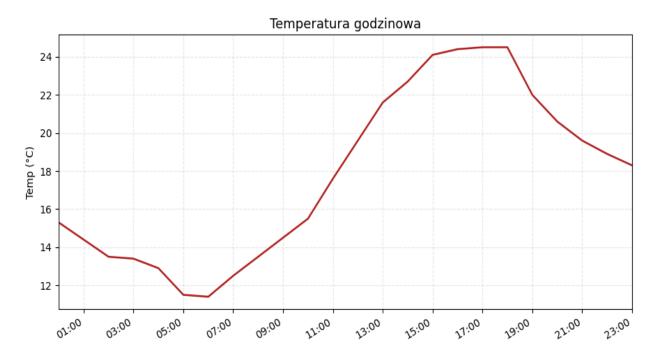
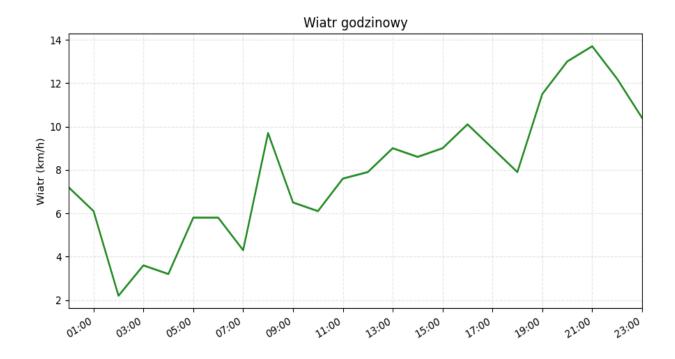
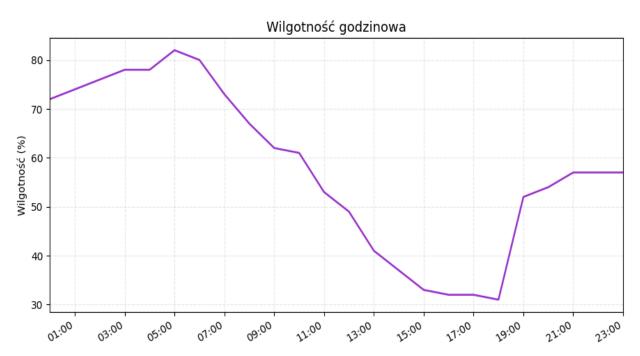
Warszawa - 2025-08-27 (Prognoza)

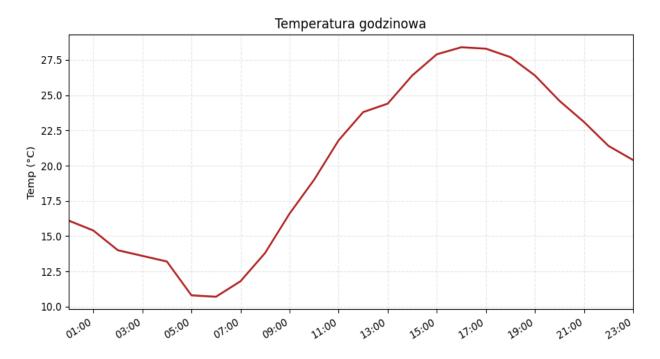




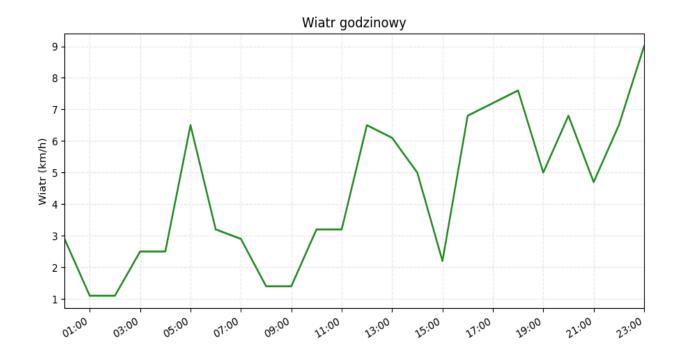


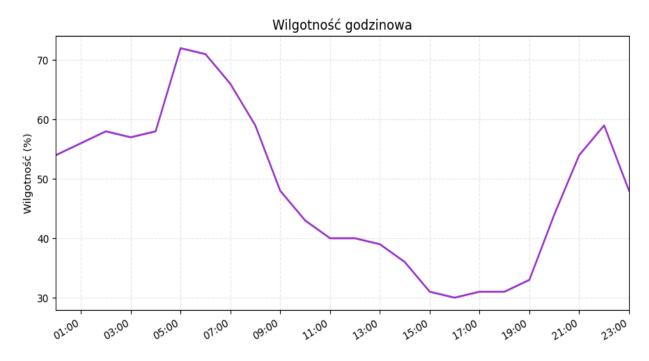


Kraków – 2025-08-27 (Prognoza)

