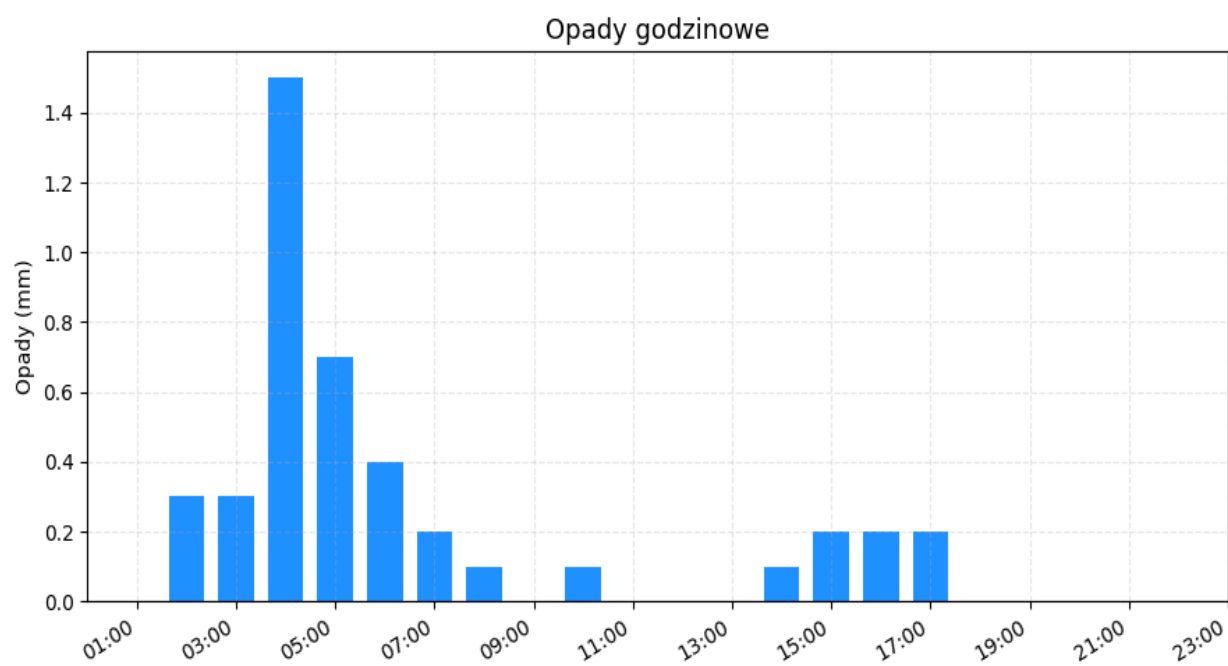
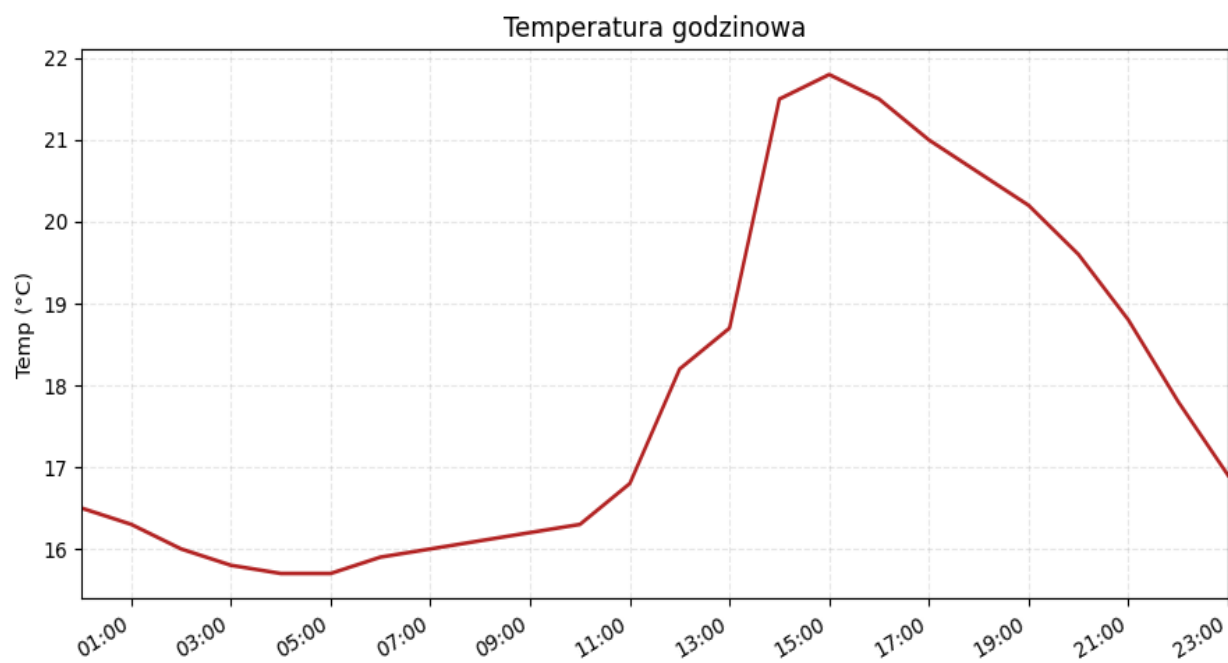
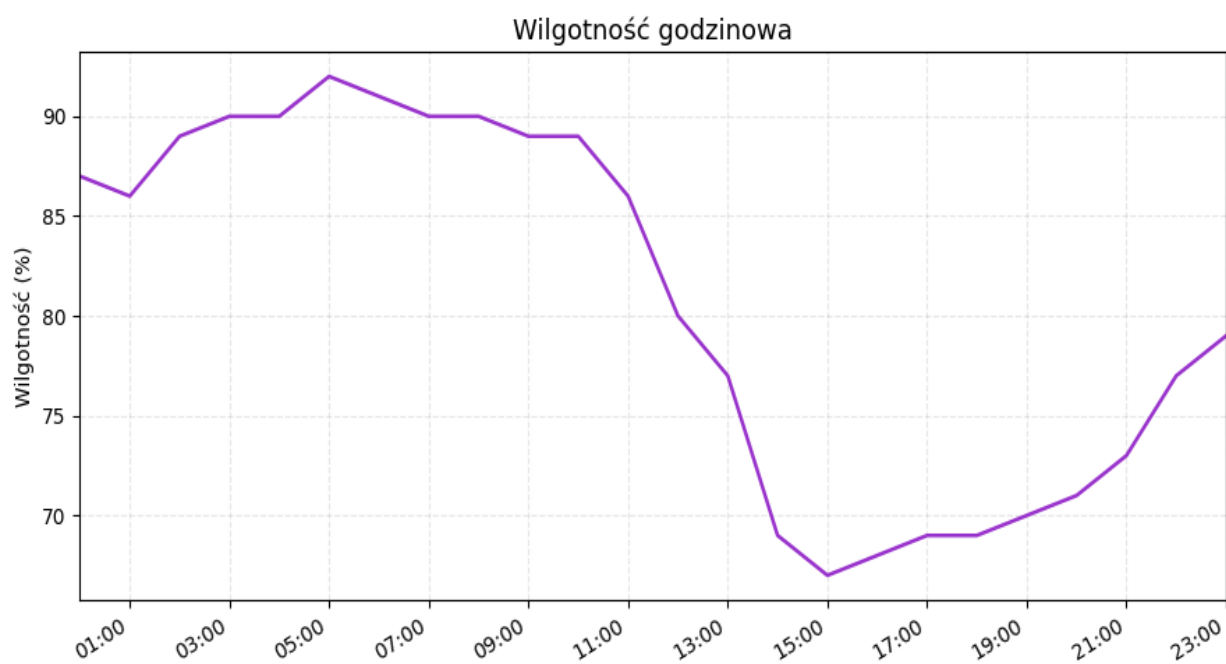
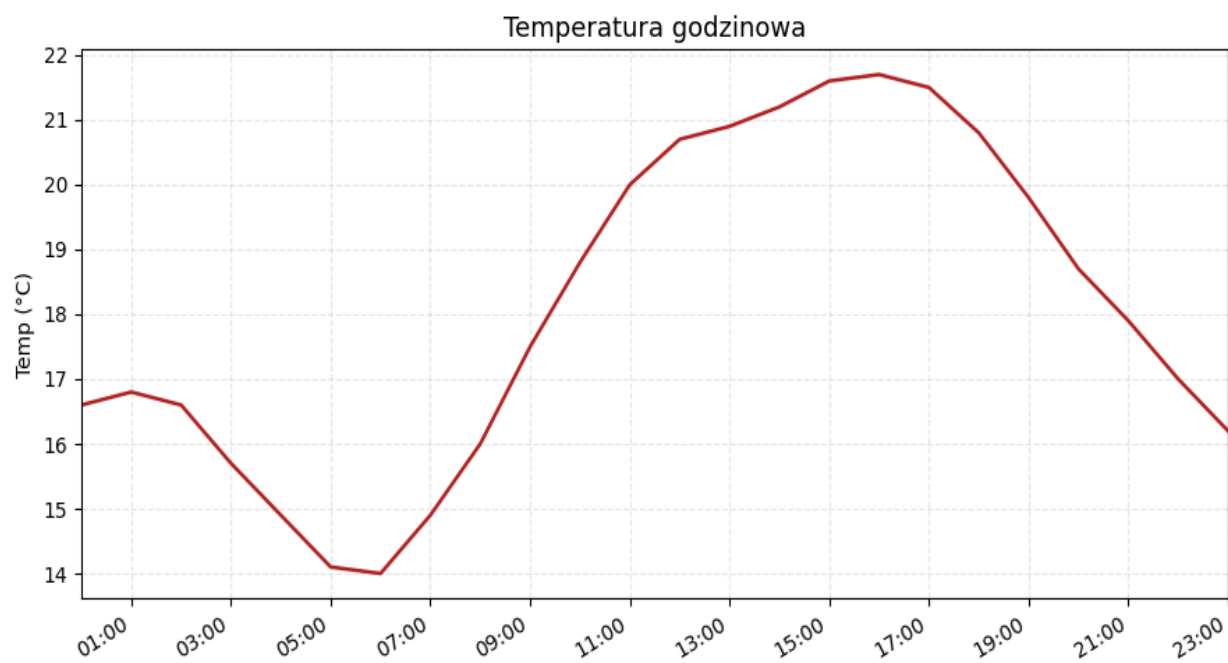


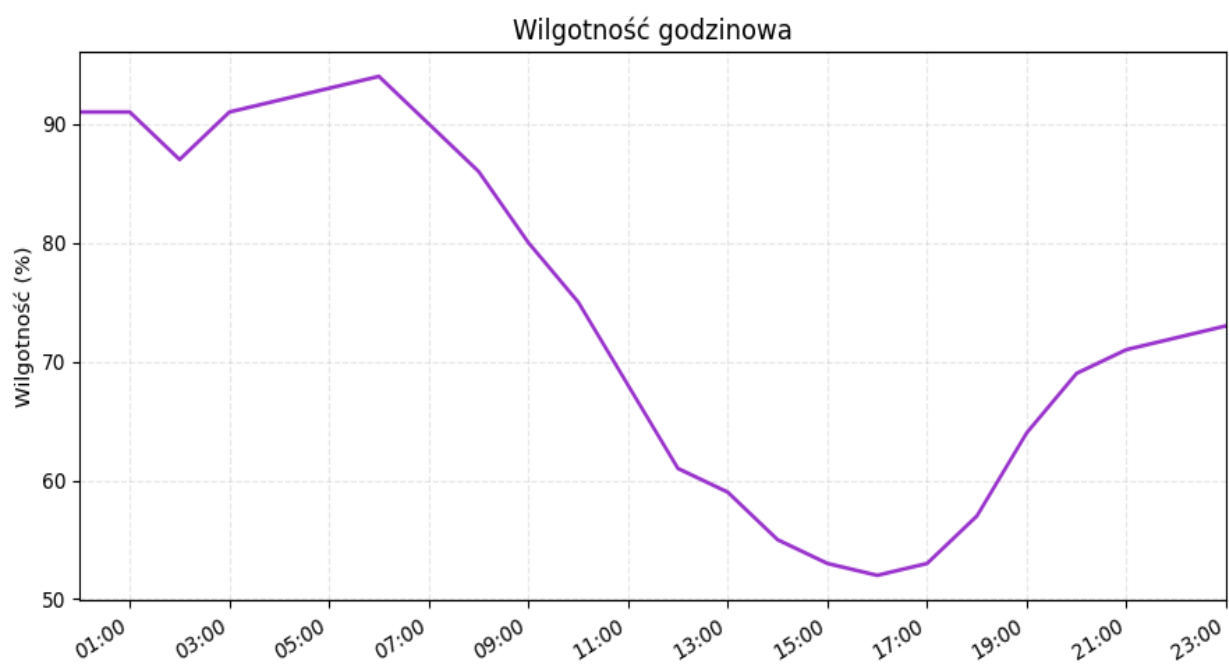
Warszawa - 2025-07-29 (Prognoza)



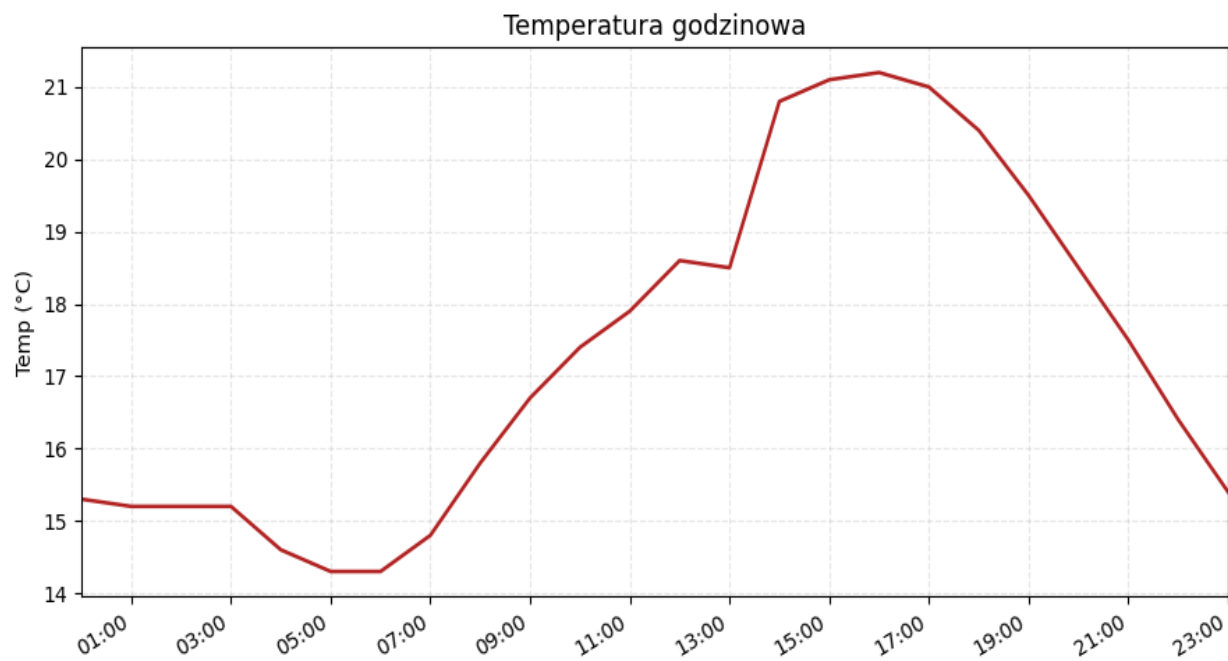


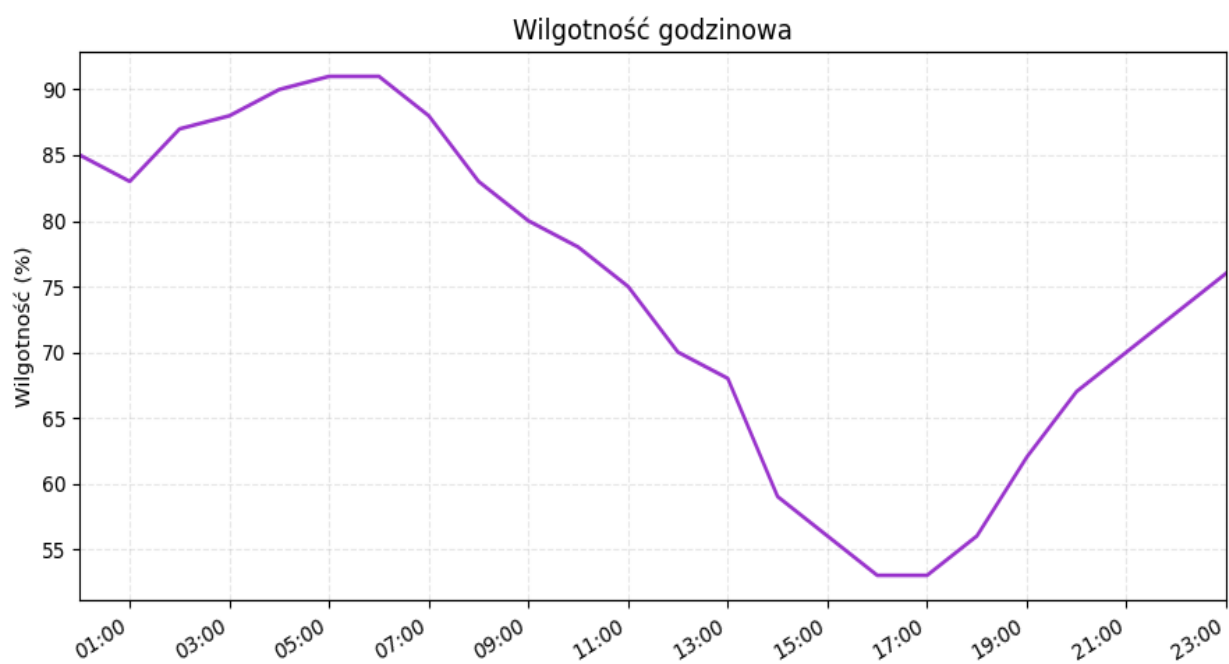
Kraków - 2025-07-29 (Prognoza)



