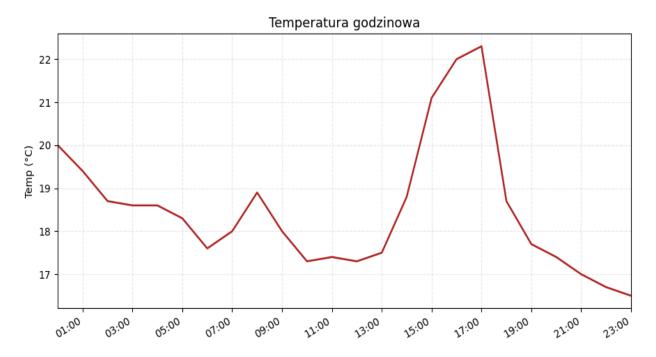
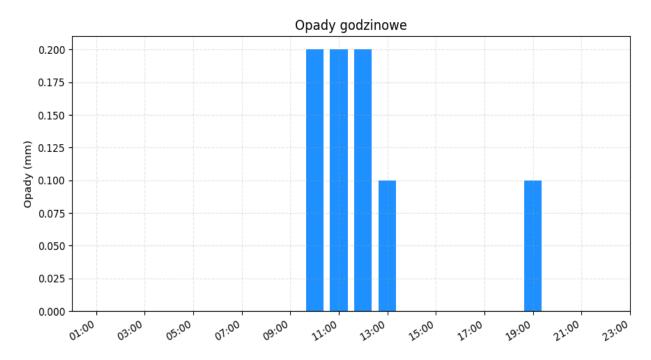
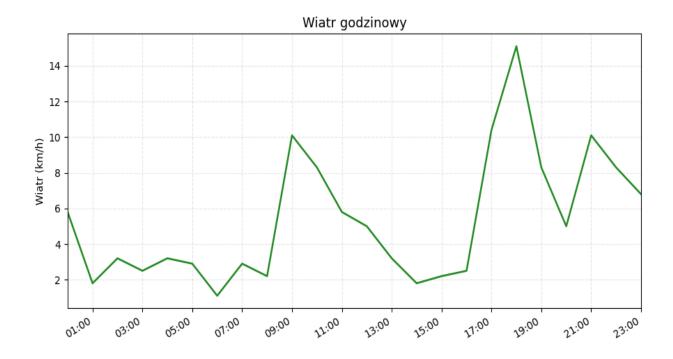
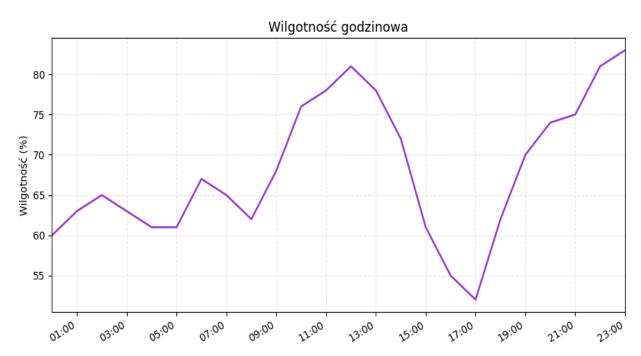
Warszawa - 2025-07-31 (Prognoza)

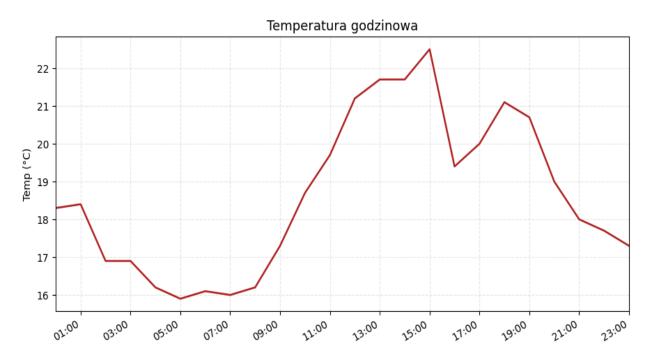


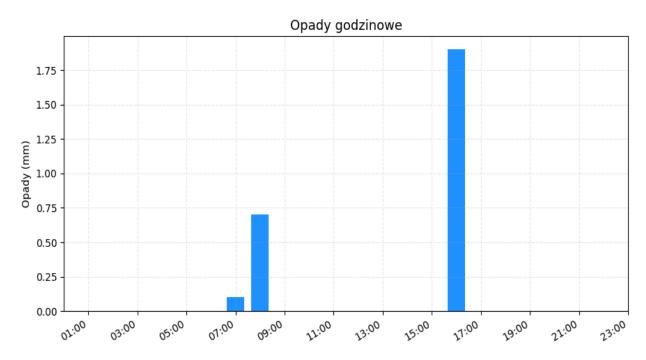


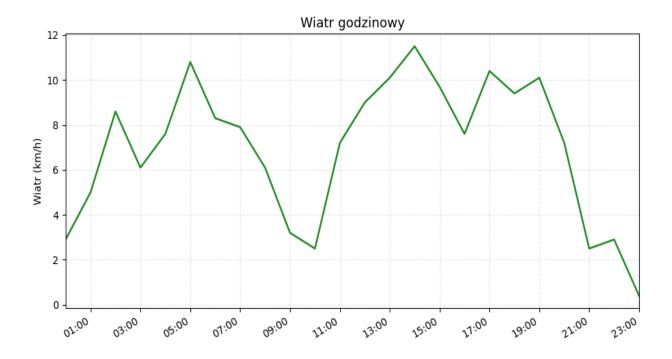


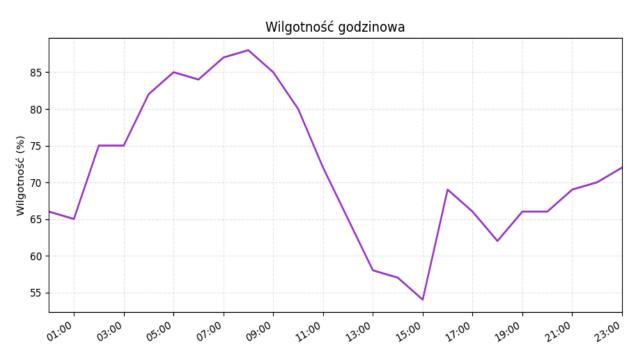


Kraków - 2025-07-31 (Prognoza)

