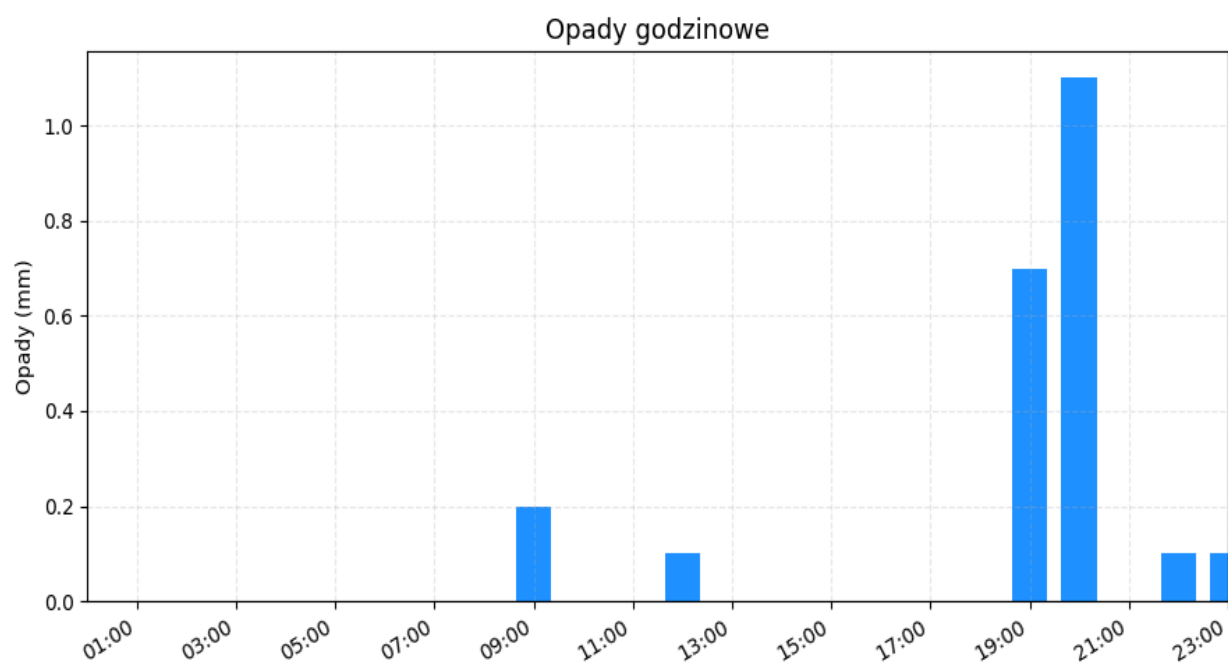
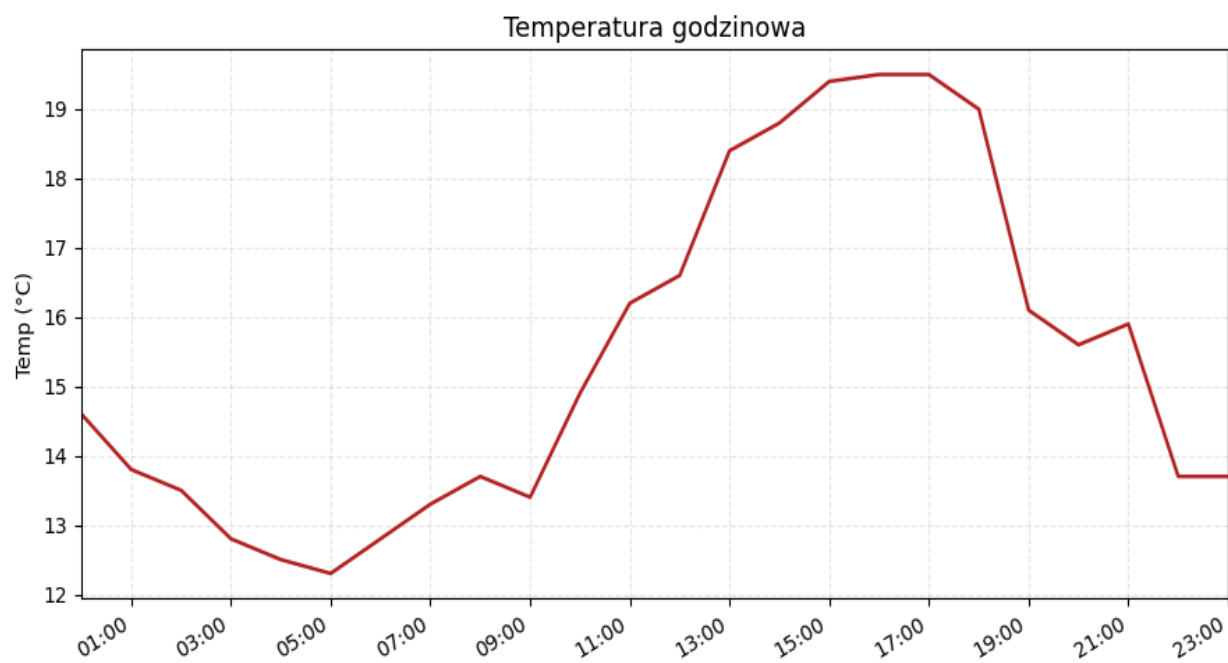
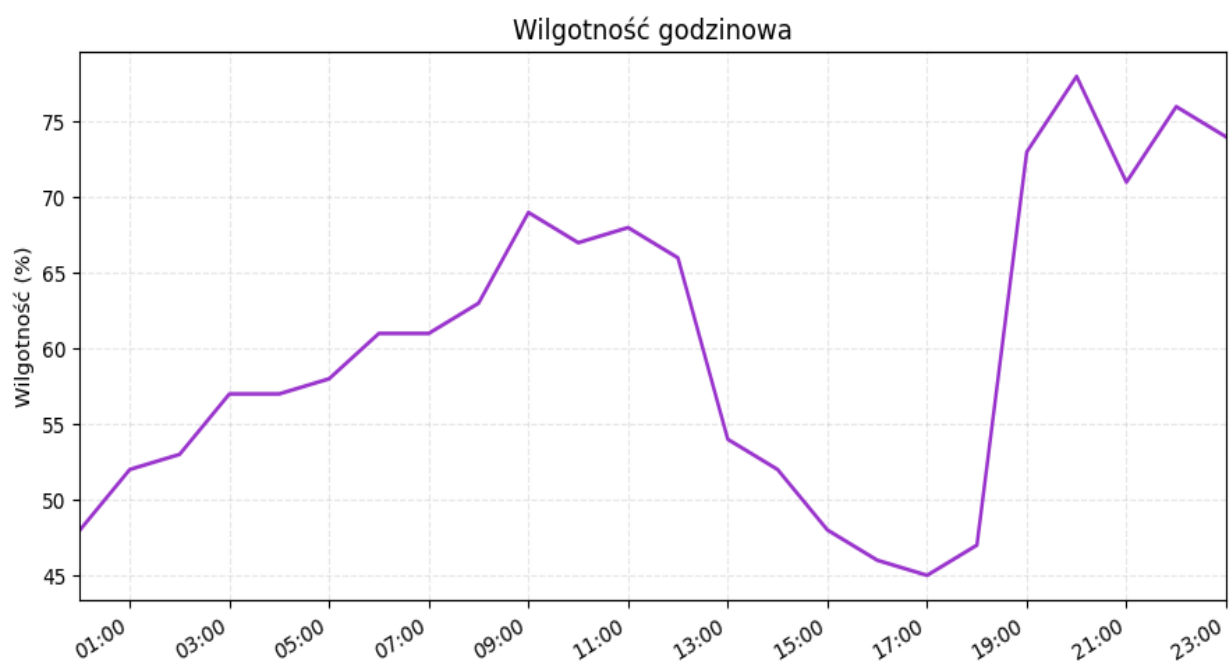
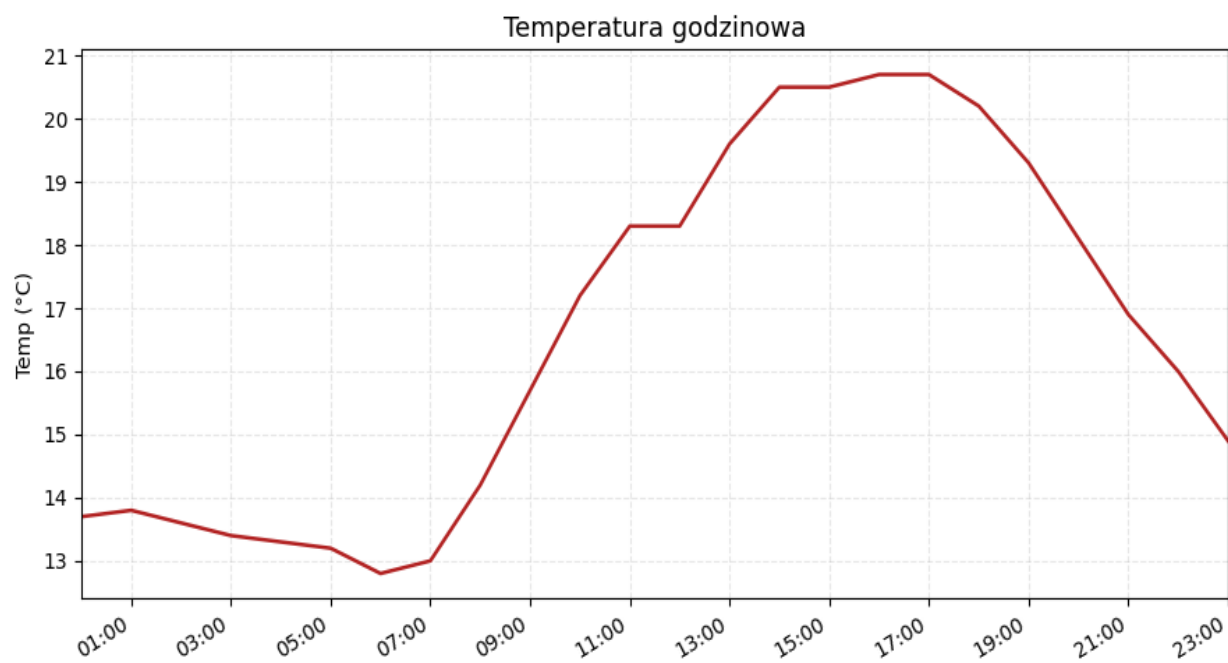


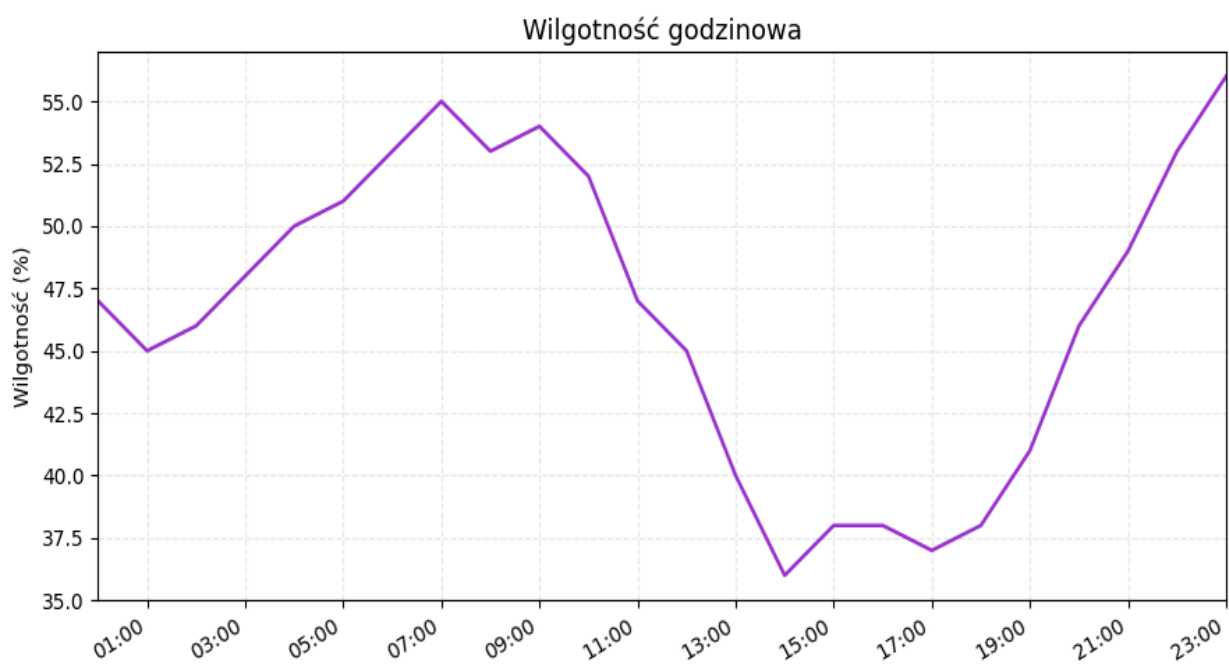
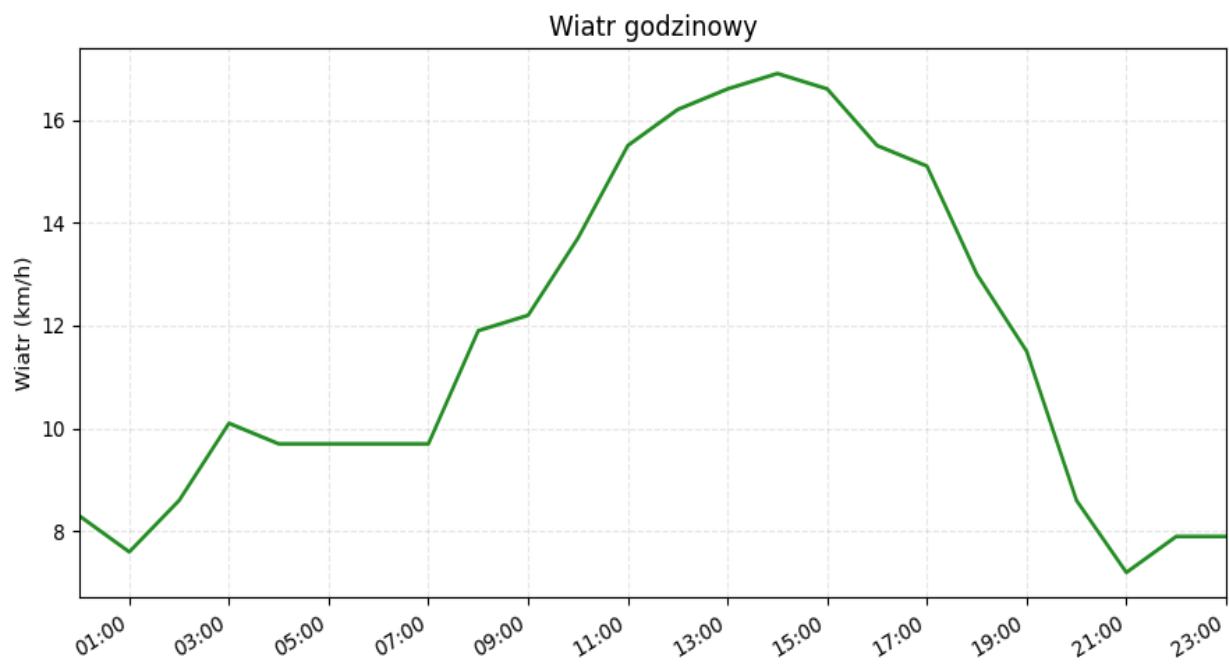
Warszawa - 2025-08-25 (Prognoza)



