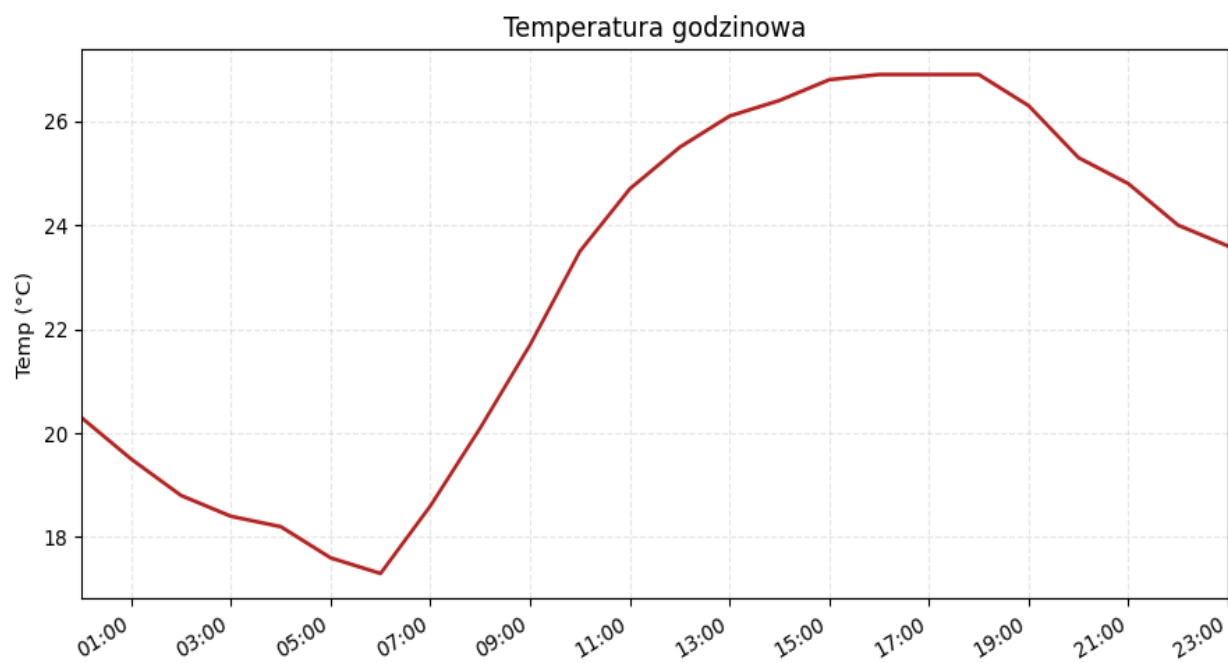
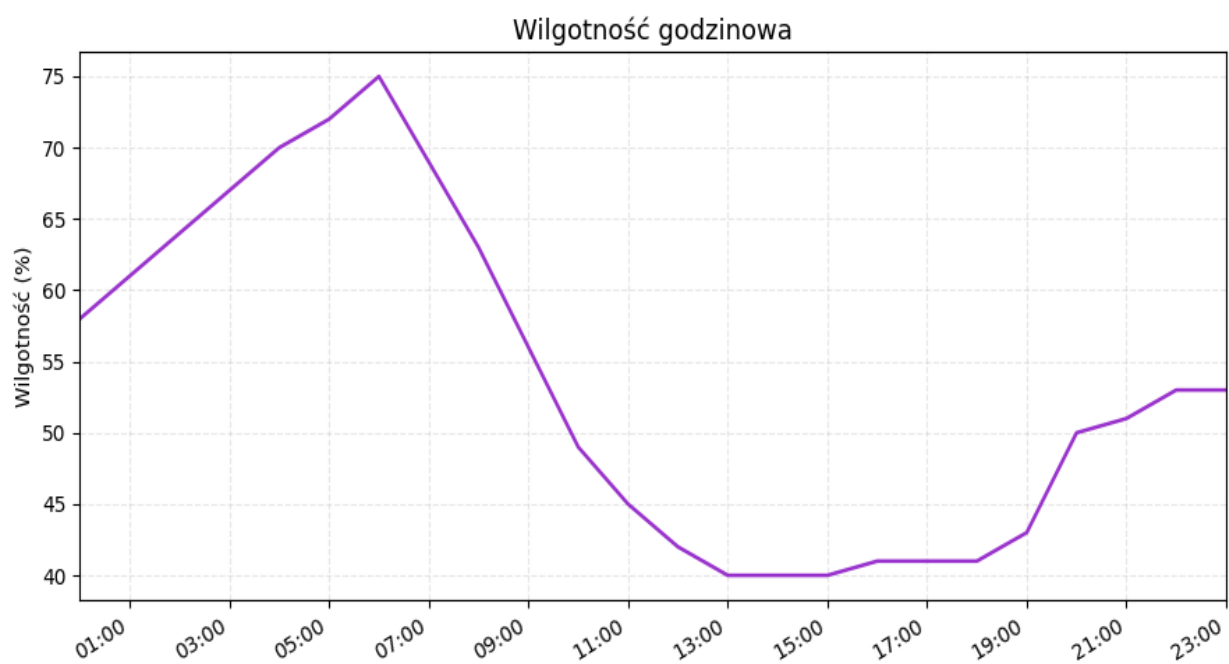
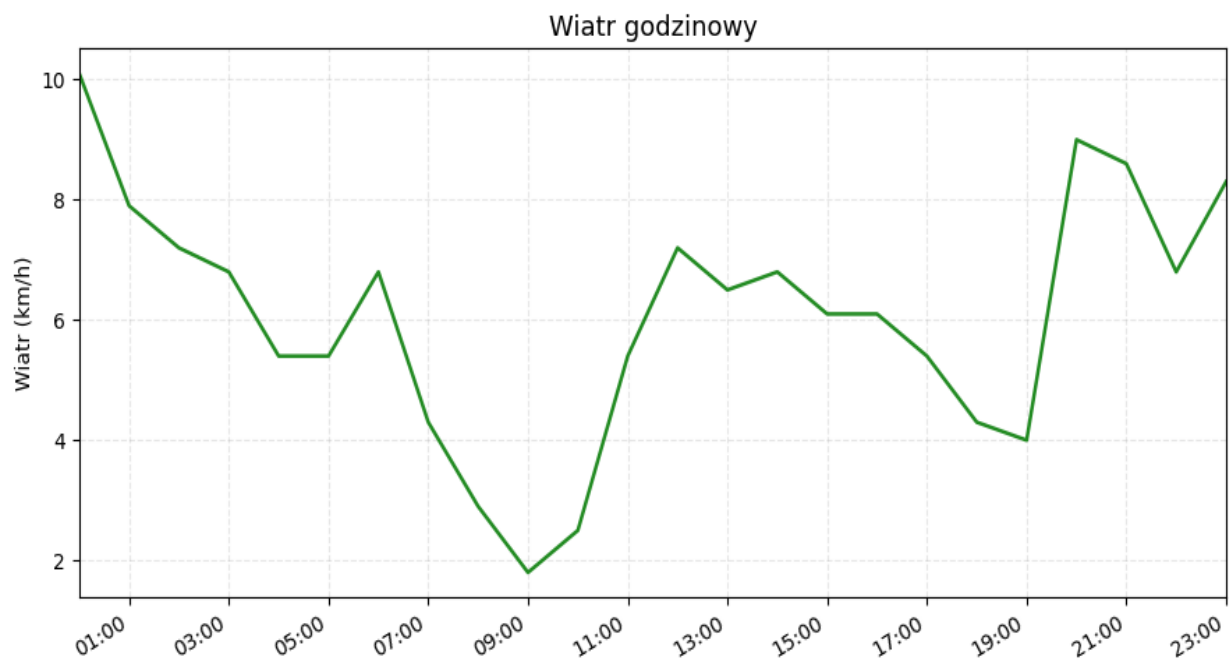
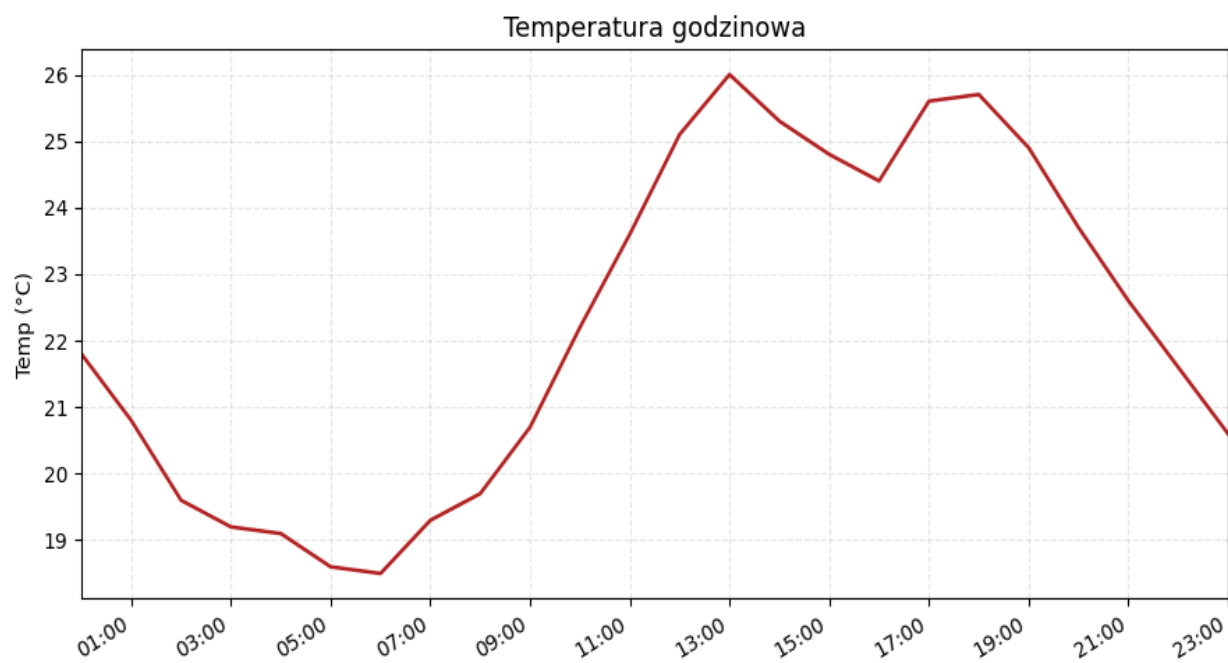


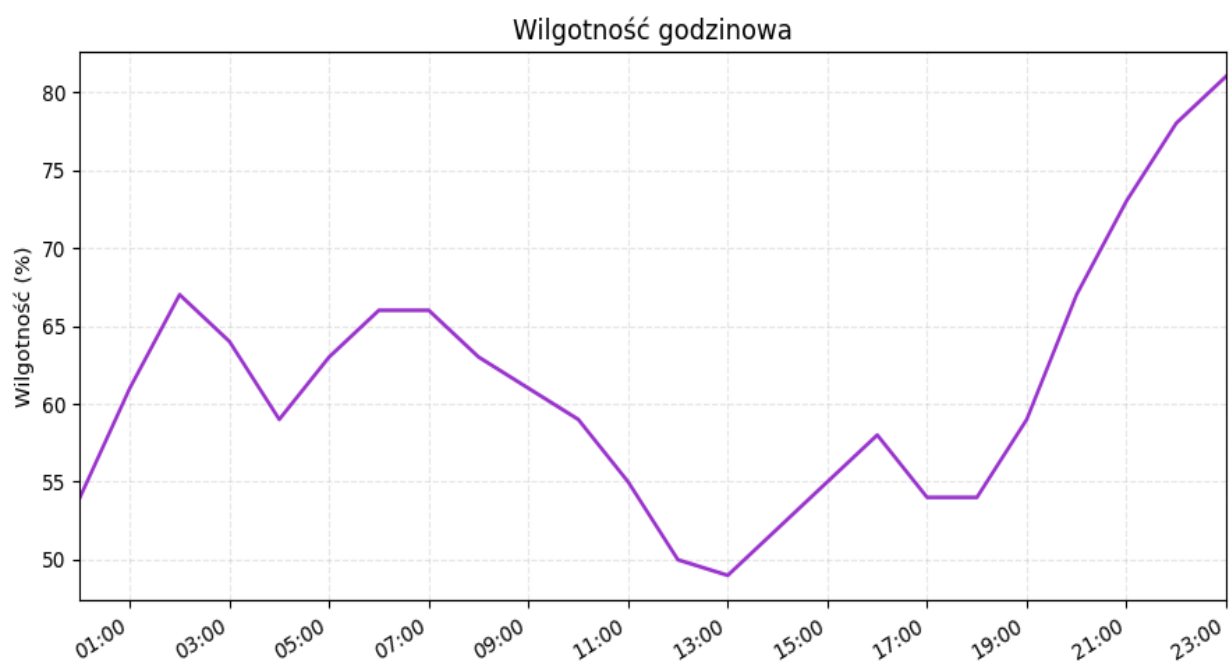
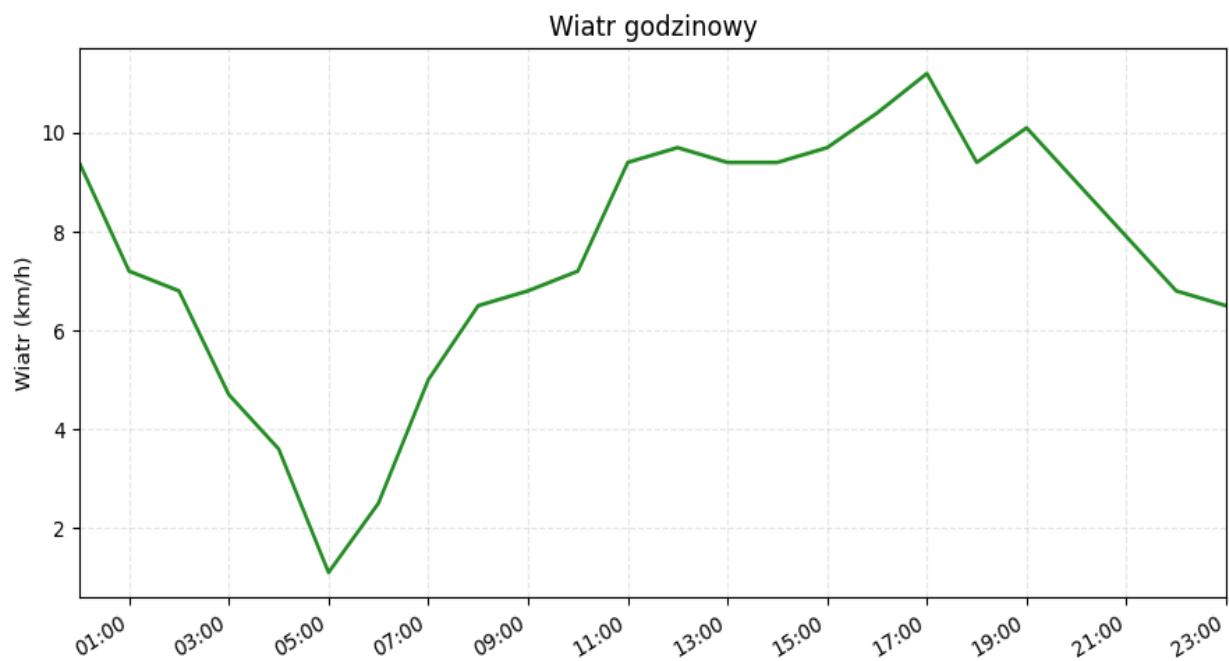
Warszawa - 2025-08-09 (Prognoza)



