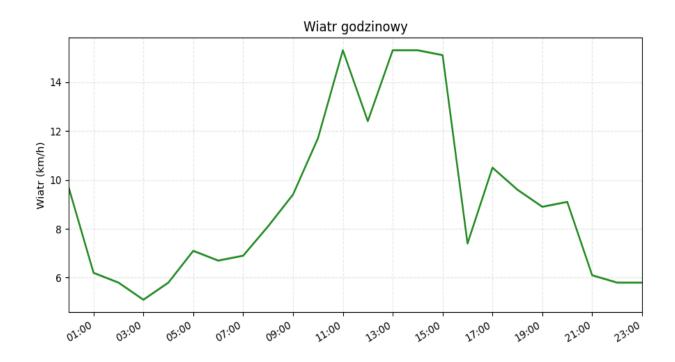


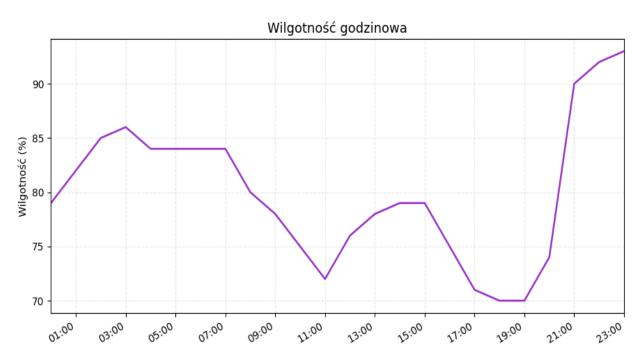


Poznań - 2025-08-04 (Prognoza)

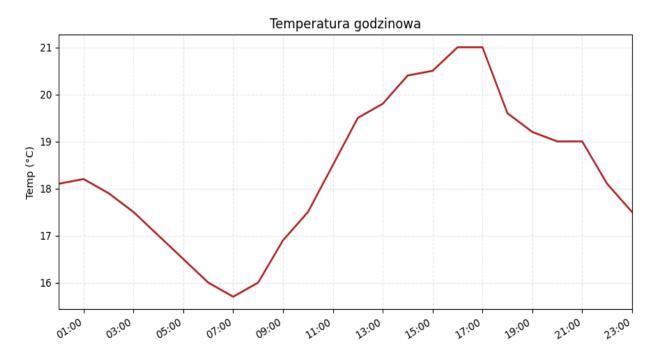




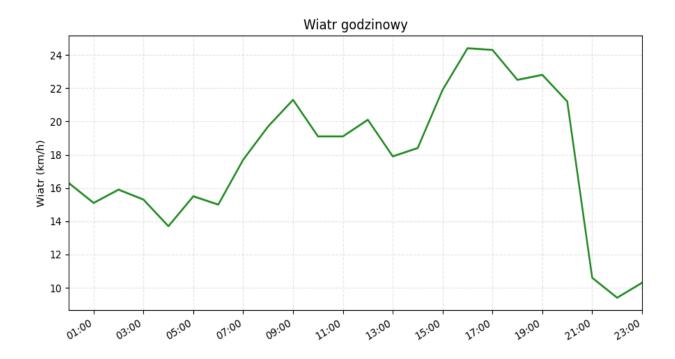


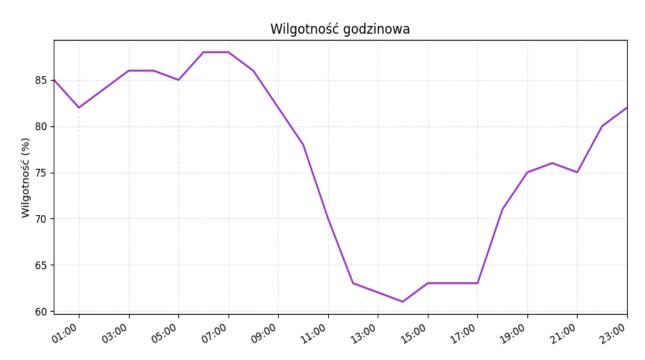


Gdańsk - 2025-08-04 (Prognoza)