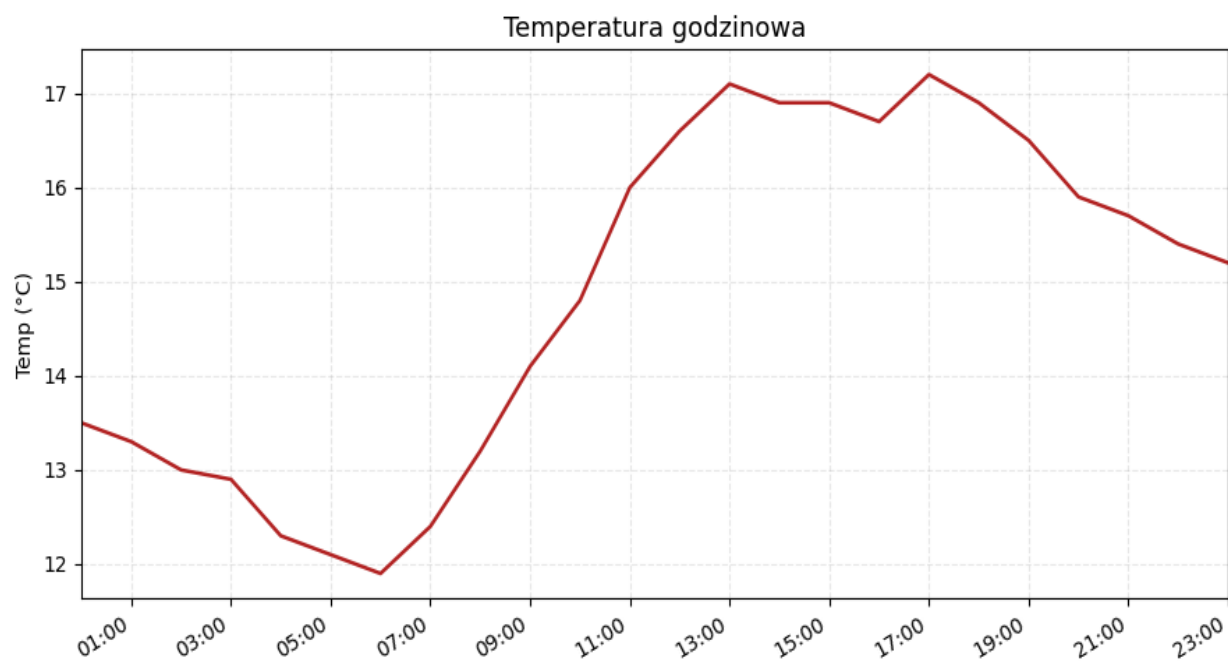


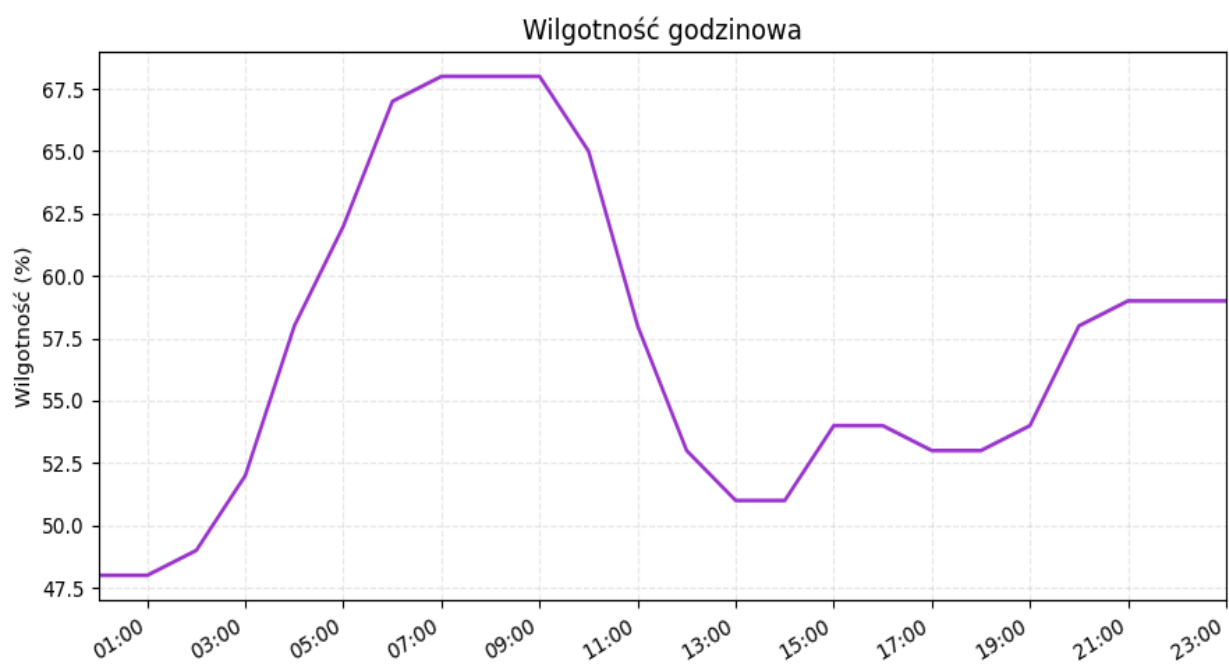
Kraków - 2025-08-25 (Prognoza)



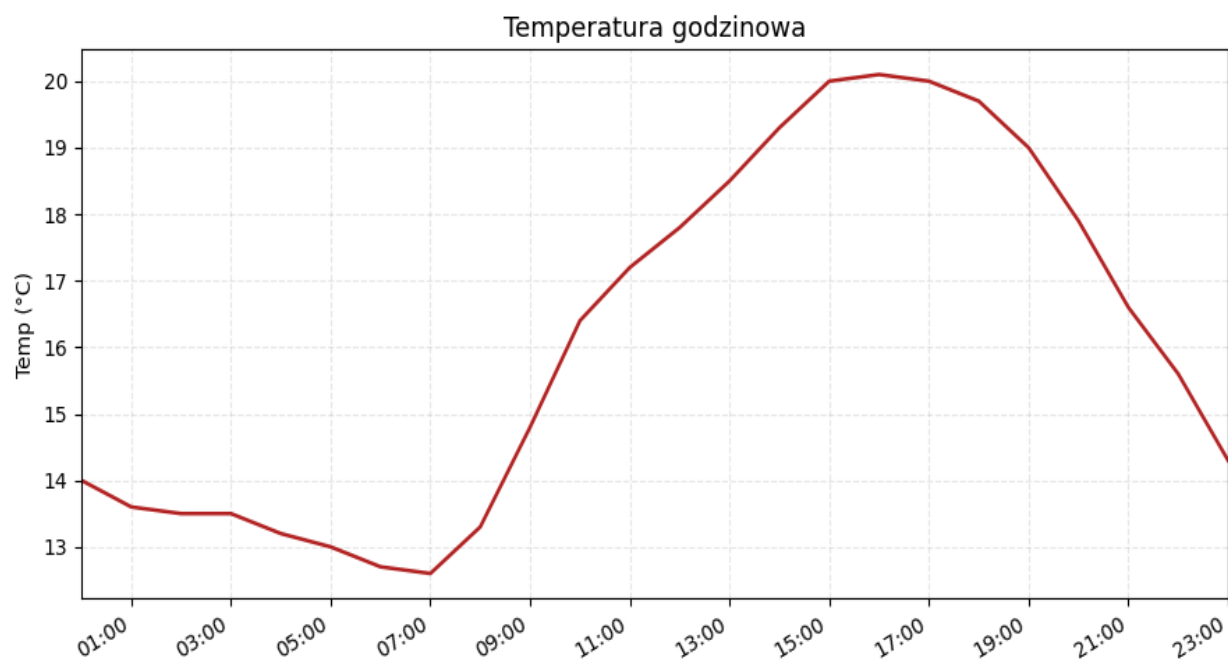


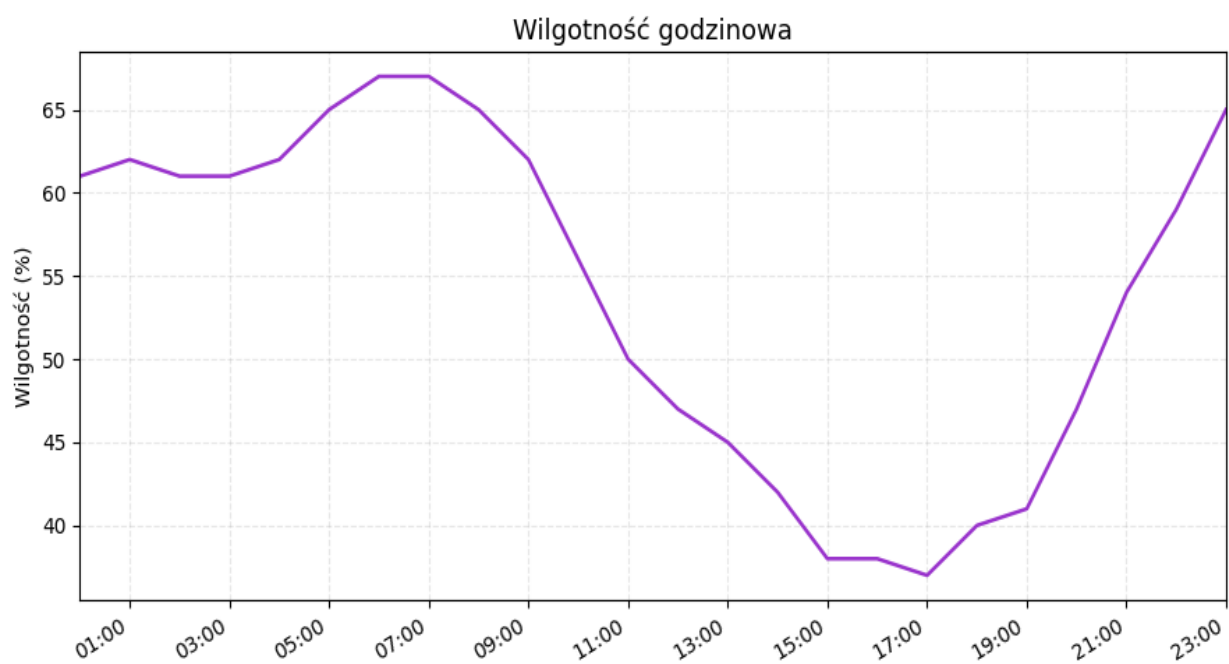
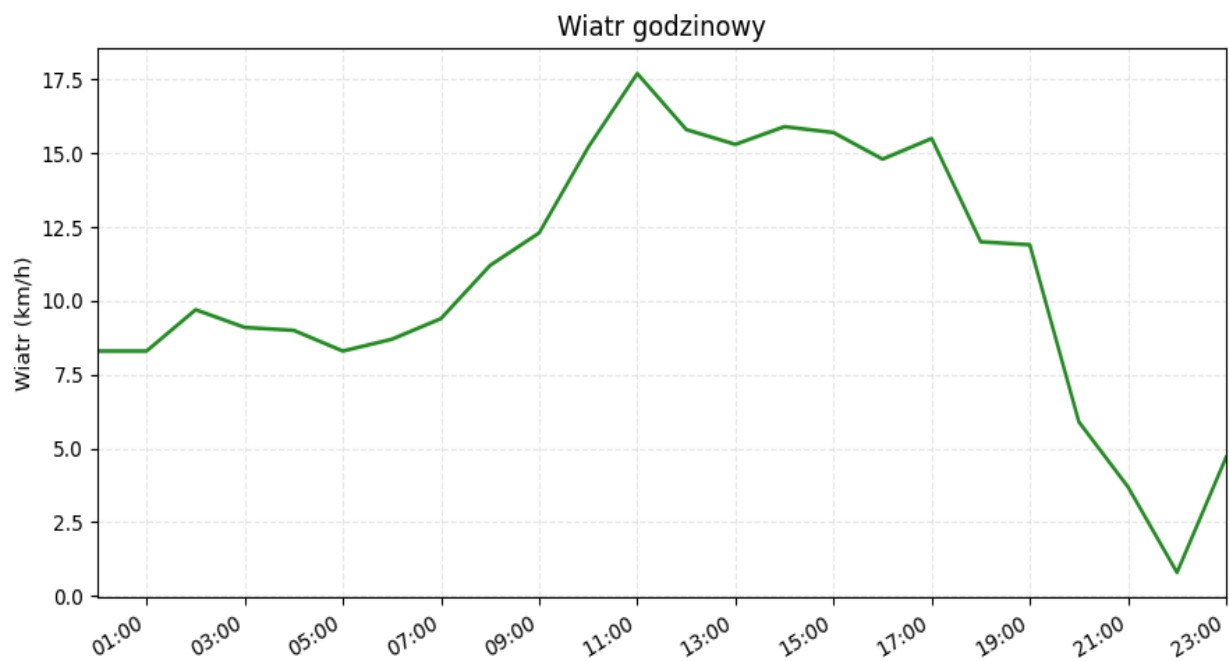
Łódź - 2025-08-25 (Prognoza)



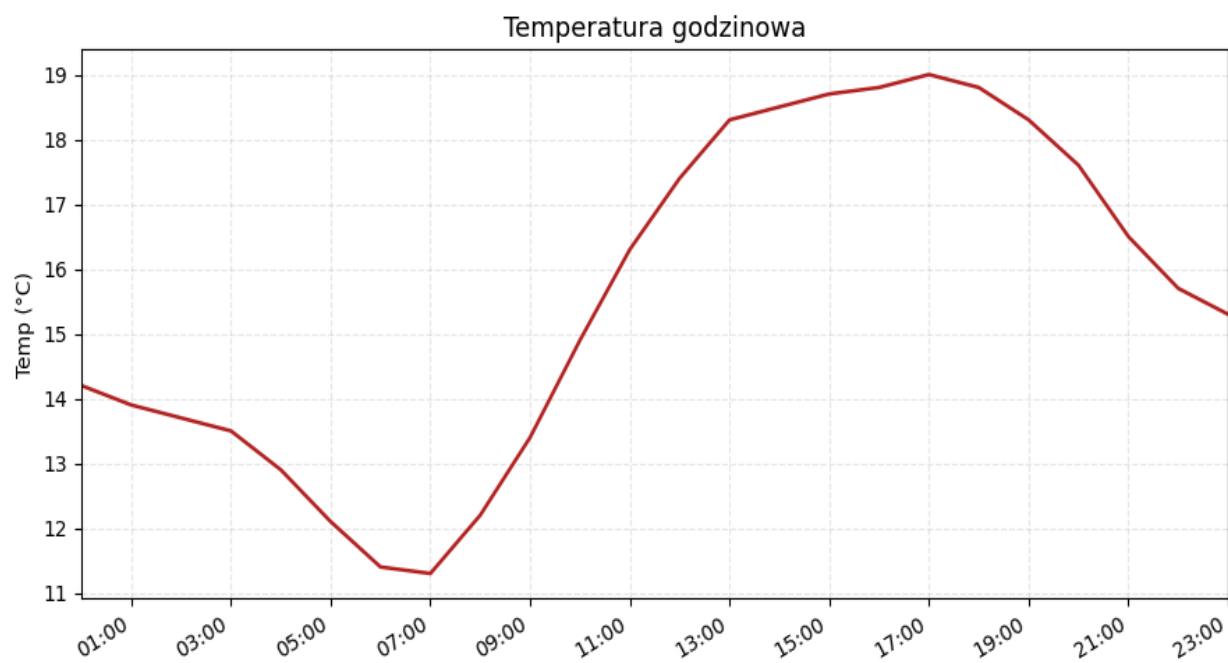


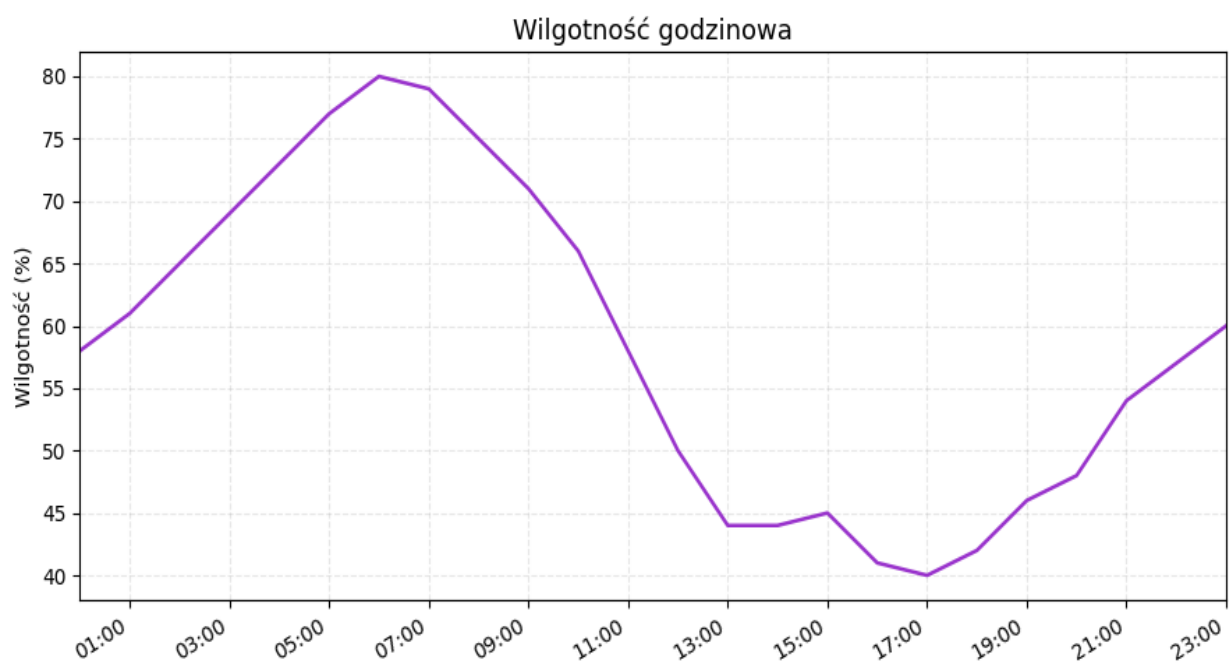
Wrocław - 2025-08-25 (Prognoza)



