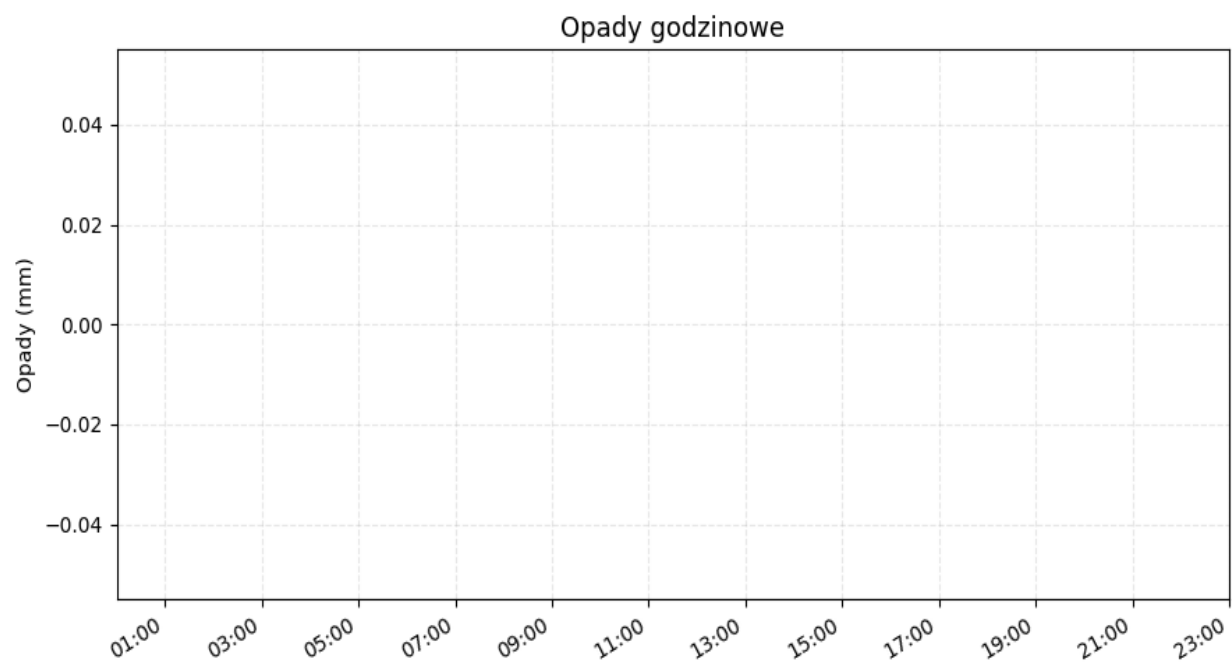
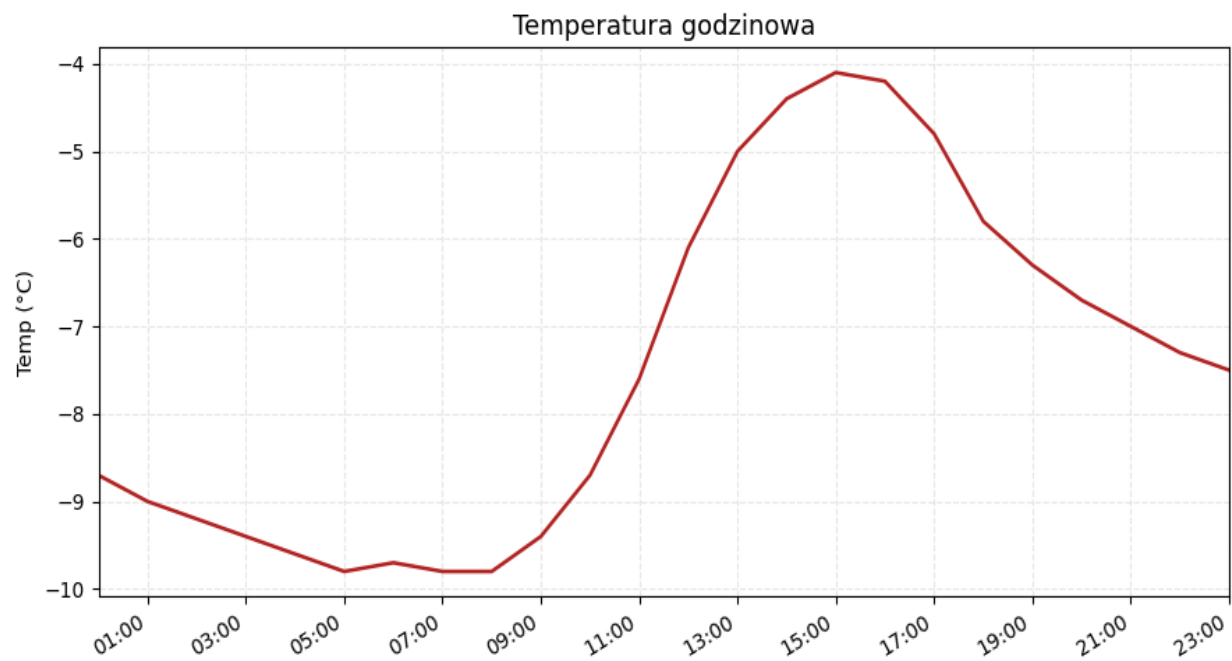
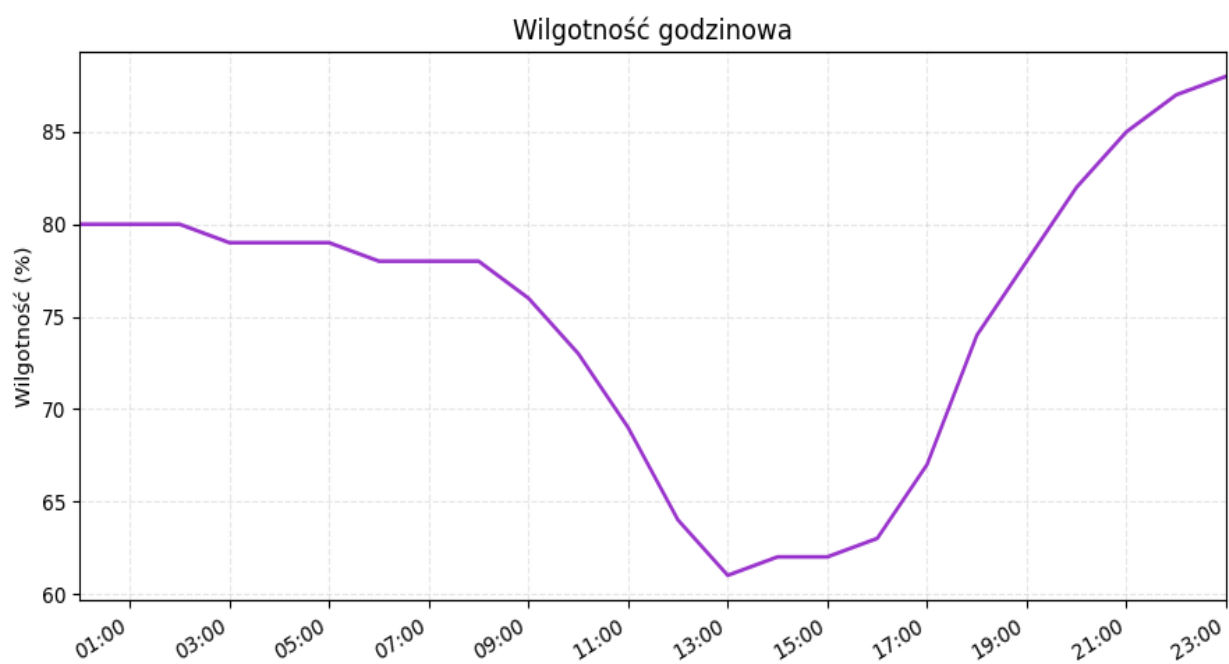
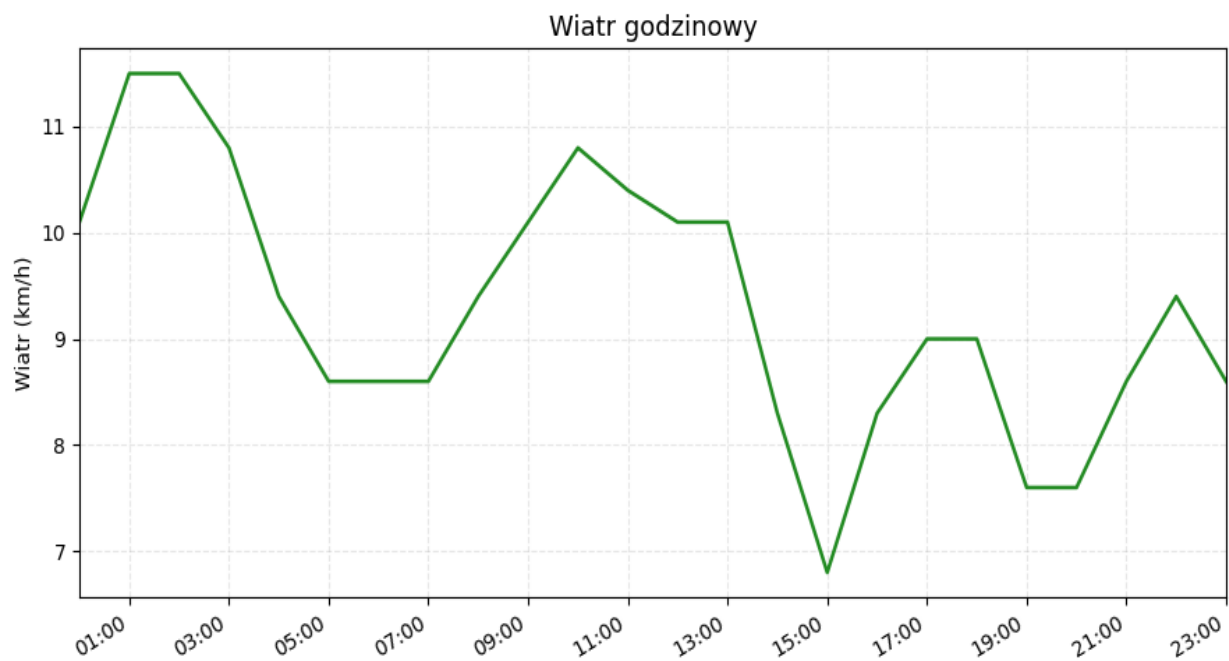
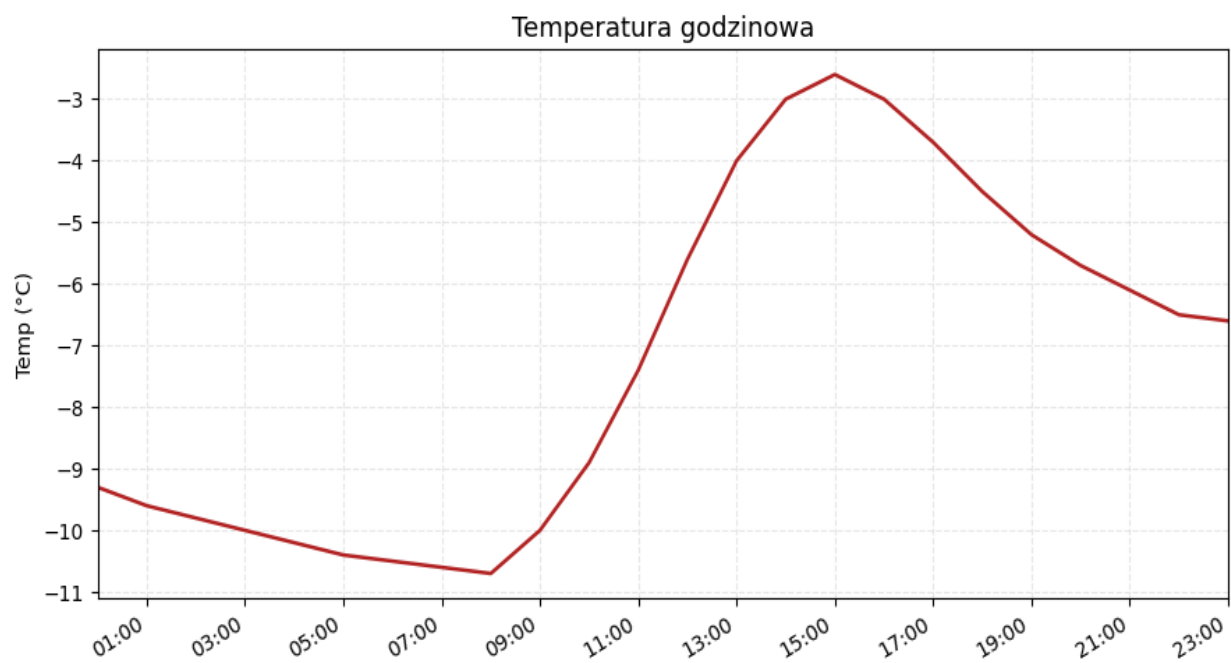


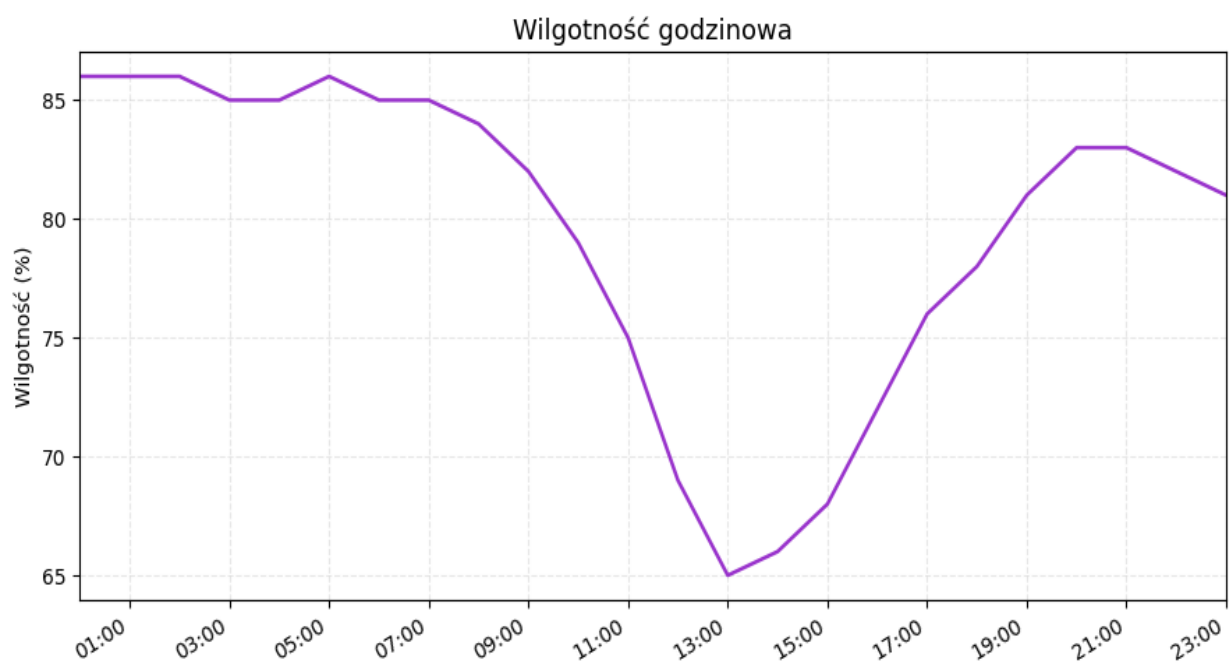
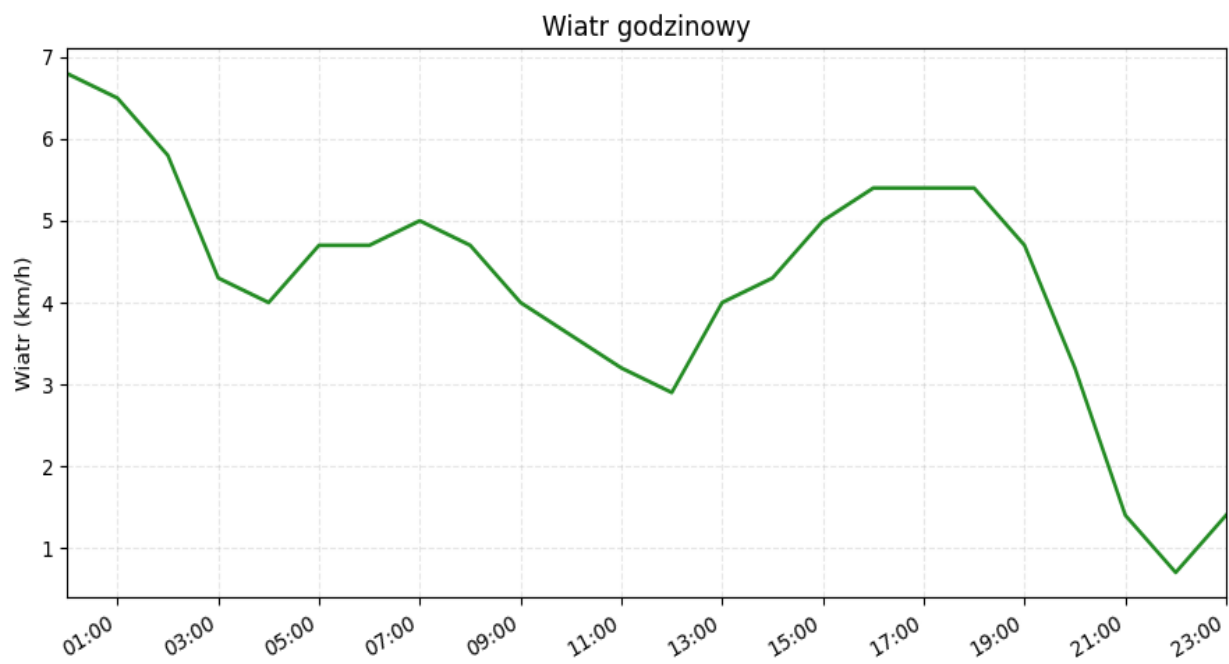
Warszawa - 2026-01-19 (Prognoza)