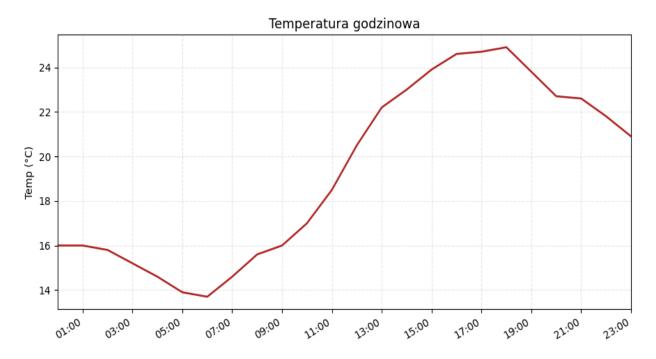




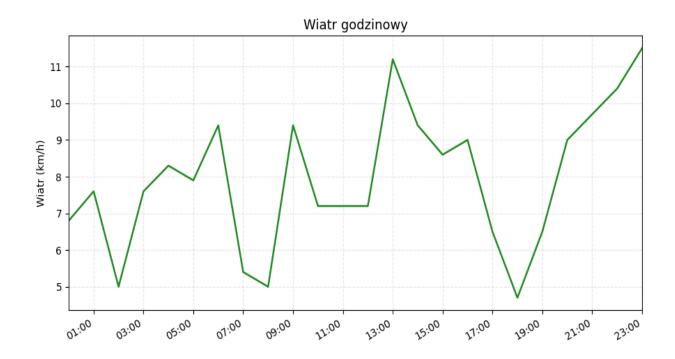


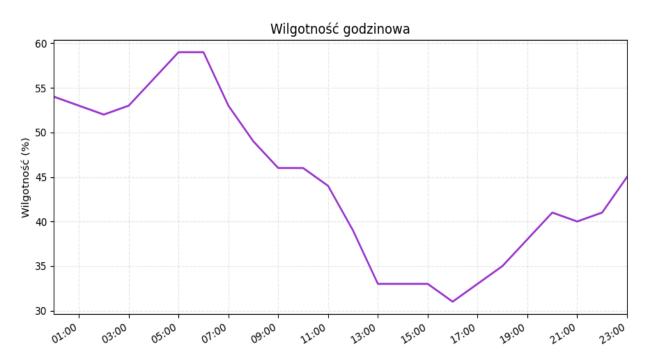


Łódź – 2025-08-27 (Prognoza)

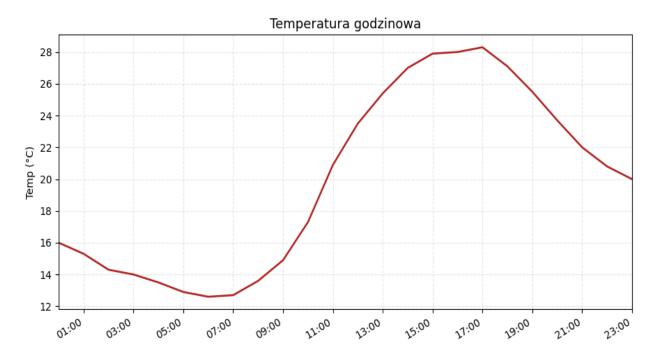




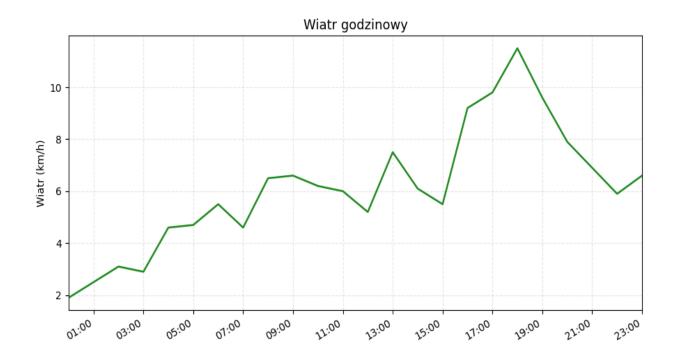


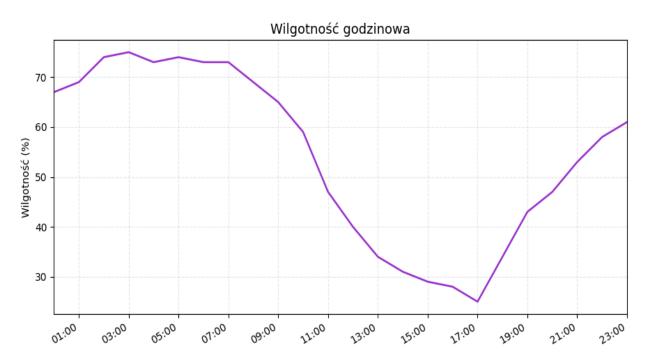


Wrocław - 2025-08-27 (Prognoza)

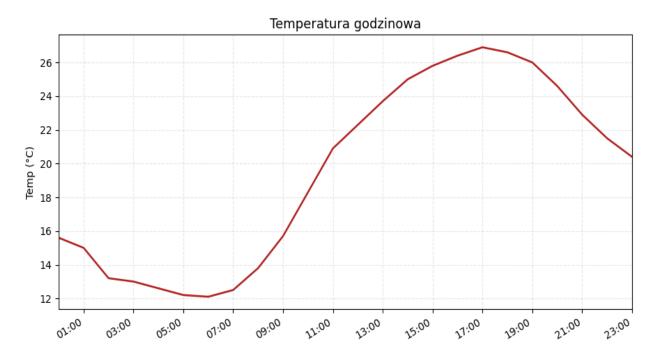




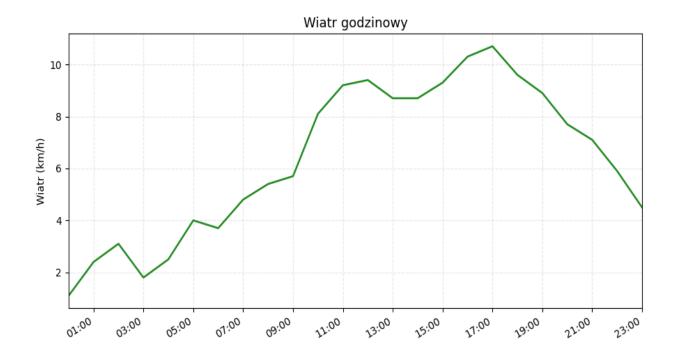


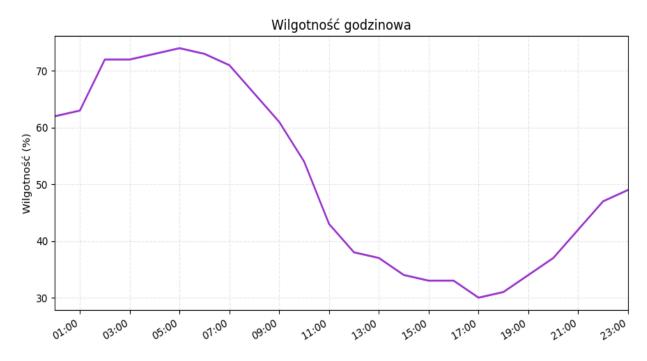


Poznań - 2025-08-27 (Prognoza)