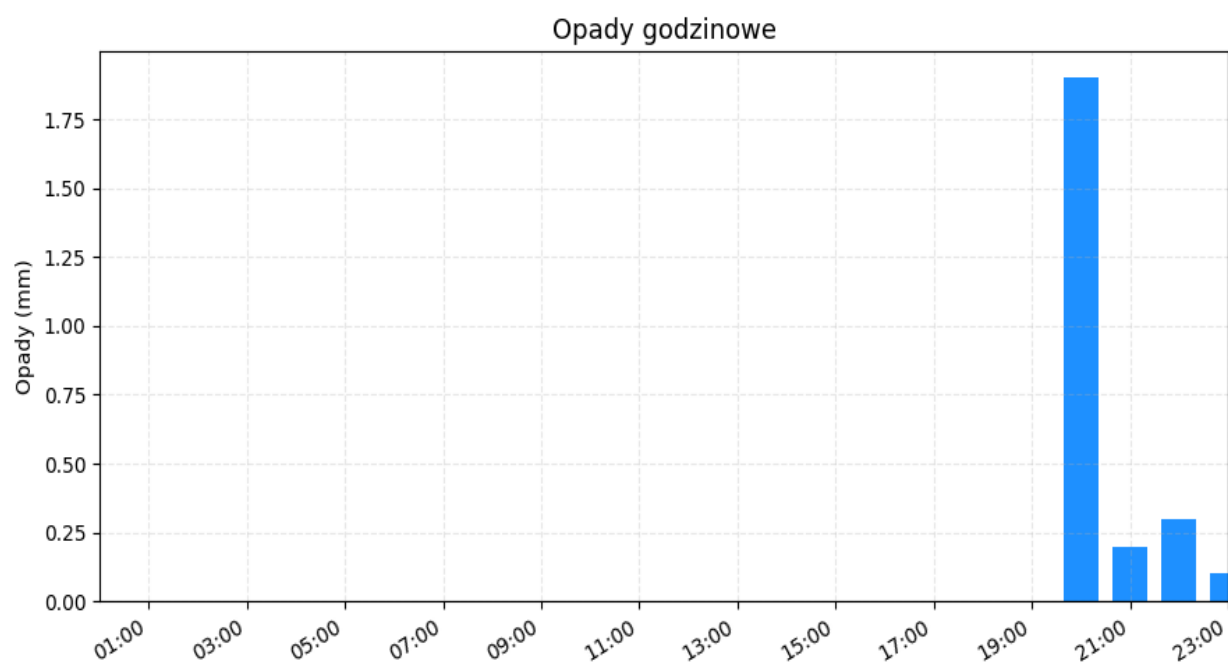
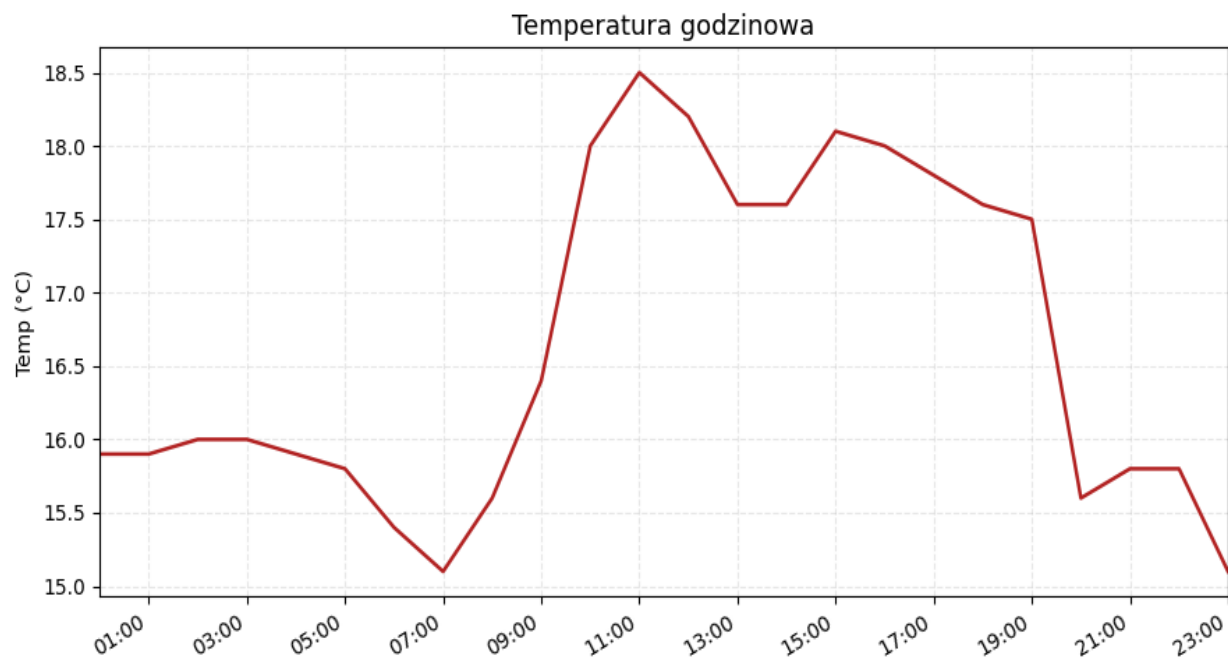


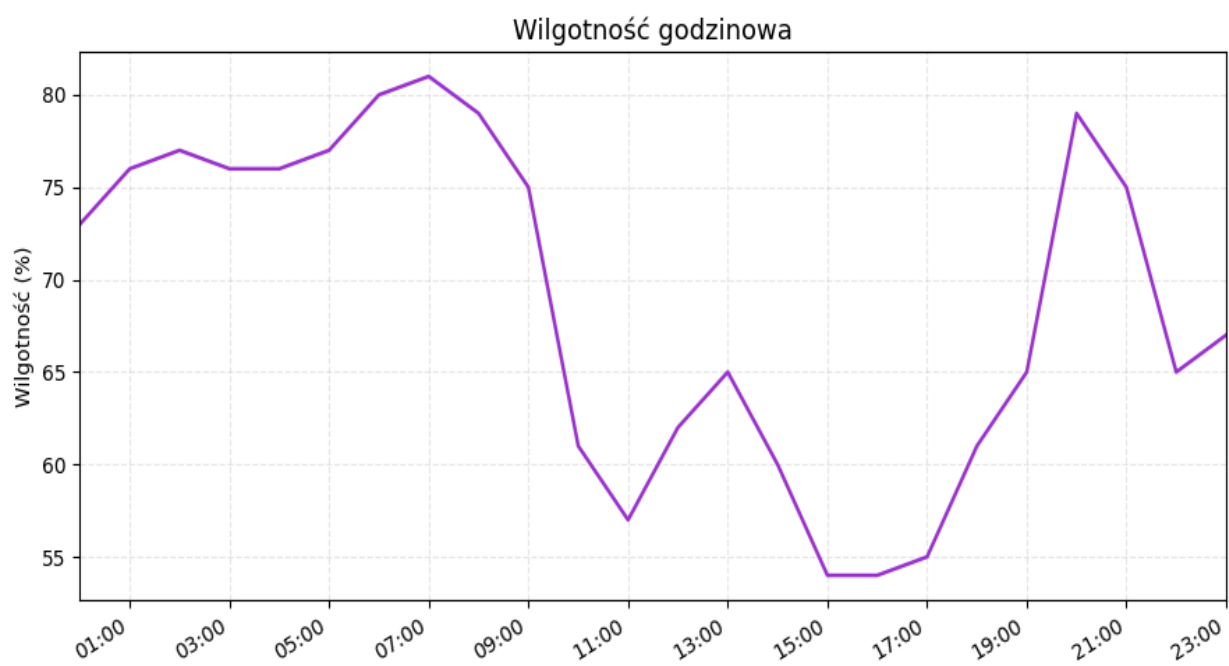
Poznań - 2025-08-25 (Prognoza)



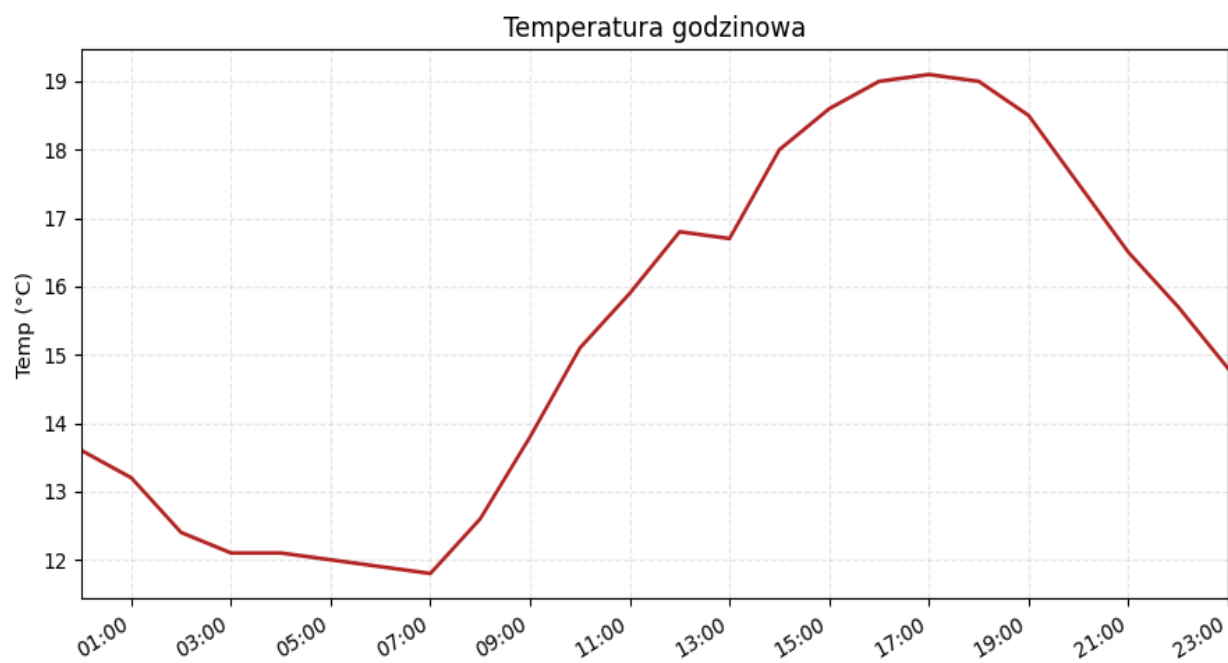


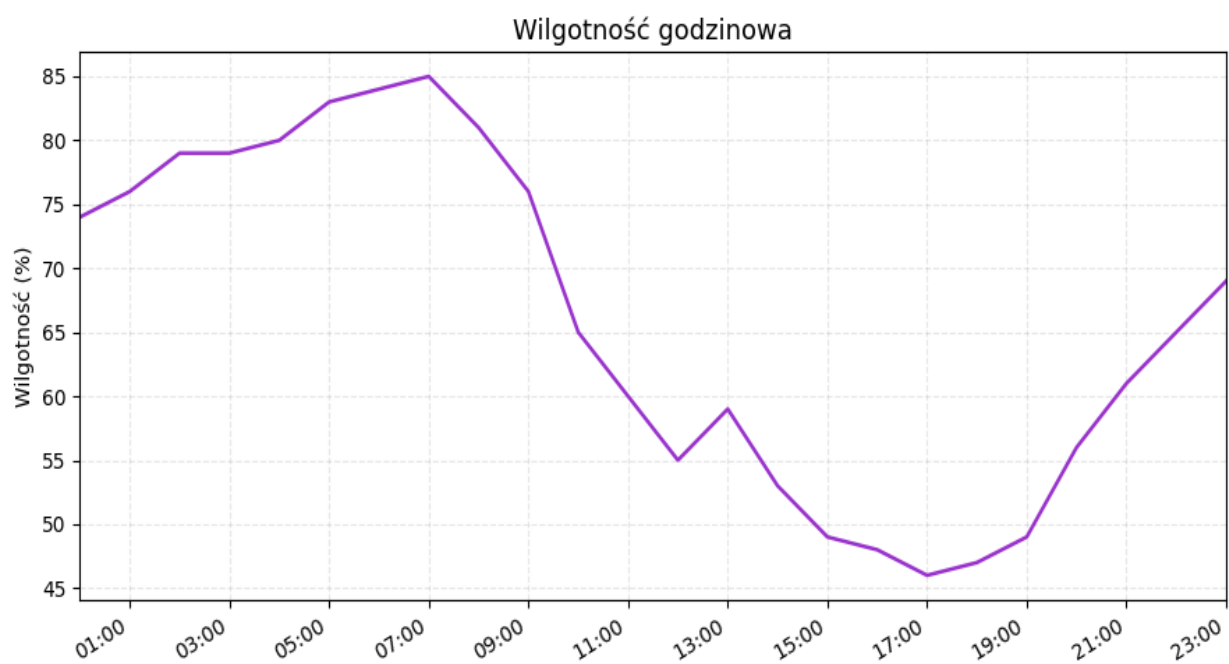
Gdańsk - 2025-08-25 (Prognoza)



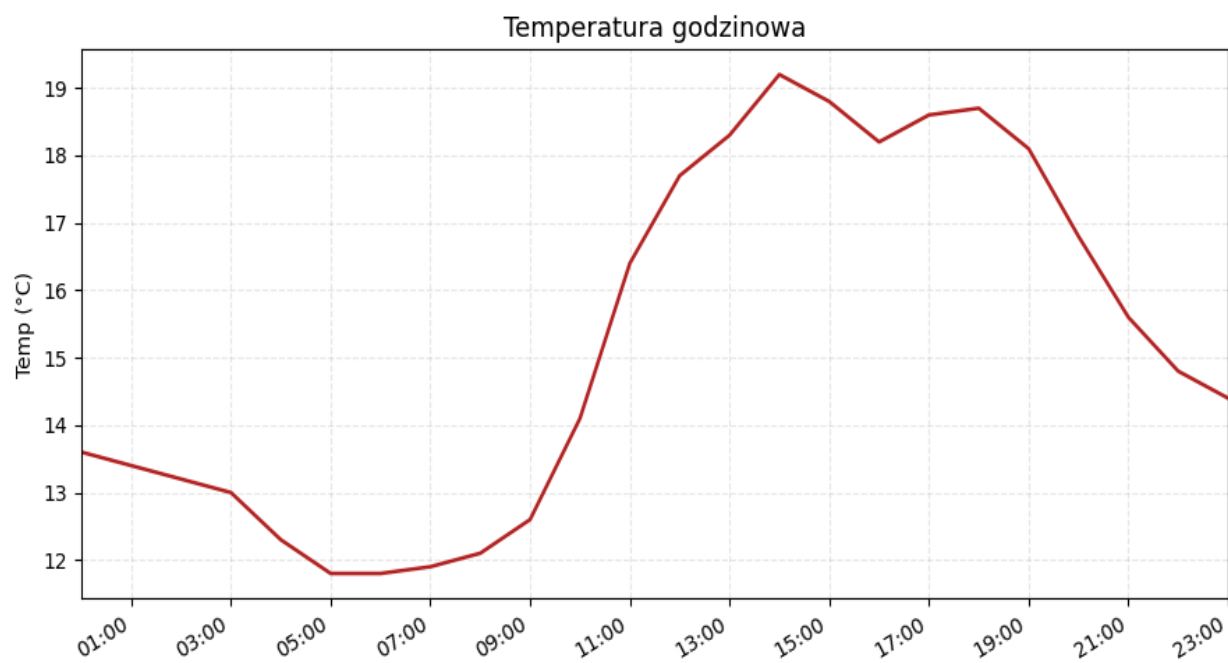


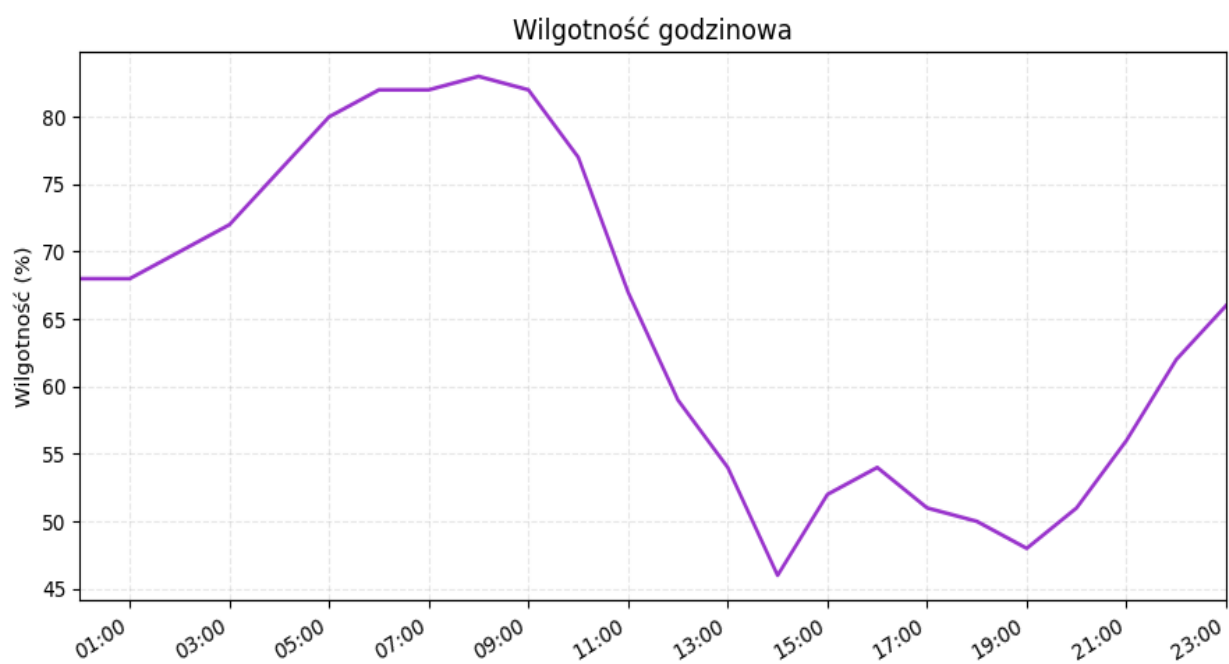
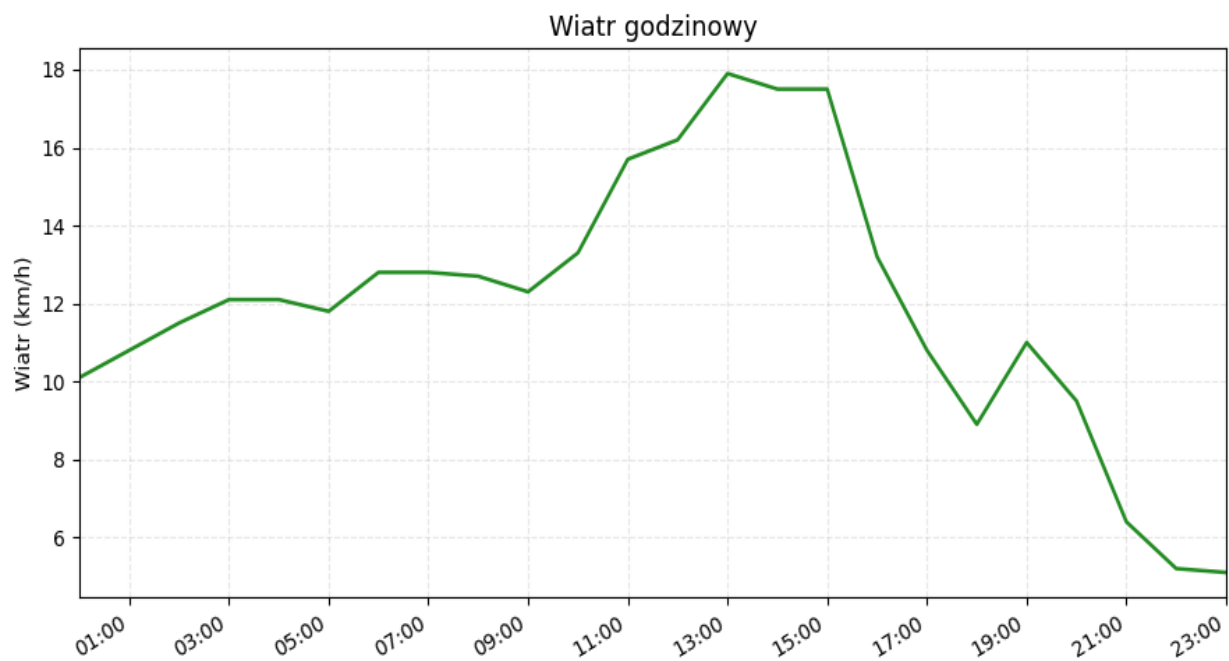
Szczecin - 2025-08-25 (Prognoza)