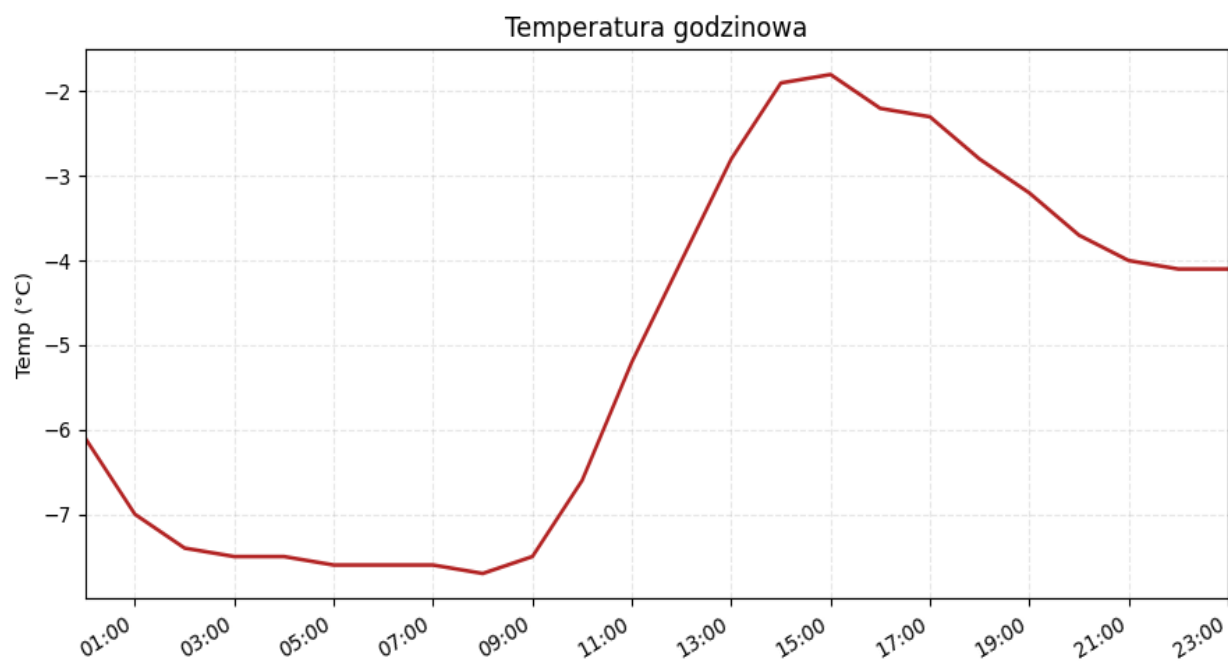


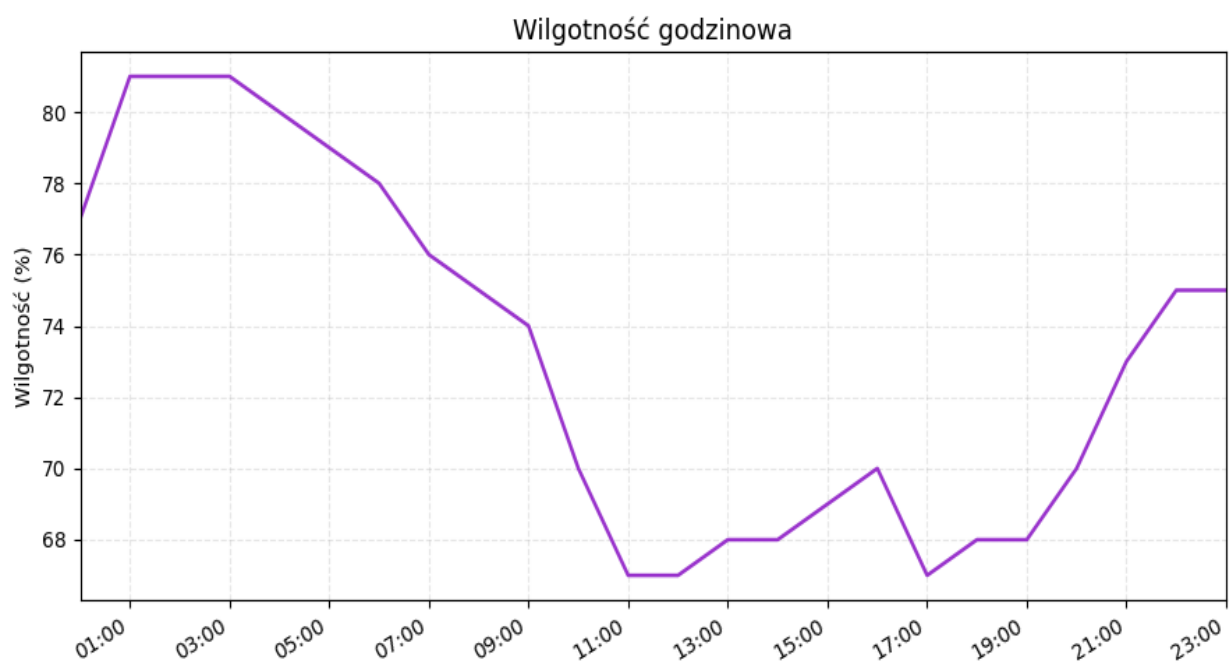
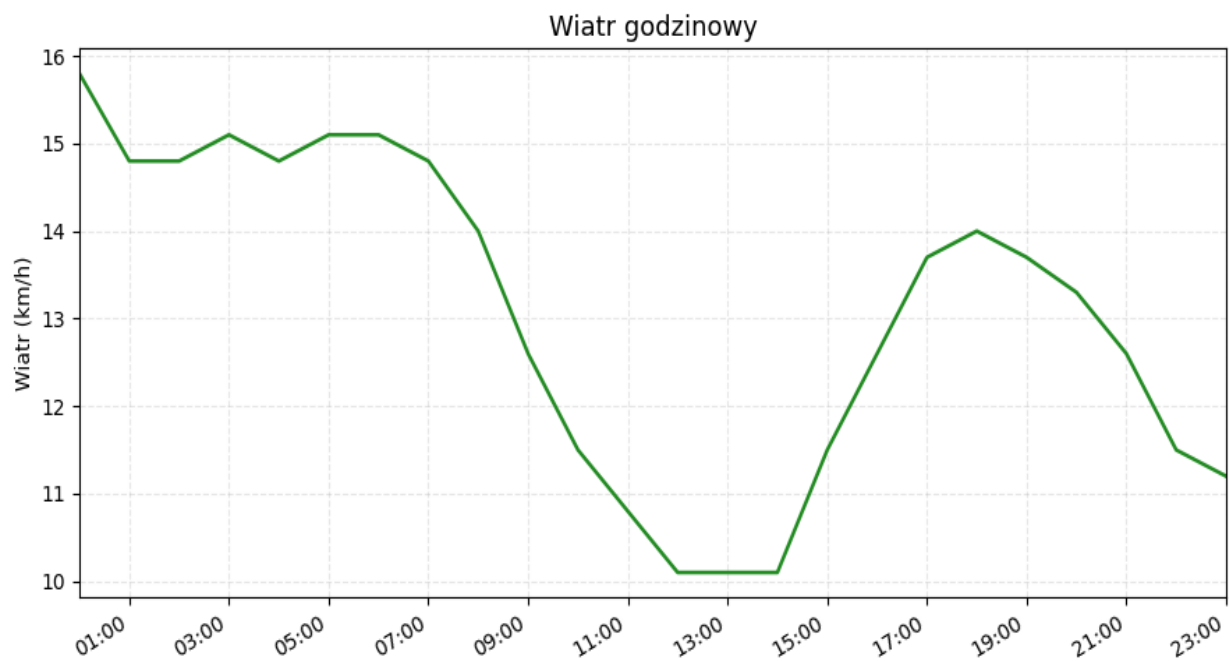
Kraków - 2026-01-19 (Prognoza)



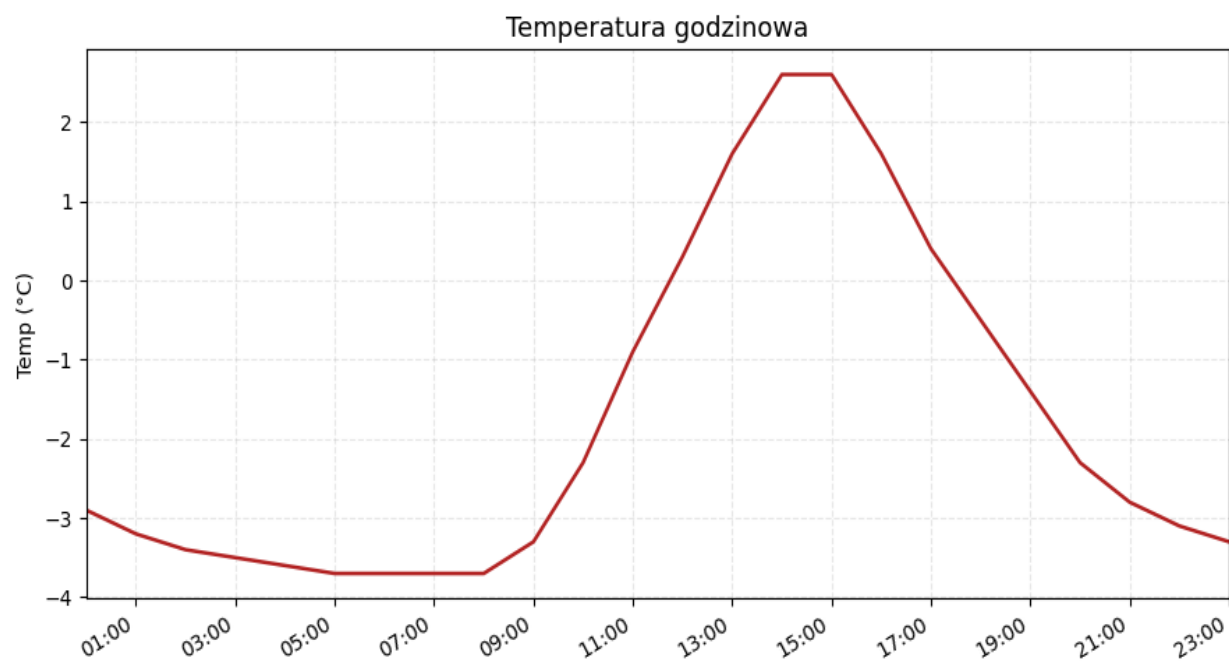


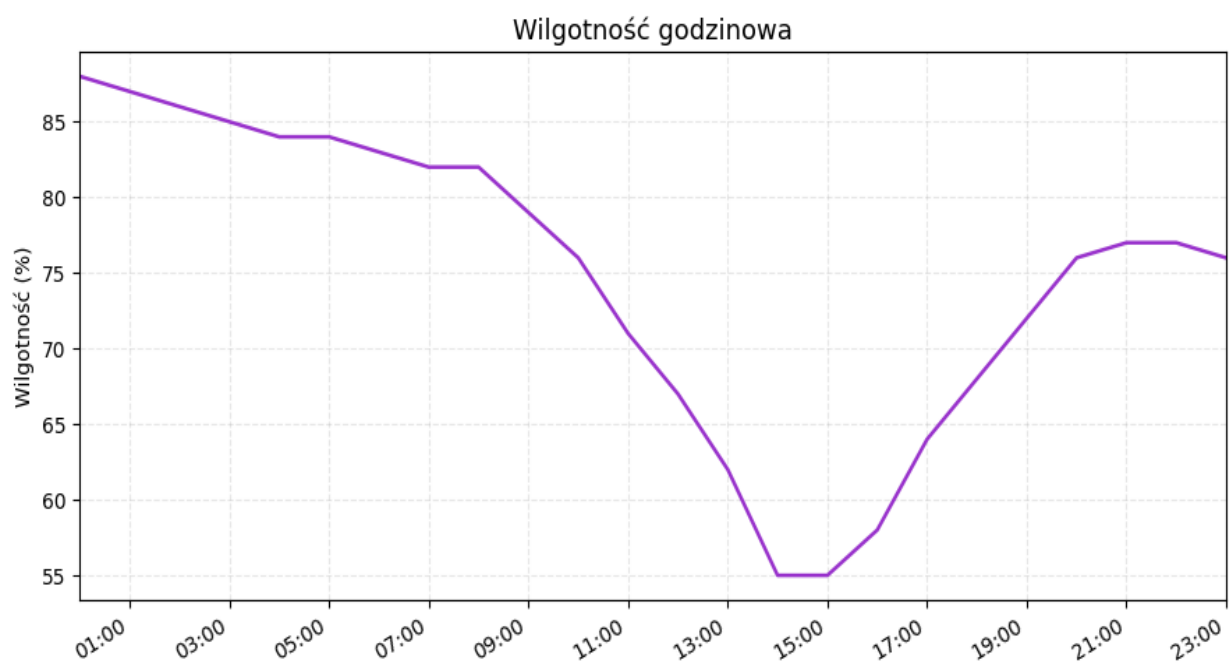
Łódź - 2026-01-19 (Prognoza)



