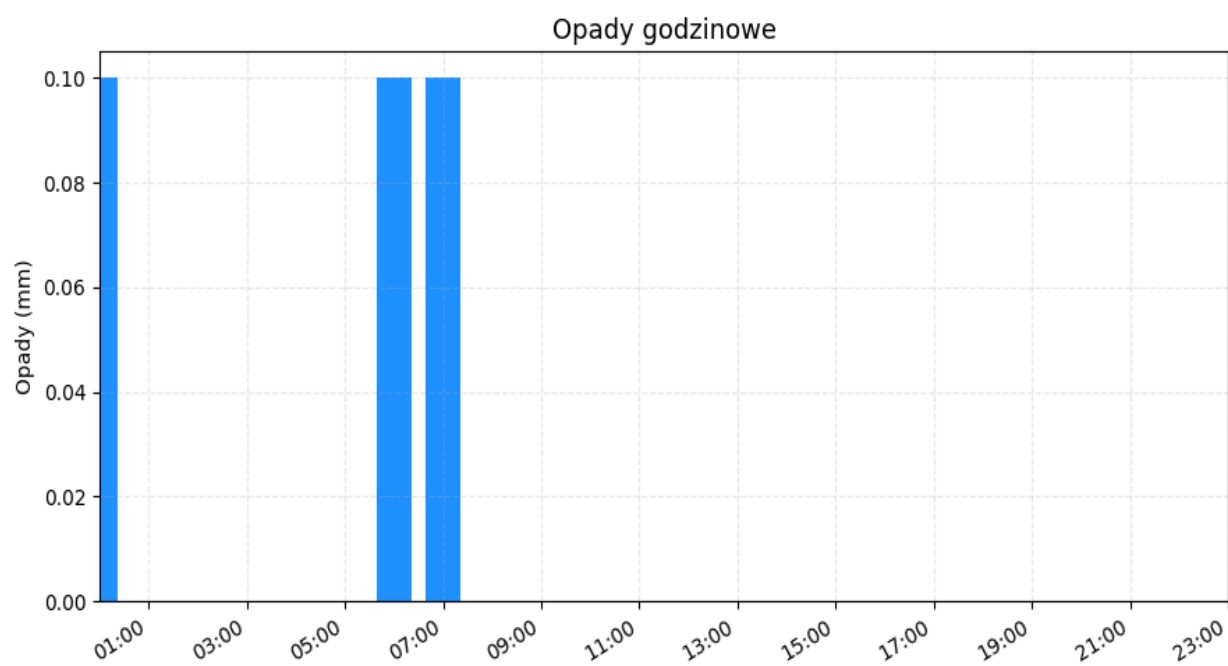
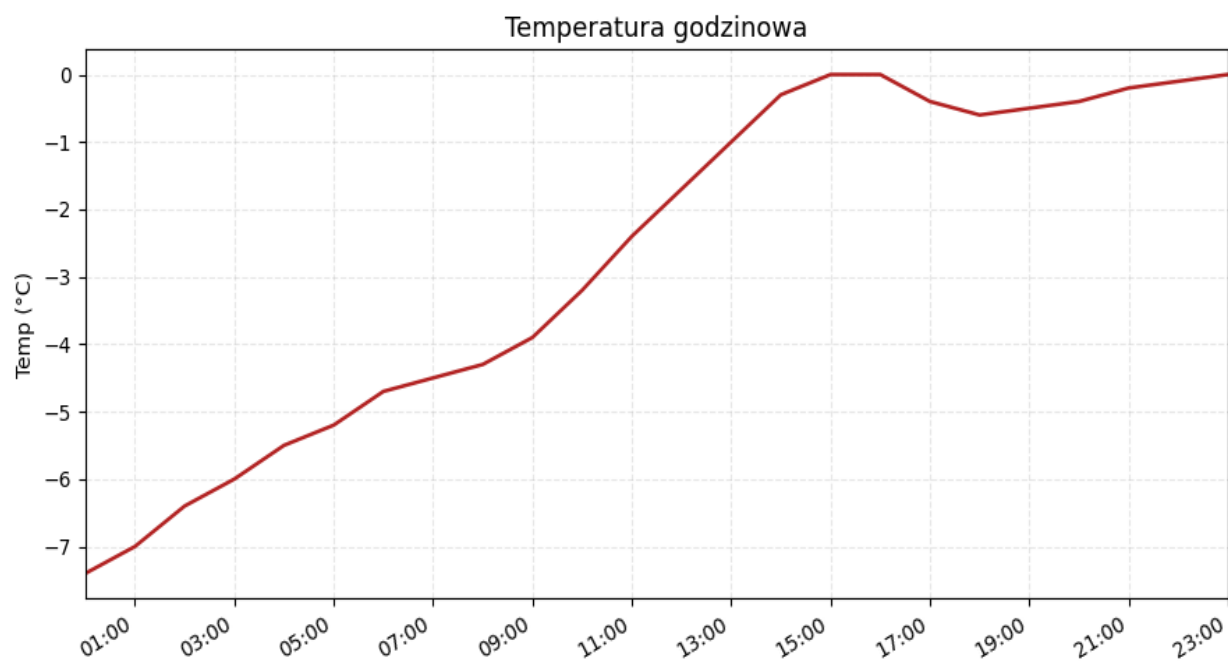
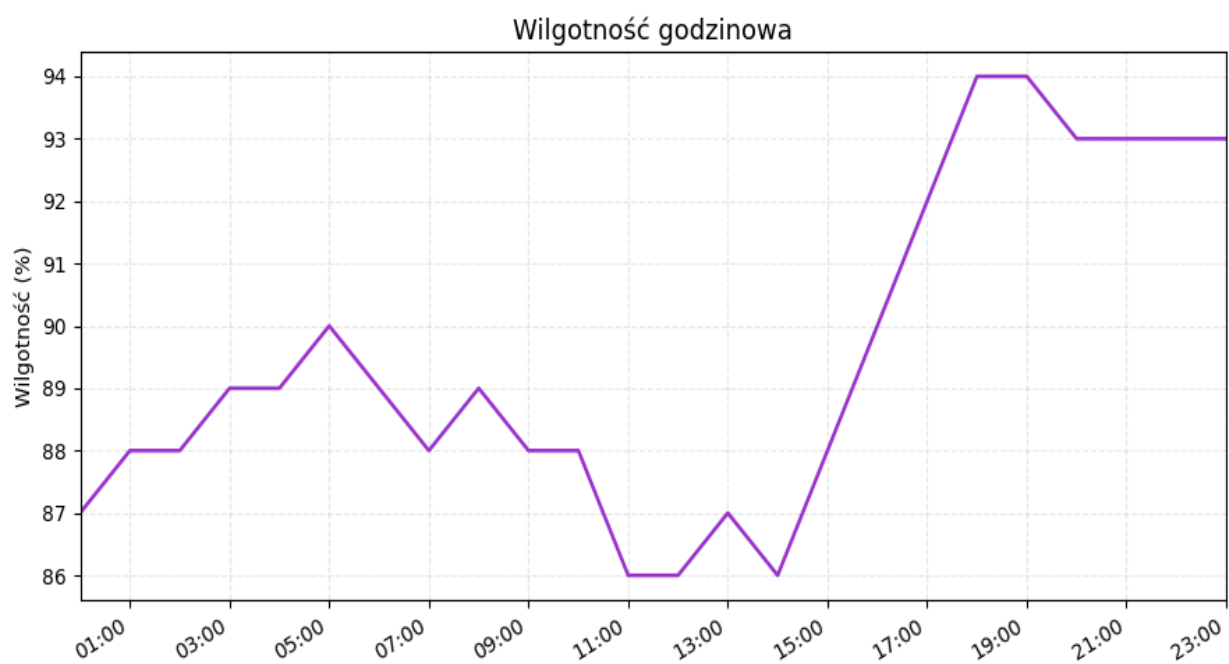
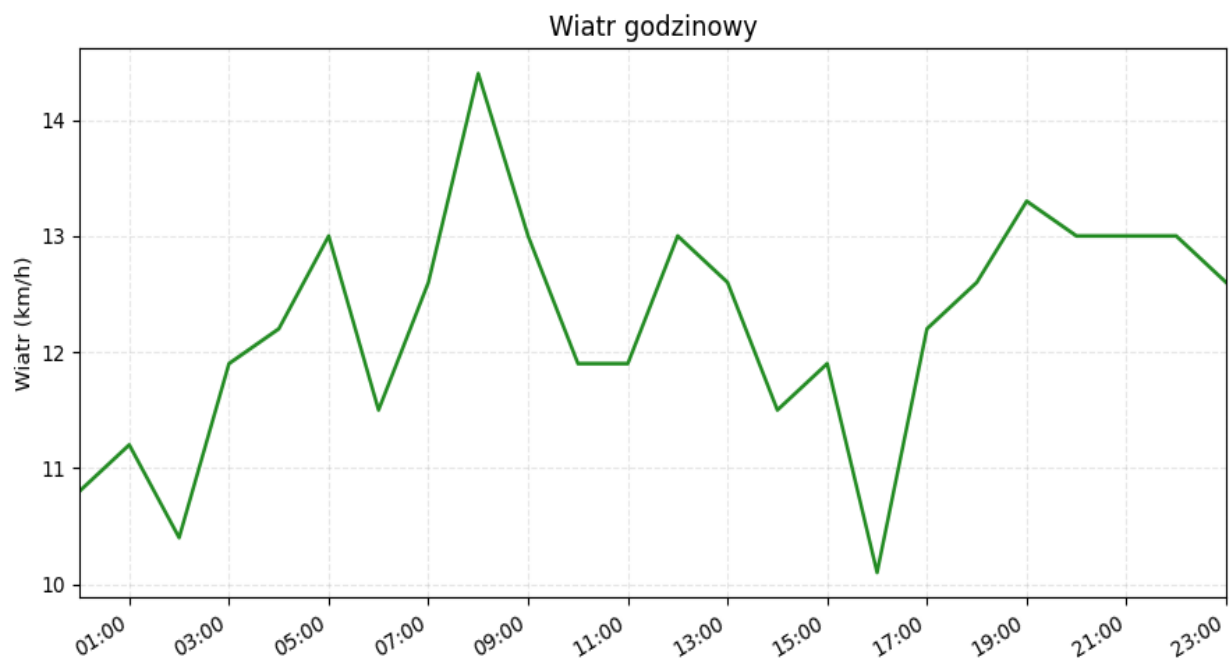
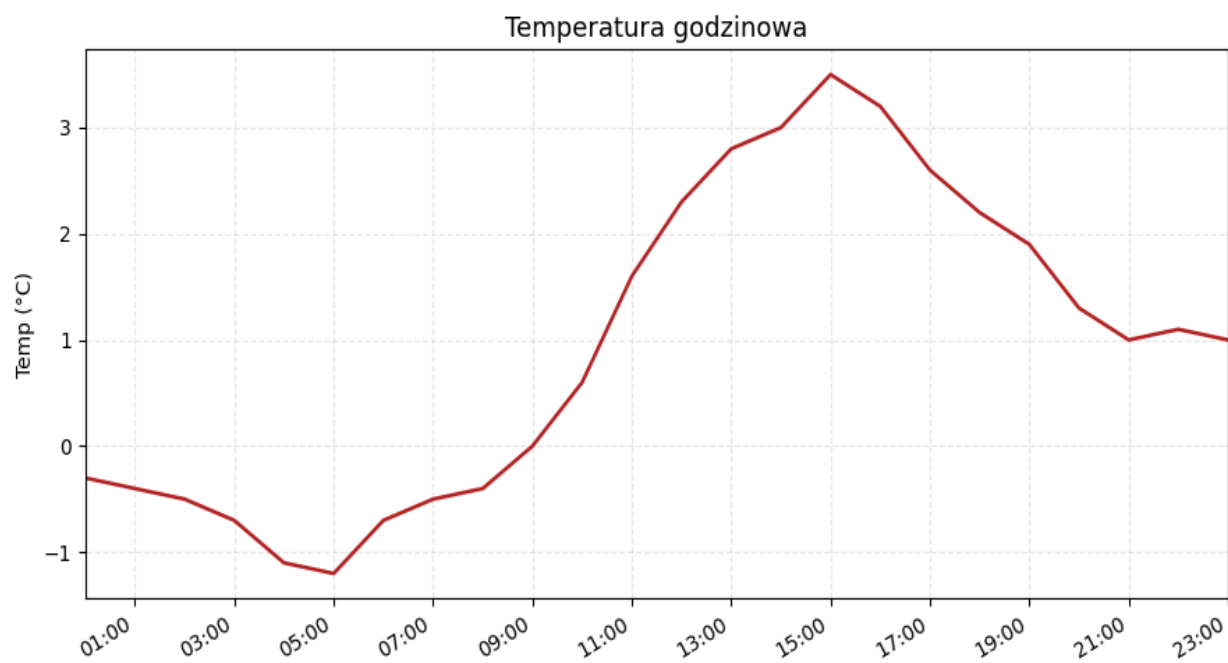


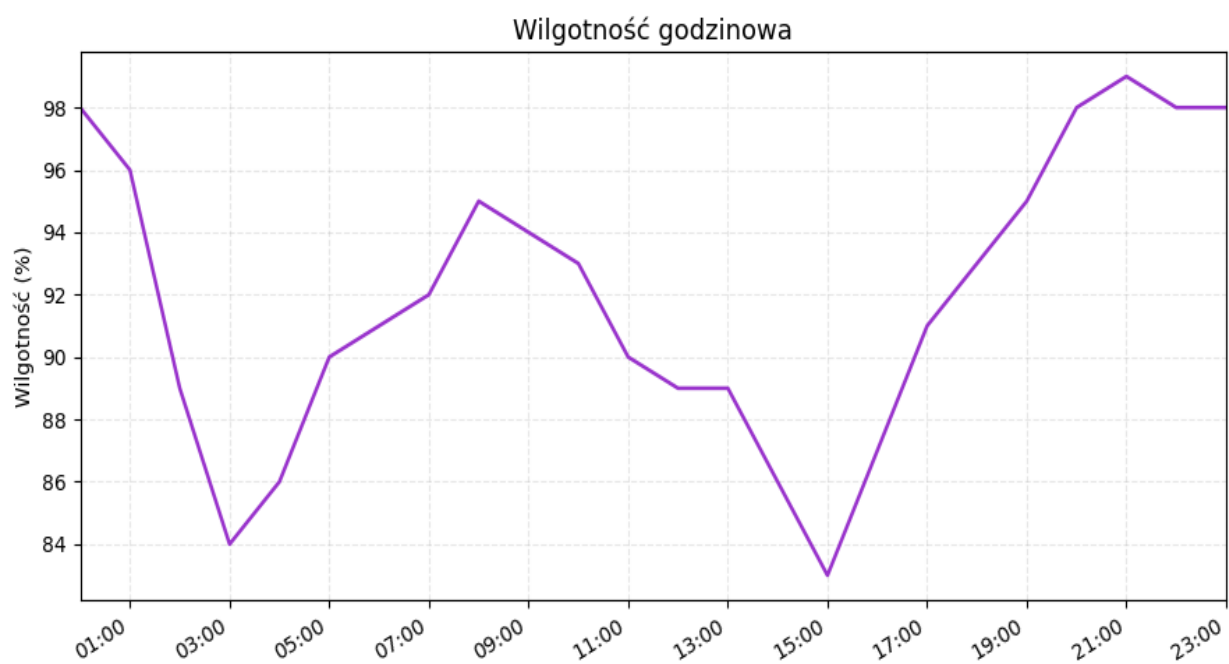
Warszawa - 2026-02-05 (Prognoza)



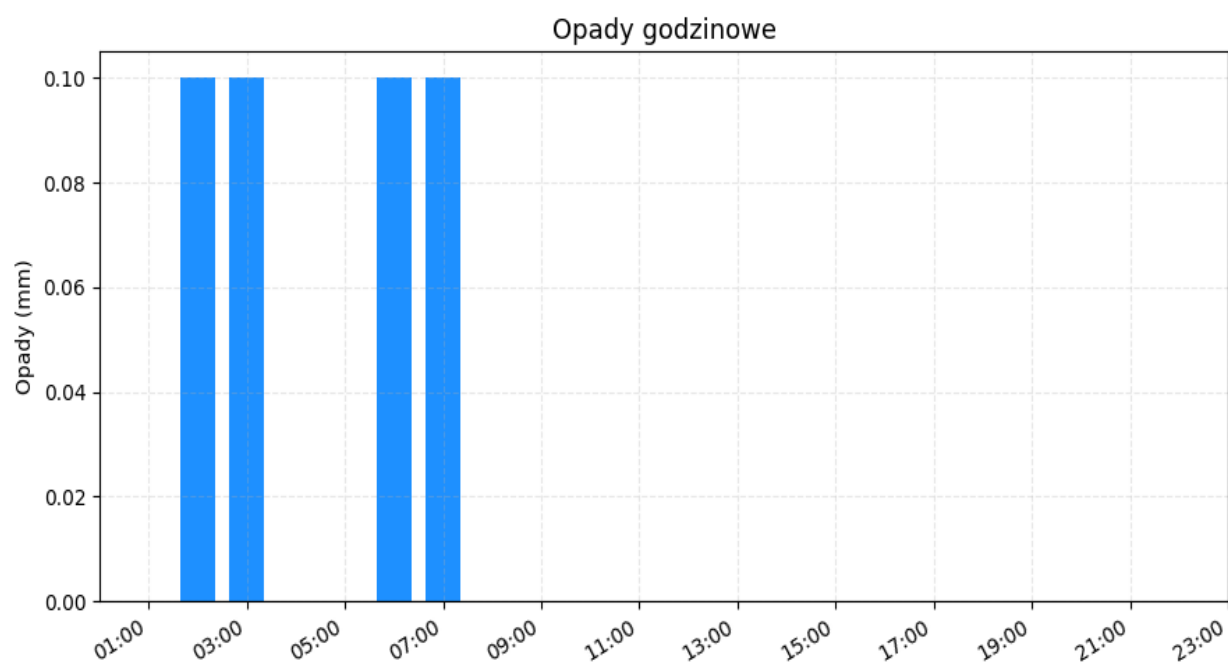
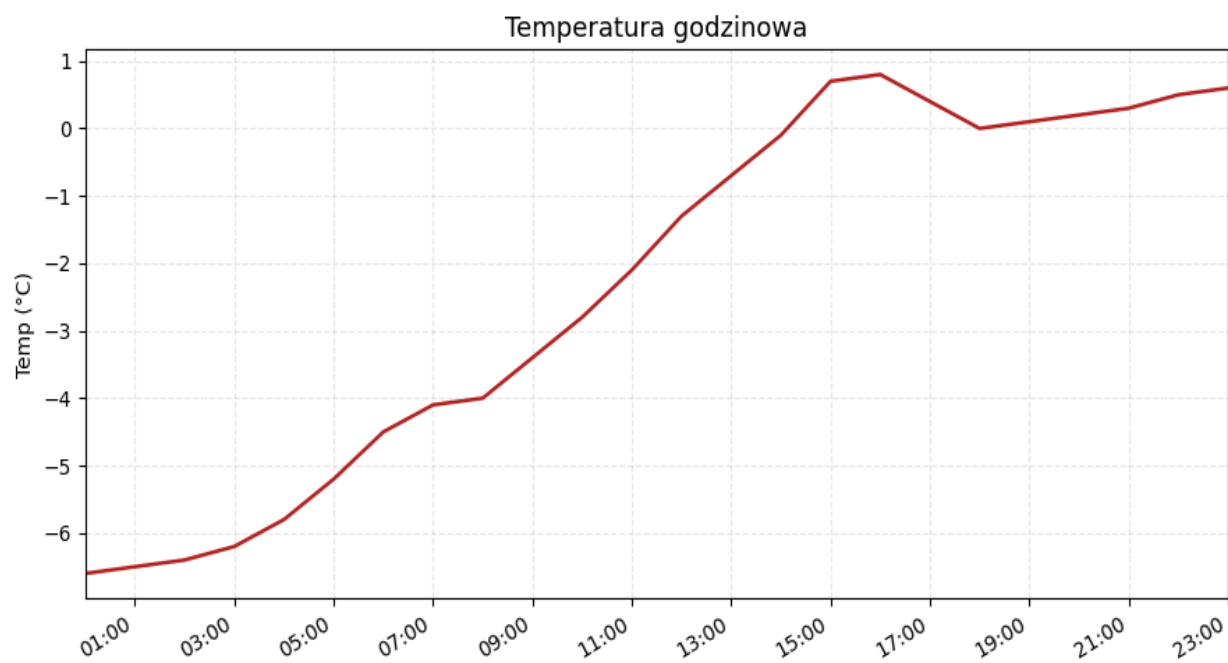


