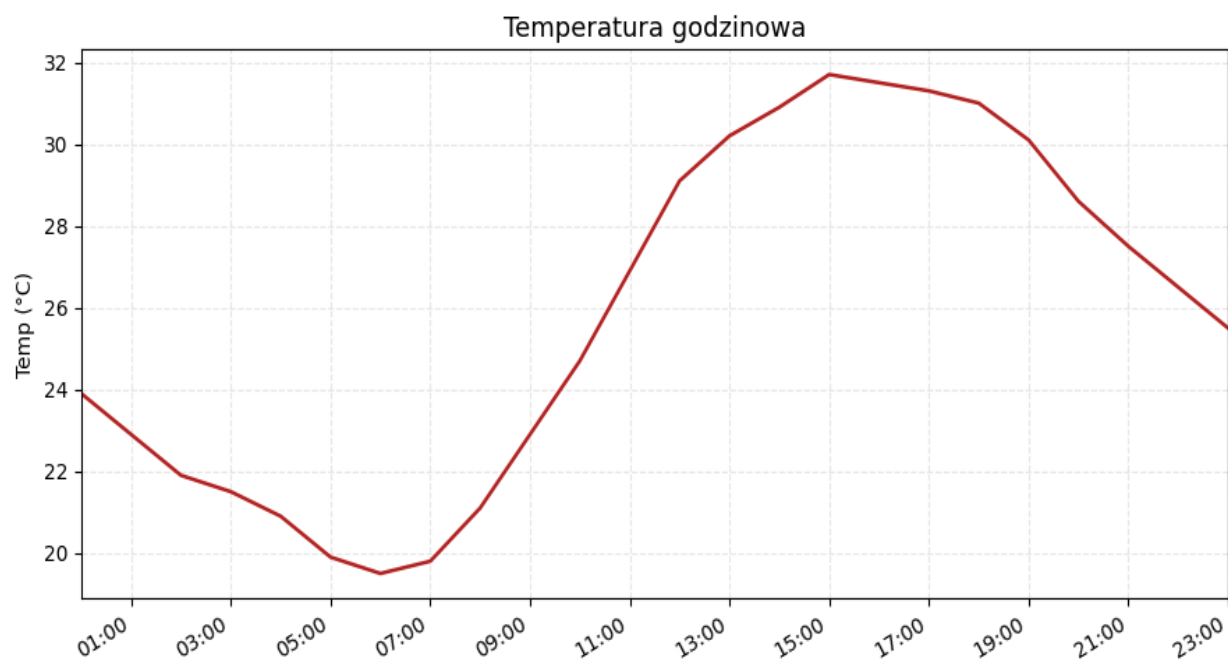
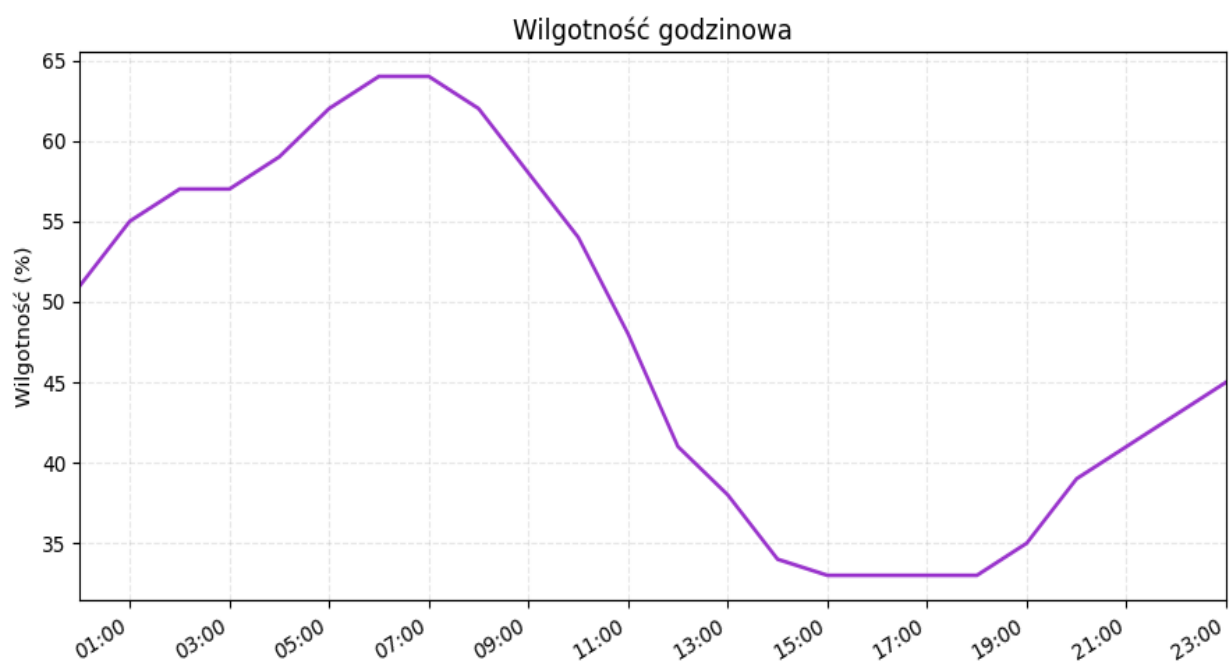
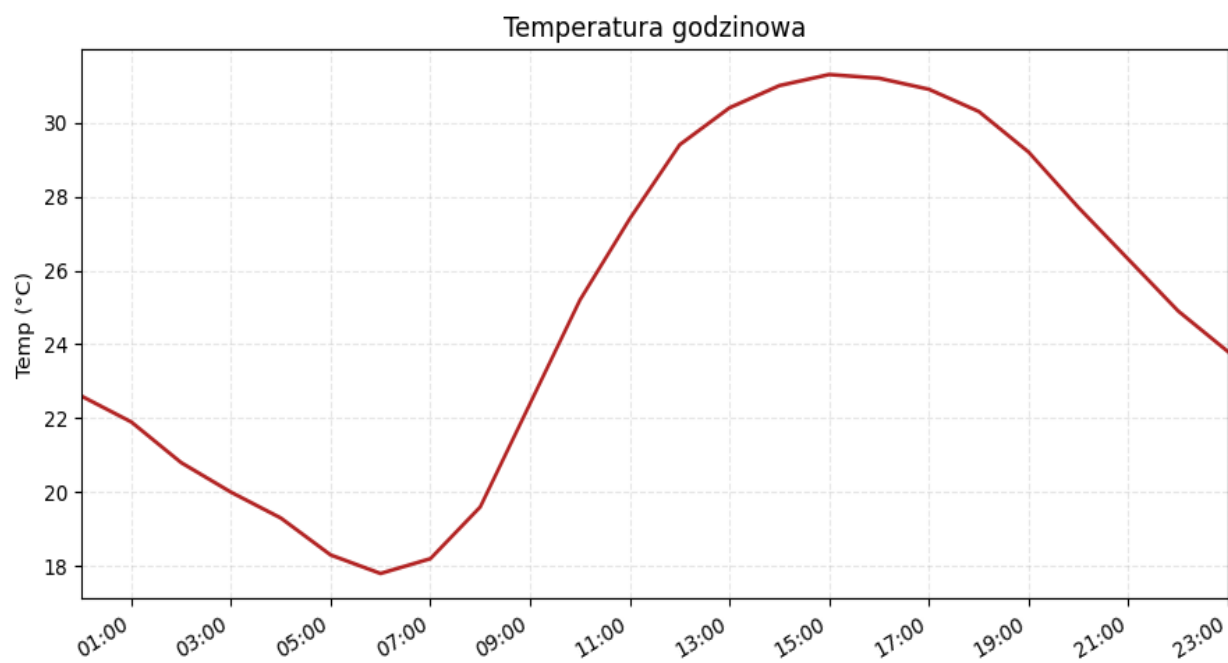


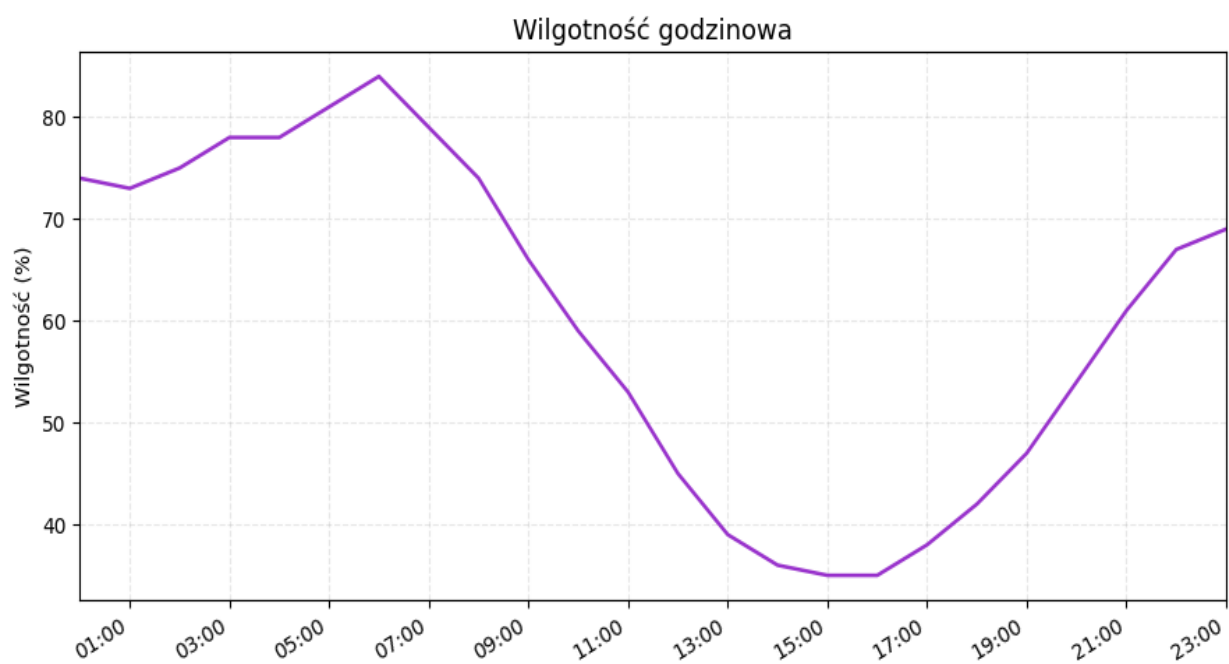
Warszawa - 2025-08-15 (Prognoza)



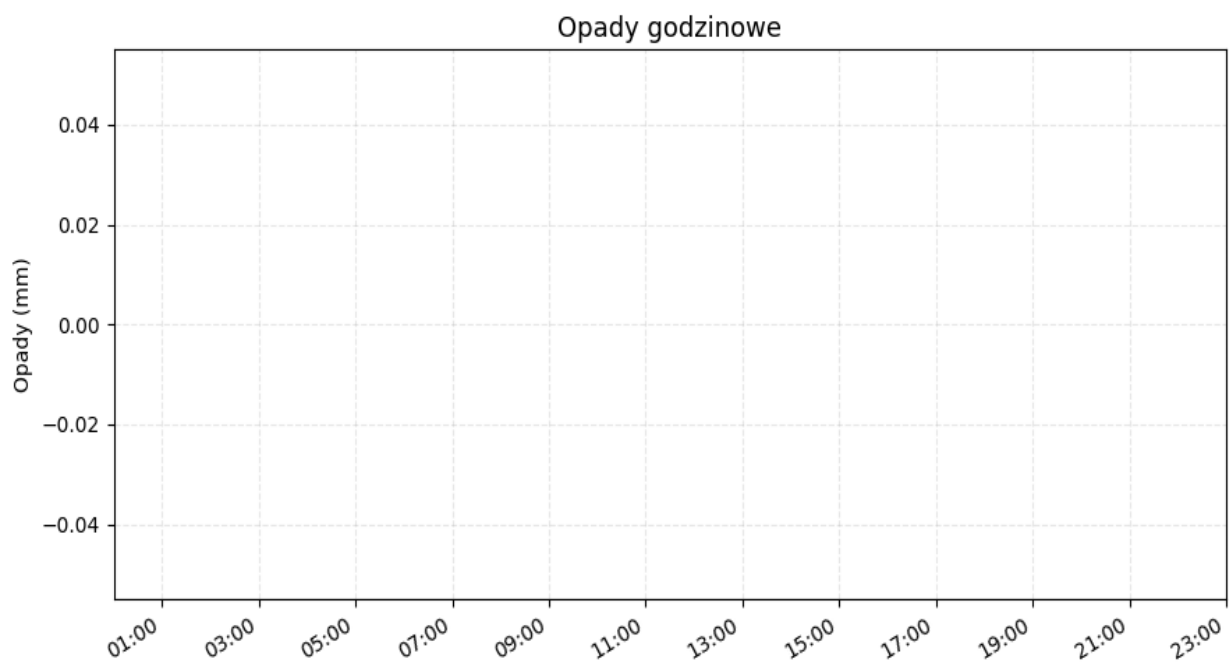
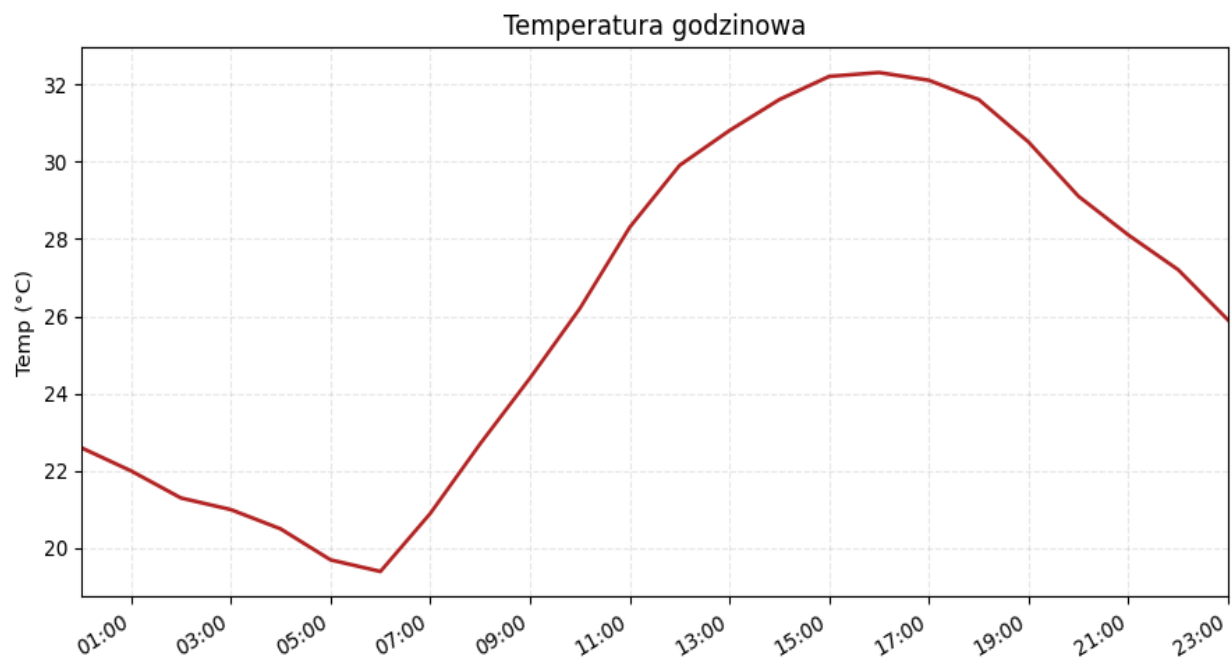