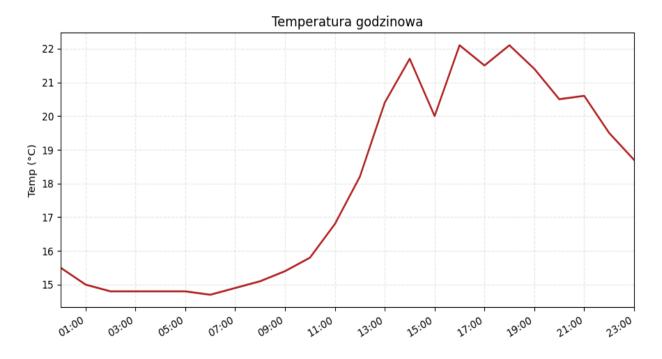


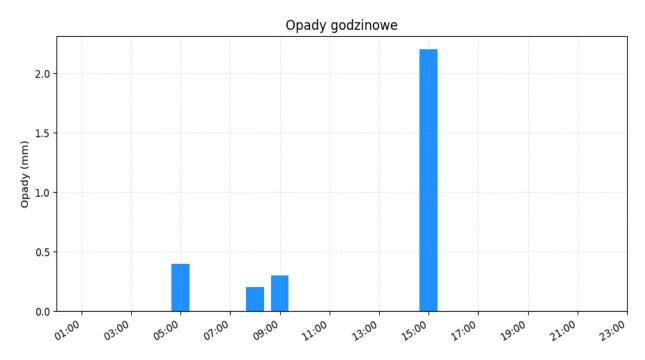


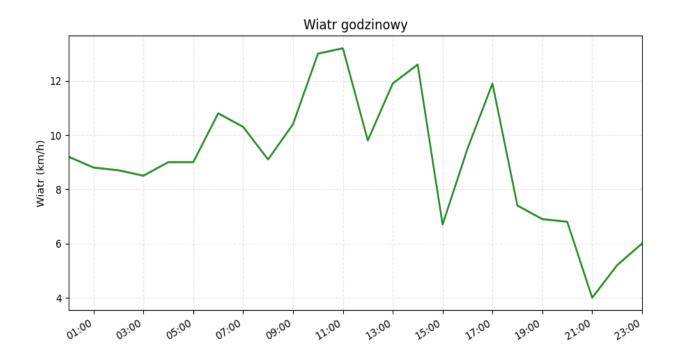


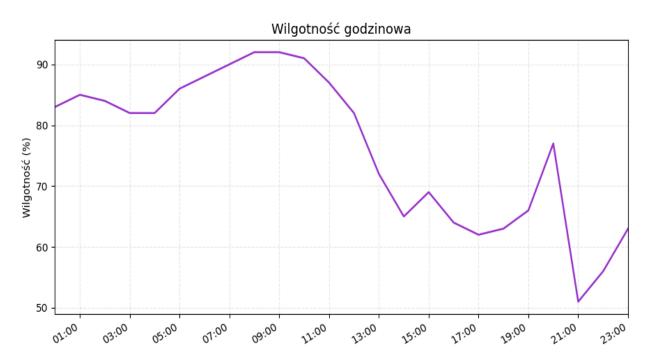


Szczecin - 2025-08-04 (Prognoza)

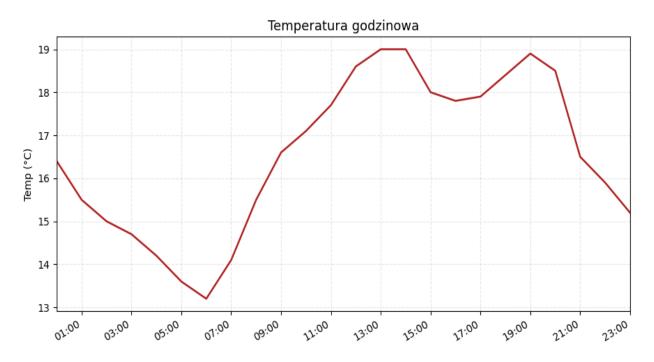




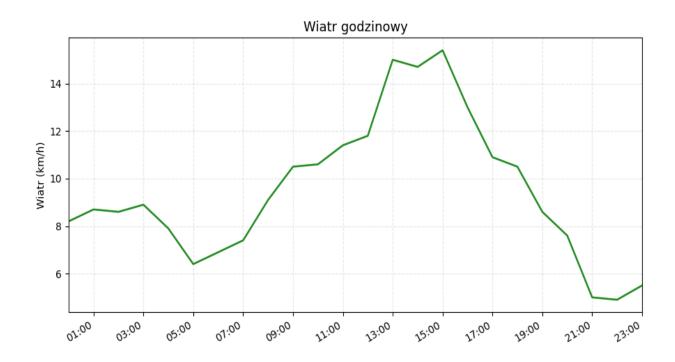


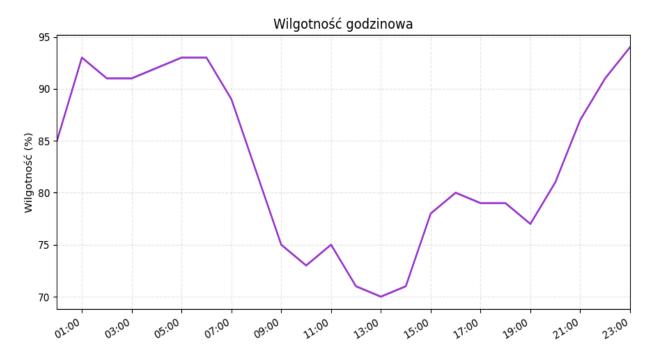


Bydgoszcz – 2025-08-04 (Prognoza)

