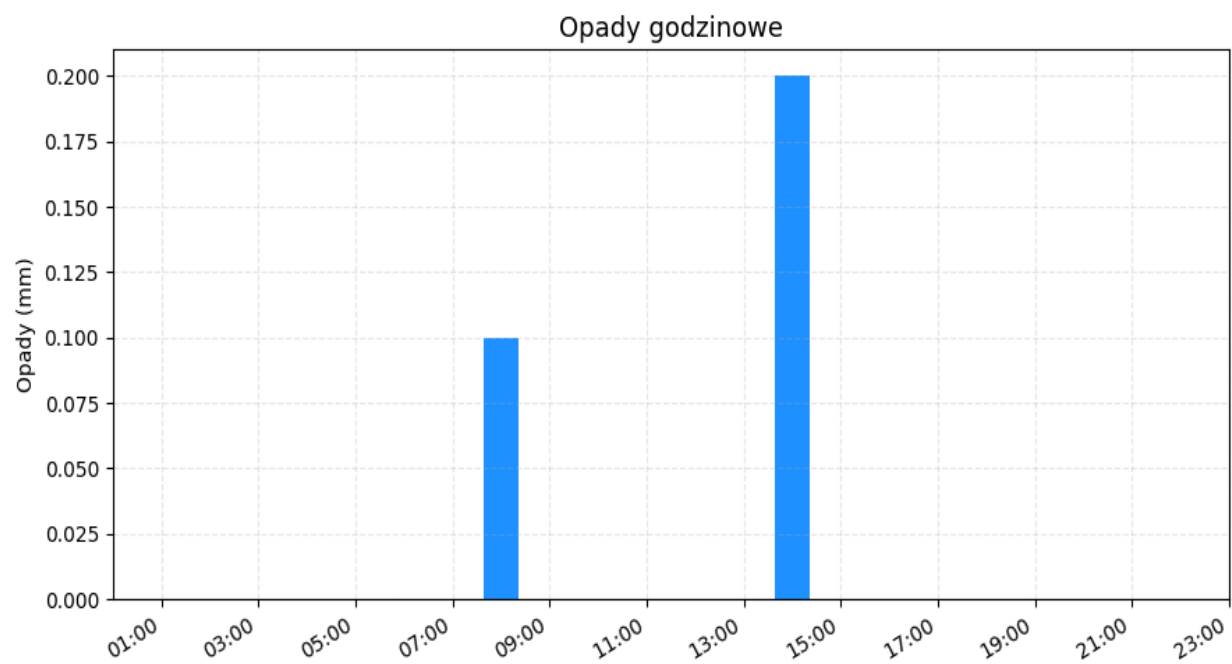
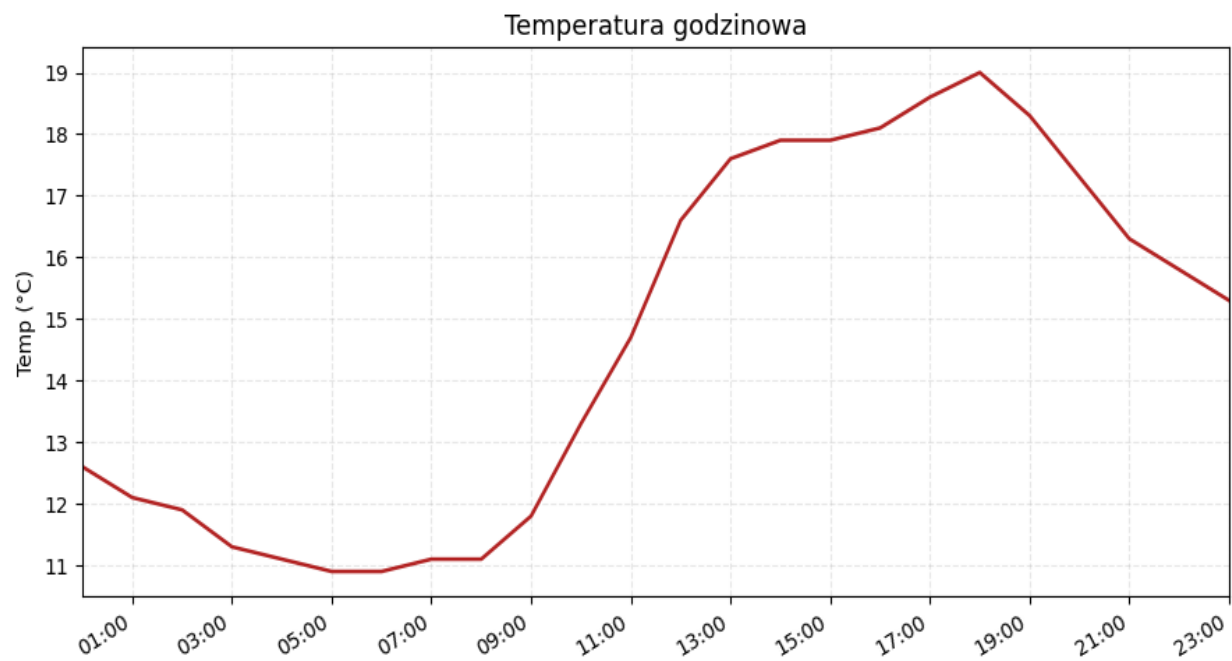
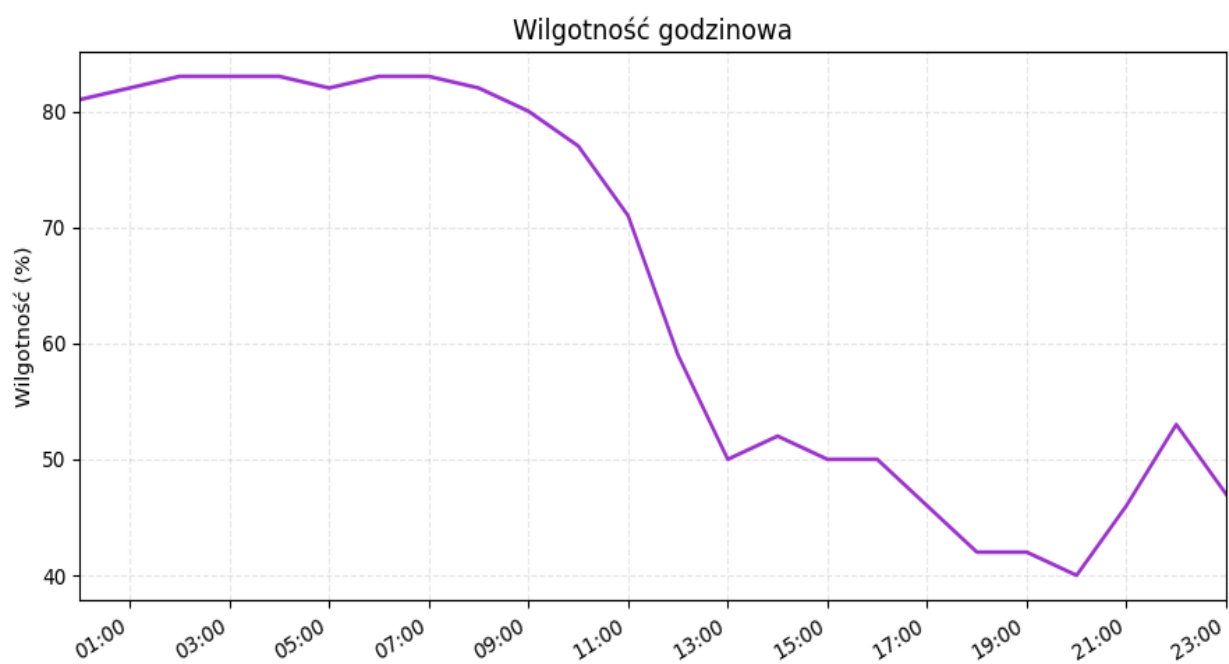
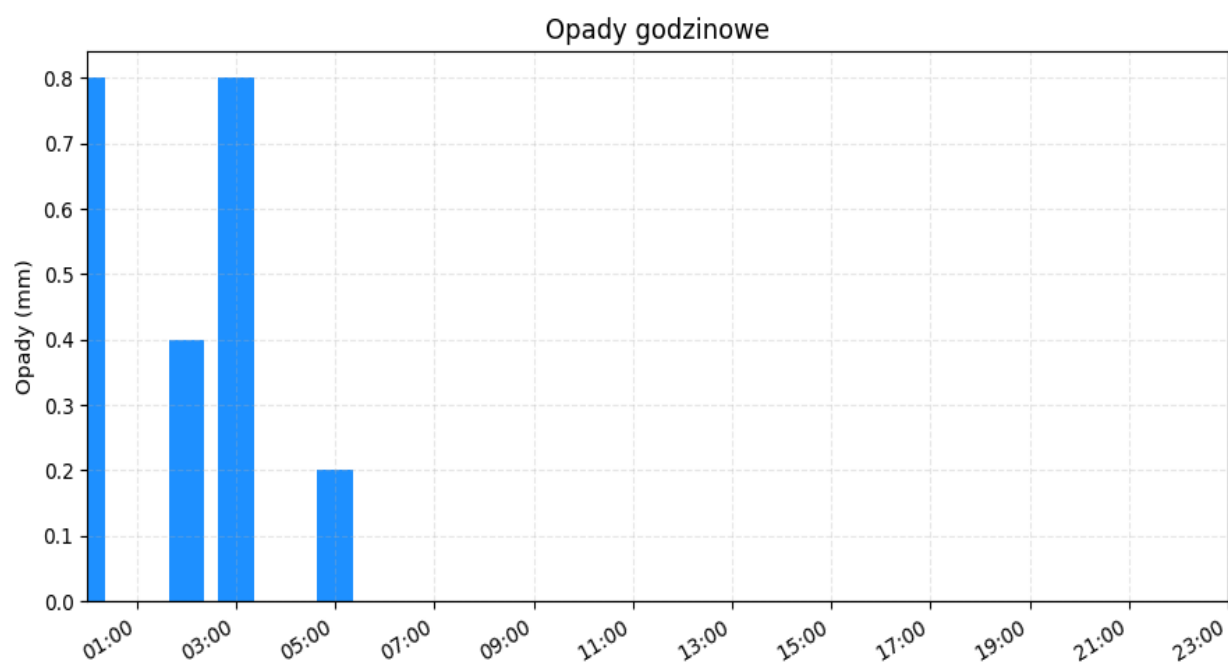
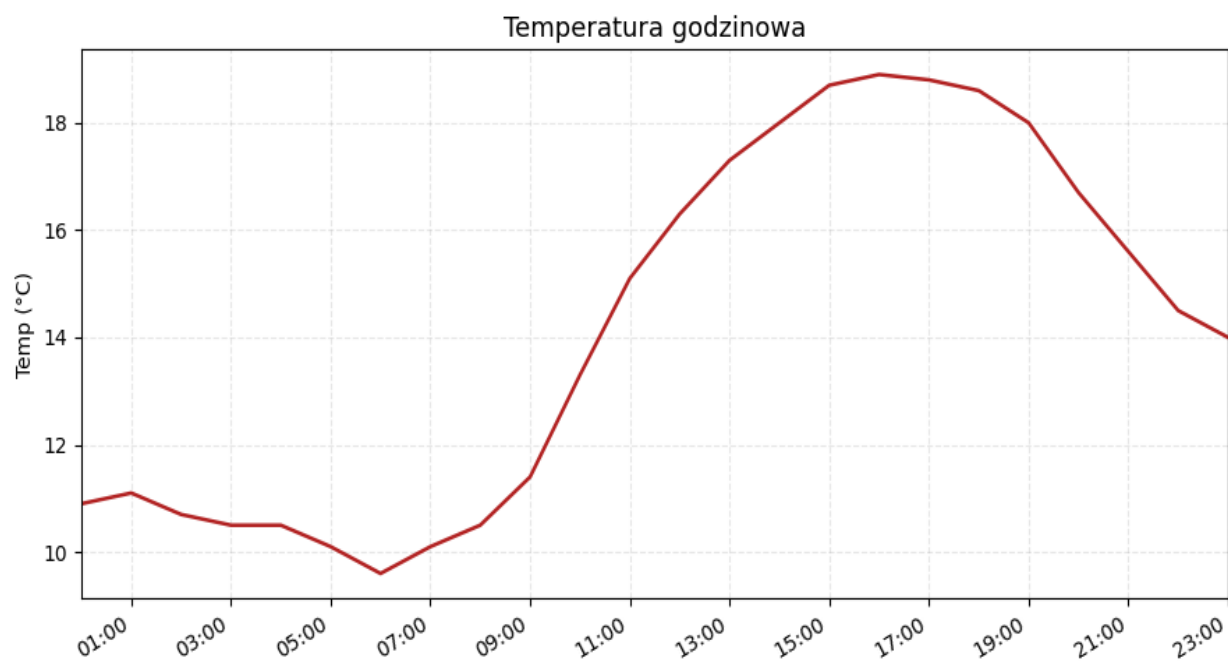


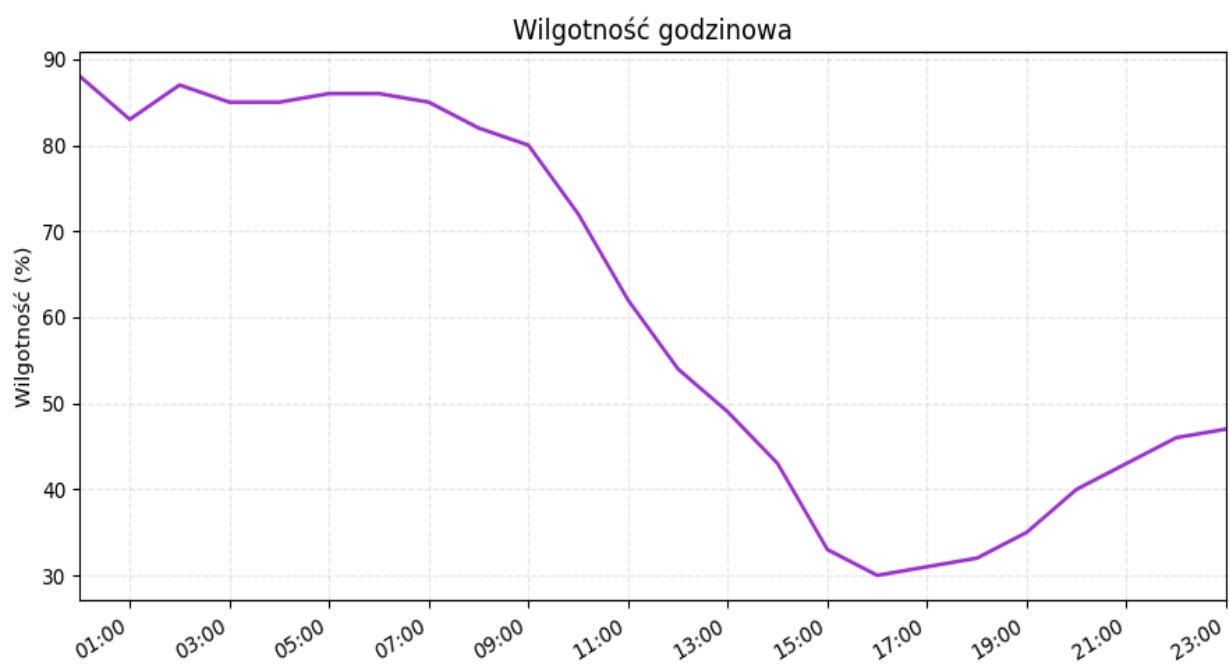
Warszawa - 2025-08-24 (Prognoza)



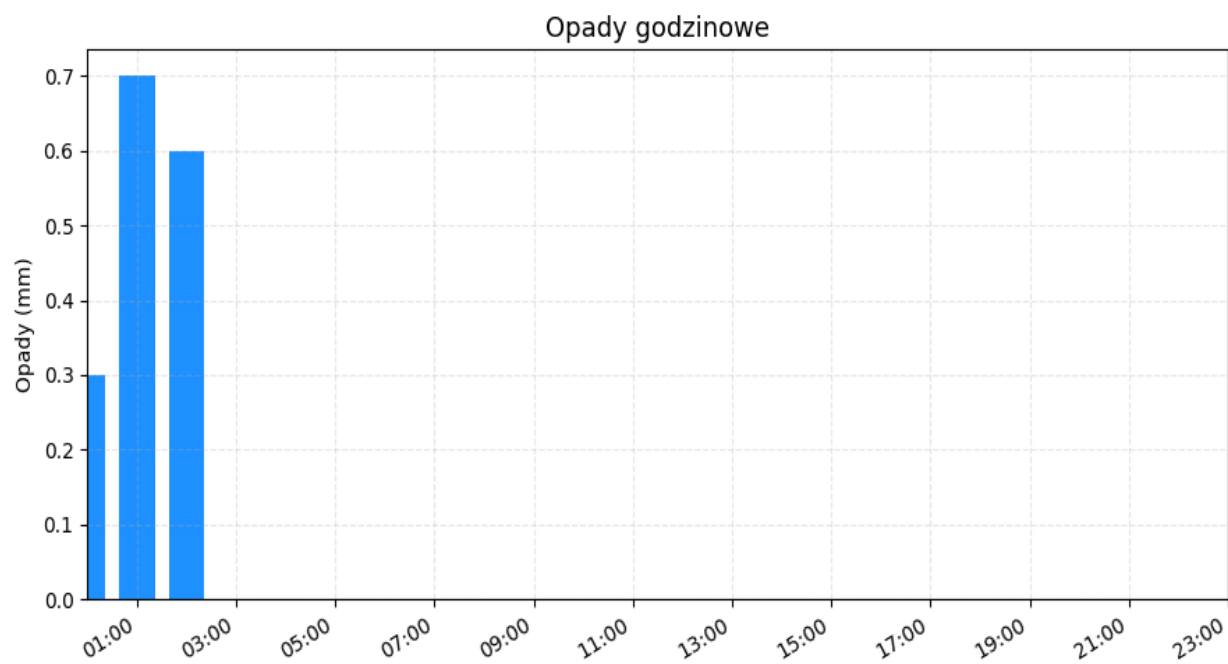
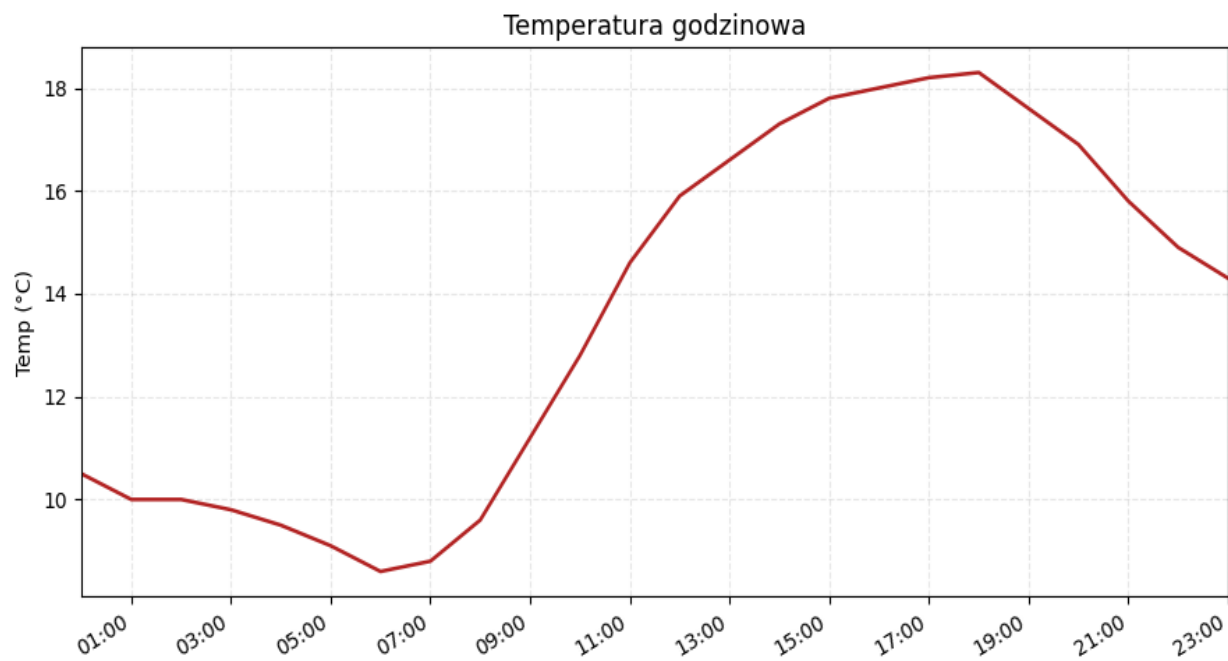


