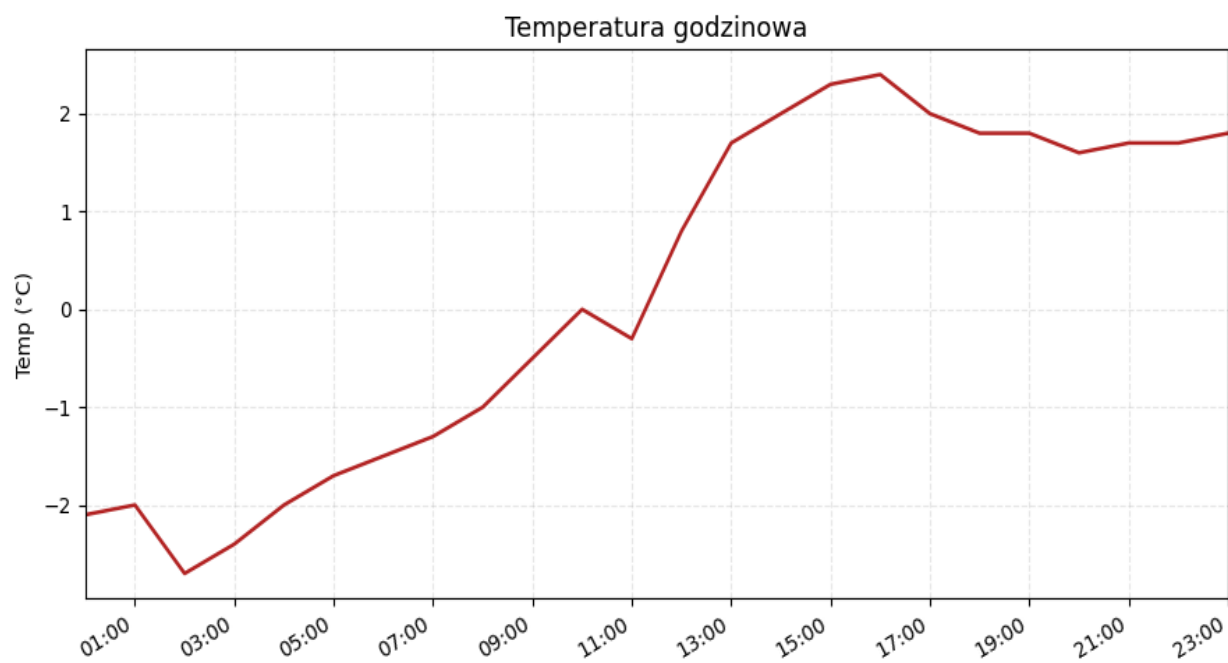
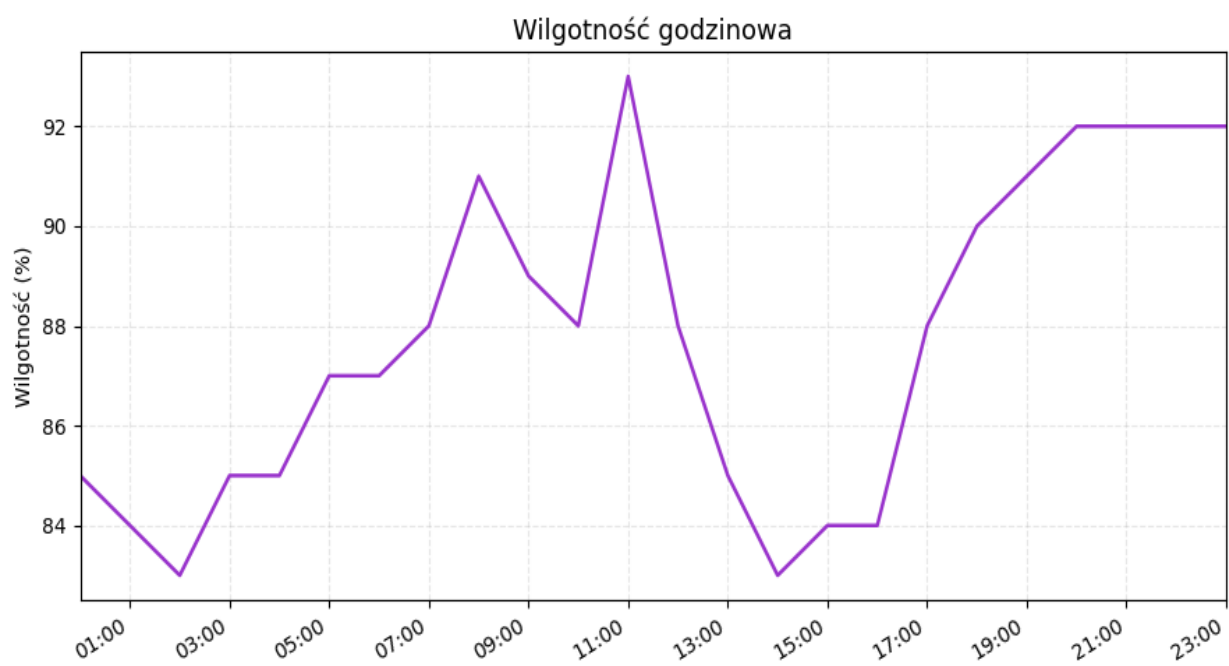
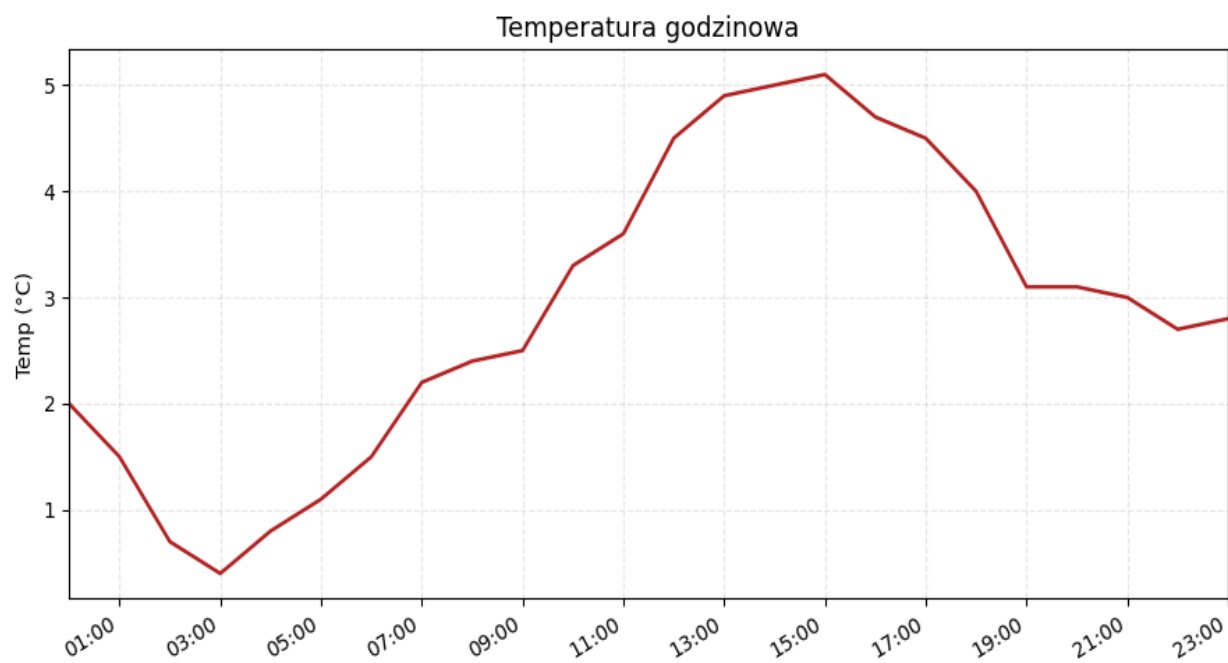


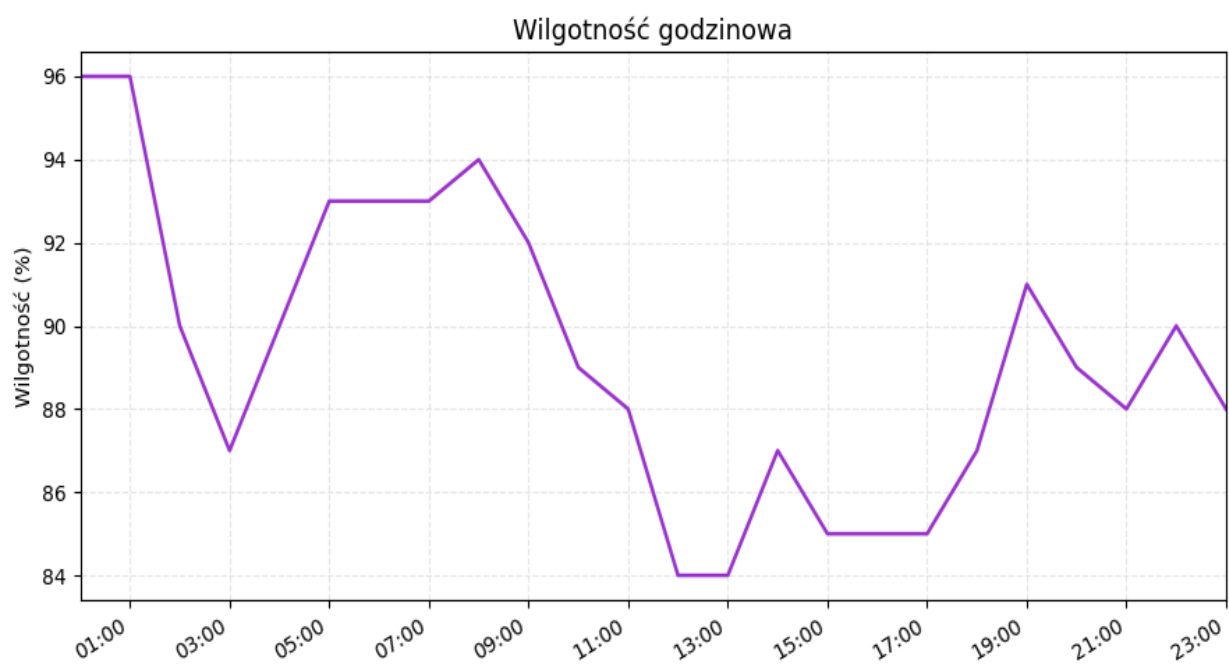
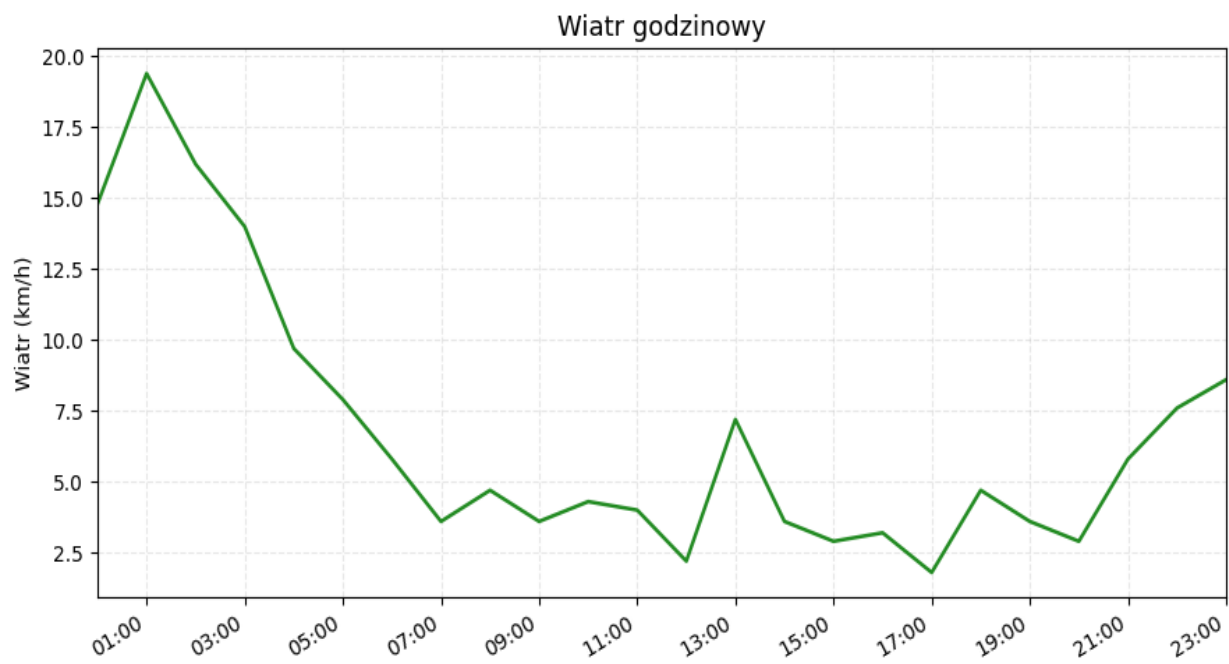
Warszawa - 2026-01-26 (Prognoza)



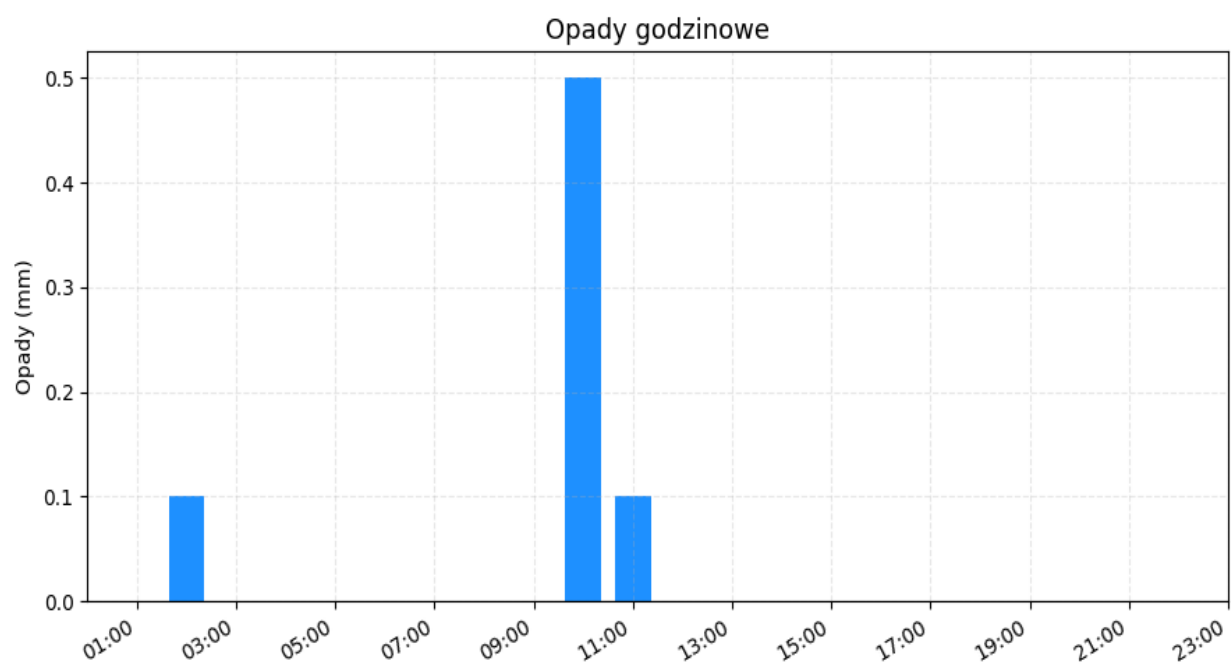
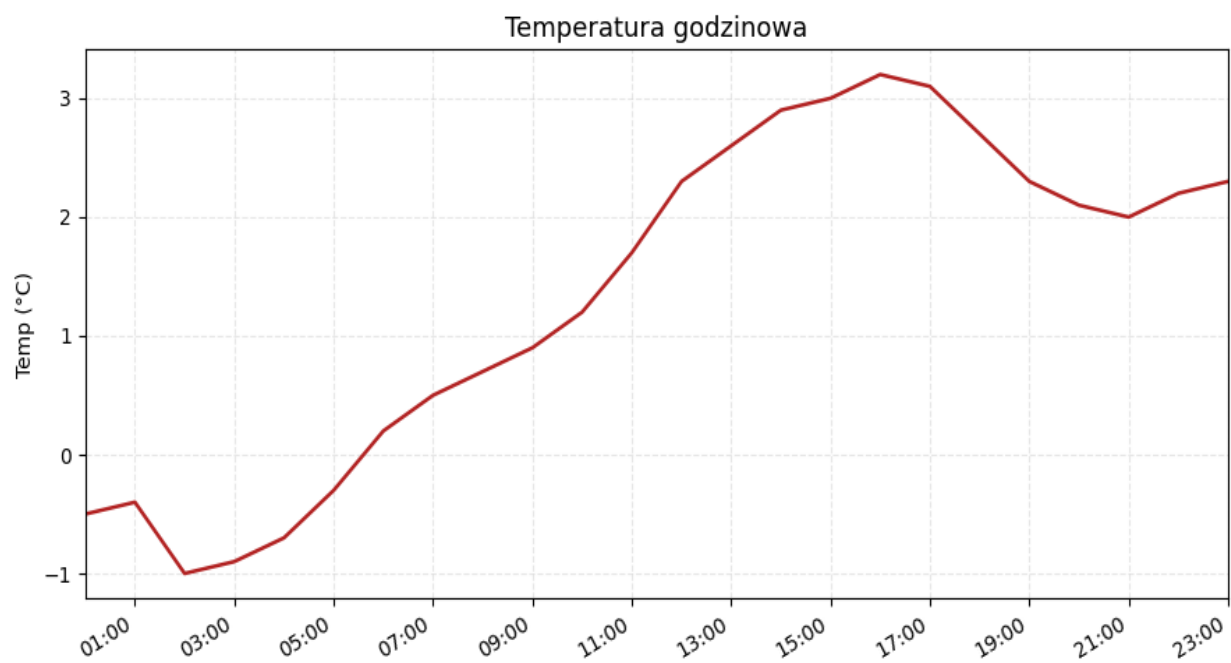


