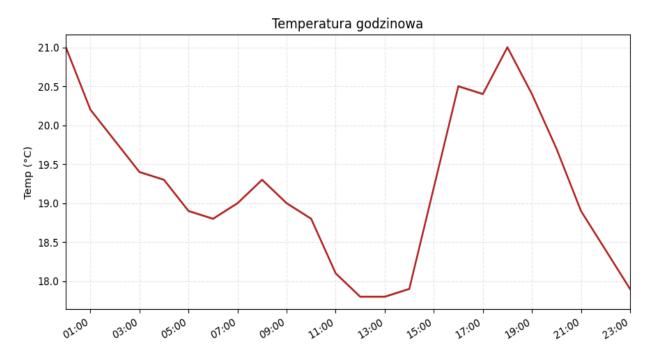
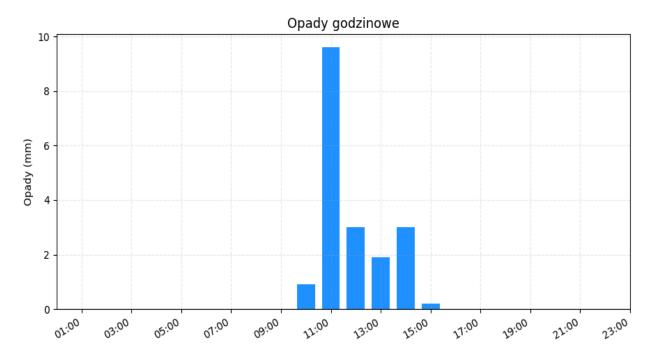
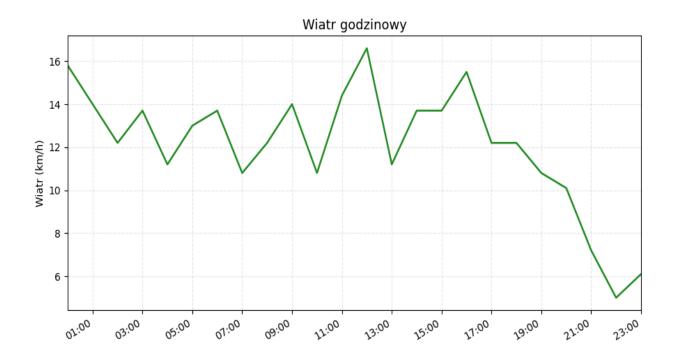
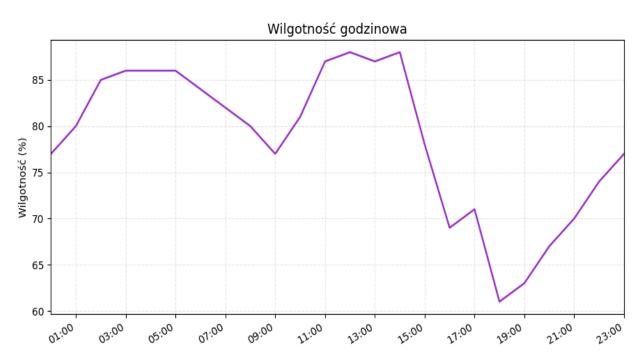
Warszawa - 2025-07-16 (Prognoza)

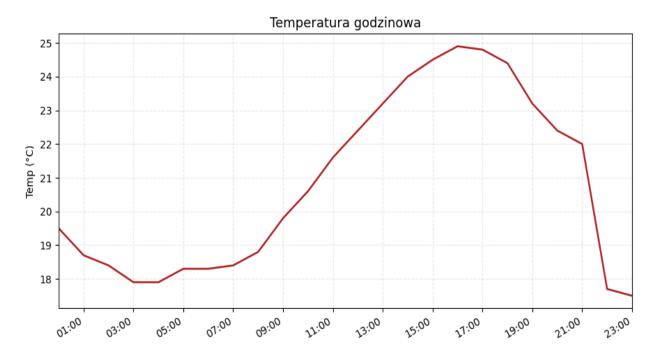


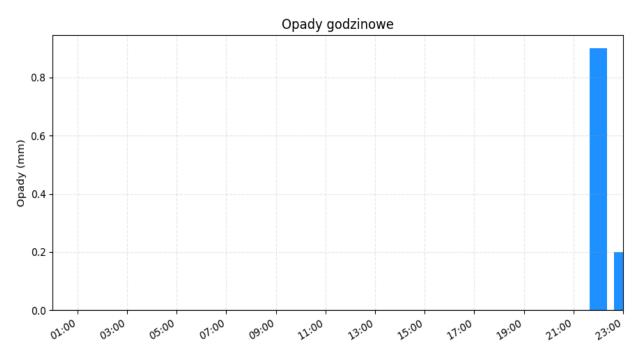


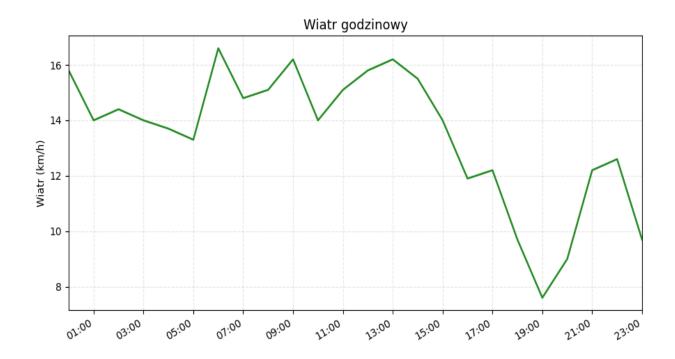


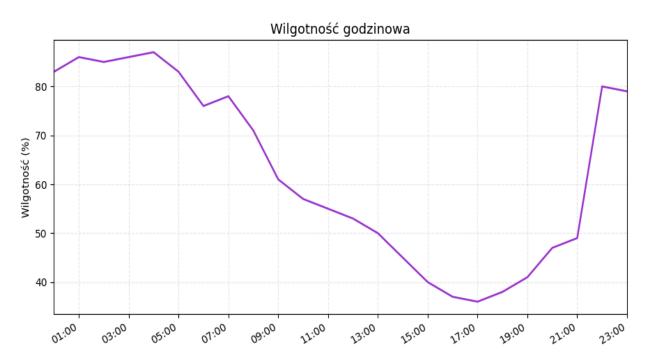


Kraków – 2025-07-16 (Prognoza)

