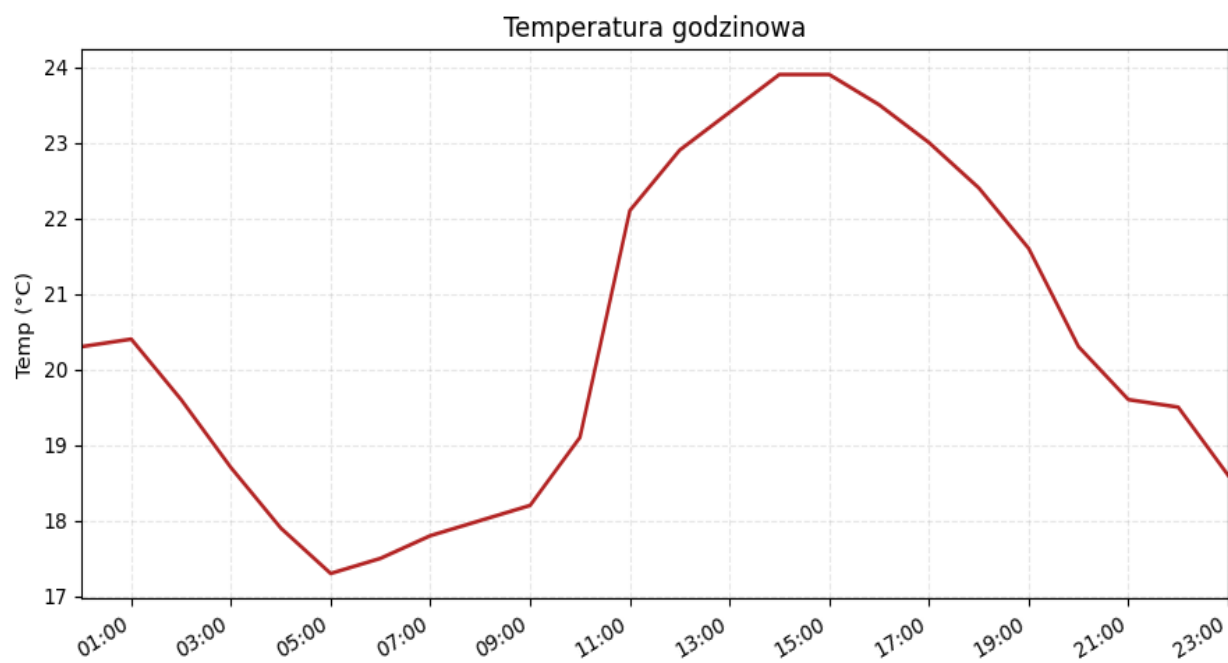
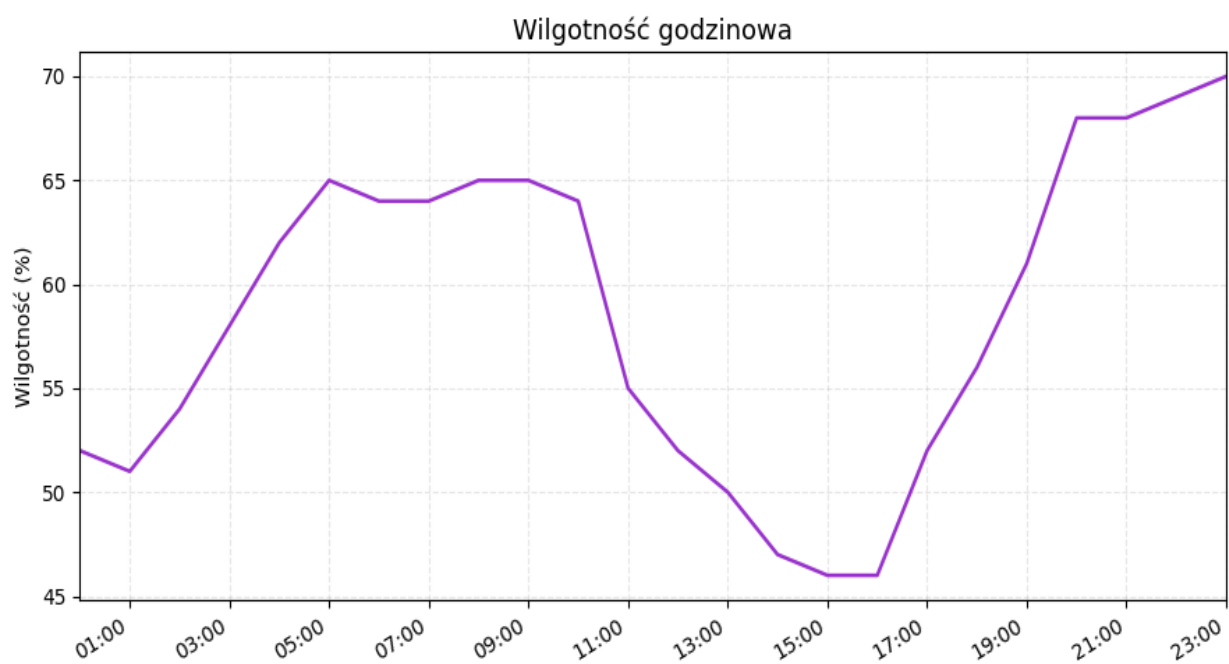
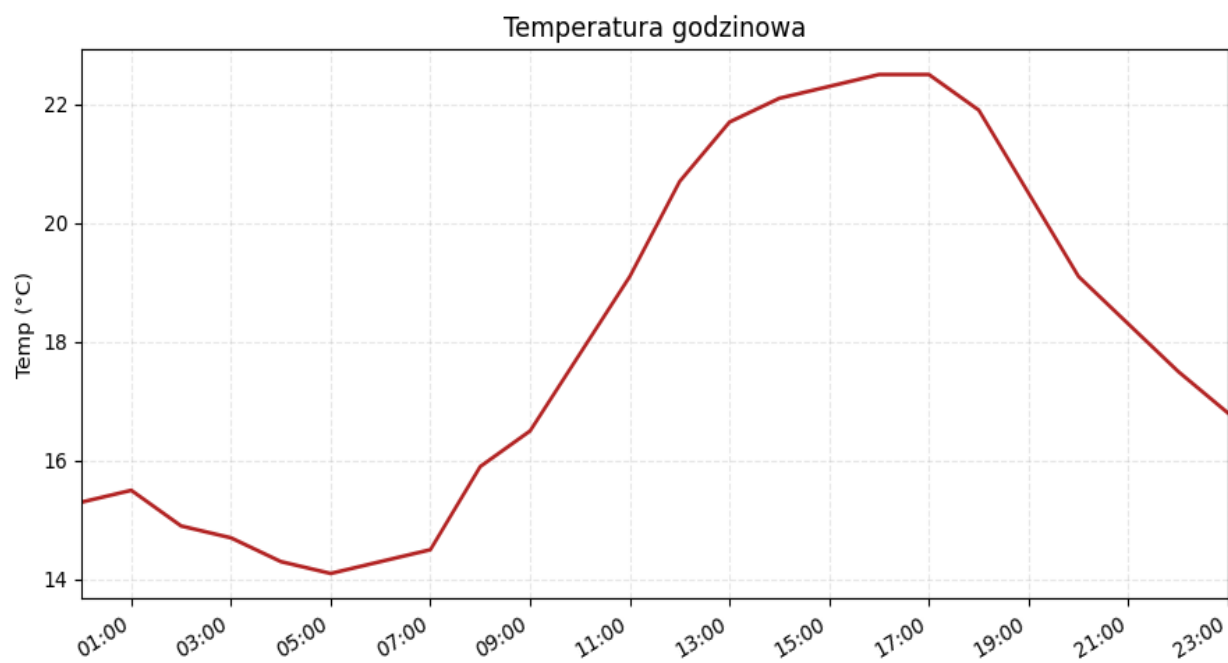


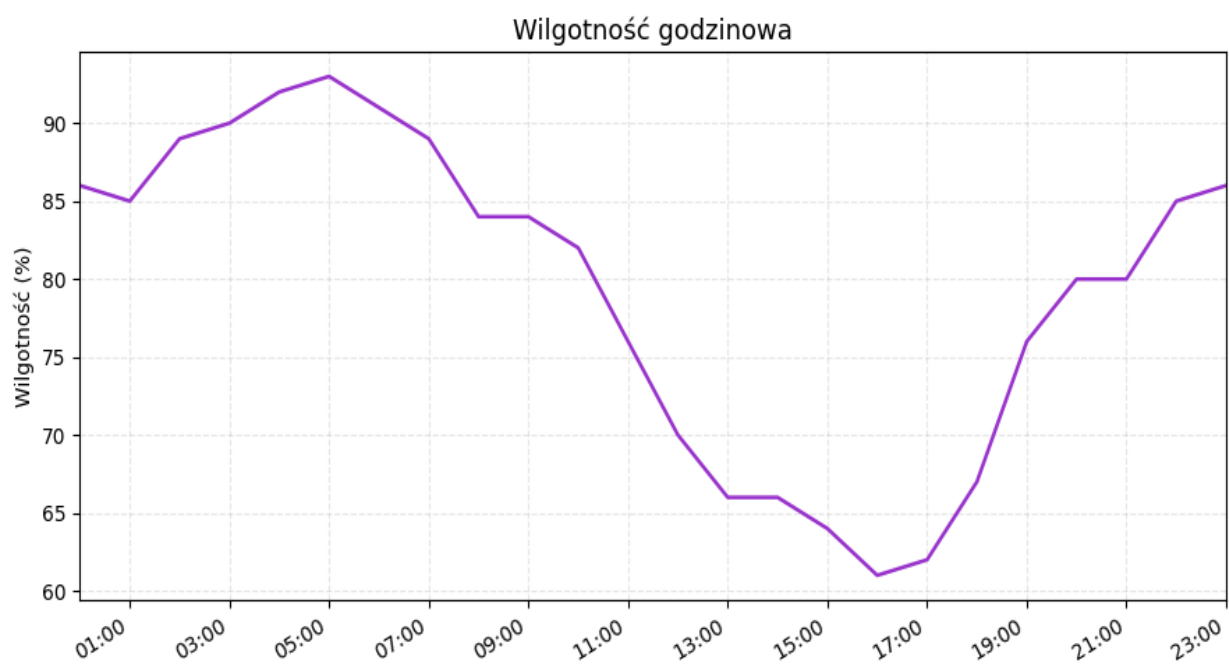
Warszawa - 2025-09-09 (Prognoza)



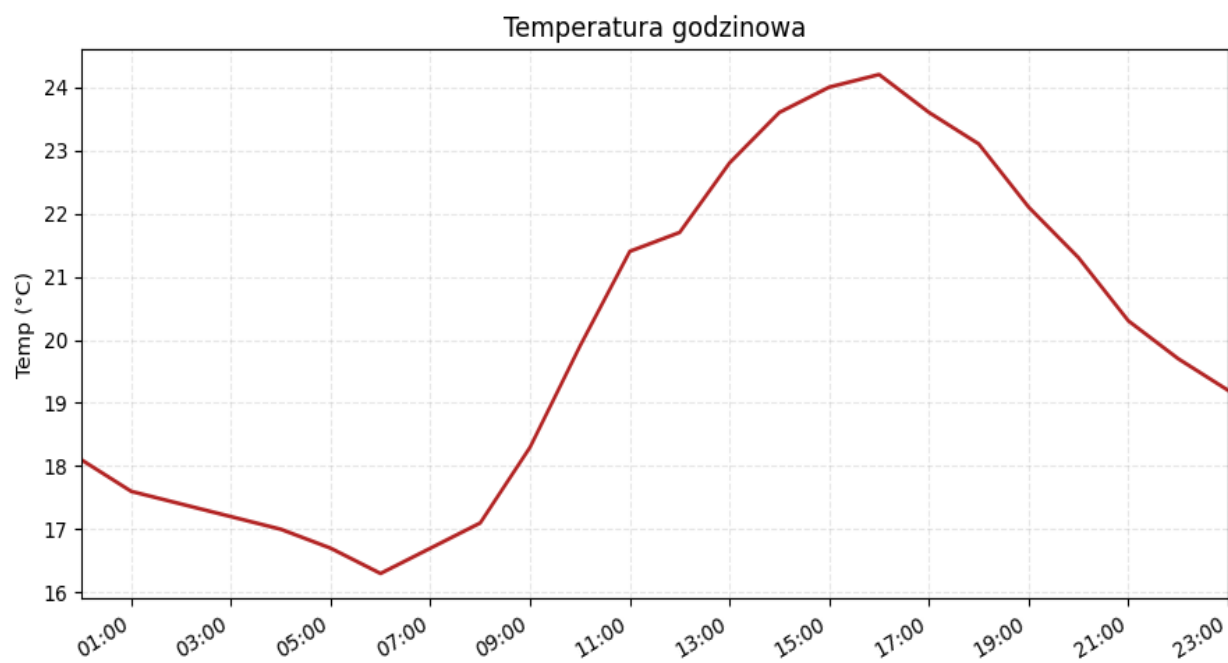


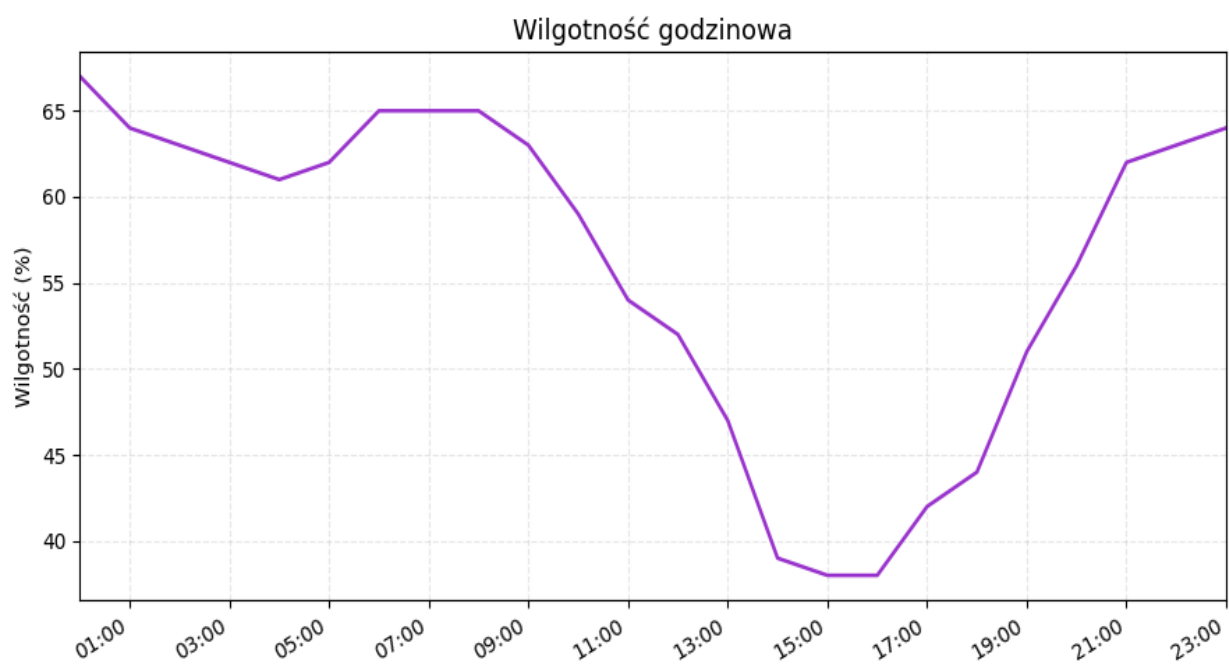
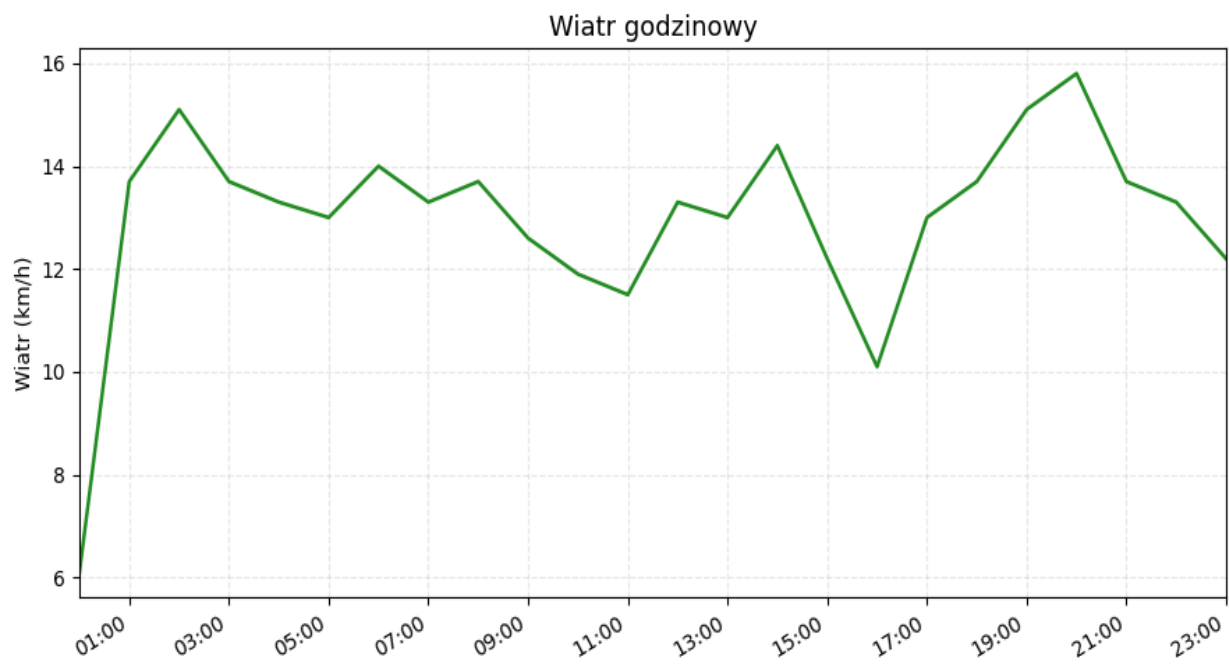
Kraków - 2025-09-09 (Prognoza)