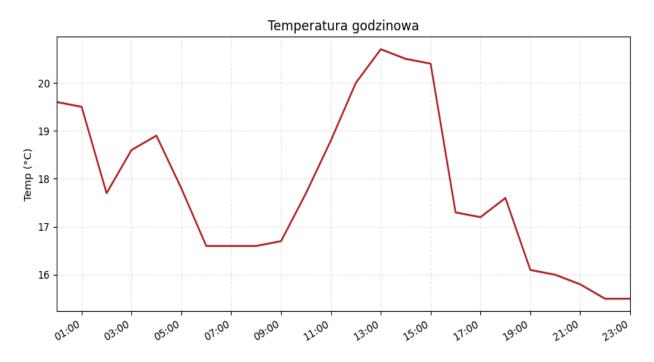


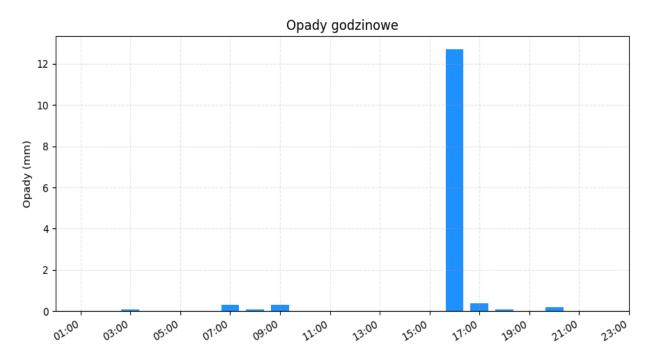


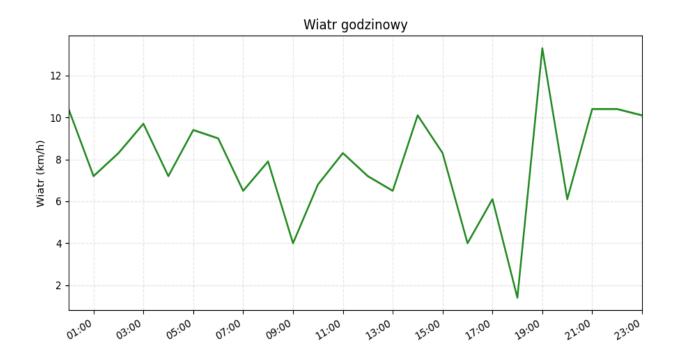


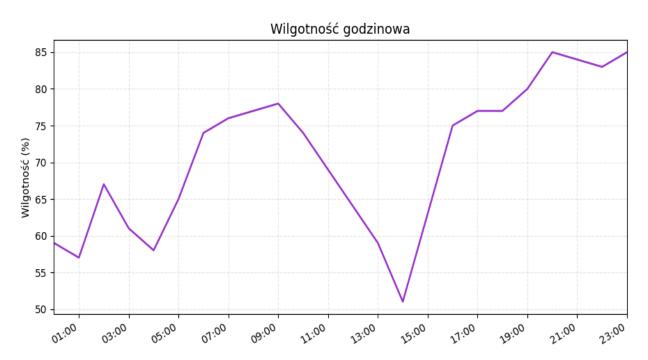


Łódź – 2025-07-31 (Prognoza)

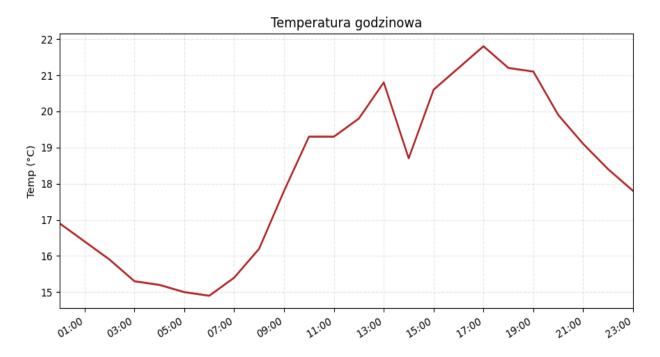


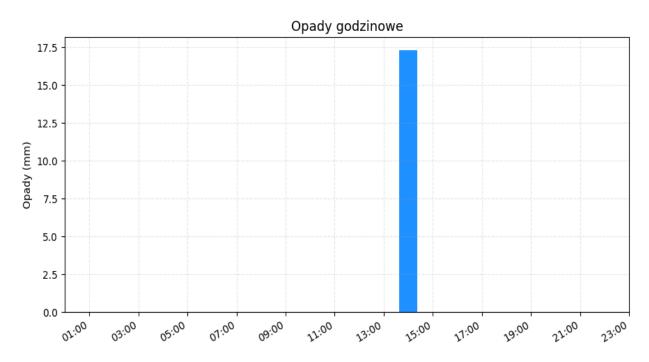


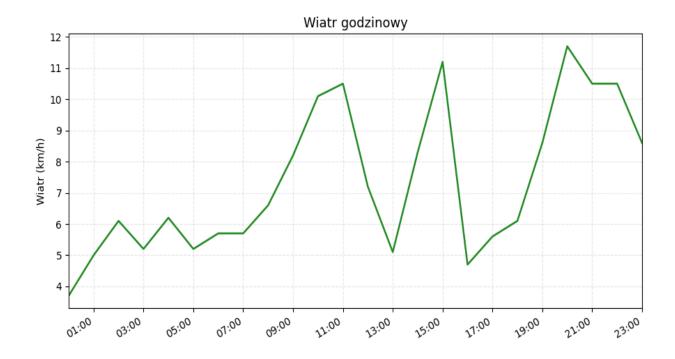


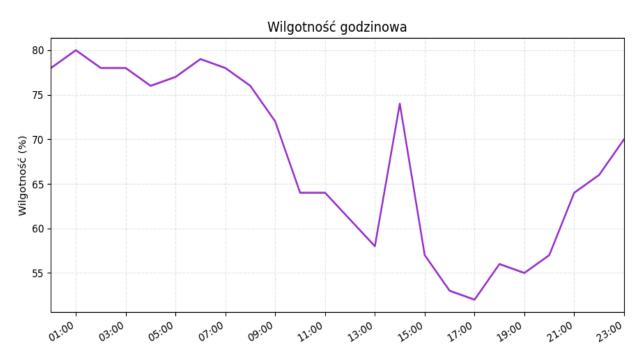


Wrocław – 2025-07-31 (Prognoza)