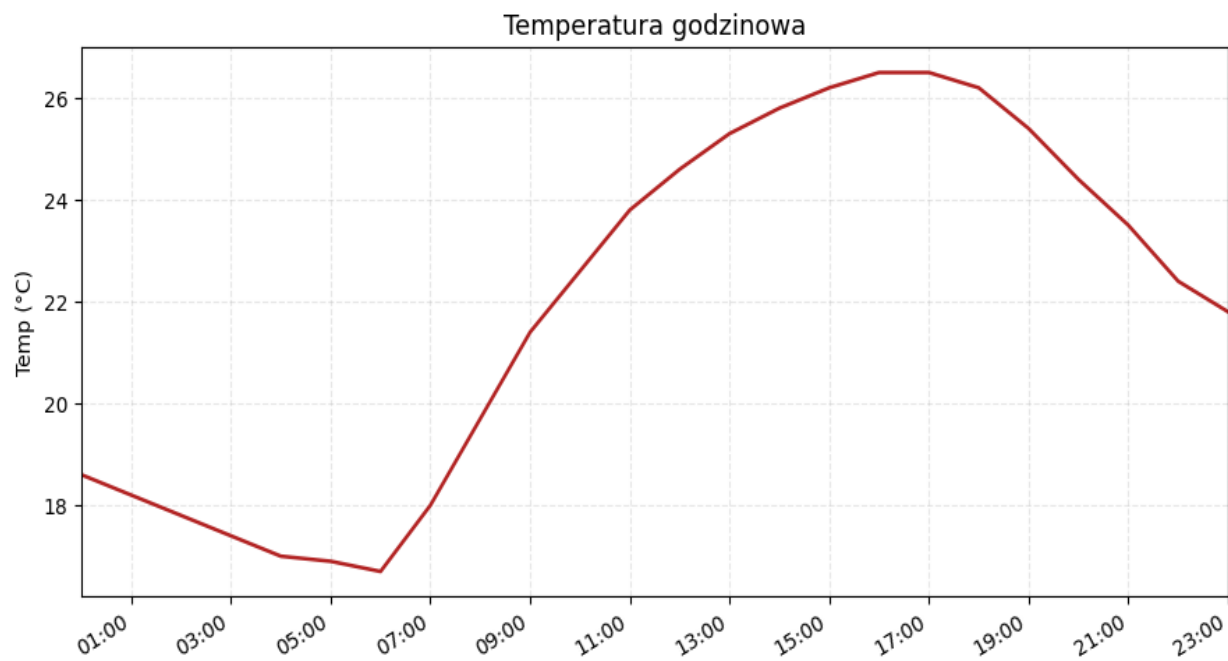


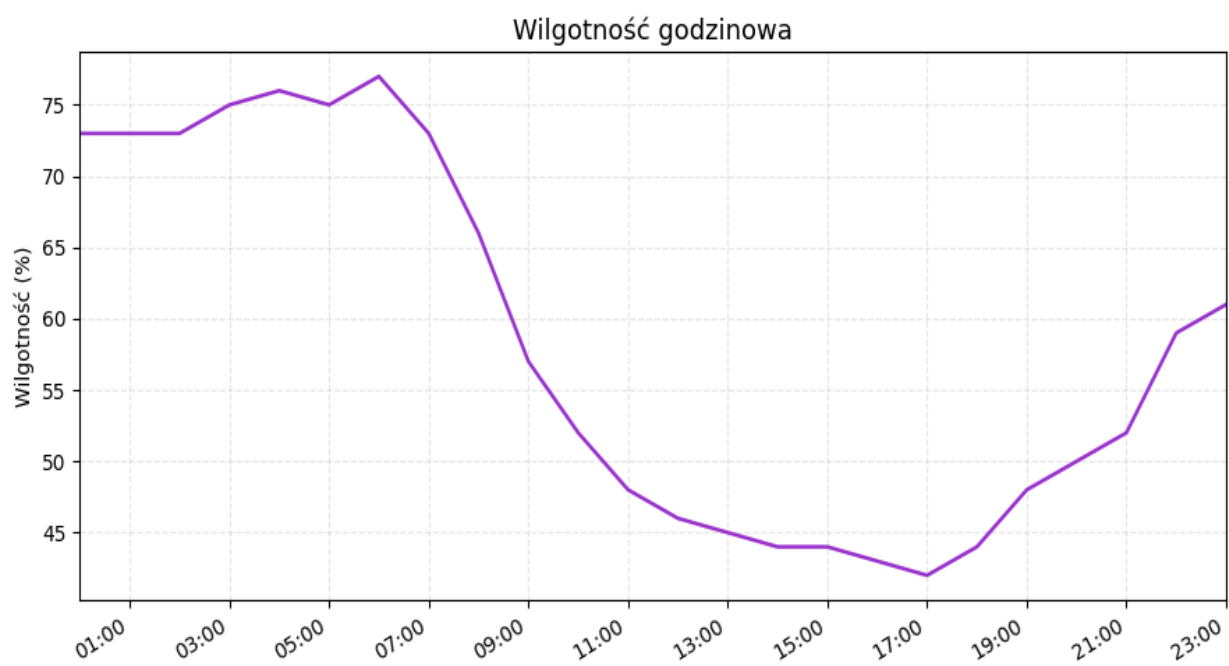
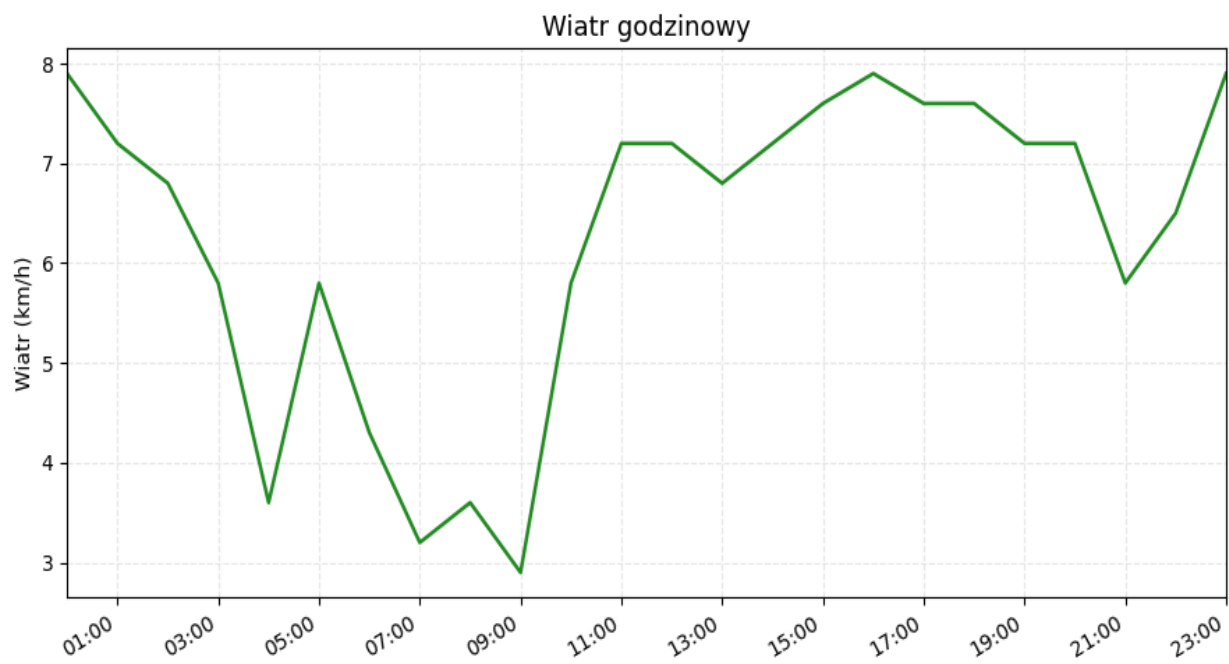
Kraków - 2025-08-09 (Prognoza)



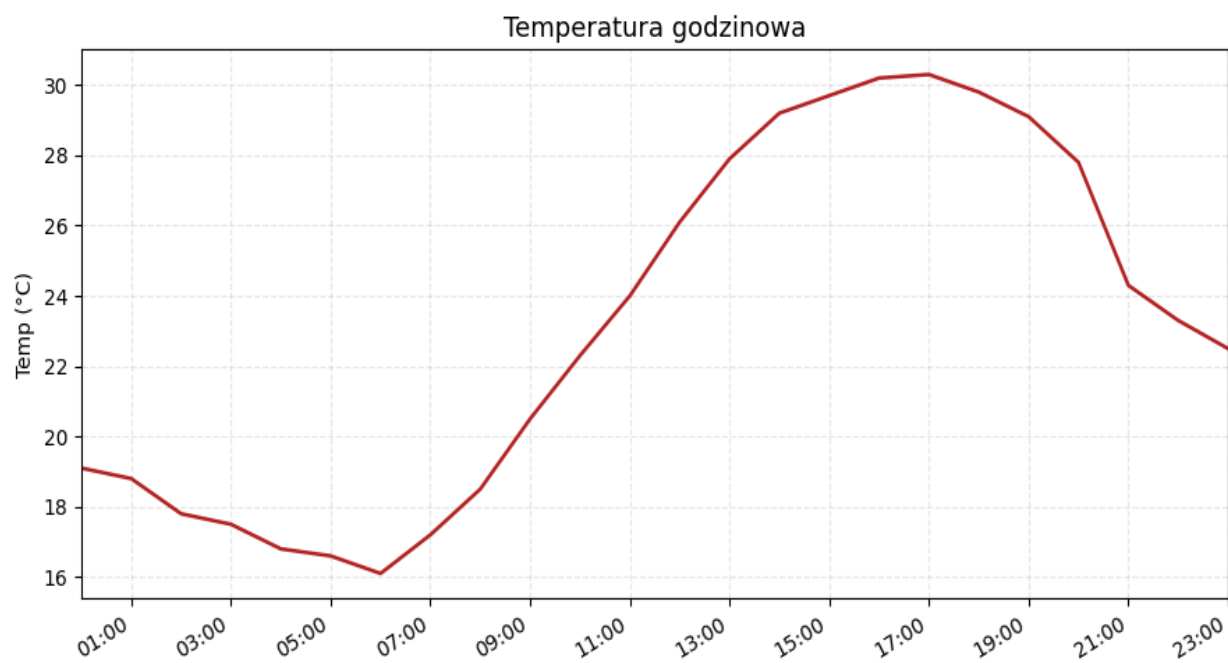


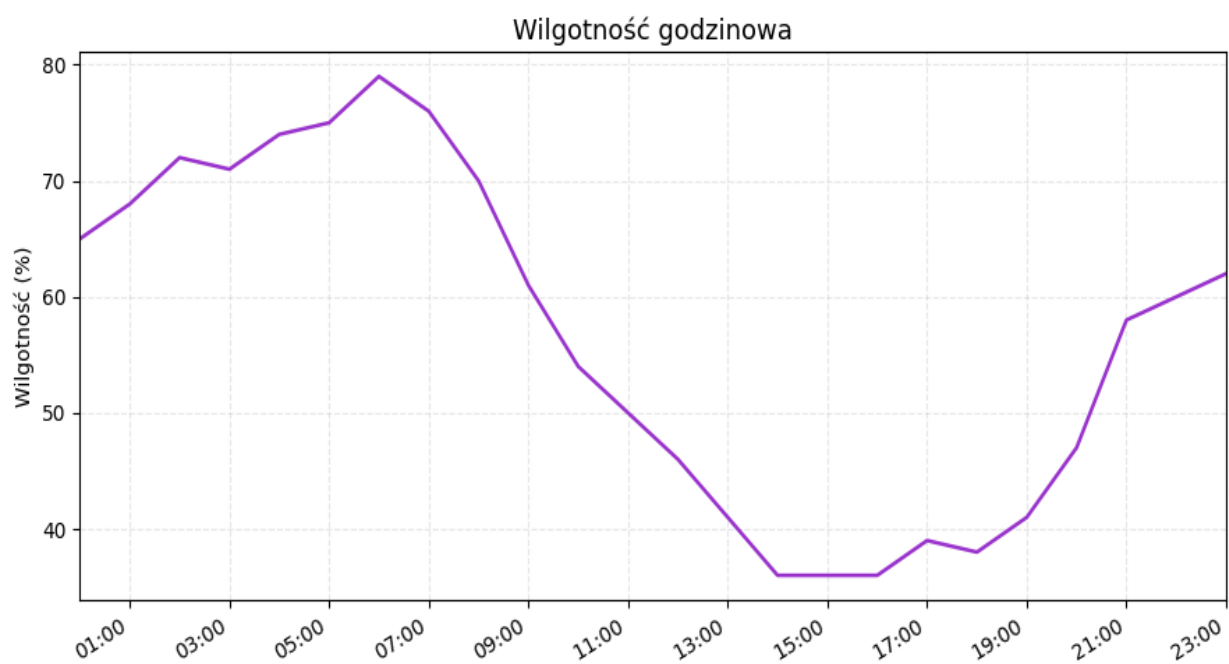
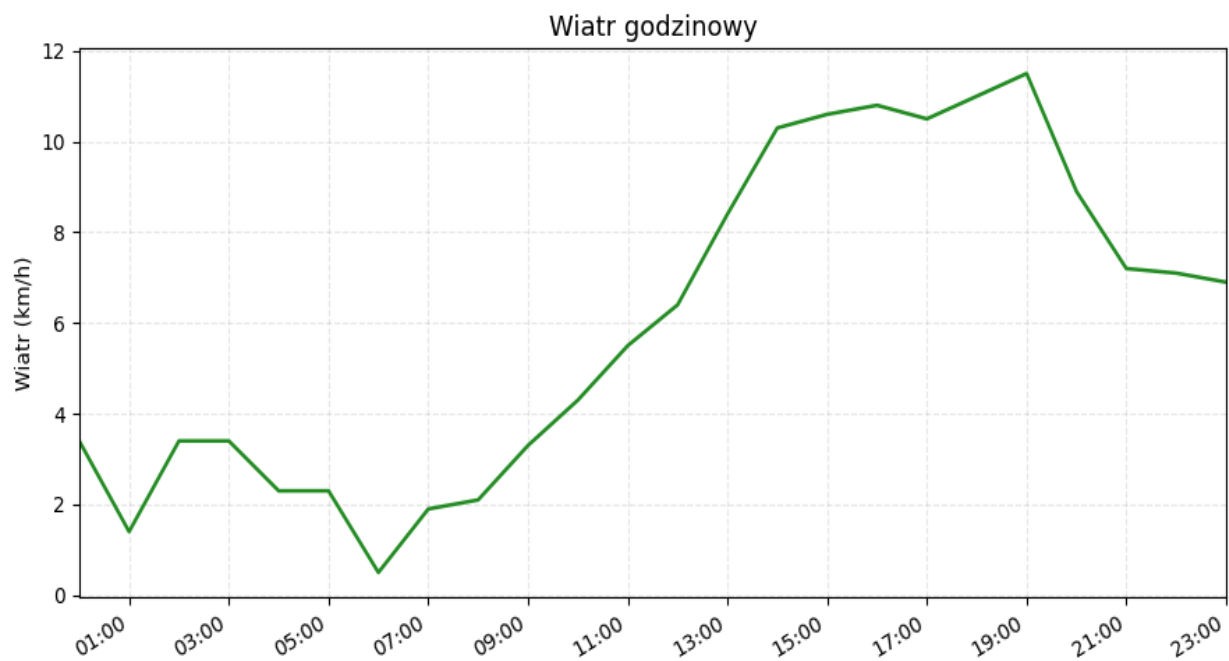
Łódź - 2025-08-09 (Prognoza)