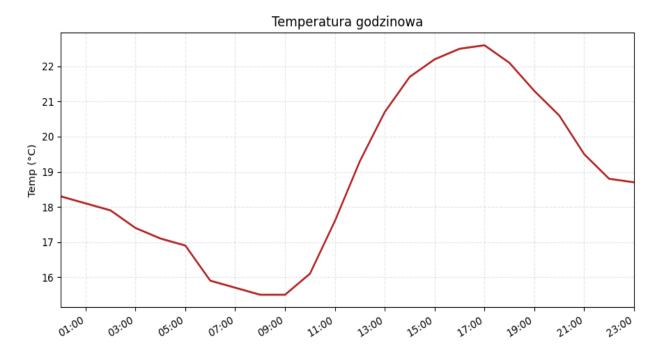


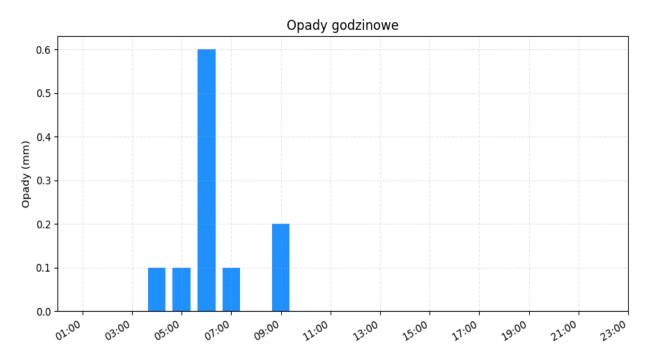


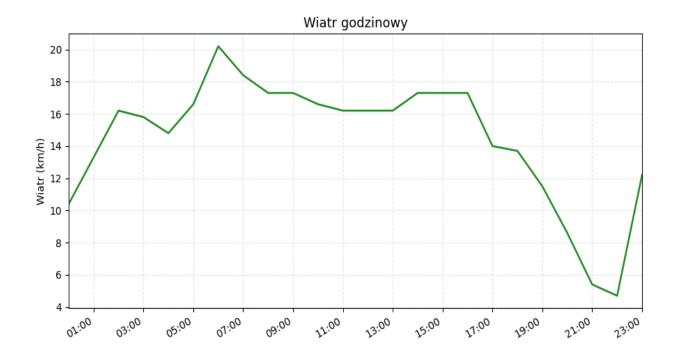


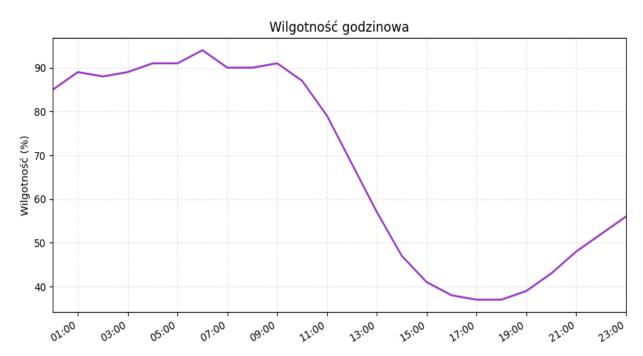


Łódź – 2025-07-16 (Prognoza)

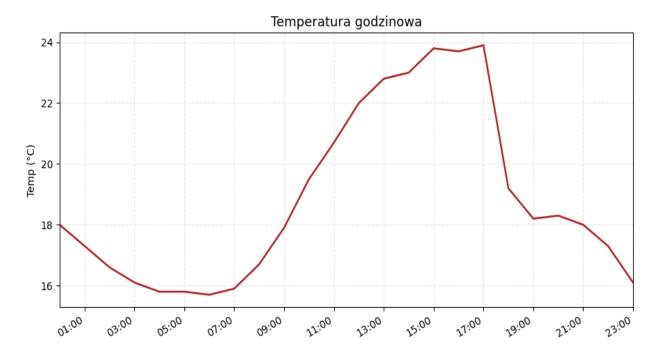


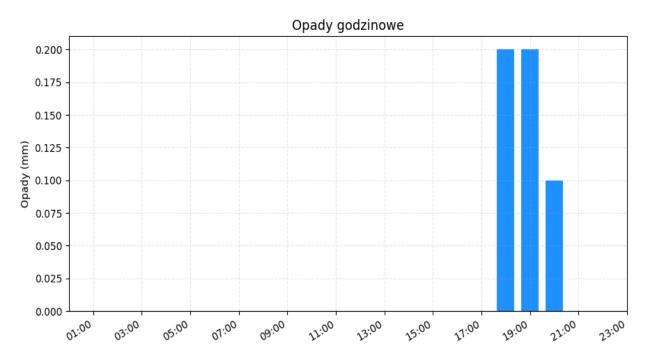


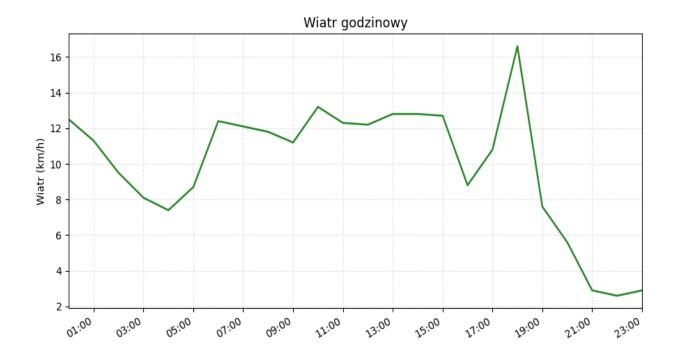


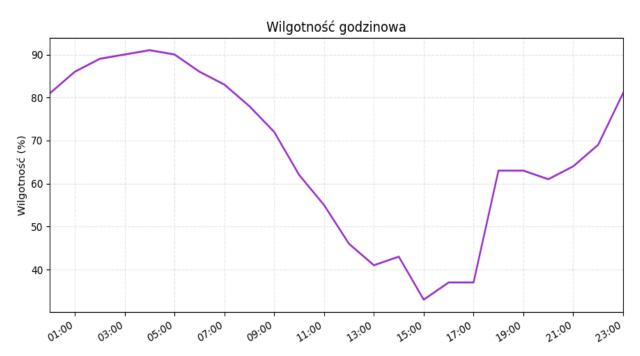


Wrocław - 2025-07-16 (Prognoza)

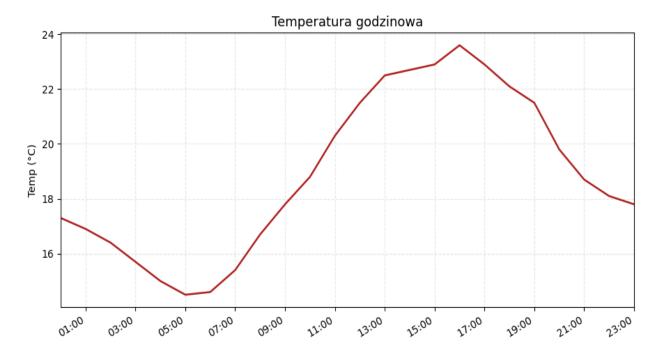




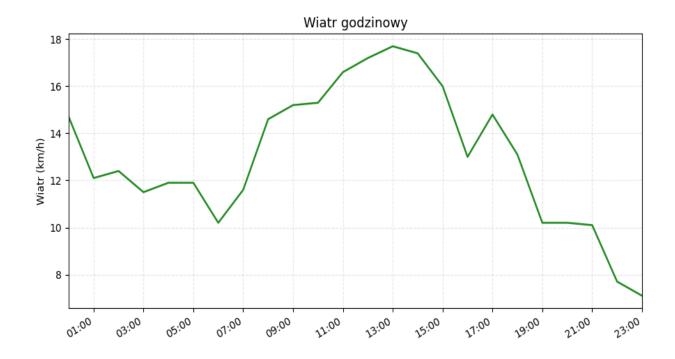


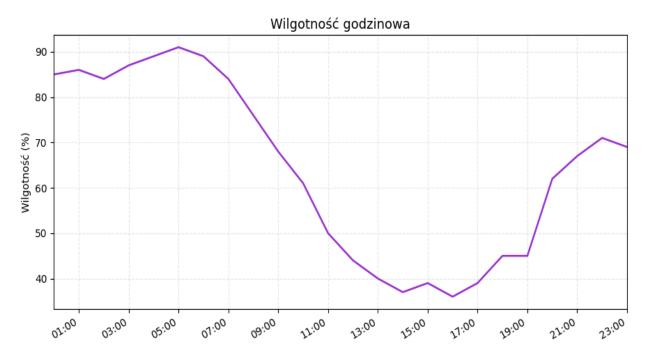


Poznań - 2025-07-16 (Prognoza)