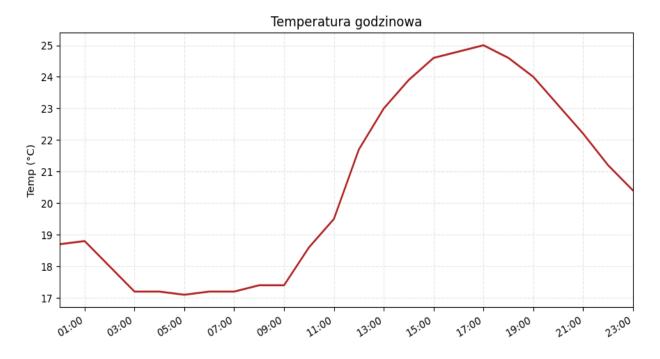


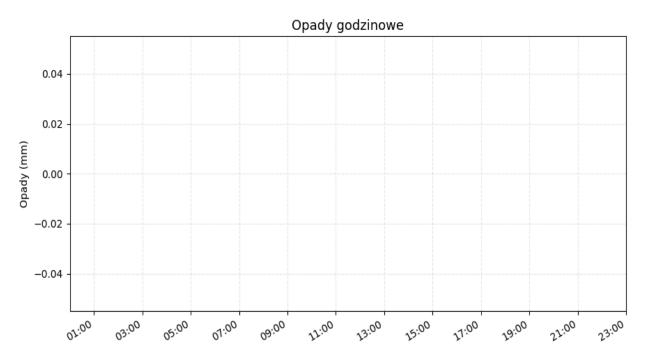


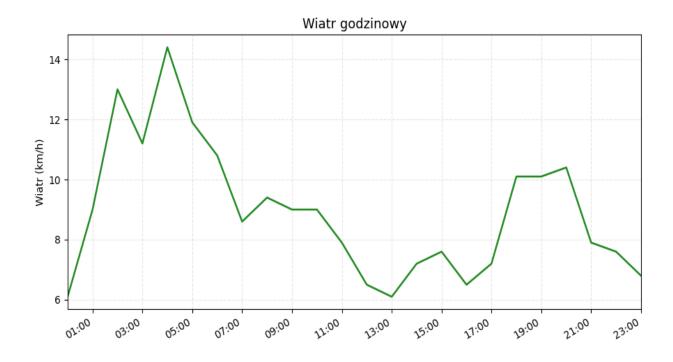


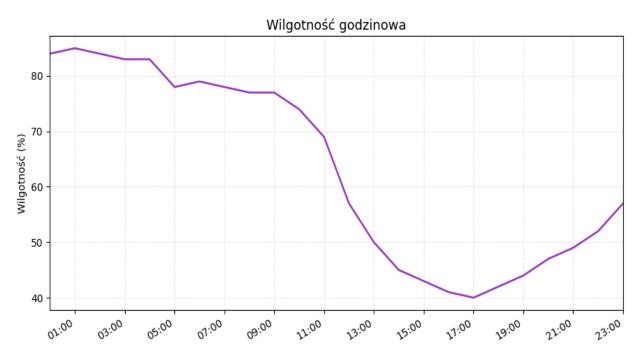


Lublin - 2025-08-04 (Prognoza)

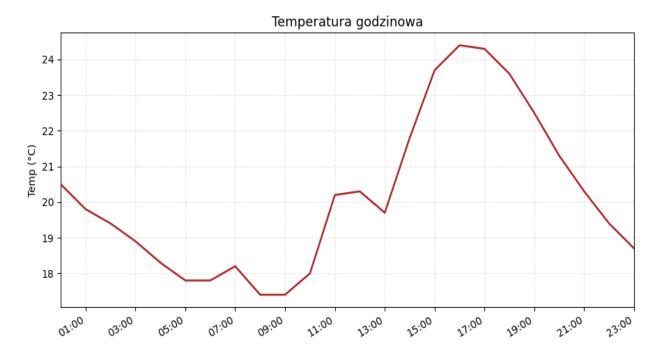




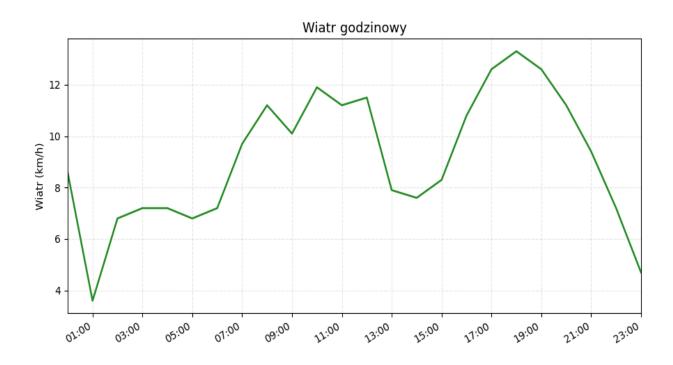


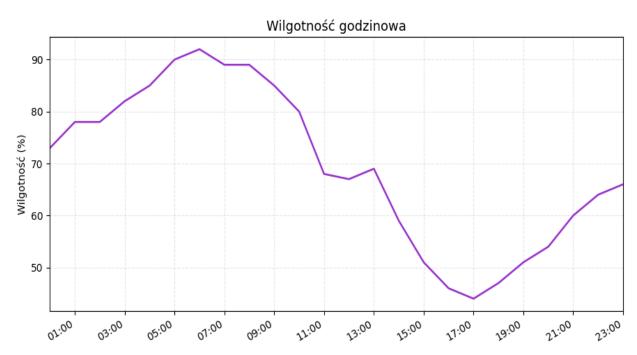


Białystok - 2025-08-04 (Prognoza)