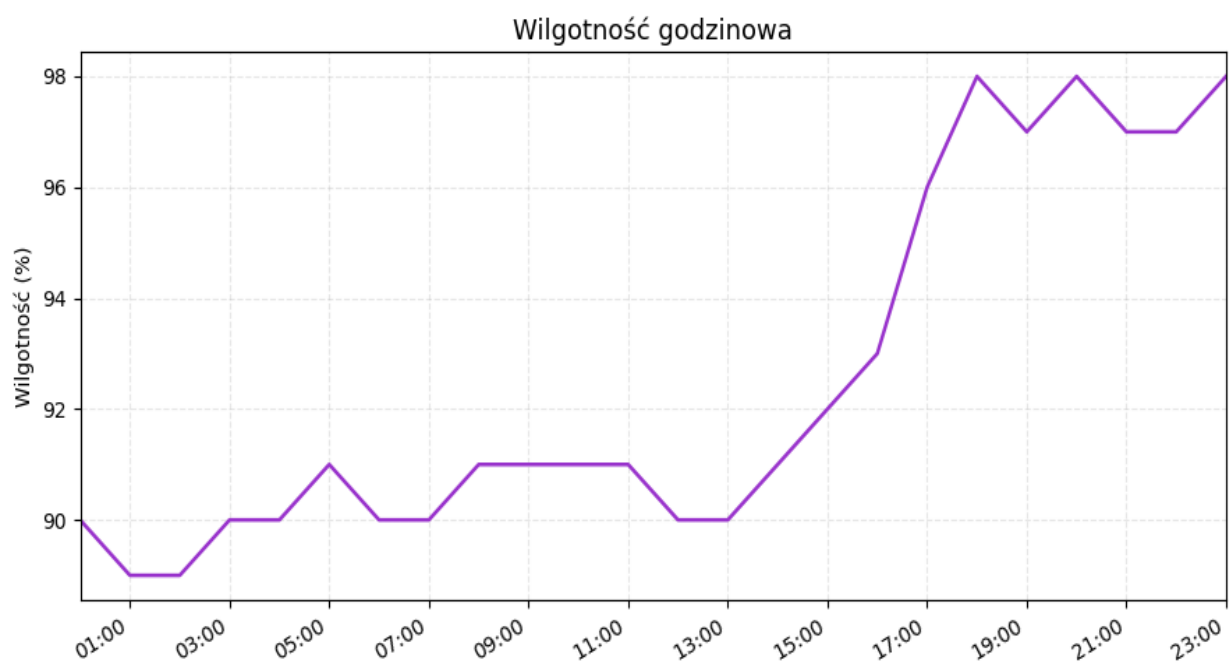
Kraków - 2026-02-05 (Prognoza)



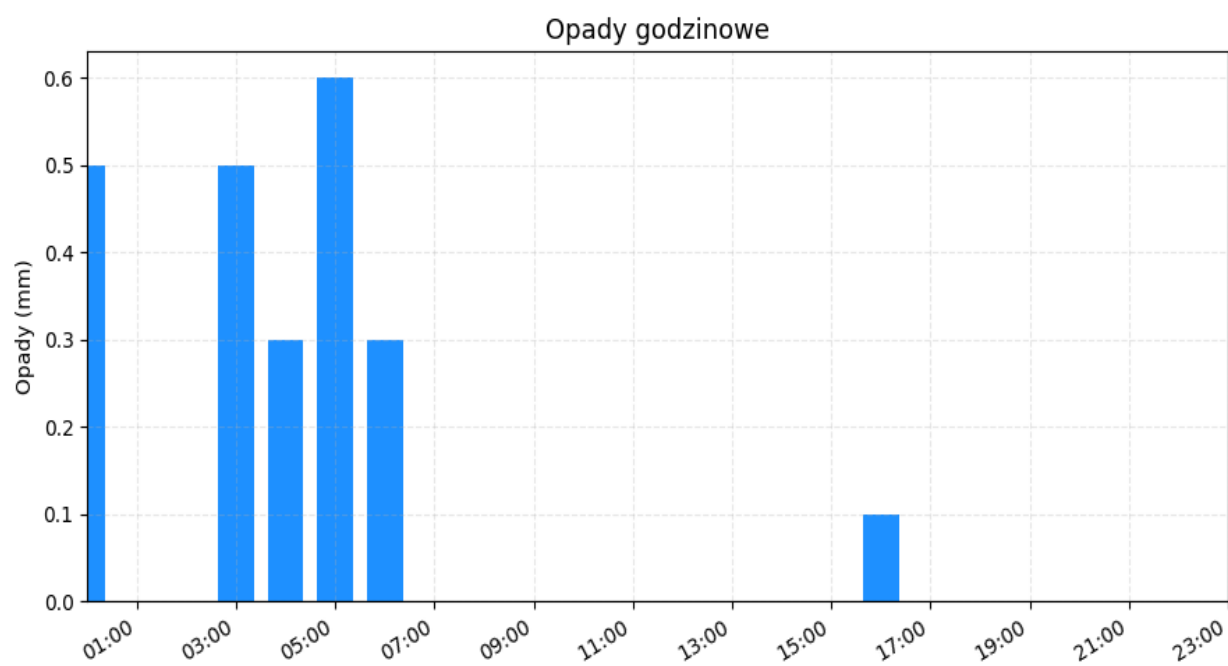
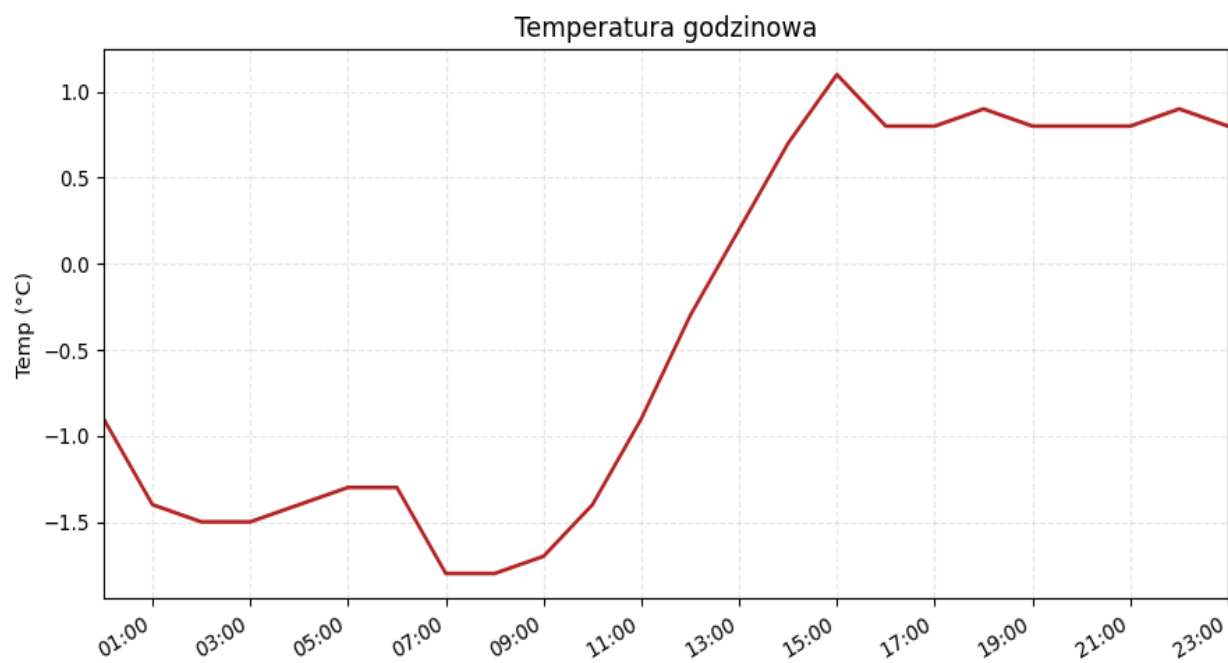


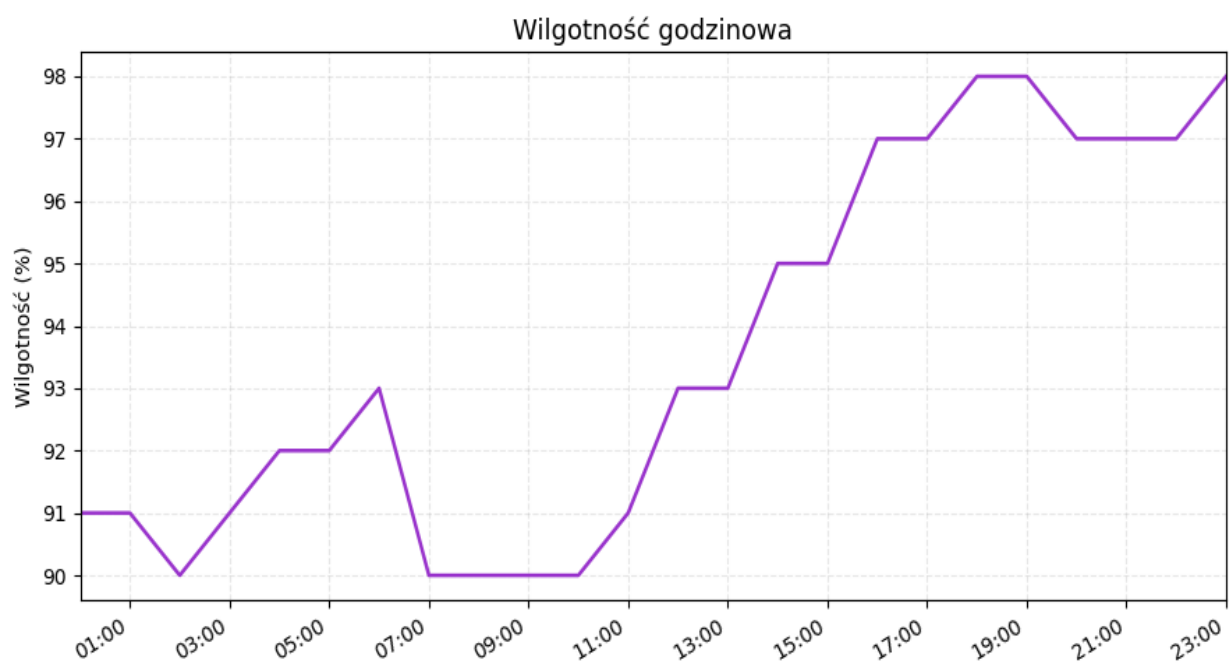
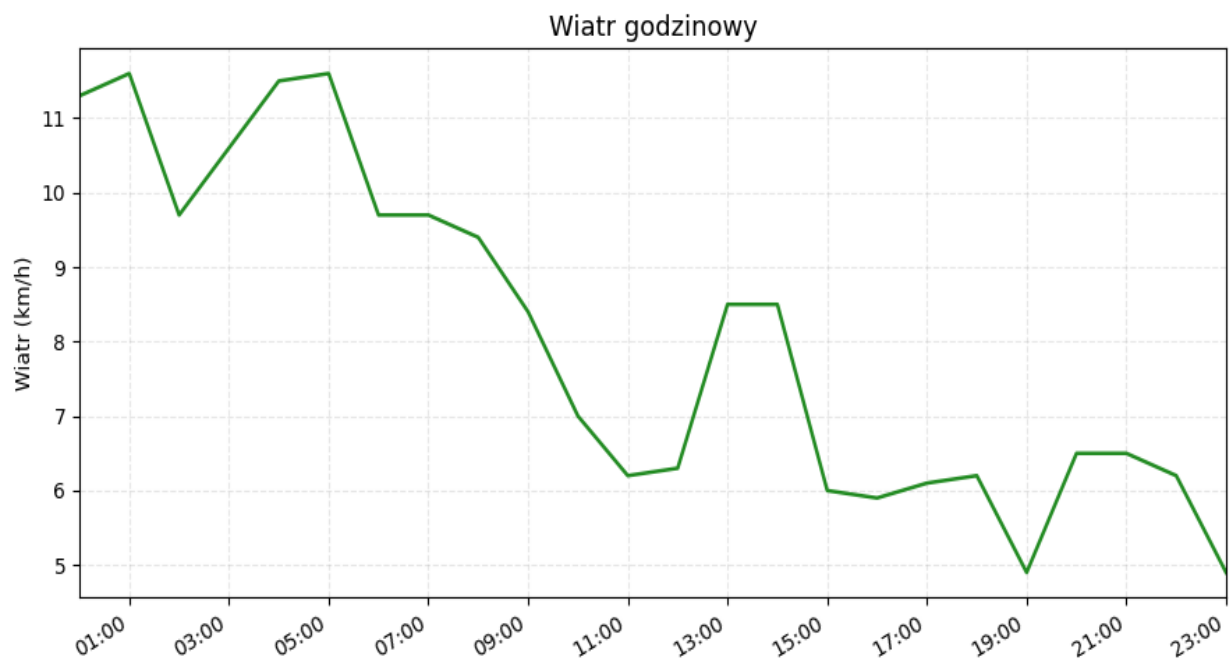
Łódź - 2026-02-05 (Prognoza)



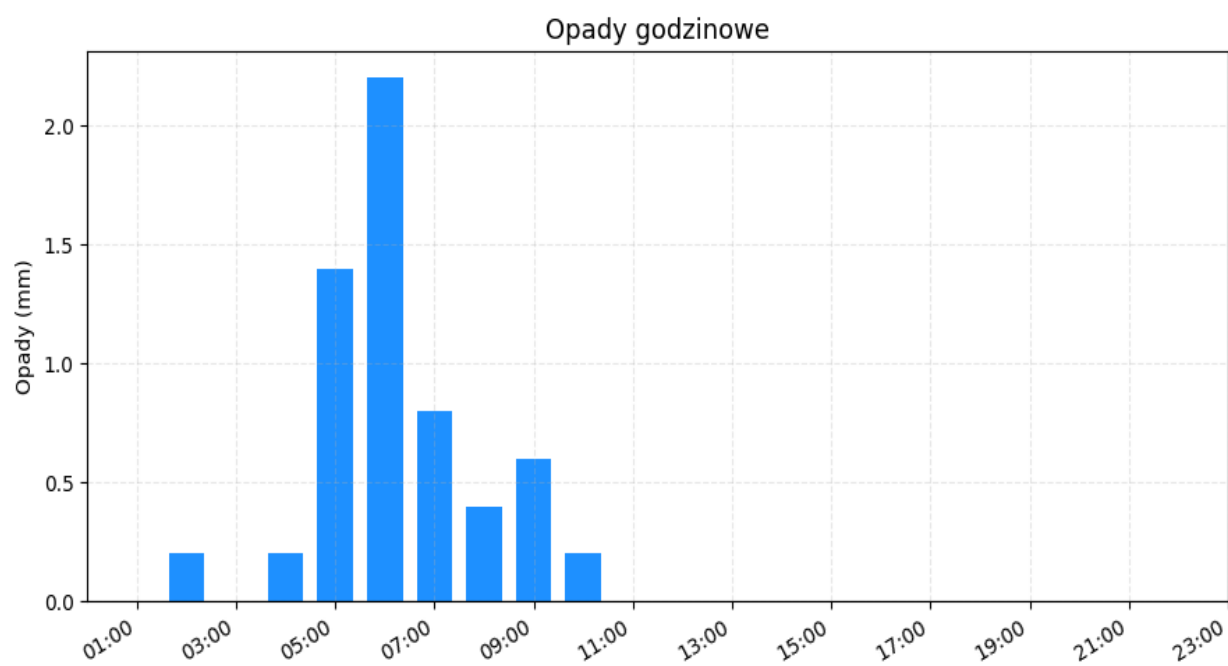
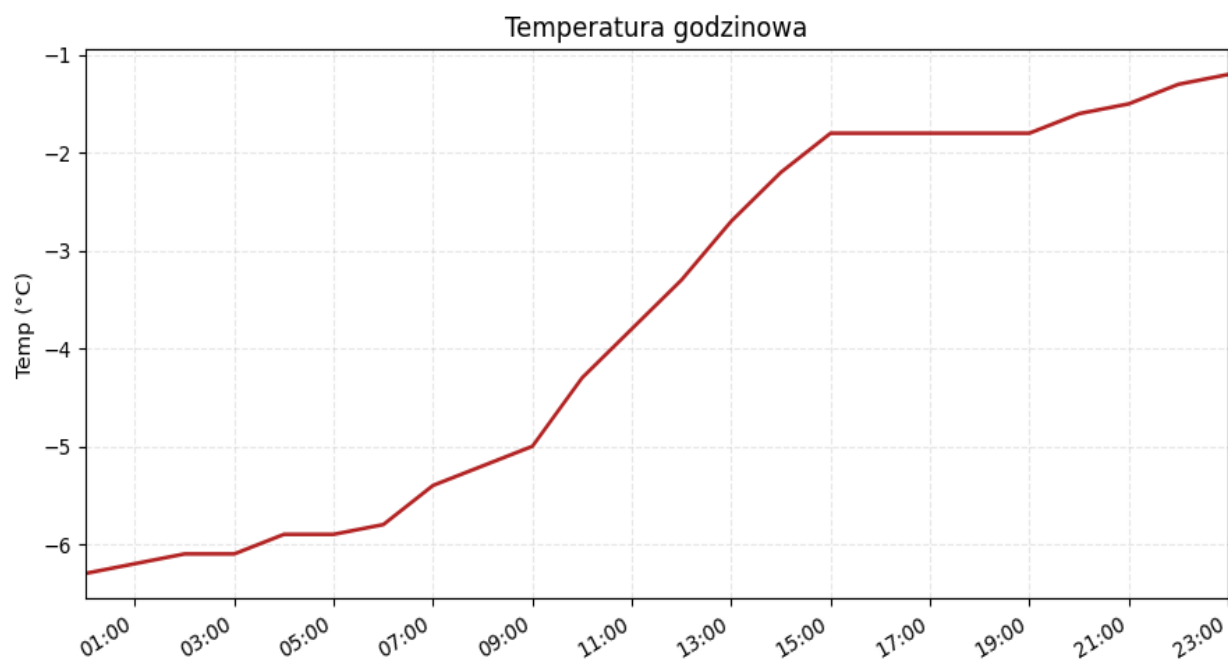