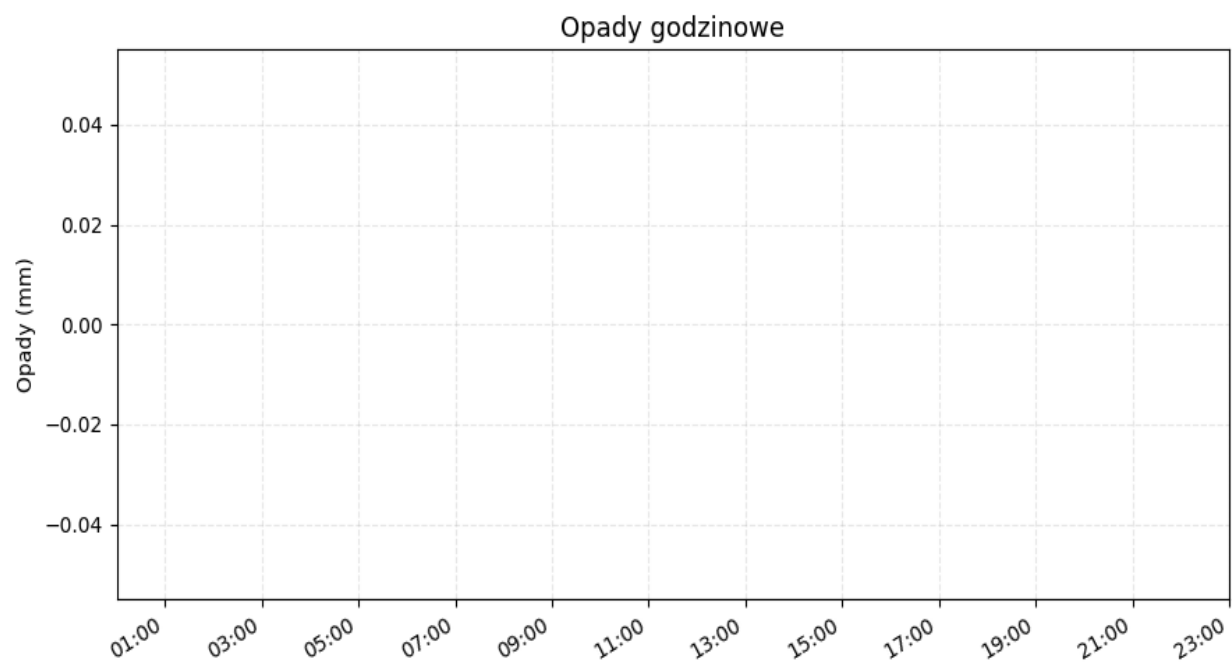
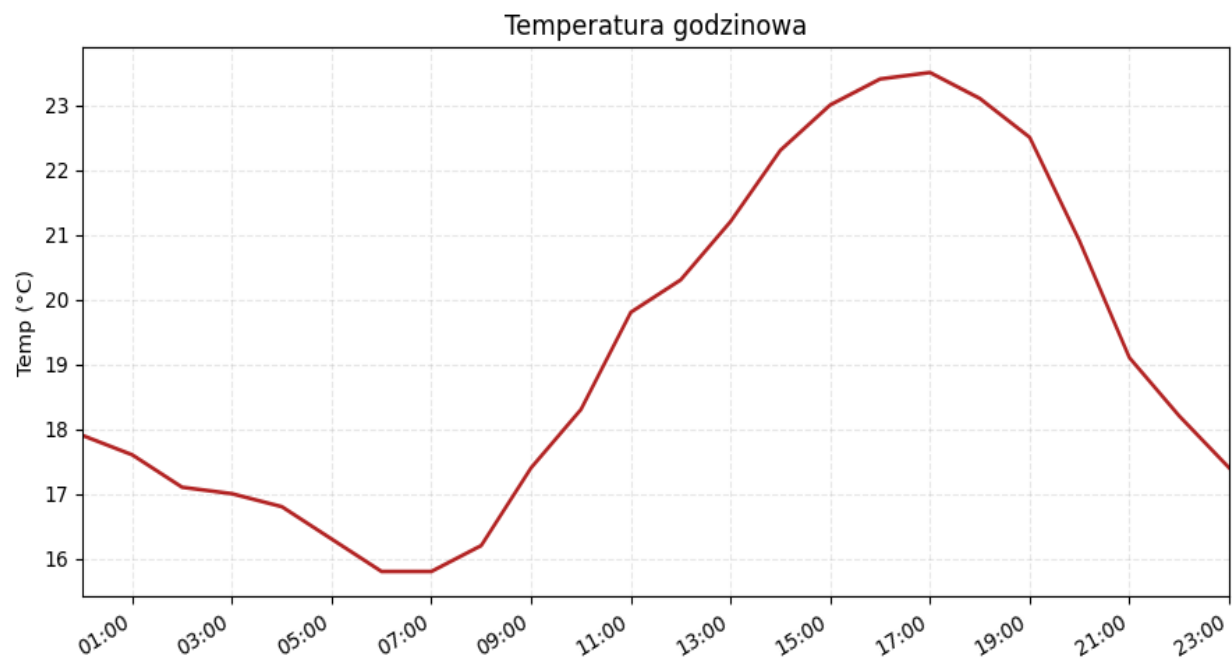


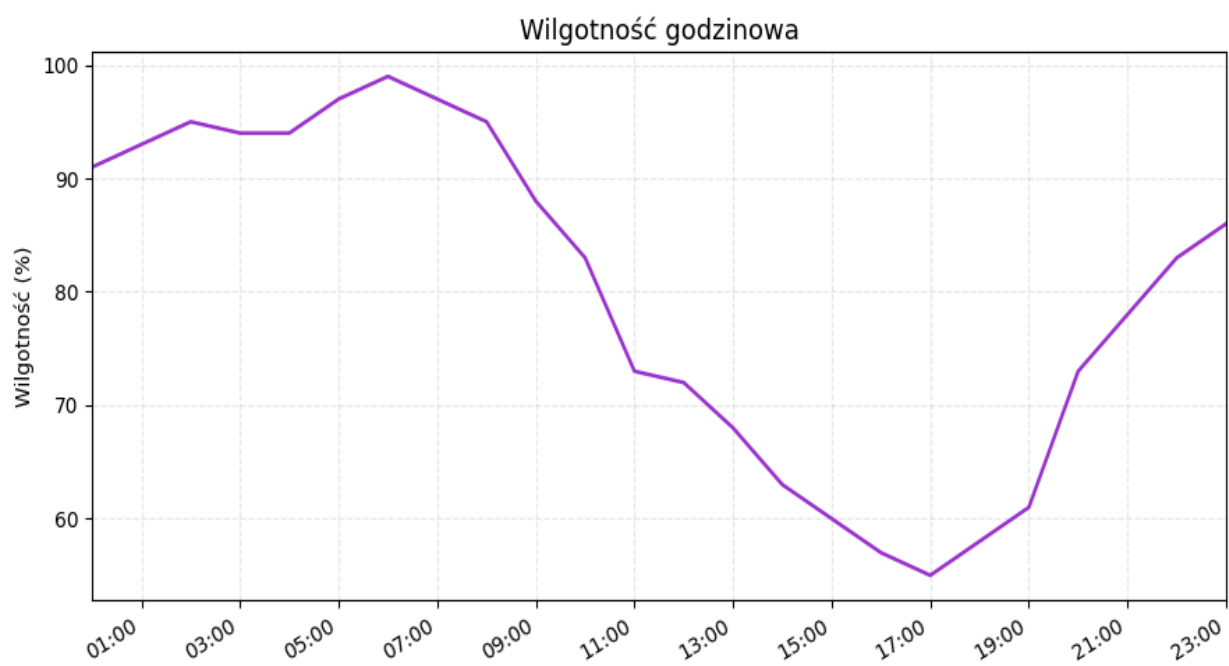
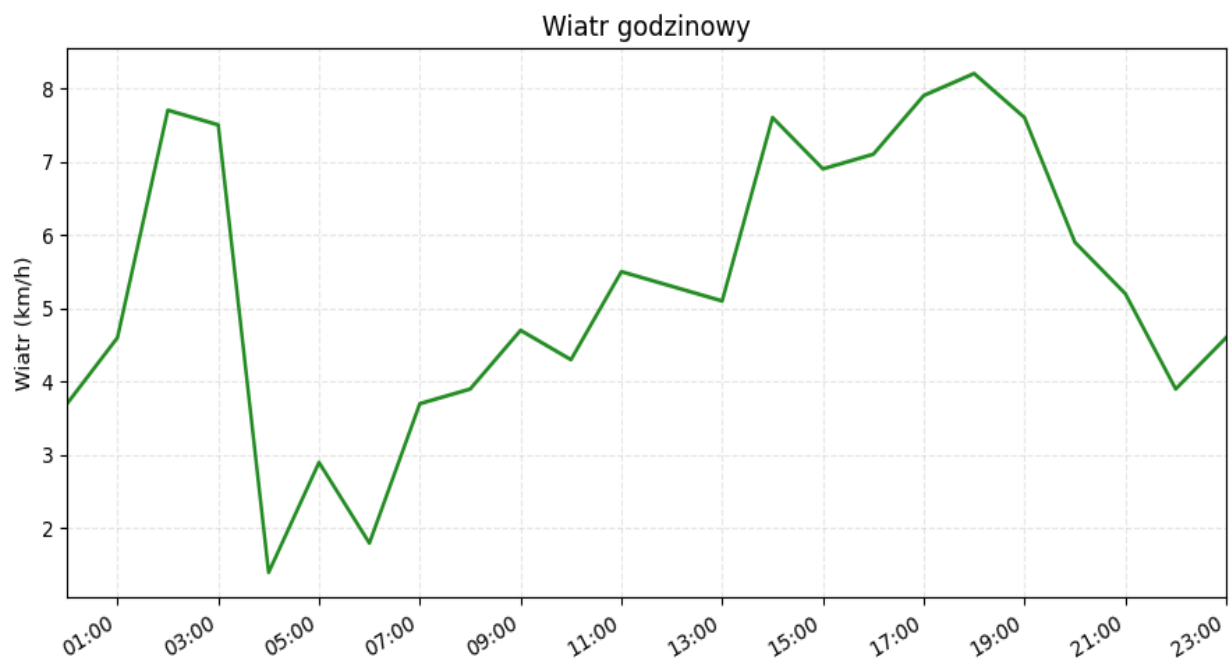
Łódź - 2025-09-09 (Prognoza)



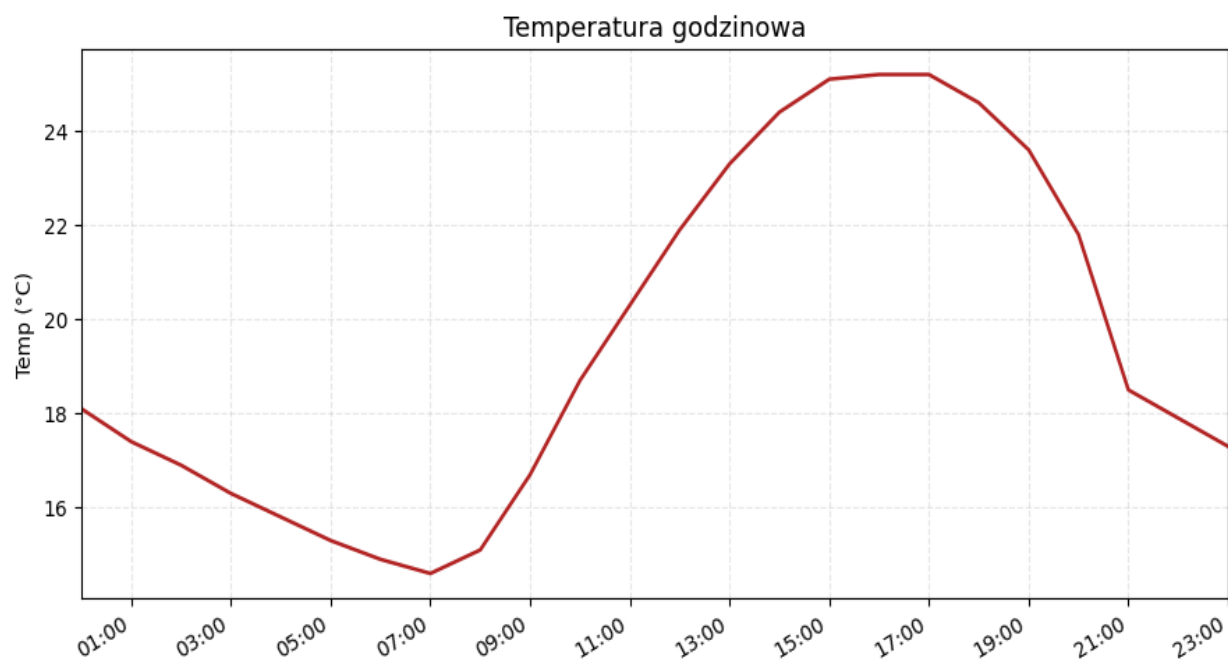


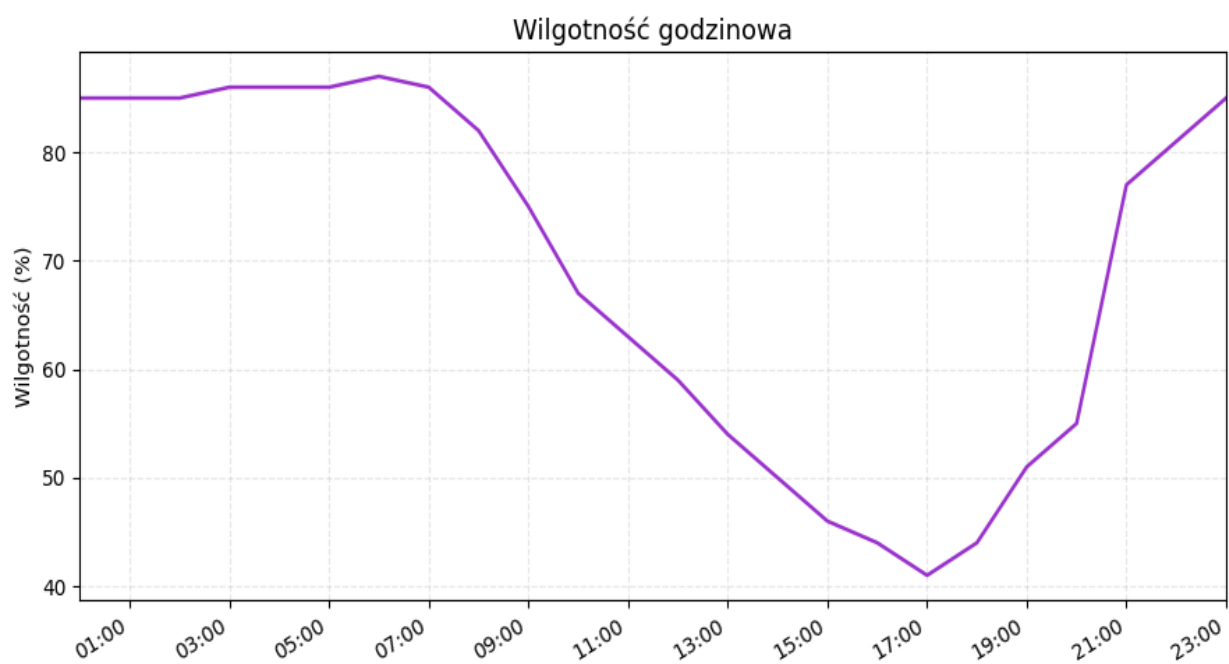
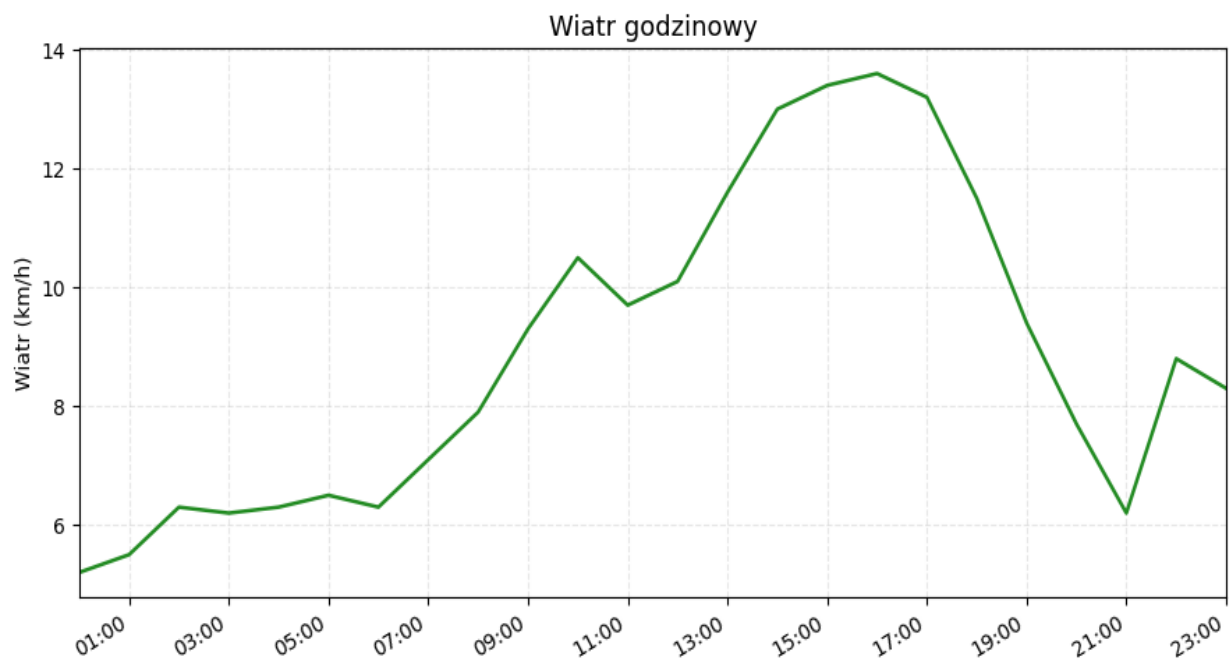
Wrocław - 2025-09-09 (Prognoza)