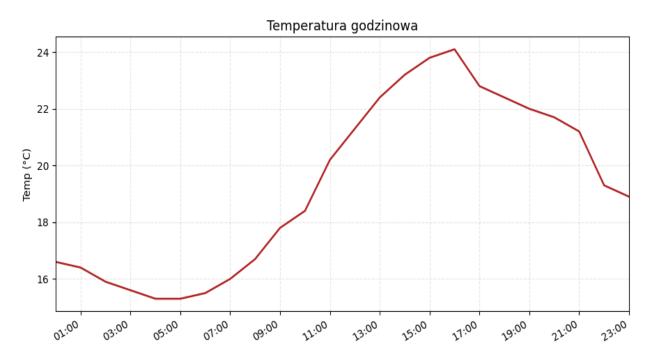




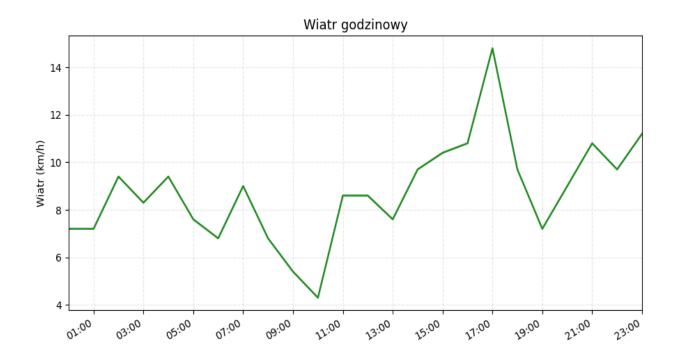


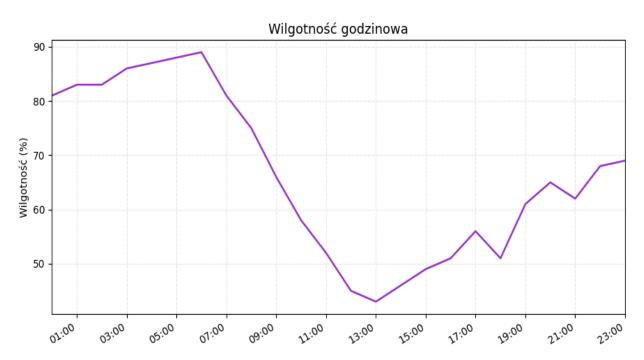


Katowice - 2025-08-04 (Prognoza)

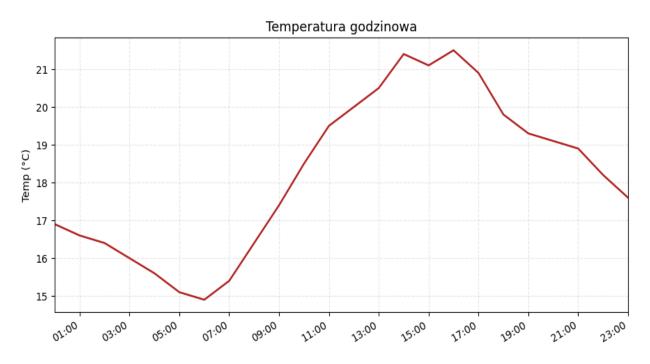




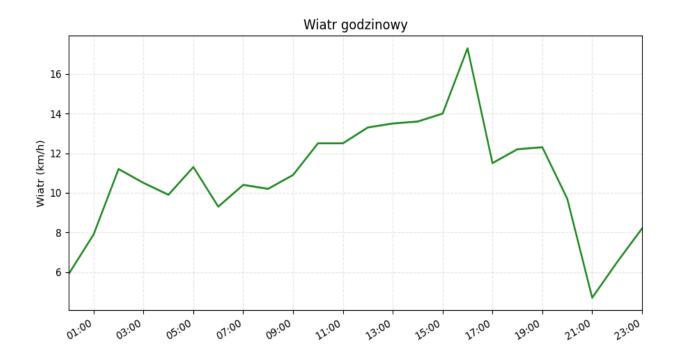


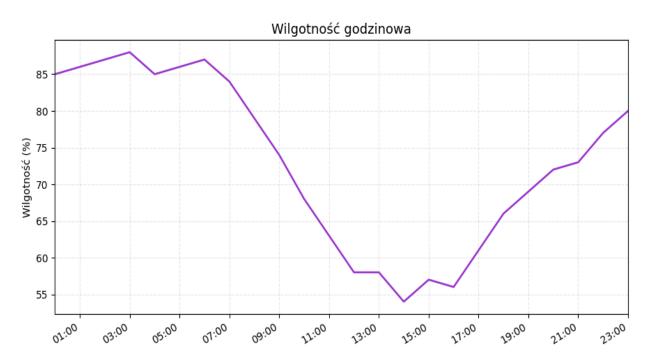


Gdynia – 2025-08-04 (Prognoza)