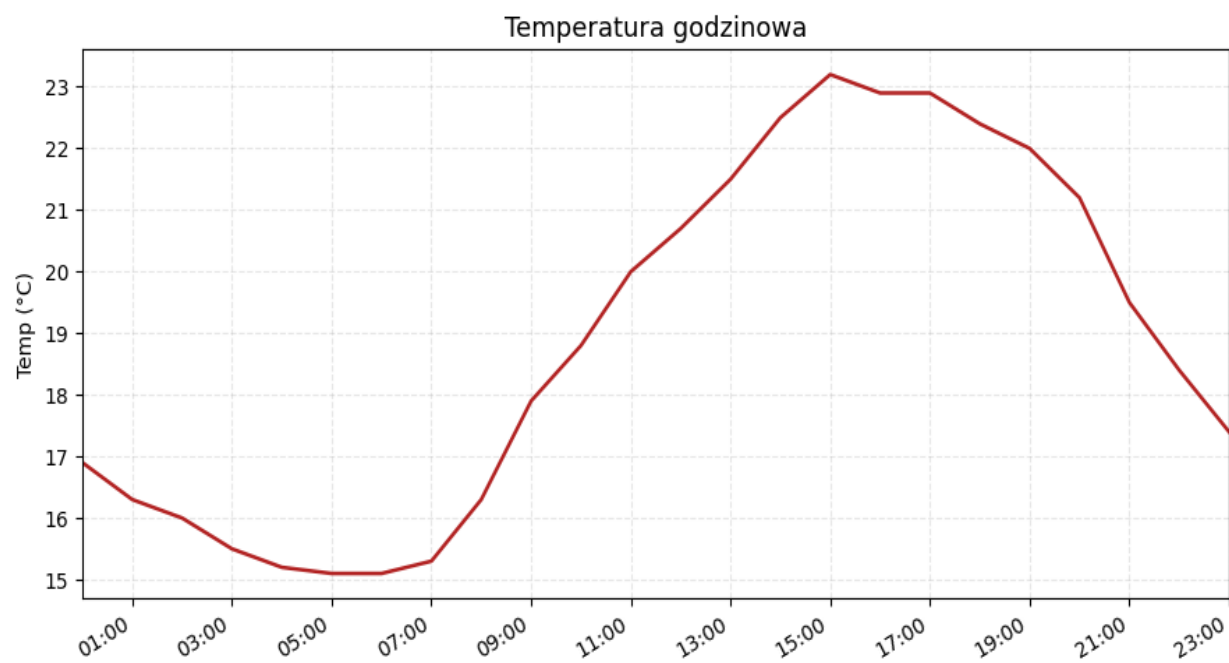


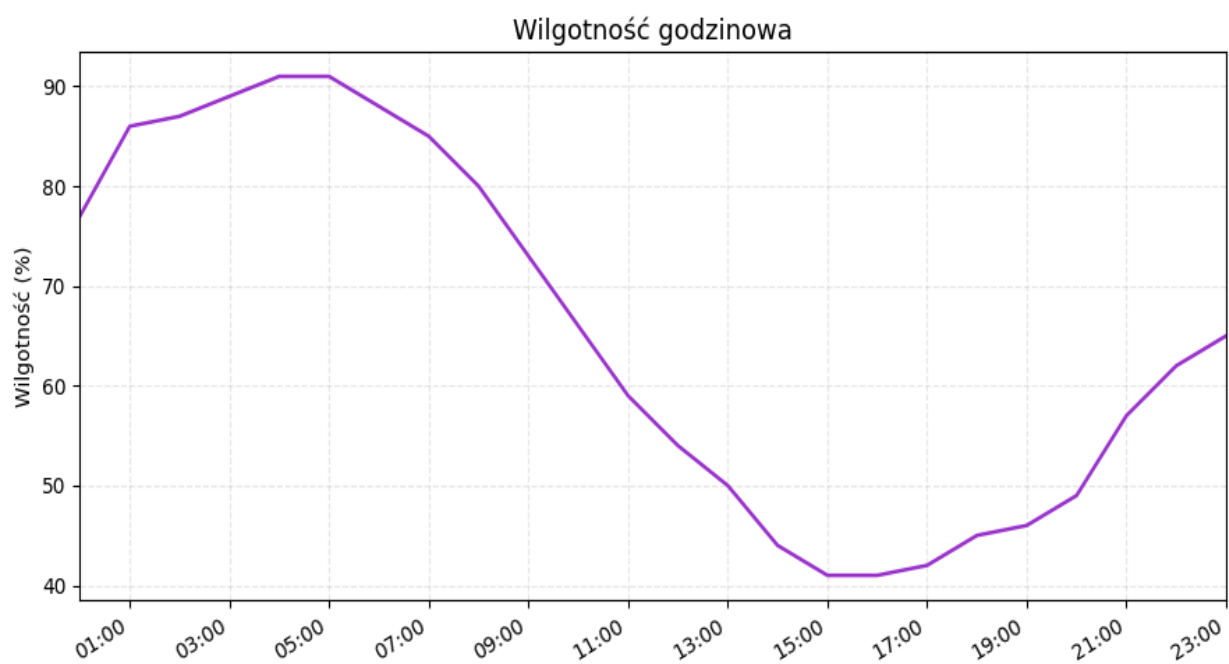
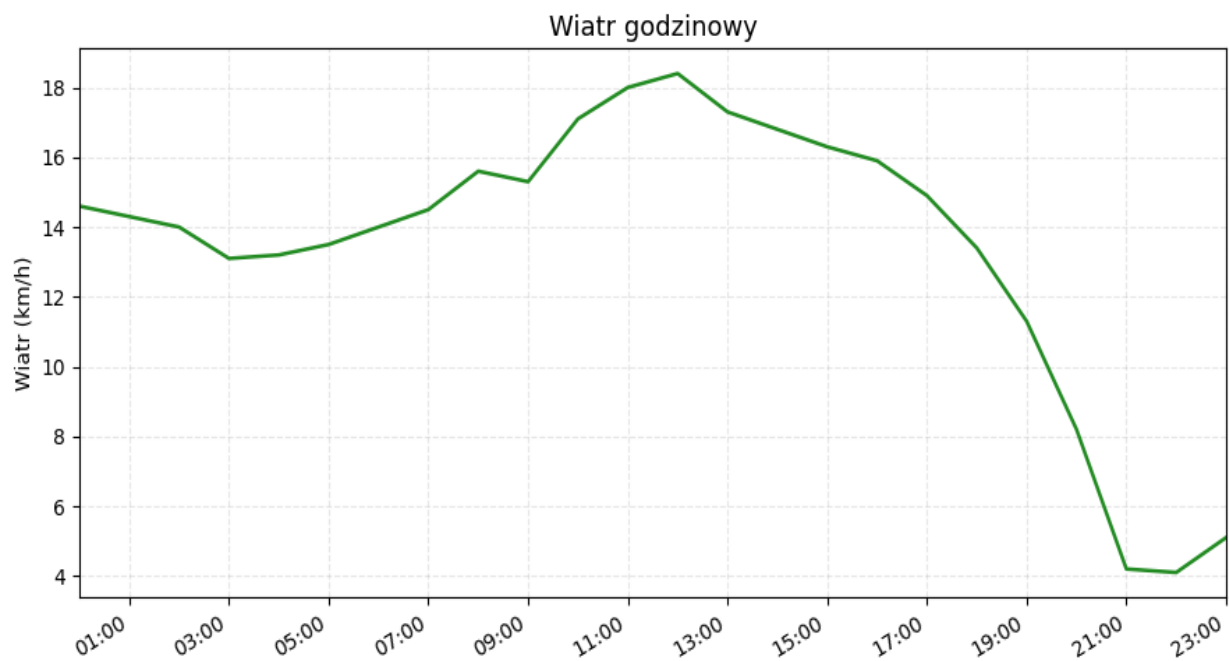
Łódź - 2025-07-29 (Prognoza)



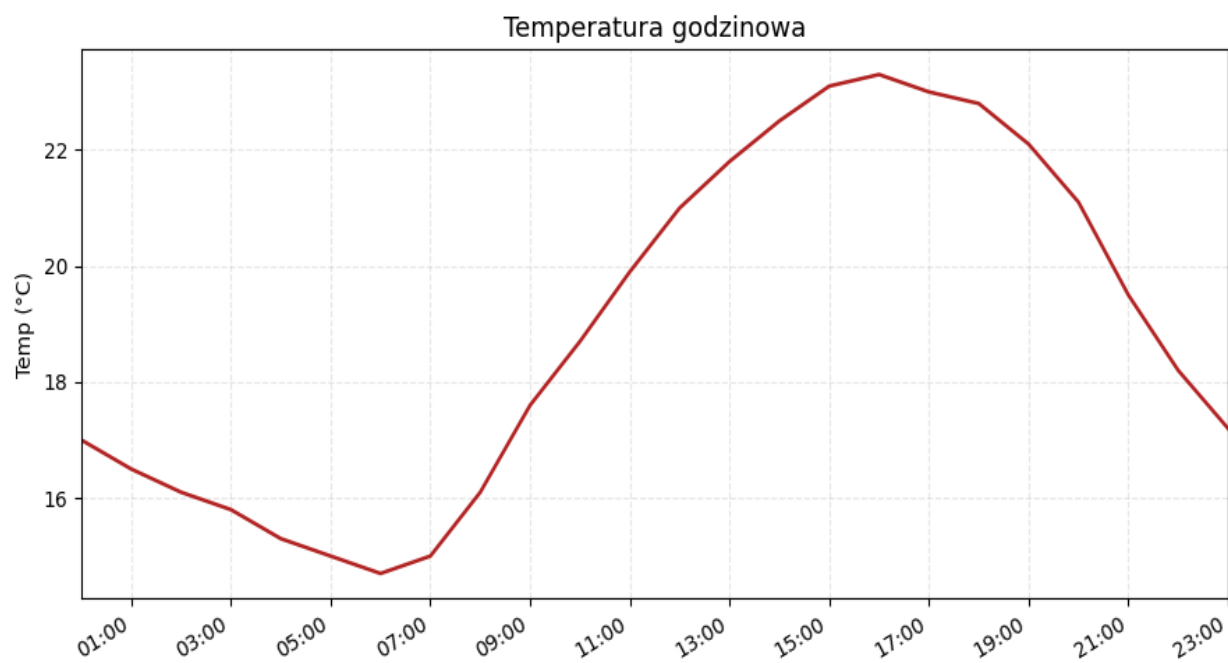


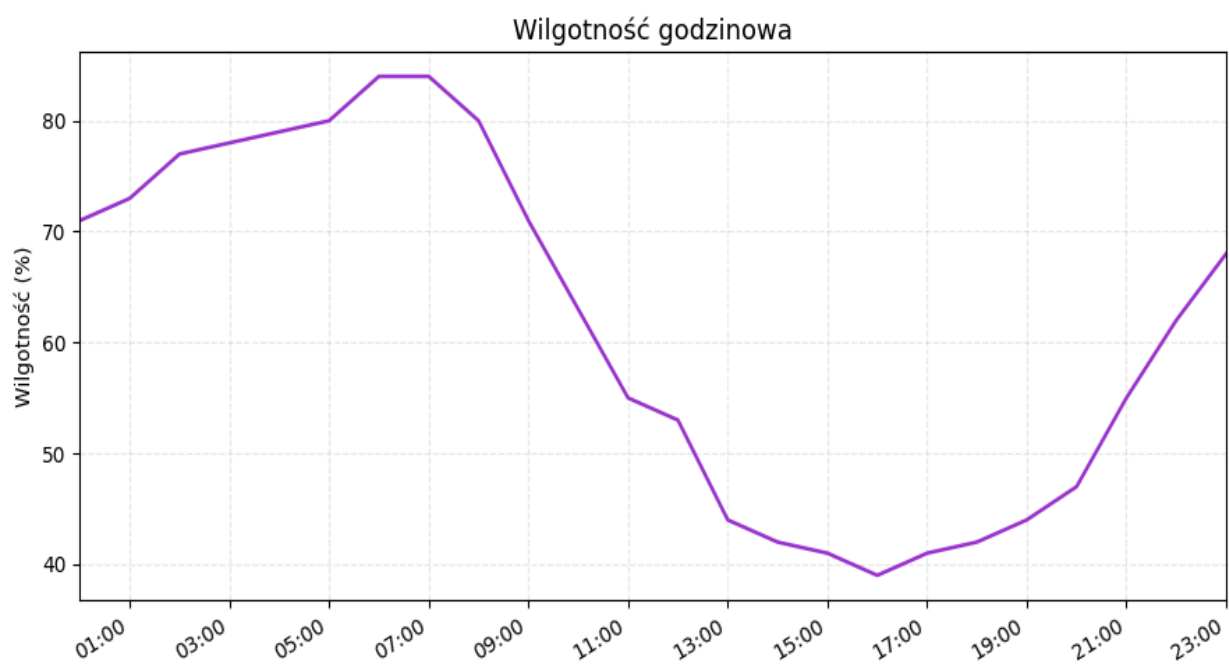
Wrocław - 2025-07-29 (Prognoza)



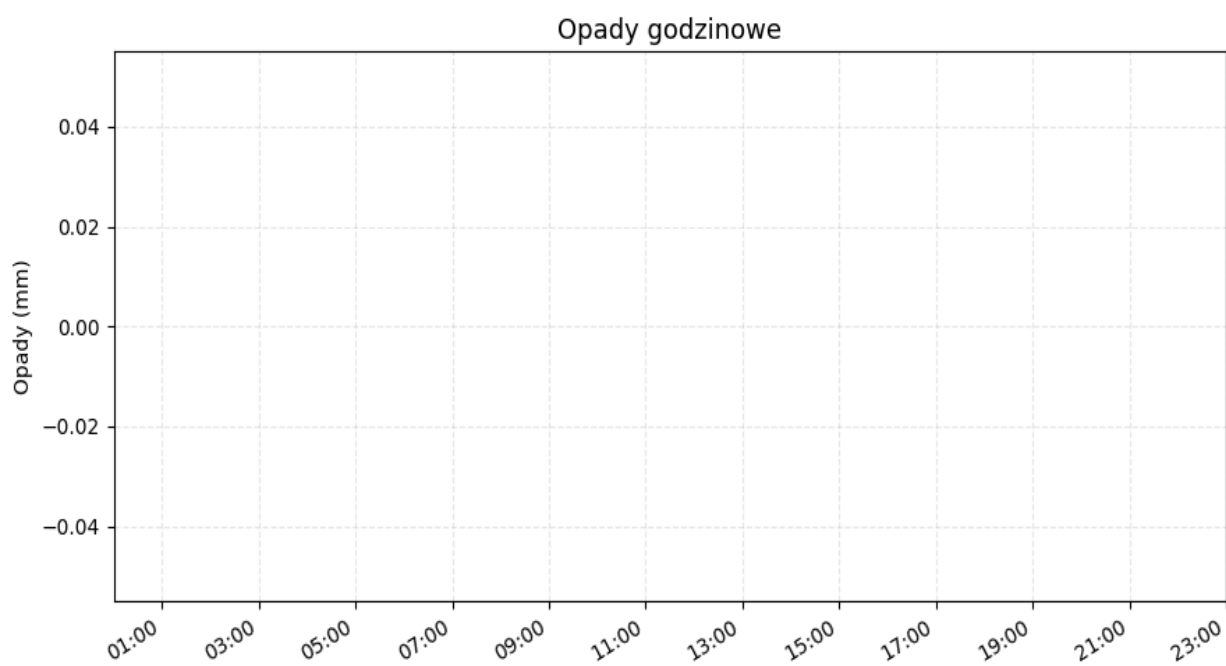
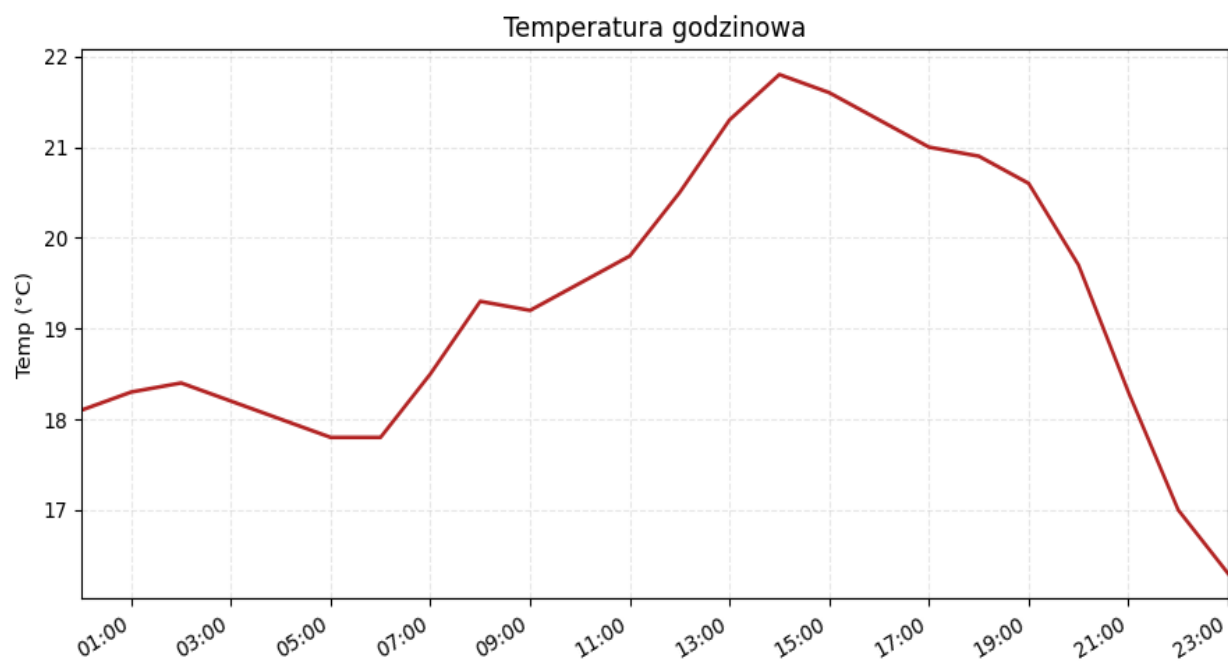