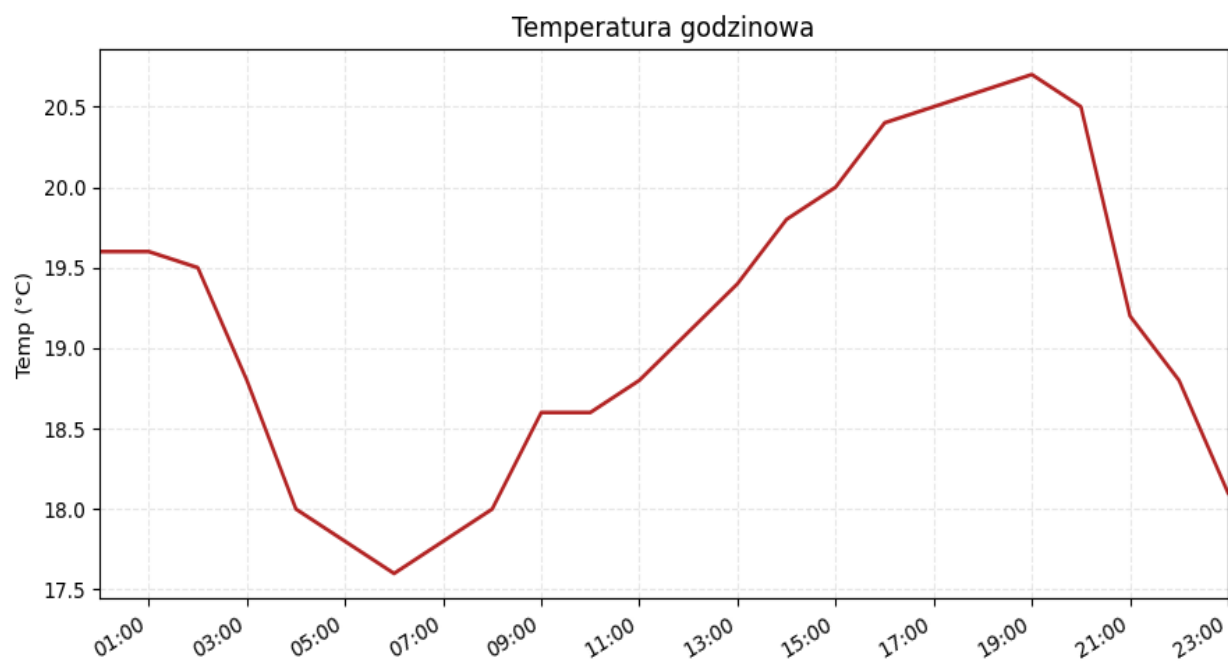


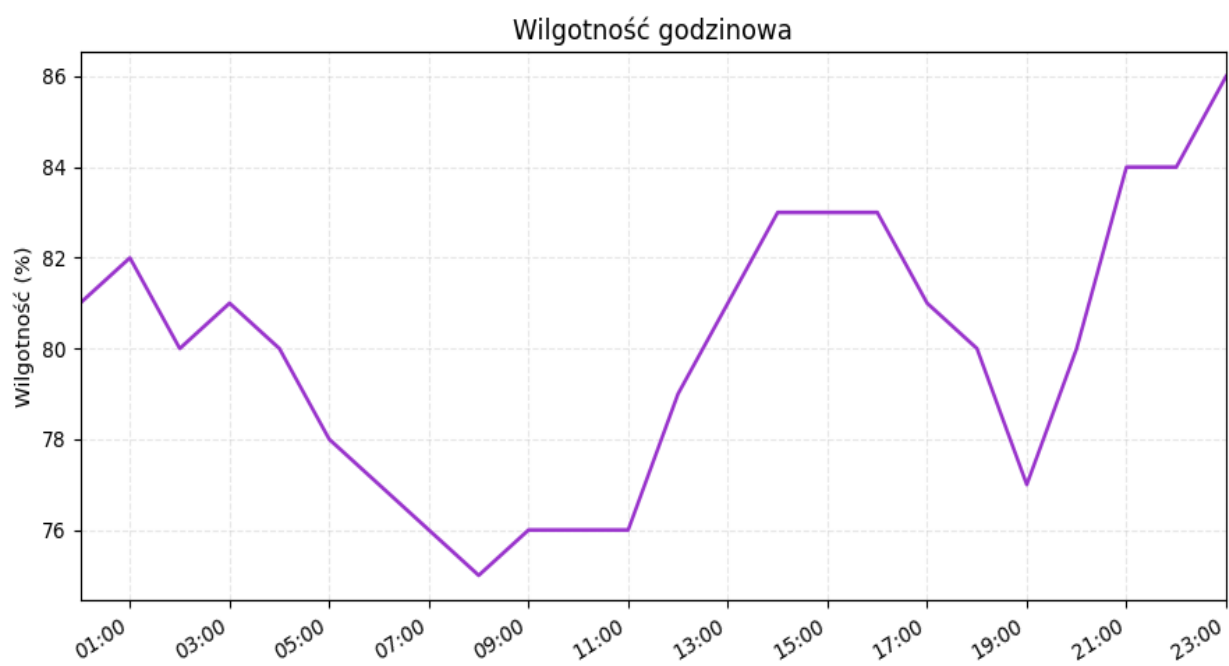
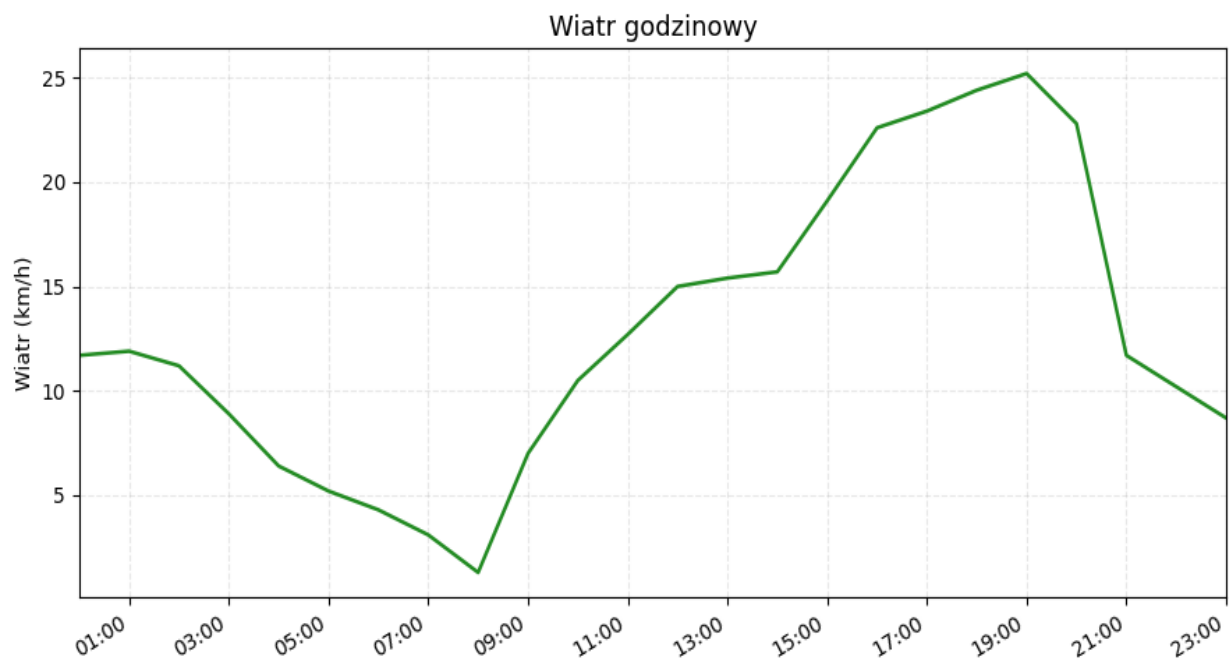
Poznań - 2025-09-09 (Prognoza)



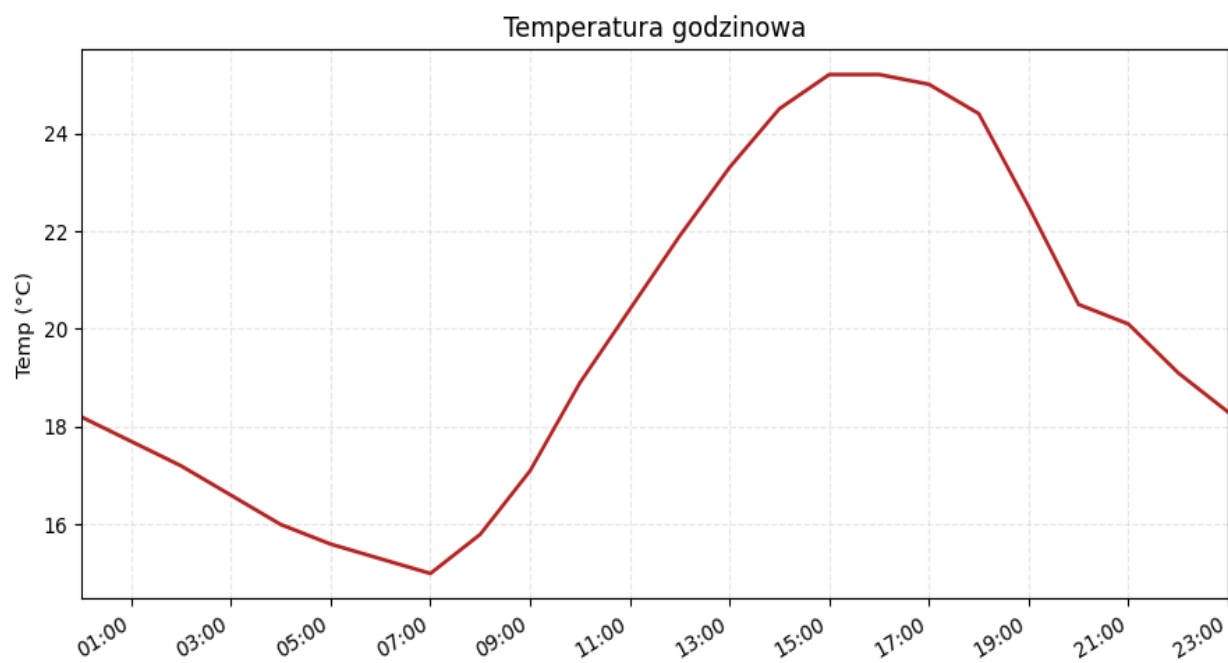


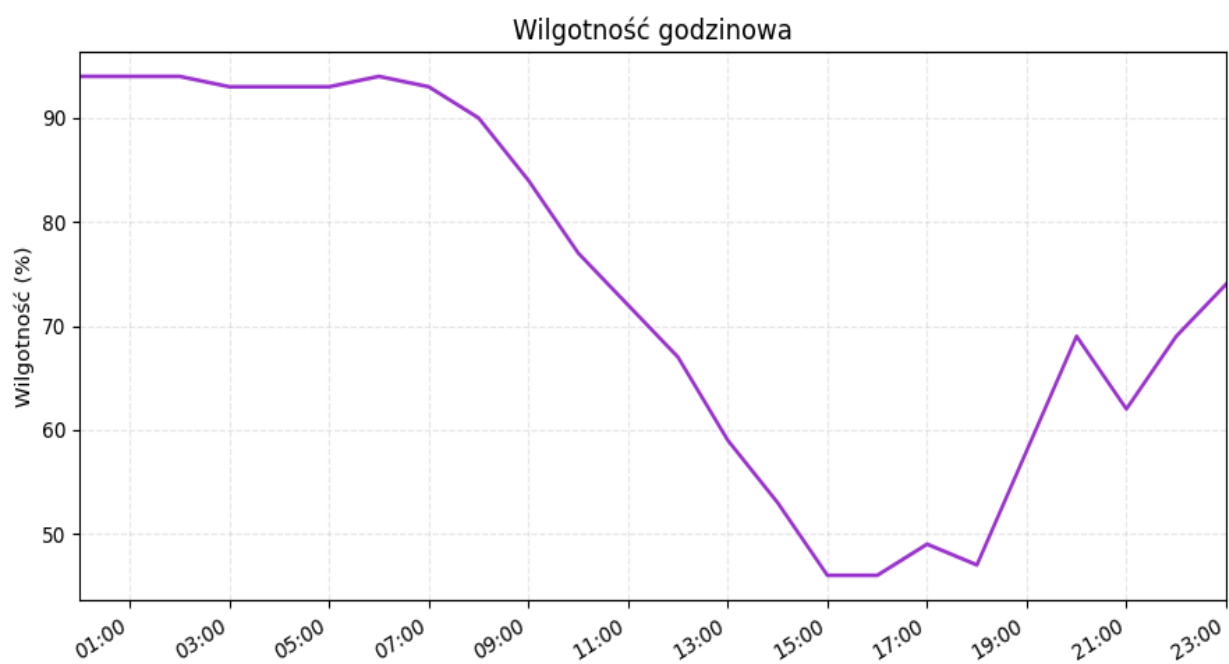
Gdańsk – 2025-09-09 (Prognoza)