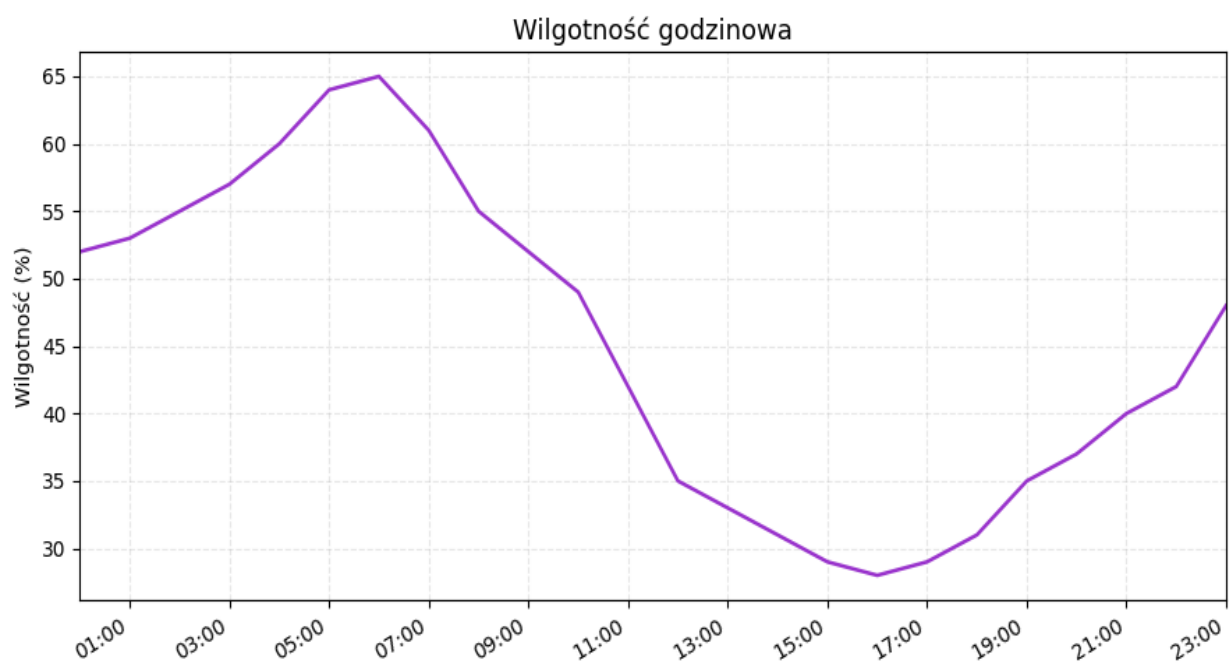
Kraków - 2025-08-15 (Prognoza)



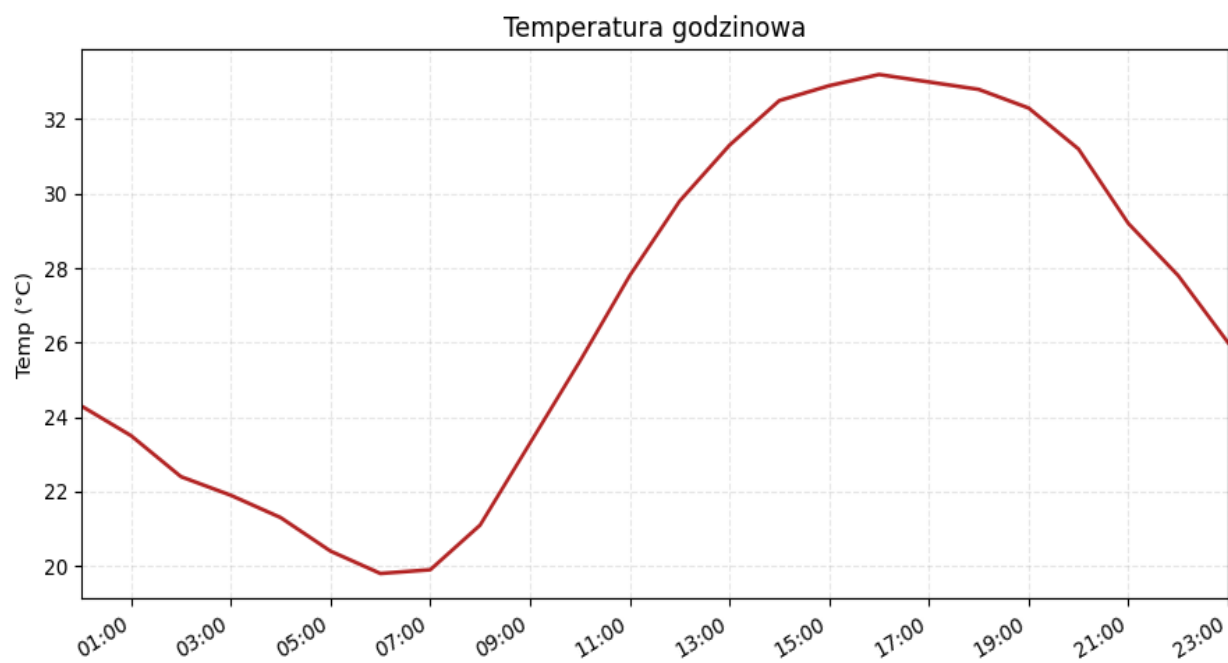


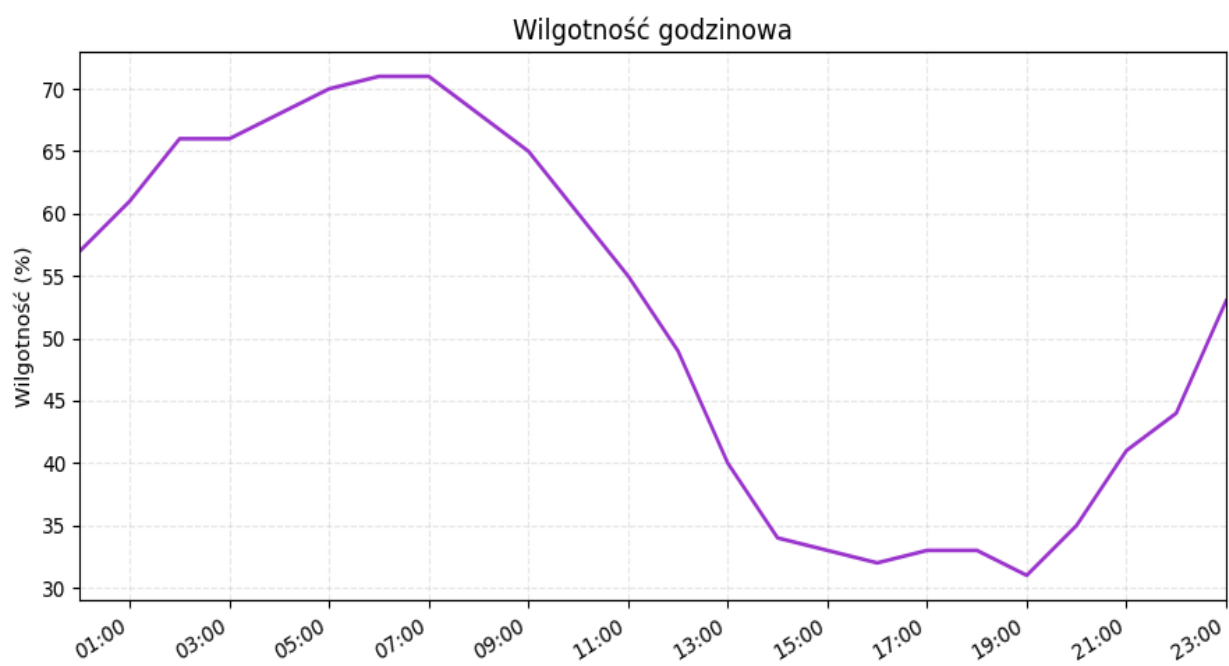
Łódź - 2025-08-15 (Prognoza)



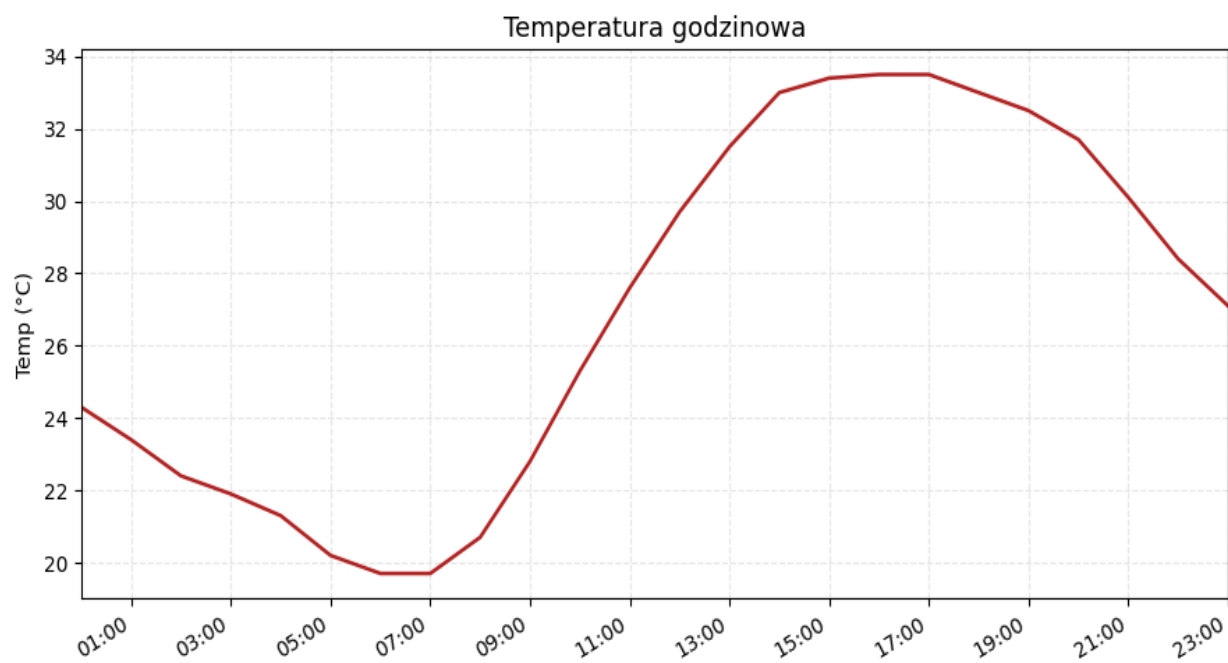


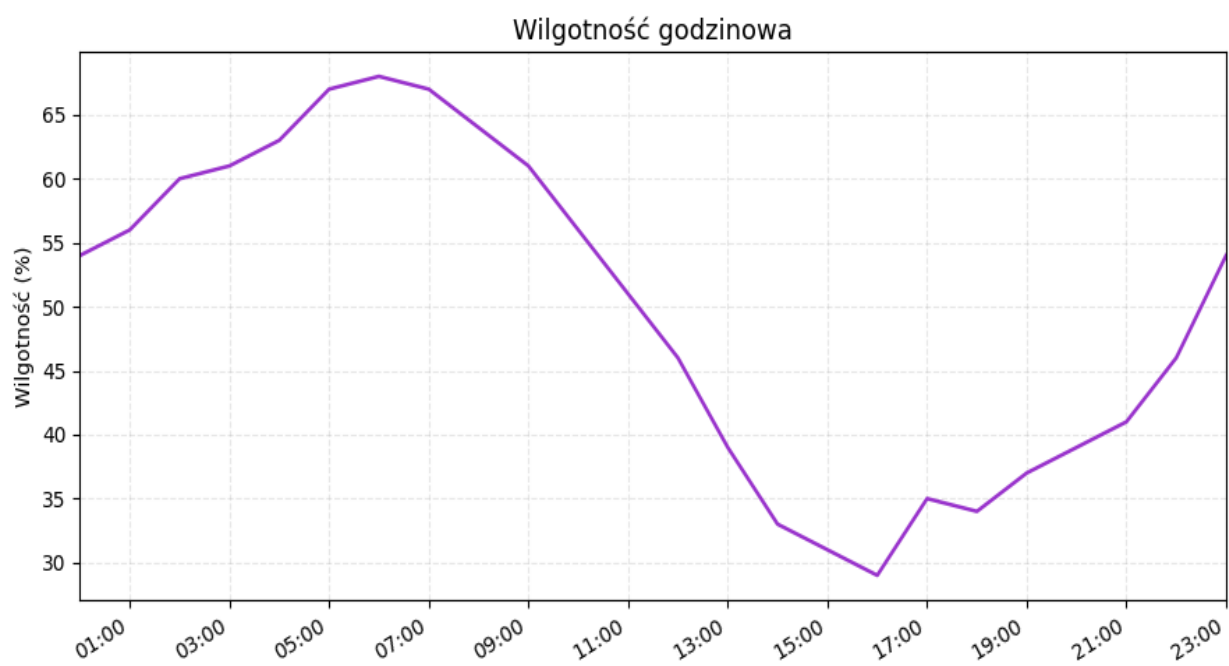
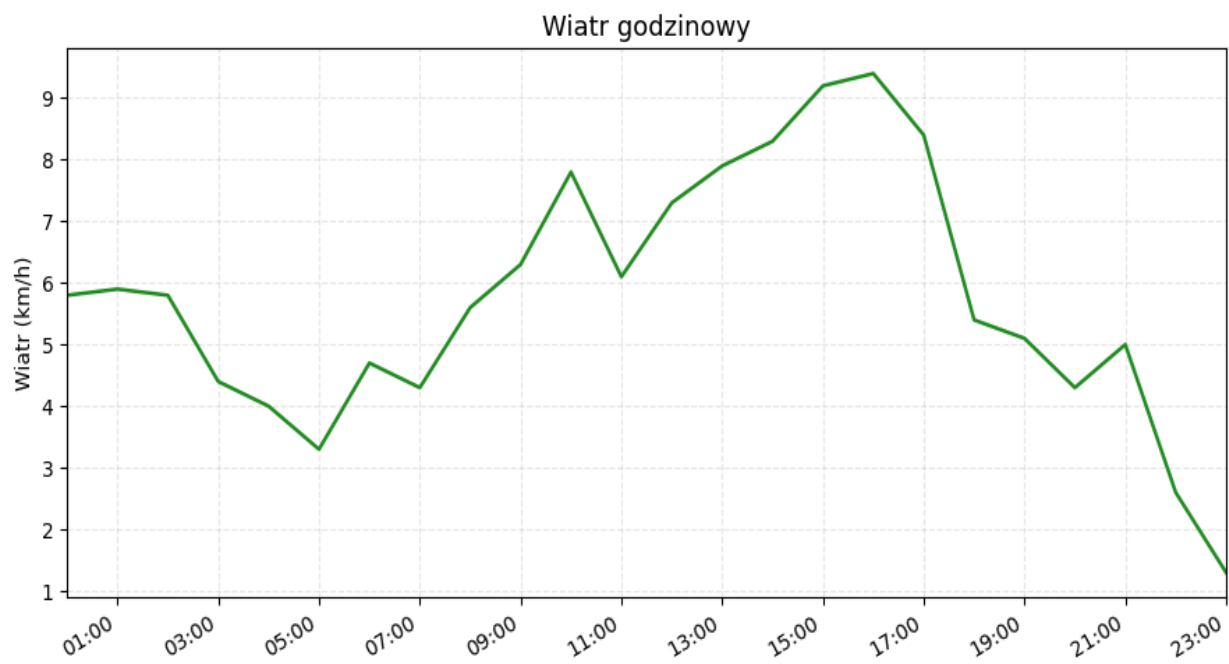
Wrocław - 2025-08-15 (Prognoza)