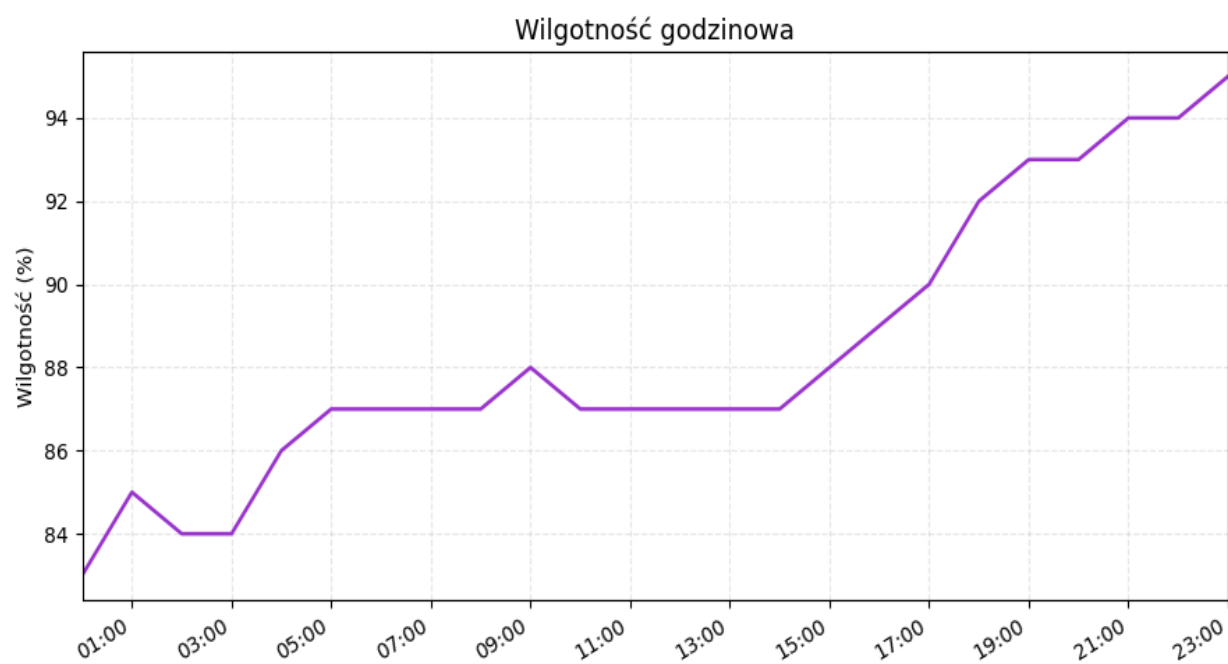
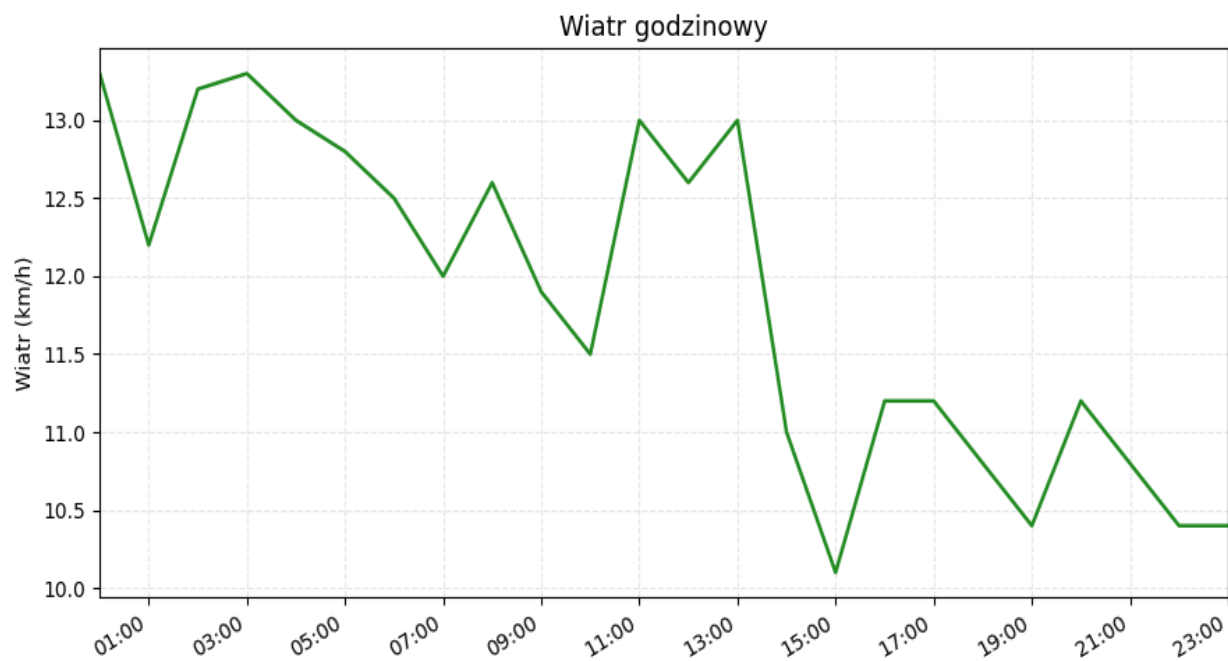
Wrocław - 2026-02-05 (Prognoza)



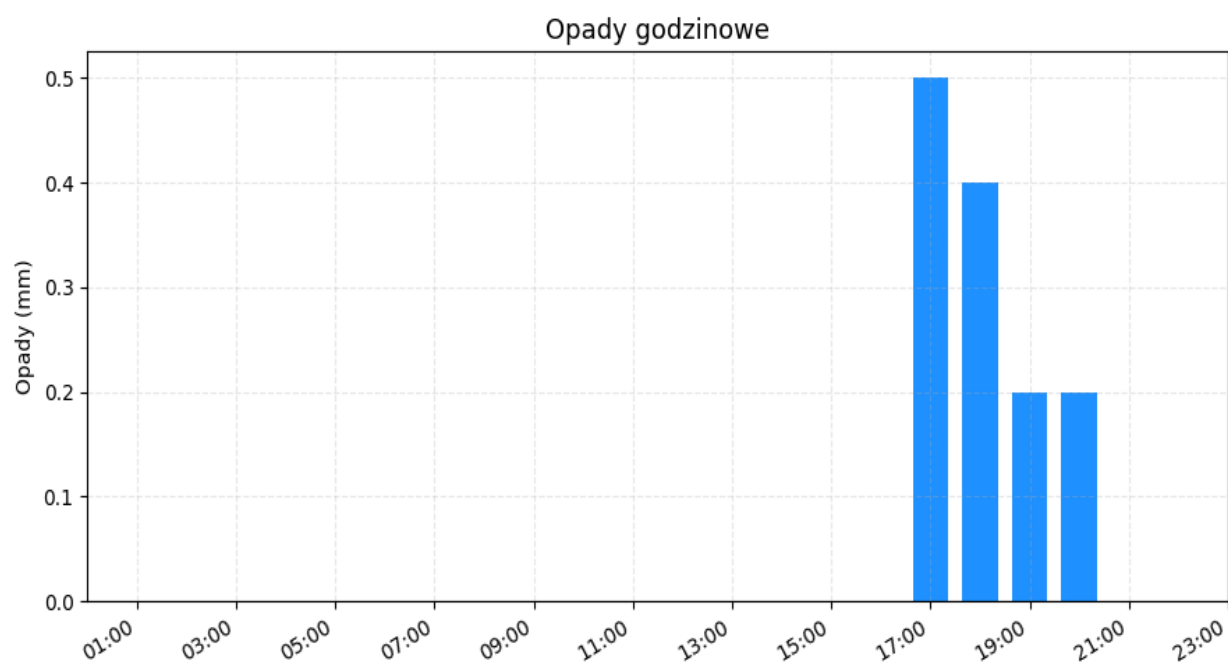
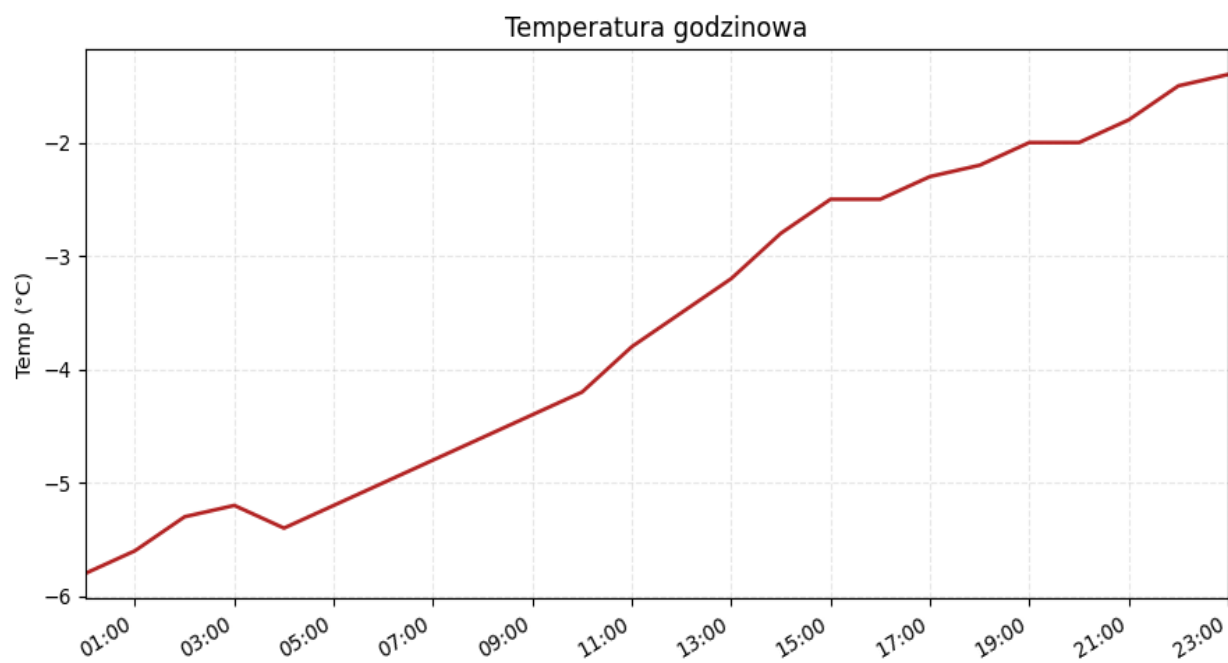


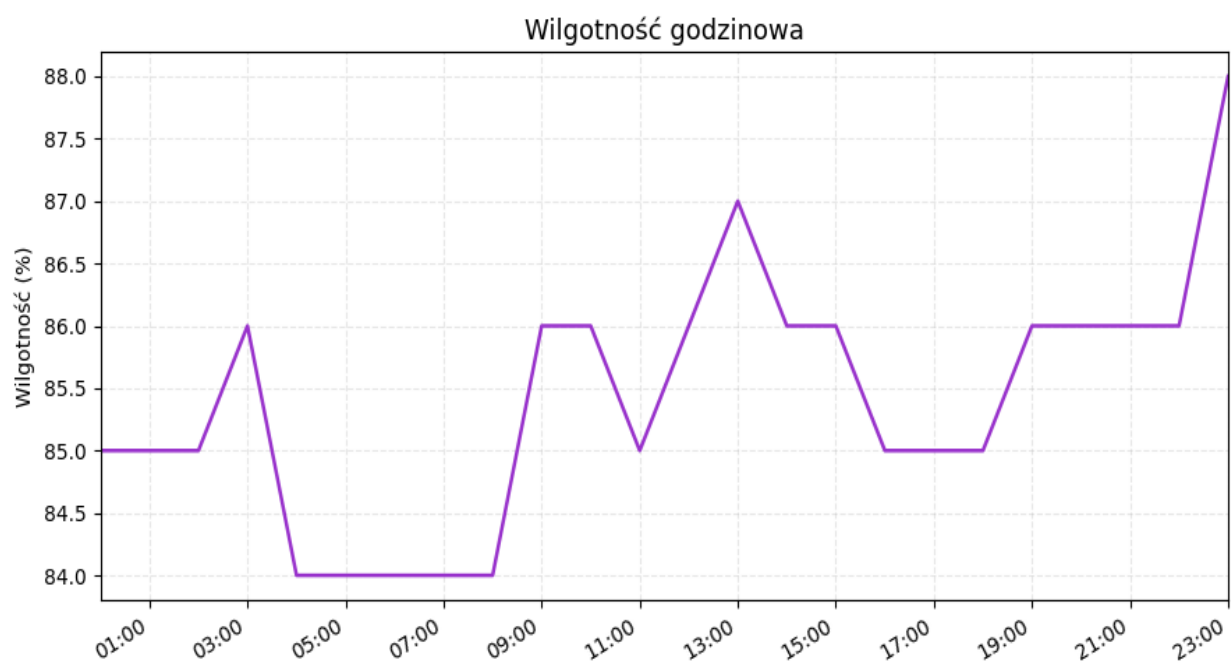
Poznań - 2026-02-05 (Prognoza)



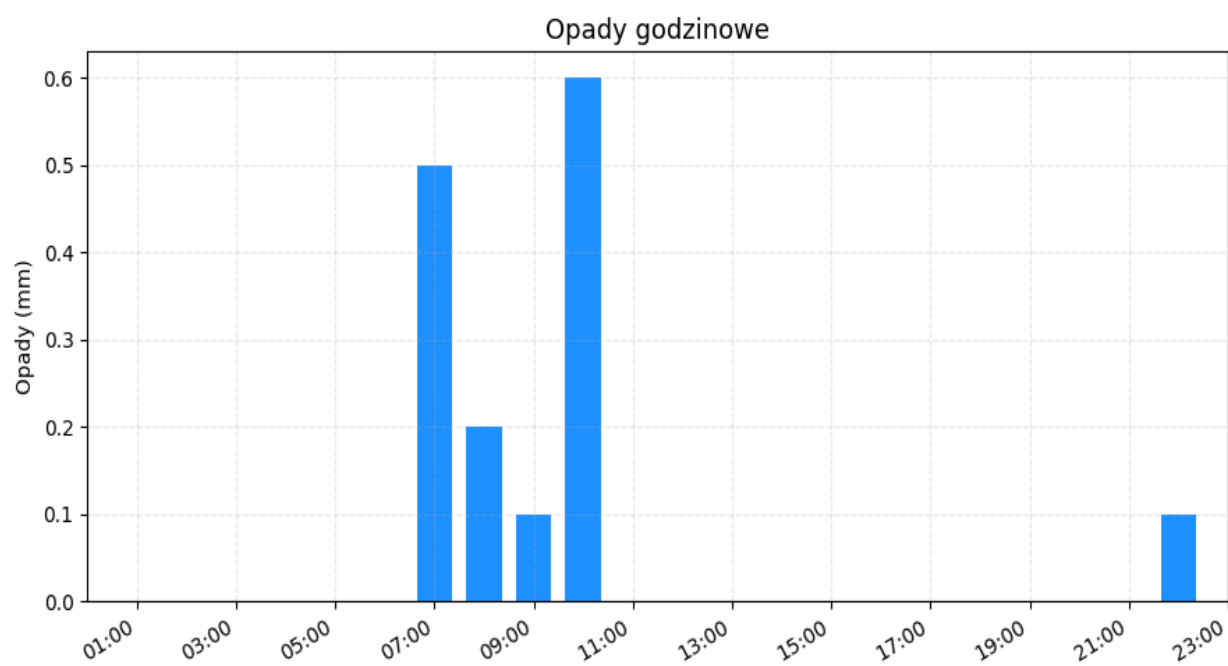
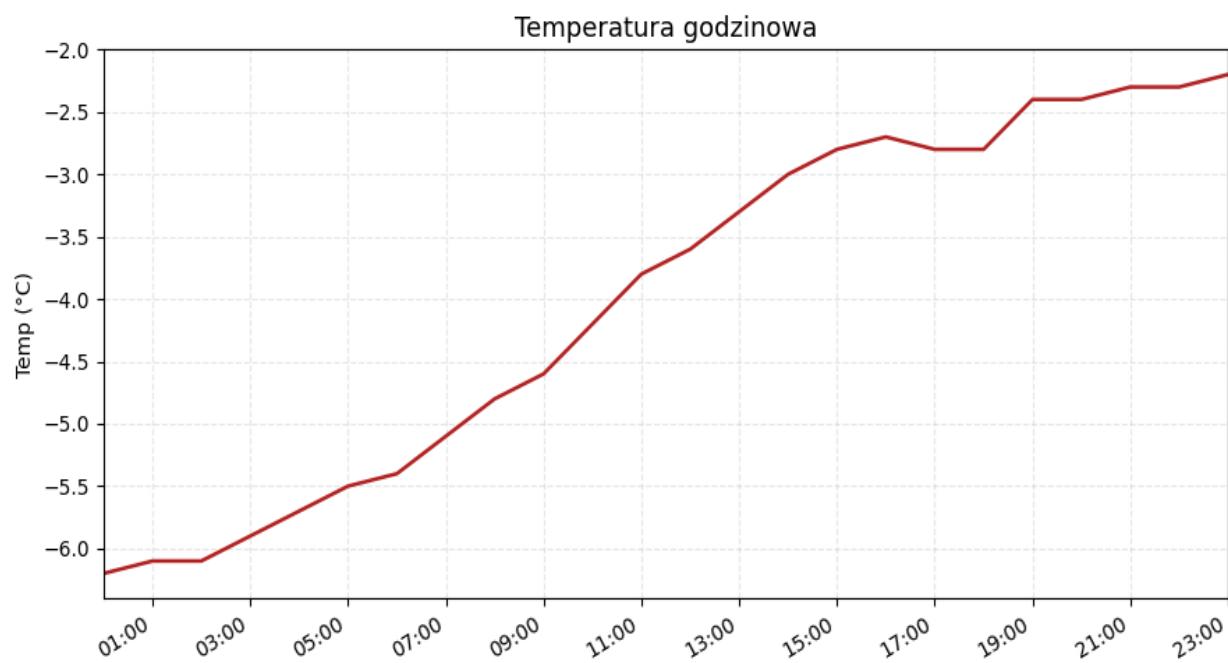


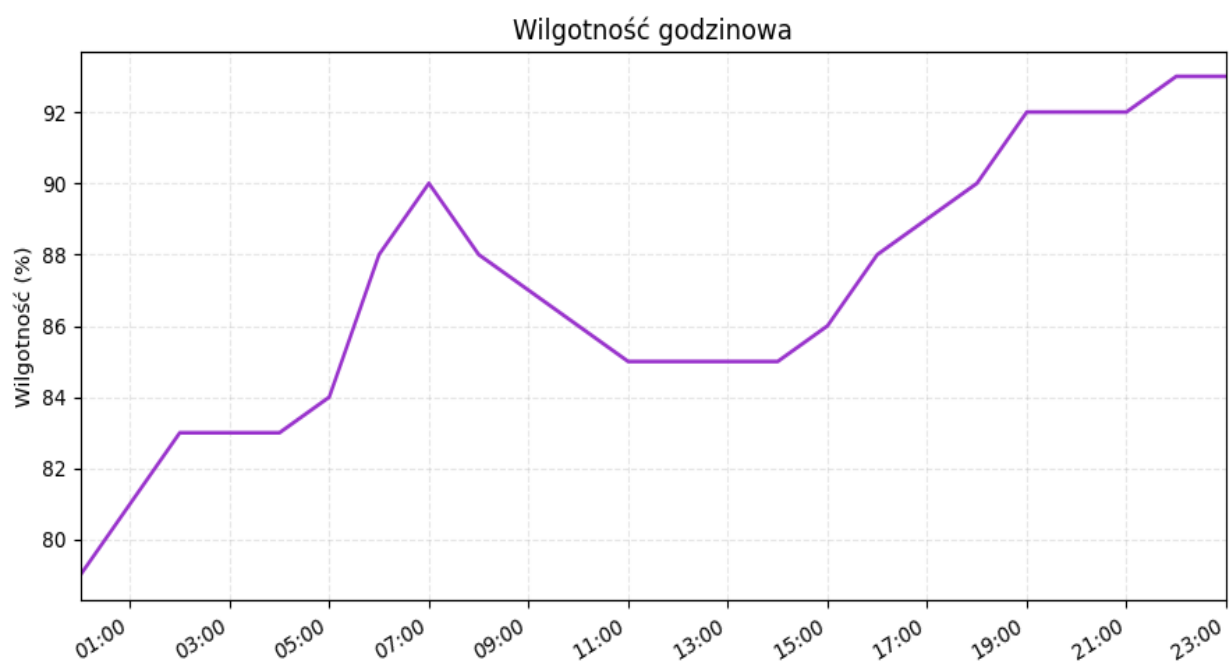
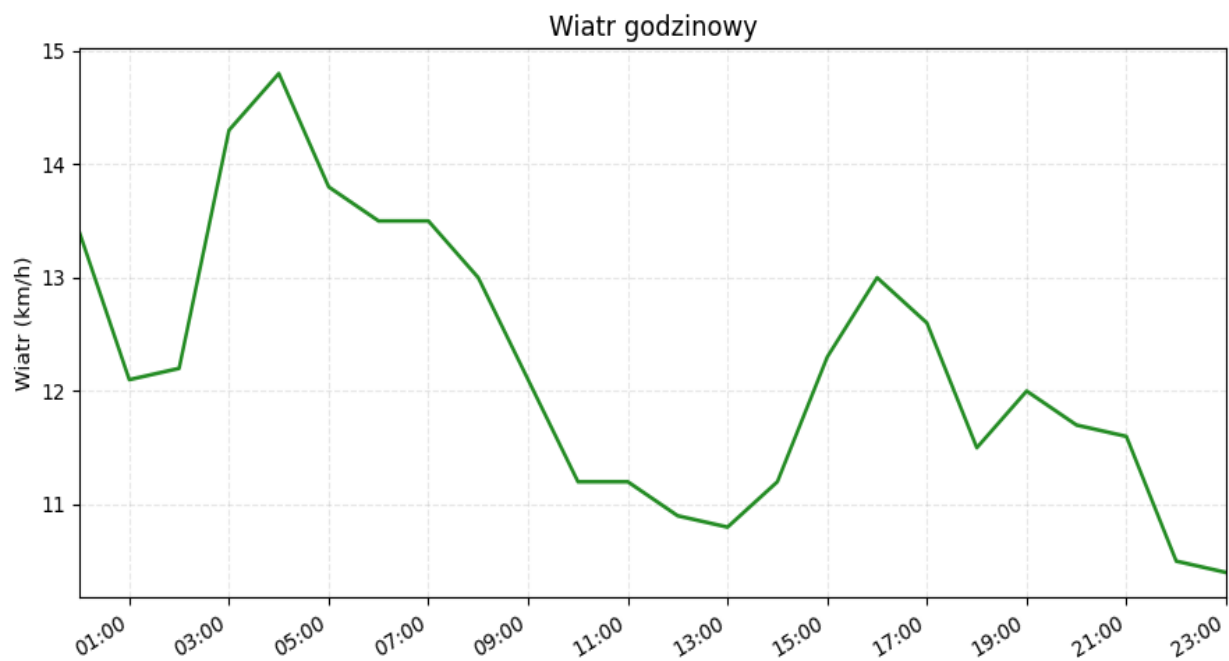
Gdańsk - 2026-02-05 (Prognoza)