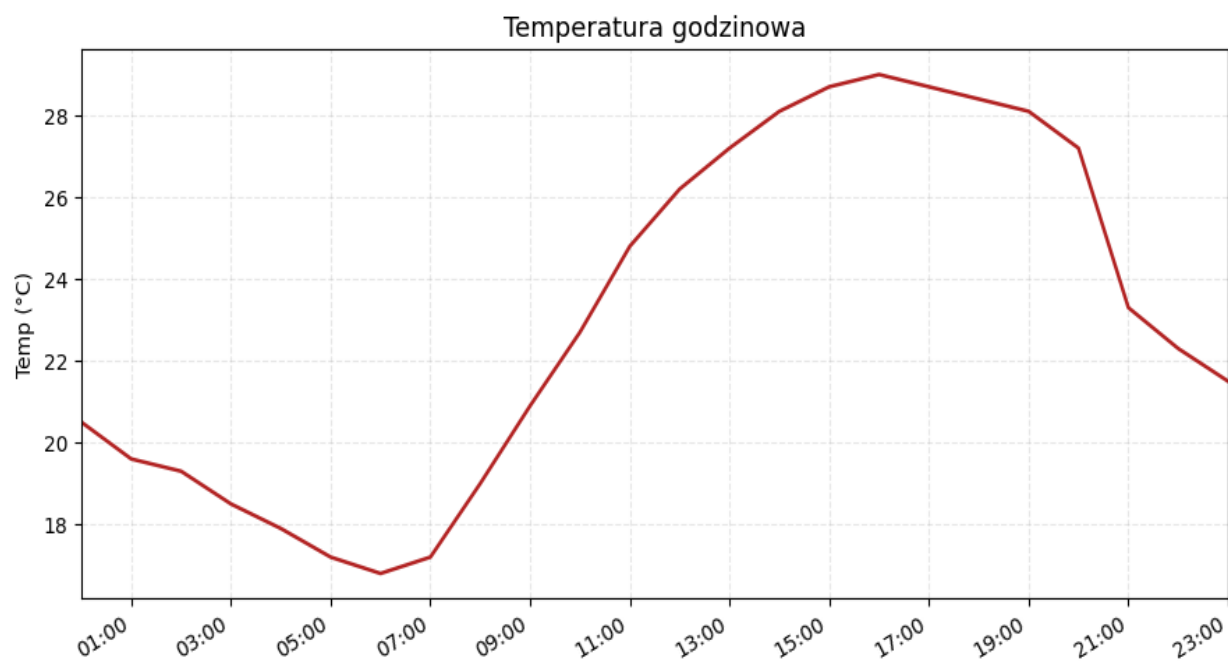


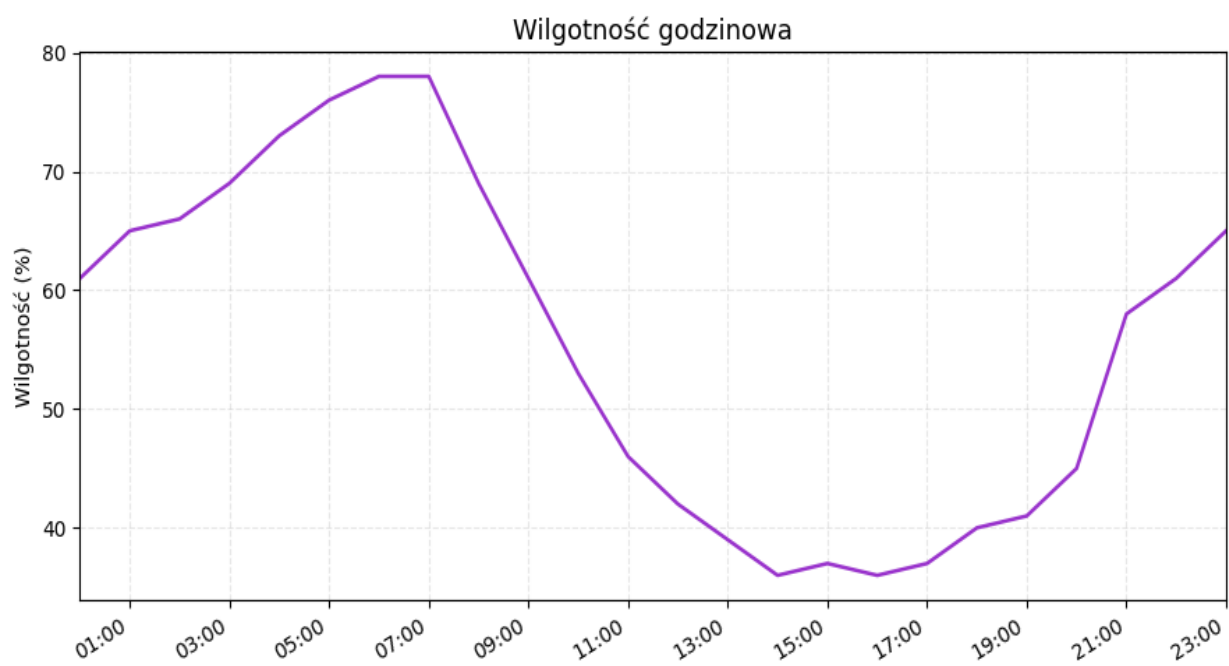
Wrocław - 2025-08-09 (Prognoza)



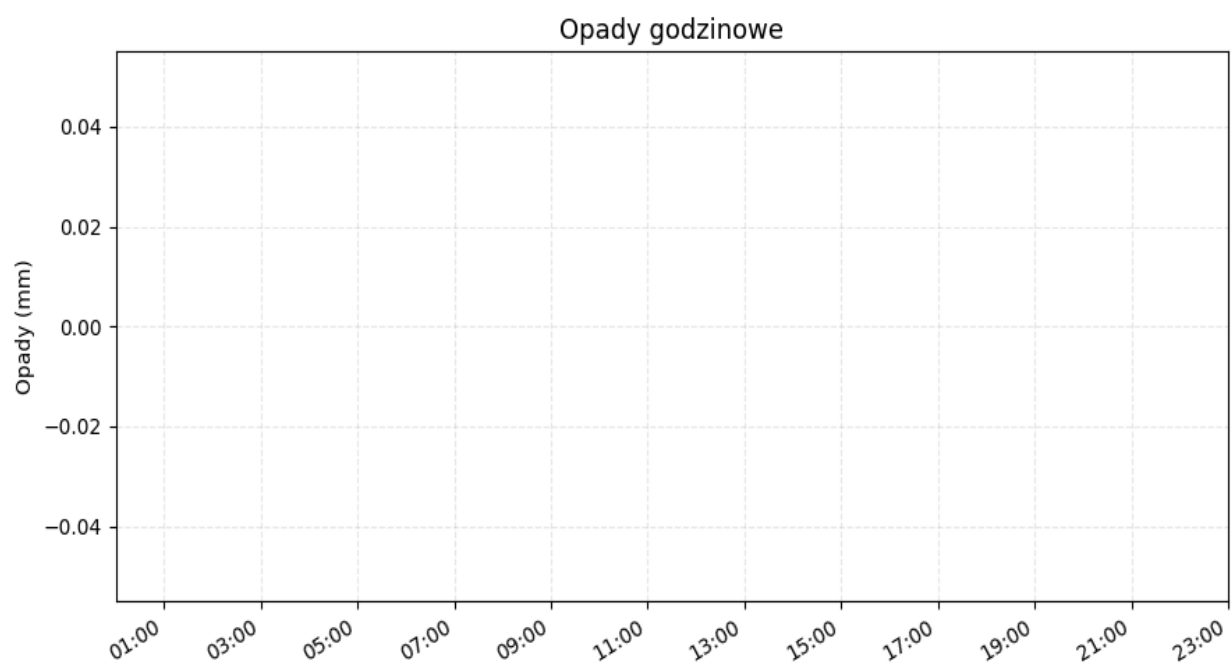
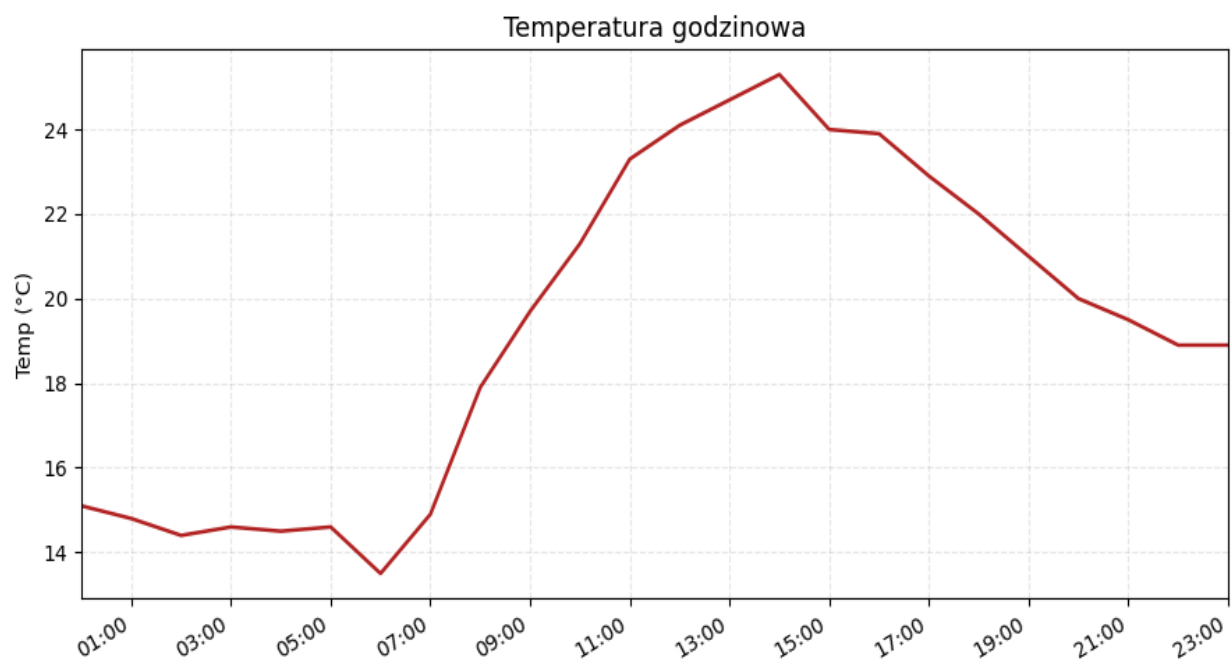


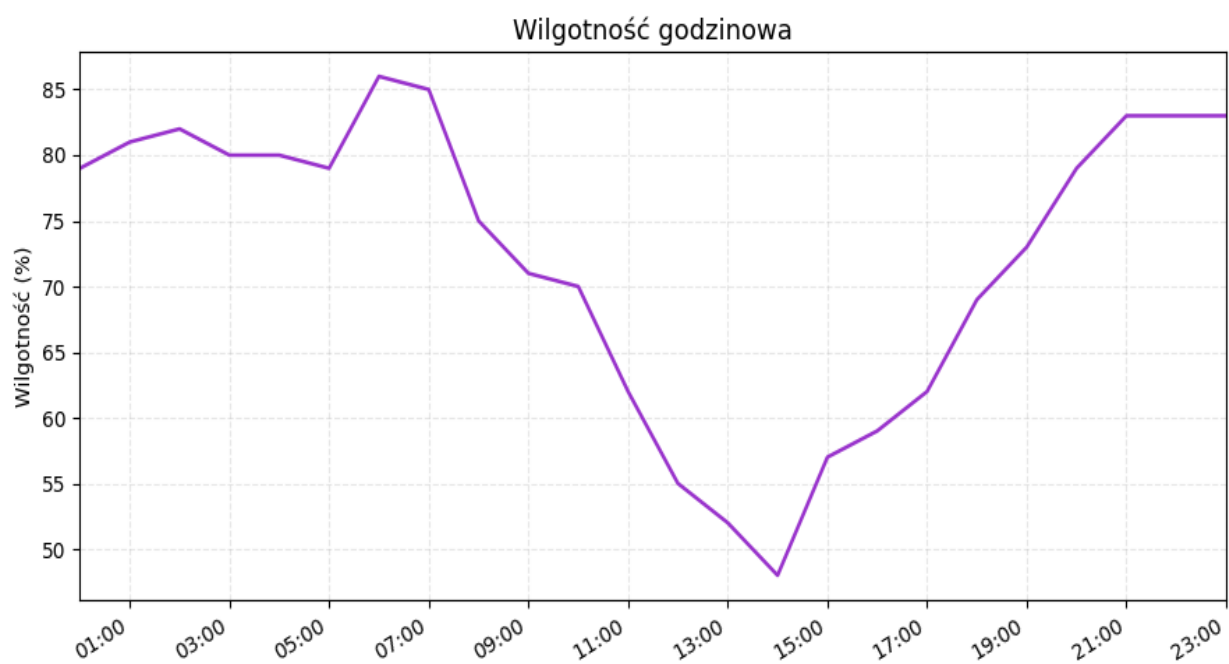
Poznań - 2025-08-09 (Prognoza)



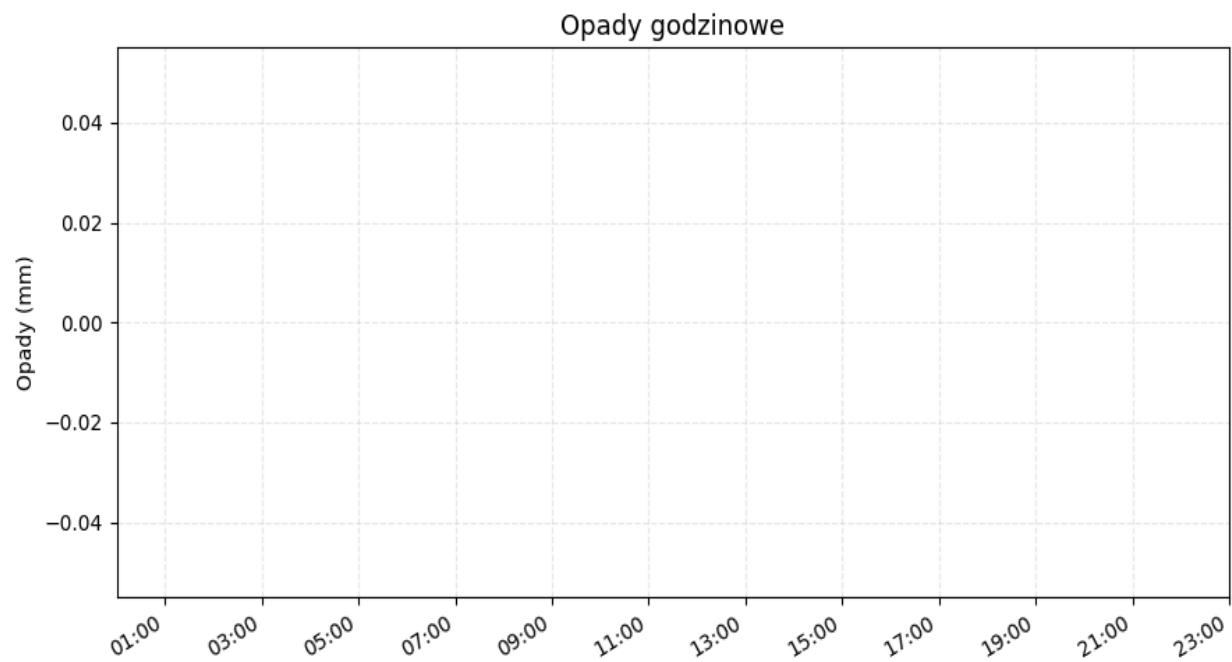
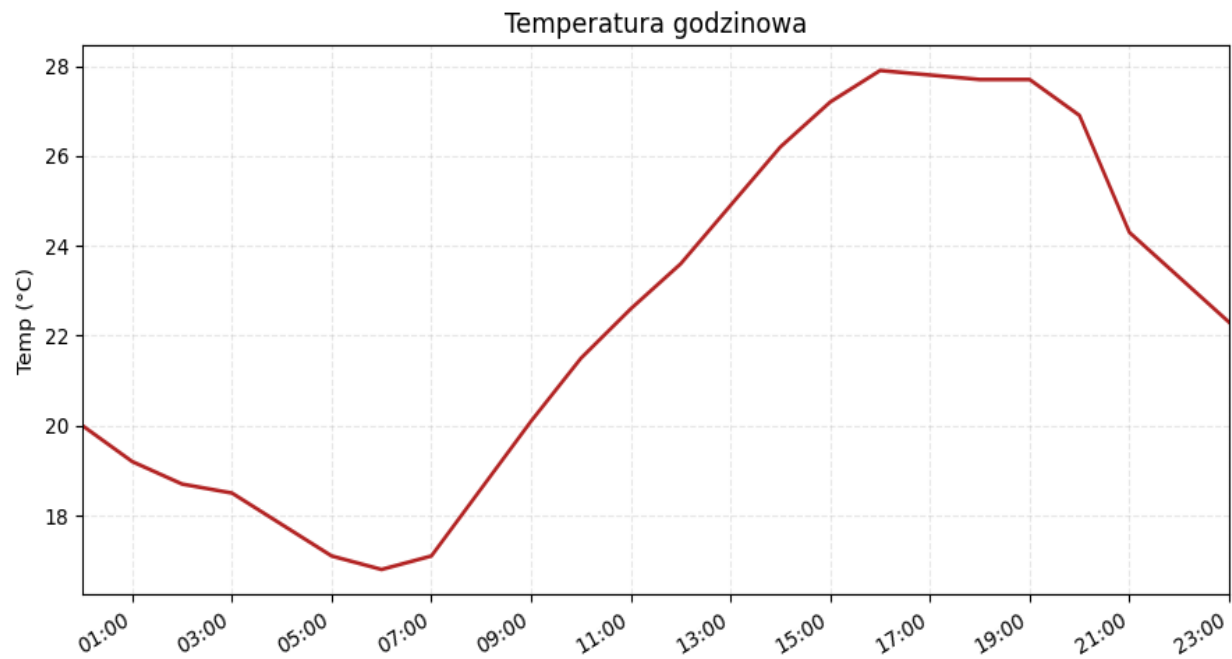