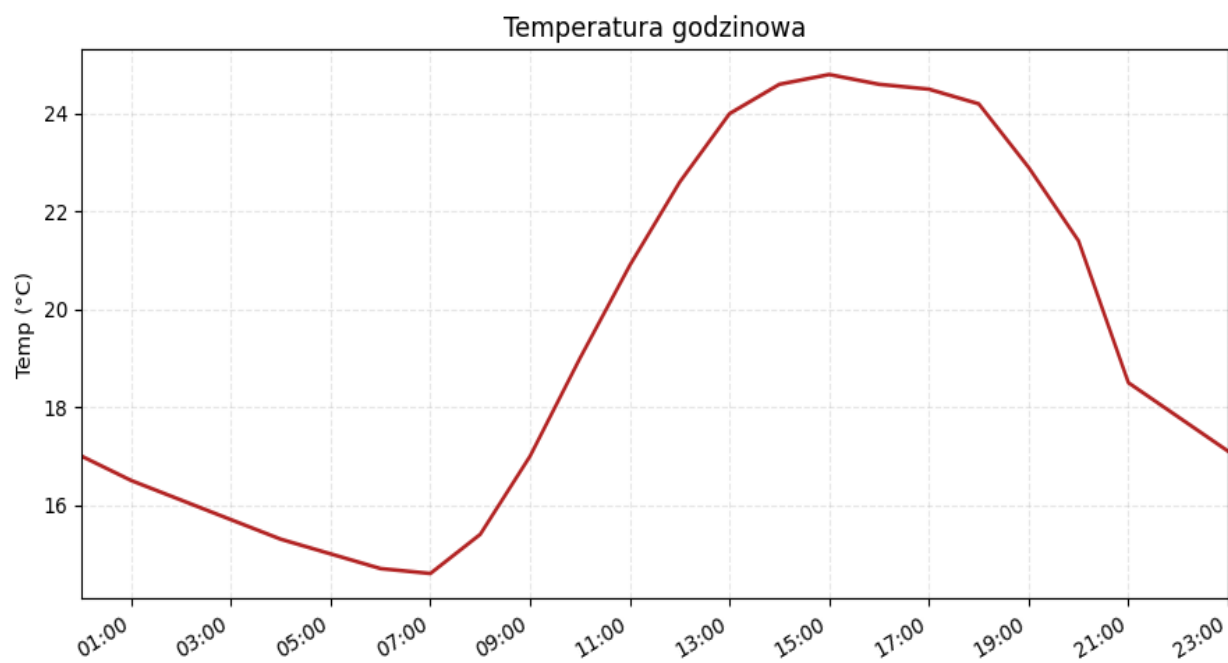


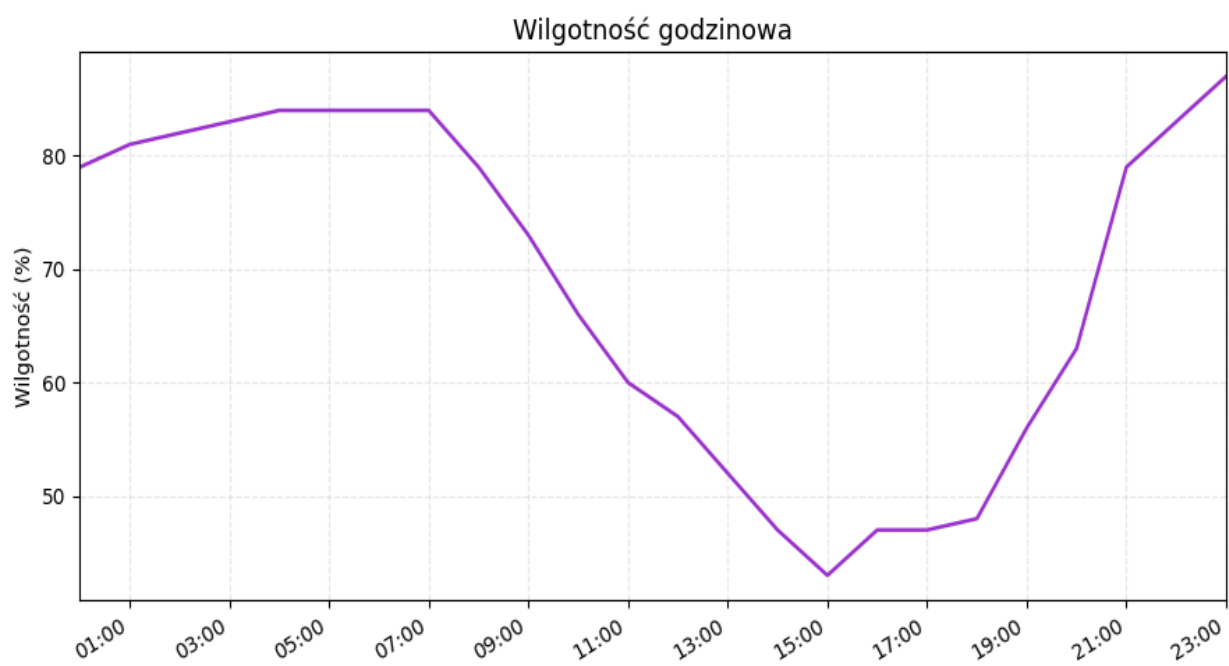
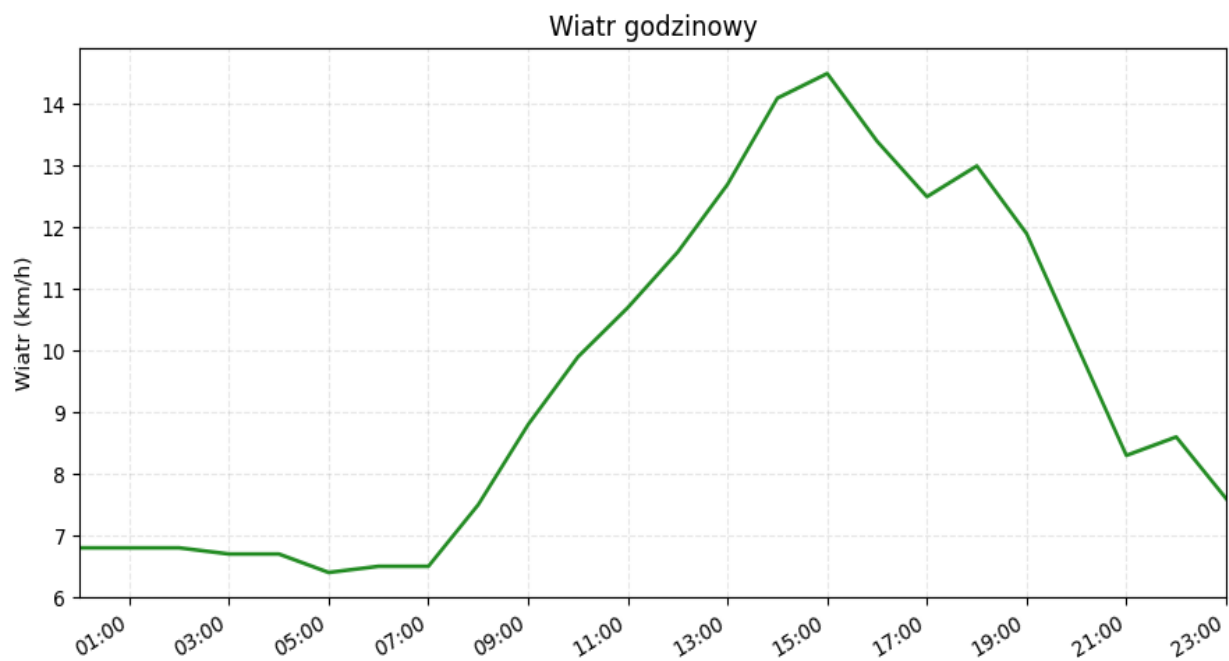
Szczecin - 2025-09-09 (Prognoza)



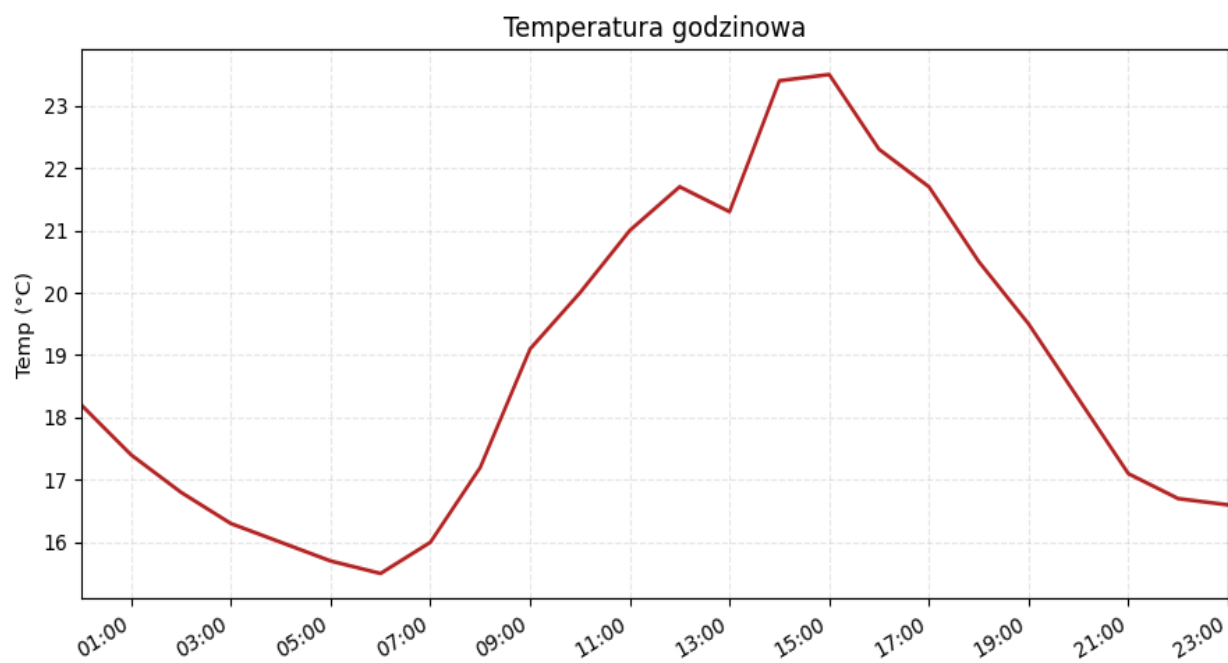


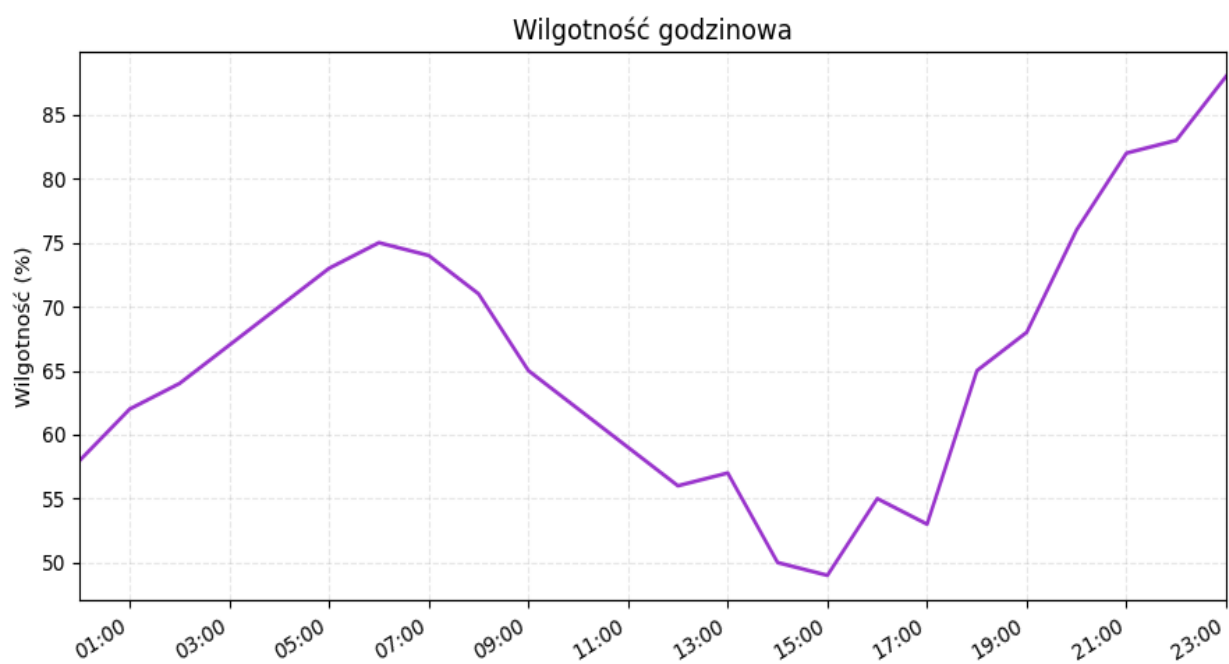
Bydgoszcz - 2025-09-09 (Prognoza)



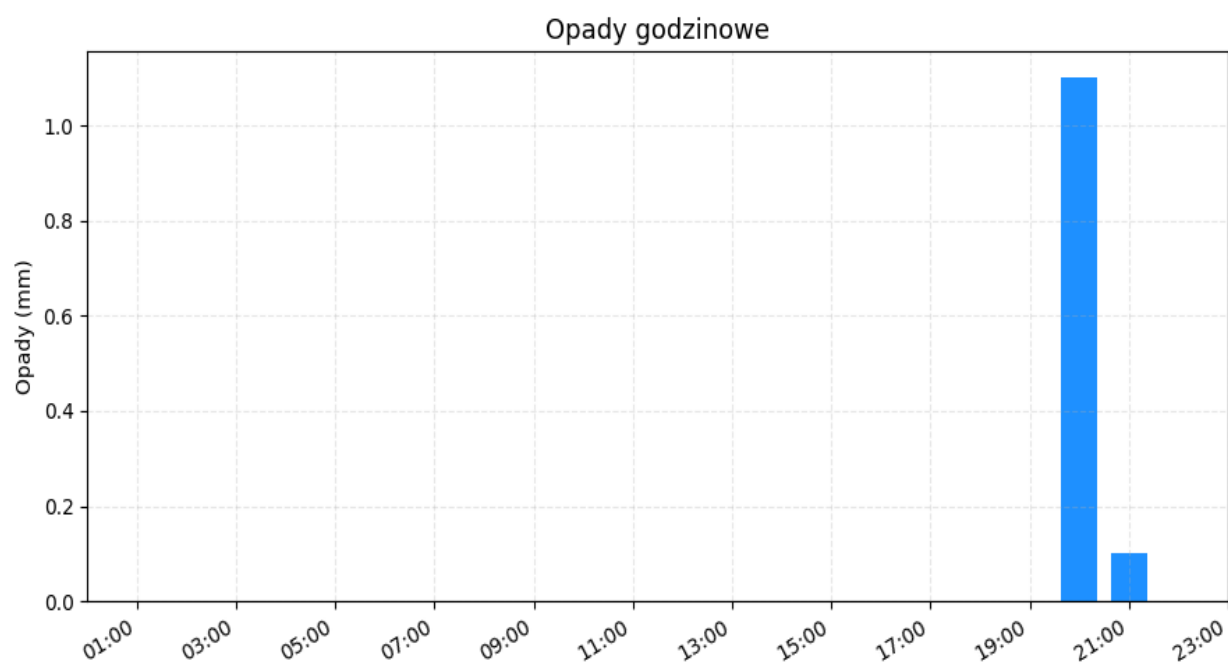
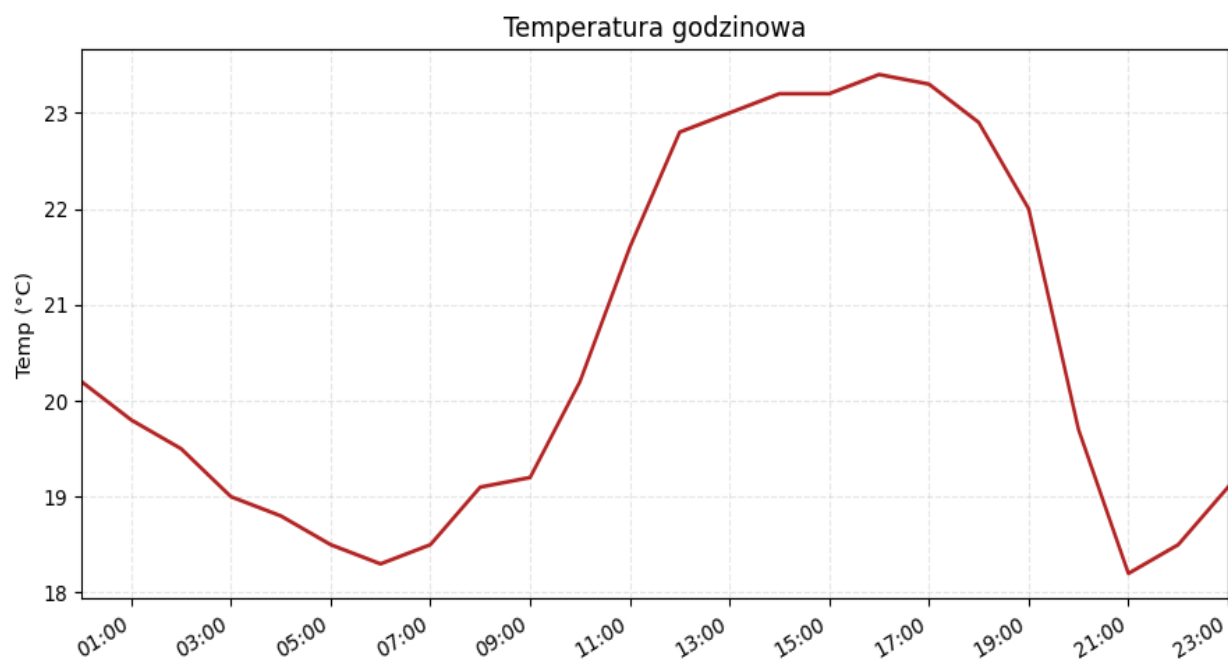


