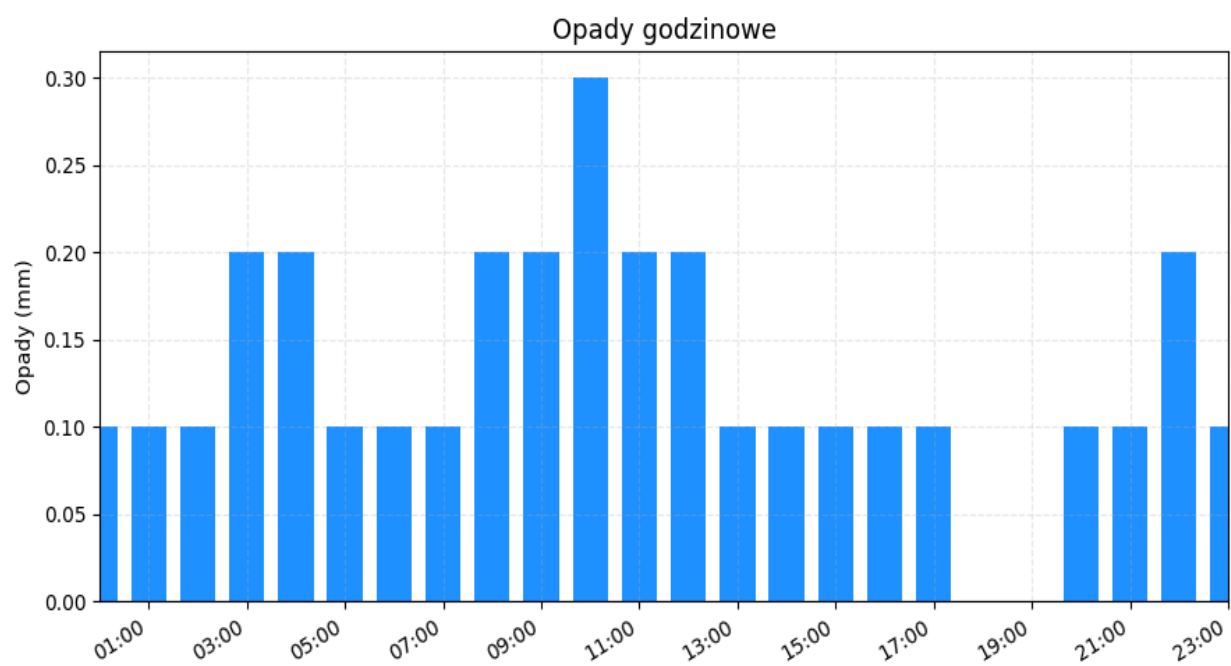
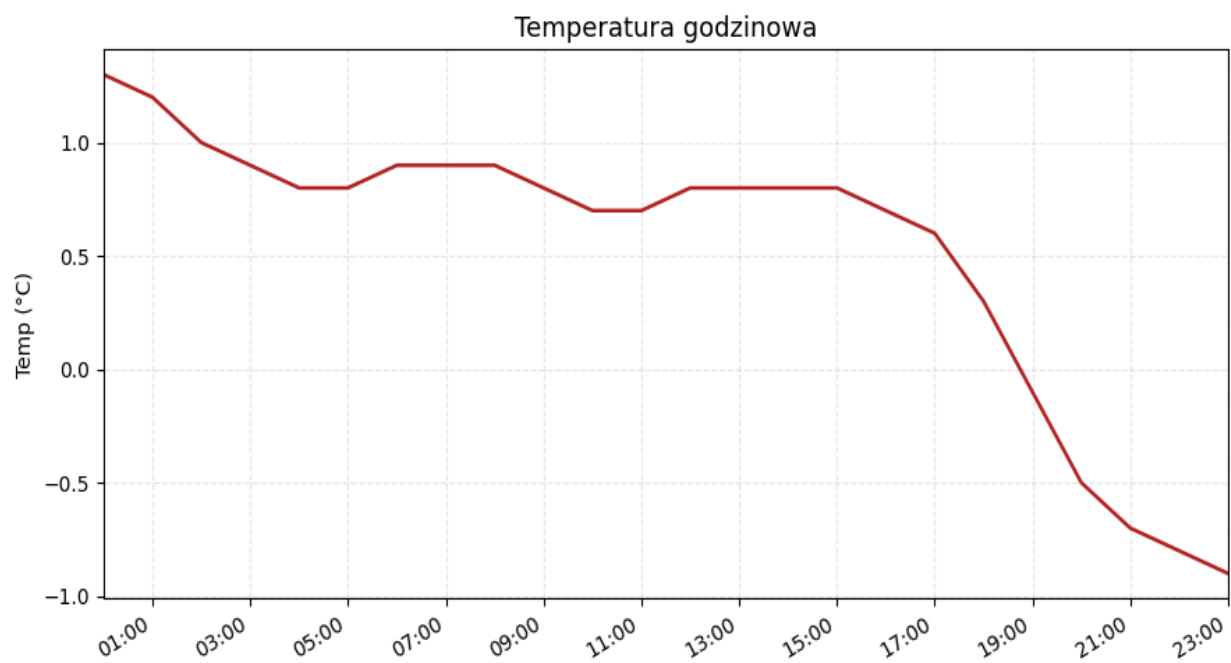
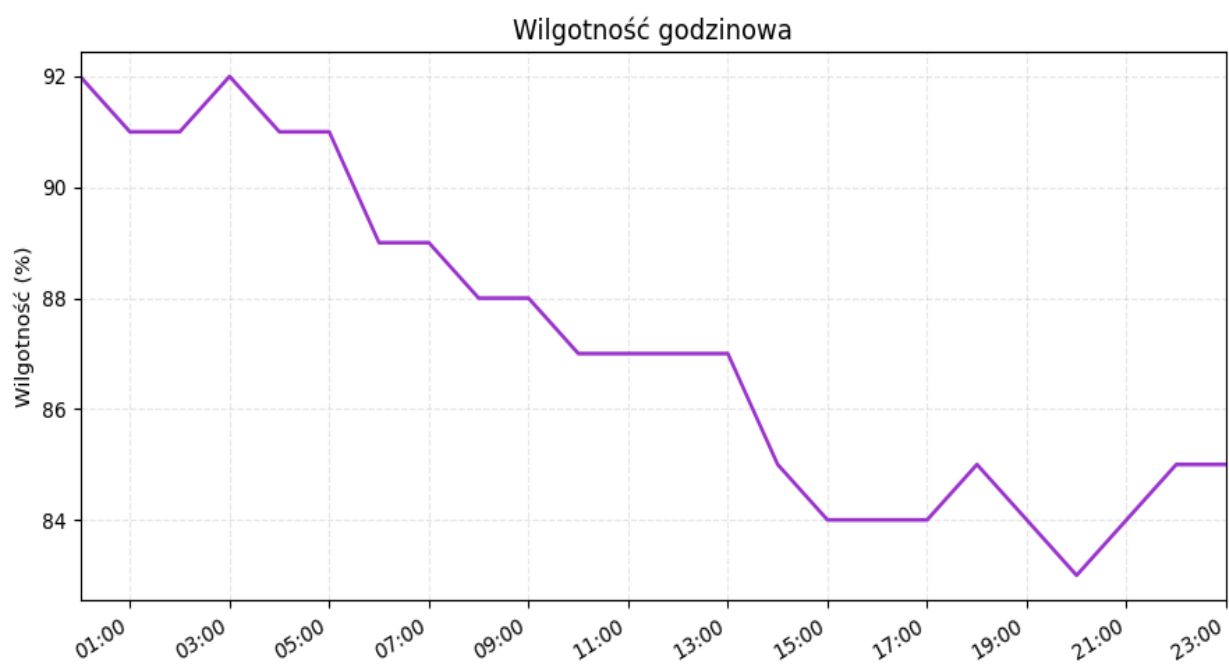
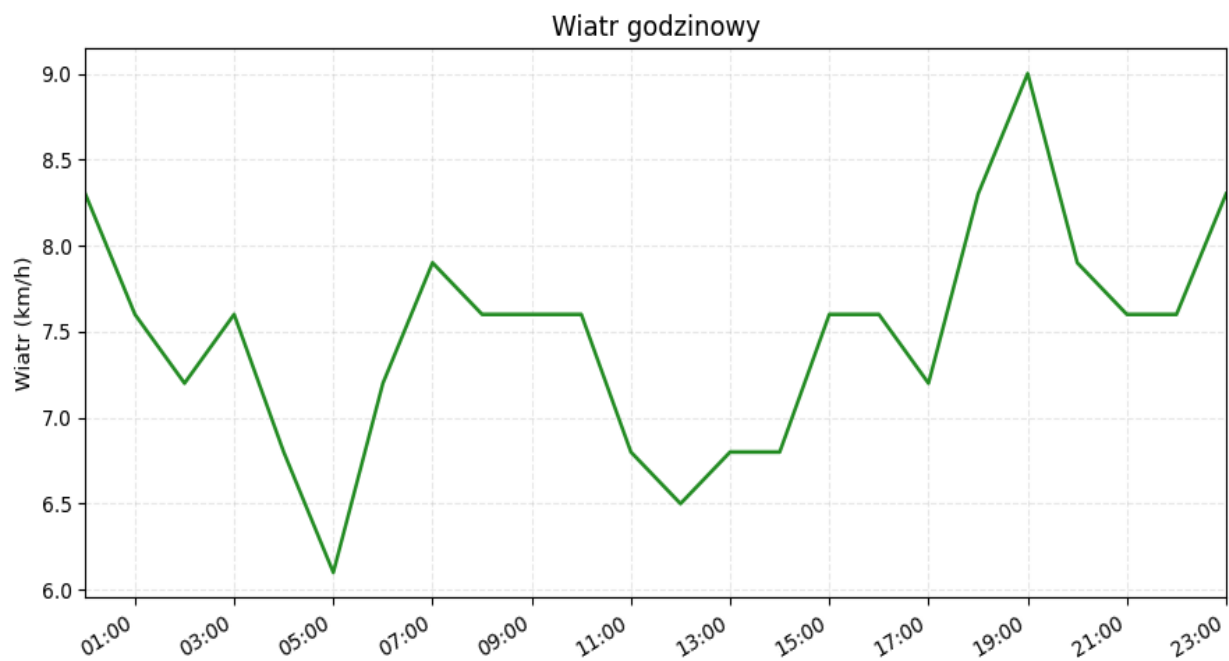
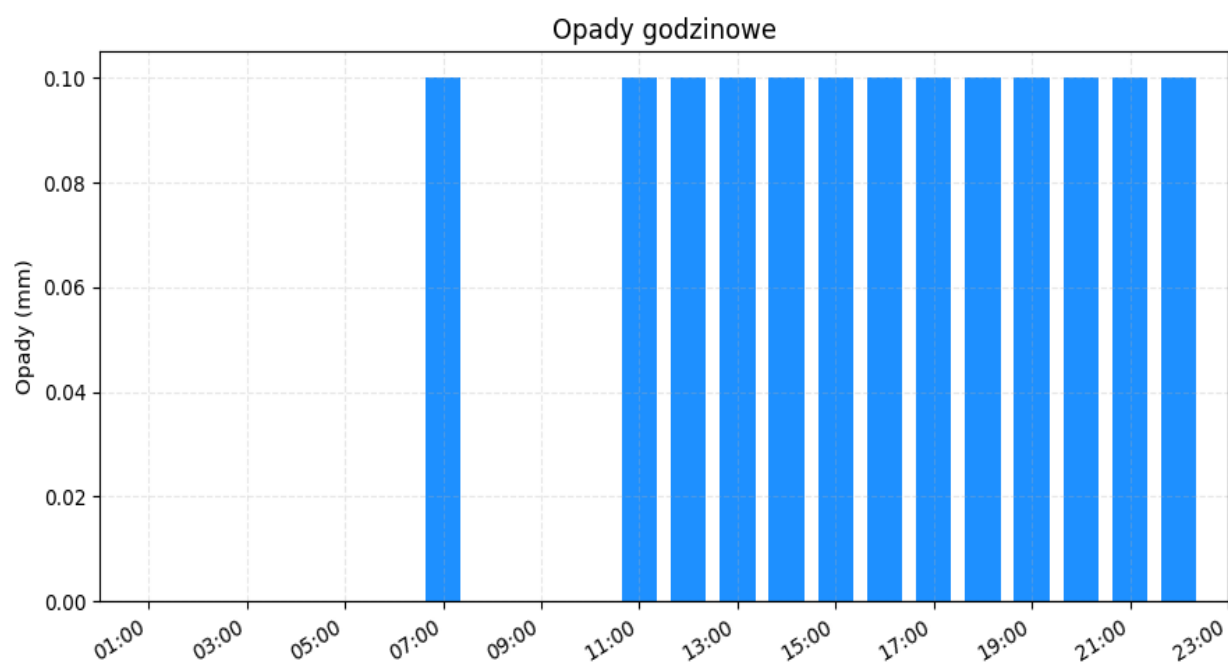
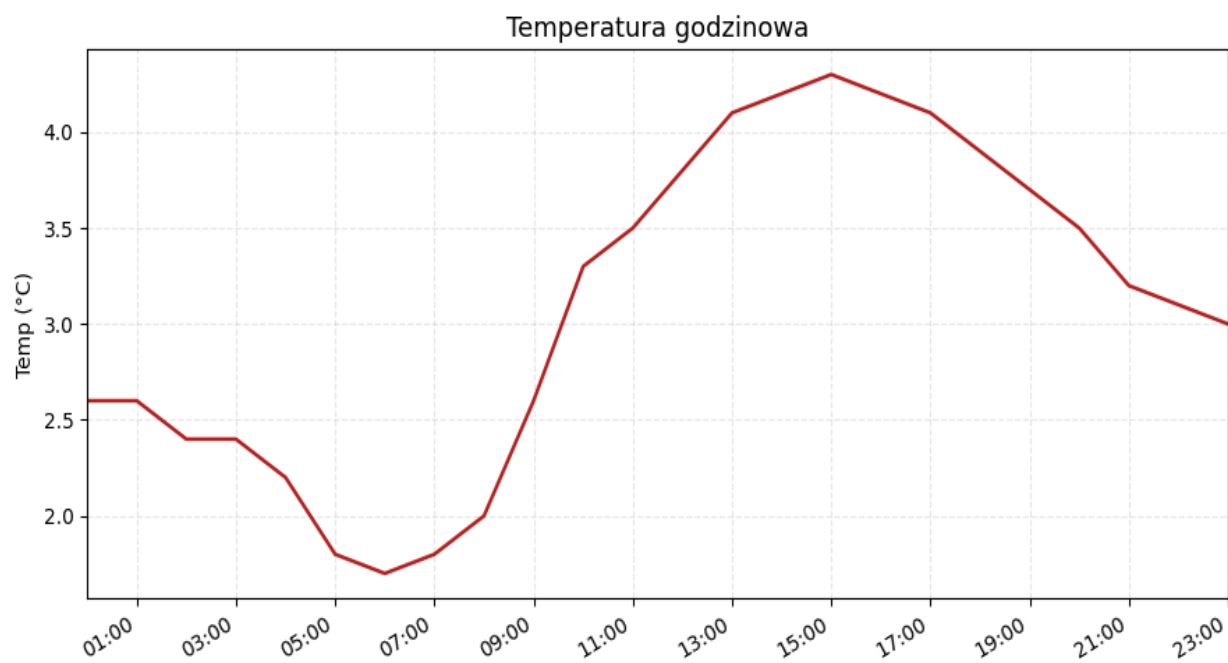


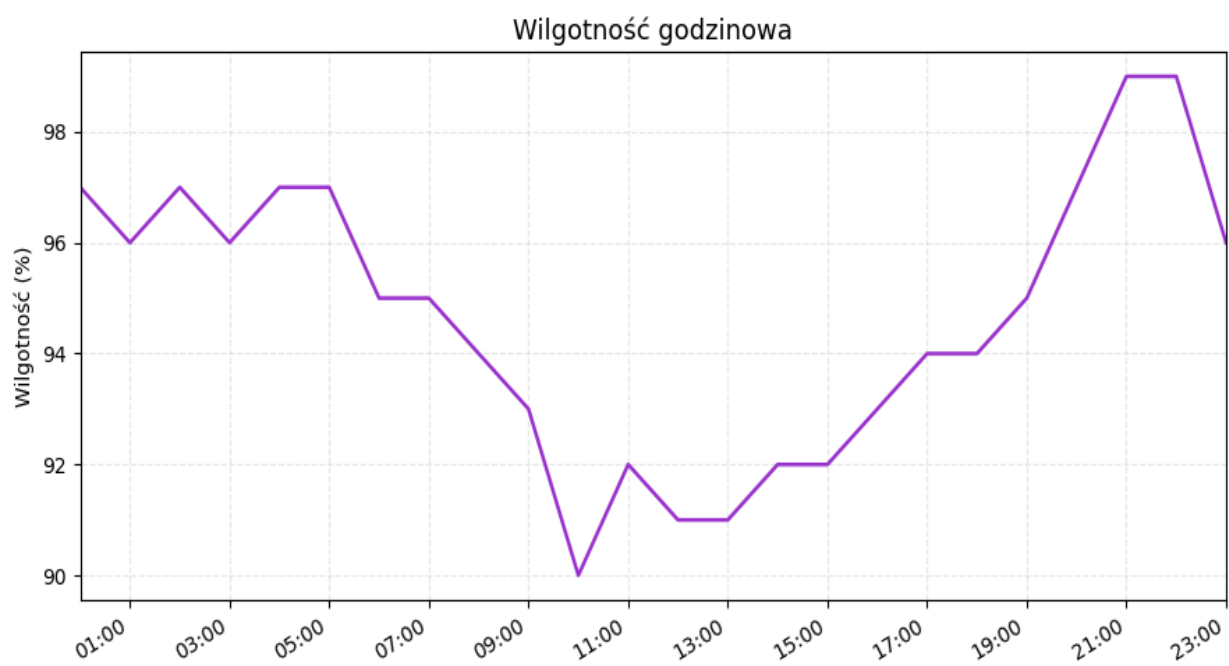
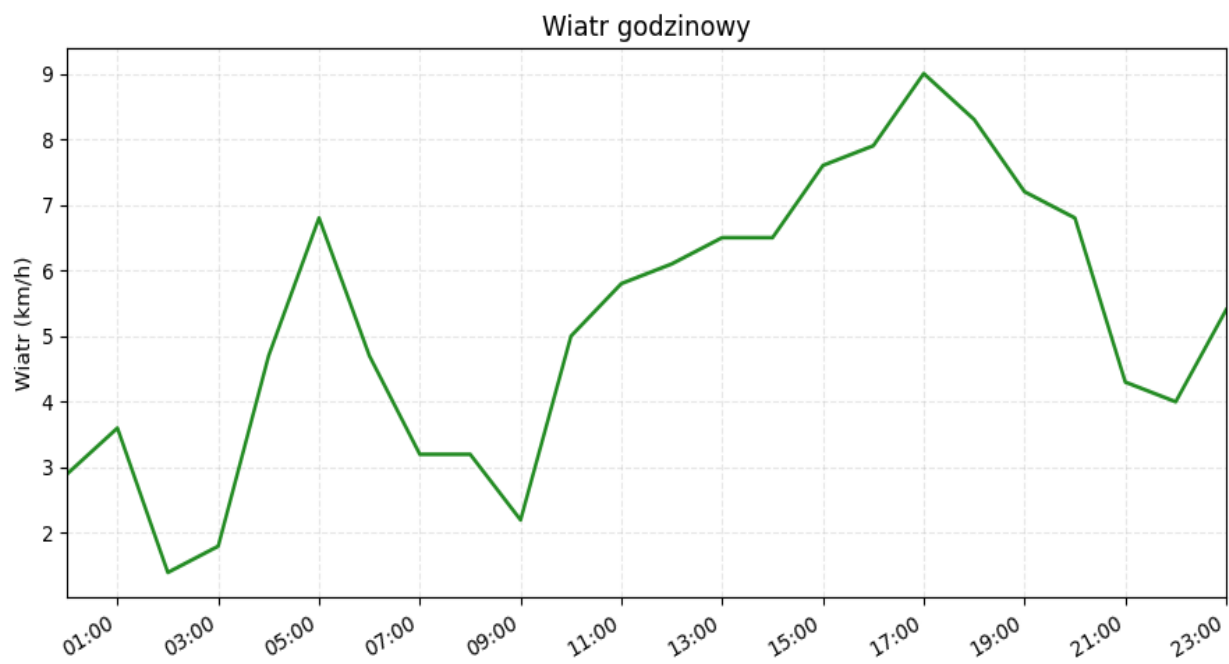
## Warszawa - 2026-02-07 (Prognoza)



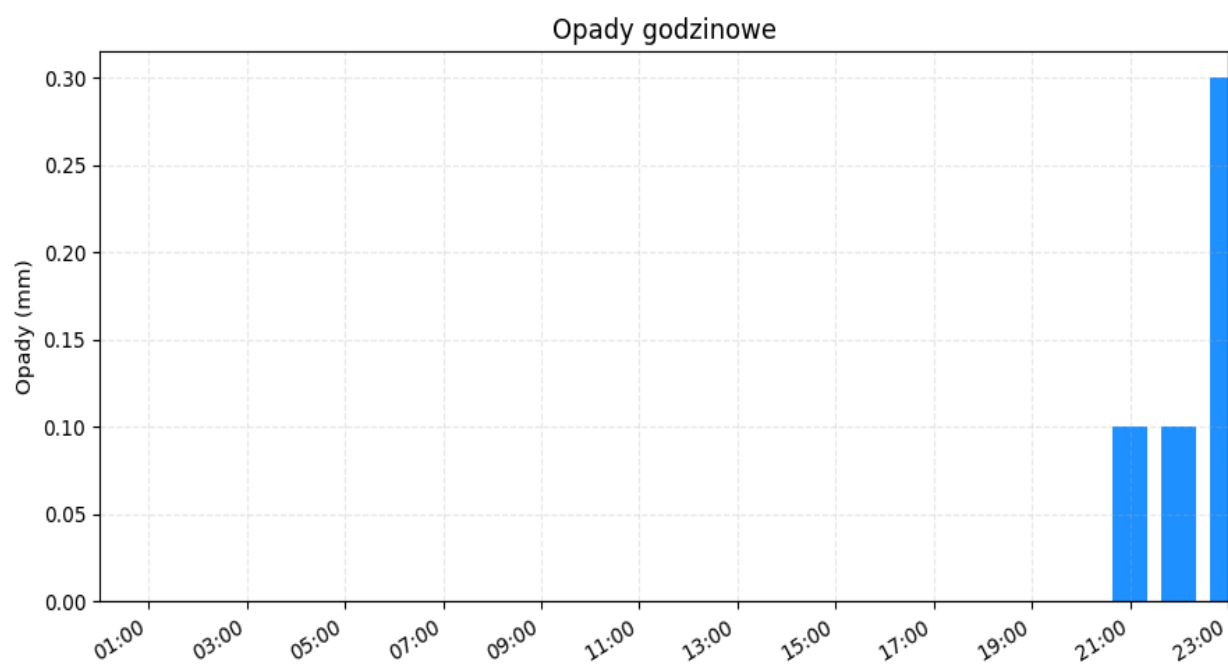
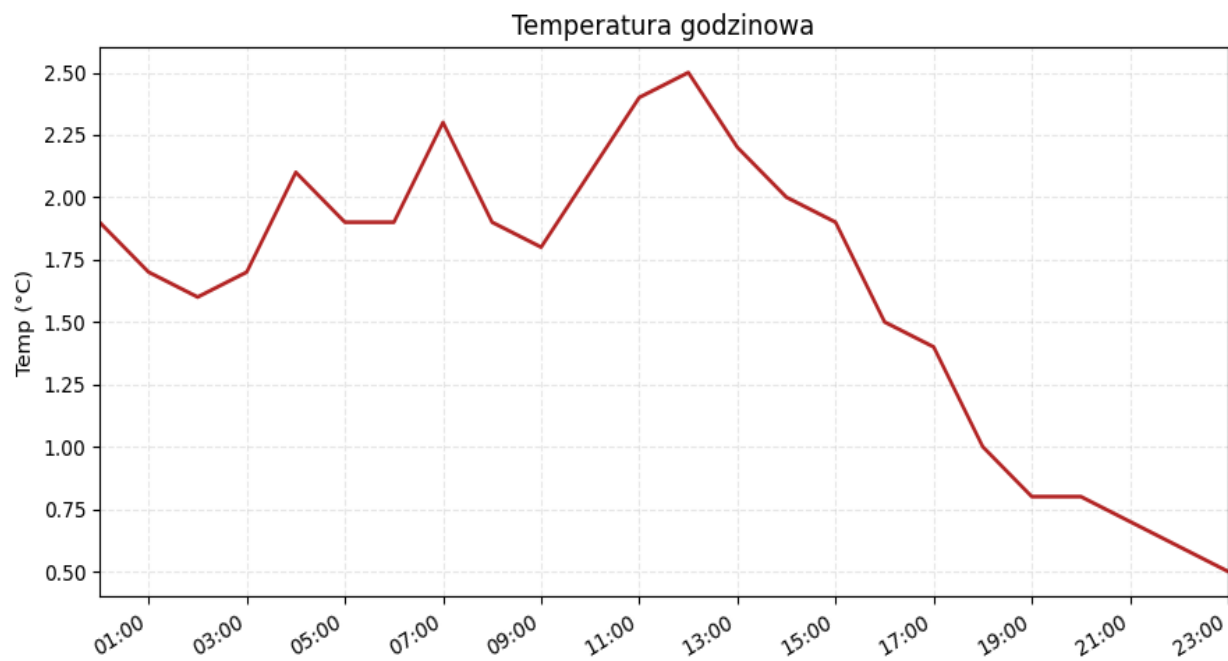