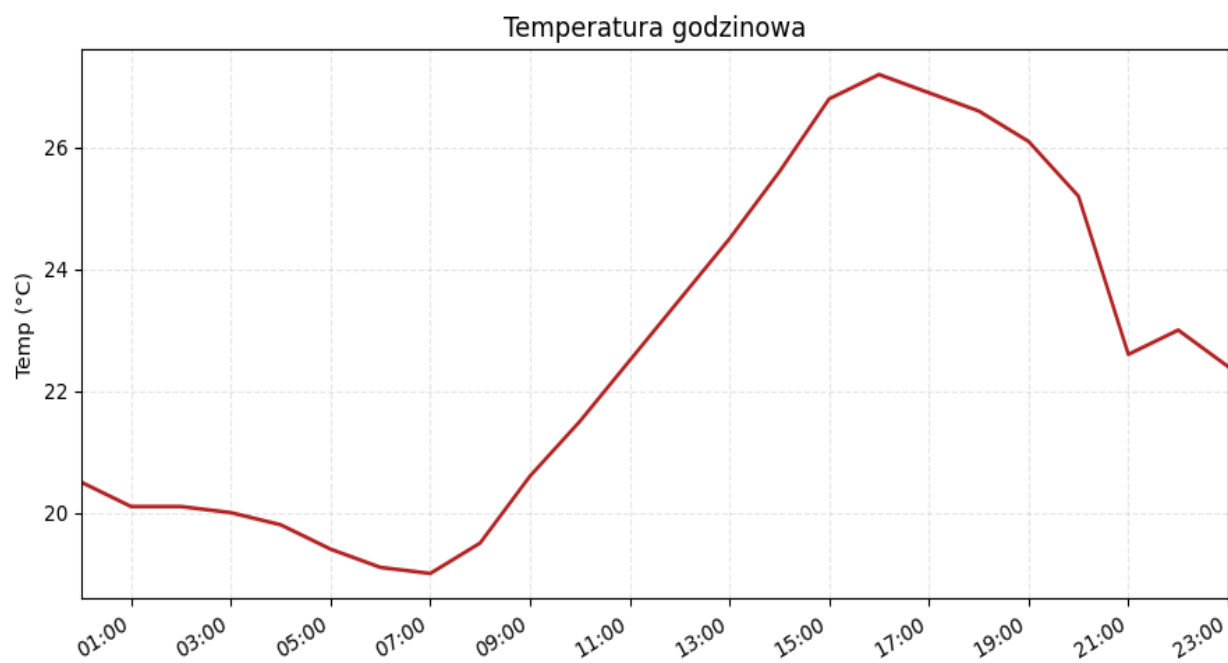


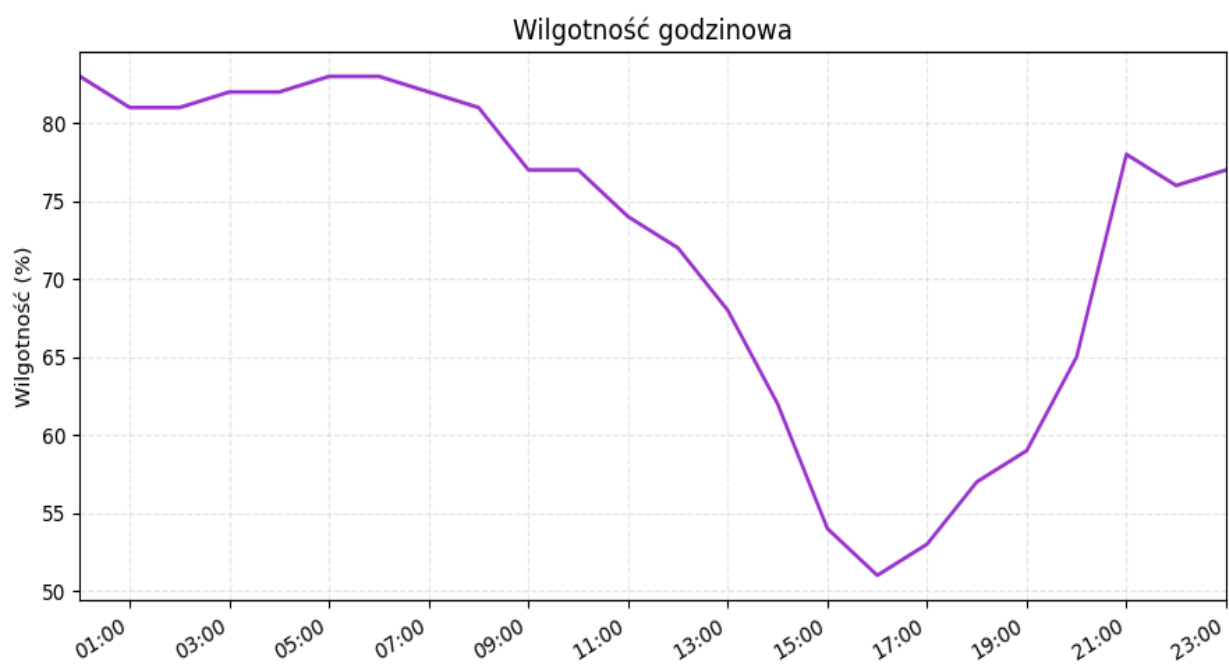
Poznań - 2025-08-15 (Prognoza)



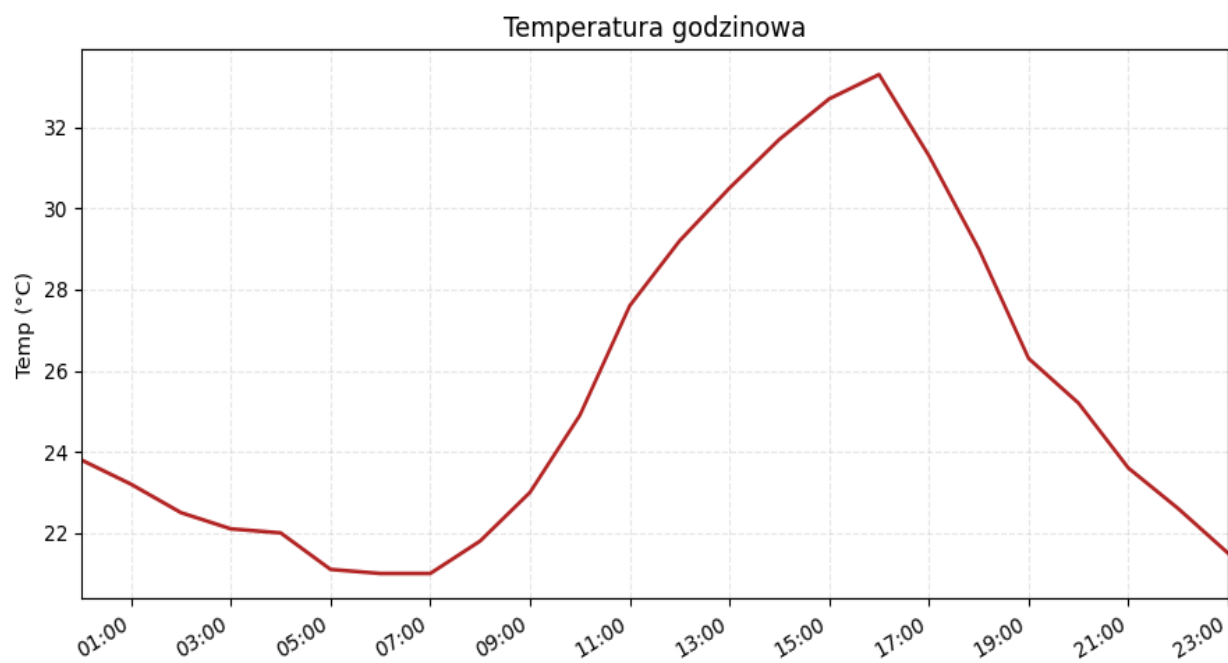


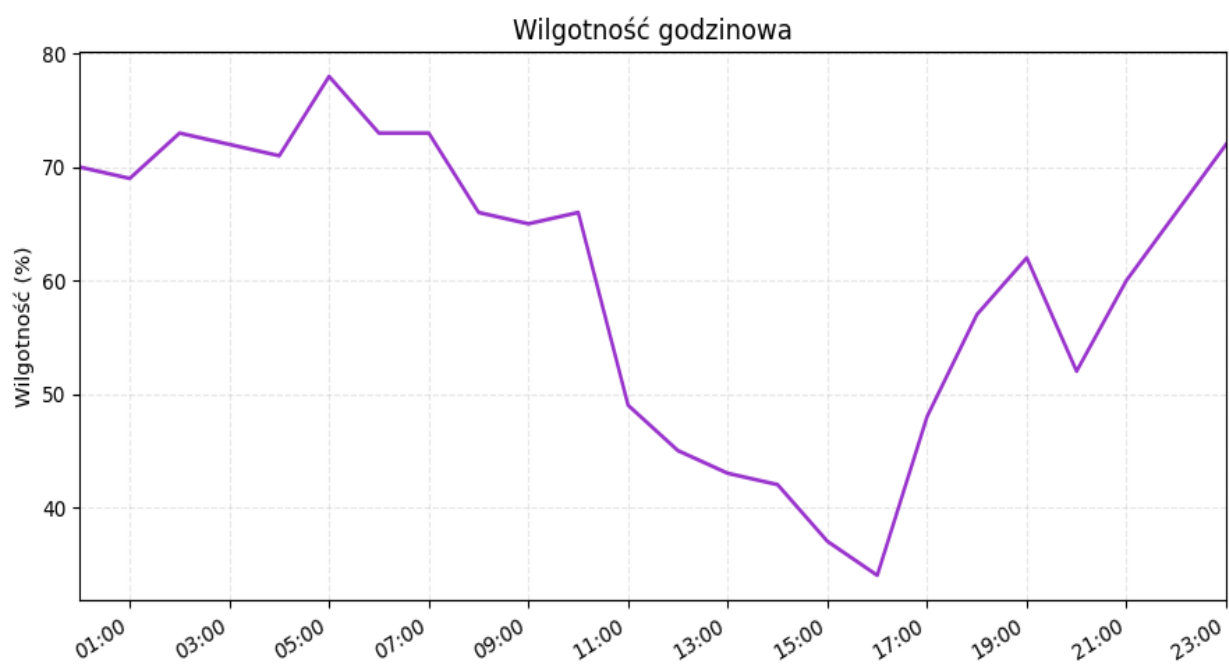
Gdańsk - 2025-08-15 (Prognoza)



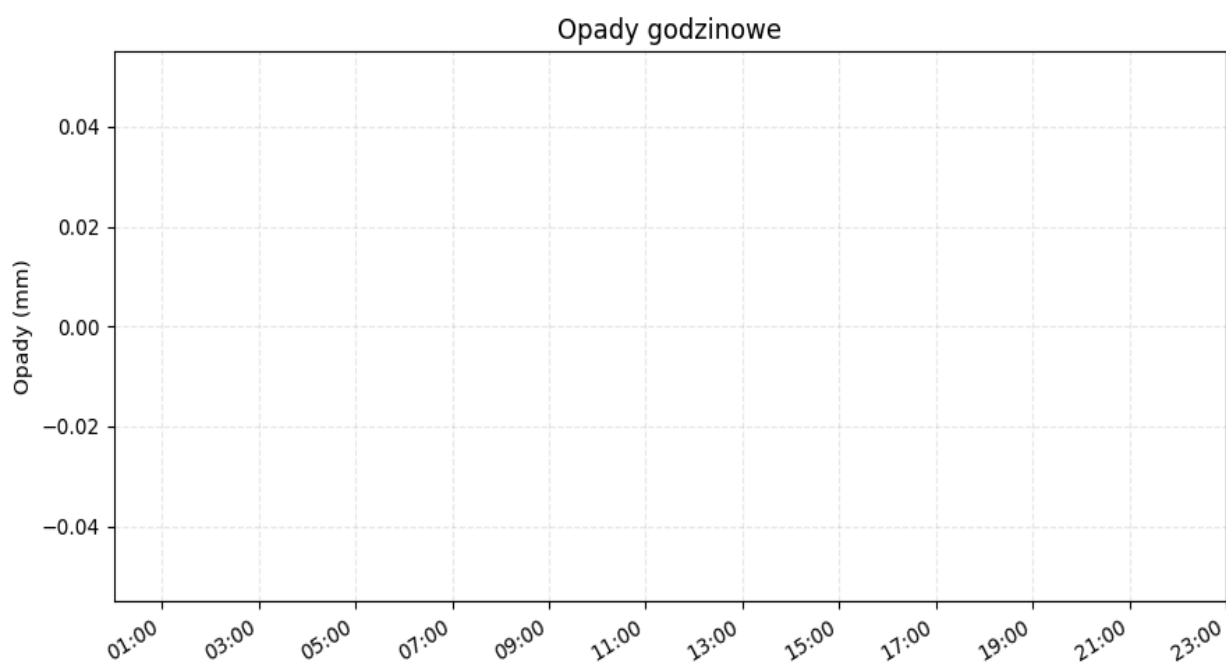
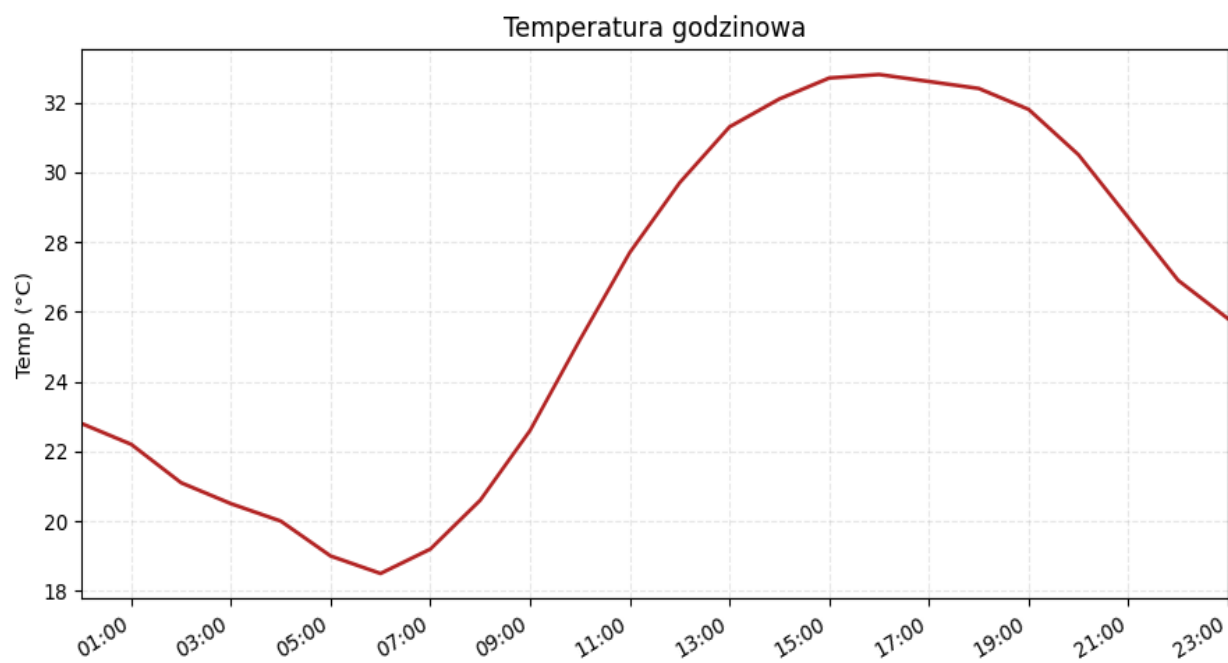


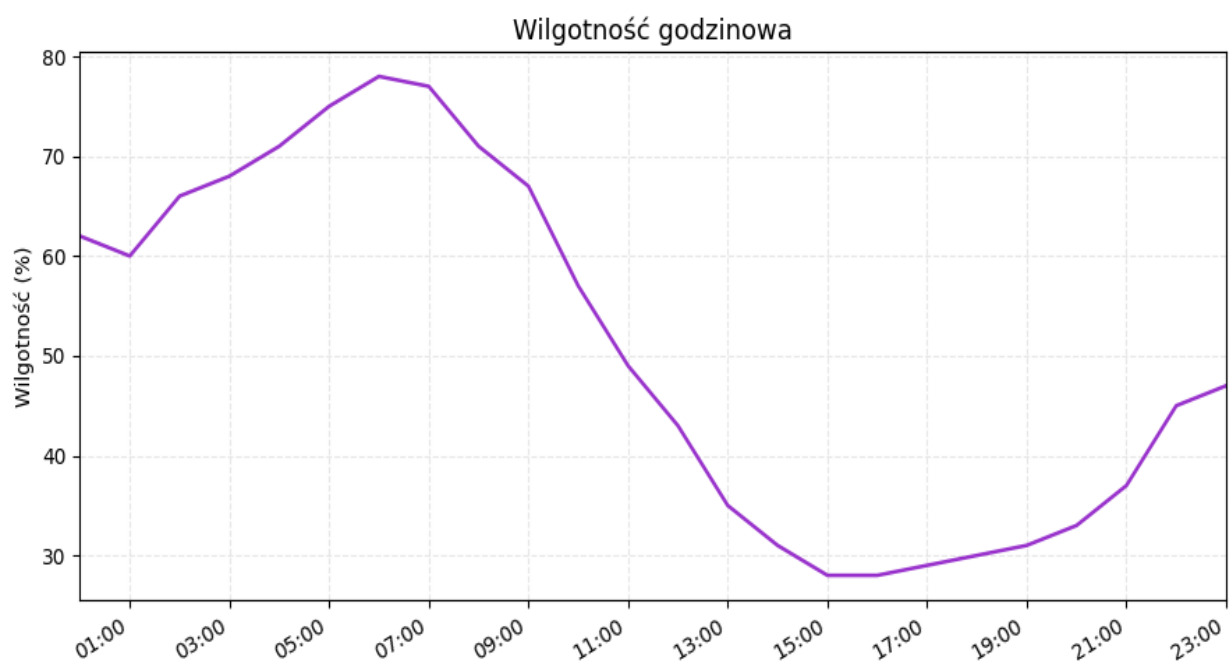
Szczecin - 2025-08-15 (Prognoza)



