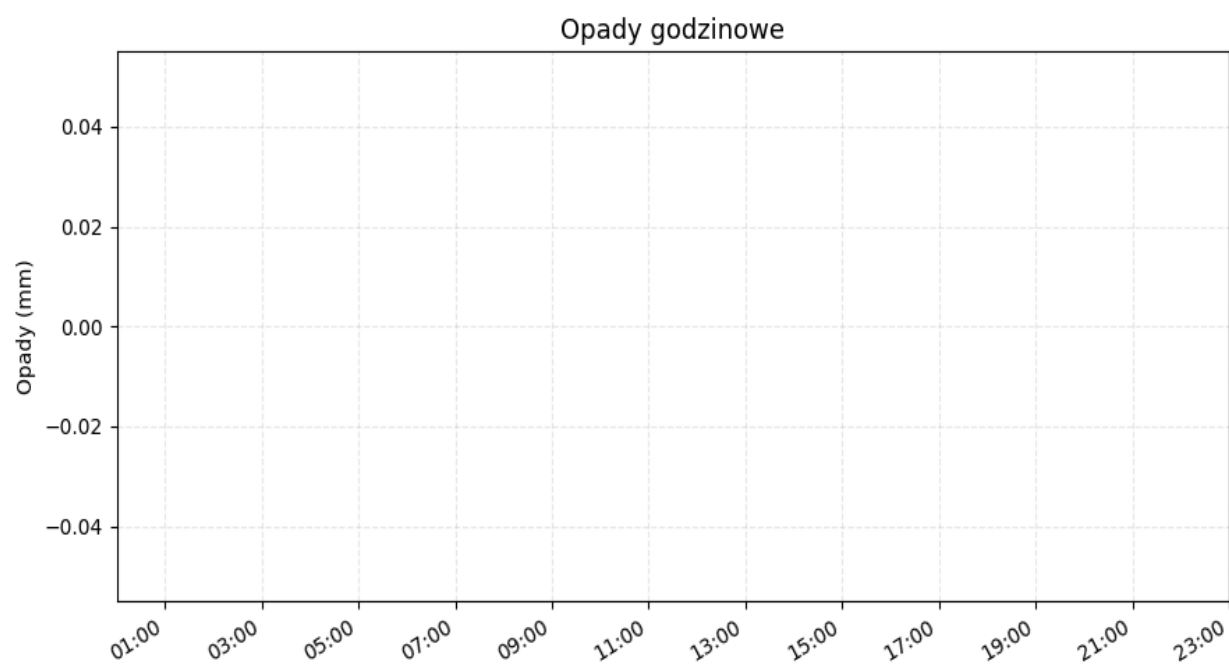
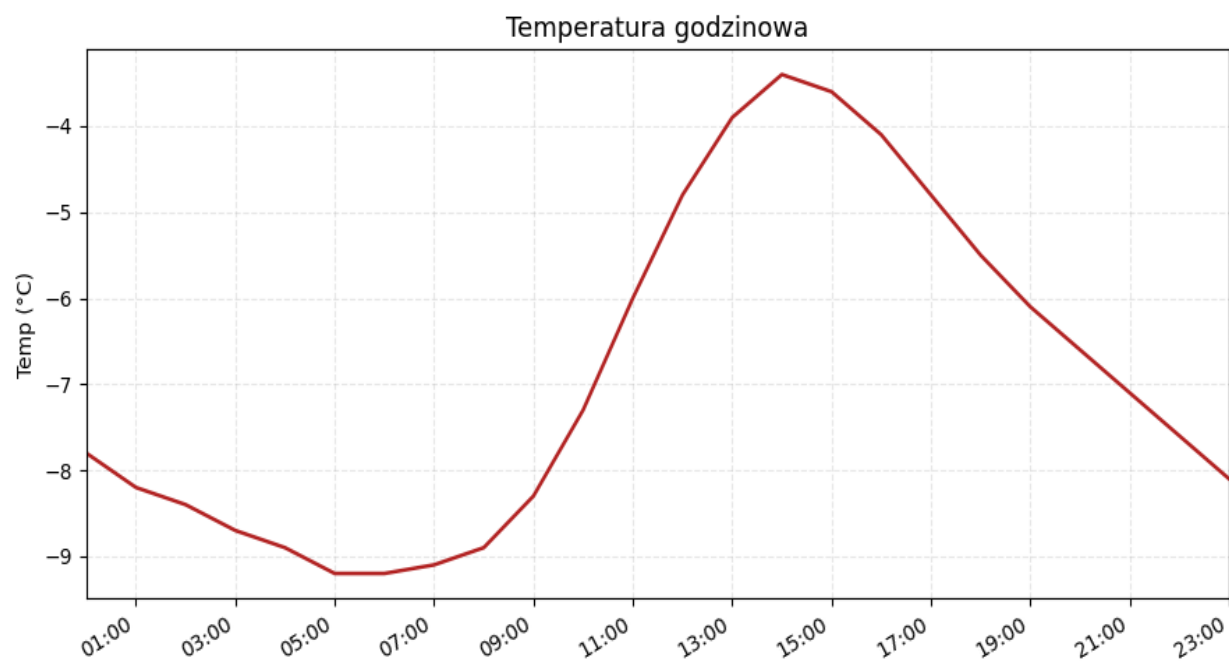
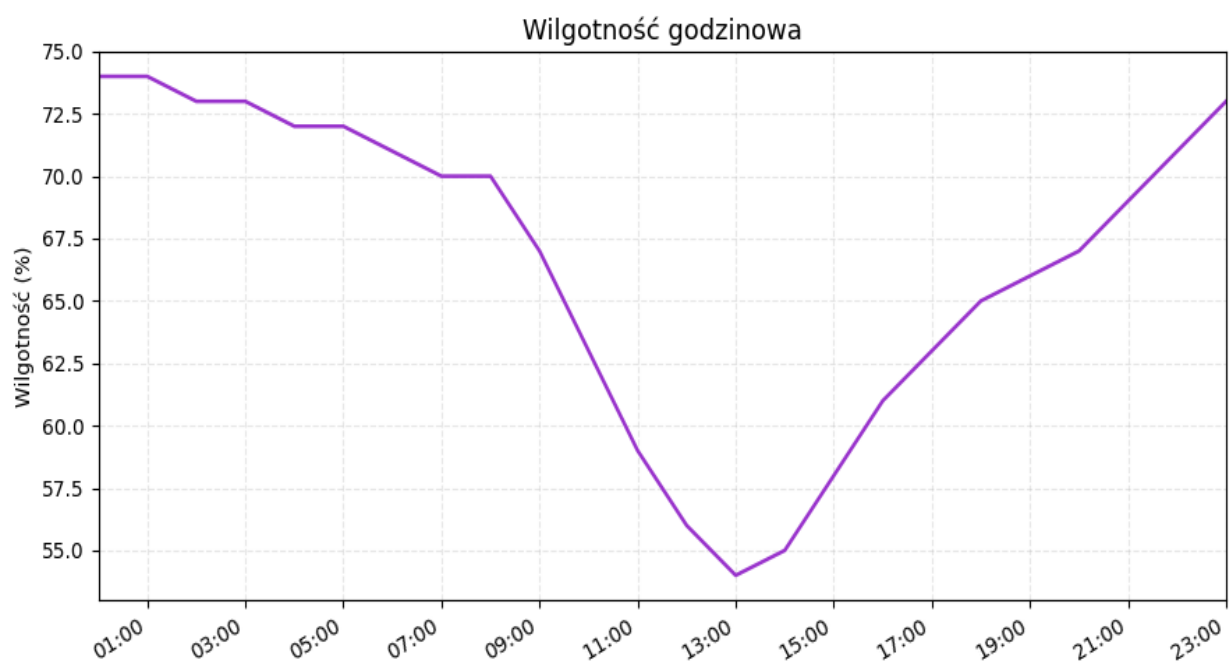
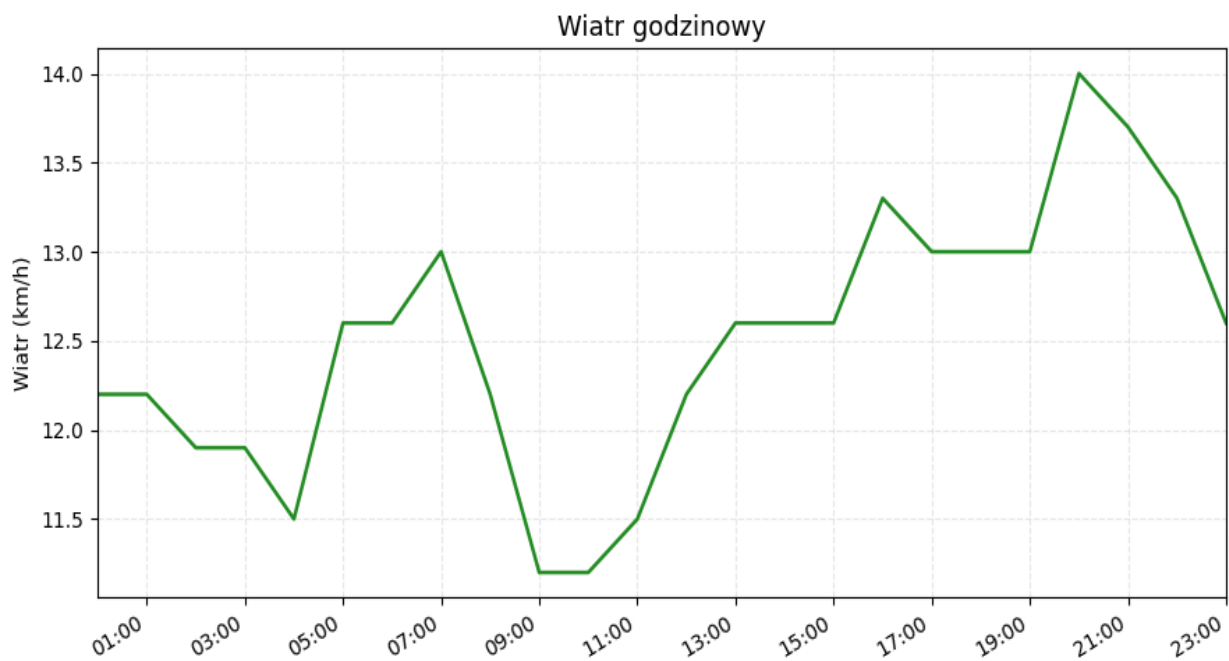
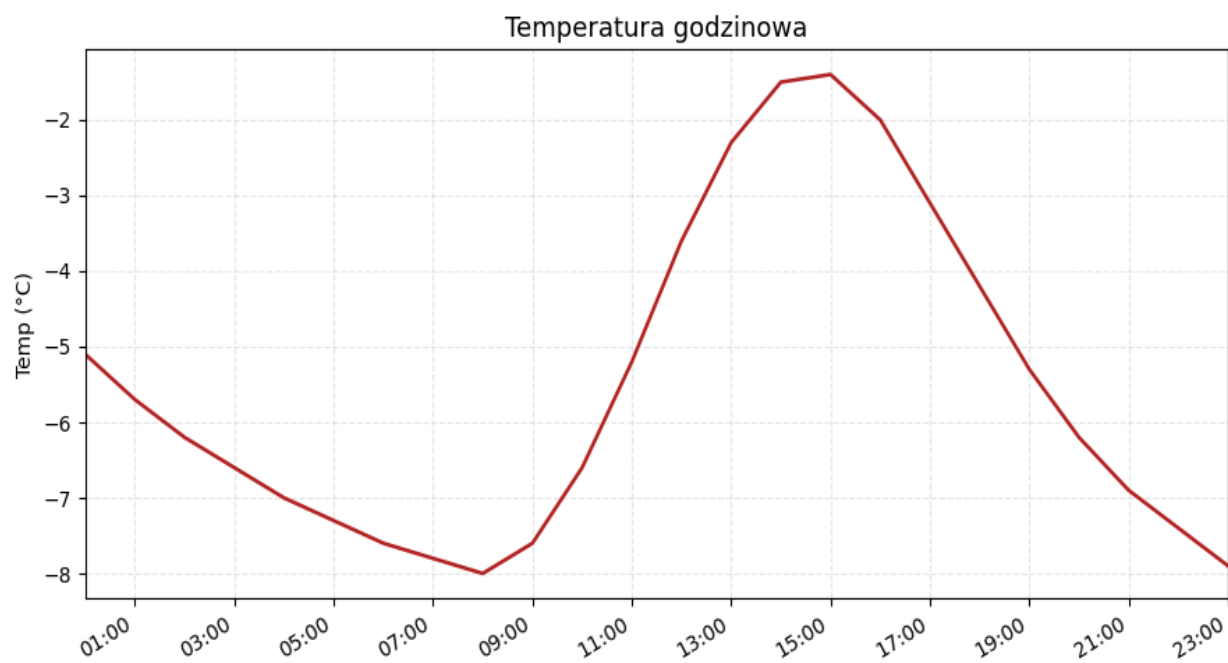


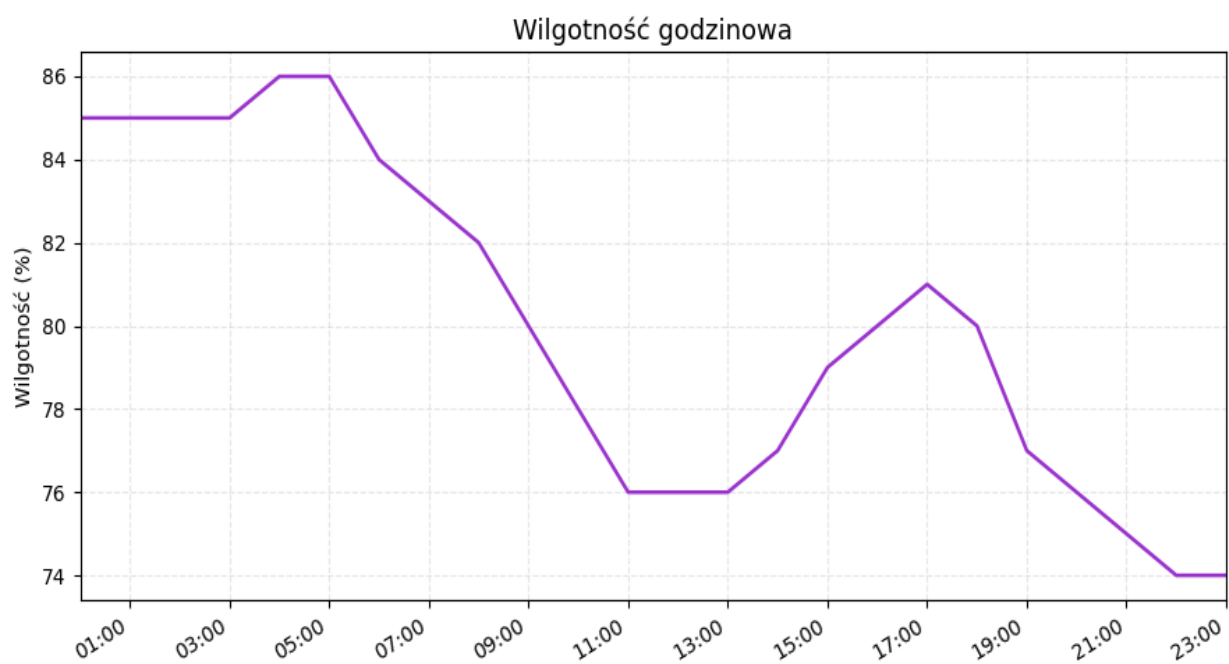
Warszawa - 2026-01-17 (Prognoza)