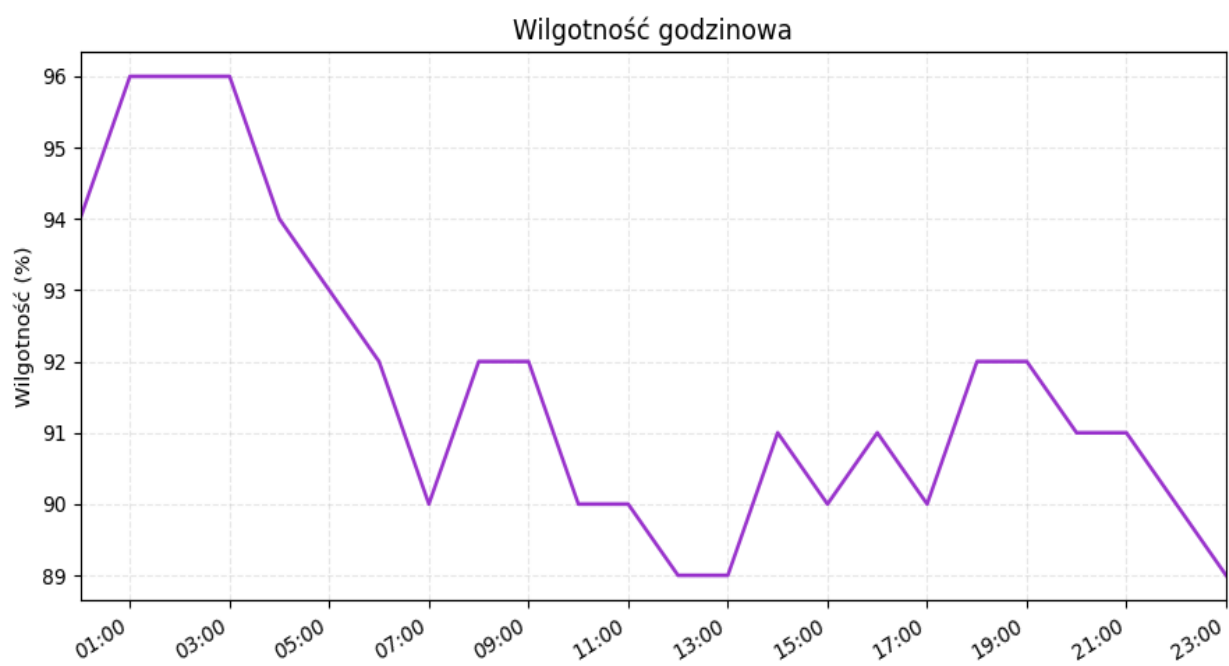
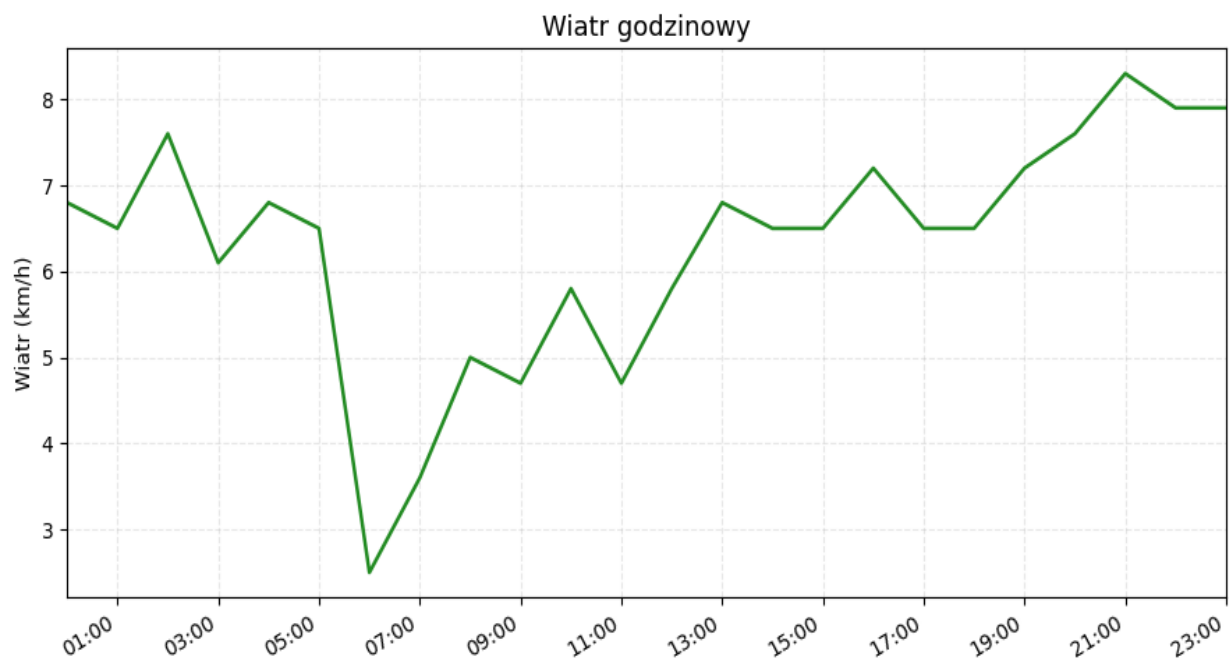
## Kraków - 2026-02-07 (Prognoza)



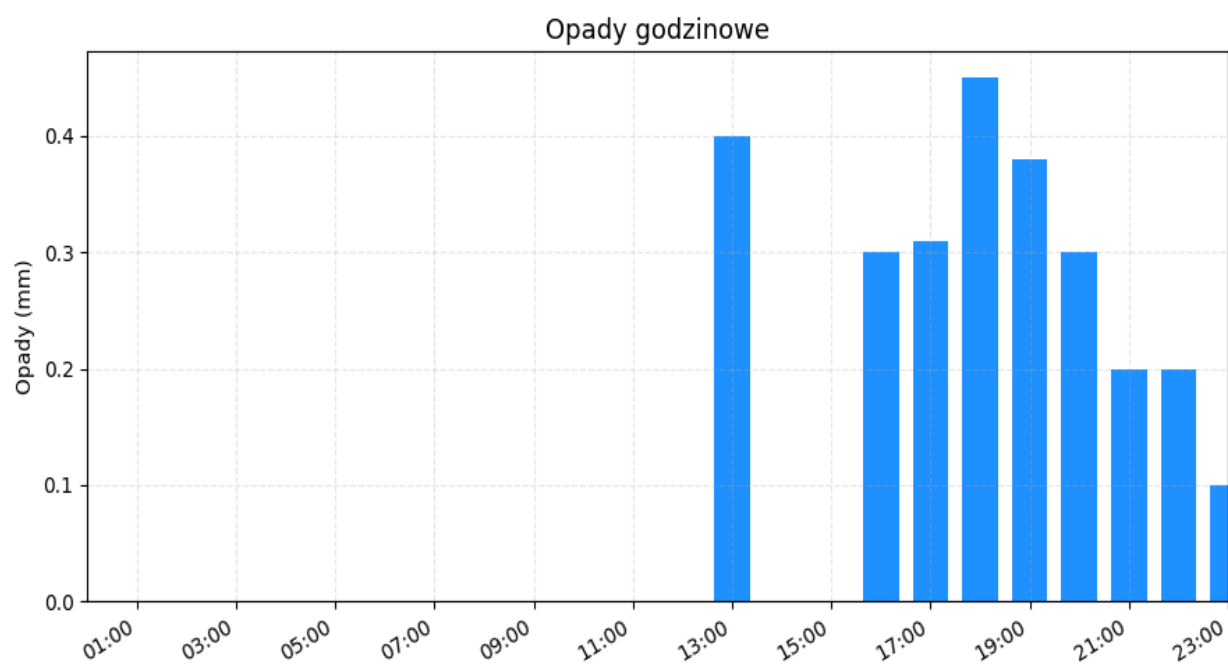
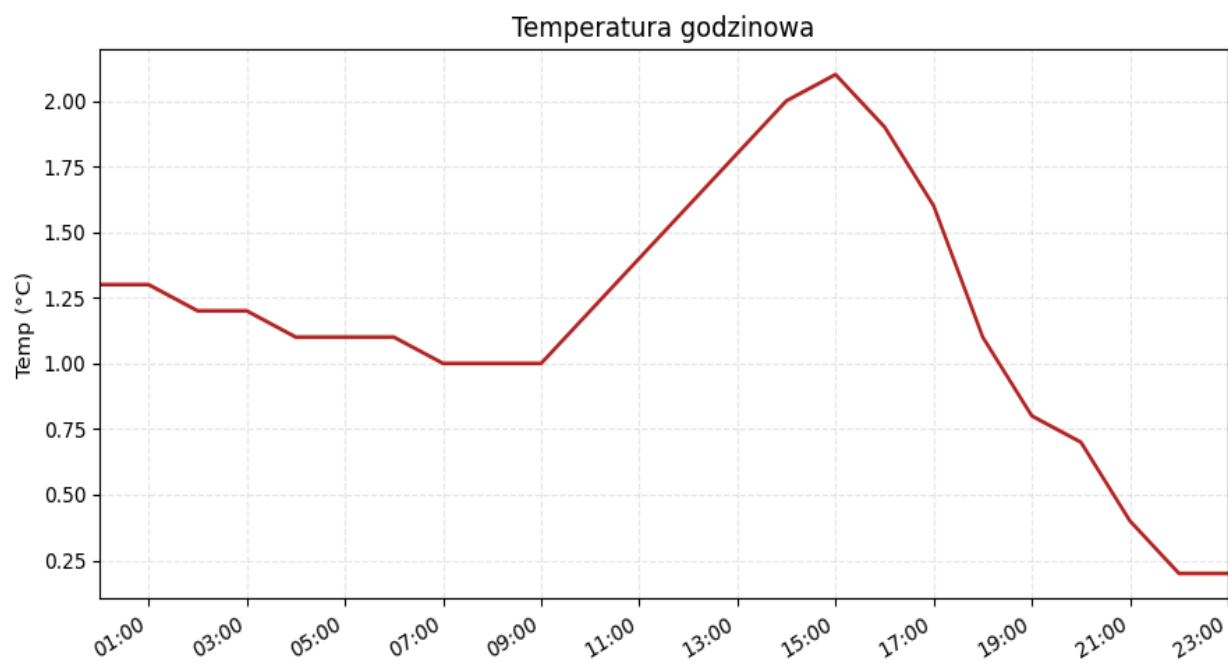


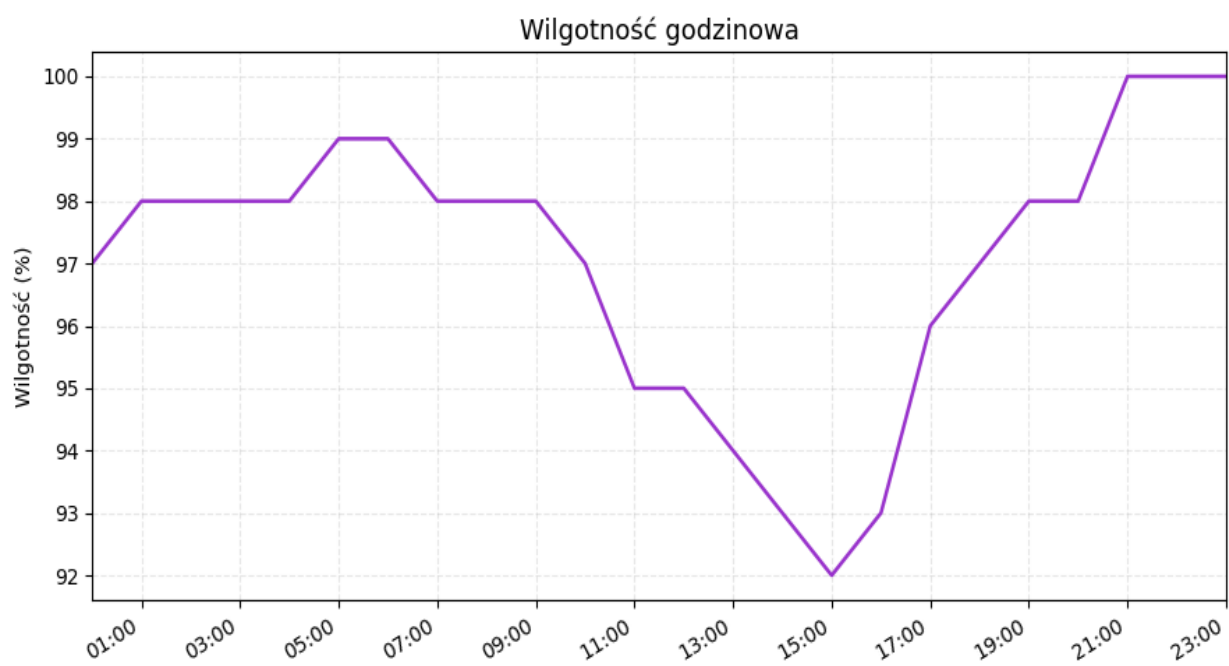
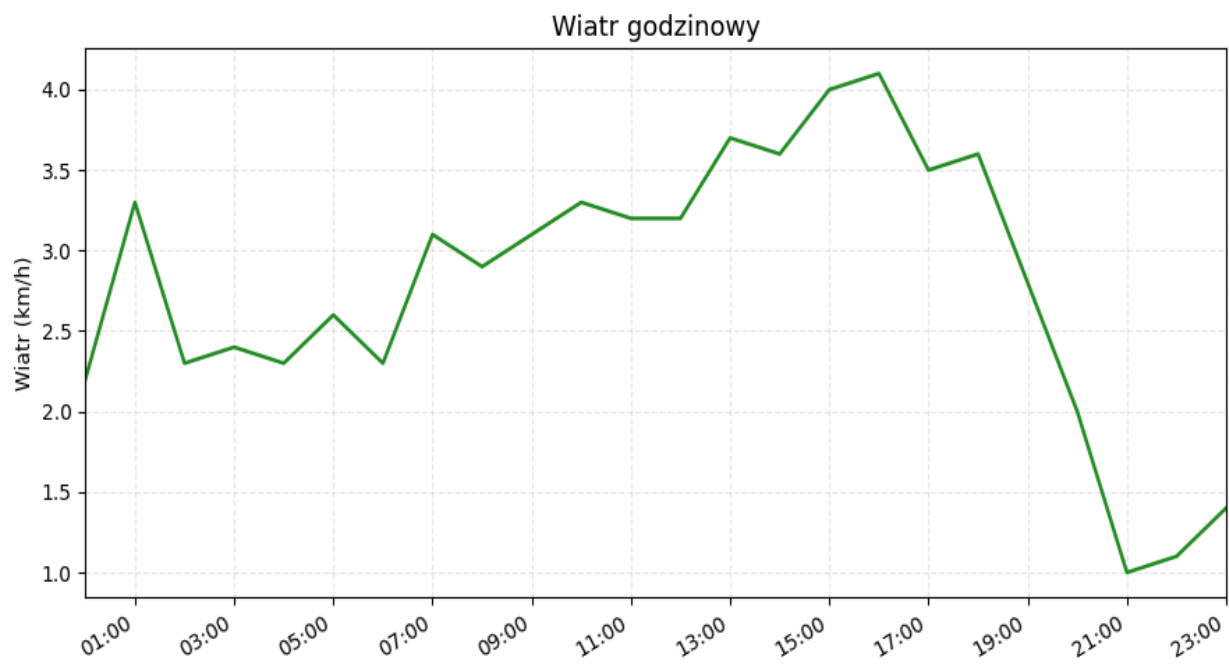
## Łódź - 2026-02-07 (Prognoza)





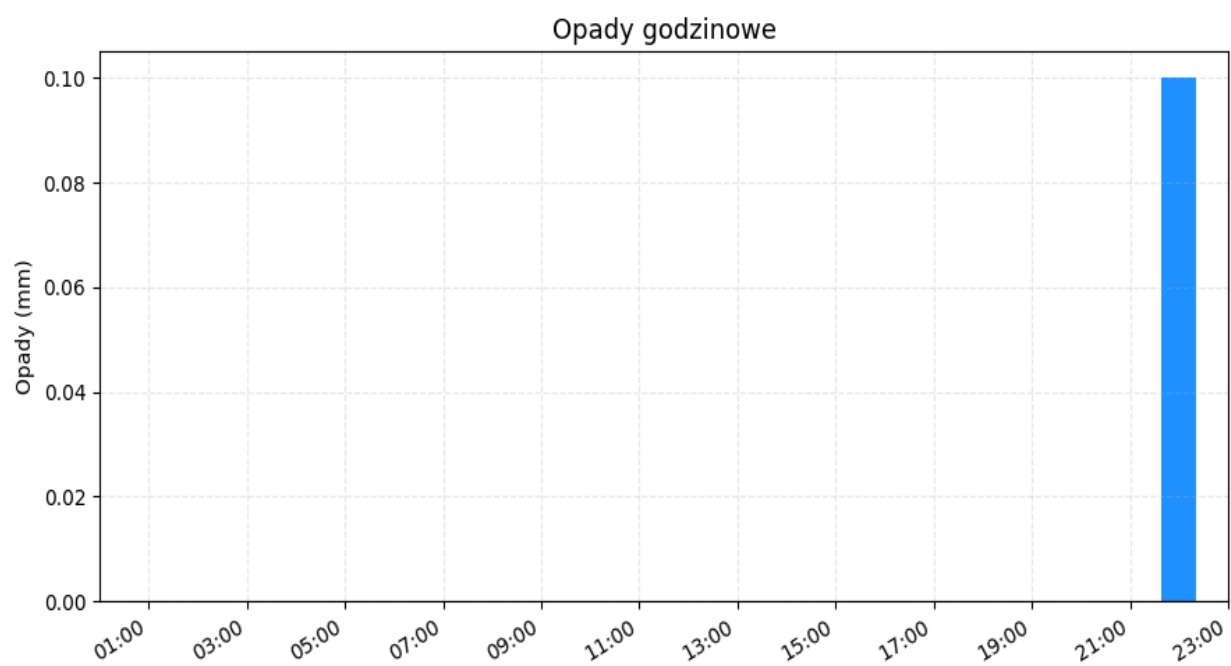
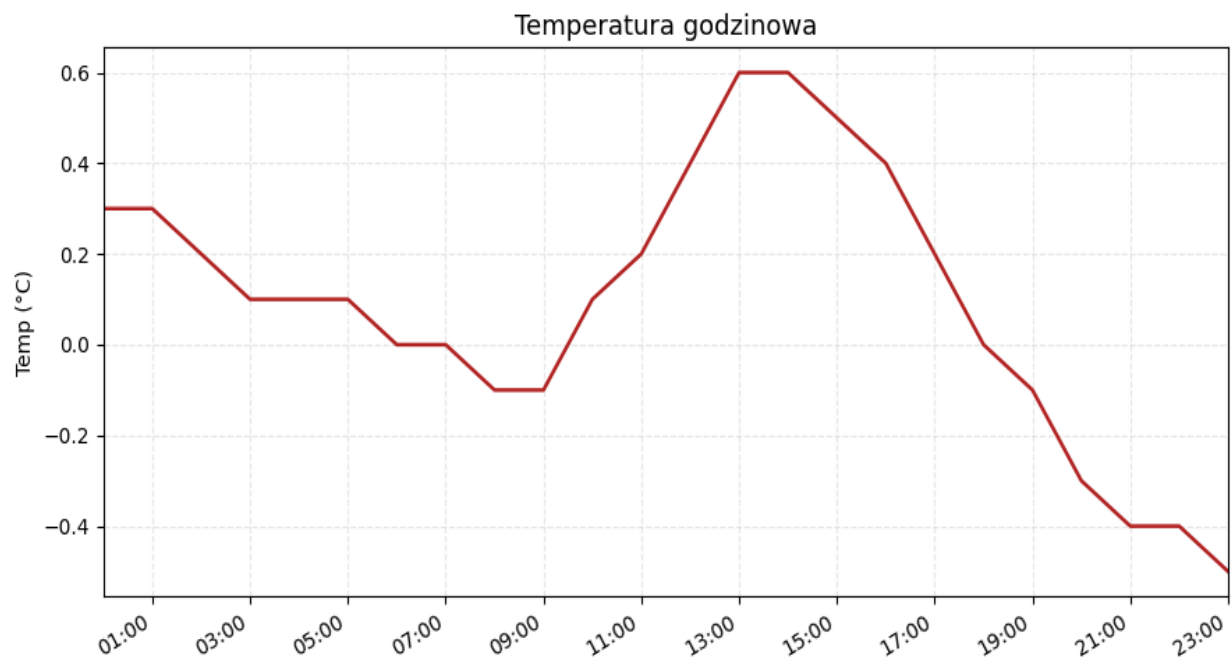
## Wrocław - 2026-02-07 (Prognoza)