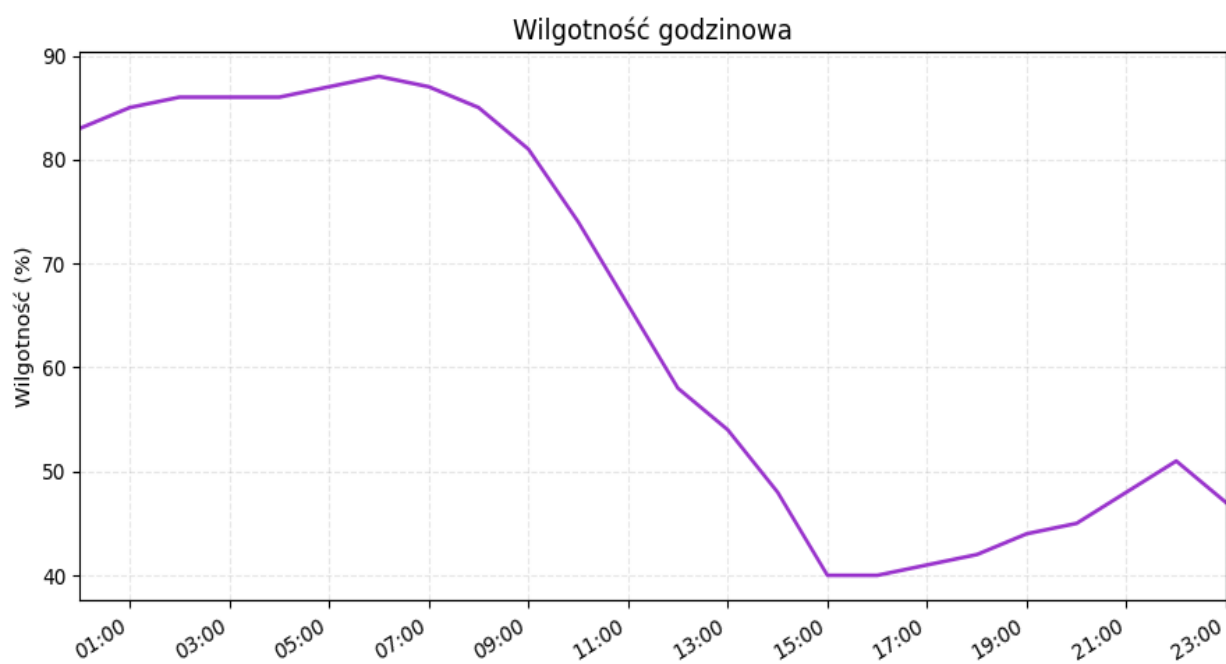
Kraków - 2025-08-24 (Prognoza)



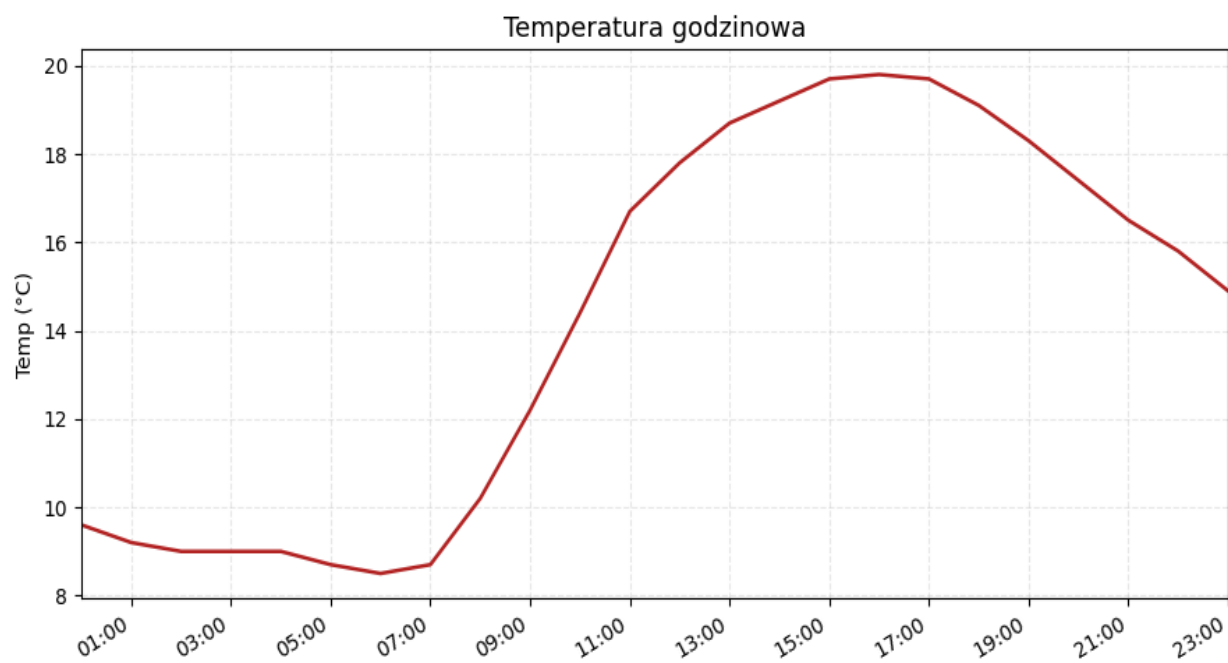


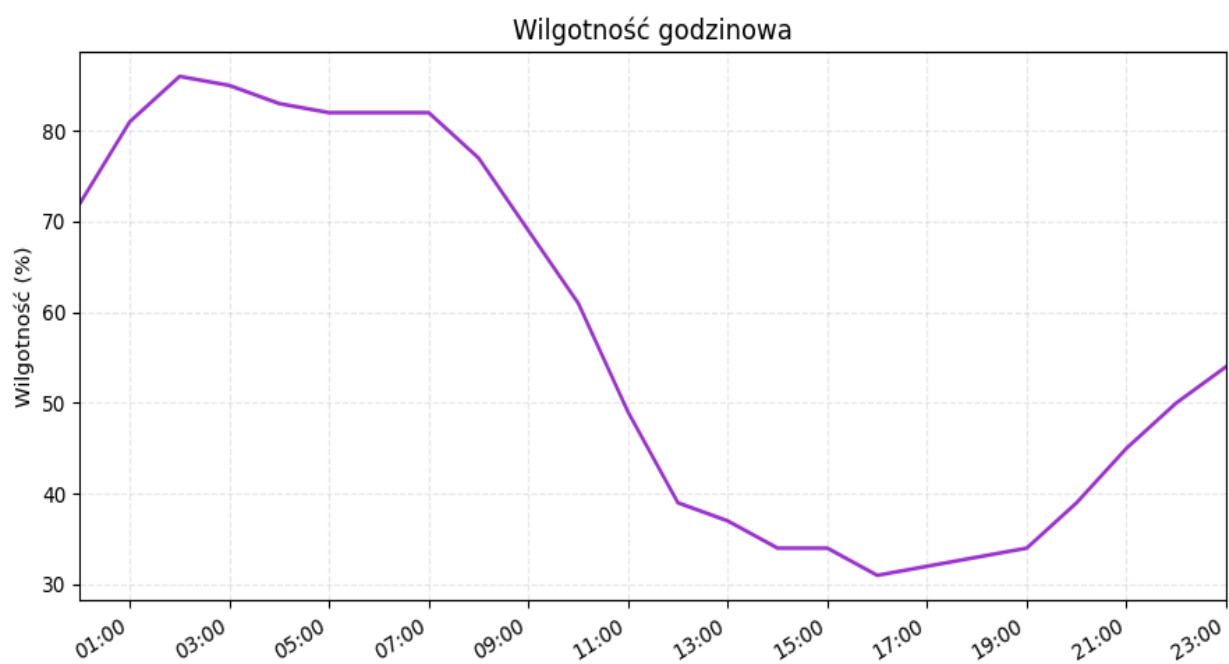
Łódź - 2025-08-24 (Prognoza)



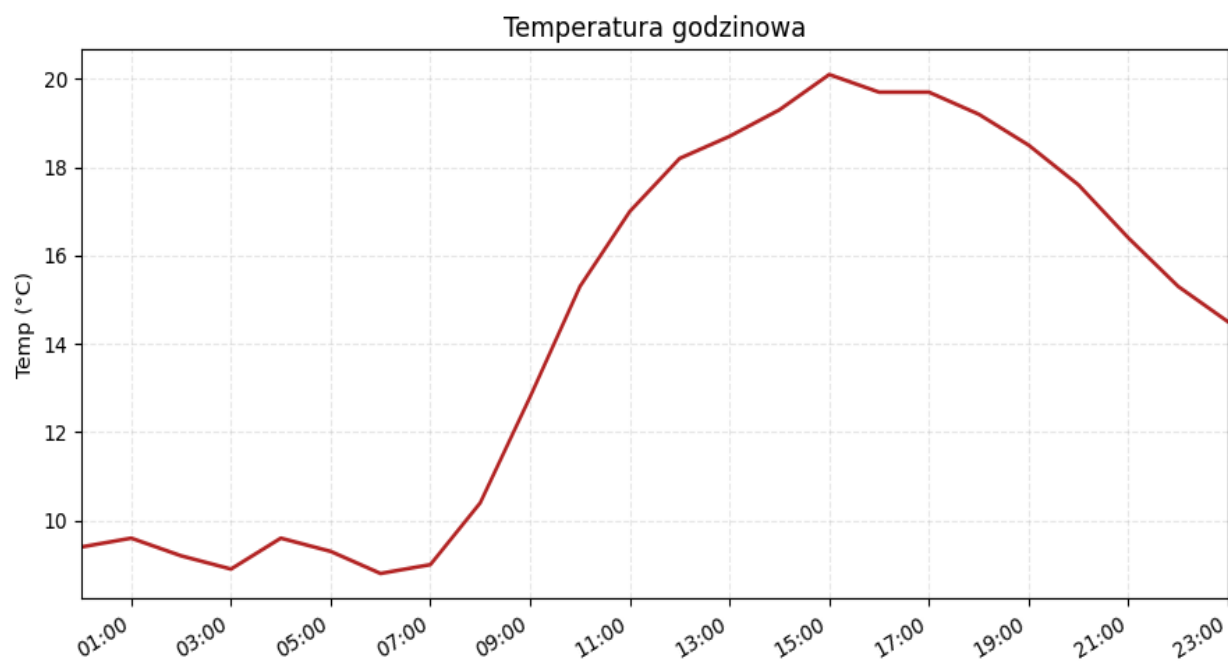


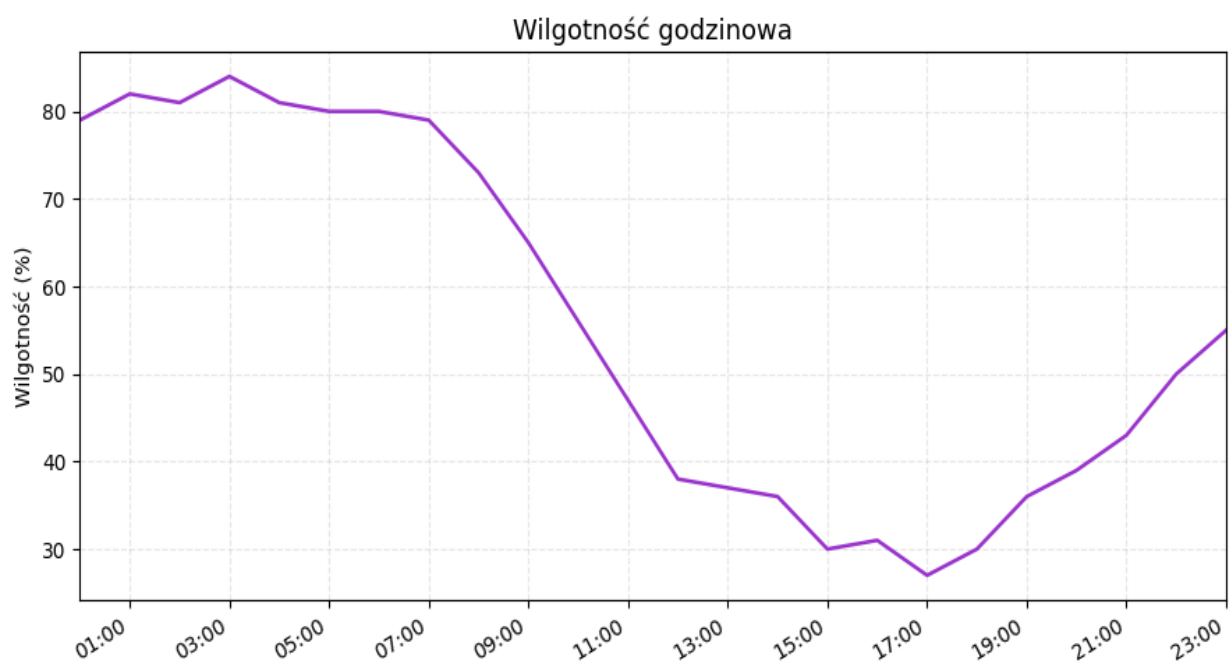
Wrocław - 2025-08-24 (Prognoza)



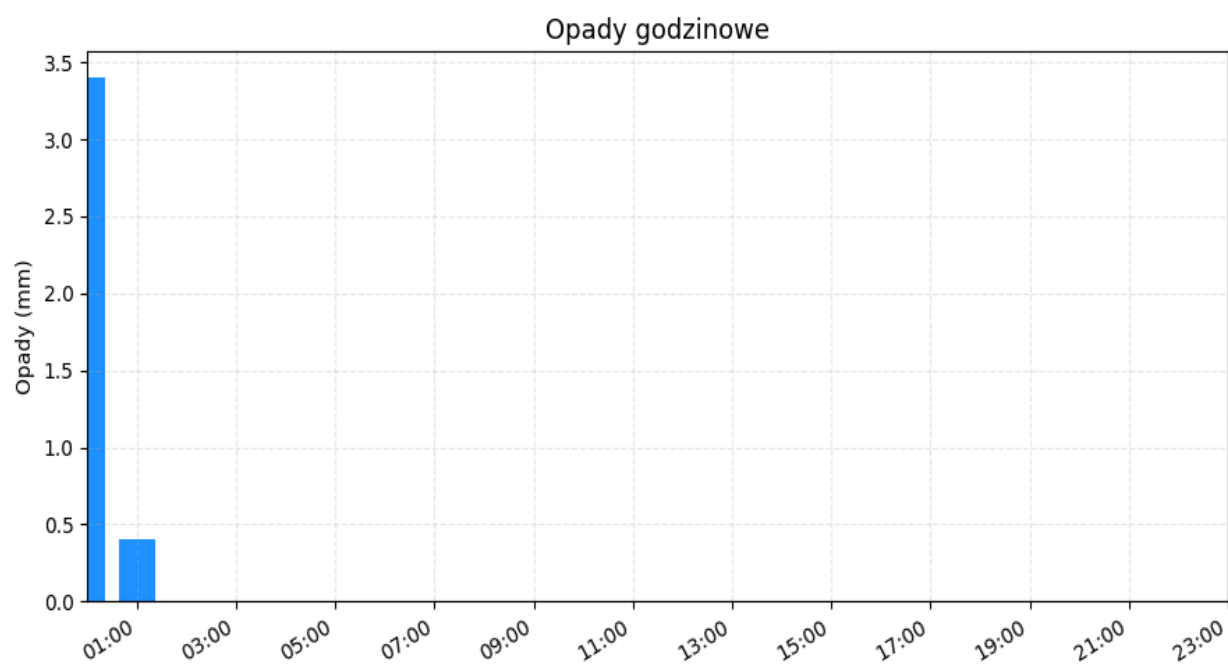
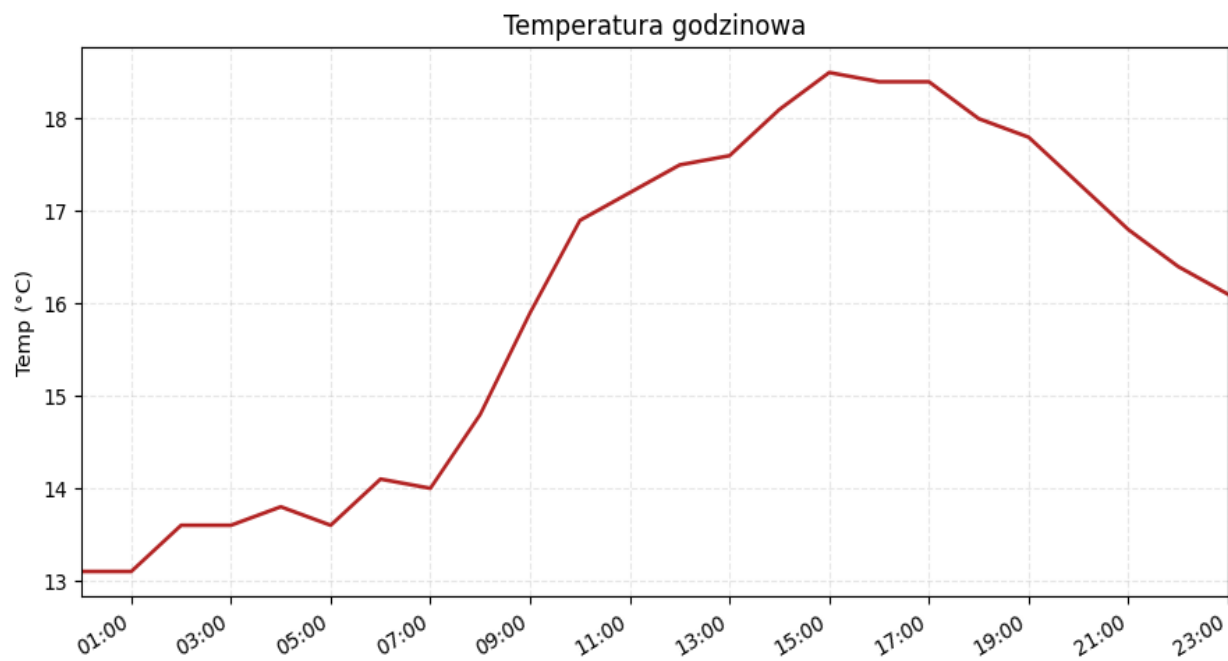