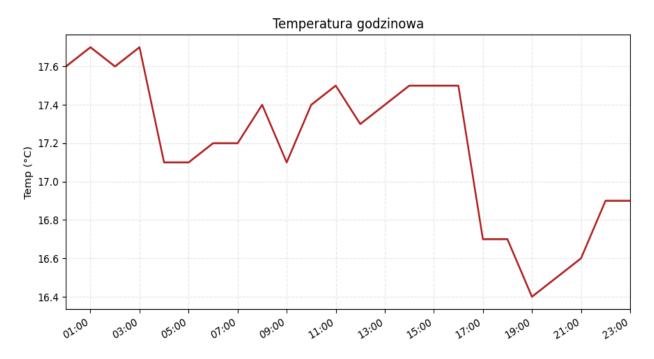


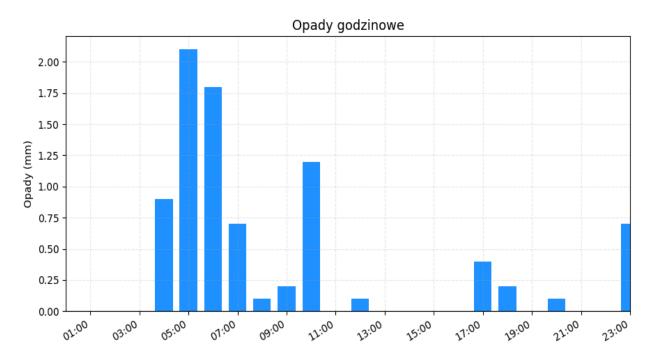


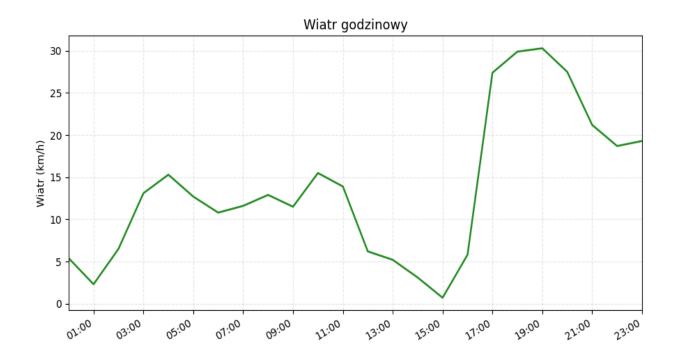


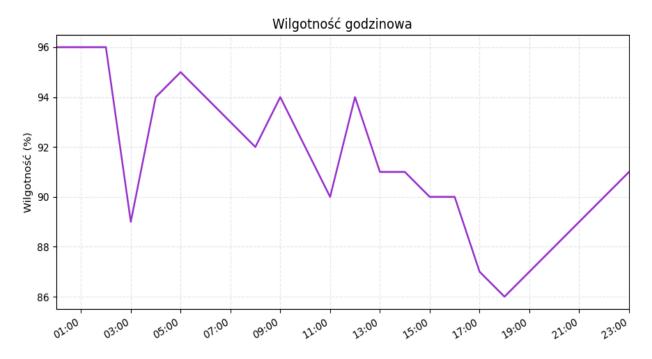


Gdańsk - 2025-07-16 (Prognoza)

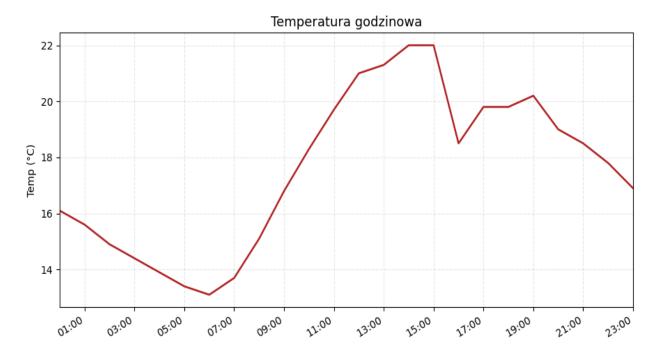


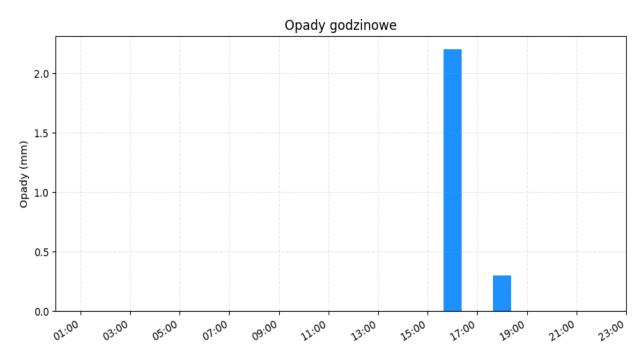


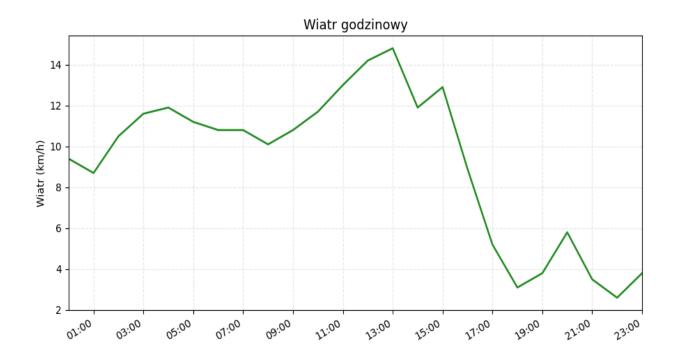


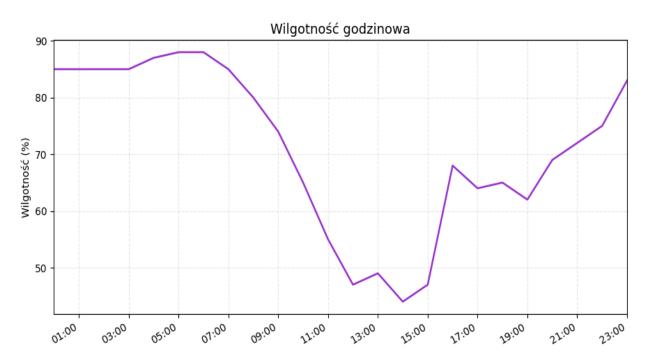


Szczecin – 2025-07-16 (Prognoza)