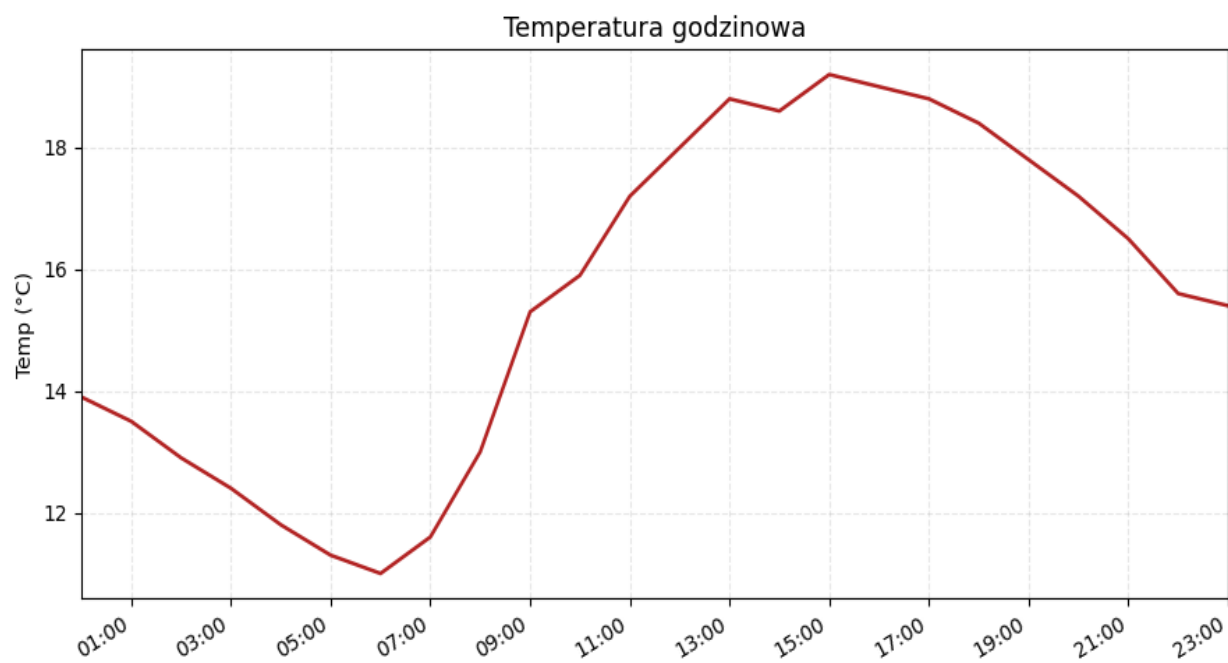


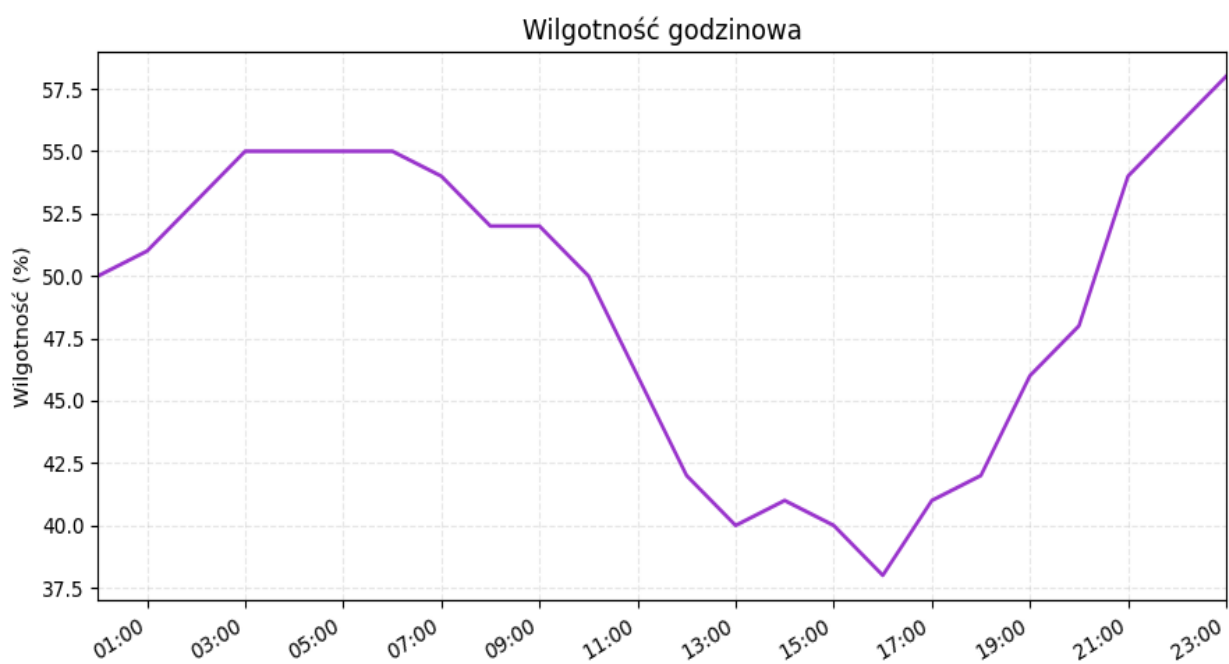
Bydgoszcz - 2025-08-25 (Prognoza)



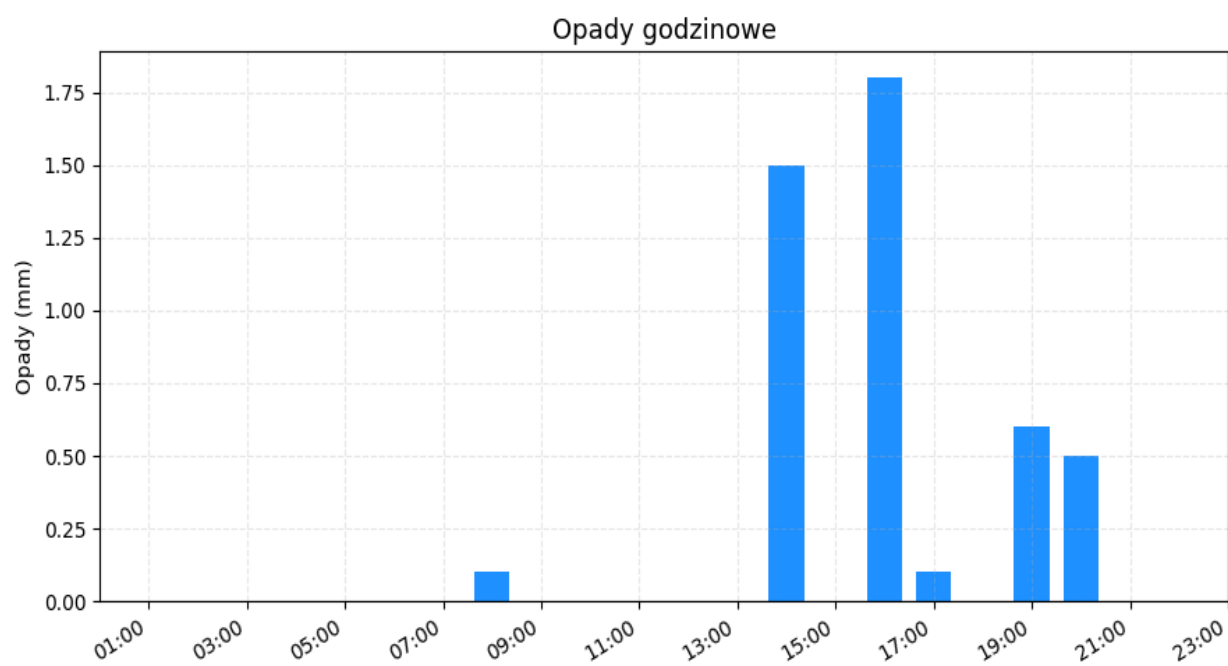
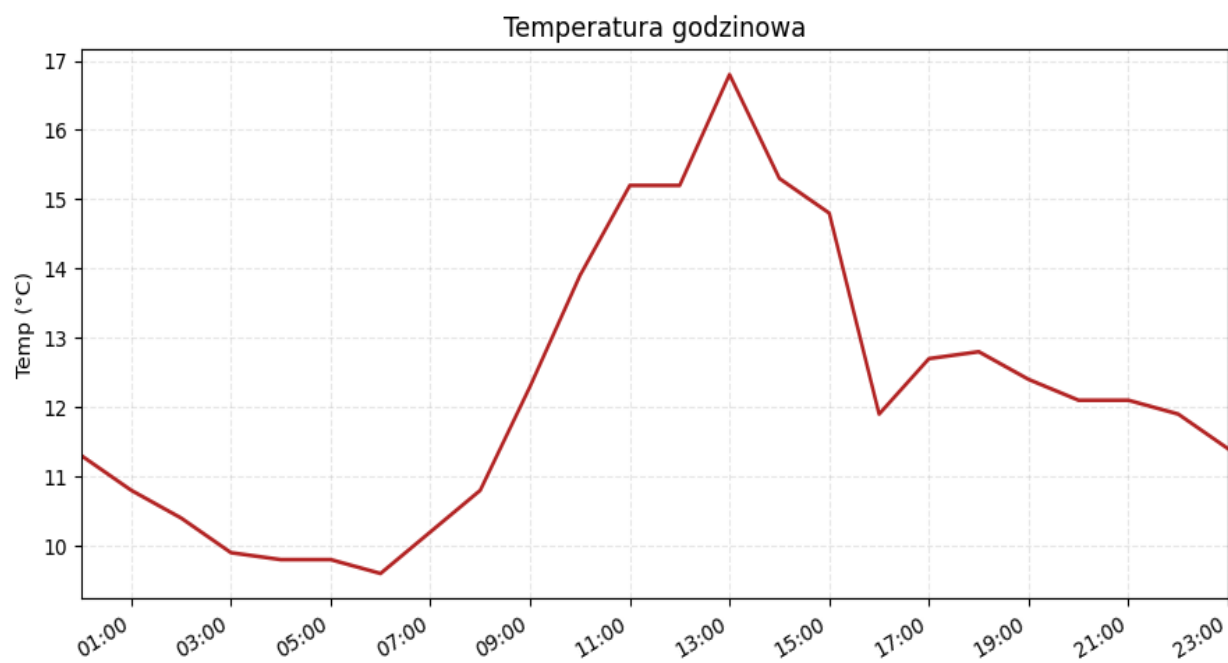


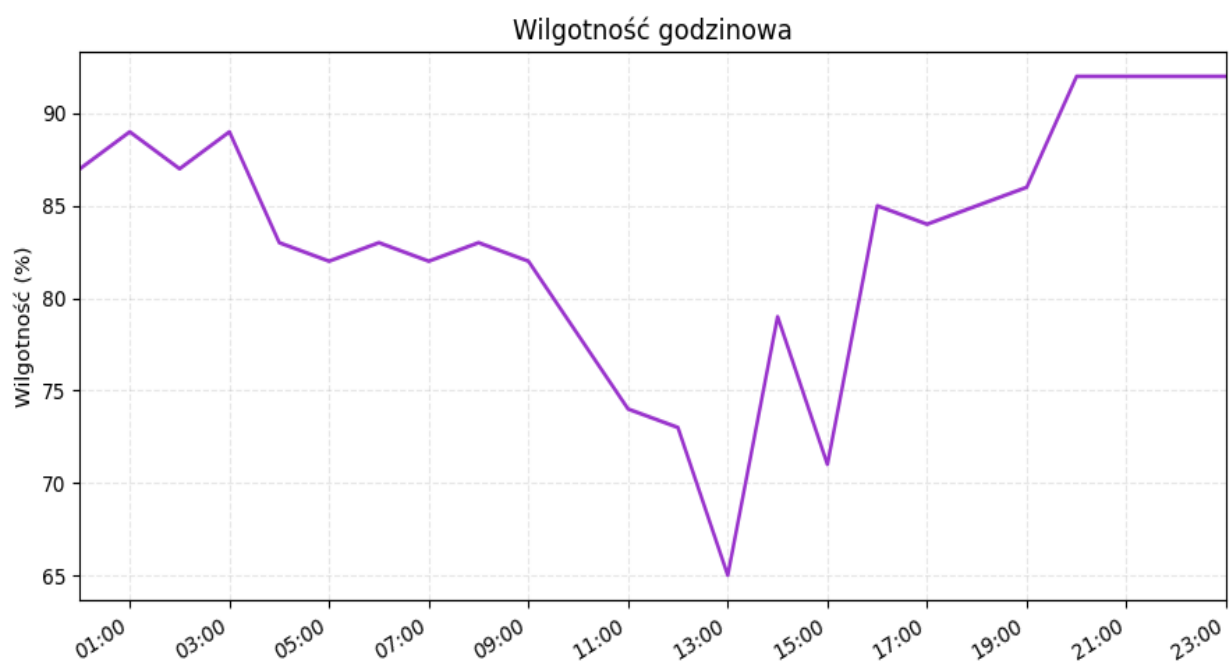
Lublin - 2025-08-25 (Prognoza)