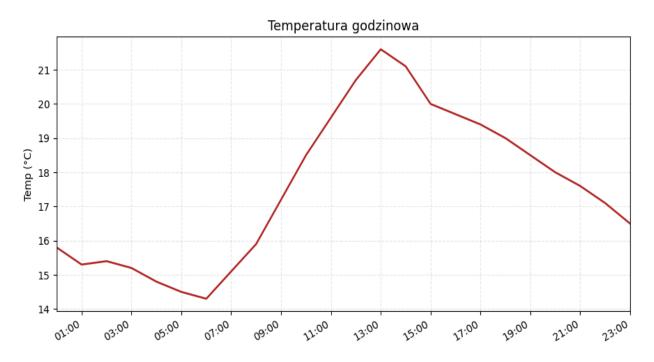




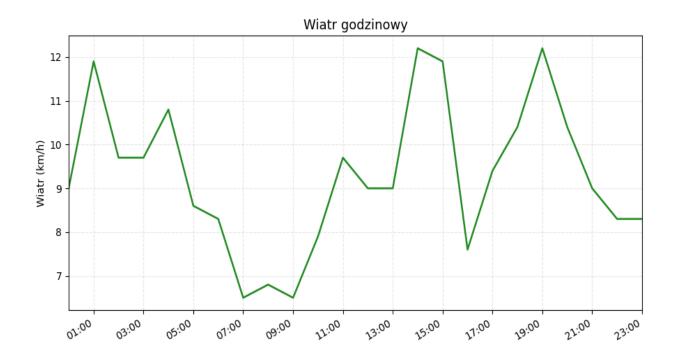


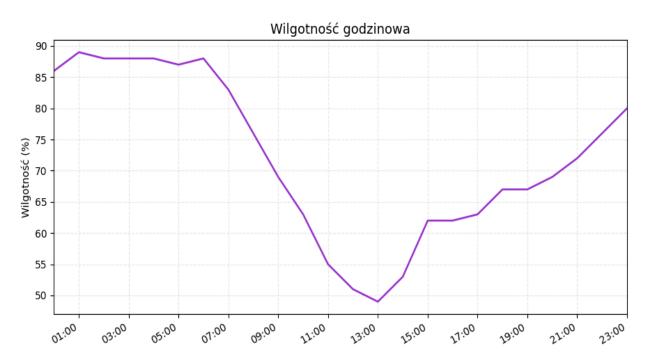


Częstochowa – 2025-08-04 (Prognoza)