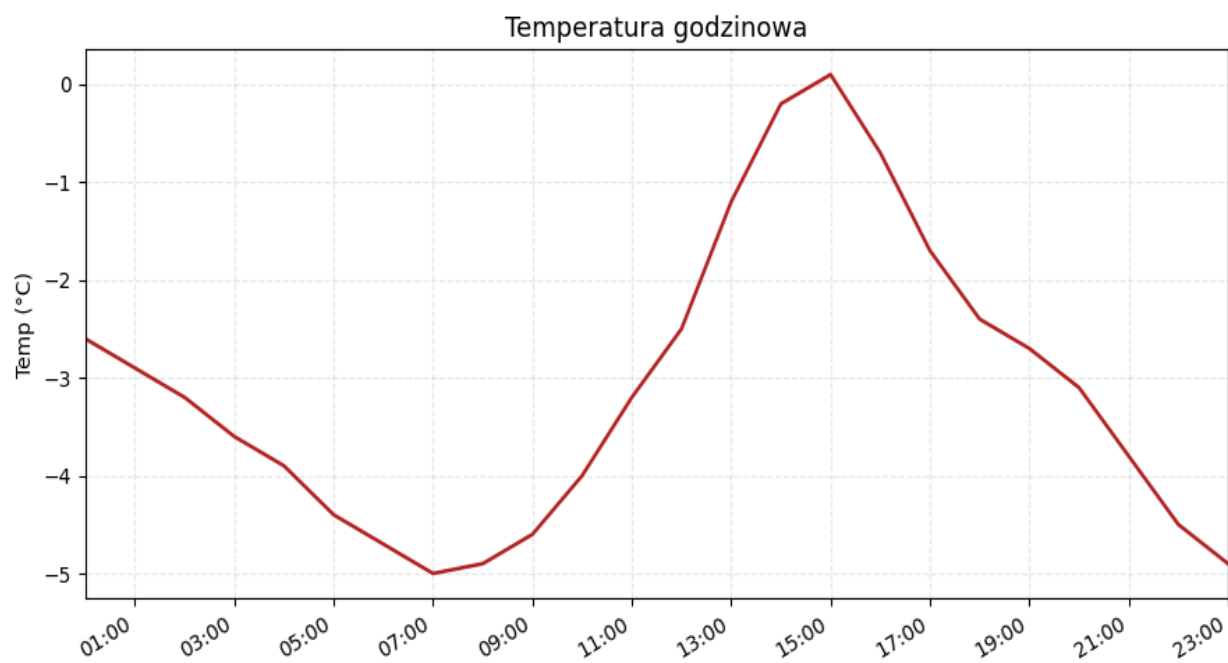


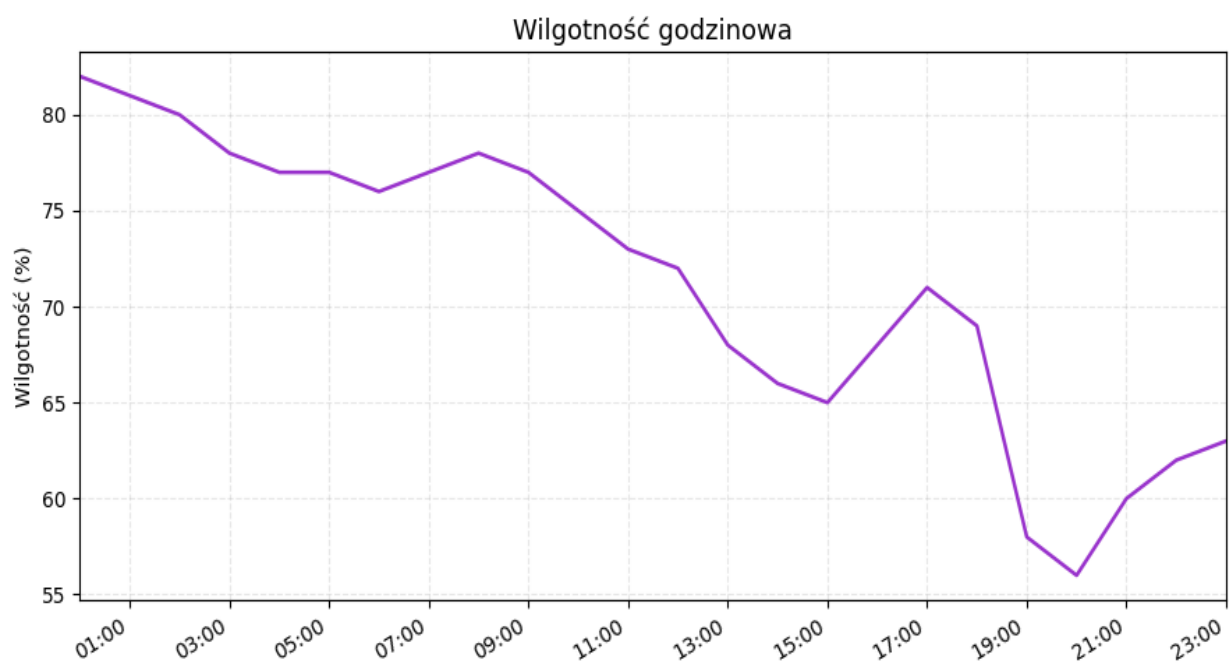
Kraków - 2026-01-17 (Prognoza)



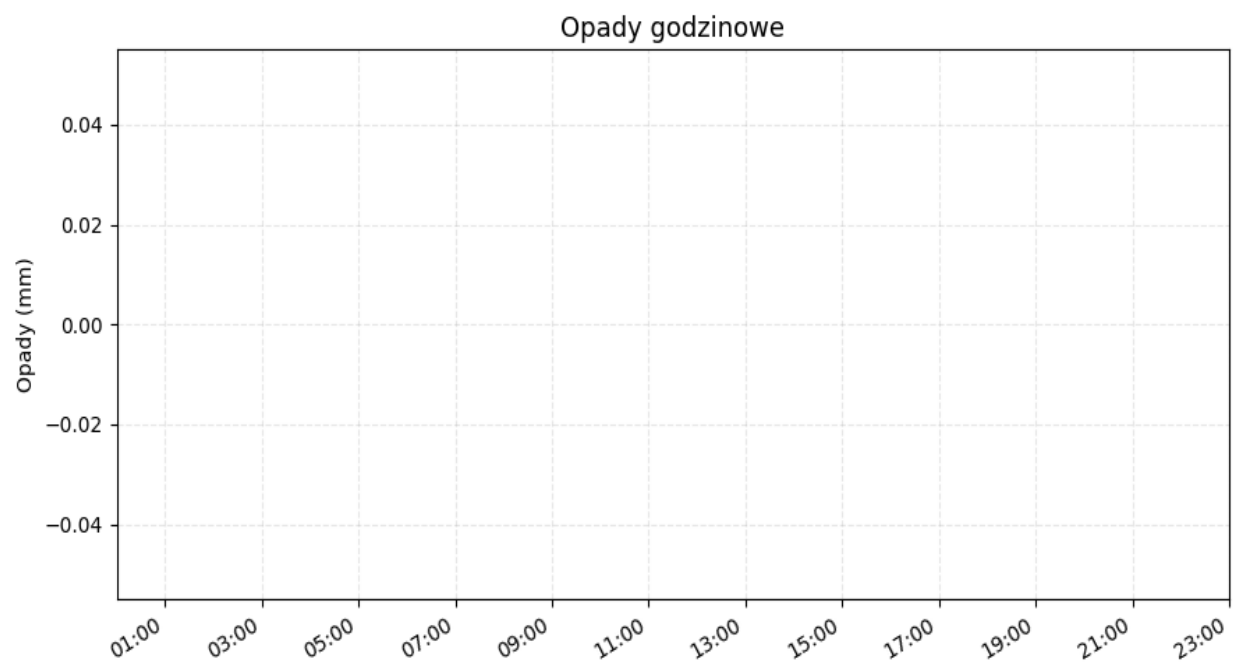
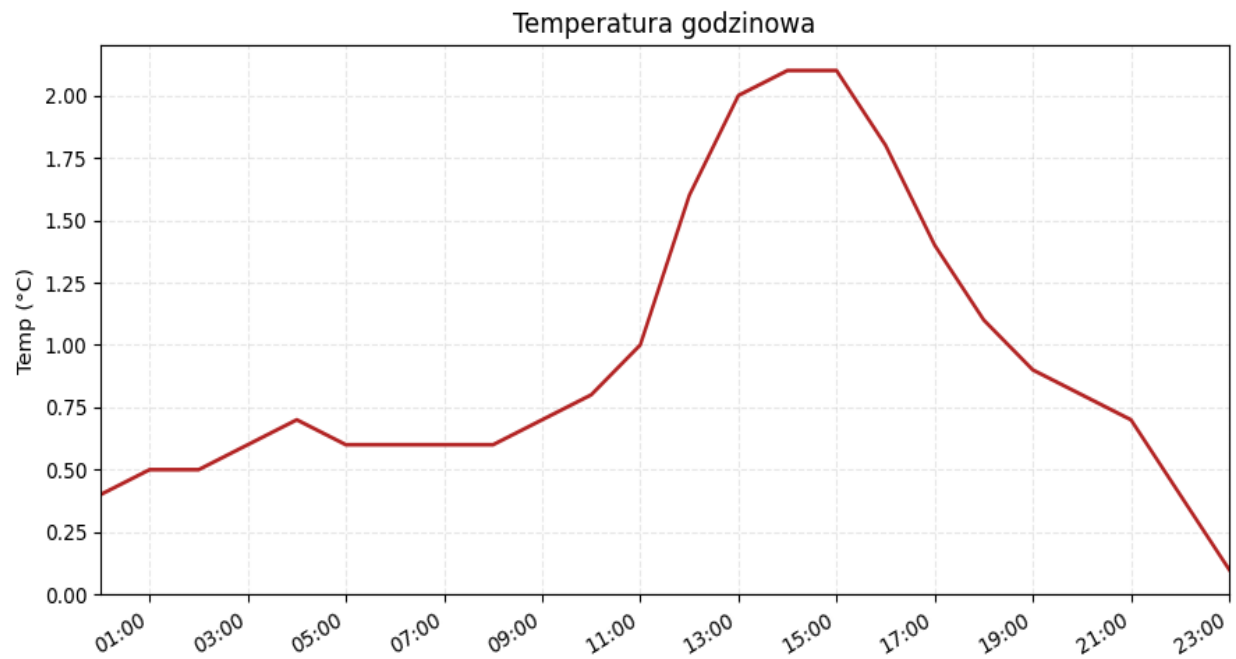


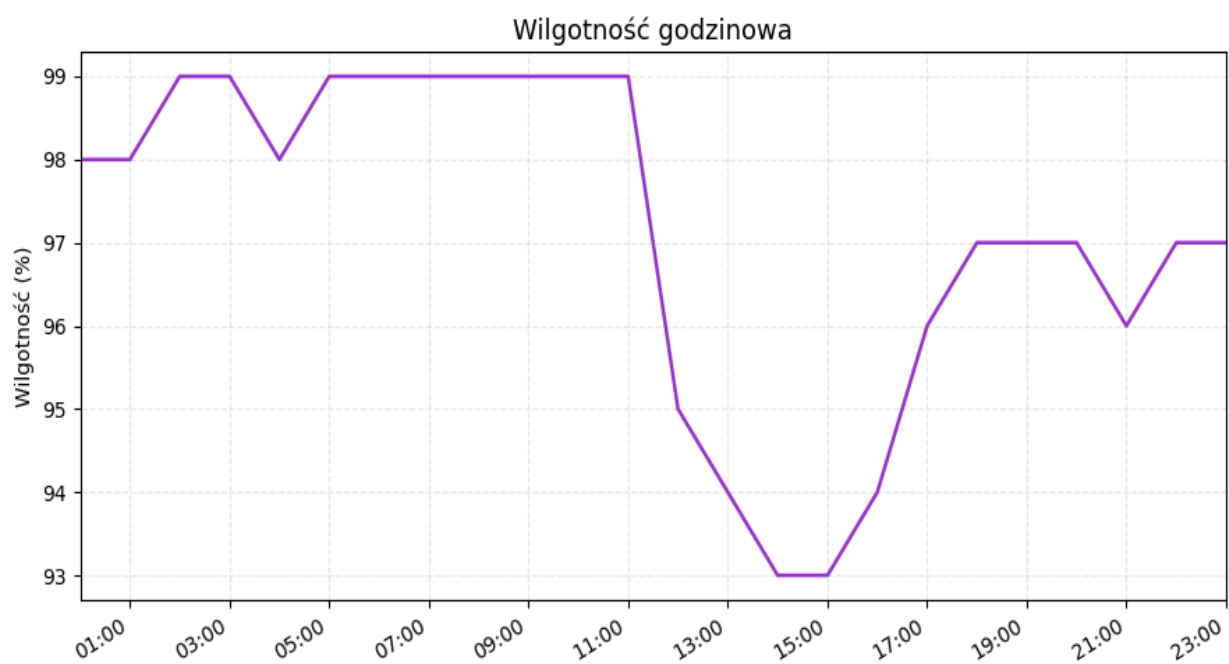
Łódź - 2026-01-17 (Prognoza)



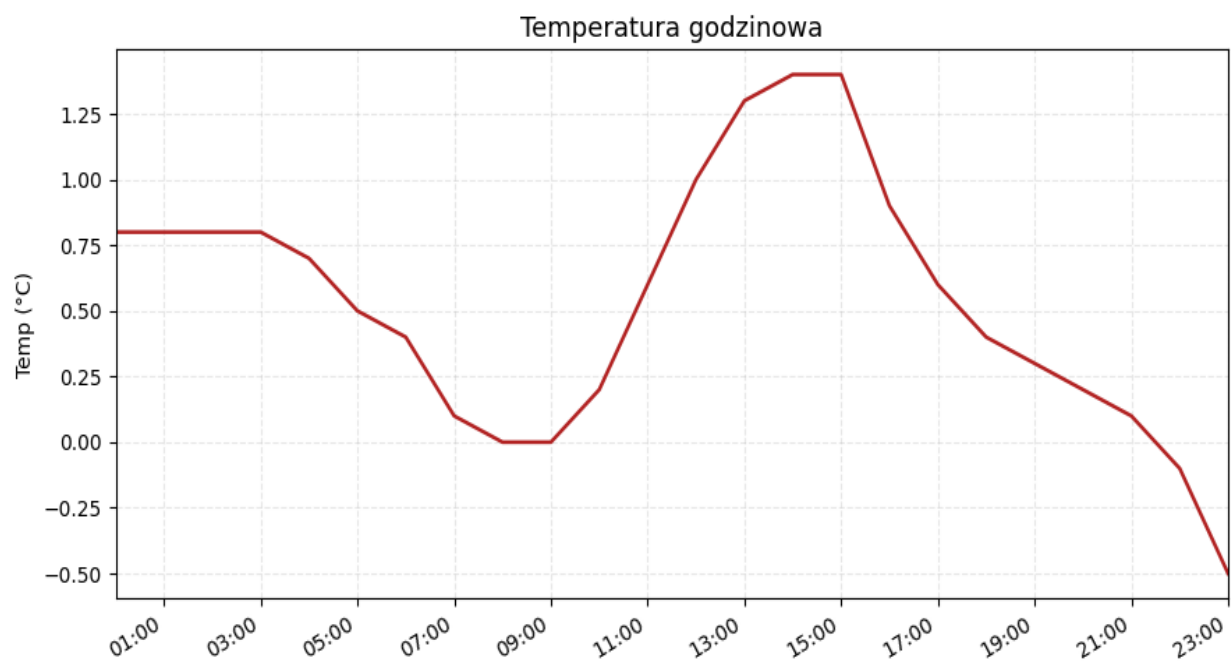


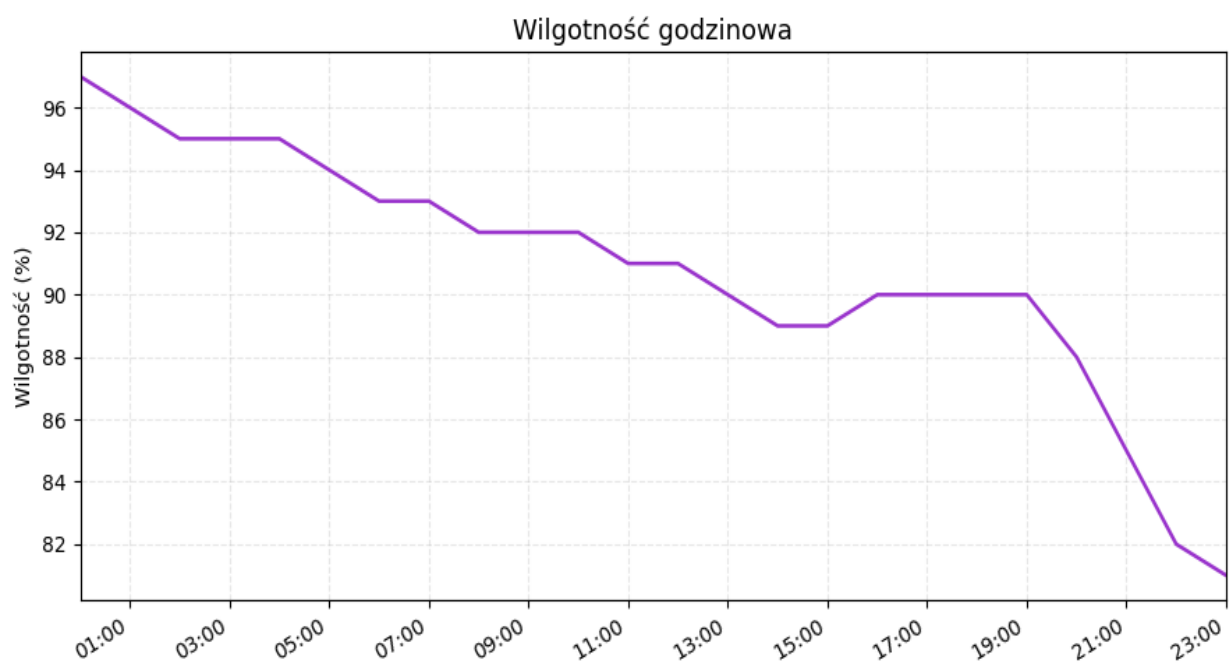
Wrocław - 2026-01-17 (Prognoza)