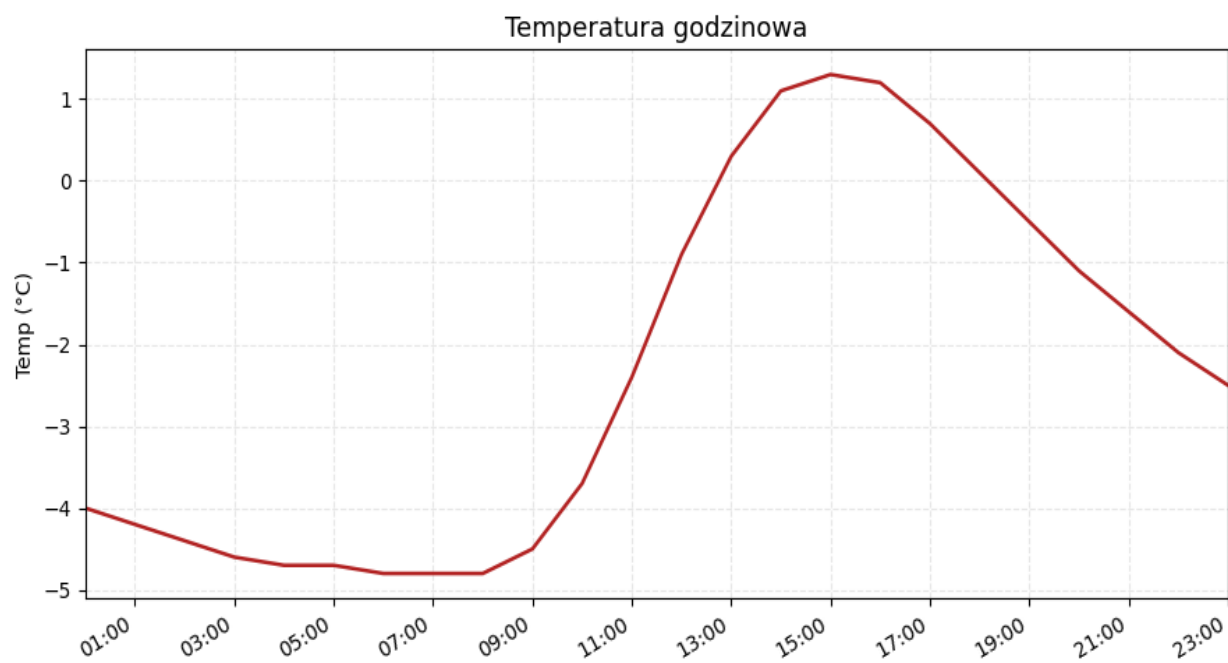


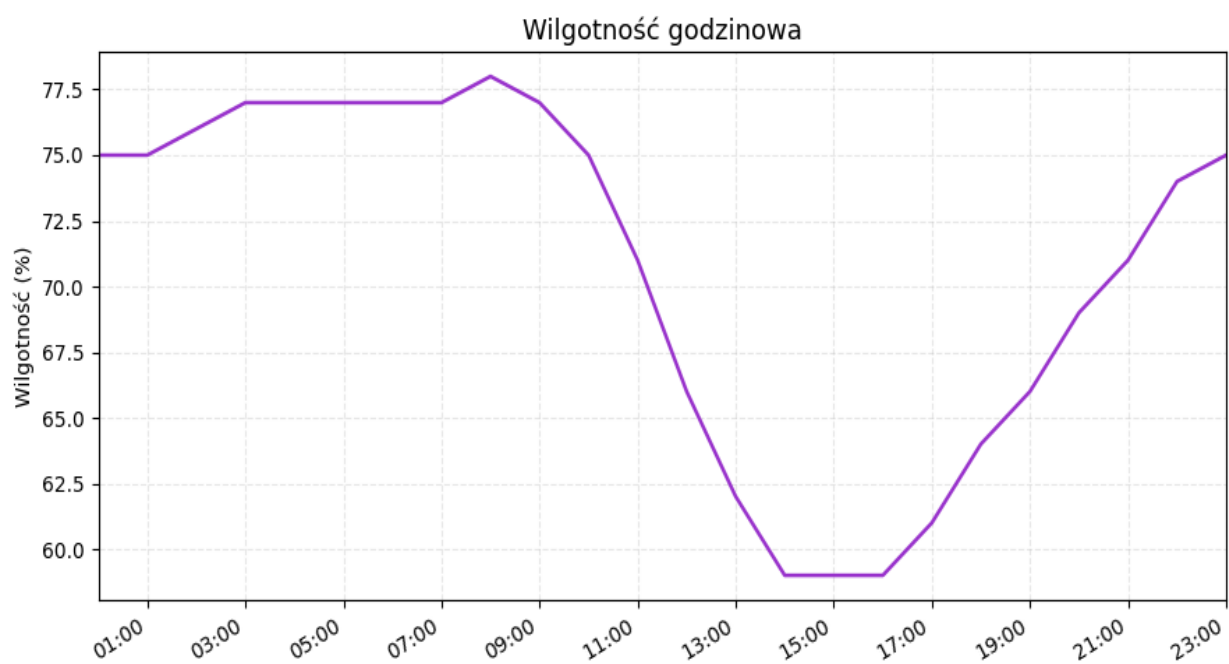
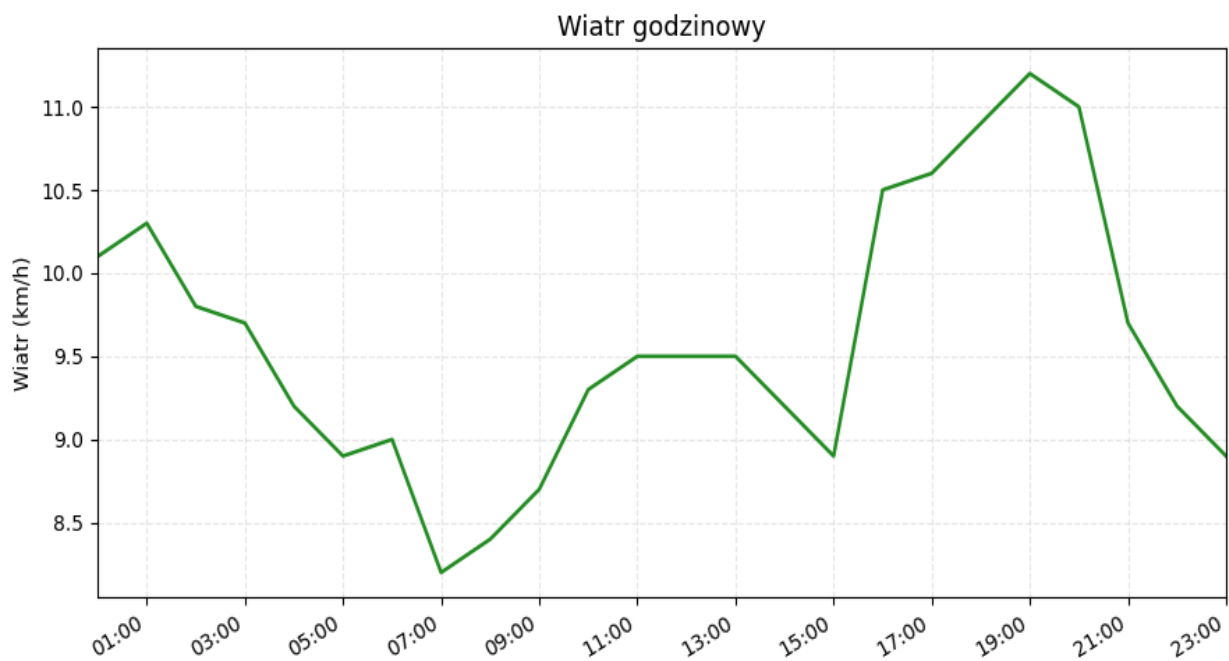
Wrocław - 2026-01-19 (Prognoza)



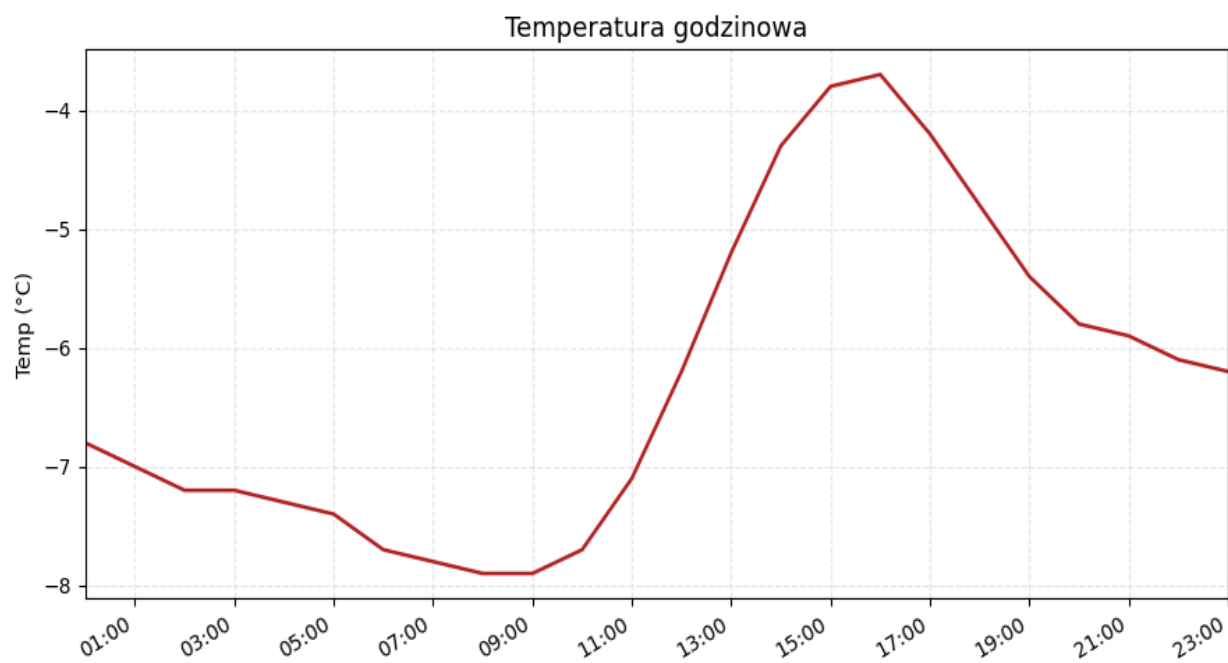


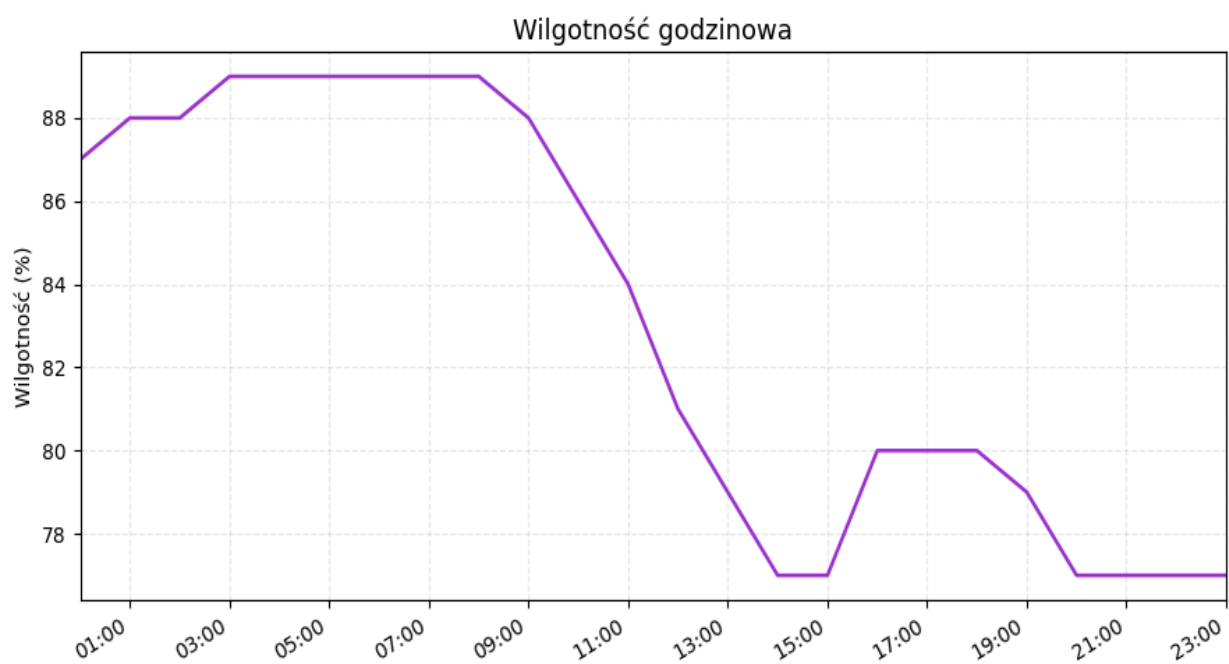
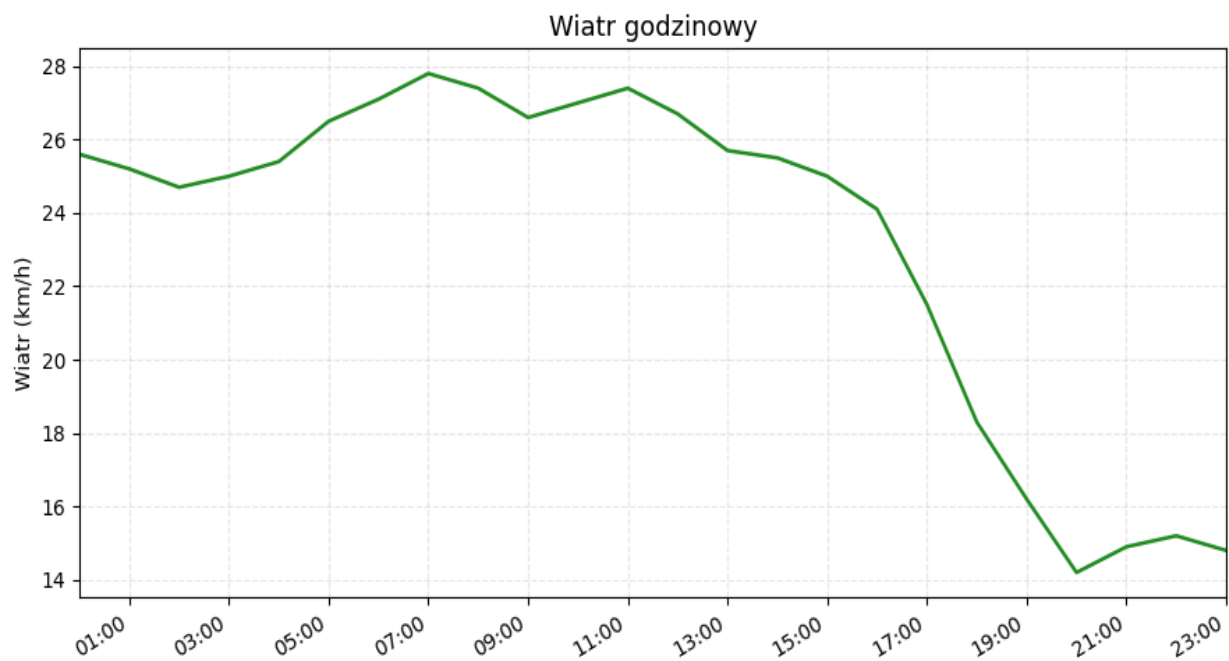
Poznań - 2026-01-19 (Prognoza)



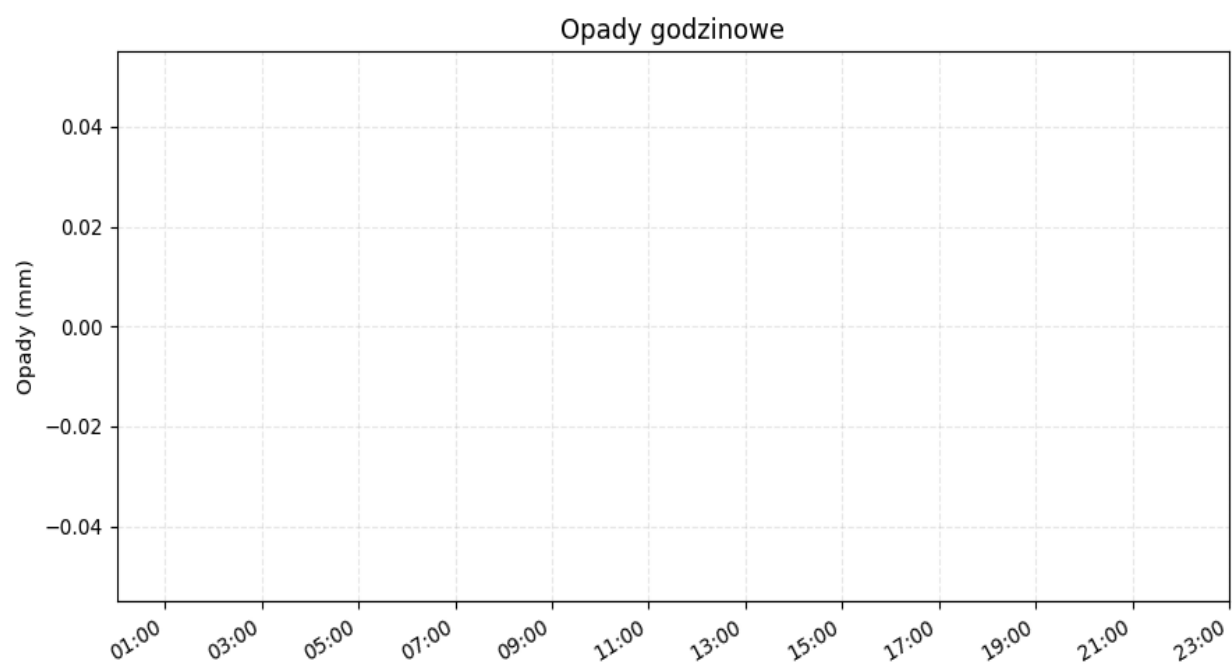
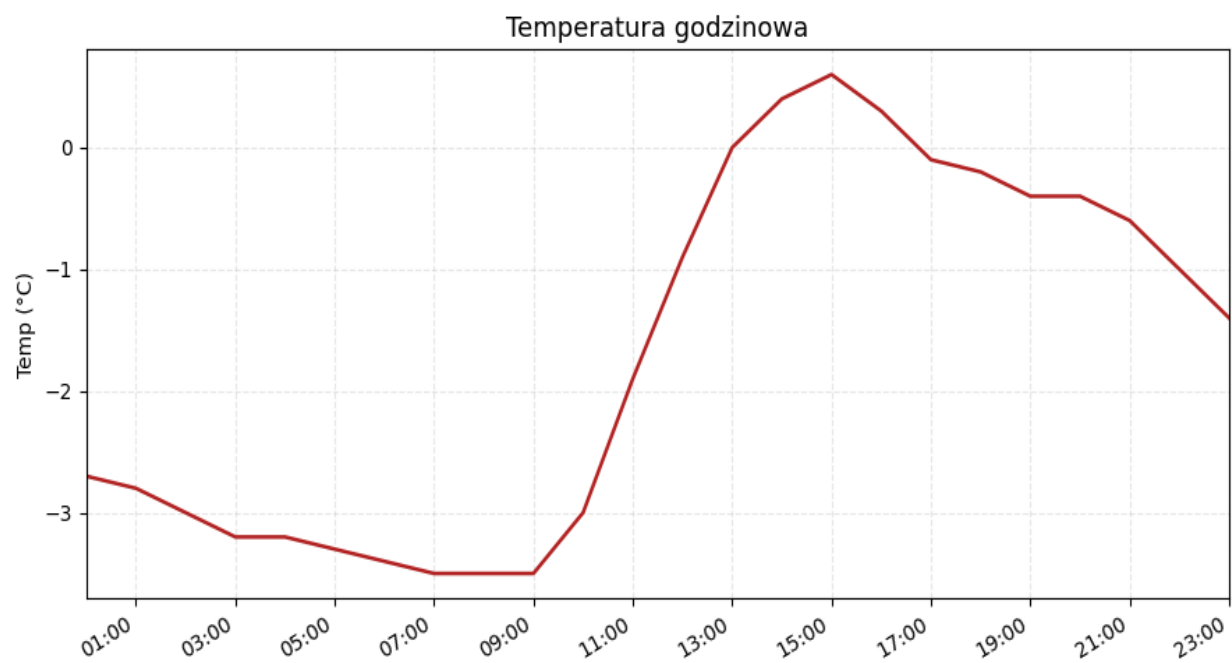