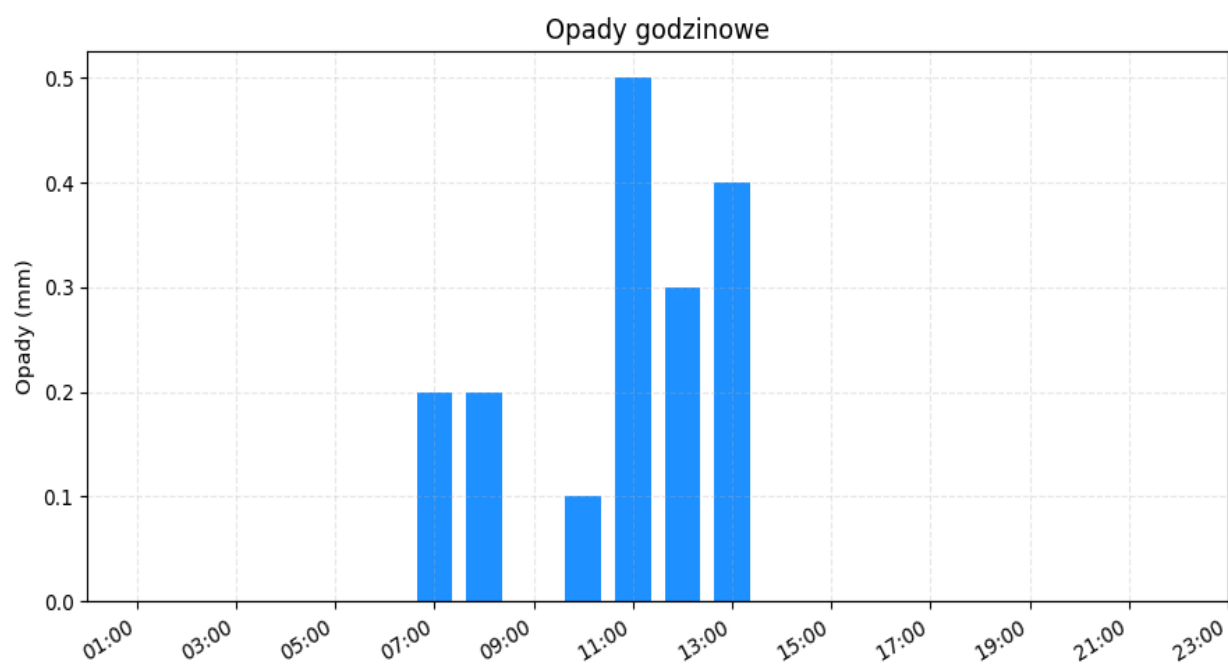
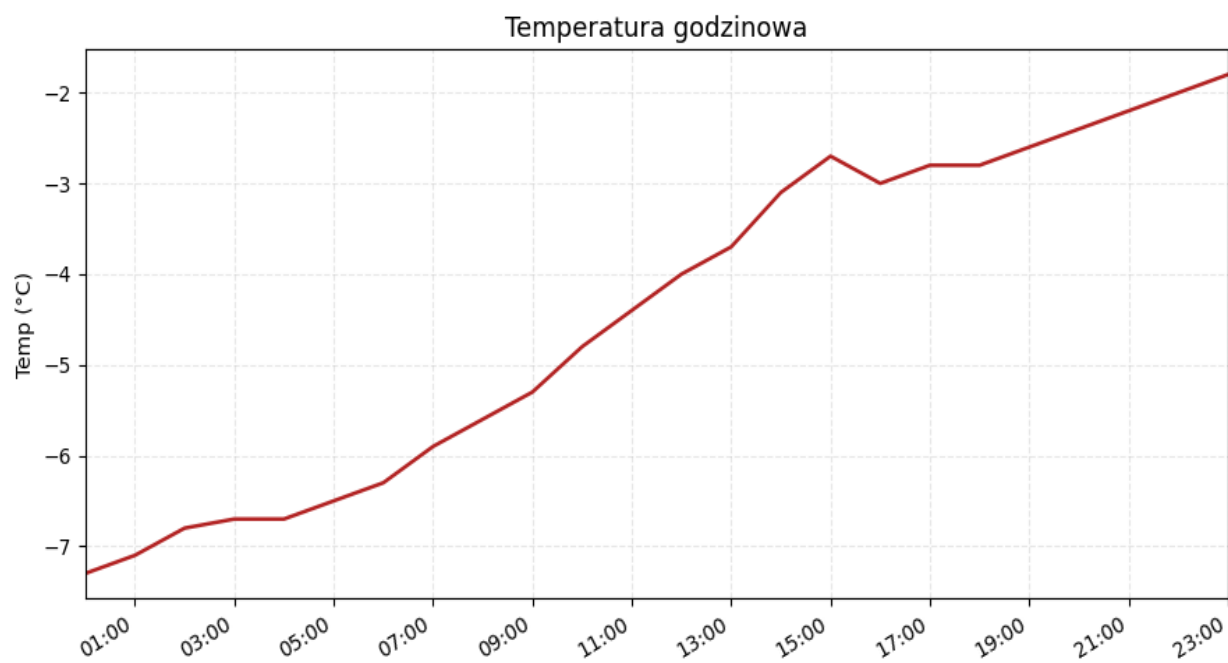


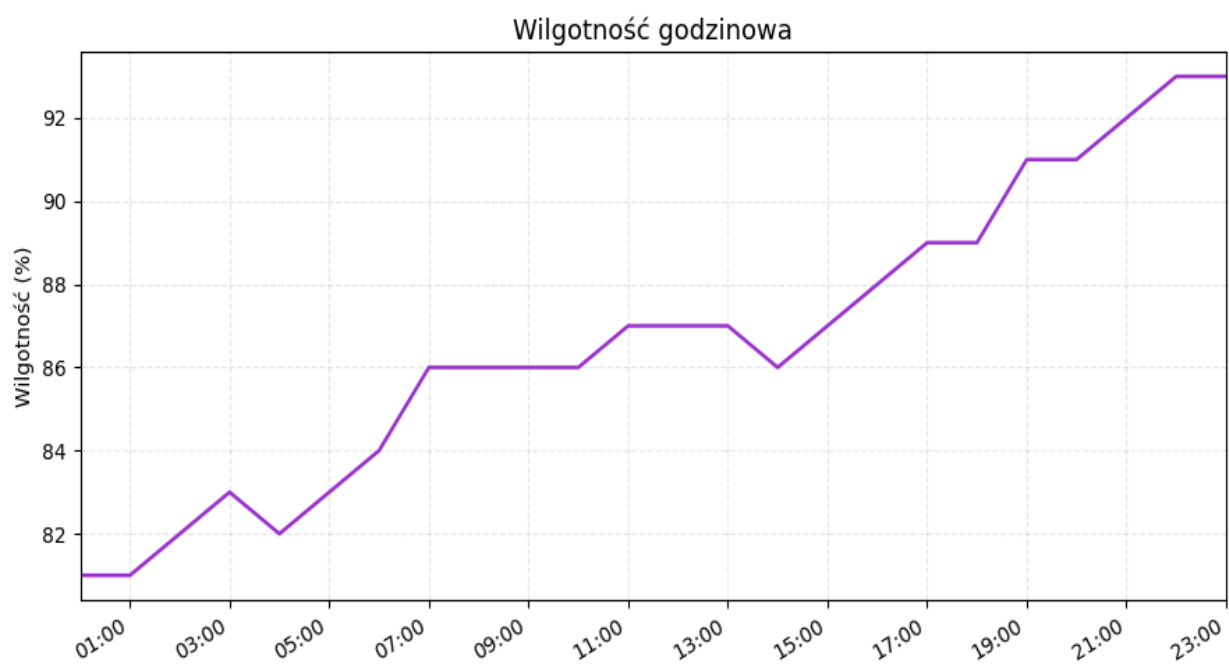
Szczecin - 2026-02-05 (Prognoza)



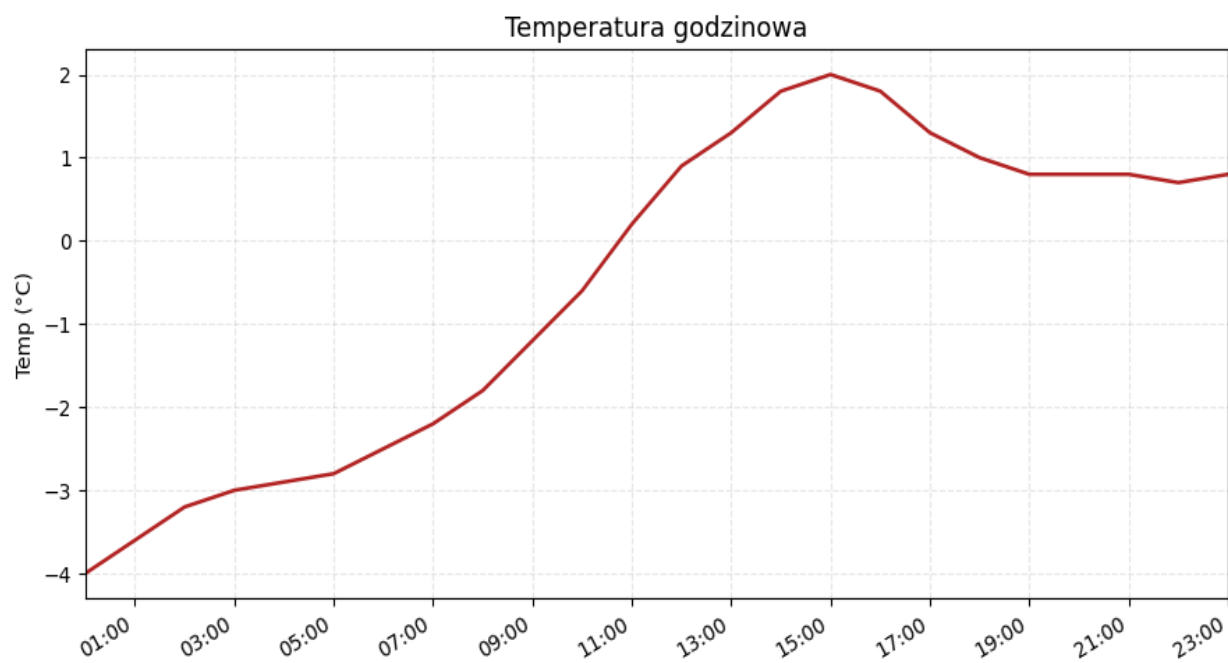


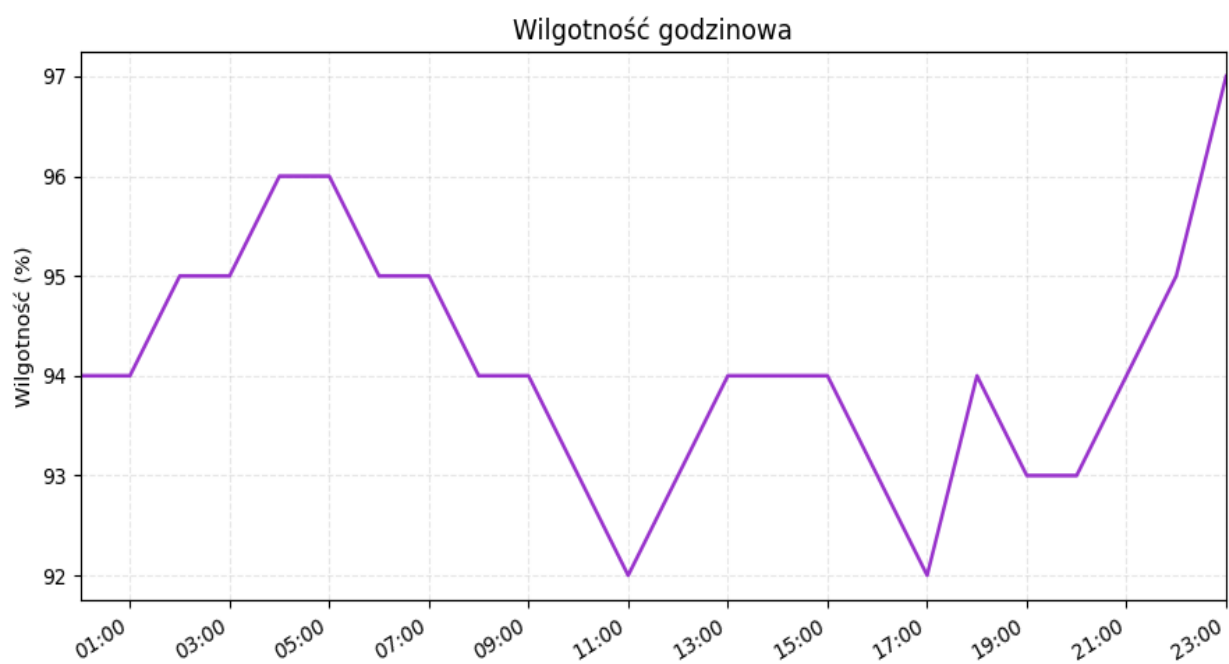
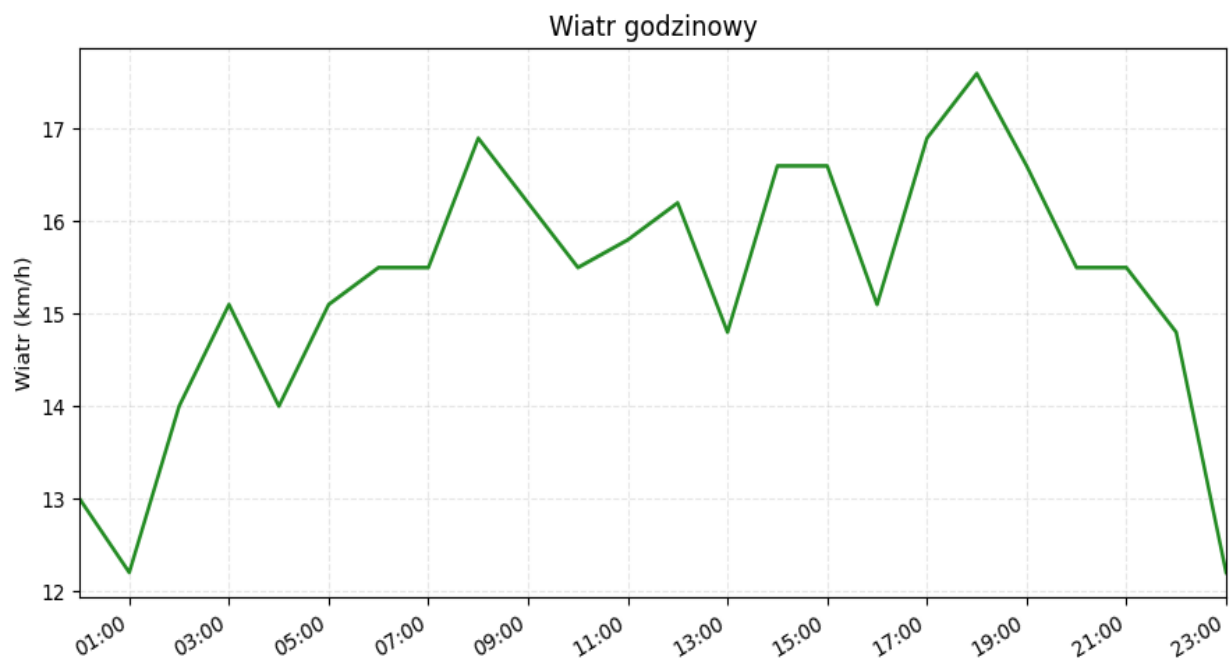
Bydgoszcz - 2026-02-05 (Prognoza)



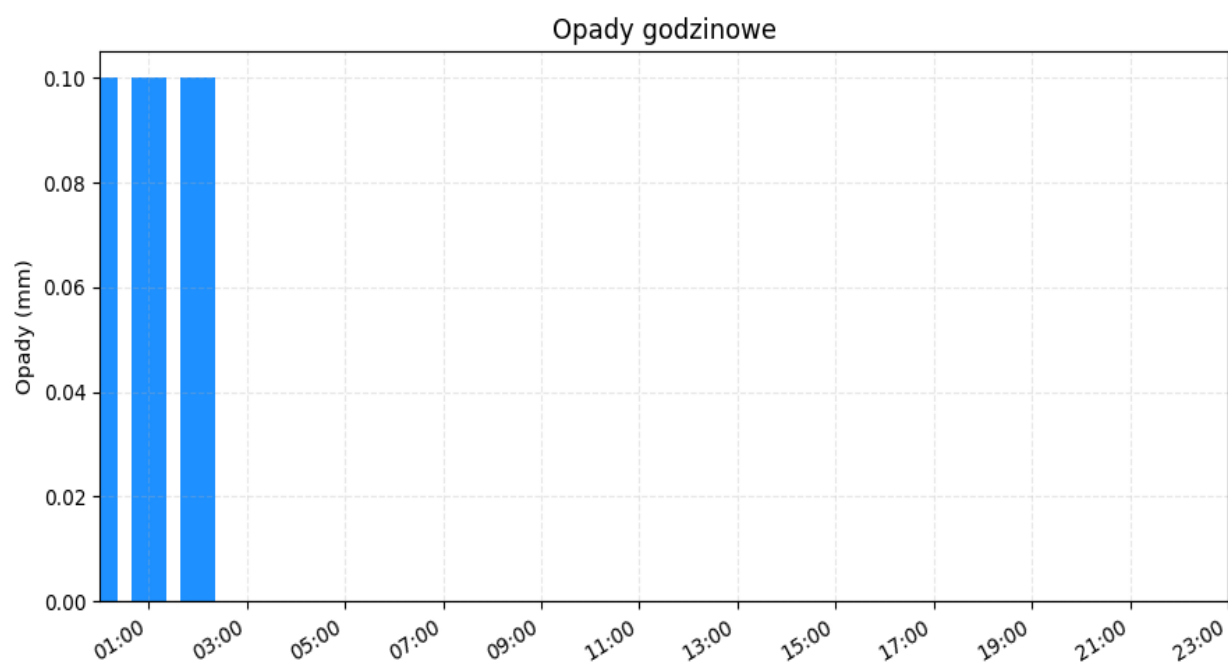
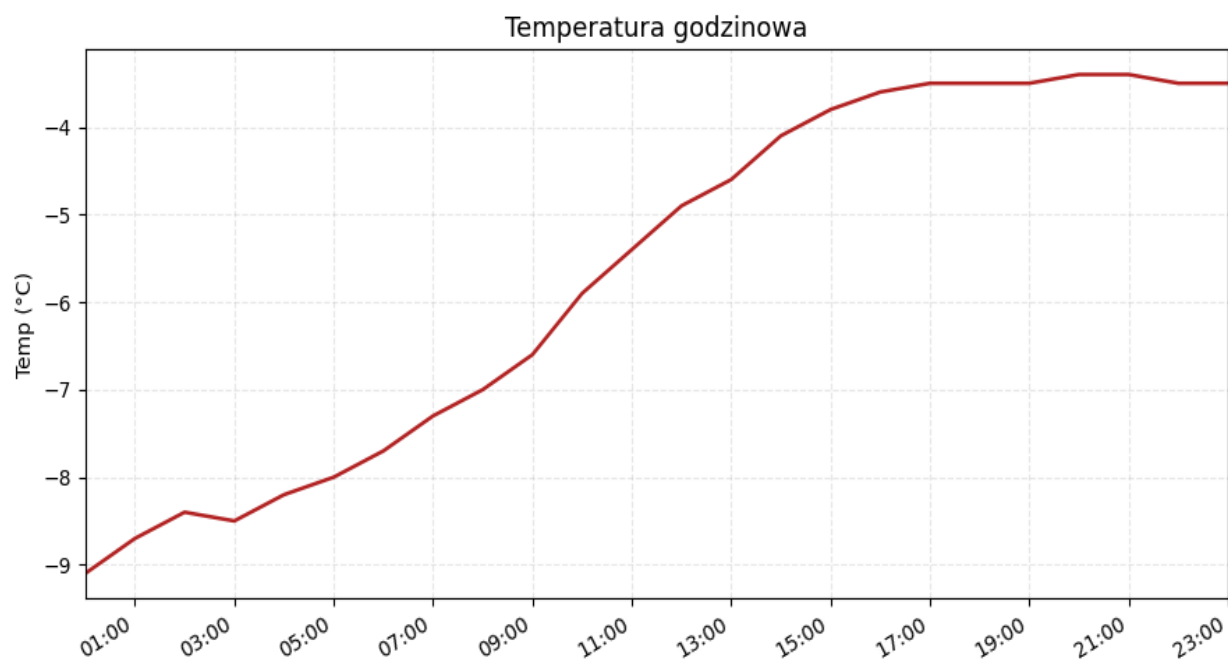