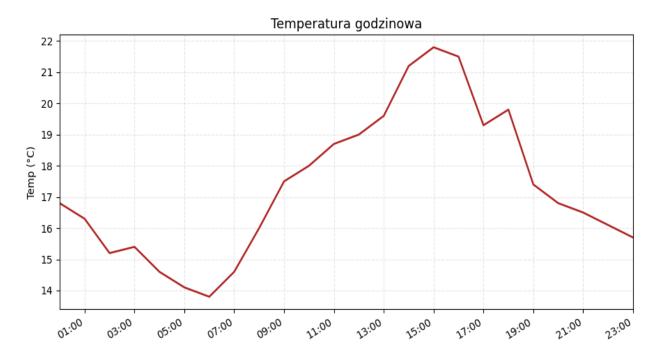


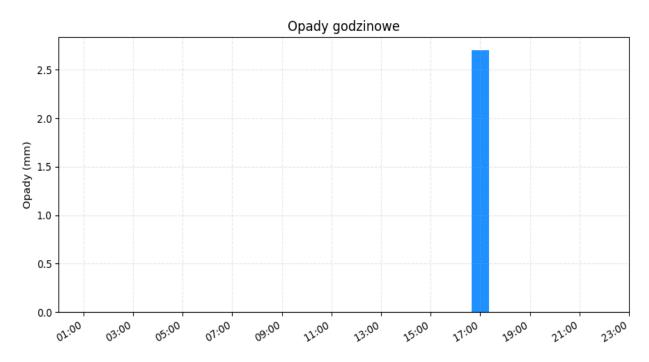


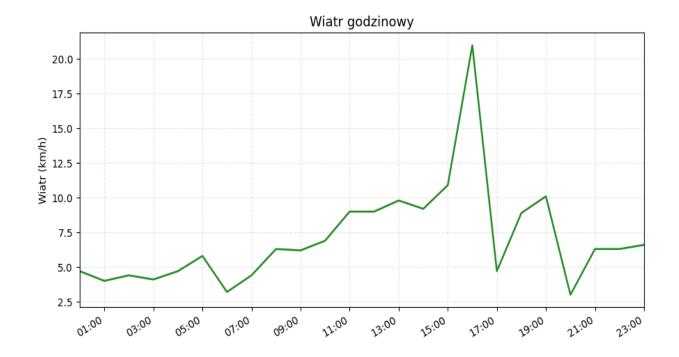


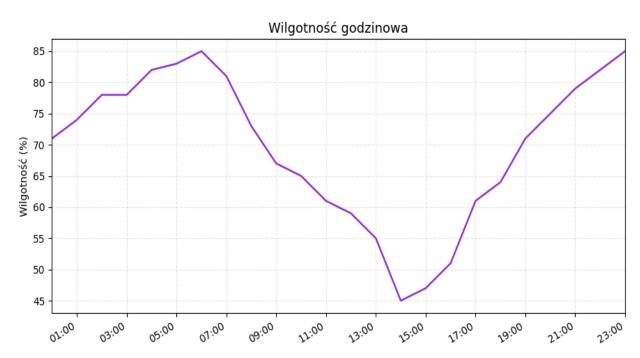


Poznań - 2025-07-31 (Prognoza)

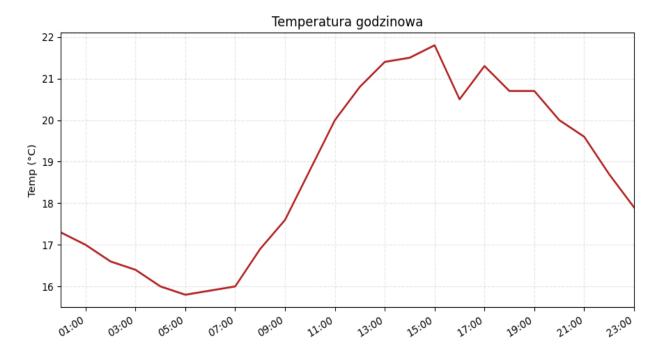




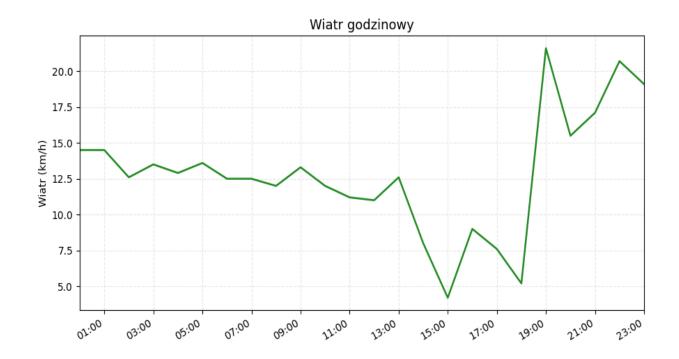


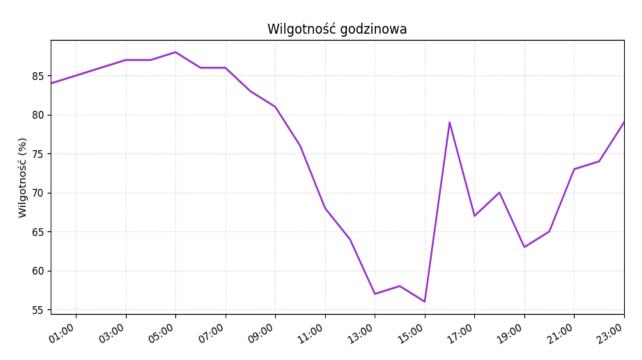


Gdańsk - 2025-07-31 (Prognoza)

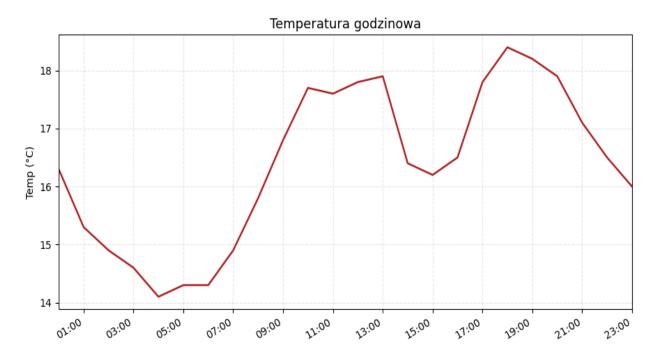


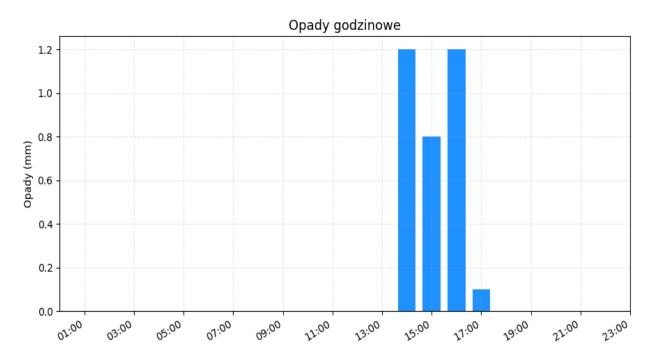


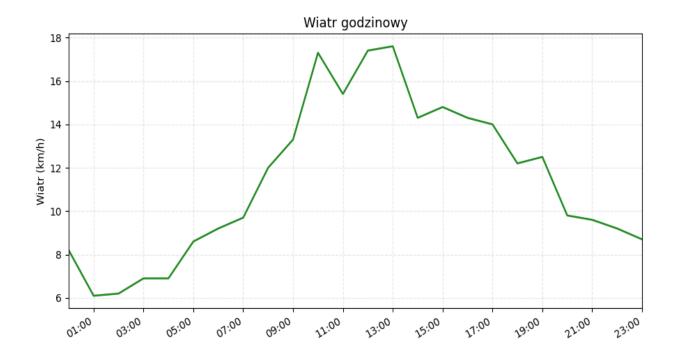


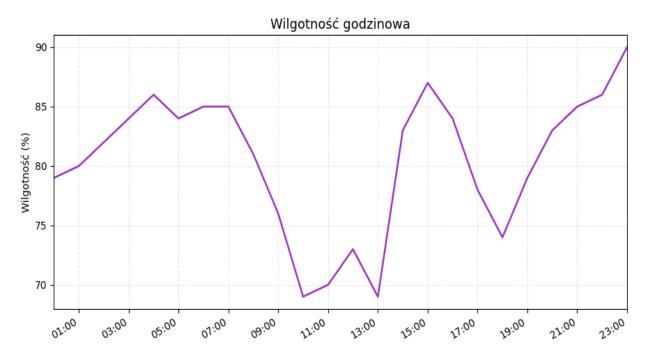


Szczecin - 2025-07-31 (Prognoza)