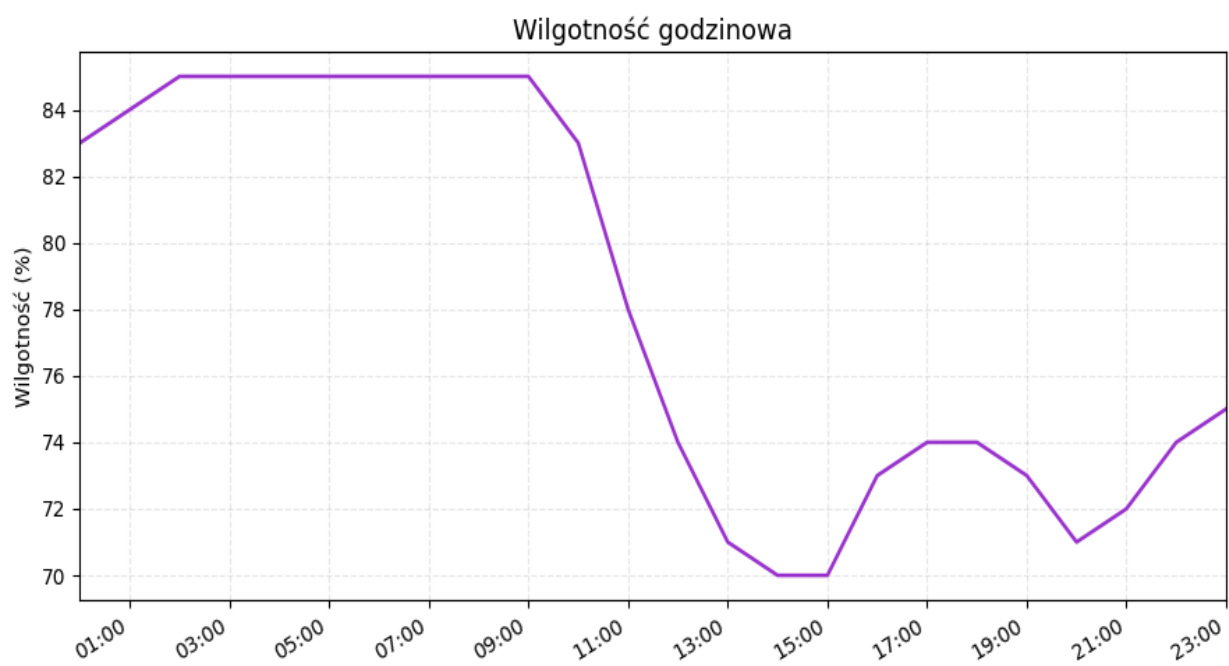
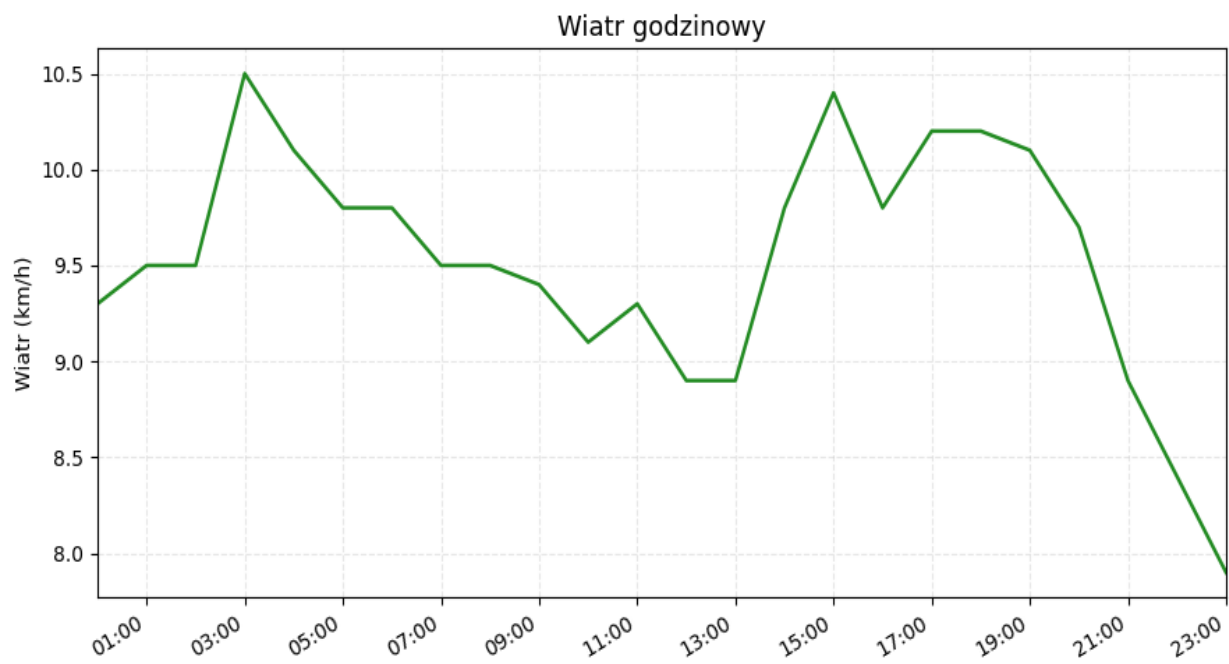
Gdańsk - 2026-01-19 (Prognoza)



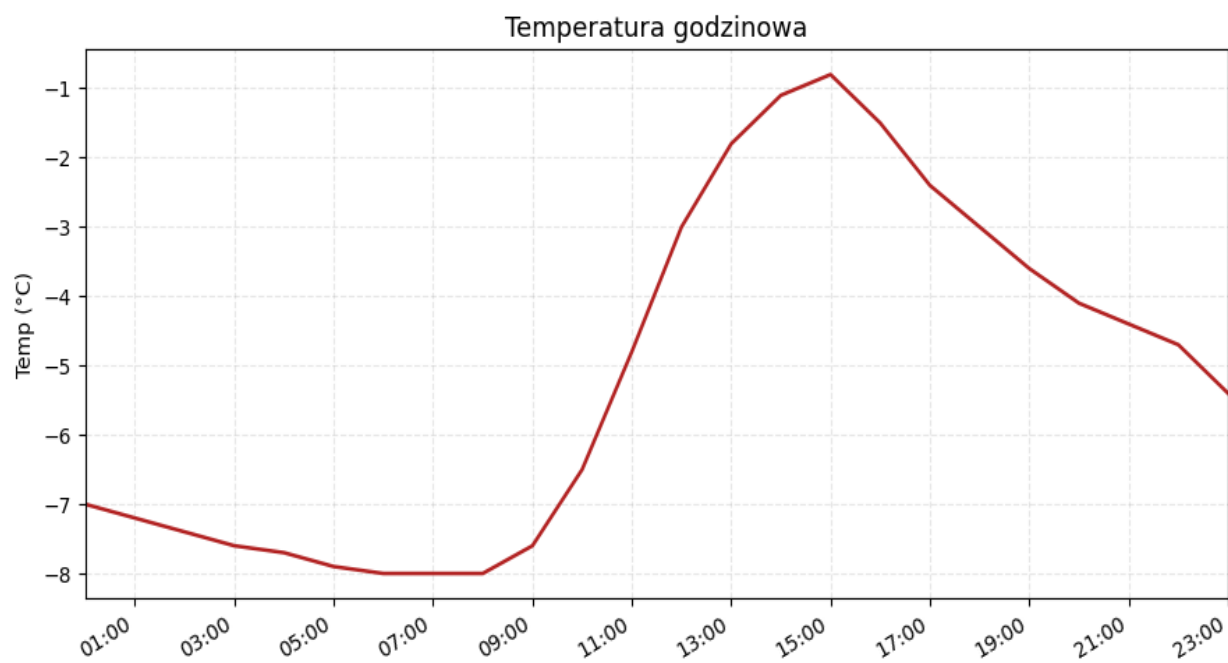


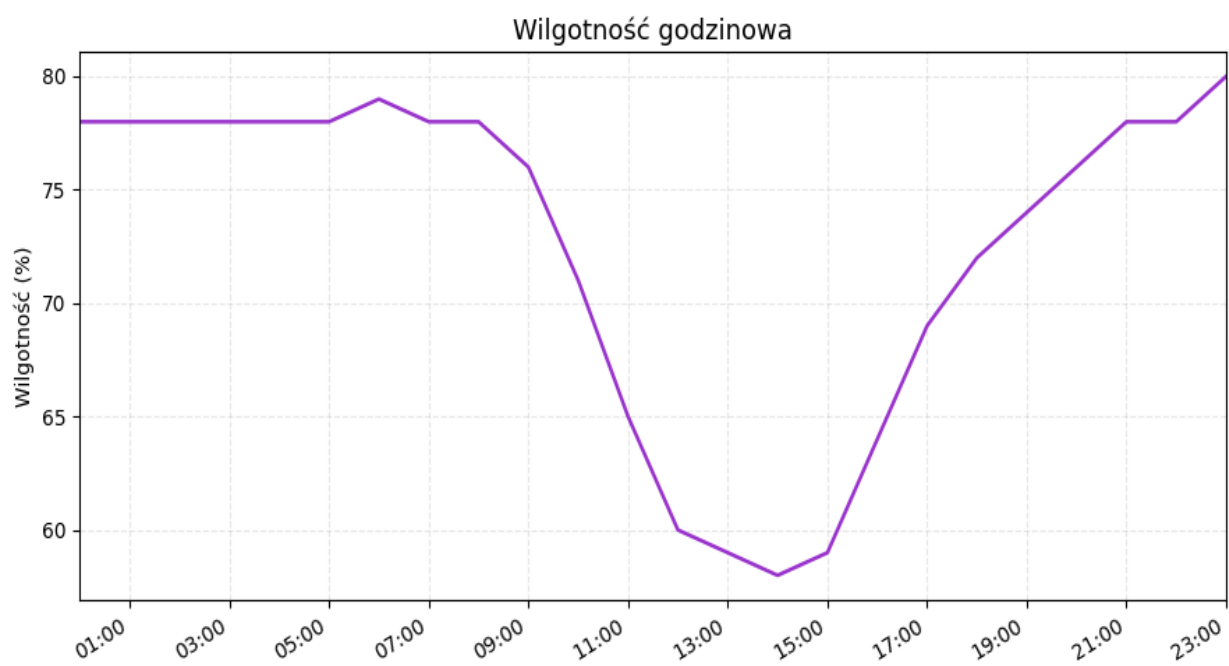
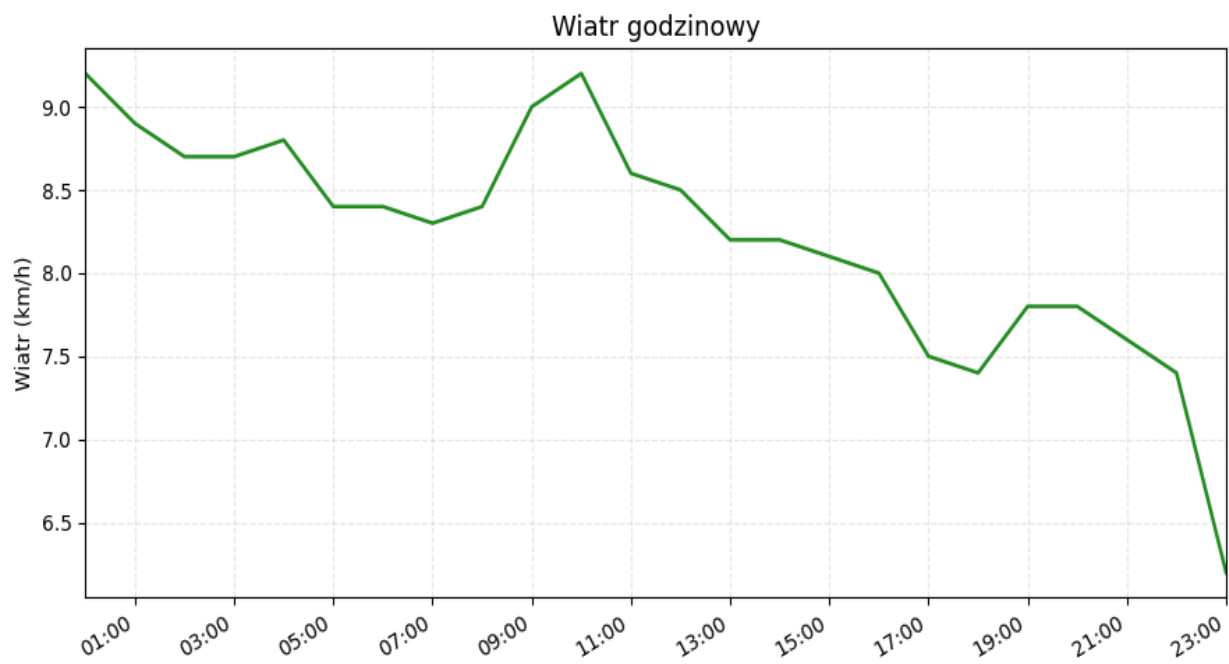
Szczecin - 2026-01-19 (Prognoza)



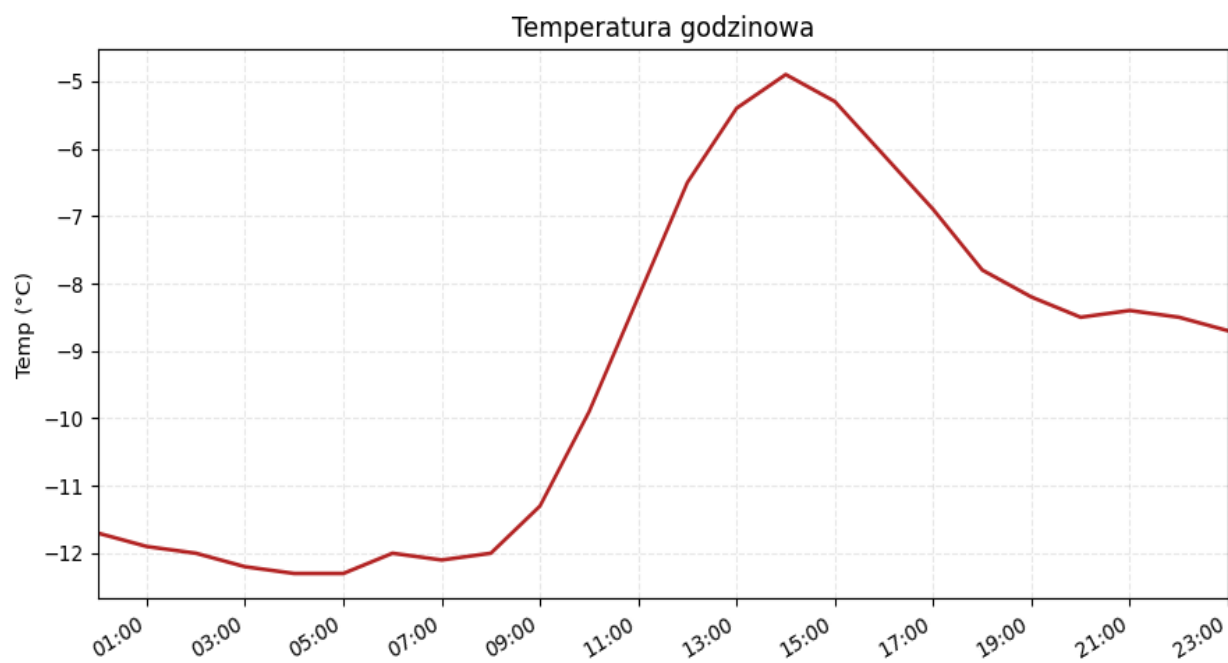


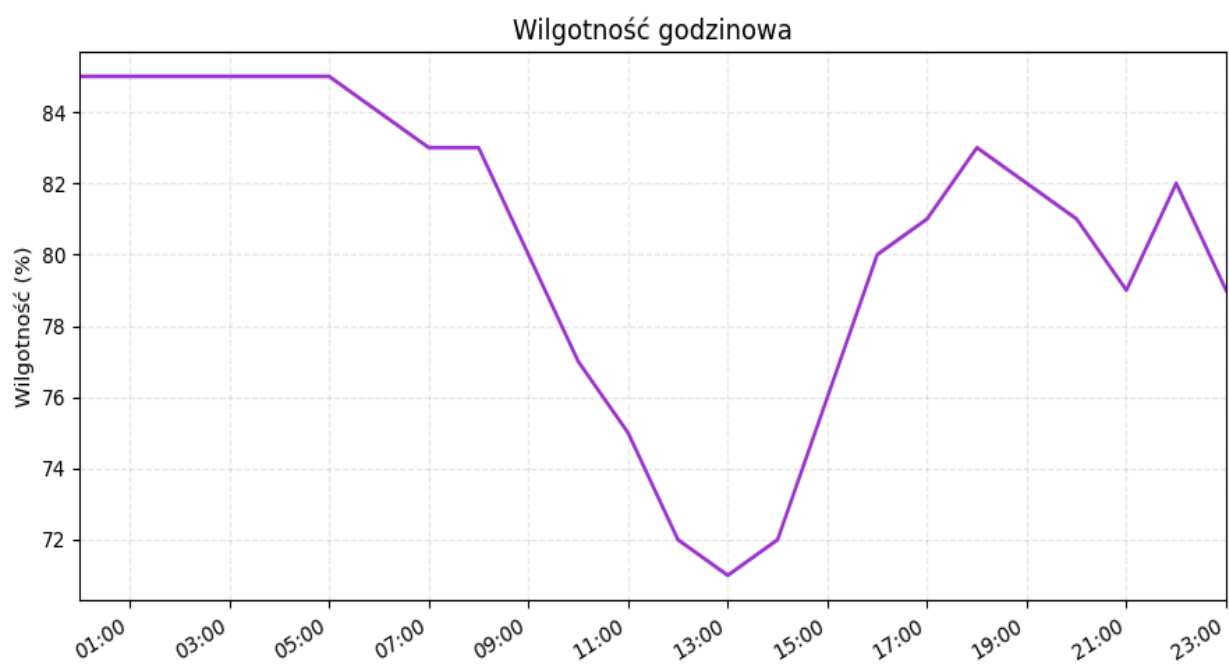
Bydgoszcz - 2026-01-19 (Prognoza)