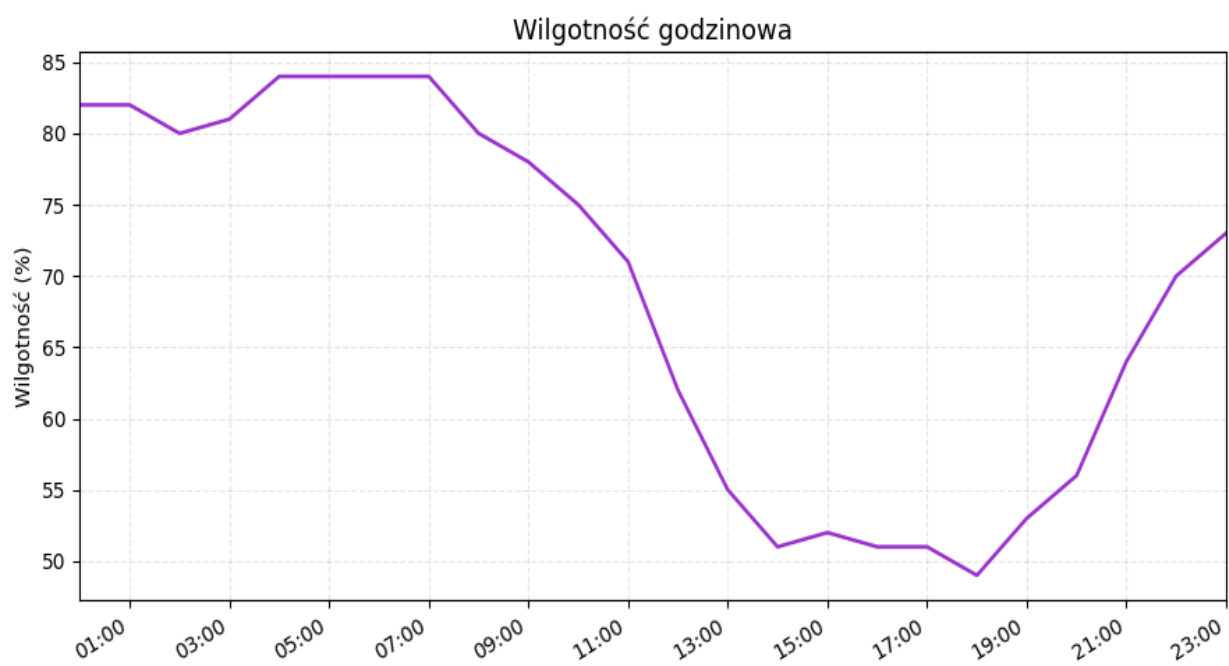
Poznań - 2025-07-29 (Prognoza)



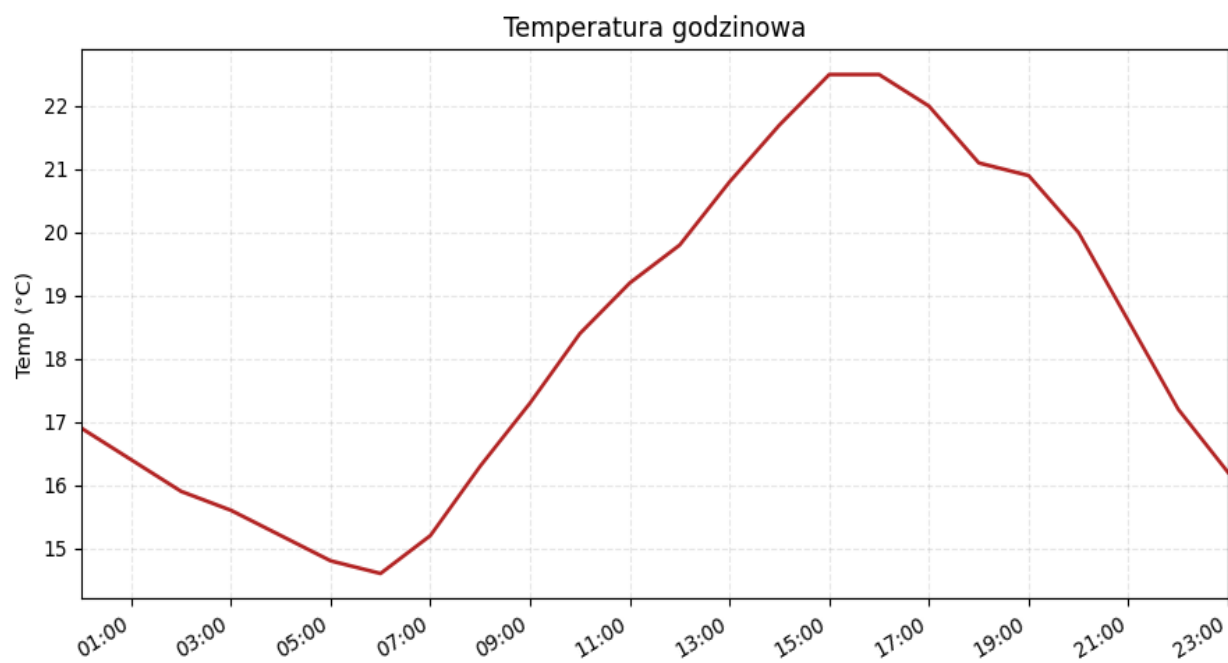


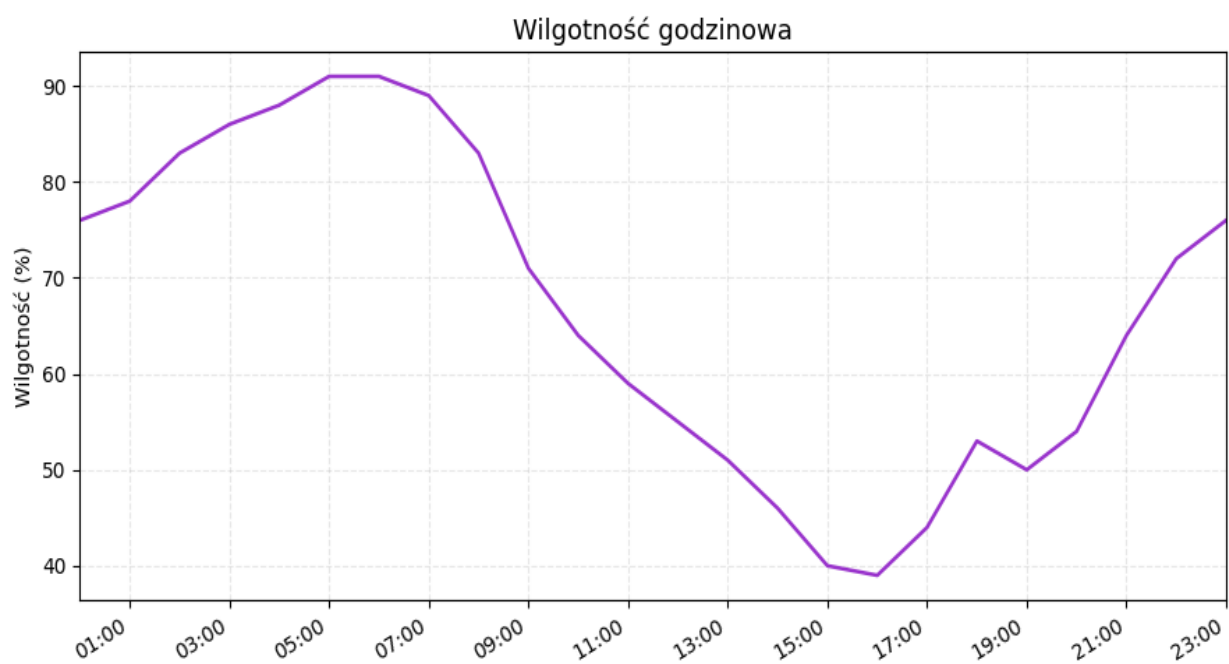
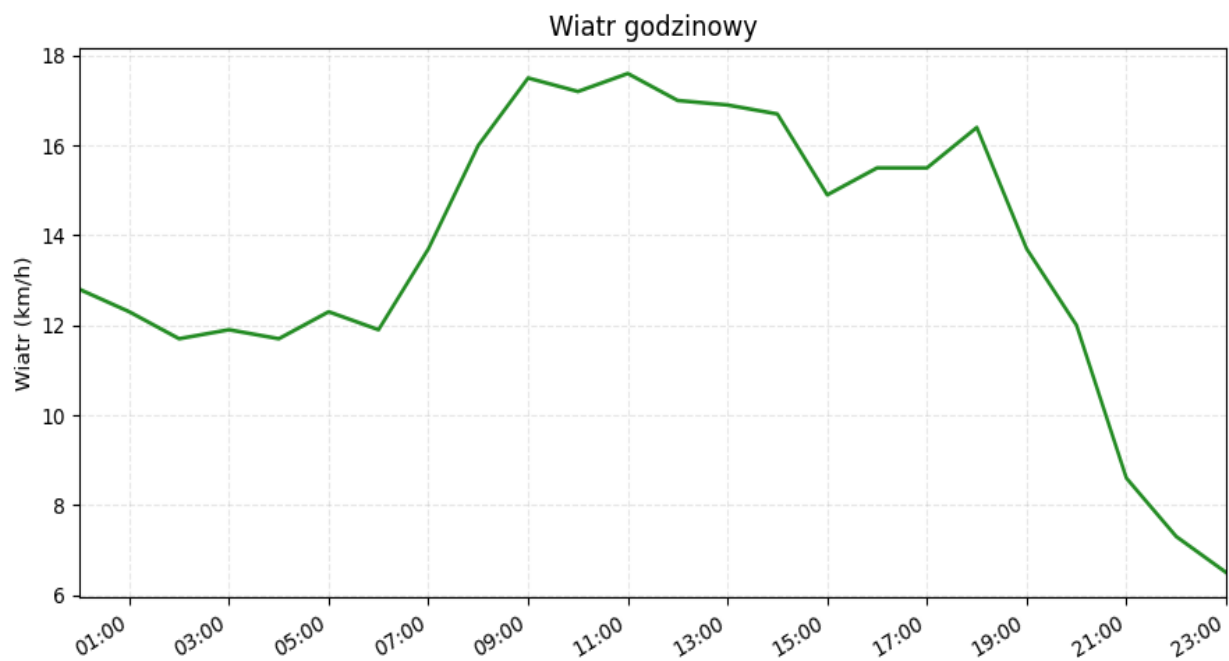
Gdańsk - 2025-07-29 (Prognoza)



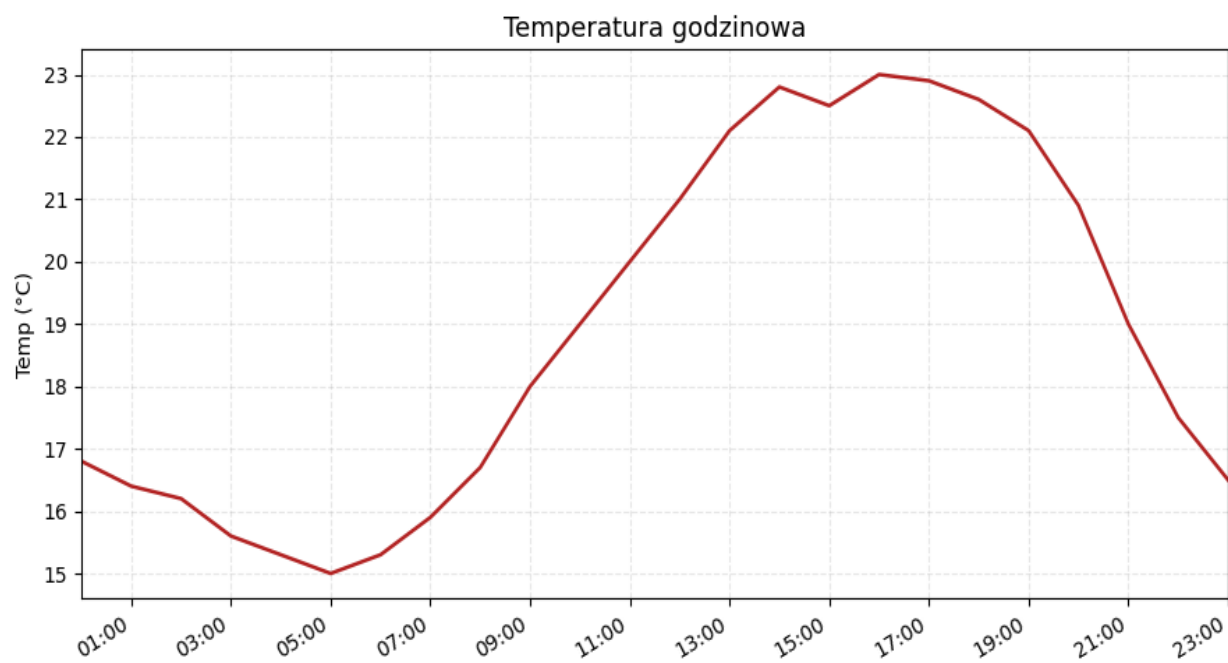


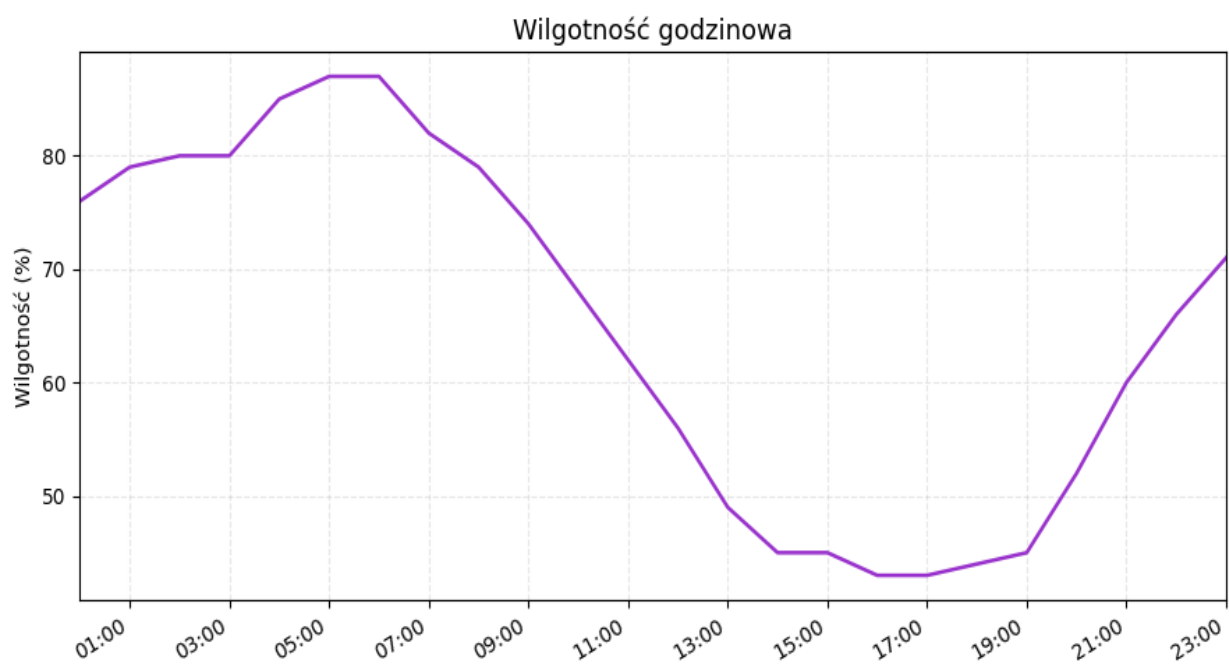
Szczecin - 2025-07-29 (Prognoza)



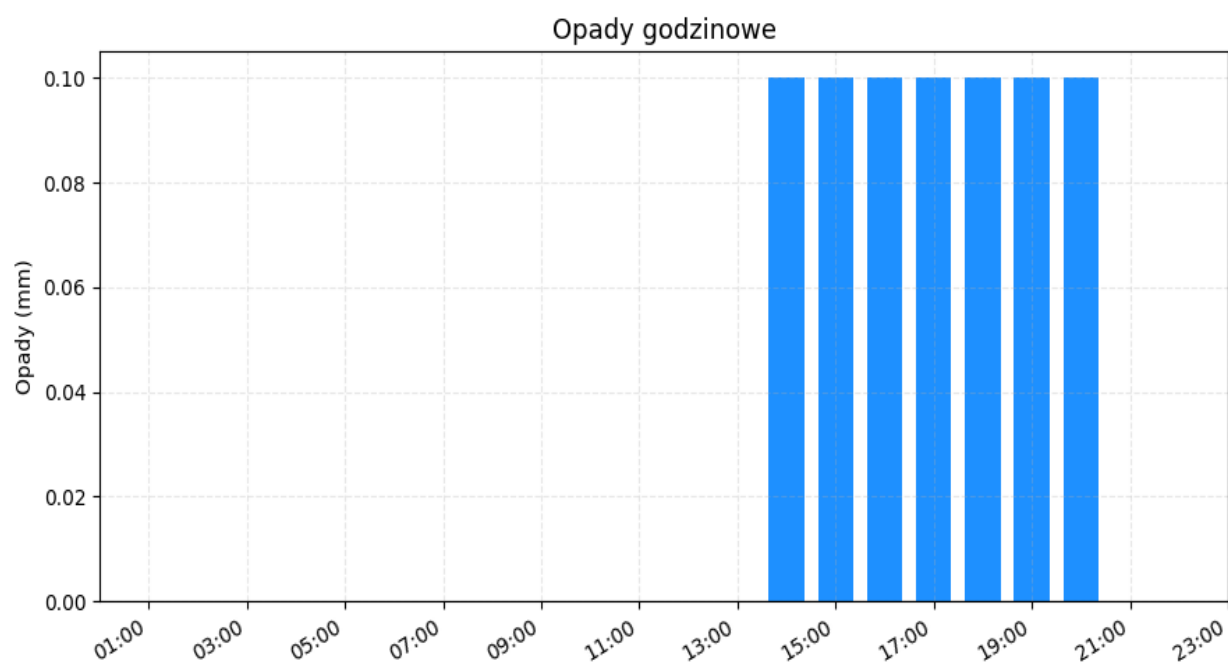
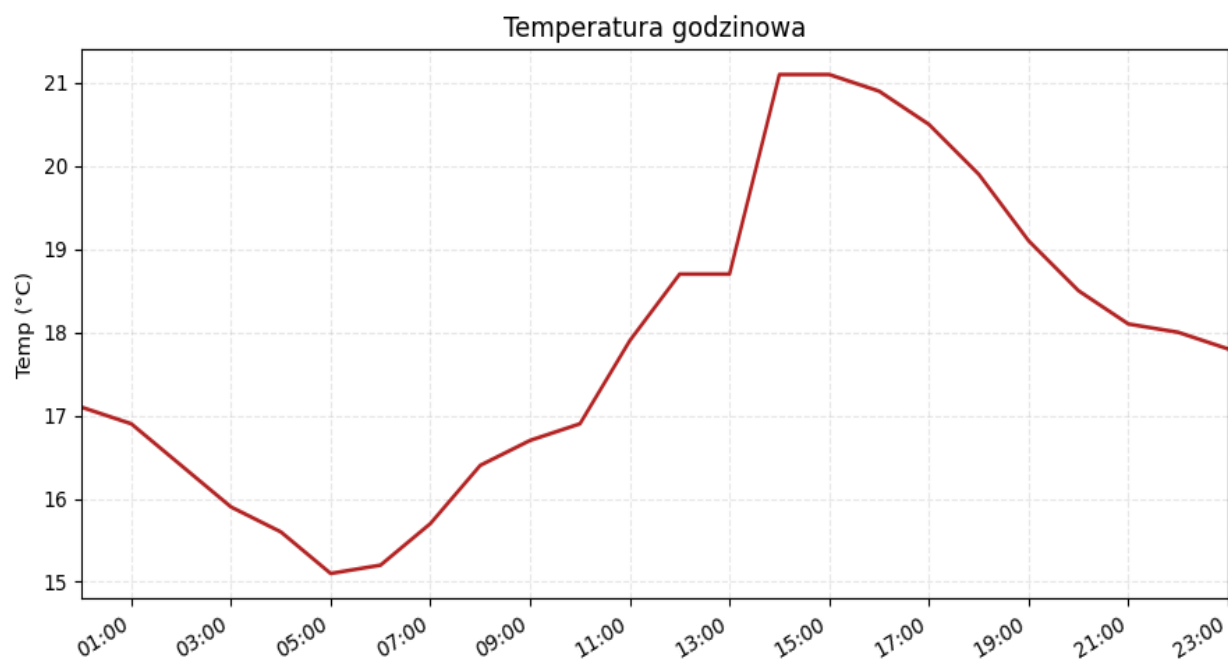