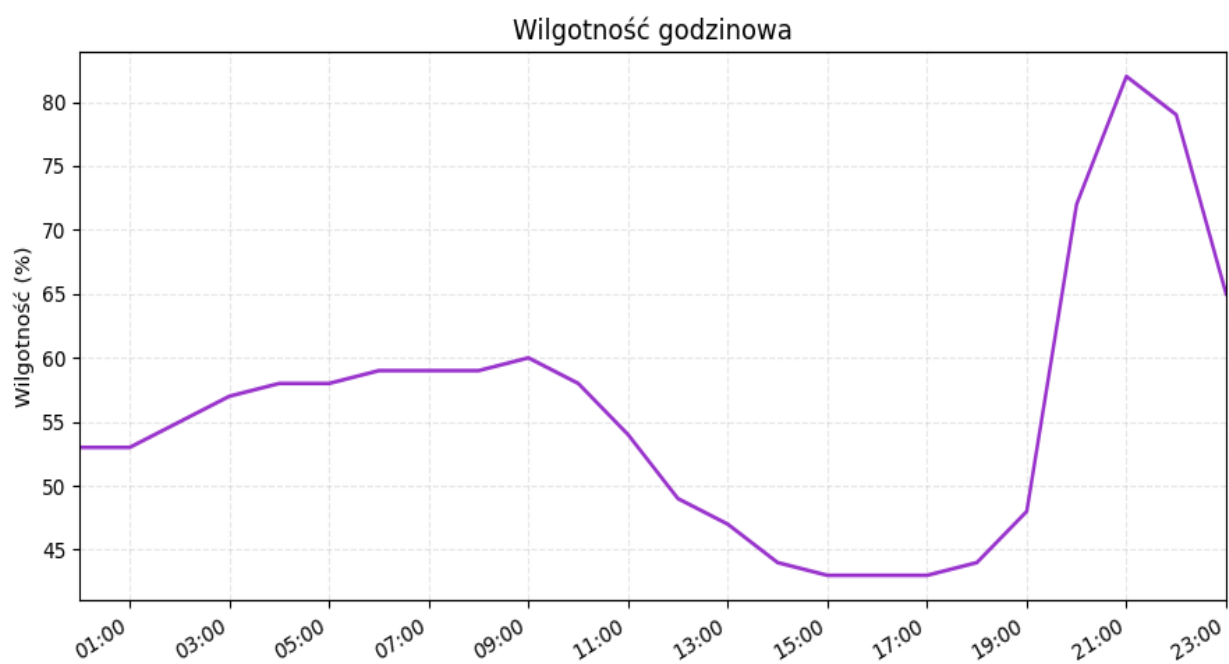
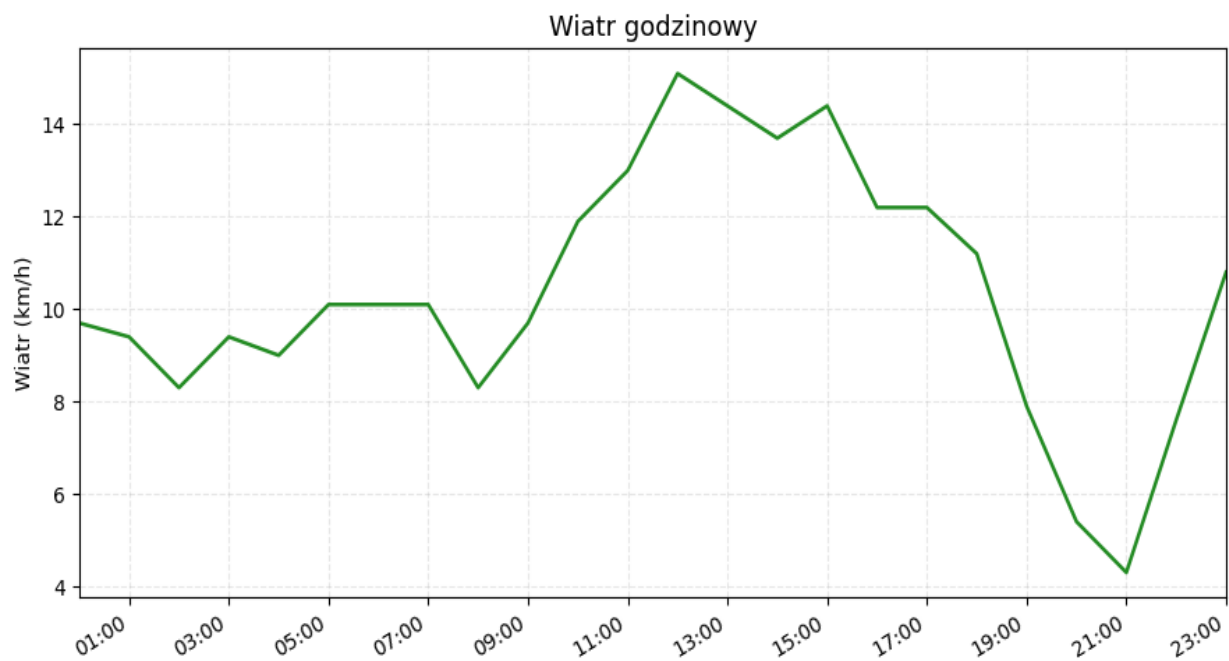
Lublin - 2025-09-09 (Prognoza)



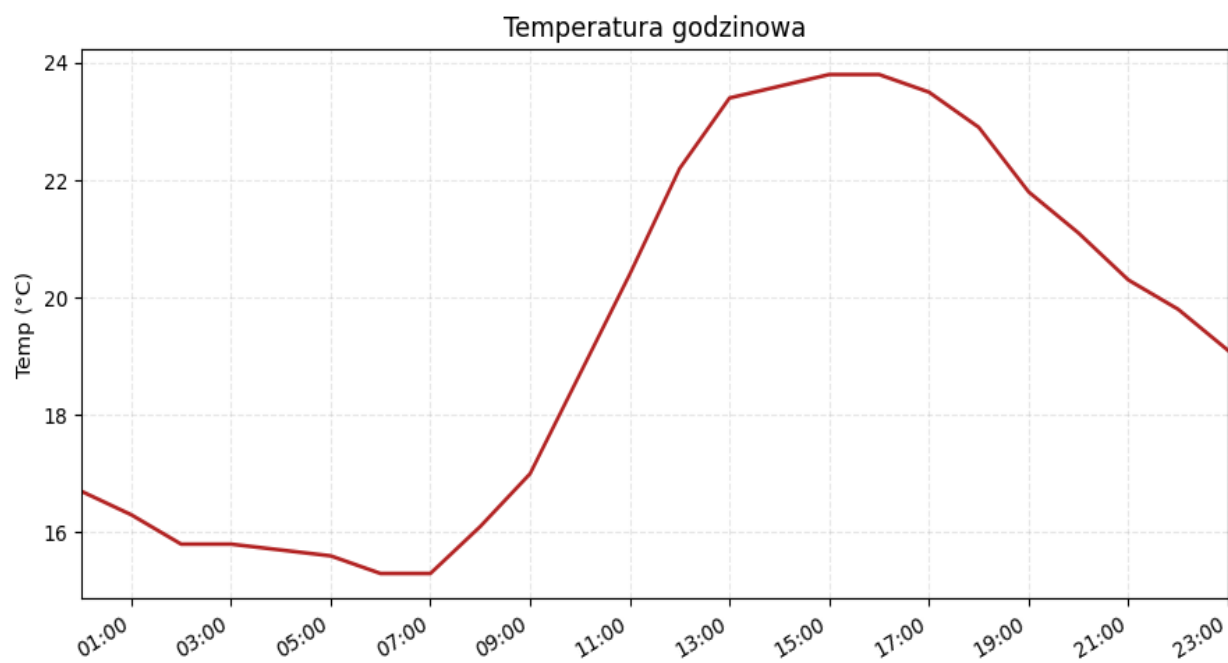


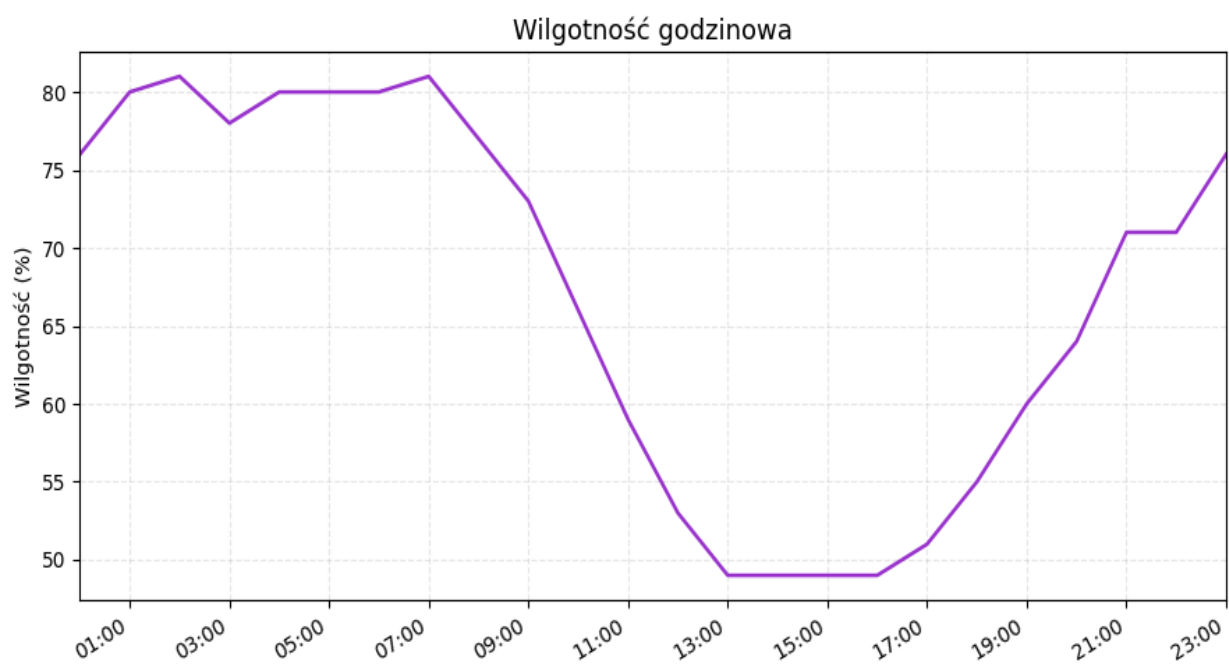
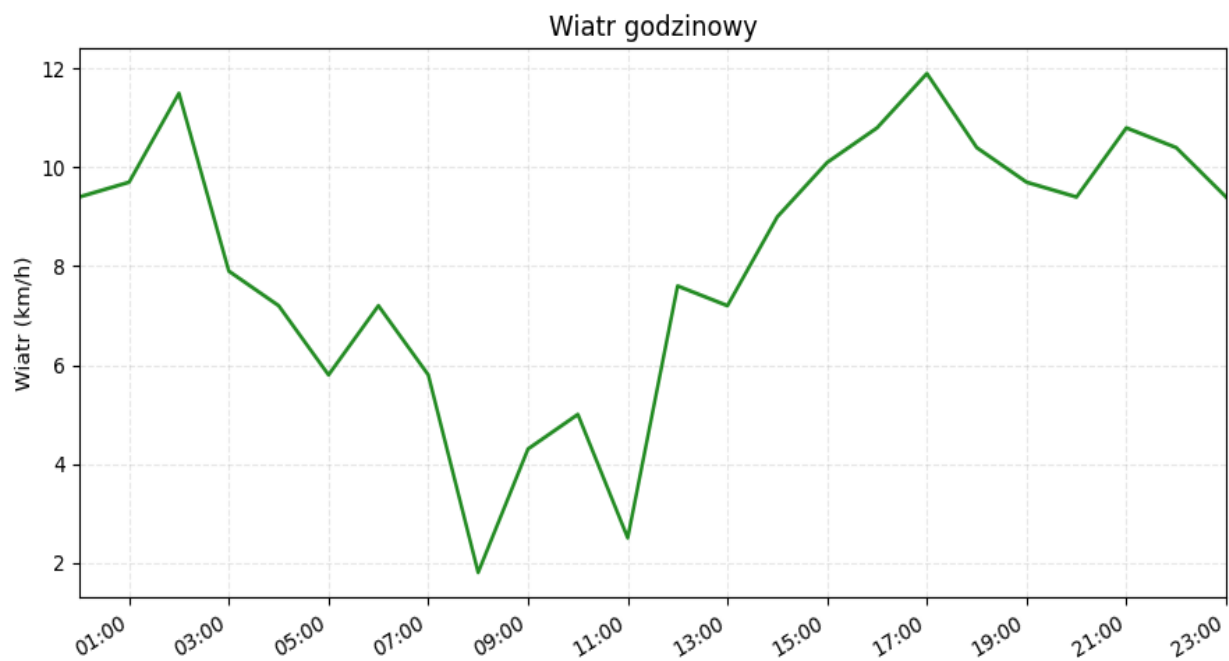
Białystok - 2025-09-09 (Prognoza)



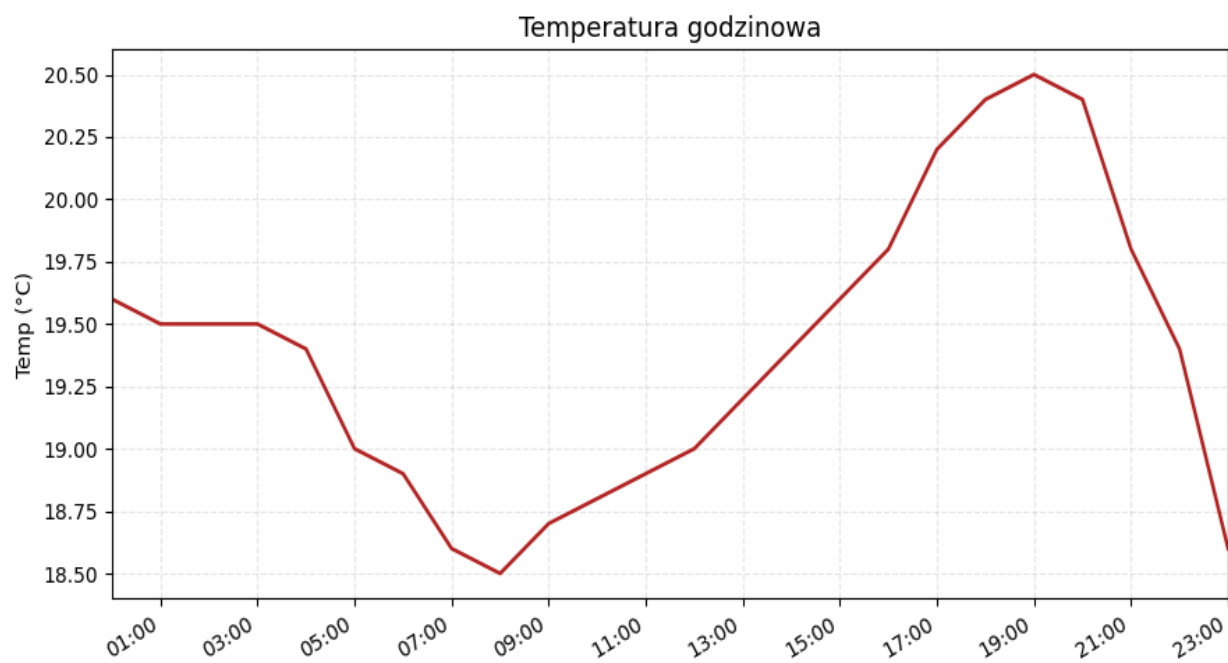


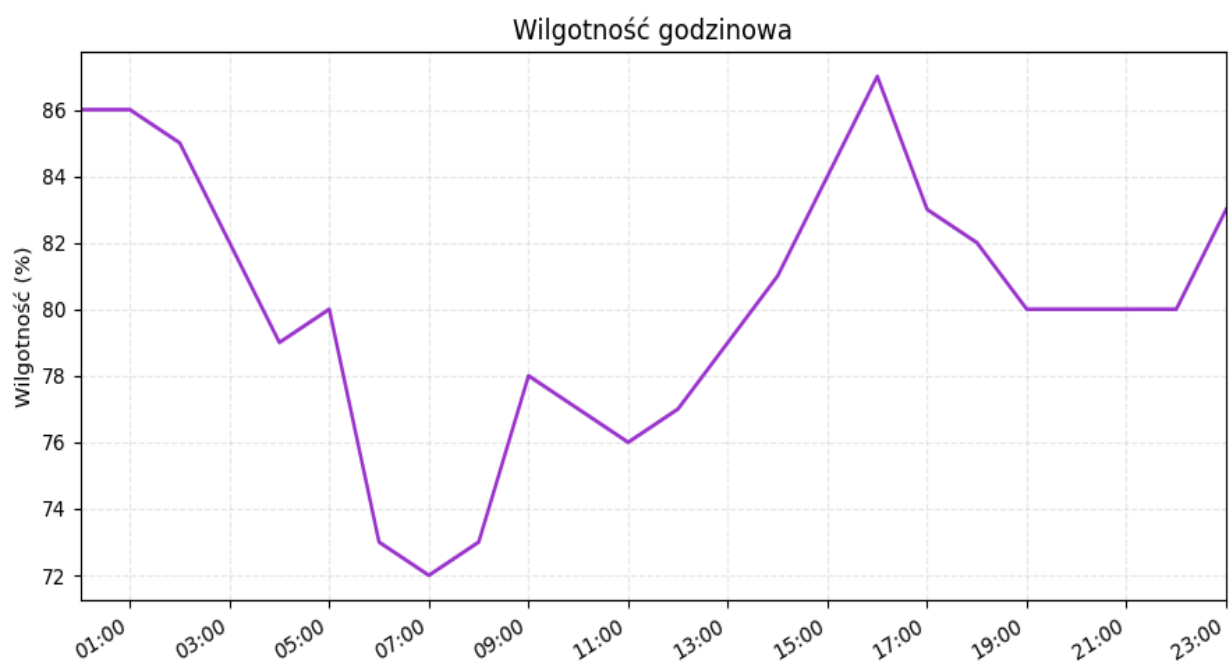
Katowice - 2025-09-09 (Prognoza)