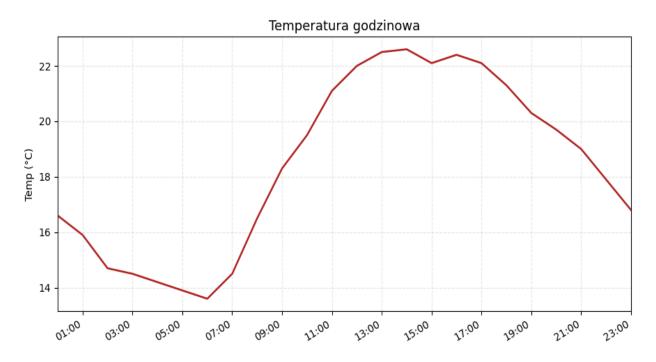




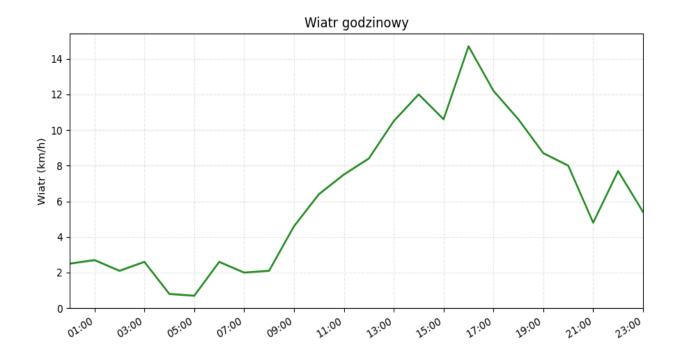


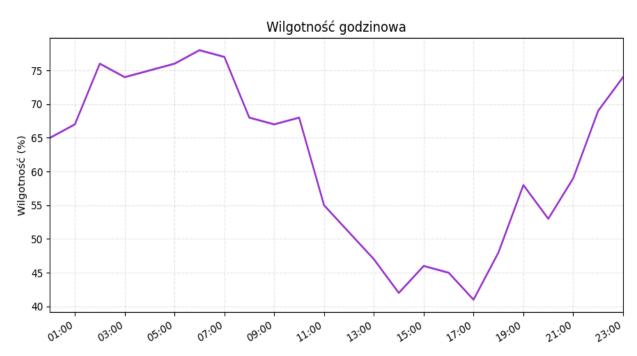


Bydgoszcz – 2025-07-31 (Prognoza)

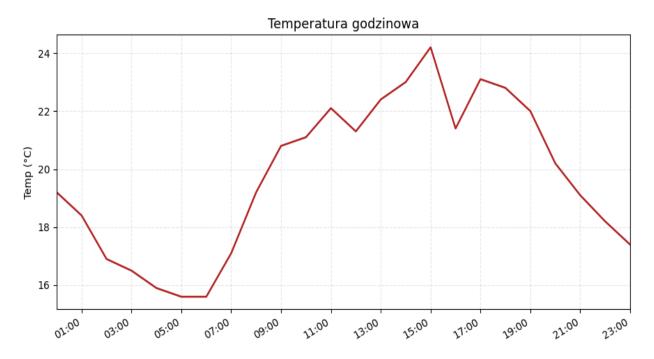


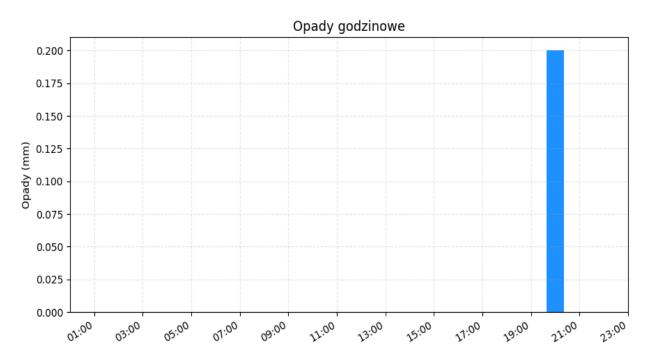


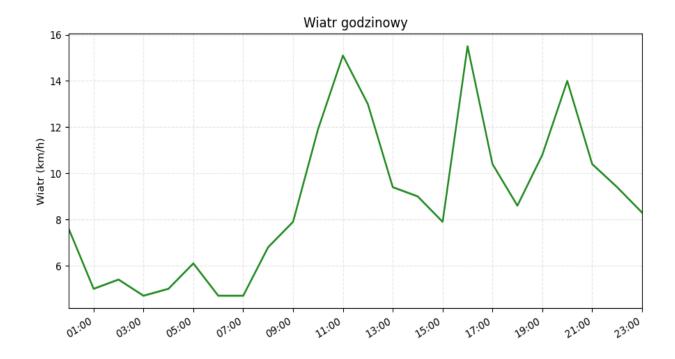


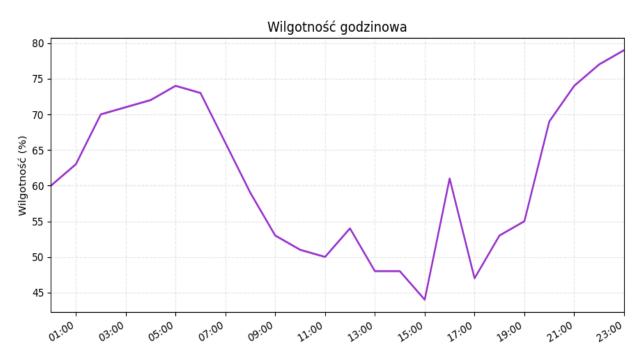


Lublin - 2025-07-31 (Prognoza)

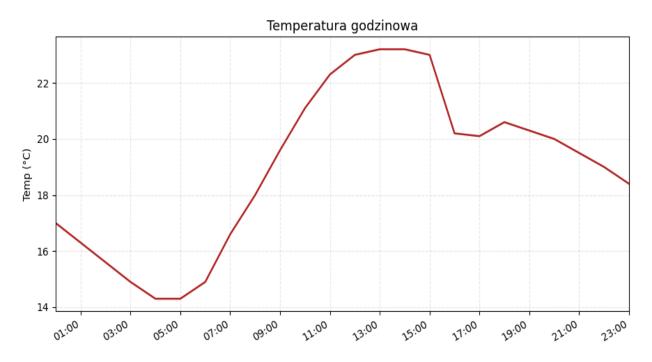




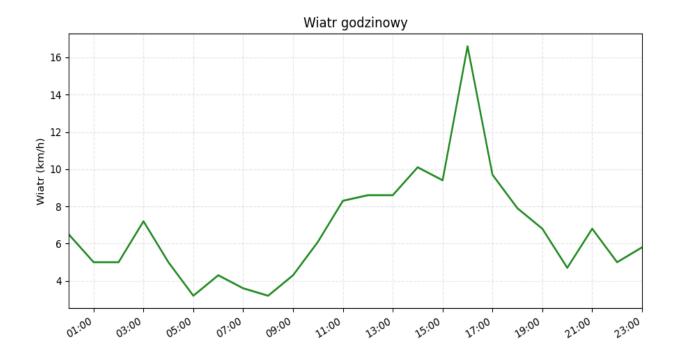


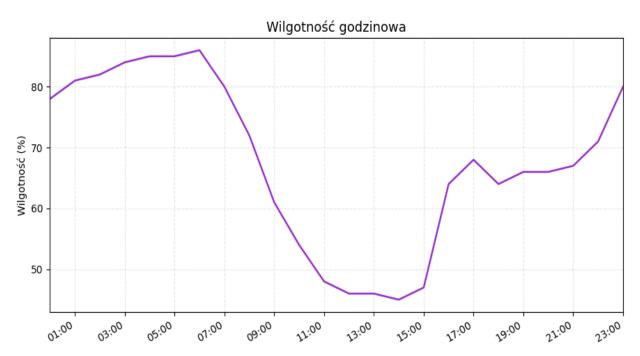


Białystok - 2025-07-31 (Prognoza)