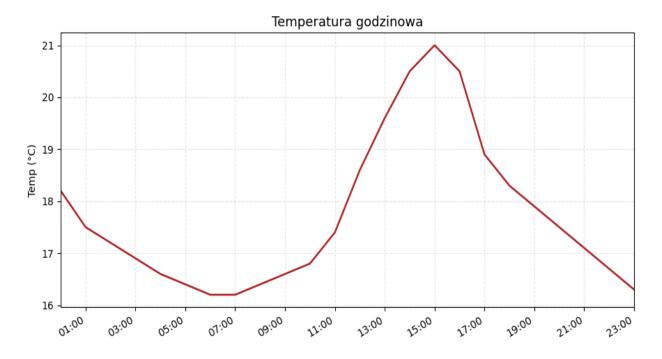


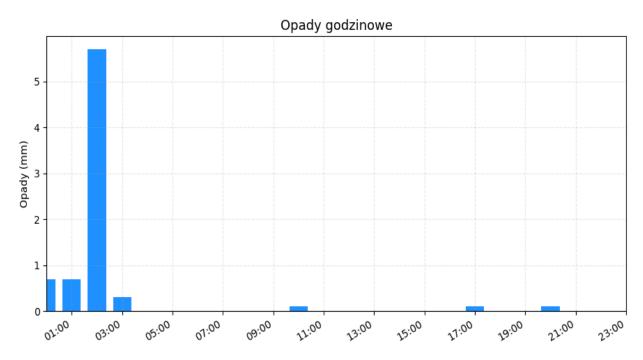


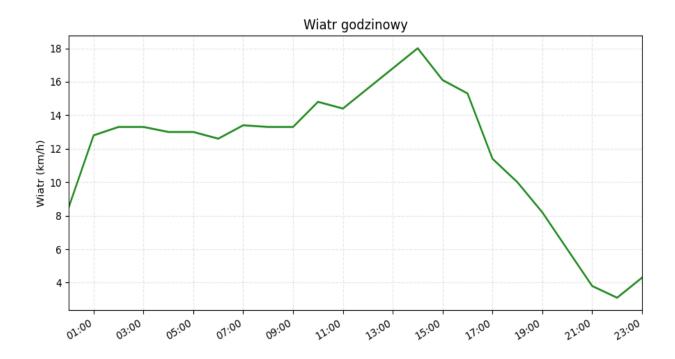


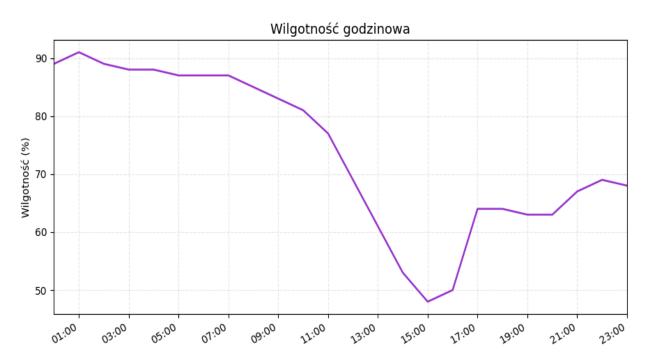


Bydgoszcz – 2025-07-16 (Prognoza)

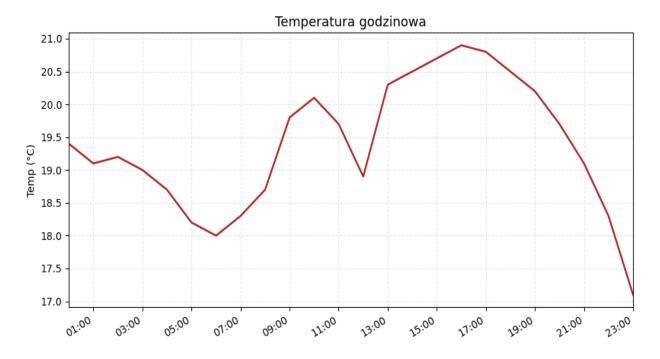


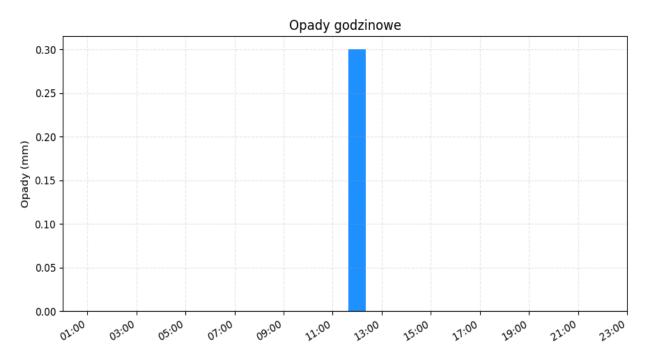


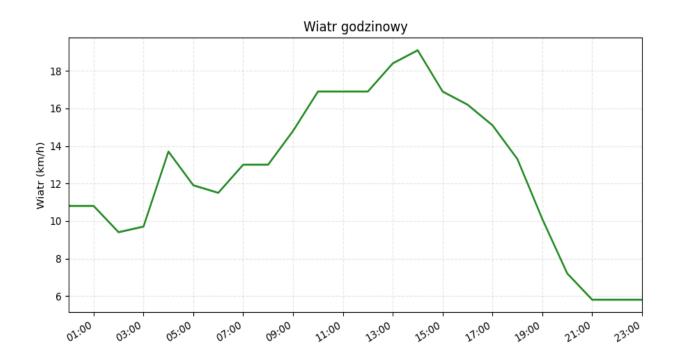


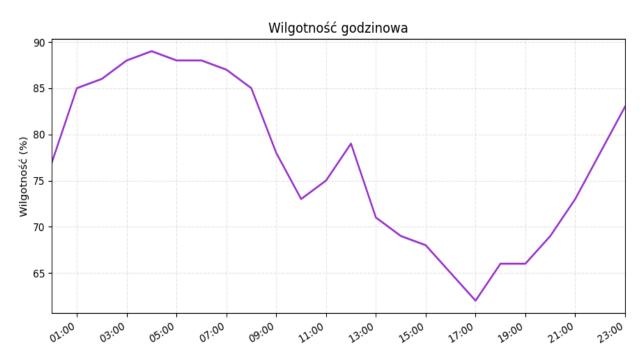


Lublin - 2025-07-16 (Prognoza)