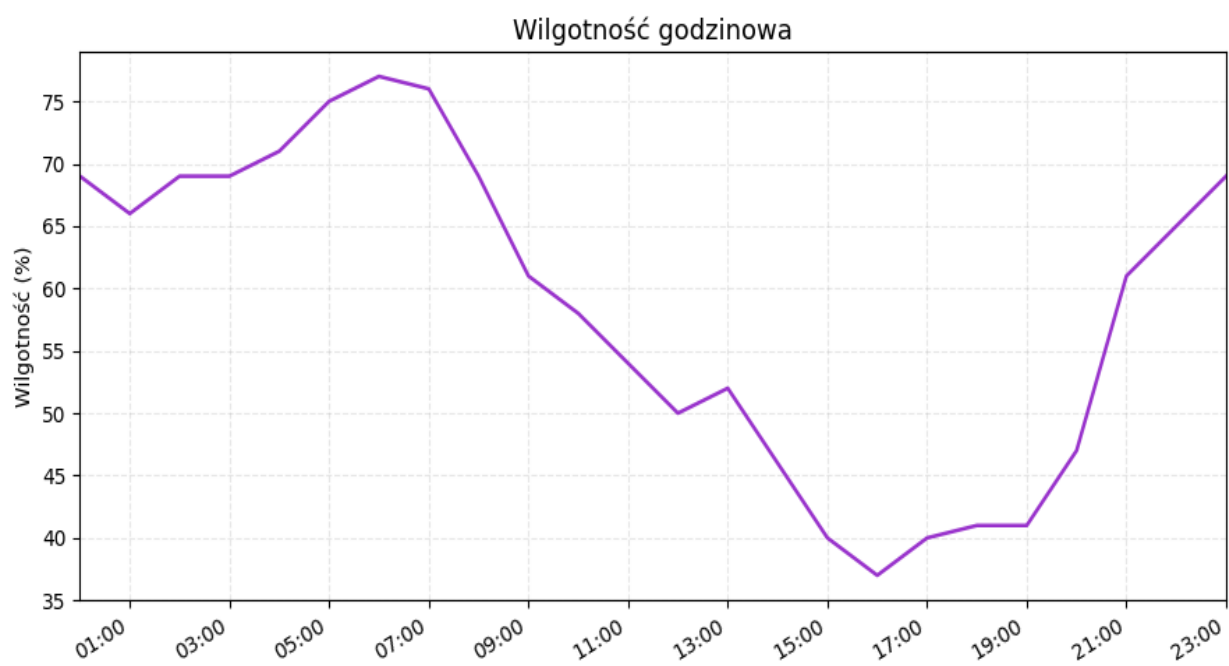
Gdańsk – 2025-08-09 (Prognoza)



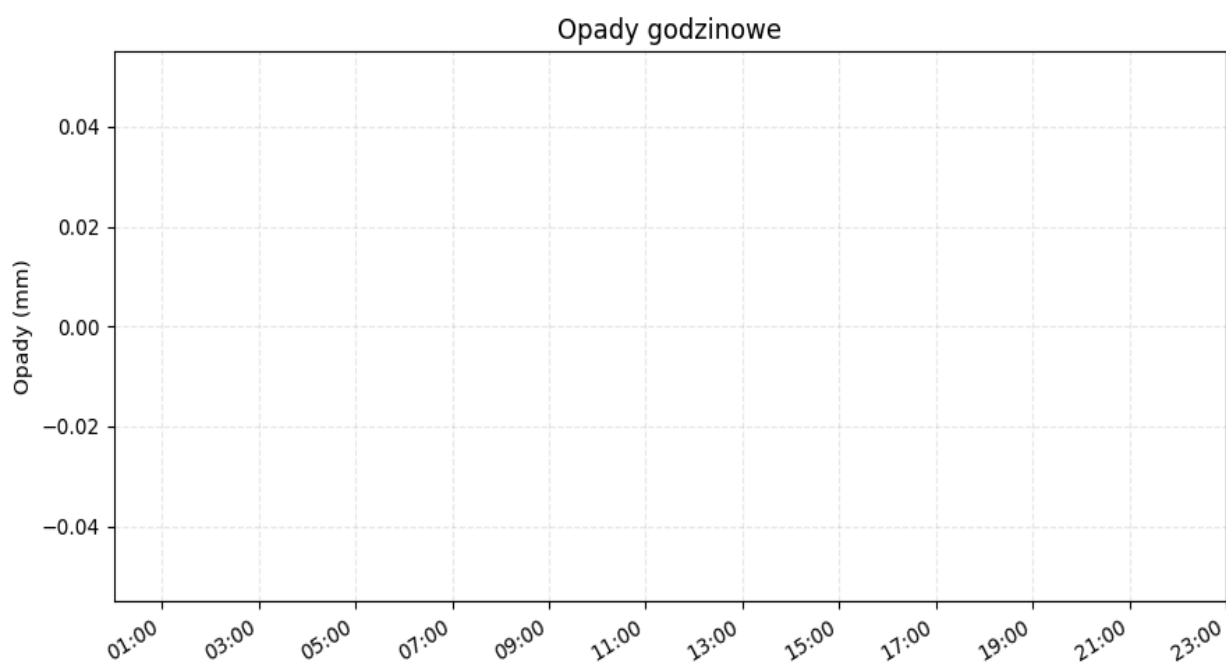
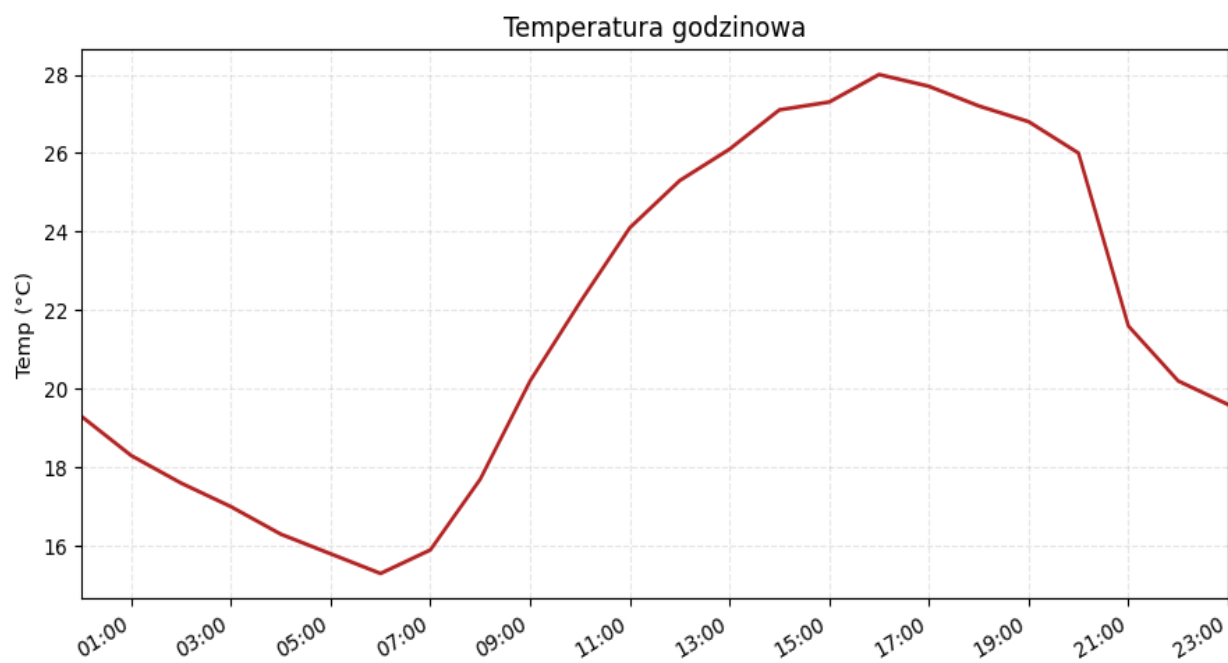


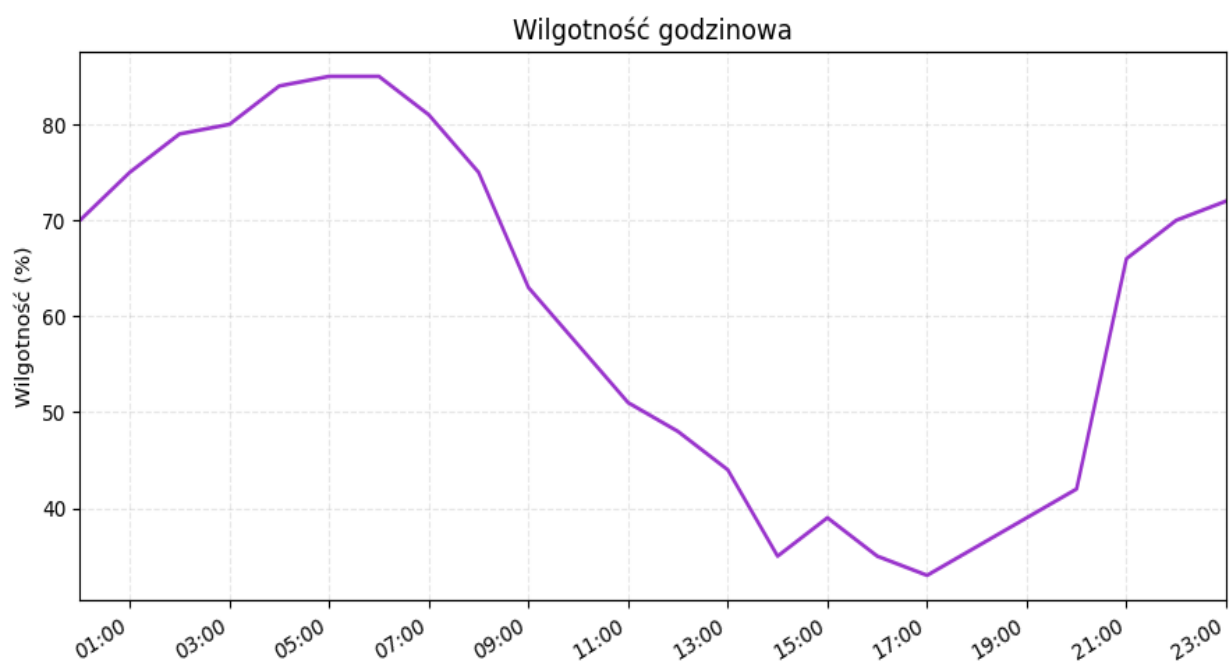
Szczecin - 2025-08-09 (Prognoza)



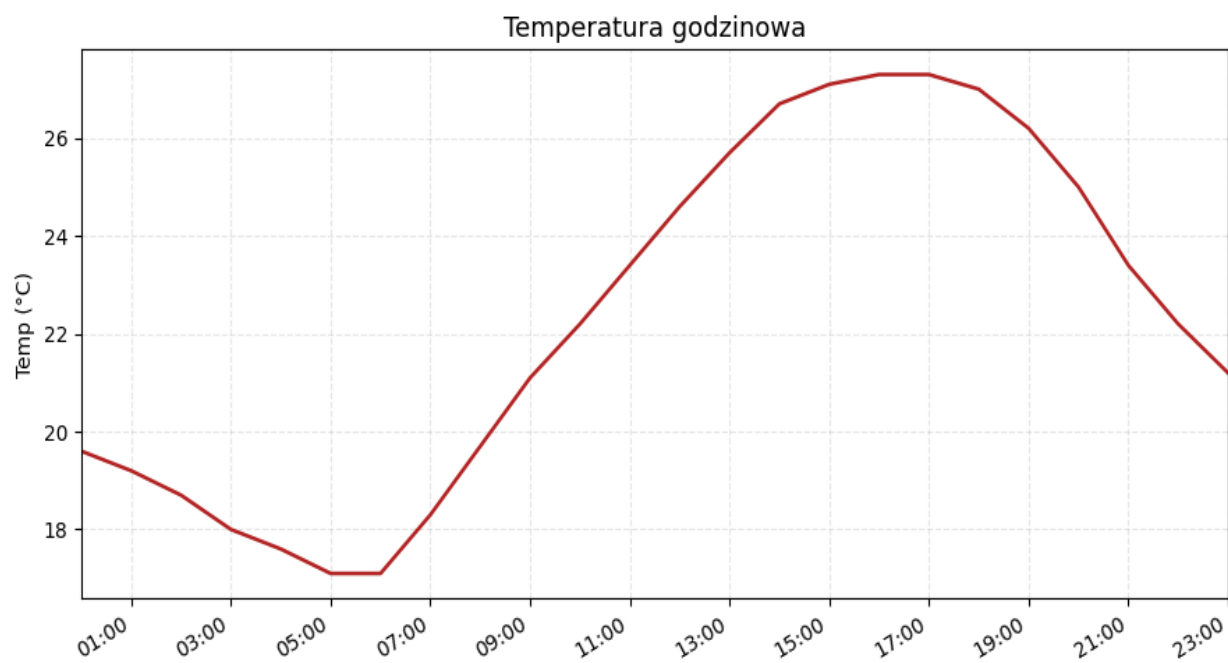


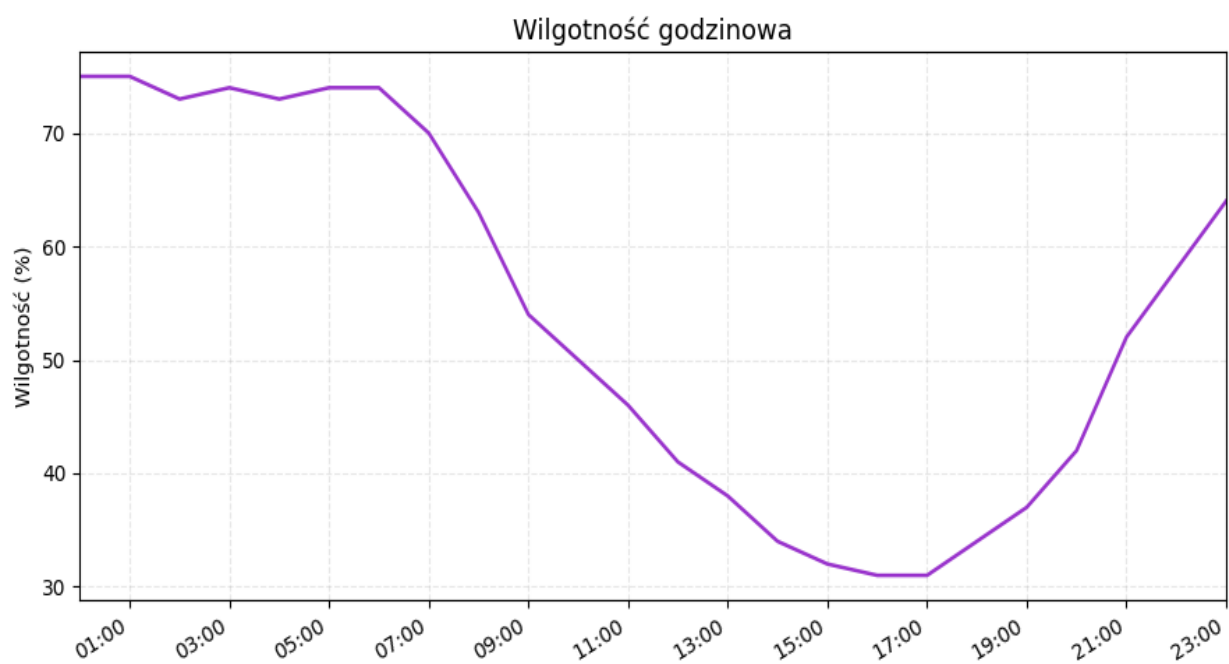
Bydgoszcz - 2025-08-09 (Prognoza)