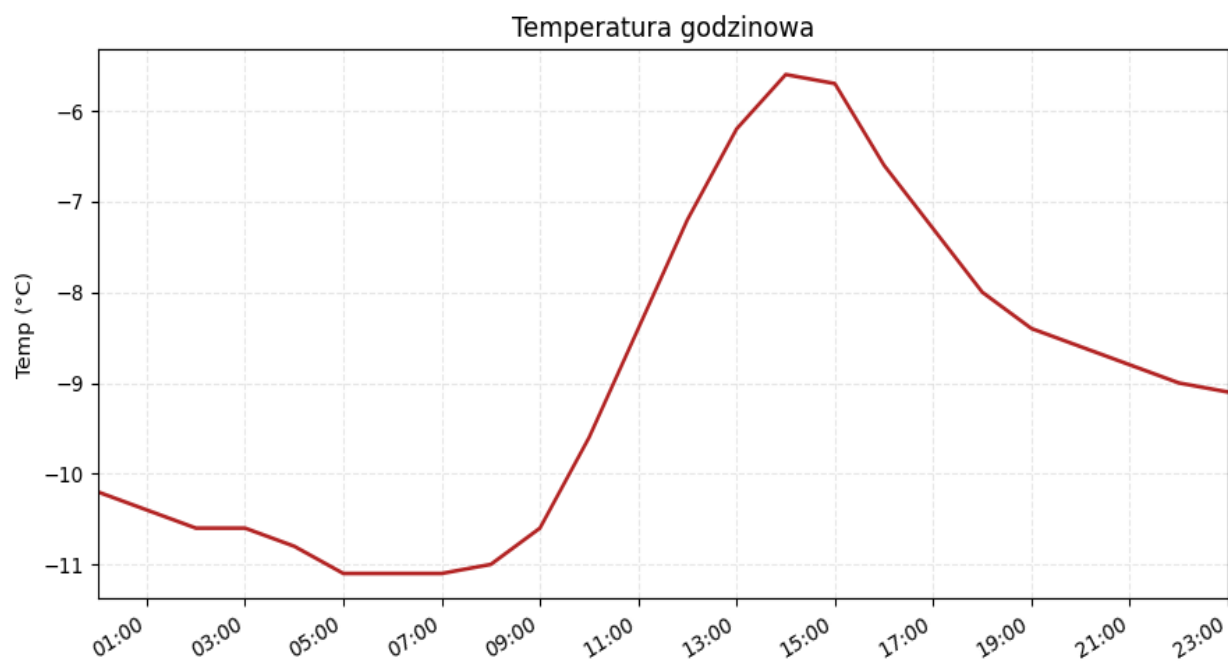


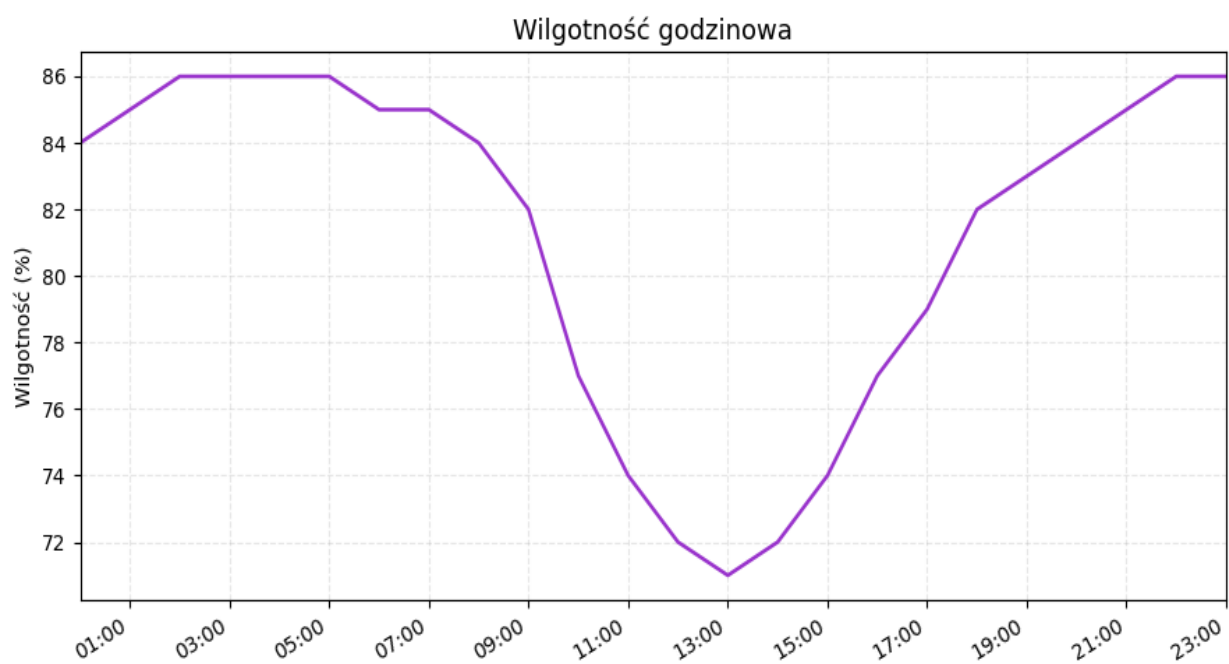
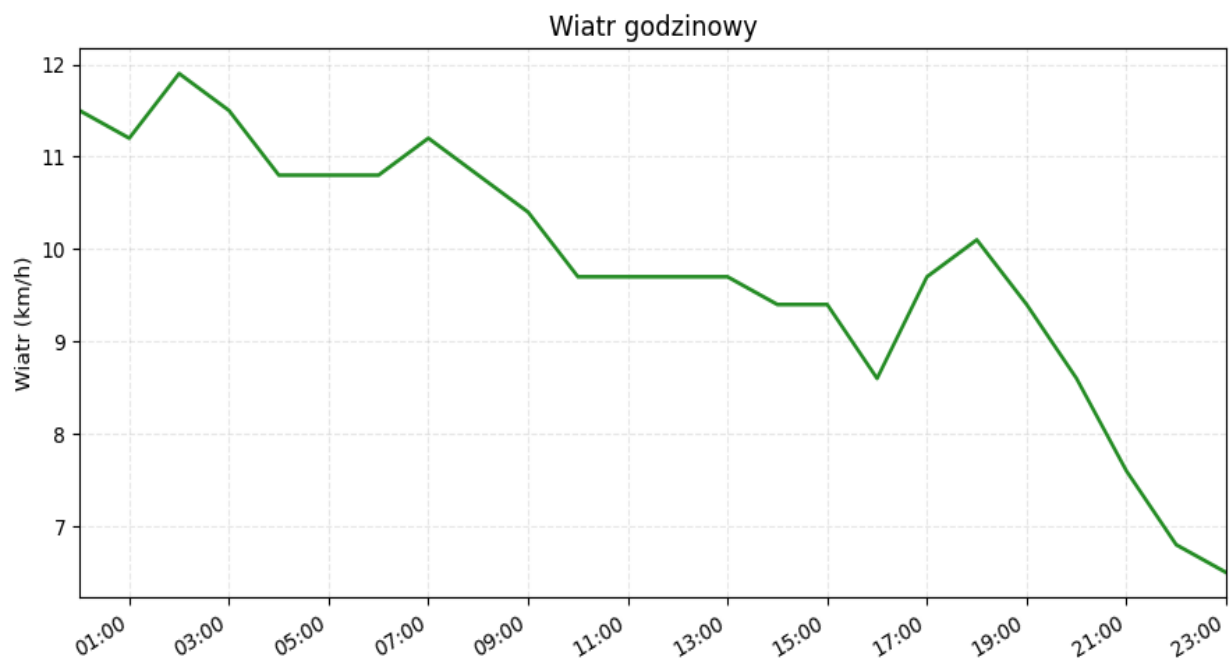
Lublin - 2026-01-19 (Prognoza)



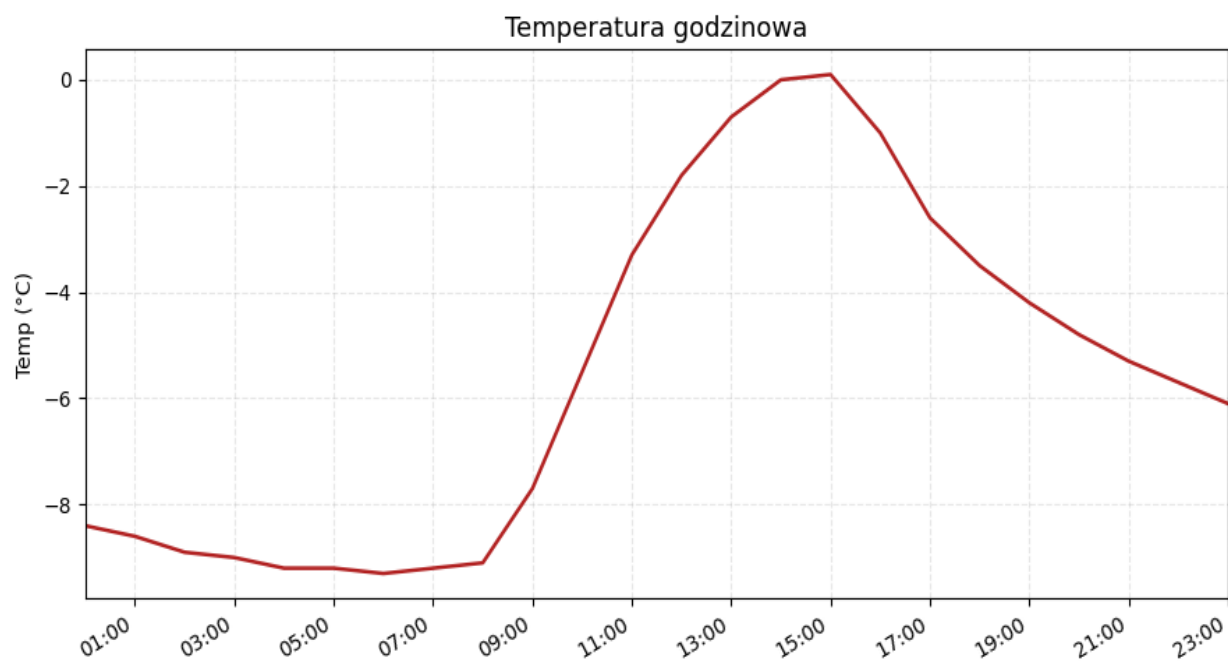


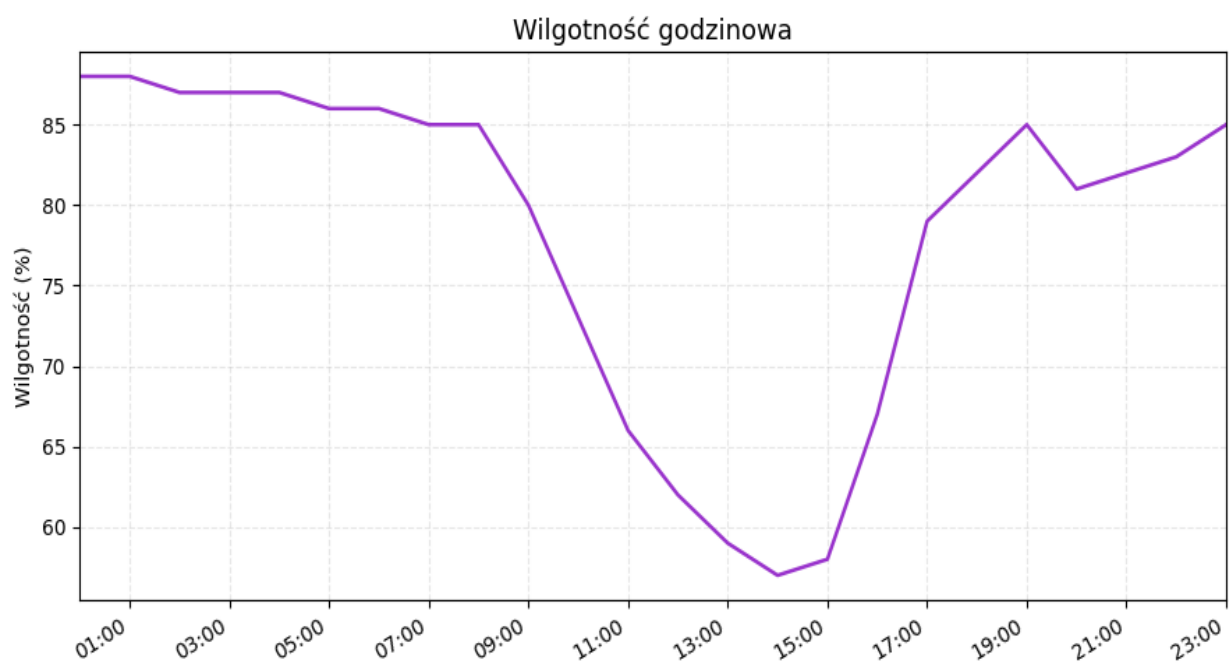
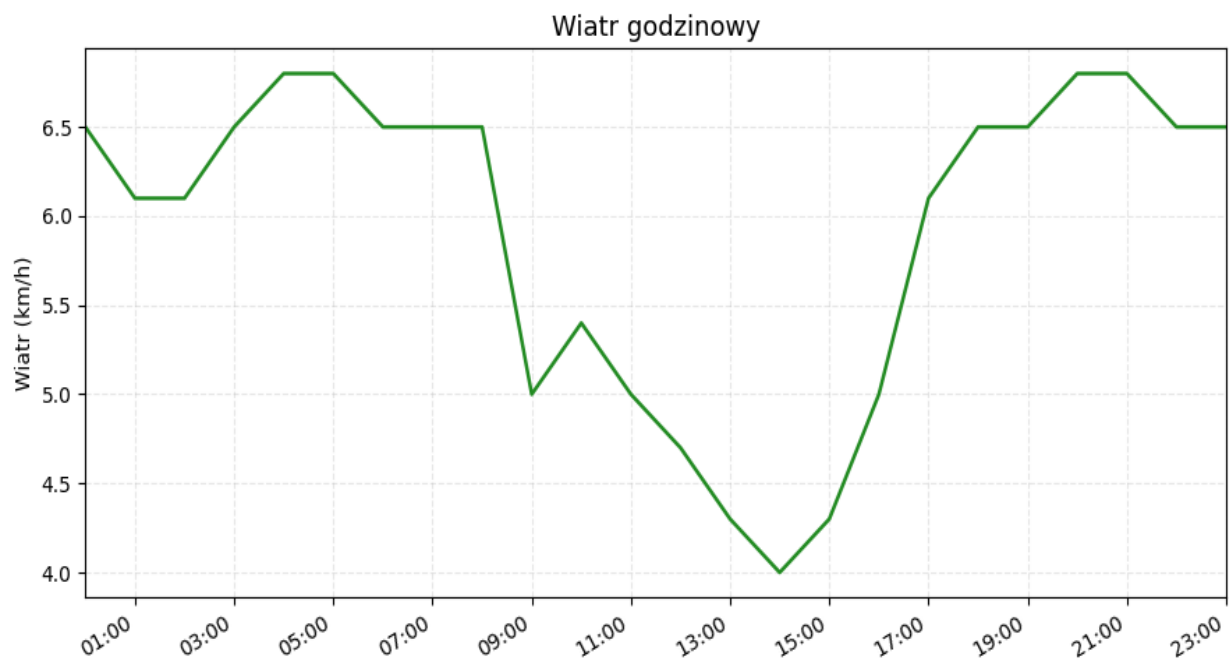
Białystok - 2026-01-19 (Prognoza)