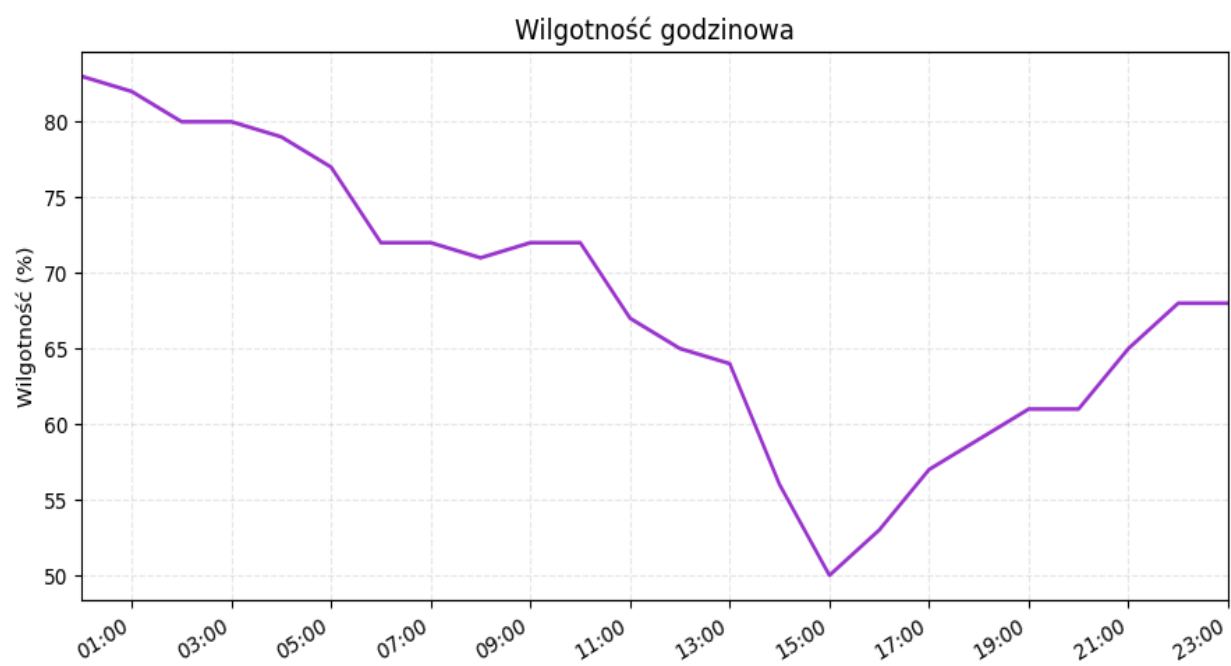
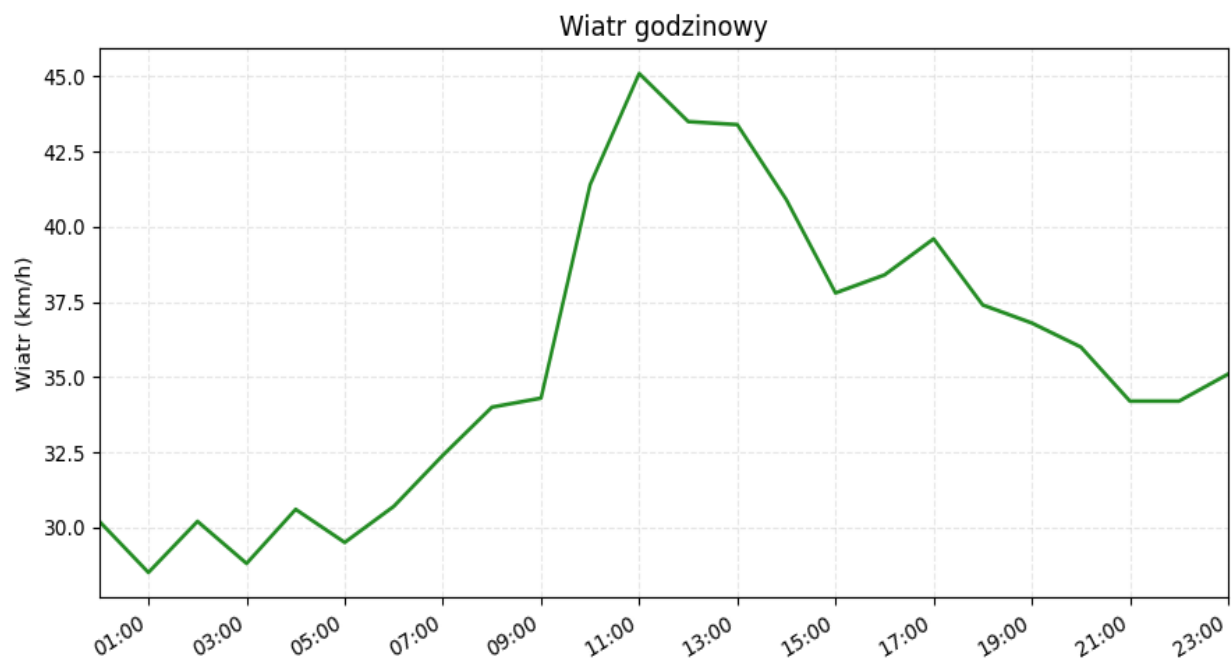
Poznań - 2025-08-24 (Prognoza)



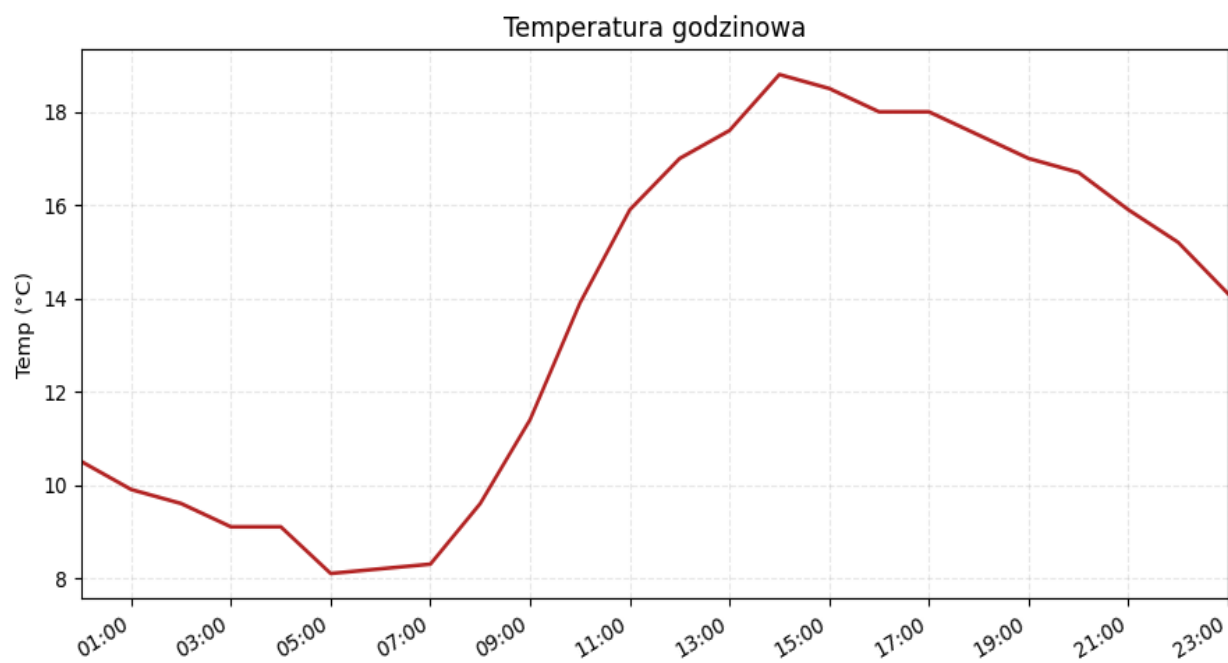


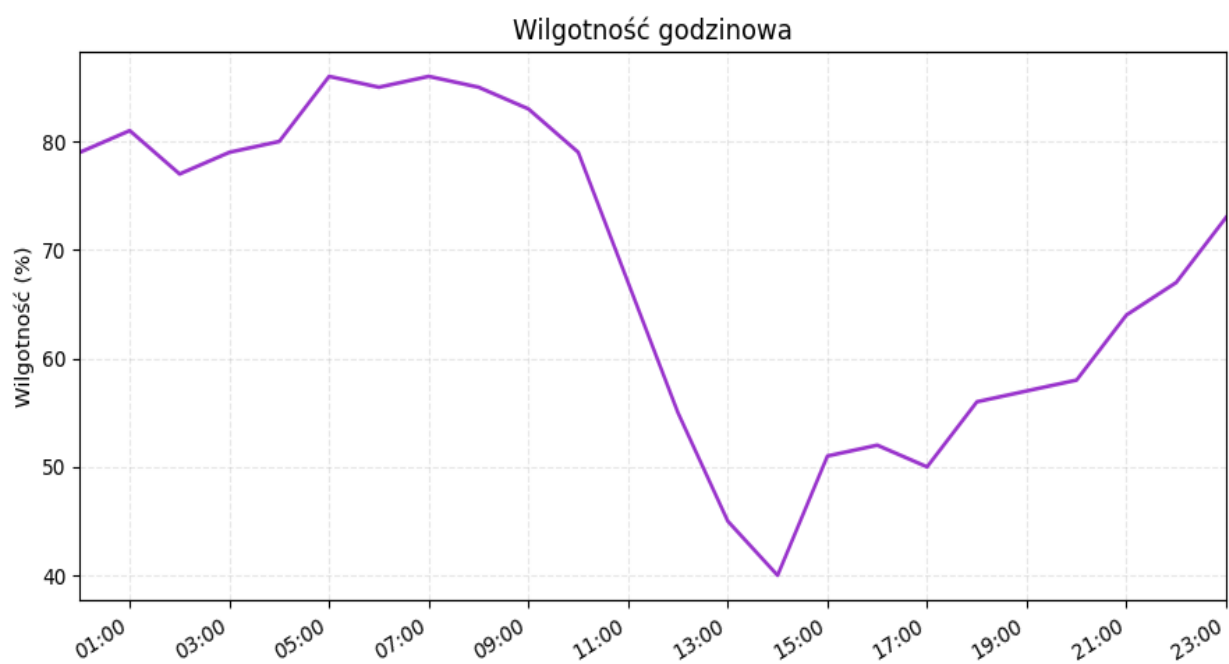
Gdańsk - 2025-08-24 (Prognoza)



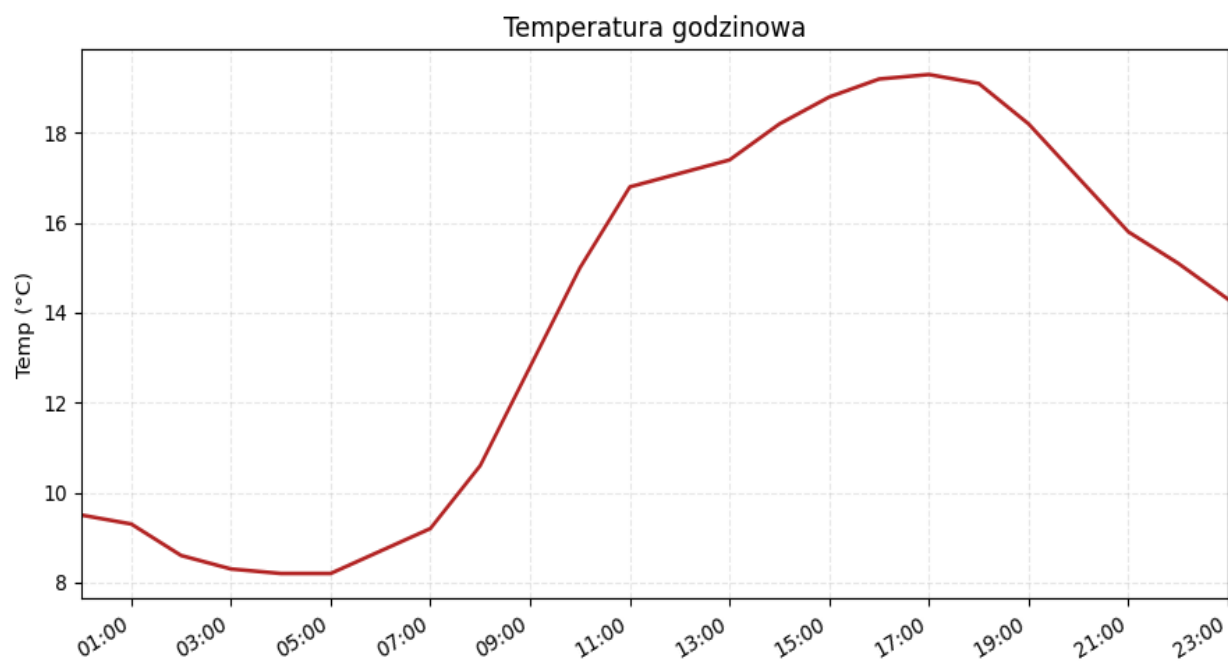


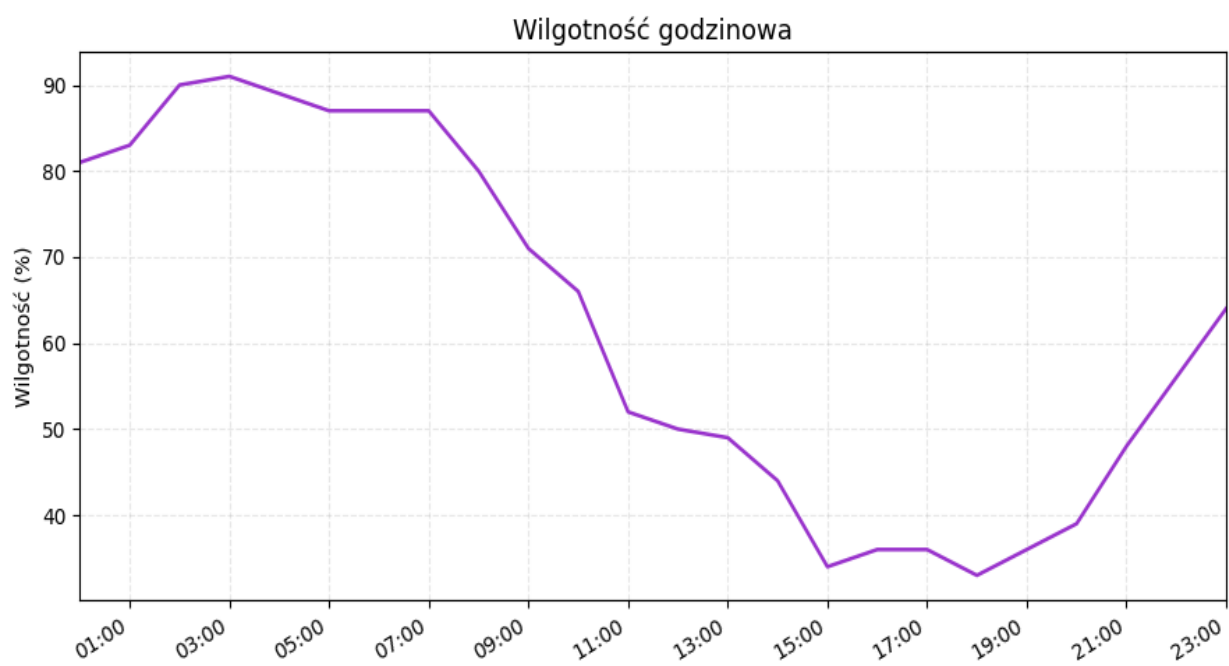
Szczecin - 2025-08-24 (Prognoza)