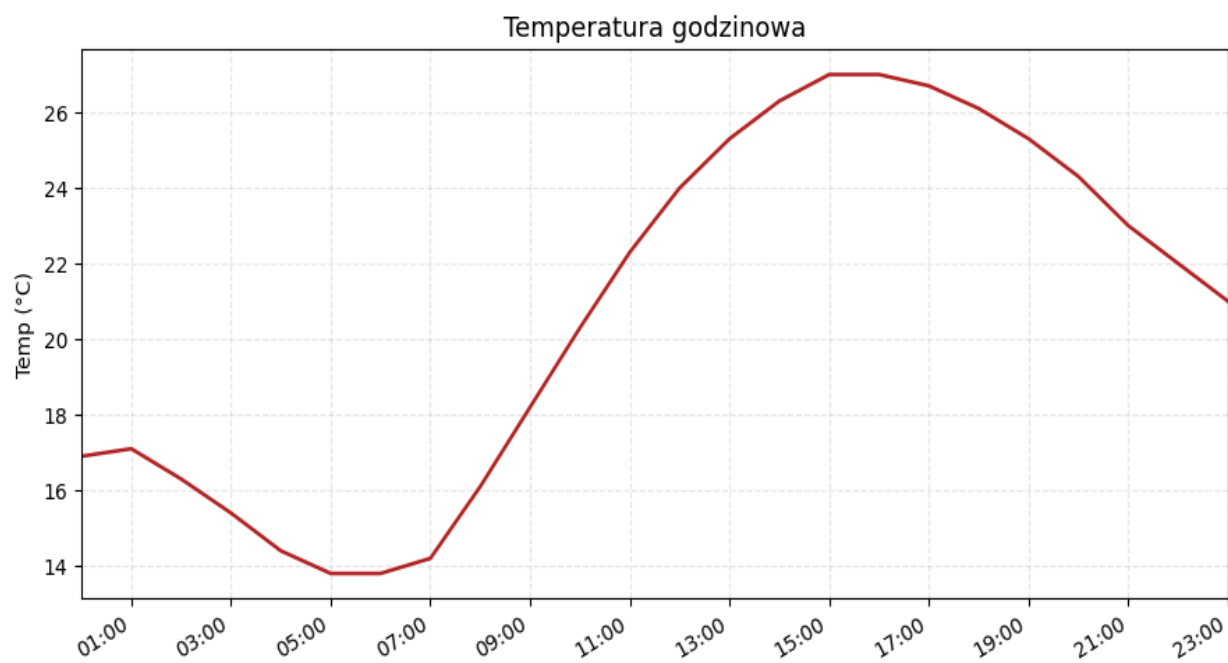


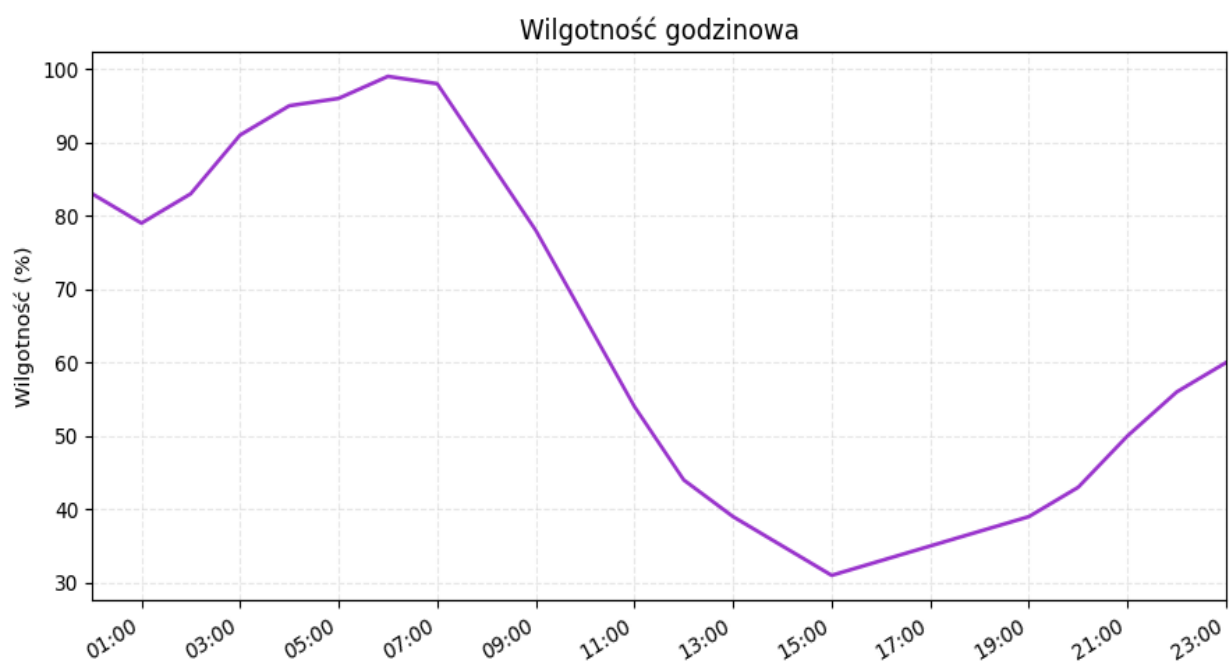
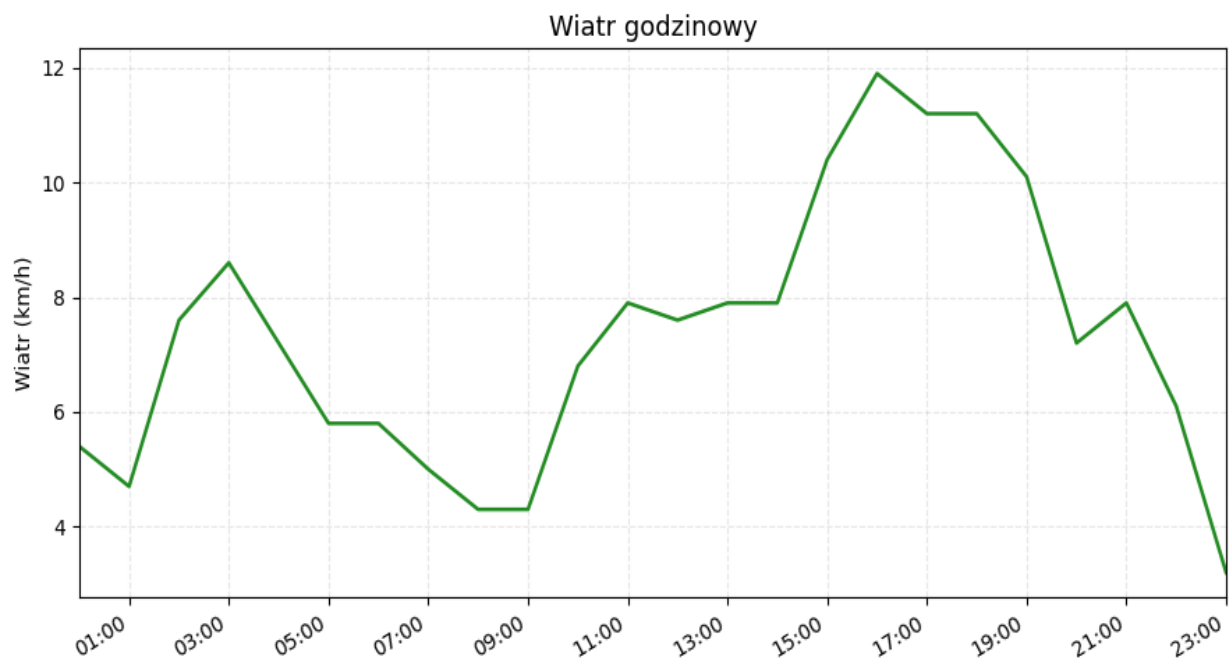
Lublin - 2025-08-09 (Prognoza)



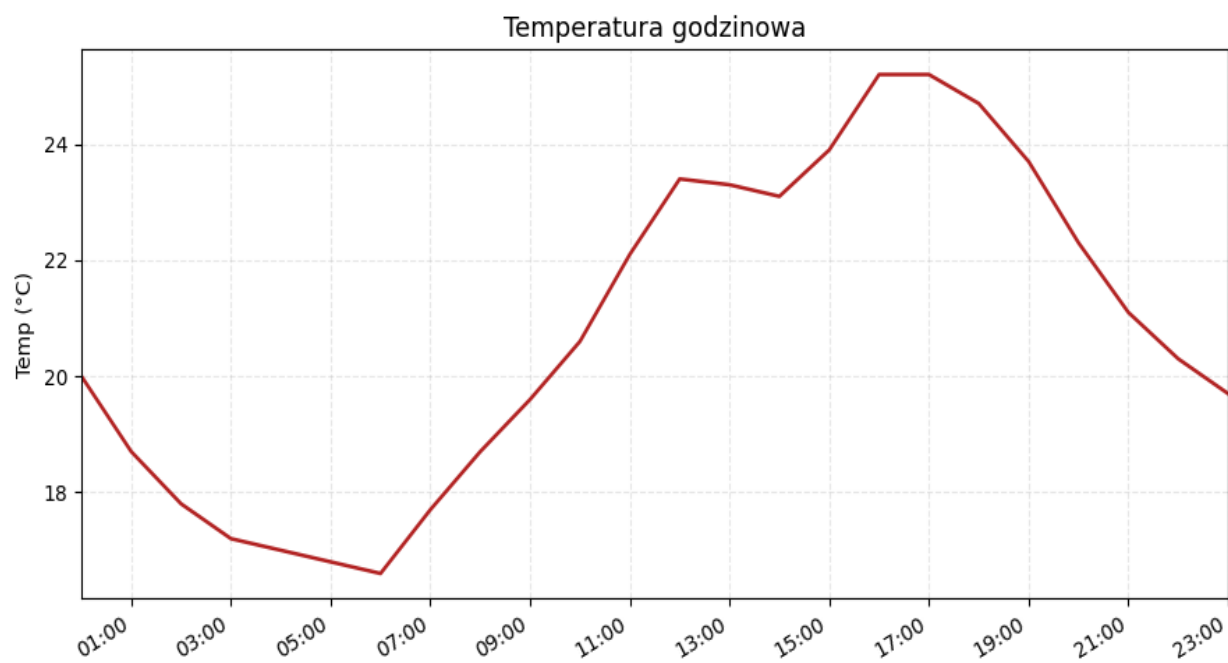


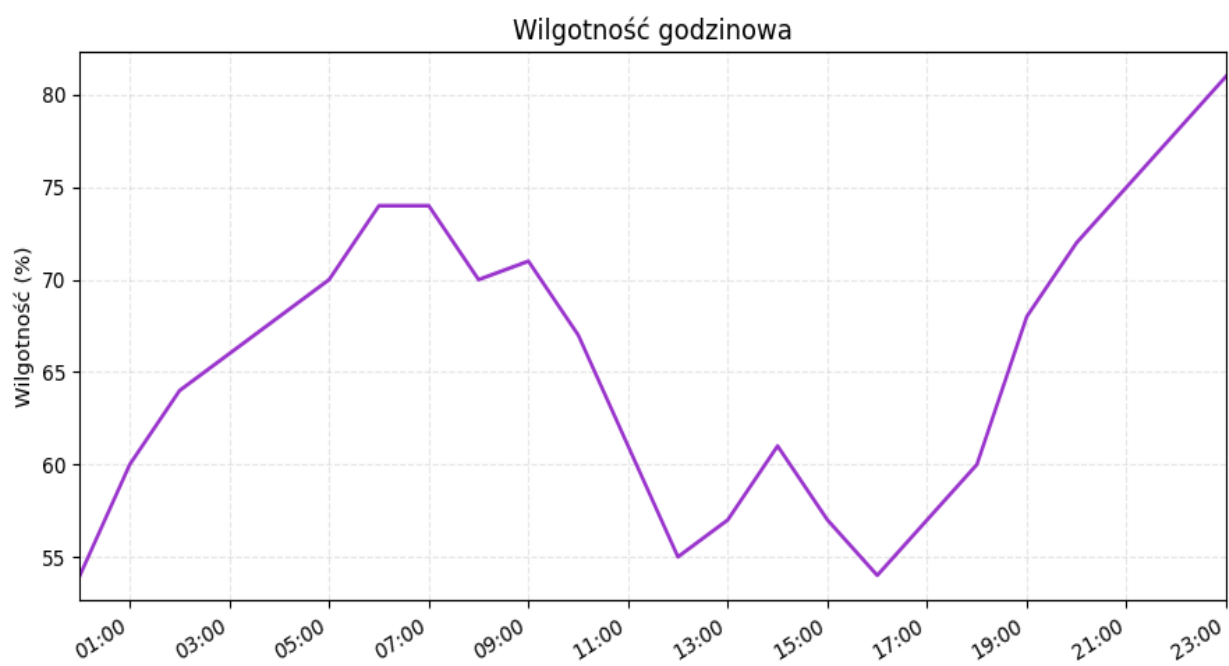
Białystok - 2025-08-09 (Prognoza)



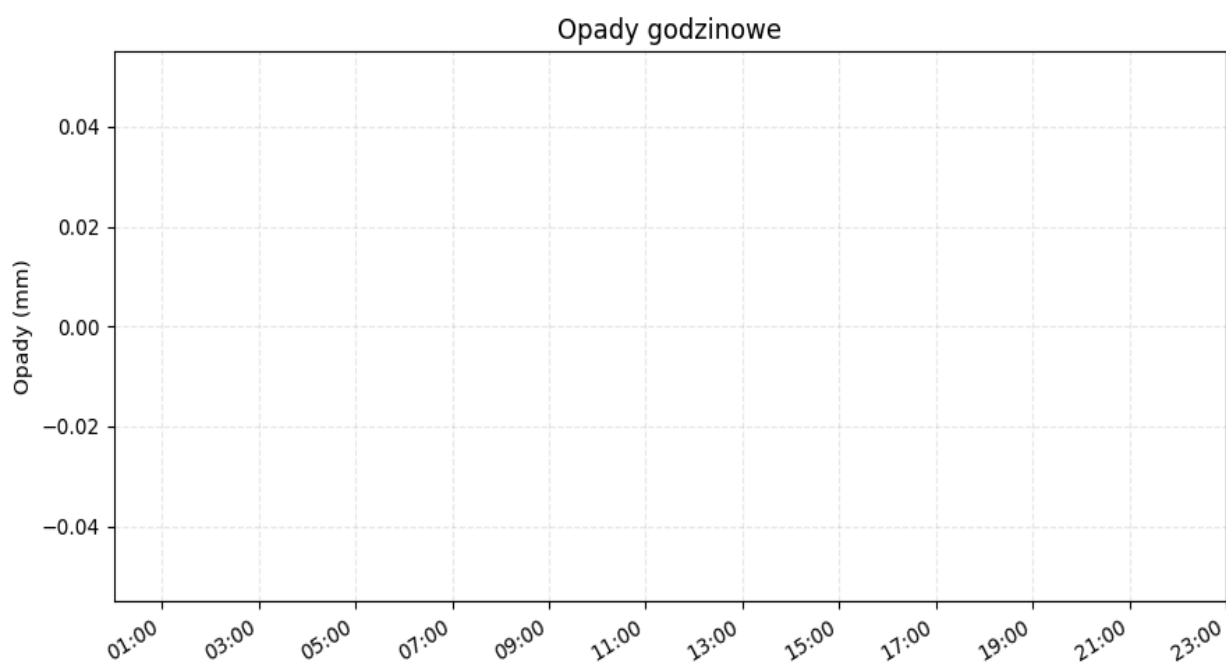
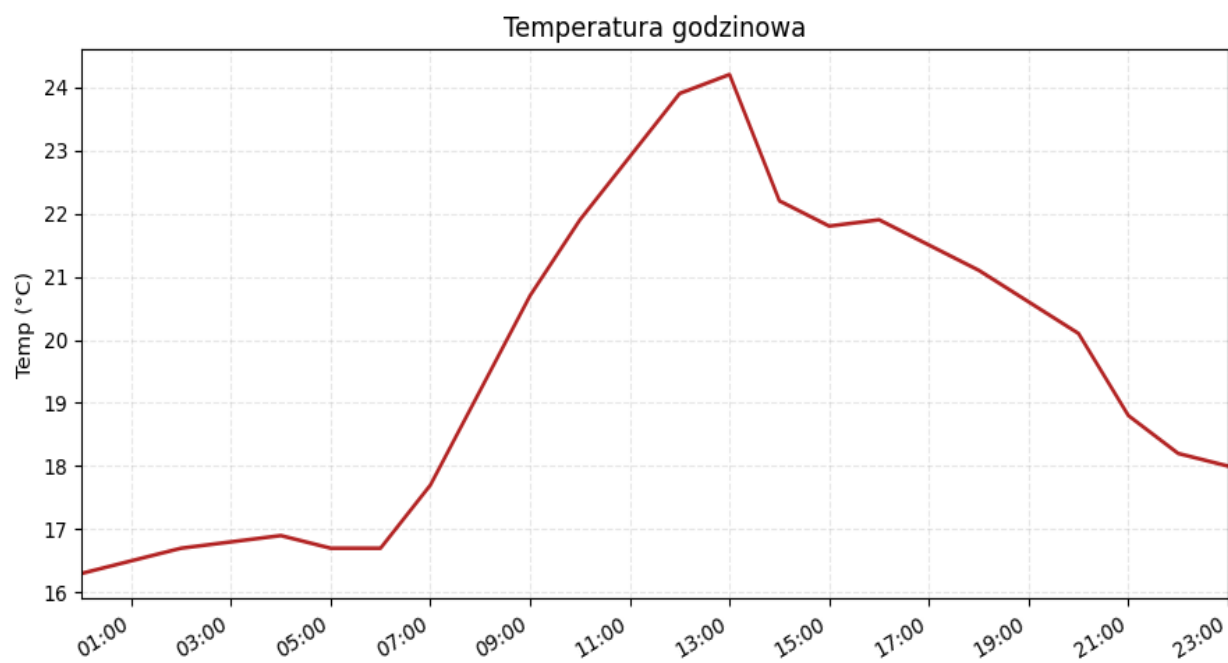