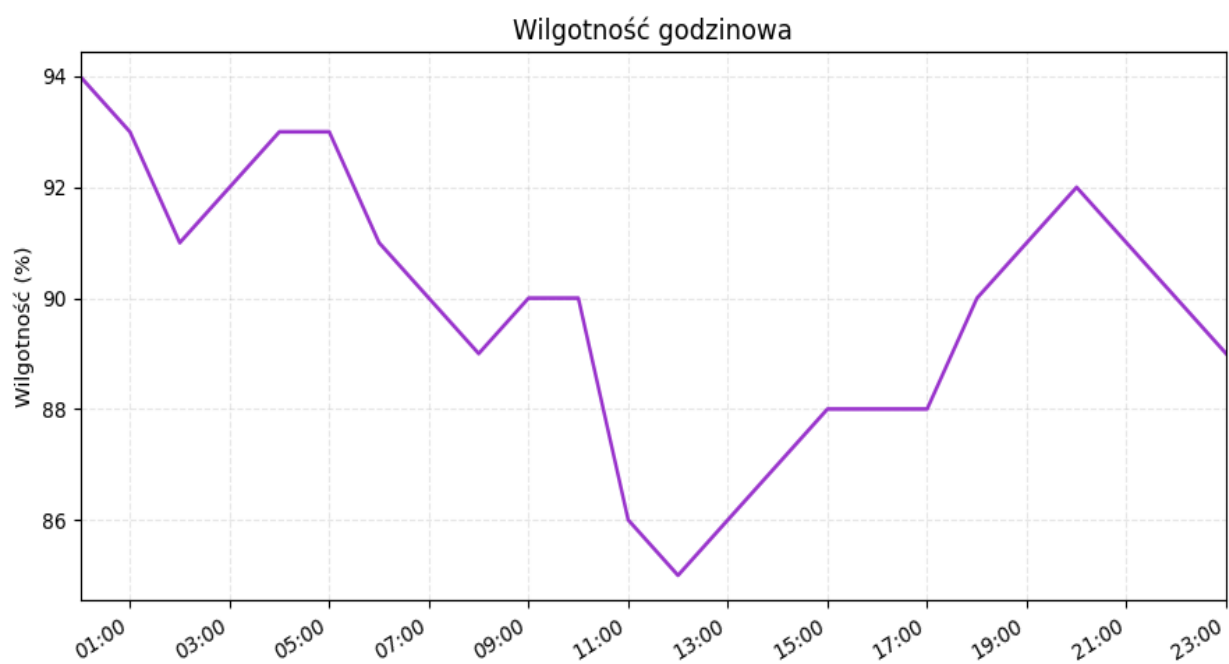
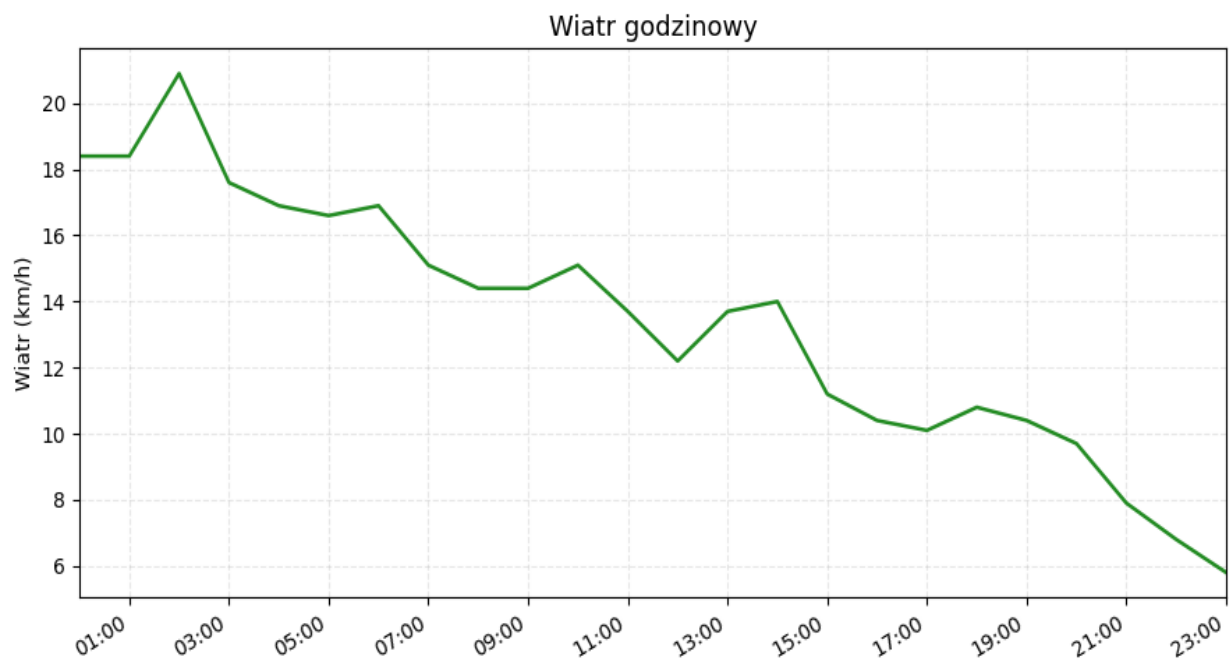
Kraków - 2026-01-26 (Prognoza)



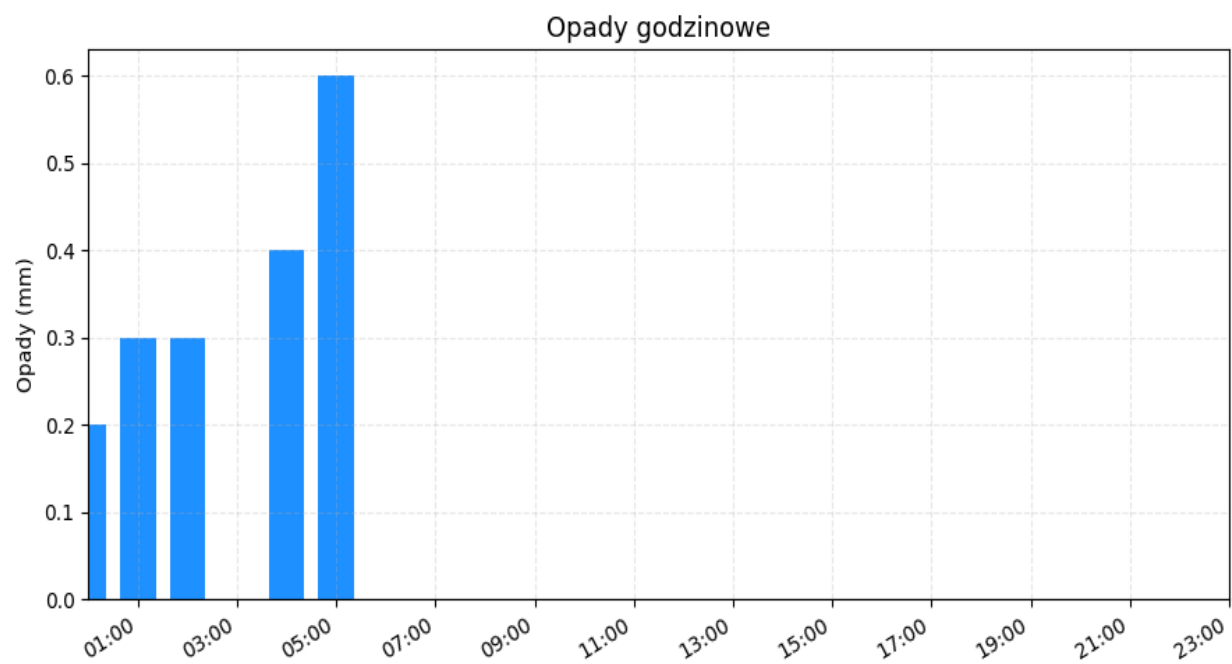
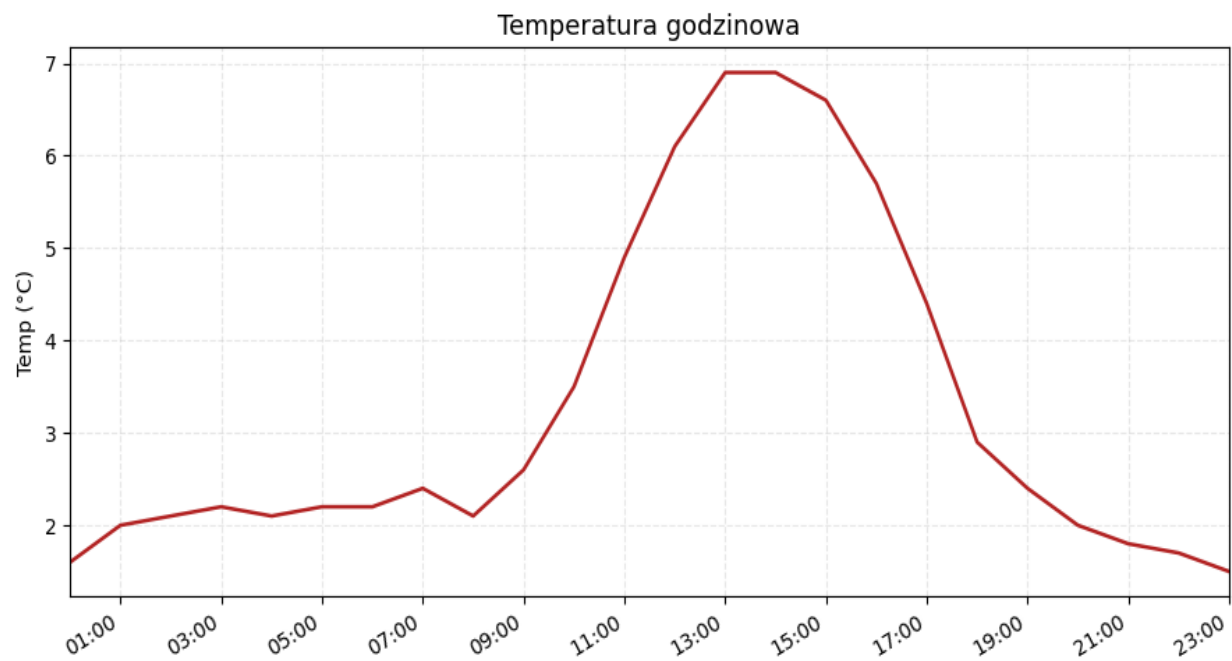


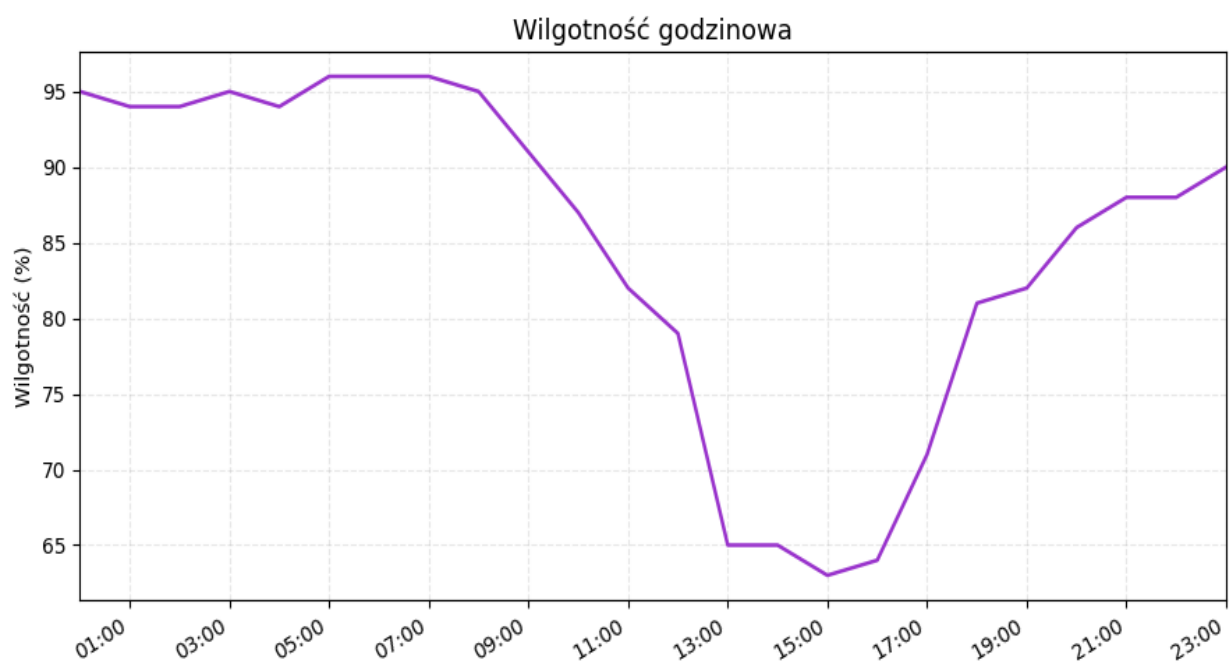
Łódź - 2026-01-26 (Prognoza)



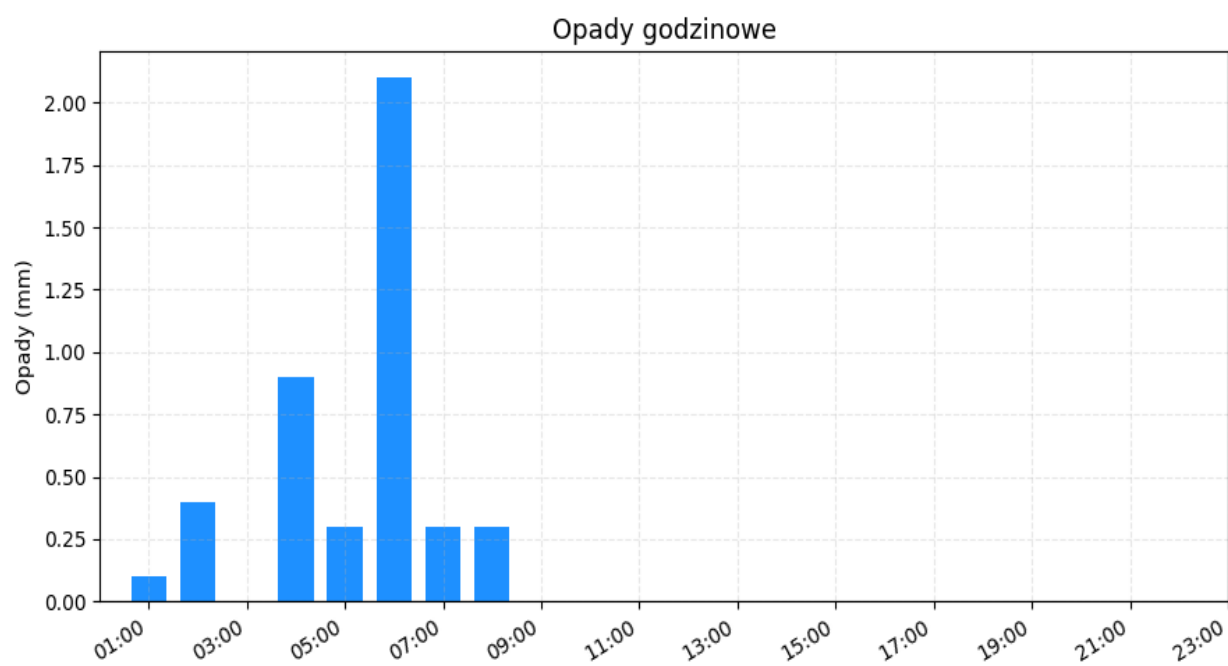
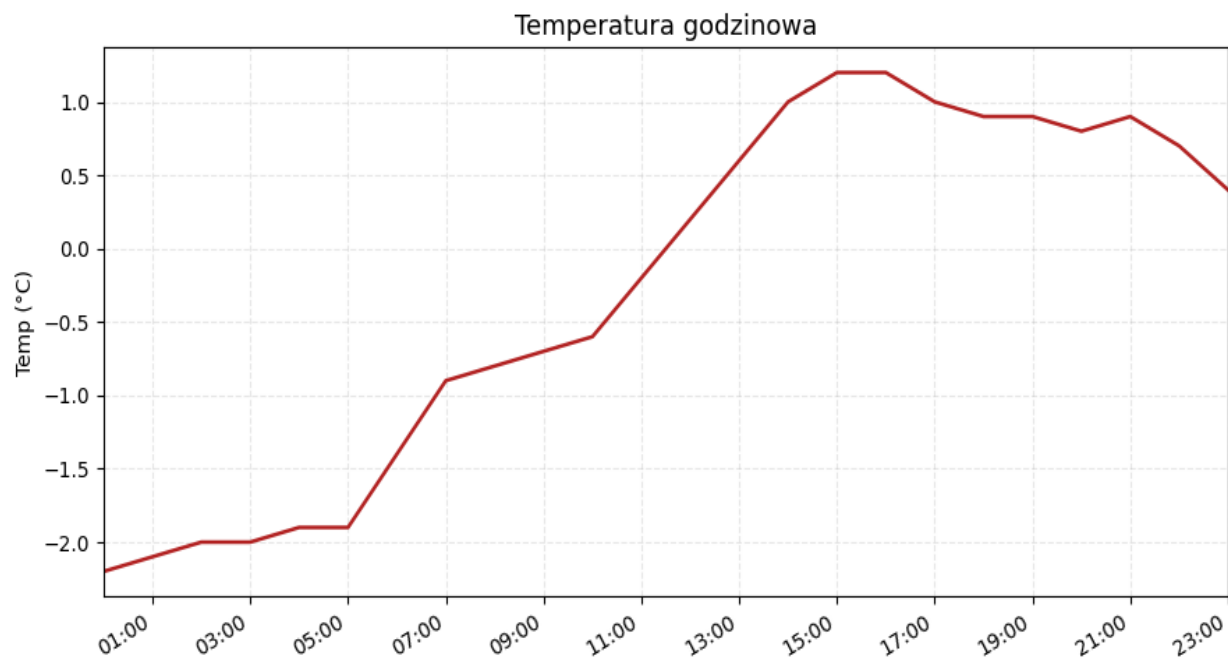