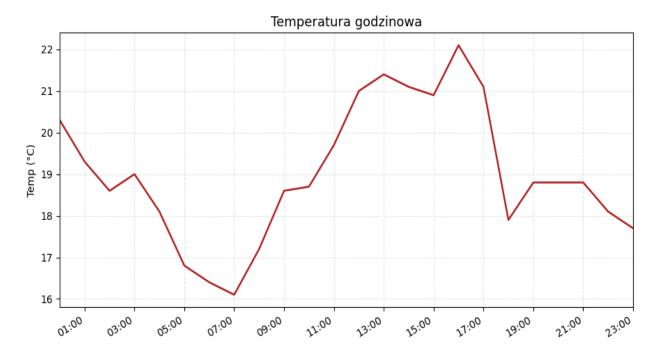


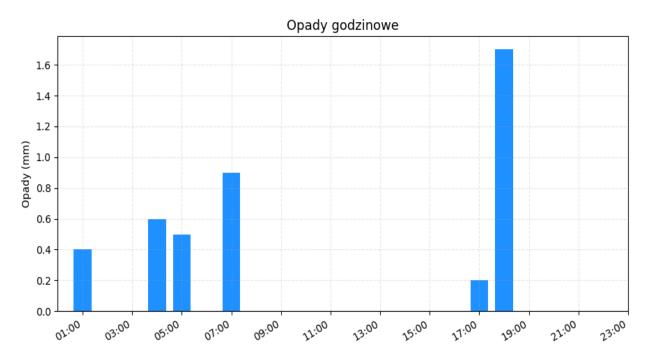


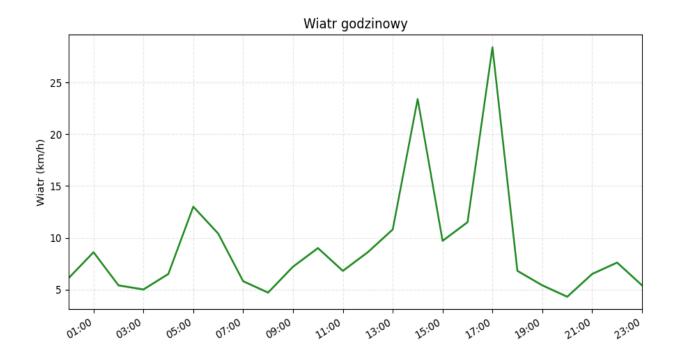


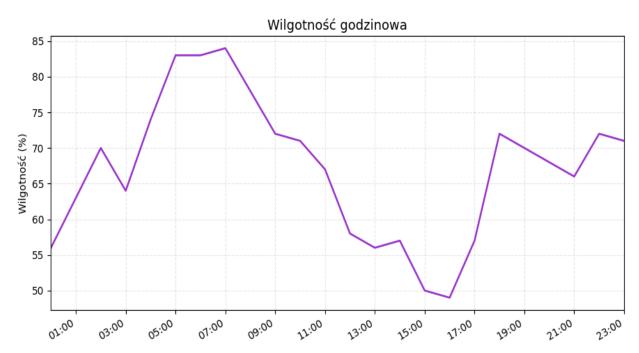


Katowice - 2025-07-31 (Prognoza)

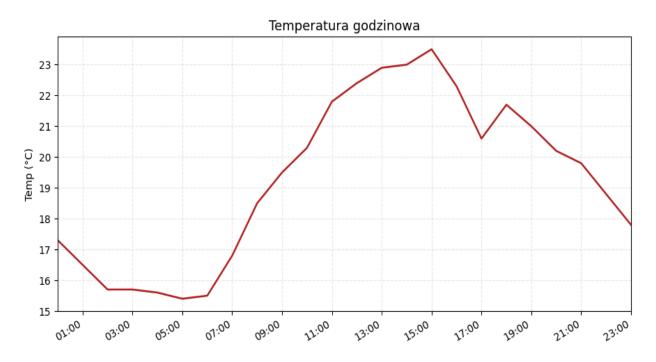


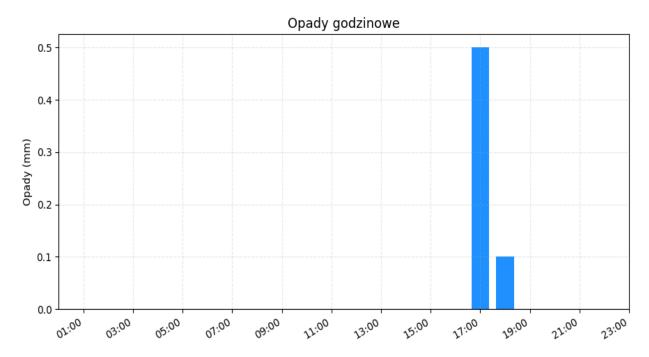


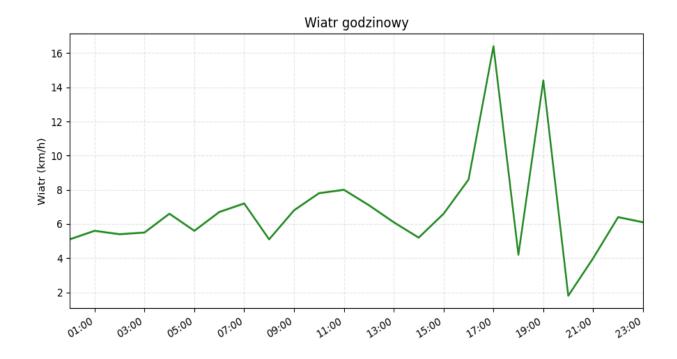


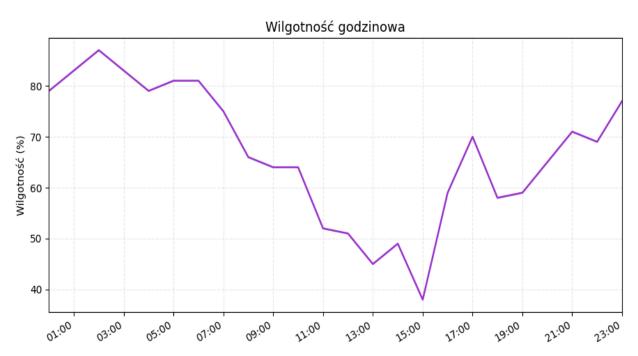


Gdynia – 2025-07-31 (Prognoza)