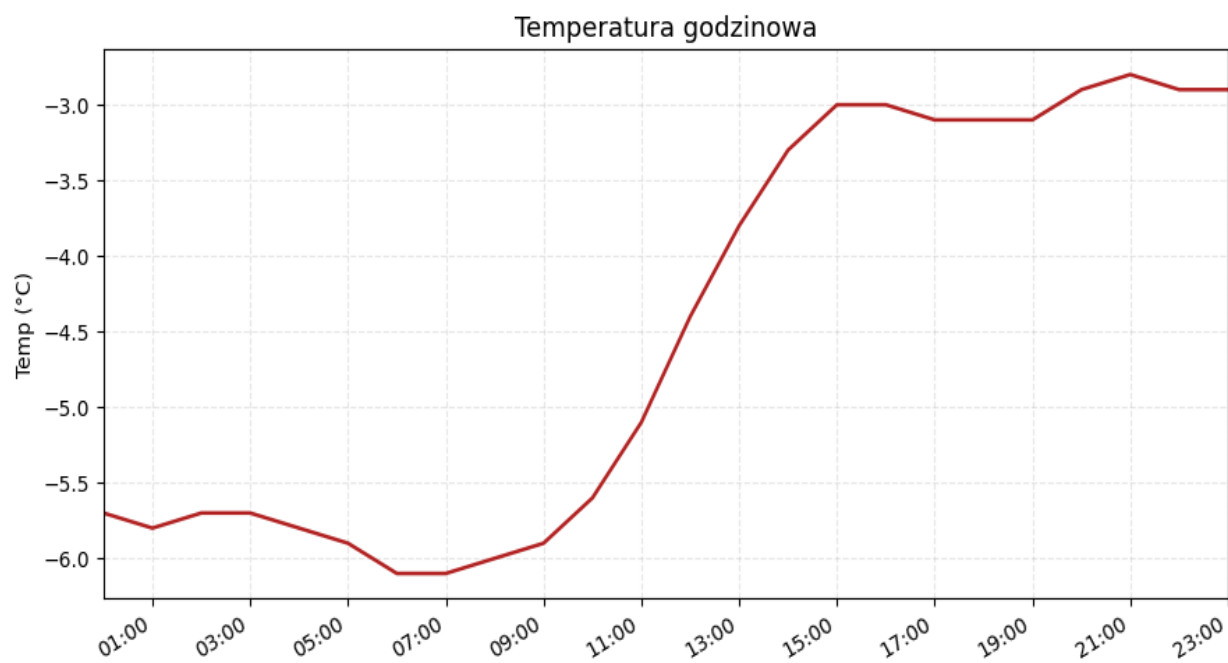


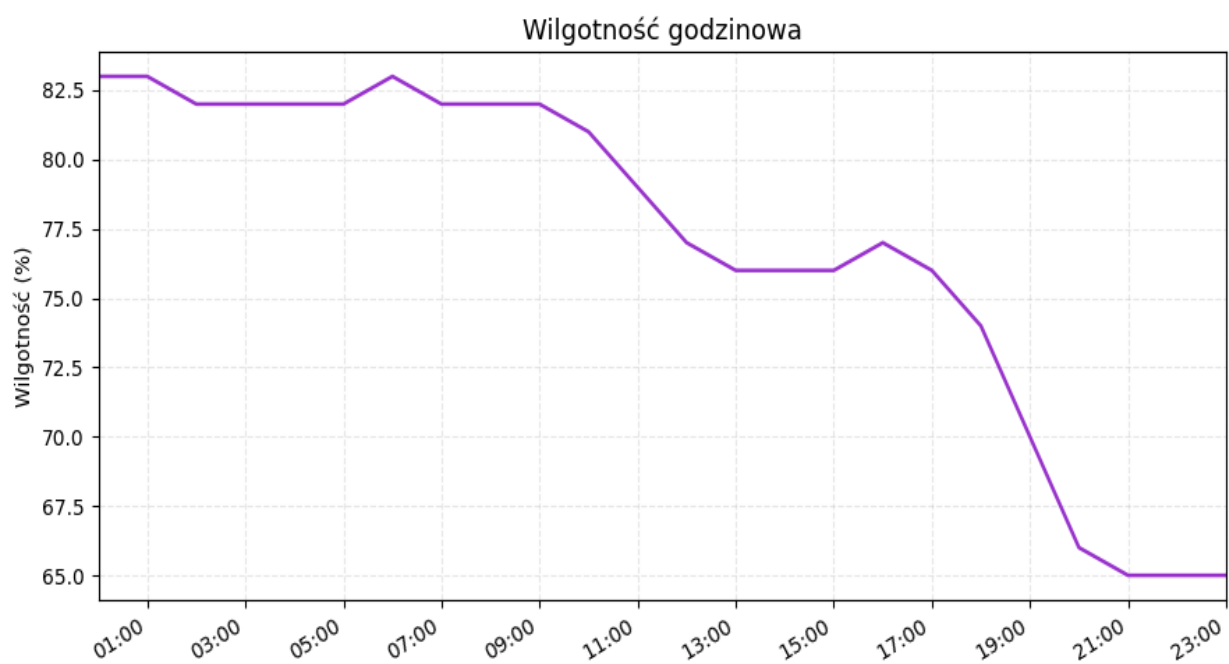
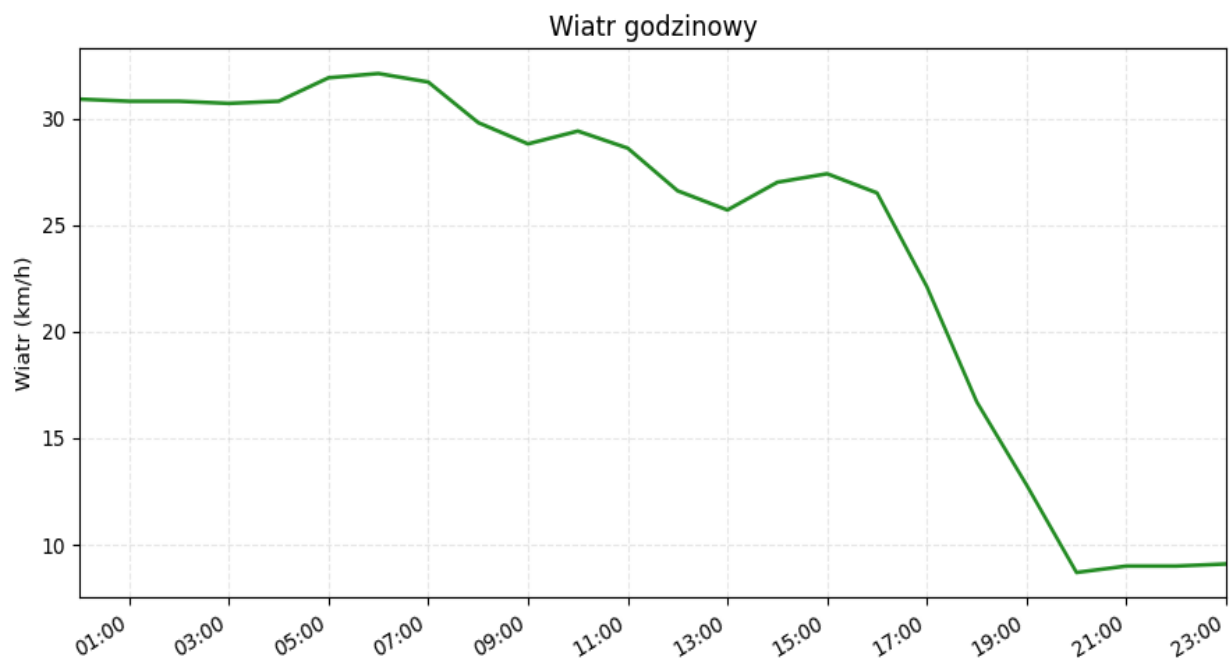
Katowice - 2026-01-19 (Prognoza)



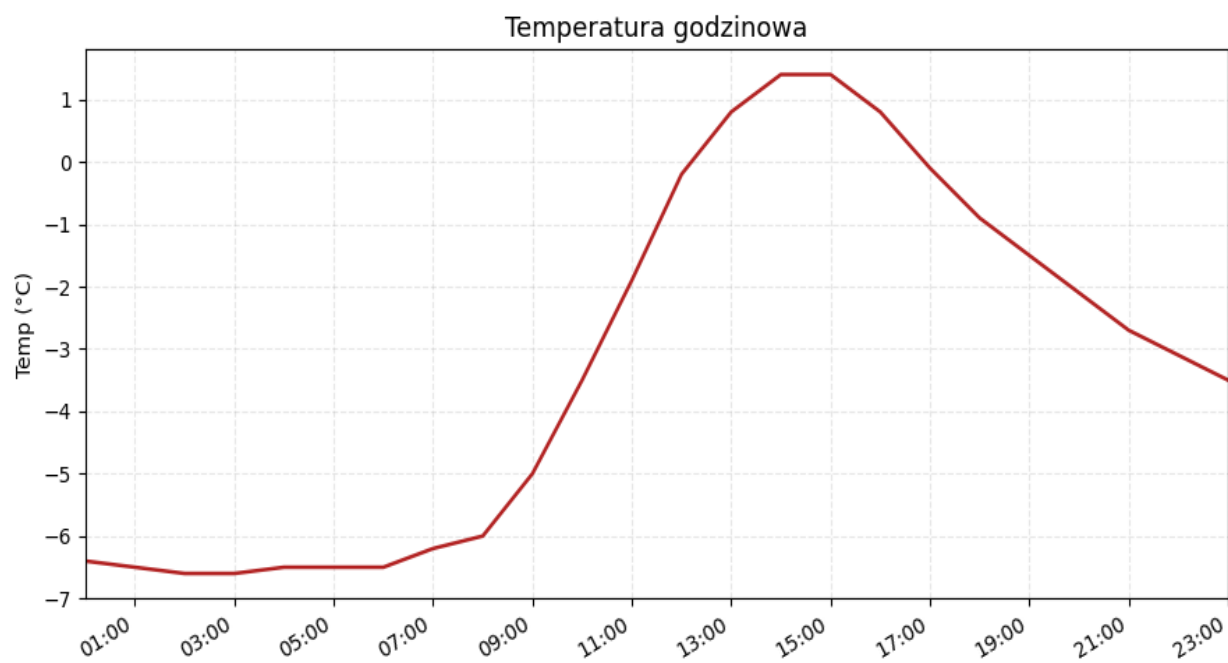


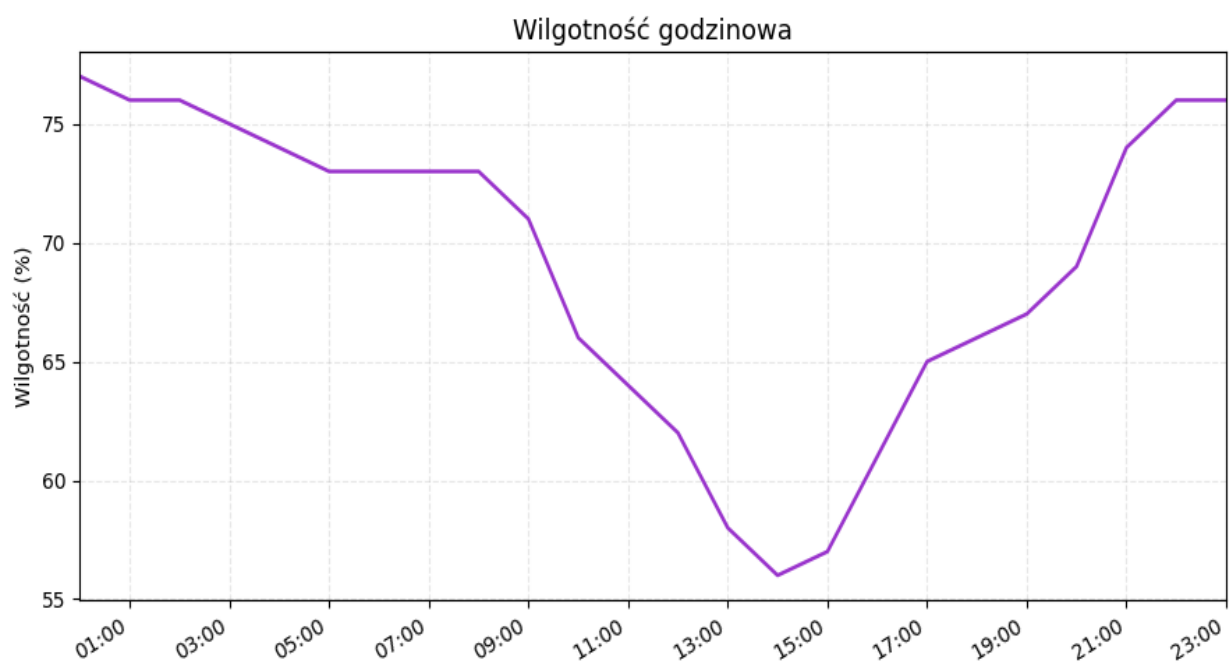
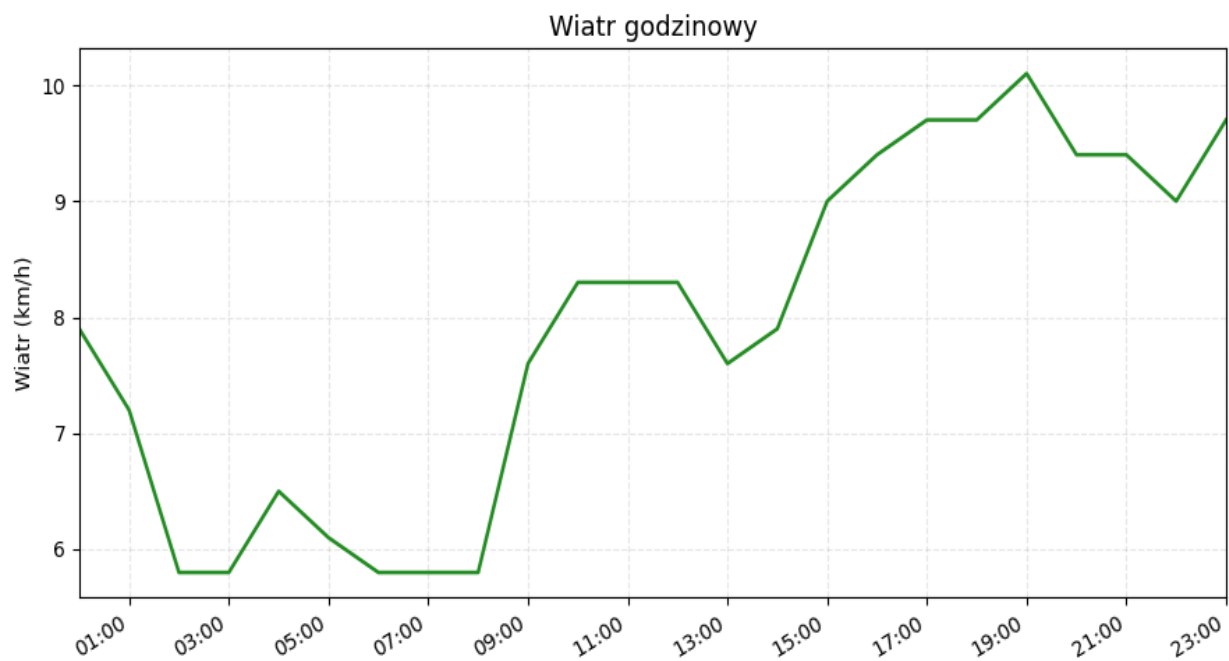
Gdynia - 2026-01-19 (Prognoza)



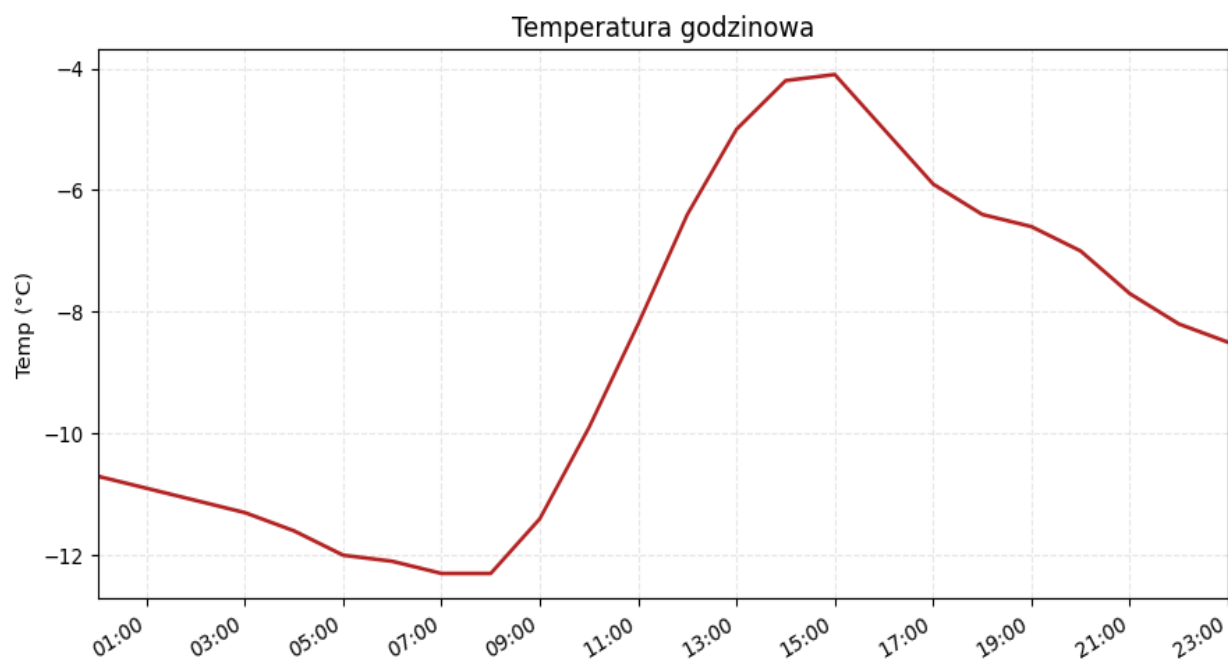


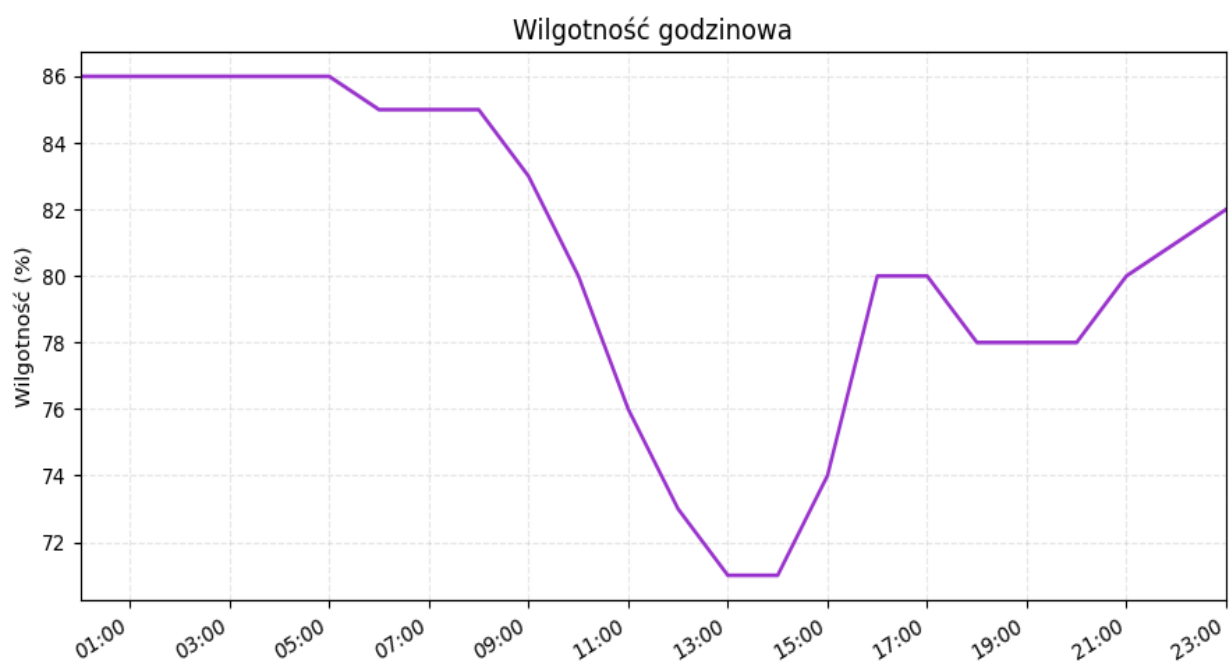
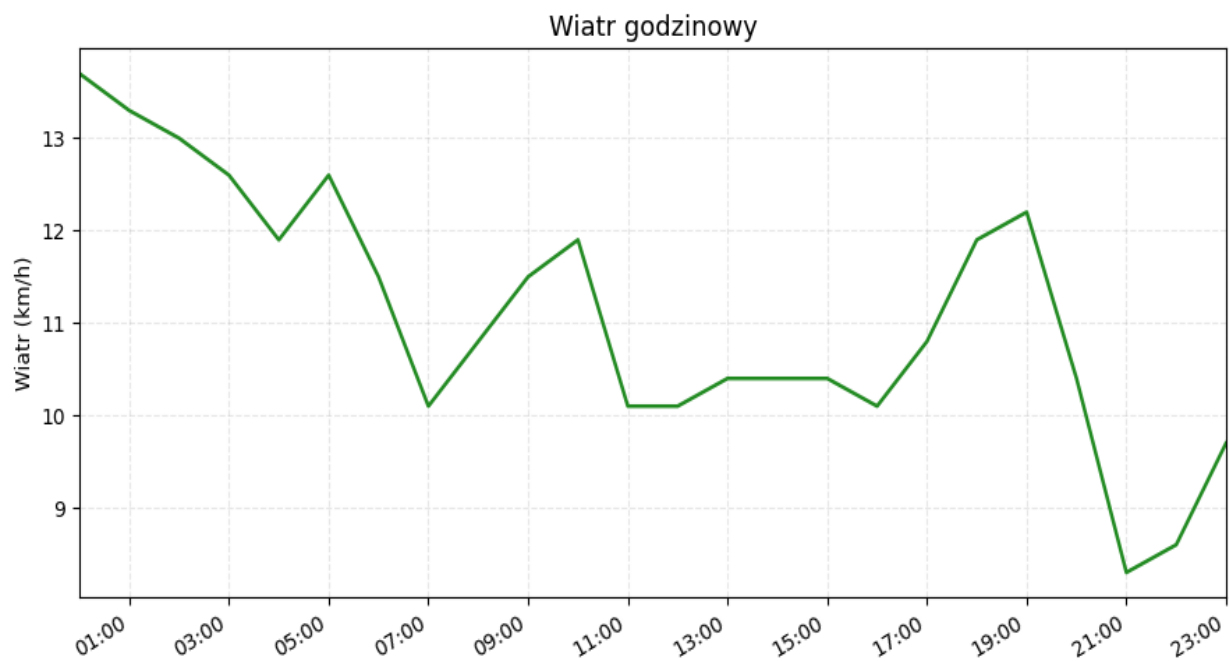
Częstochowa - 2026-01-19 (Prognoza)