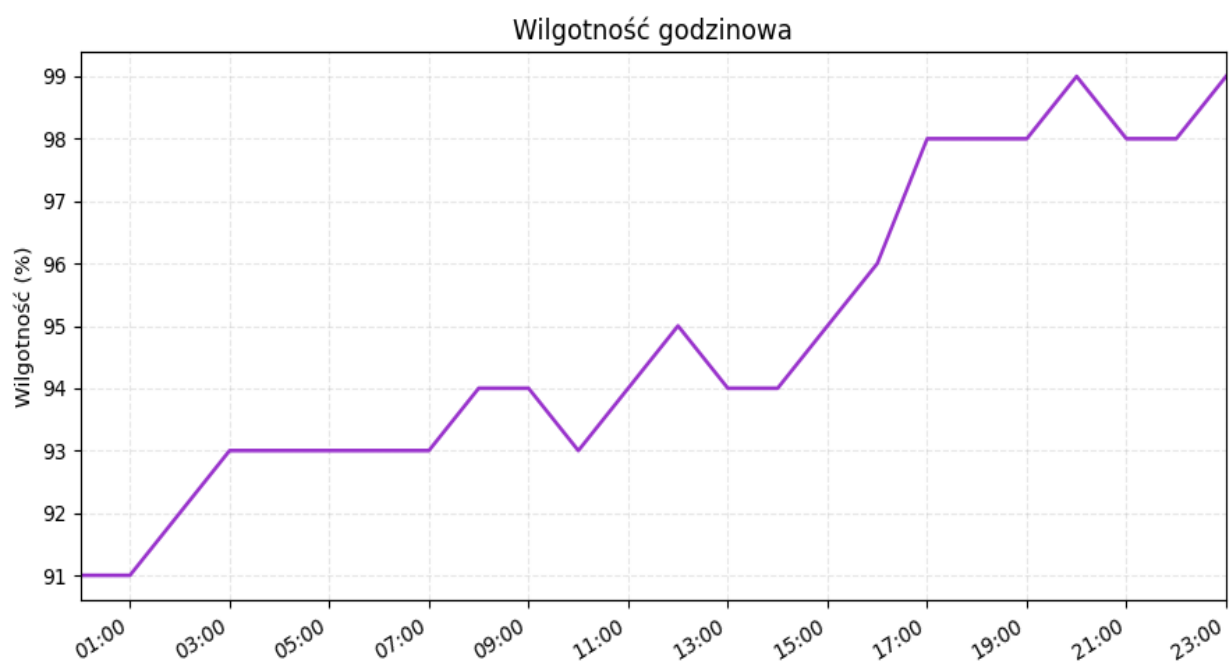
Wrocław - 2026-01-26 (Prognoza)



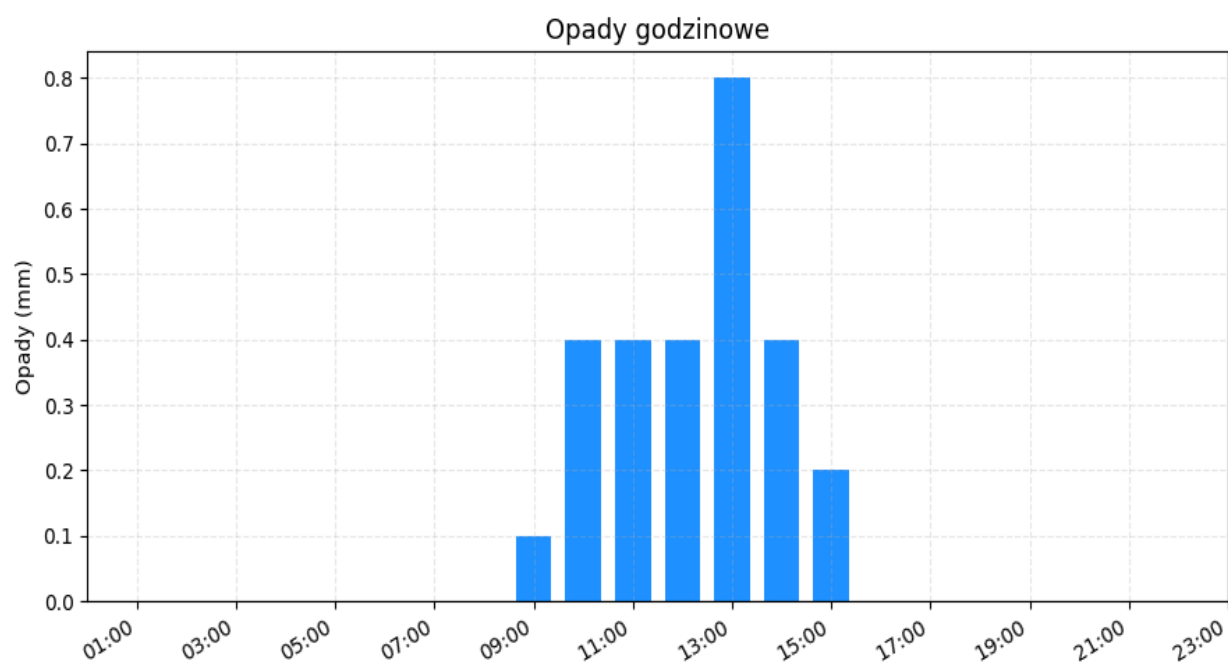
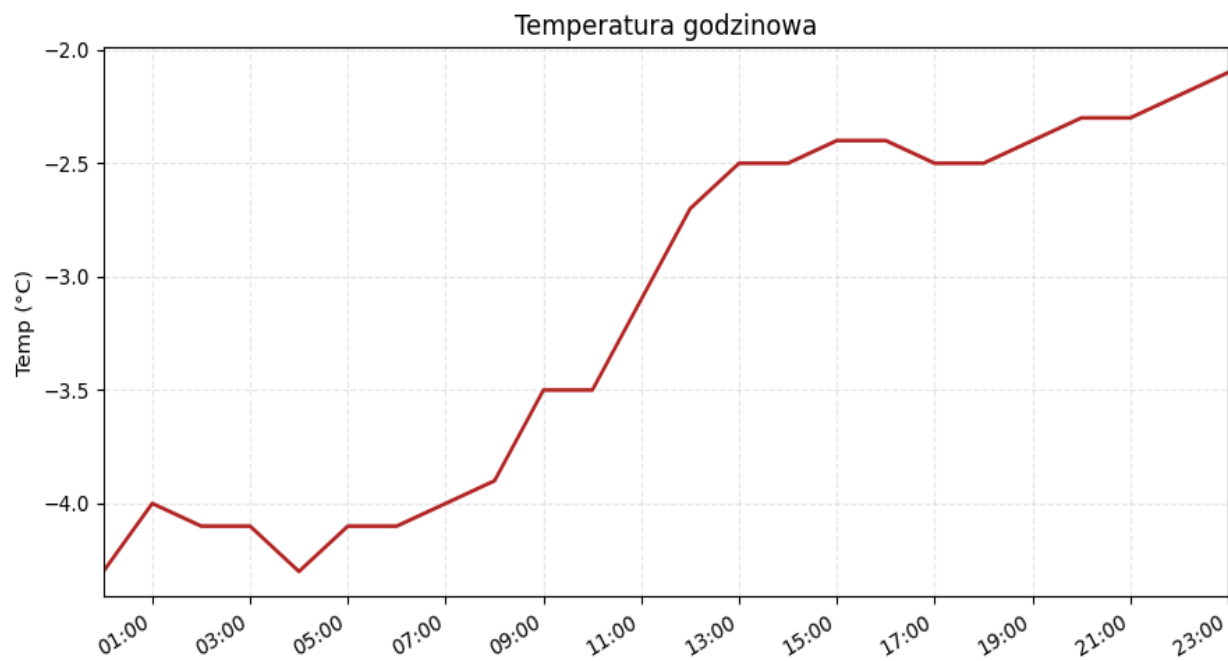


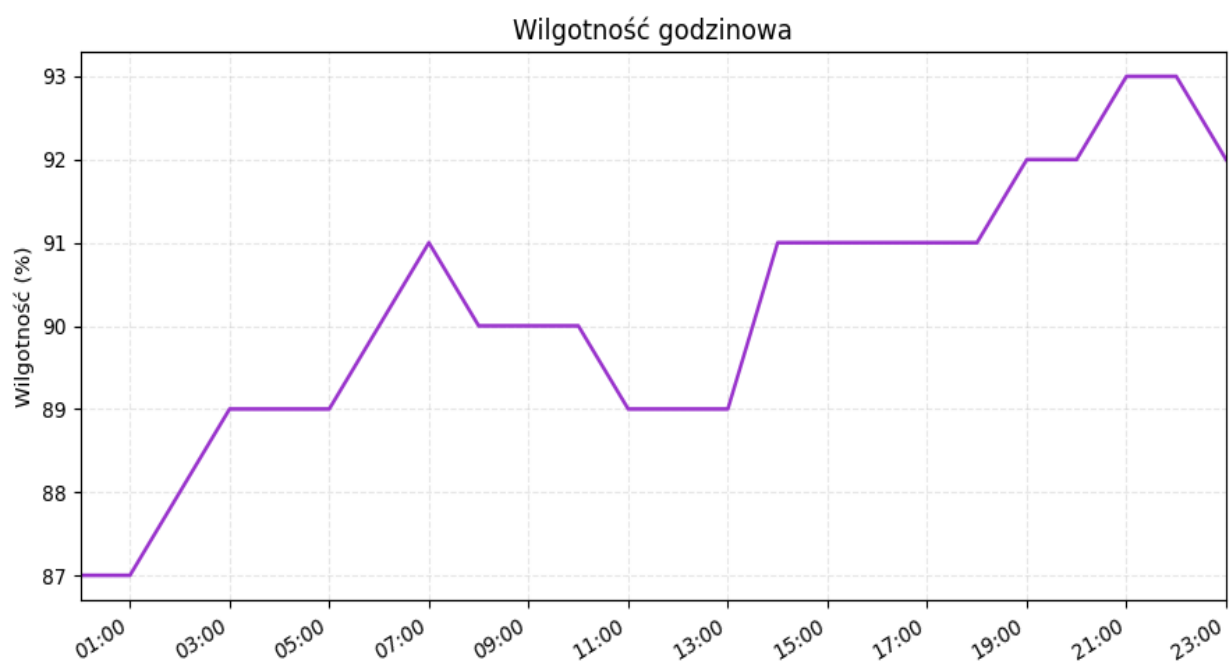
Poznań - 2026-01-26 (Prognoza)



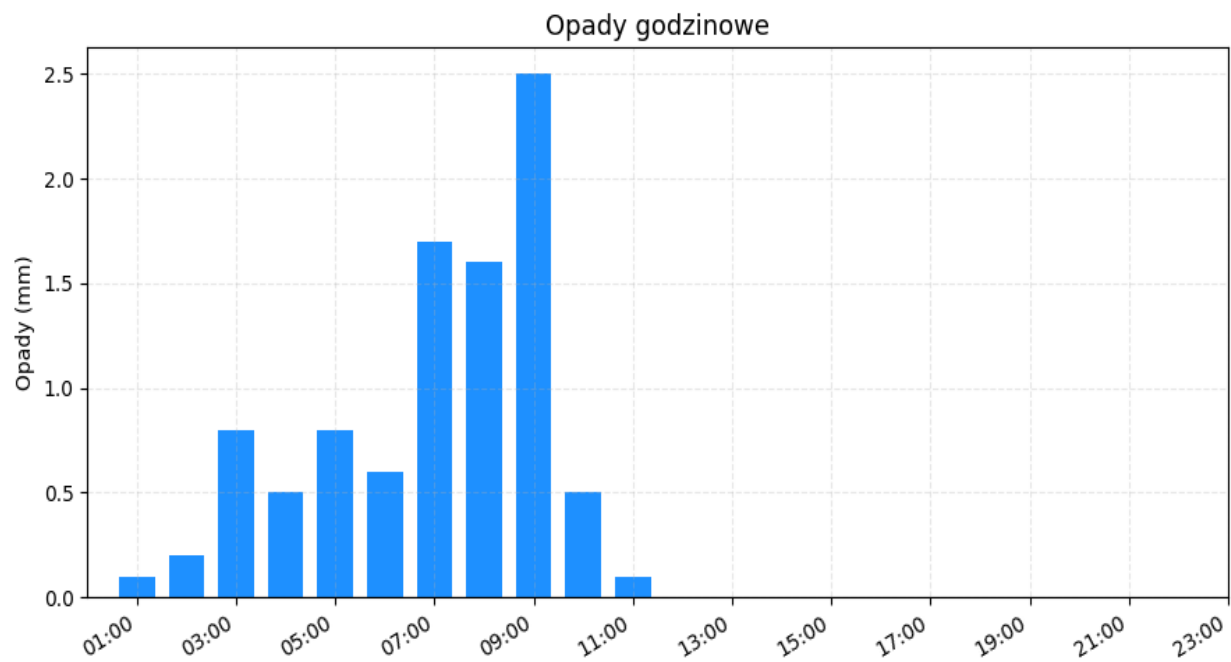
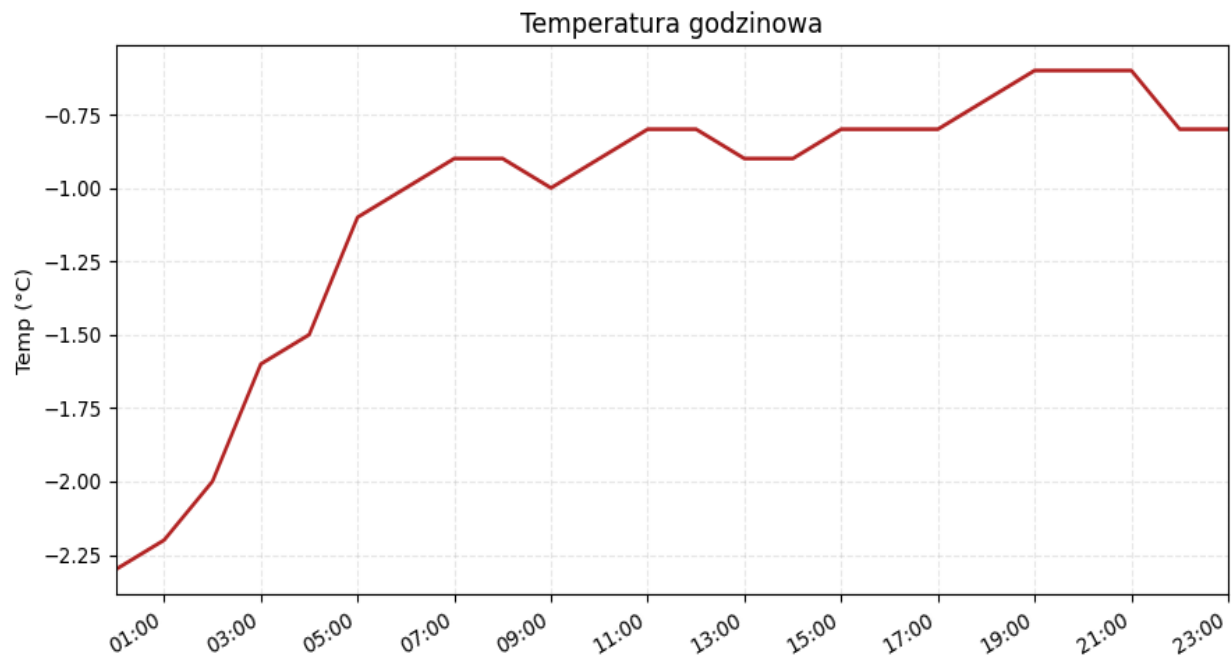