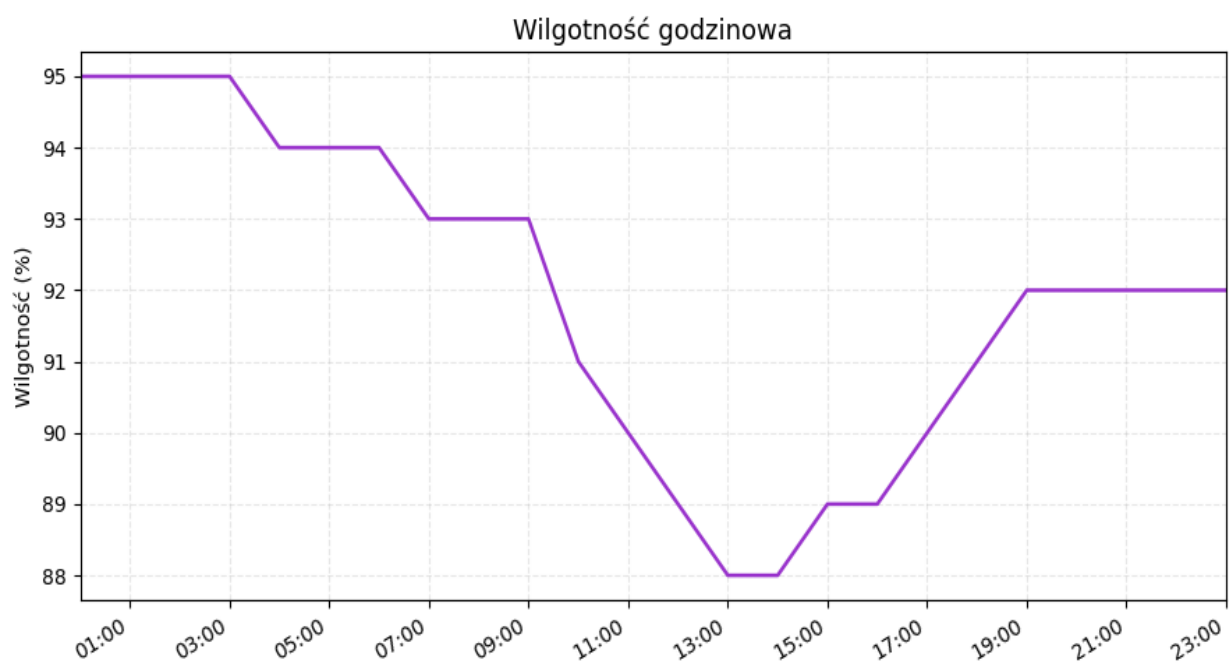
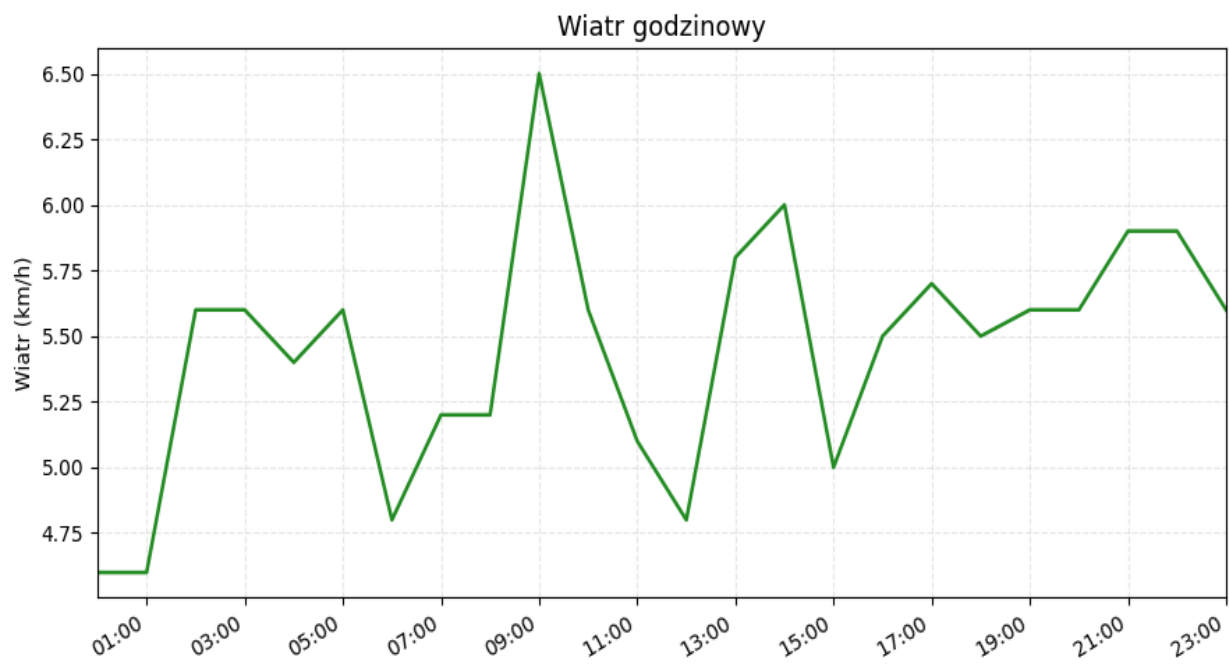




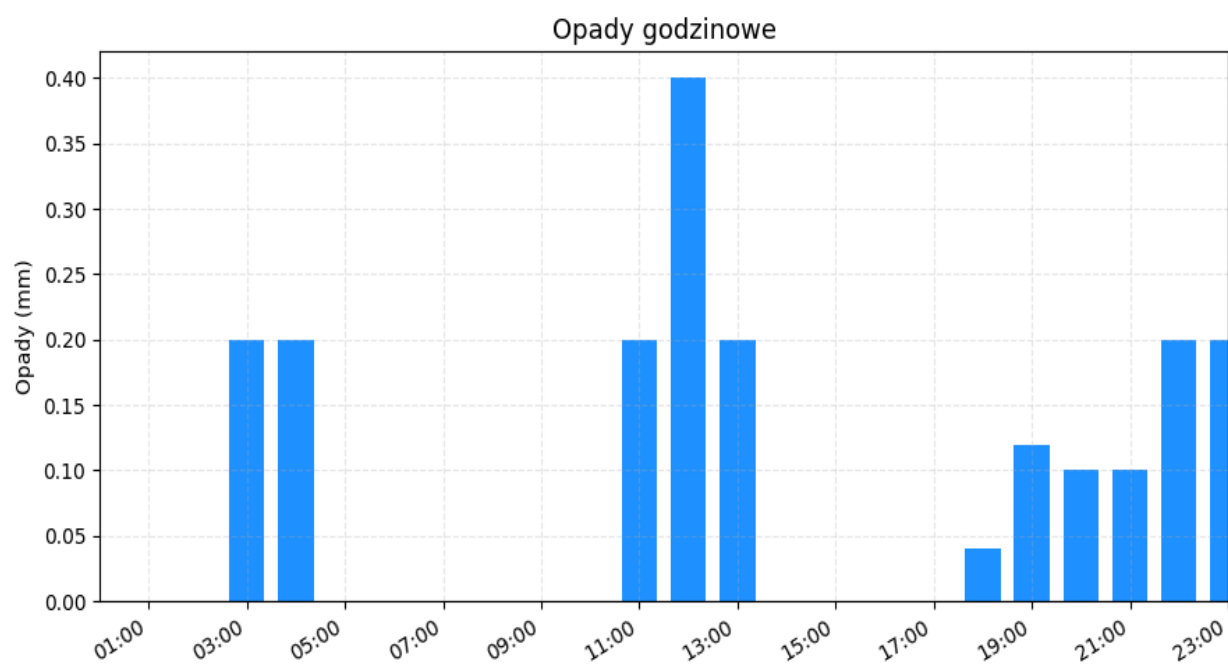
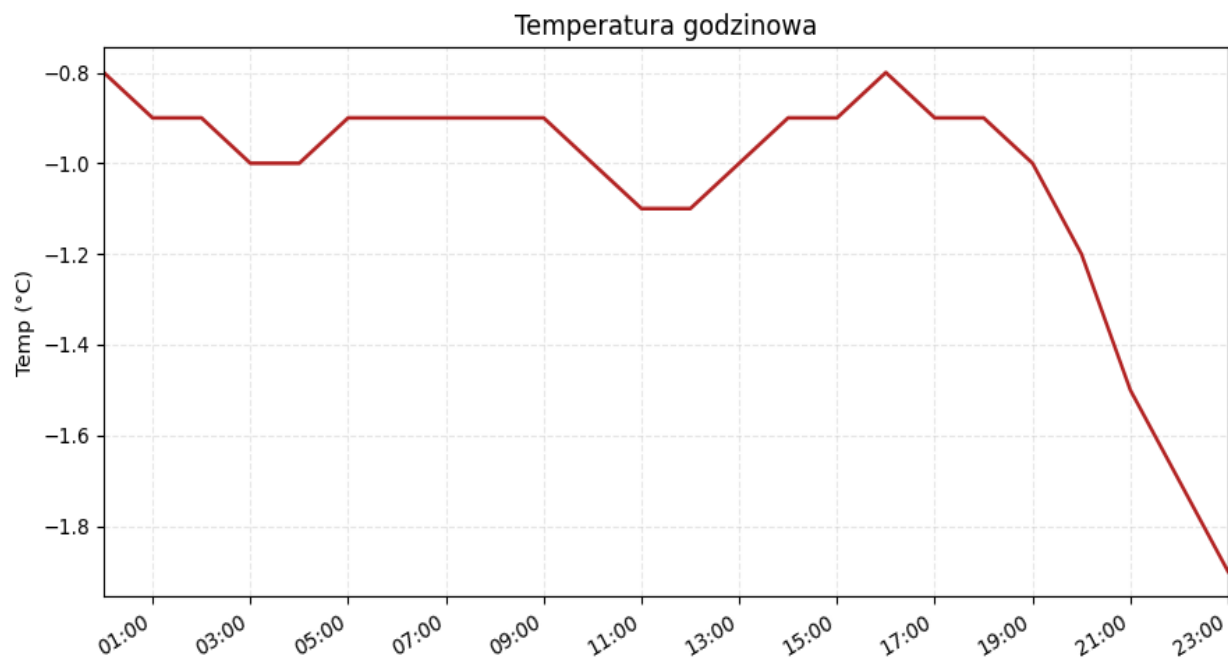


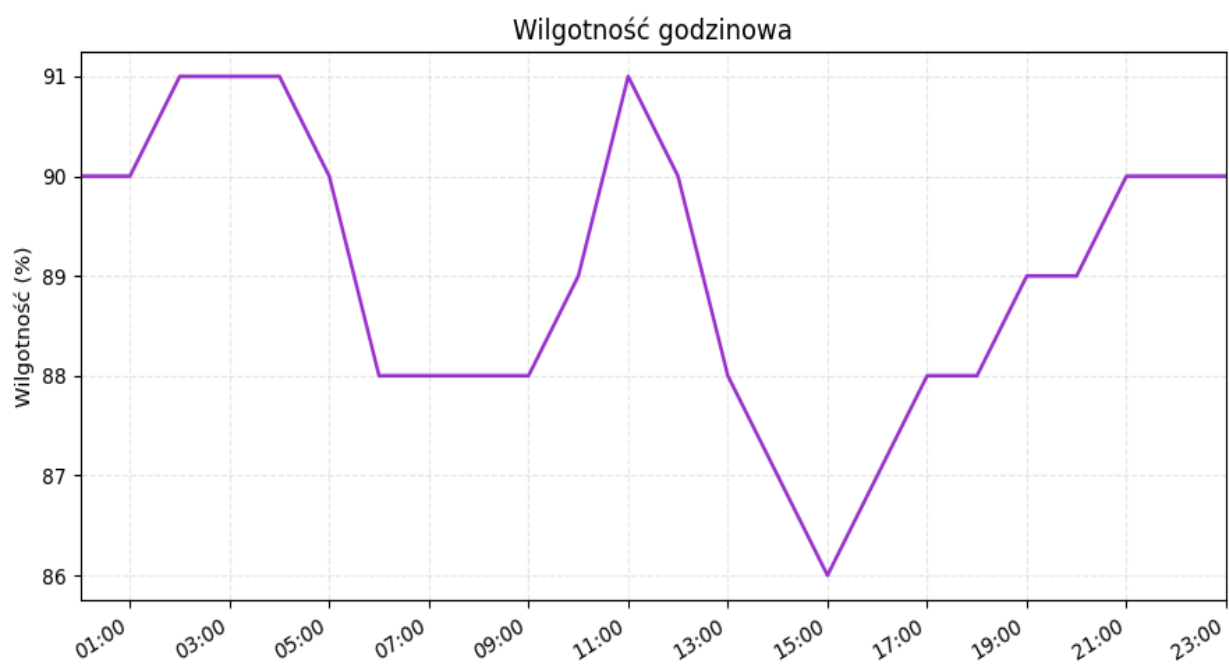
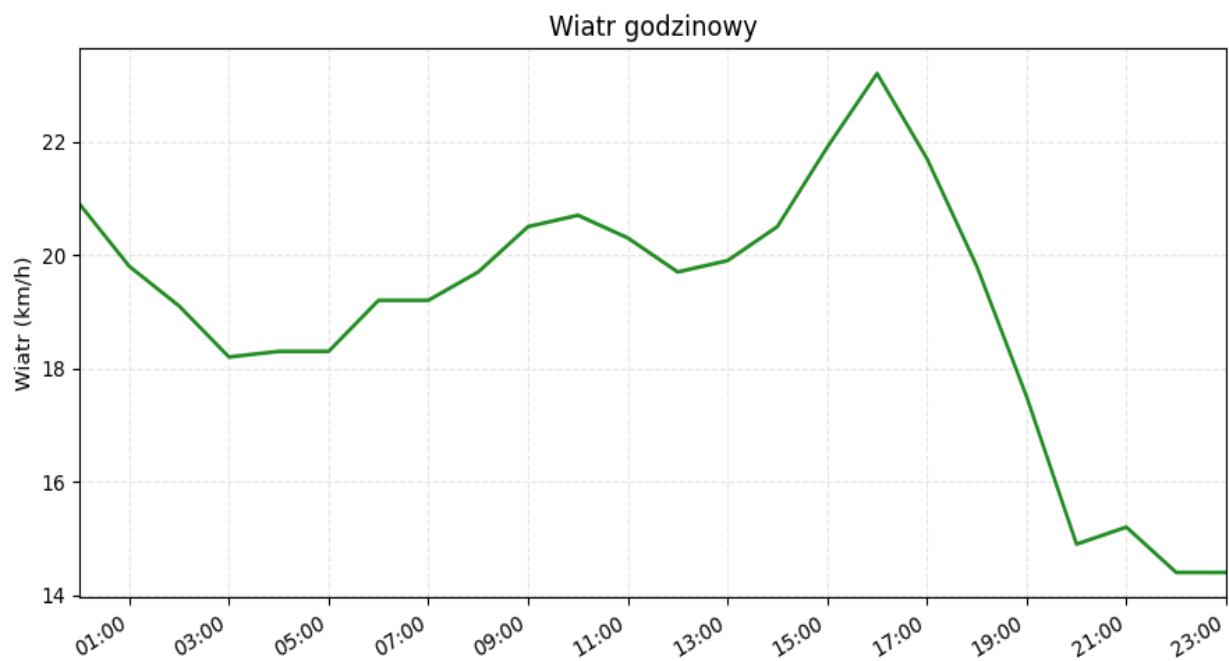
## Poznań - 2026-02-07 (Prognoza)



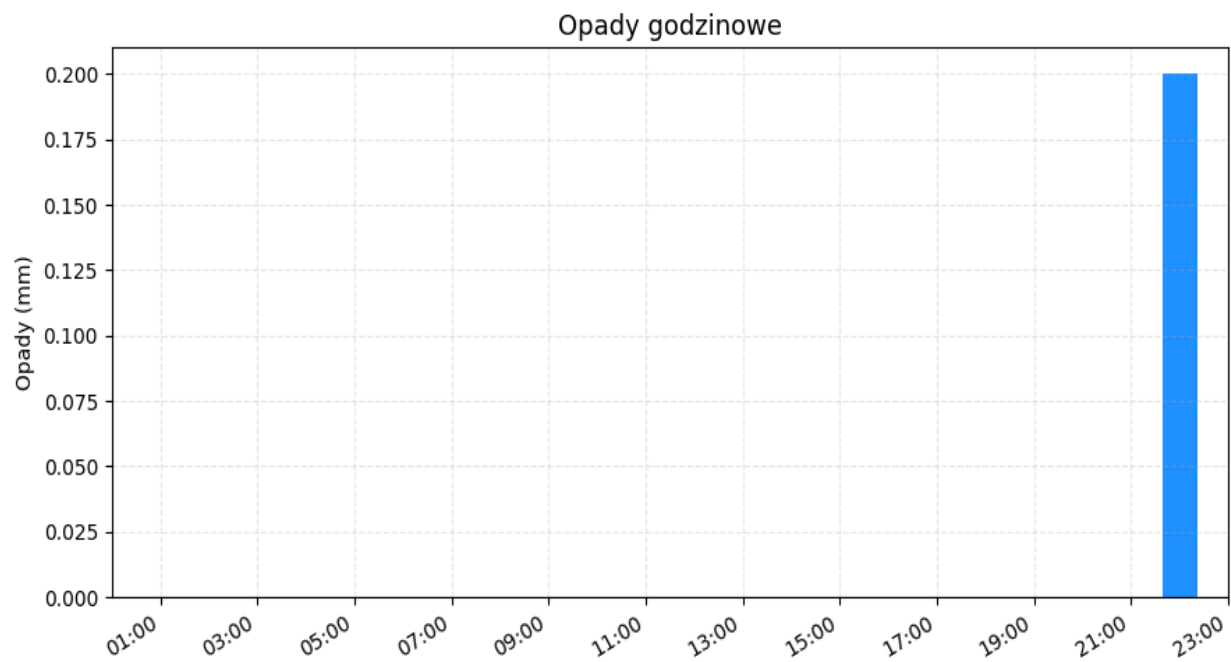
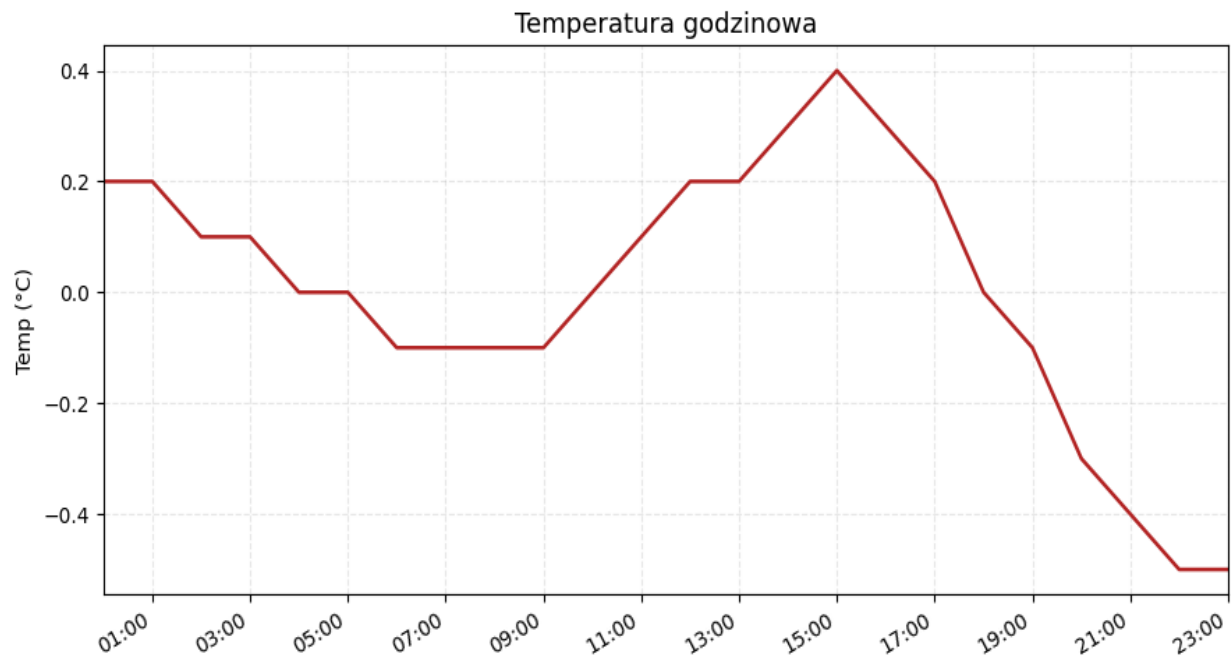


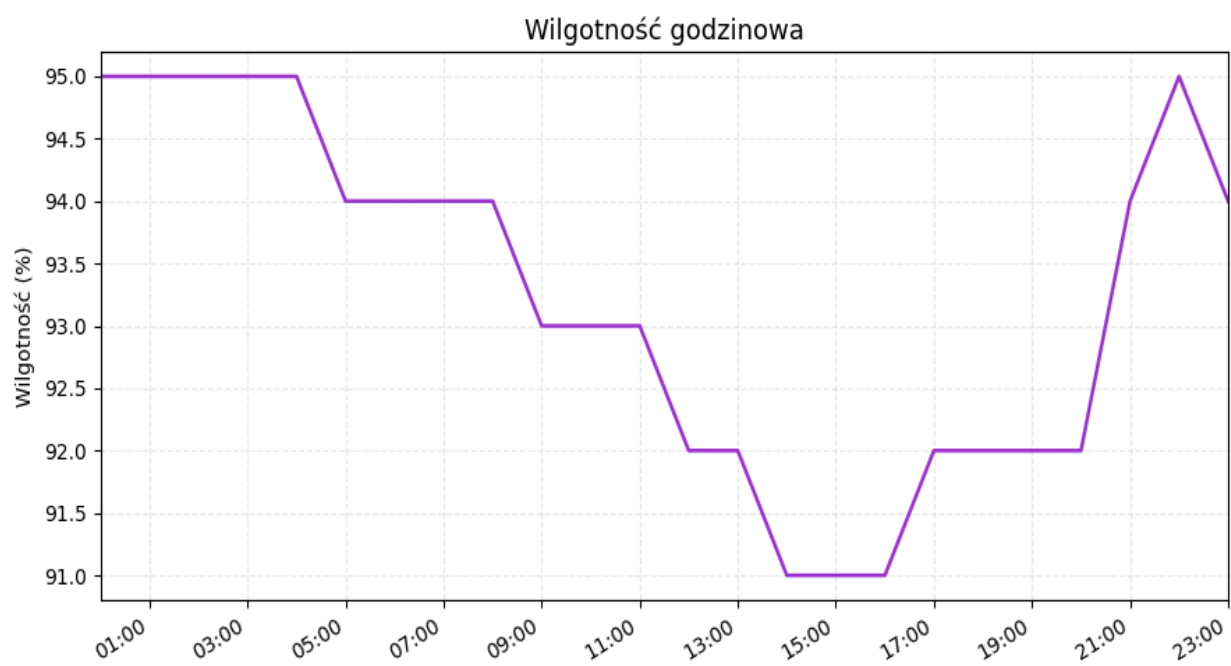
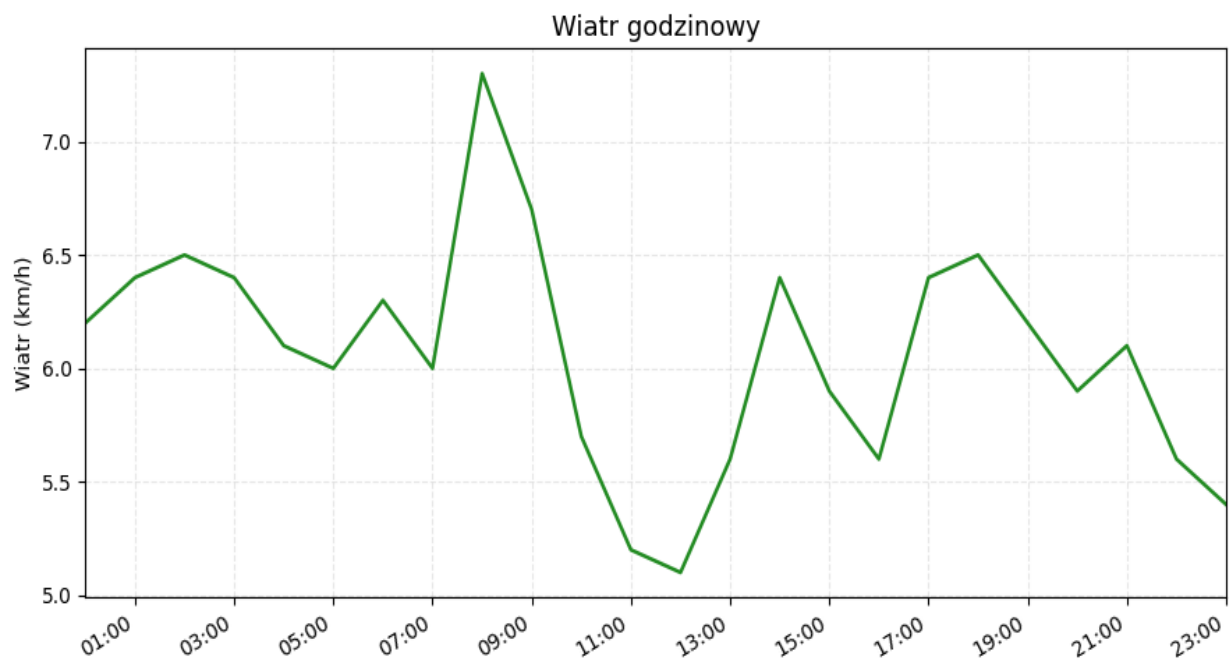
## Gdańsk - 2026-02-07 (Prognoza)