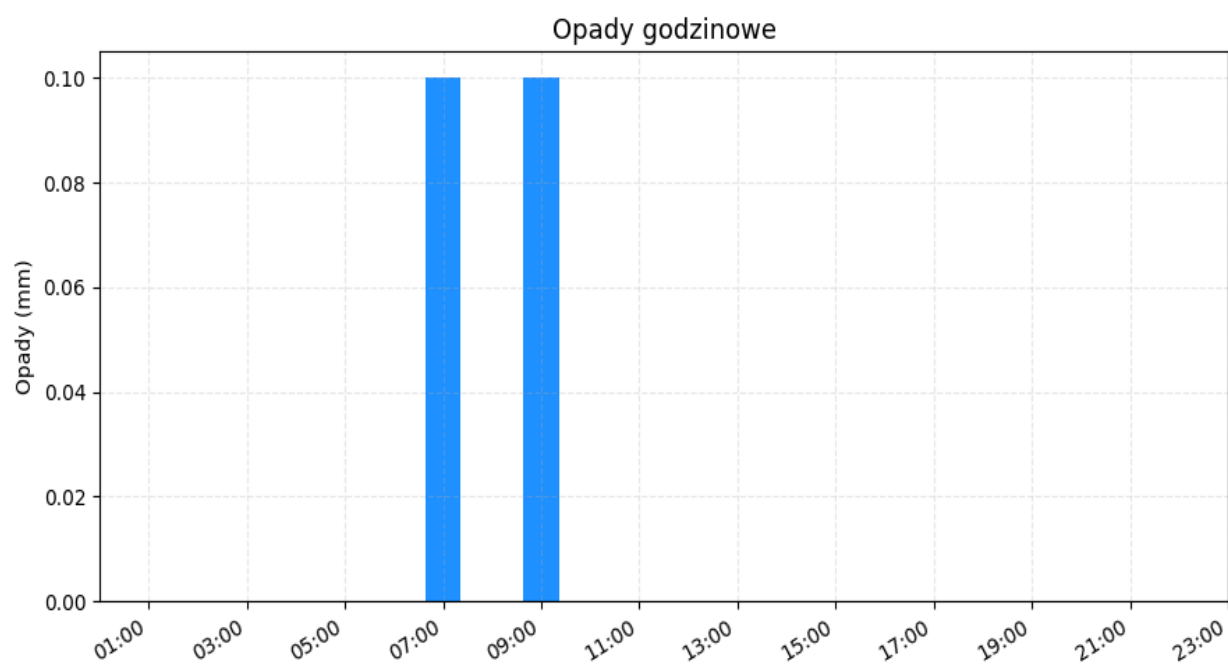
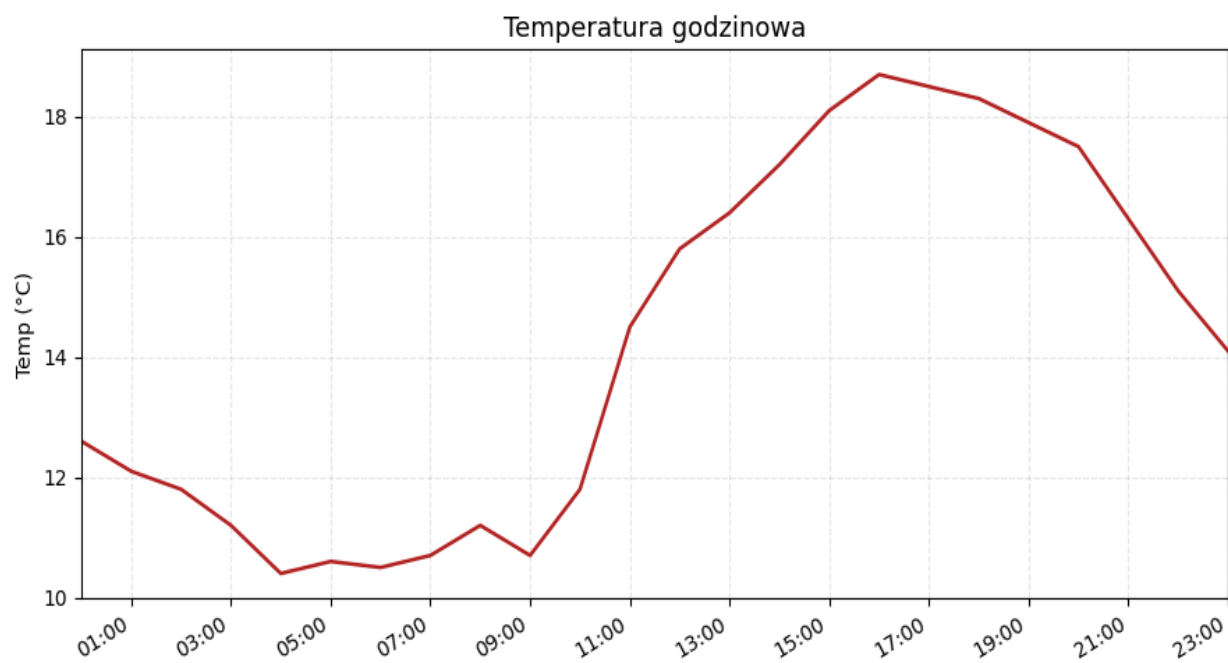


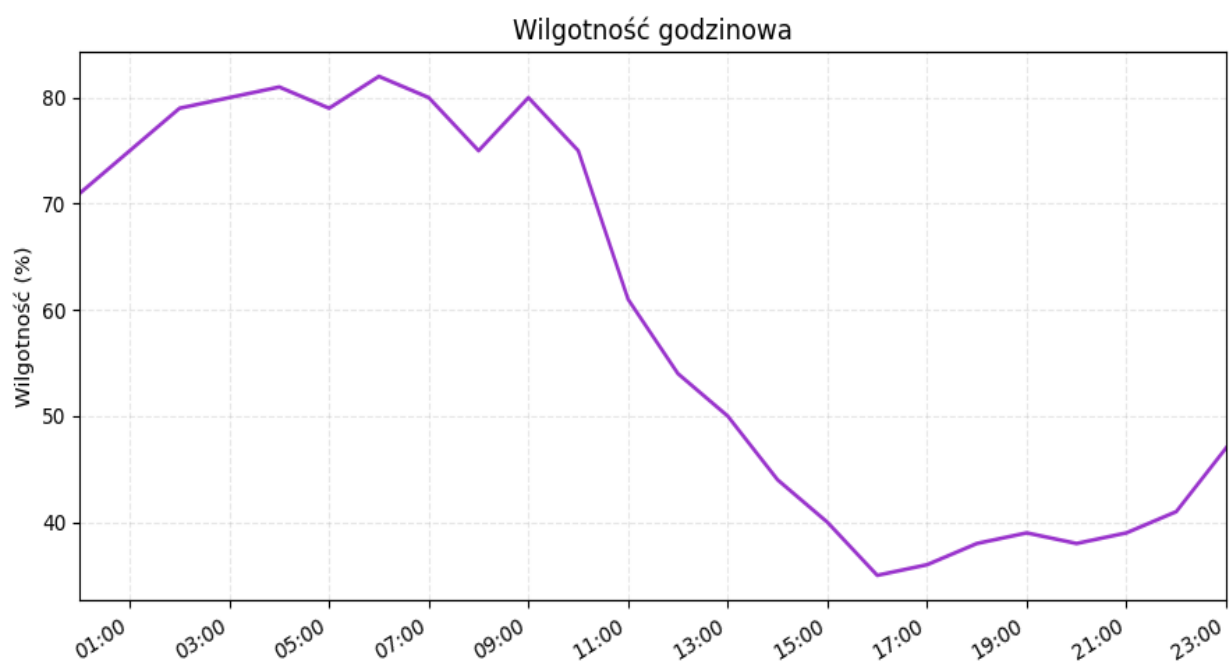
Bydgoszcz - 2025-08-24 (Prognoza)



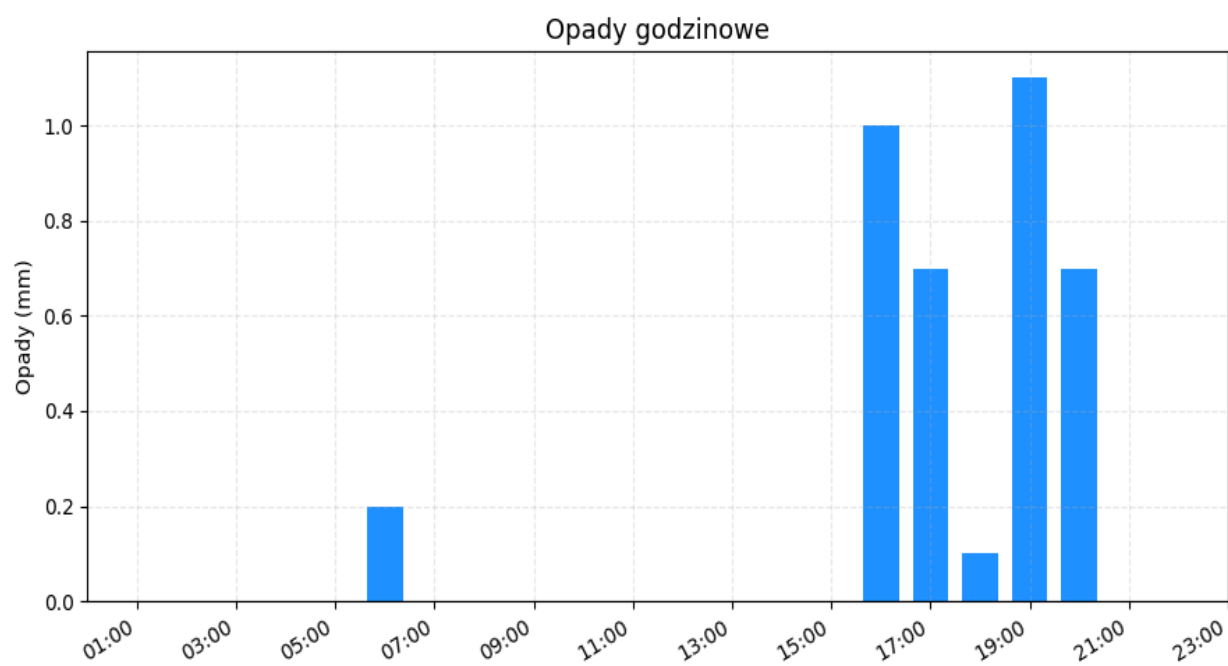
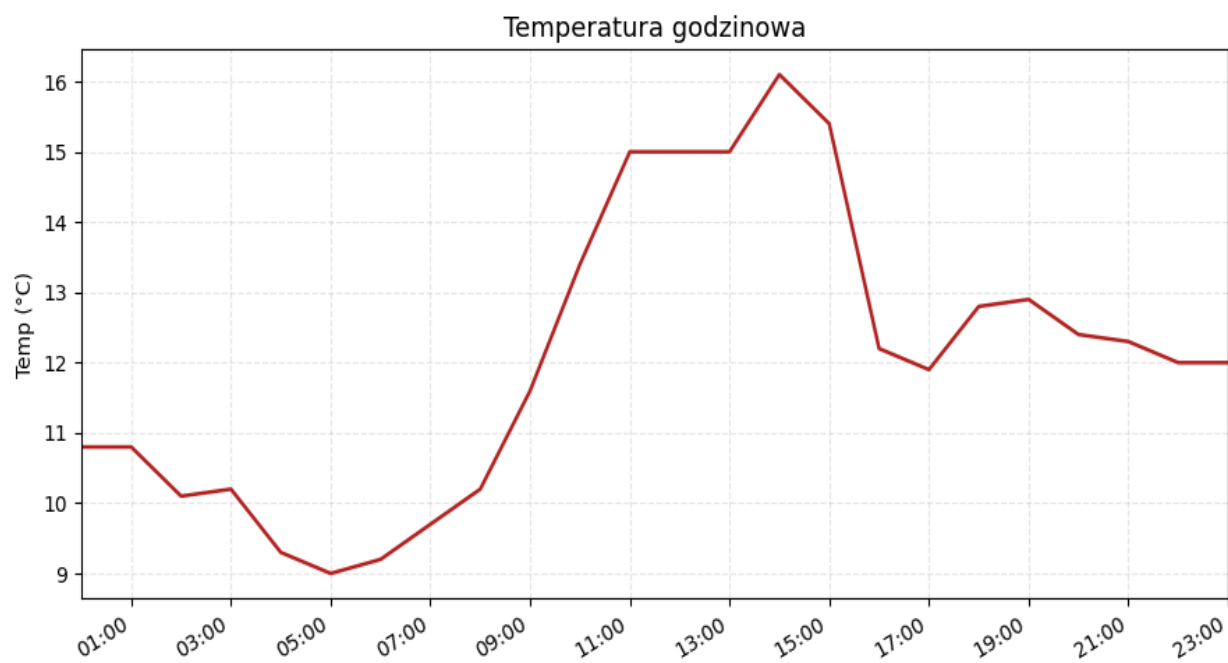


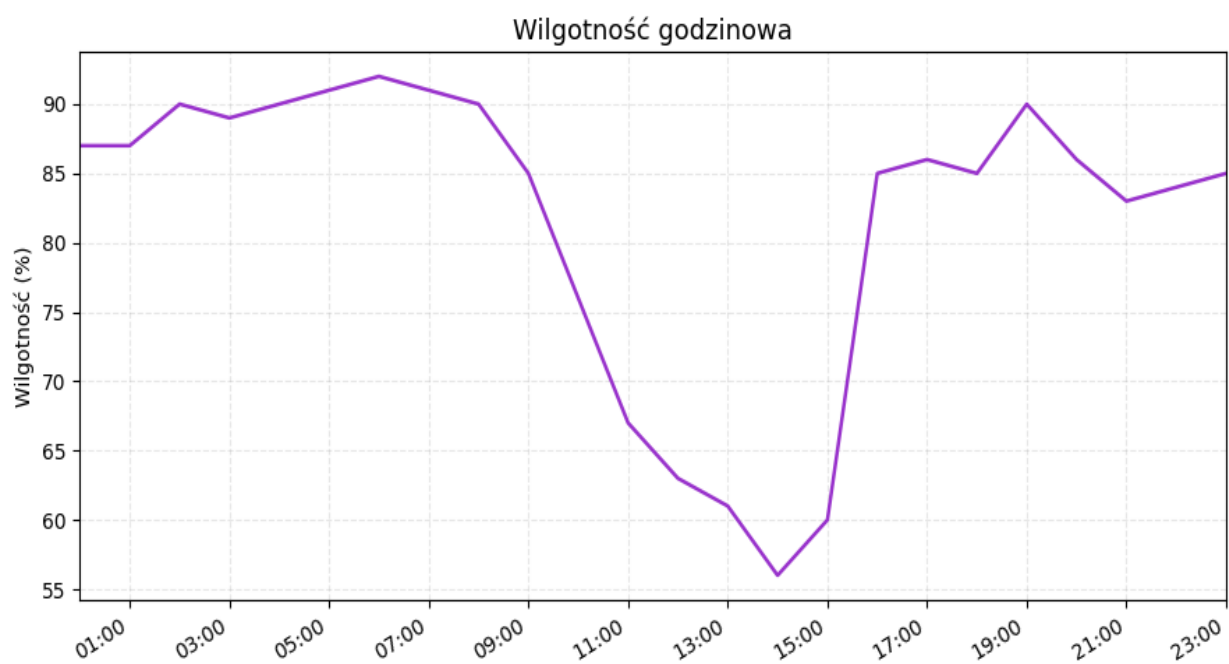
Lublin - 2025-08-24 (Prognoza)



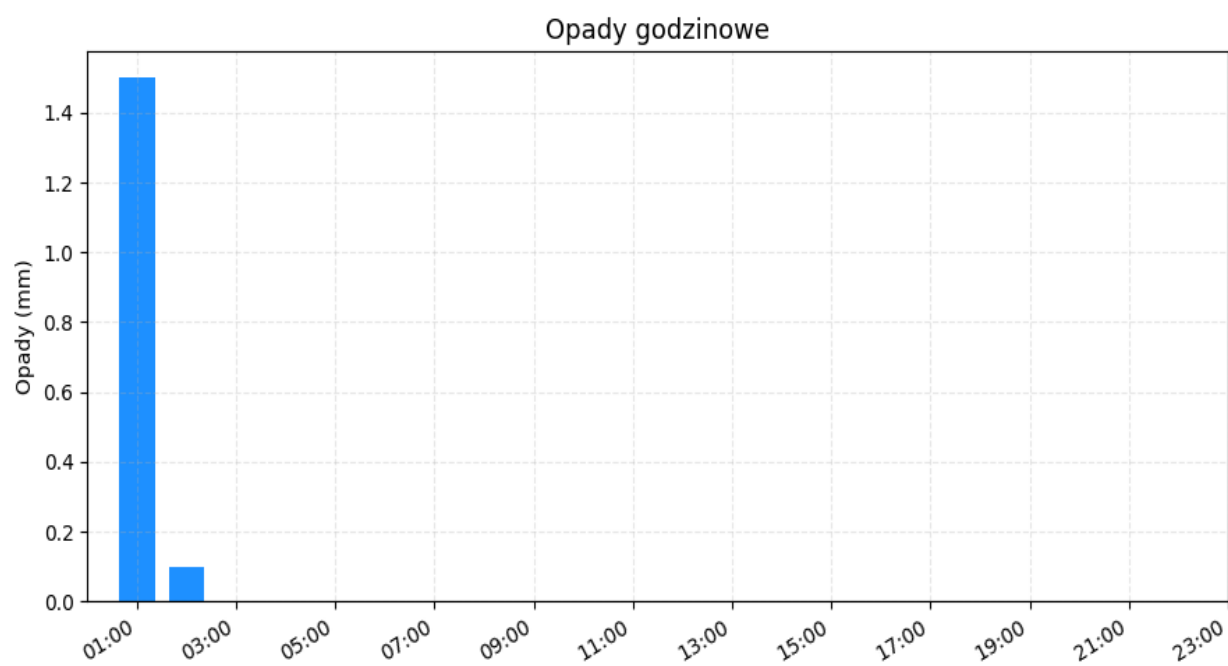
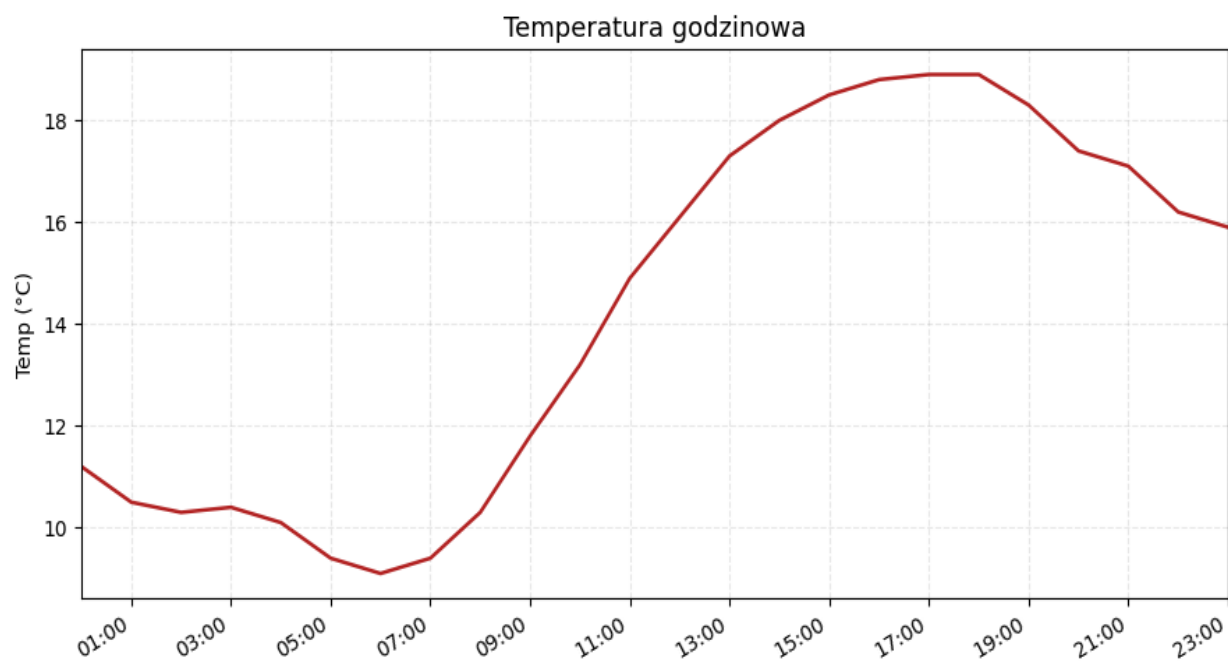