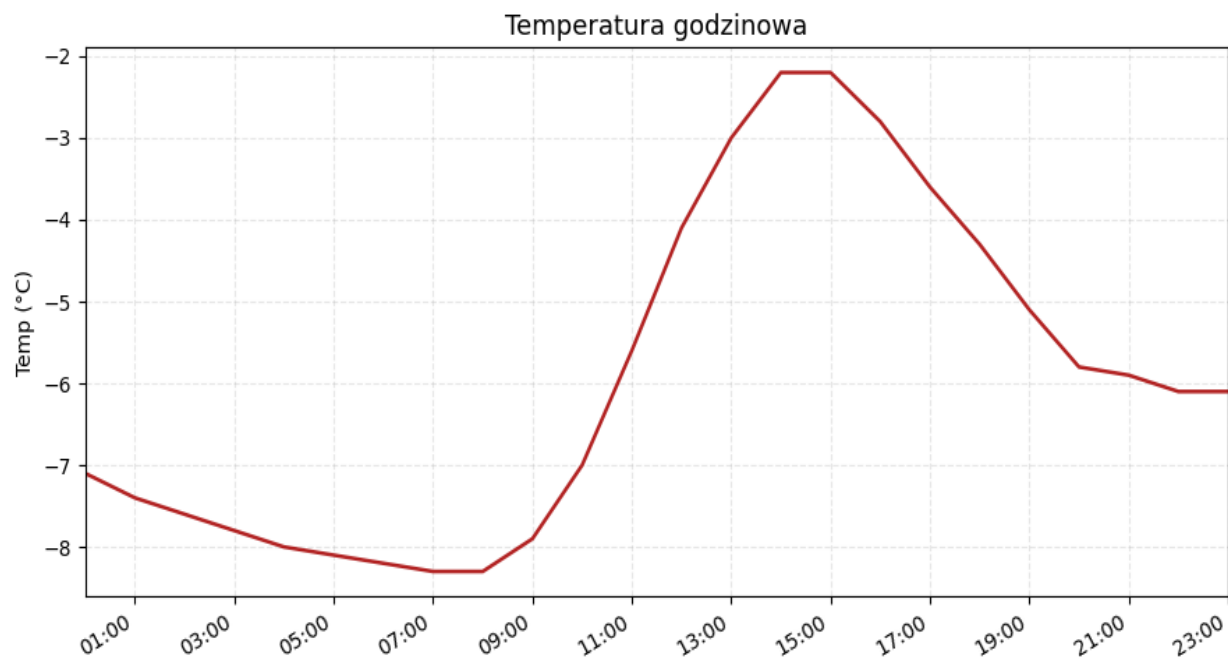


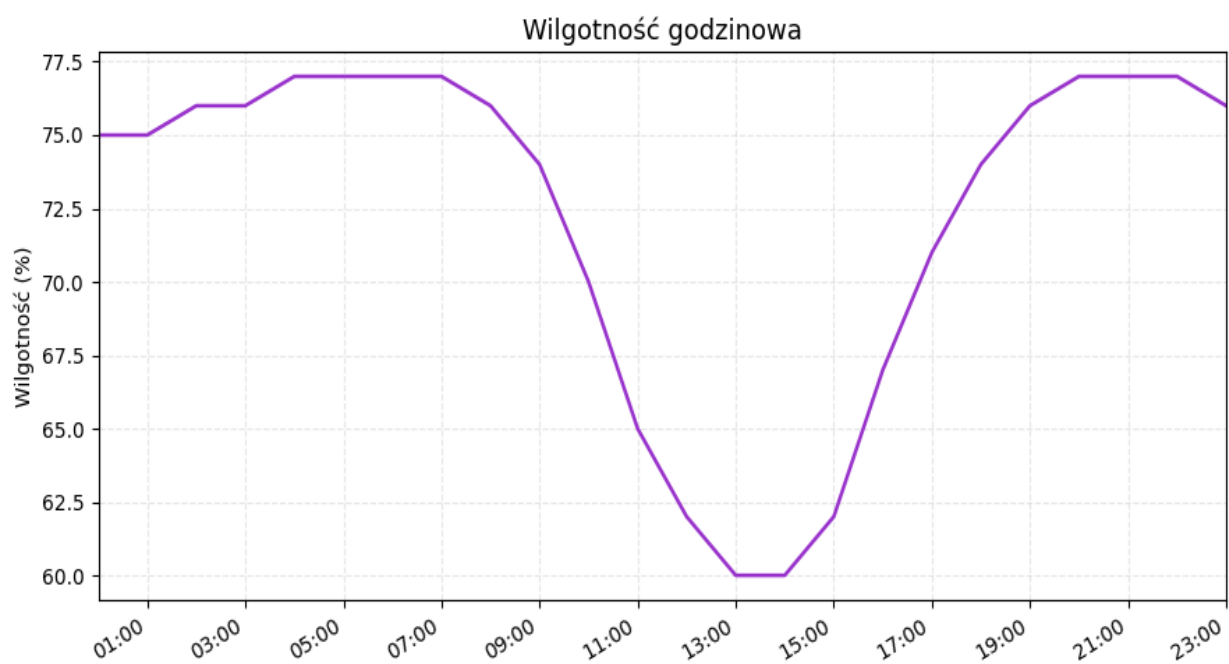
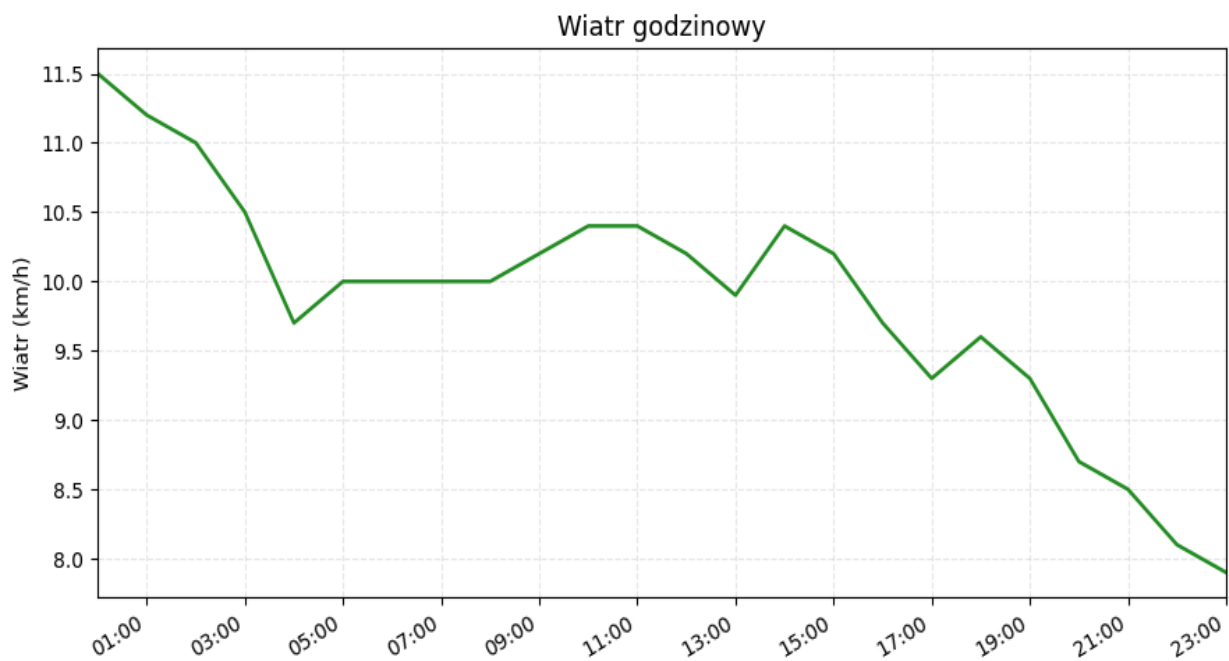
Radom - 2026-01-19 (Prognoza)



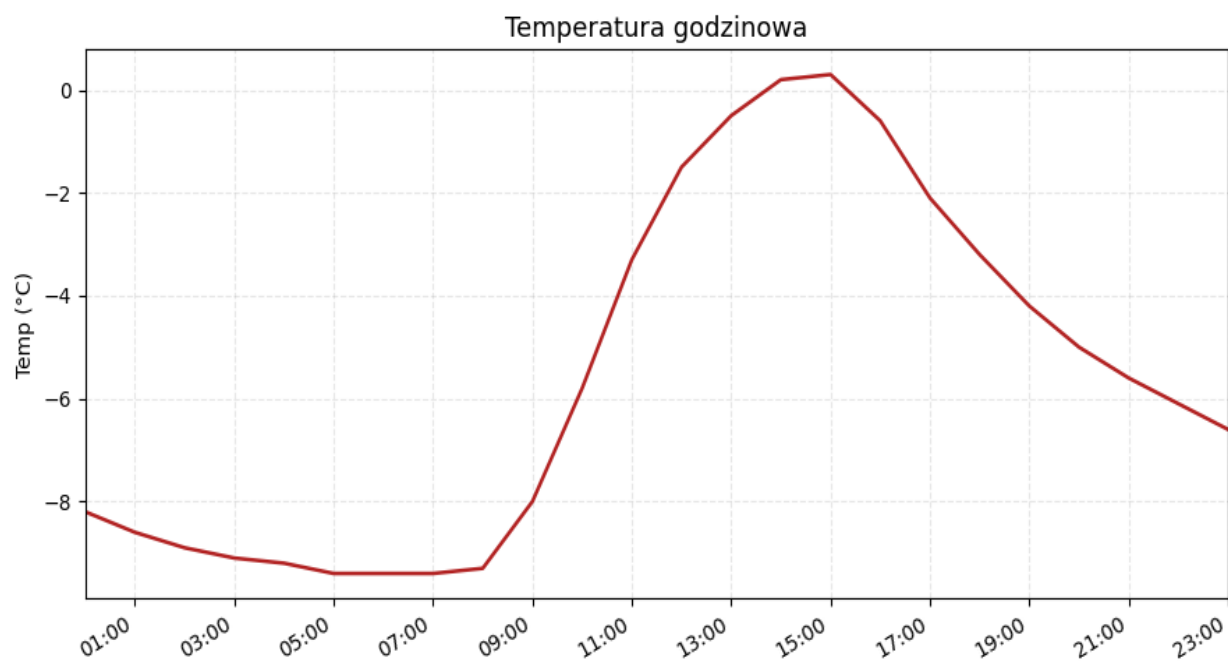


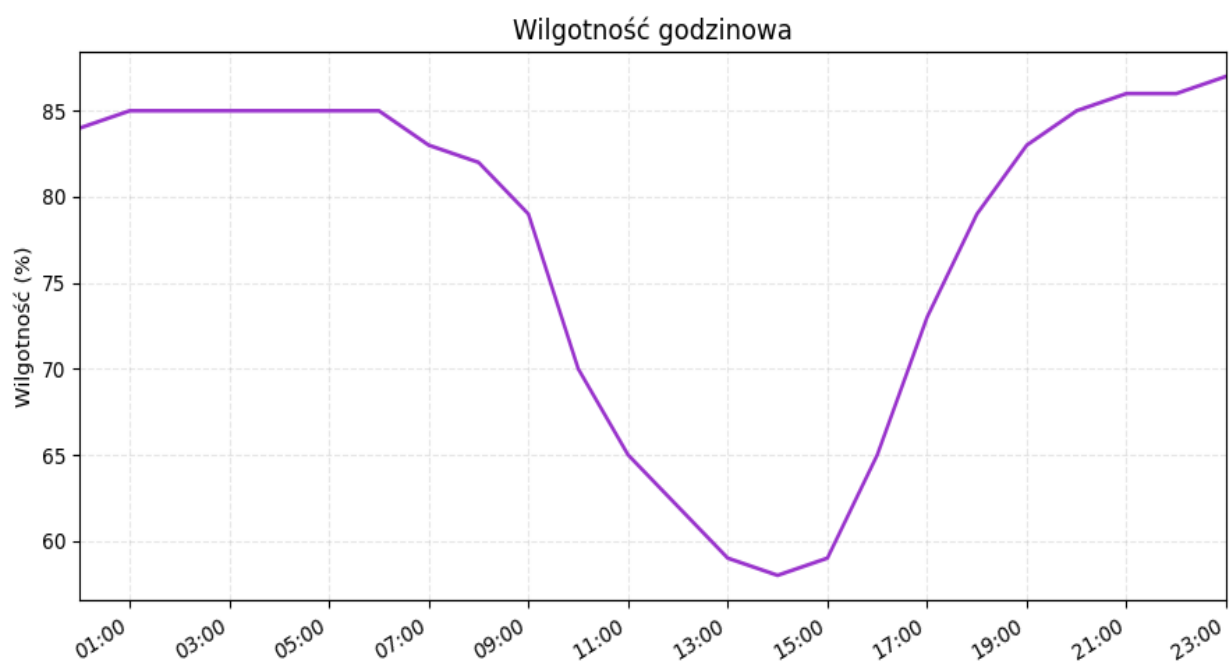
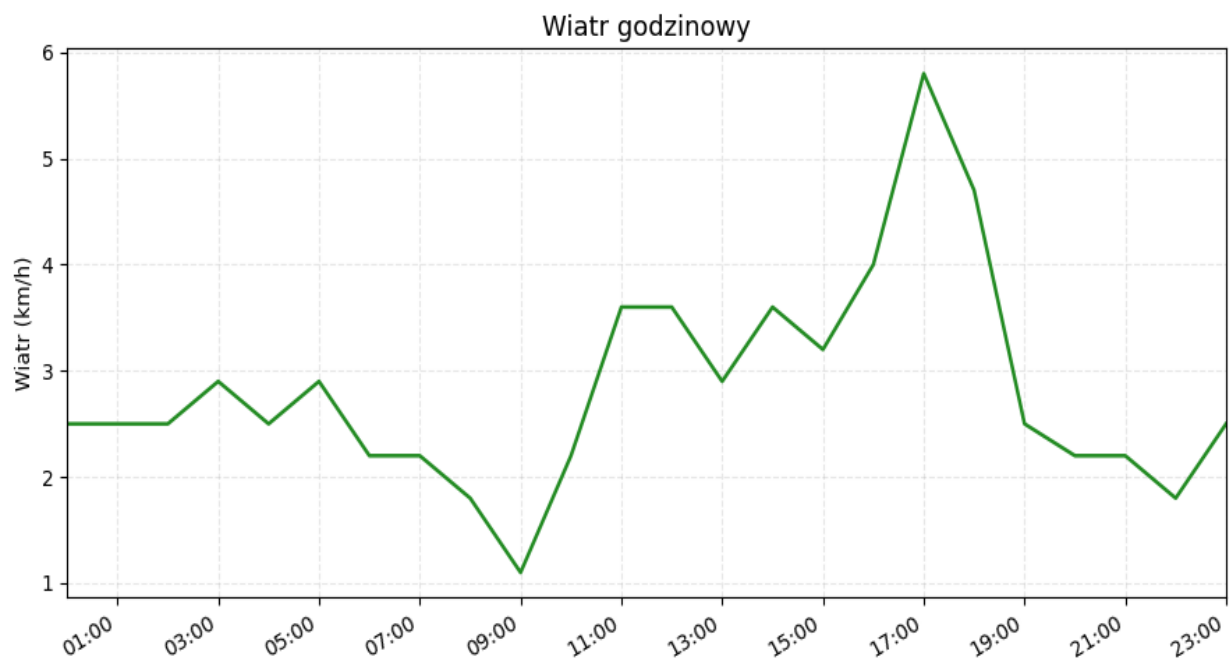
Toruń - 2026-01-19 (Prognoza)