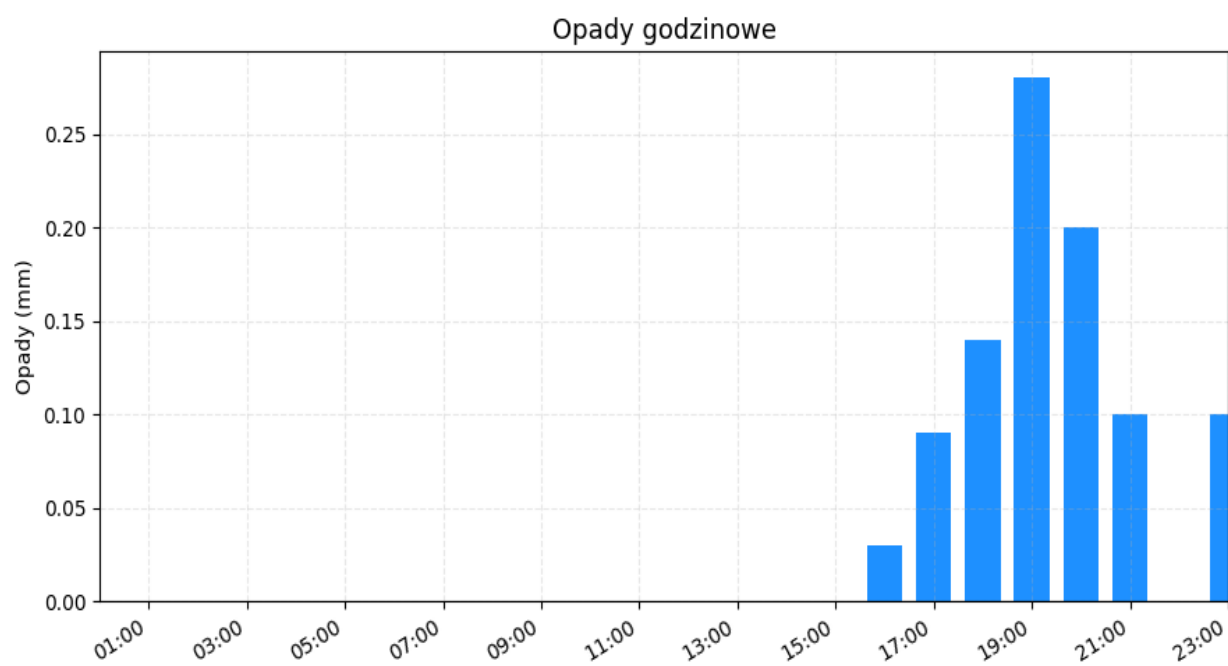
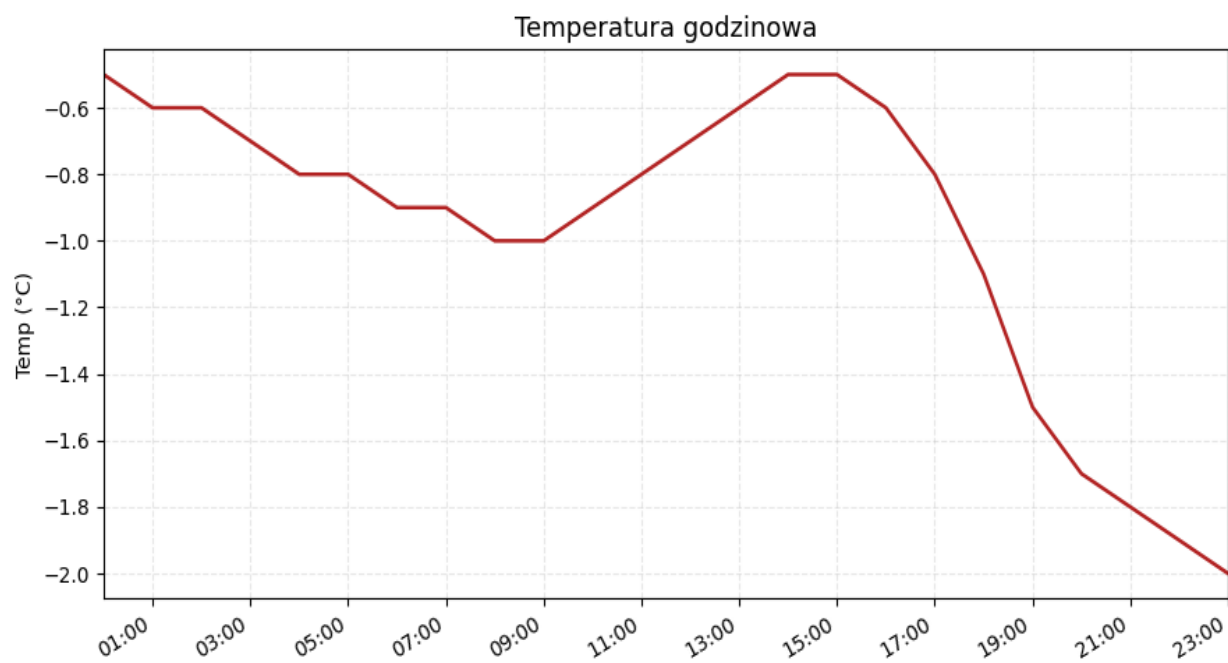


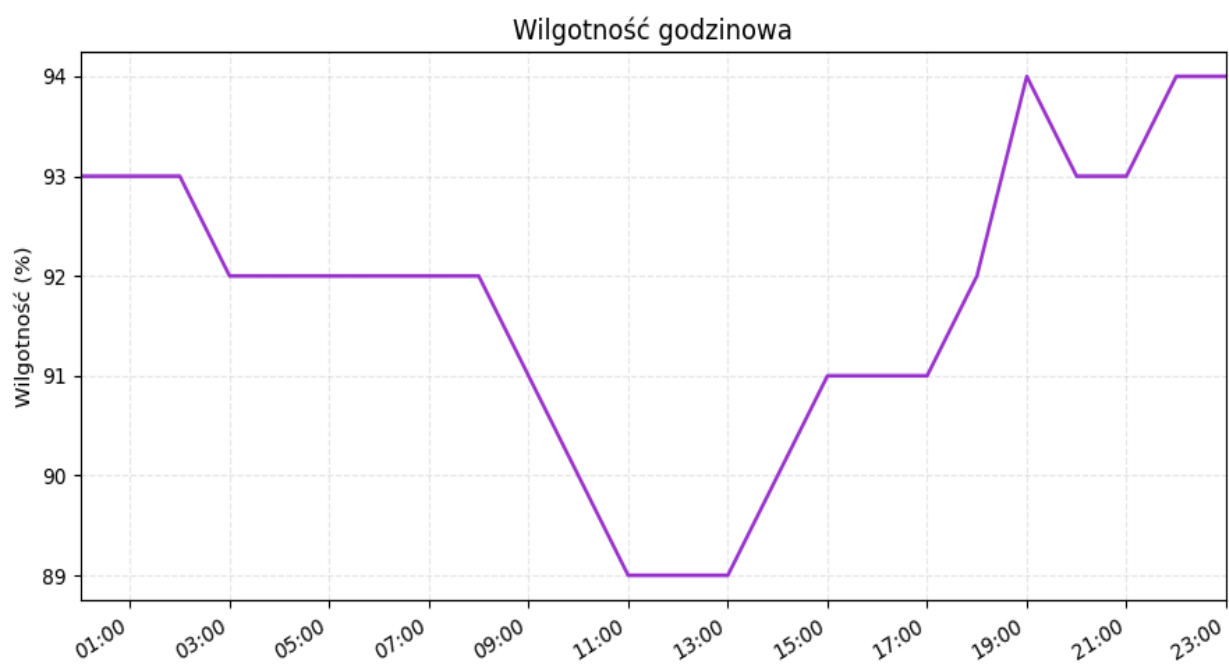
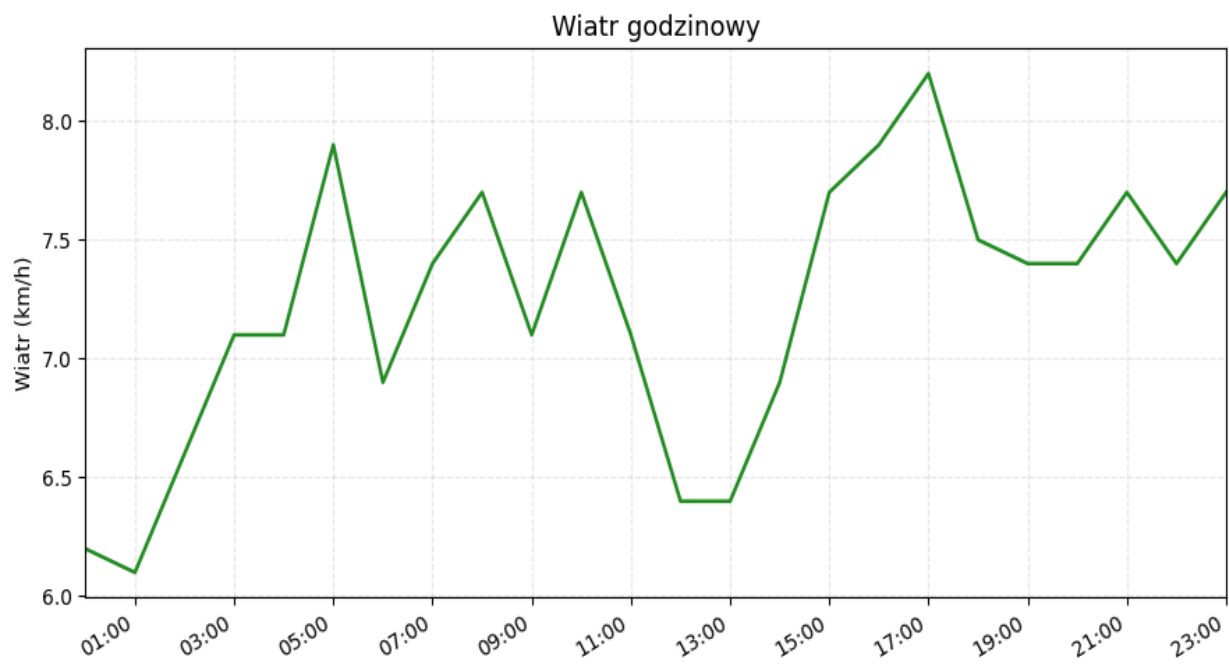
## Szczecin - 2026-02-07 (Prognoza)





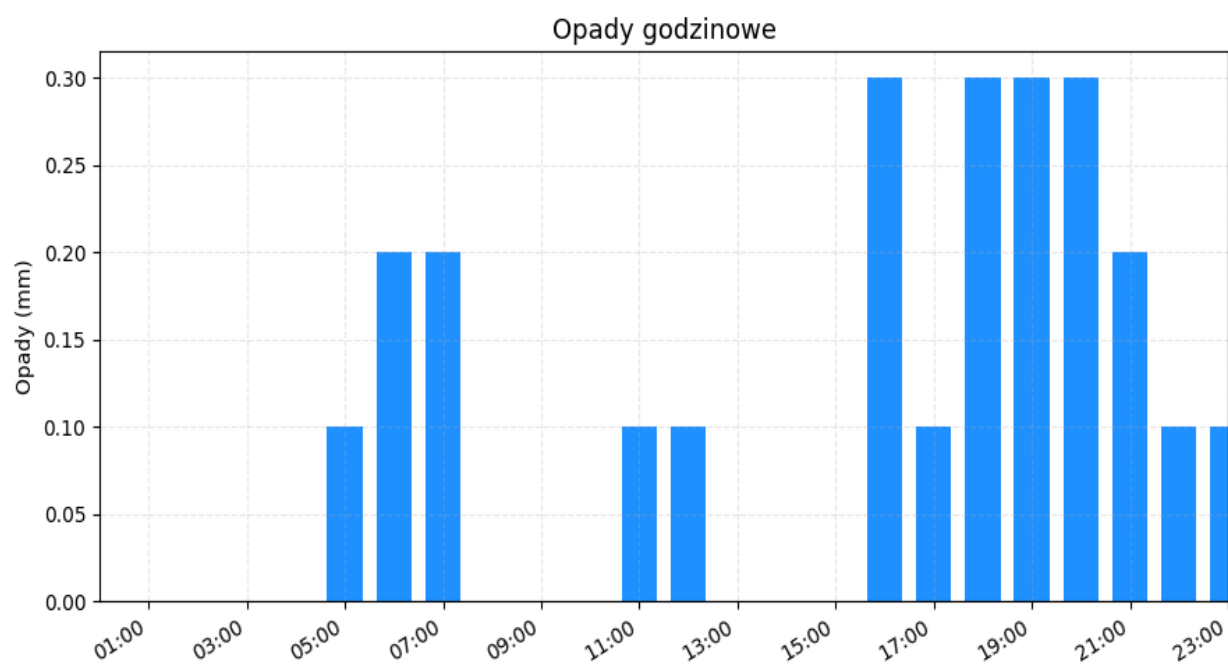
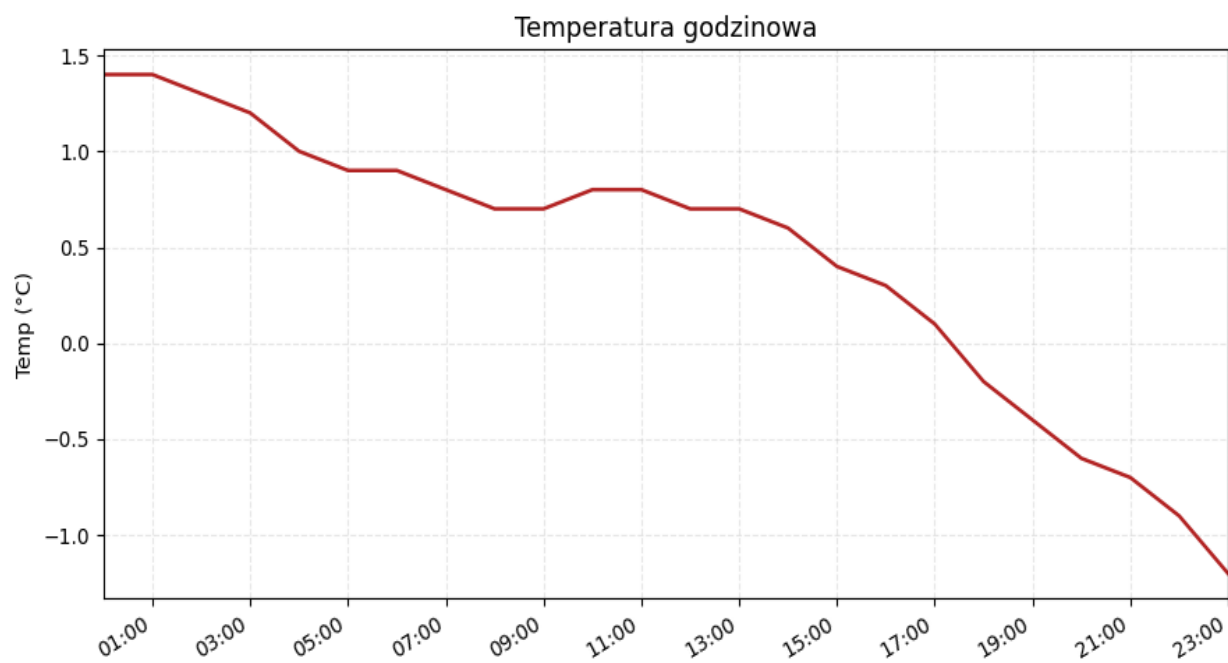
## Bydgoszcz - 2026-02-07 (Prognoza)

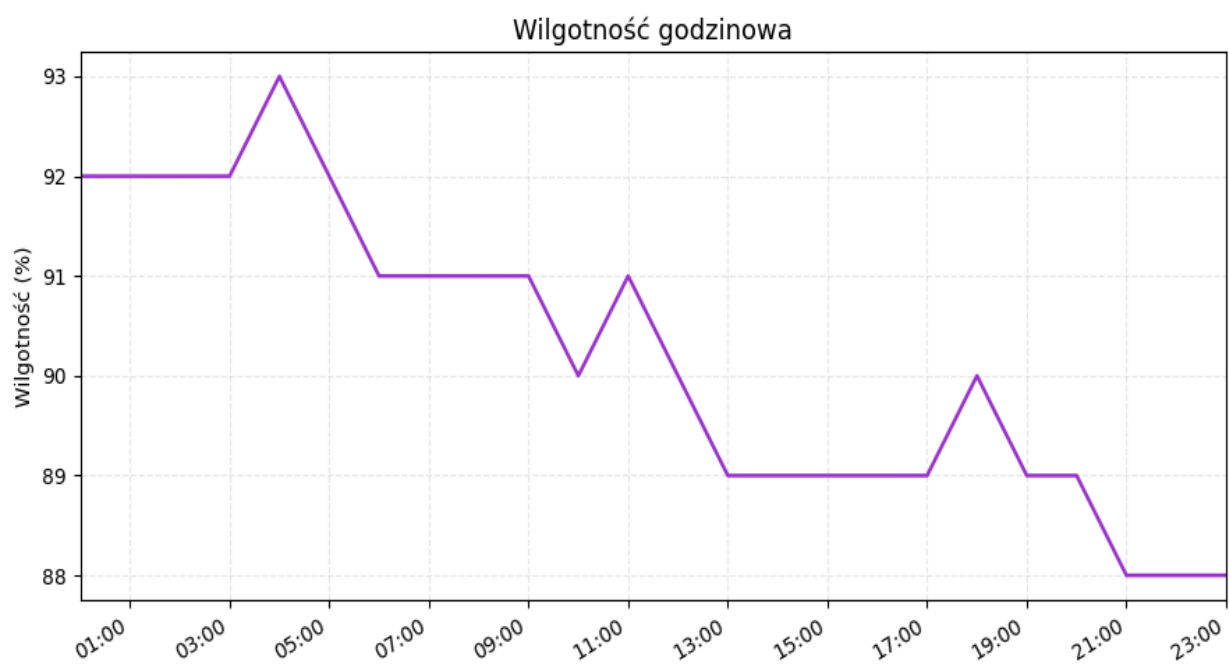
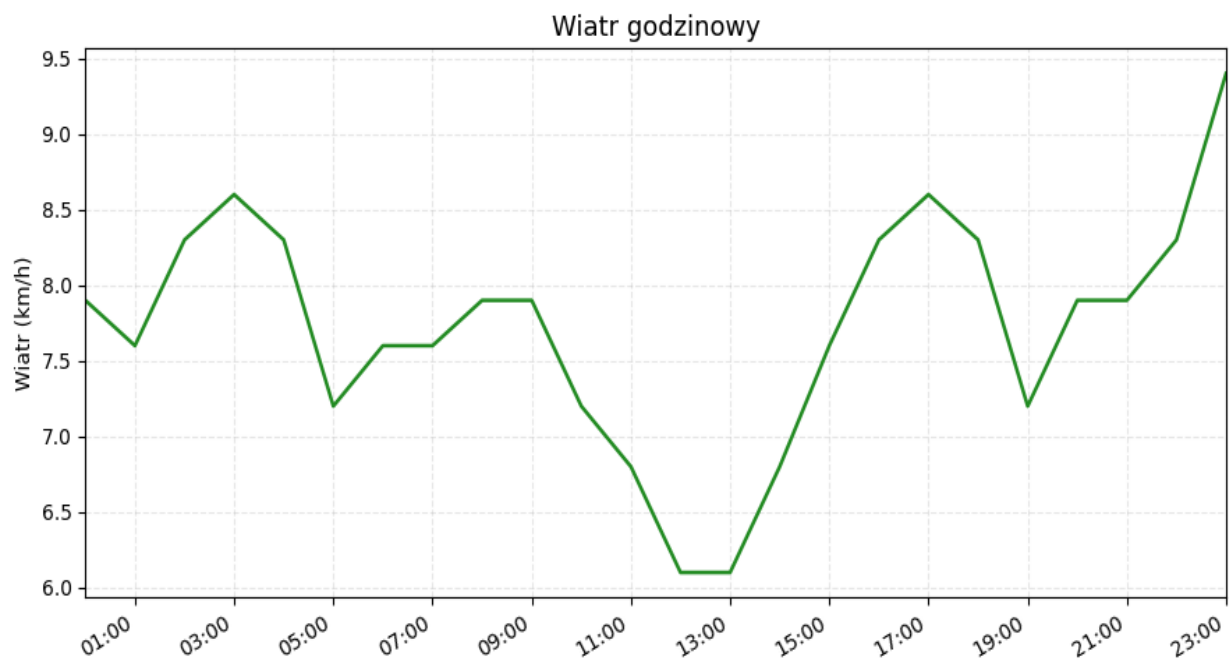




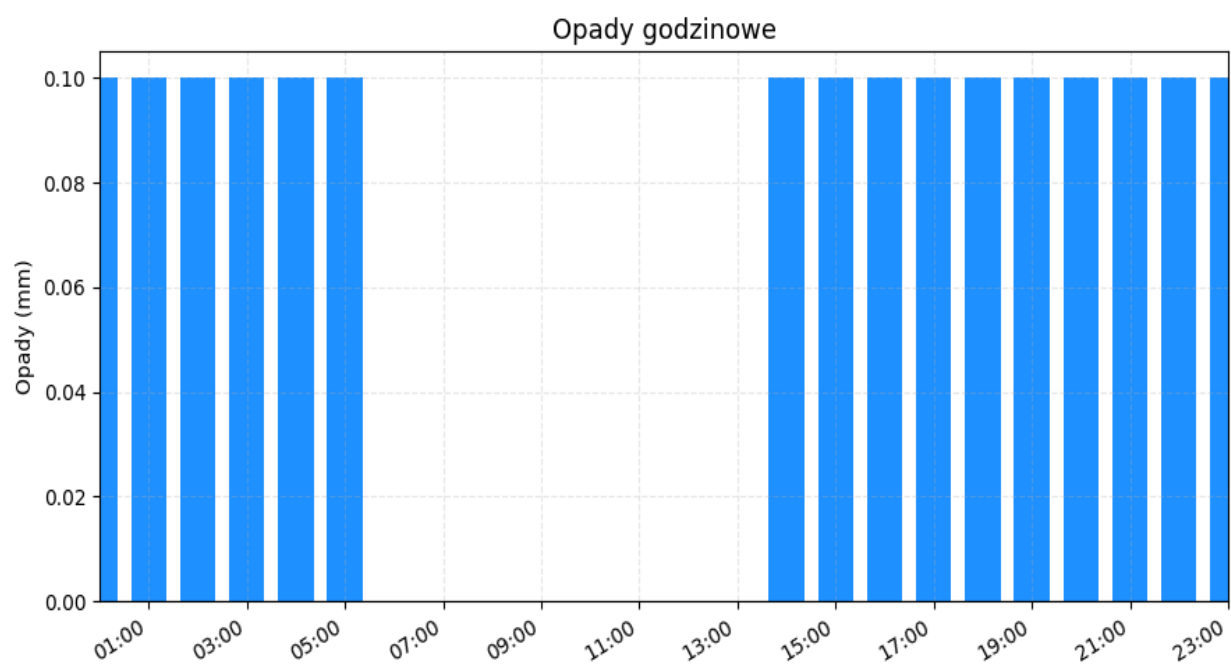
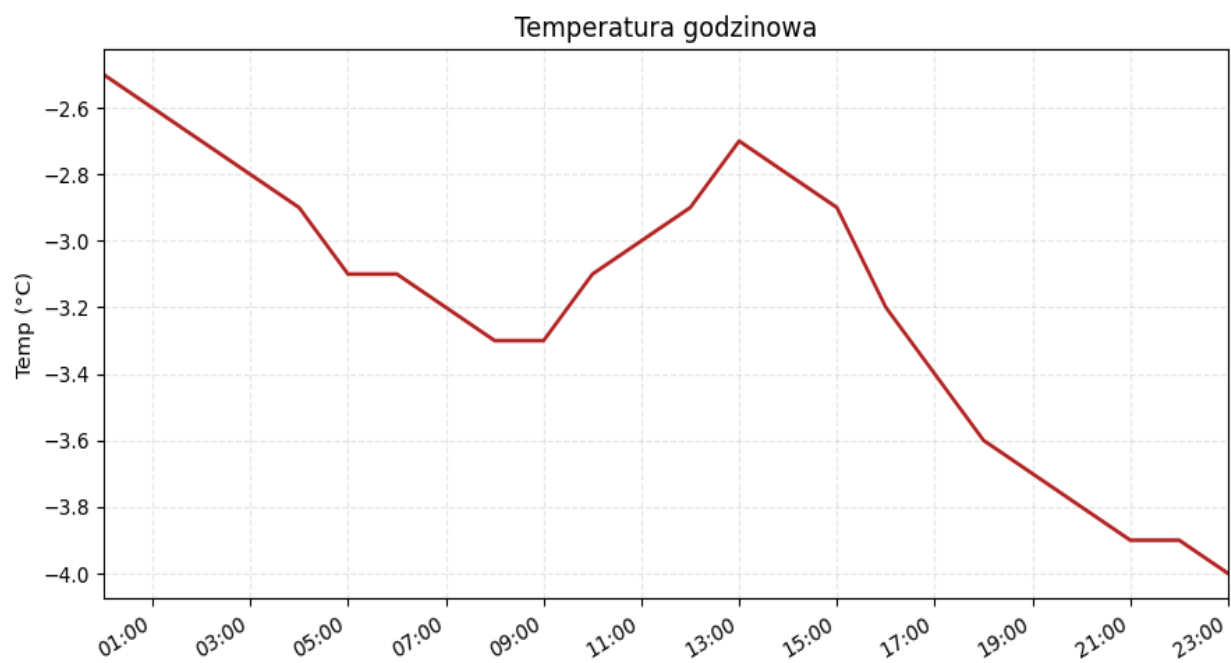