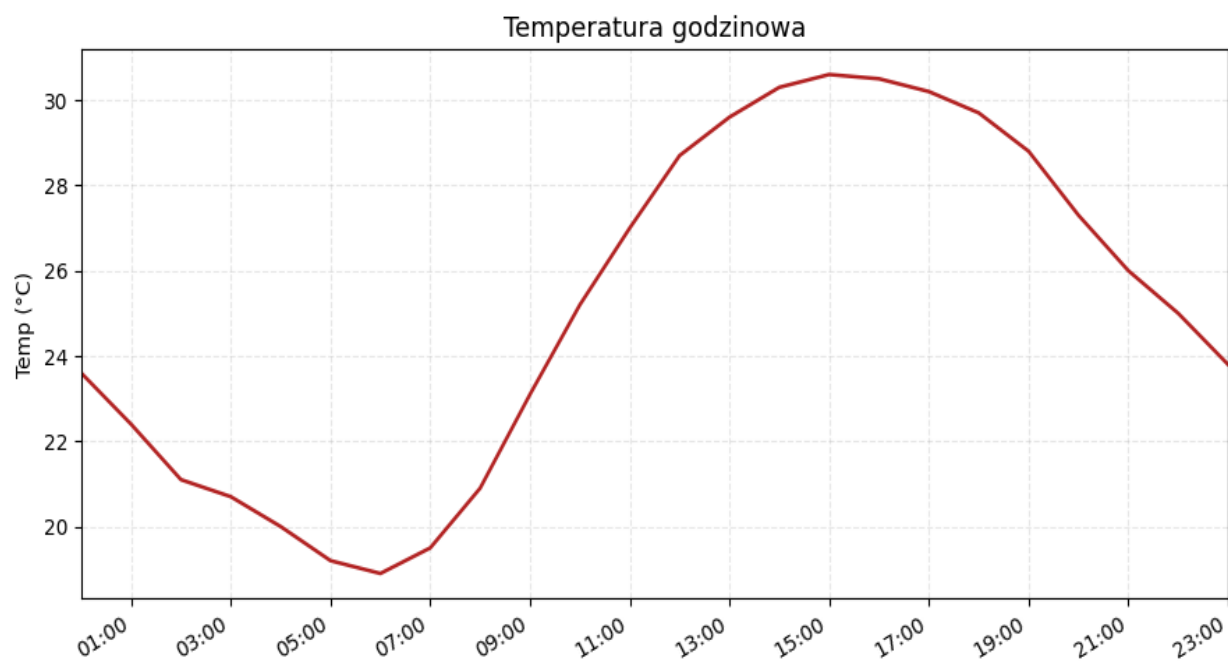


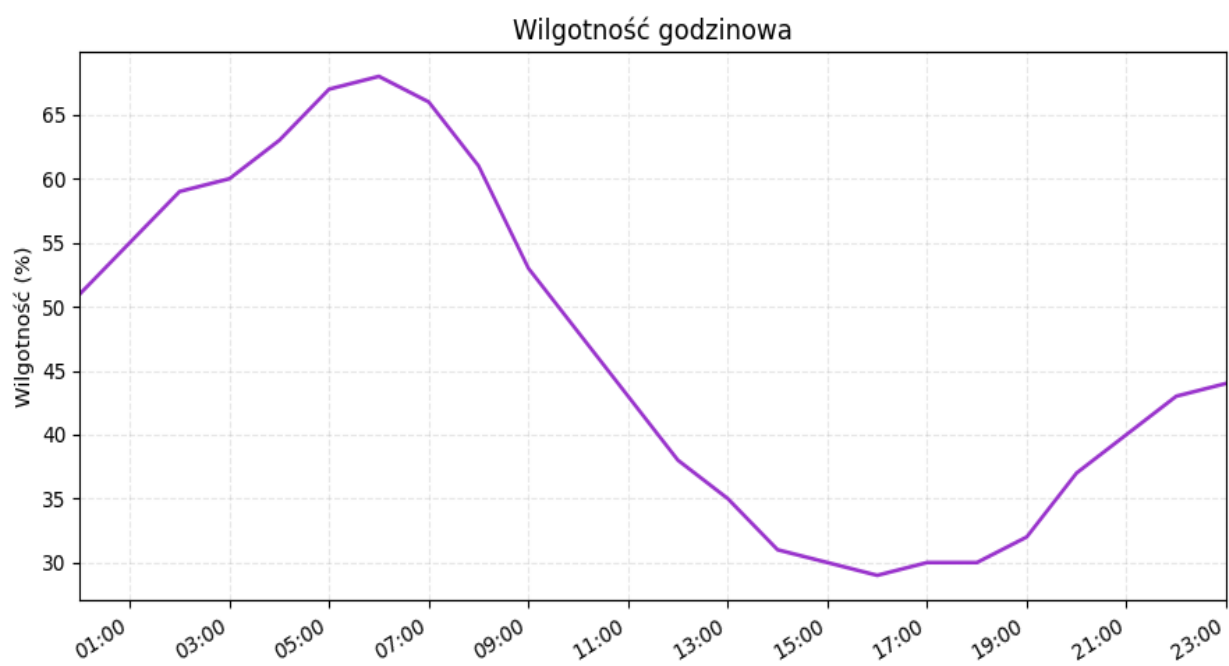
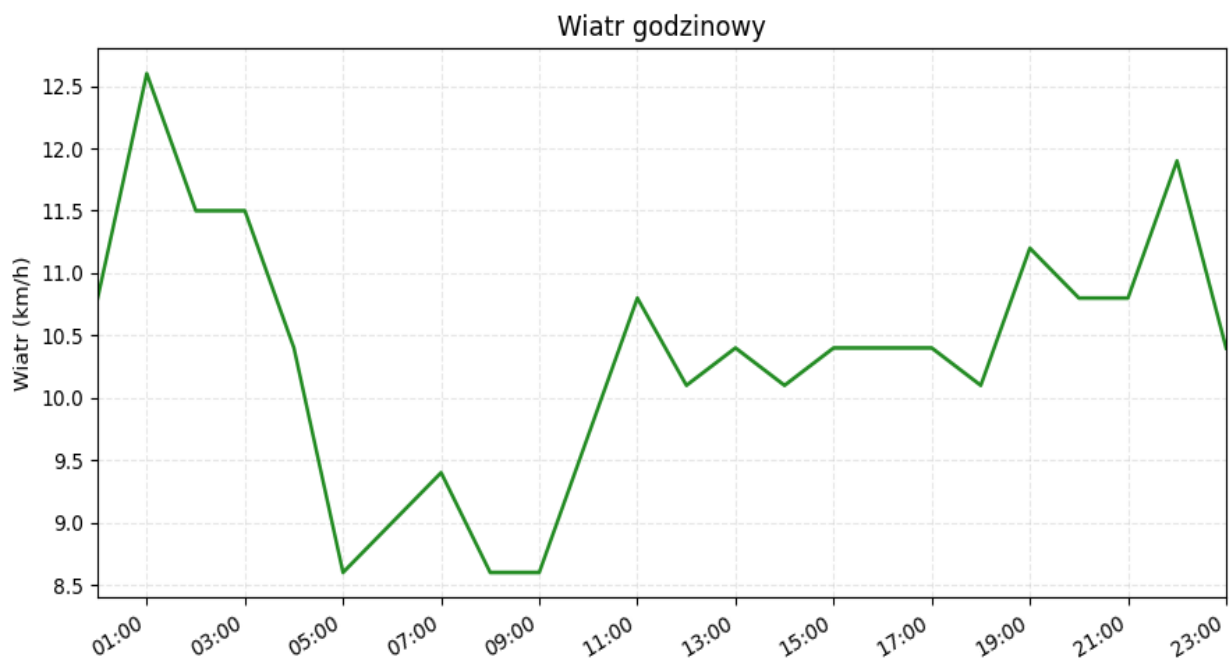
Bydgoszcz - 2025-08-15 (Prognoza)



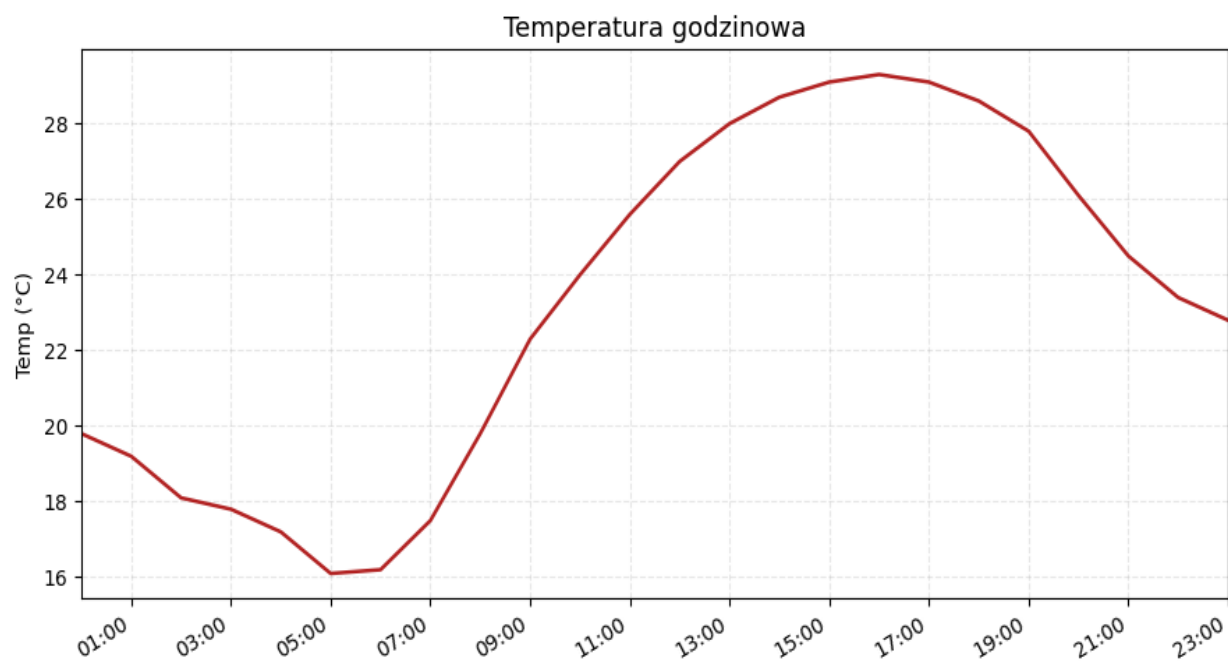


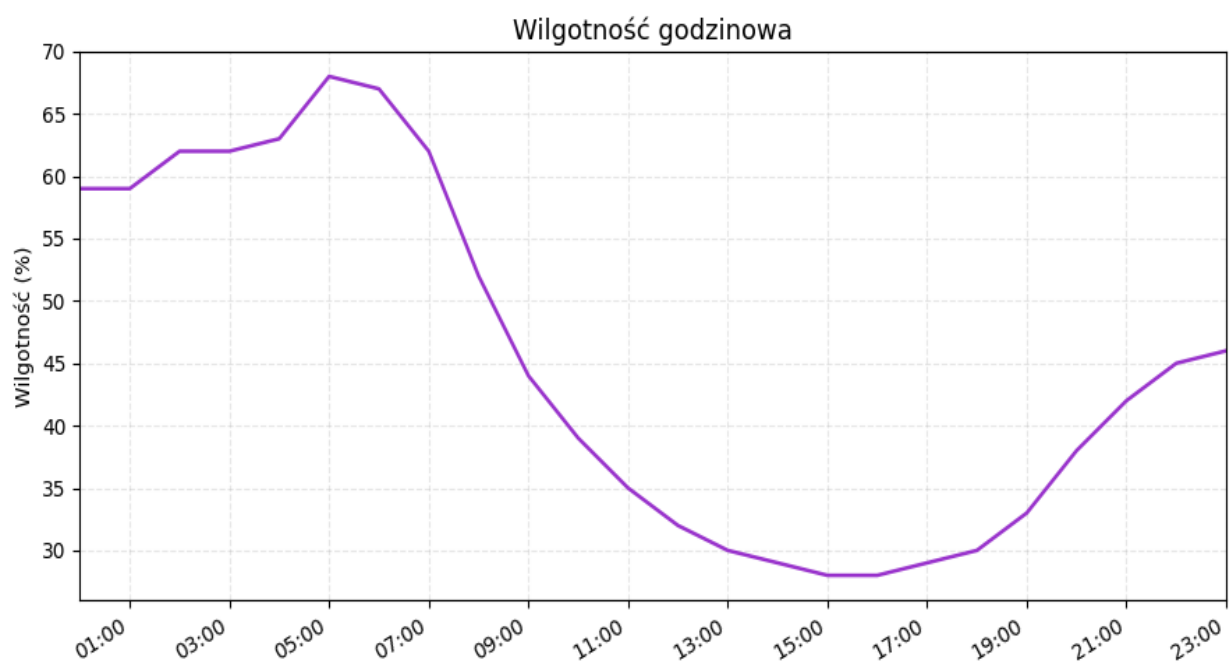
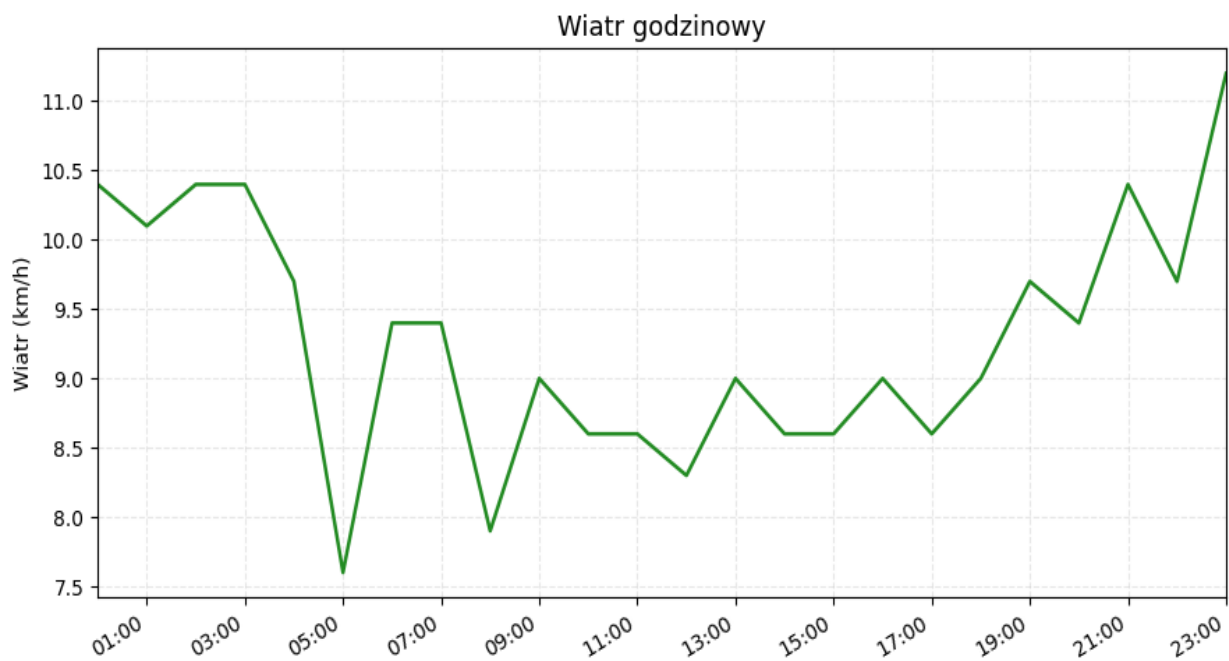
Lublin - 2025-08-15 (Prognoza)