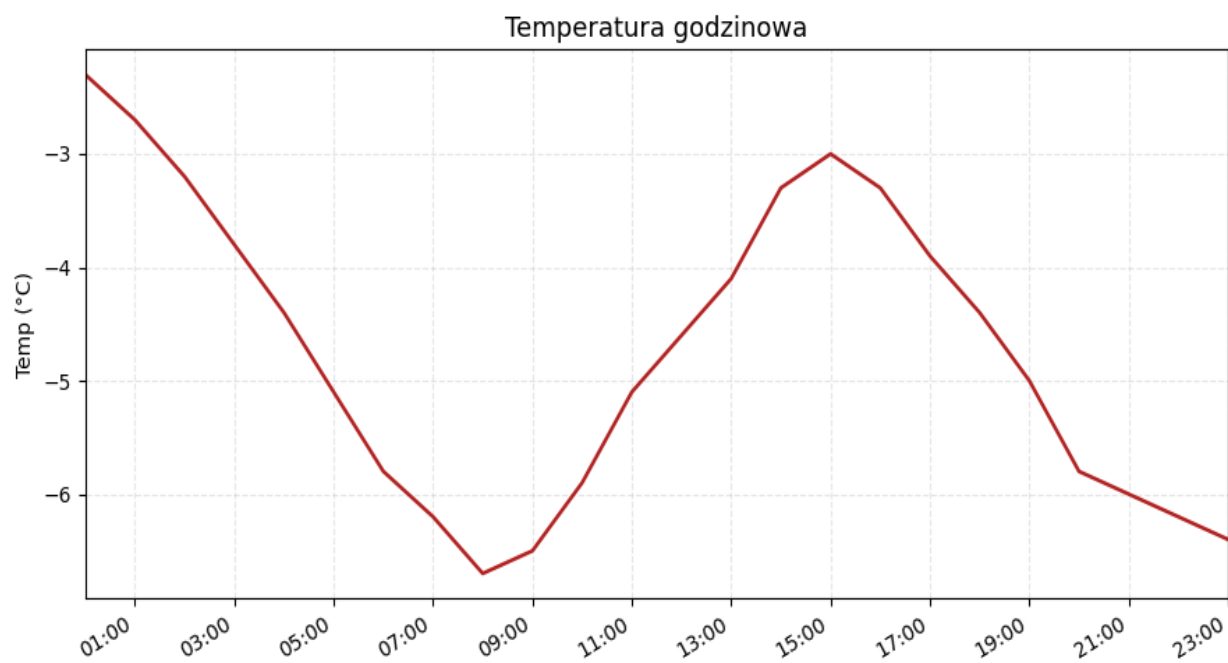


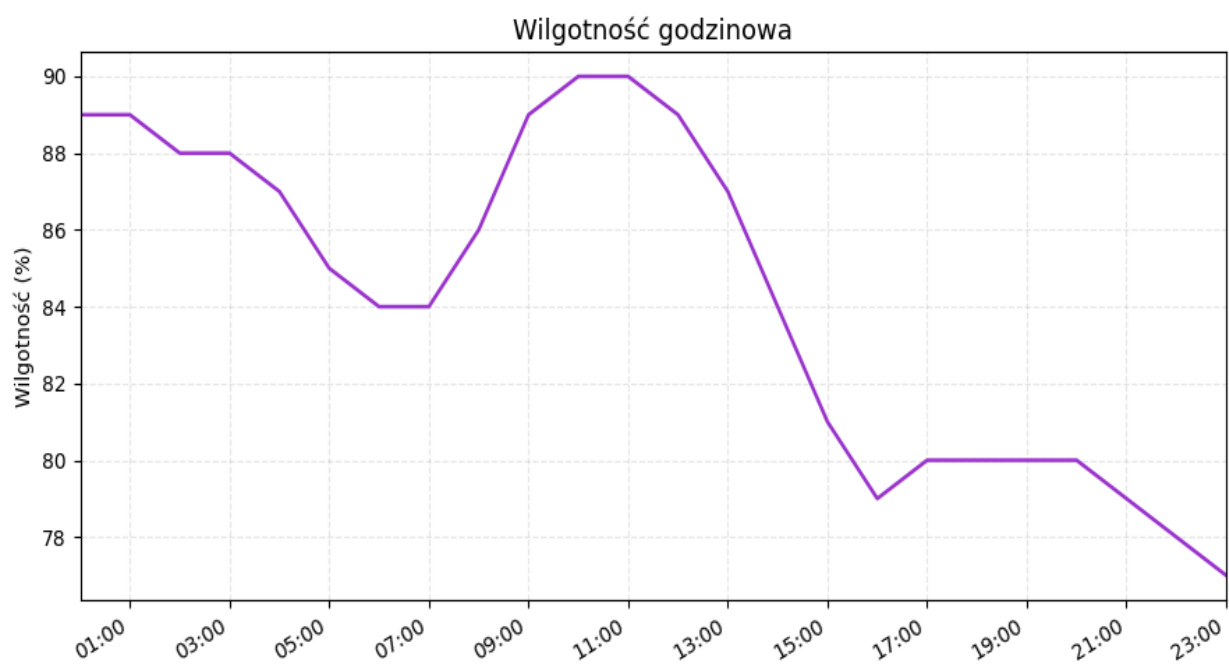
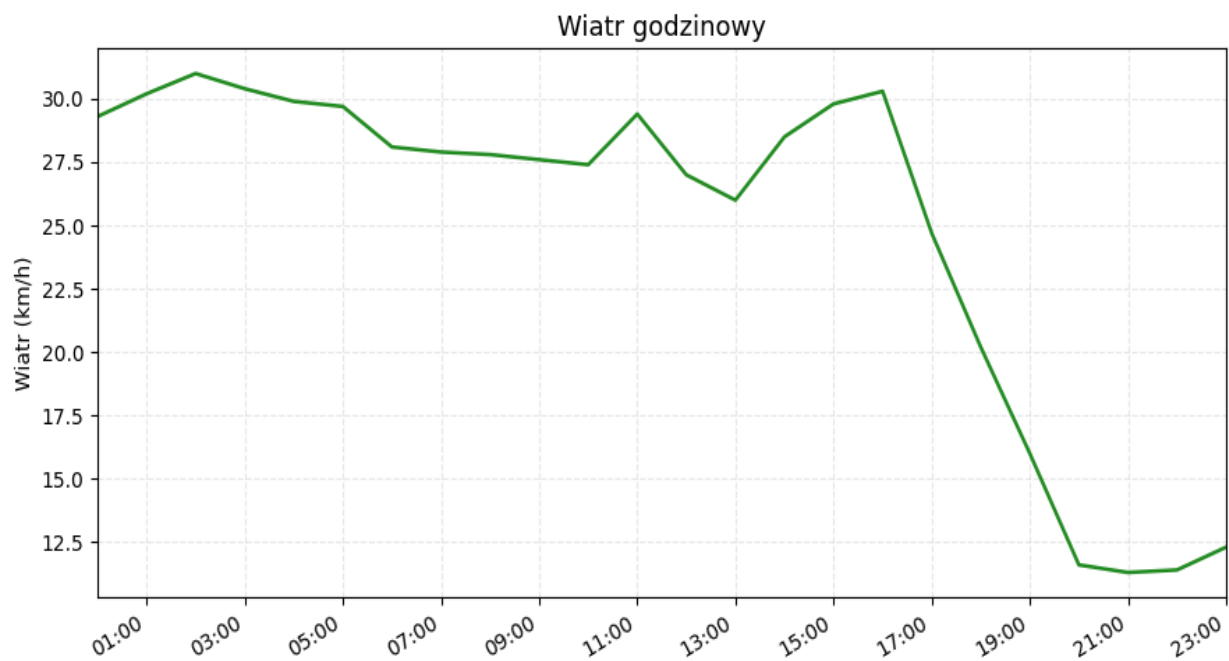
Poznań - 2026-01-17 (Prognoza)



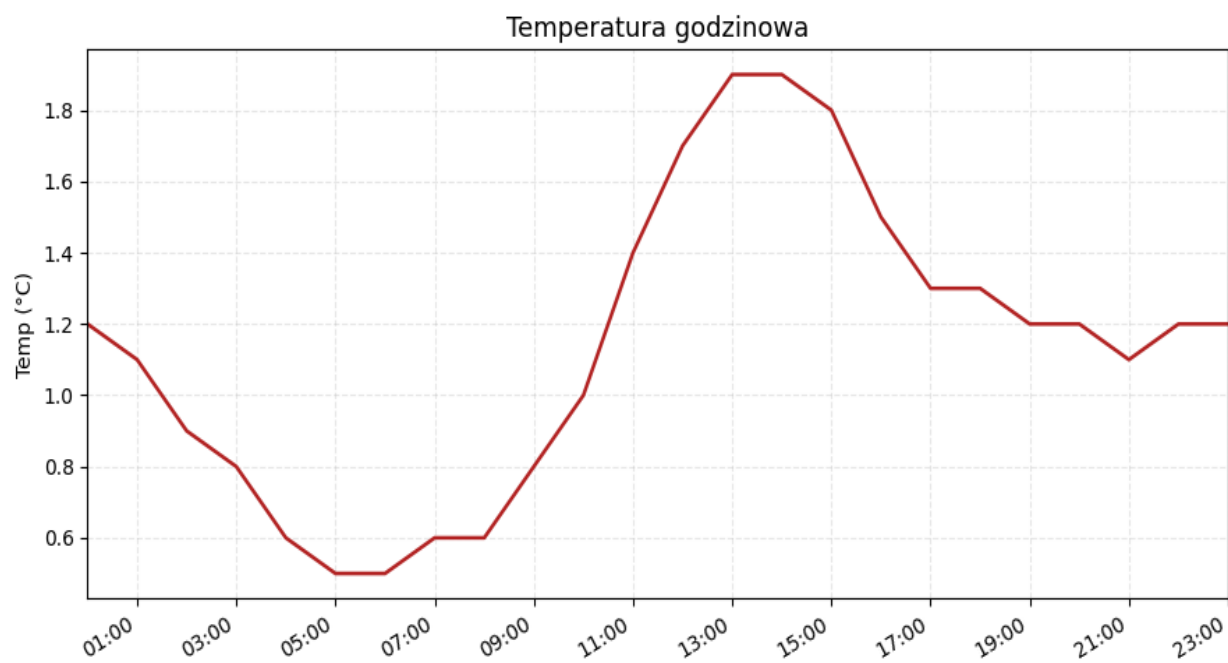


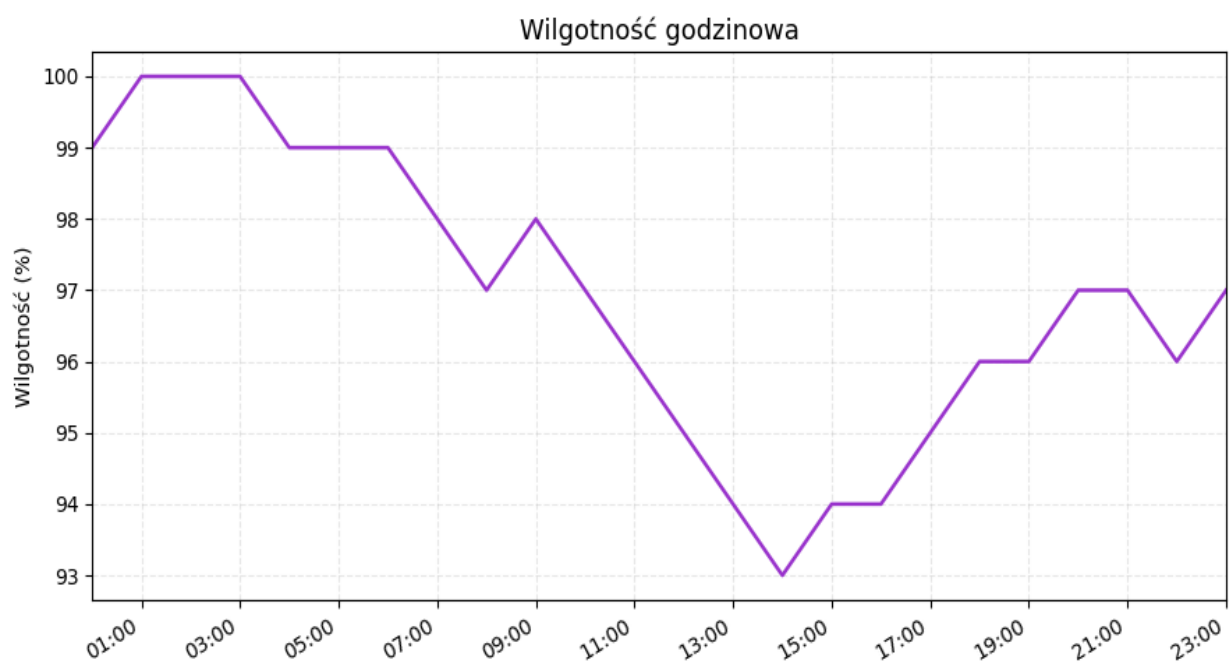
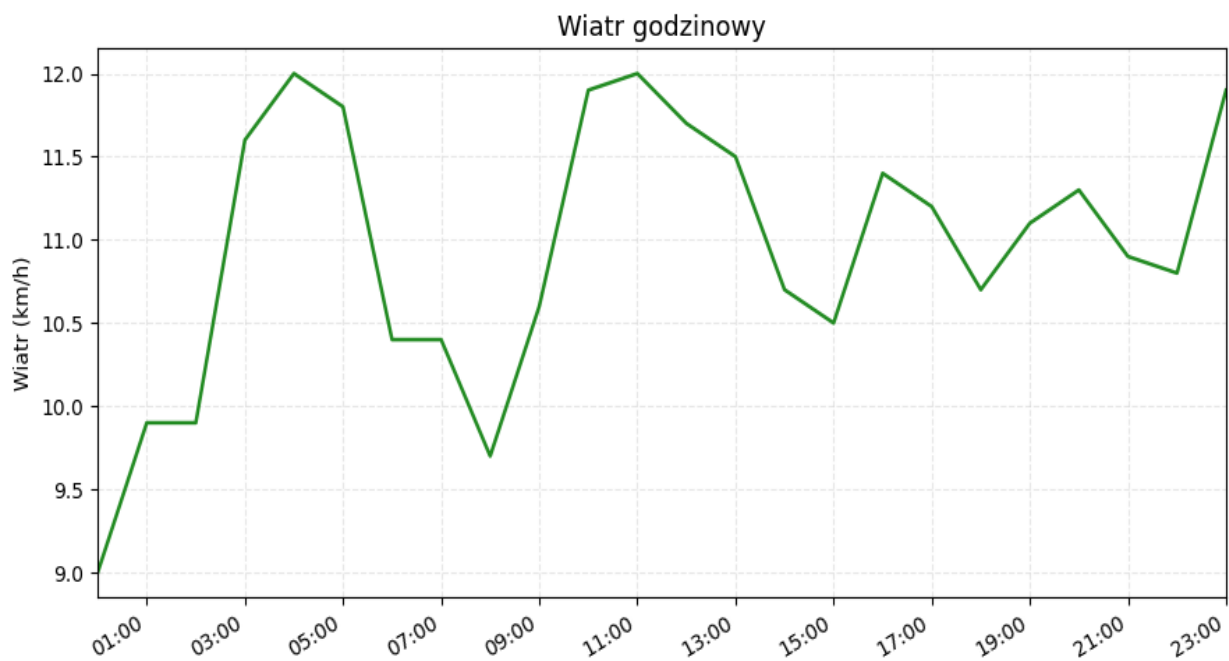
Gdańsk - 2026-01-17 (Prognoza)