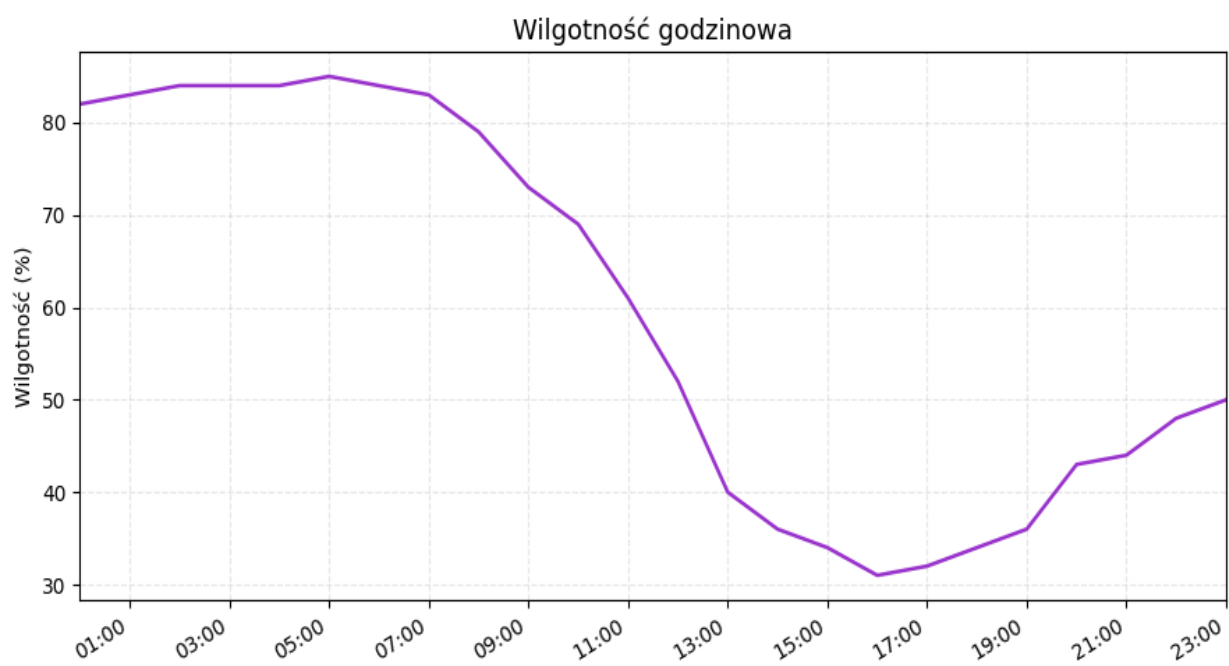
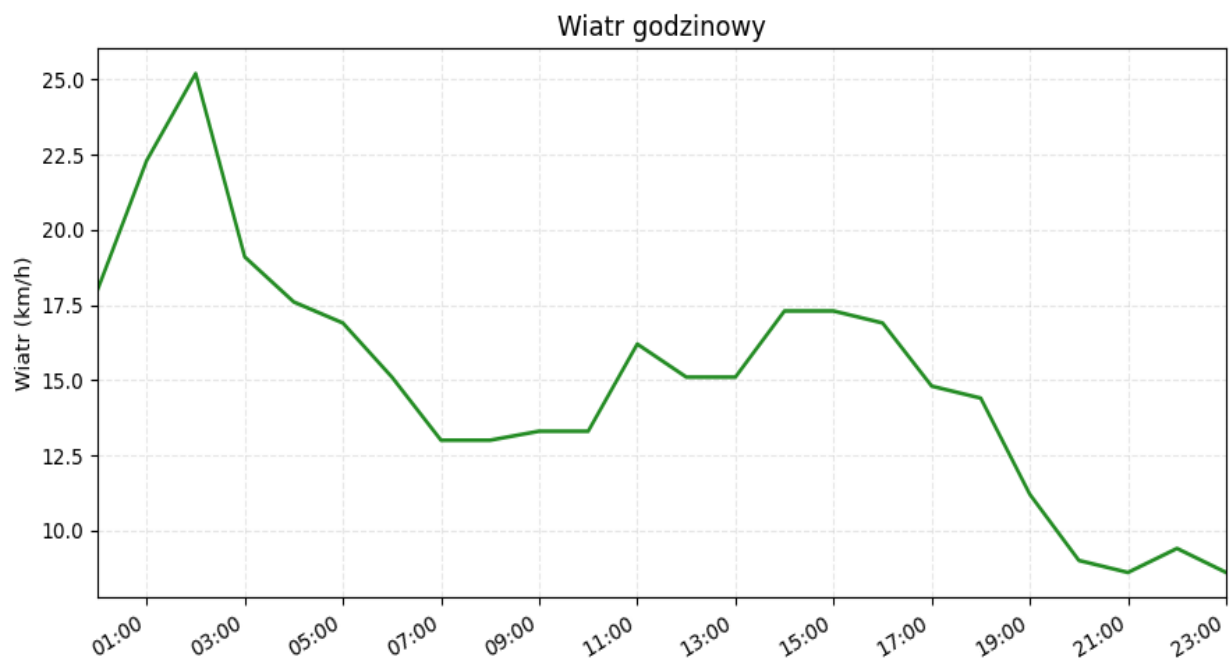
Białystok - 2025-08-24 (Prognoza)



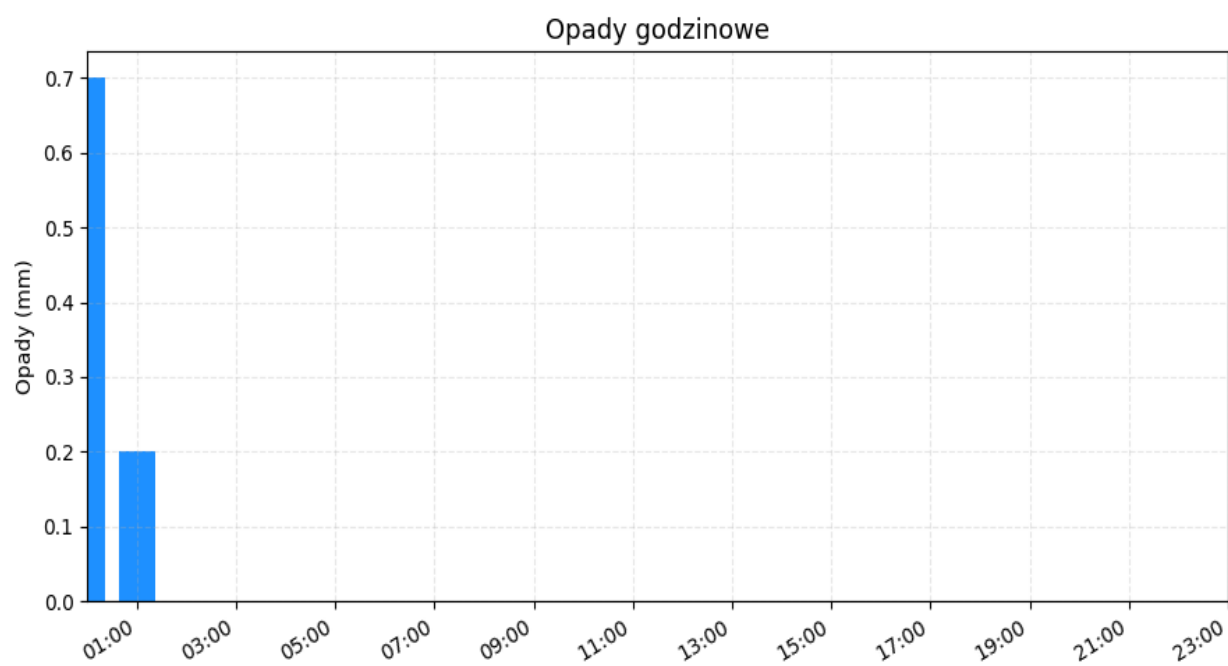
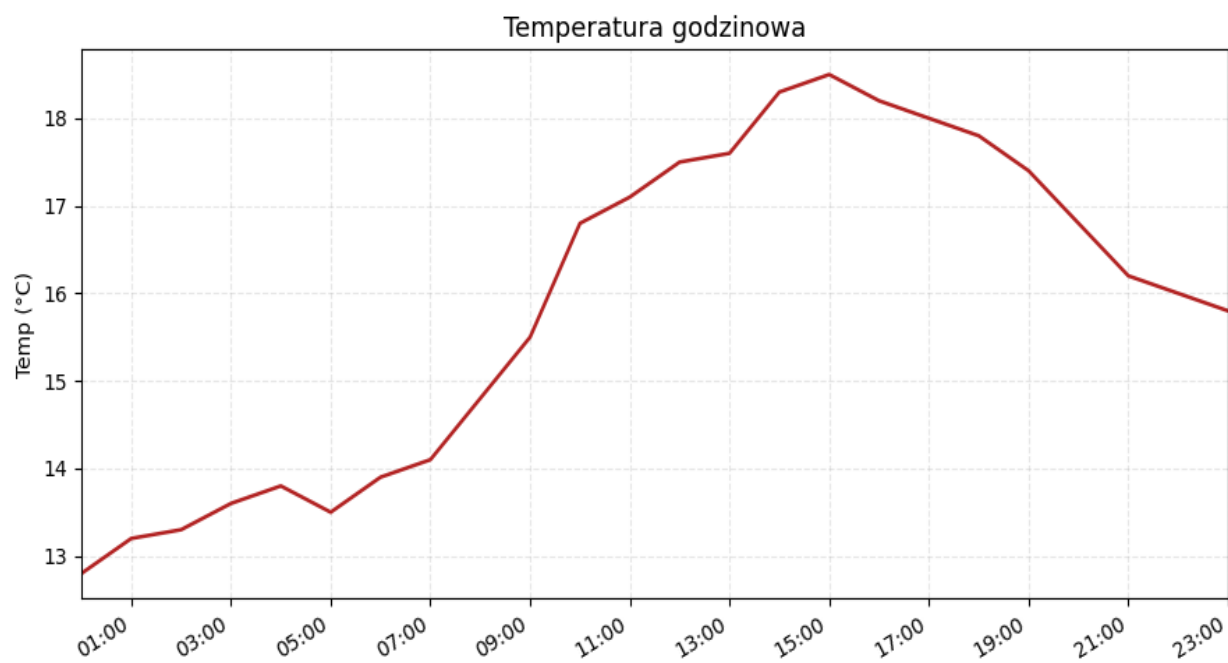


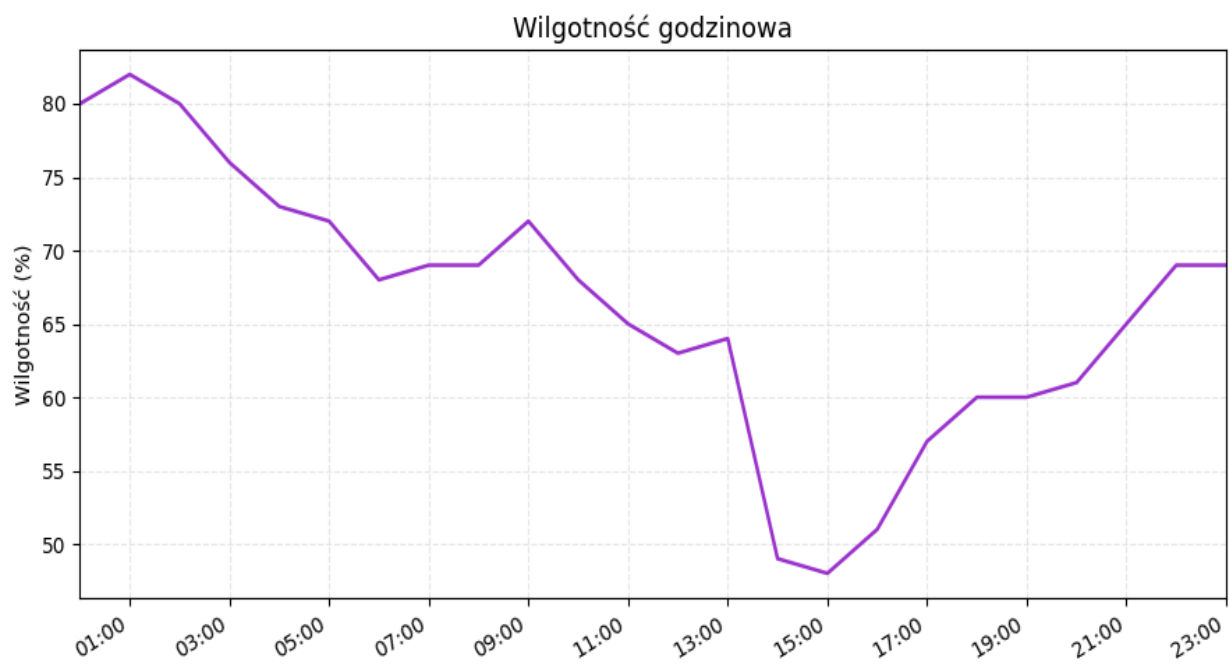
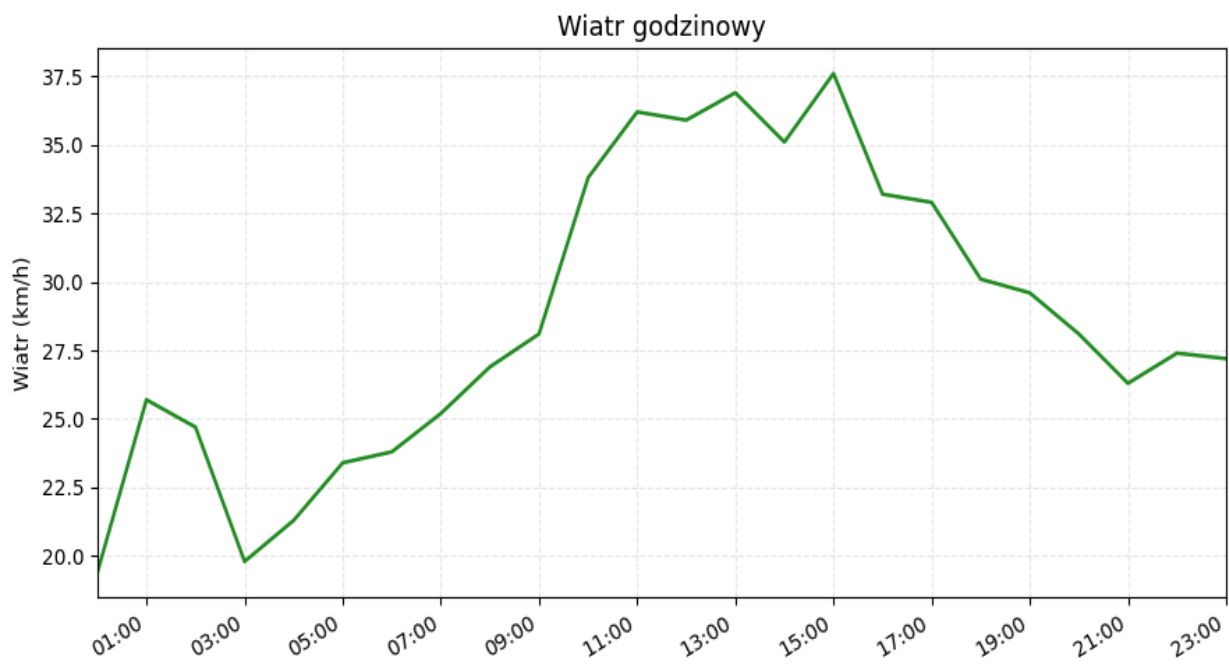
Katowice - 2025-08-24 (Prognoza)



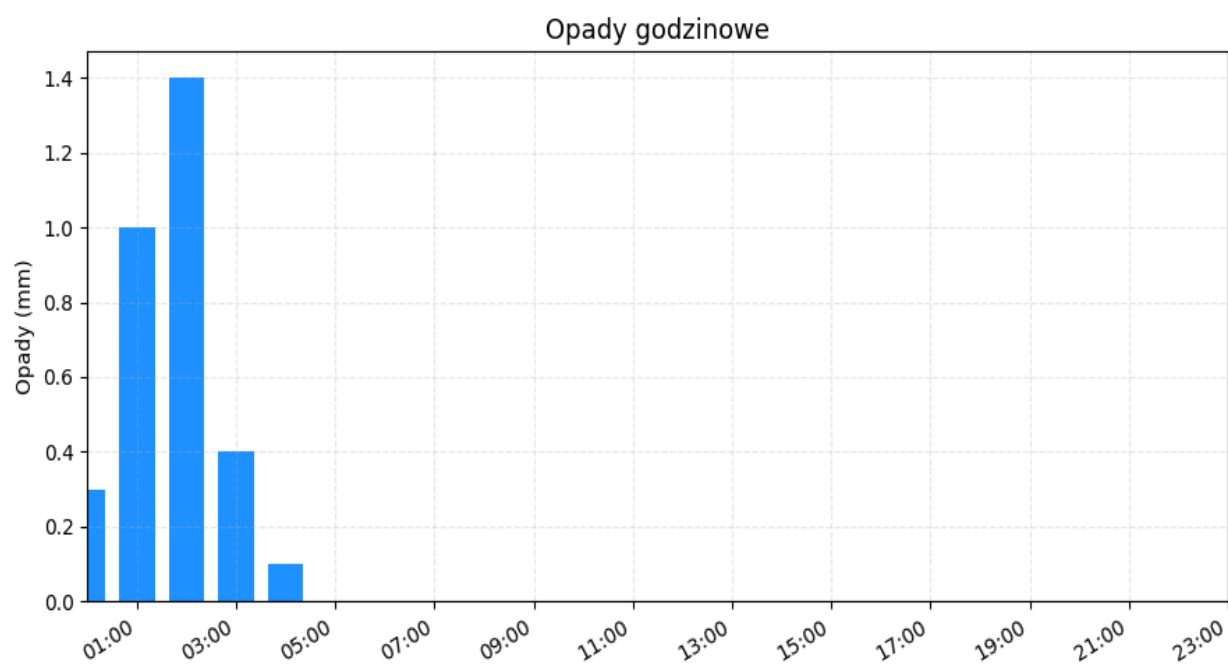
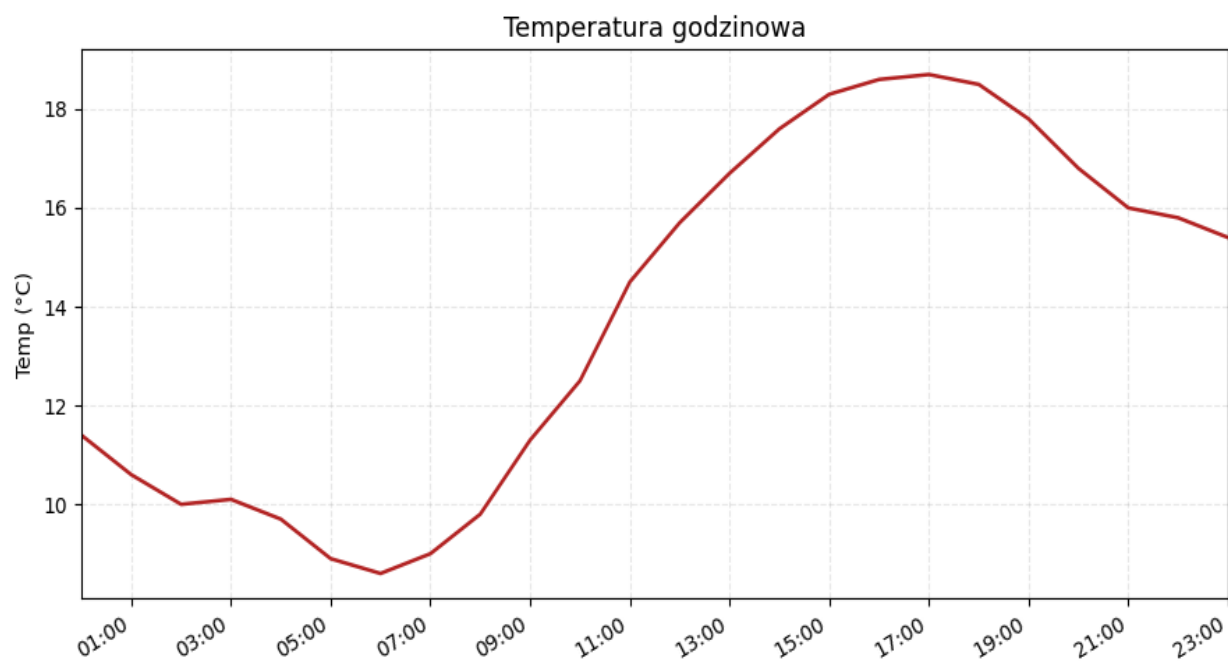