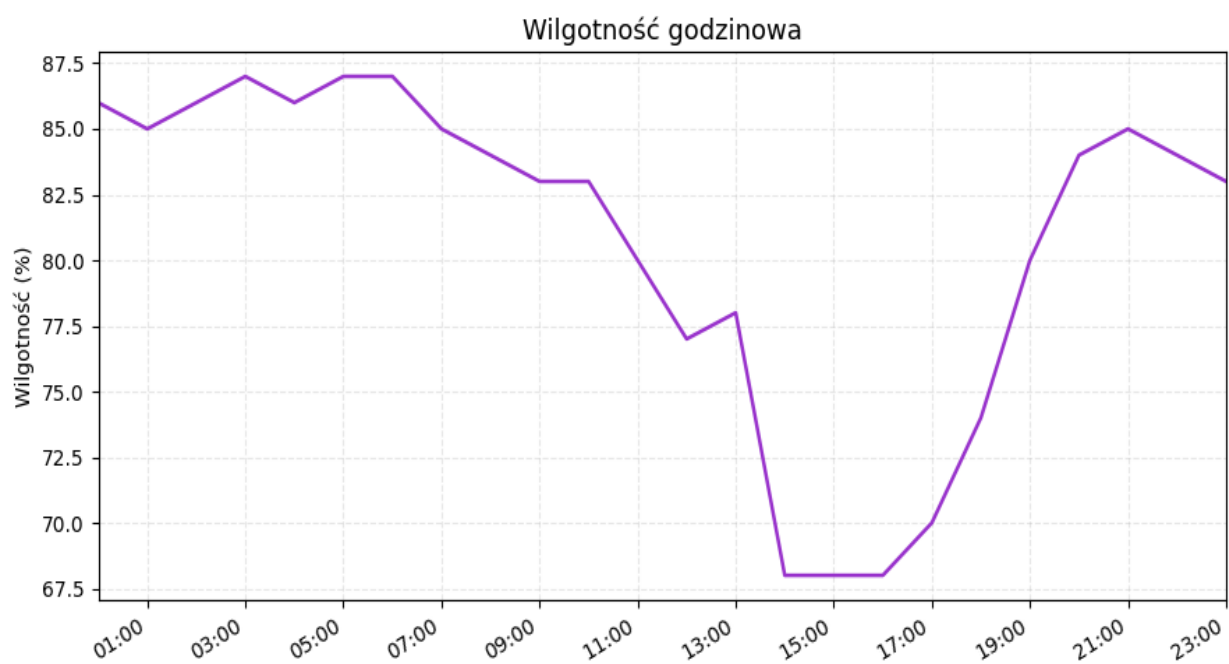
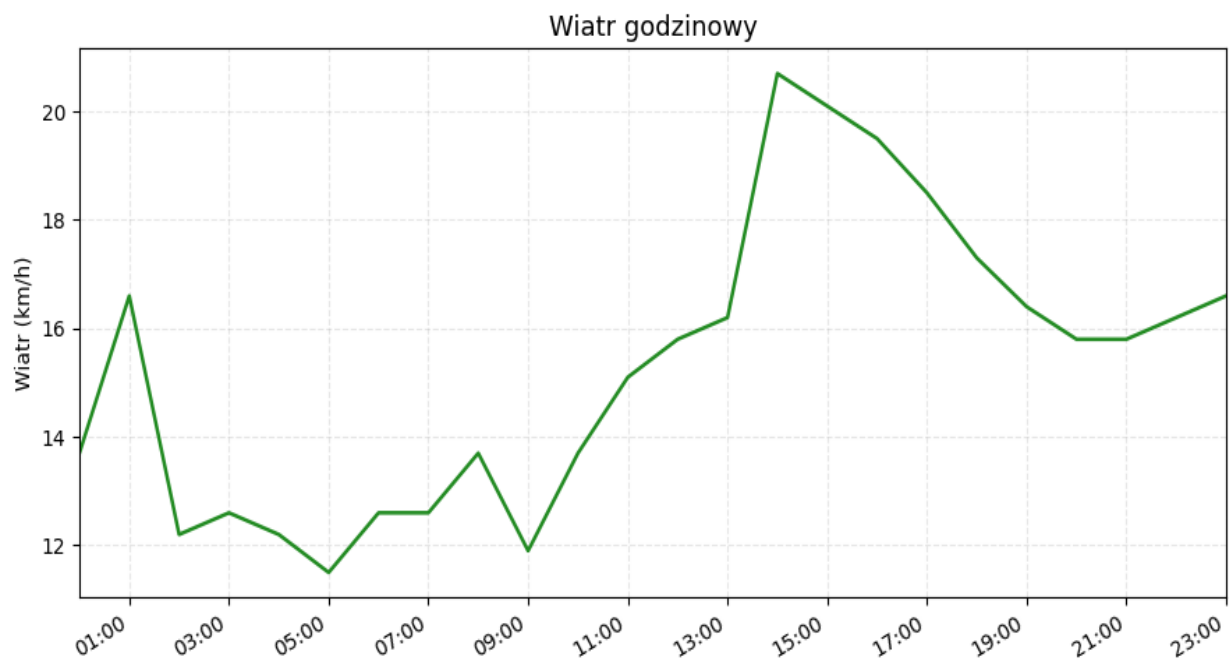
Bydgoszcz - 2025-07-29 (Prognoza)



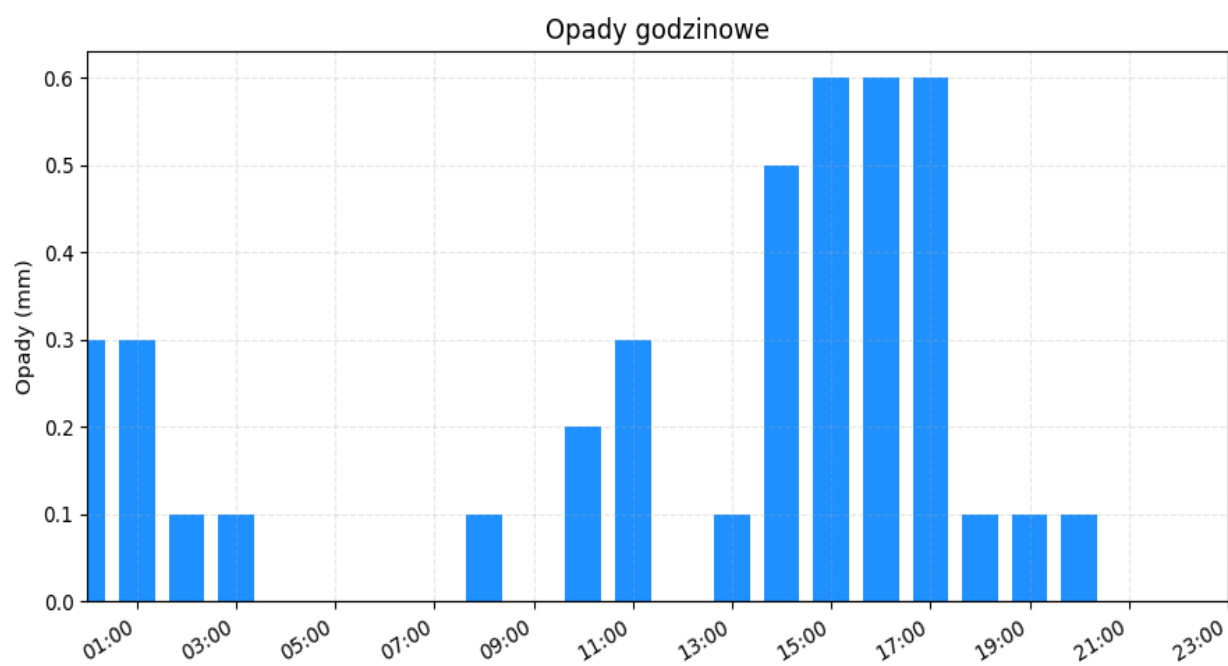
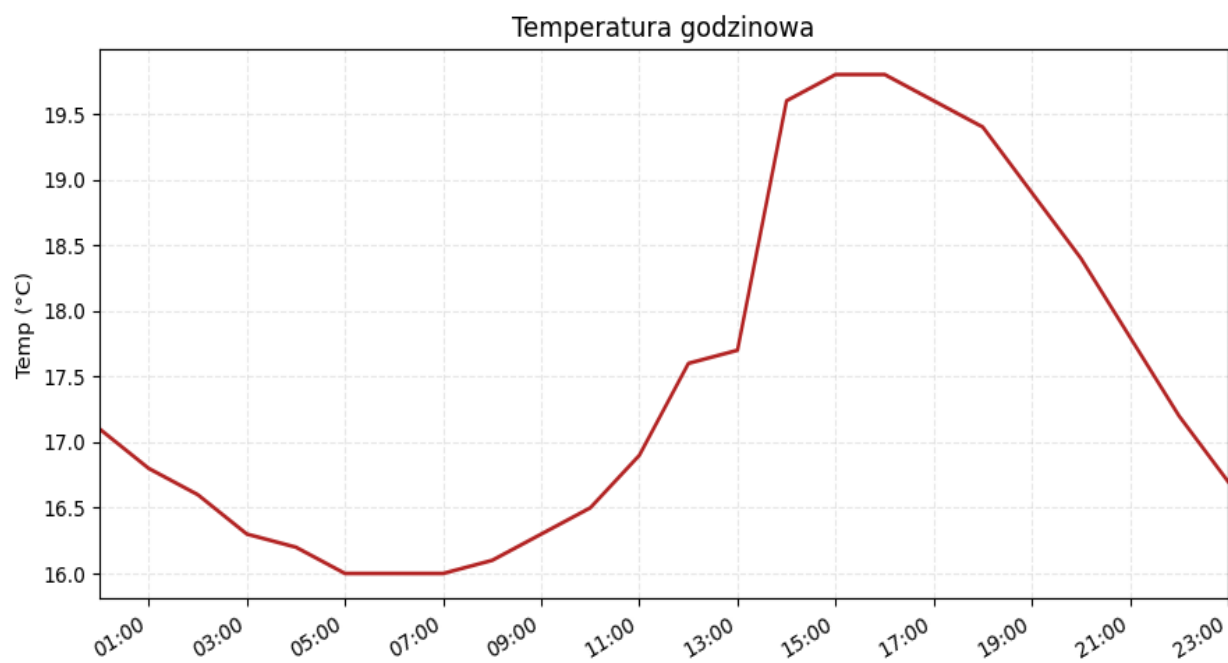


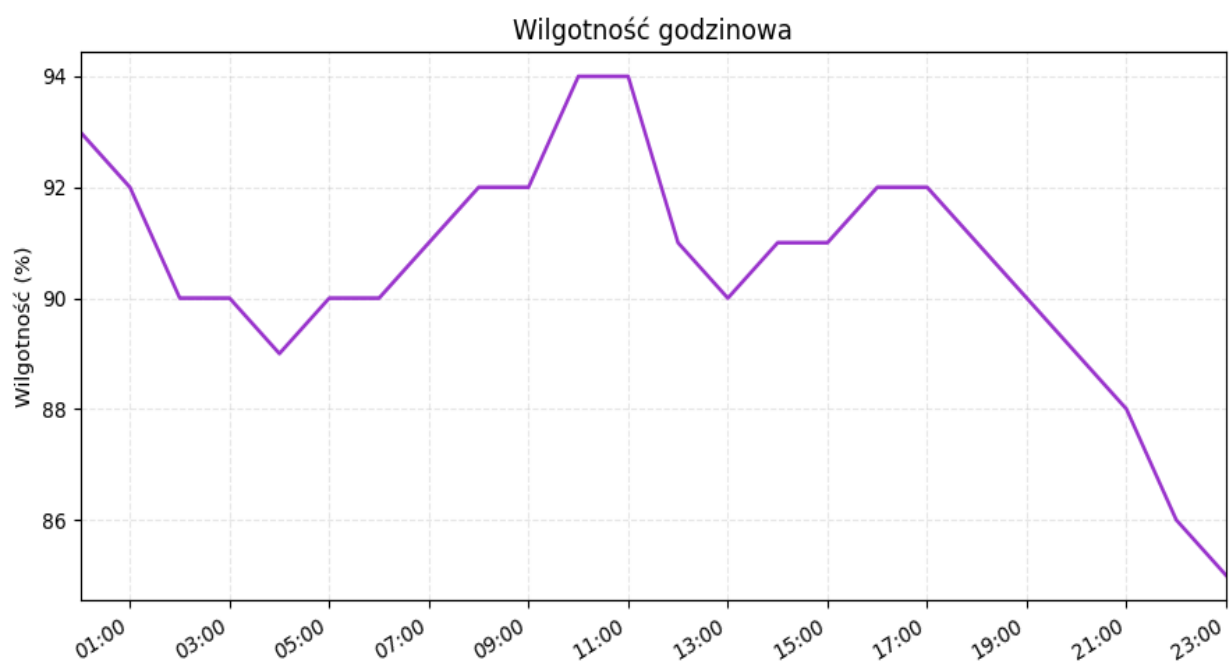
Lublin - 2025-07-29 (Prognoza)