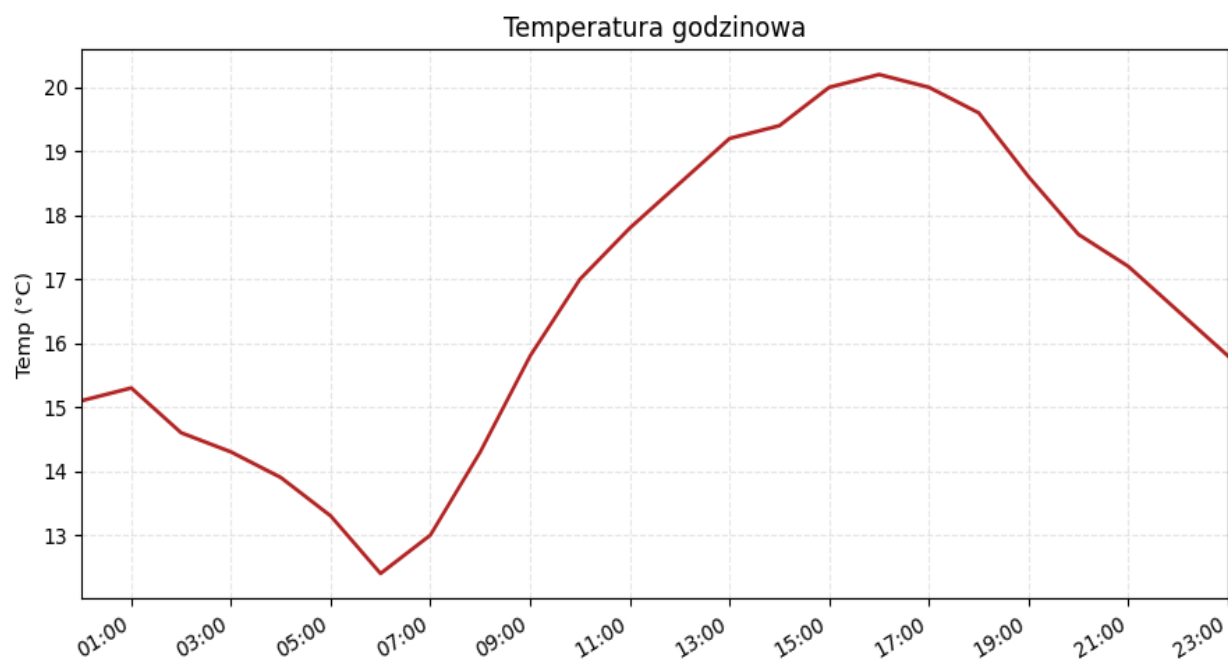


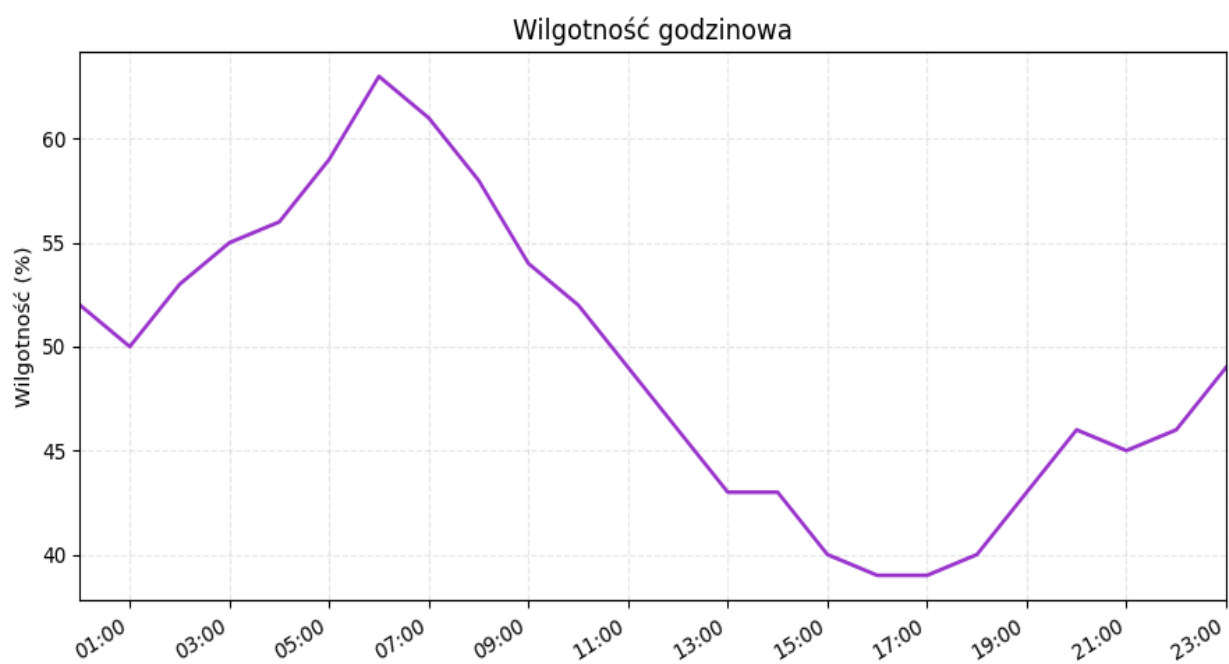
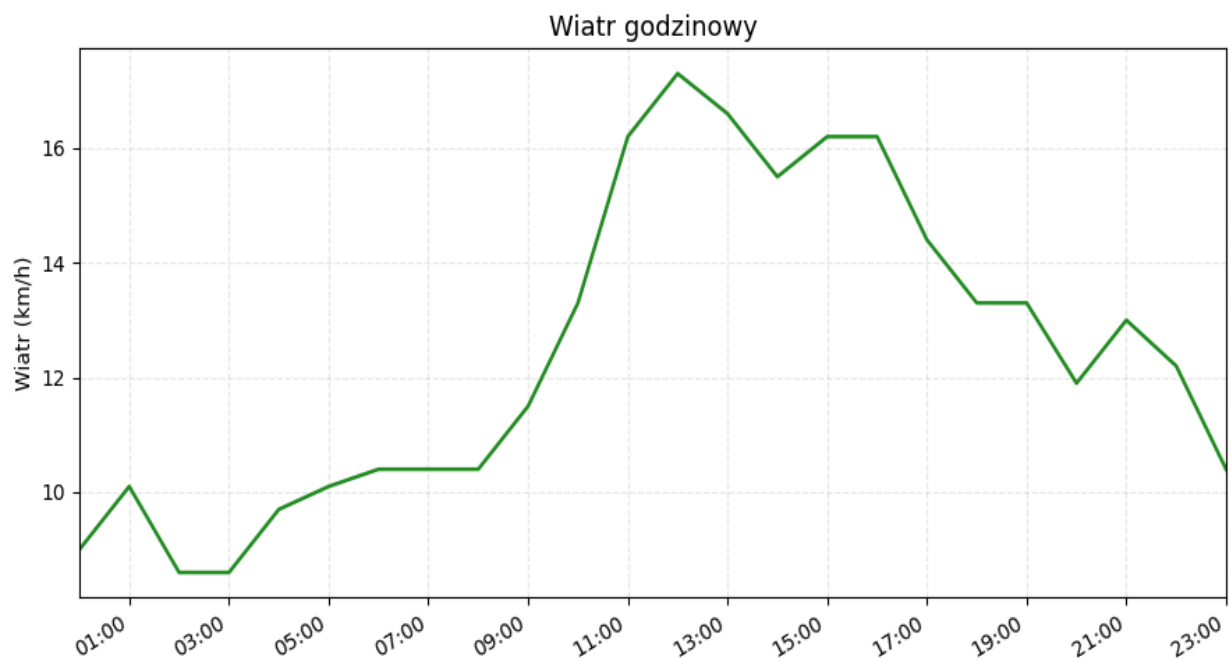
Białystok - 2025-08-25 (Prognoza)



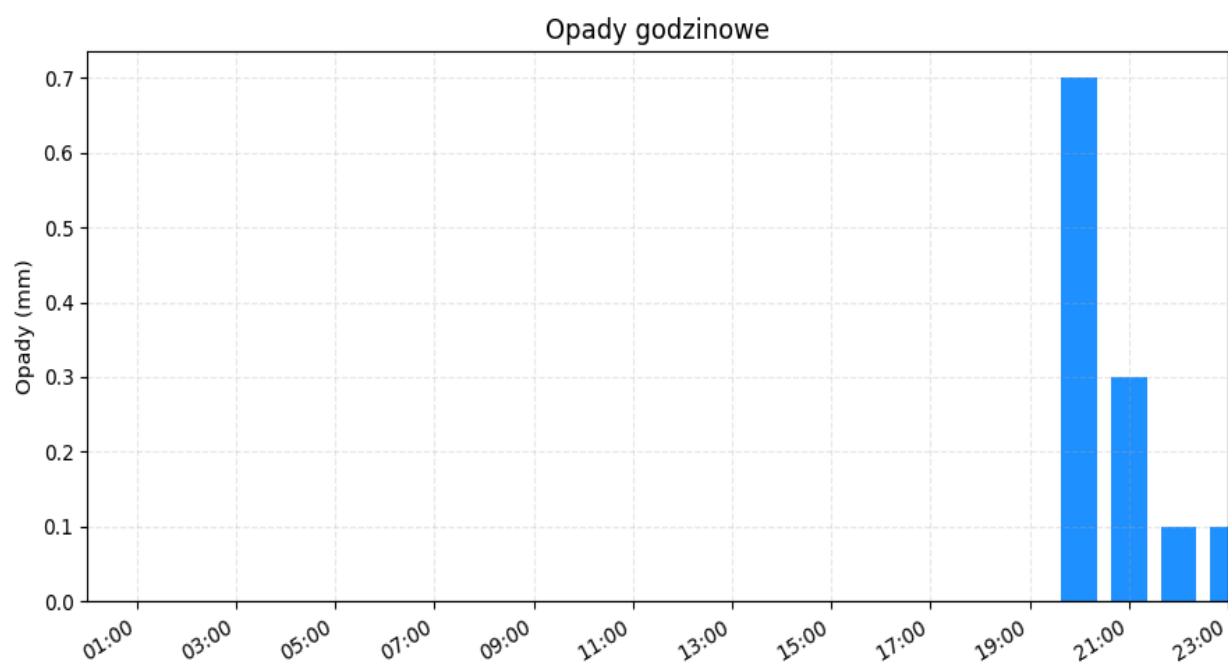
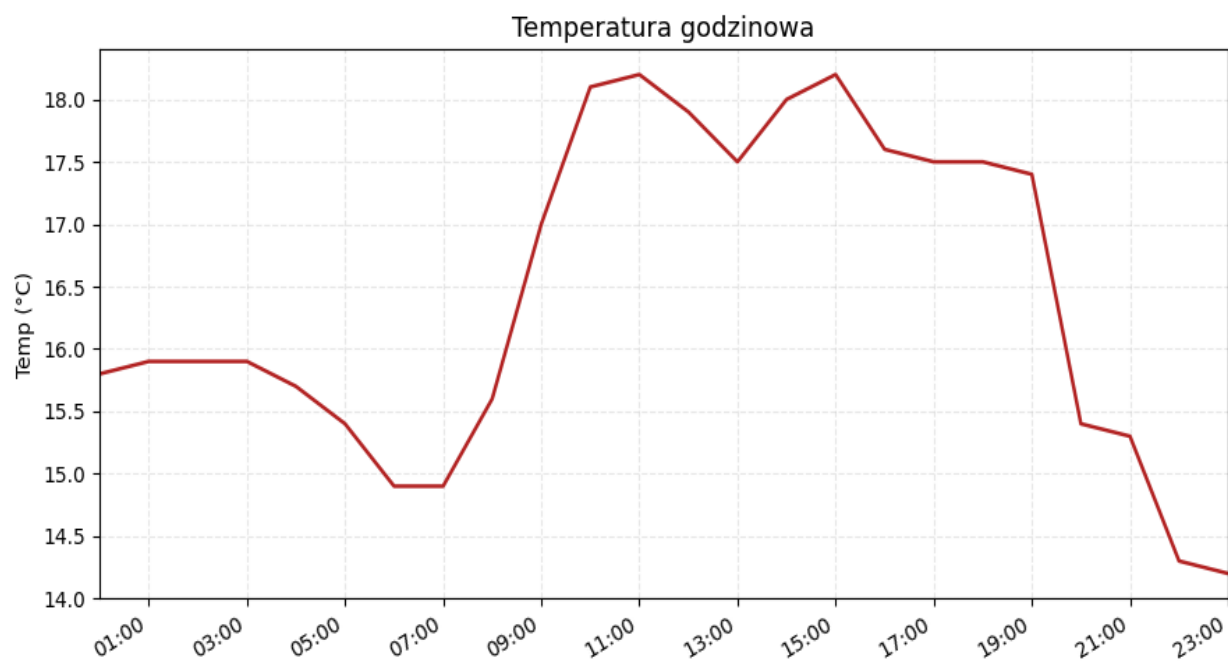


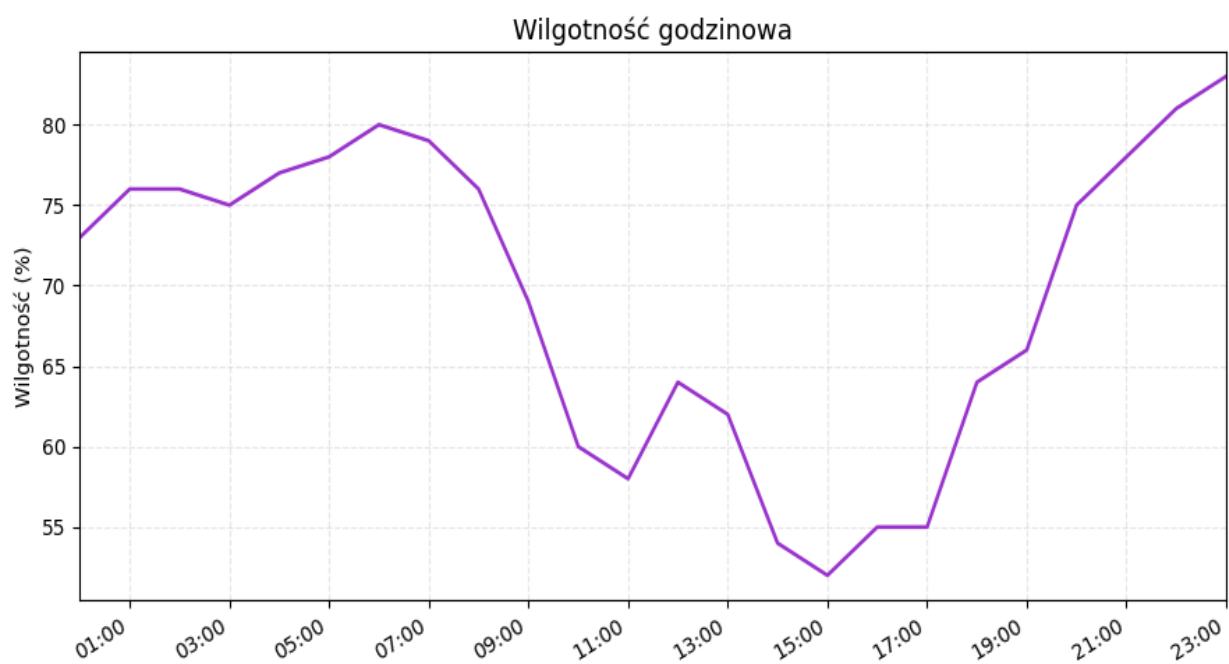
Katowice - 2025-08-25 (Prognoza)



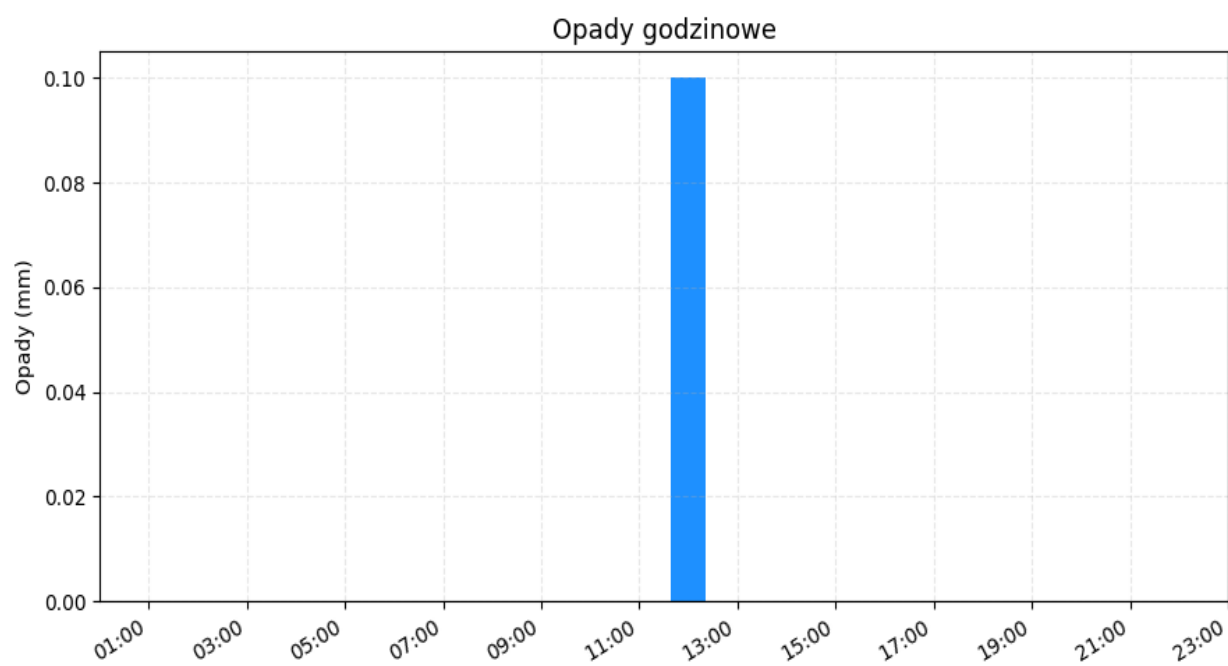
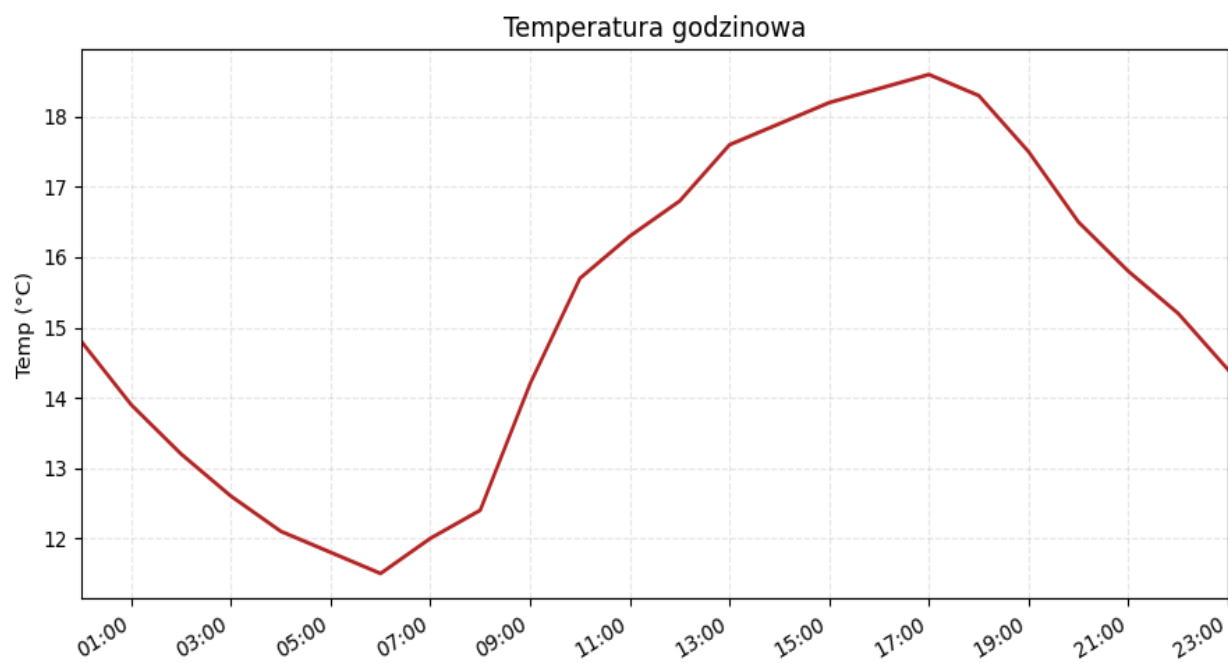