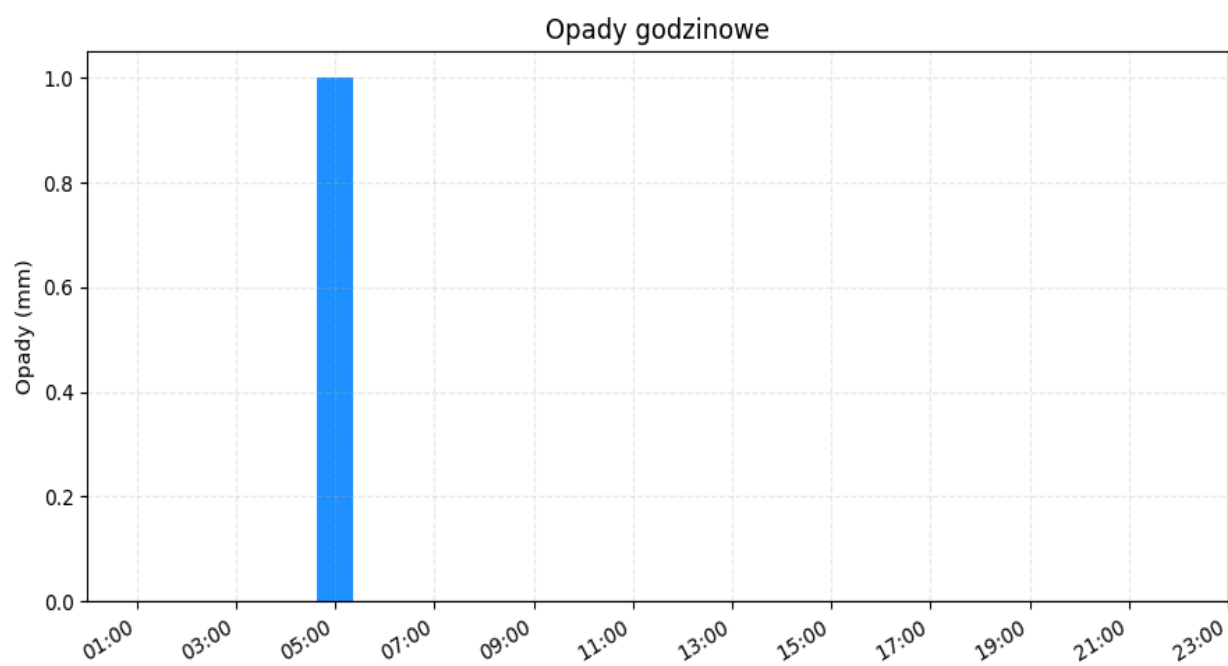
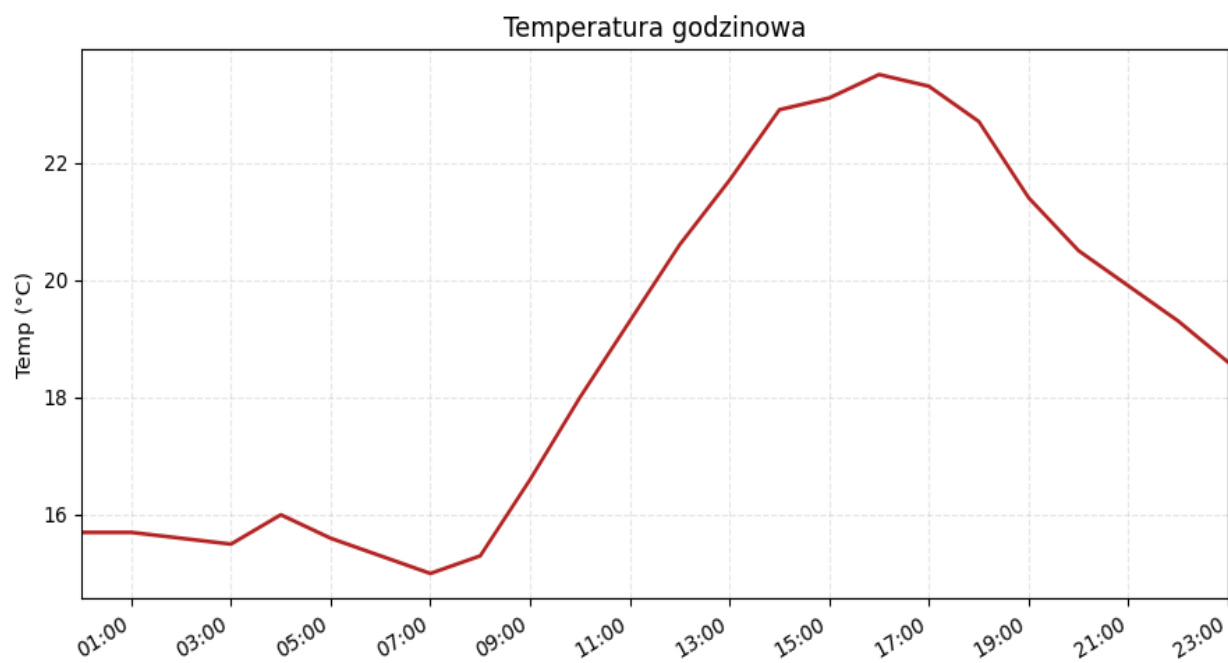


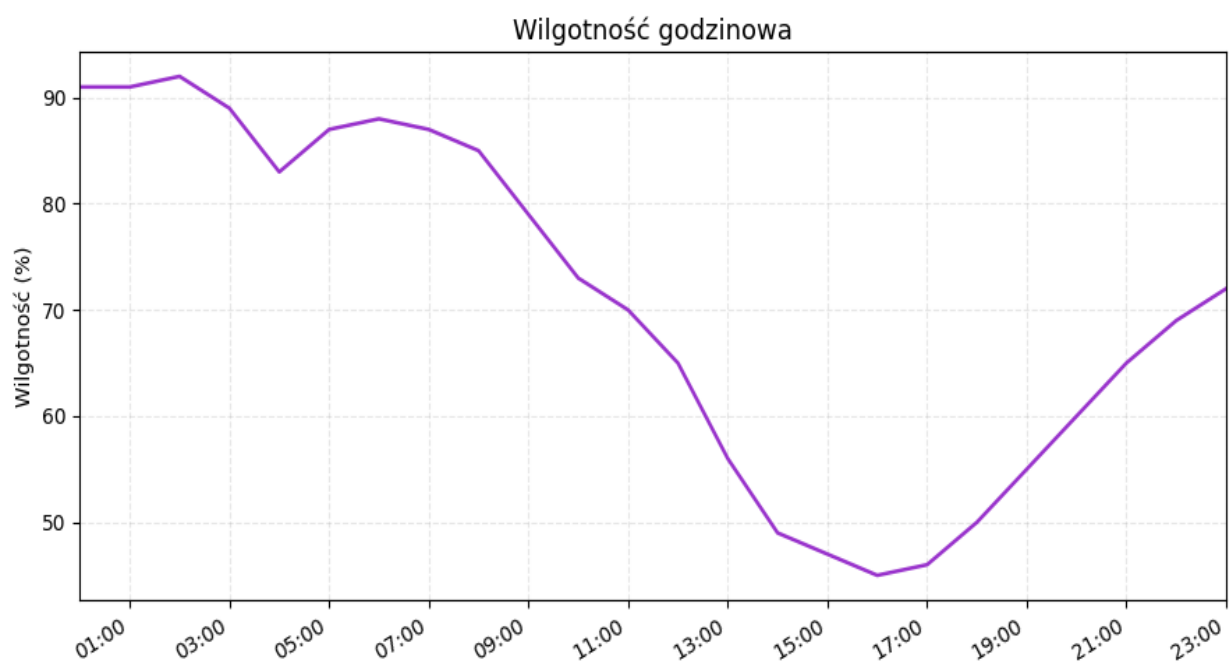
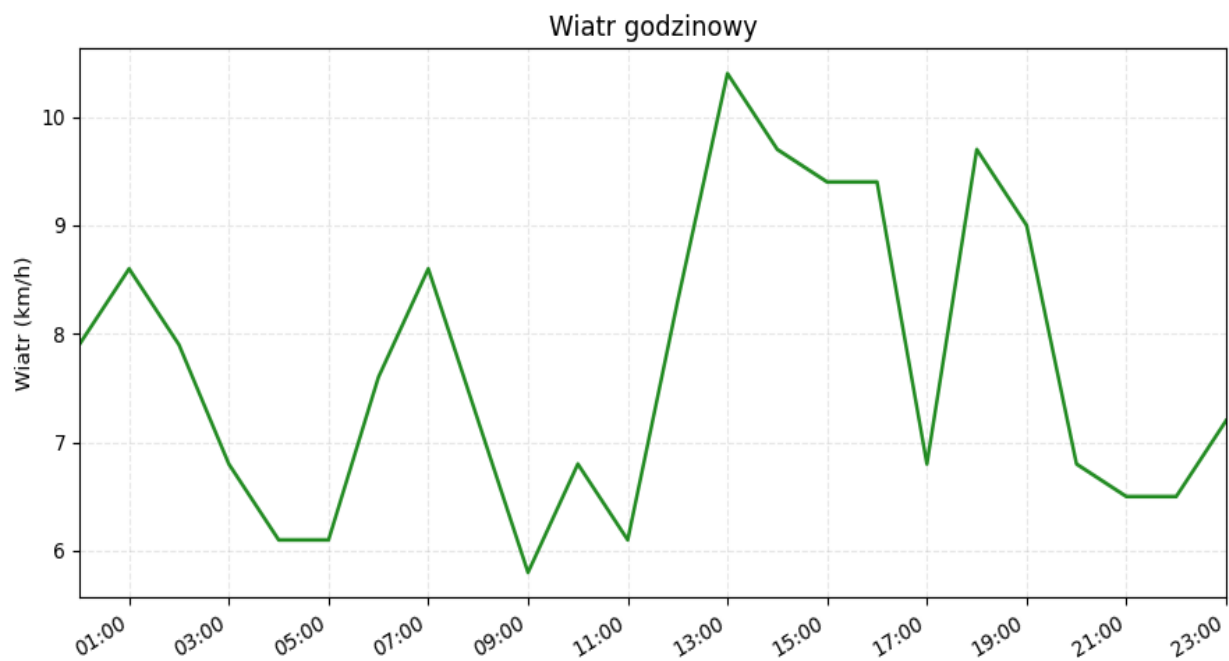
Gdynia - 2025-09-09 (Prognoza)



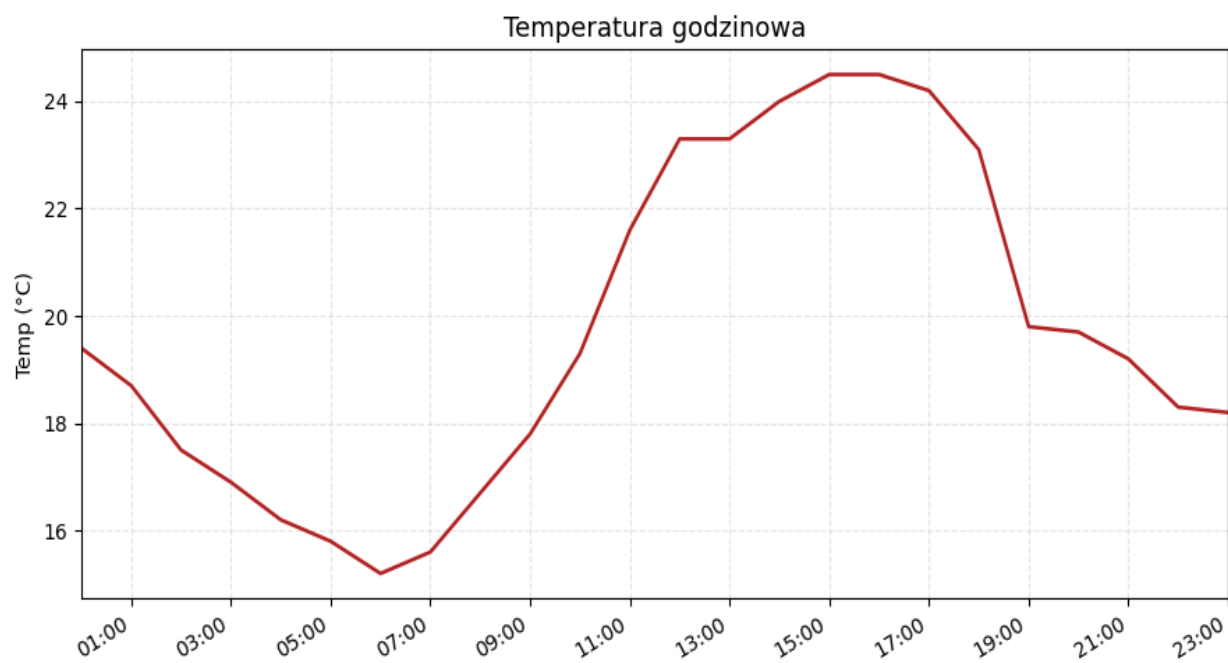


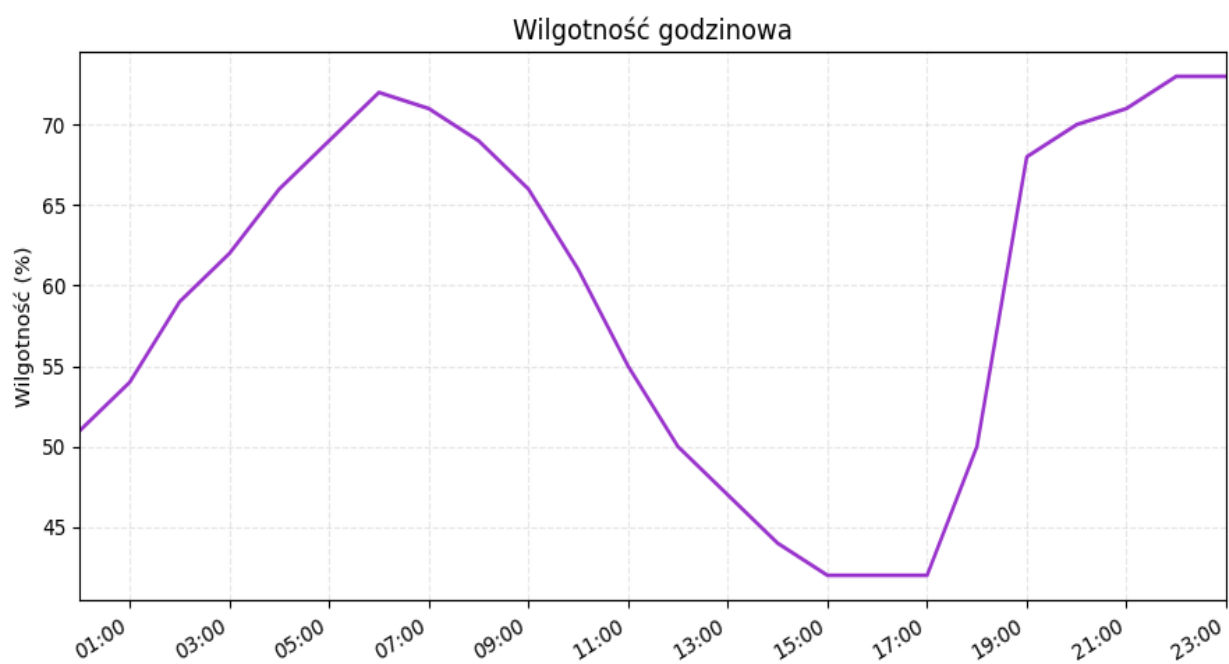
Częstochowa - 2025-09-09 (Prognoza)