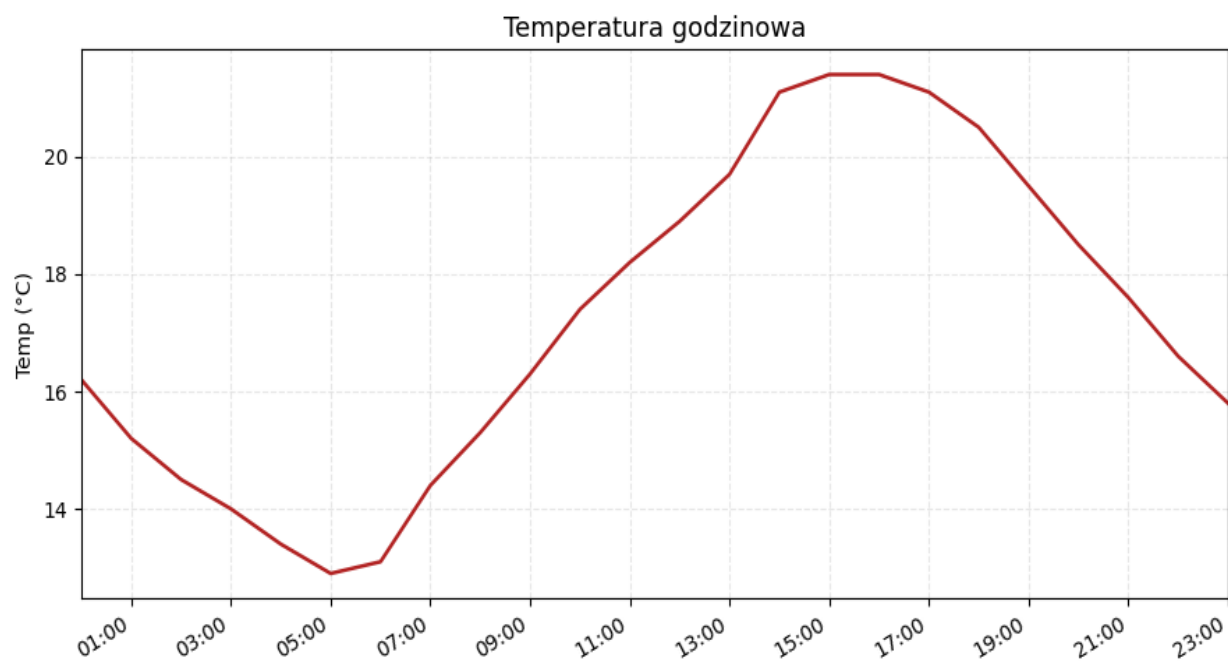


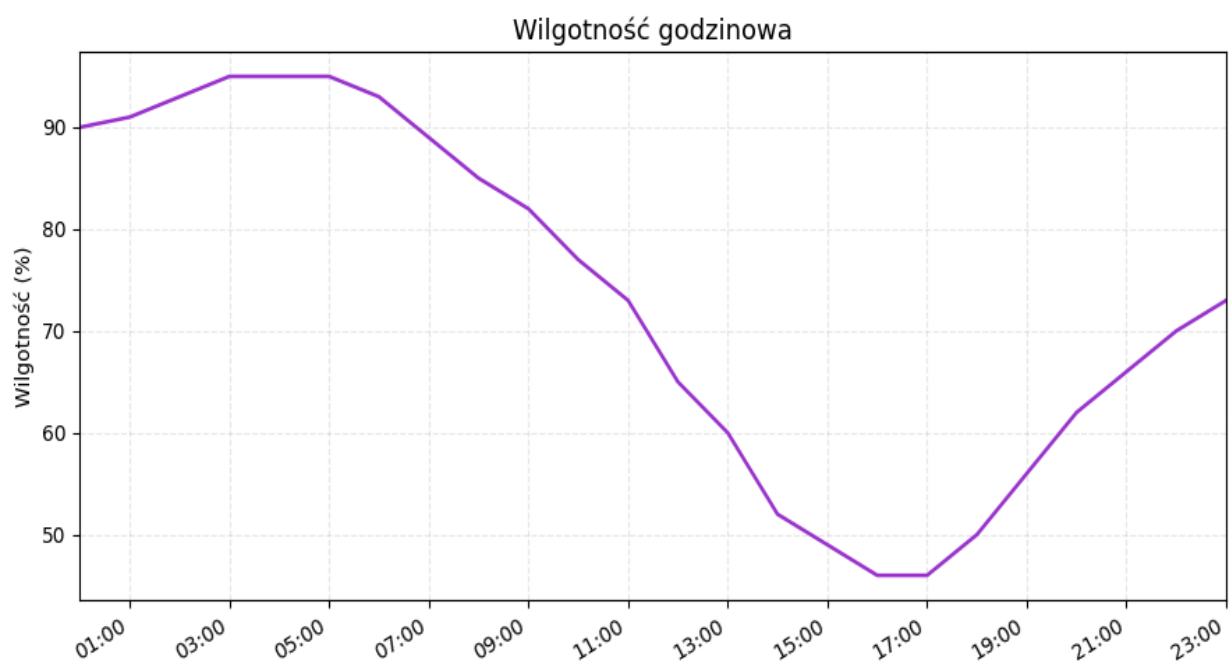
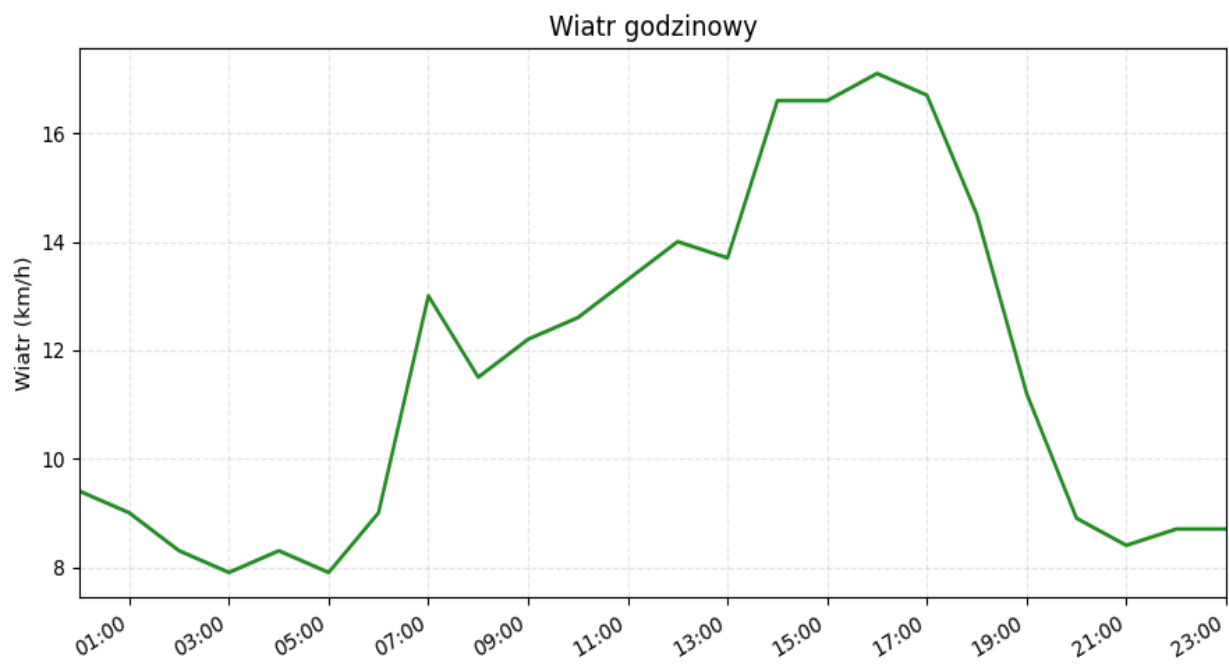
Białystok - 2025-07-29 (Prognoza)



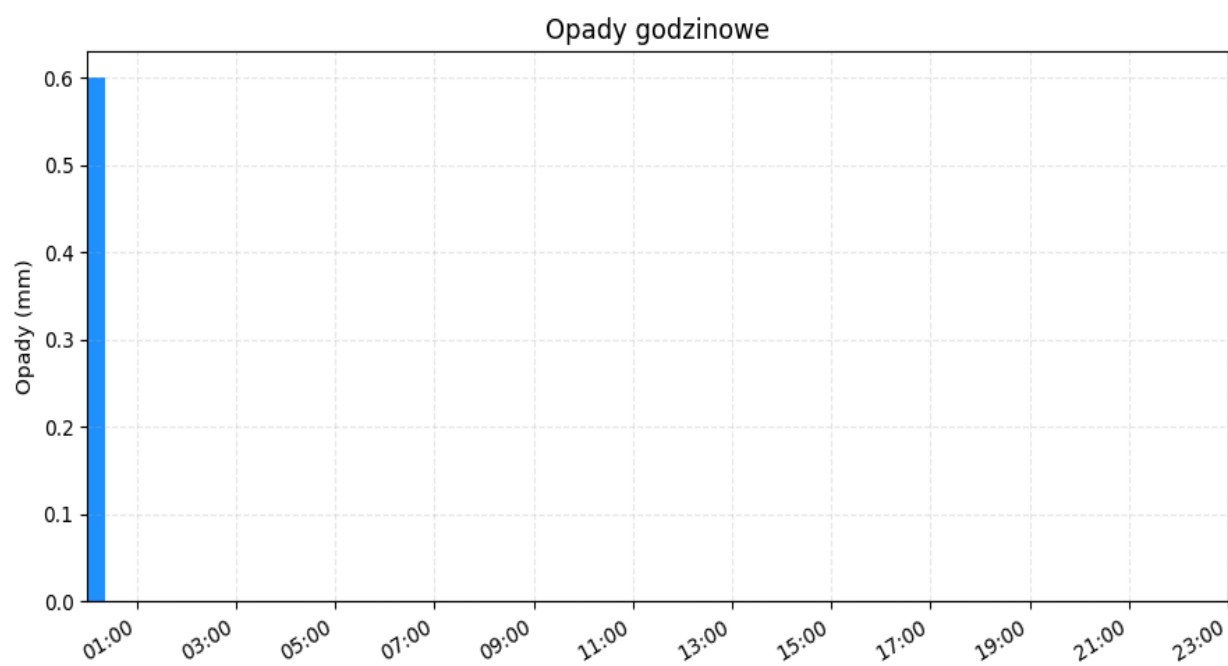
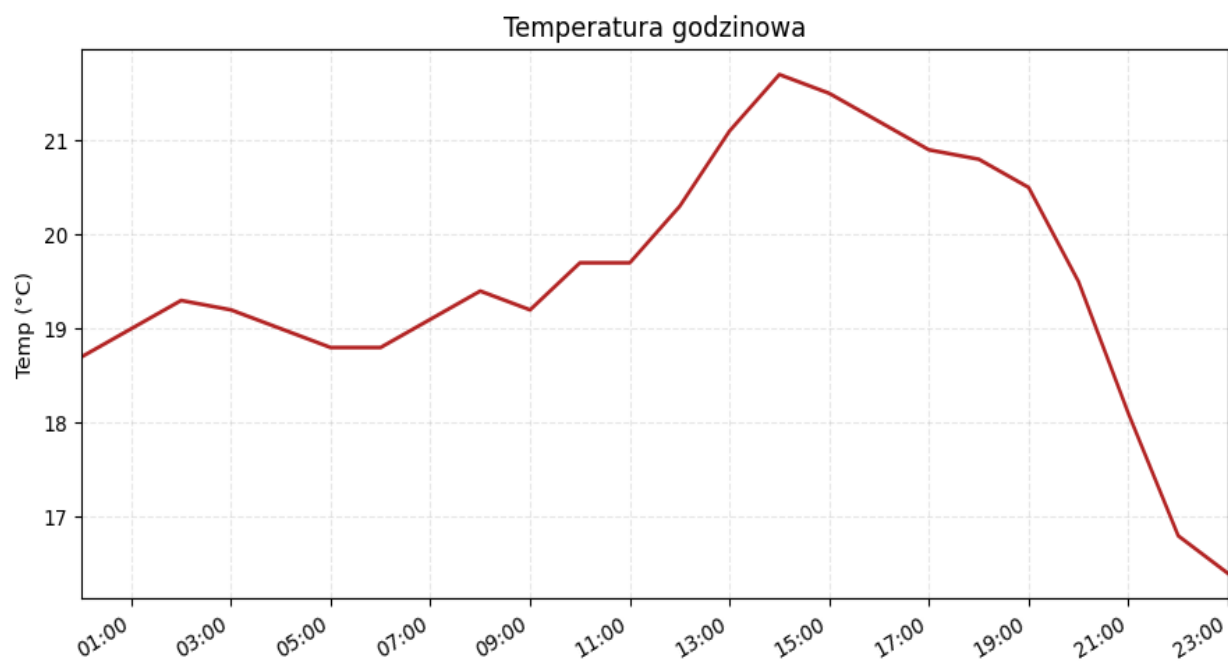


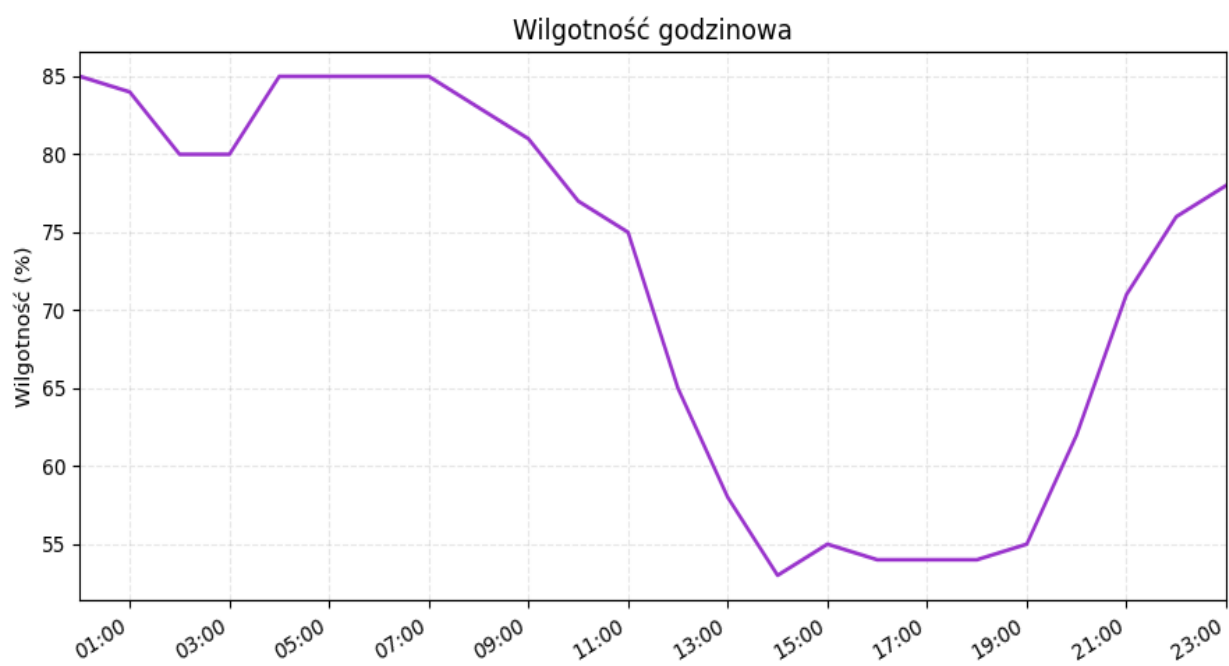
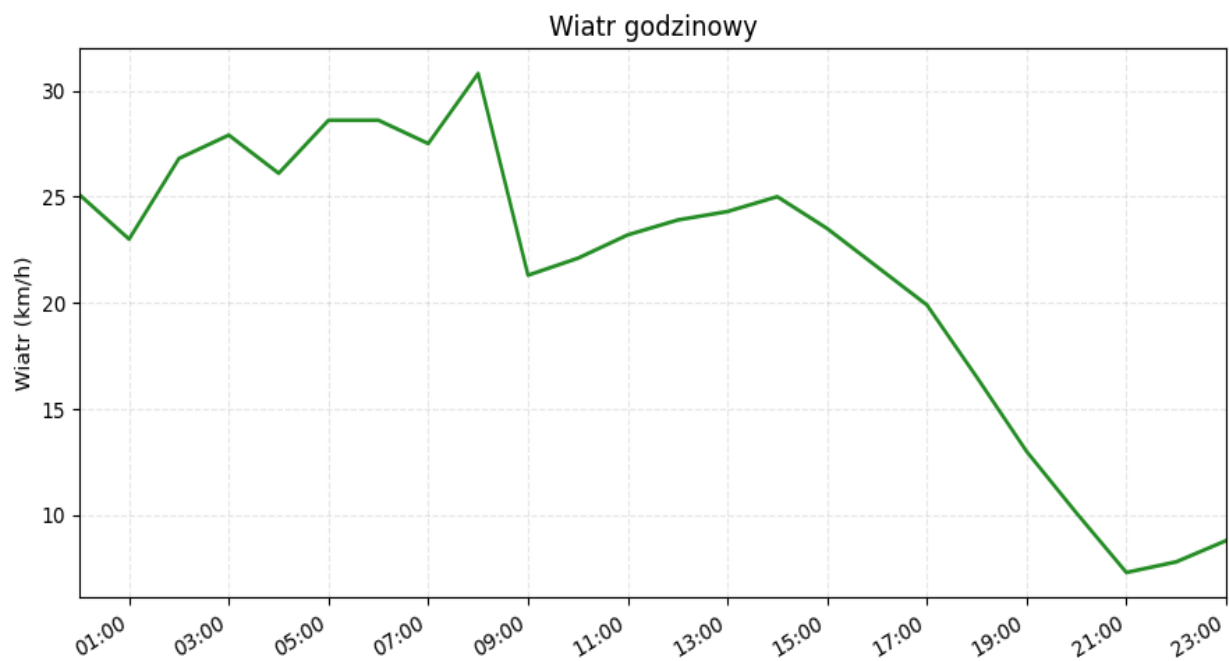
Katowice - 2025-07-29 (Prognoza)



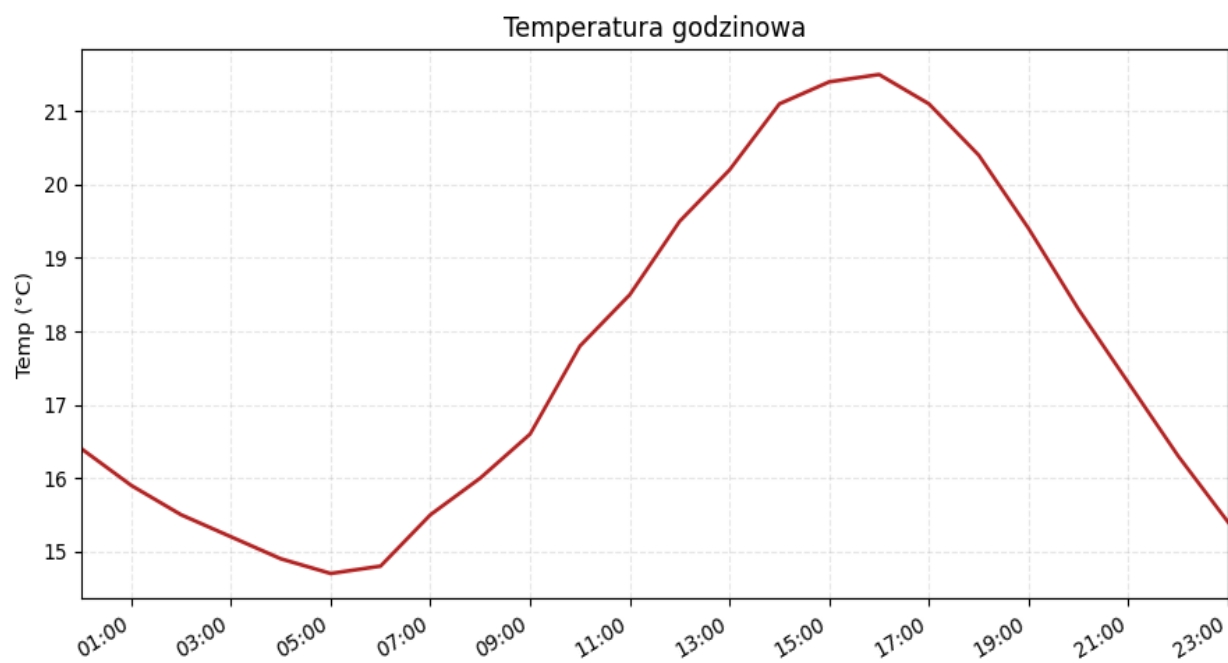


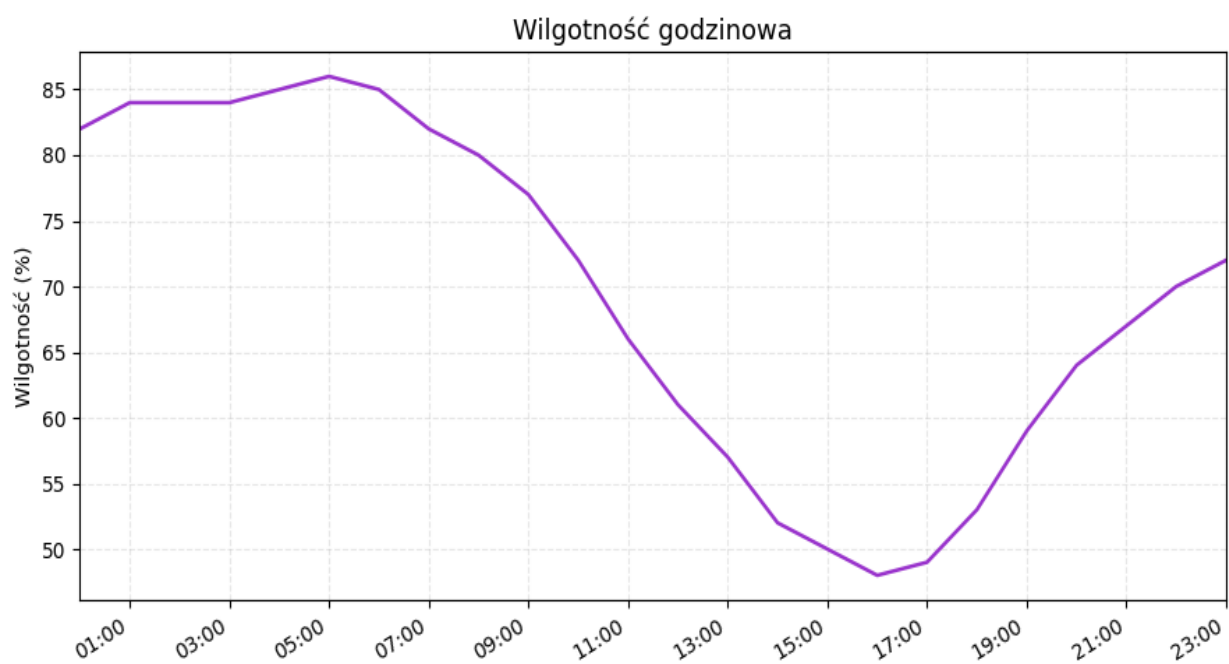
Gdynia - 2025-07-29 (Prognoza)