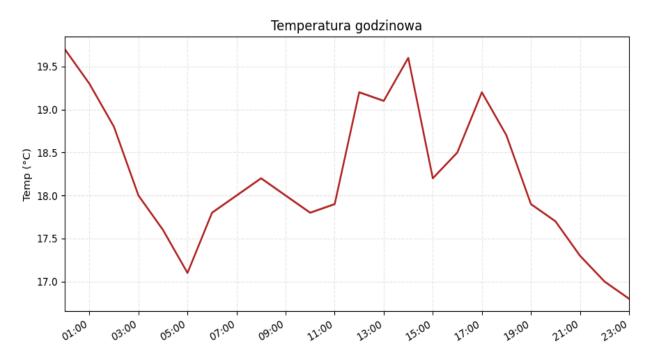


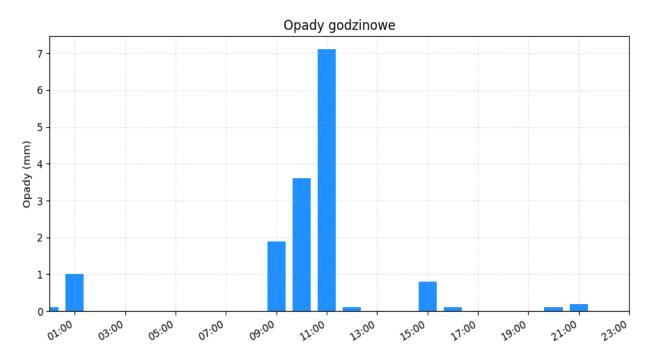


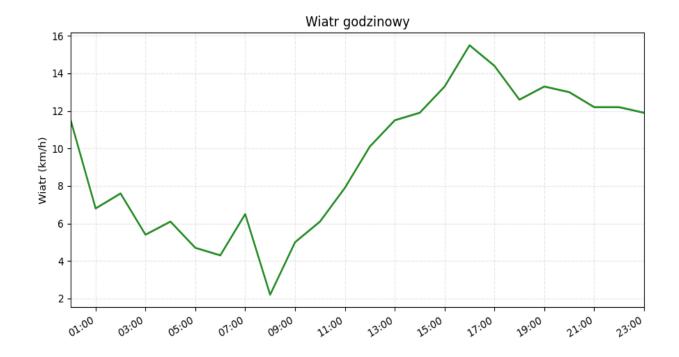


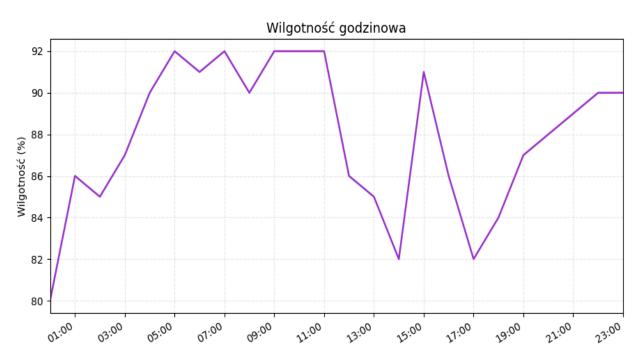


Białystok - 2025-07-16 (Prognoza)

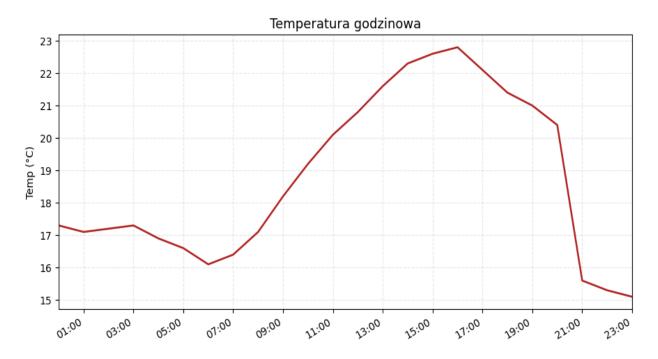


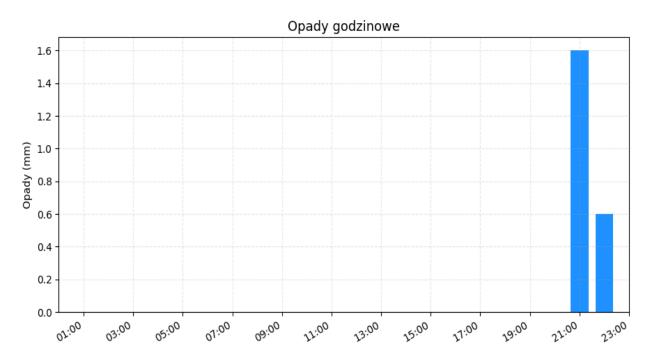


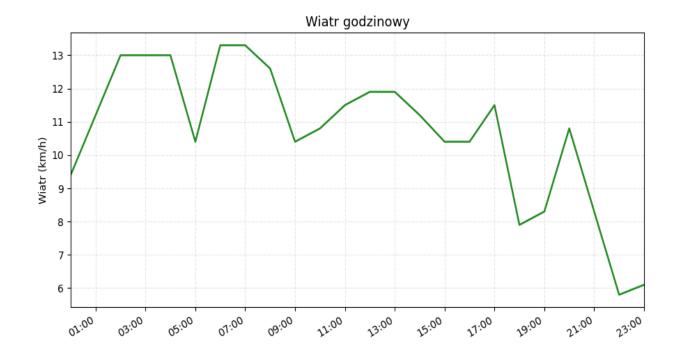


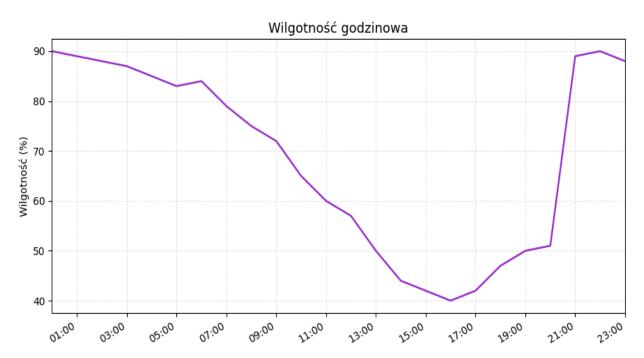


Katowice - 2025-07-16 (Prognoza)

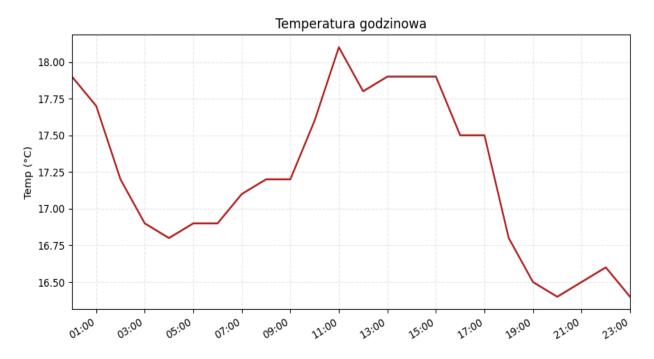


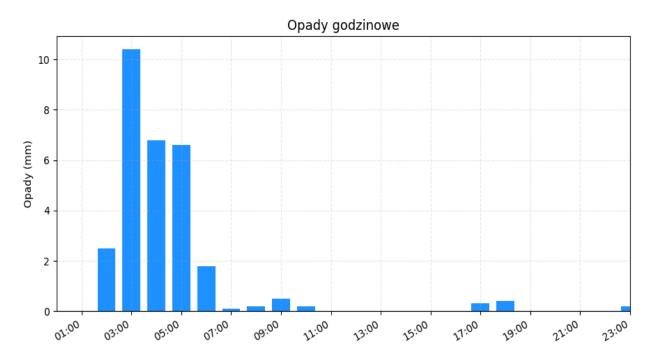


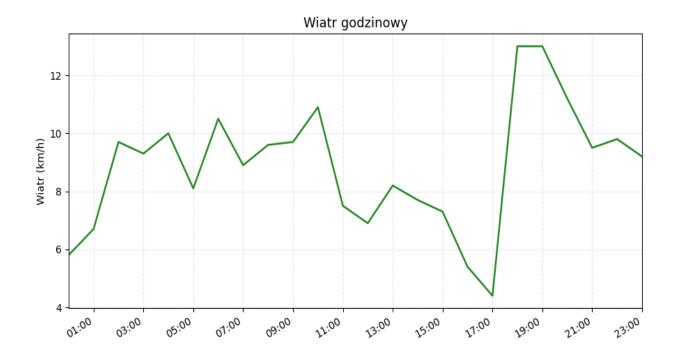


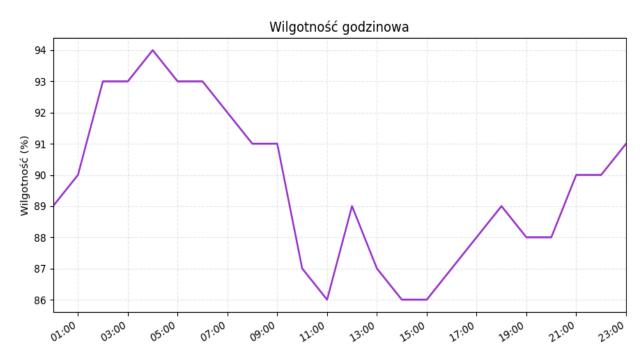


Gdynia – 2025-07-16 (Prognoza)