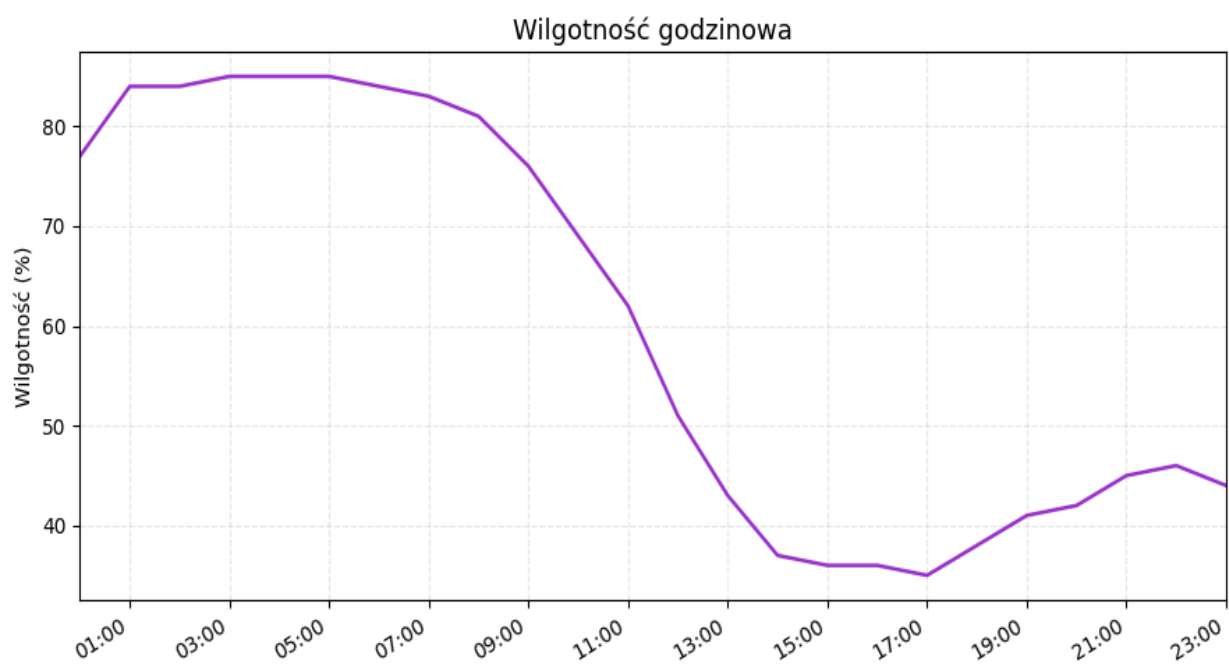
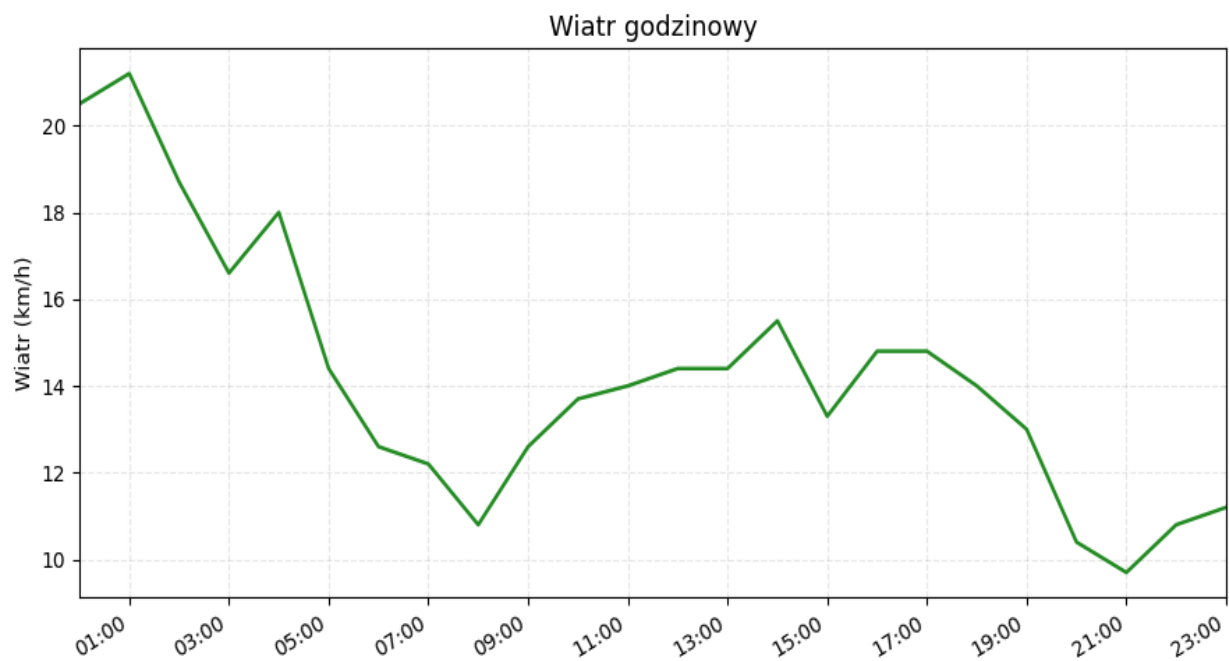
Gdynia - 2025-08-24 (Prognoza)



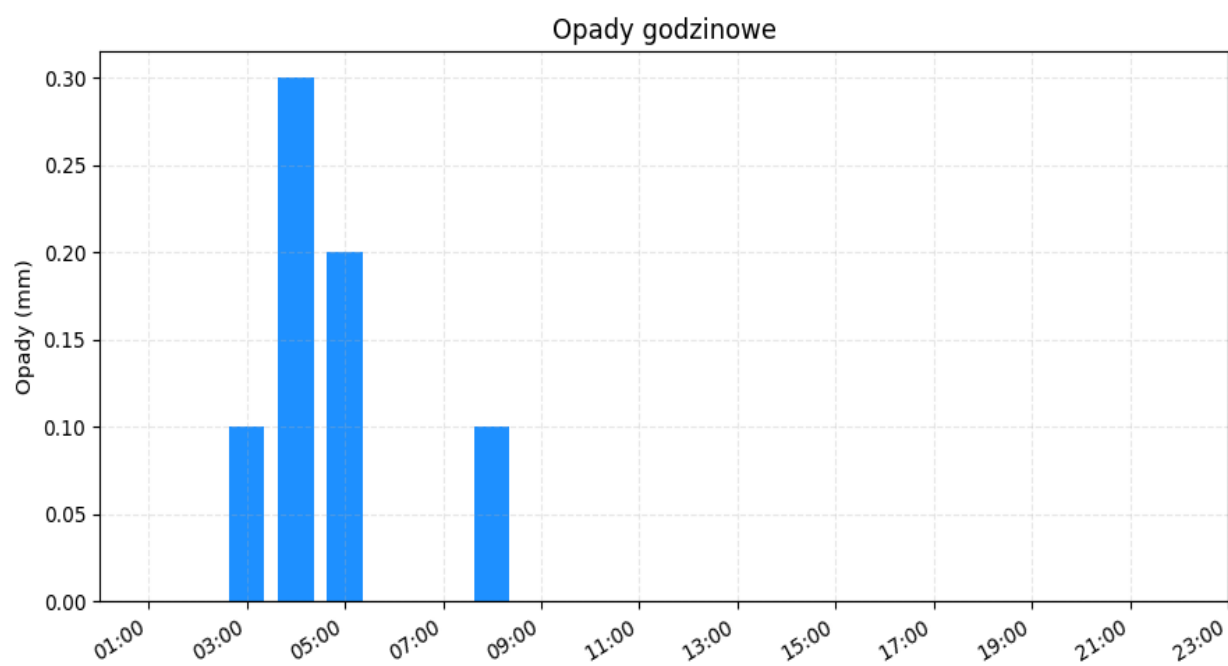
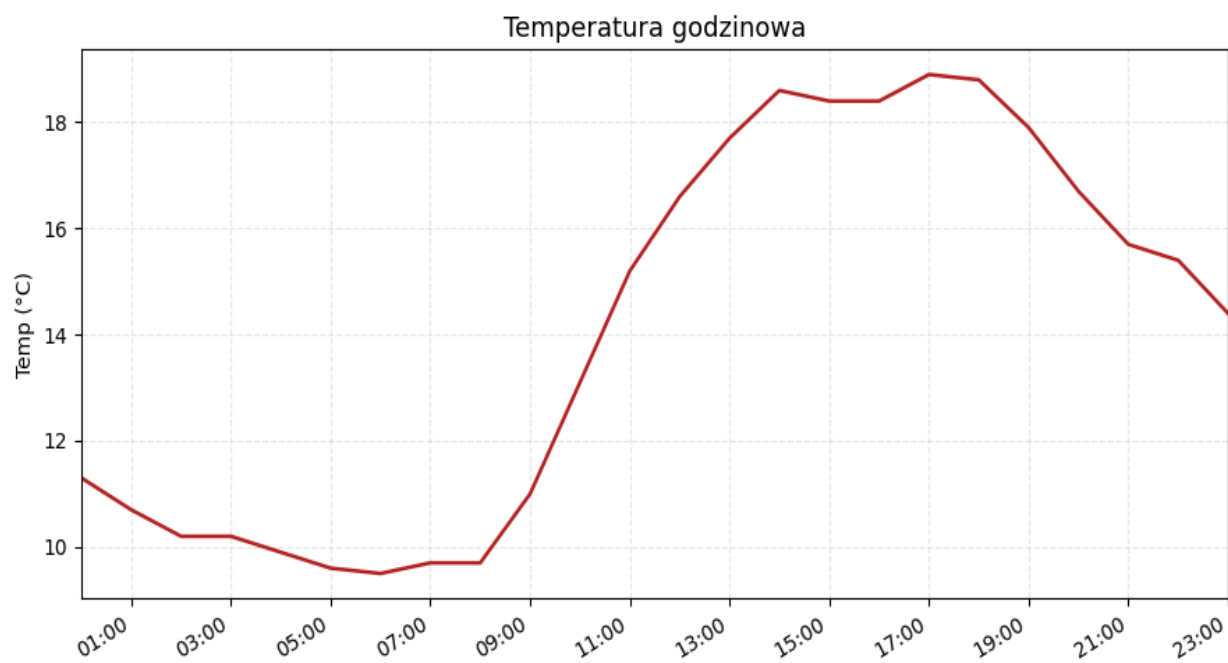


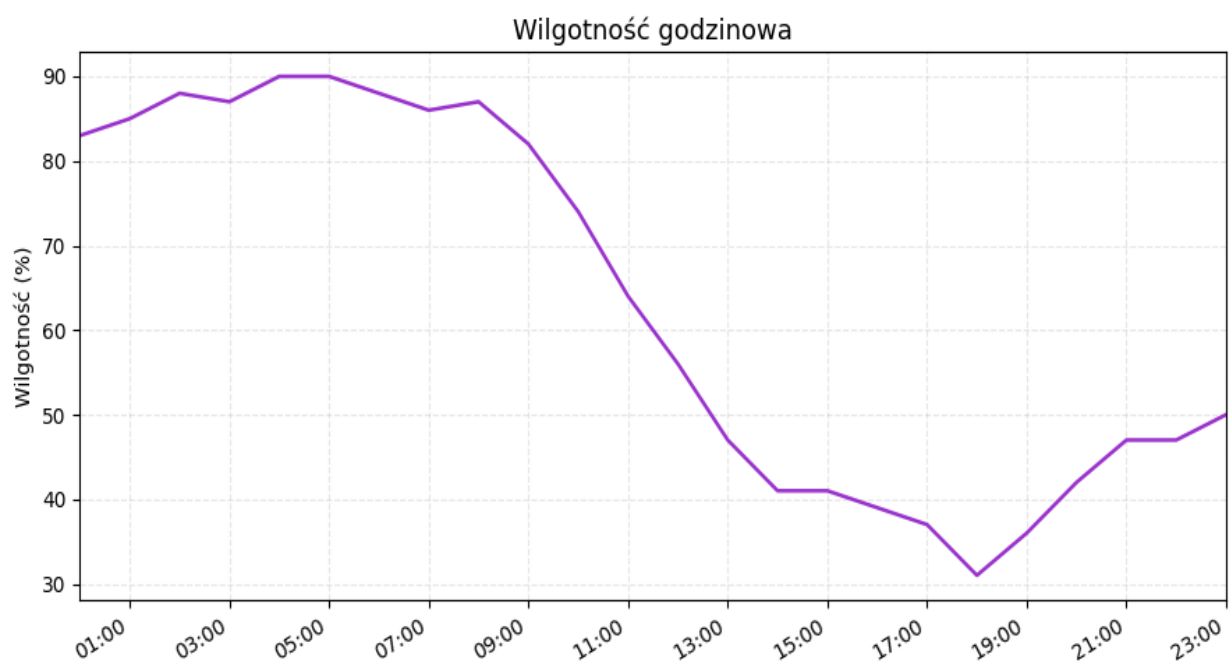
Częstochowa - 2025-08-24 (Prognoza)