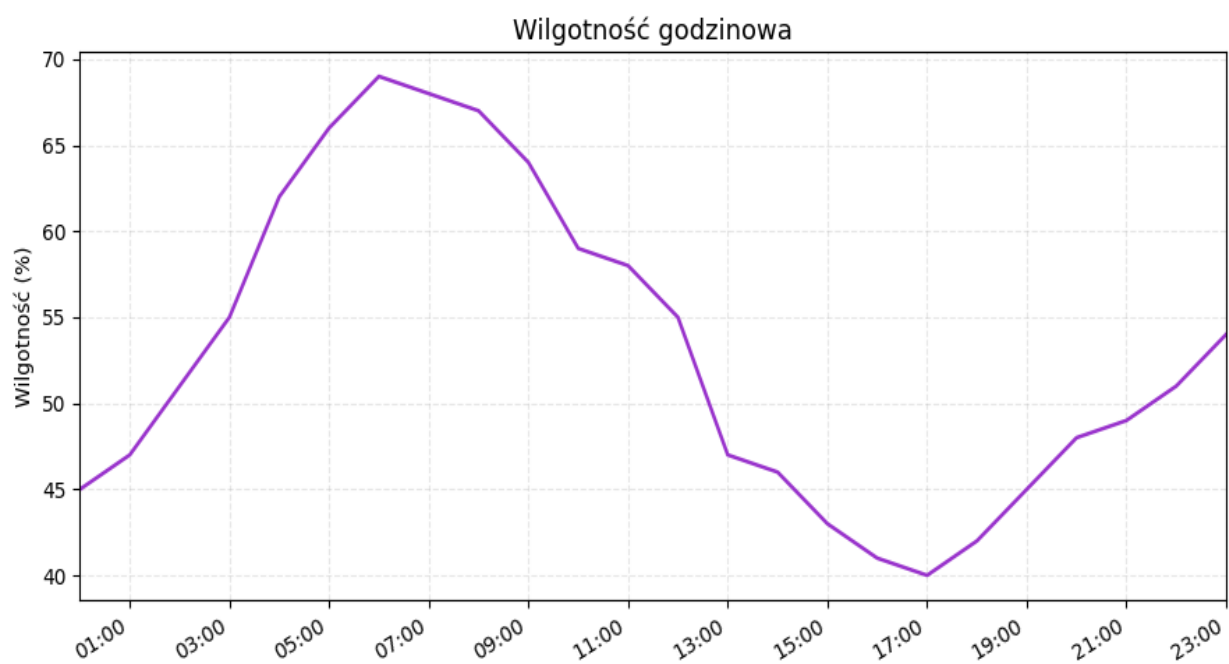
Gdynia - 2025-08-25 (Prognoza)



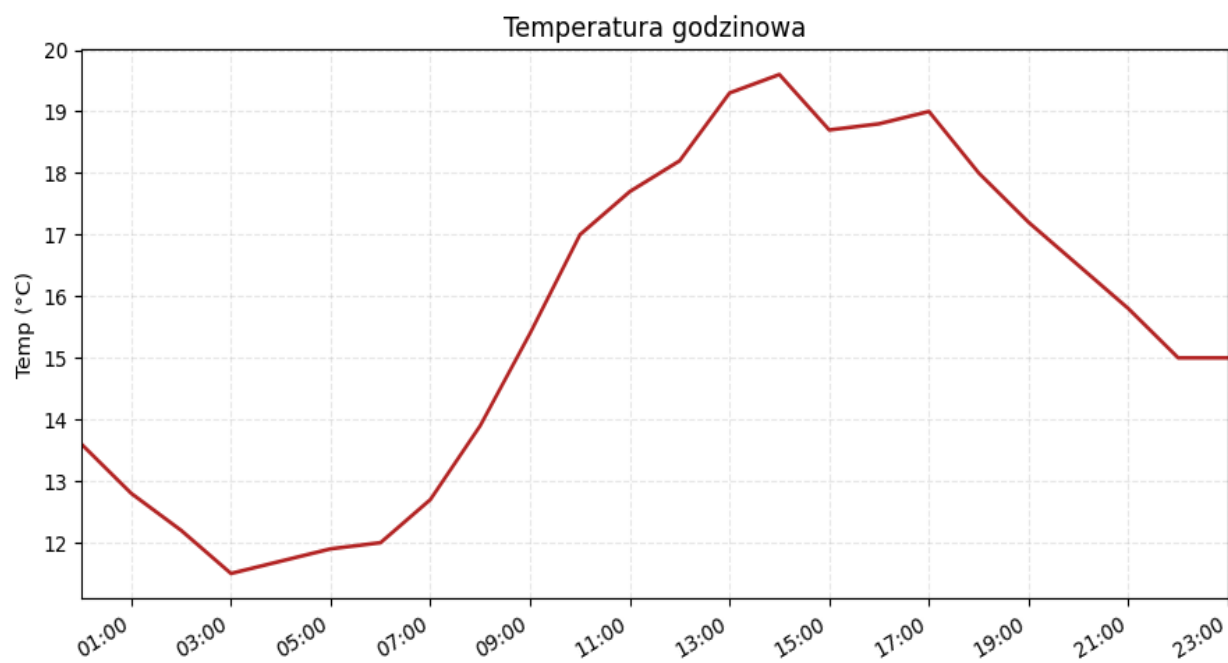


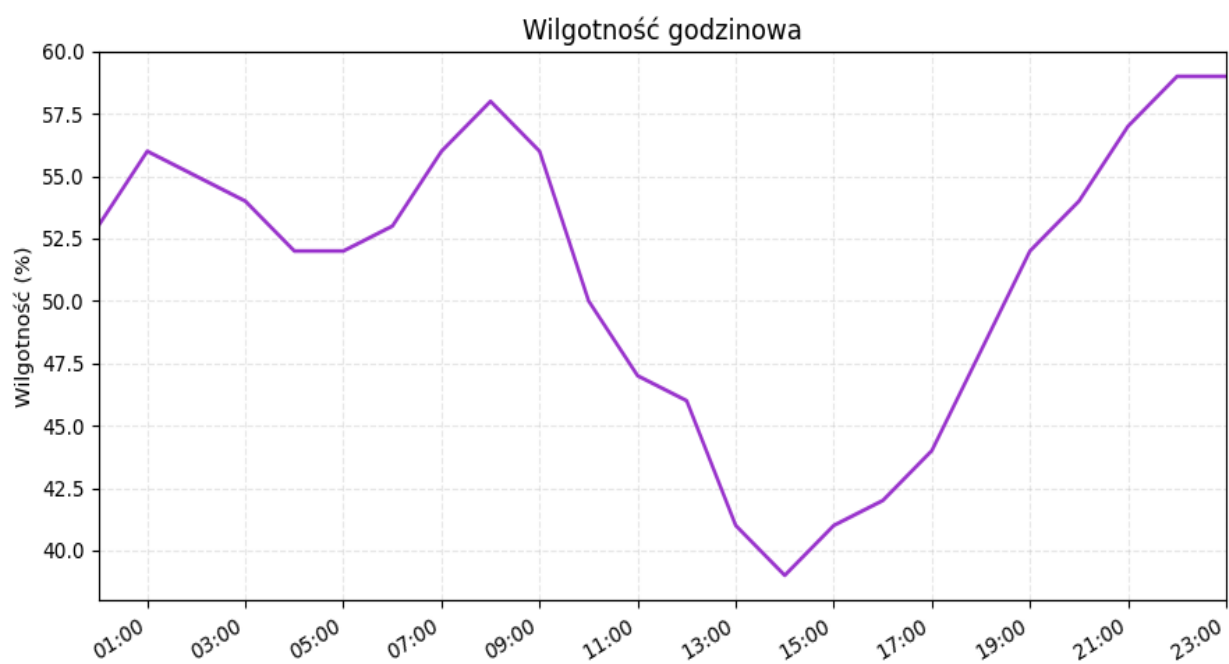
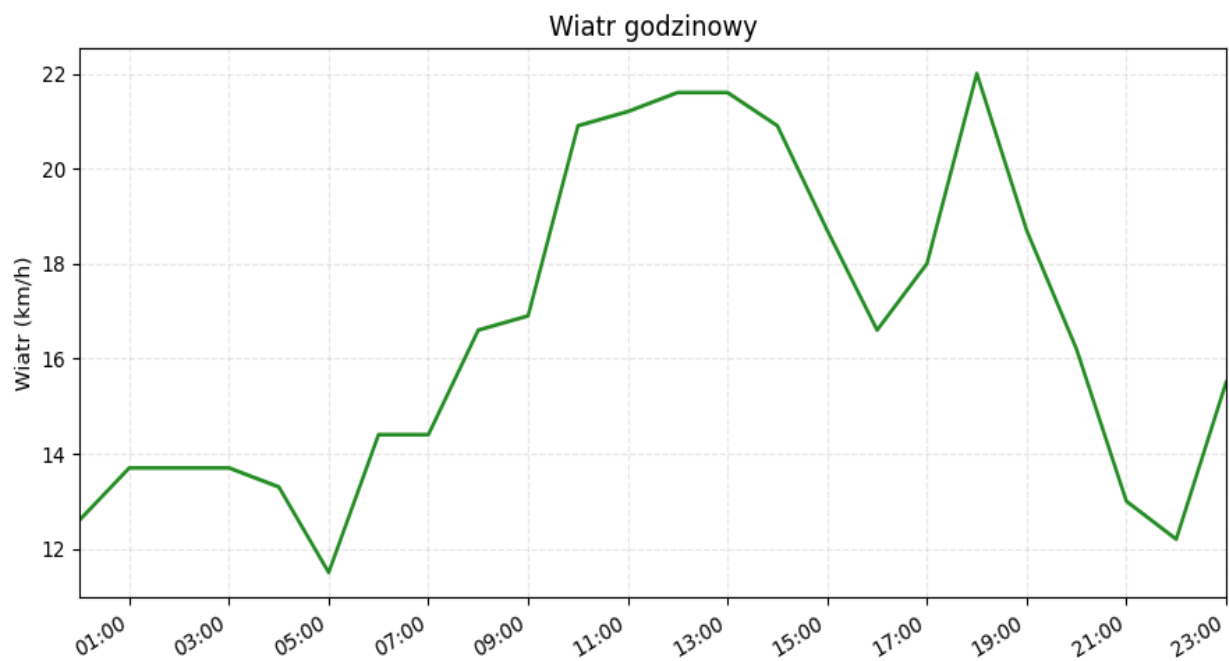
Częstochowa - 2025-08-25 (Prognoza)



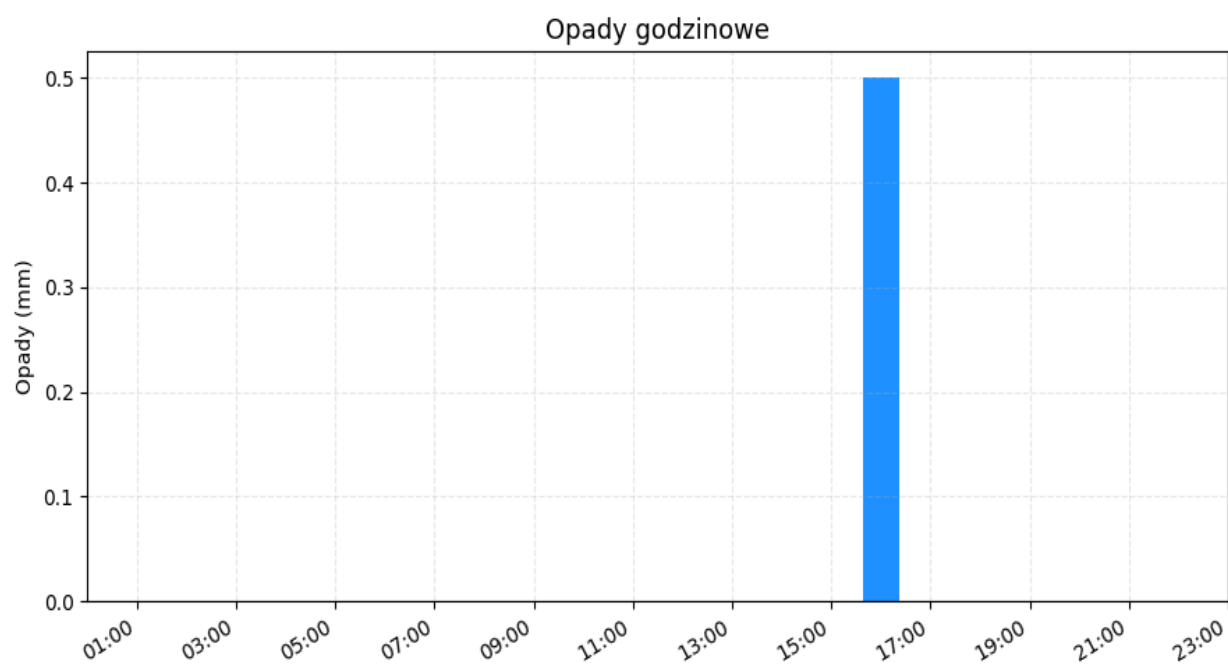
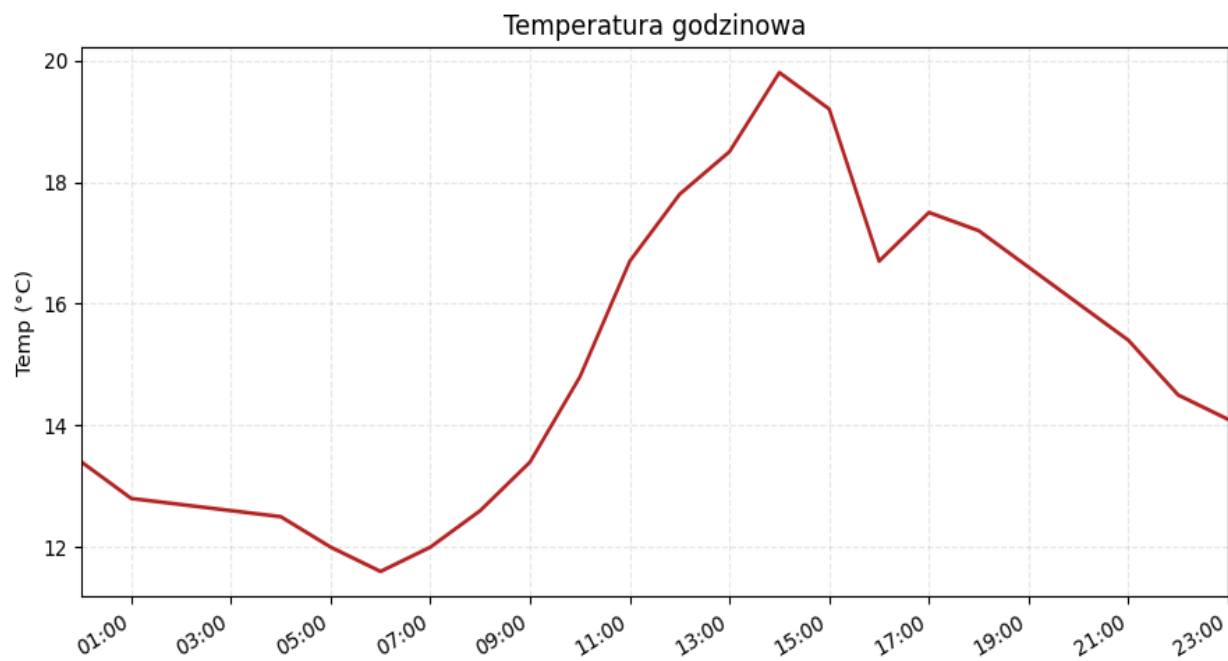


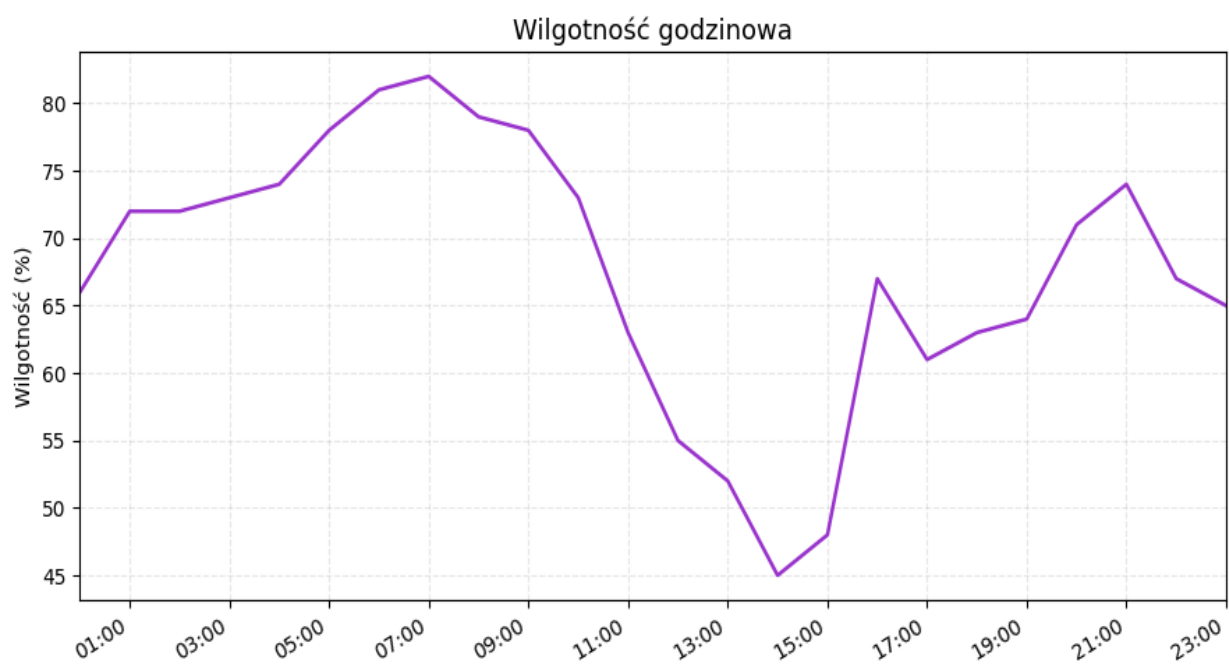
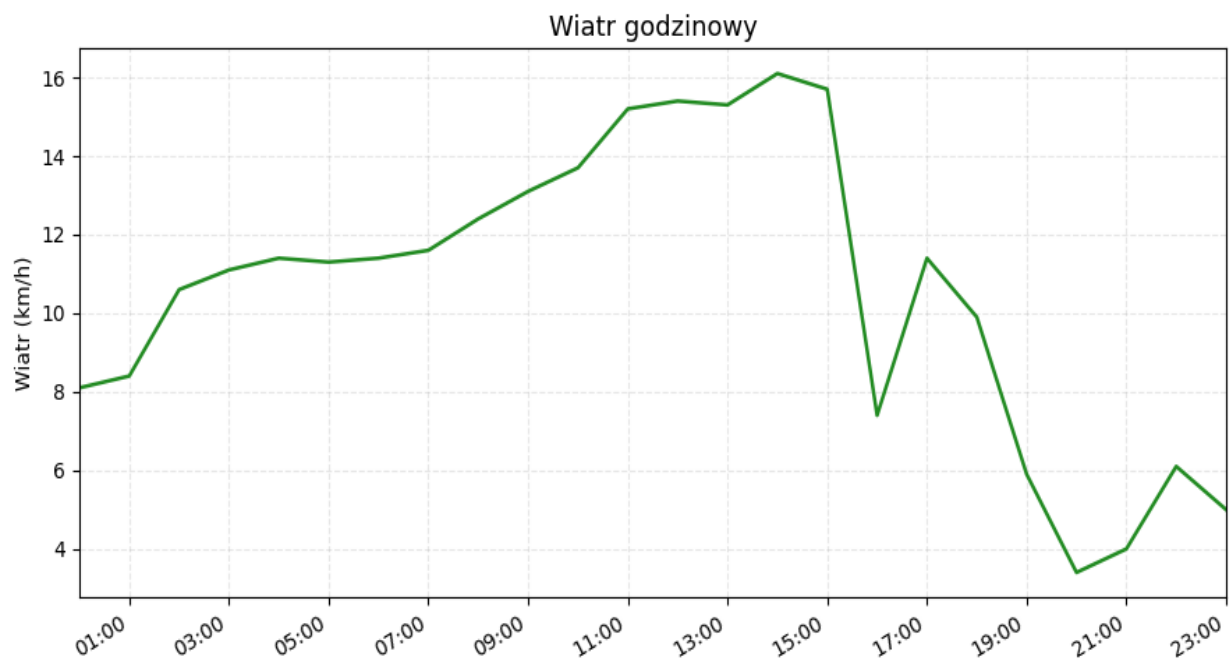
Radom - 2025-08-25 (Prognoza)