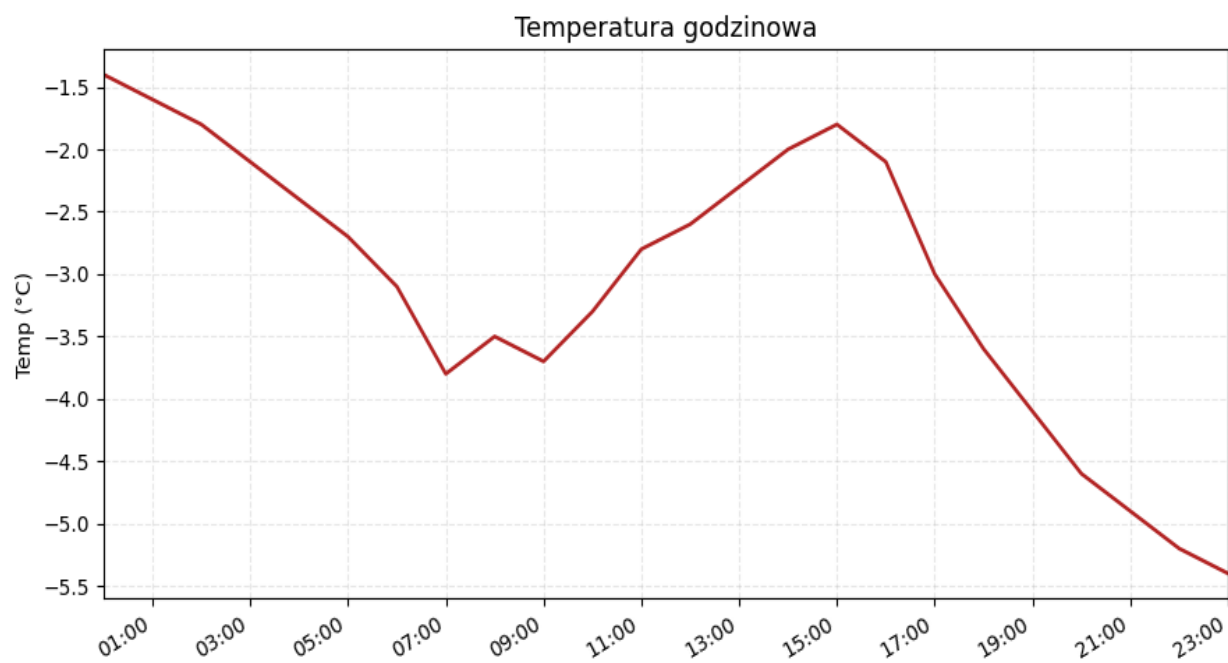


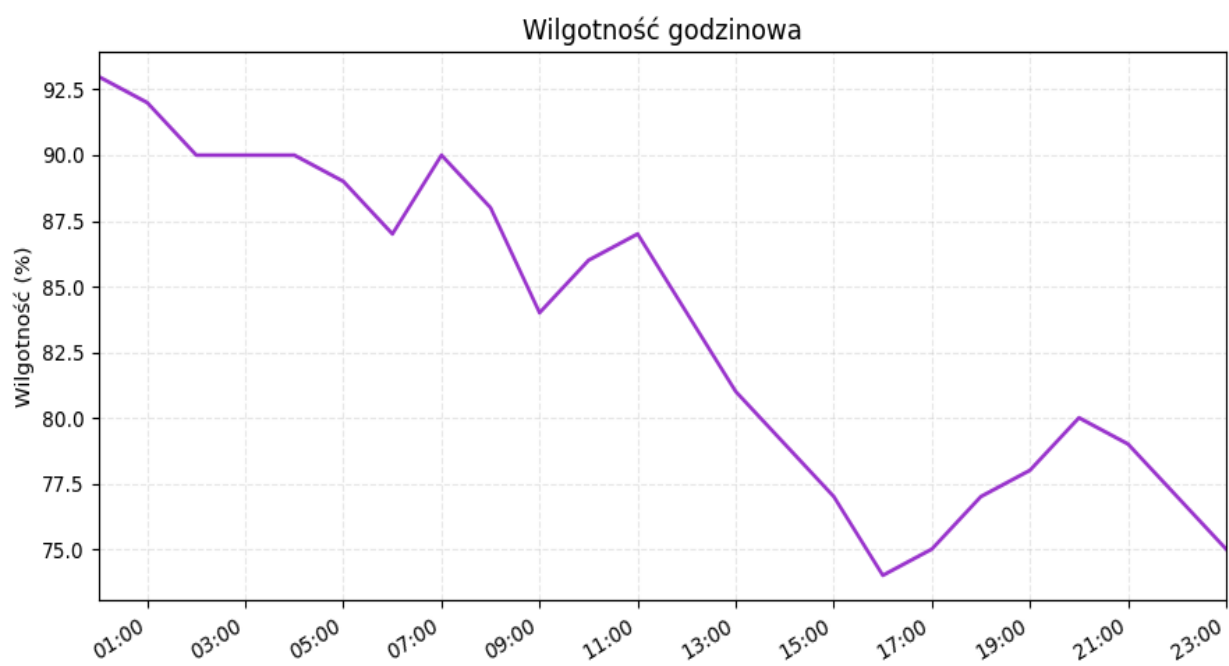
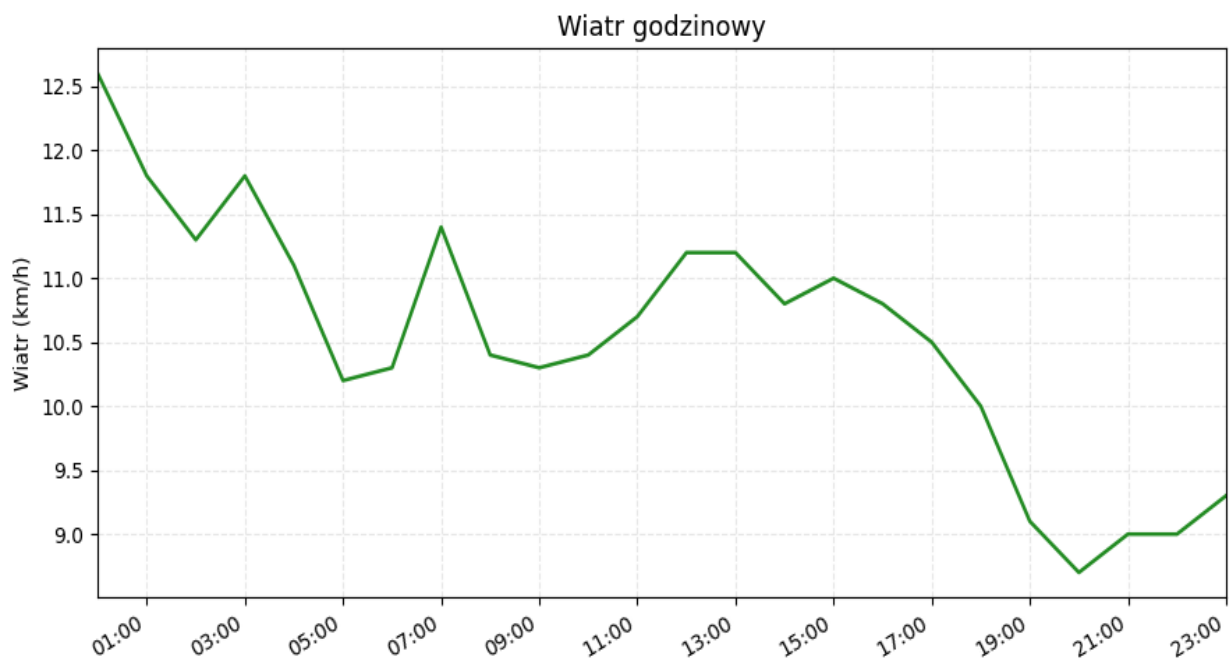
Szczecin - 2026-01-17 (Prognoza)



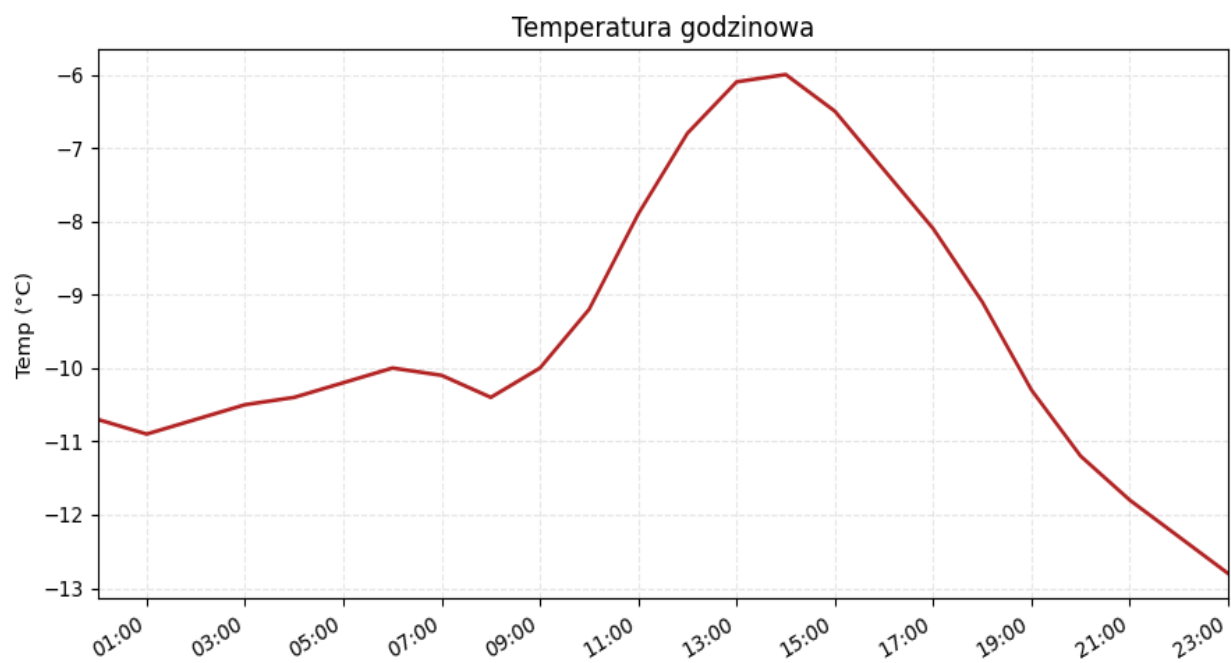


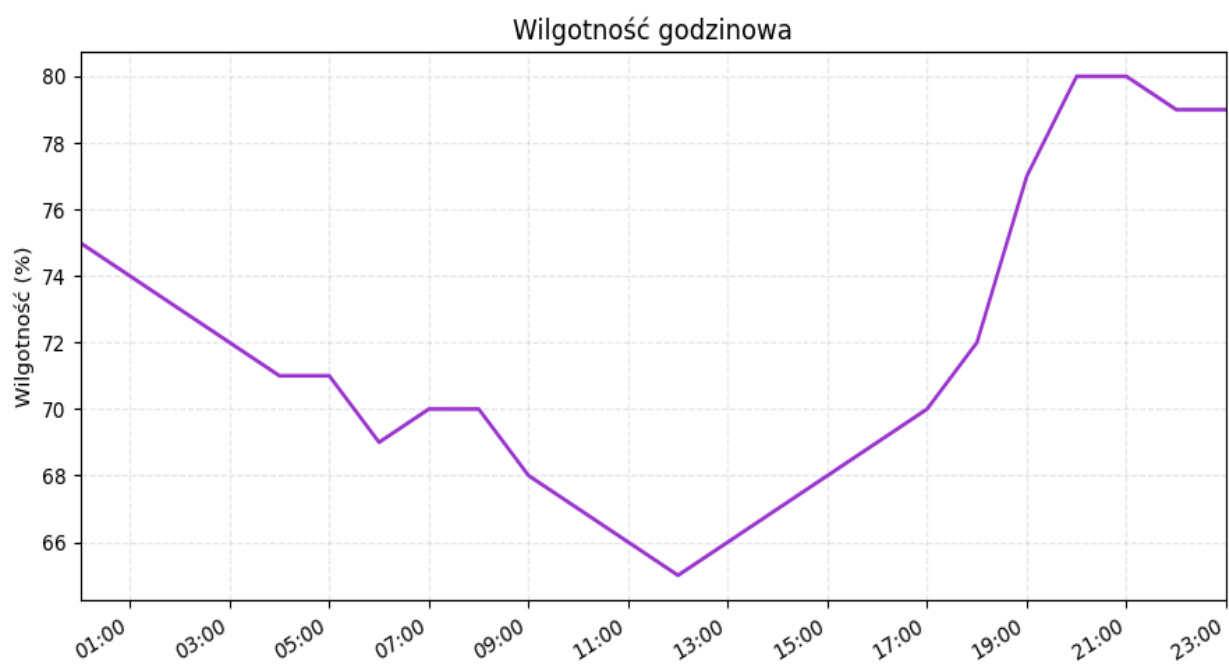
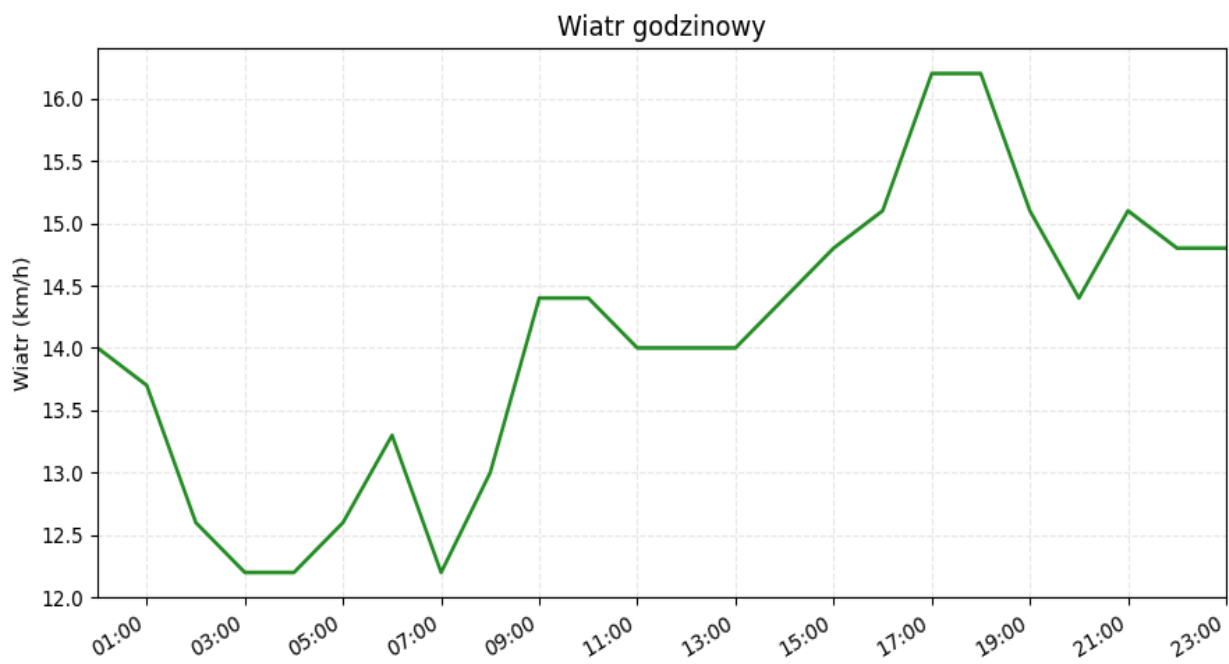
Bydgoszcz - 2026-01-17 (Prognoza)