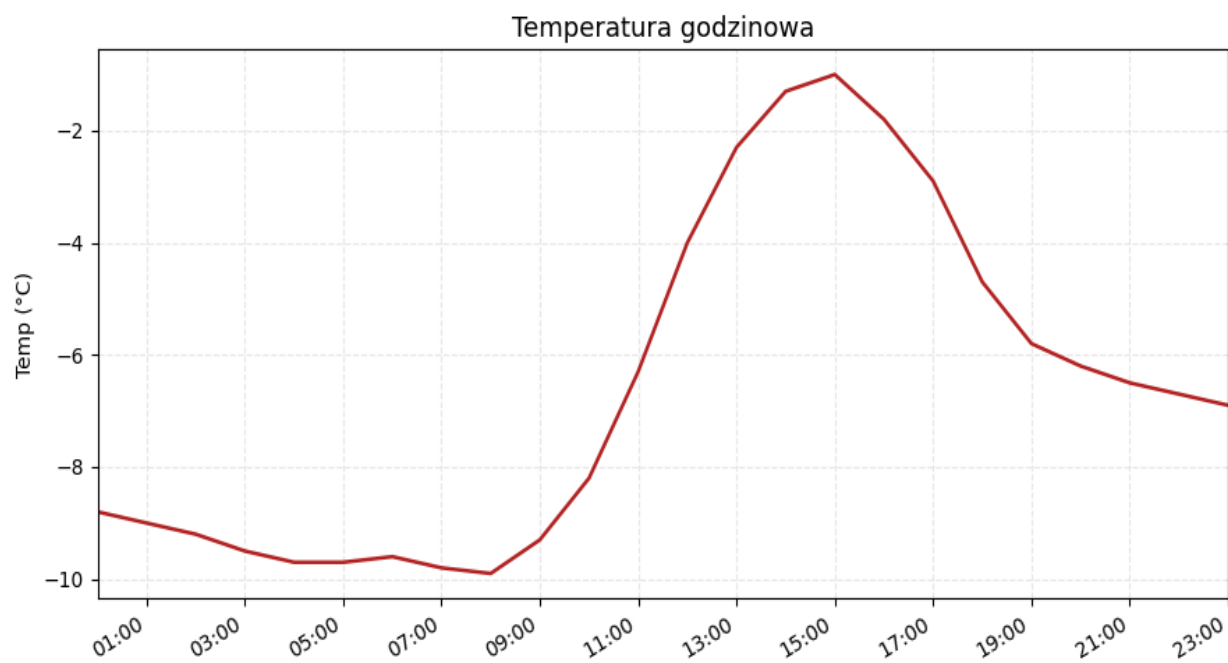


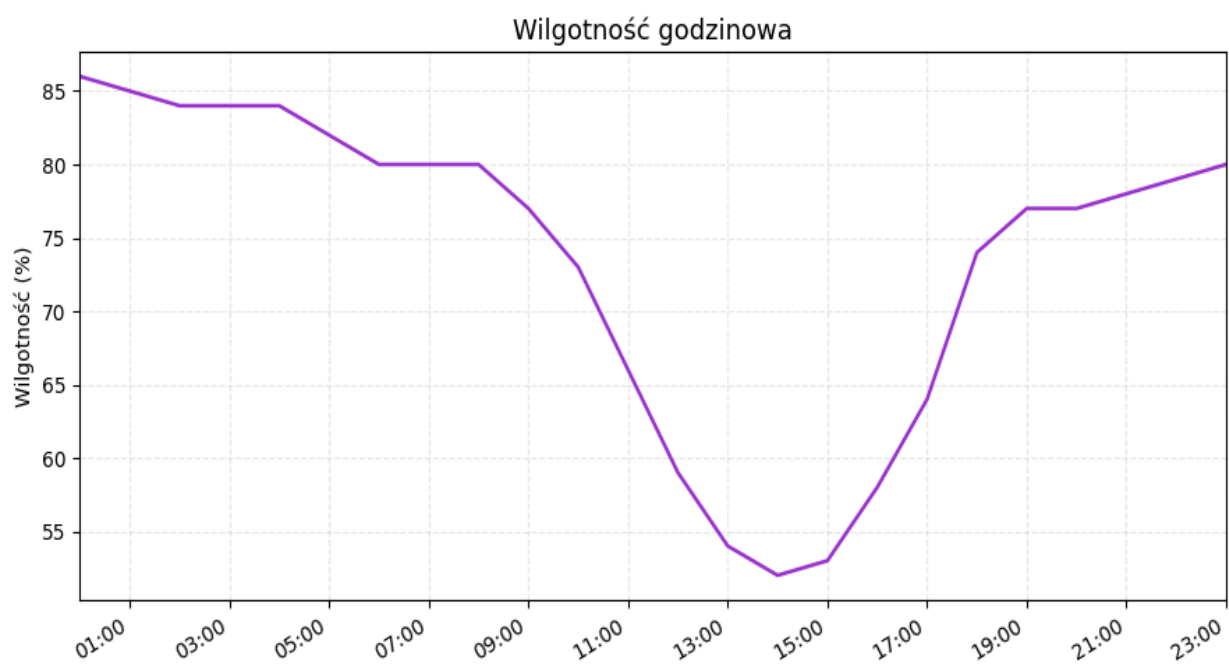
Sosnowiec - 2026-01-19 (Prognoza)



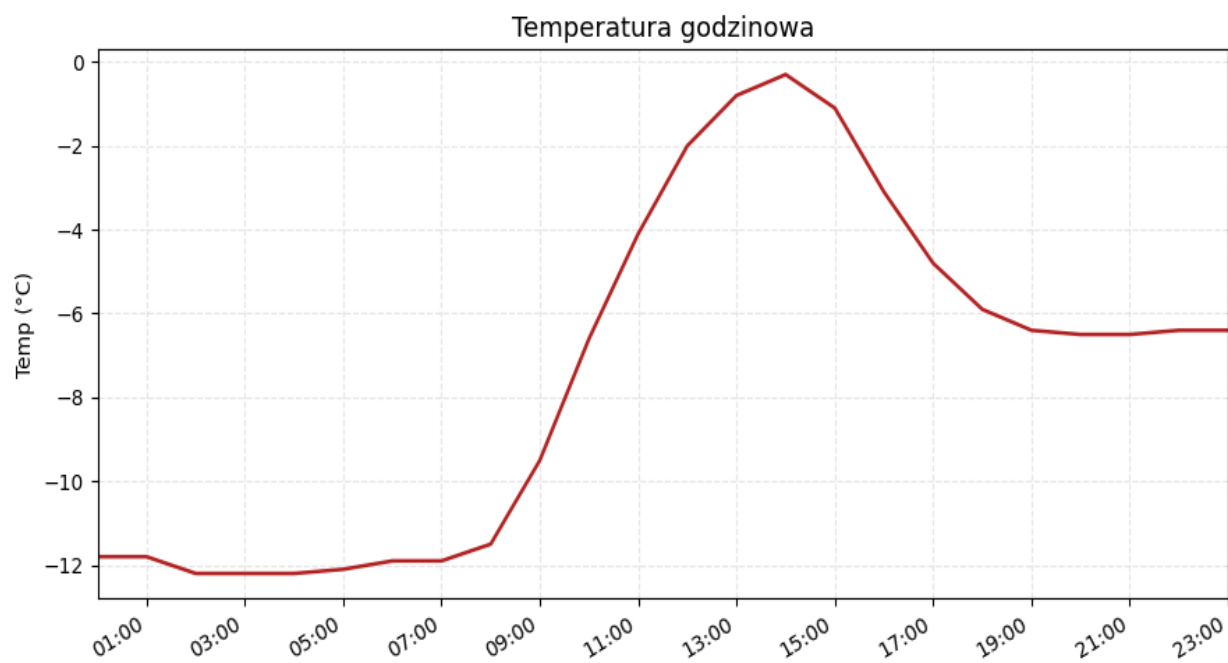


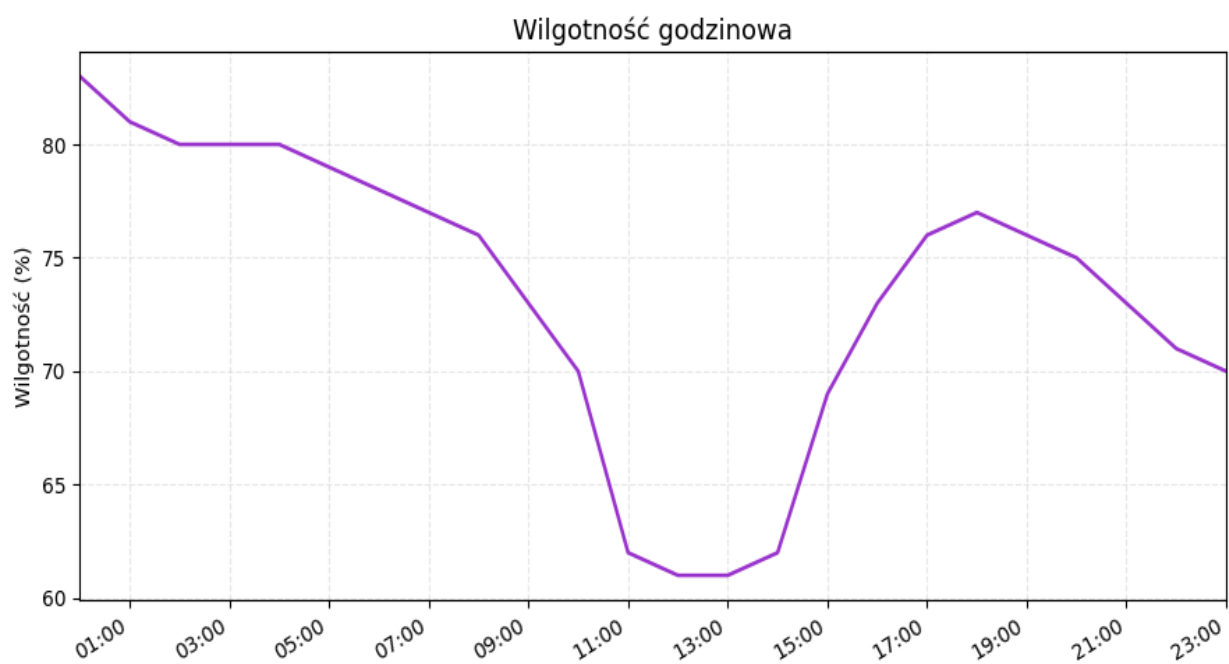
Kielce - 2026-01-19 (Prognoza)



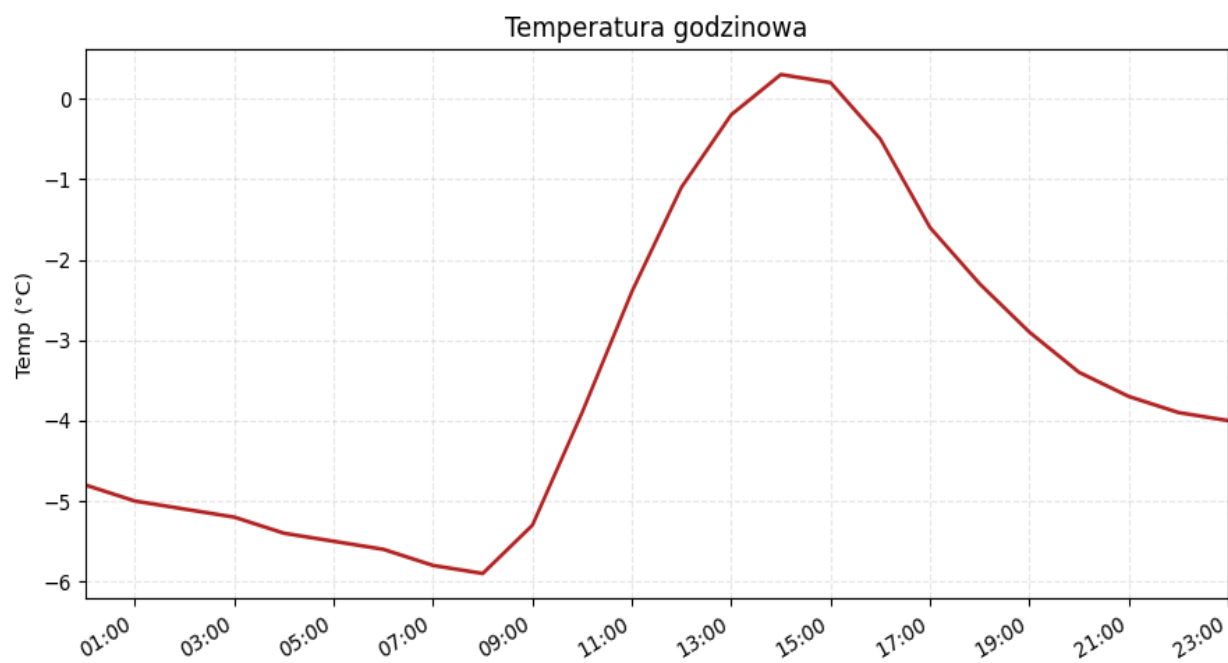


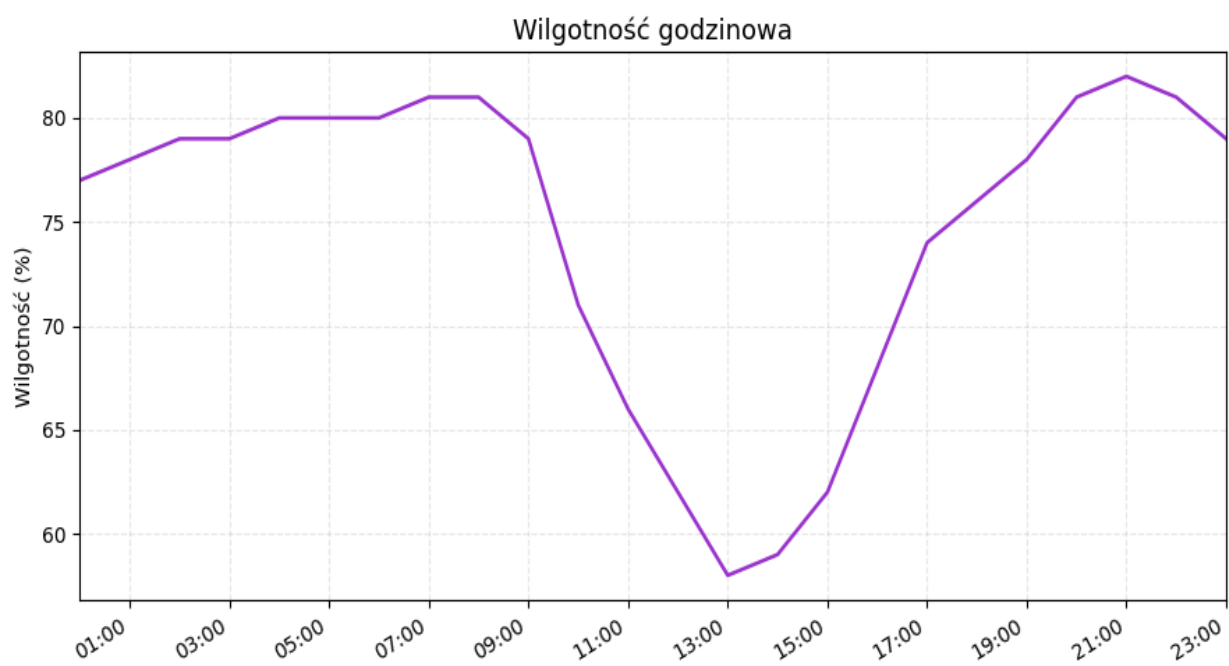
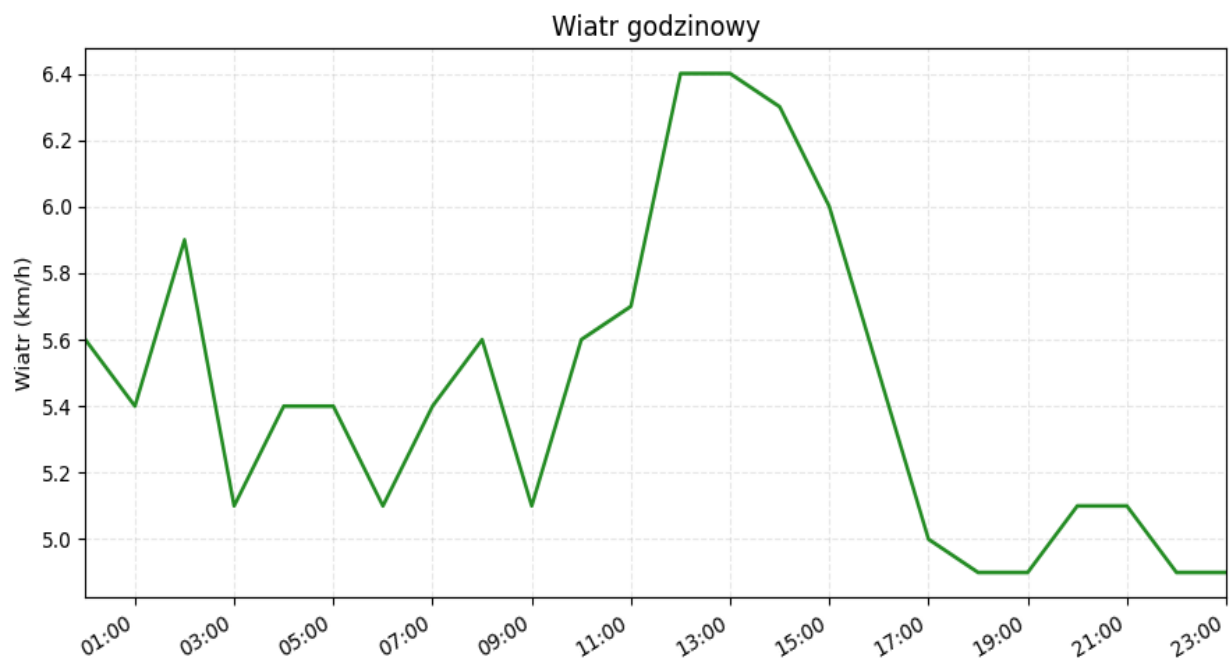
Rzeszów - 2026-01-19 (Prognoza)





Gliwice - 2026-01-19 (Prognoza)





Zabrze - 2026-01-19 (Prognoza)