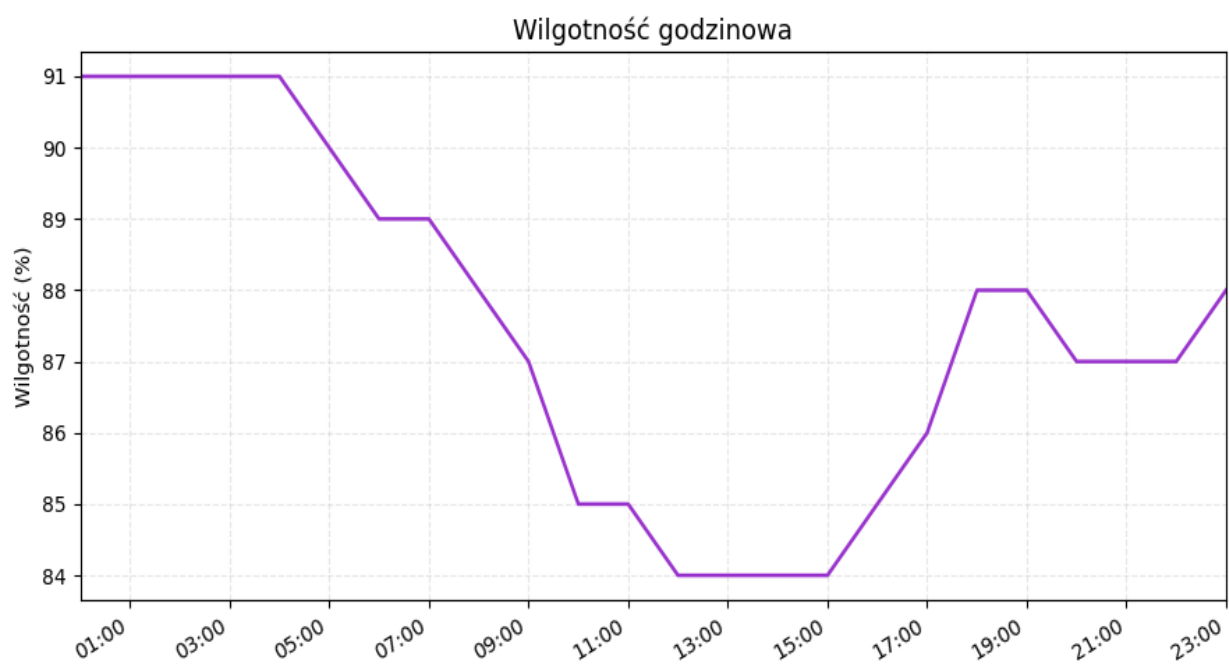
## Lublin - 2026-02-07 (Prognoza)



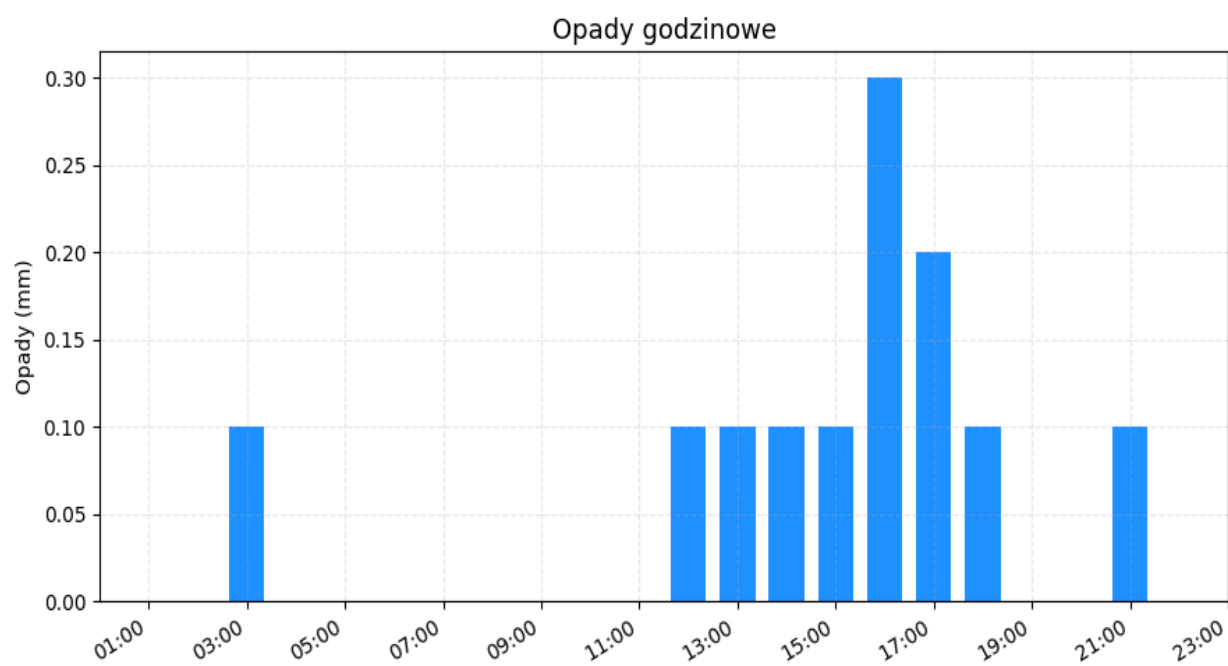
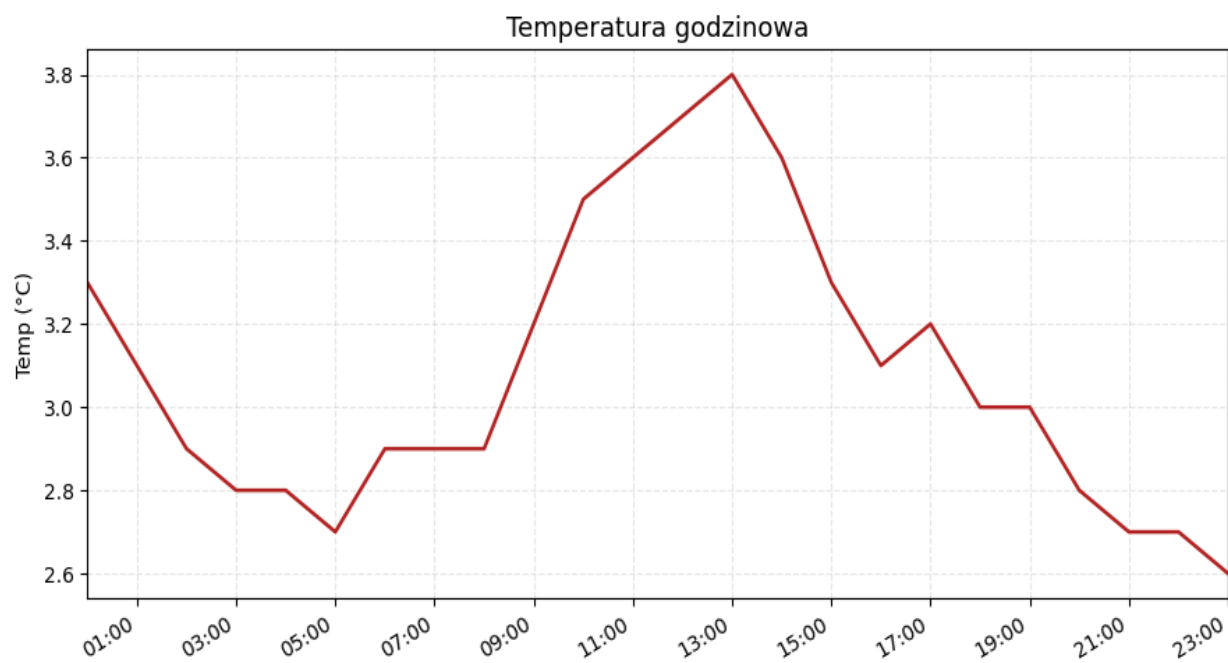


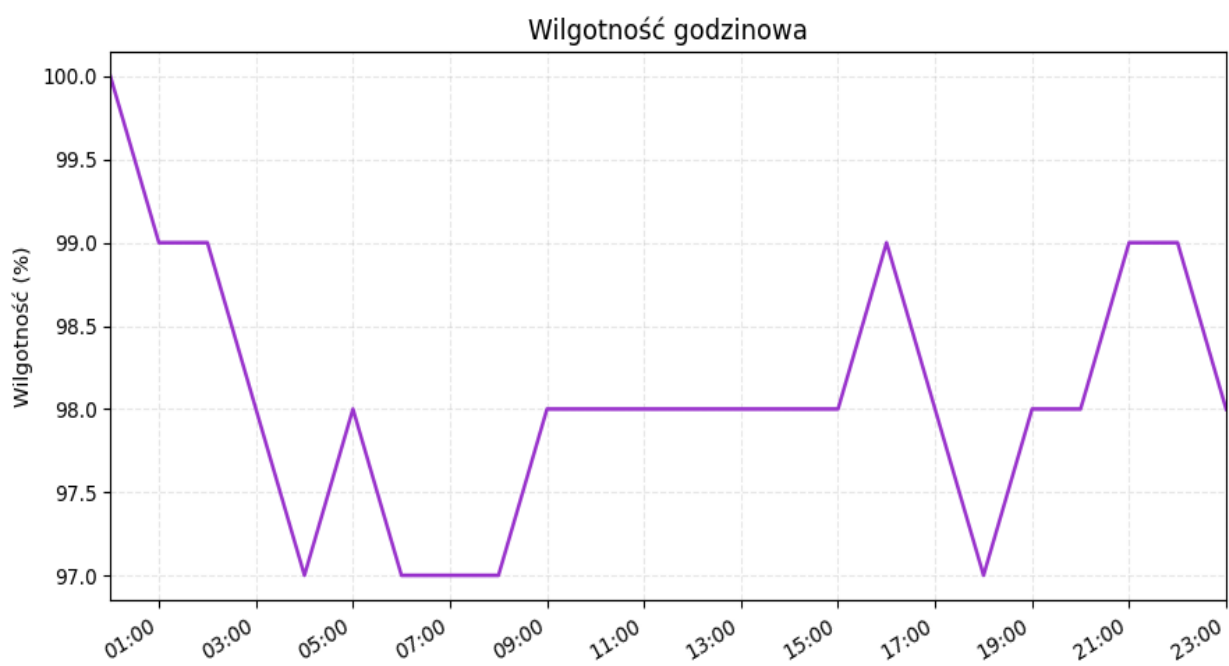
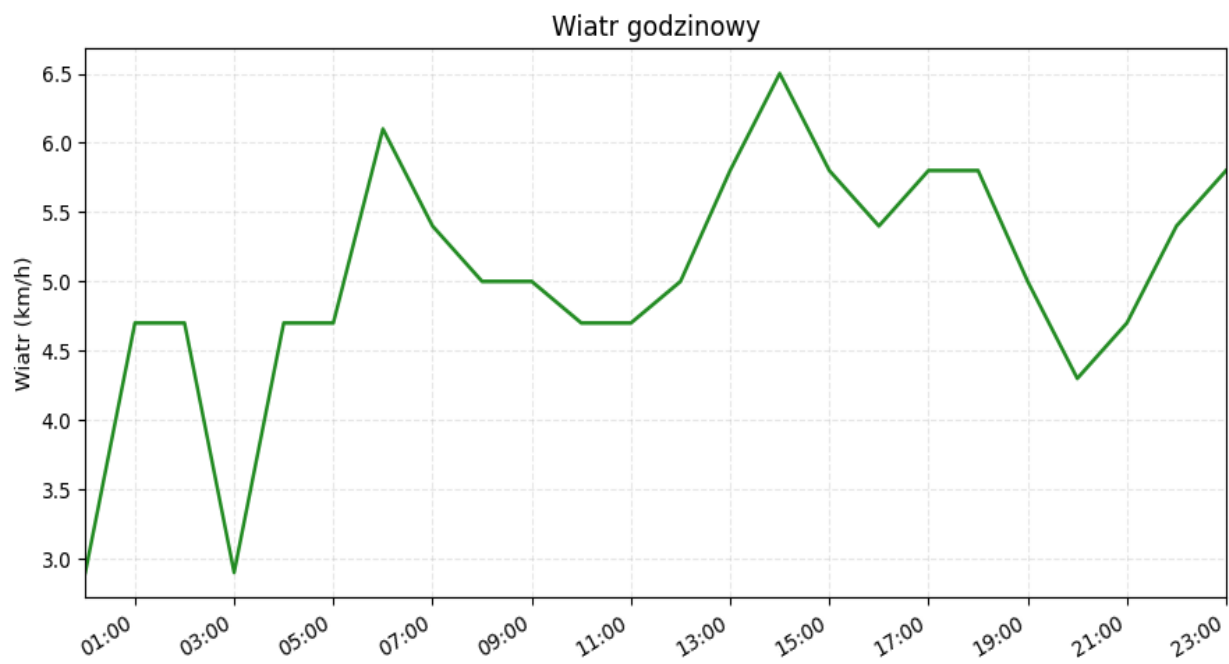
## Białystok - 2026-02-07 (Prognoza)



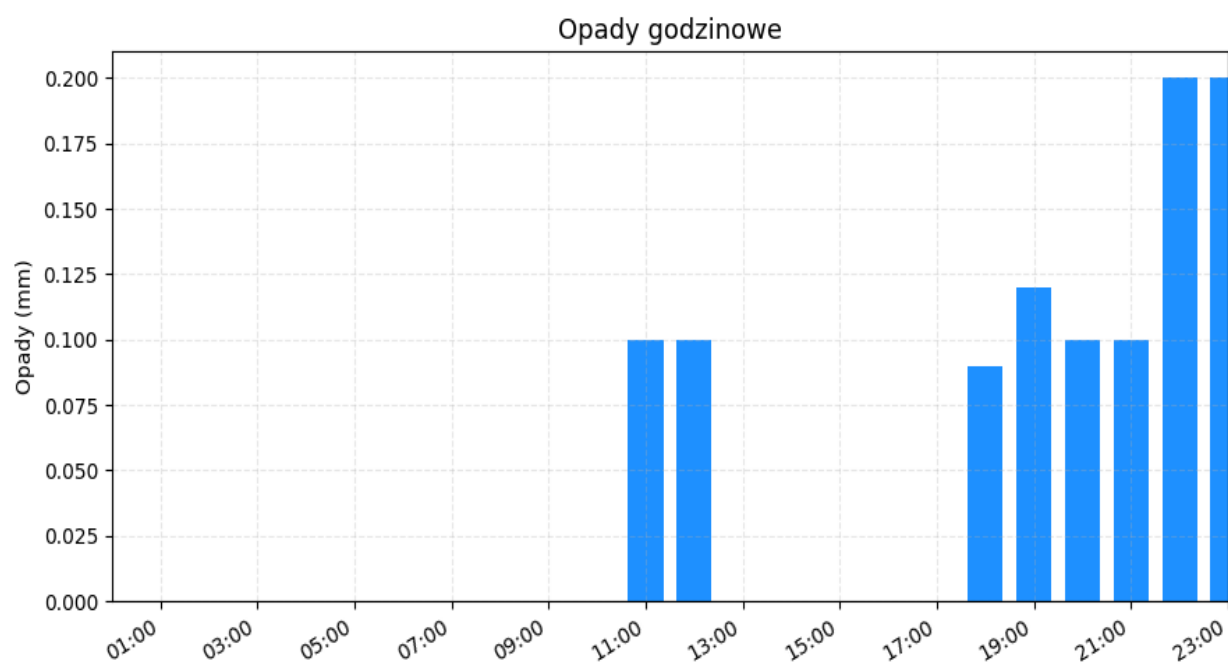
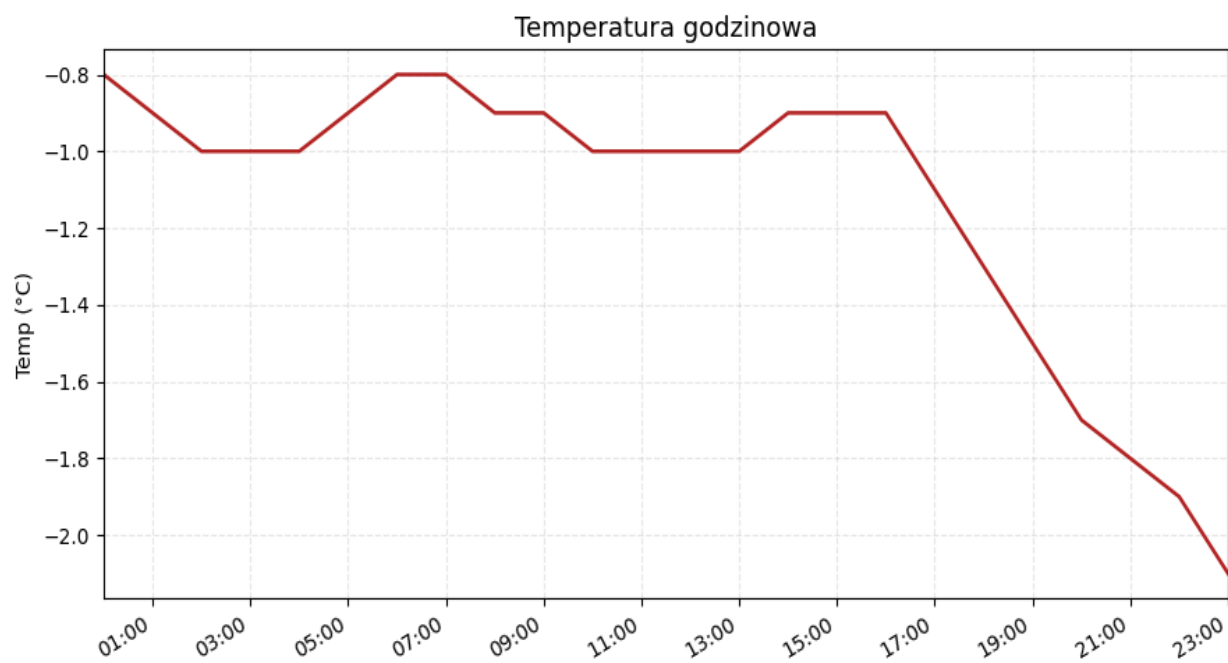


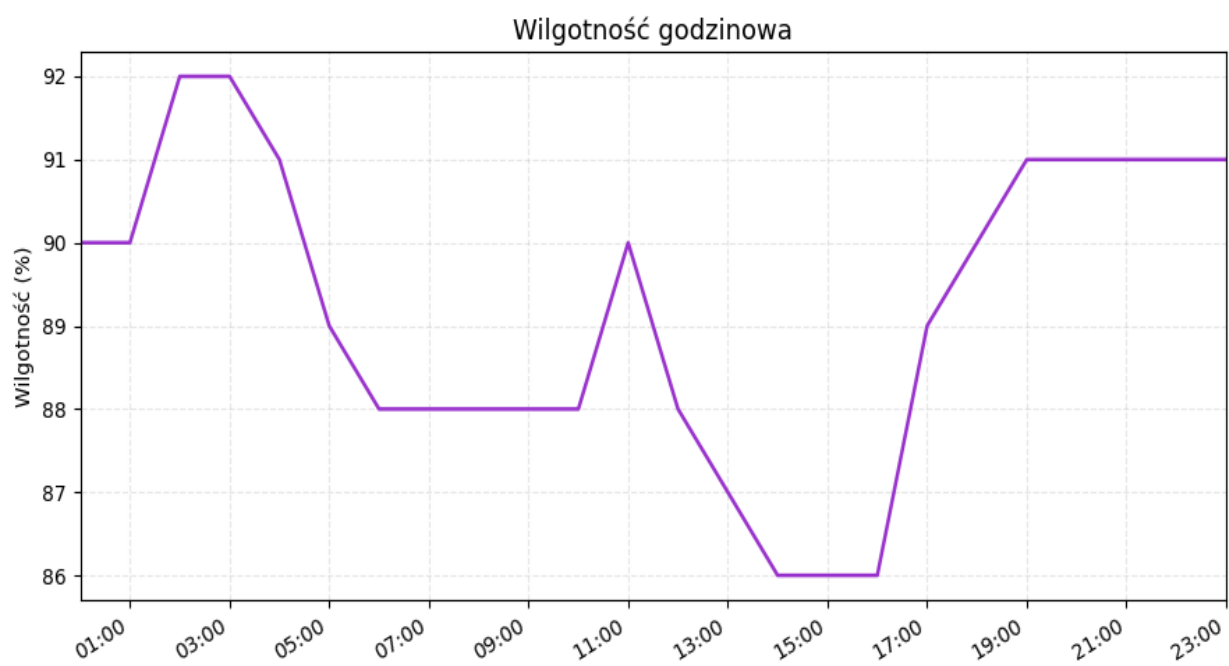
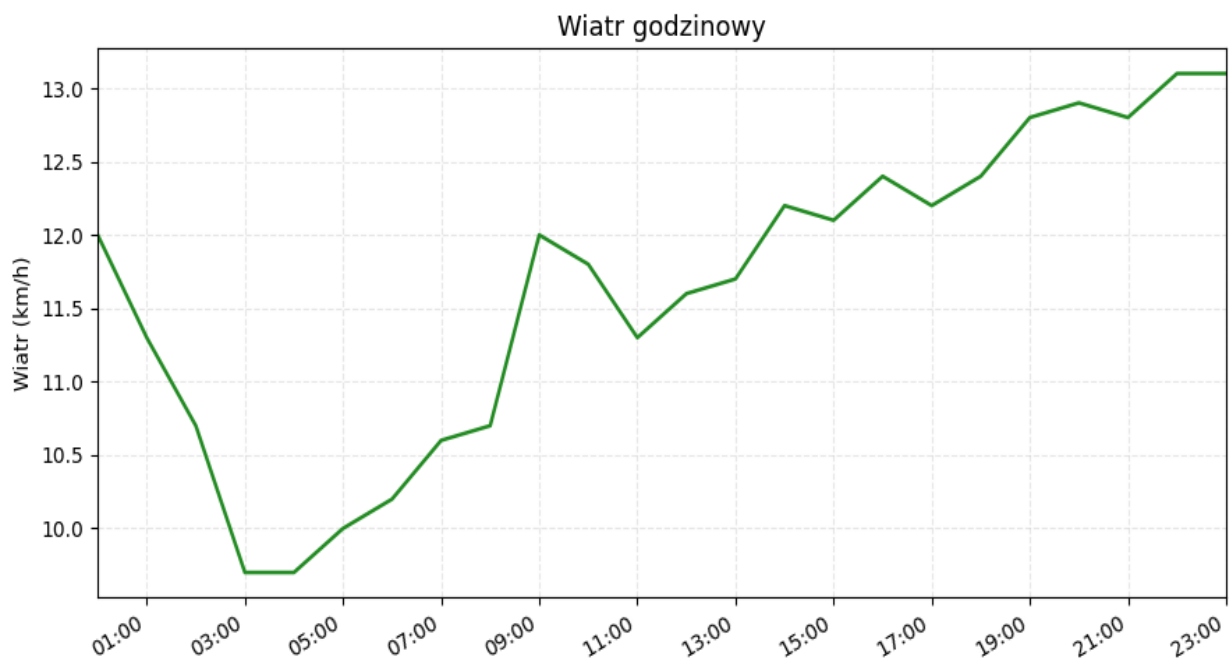
## Katowice - 2026-02-07 (Prognoza)