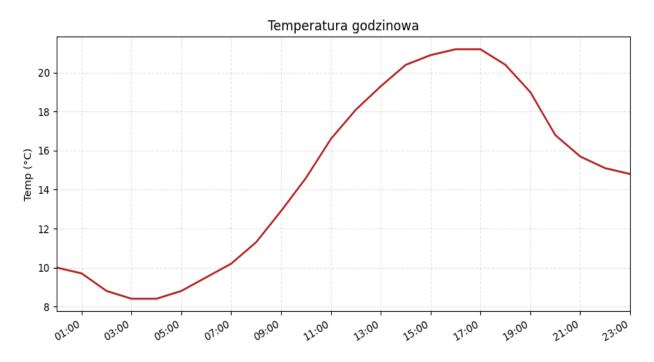


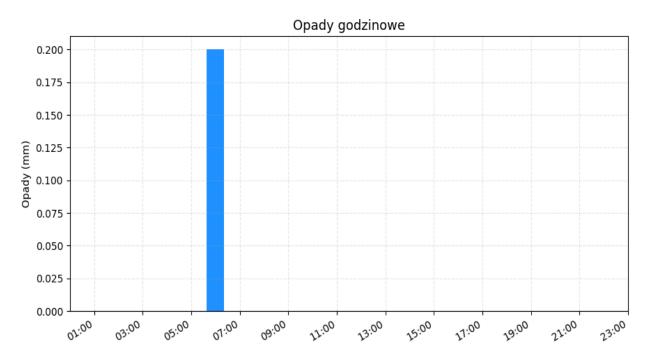


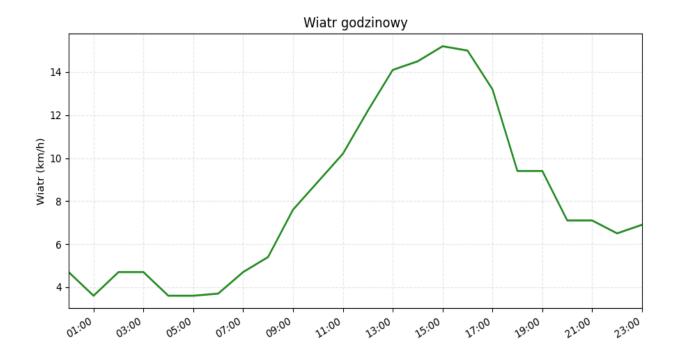


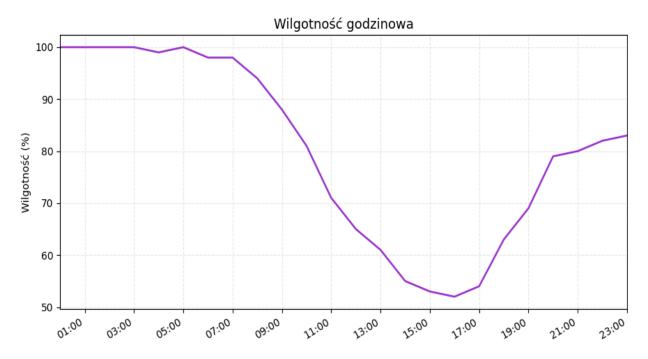


Gdańsk - 2025-08-27 (Prognoza)

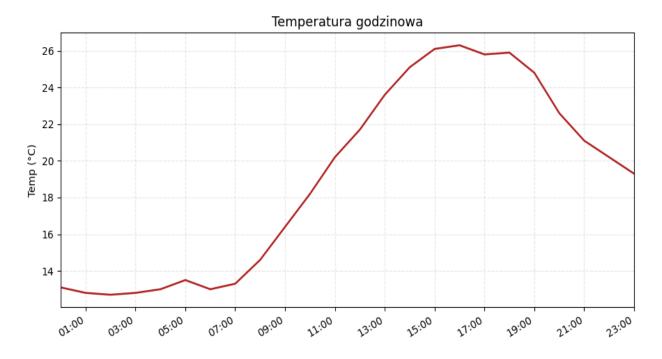




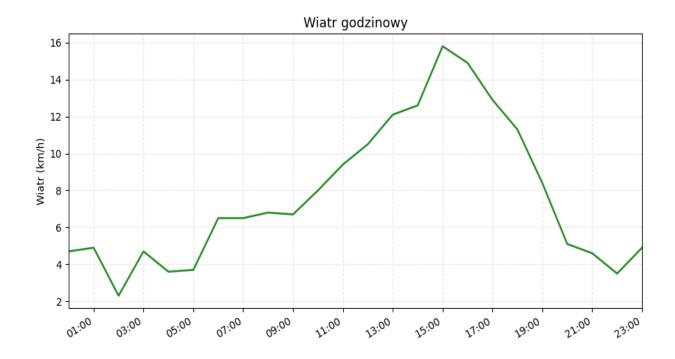


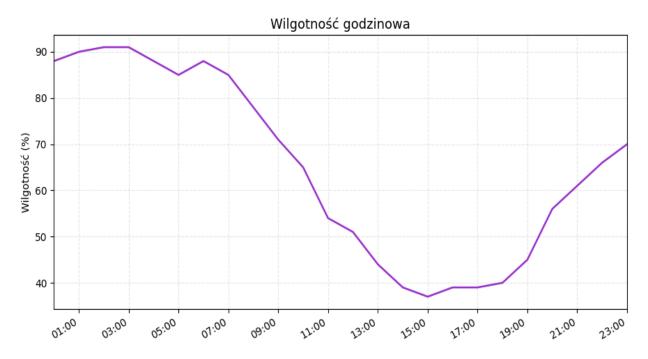


Szczecin - 2025-08-27 (Prognoza)