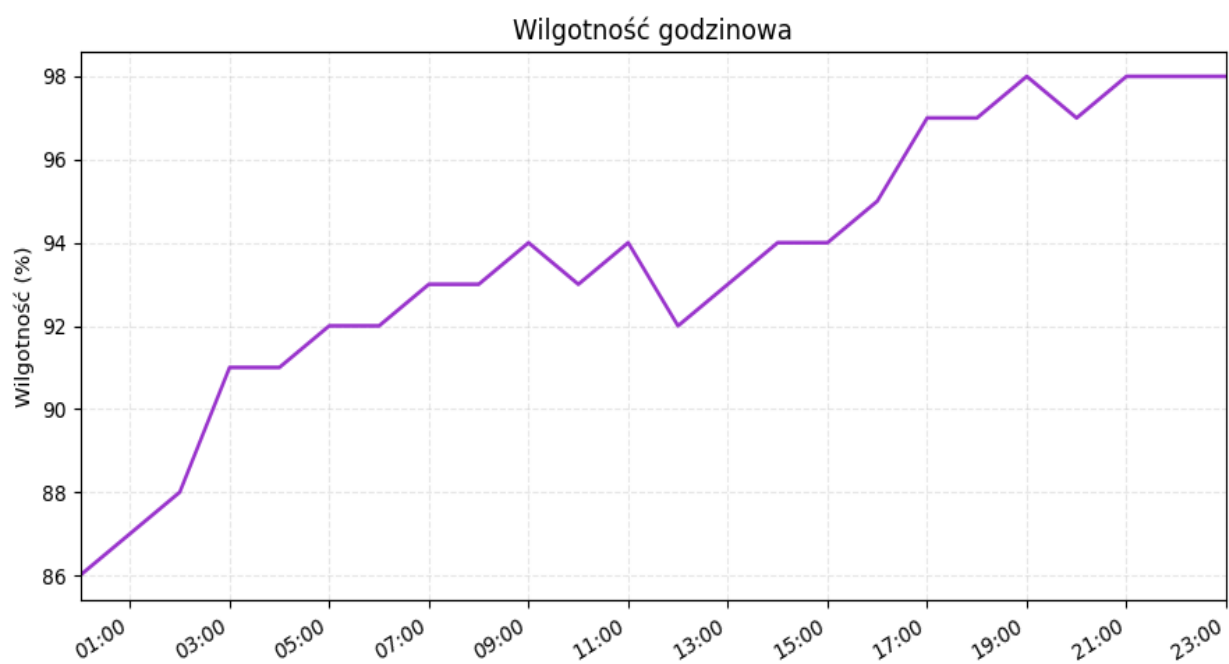
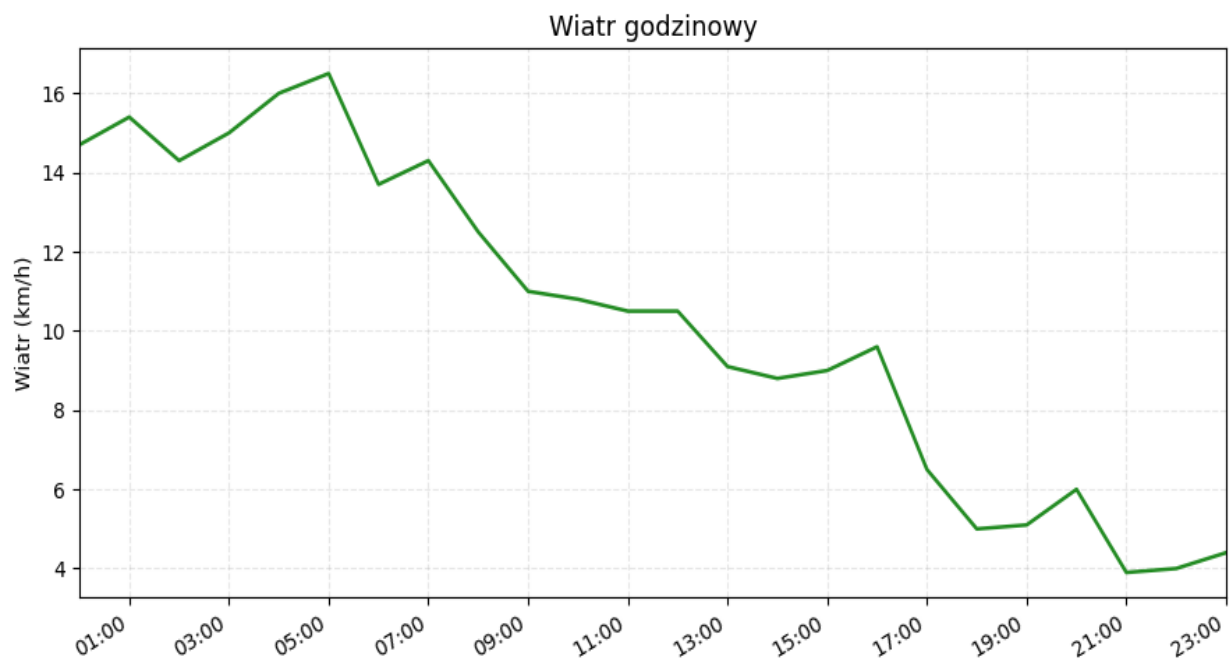
Gdańsk - 2026-01-26 (Prognoza)



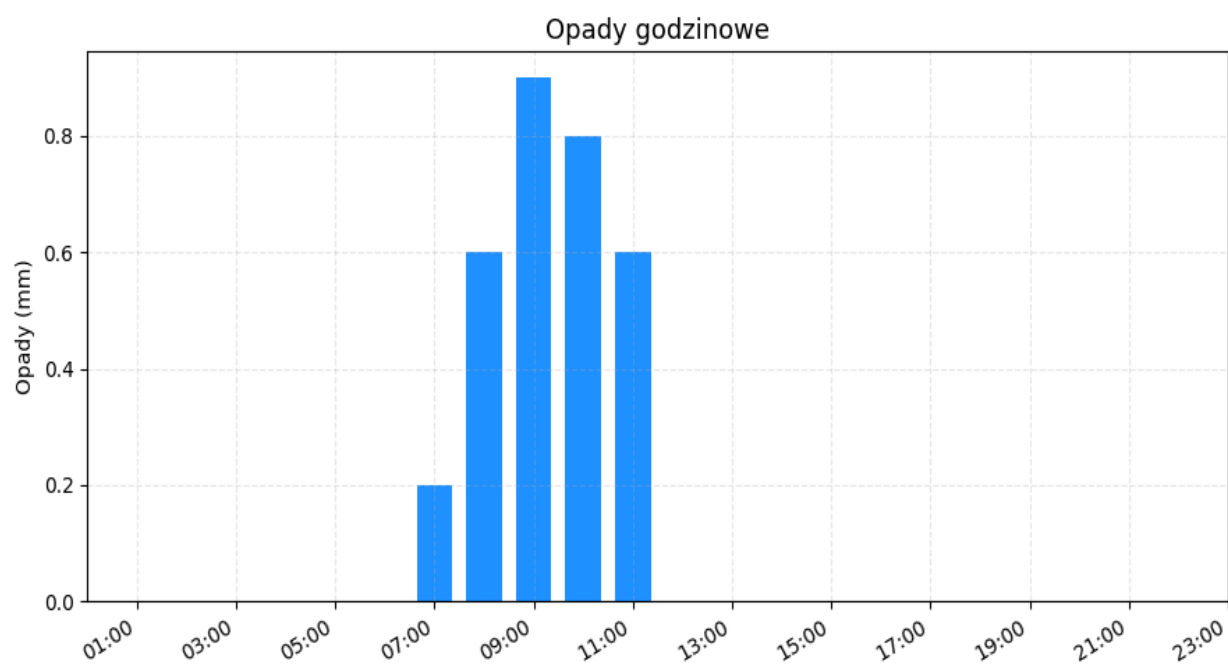
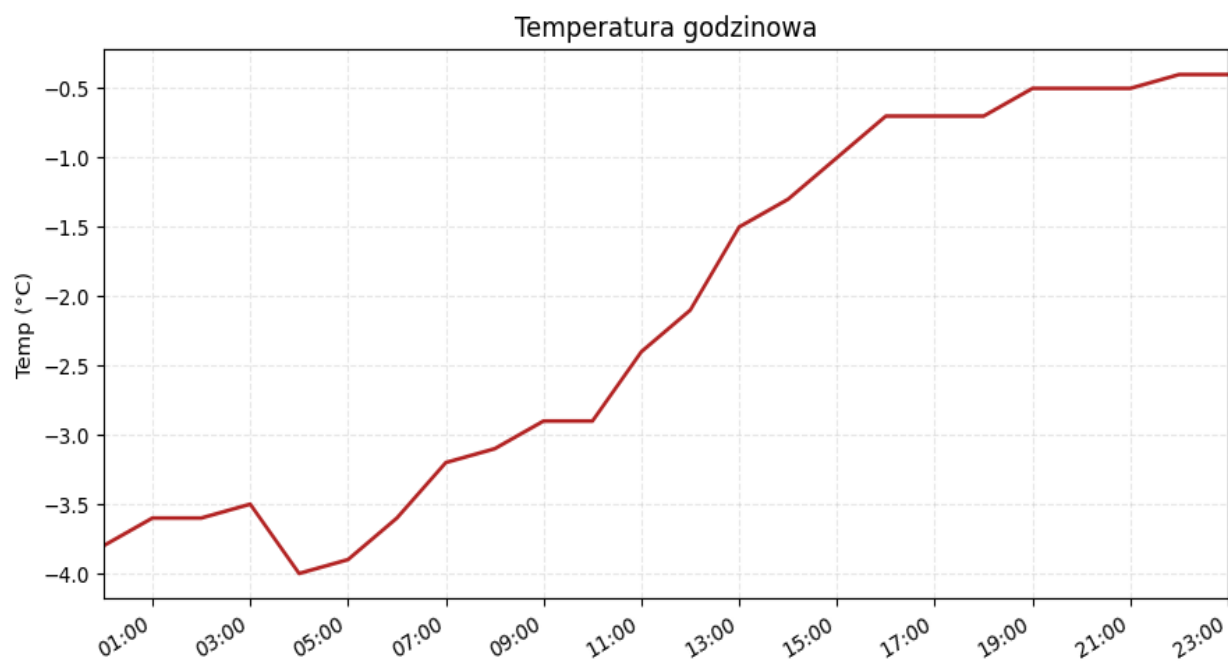


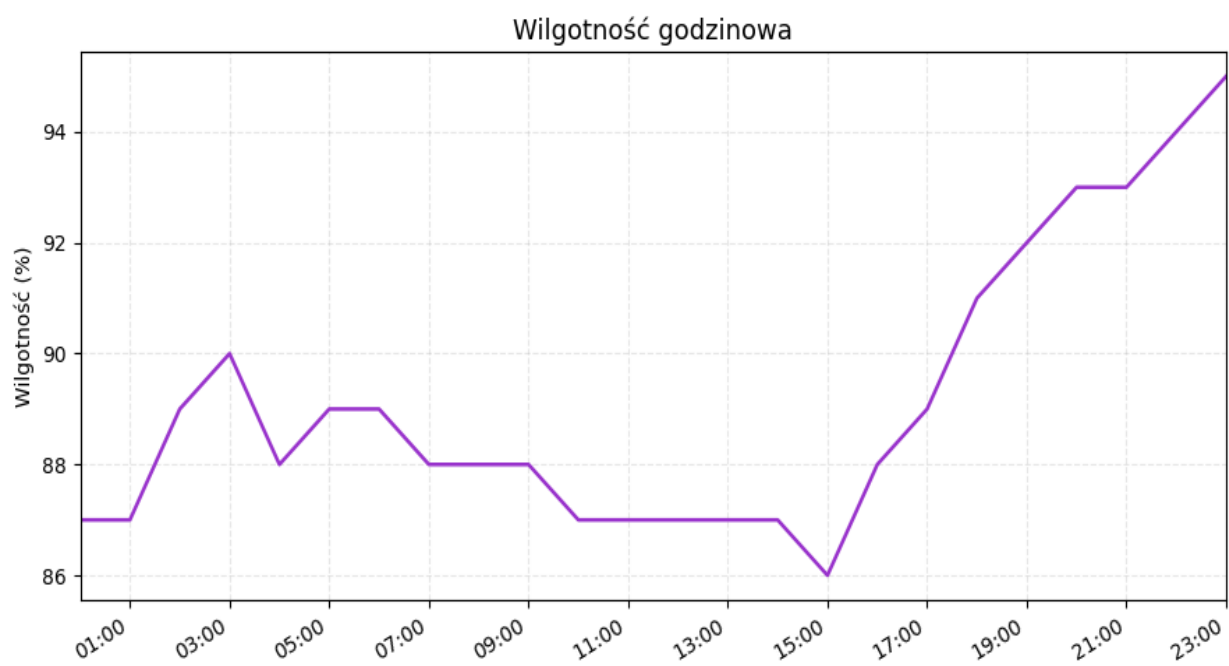
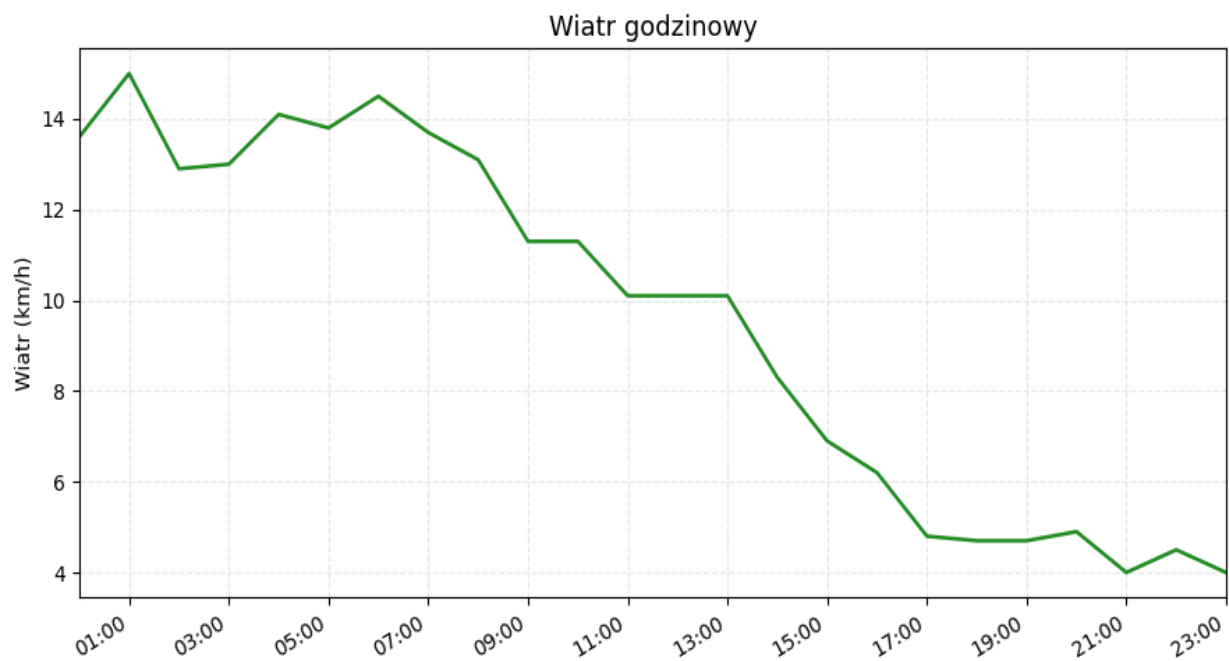
Szczecin - 2026-01-26 (Prognoza)