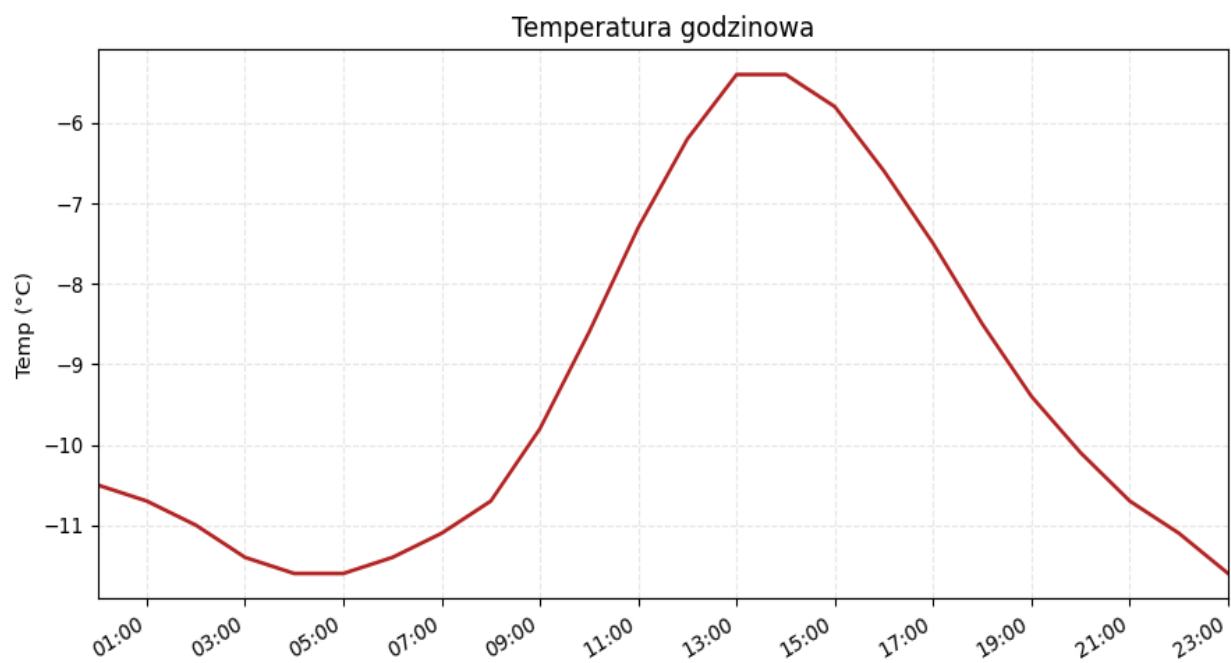


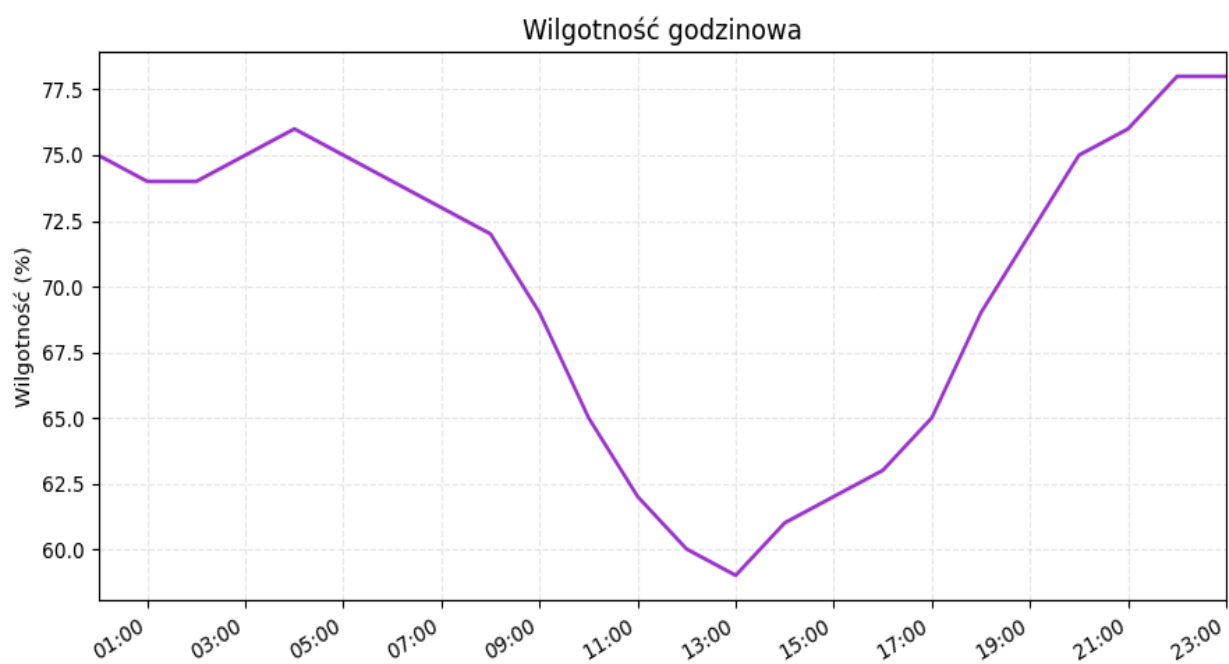
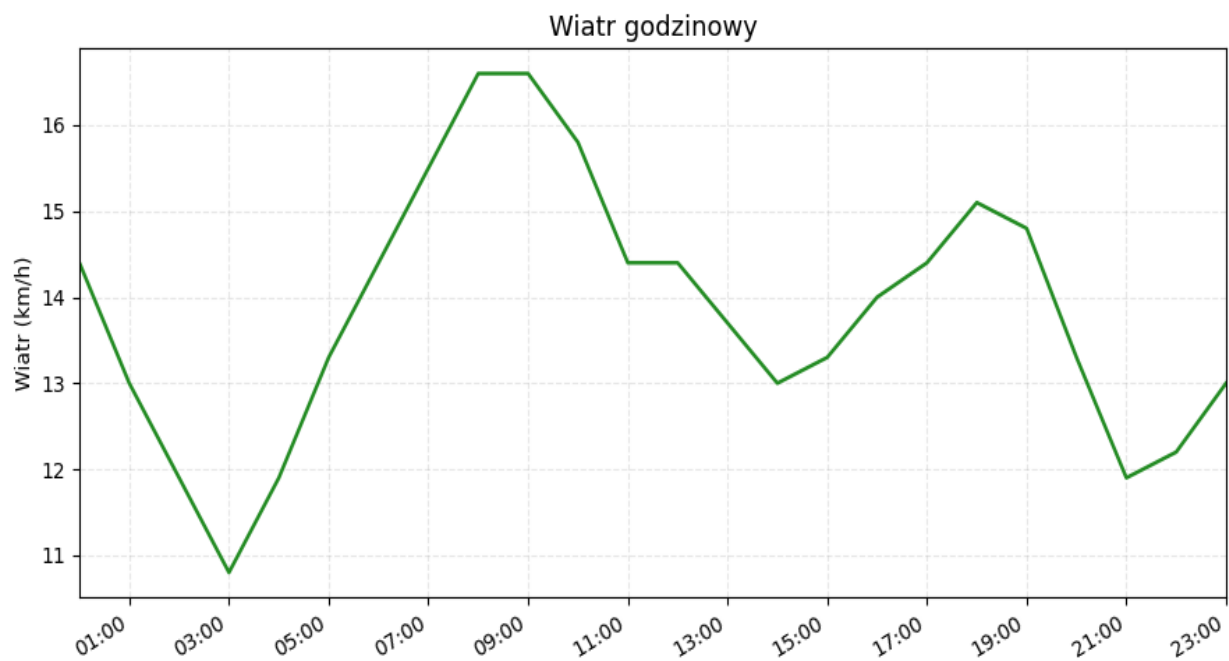
Lublin - 2026-01-17 (Prognoza)



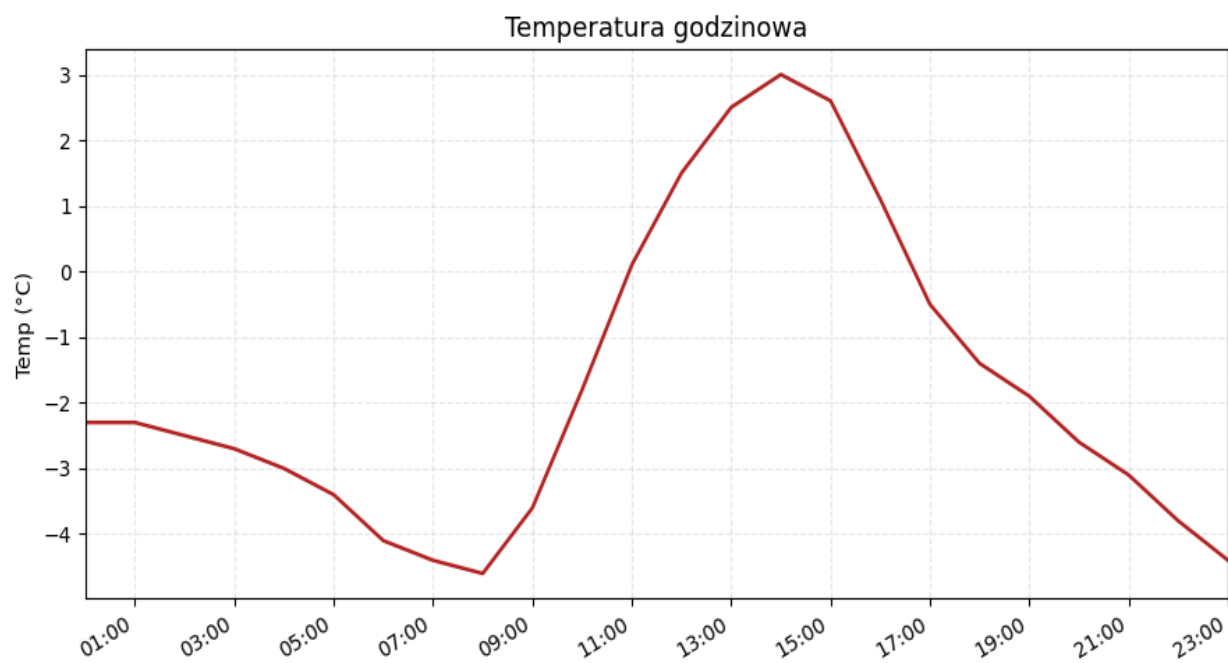


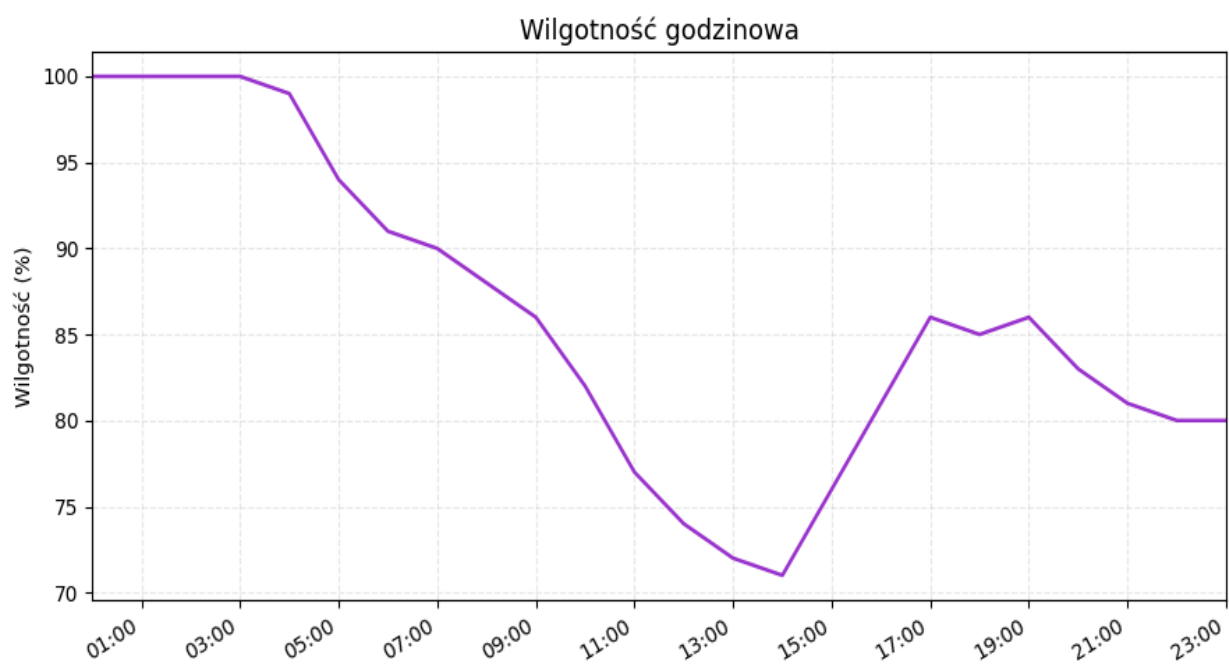
Białystok - 2026-01-17 (Prognoza)