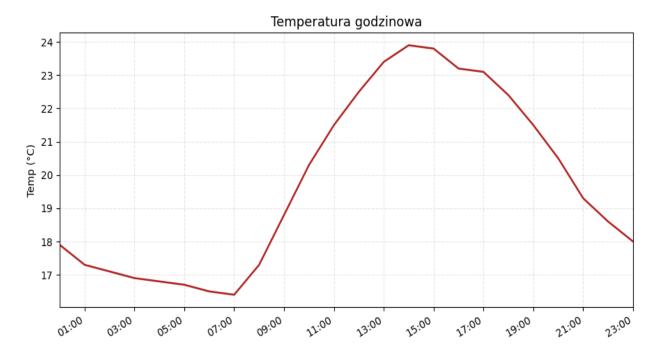


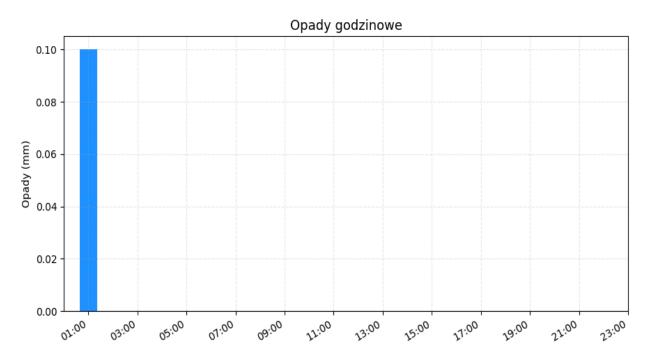


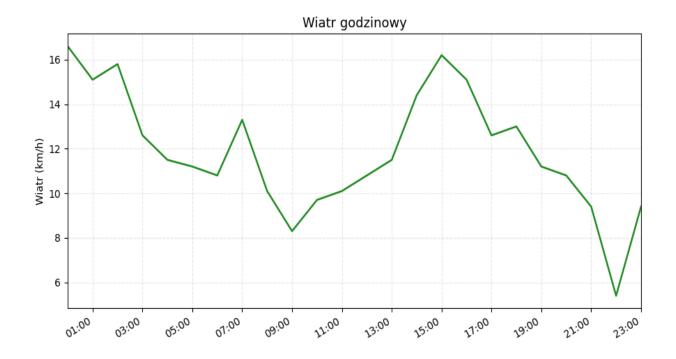


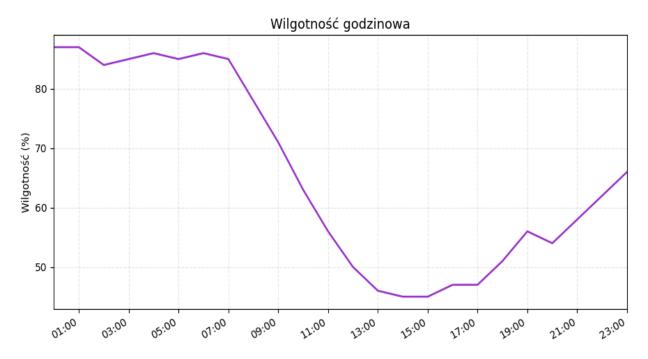


Radom - 2025-08-04 (Prognoza)

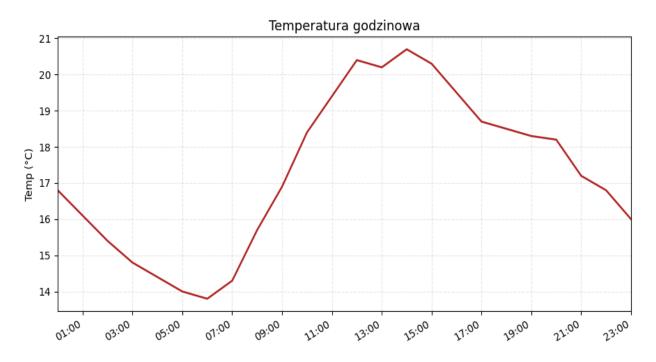




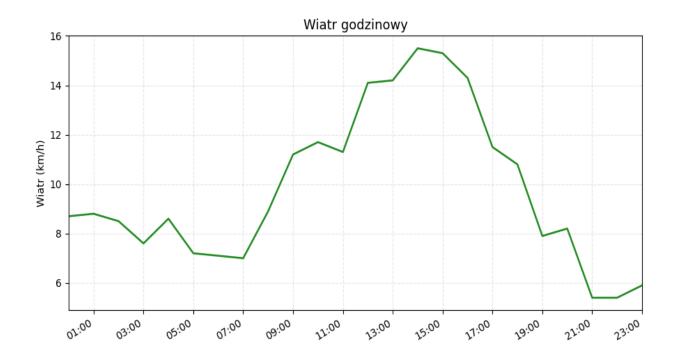


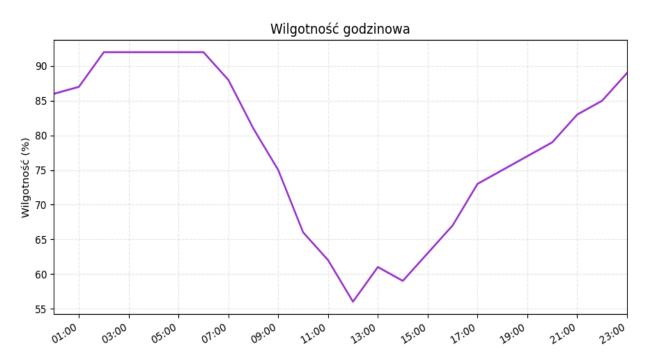


Toruń – 2025-08-04 (Prognoza)