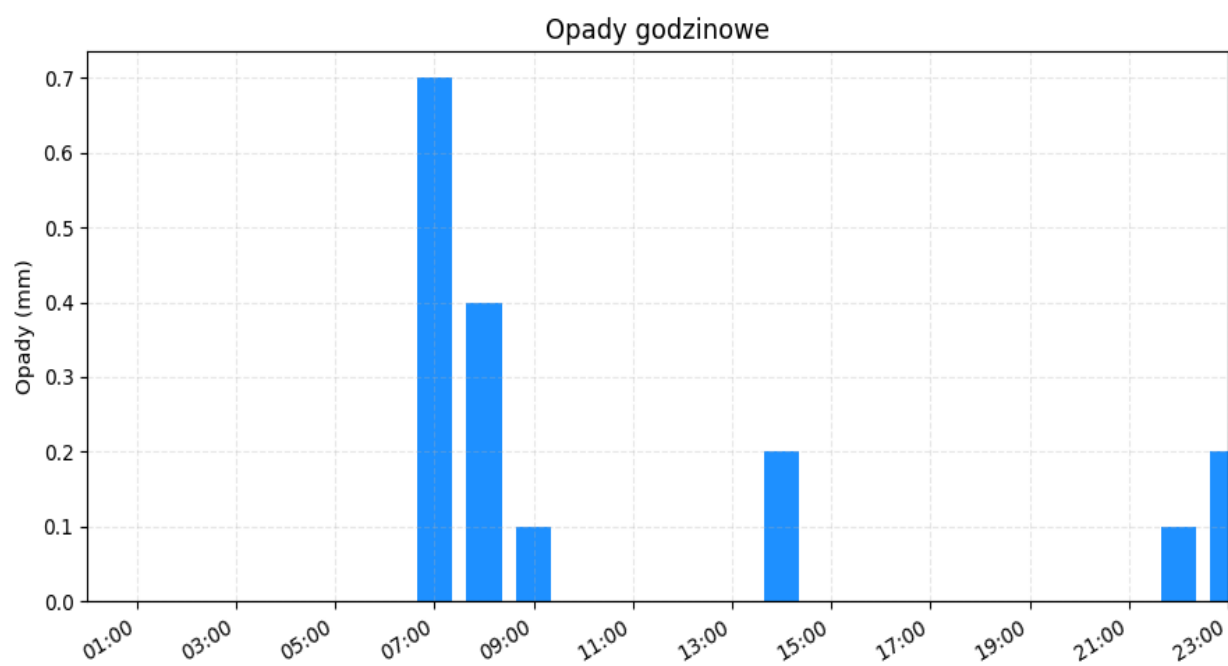
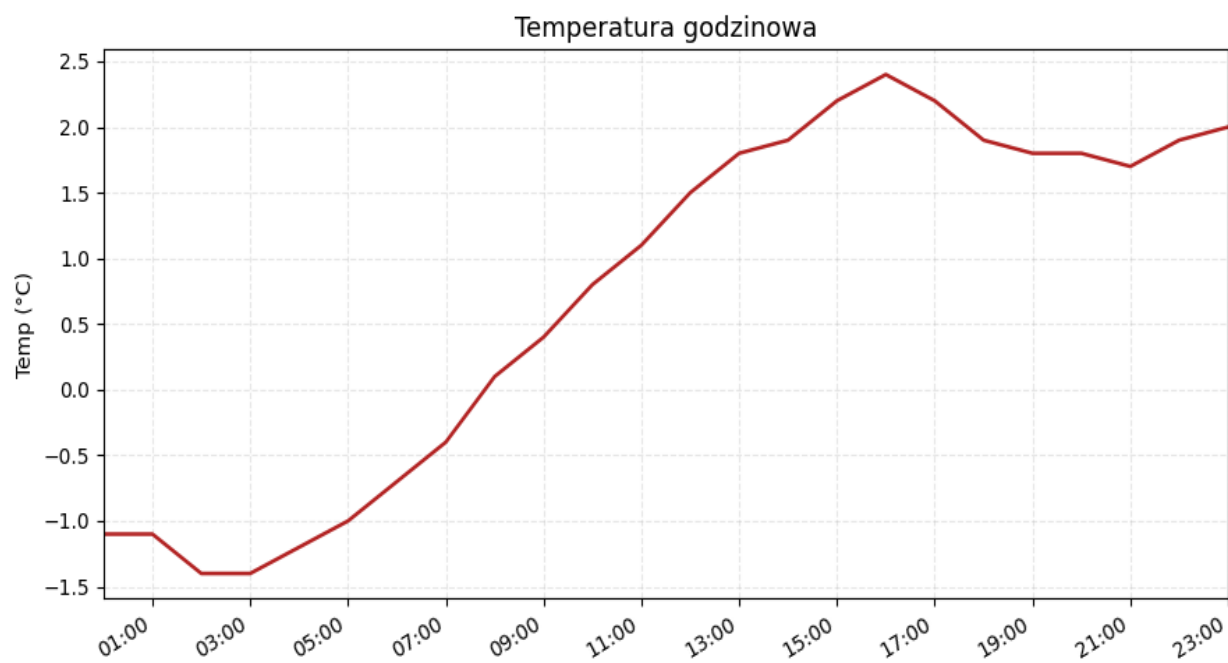


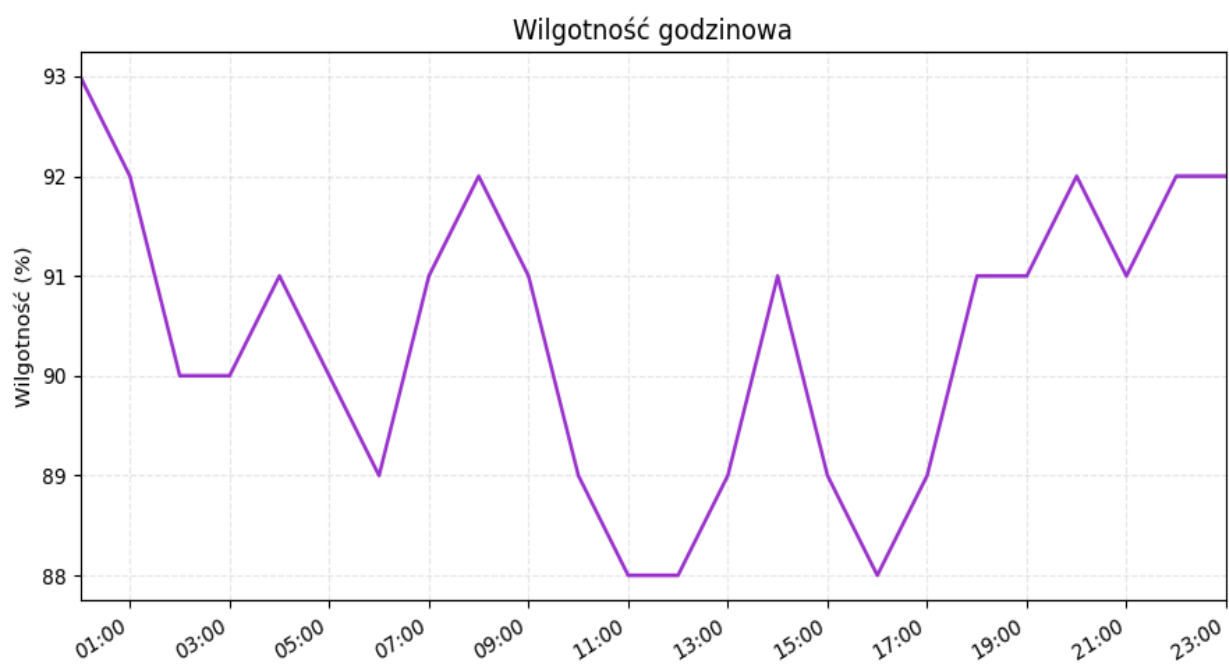
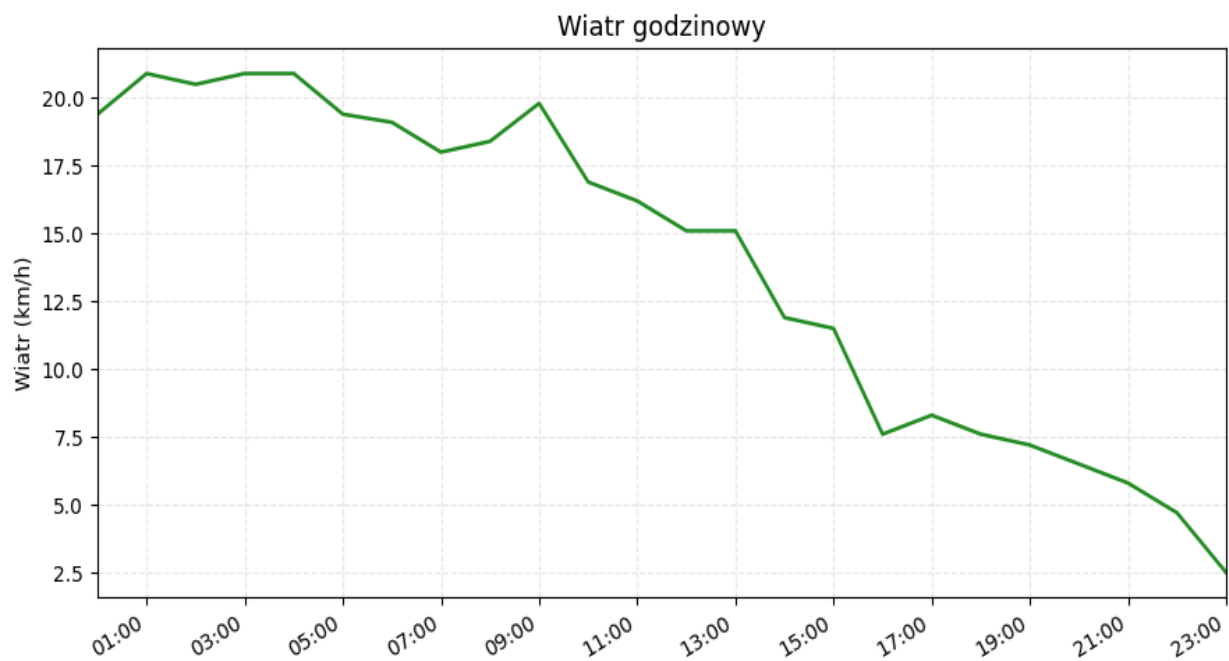
Bydgoszcz - 2026-01-26 (Prognoza)



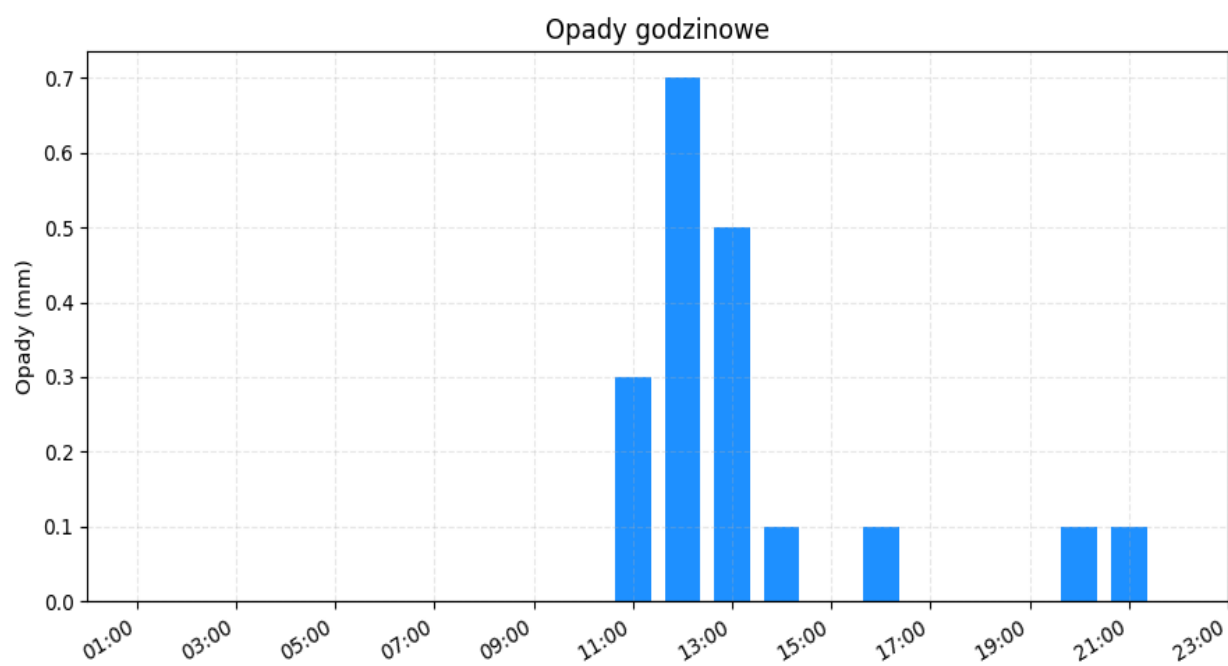
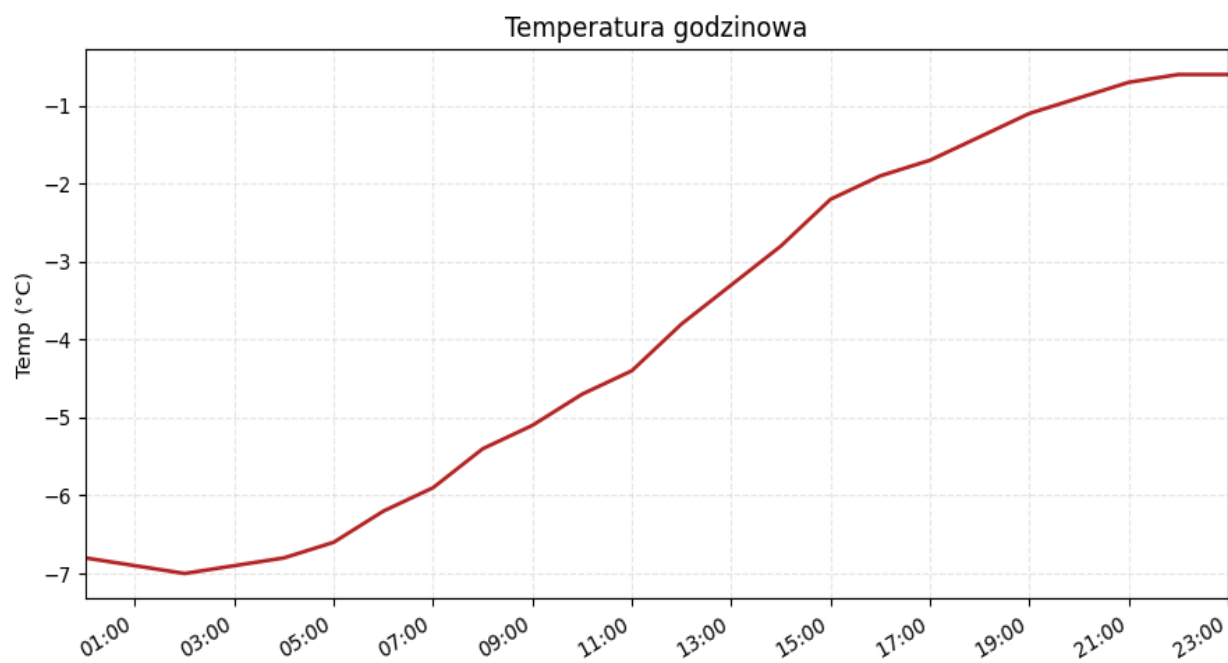


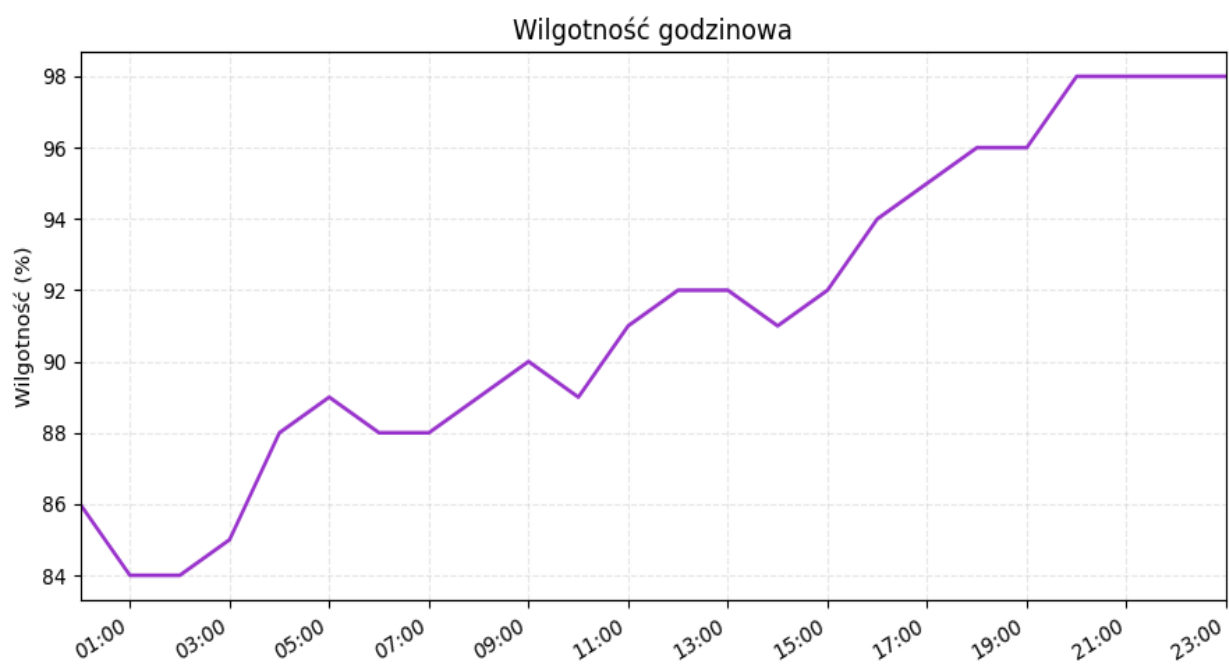
Lublin - 2026-01-26 (Prognoza)