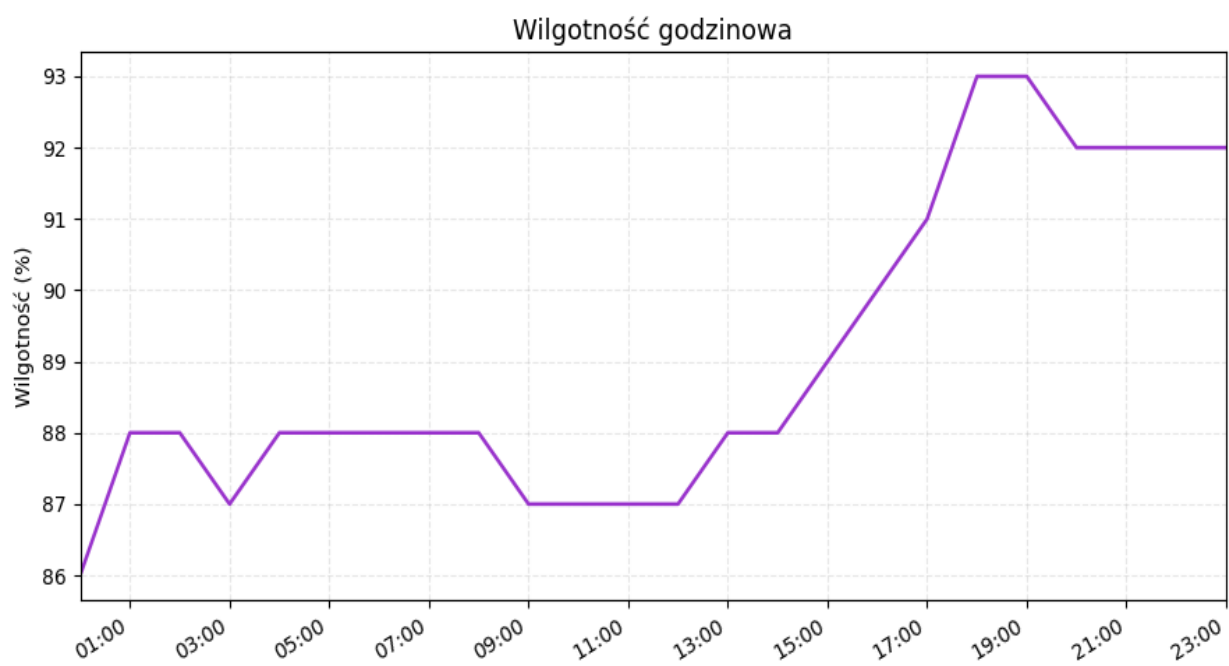
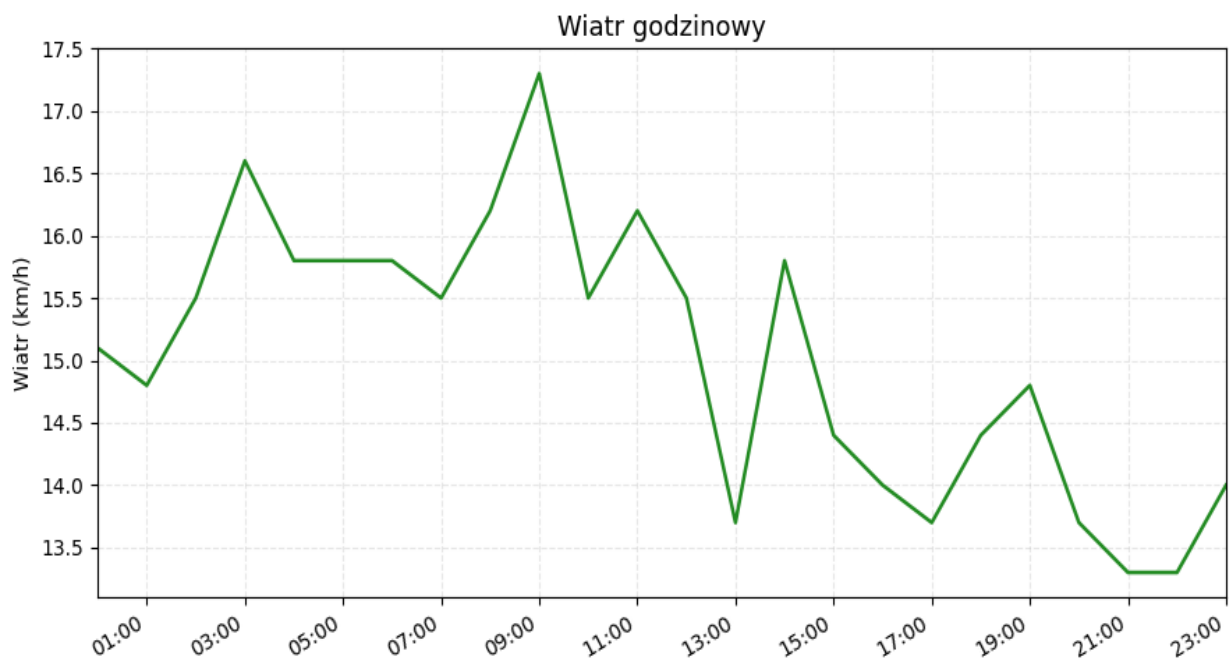
Lublin - 2026-02-05 (Prognoza)



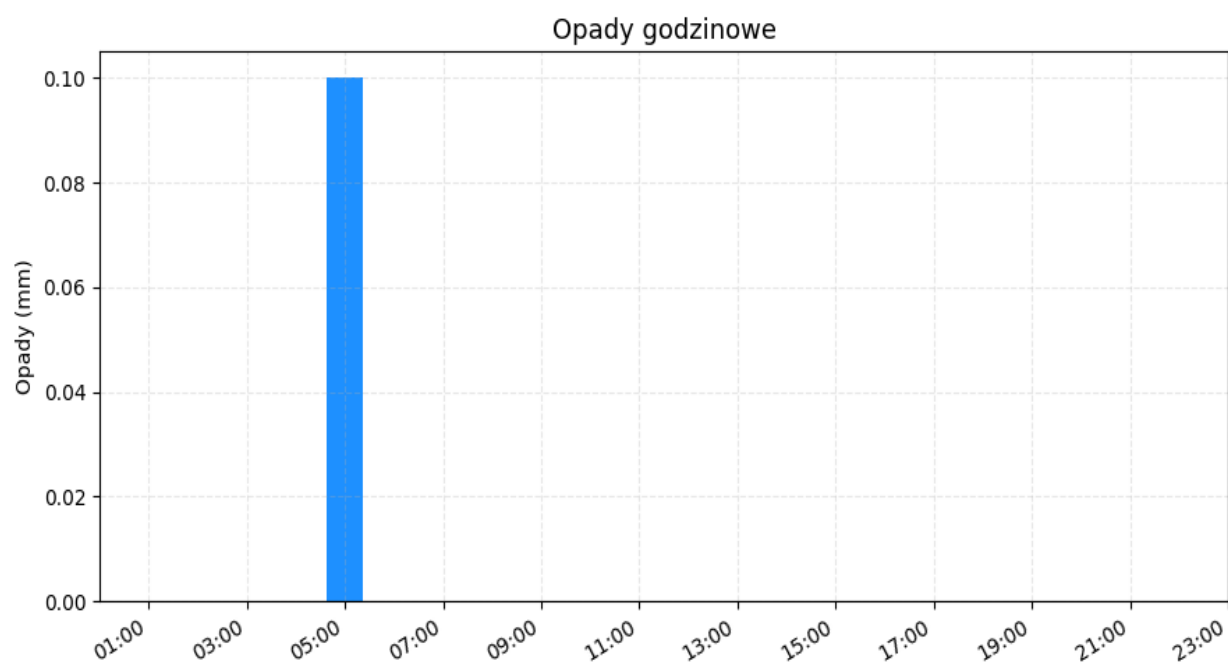
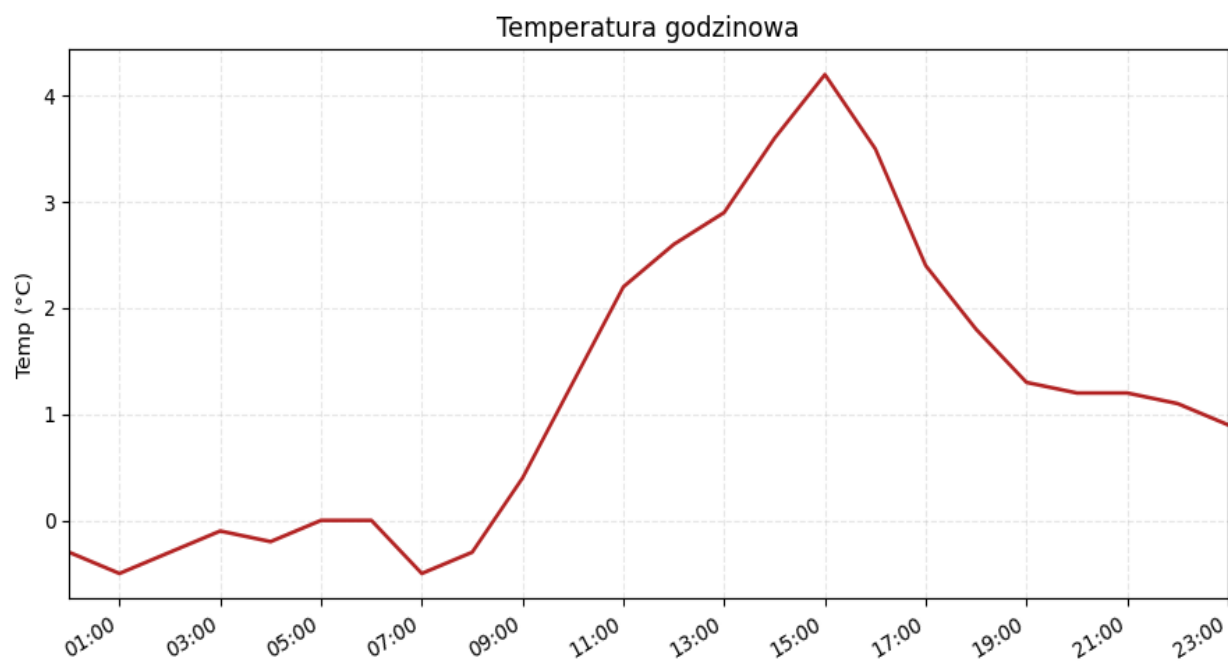


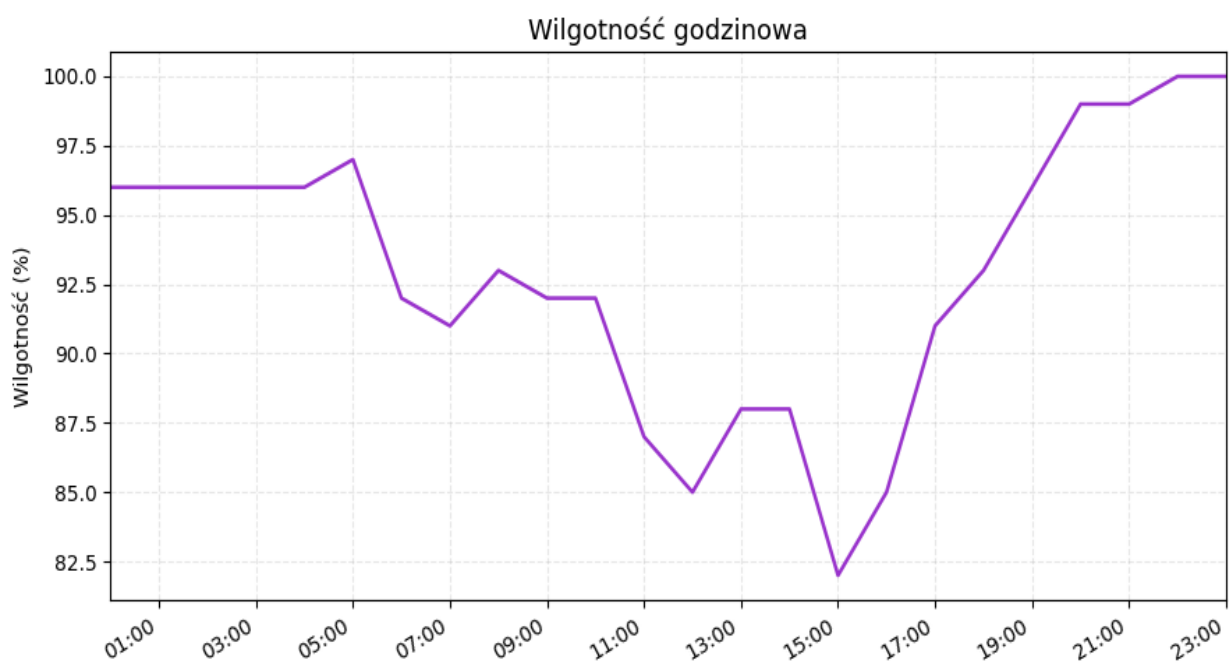
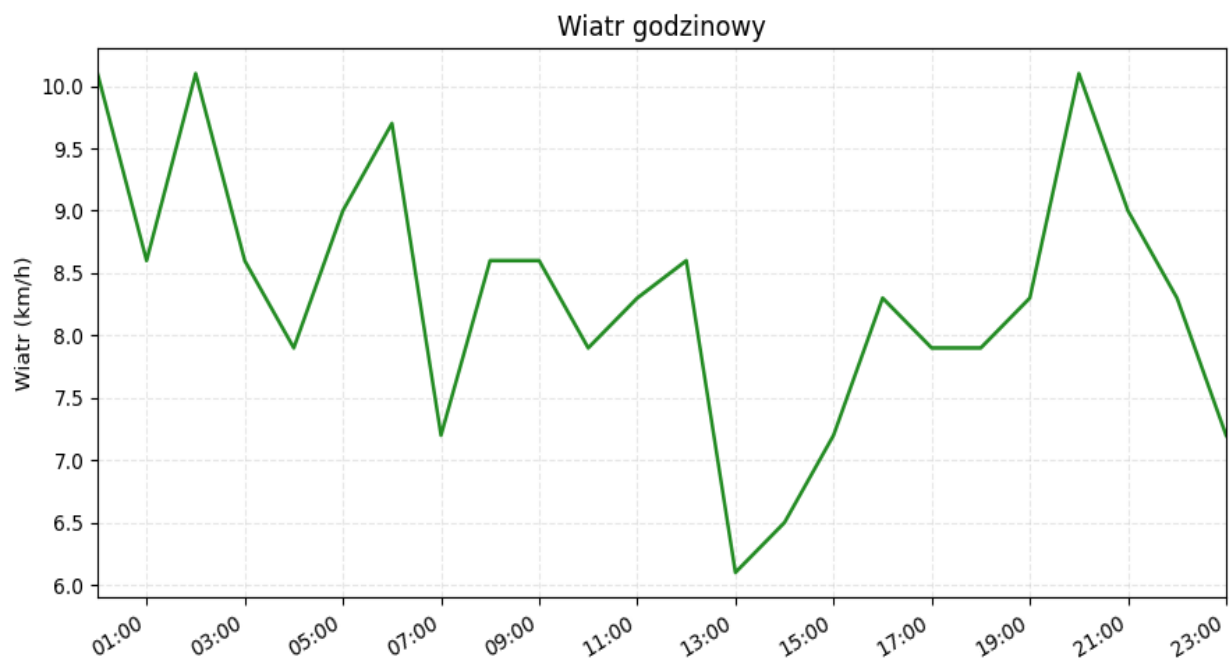
Białystok - 2026-02-05 (Prognoza)



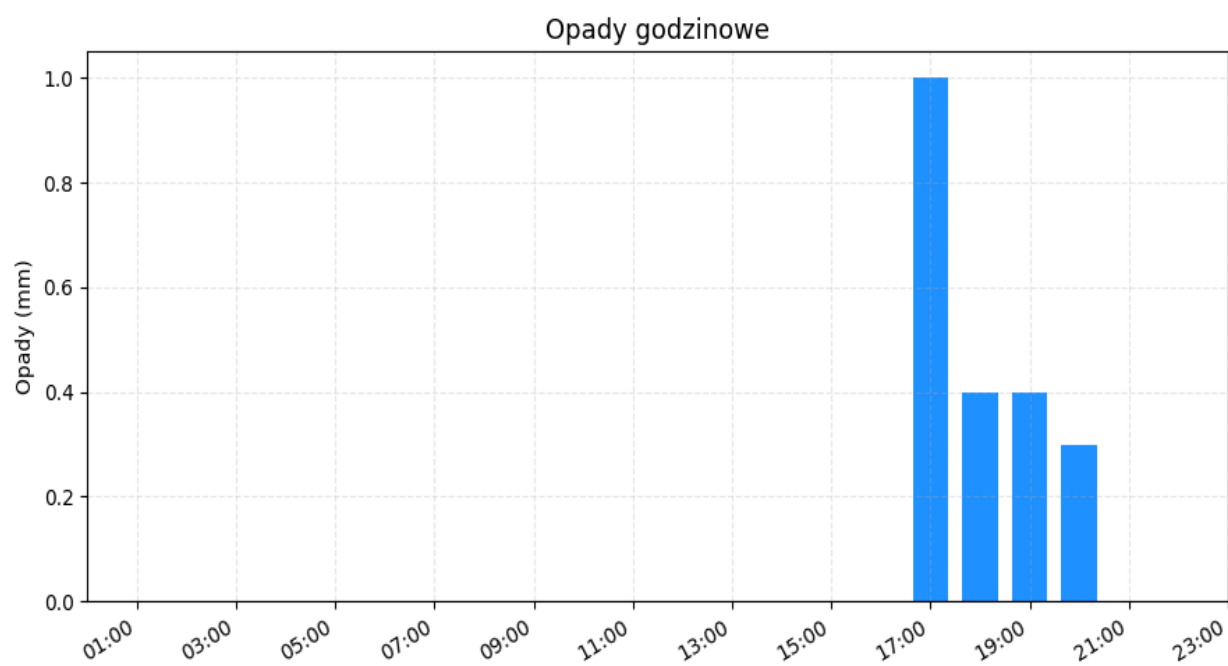
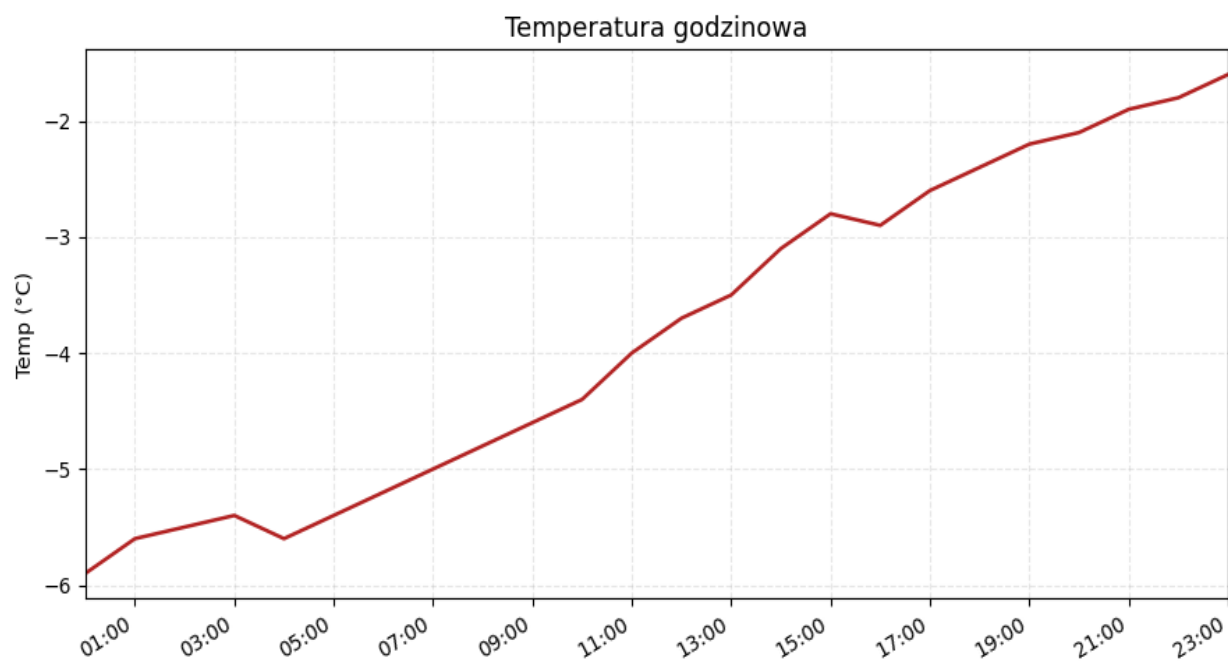