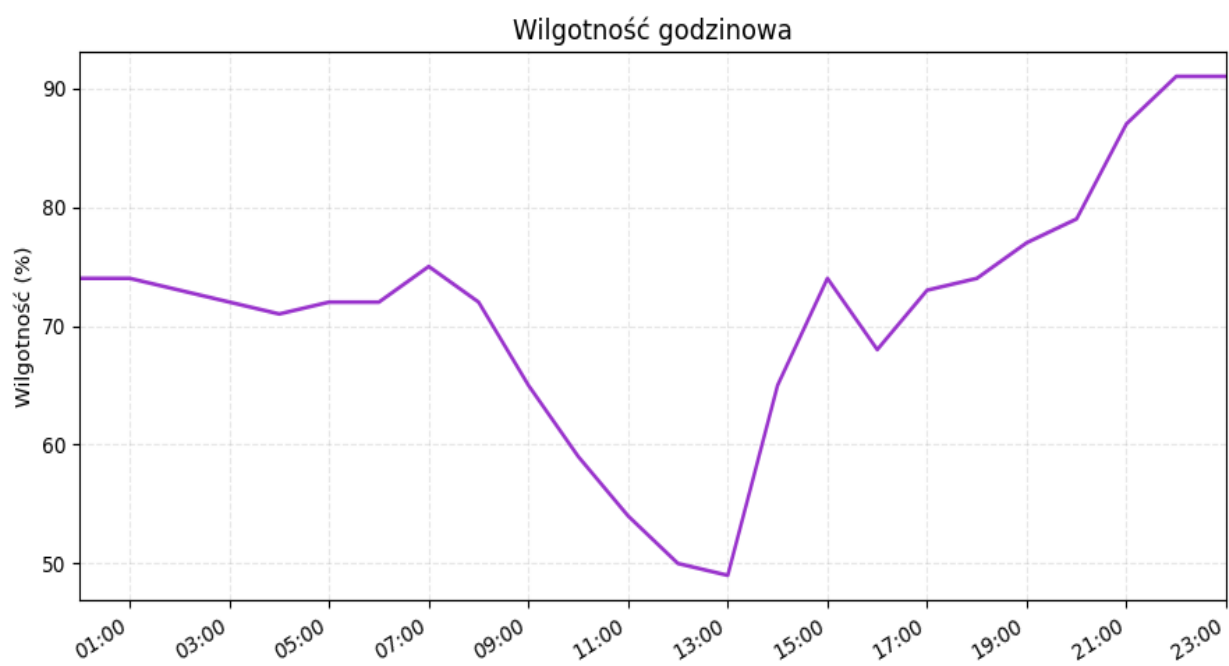
Katowice - 2025-08-09 (Prognoza)



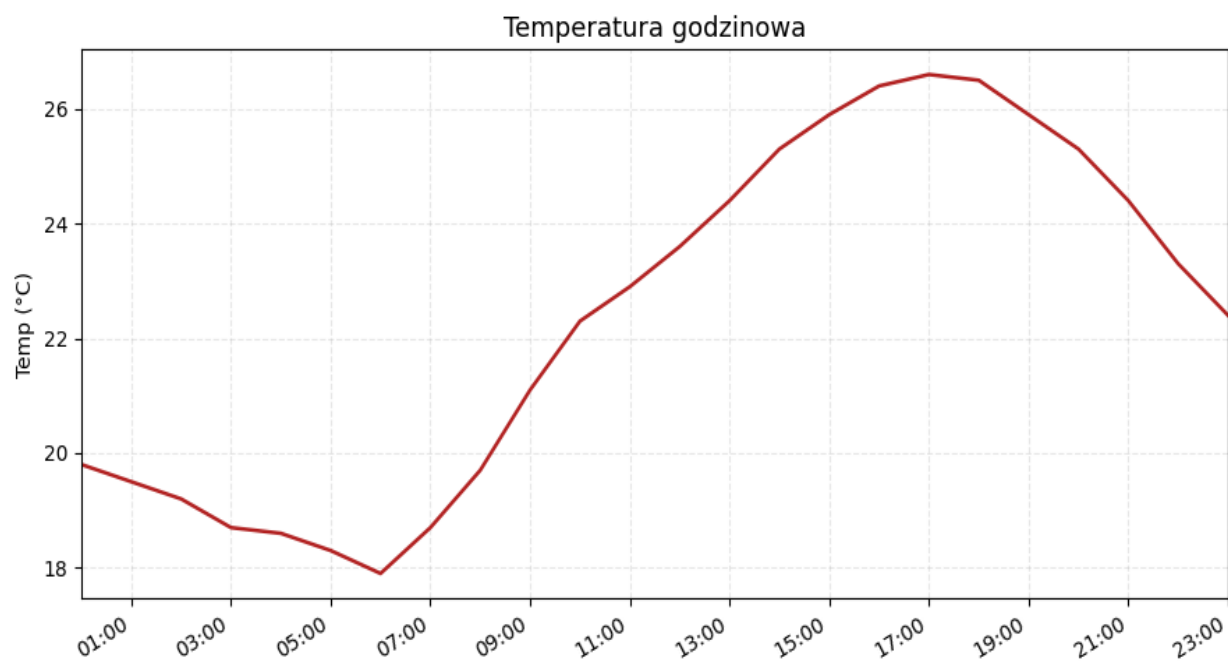


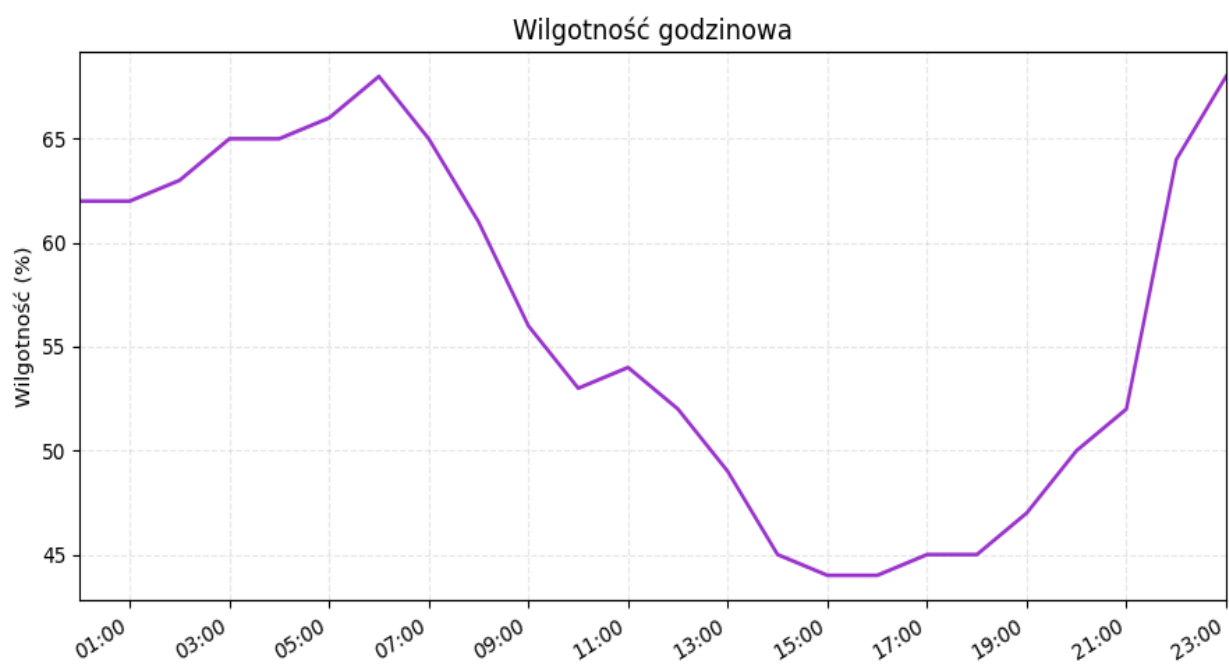
Gdynia - 2025-08-09 (Prognoza)



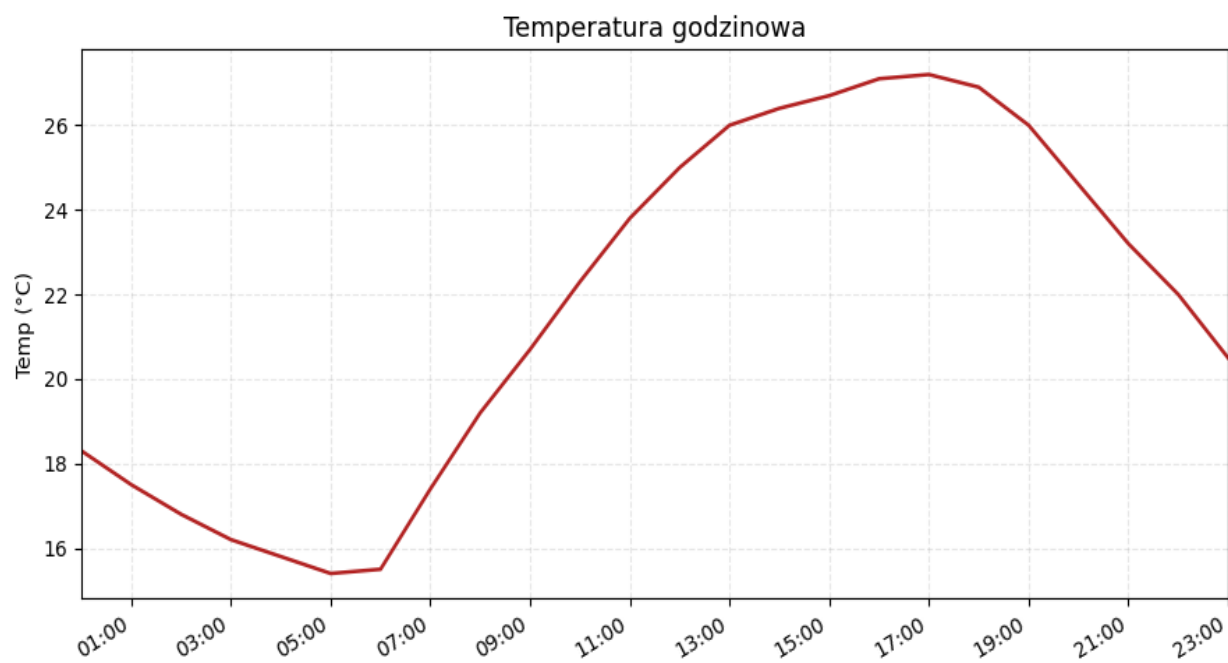


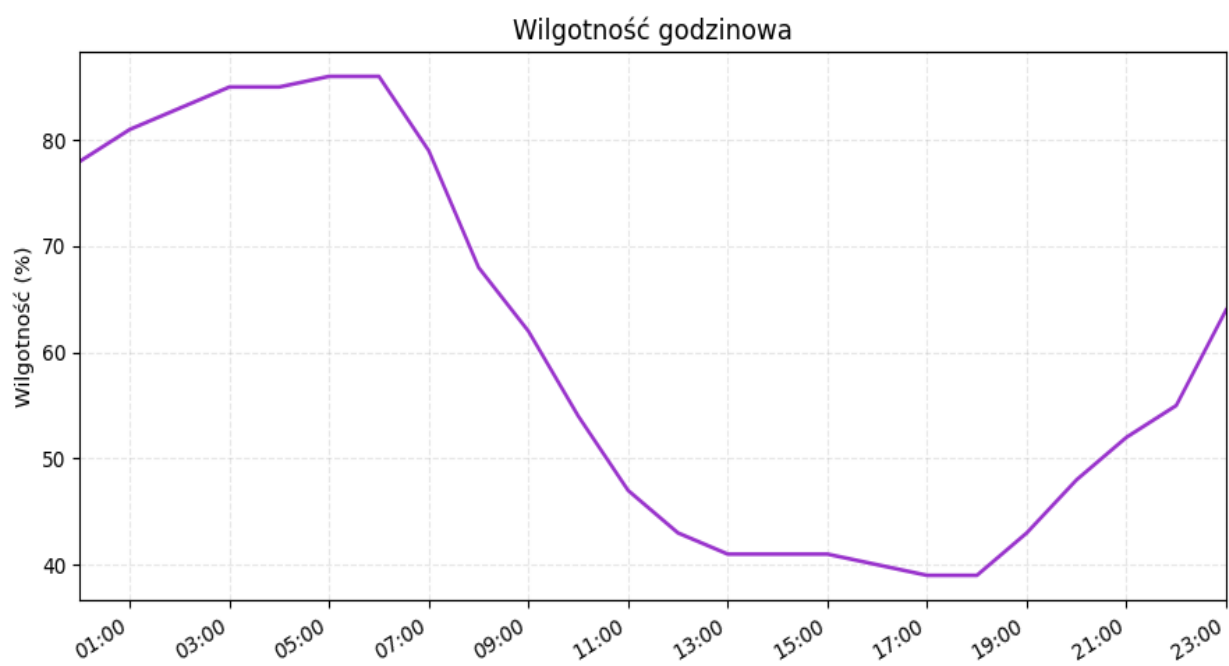
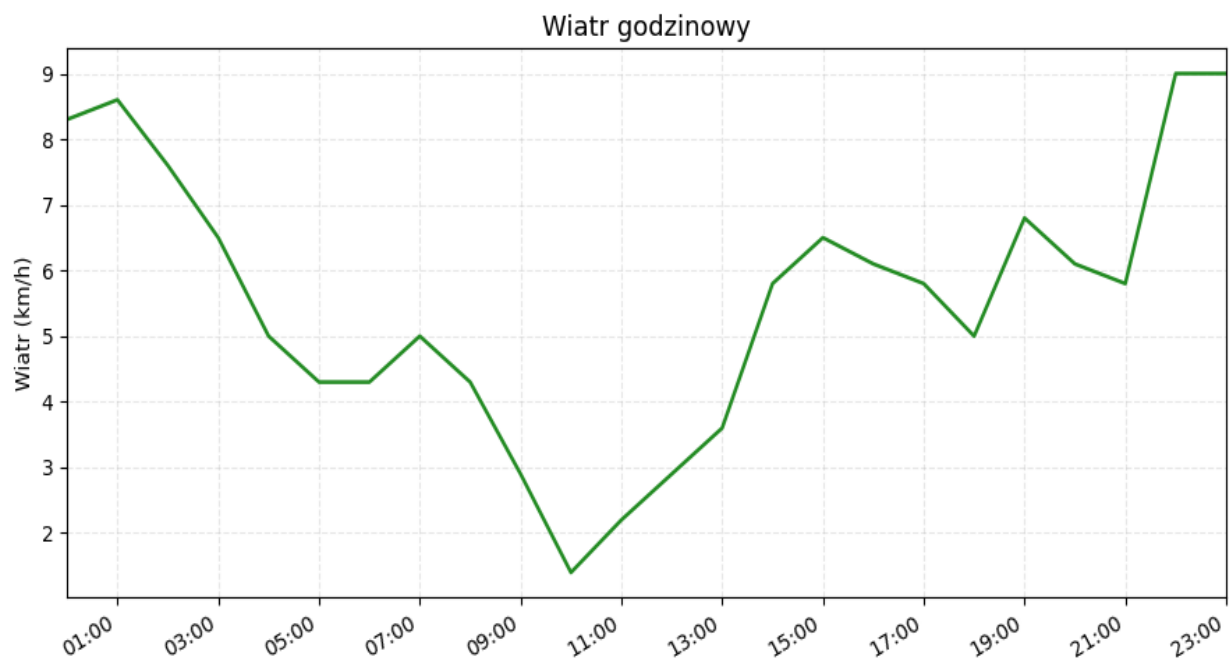
Częstochowa - 2025-08-09 (Prognoza)