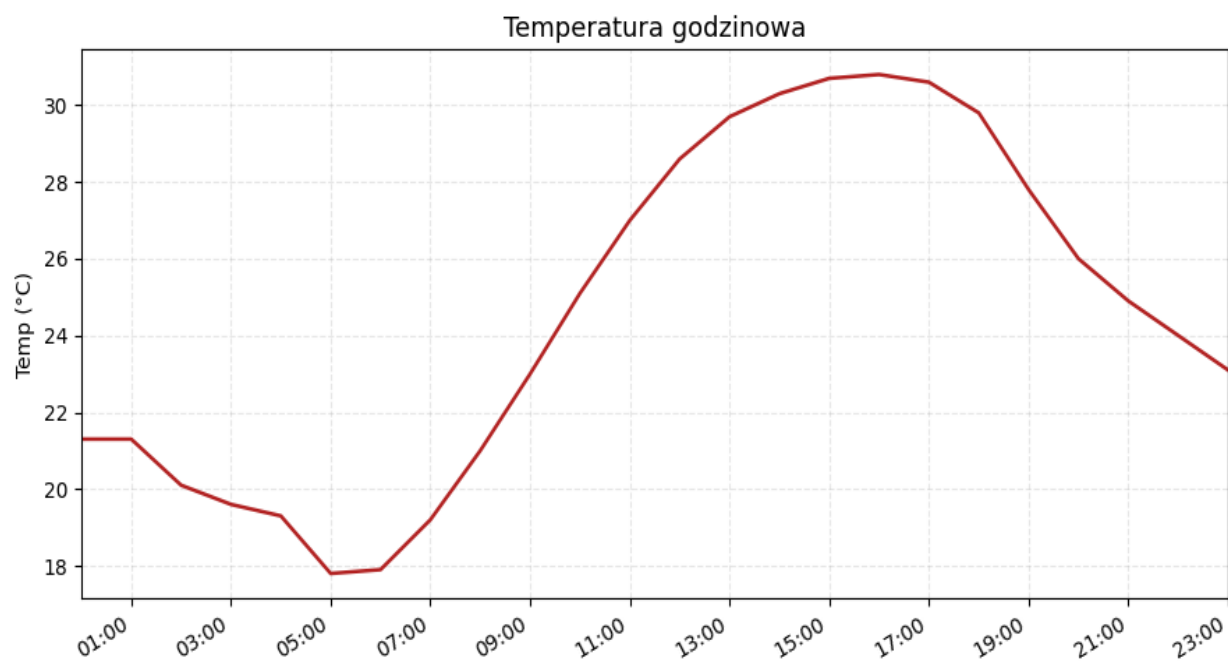


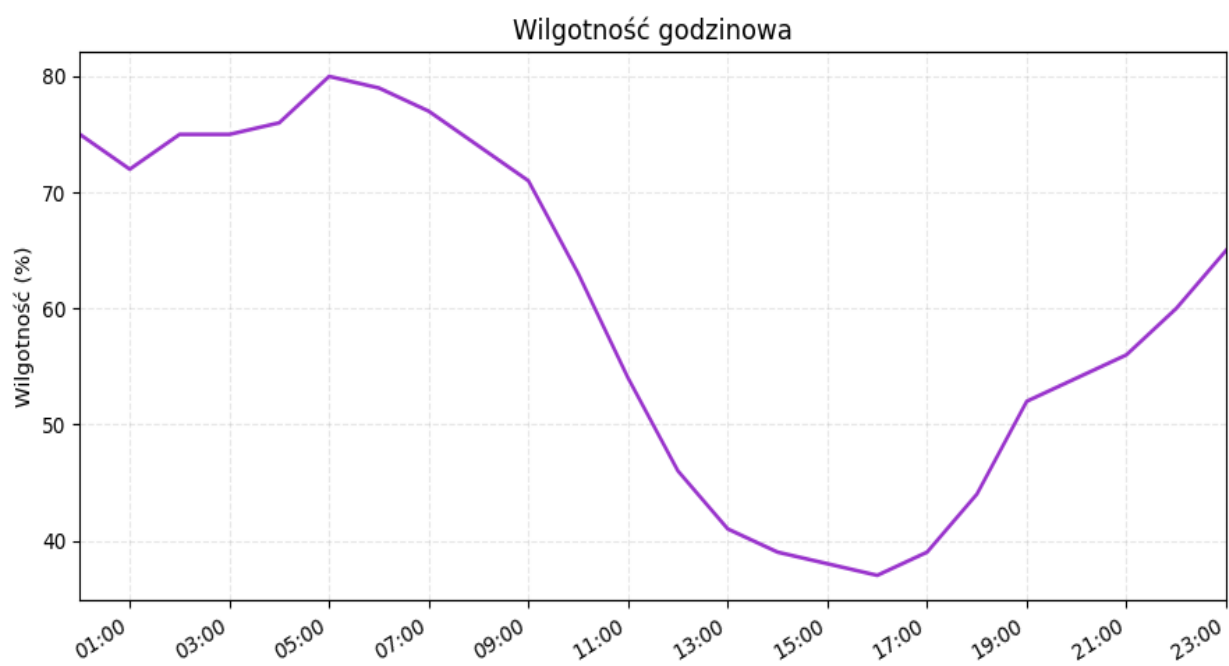
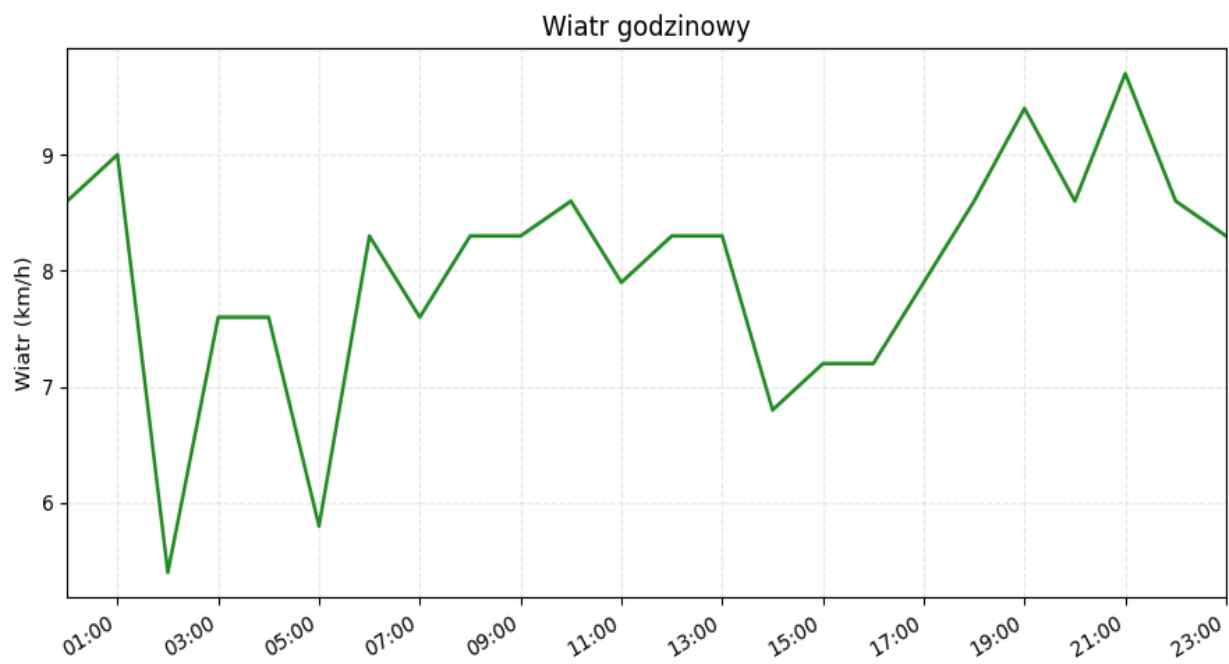
Białystok - 2025-08-15 (Prognoza)



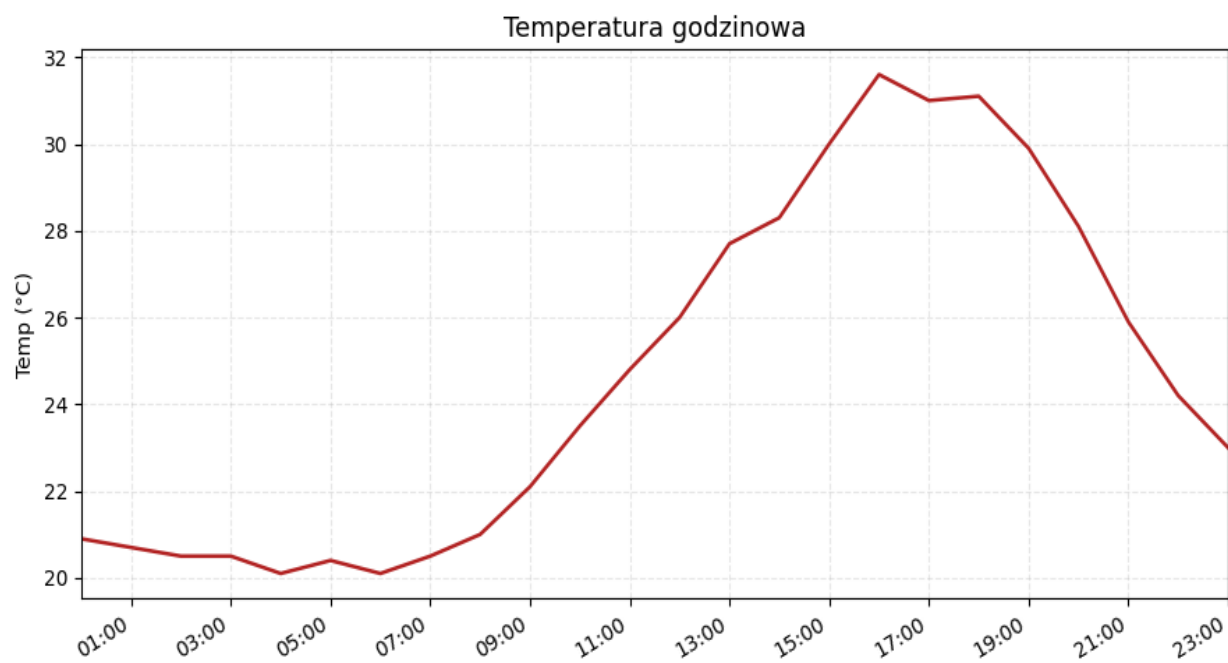


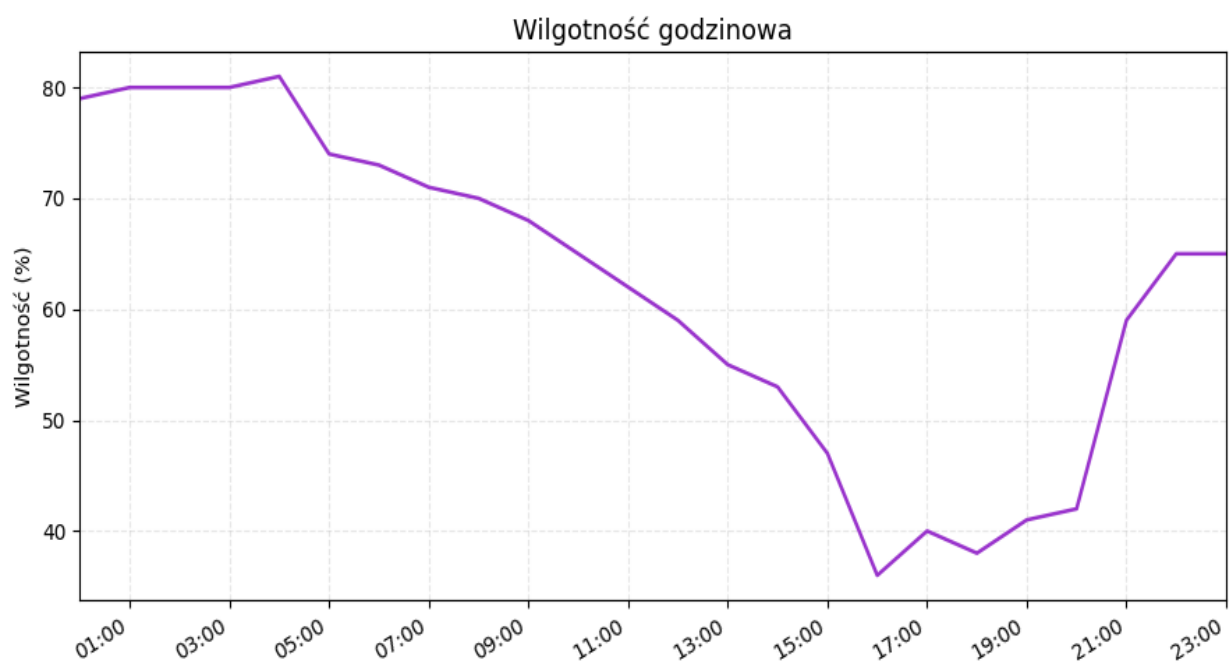
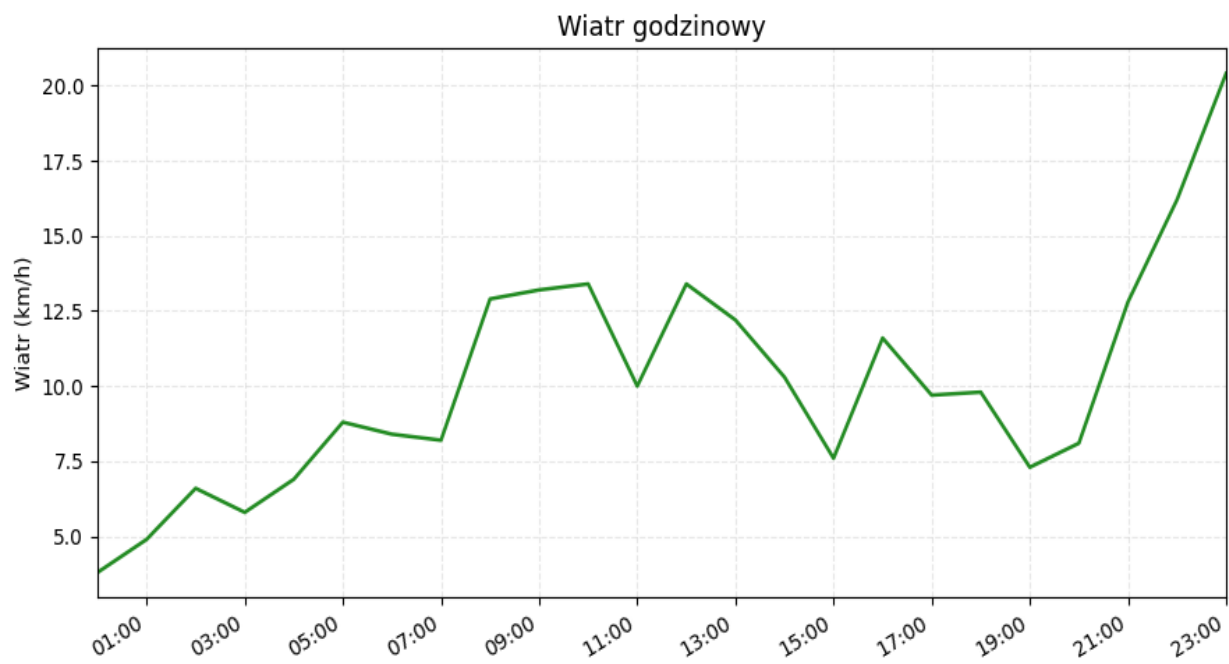
Katowice - 2025-08-15 (Prognoza)