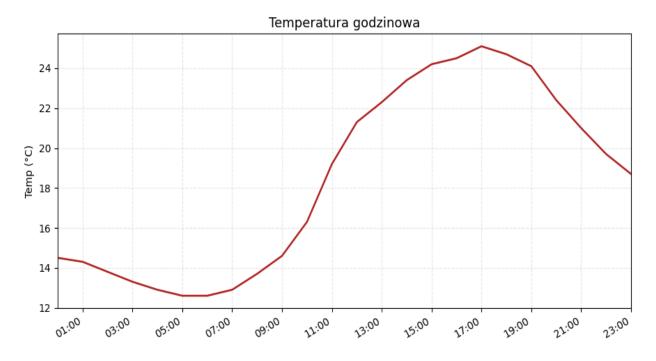




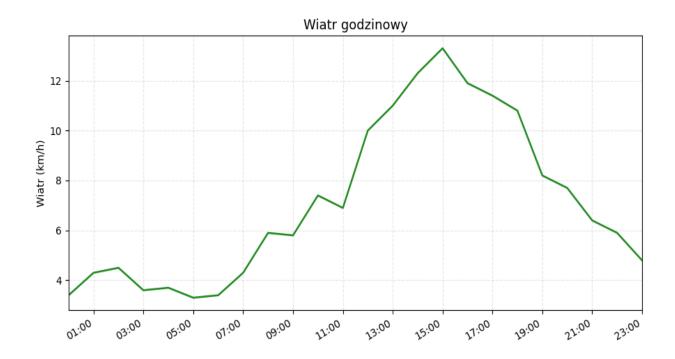


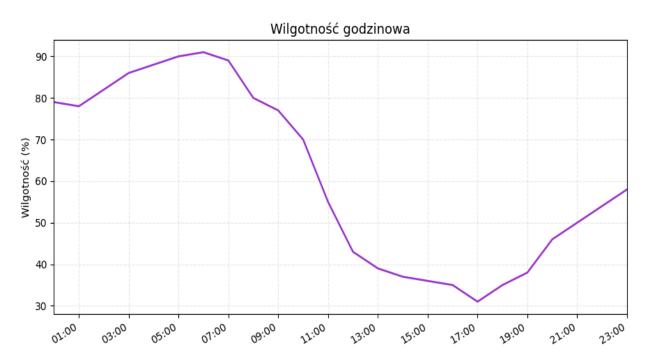


Bydgoszcz – 2025-08-27 (Prognoza)

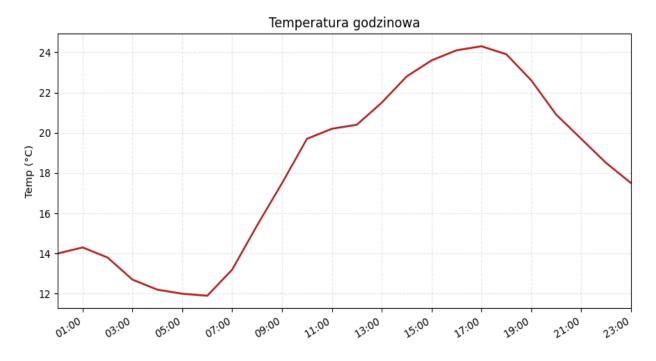




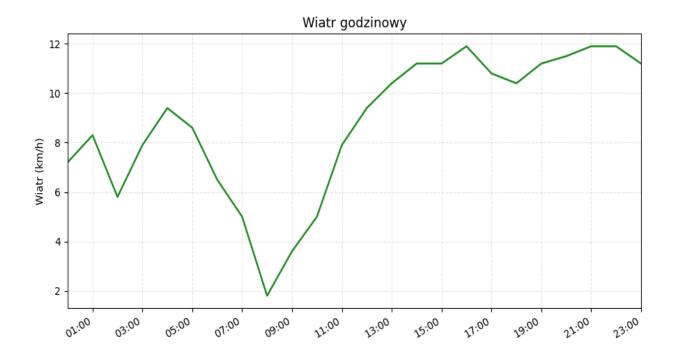


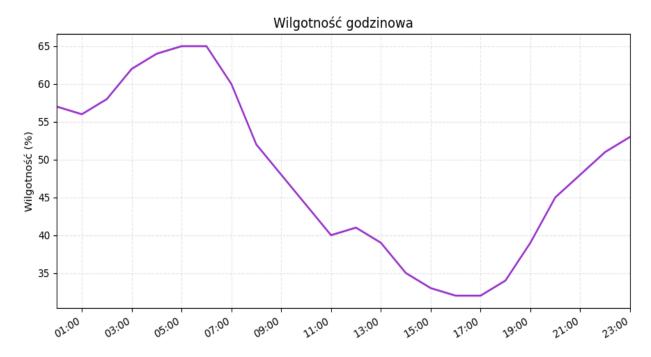


Lublin - 2025-08-27 (Prognoza)