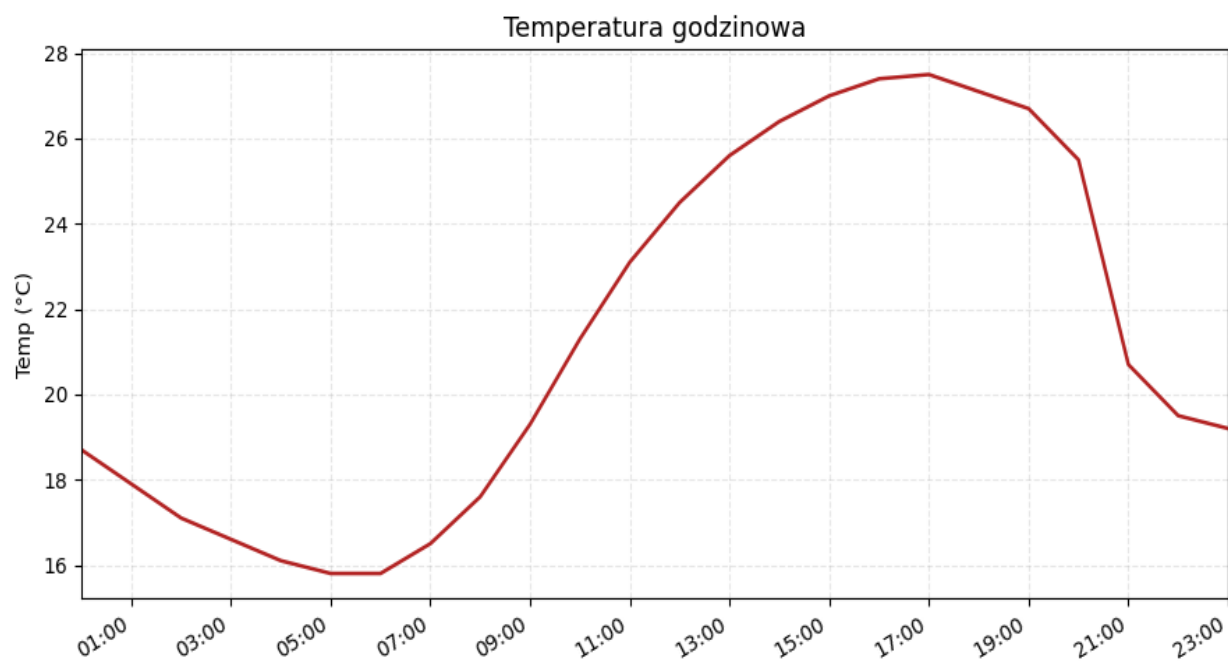


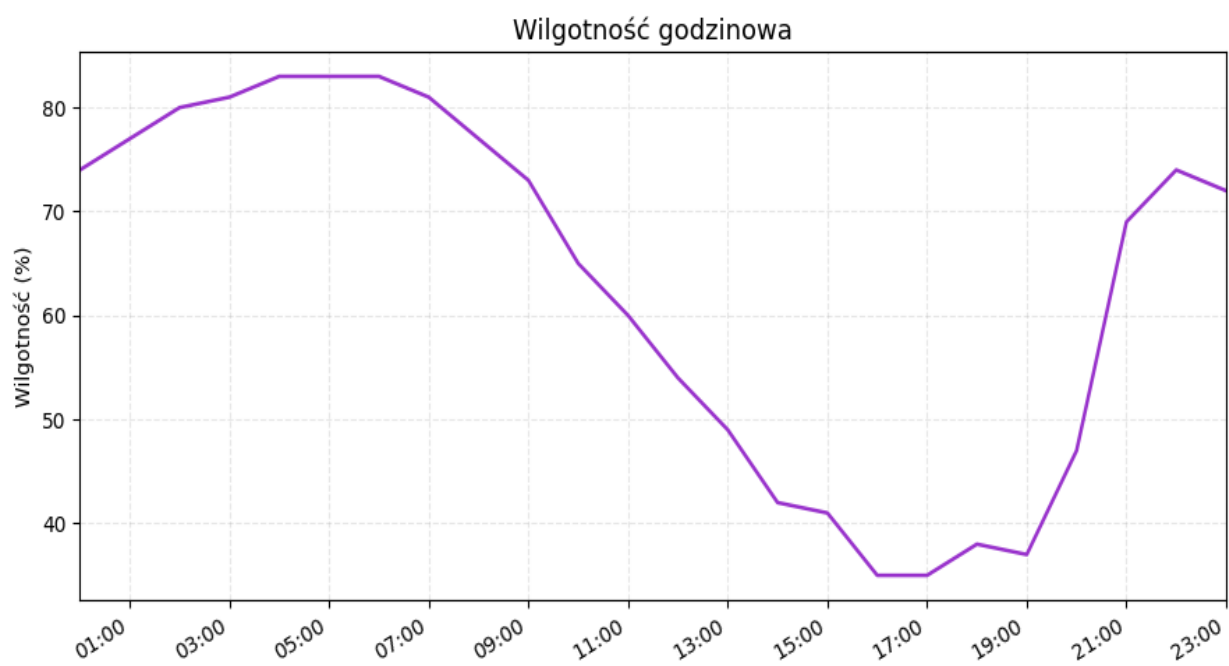
Radom - 2025-08-09 (Prognoza)



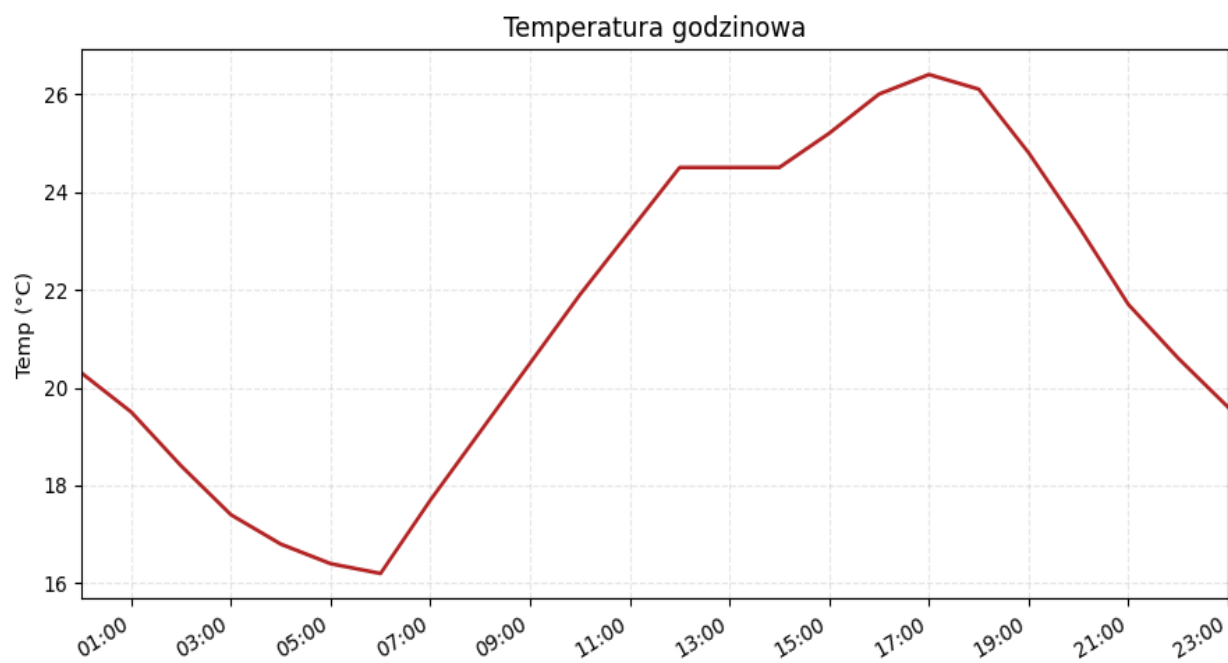


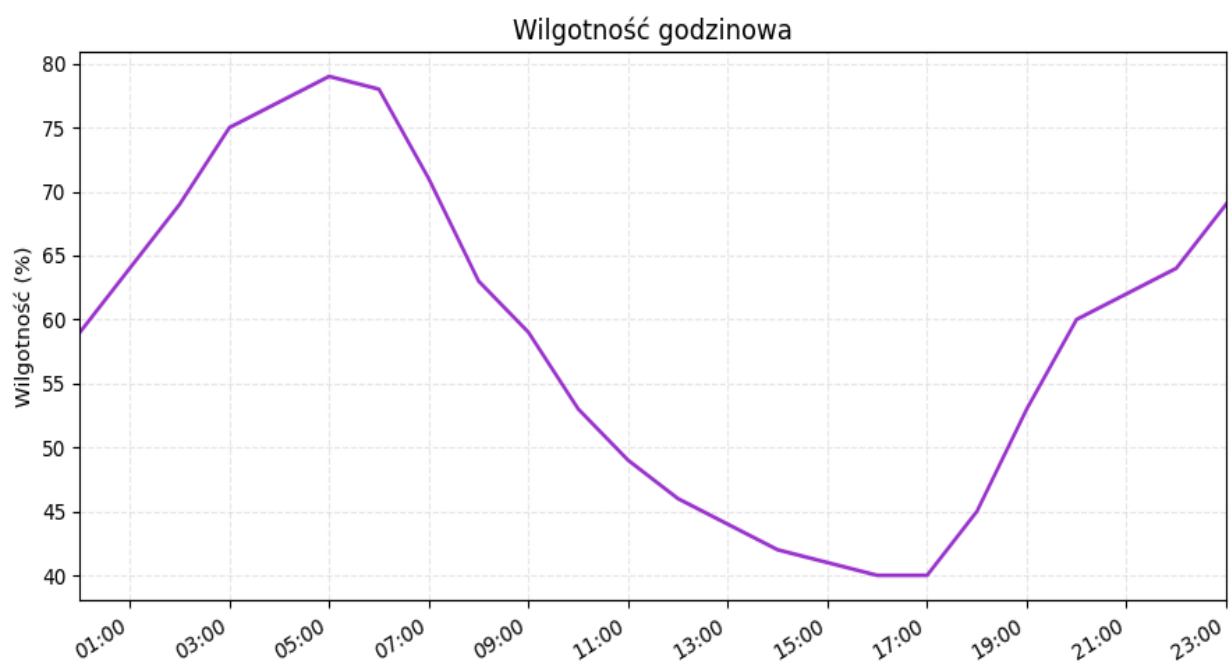
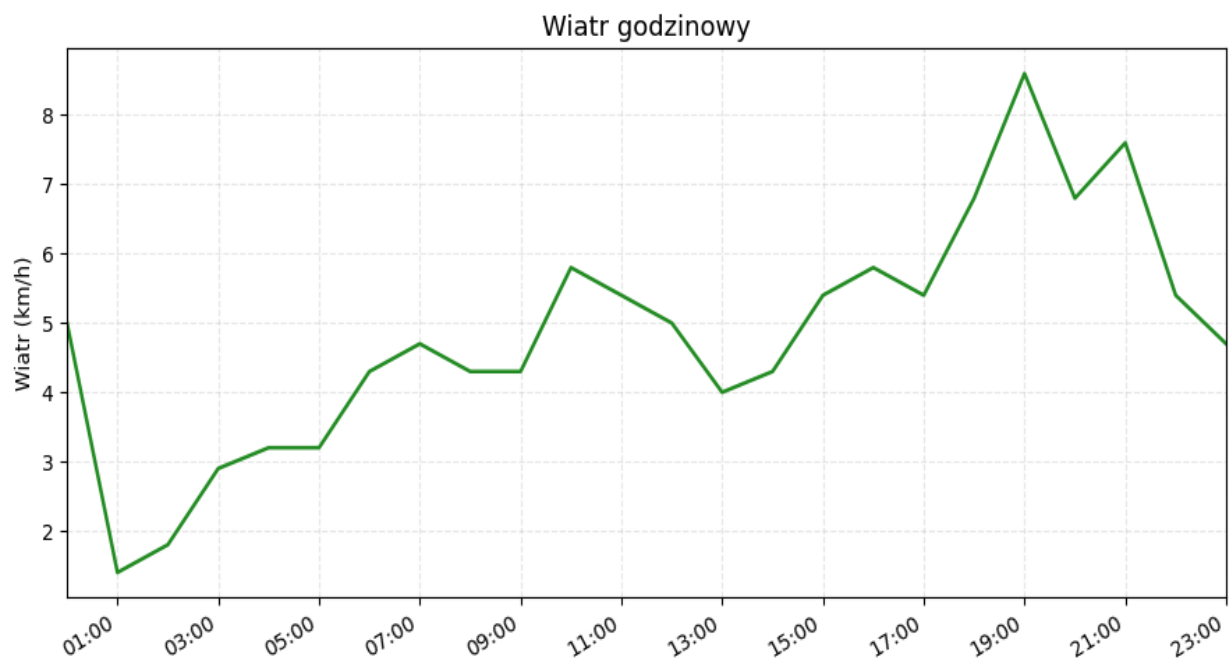
Toruń - 2025-08-09 (Prognoza)