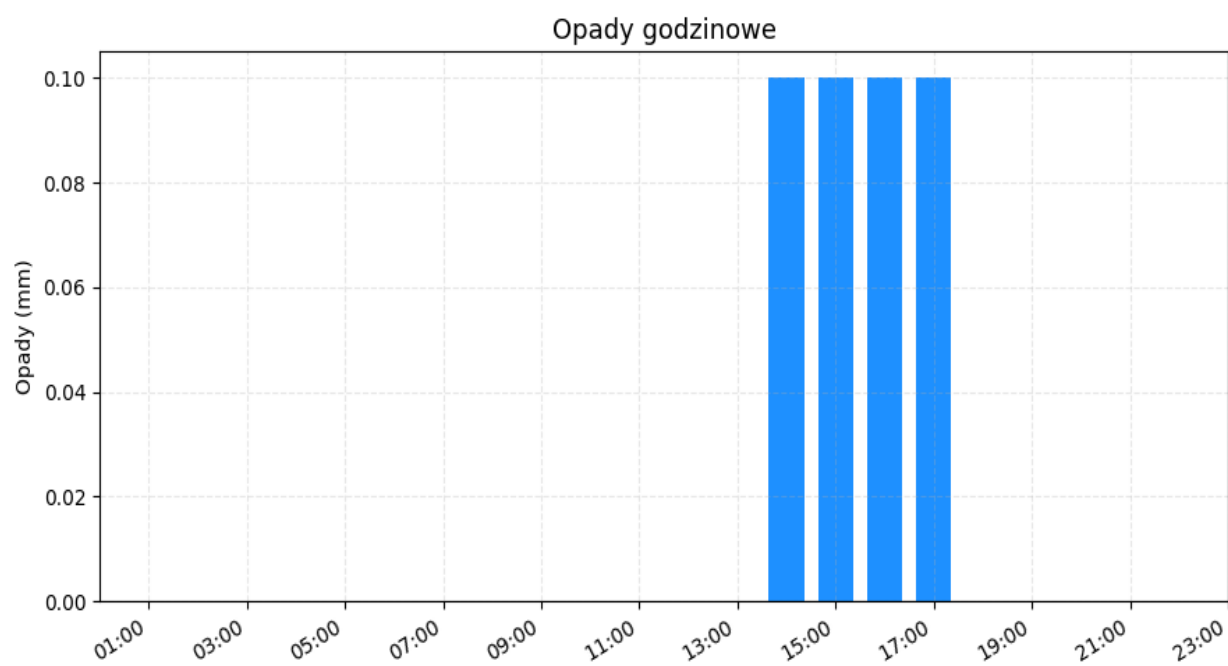
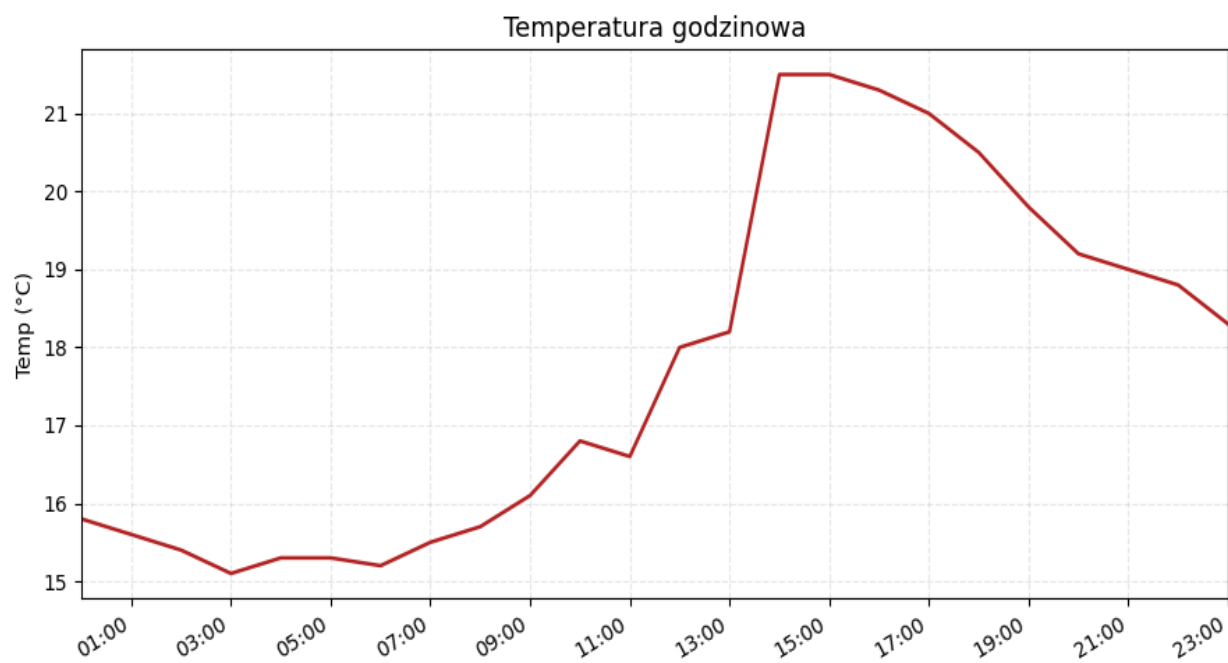


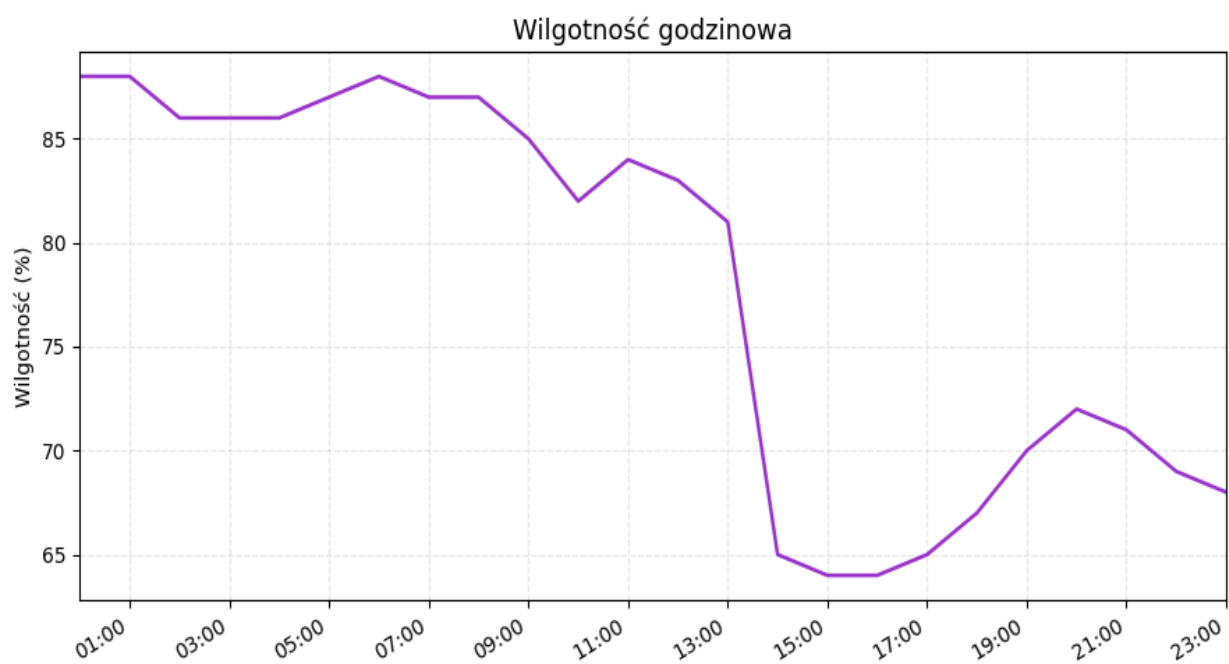
Częstochowa - 2025-07-29 (Prognoza)



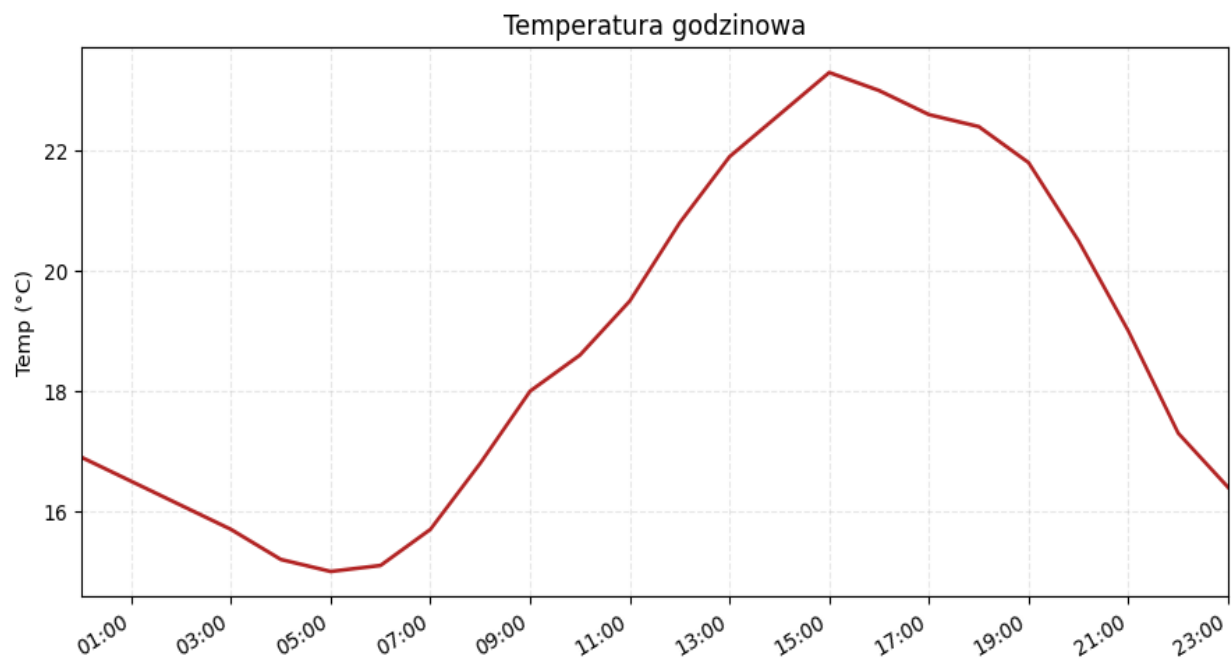


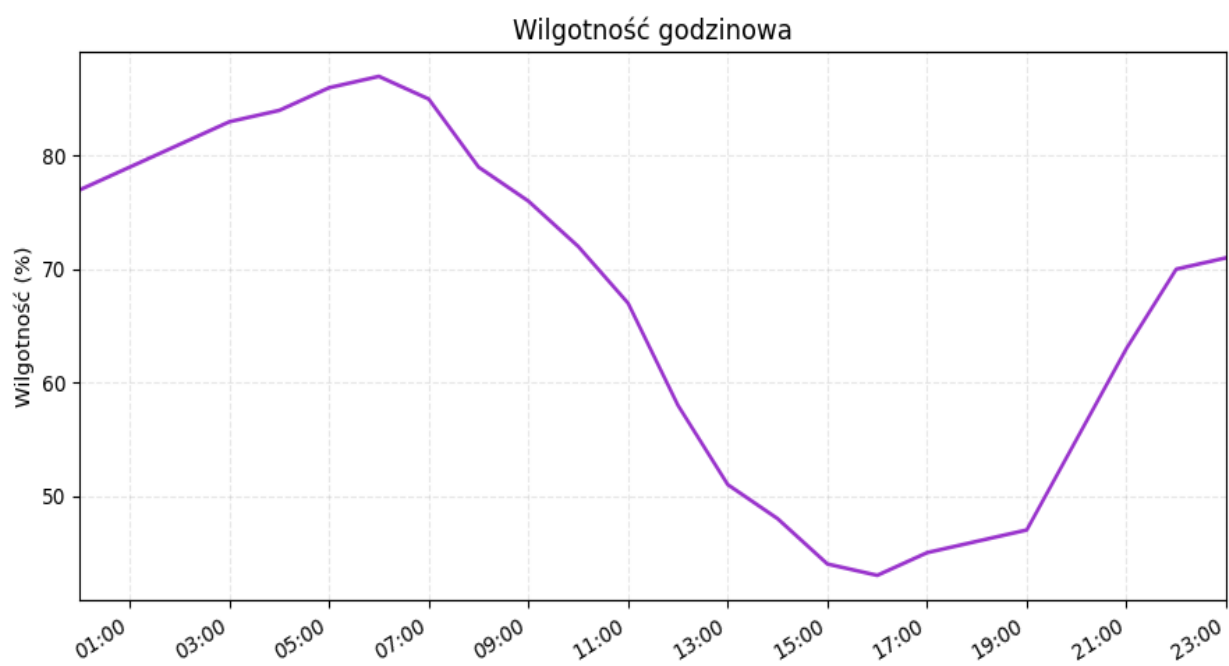
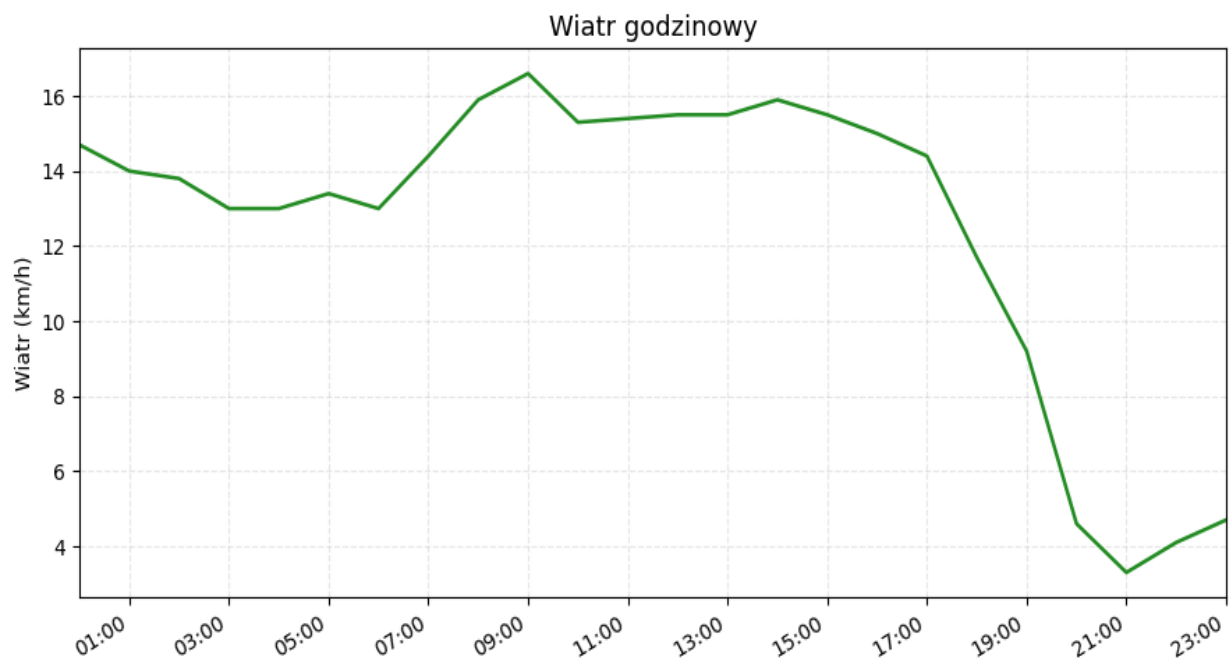
Radom - 2025-07-29 (Prognoza)