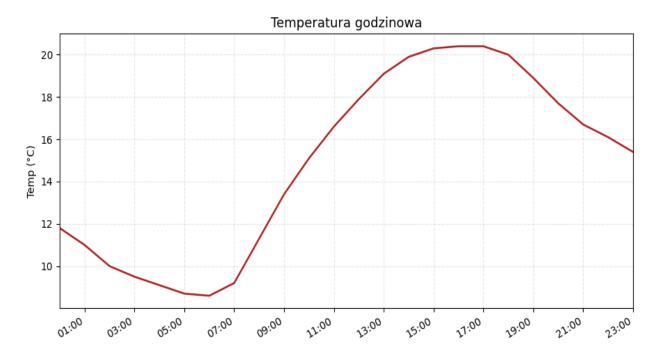




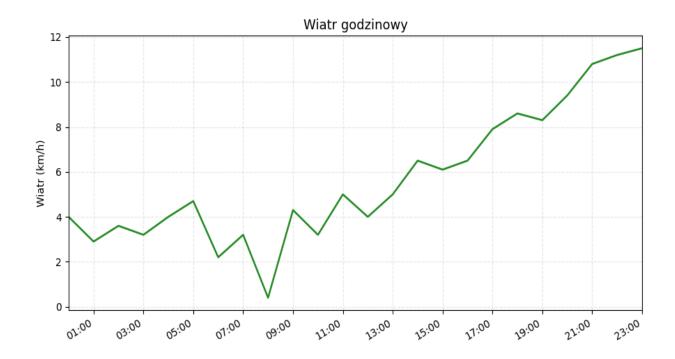


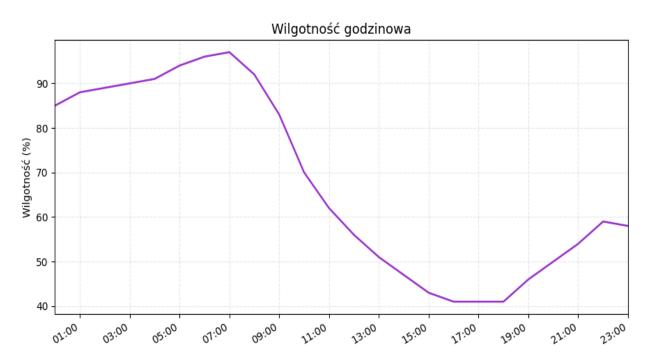


Białystok - 2025-08-27 (Prognoza)

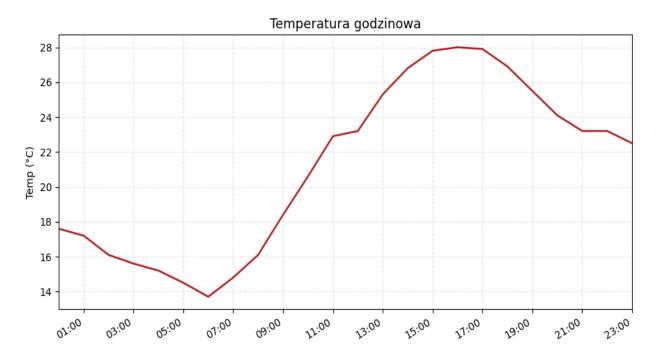




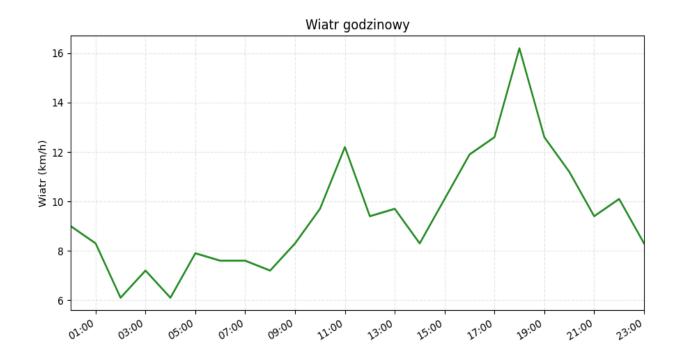


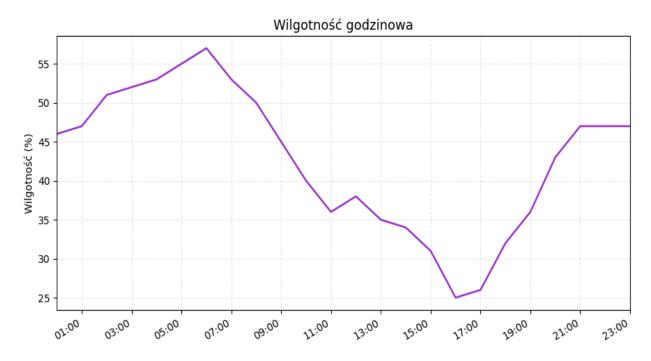


Katowice - 2025-08-27 (Prognoza)

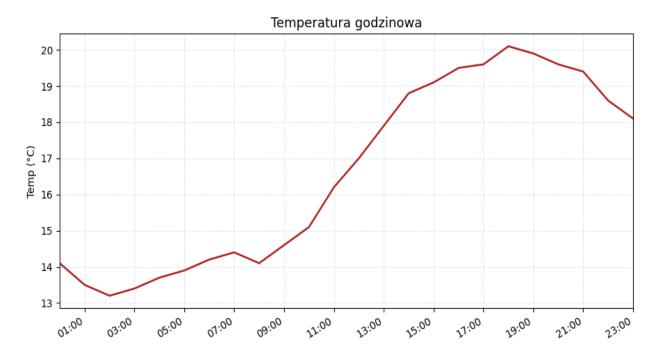




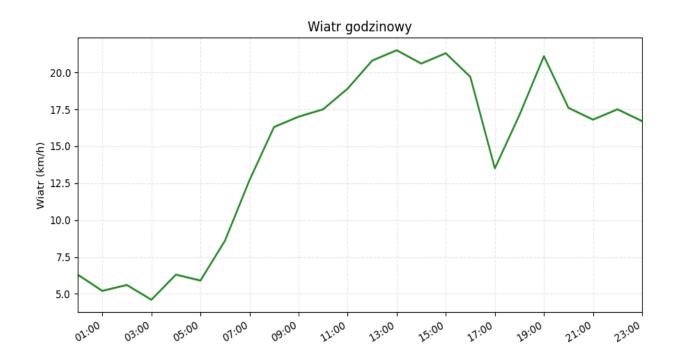


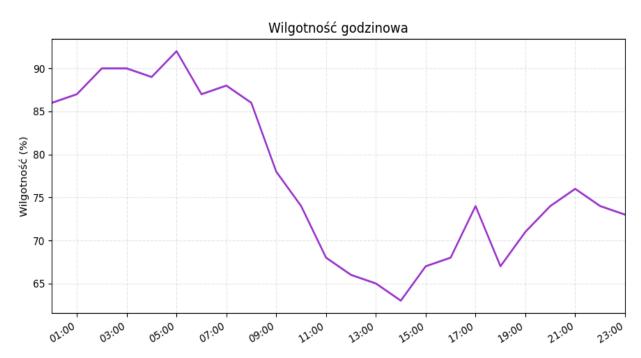


Gdynia - 2025-08-27 (Prognoza)