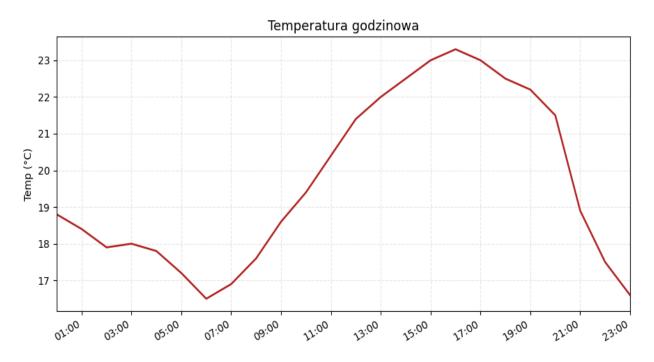


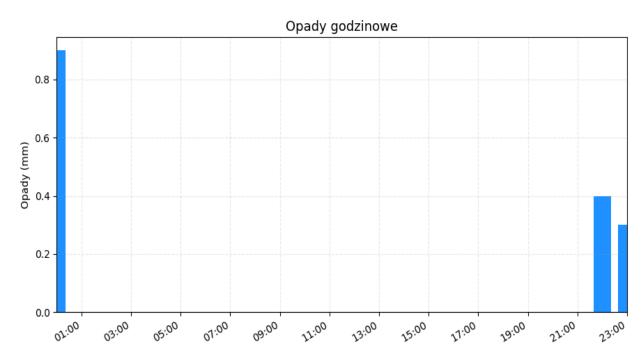


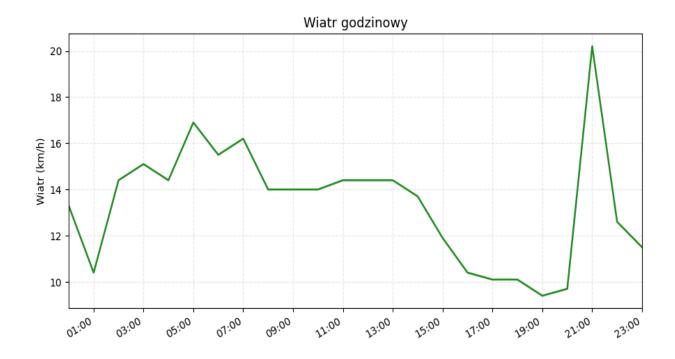


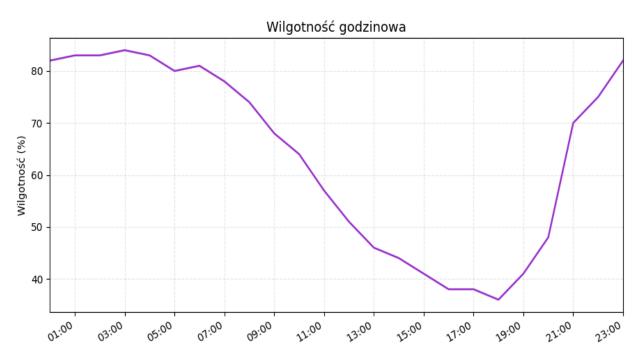


Częstochowa – 2025-07-16 (Prognoza)

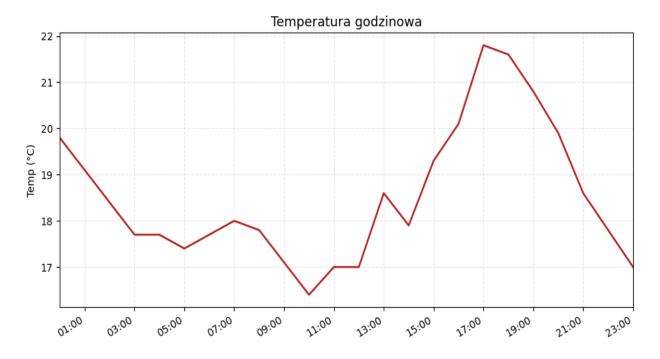


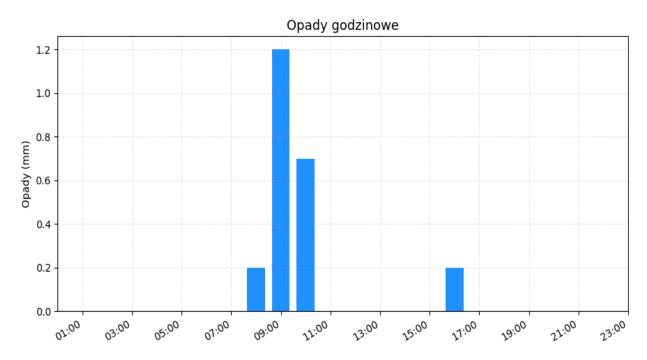


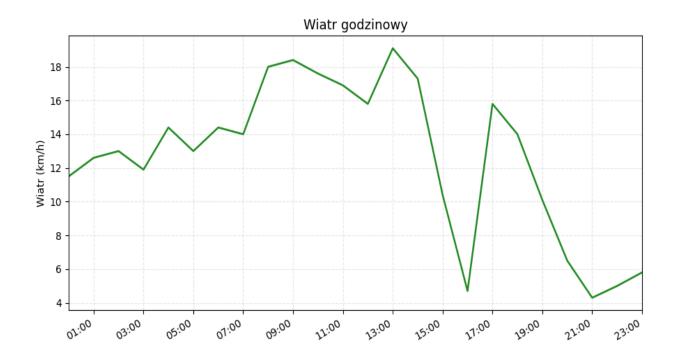


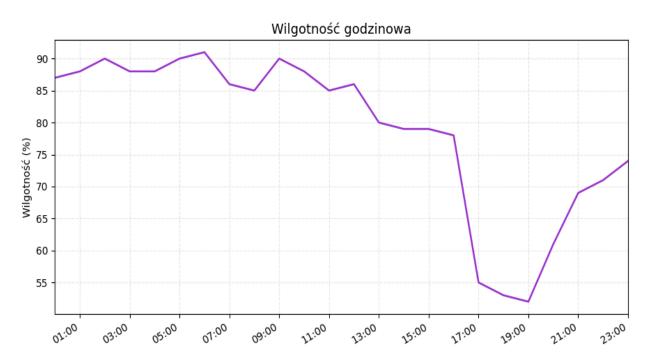


Radom - 2025-07-16 (Prognoza)