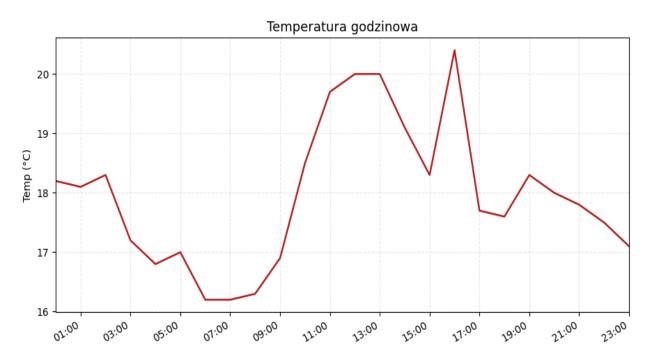


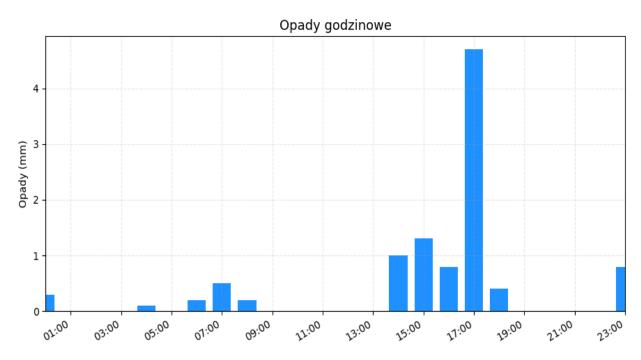


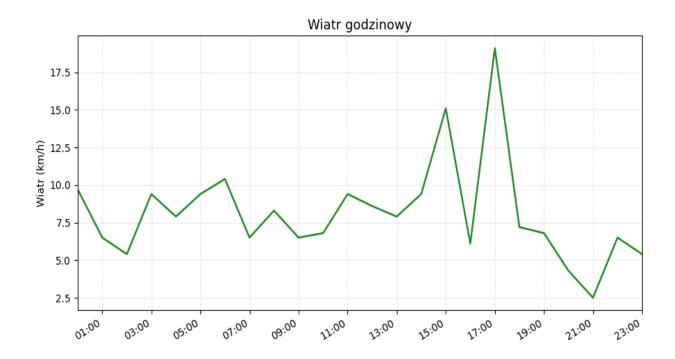


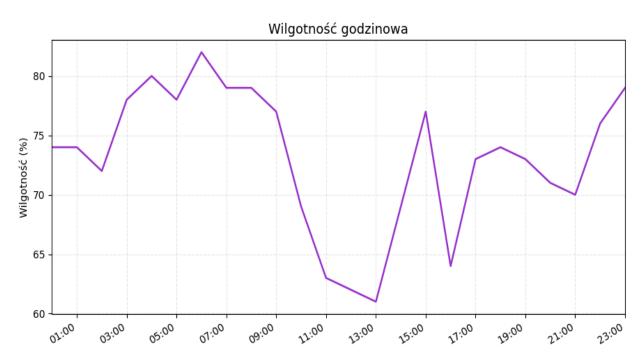


Częstochowa – 2025-07-31 (Prognoza)

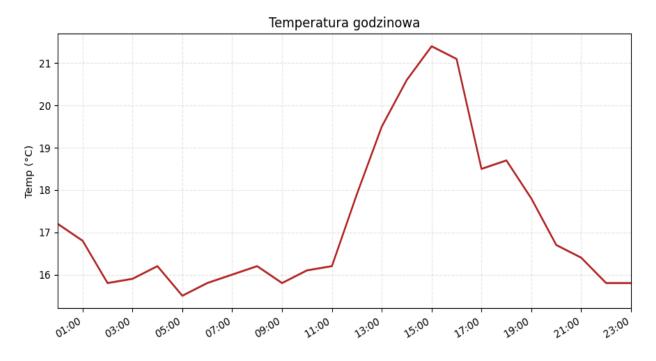


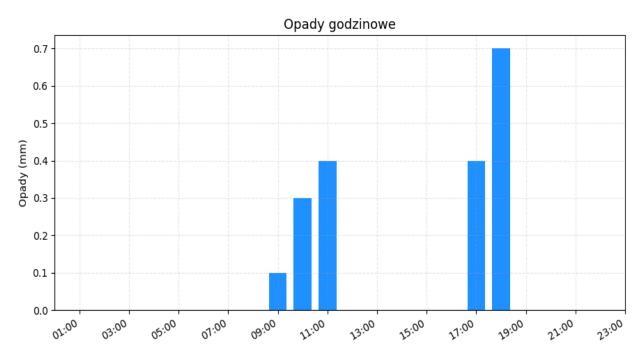


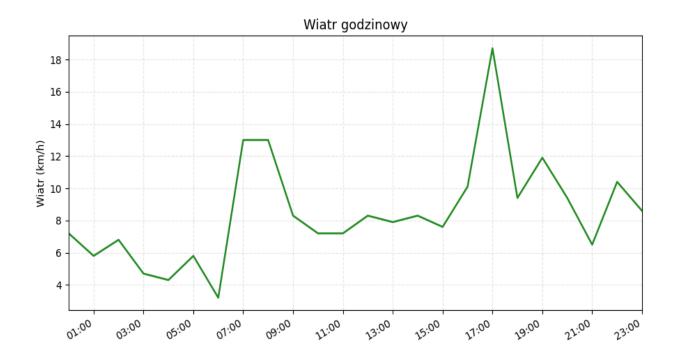


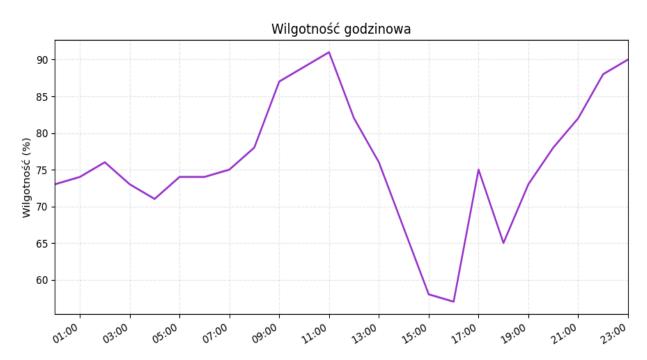


Radom - 2025-07-31 (Prognoza)