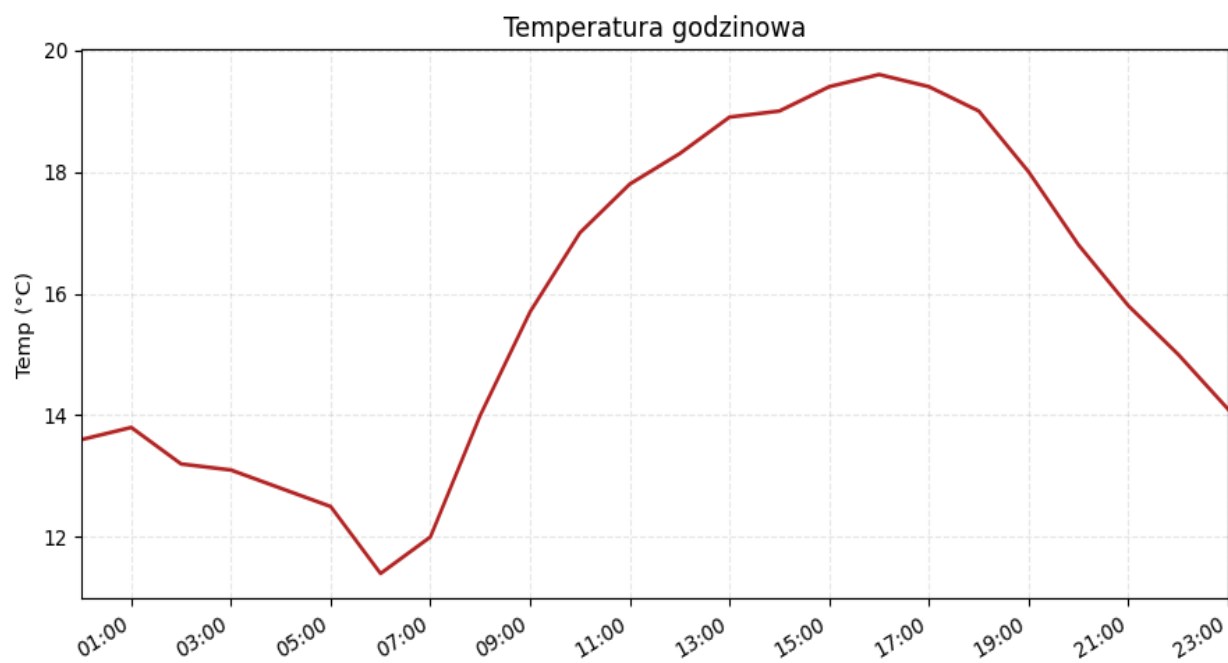


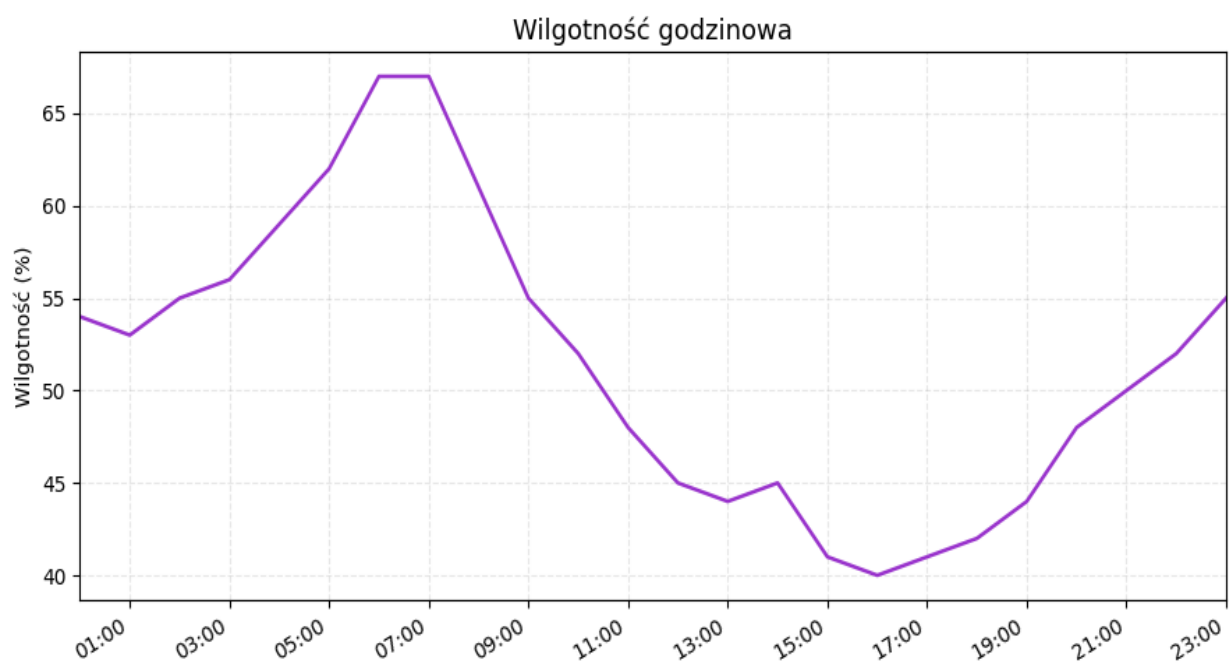
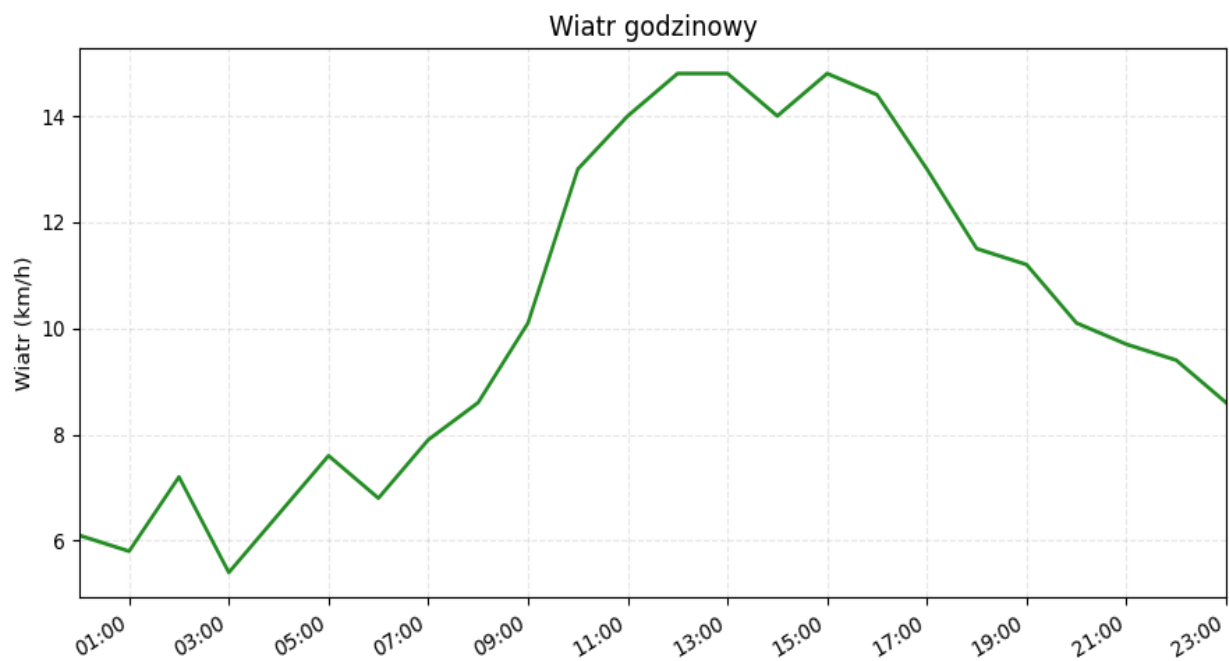
Toruń - 2025-08-25 (Prognoza)



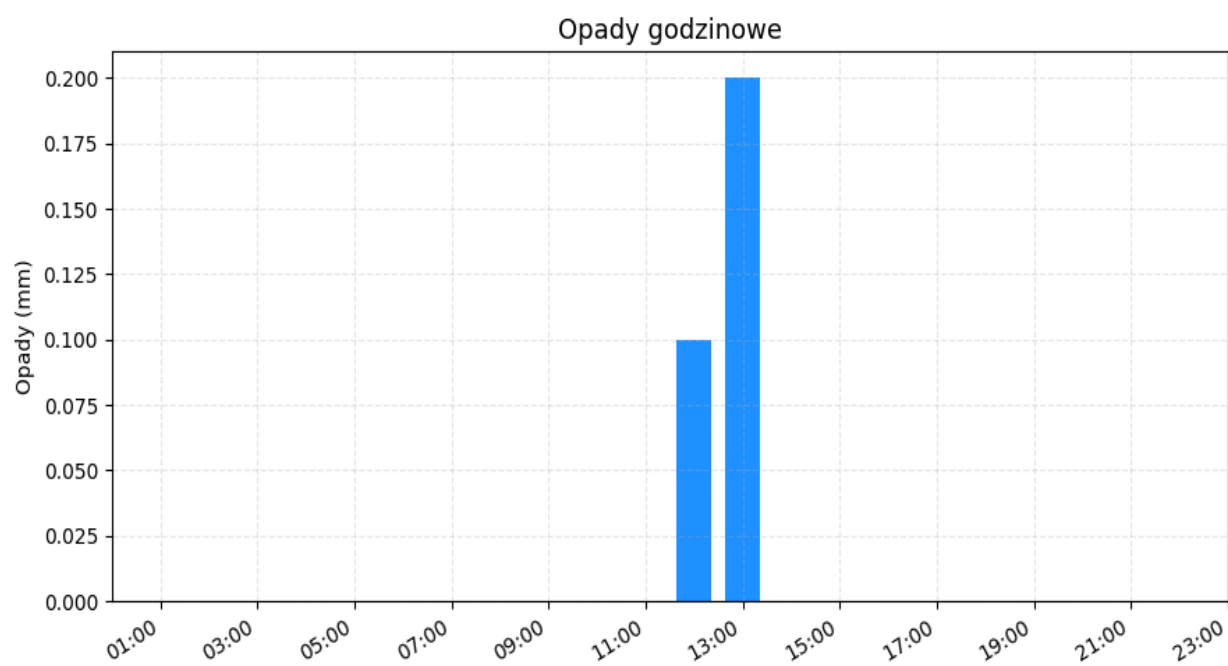
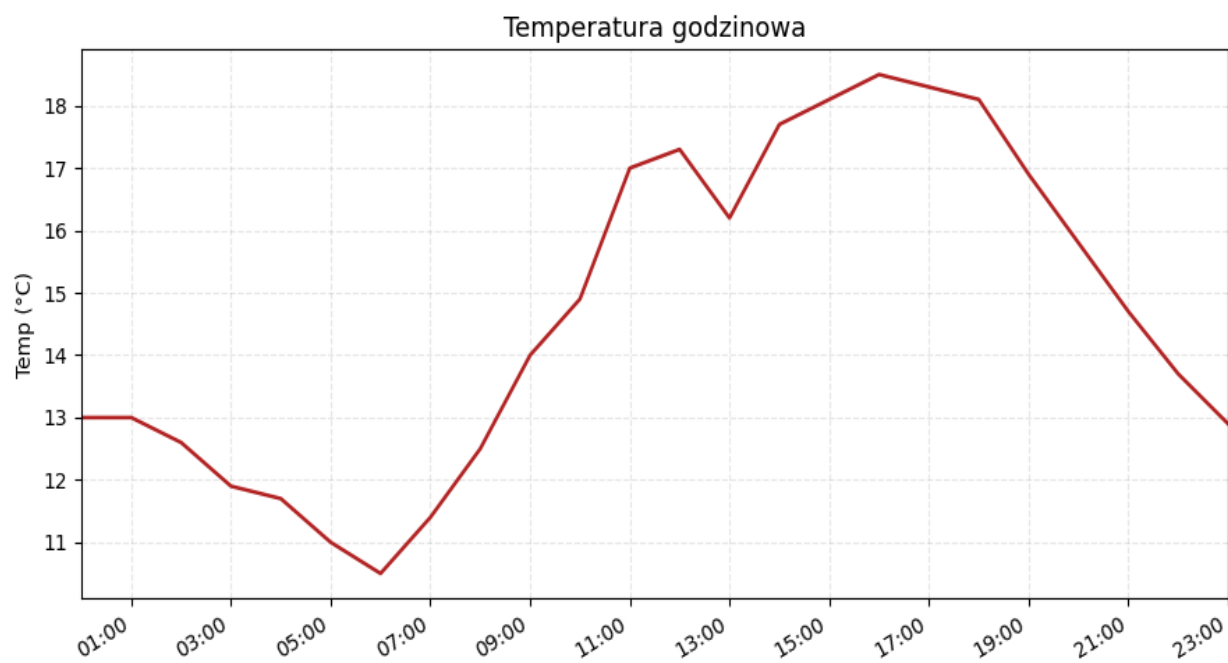


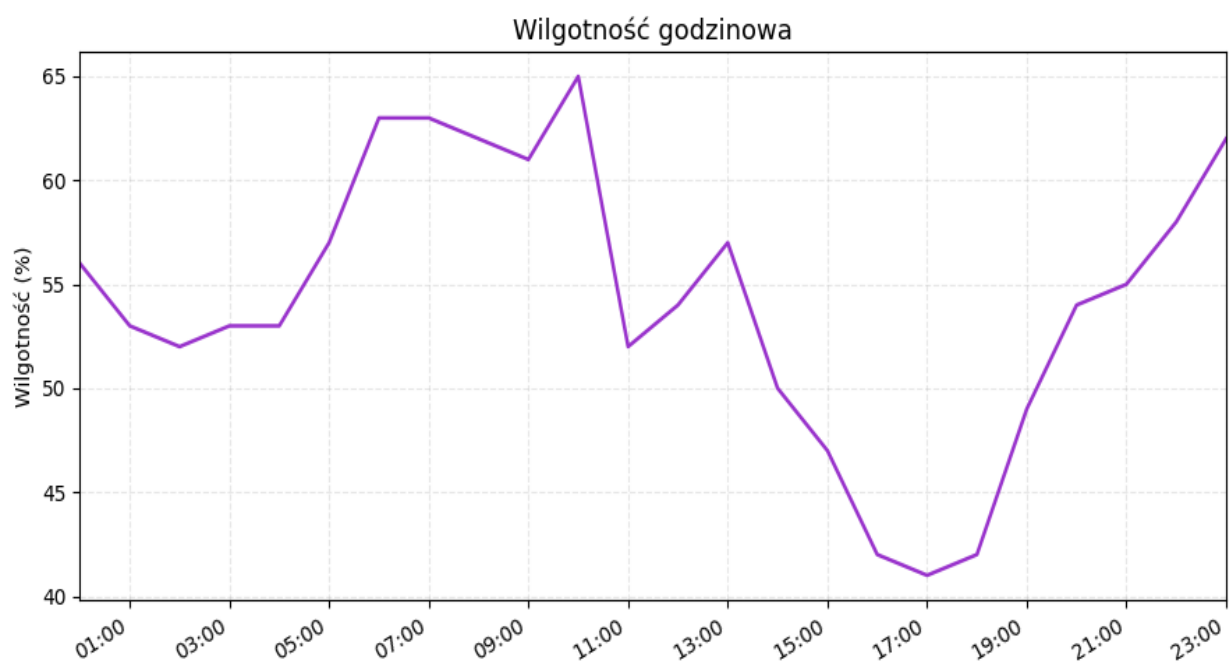
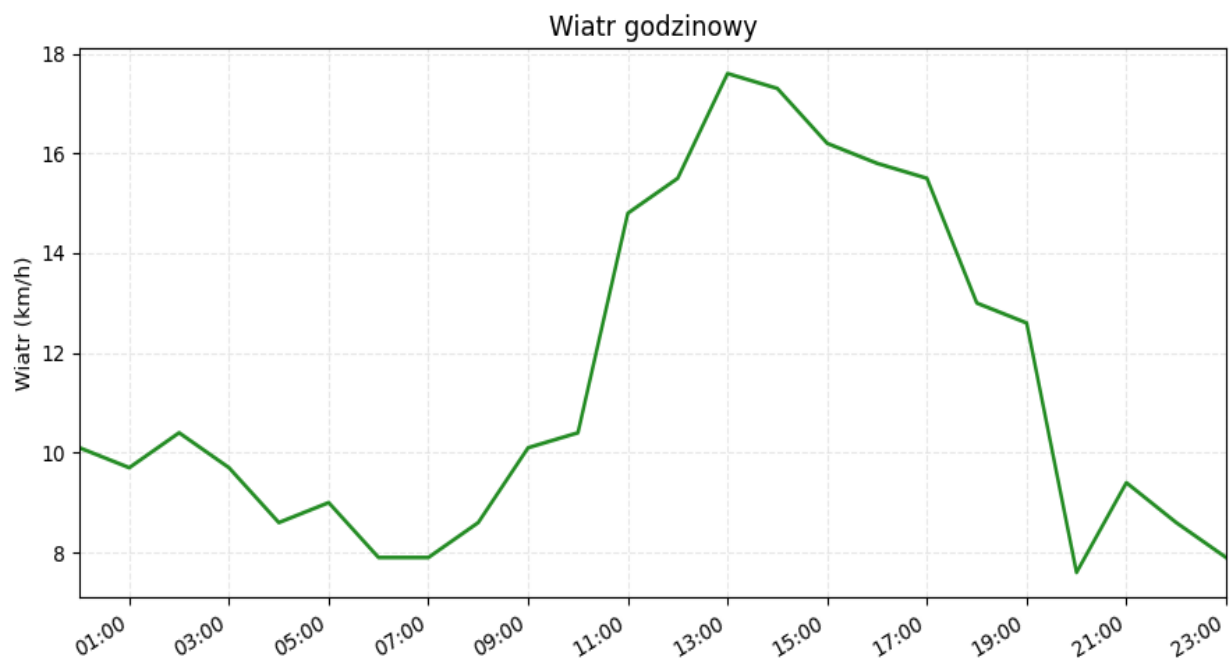
Sosnowiec - 2025-08-25 (Prognoza)