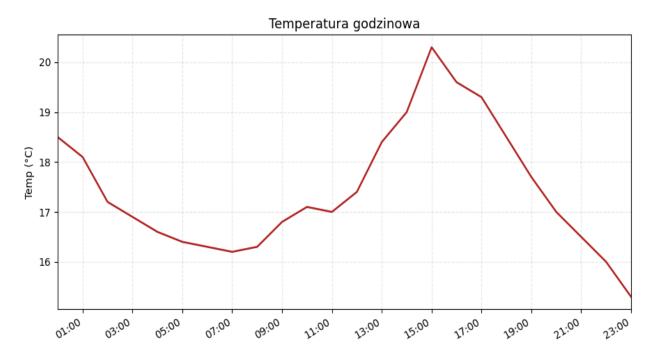


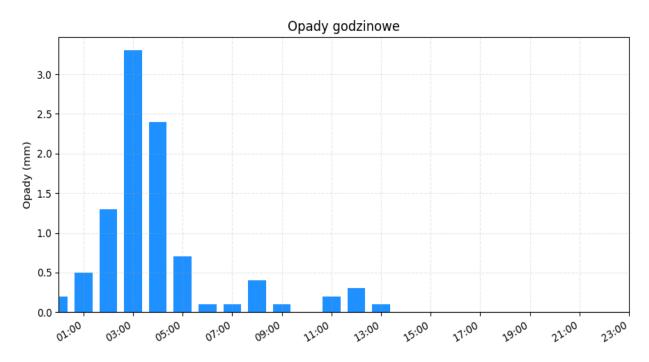


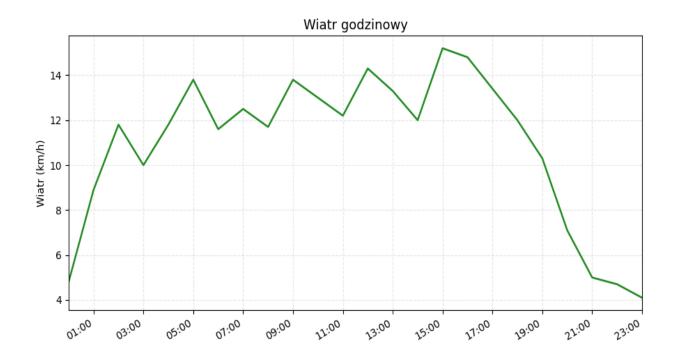


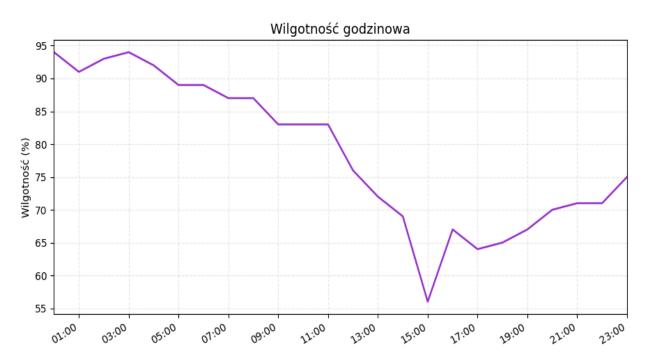


Toruń – 2025-07-16 (Prognoza)

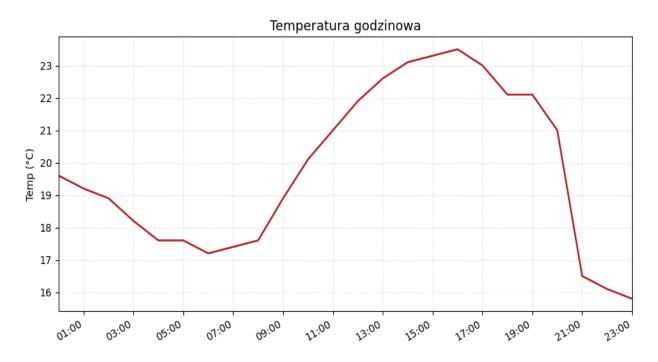


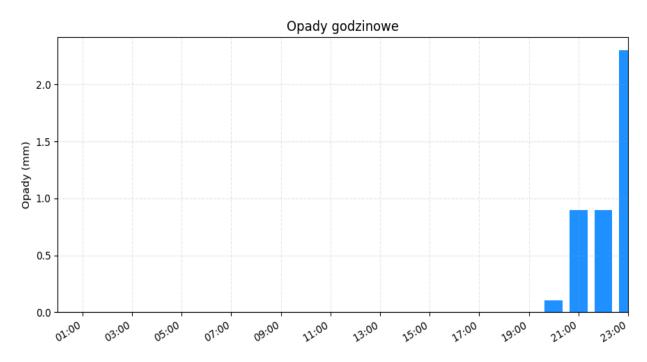


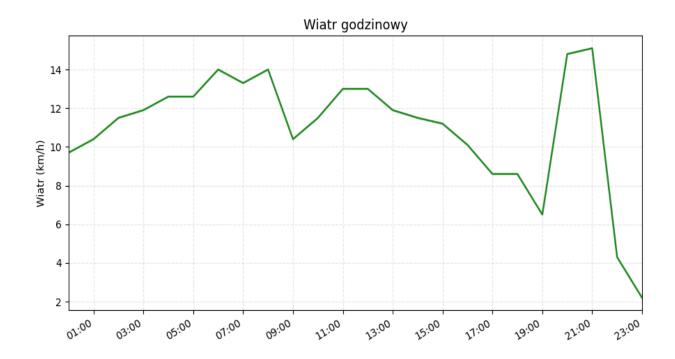


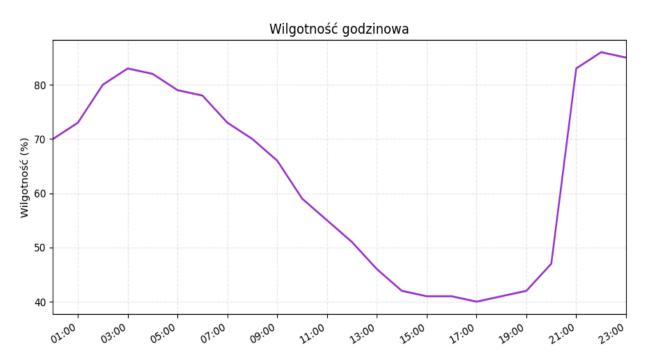


Sosnowiec - 2025-07-16 (Prognoza)