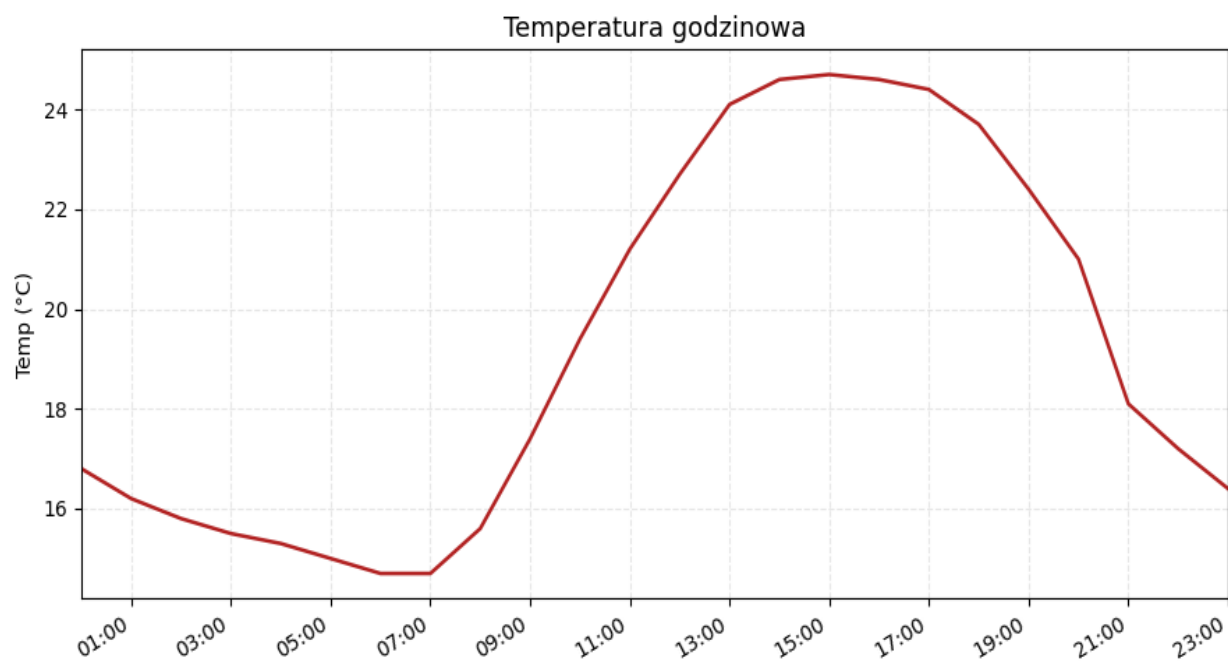


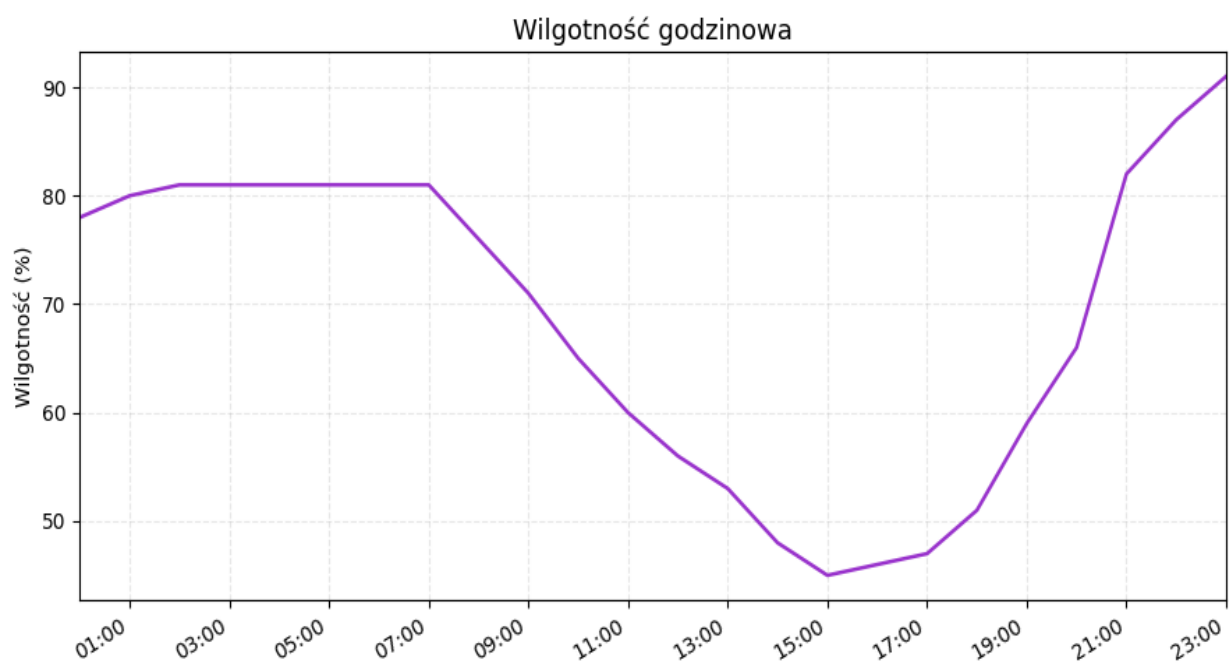
Radom - 2025-09-09 (Prognoza)



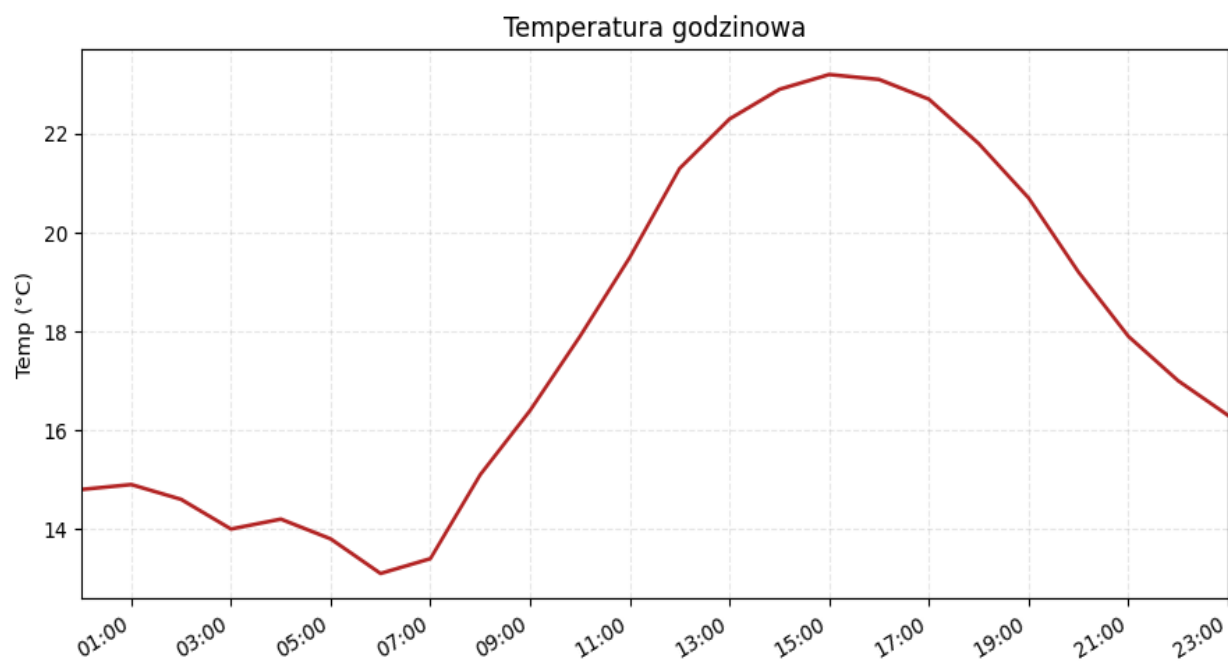


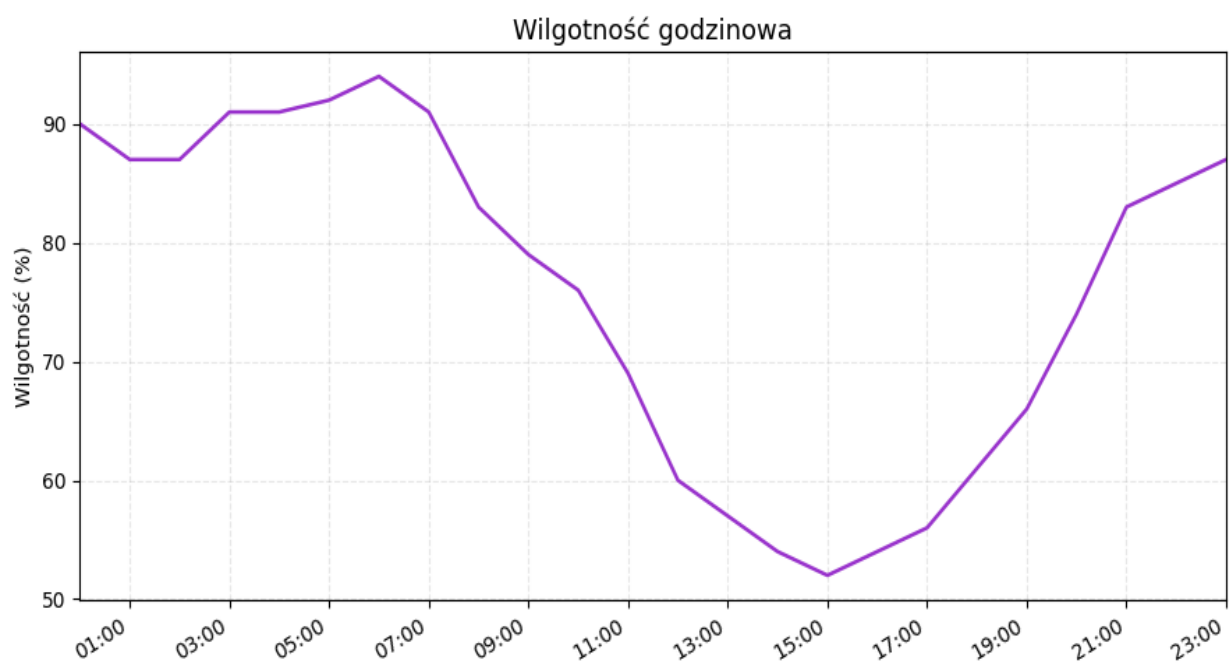
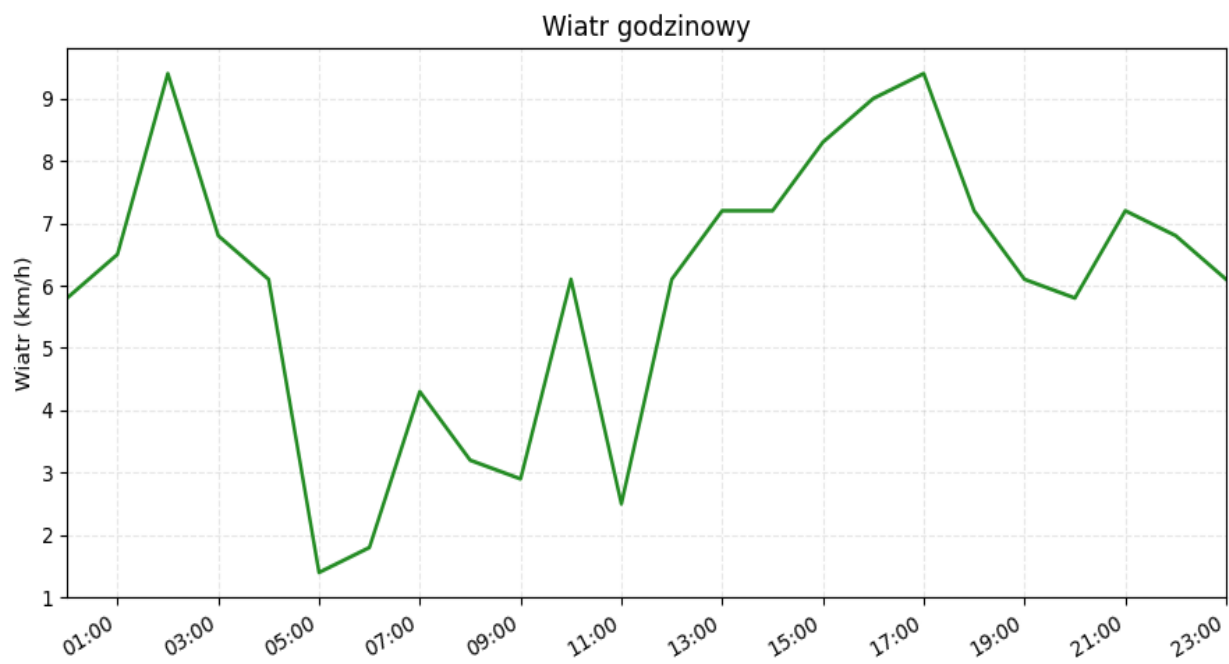
Toruń – 2025-09-09 (Prognoza)