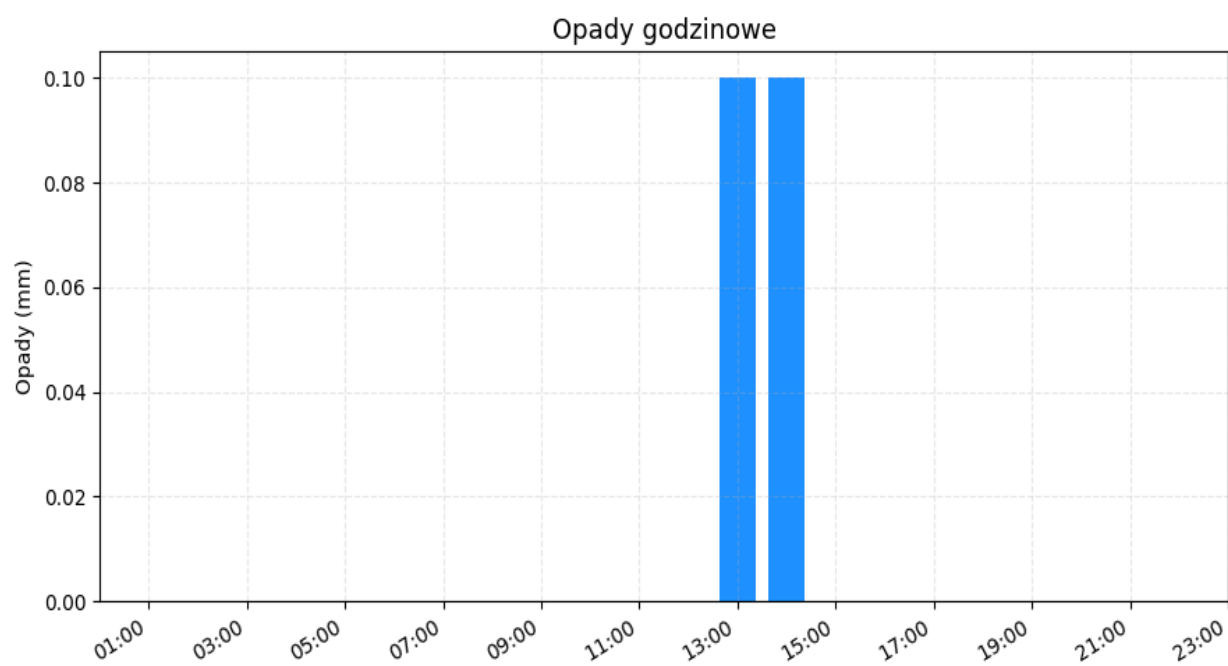
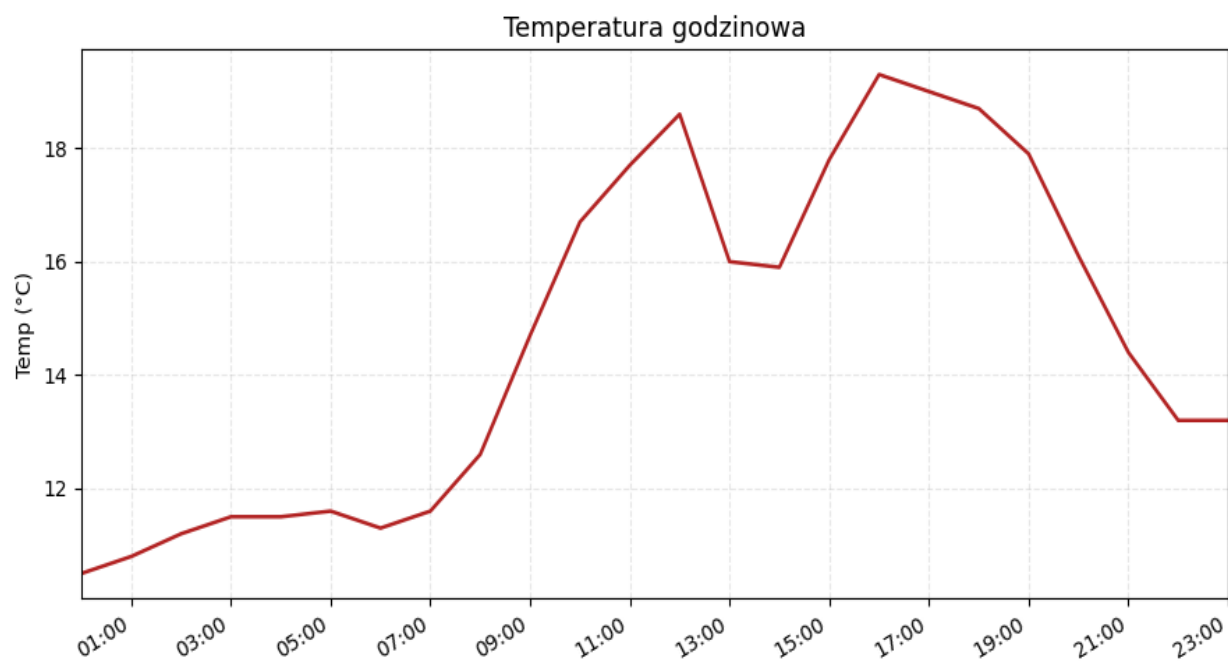


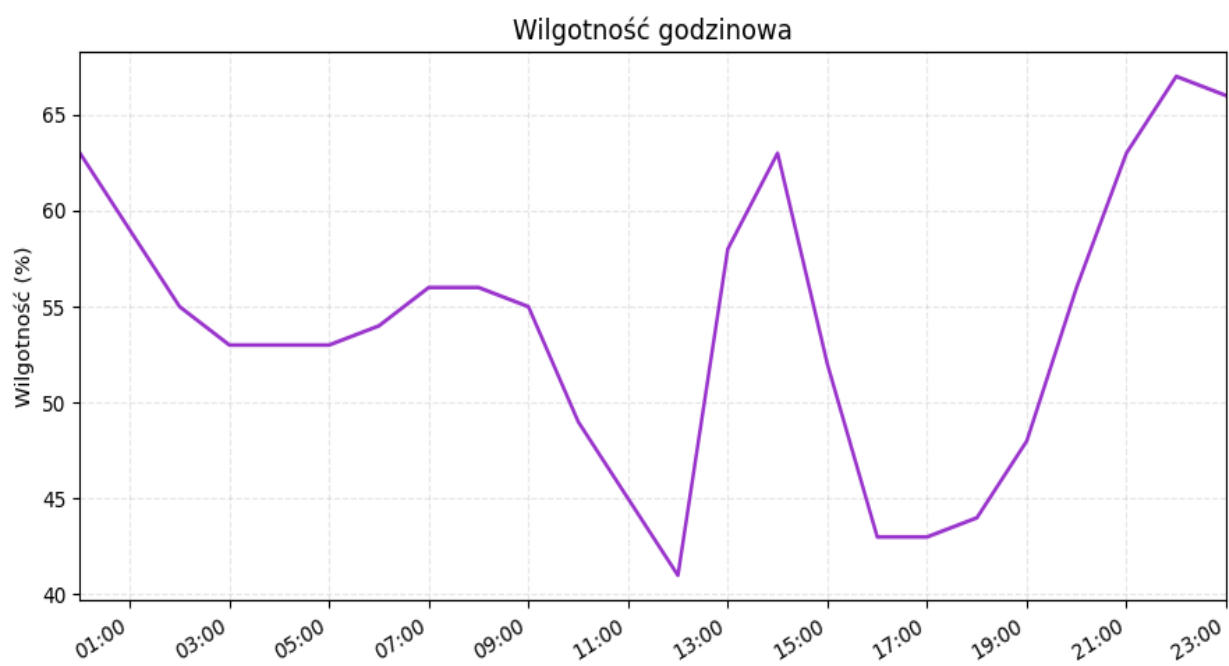
Kielce - 2025-08-25 (Prognoza)



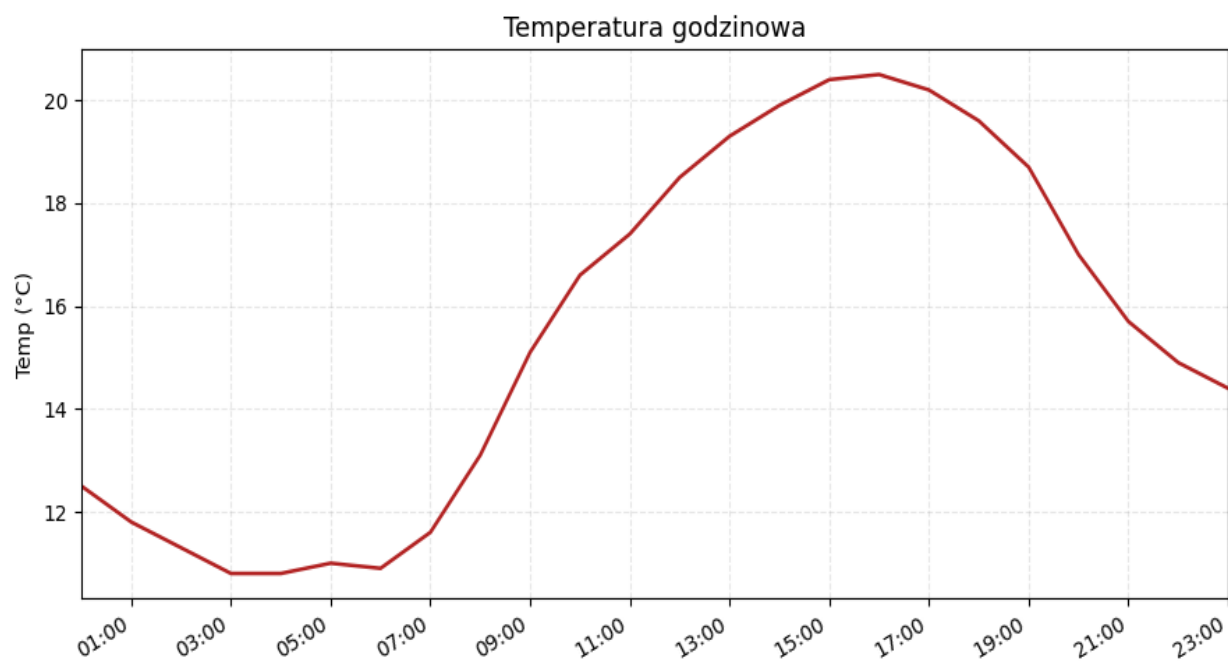


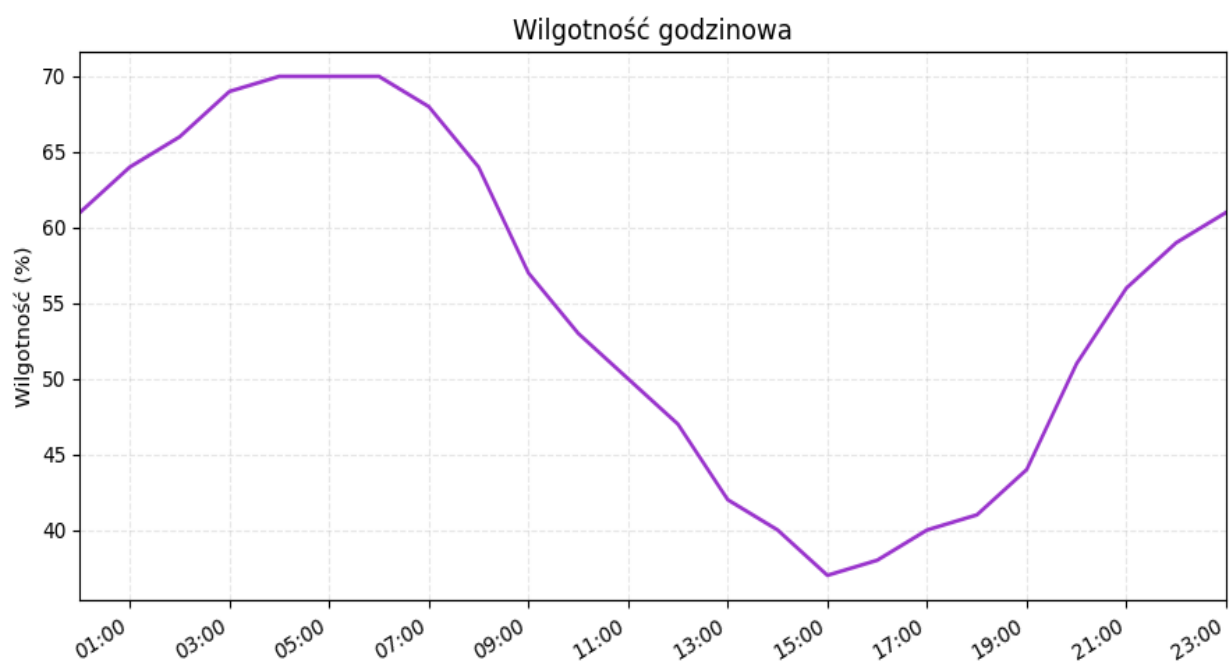
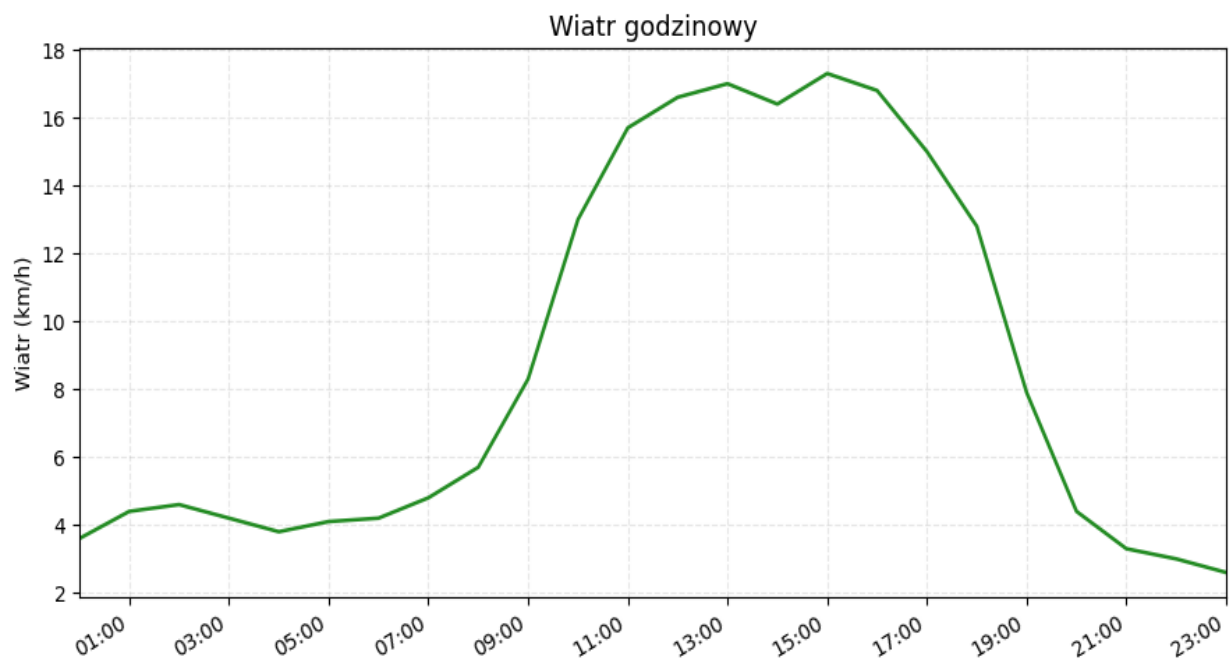
Rzeszów - 2025-08-25 (Prognoza)





Gliwice - 2025-08-25 (Prognoza)





Zabrze - 2025-08-25 (Prognoza)