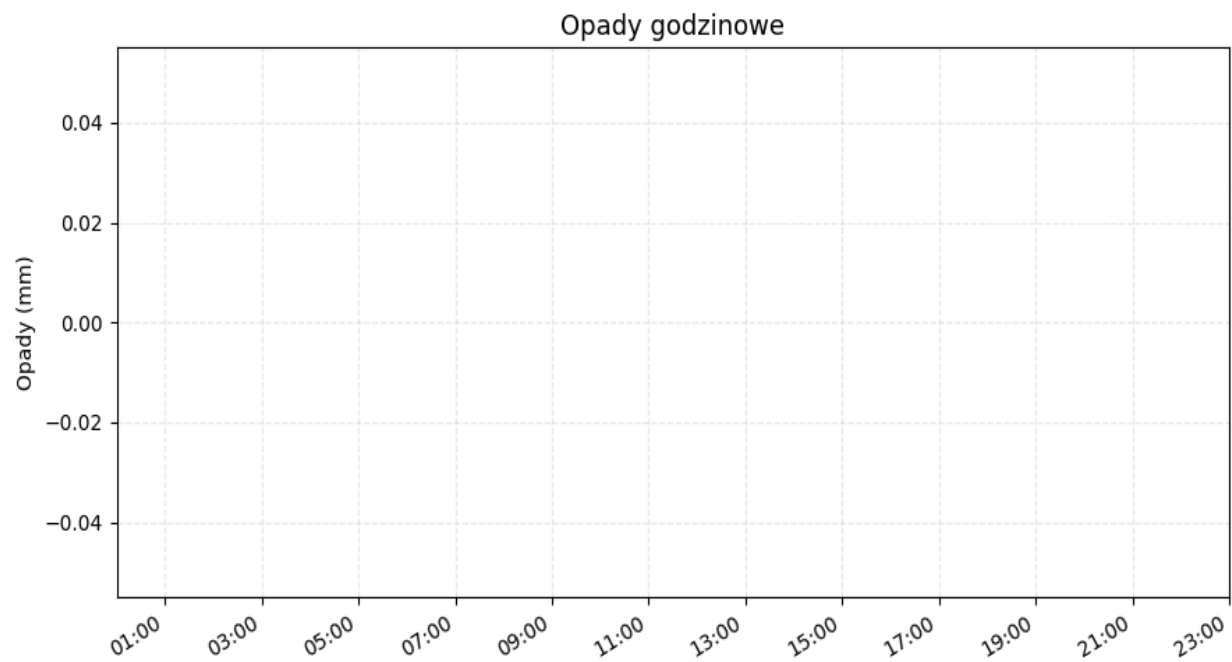
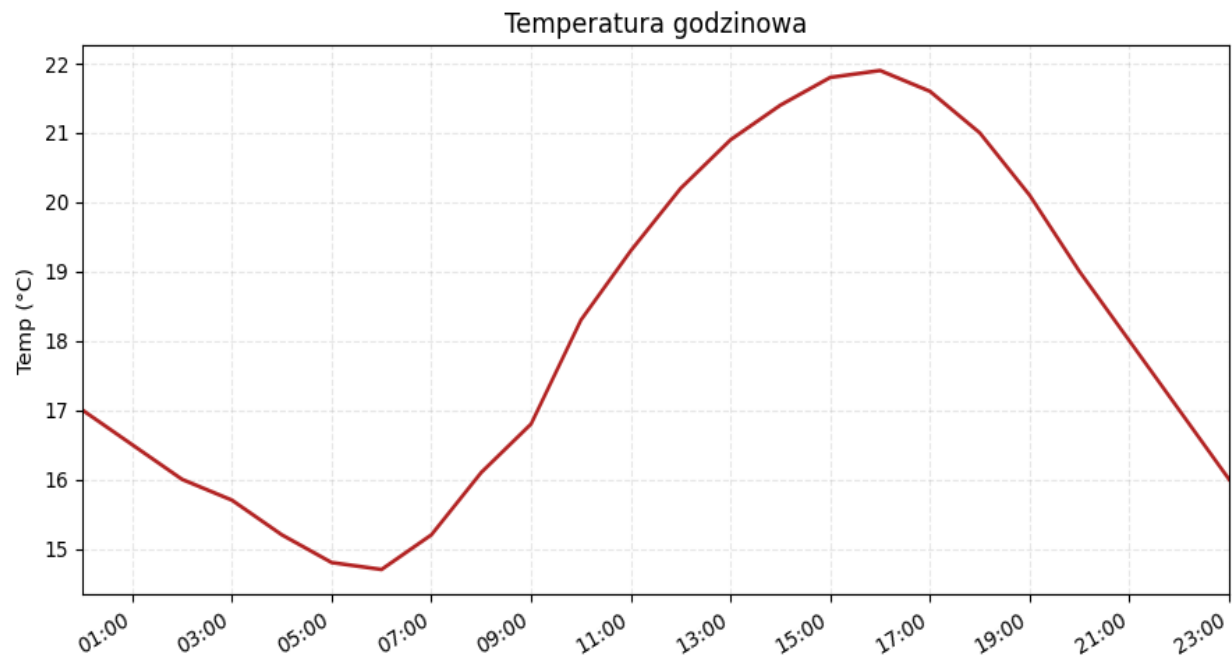


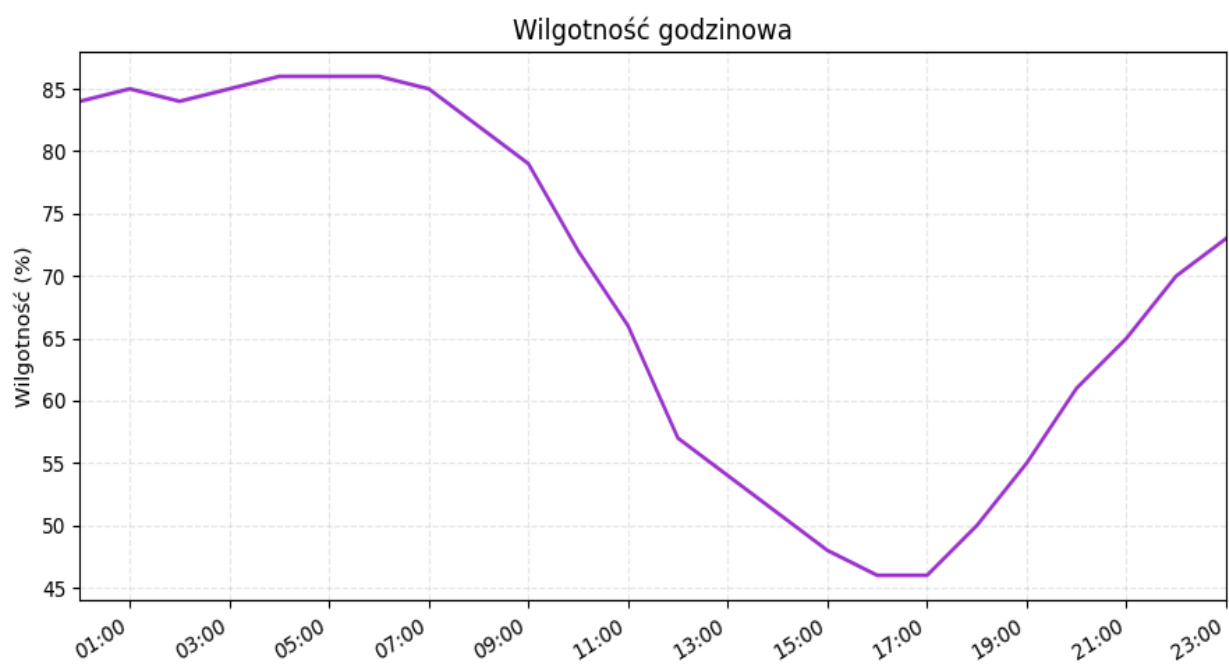
Toruń – 2025-07-29 (Prognoza)



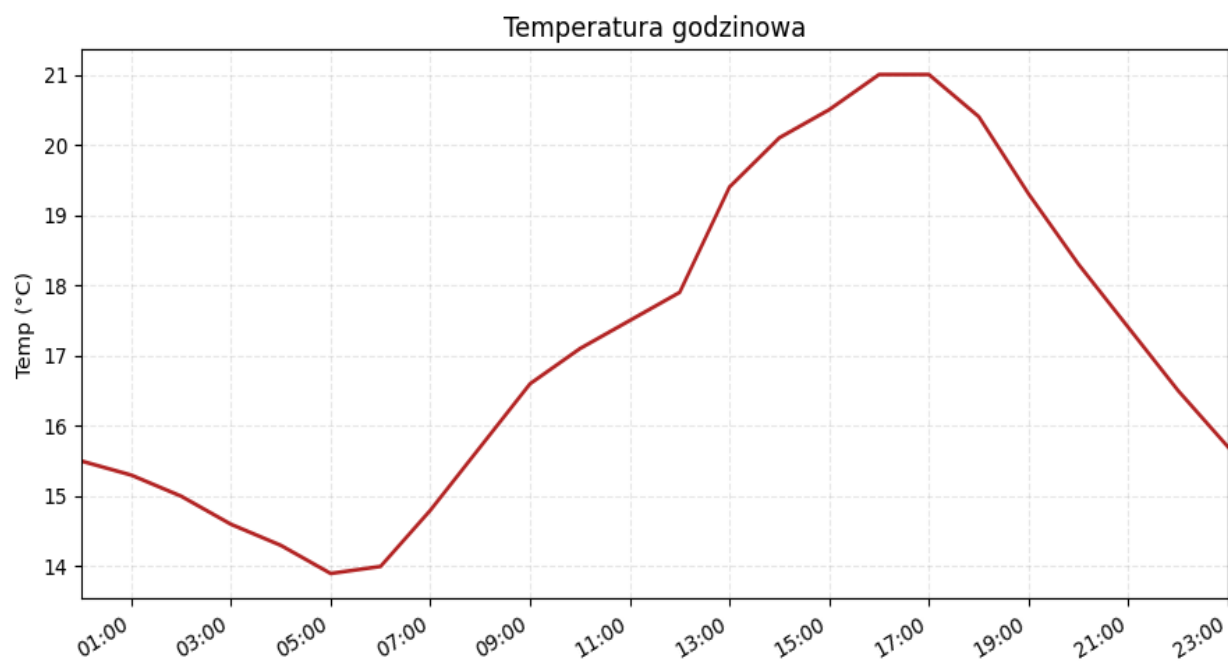


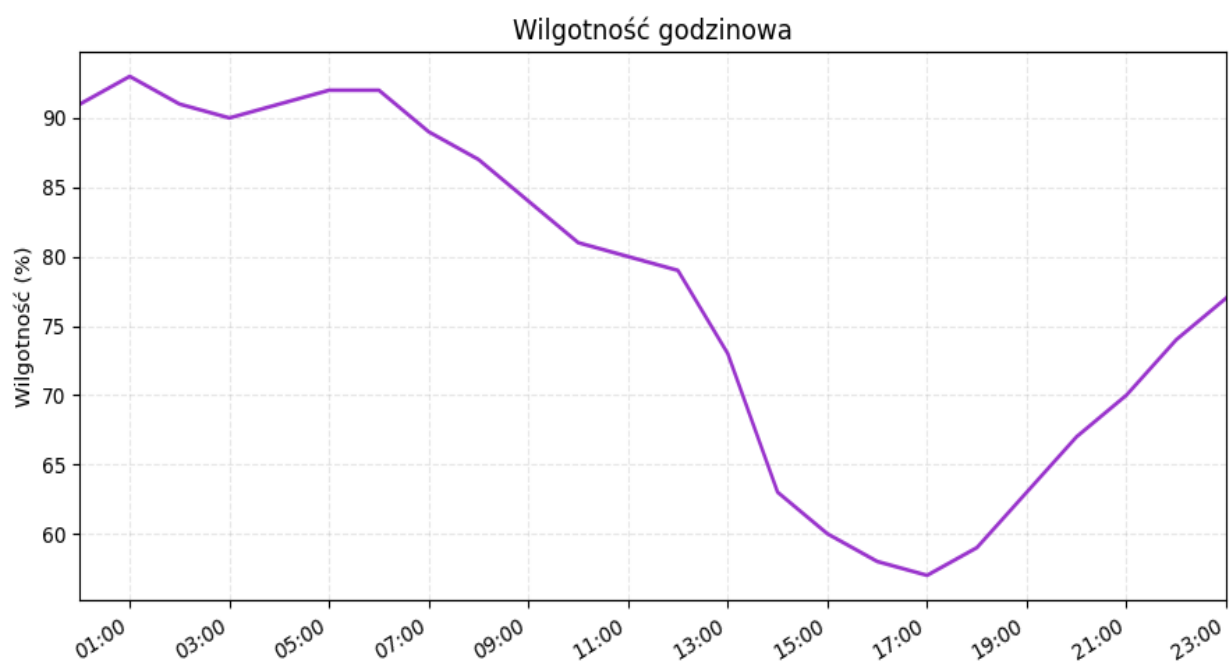
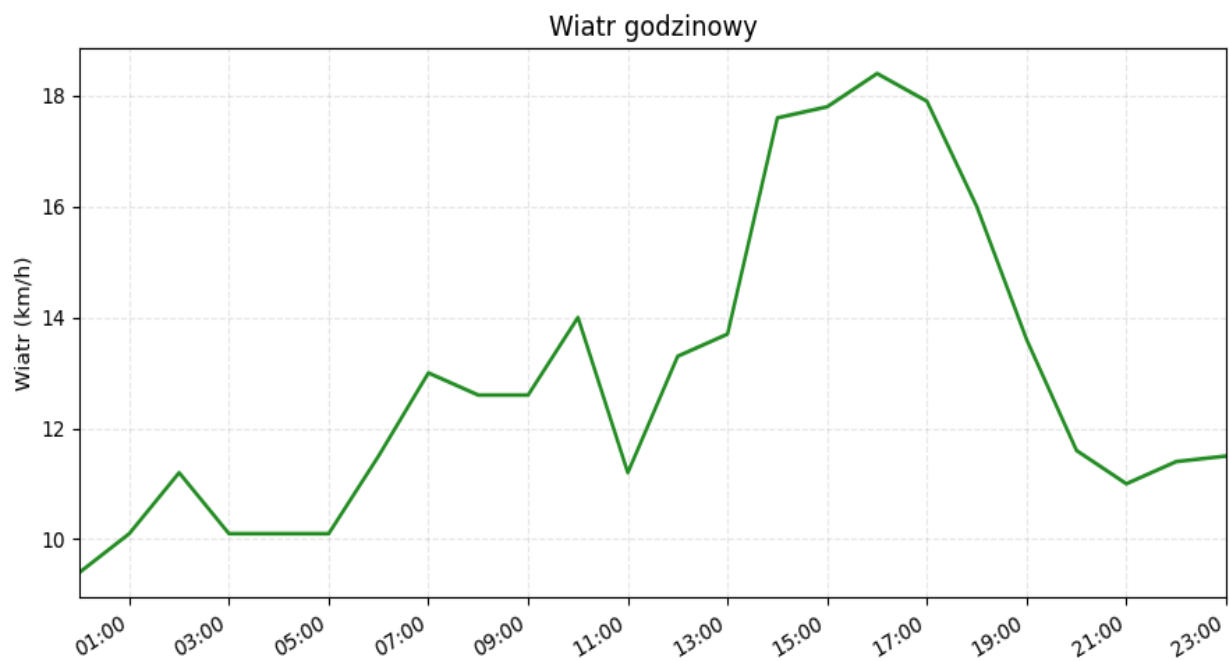
Sosnowiec - 2025-07-29 (Prognoza)



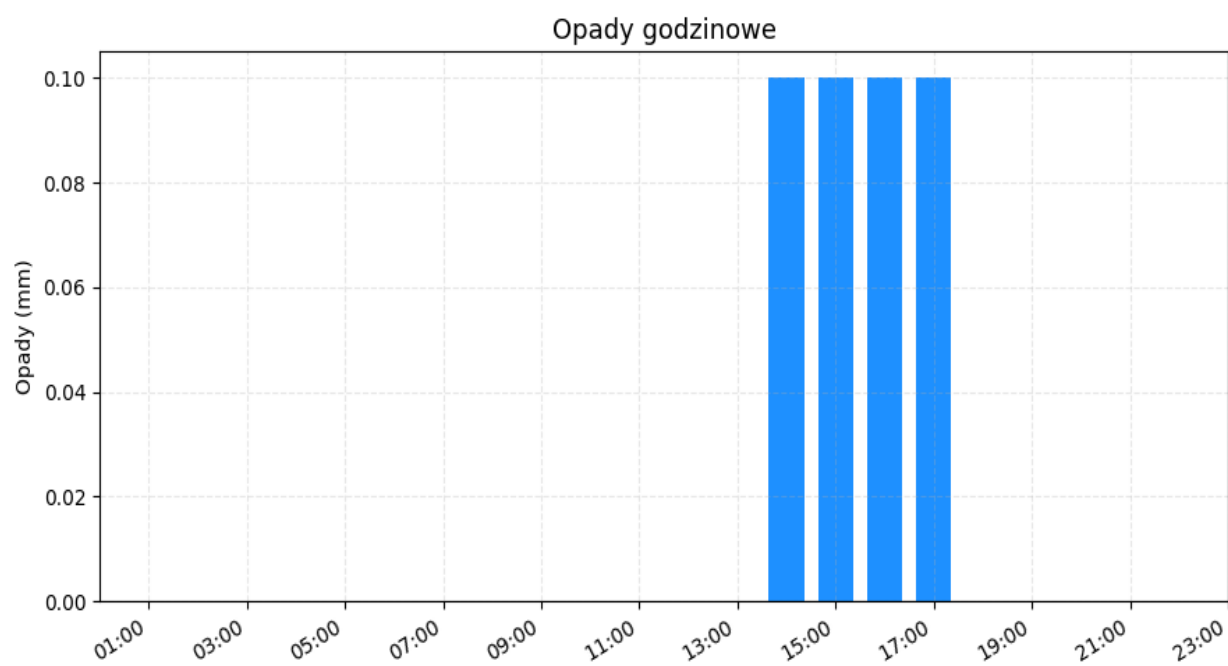
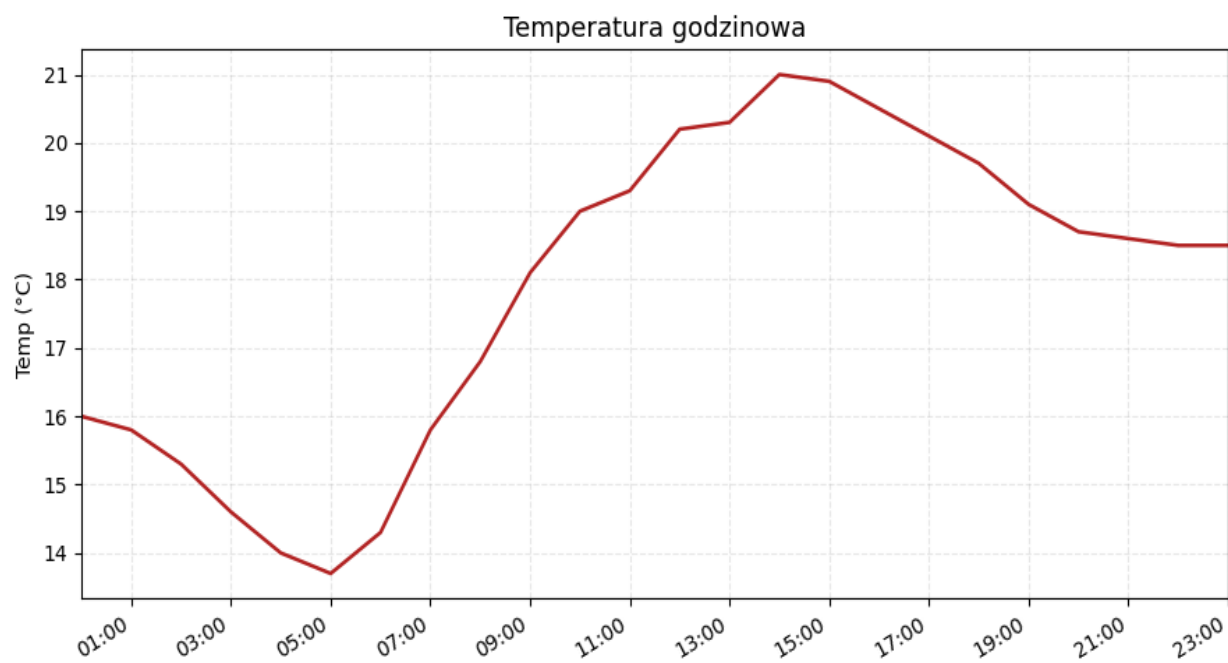