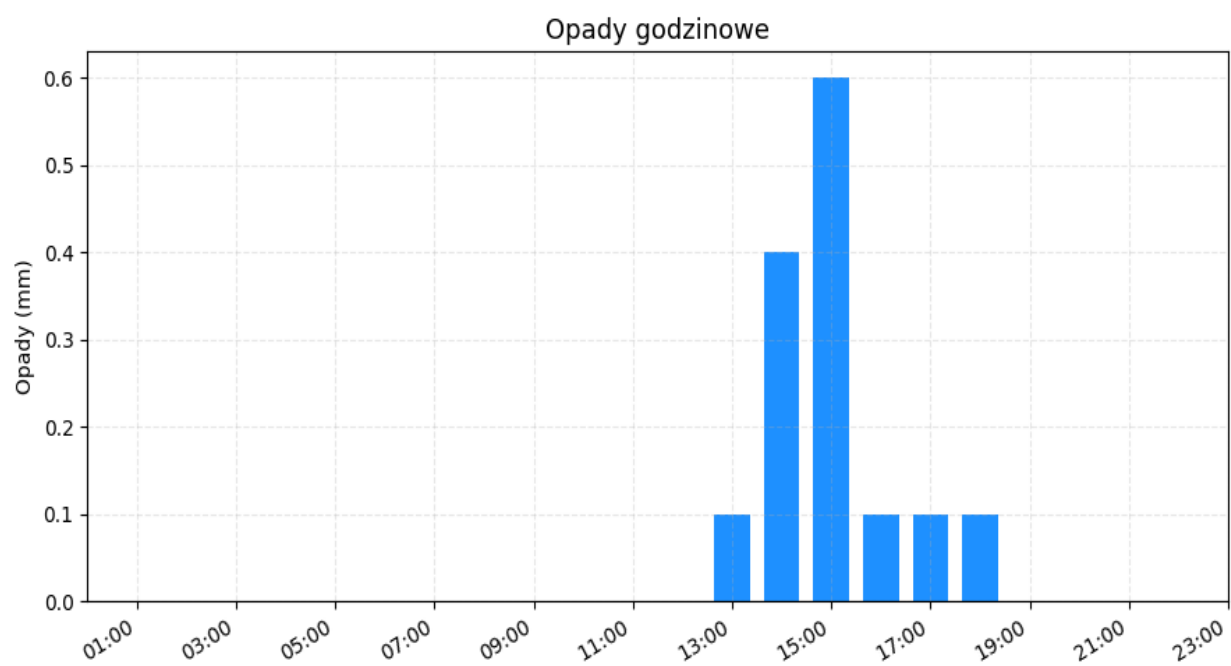
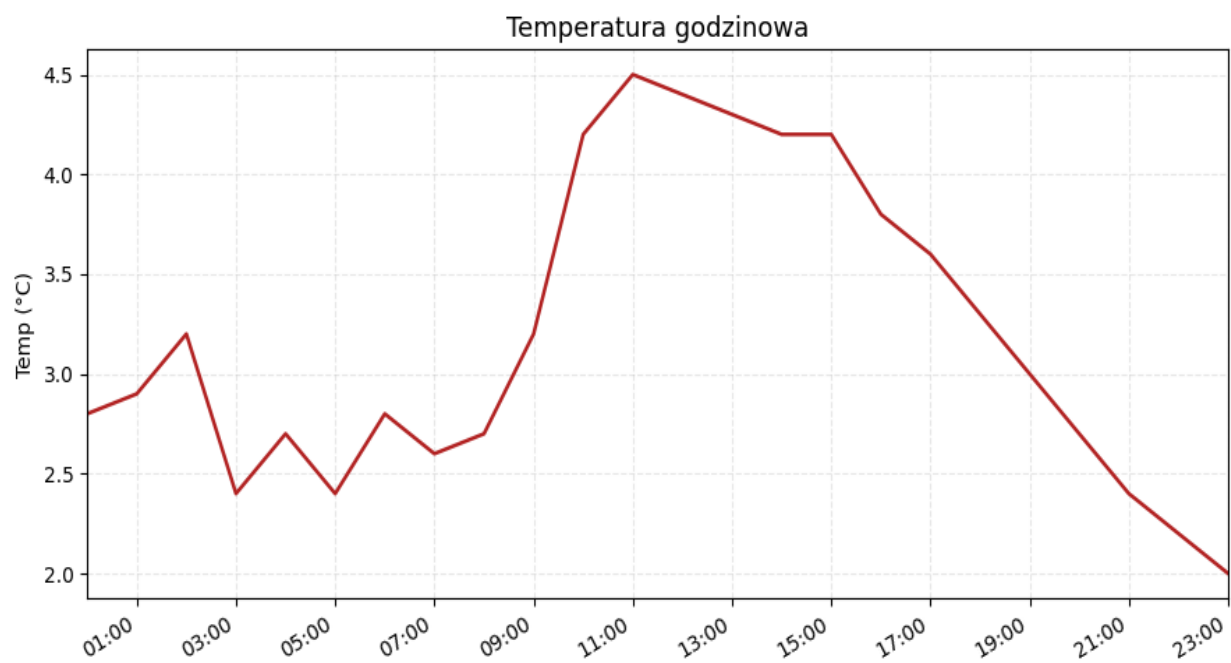
## Gdynia - 2026-02-07 (Prognoza)

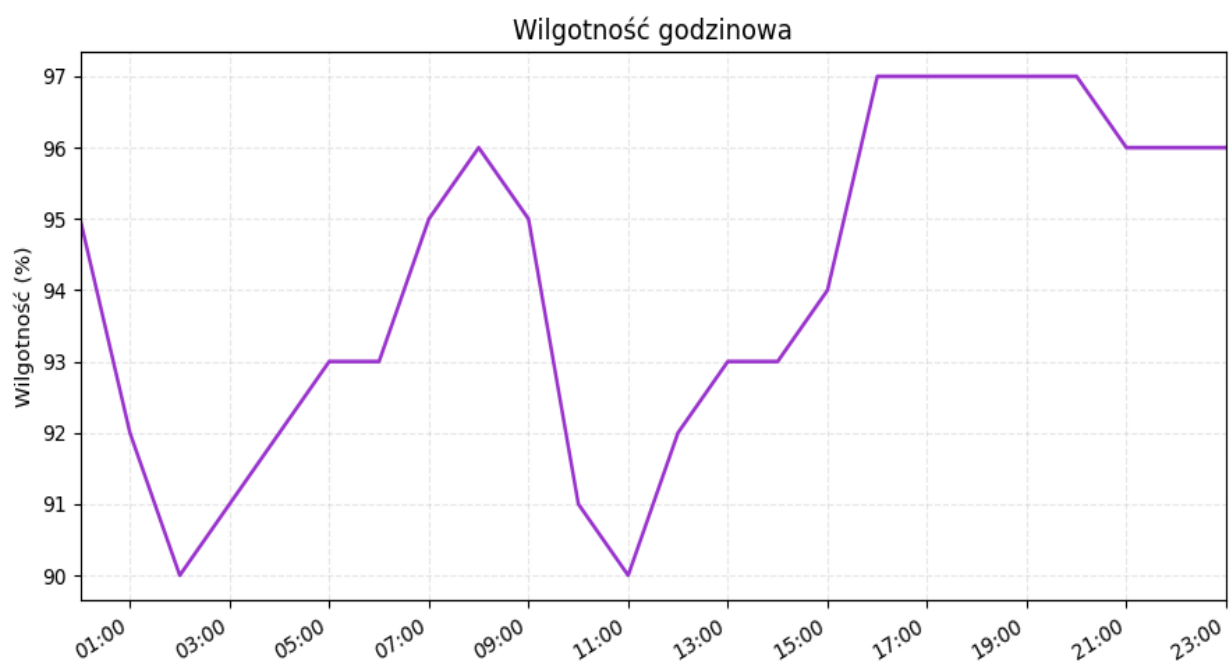
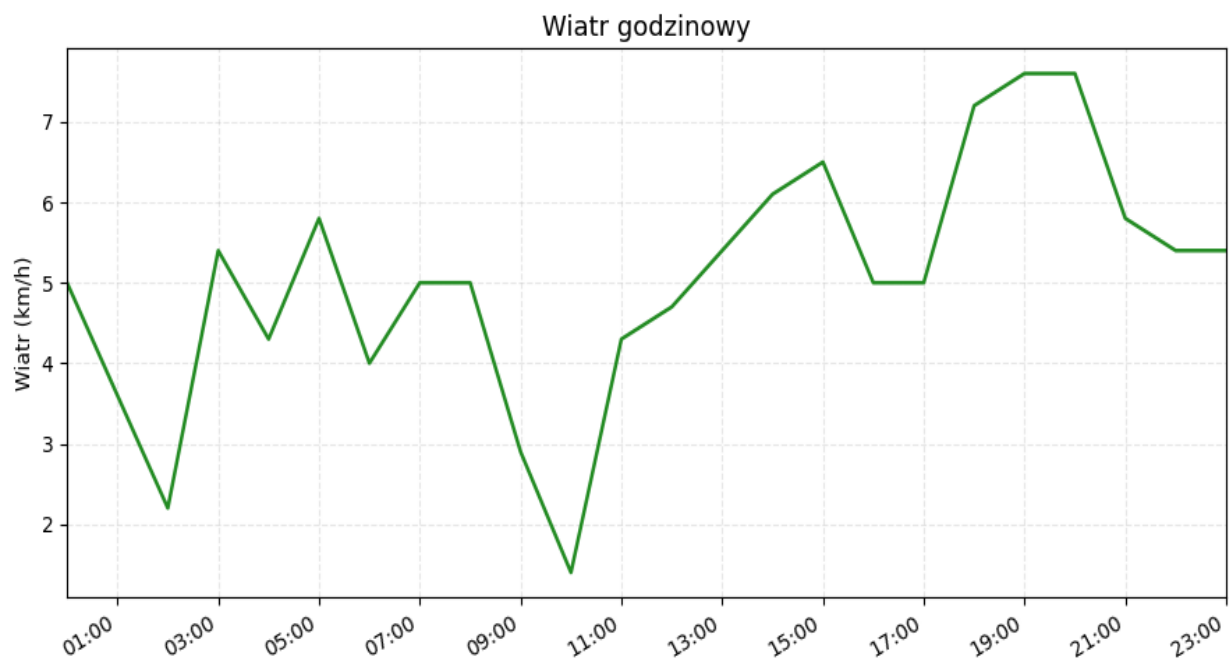




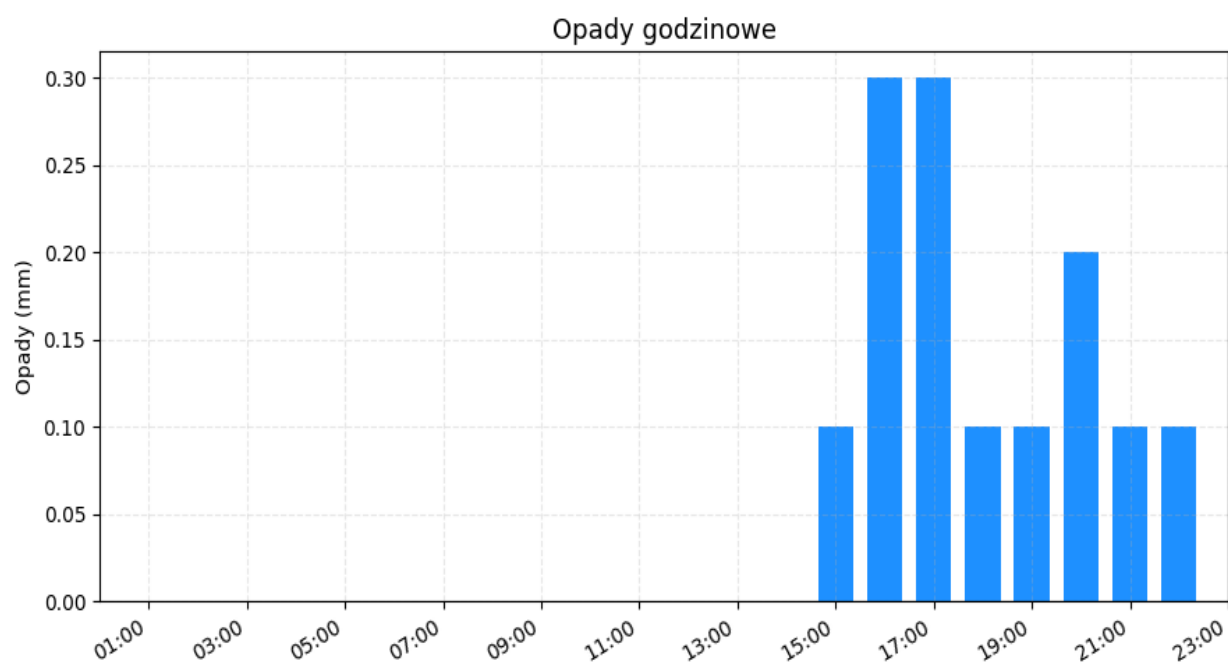
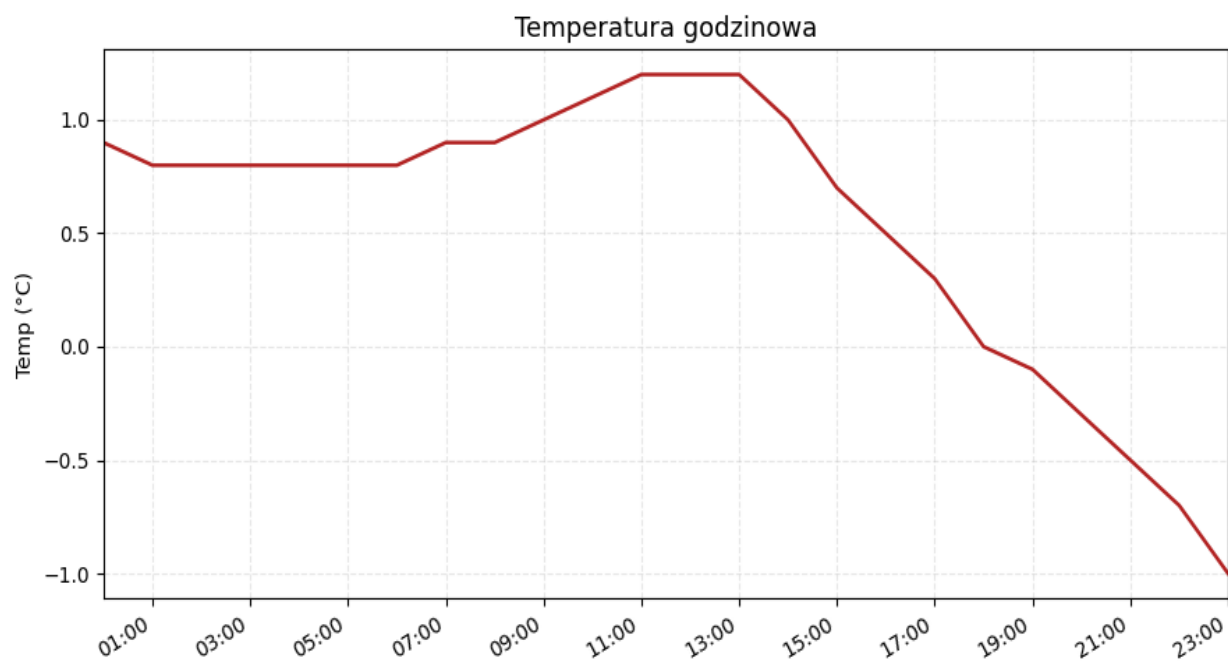


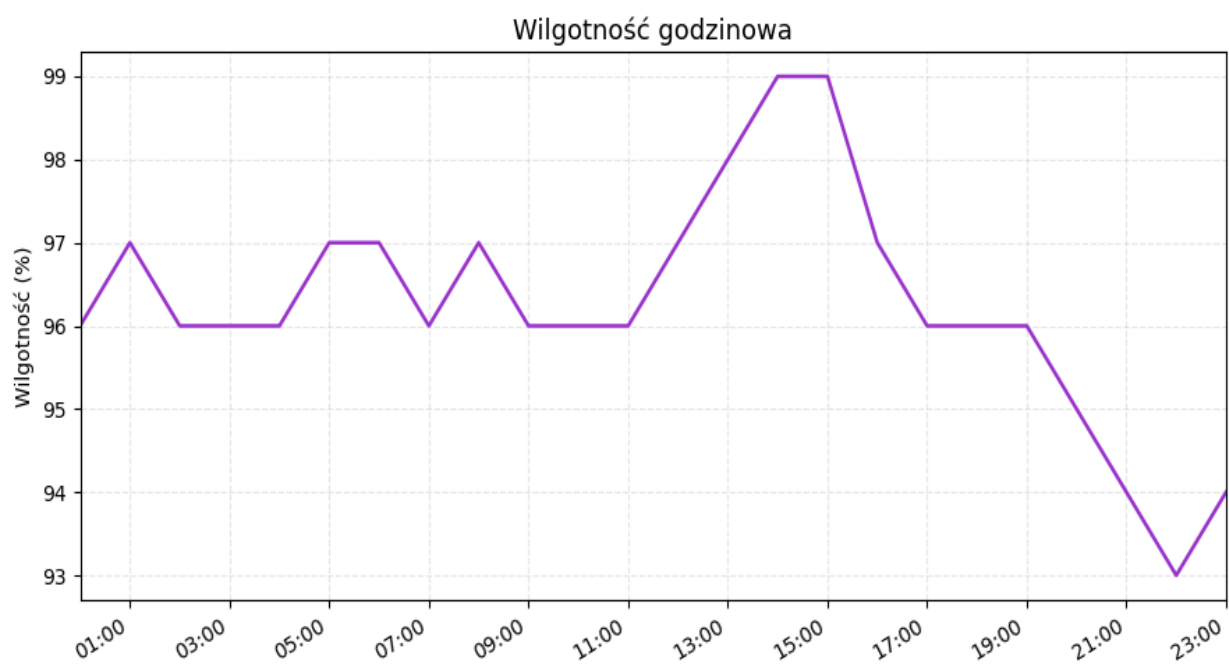
## Częstochowa - 2026-02-07 (Prognoza)



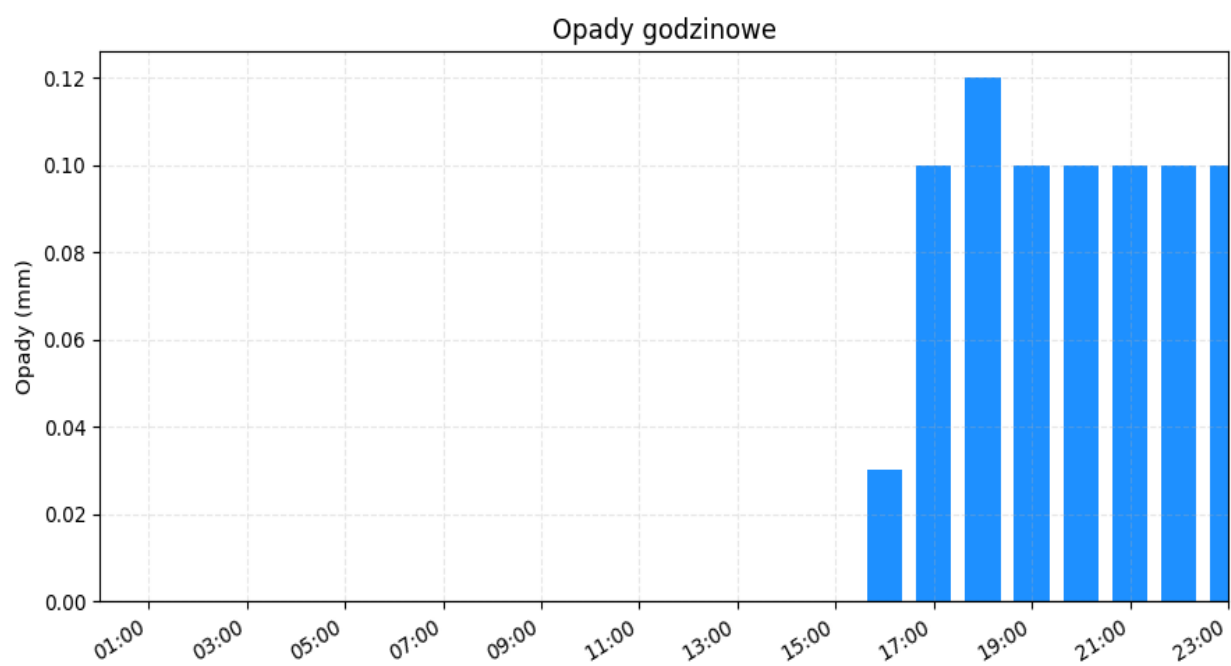
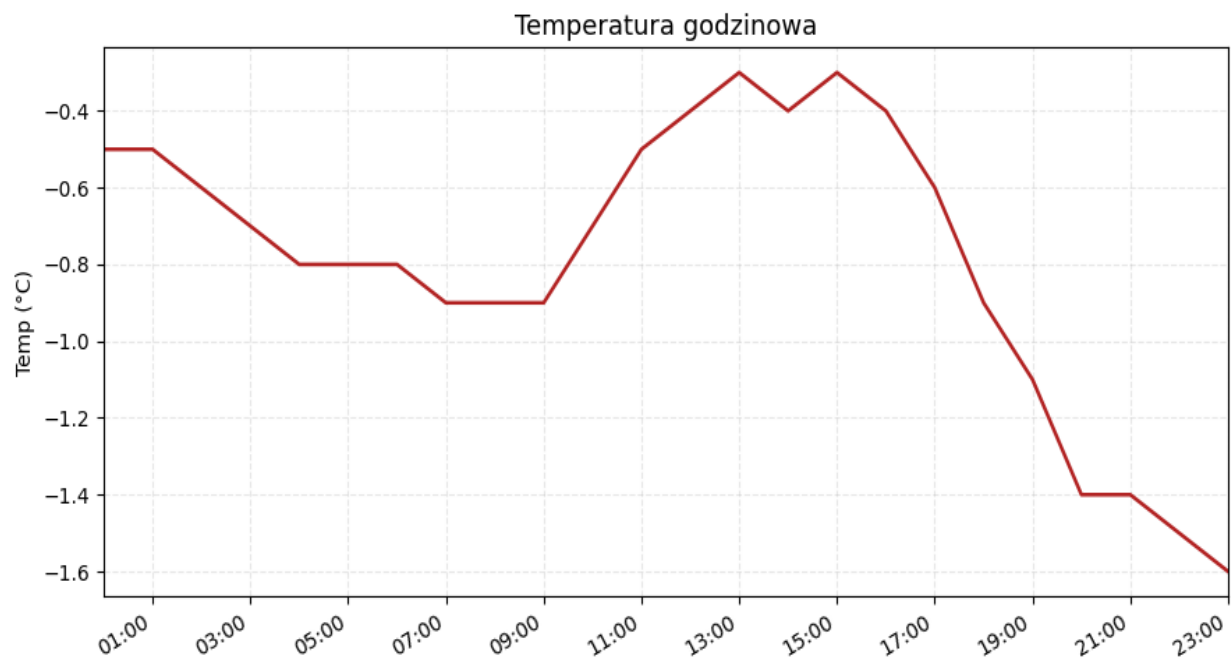