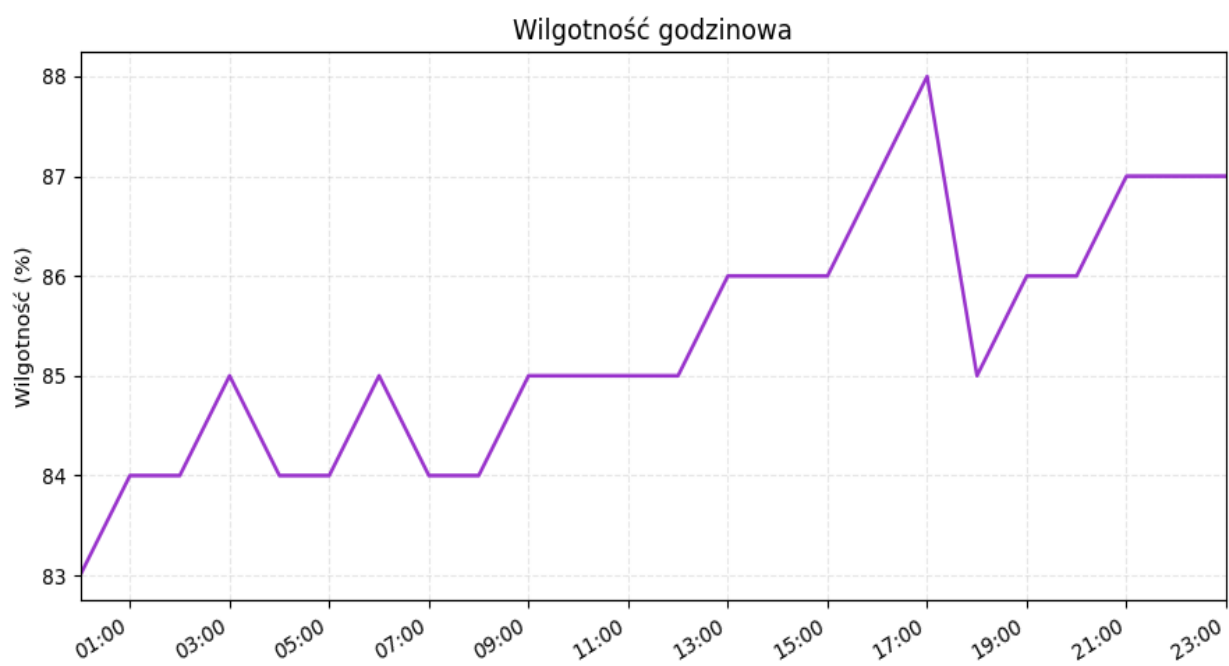
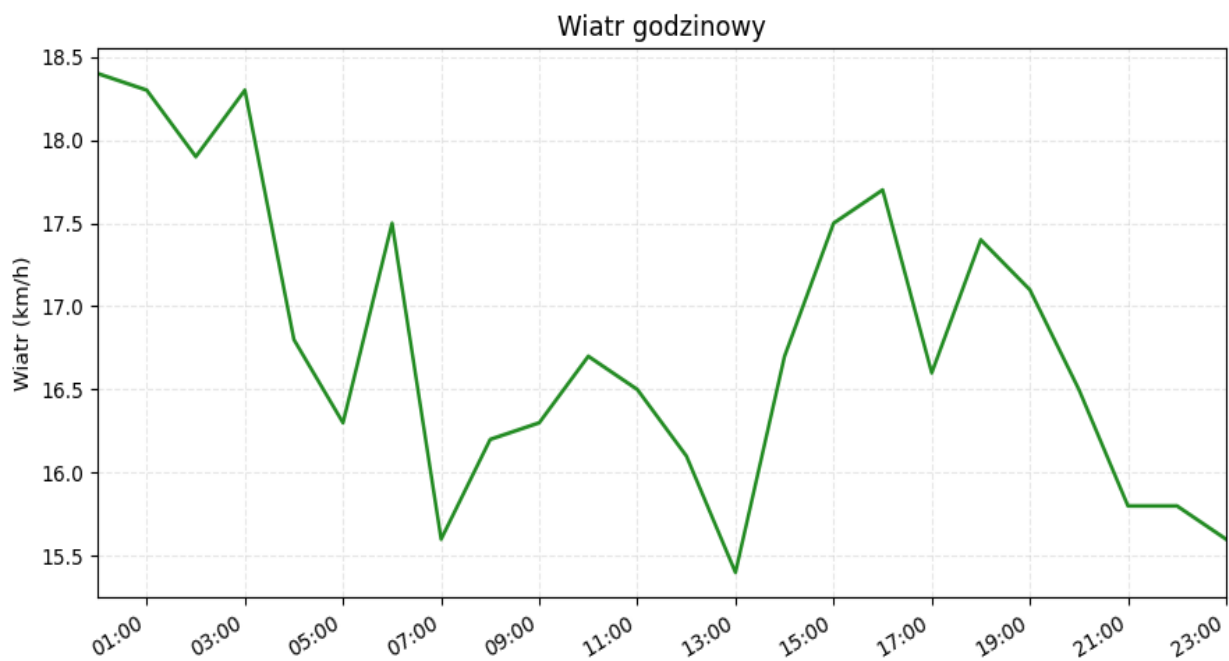
Katowice - 2026-02-05 (Prognoza)



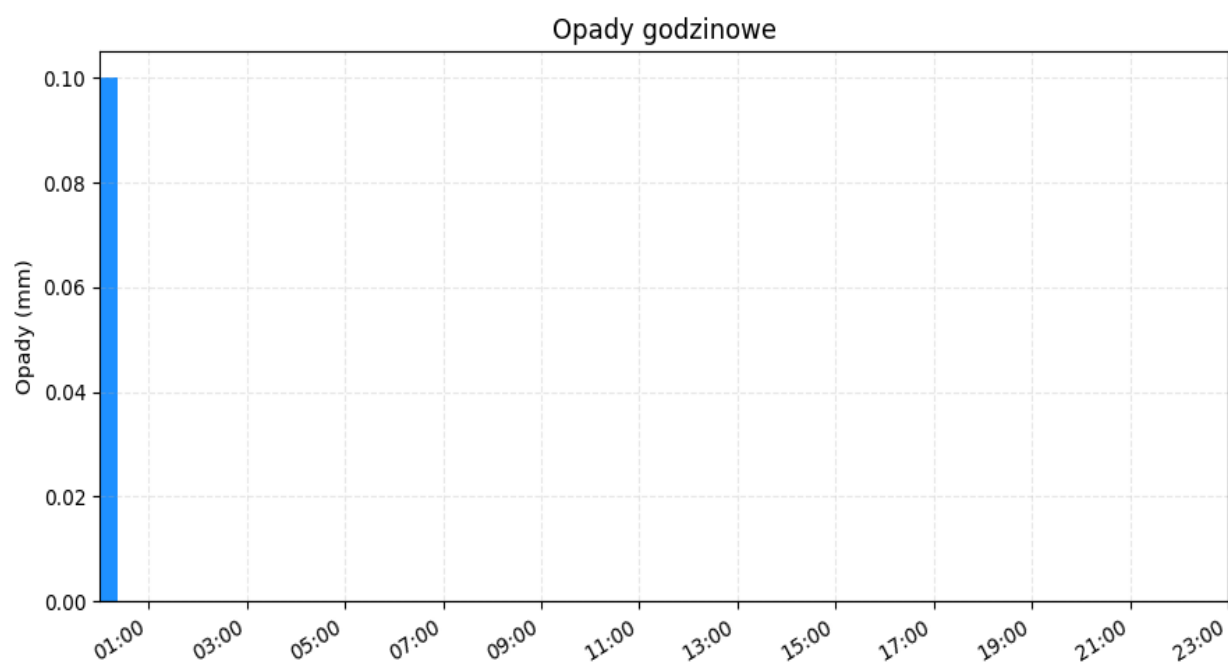
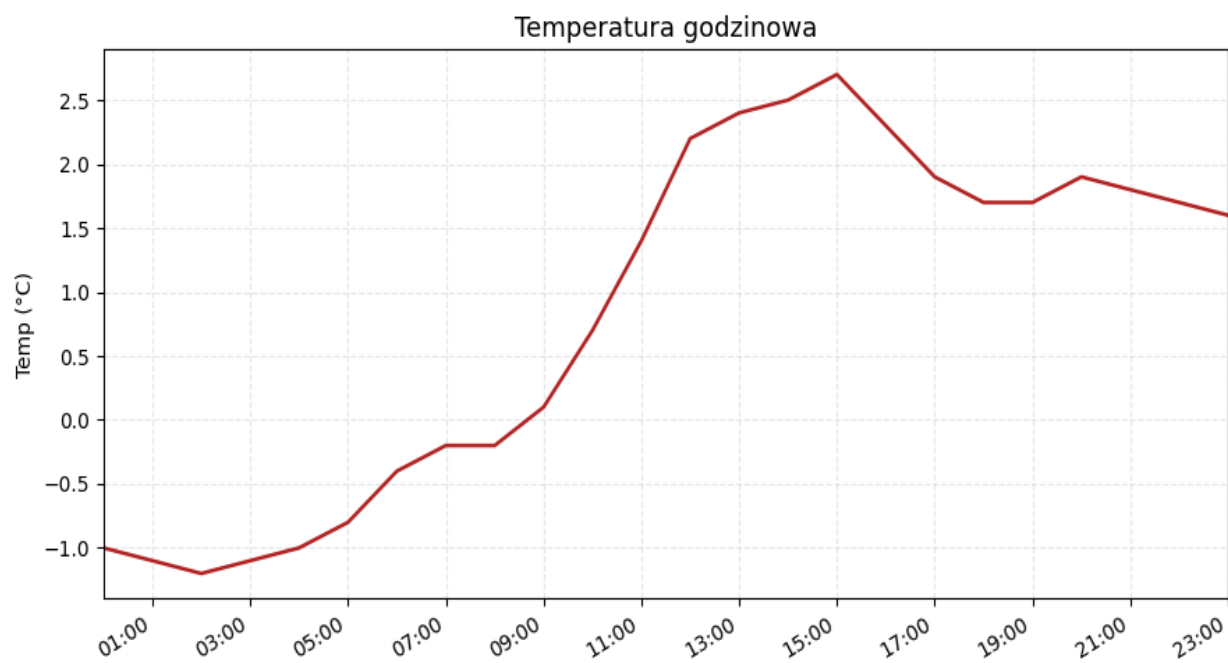


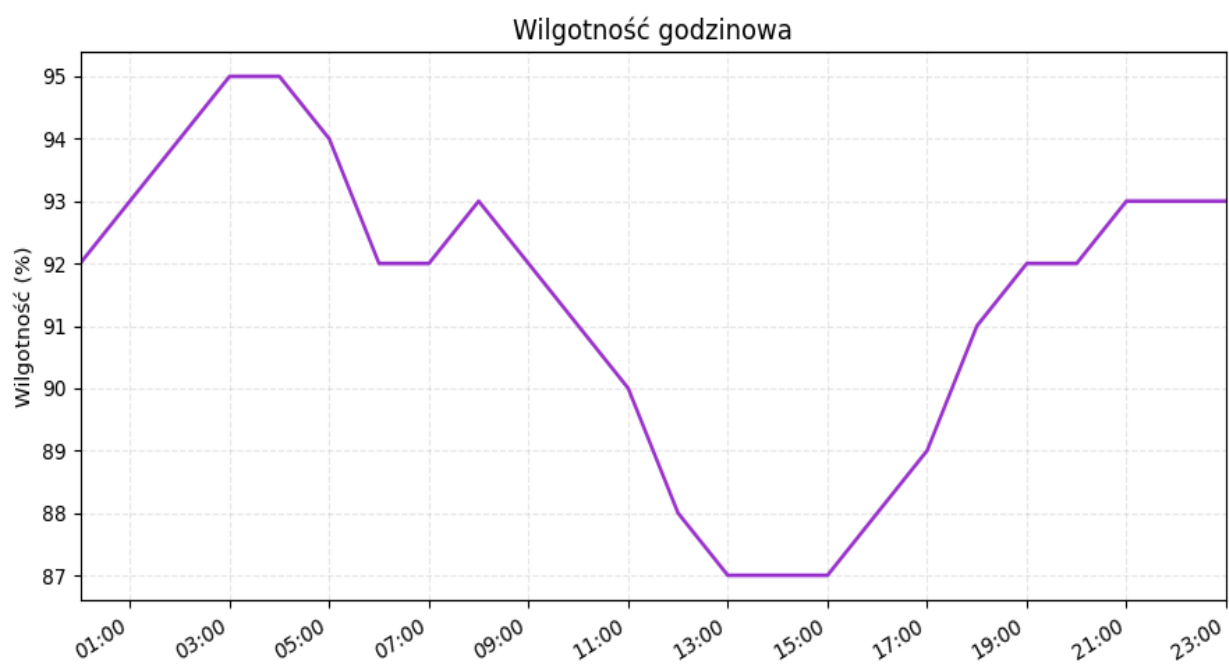
Gdynia - 2026-02-05 (Prognoza)



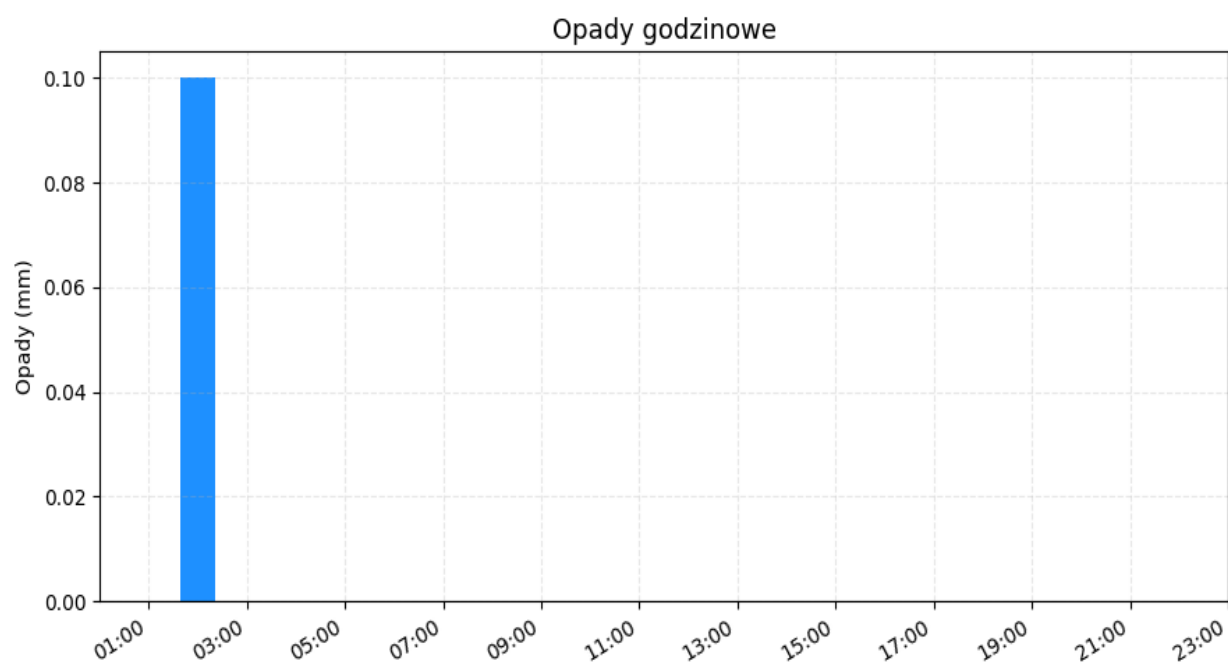
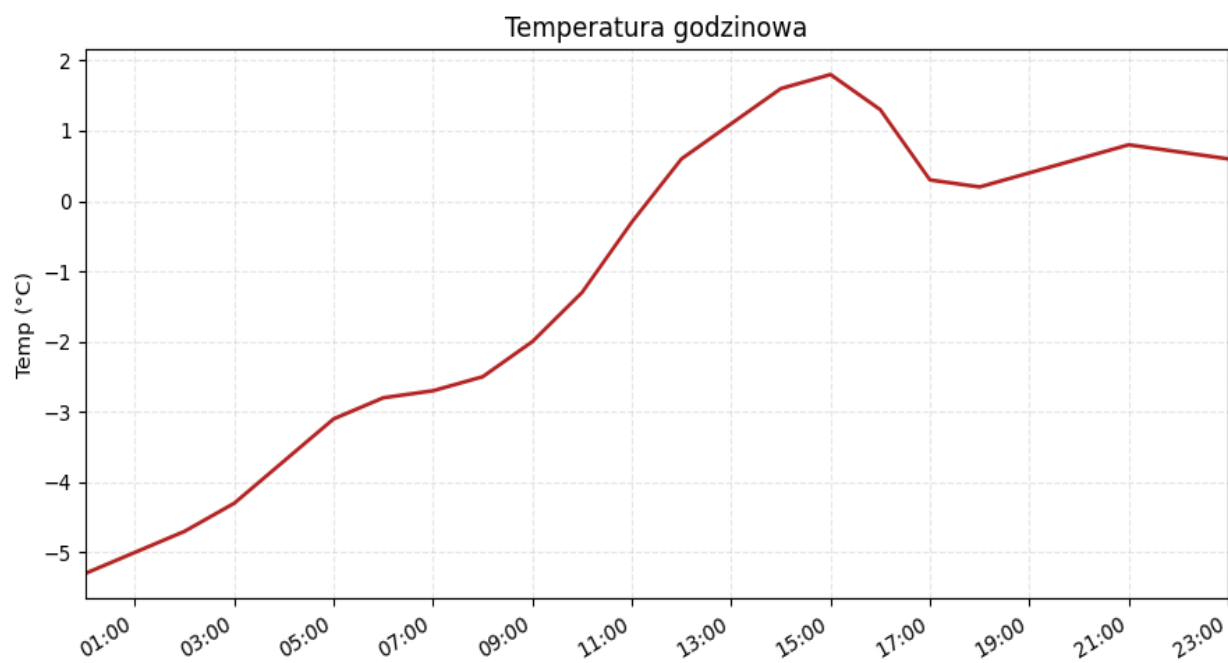