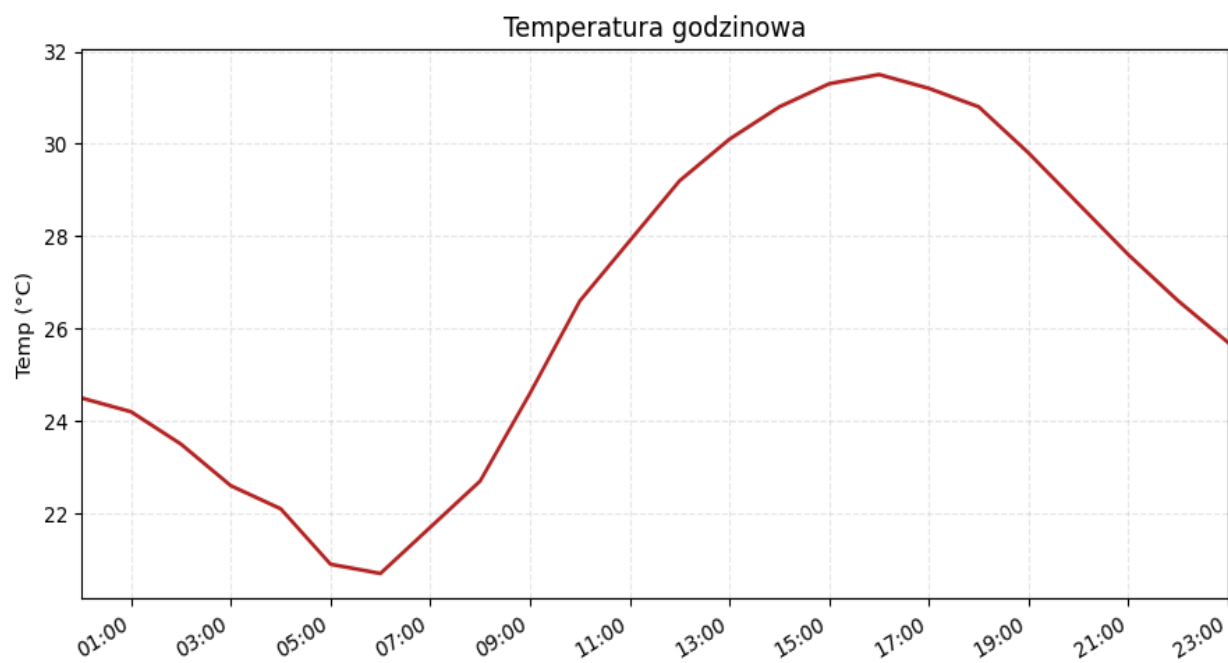


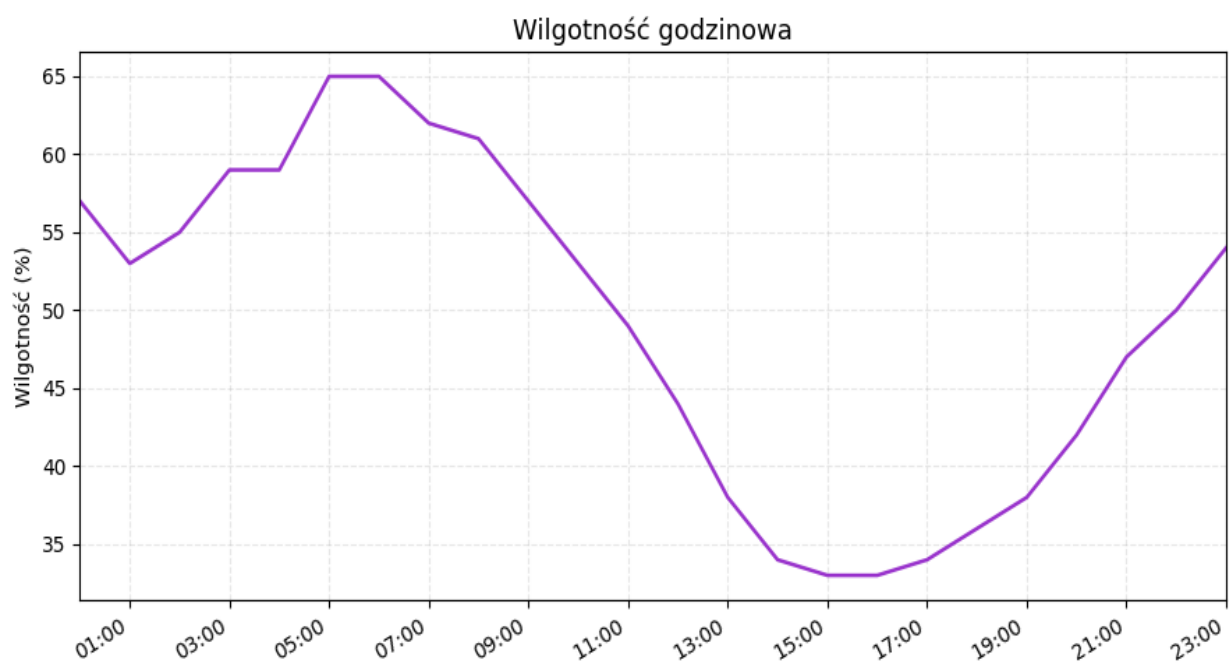
Gdynia - 2025-08-15 (Prognoza)



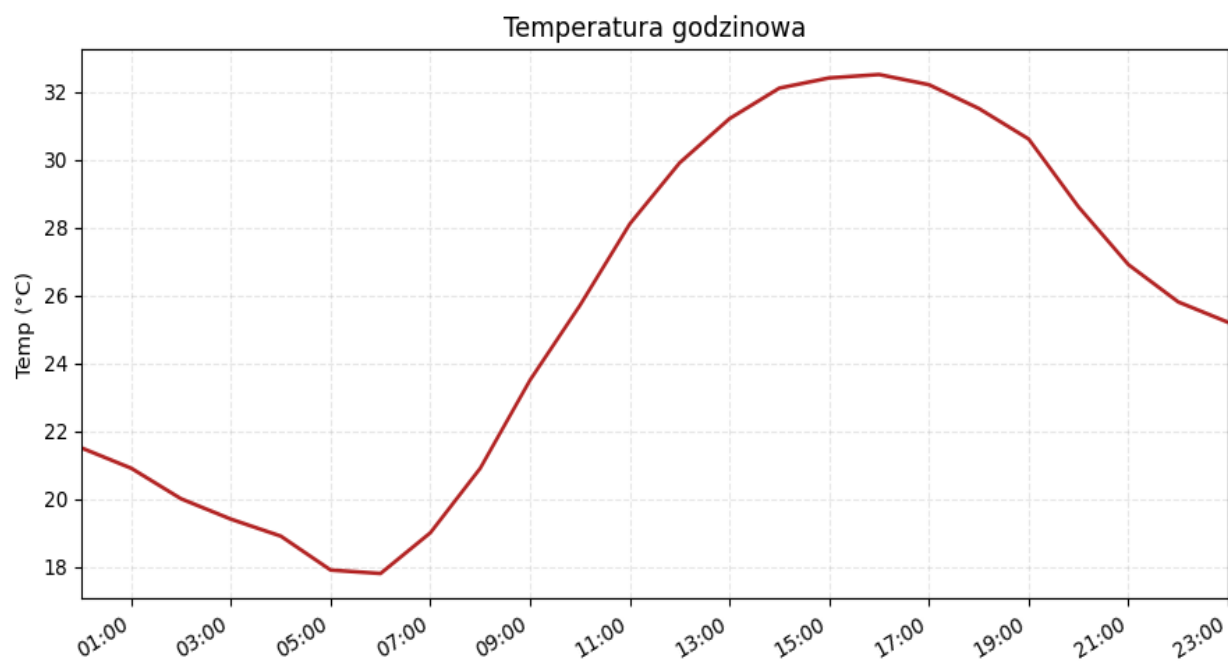


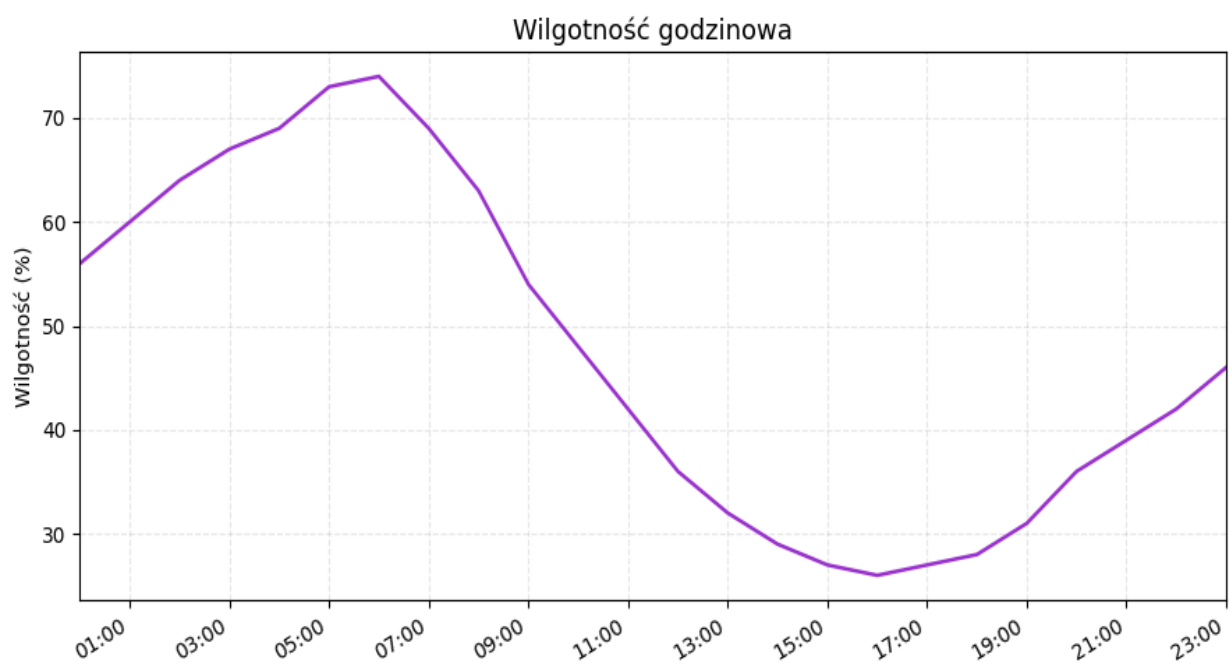
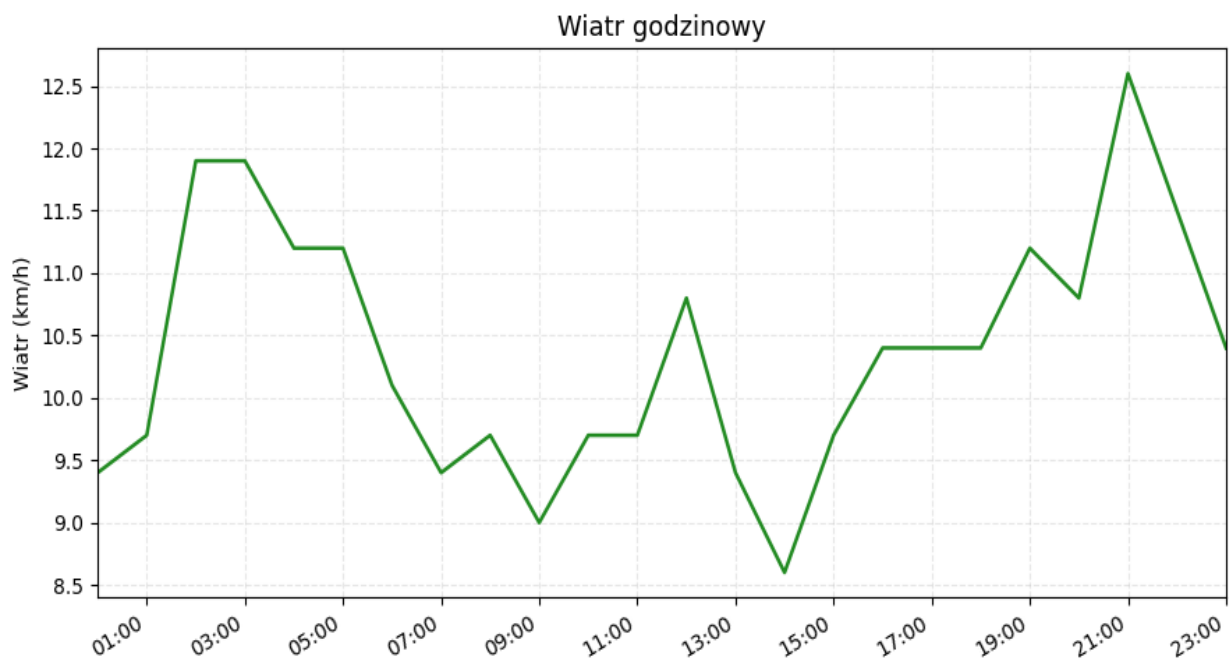
Częstochowa - 2025-08-15 (Prognoza)



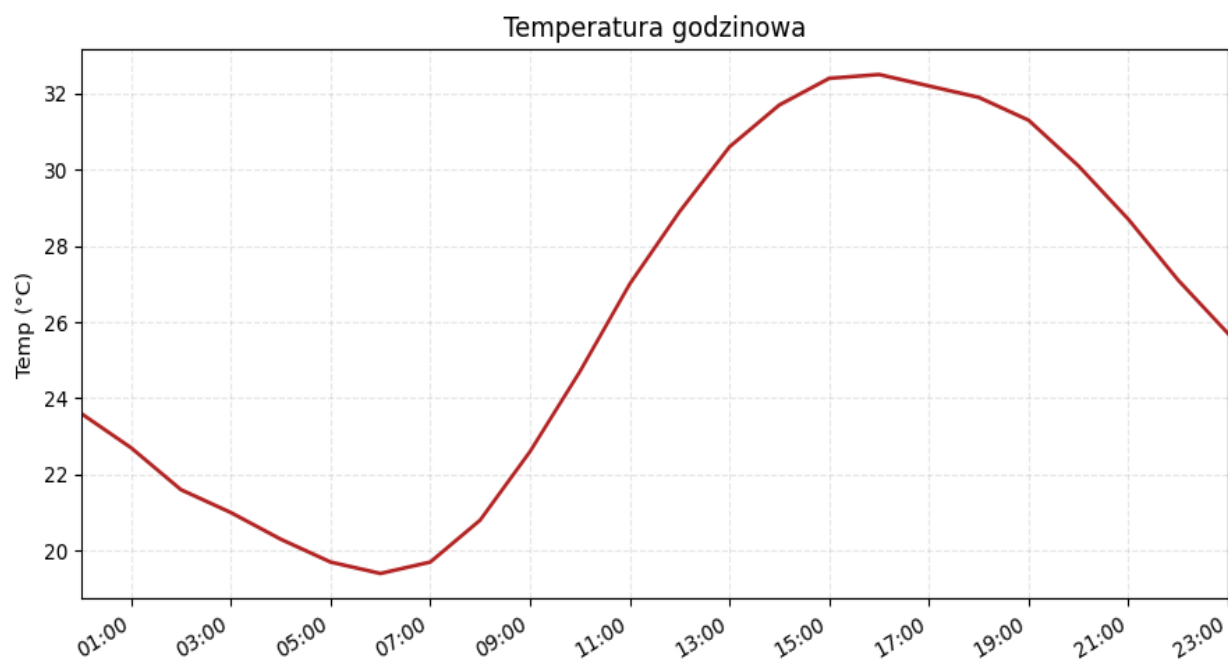


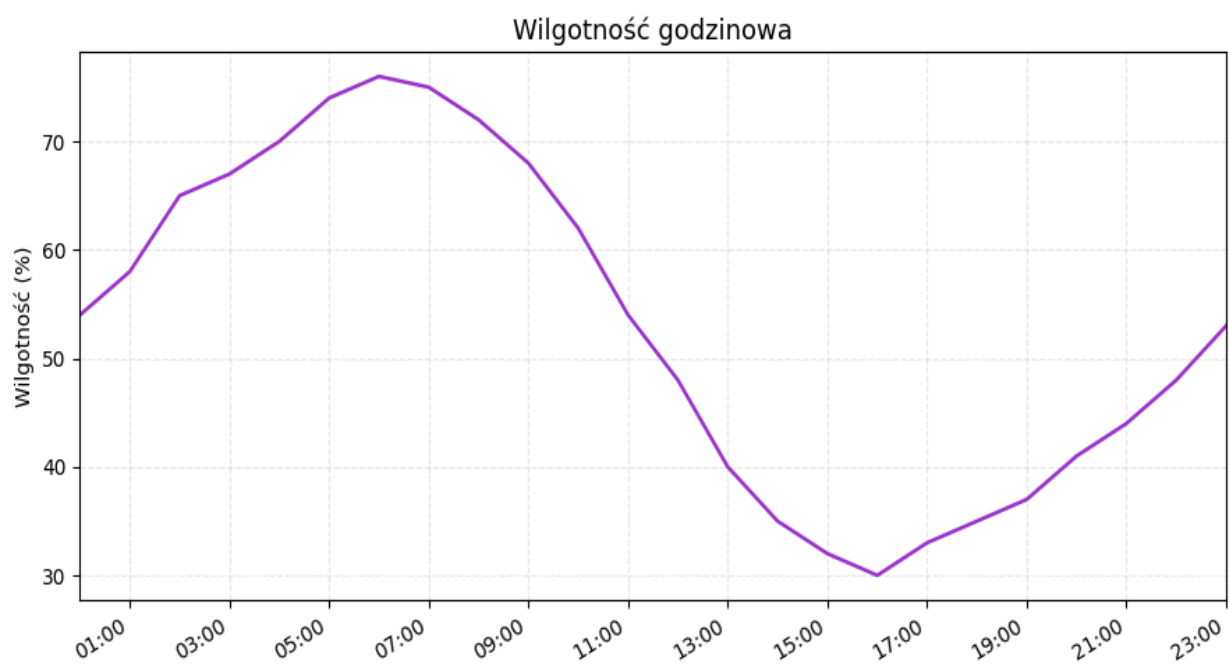
Radom - 2025-08-15 (Prognoza)