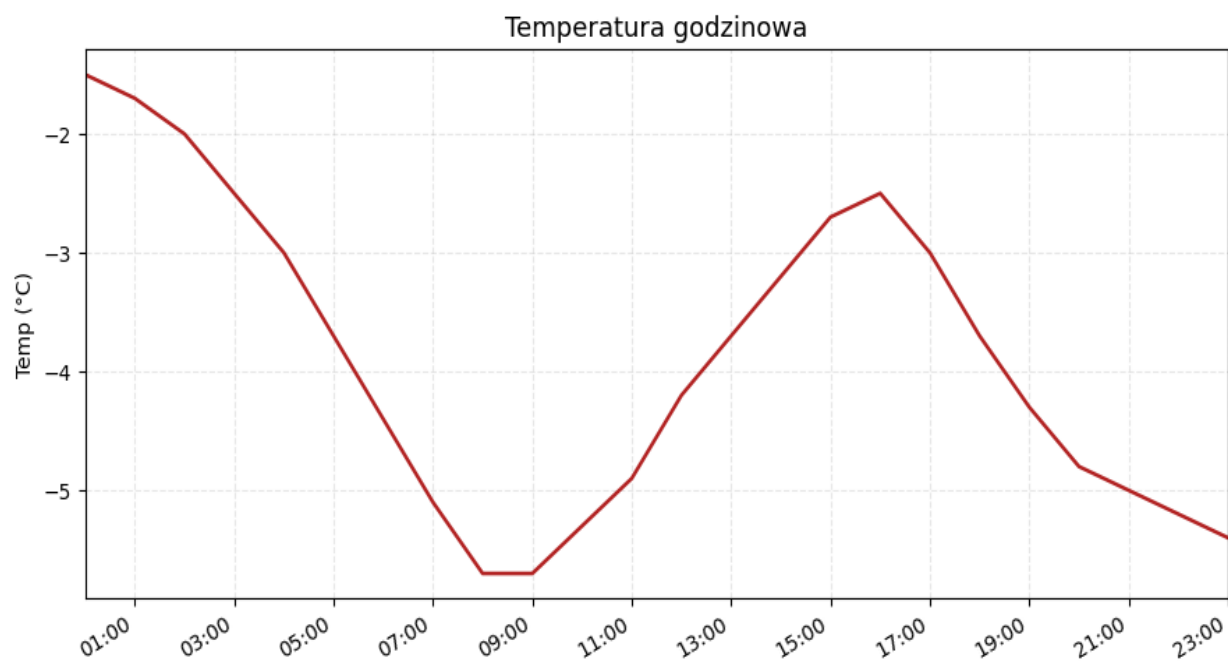


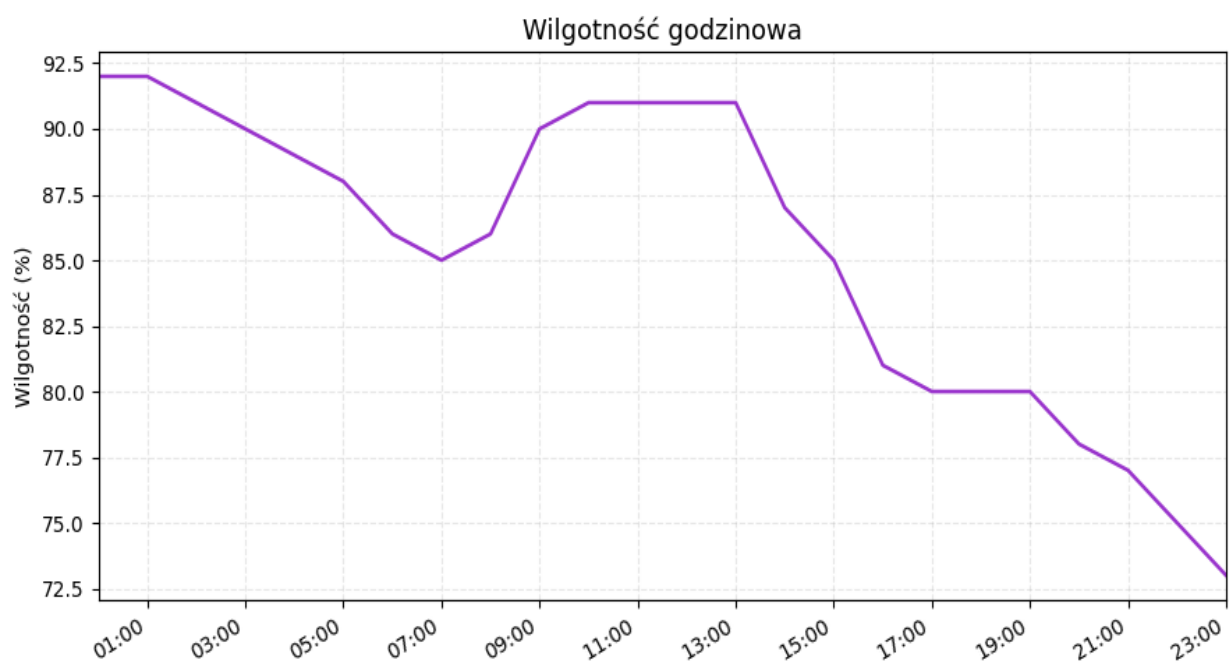
Katowice - 2026-01-17 (Prognoza)



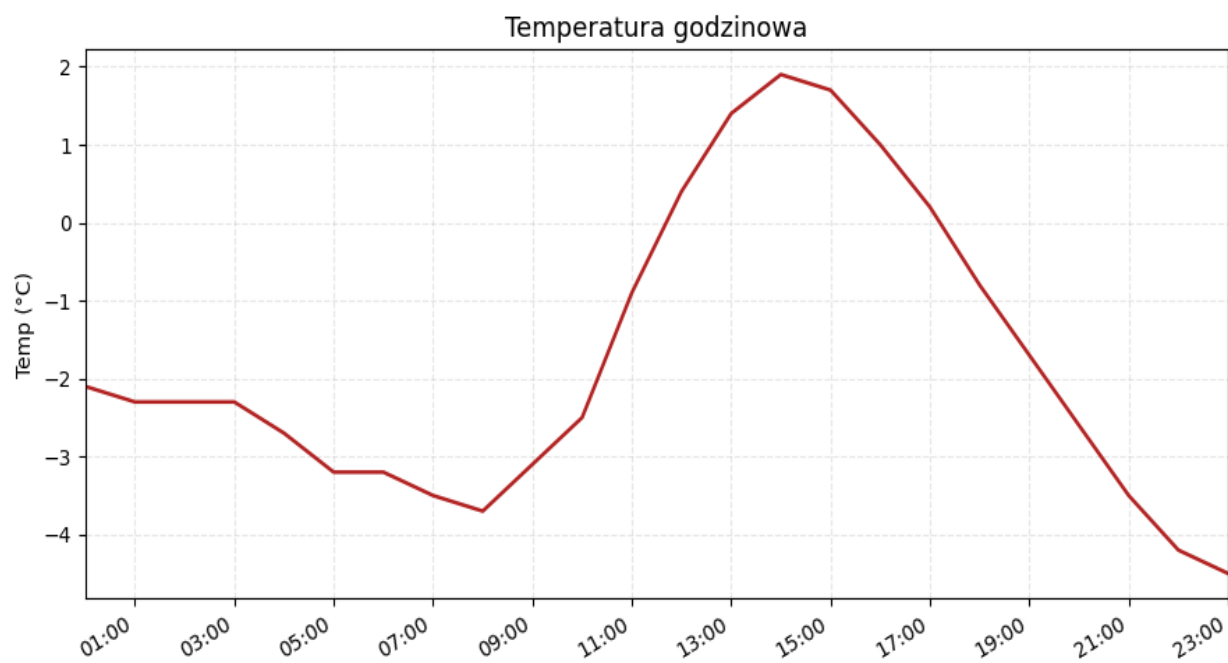


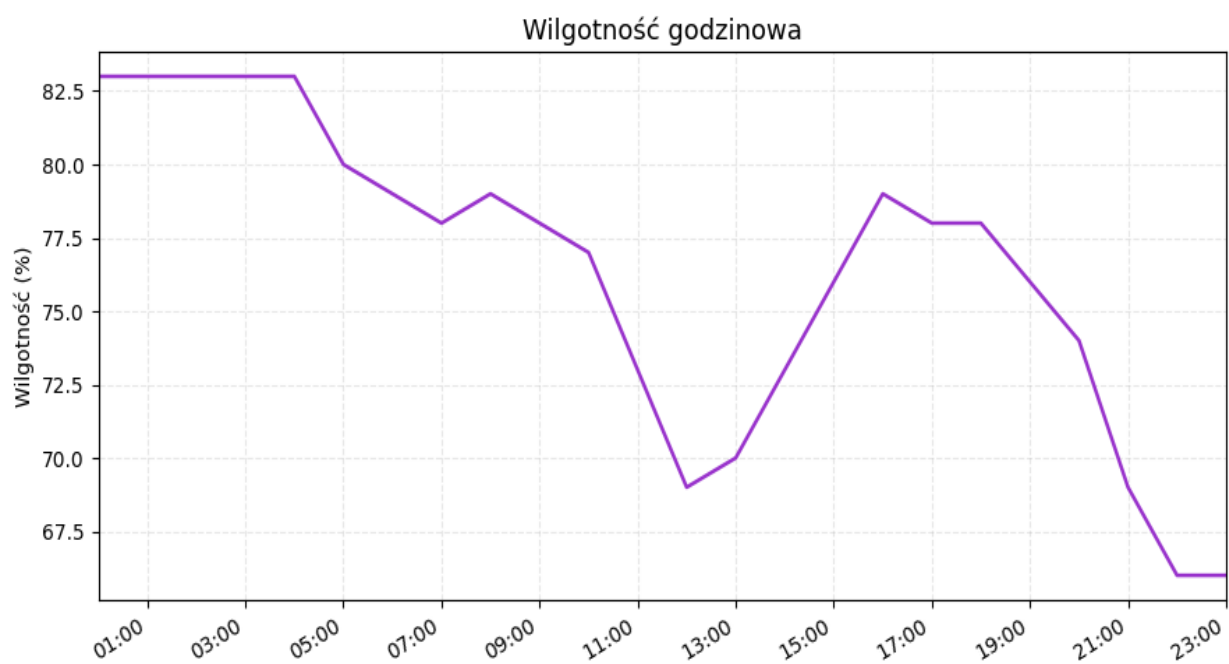
Gdynia - 2026-01-17 (Prognoza)



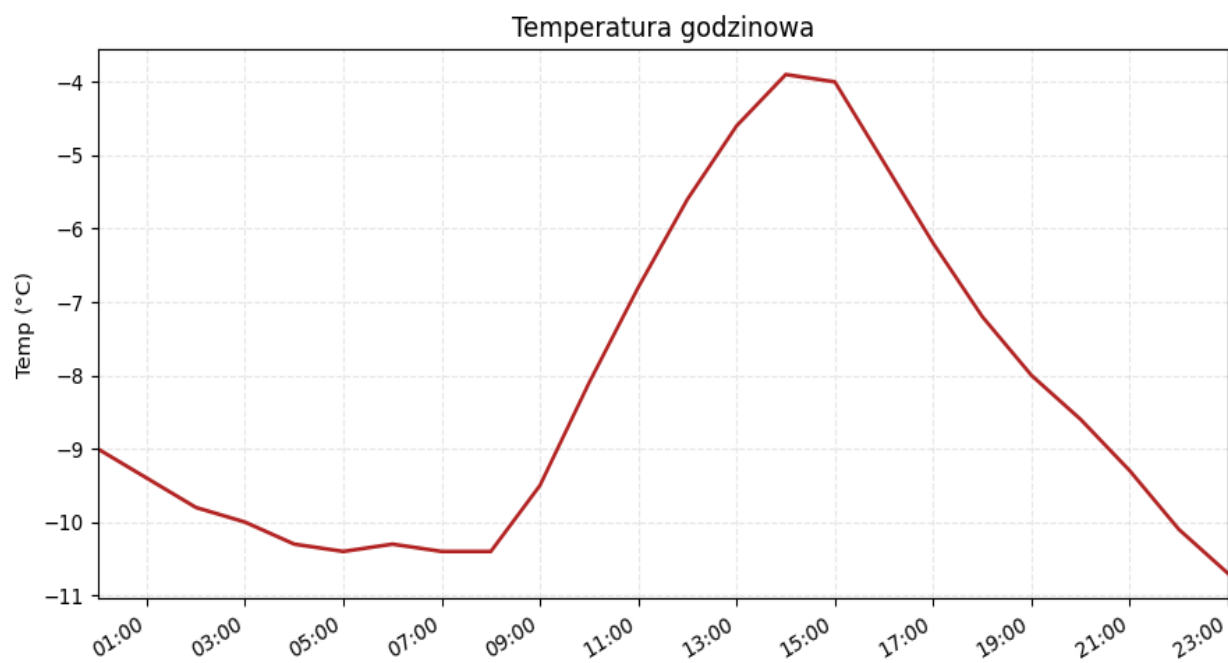


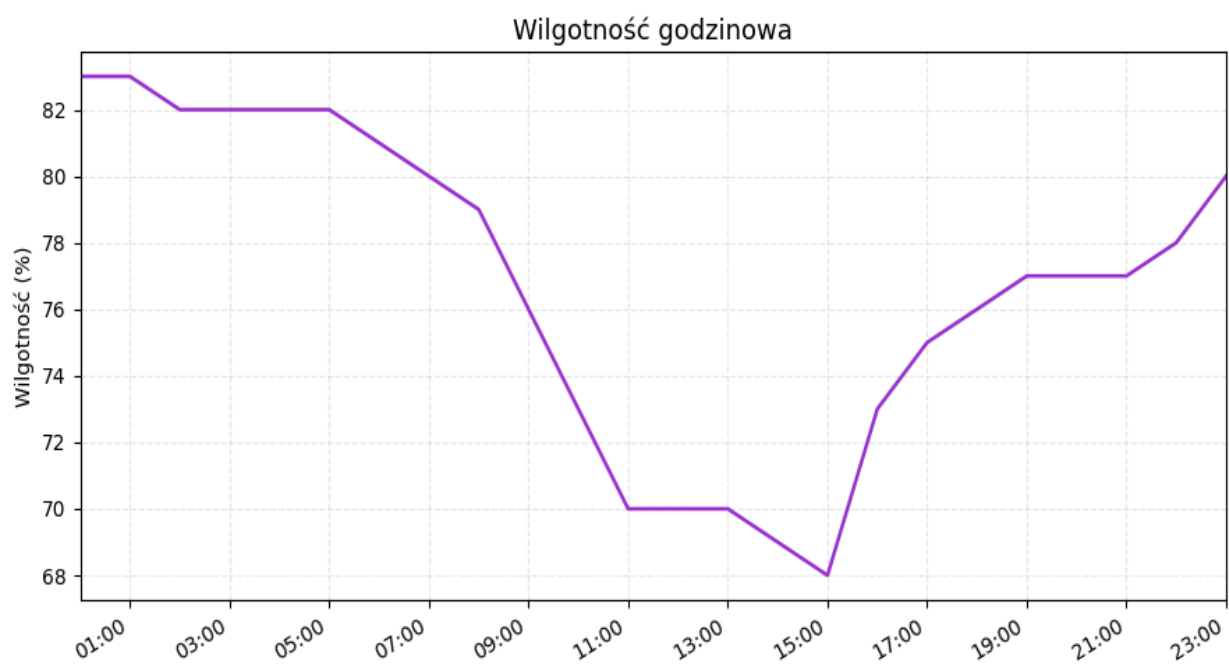
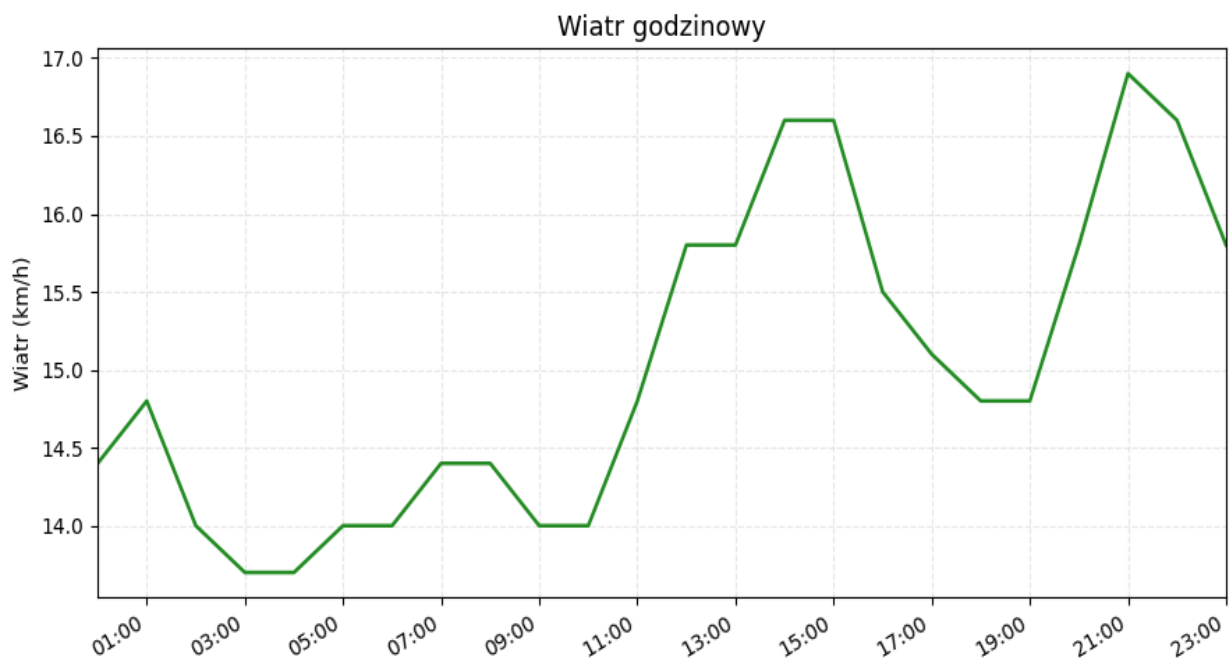
Częstochowa - 2026-01-17 (Prognoza)