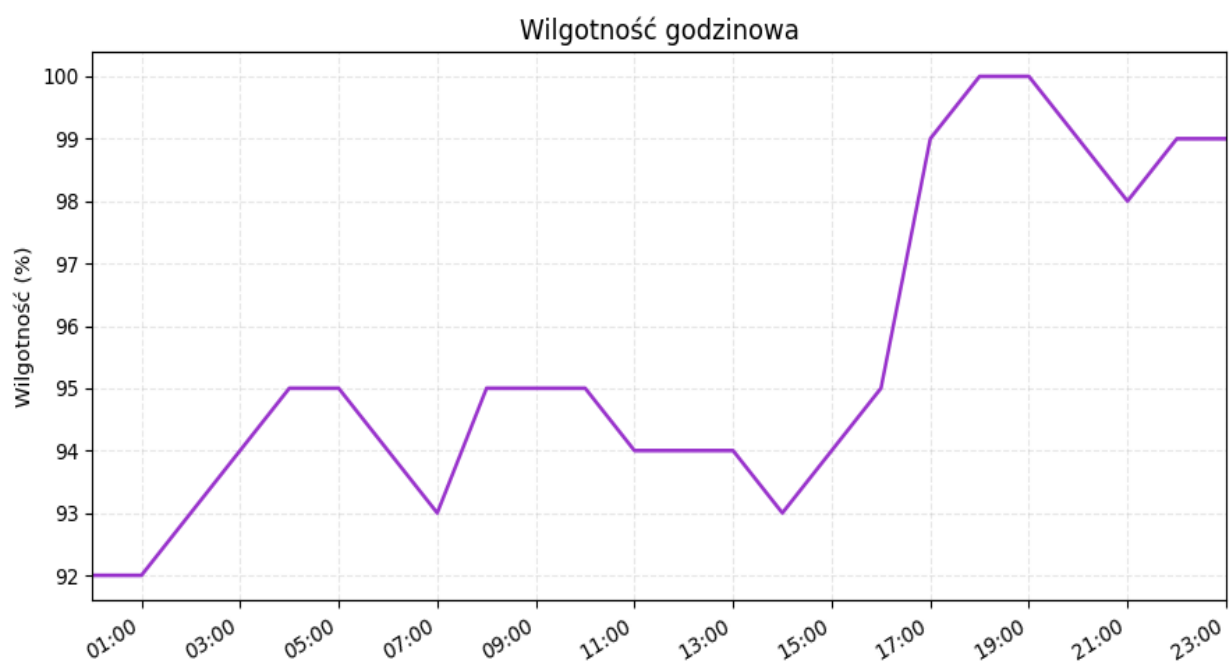
Częstochowa - 2026-02-05 (Prognoza)



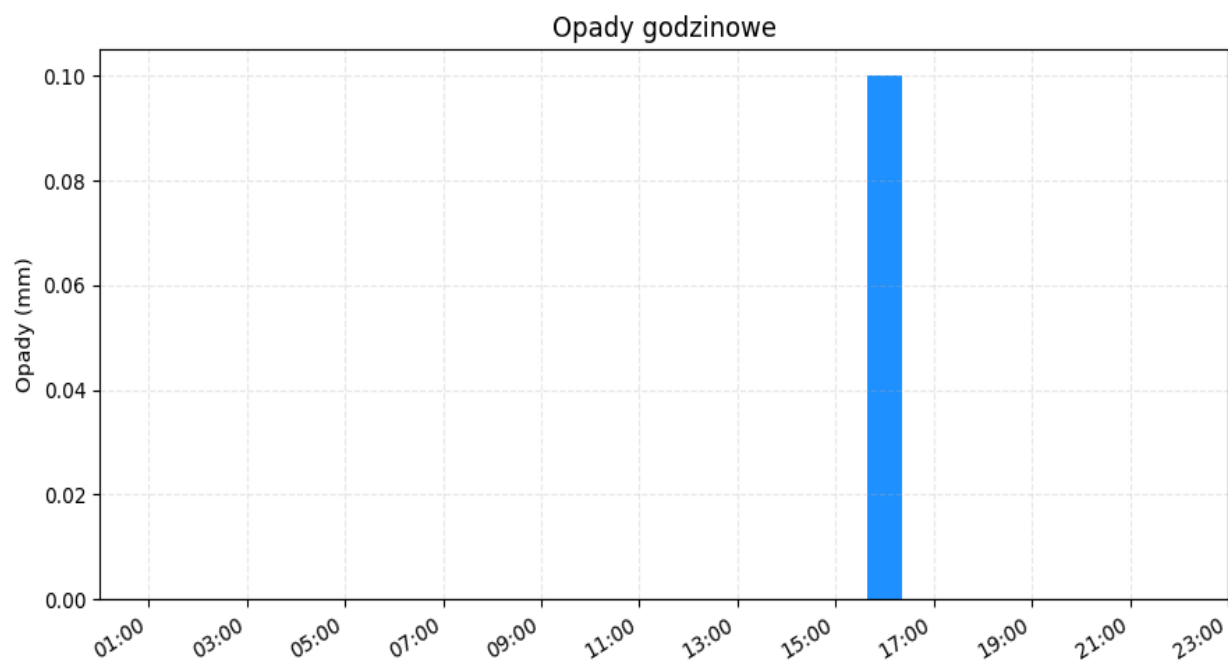
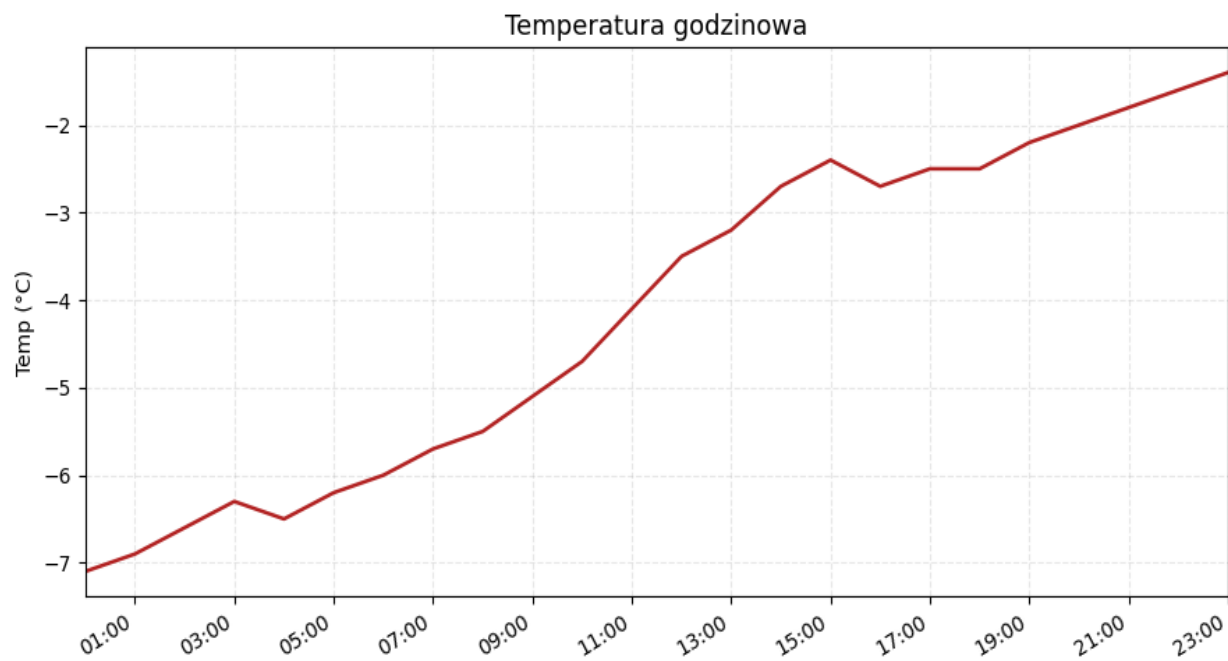


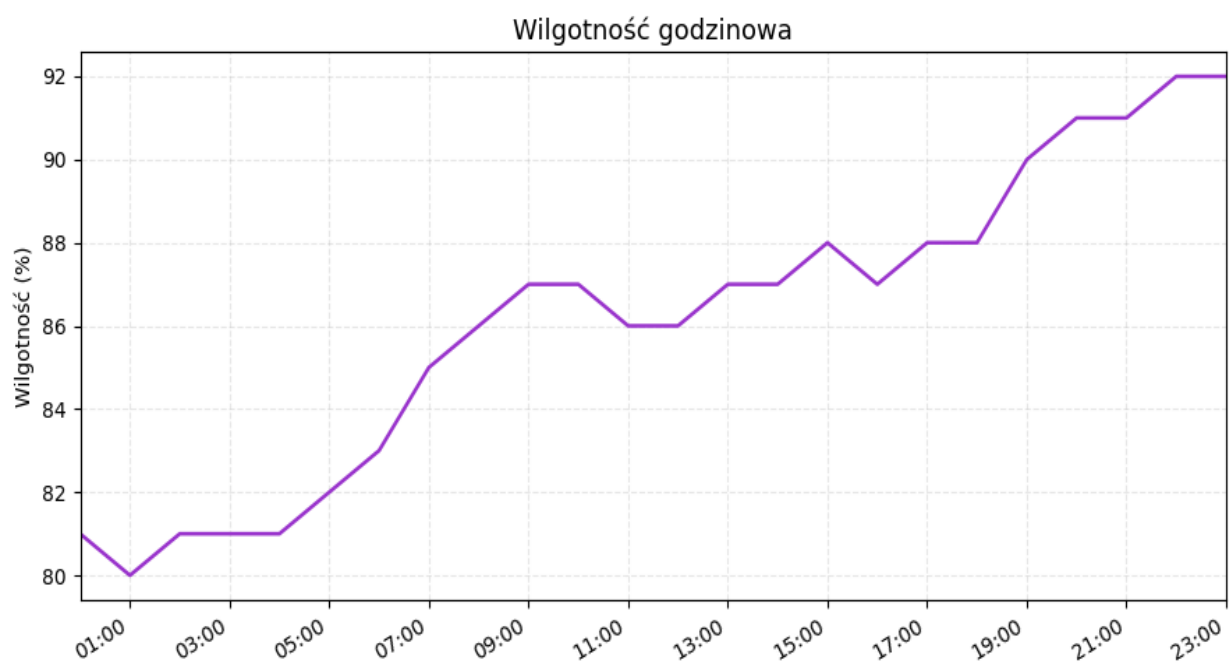
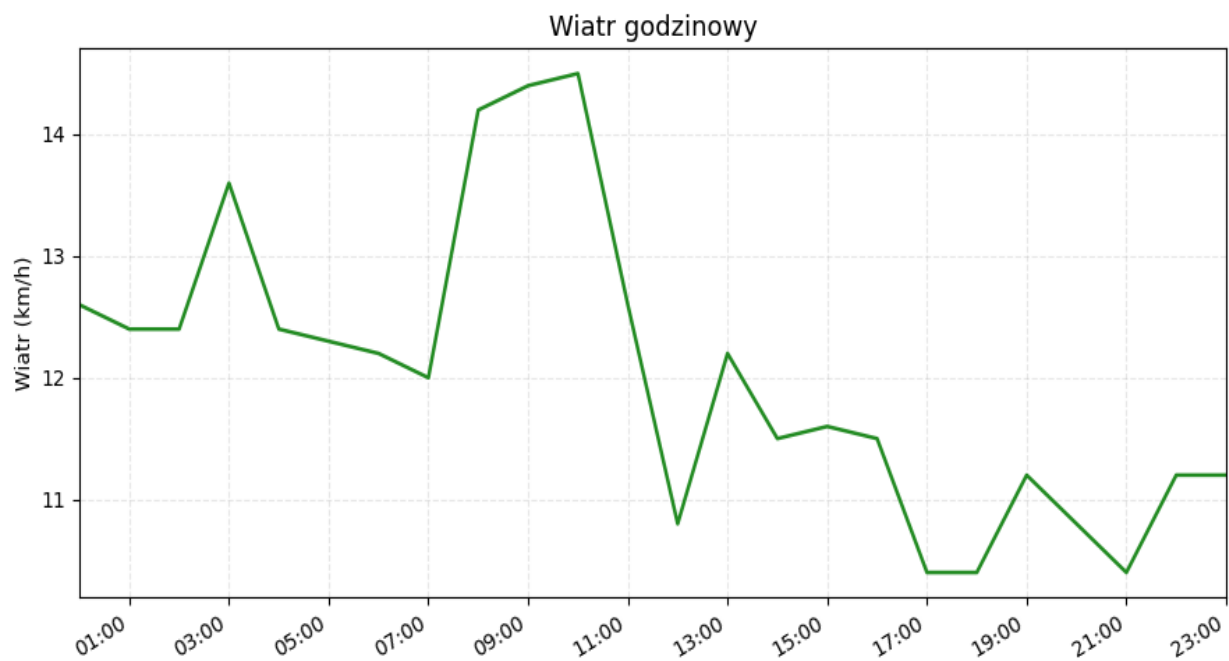
Radom - 2026-02-05 (Prognoza)



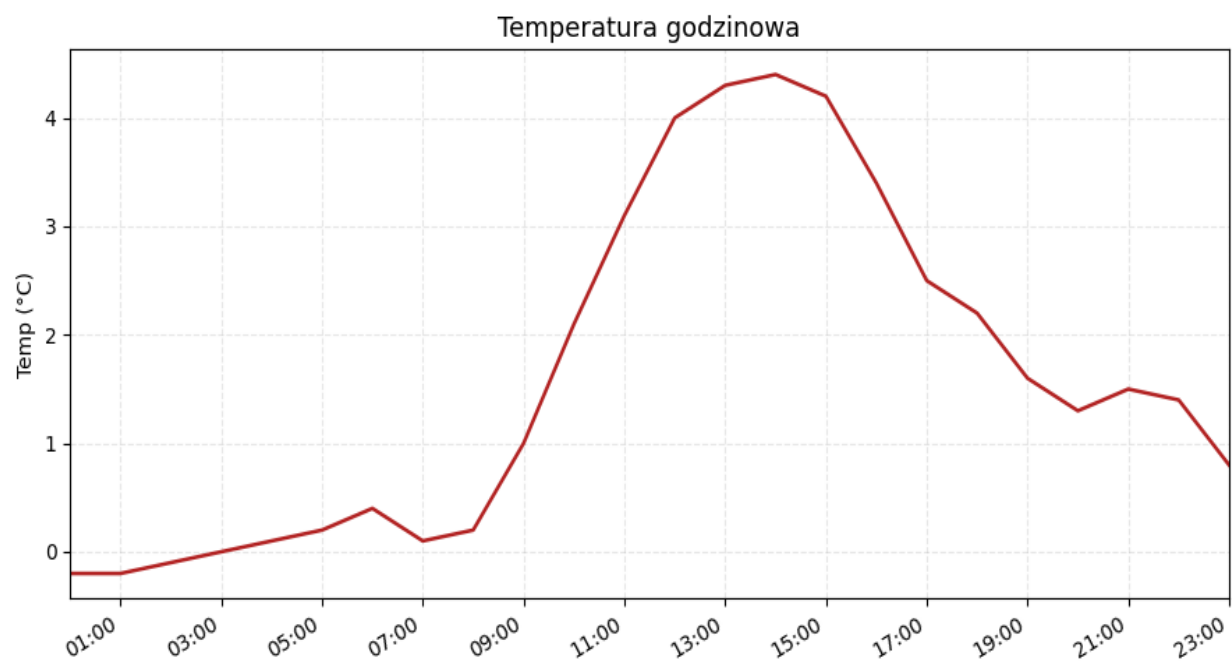


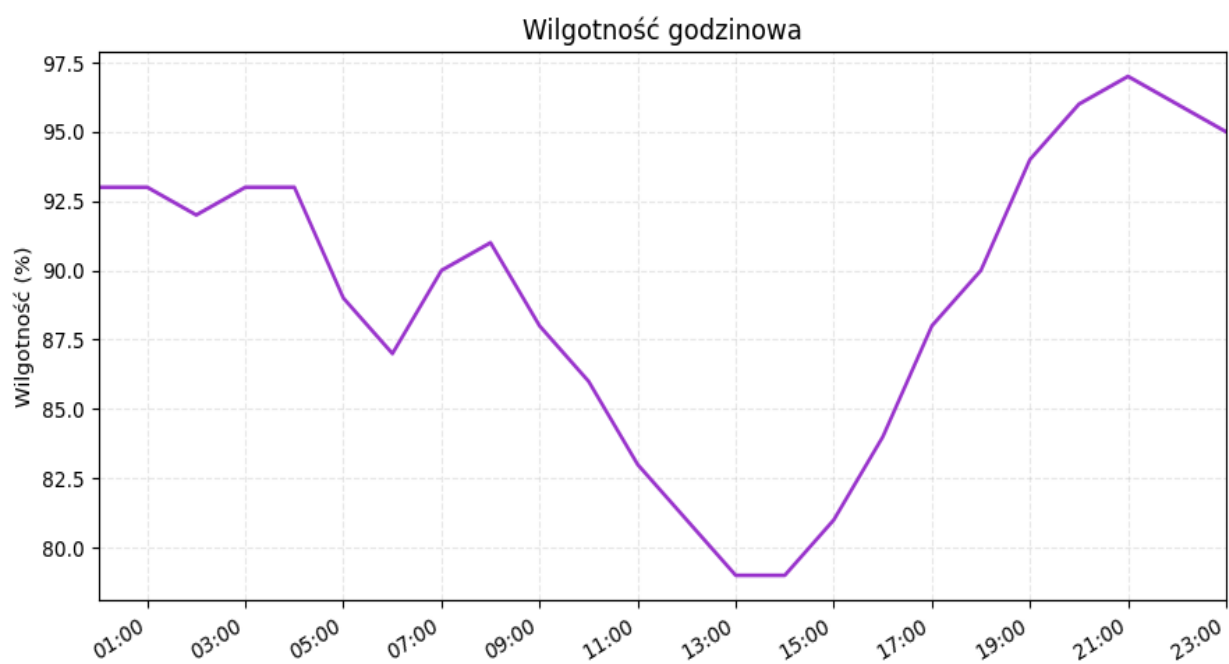
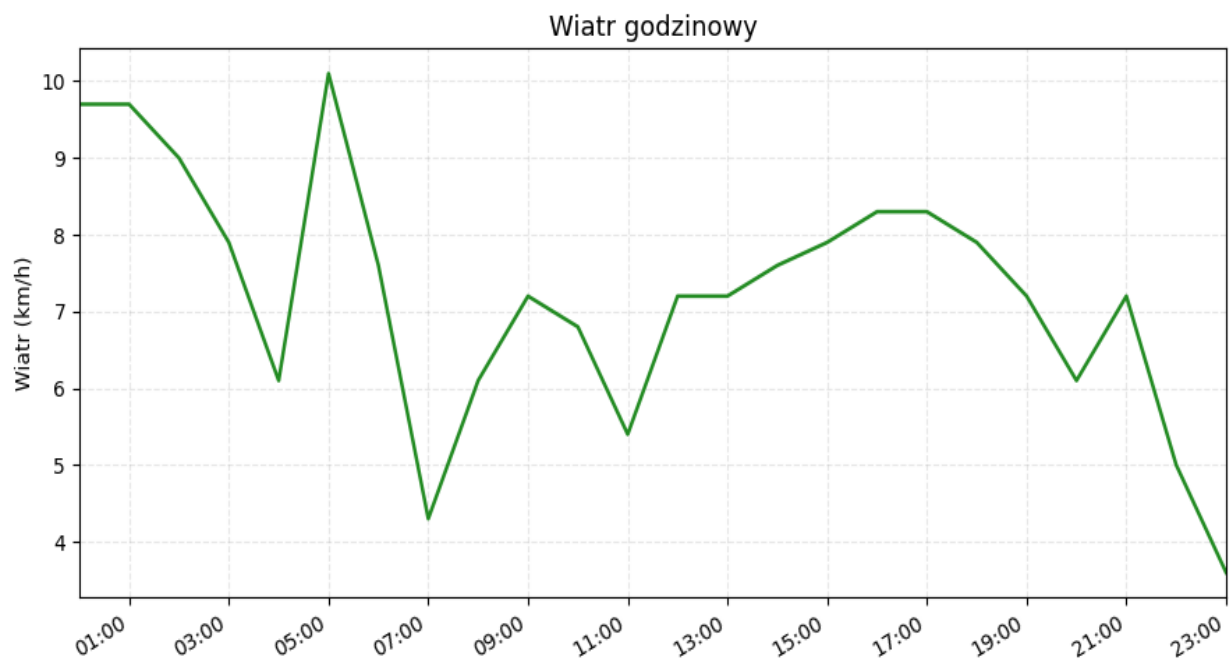
Toruń - 2026-02-05 (Prognoza)