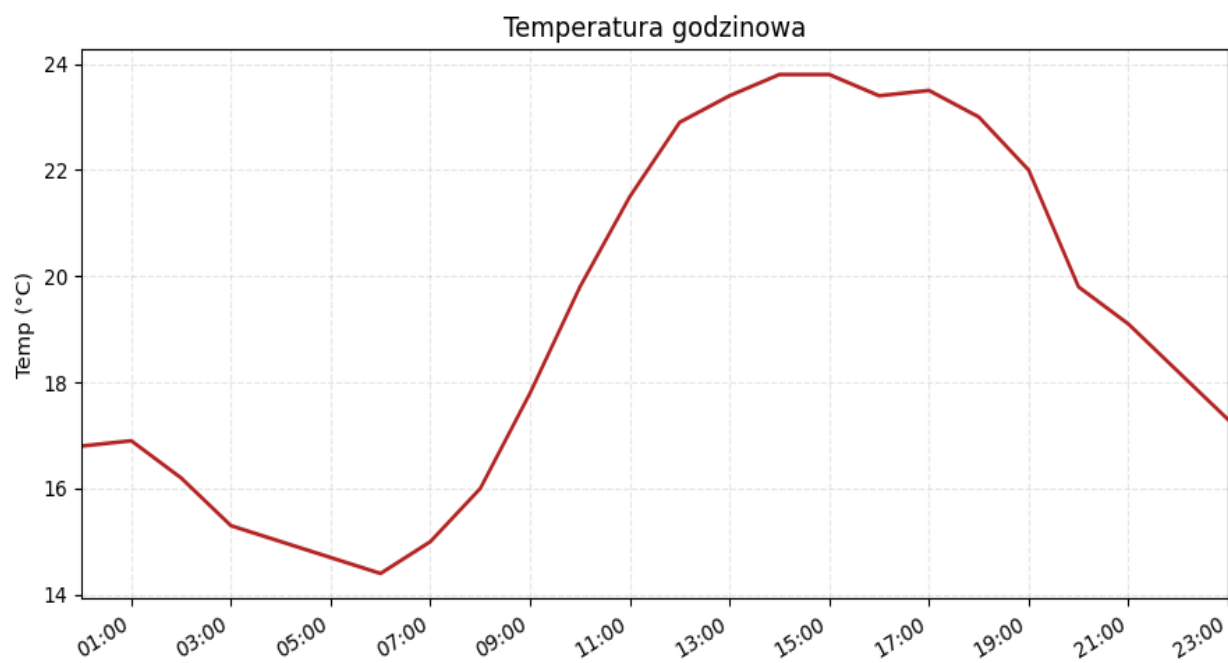


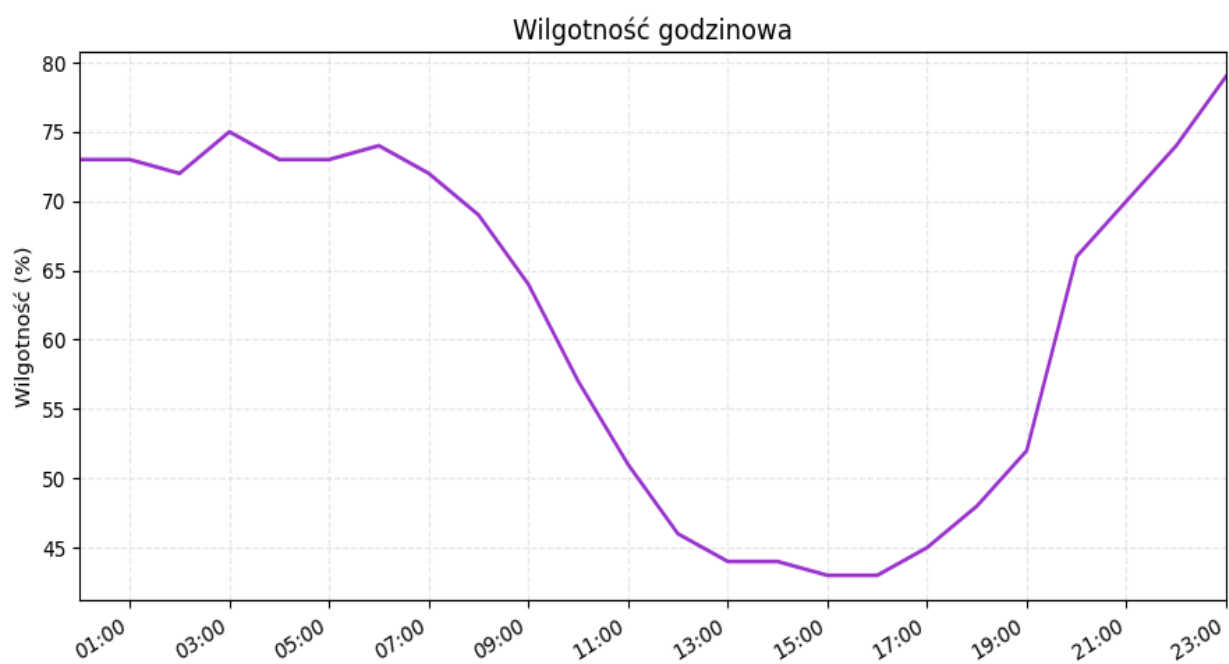
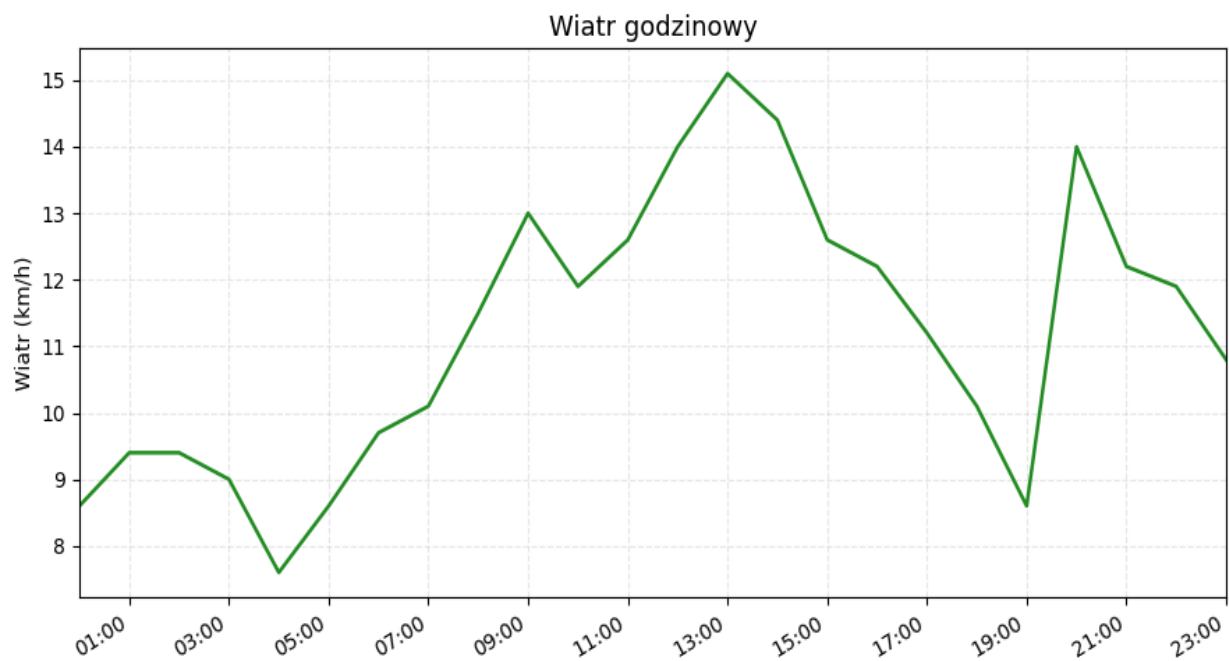
Sosnowiec - 2025-09-09 (Prognoza)



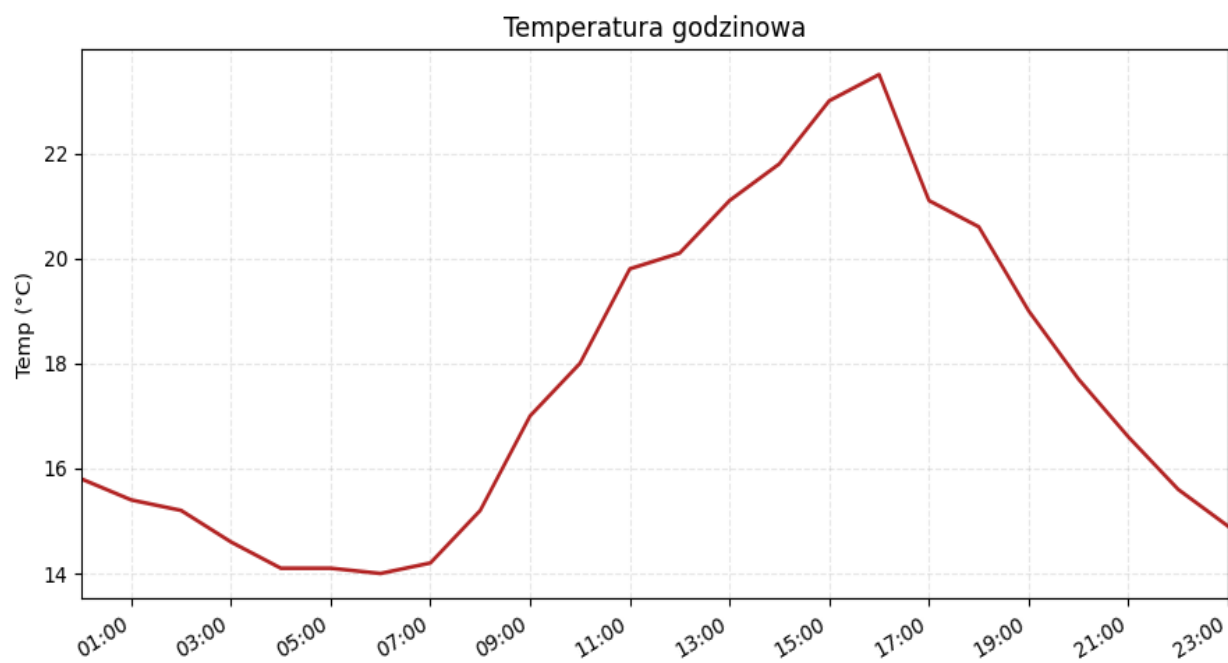


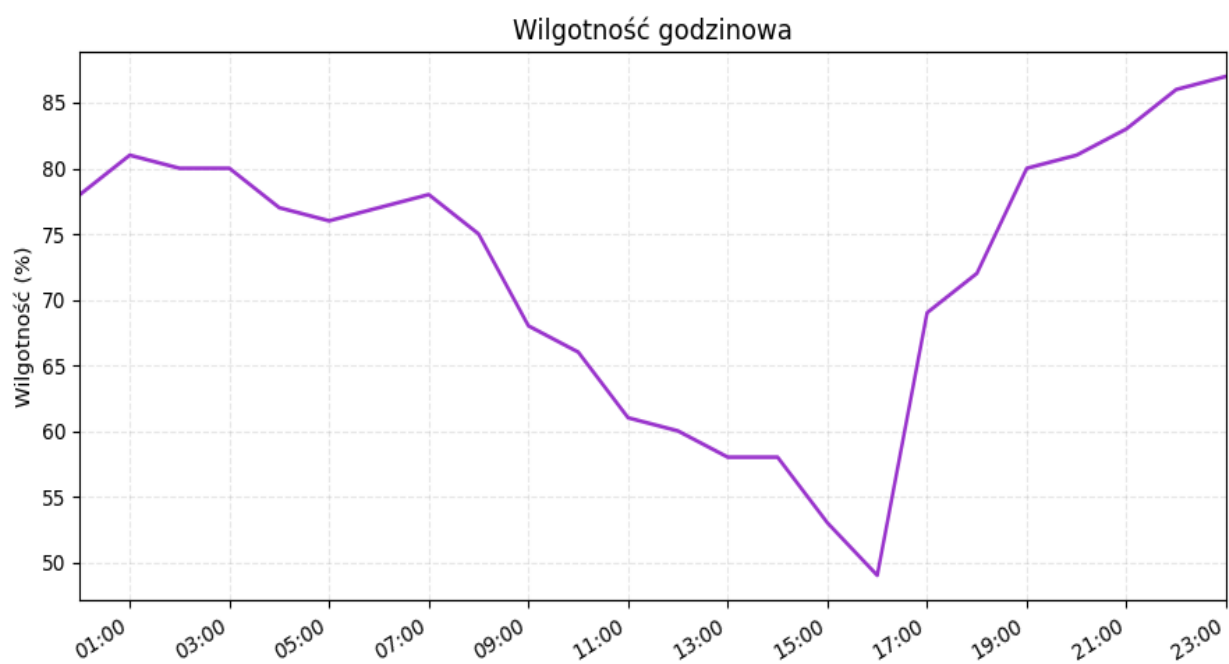
Kielce – 2025-09-09 (Prognoza)



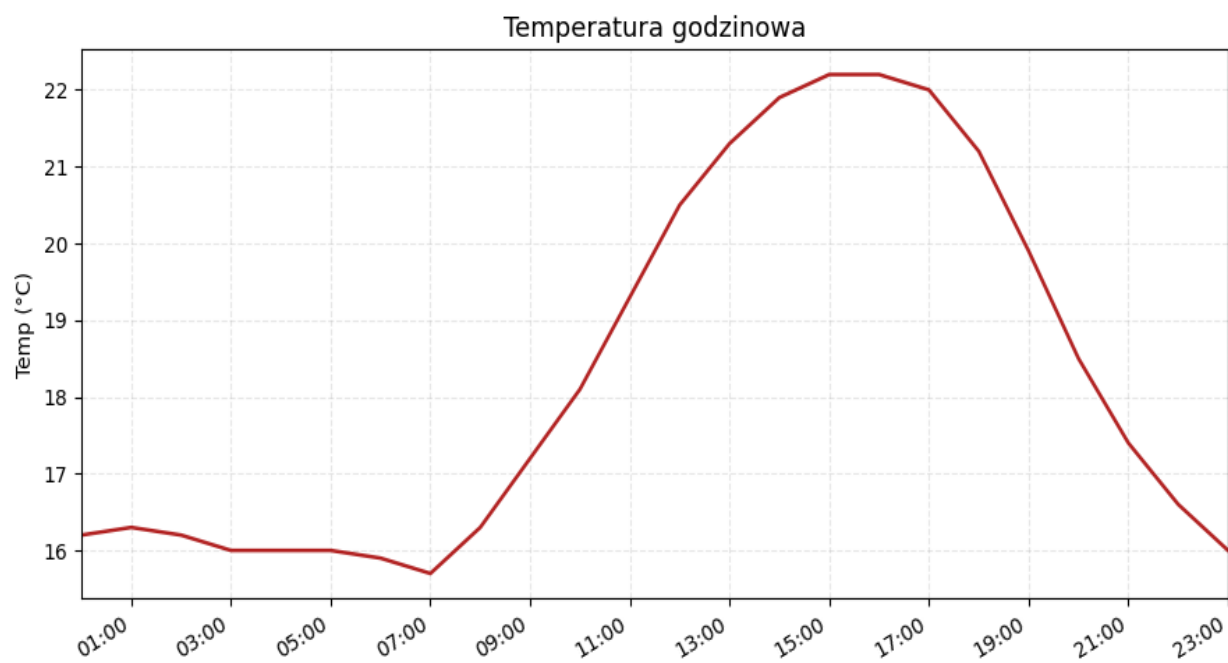


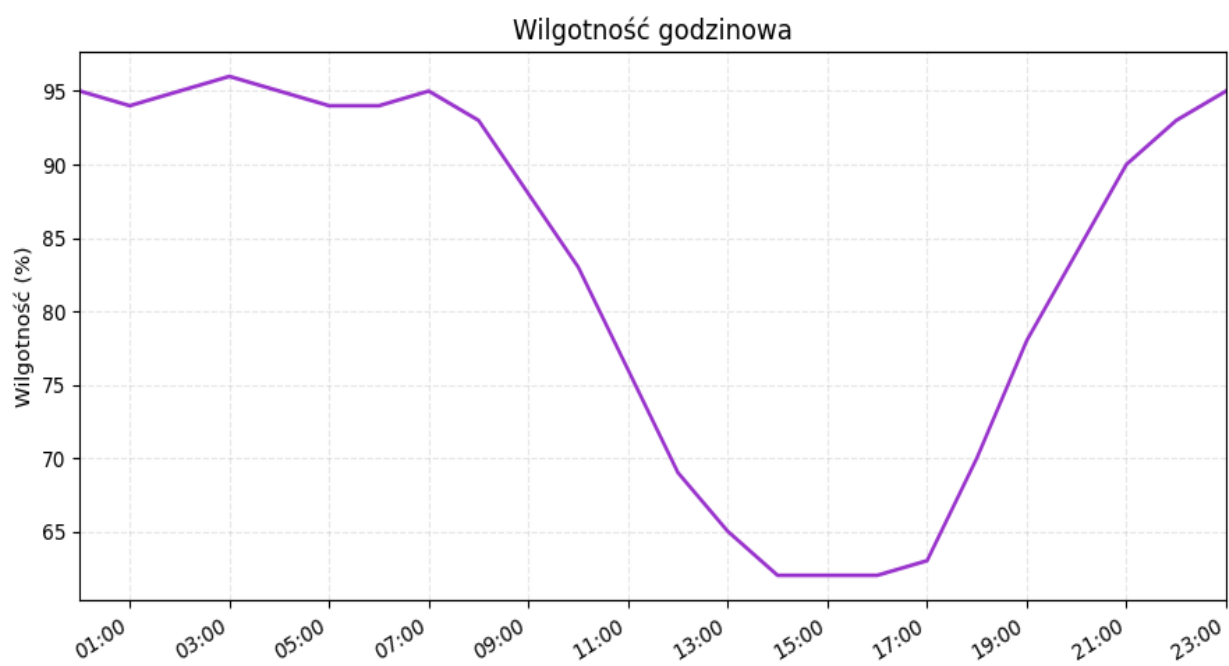
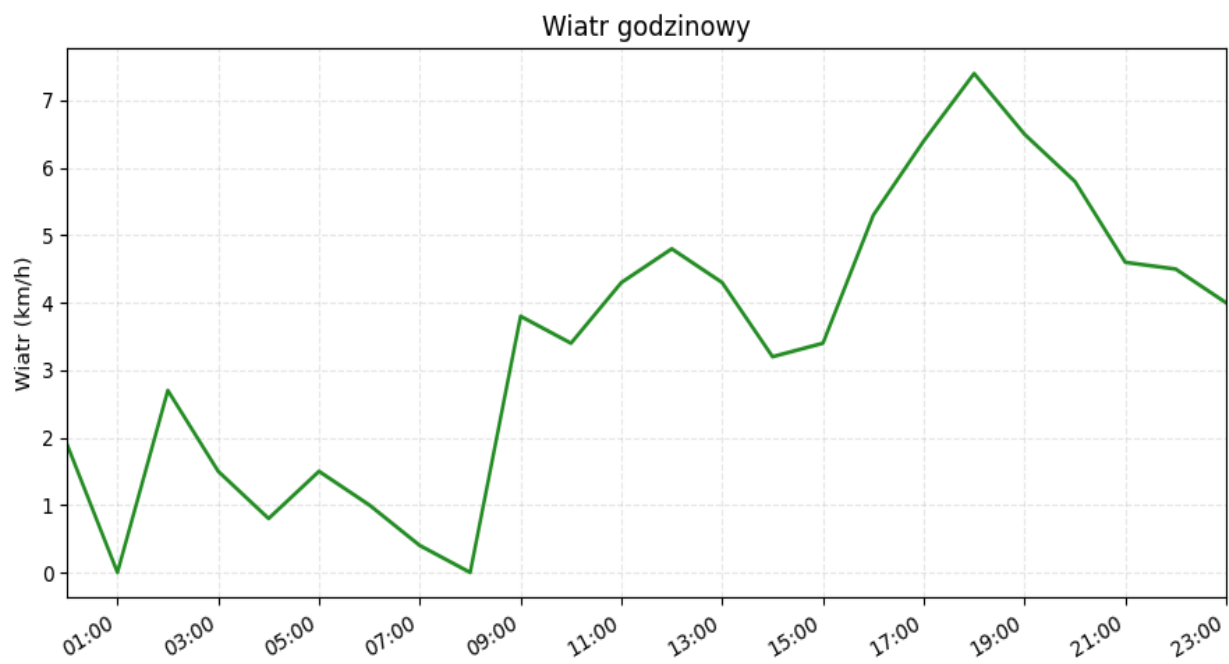
Rzeszów - 2025-09-09 (Prognoza)





Gliwice - 2025-09-09 (Prognoza)





Zabrze - 2025-09-09 (Prognoza)