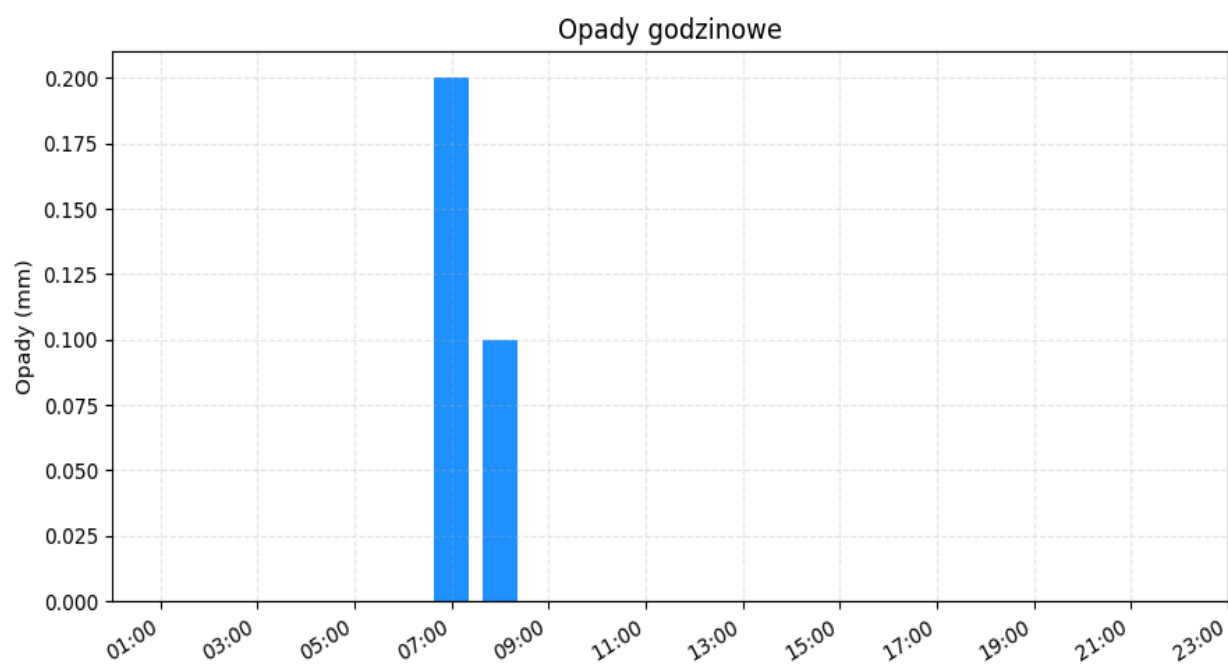
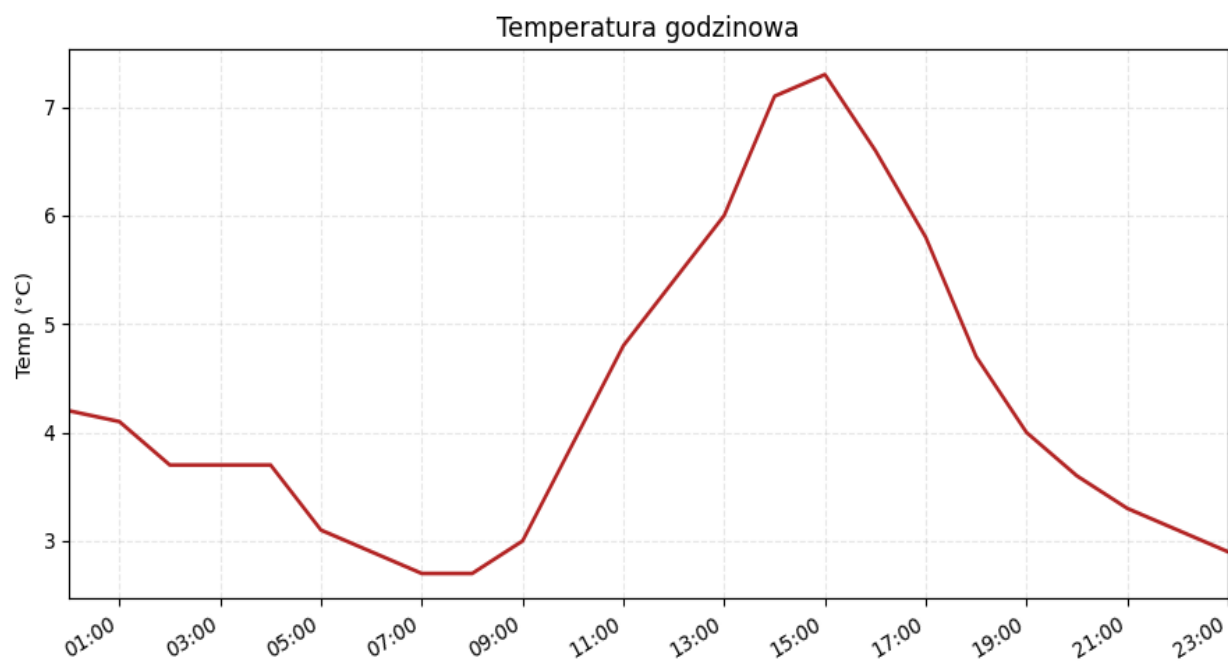


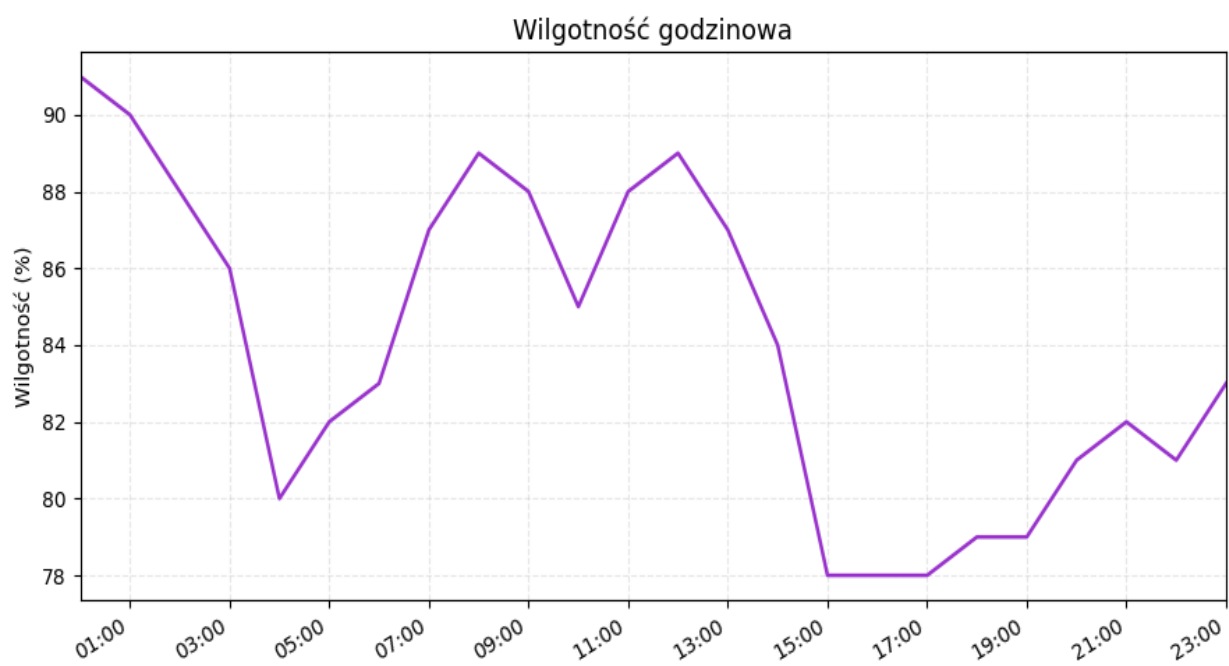
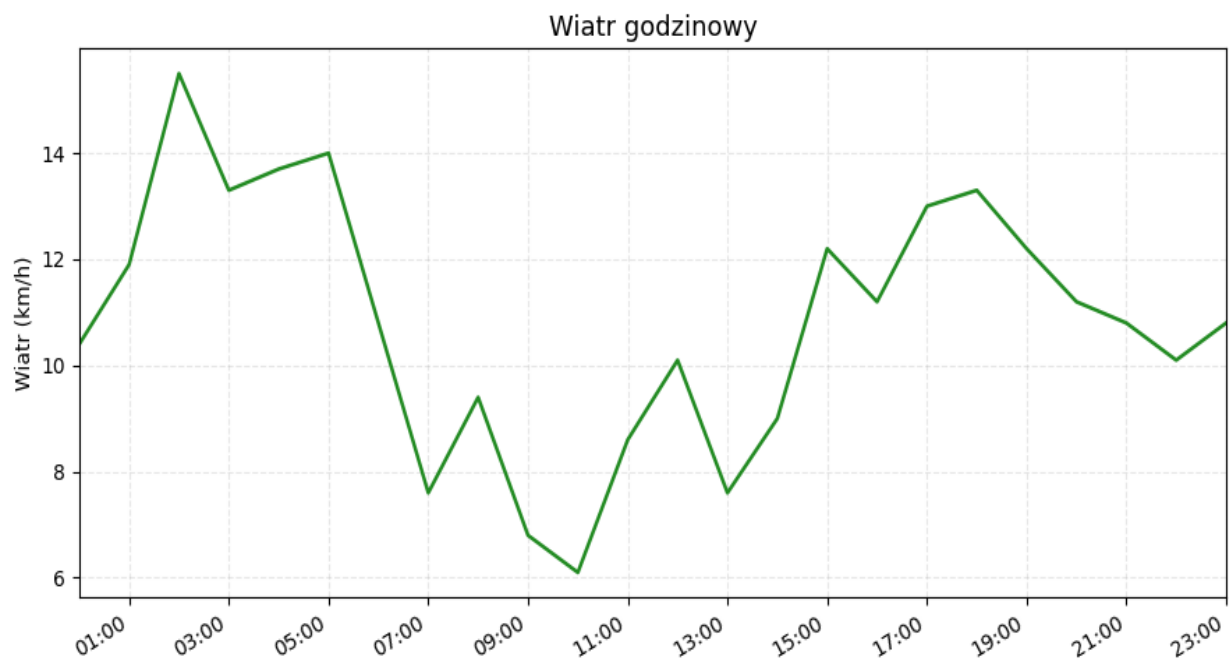
Białystok - 2026-01-26 (Prognoza)



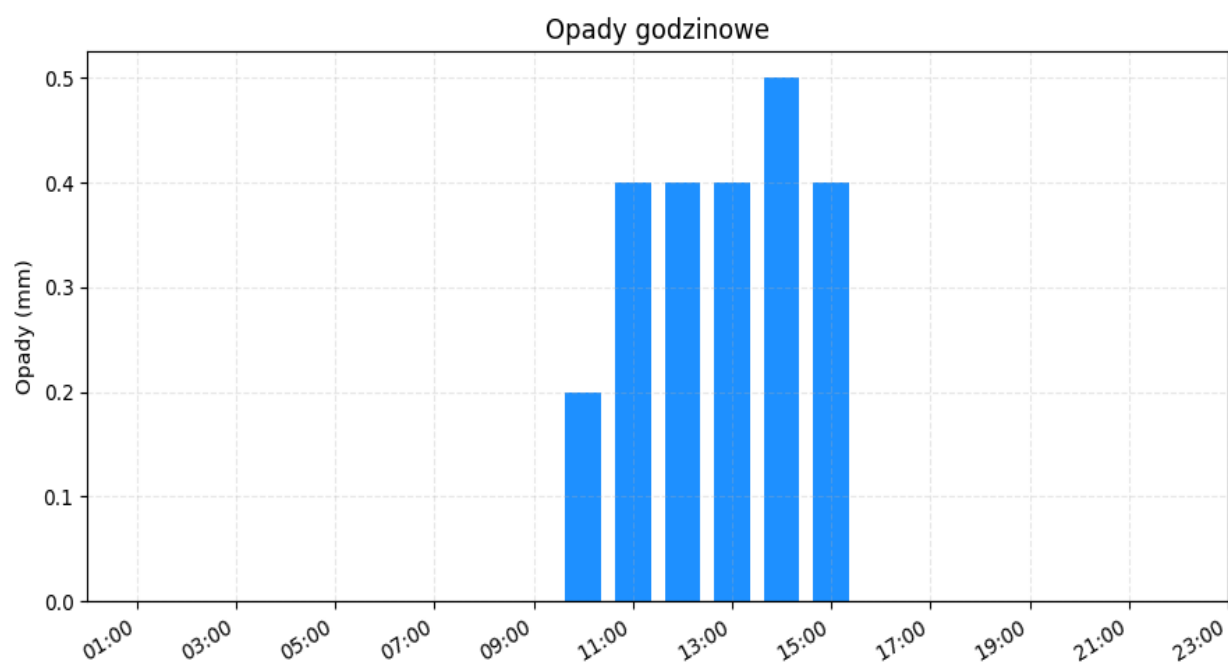
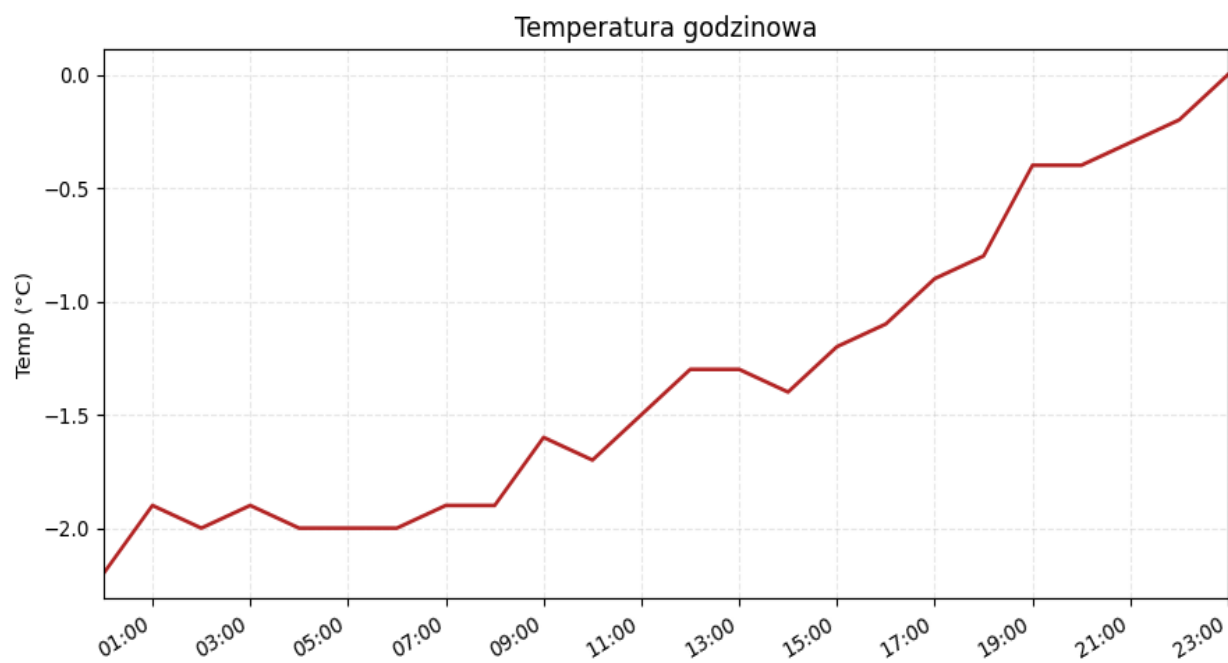