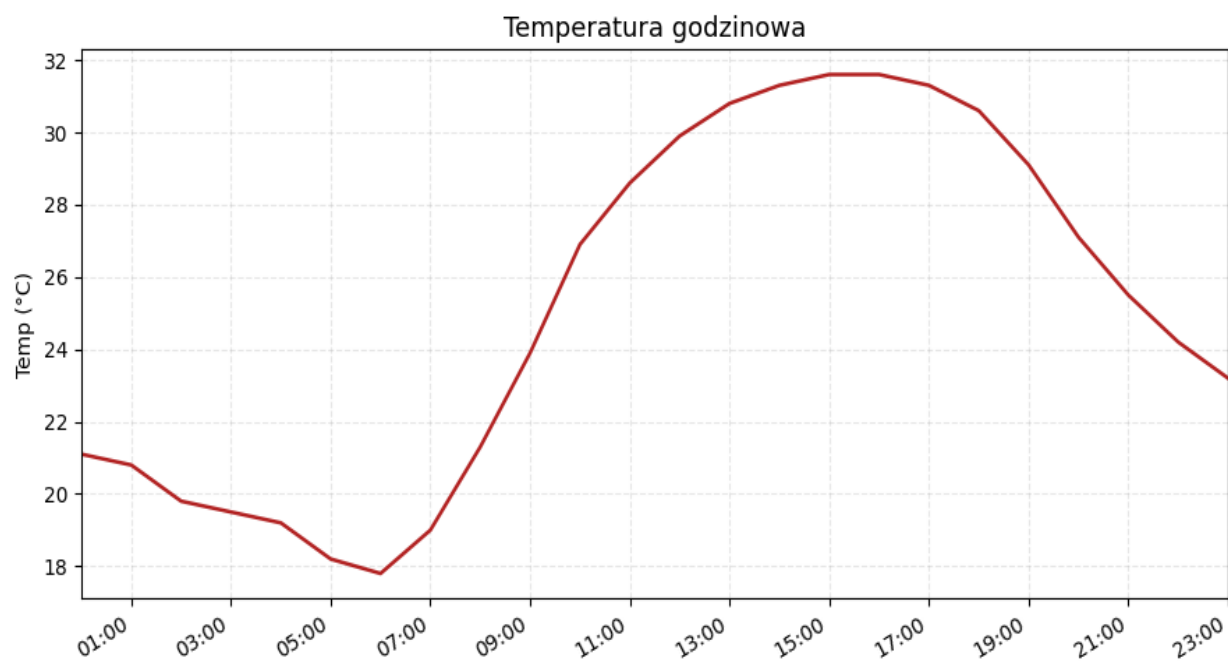


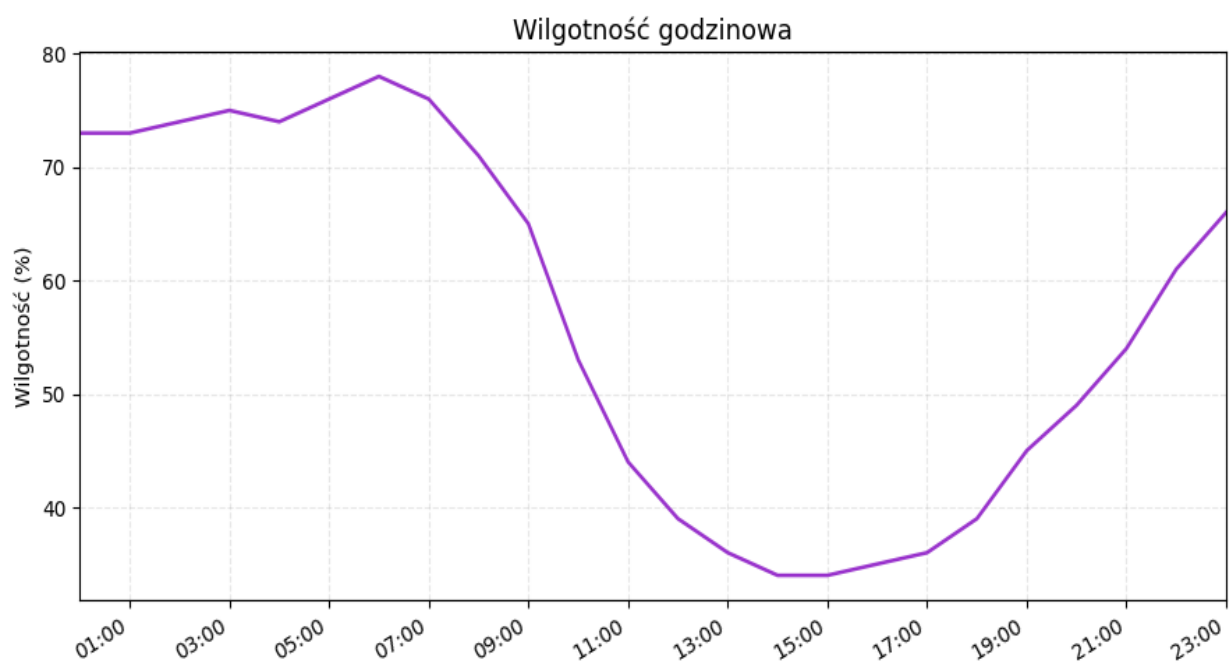
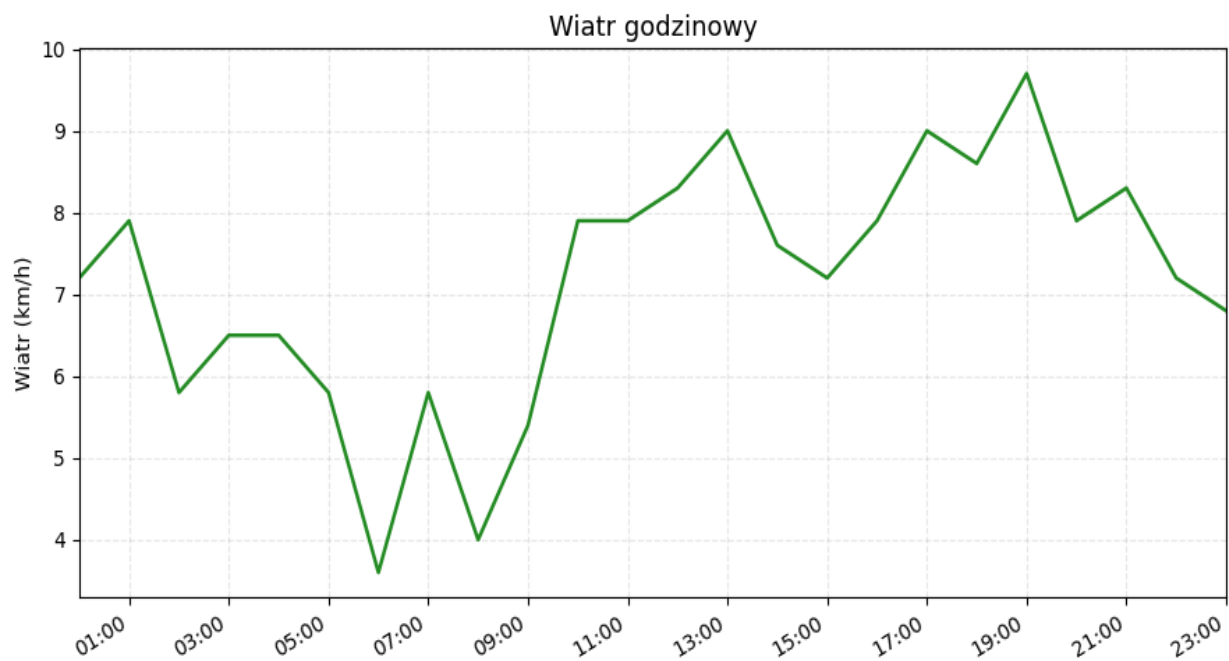
Toruń - 2025-08-15 (Prognoza)



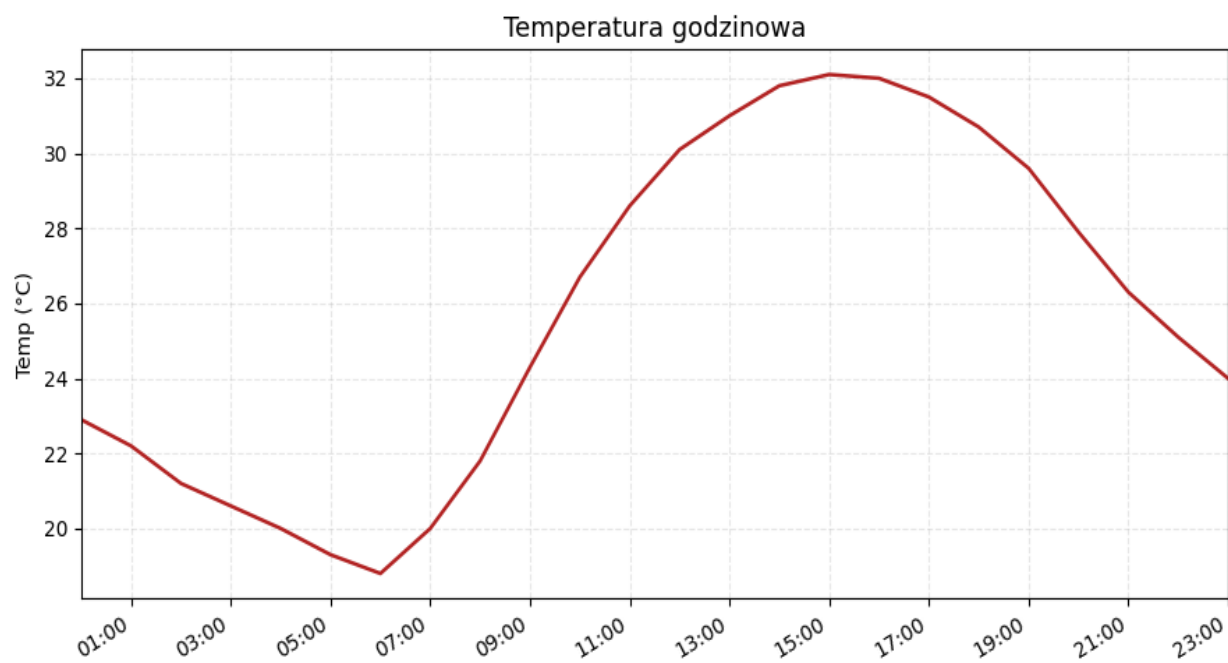


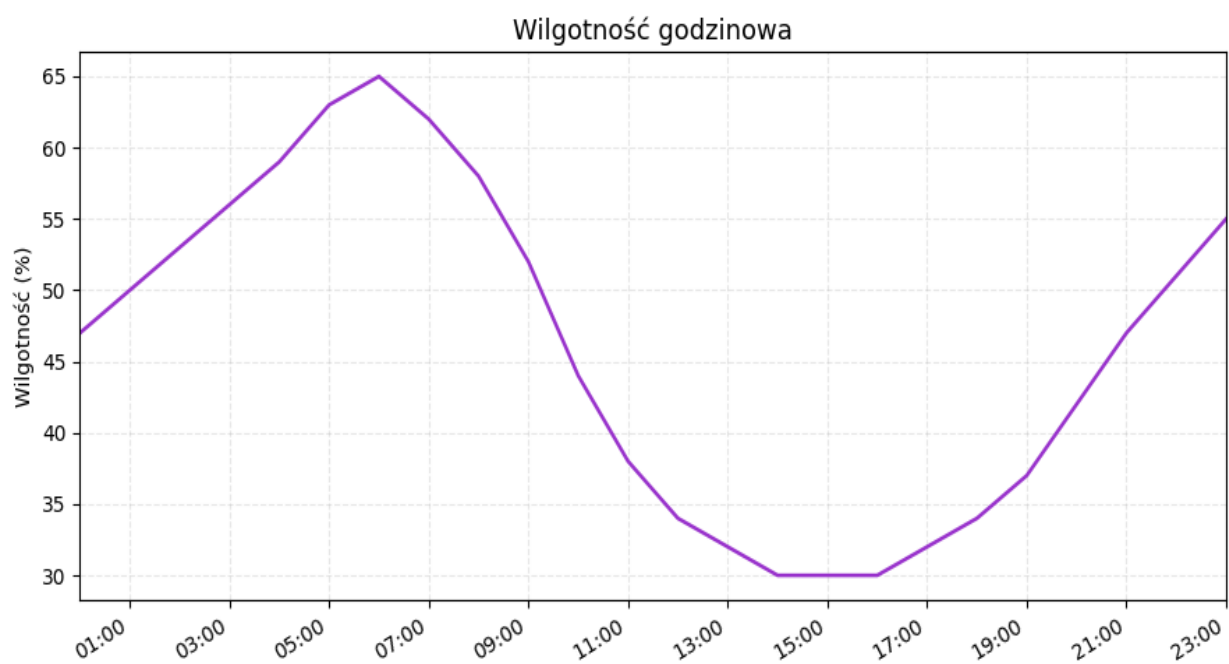
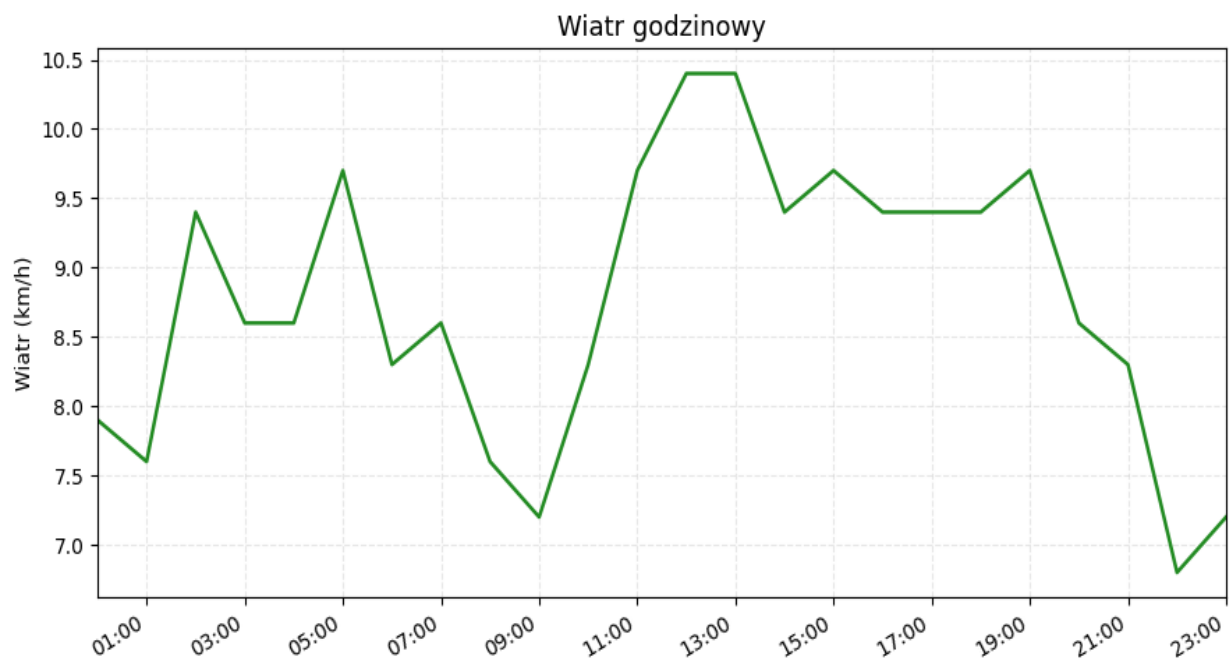
Sosnowiec - 2025-08-15 (Prognoza)