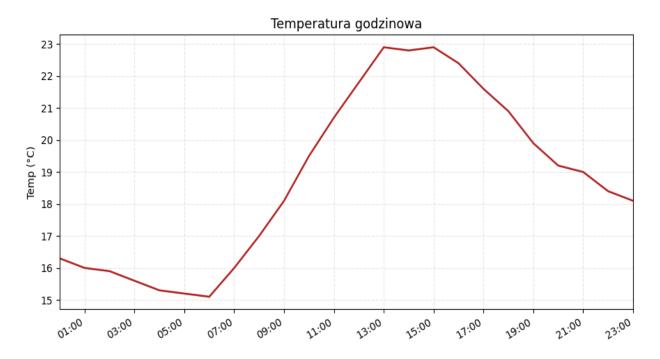




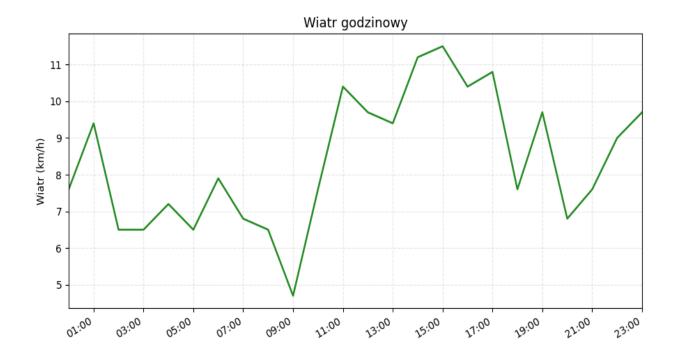


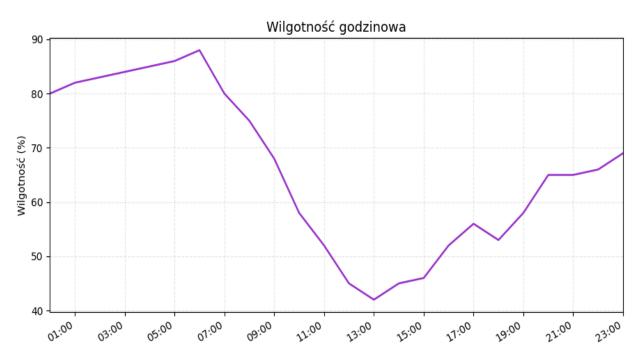


Sosnowiec - 2025-08-04 (Prognoza)

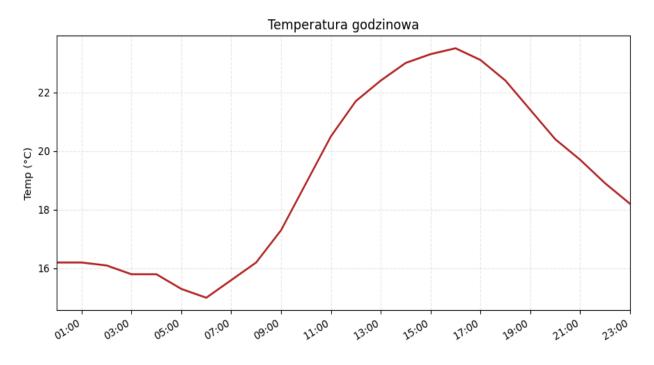




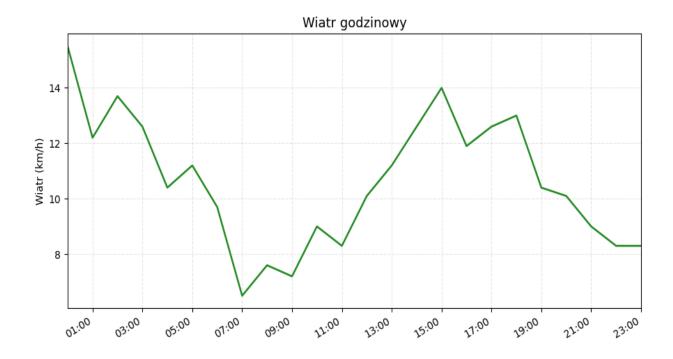


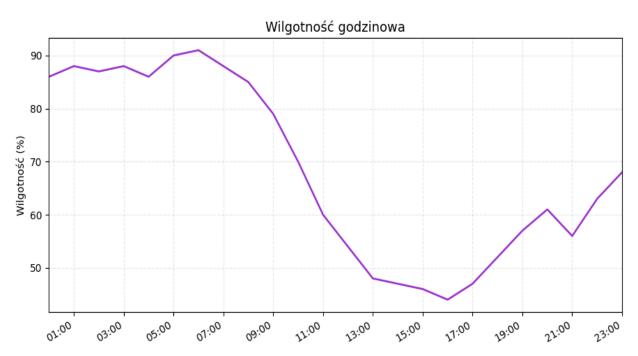


Kielce - 2025-08-04 (Prognoza)