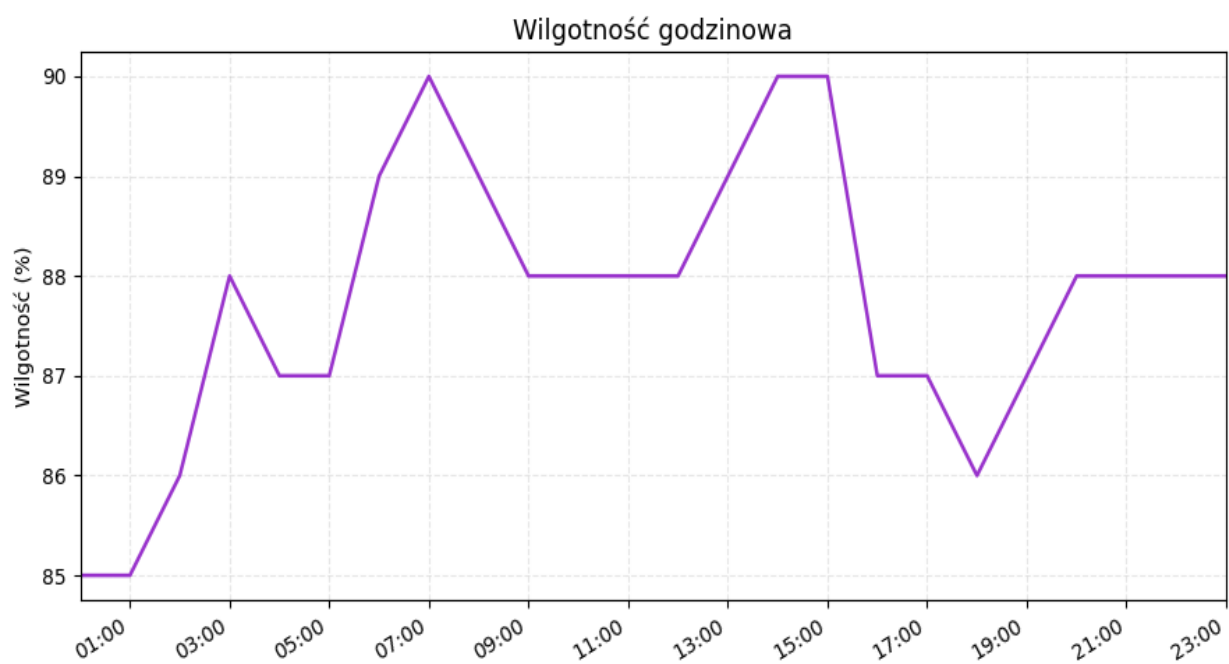
Katowice - 2026-01-26 (Prognoza)



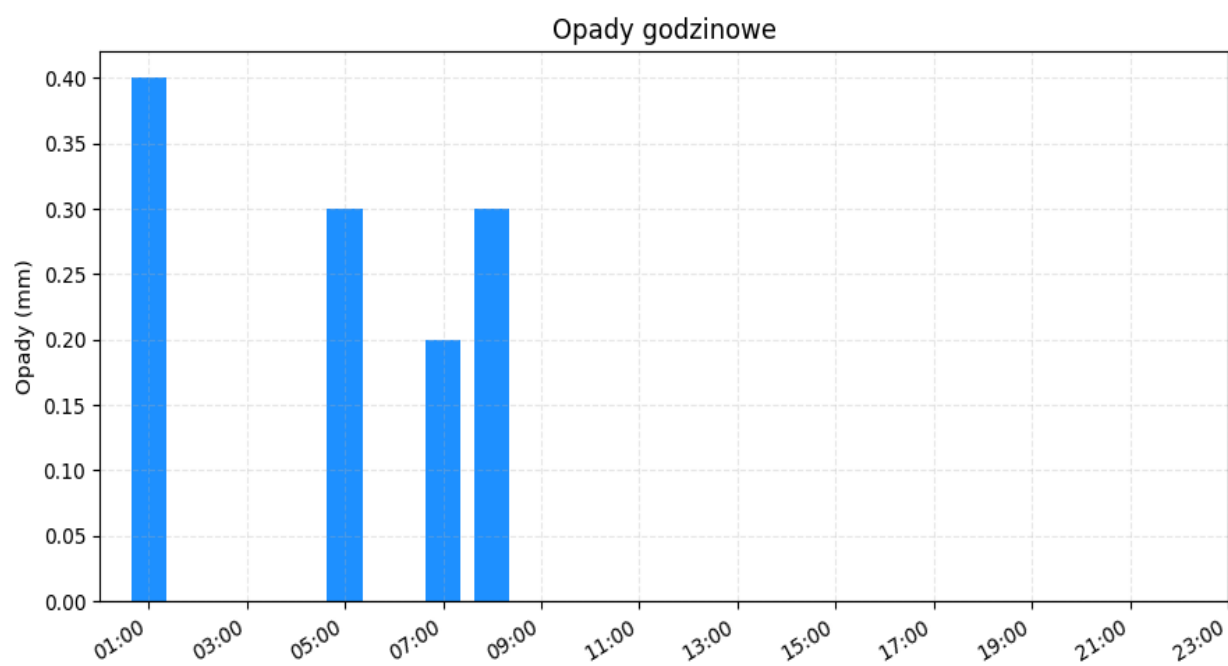
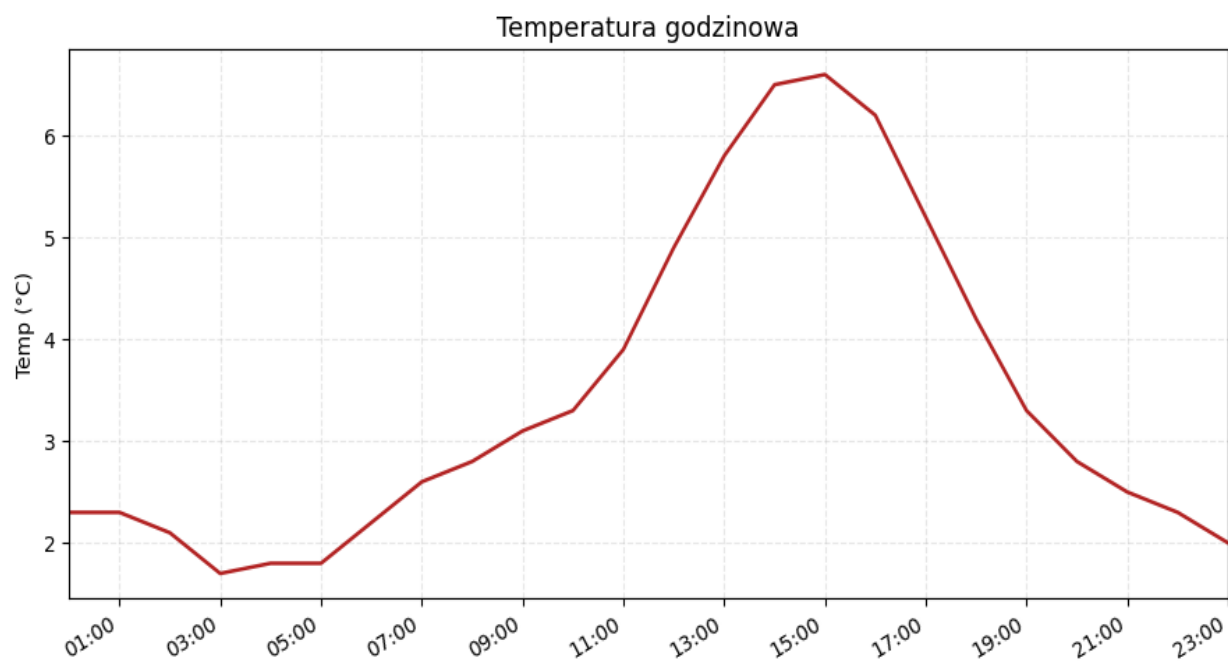


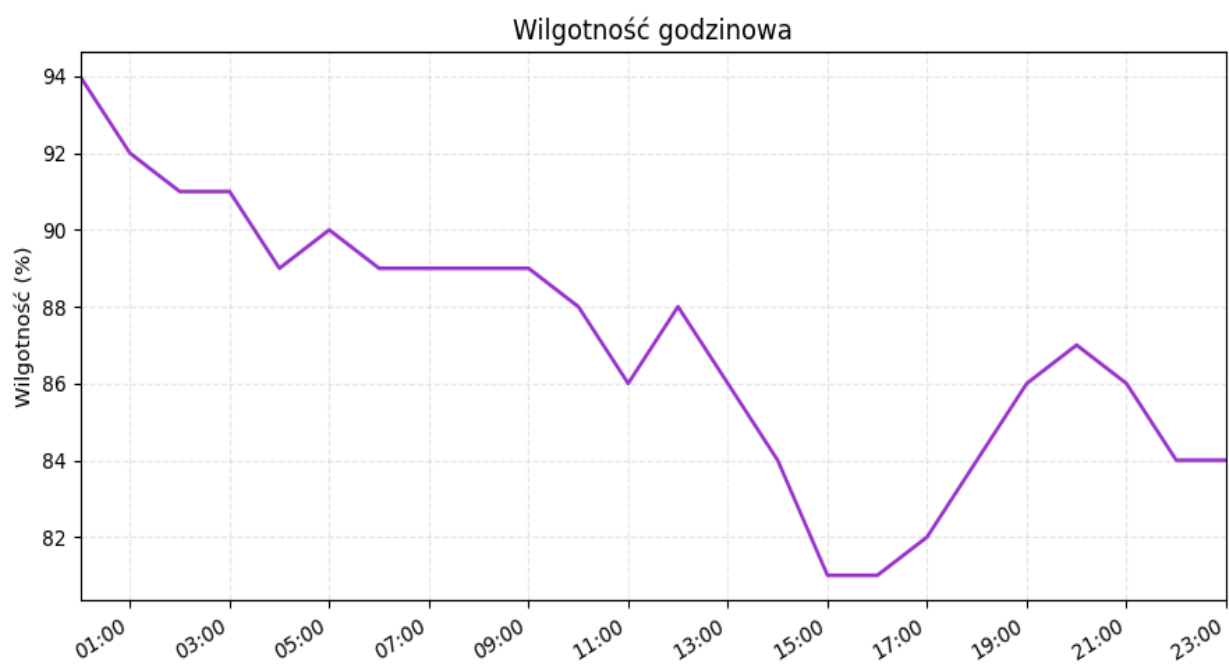
Gdynia - 2026-01-26 (Prognoza)



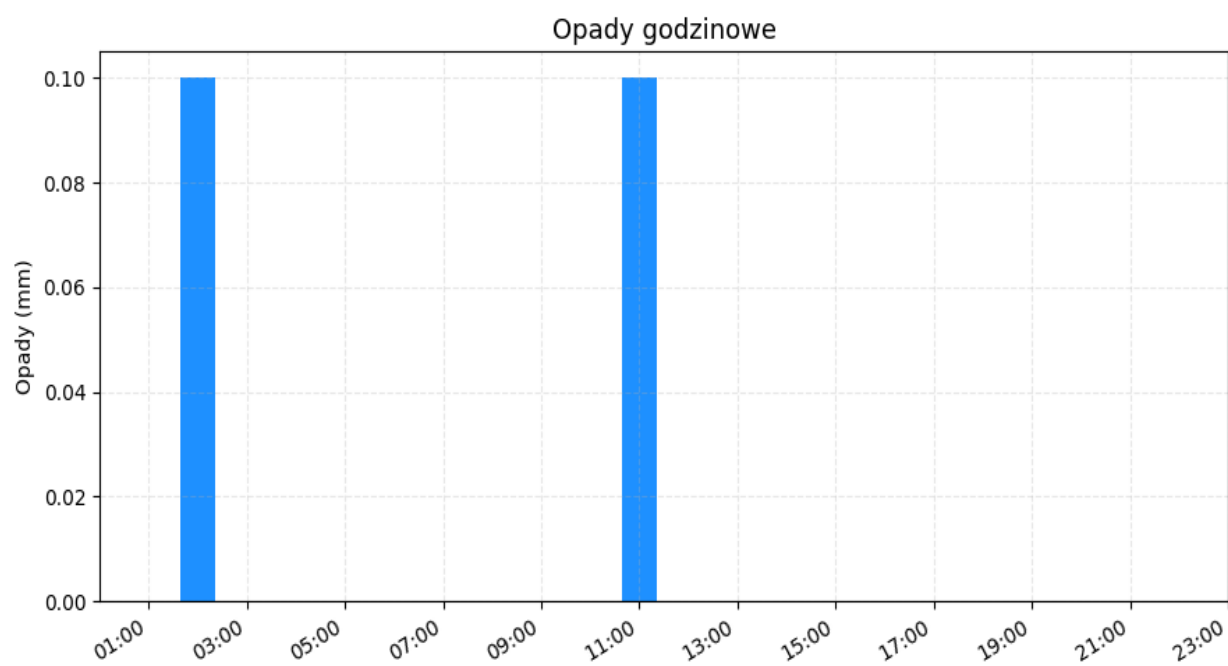
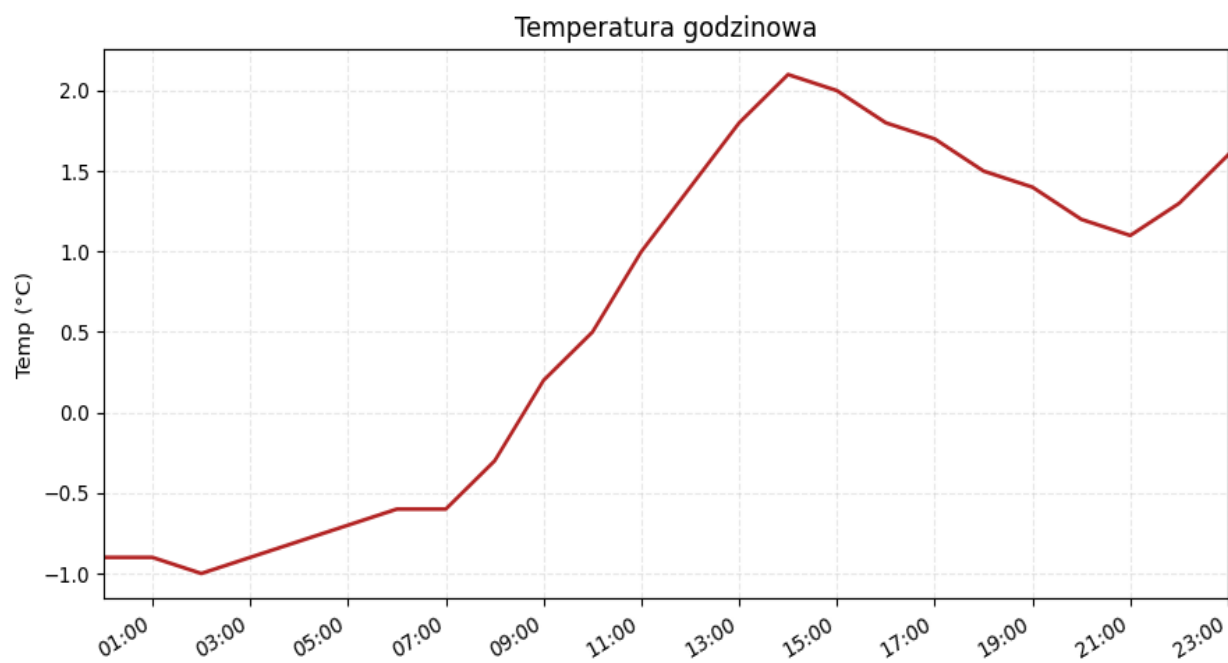