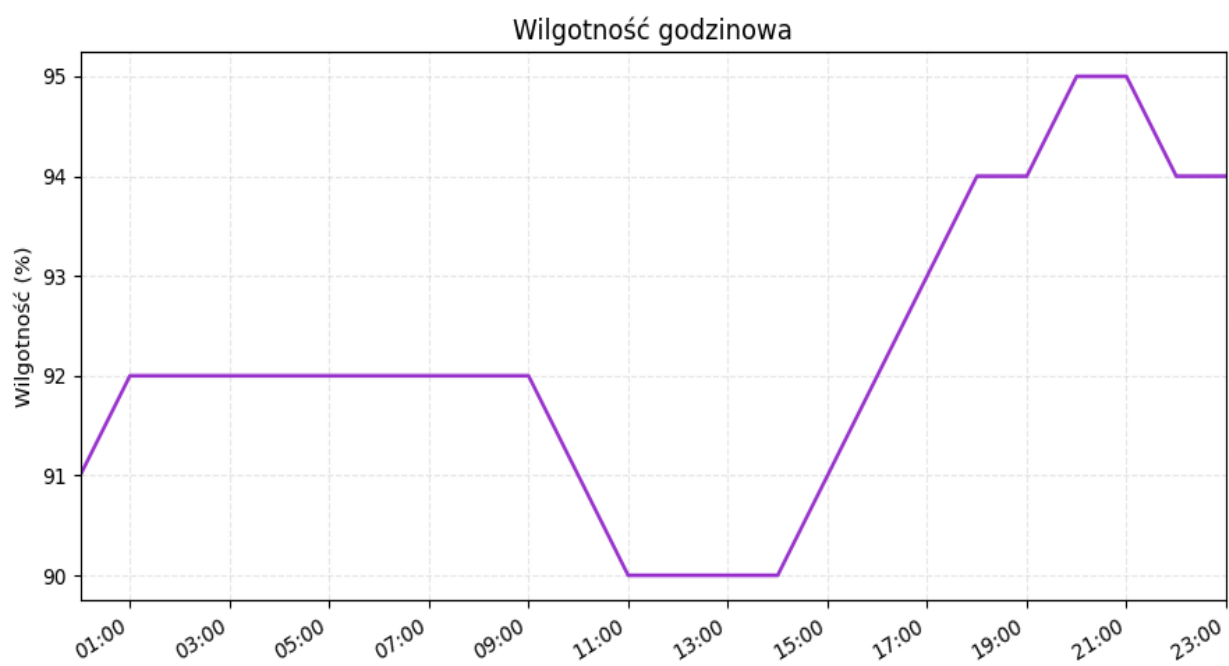
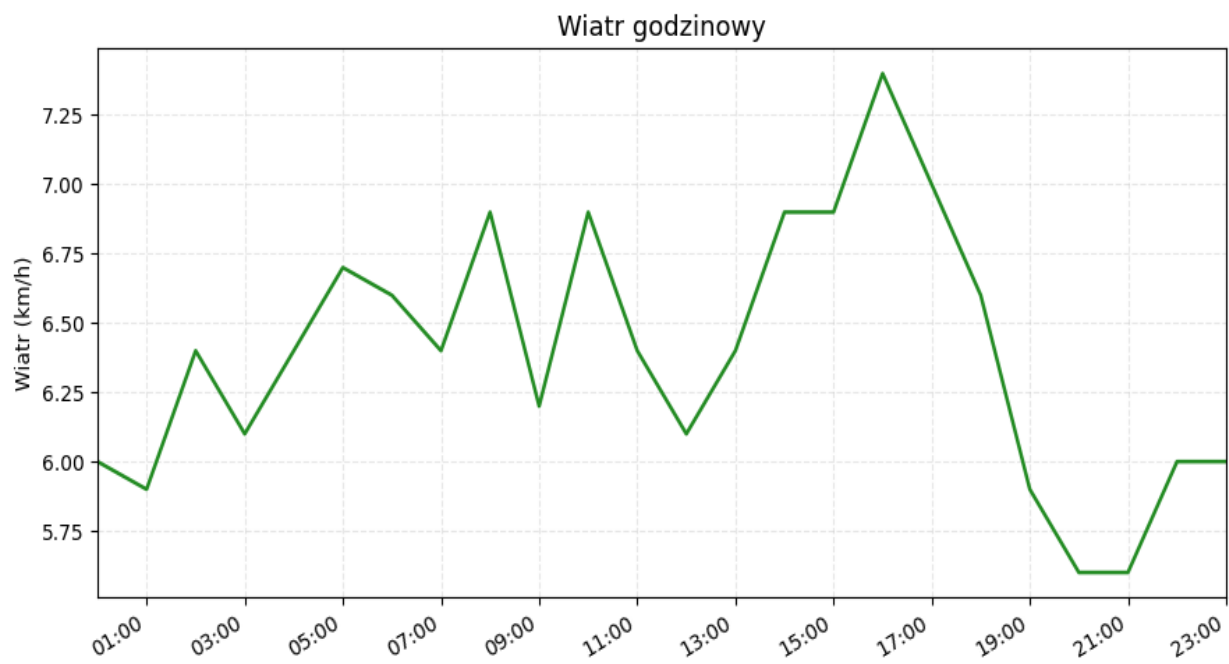
## Radom - 2026-02-07 (Prognoza)



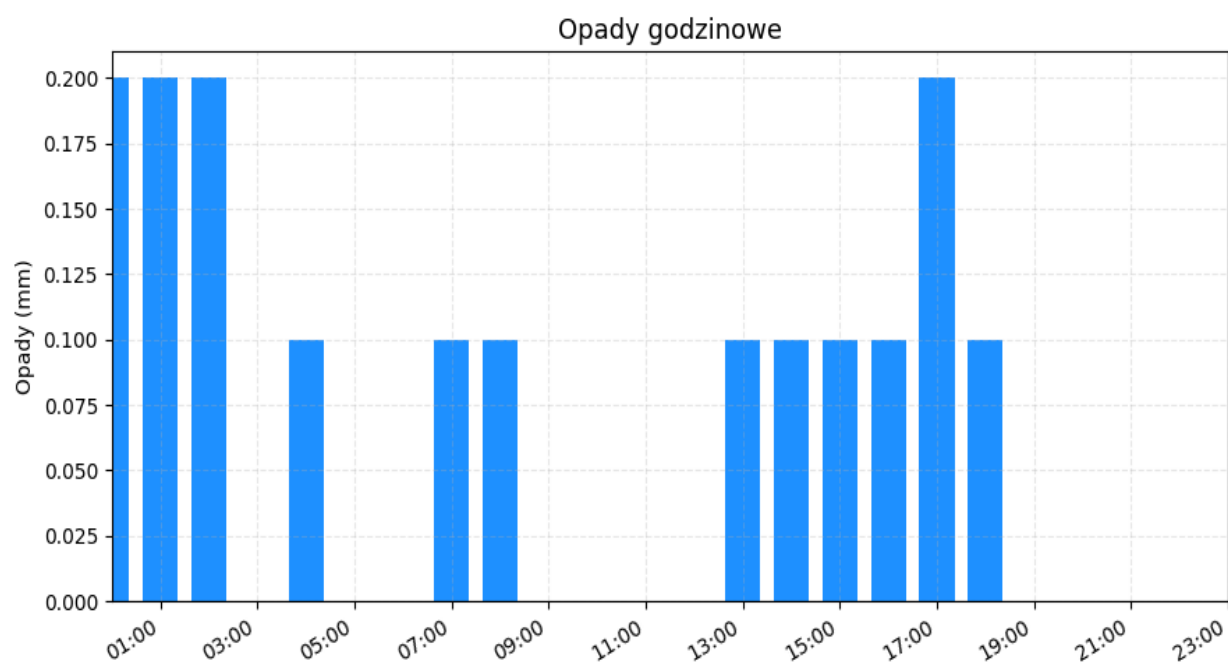
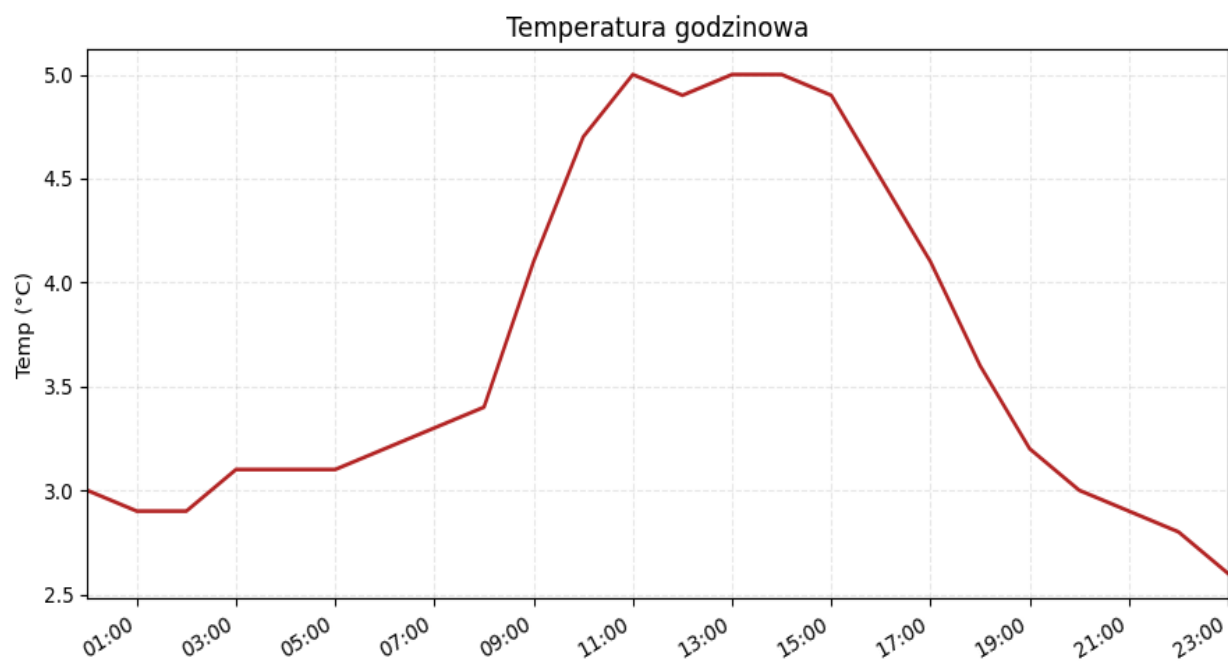


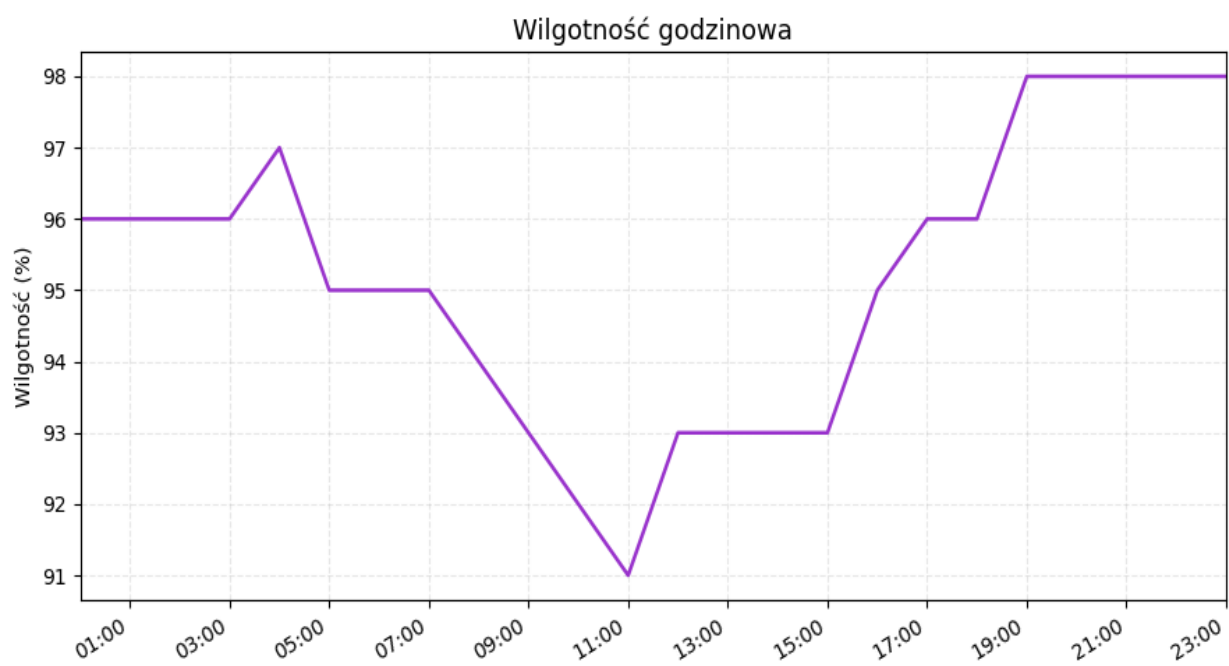
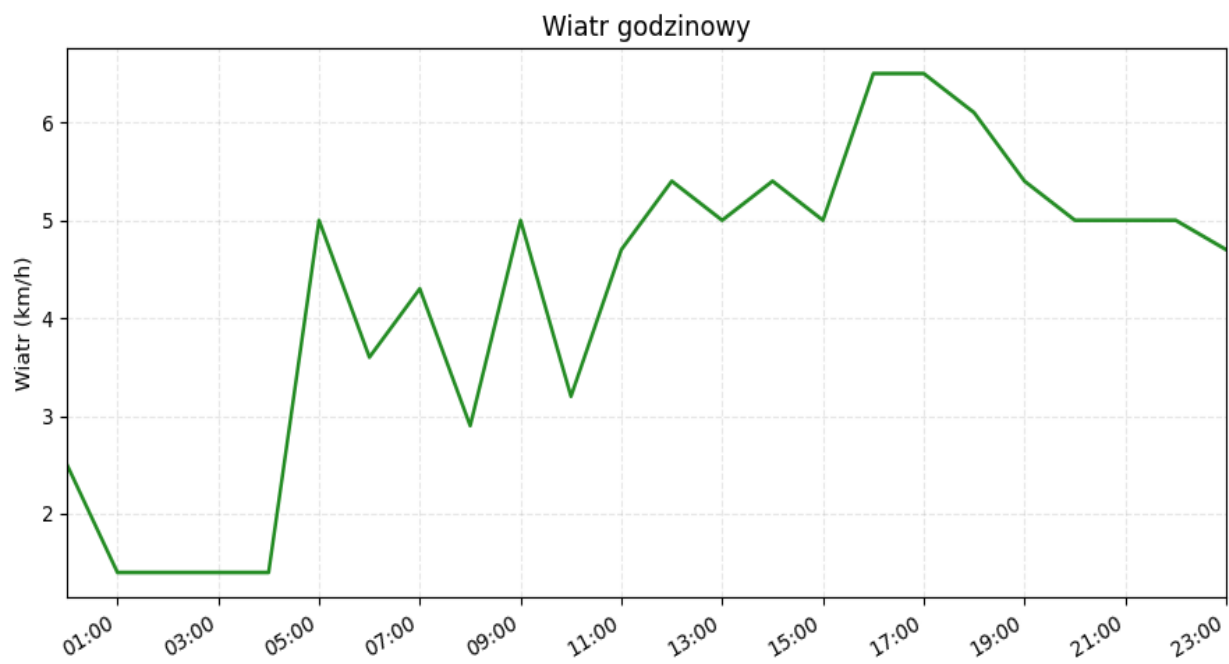
## Toruń - 2026-02-07 (Prognoza)





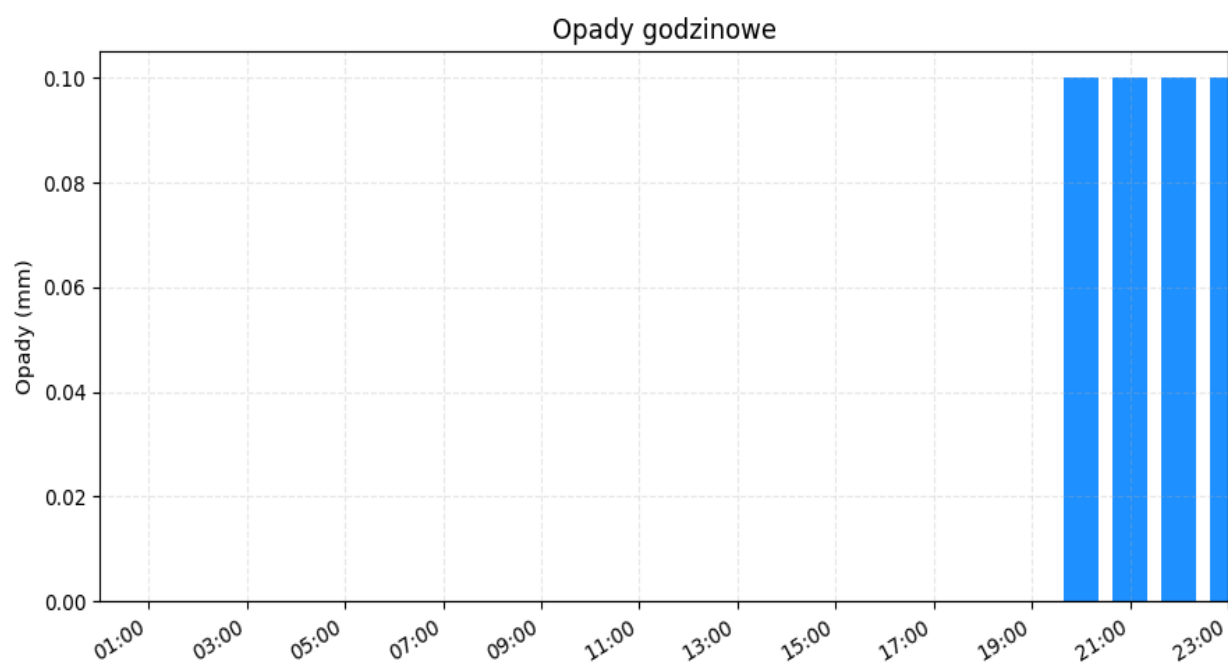
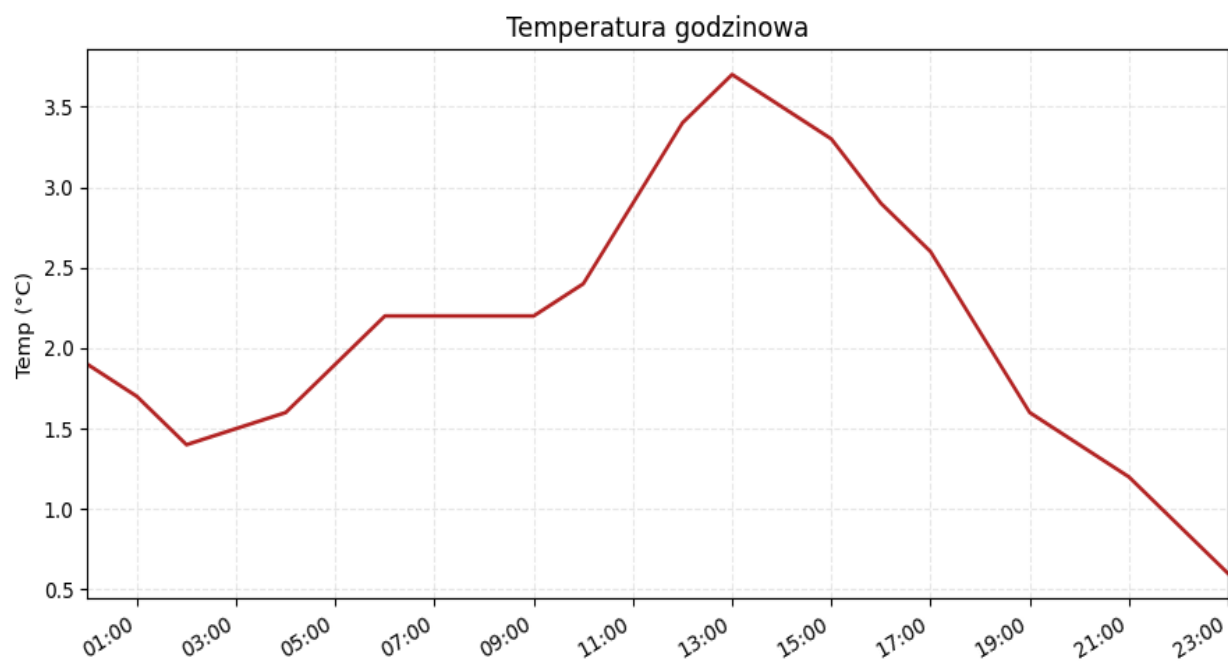
## Sosnowiec - 2026-02-07 (Prognoza)