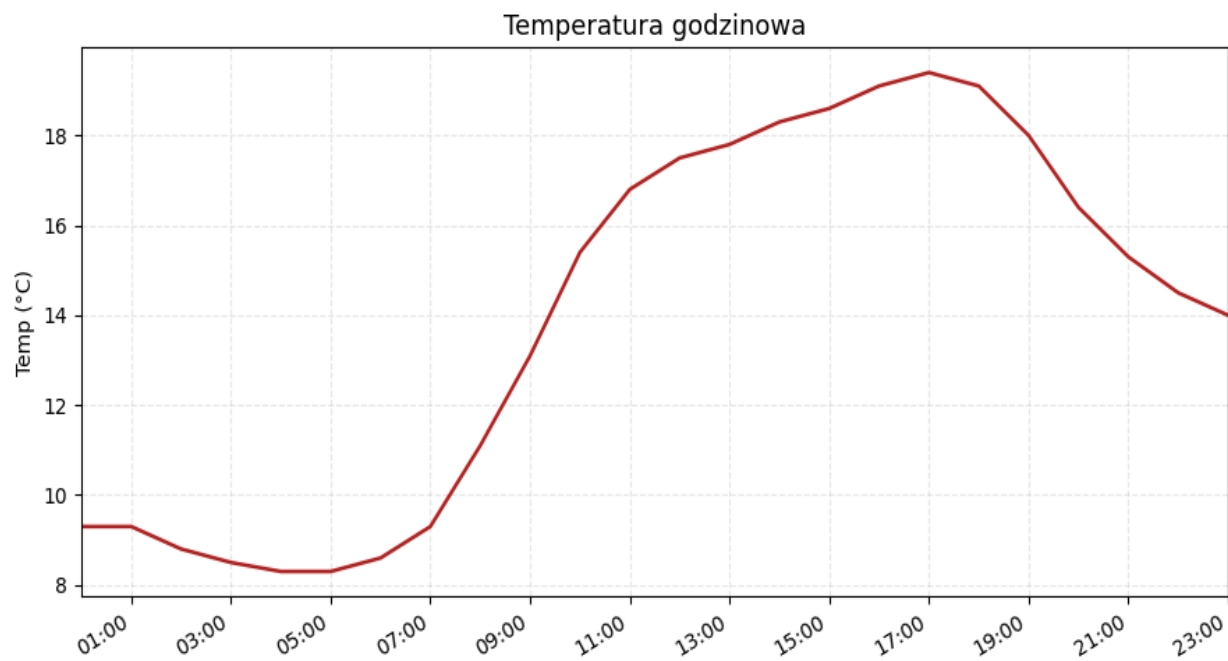


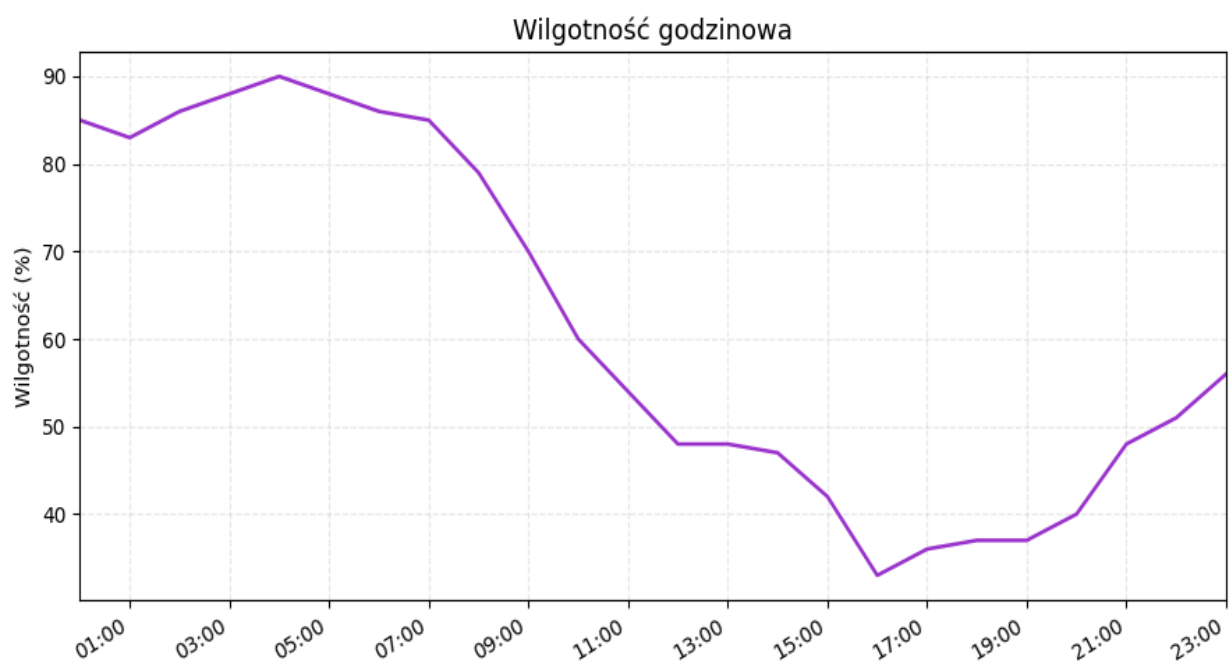
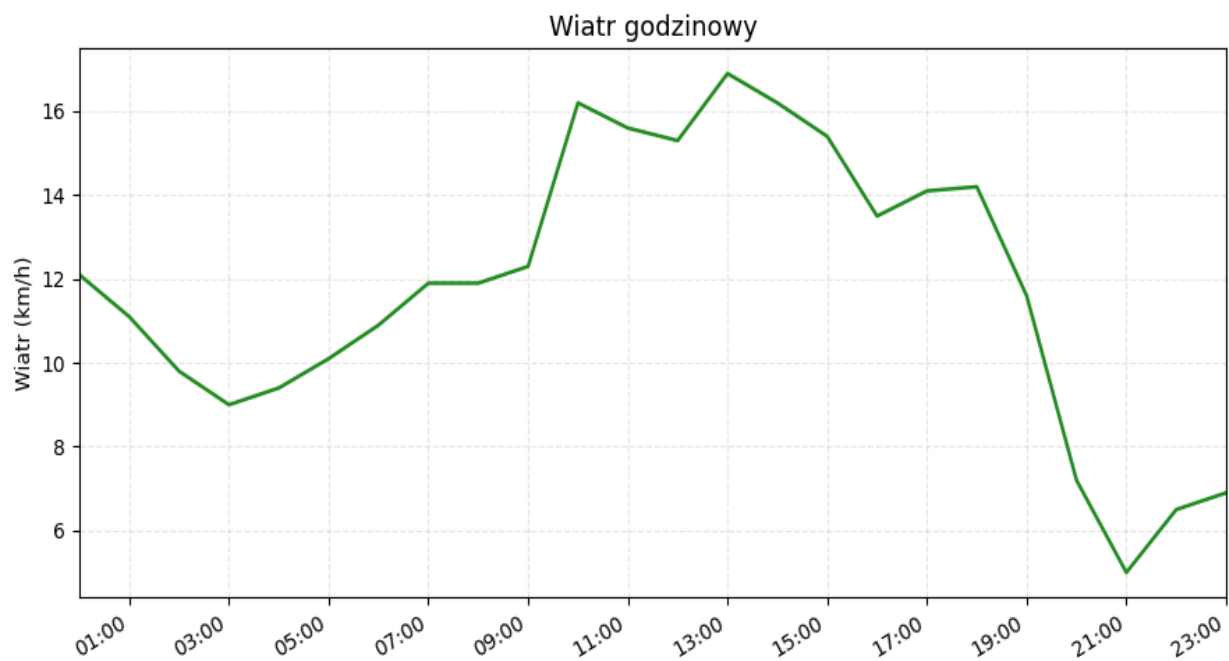
Radom - 2025-08-24 (Prognoza)



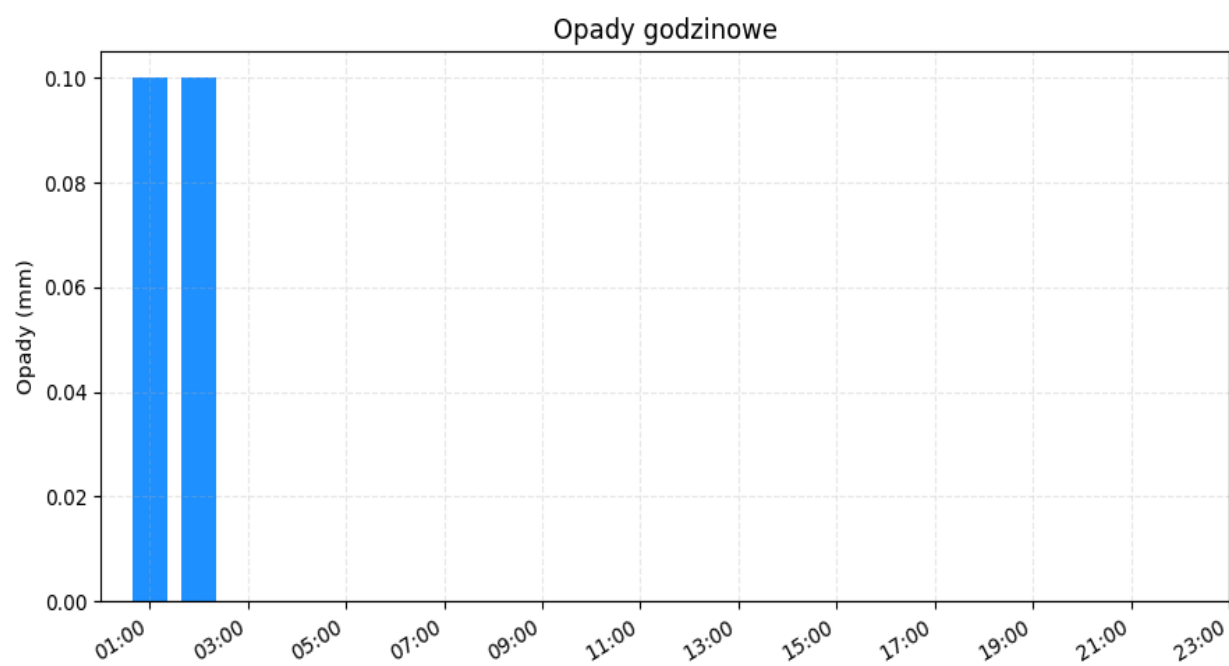
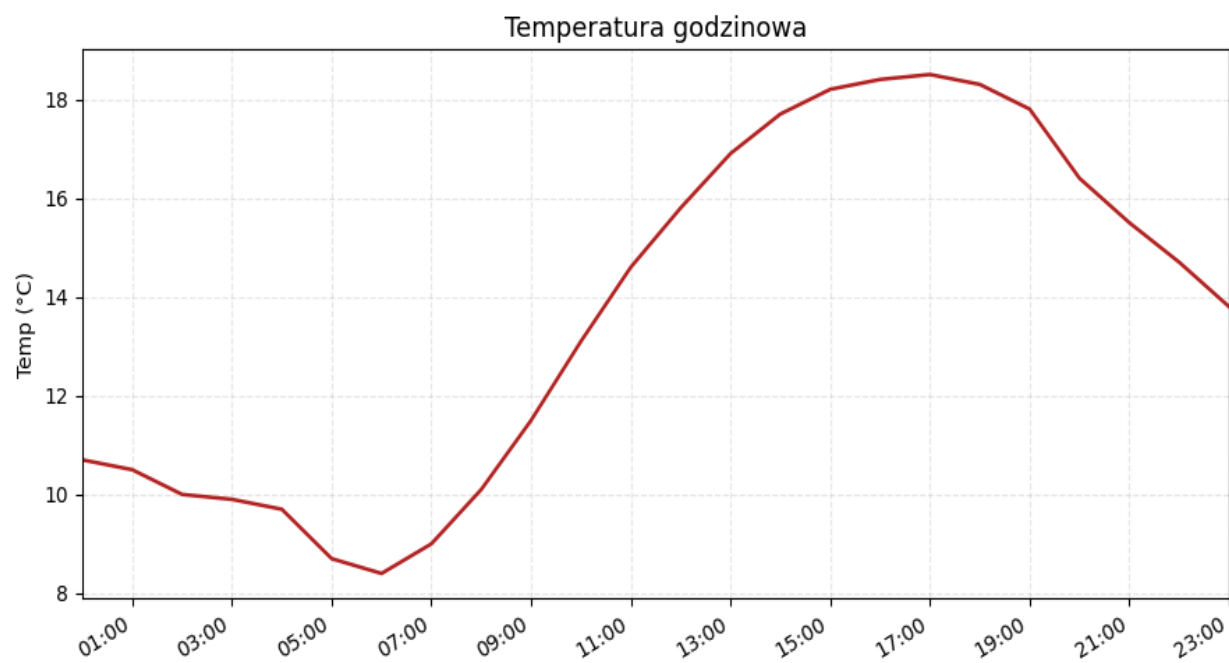


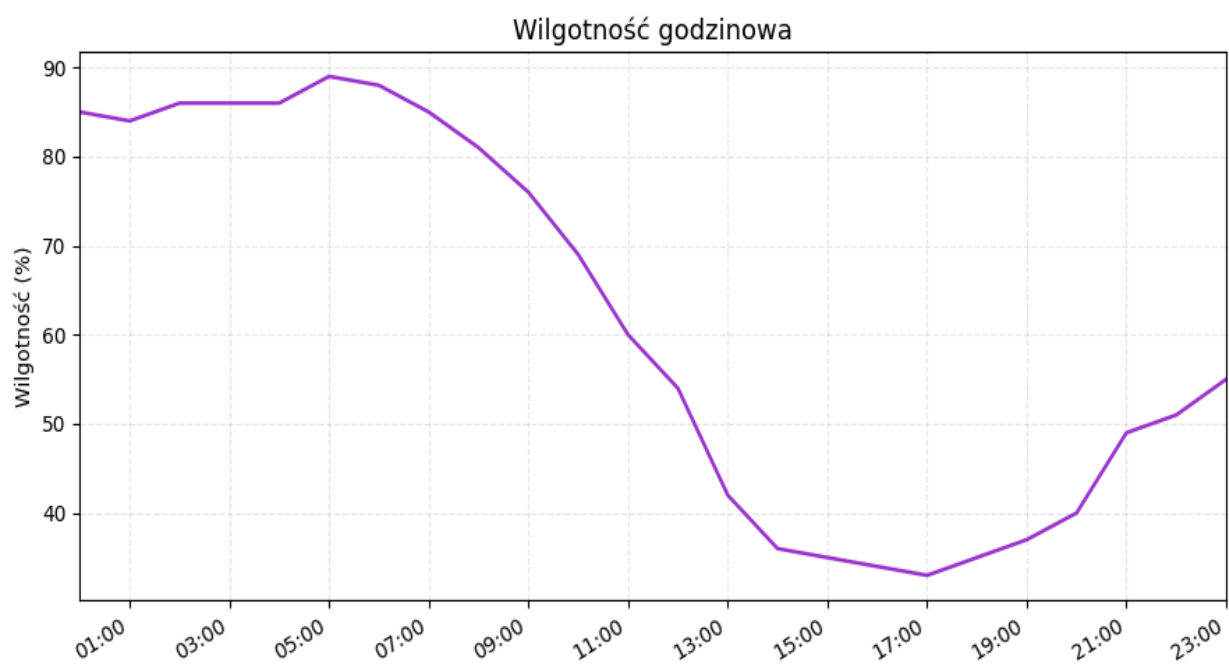
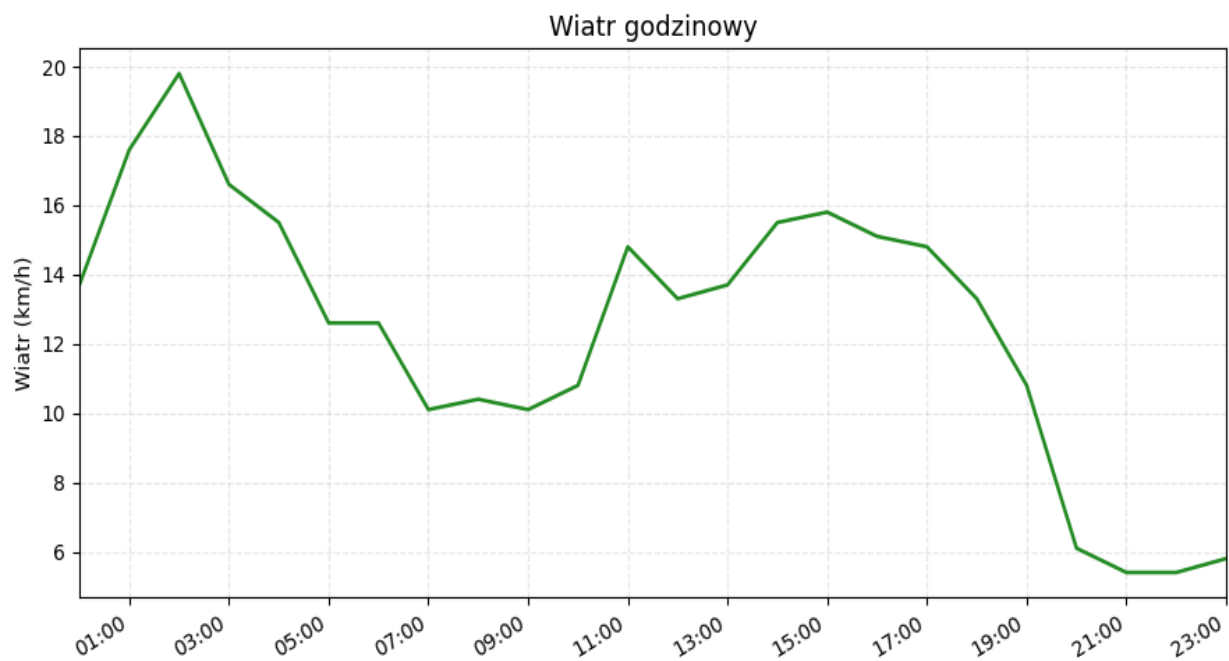
Toruń - 2025-08-24 (Prognoza)



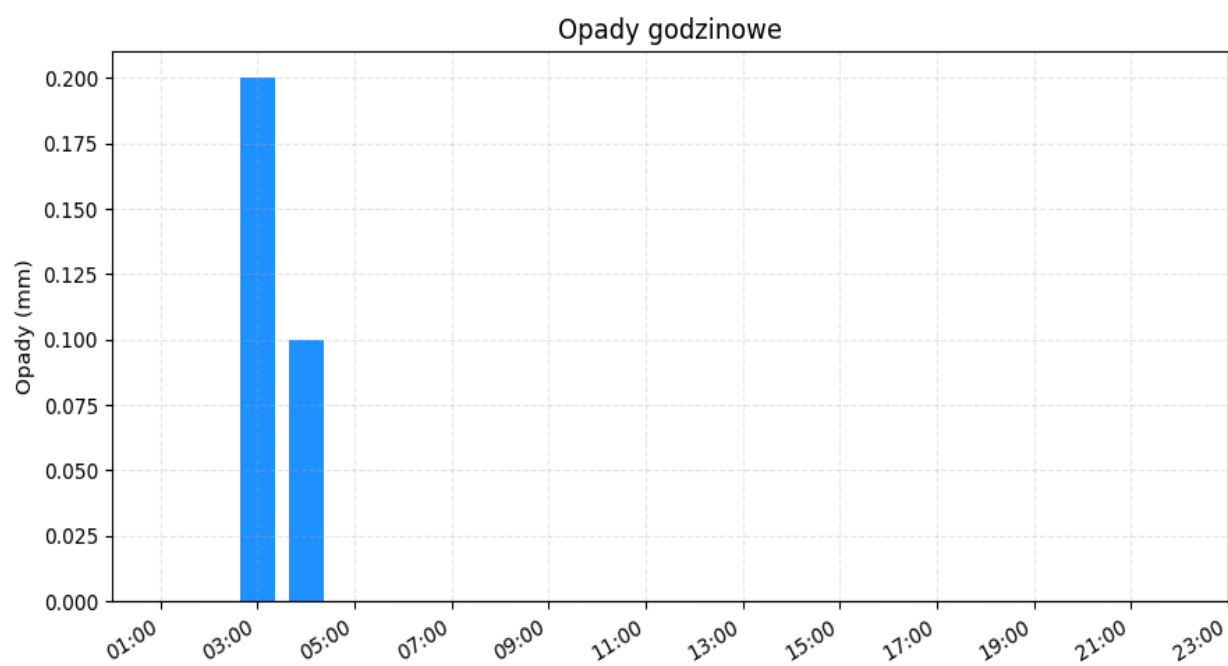
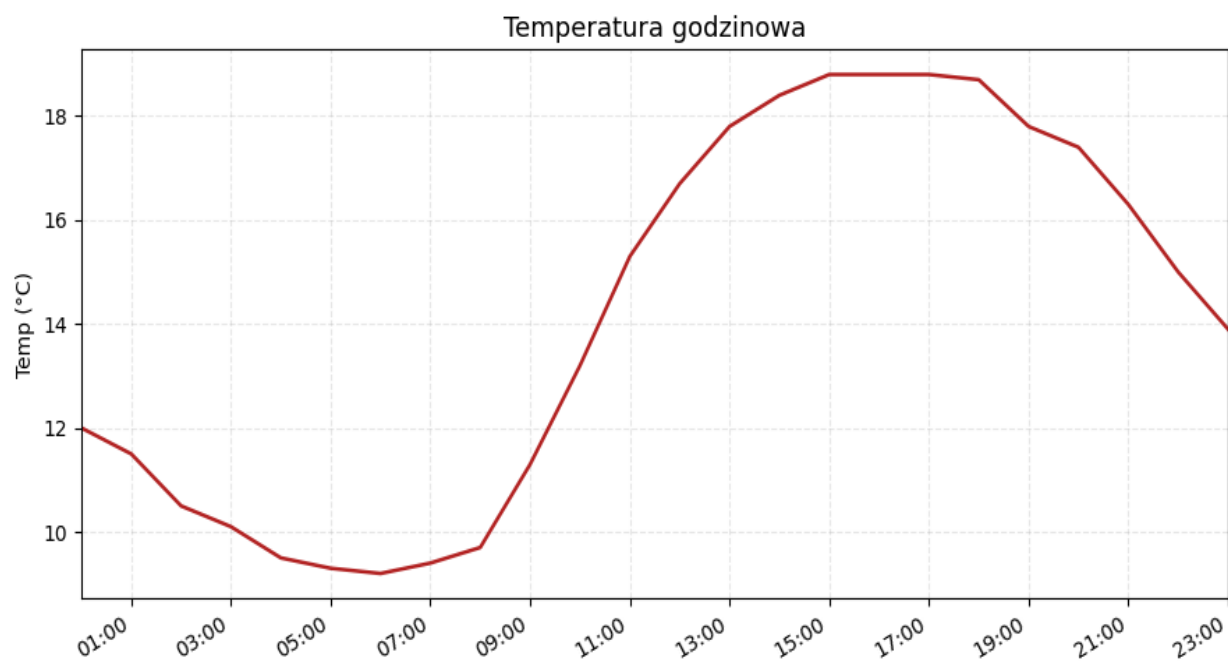