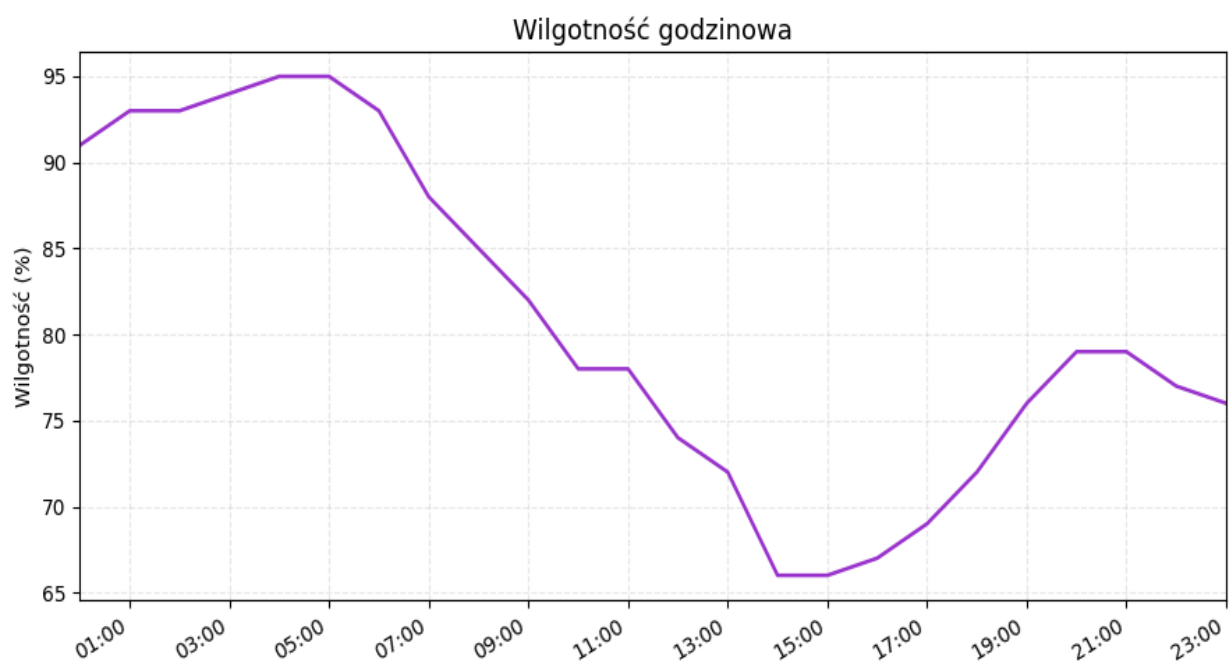
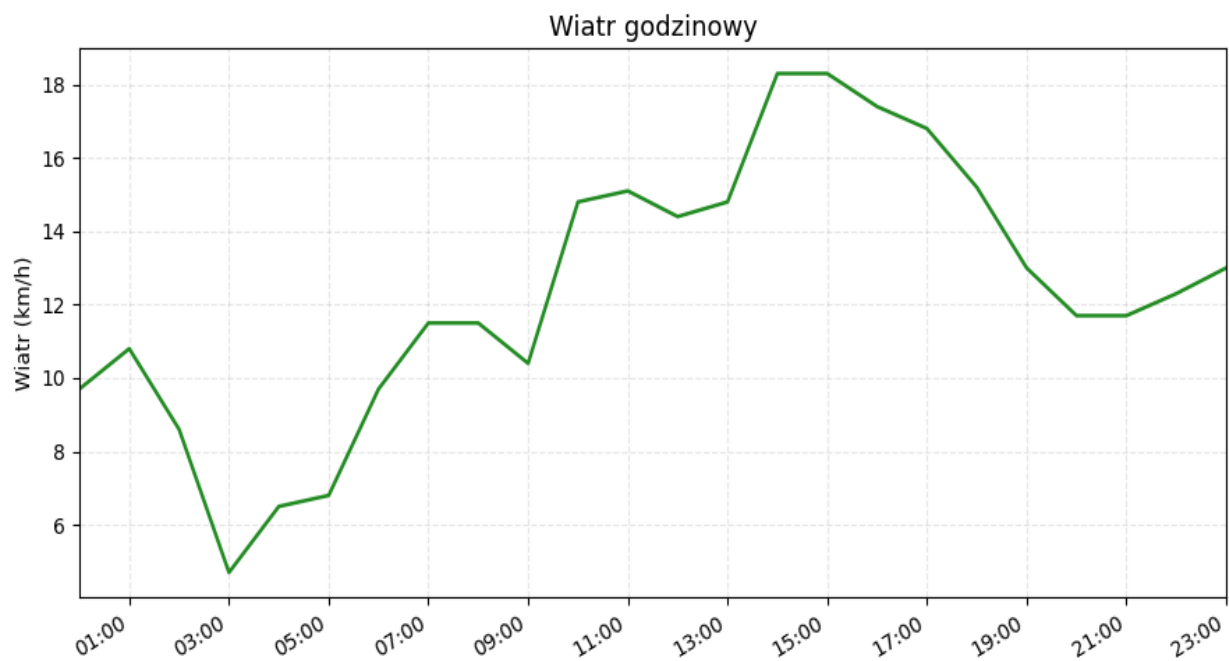
Kielce - 2025-07-29 (Prognoza)



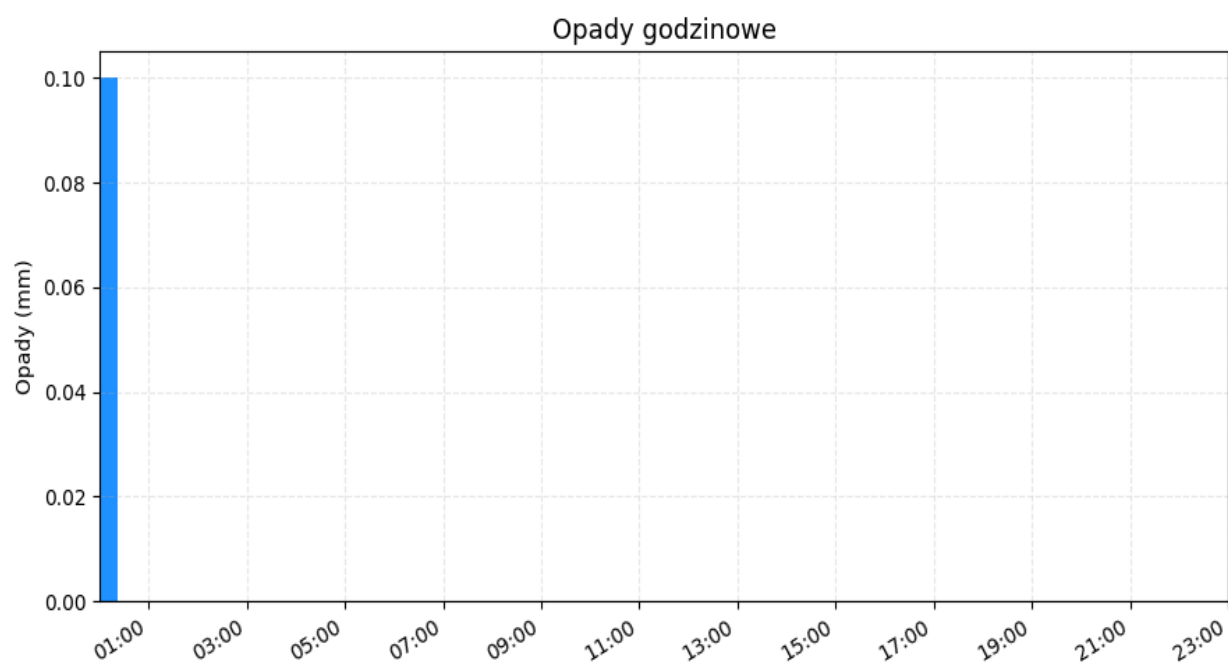
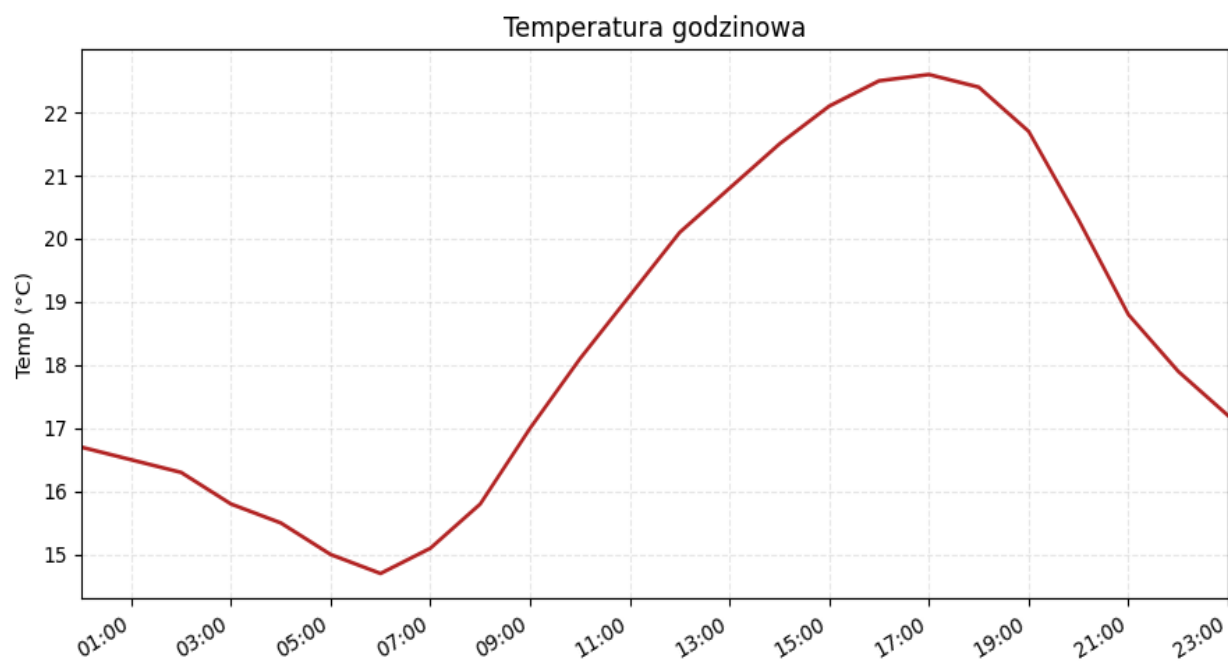


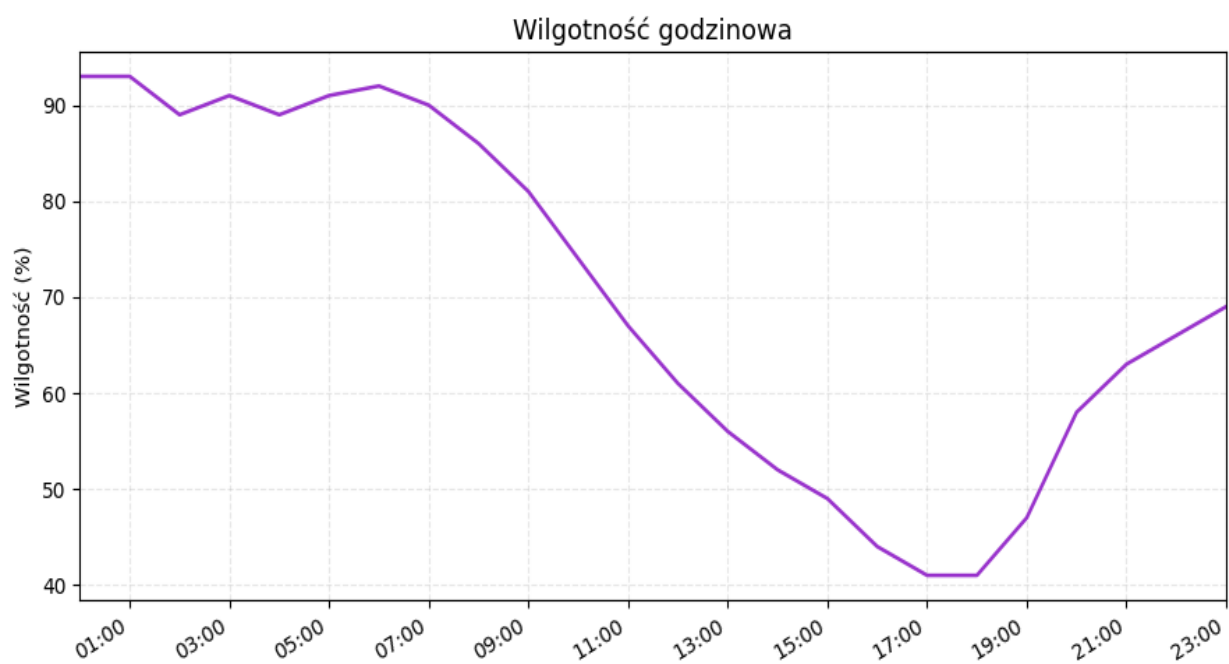
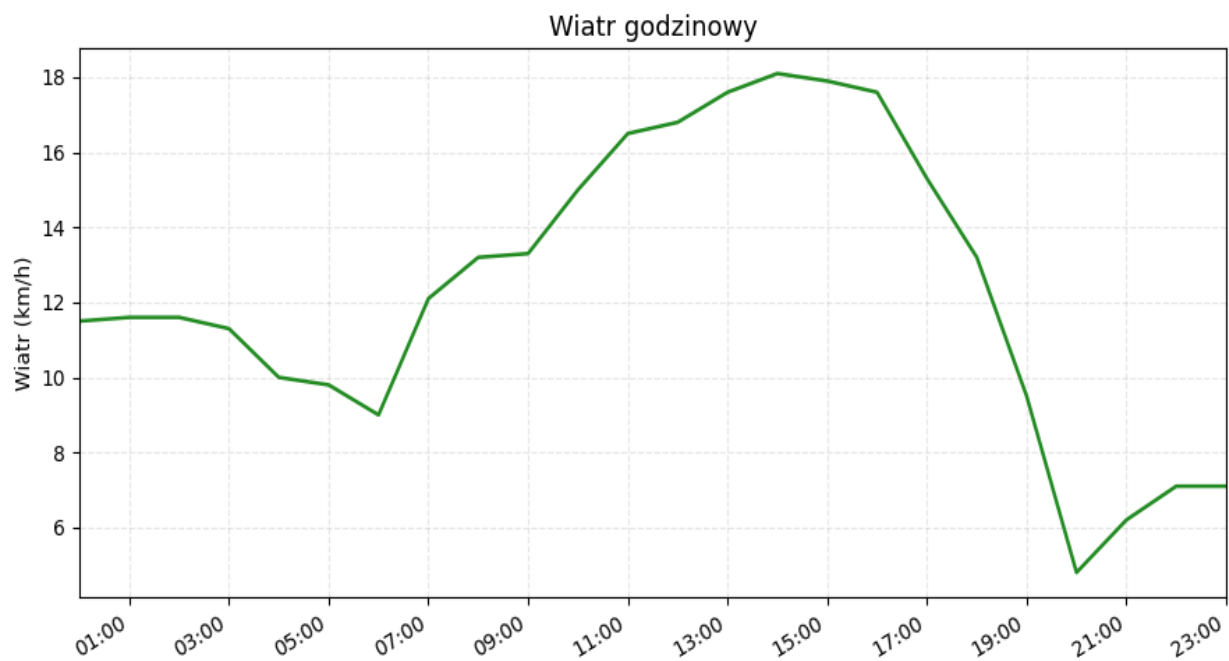
Rzeszów - 2025-07-29 (Prognoza)





Gliwice - 2025-07-29 (Prognoza)





Zabrze - 2025-07-29 (Prognoza)