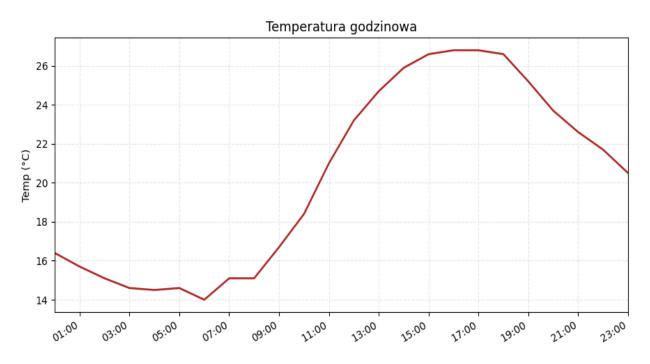




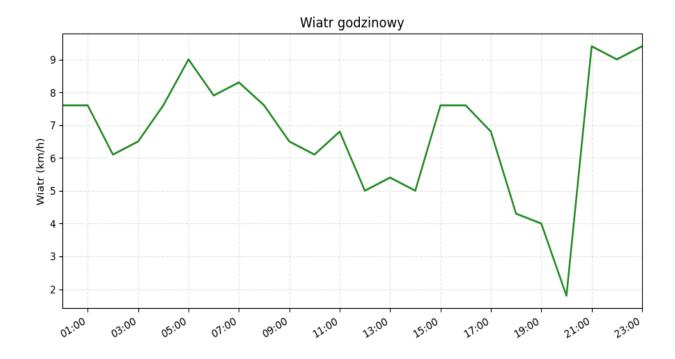


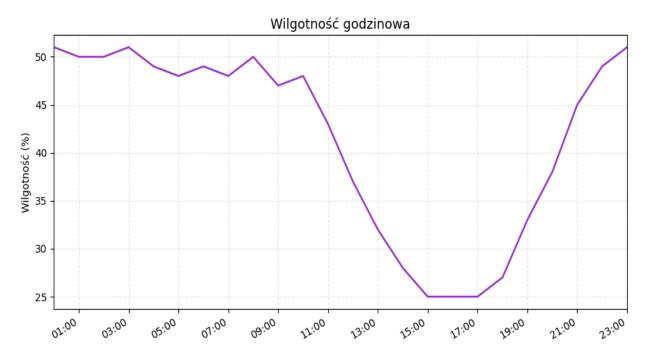


Częstochowa – 2025-08-27 (Prognoza)

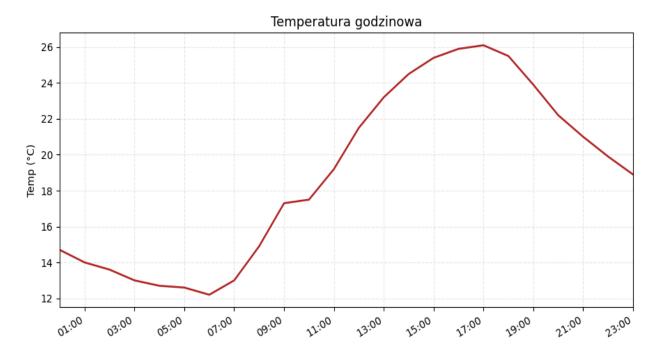




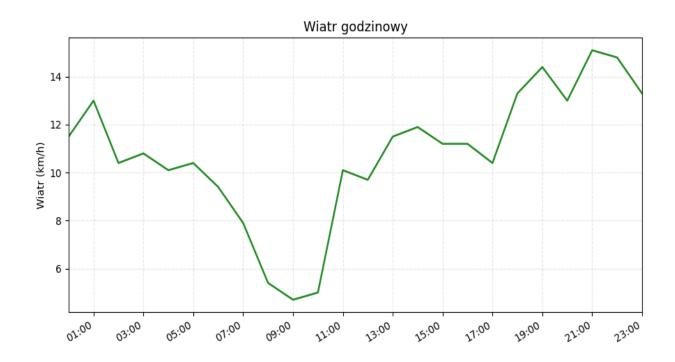


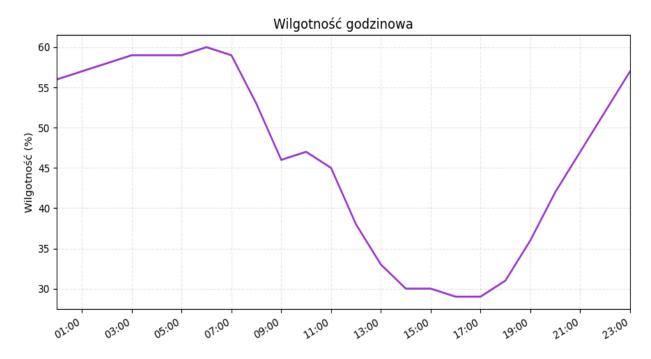


Radom - 2025-08-27 (Prognoza)