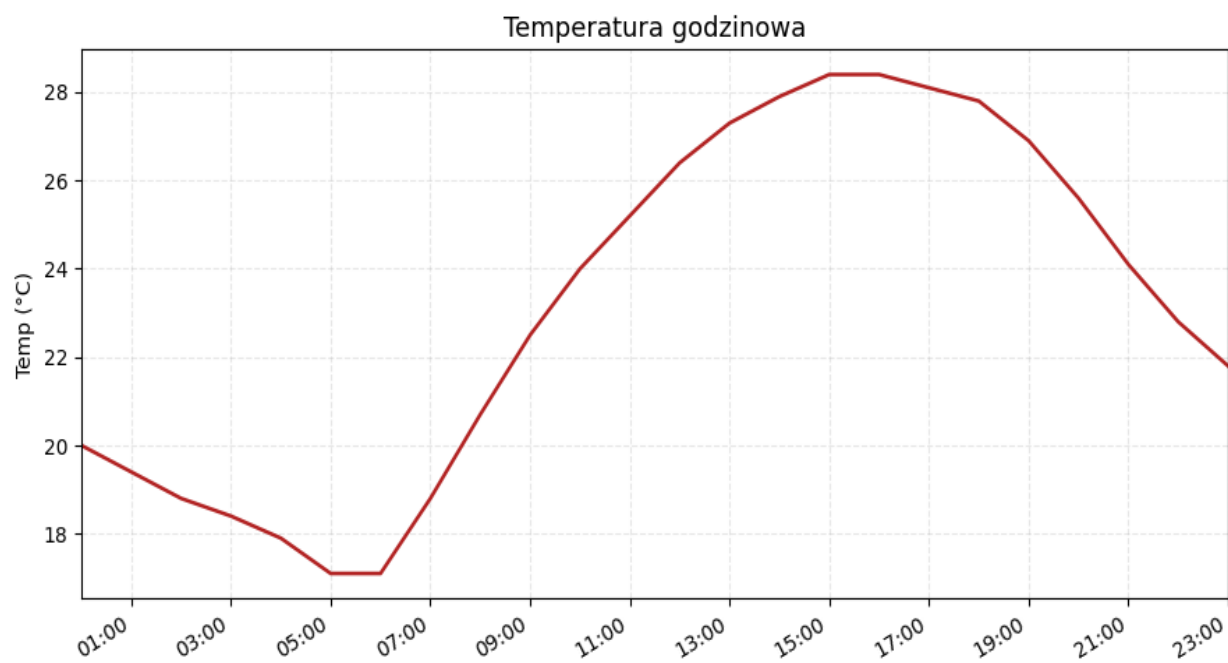


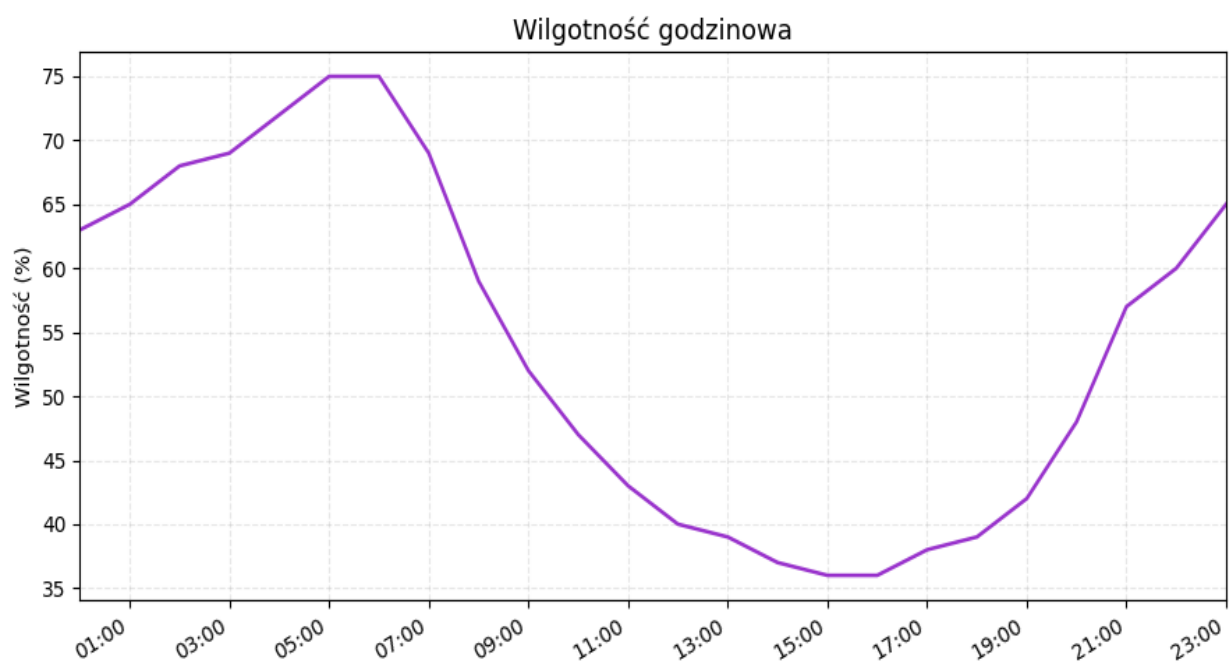
Sosnowiec - 2025-08-09 (Prognoza)



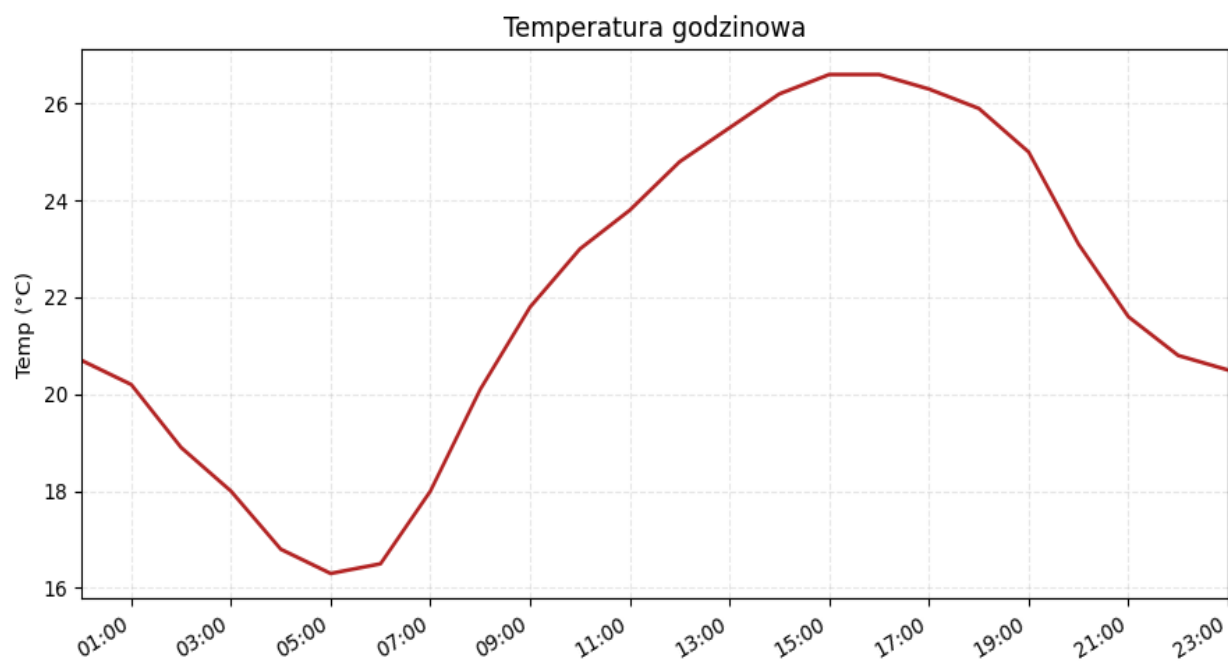


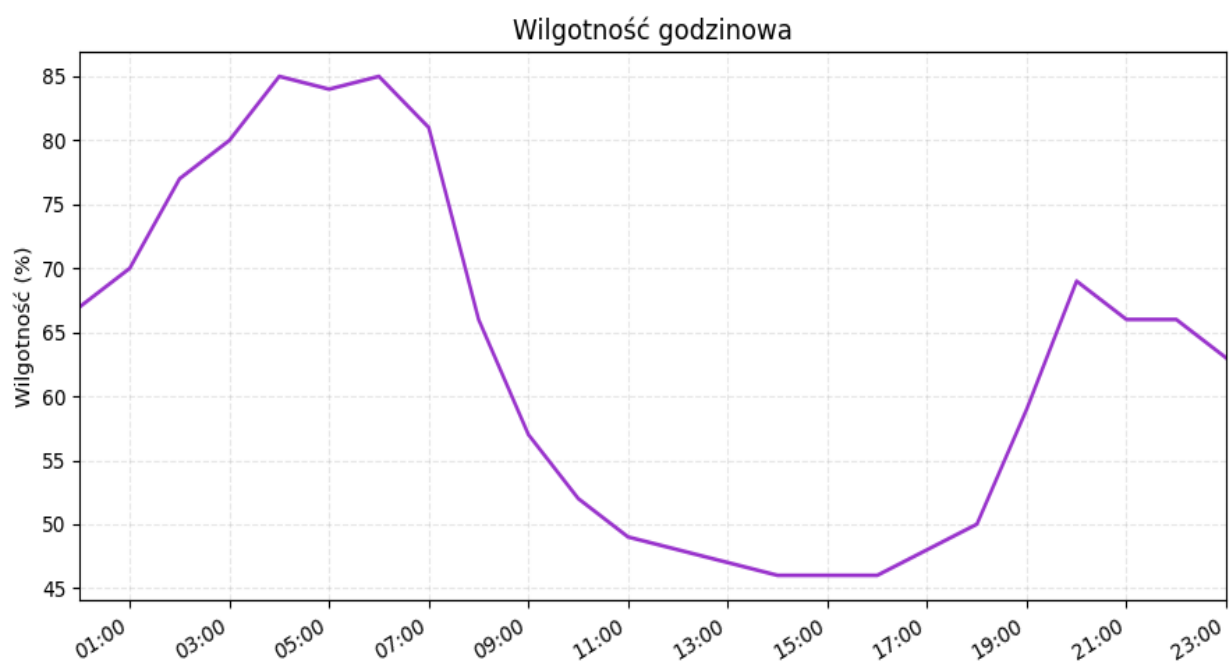
Kielce - 2025-08-09 (Prognoza)



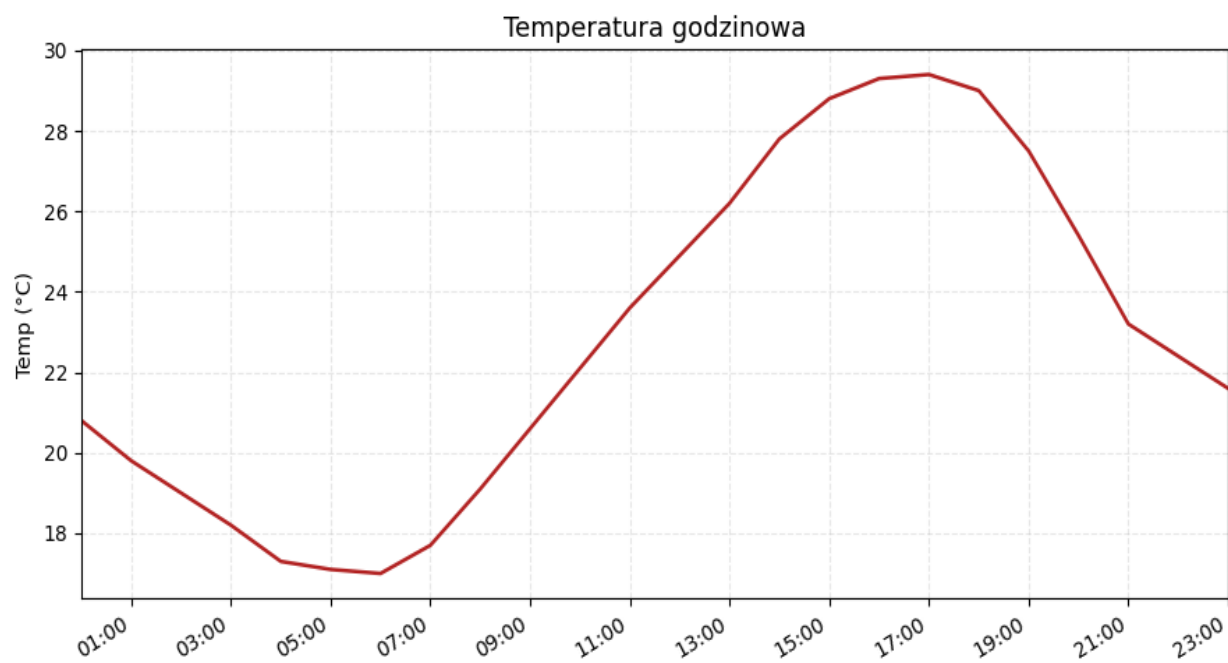


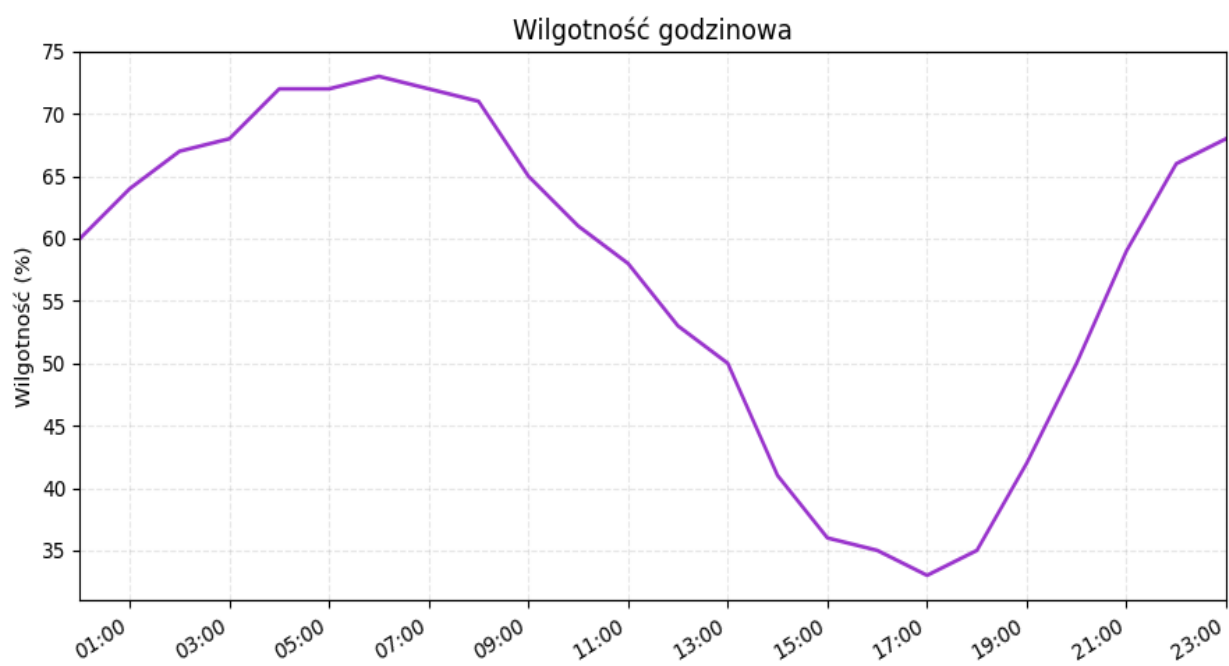
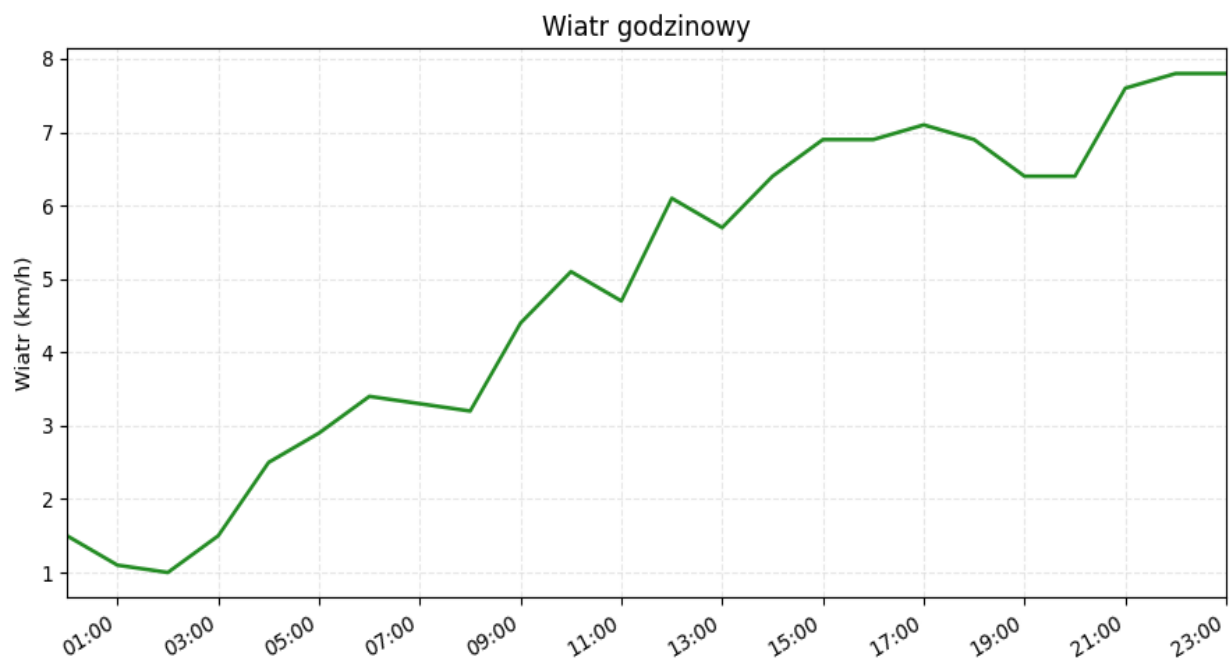
Rzeszów - 2025-08-09 (Prognoza)





Gliwice - 2025-08-09 (Prognoza)





Zabrze - 2025-08-09 (Prognoza)