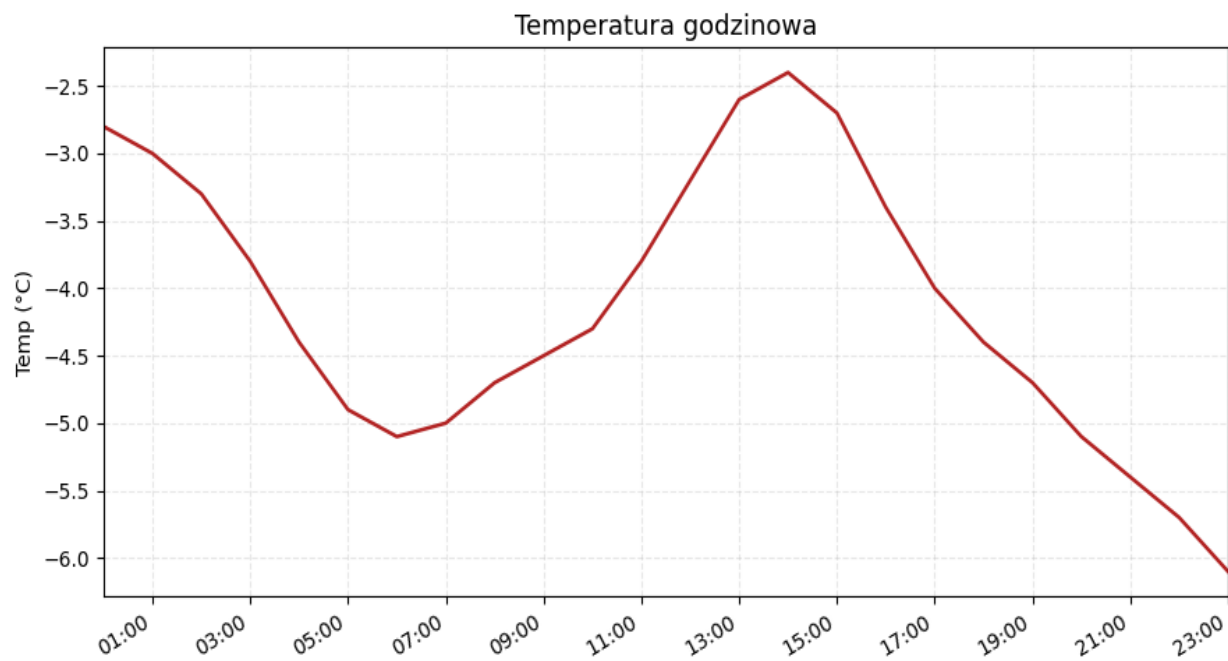


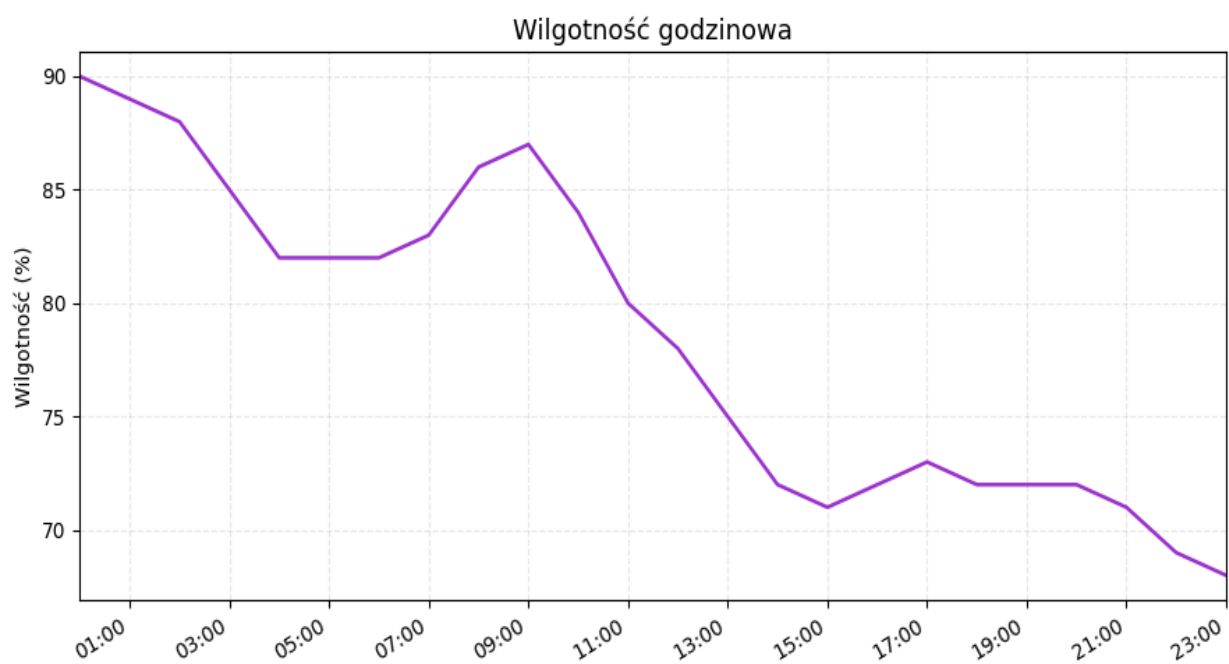
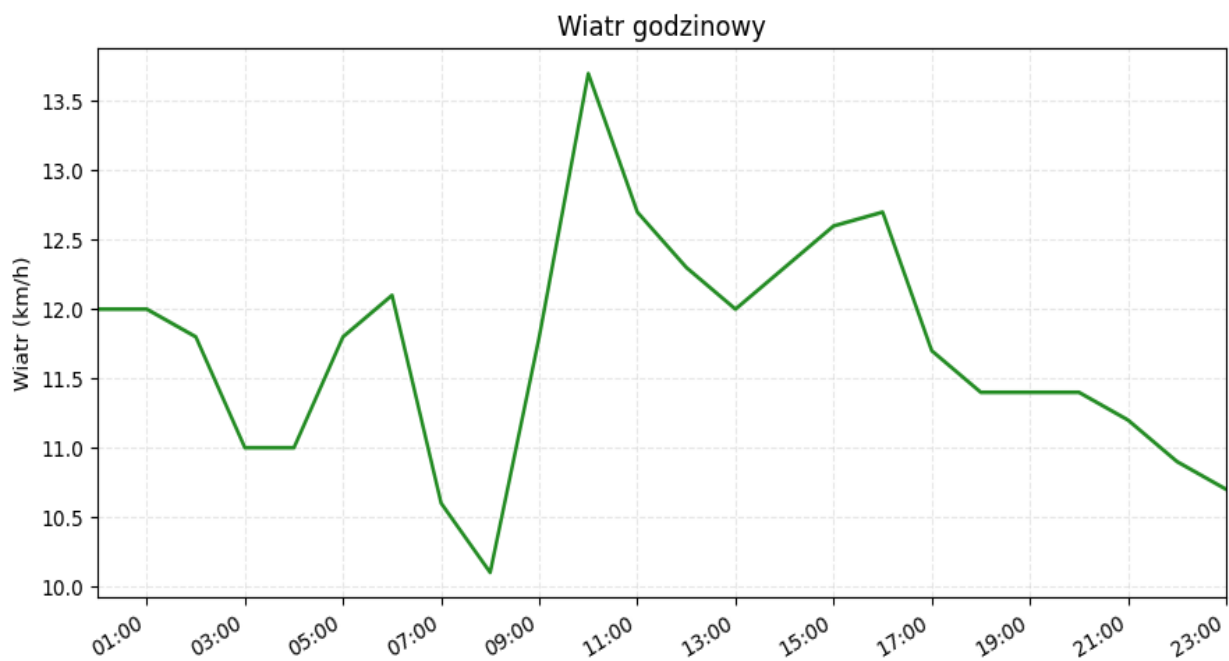
Radom - 2026-01-17 (Prognoza)



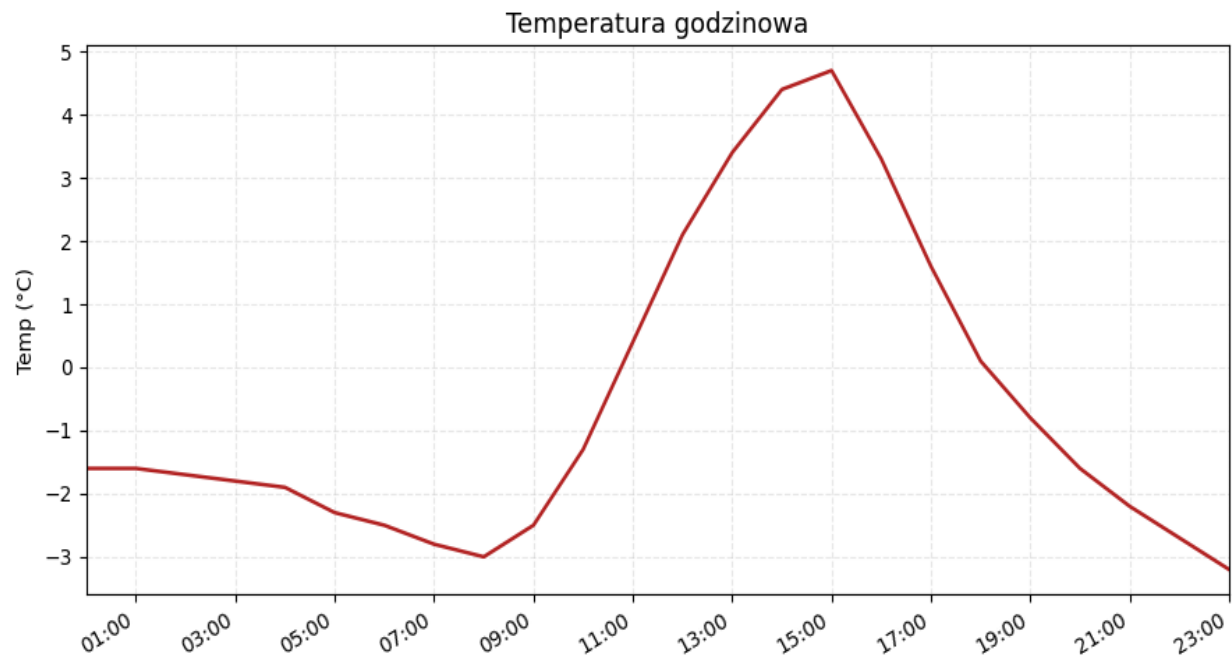


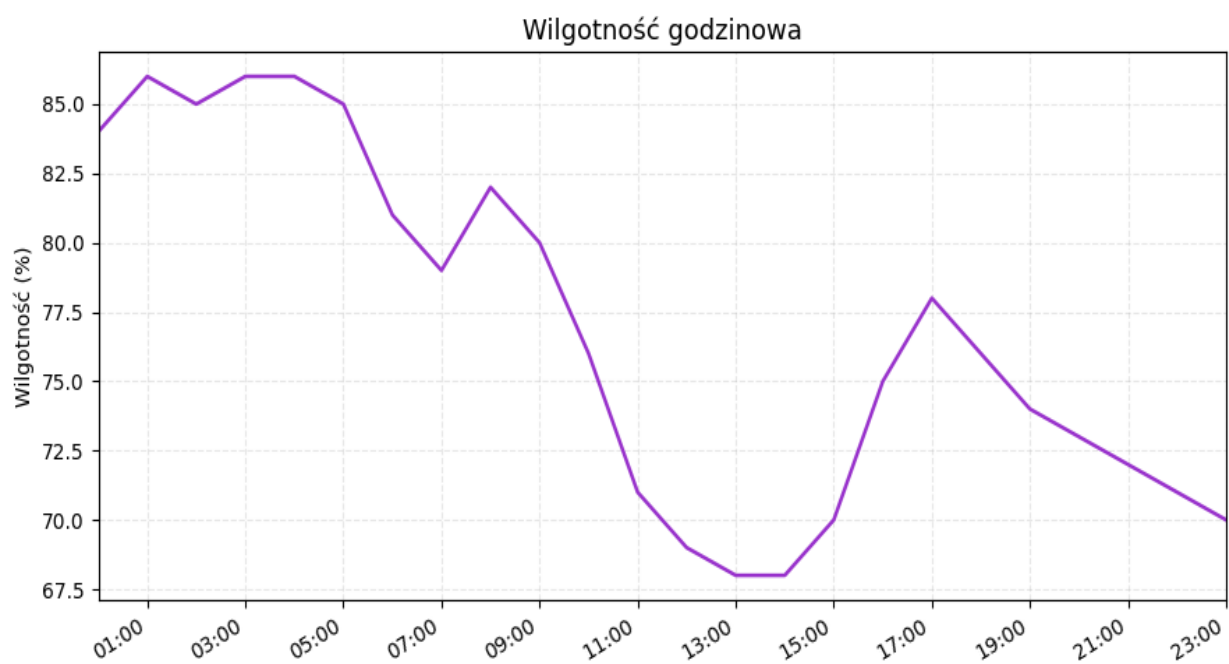
Toruń – 2026-01-17 (Prognoza)