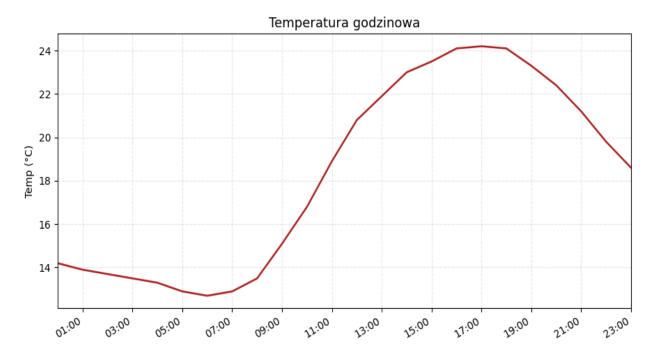




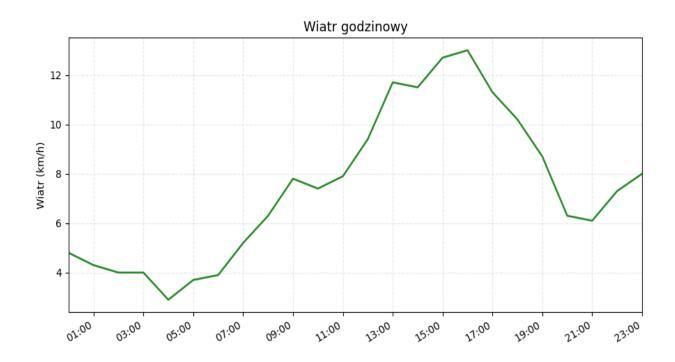


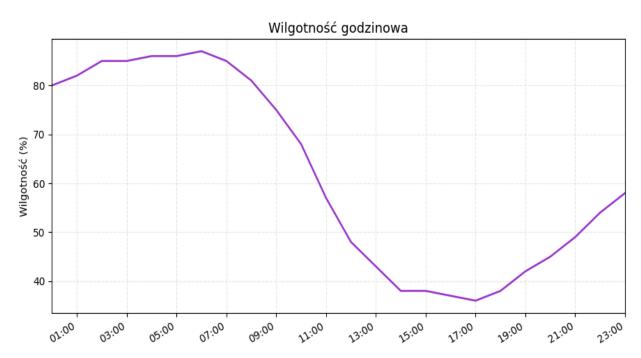


Toruń – 2025-08-27 (Prognoza)

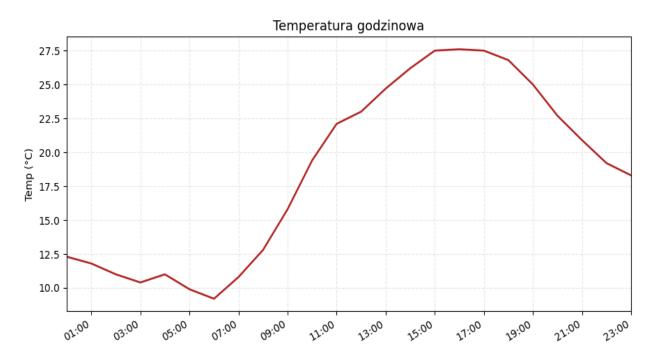




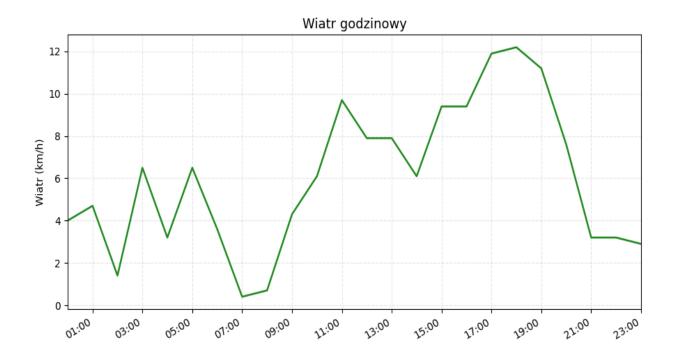


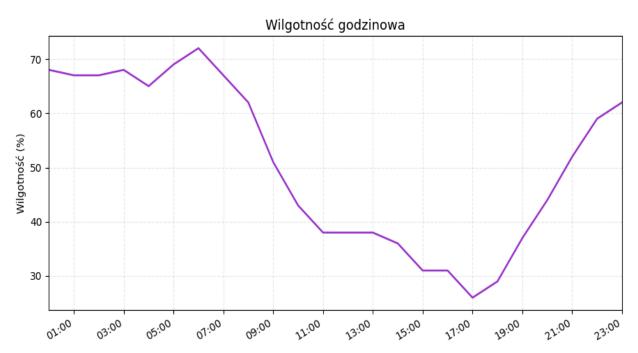


Sosnowiec - 2025-08-27 (Prognoza)