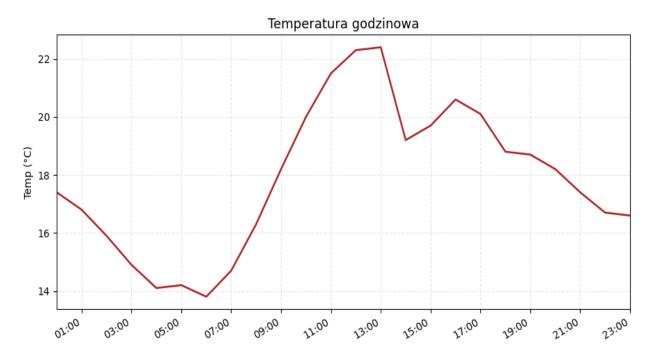


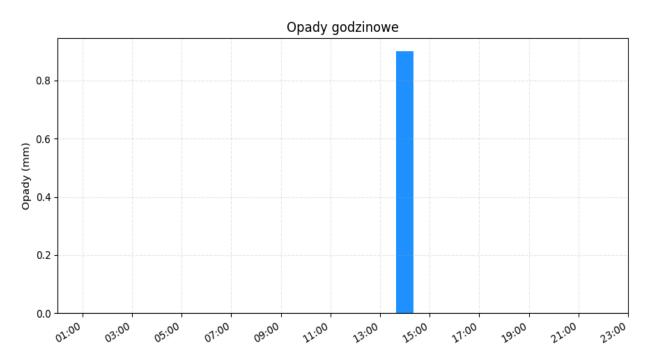


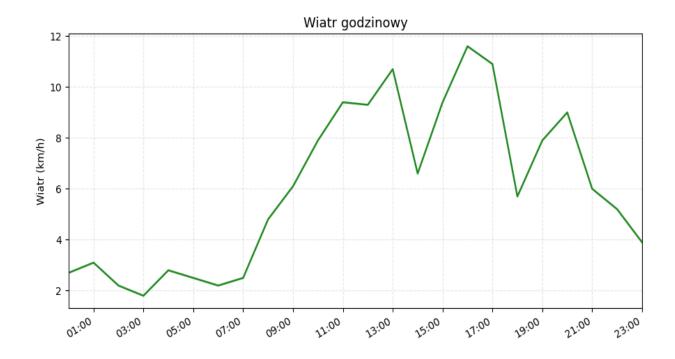


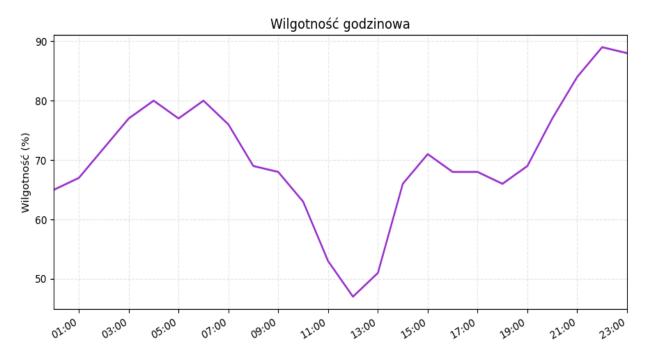


Toruń – 2025-07-31 (Prognoza)

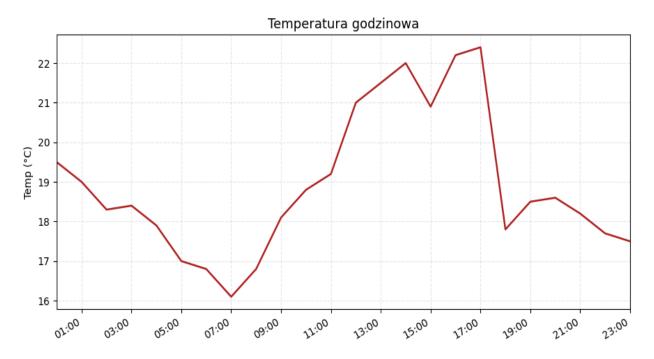


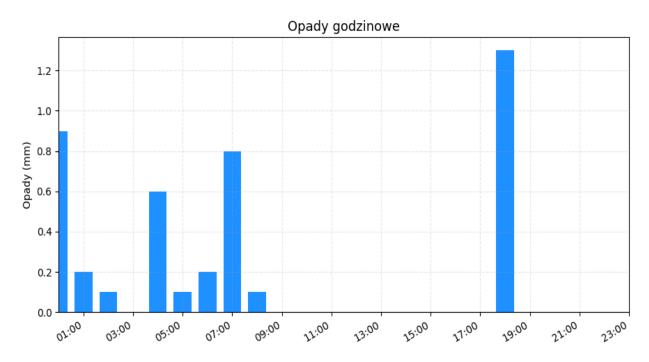


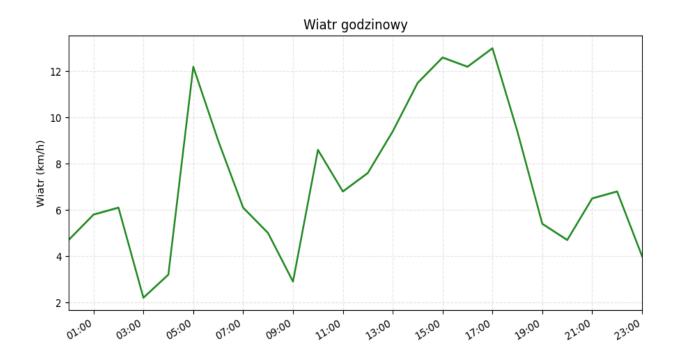


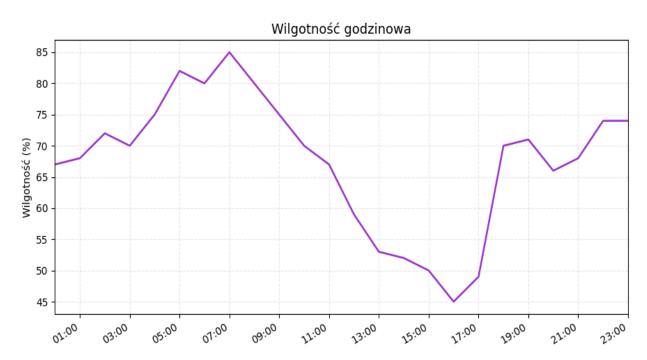


Sosnowiec - 2025-07-31 (Prognoza)