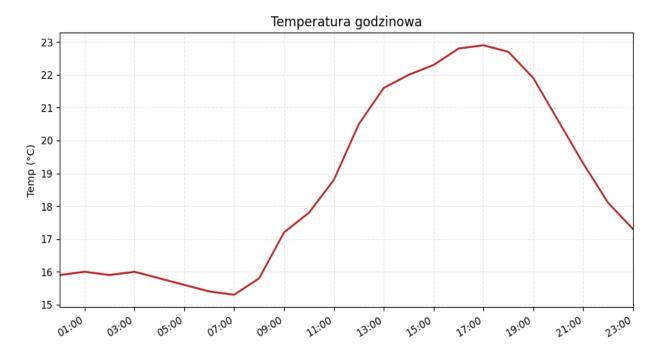


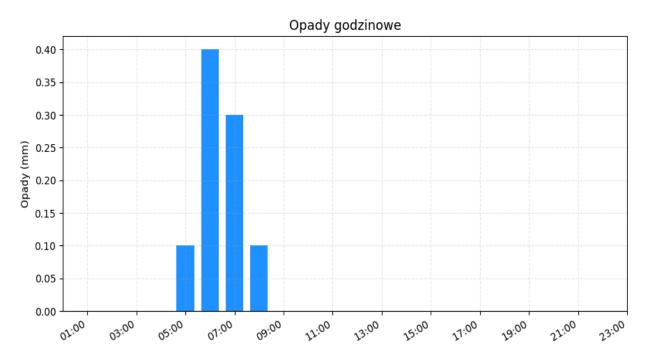


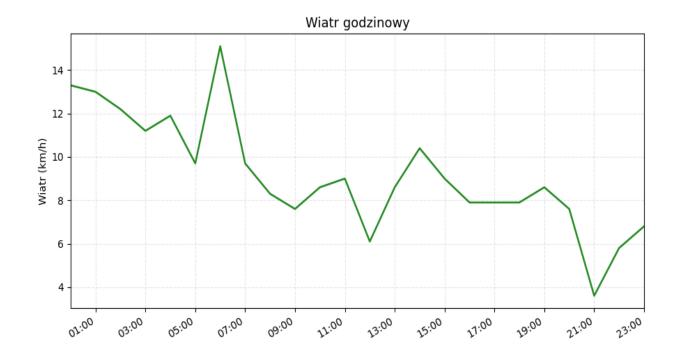


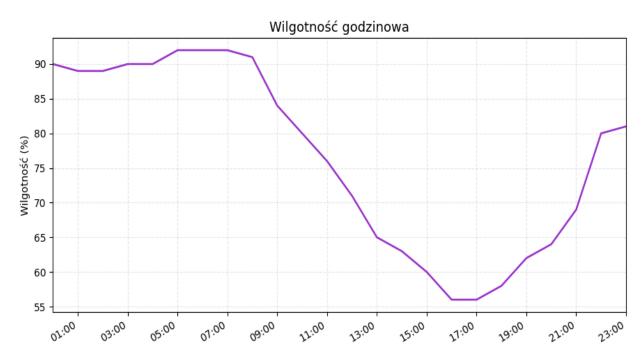


Rzeszów – 2025-08-04 (Prognoza)

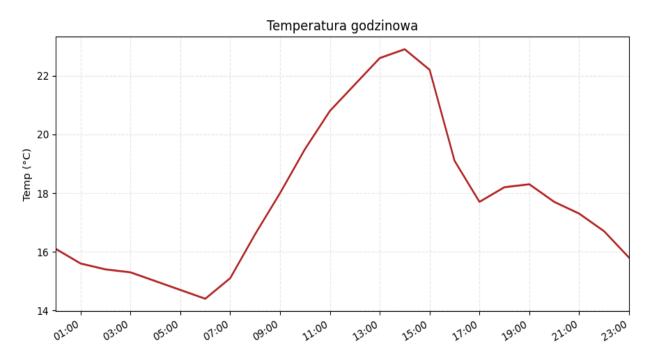


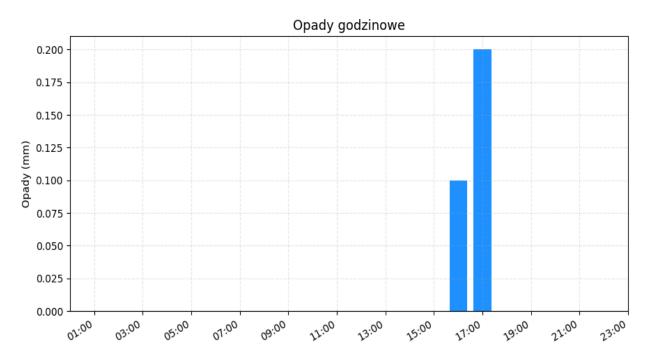


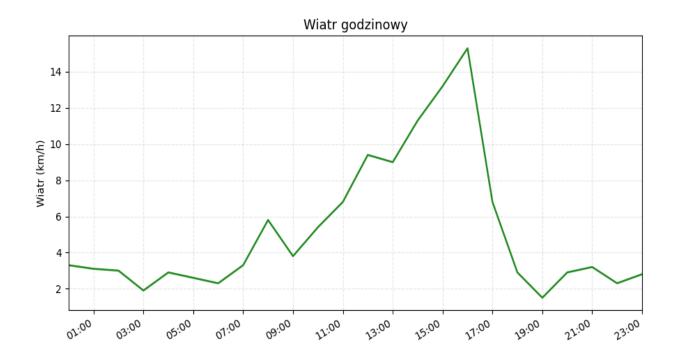


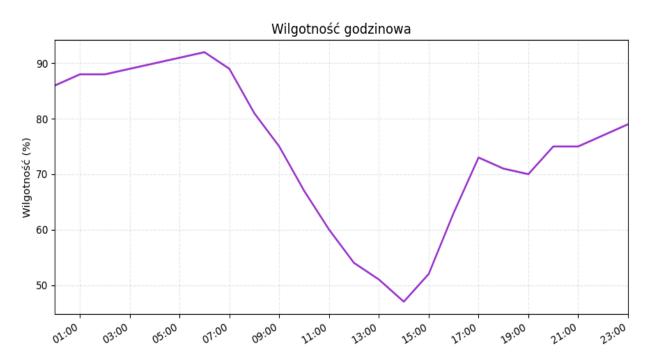


Gliwice - 2025-08-04 (Prognoza)









Zabrze - 2025-08-04 (Prognoza)