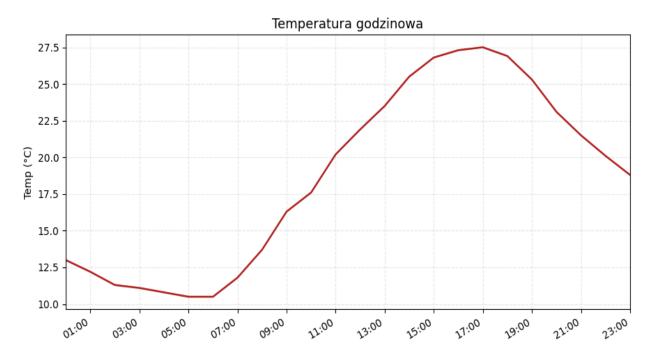




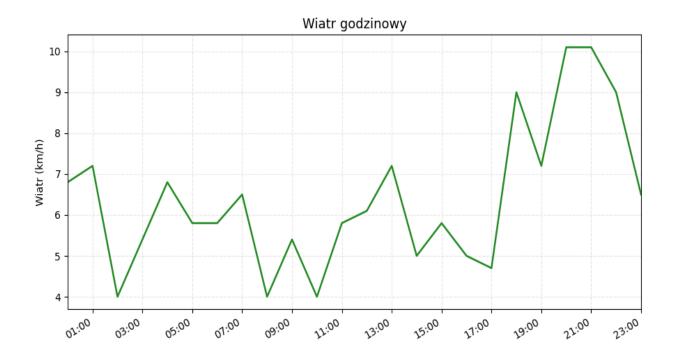


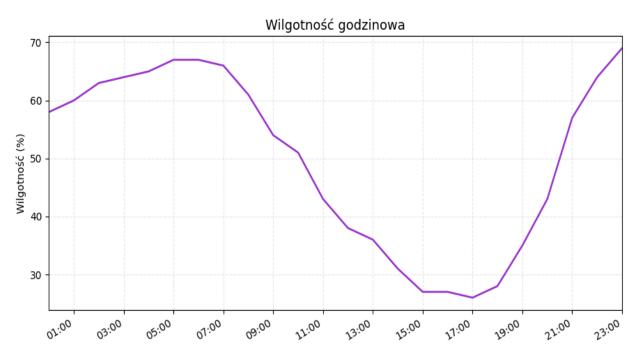


Kielce - 2025-08-27 (Prognoza)

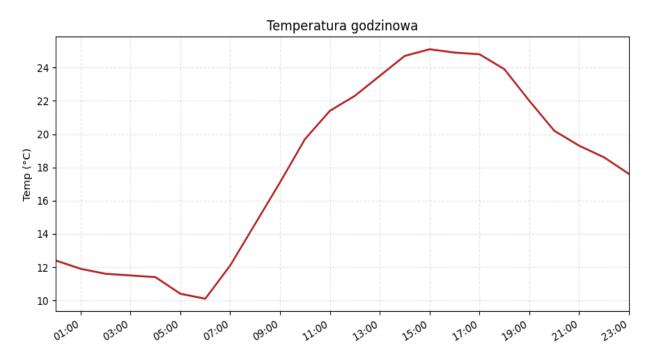




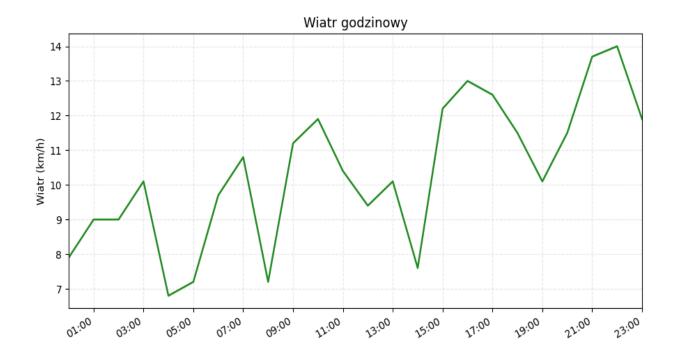


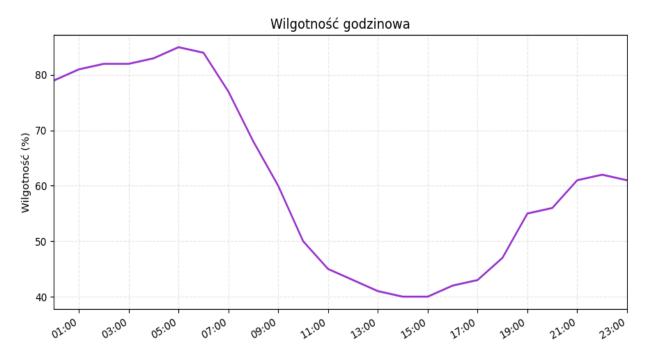


Rzeszów – 2025-08-27 (Prognoza)

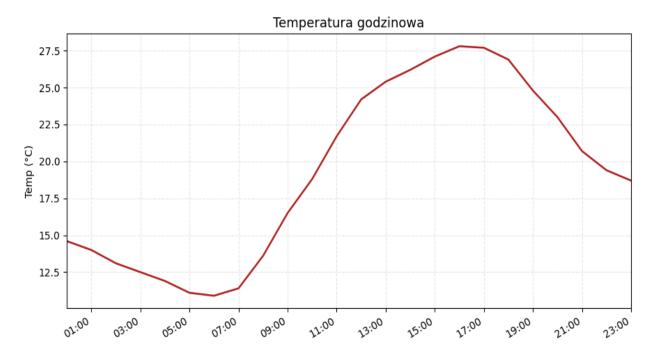




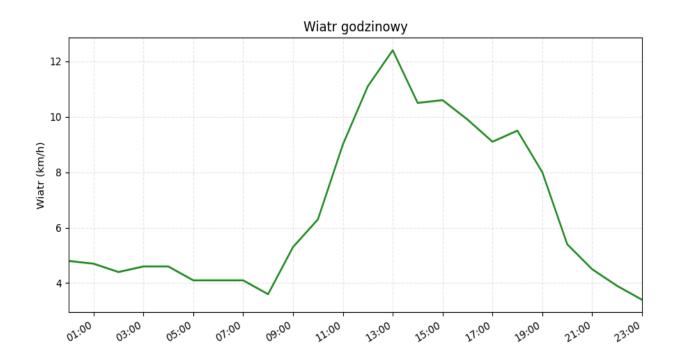


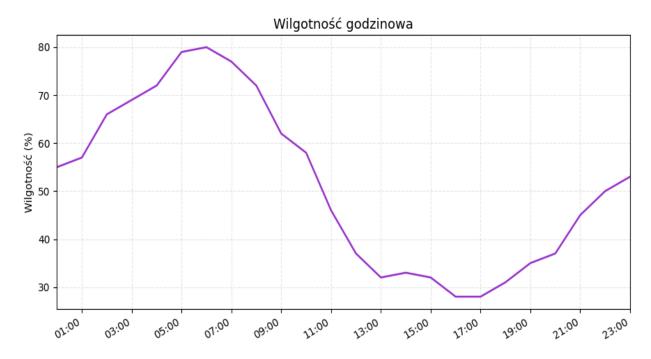


Gliwice - 2025-08-27 (Prognoza)









Zabrze - 2025-08-27 (Prognoza)