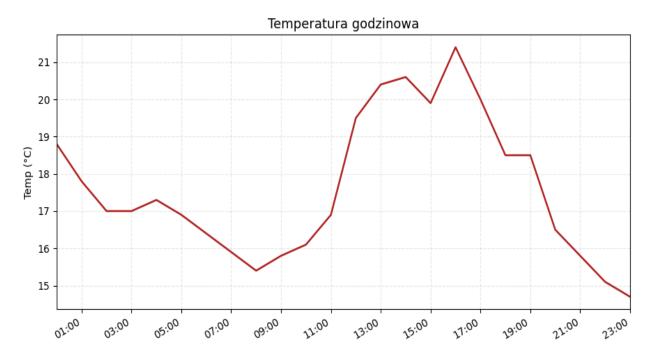


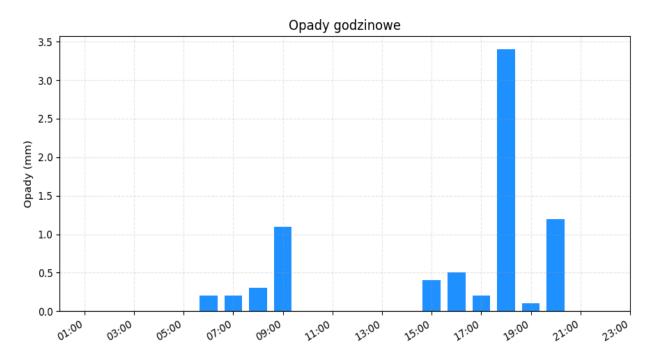


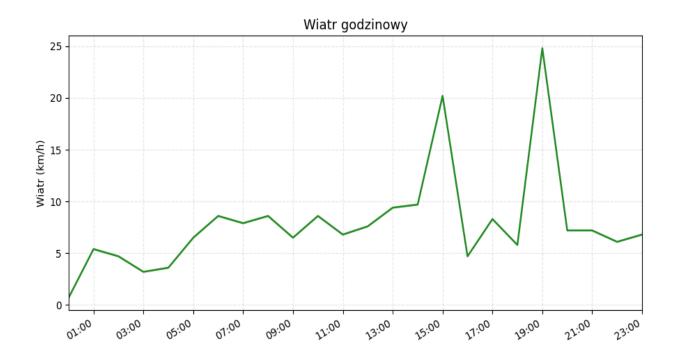


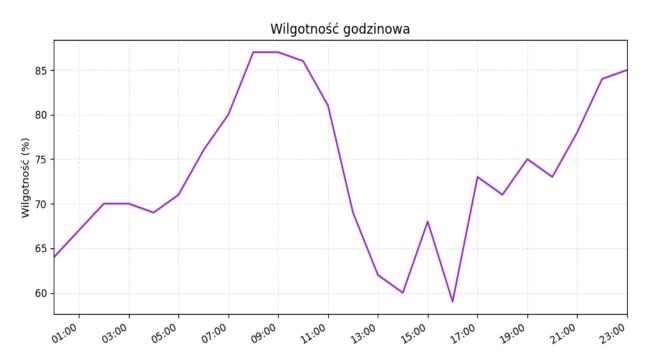


Kielce - 2025-07-31 (Prognoza)

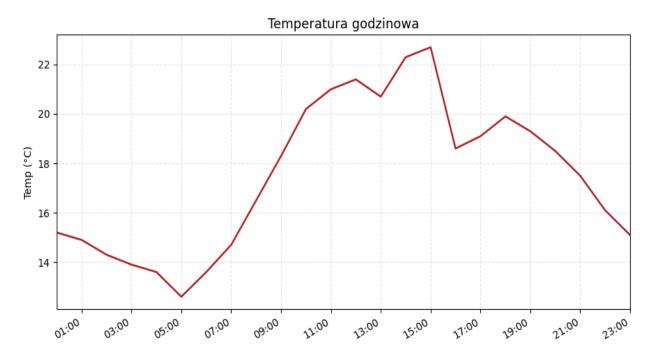


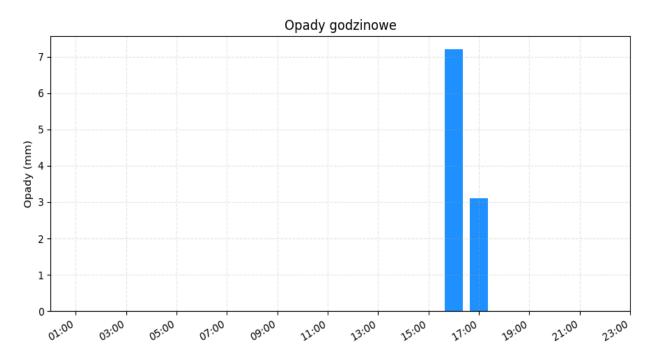


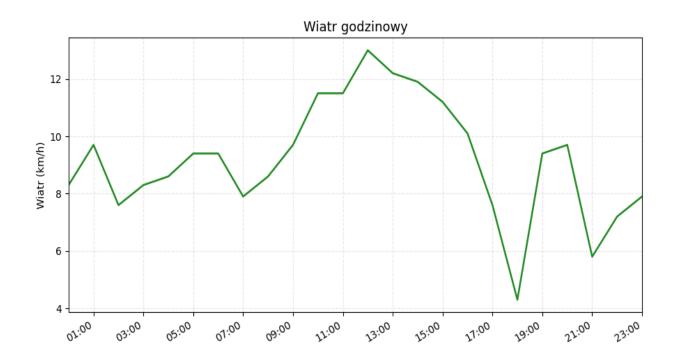


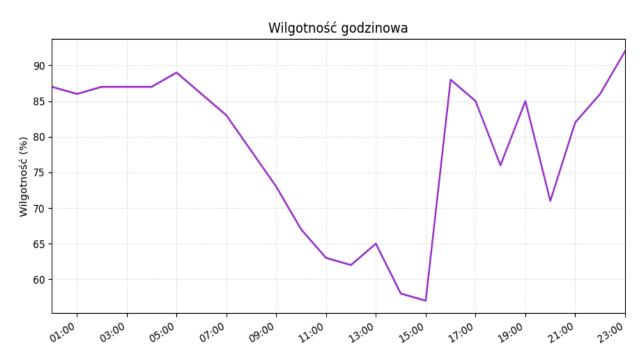


Rzeszów – 2025-07-31 (Prognoza)

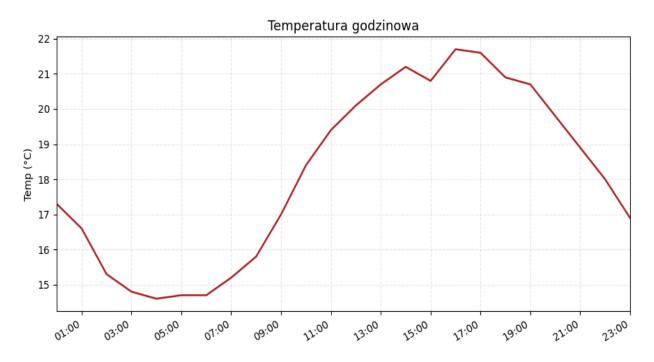




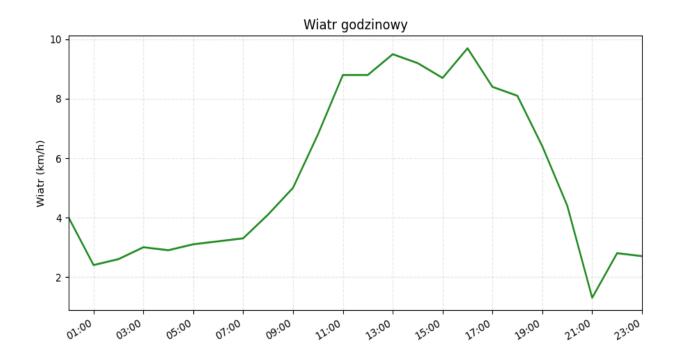


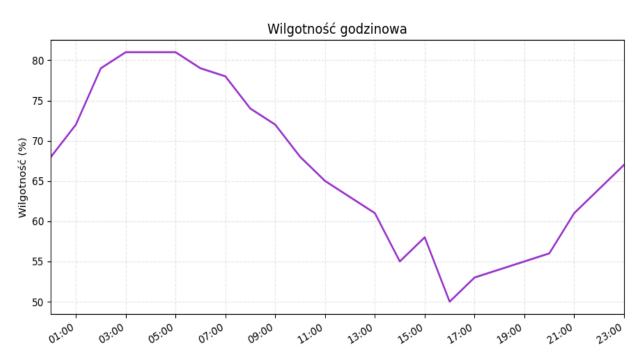


Gliwice - 2025-07-31 (Prognoza)









Zabrze – 2025-07-31 (Prognoza)