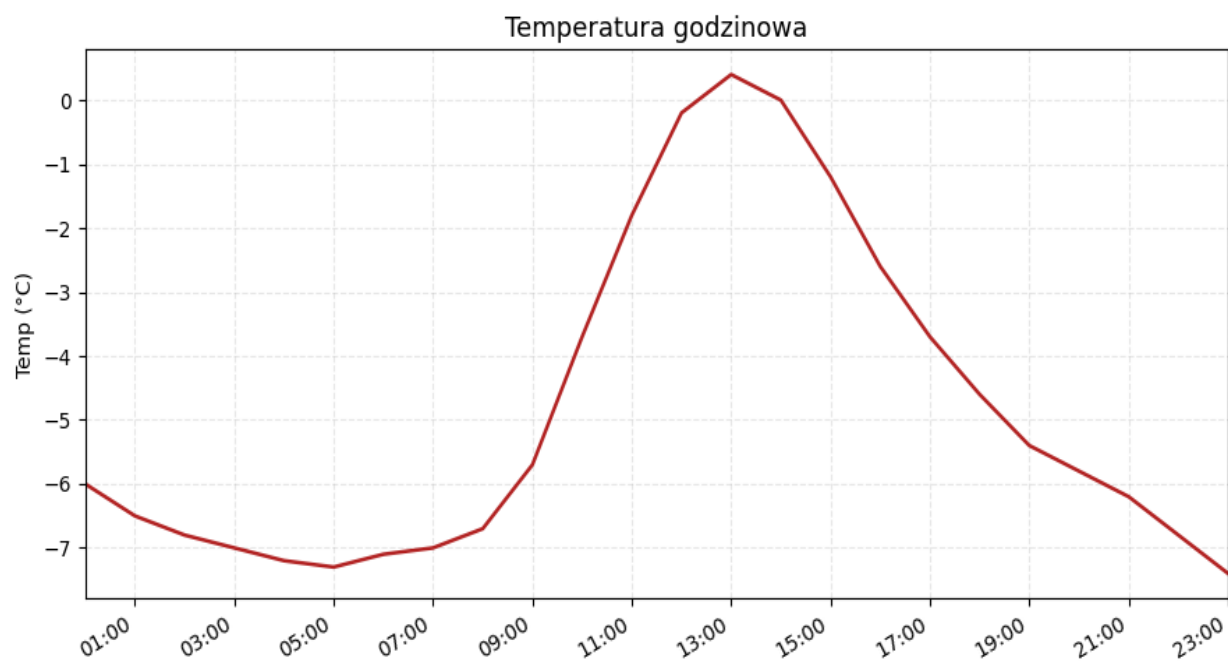


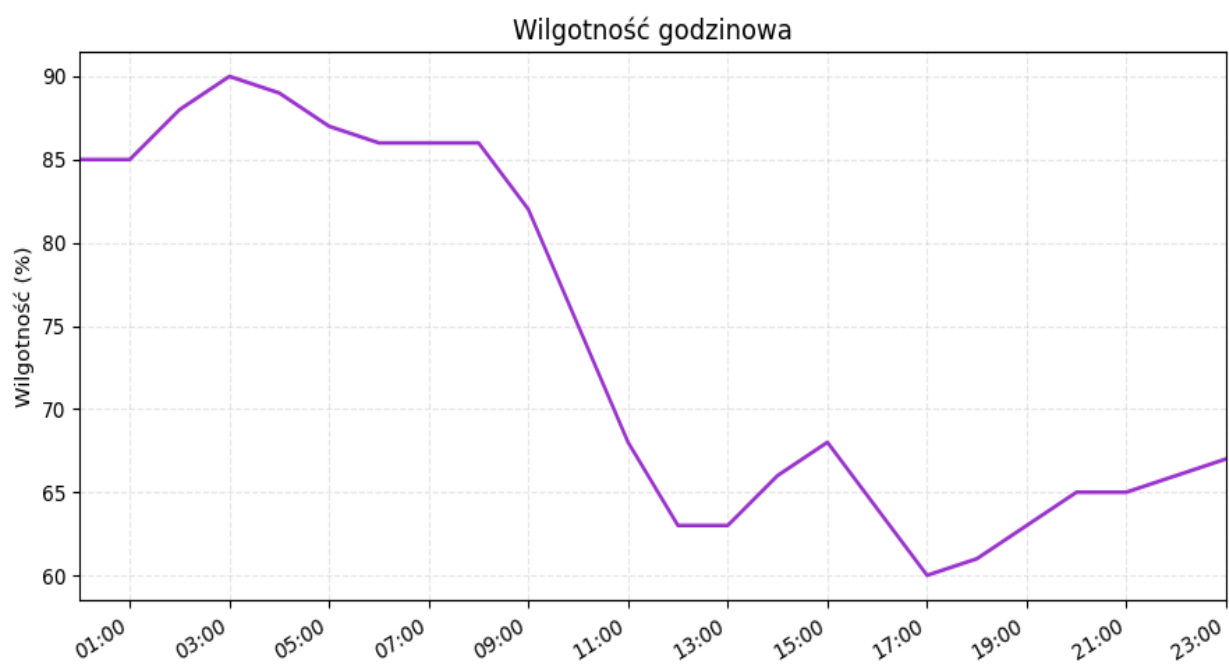
Sosnowiec - 2026-01-17 (Prognoza)



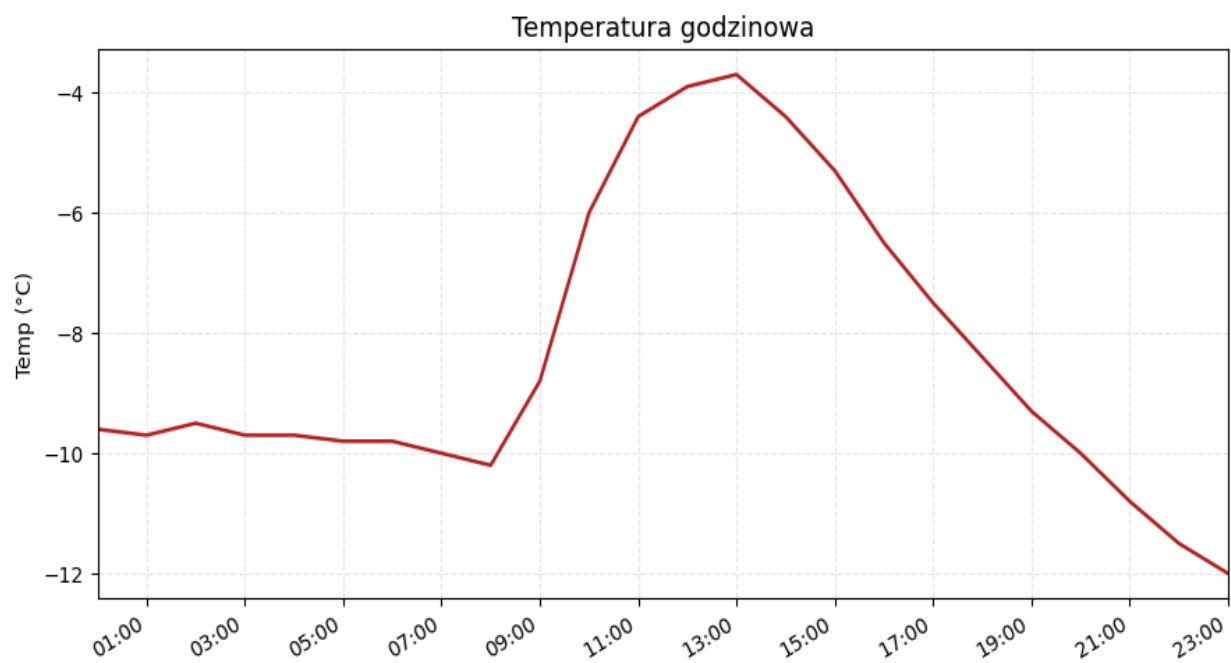


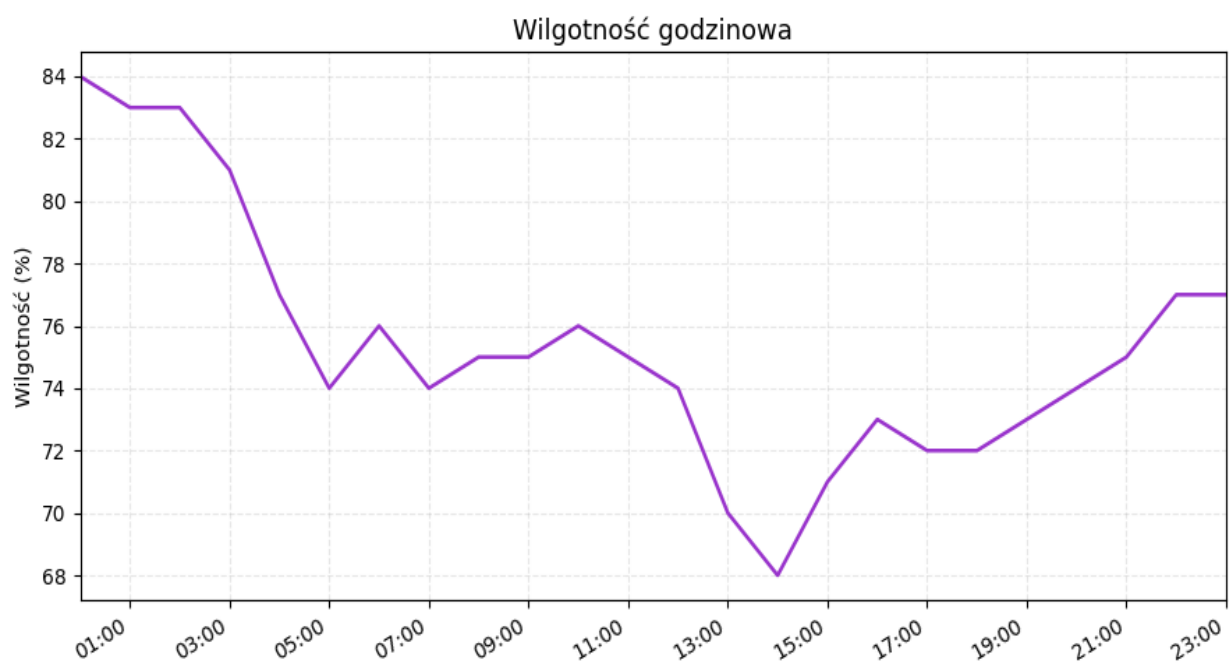
Kielce - 2026-01-17 (Prognoza)



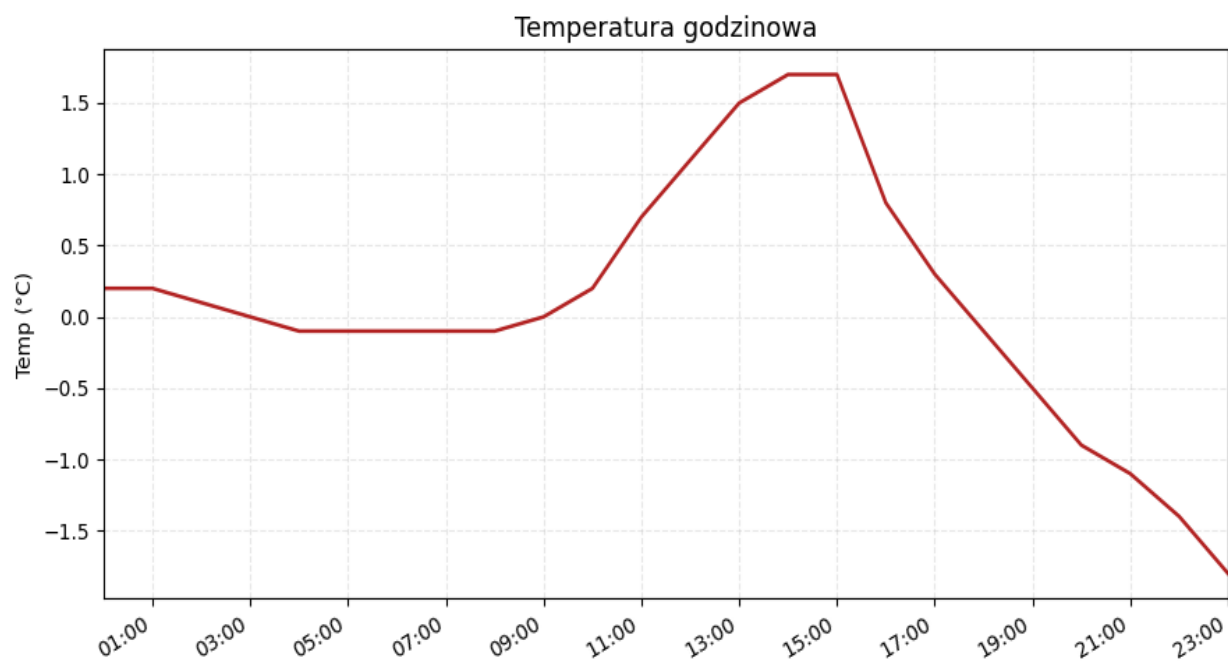


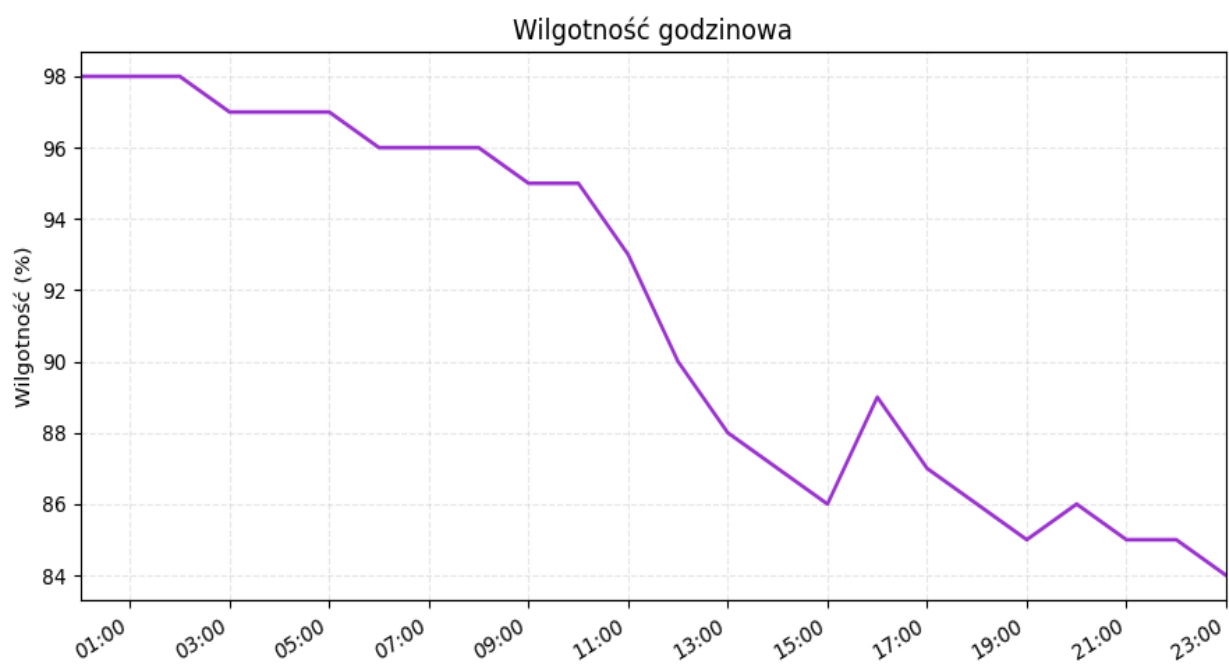
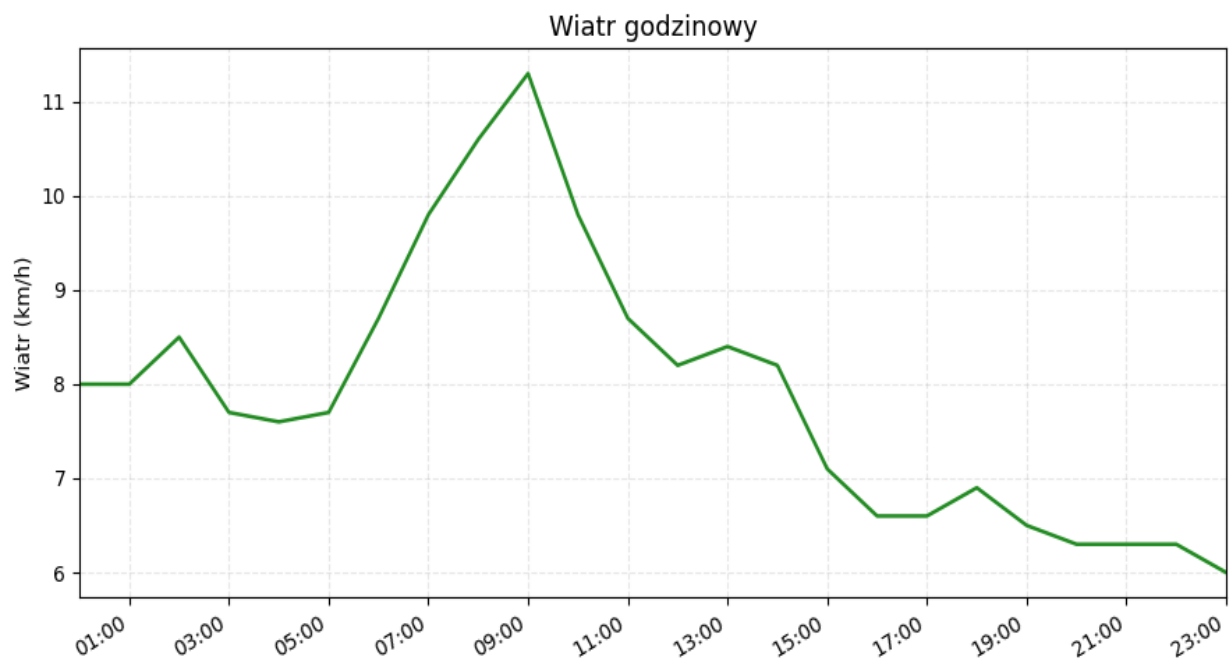
Rzeszów - 2026-01-17 (Prognoza)





Gliwice - 2026-01-17 (Prognoza)





Zabrze - 2026-01-17 (Prognoza)