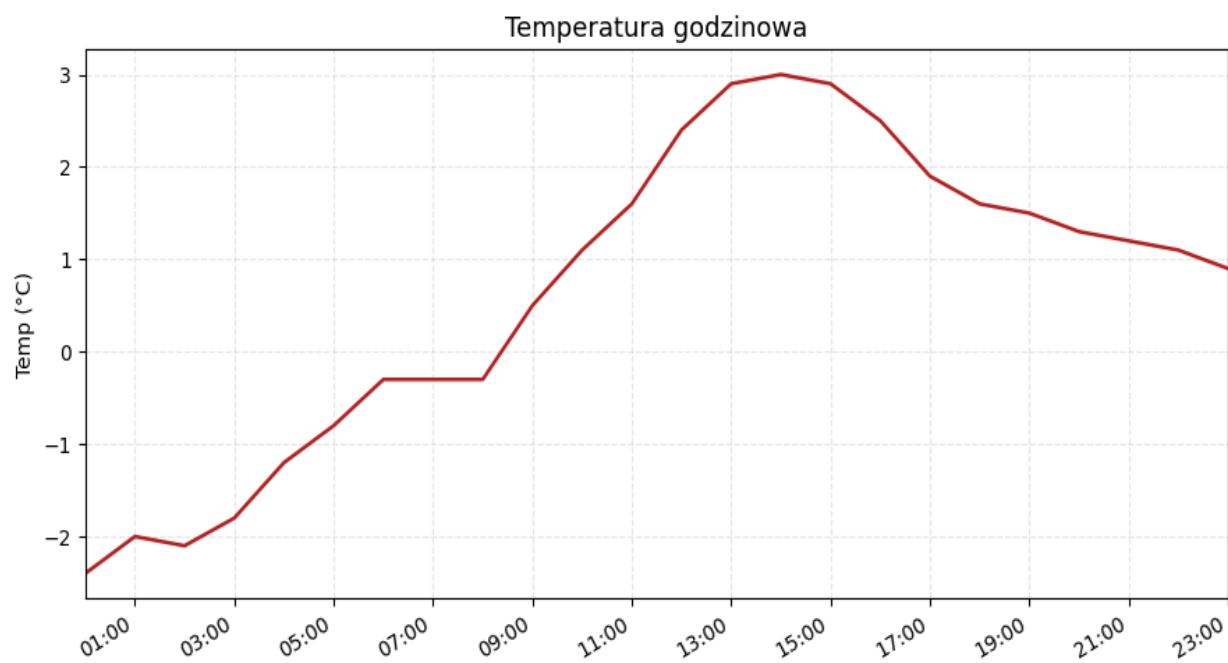


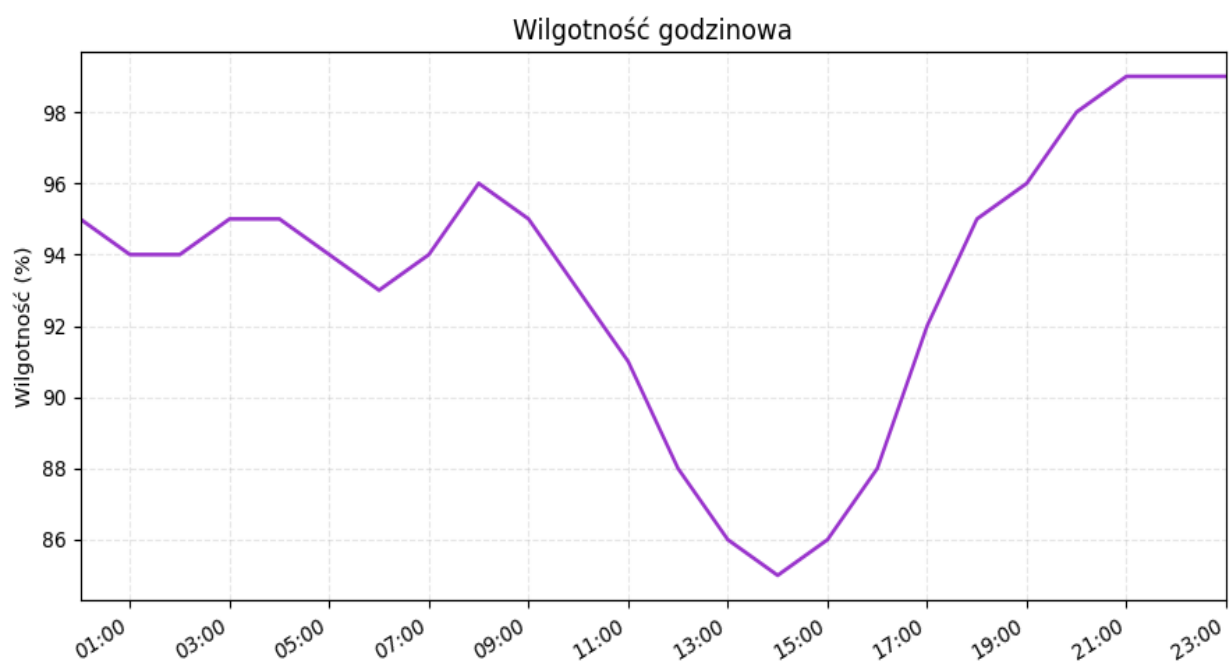
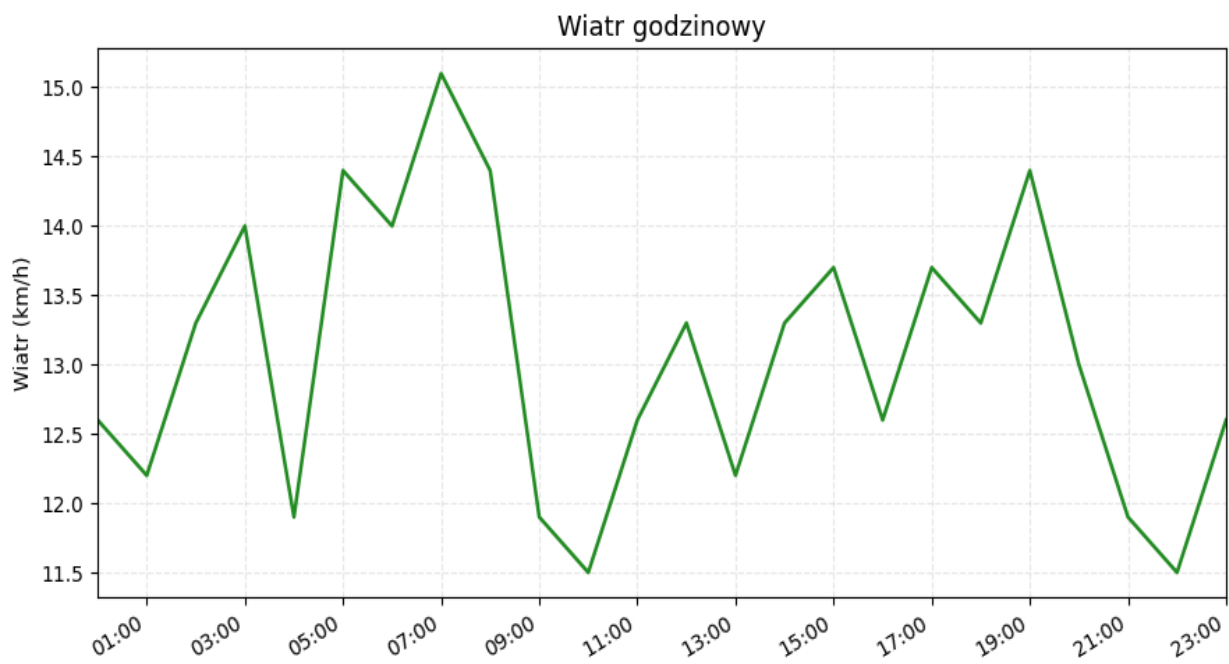
Sosnowiec – 2026-02-05 (Prognoza)



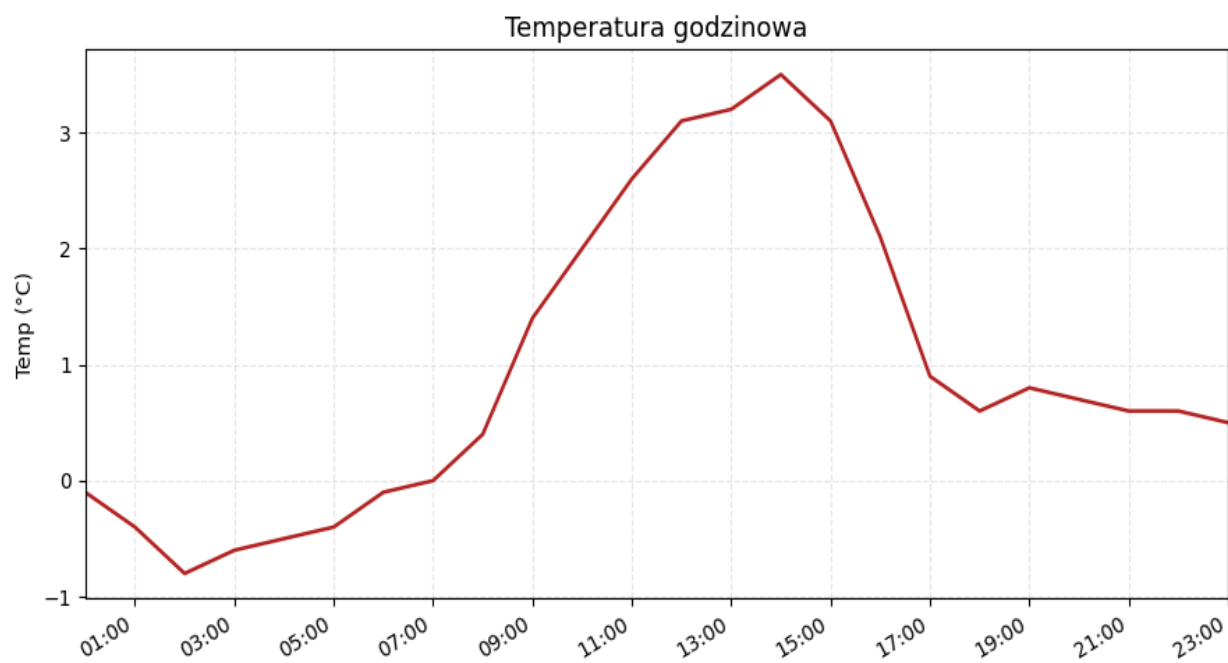


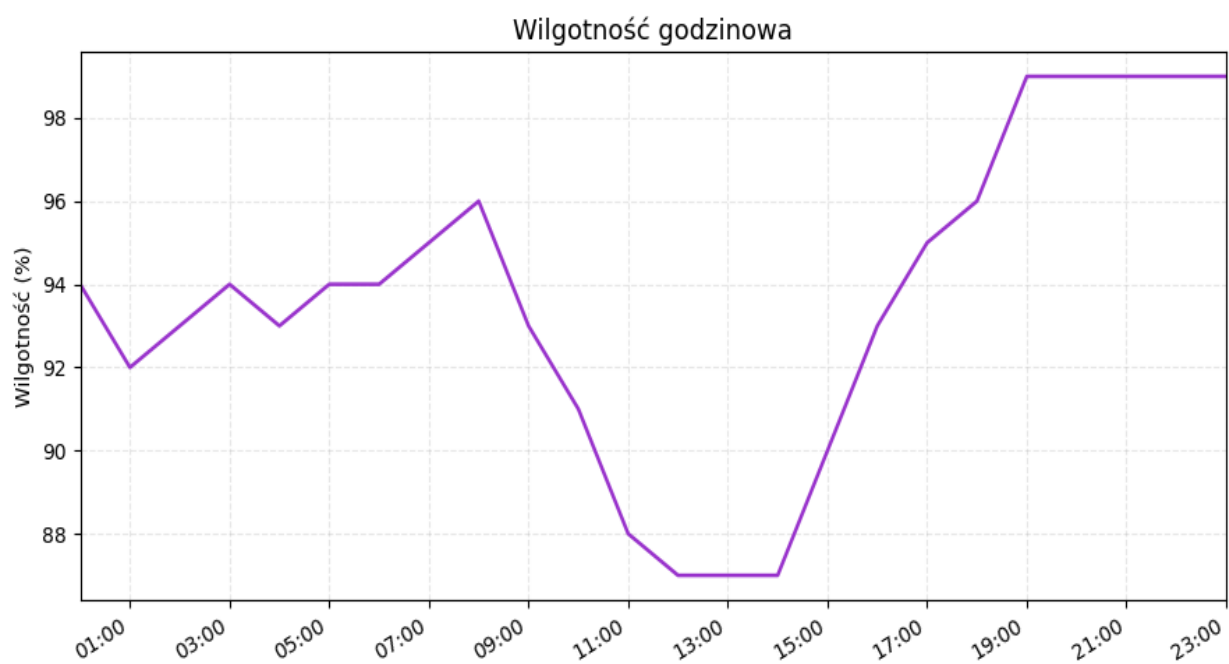
Kielce - 2026-02-05 (Prognoza)



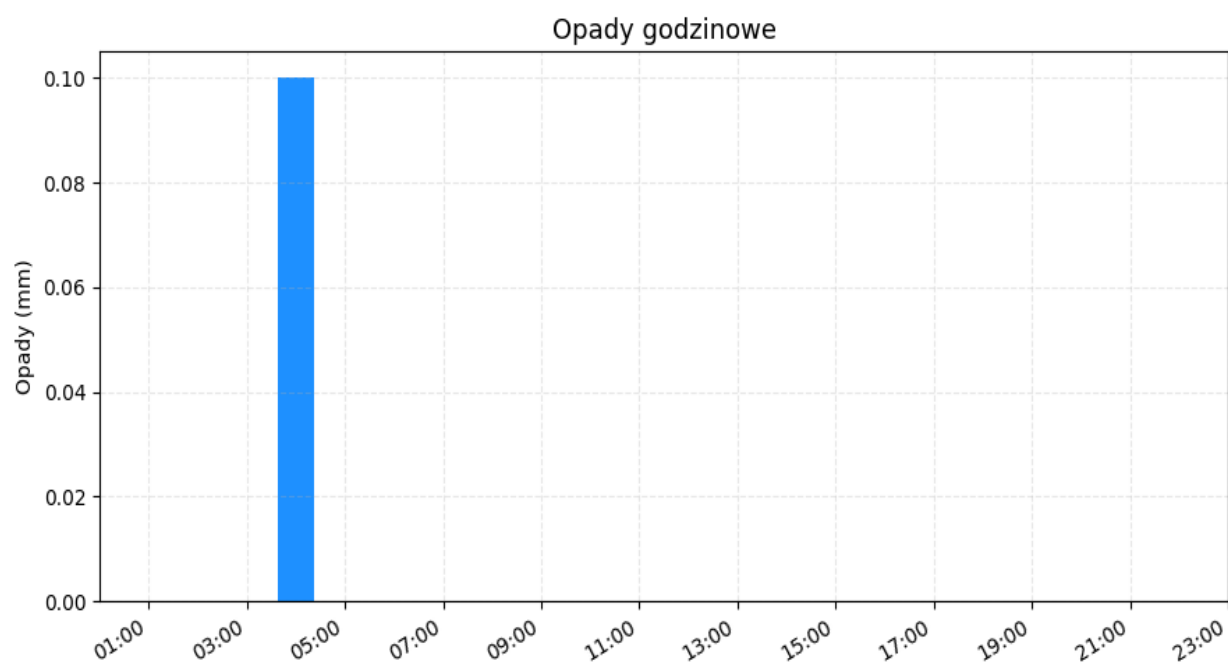
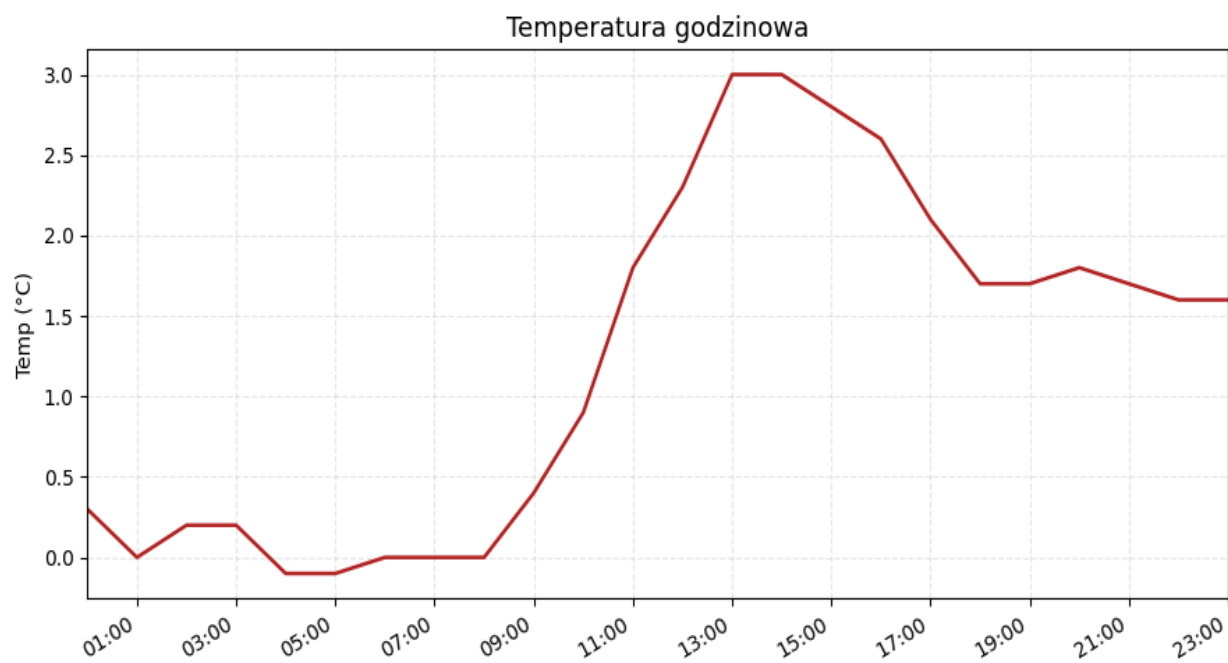


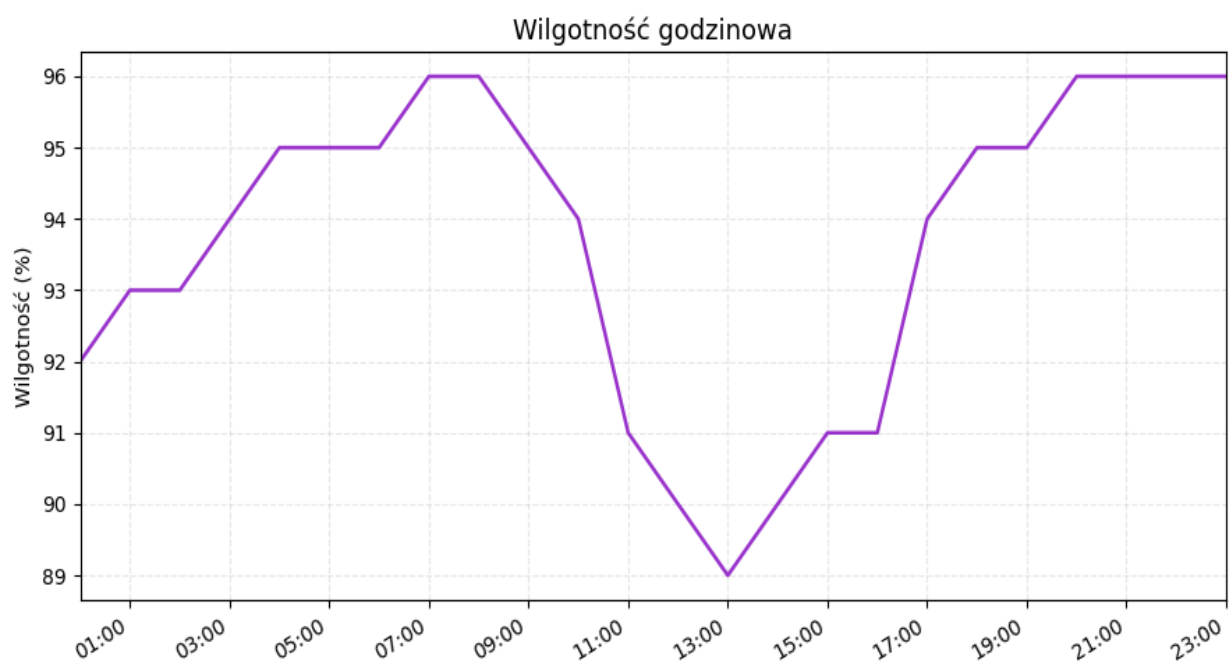
Rzeszów - 2026-02-05 (Prognoza)





Gliwice - 2026-02-05 (Prognoza)





Zabrze - 2026-02-05 (Prognoza)