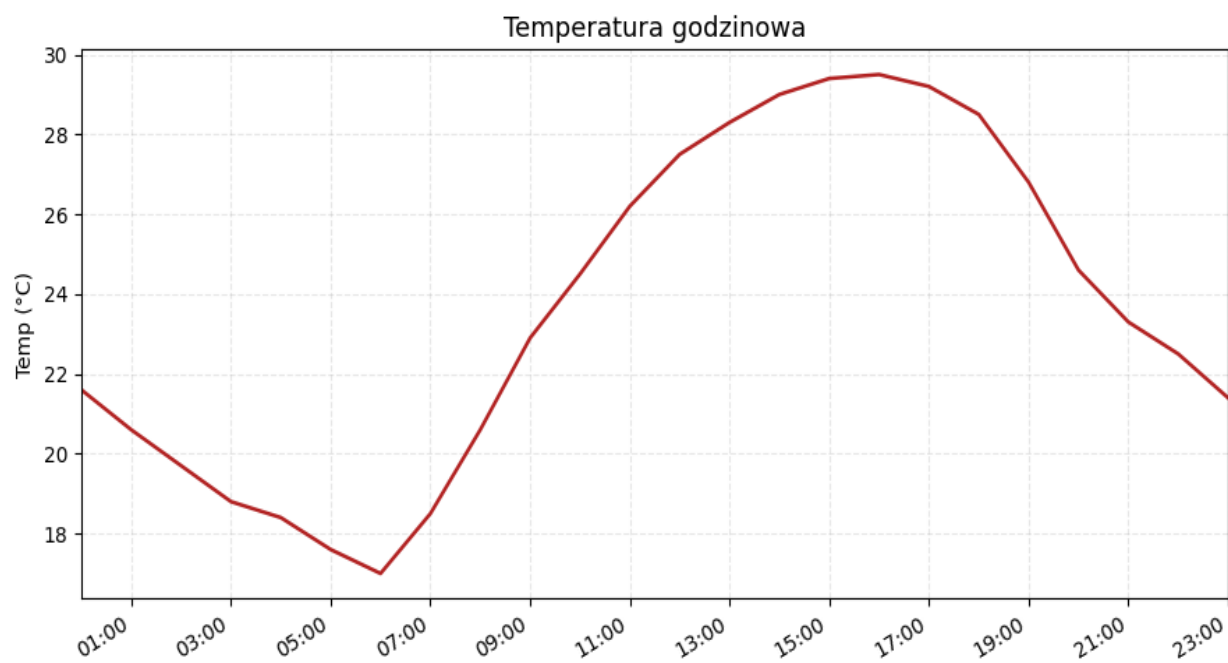


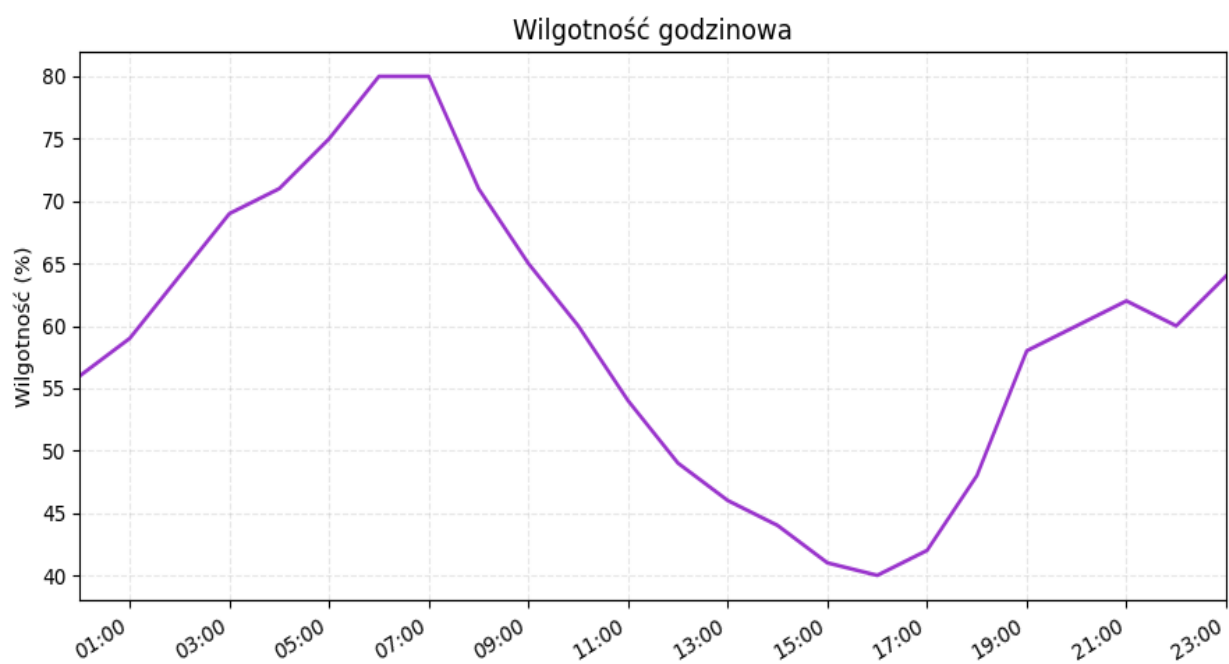
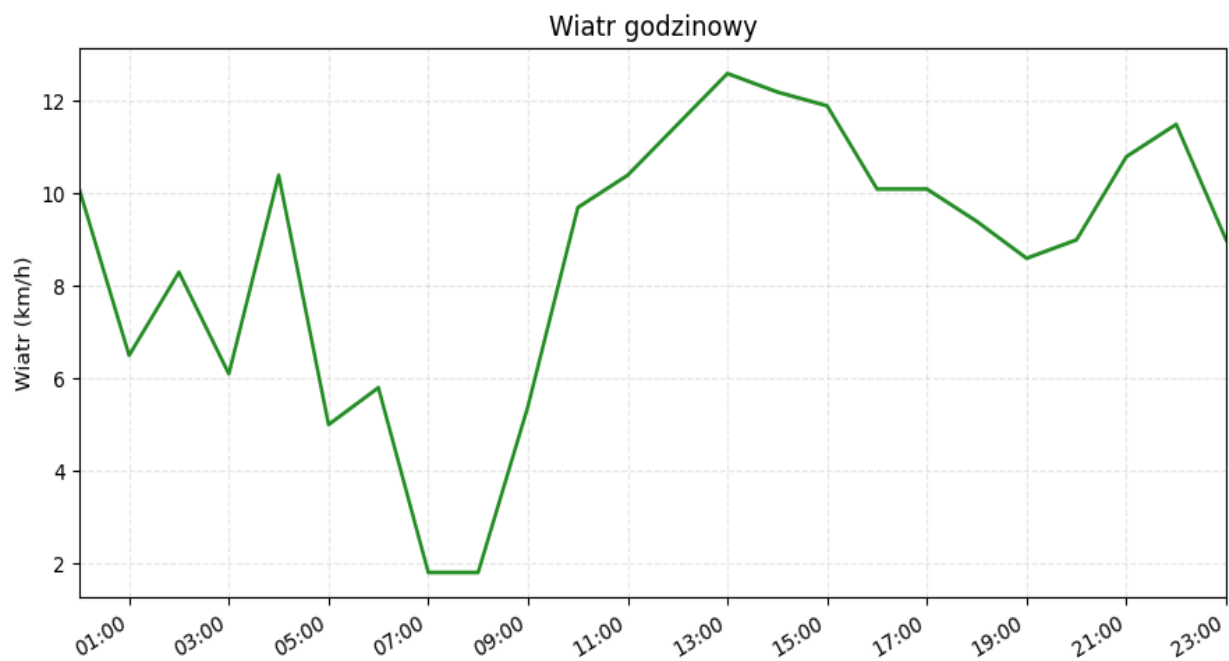
Kielce - 2025-08-15 (Prognoza)



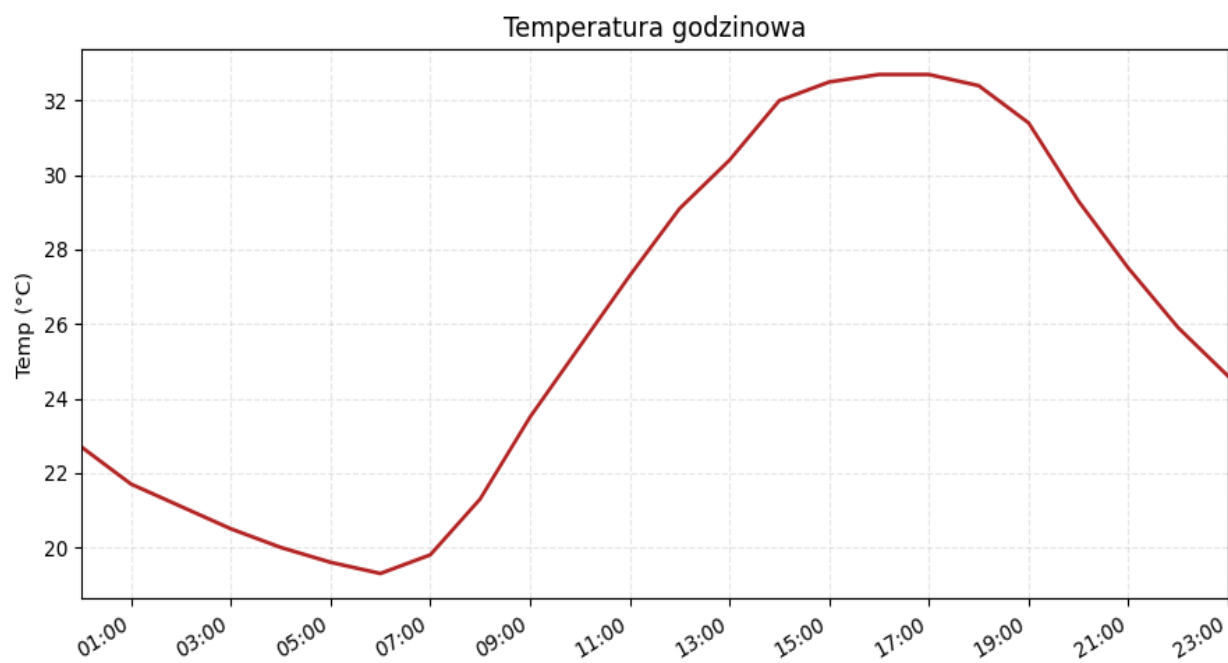


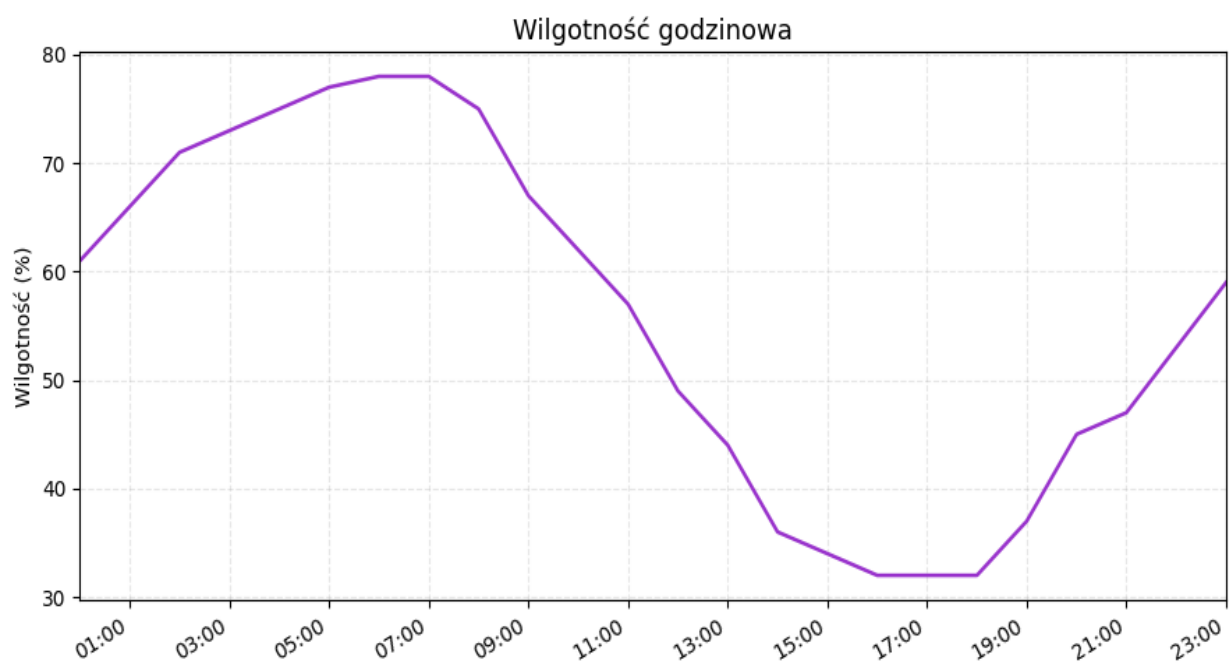
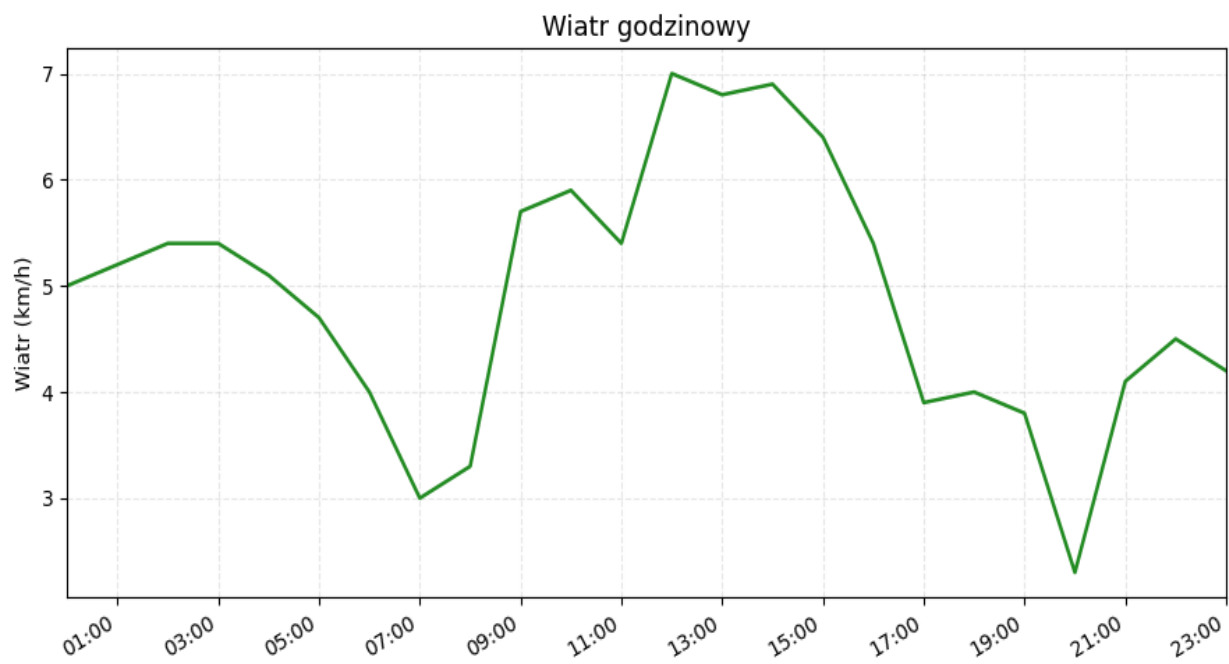
Rzeszów - 2025-08-15 (Prognoza)





Gliwice - 2025-08-15 (Prognoza)





Zabrze - 2025-08-15 (Prognoza)