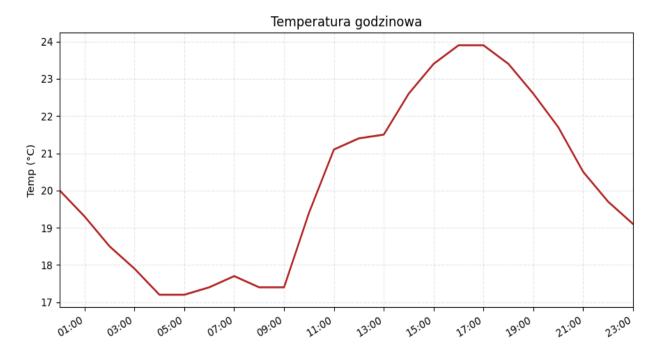




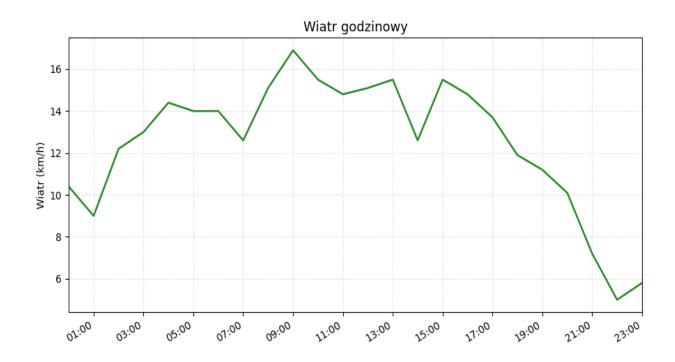


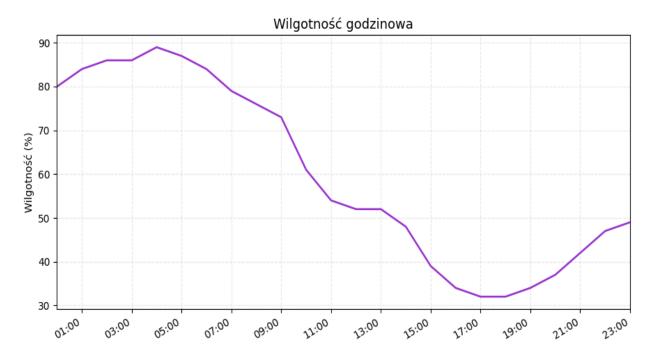


Kielce - 2025-07-16 (Prognoza)

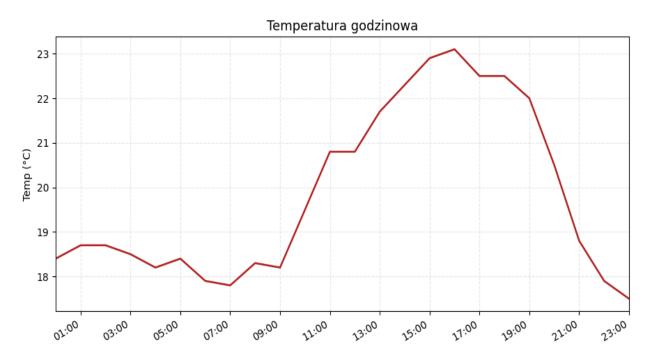


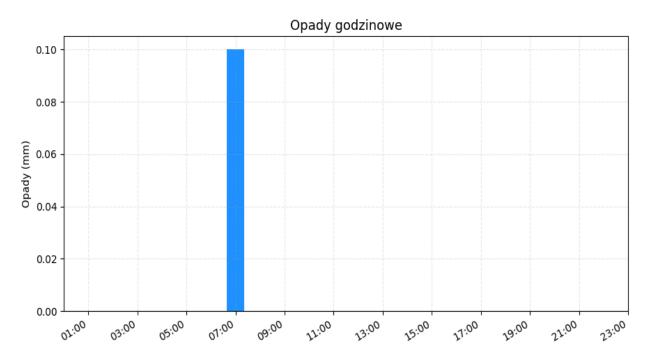


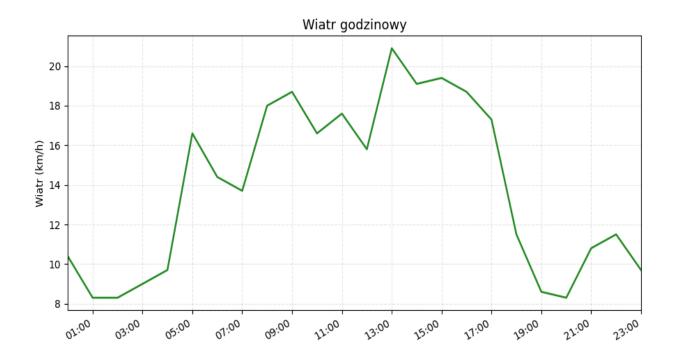


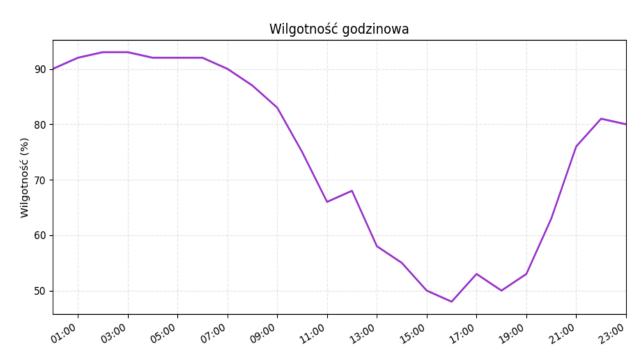


Rzeszów – 2025-07-16 (Prognoza)

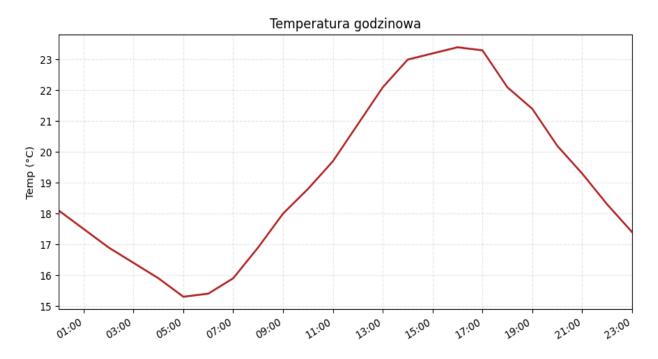




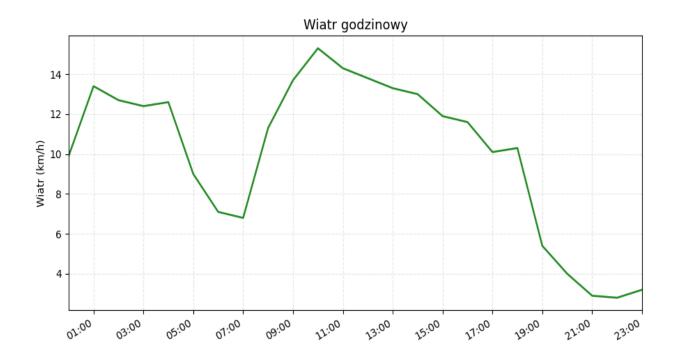


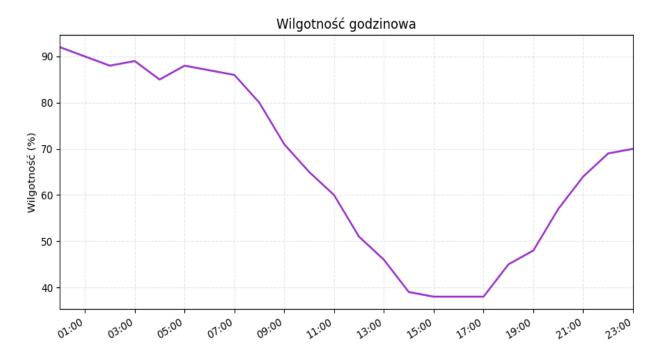


Gliwice - 2025-07-16 (Prognoza)









Zabrze - 2025-07-16 (Prognoza)