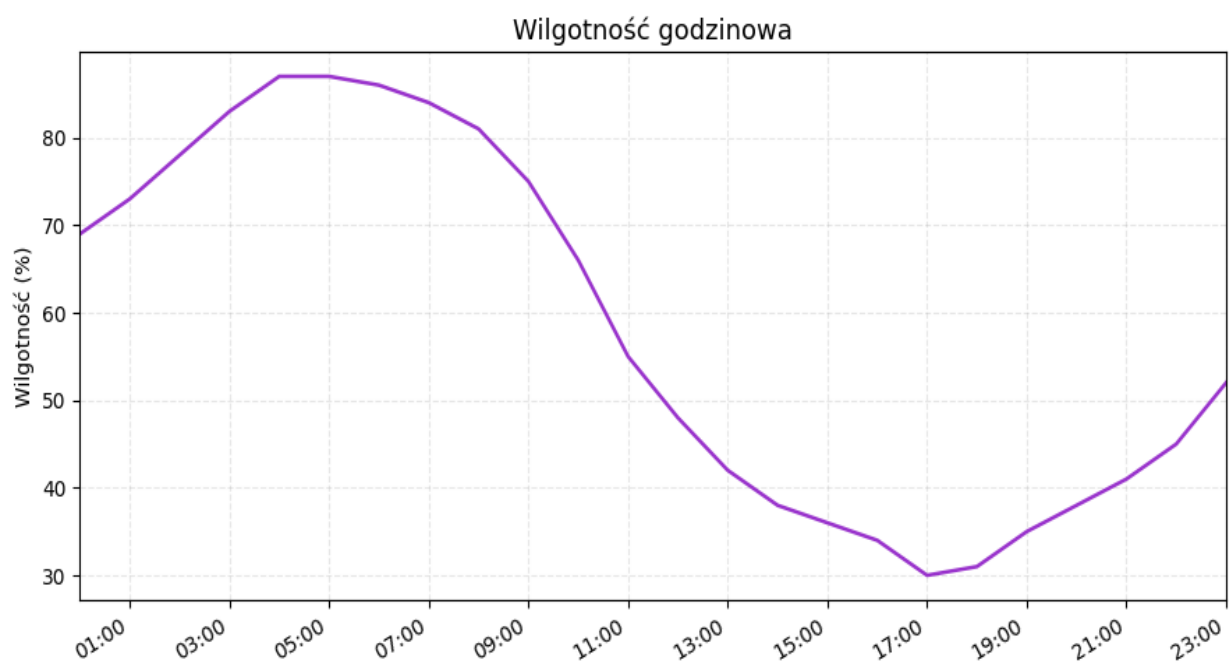
Sosnowiec - 2025-08-24 (Prognoza)



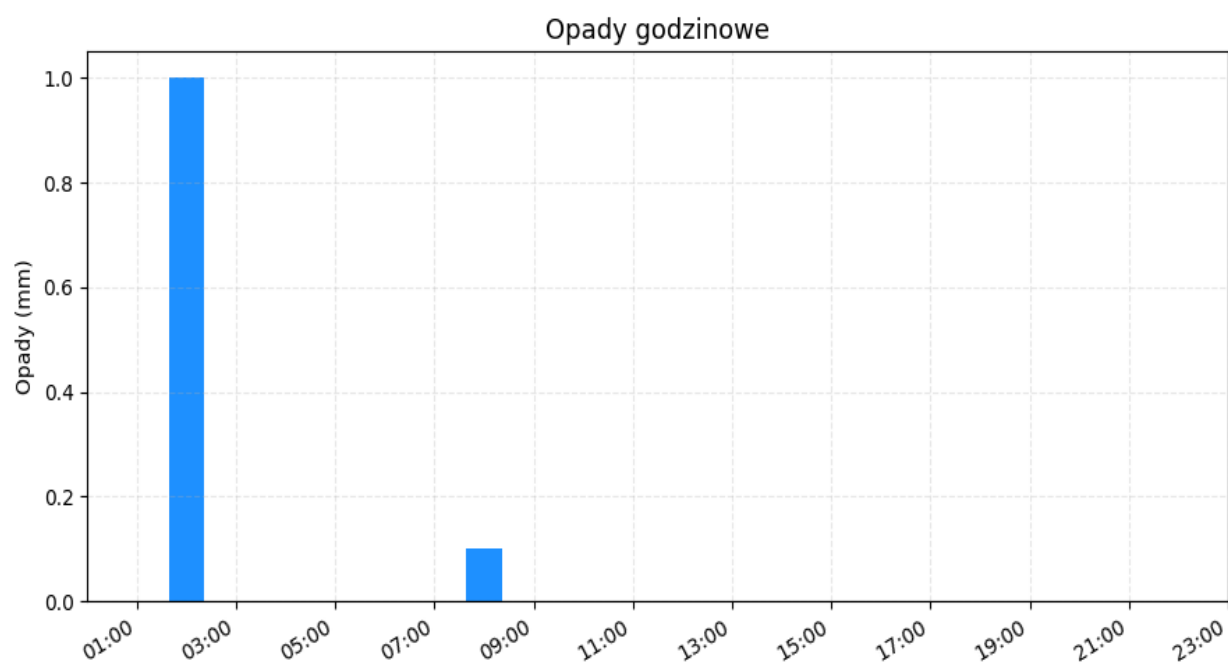
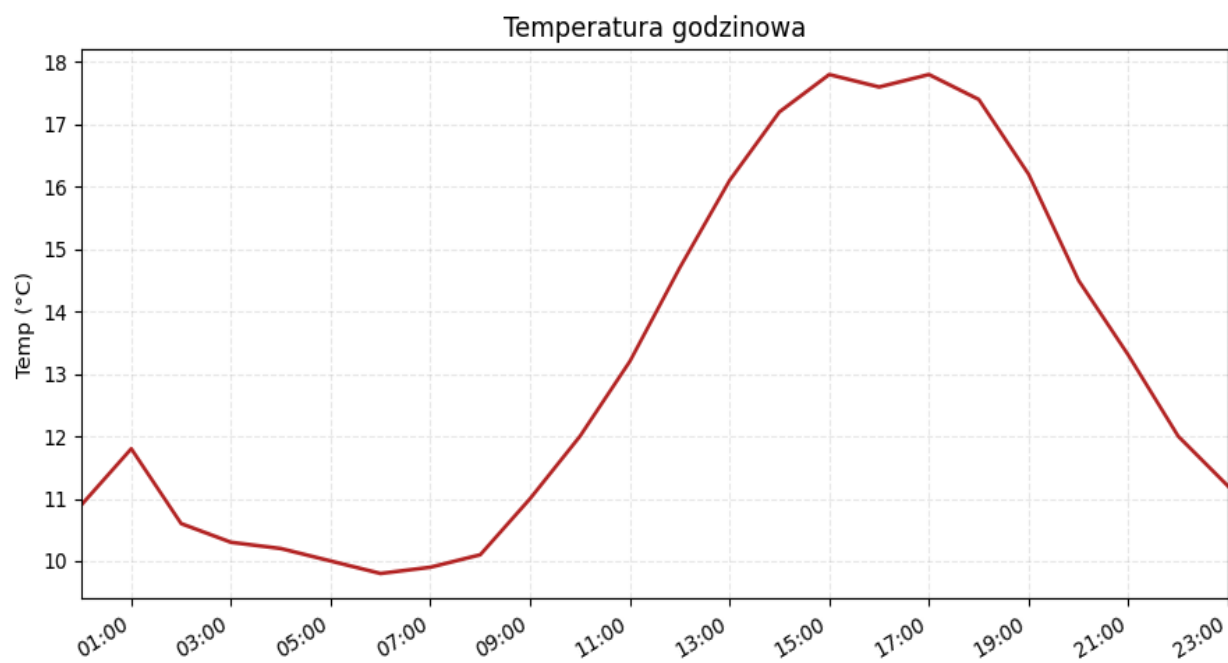


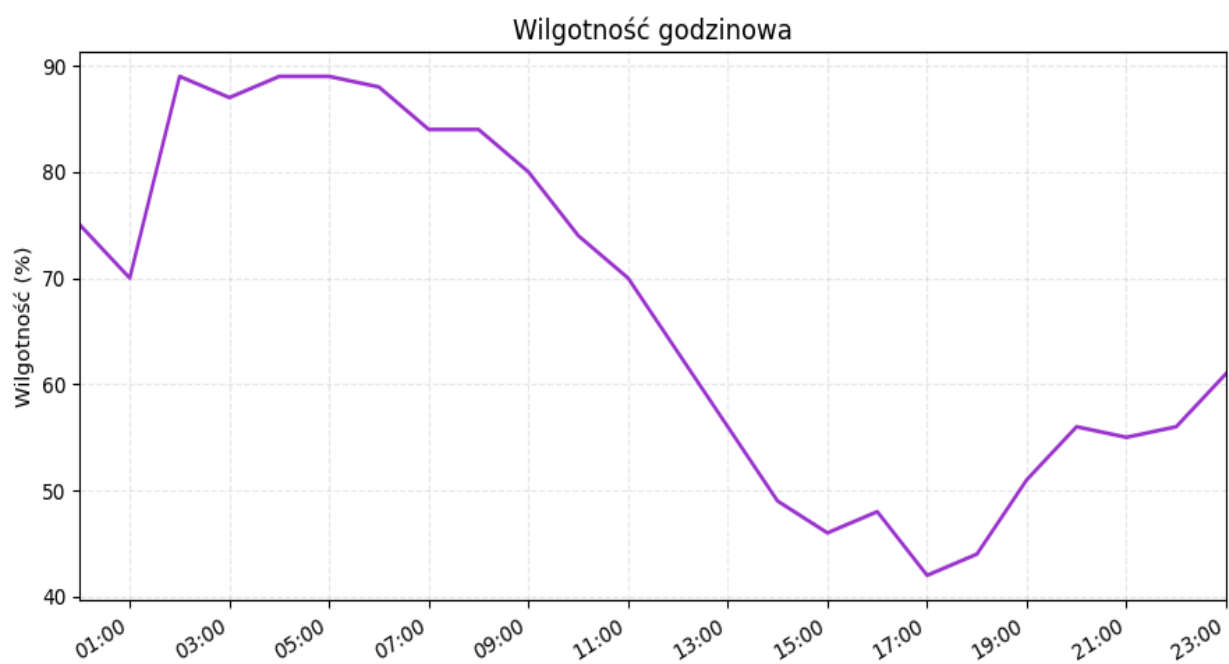
Kielce - 2025-08-24 (Prognoza)



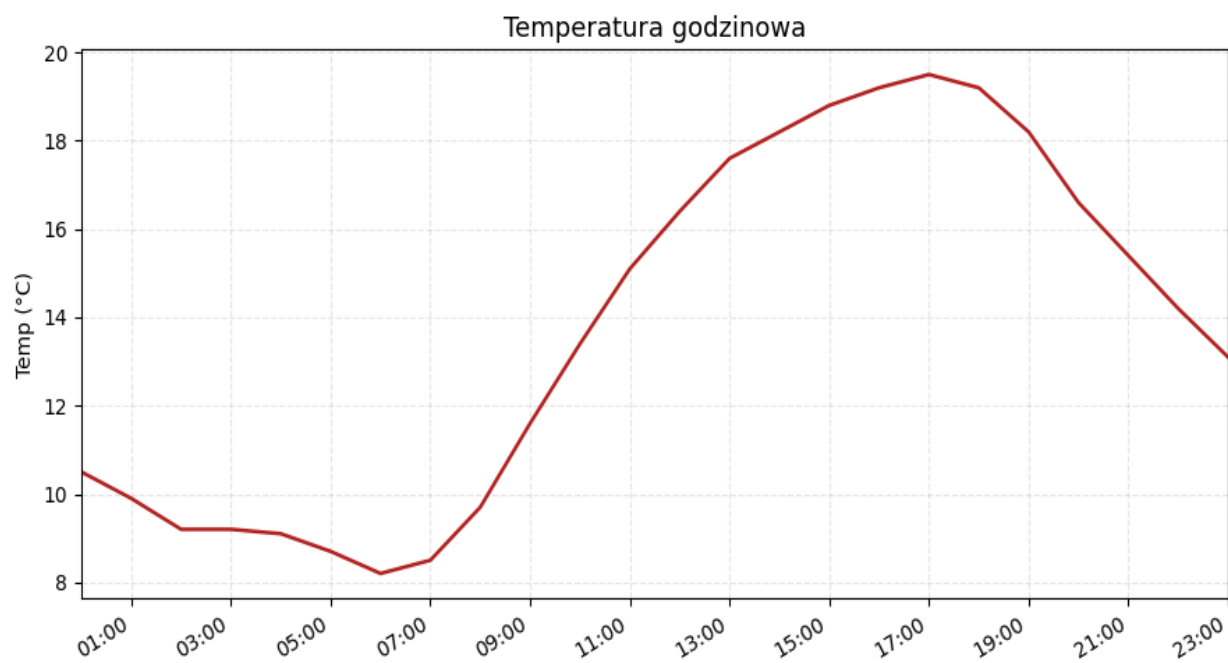


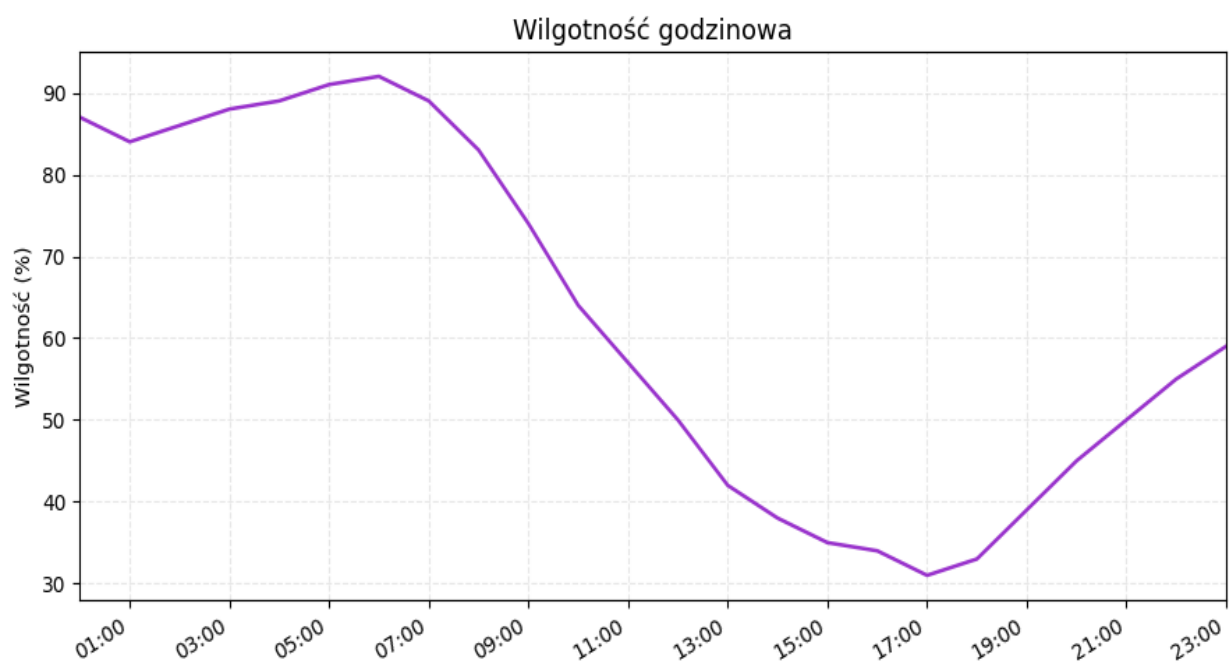
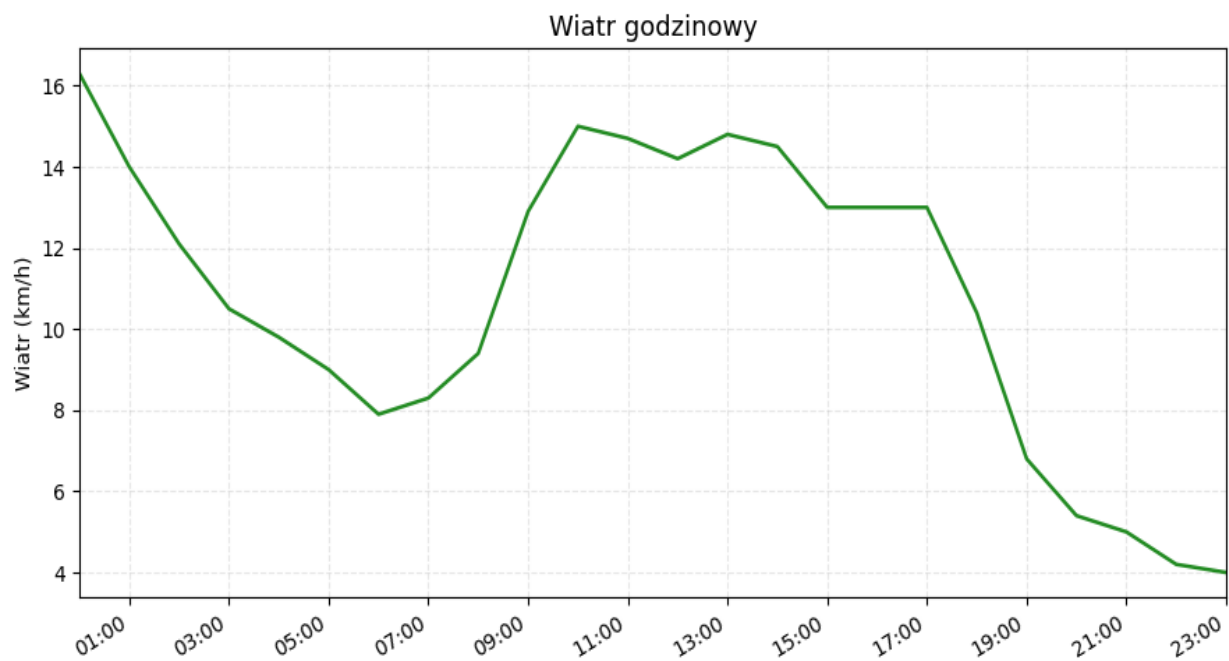
Rzeszów - 2025-08-24 (Prognoza)





Gliwice - 2025-08-24 (Prognoza)





Zabrze - 2025-08-24 (Prognoza)