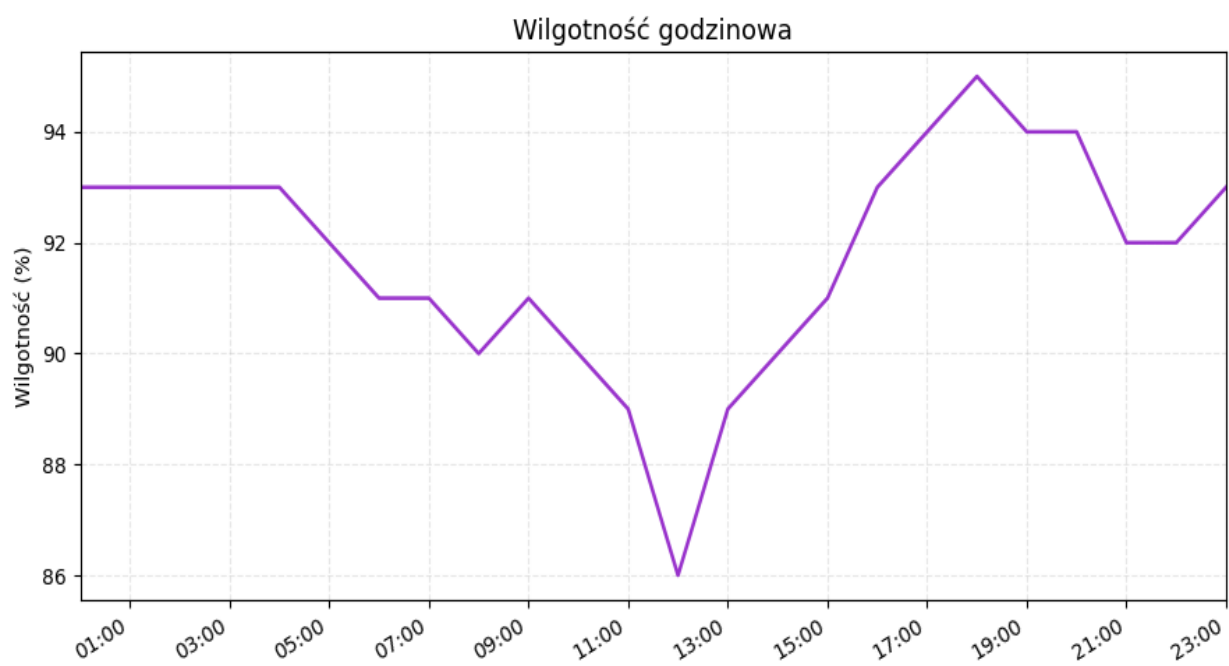
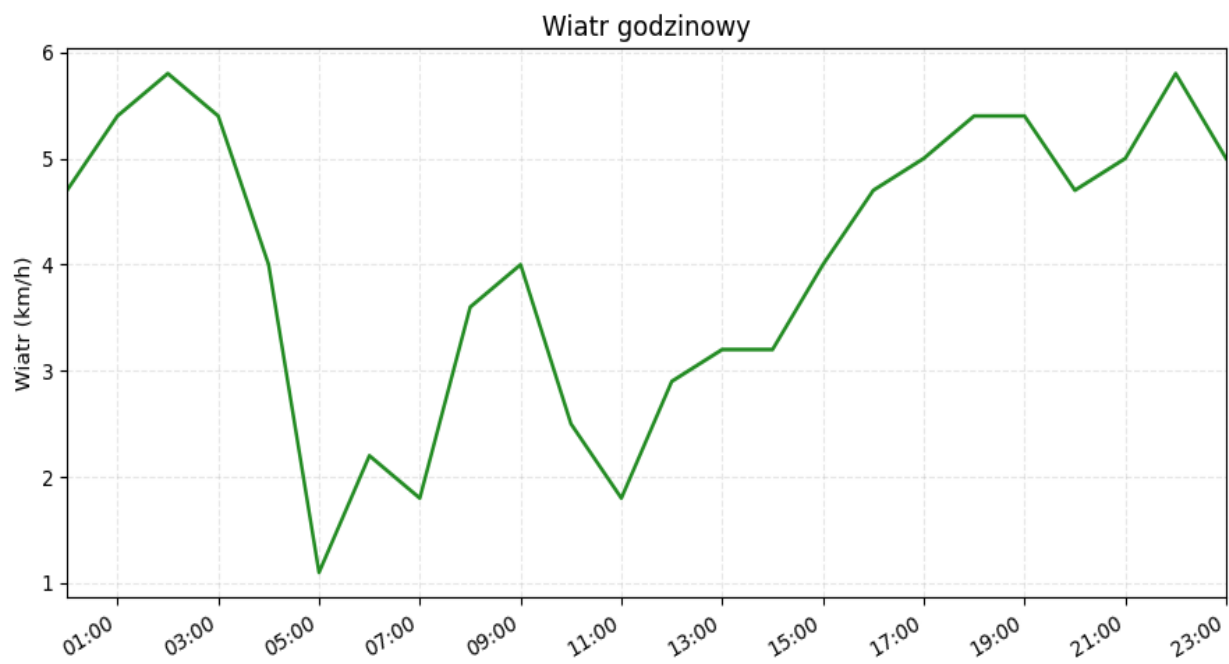




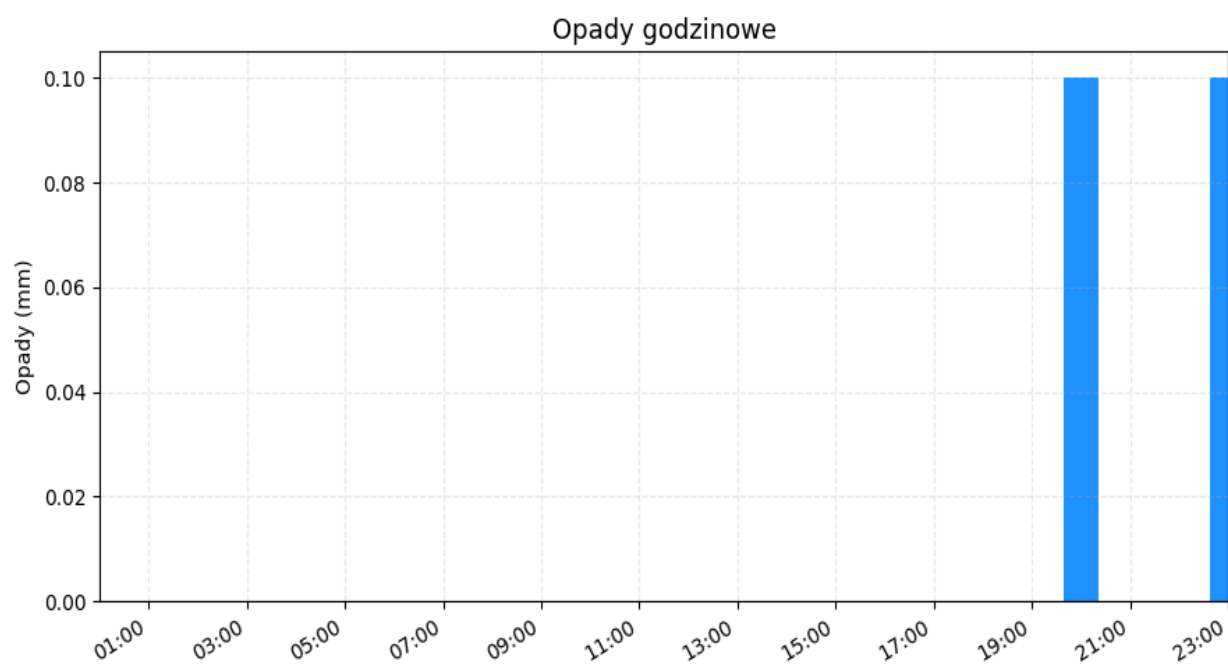
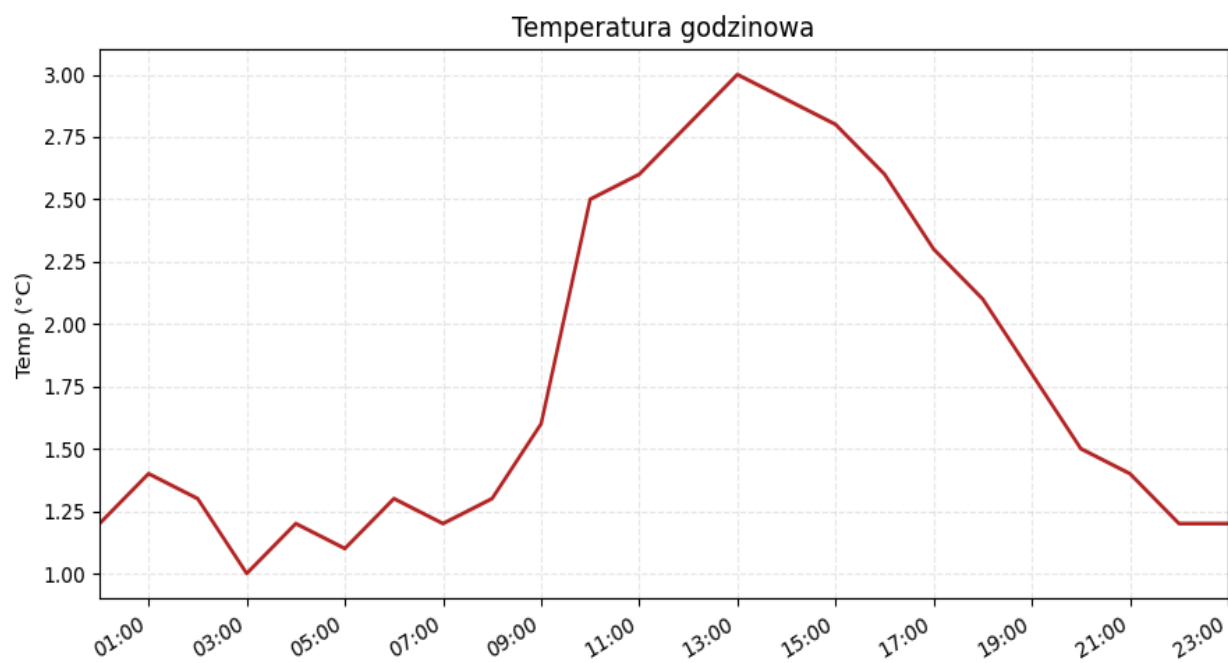


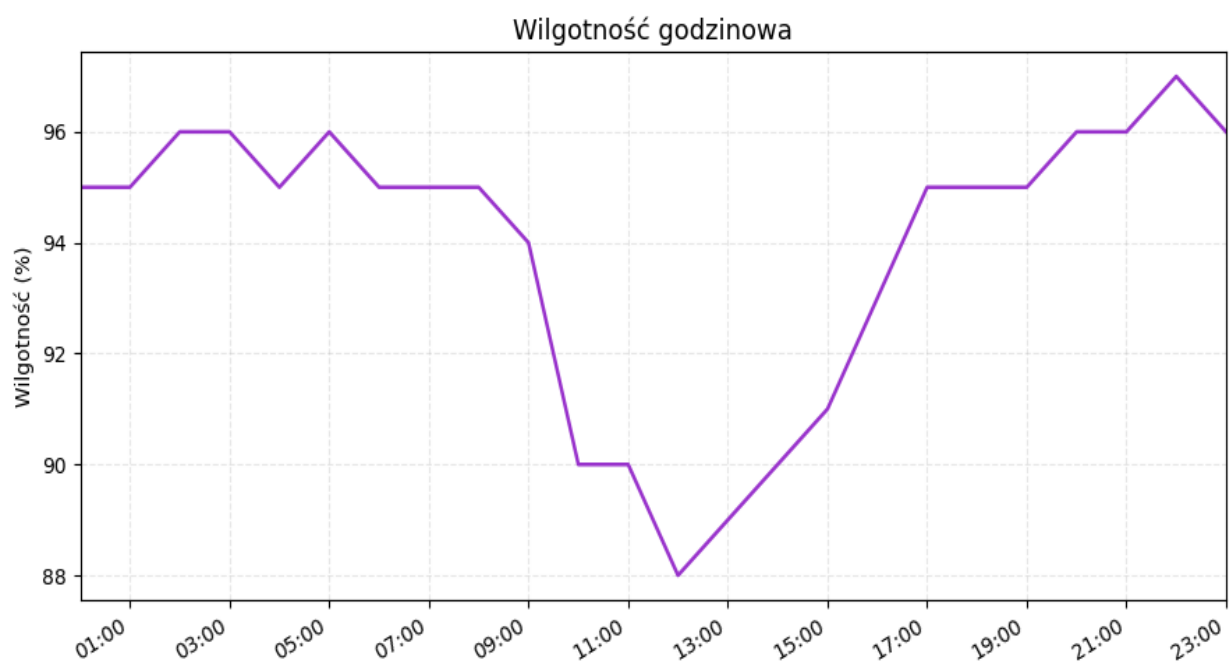
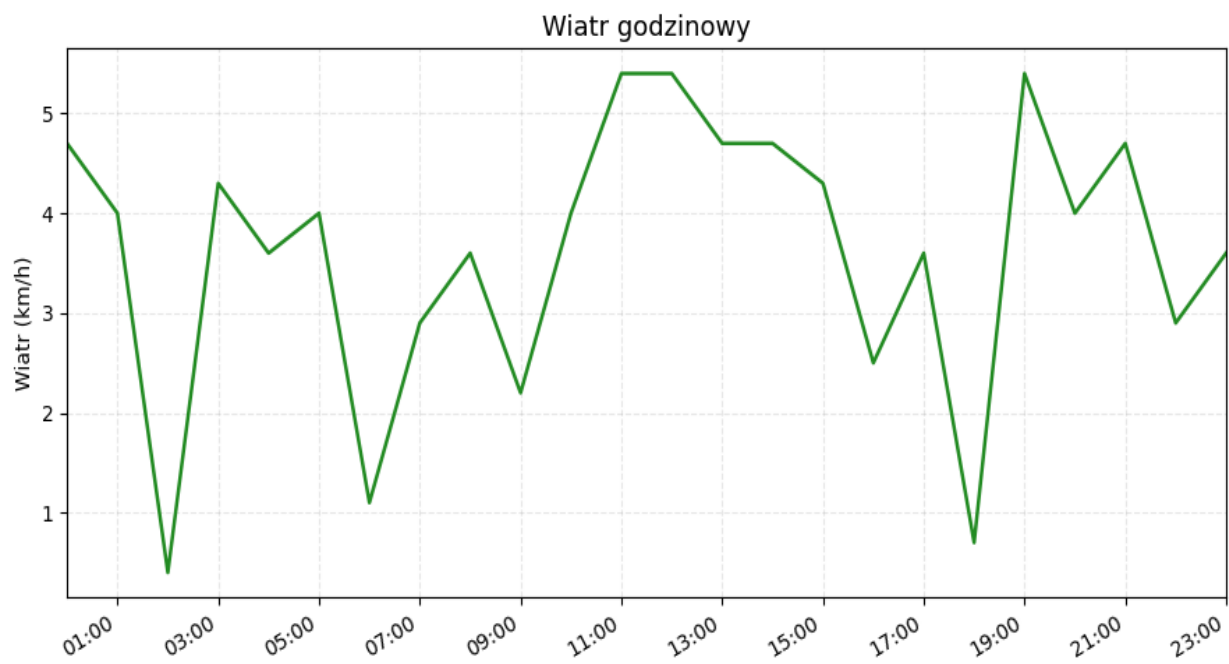
## Kielce - 2026-02-07 (Prognoza)



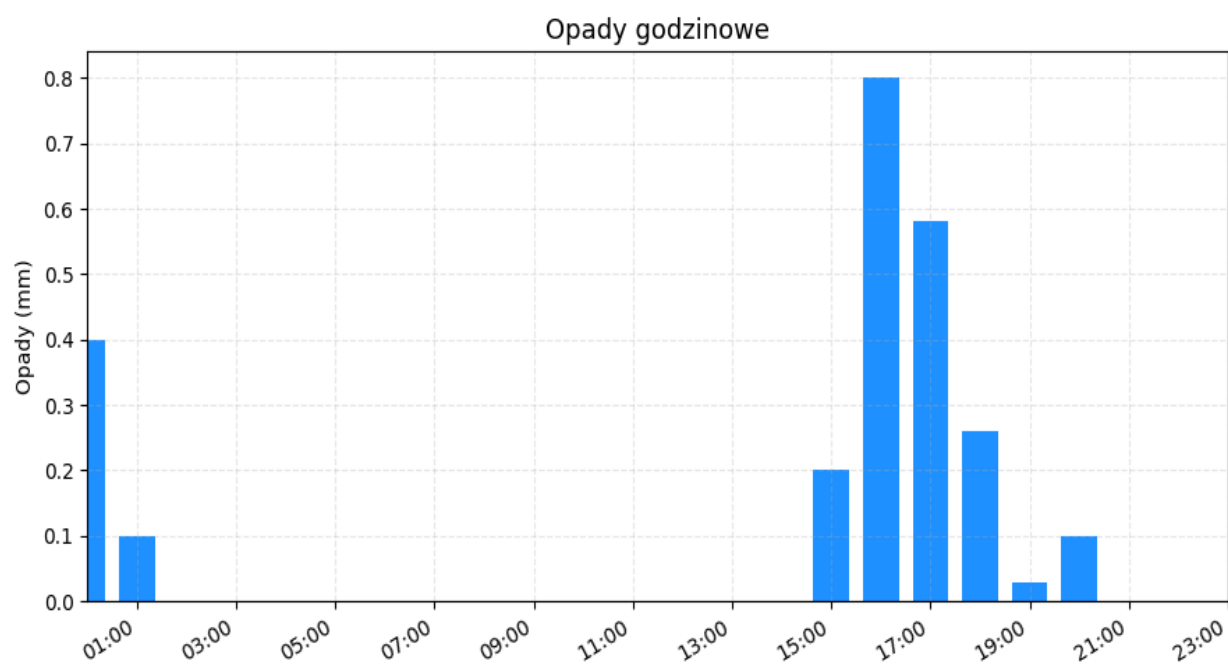
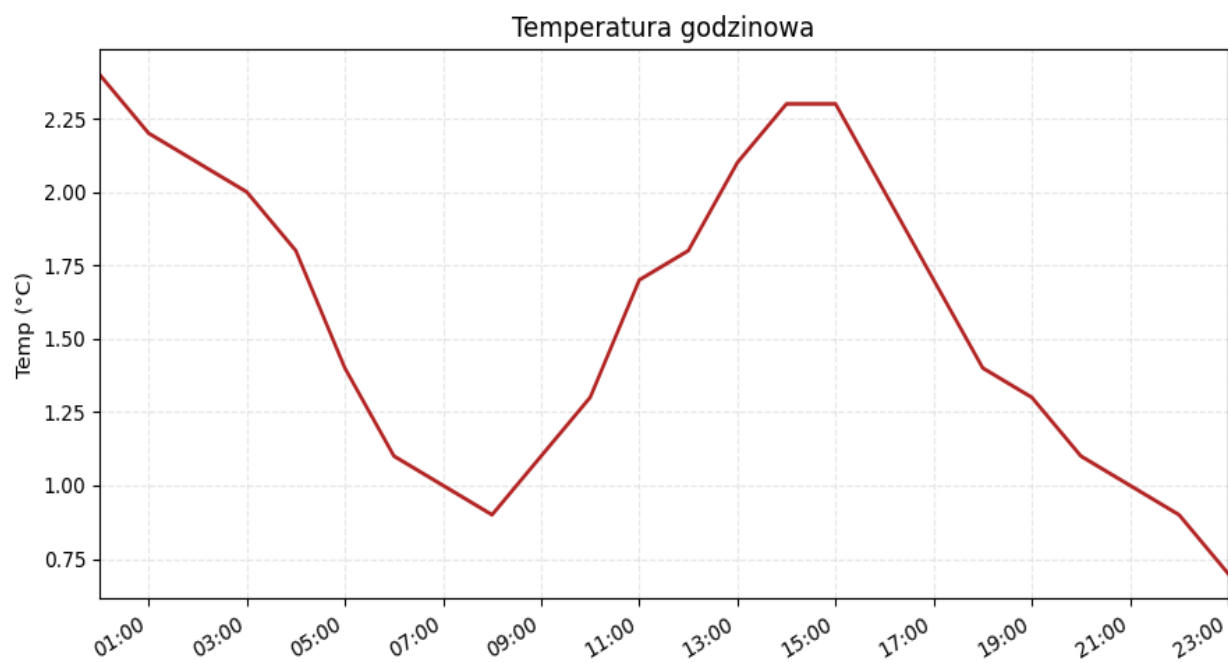


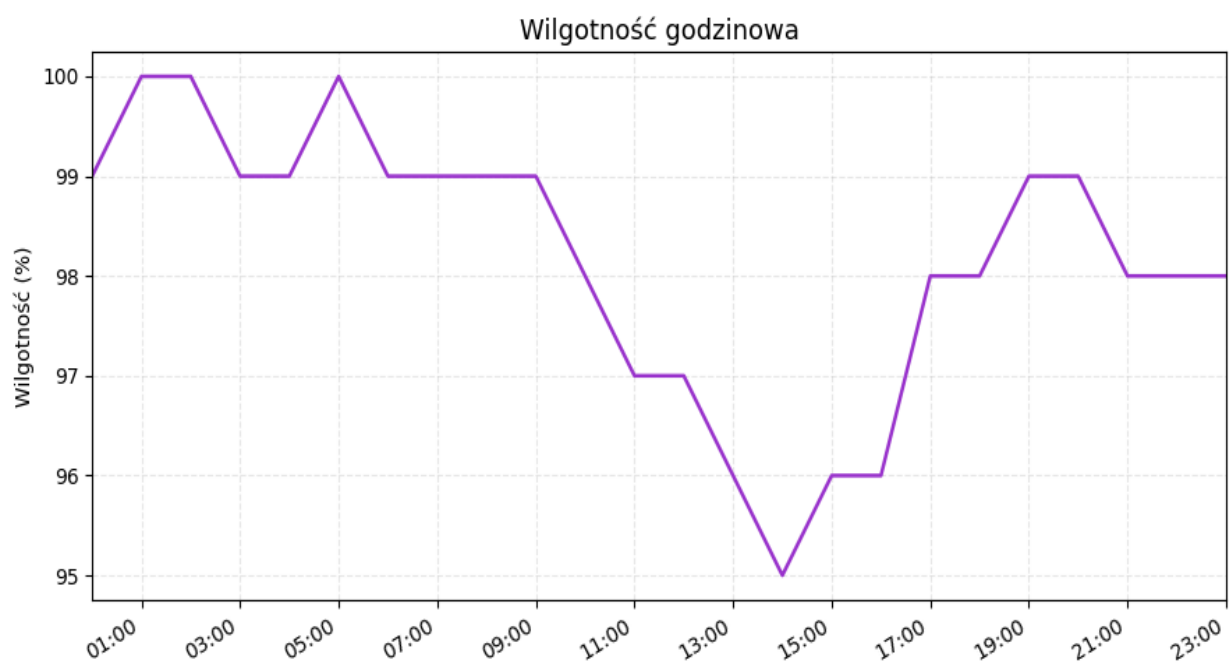
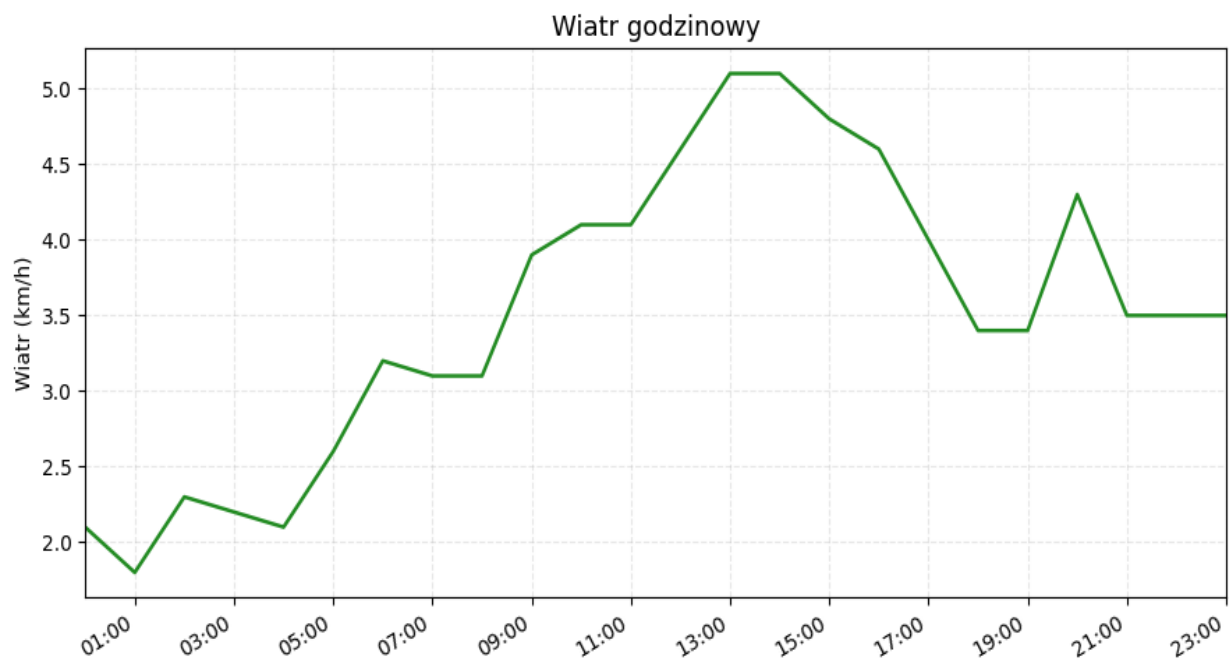
## Rzeszów - 2026-02-07 (Prognoza)





## Gliwice - 2026-02-07 (Prognoza)





## Zabrze - 2026-02-07 (Prognoza)