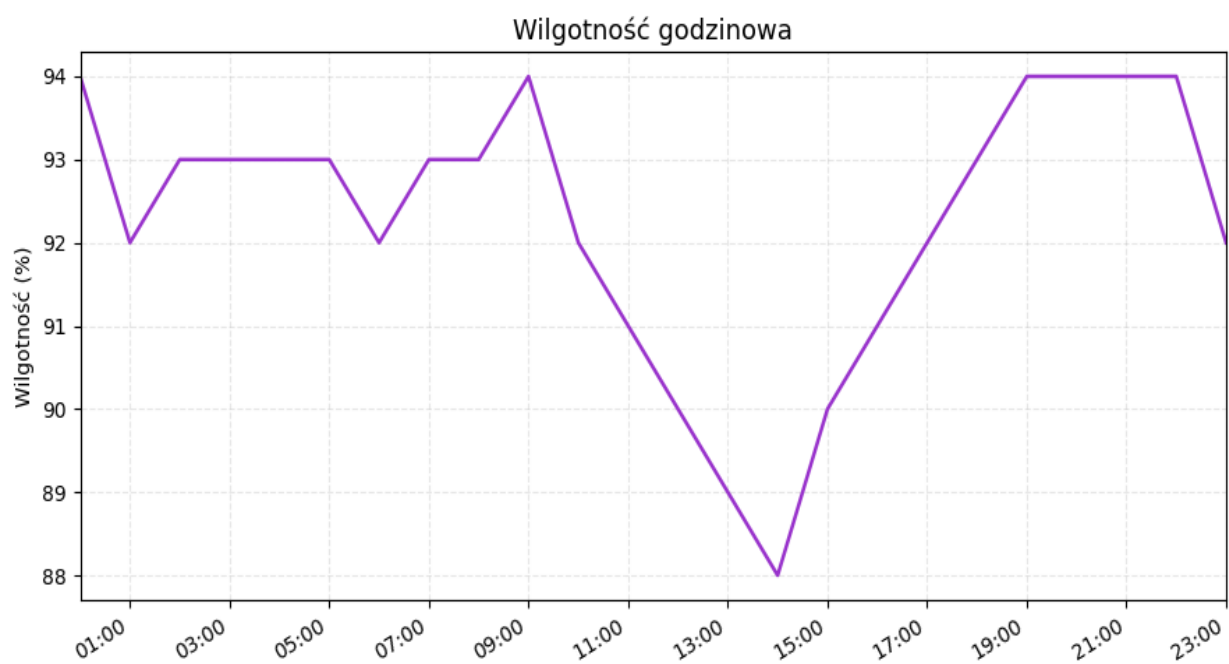
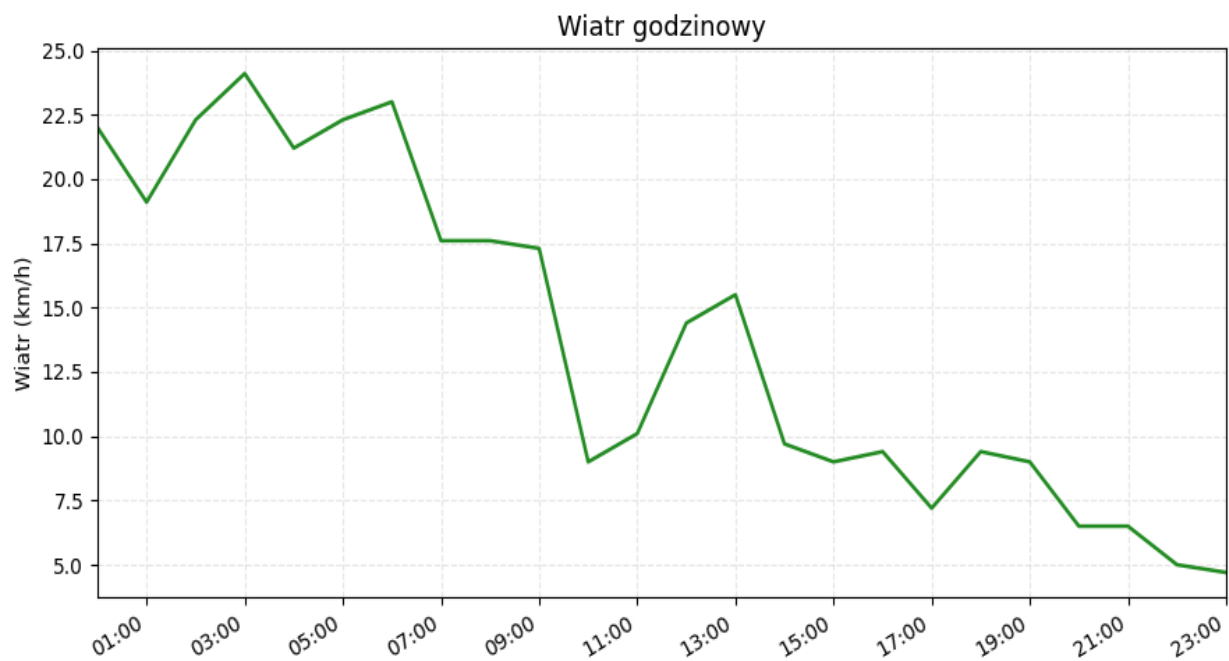
Częstochowa - 2026-01-26 (Prognoza)



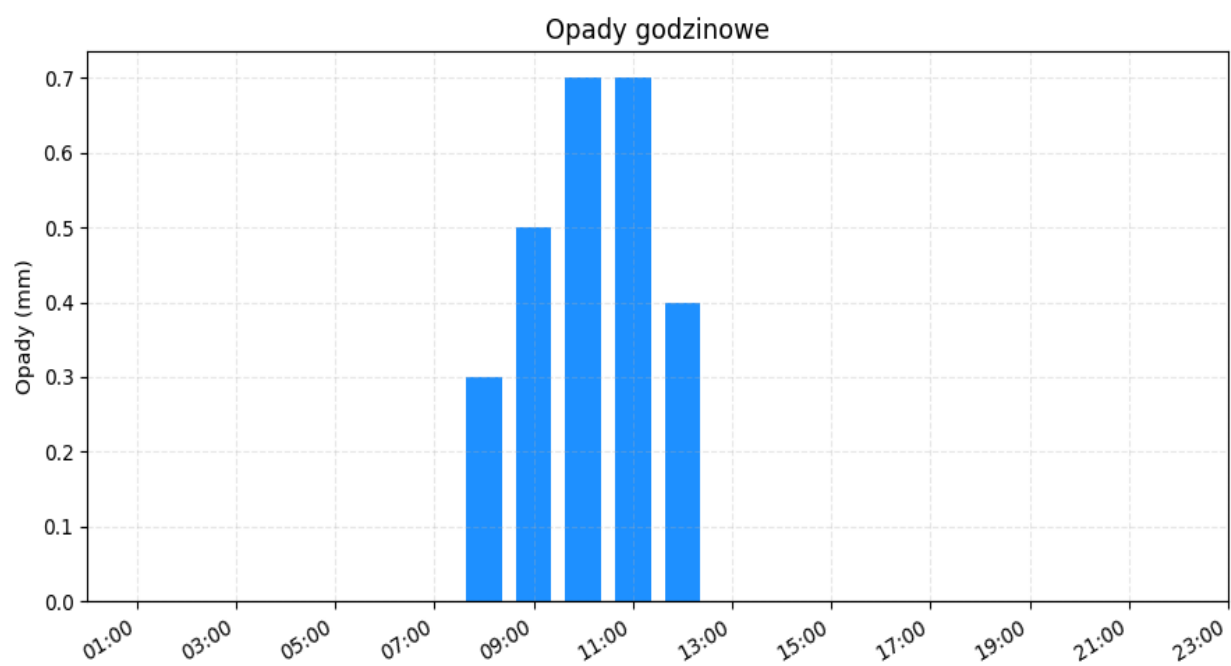
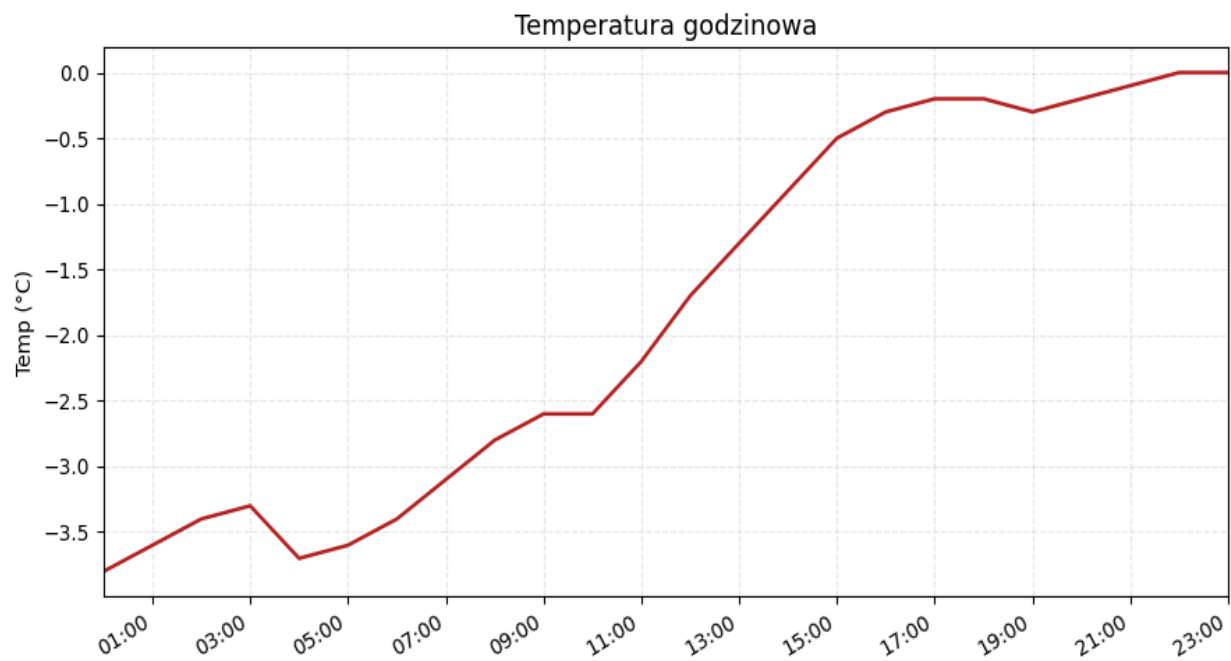


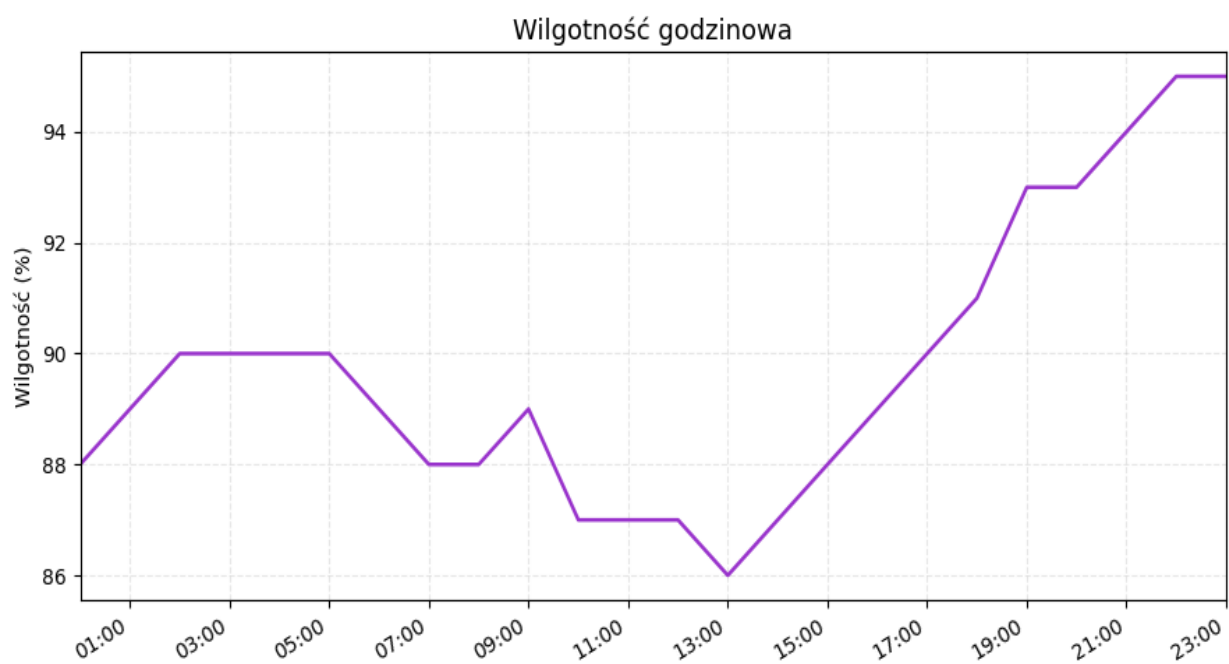
Radom - 2026-01-26 (Prognoza)



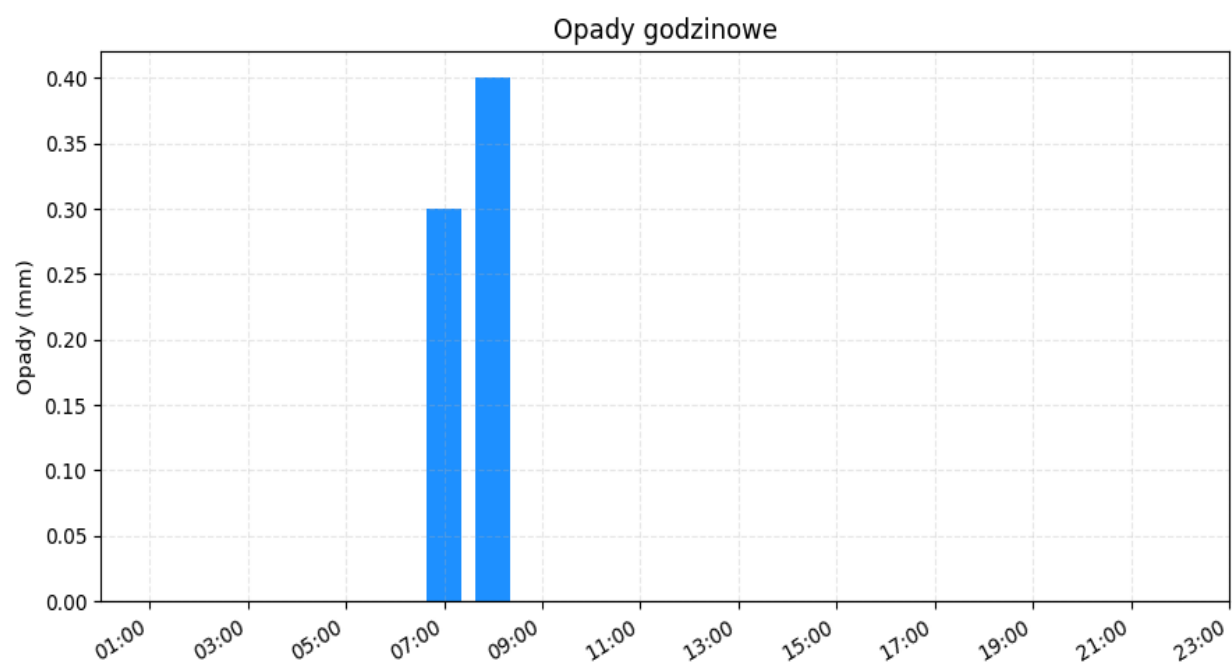
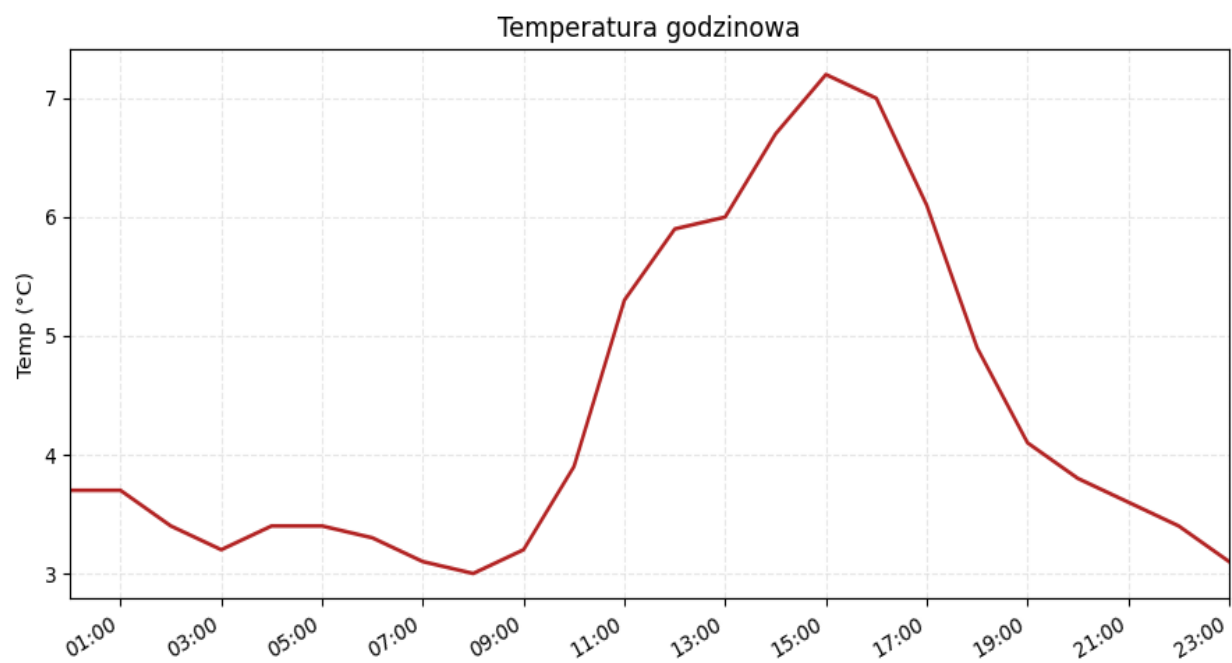


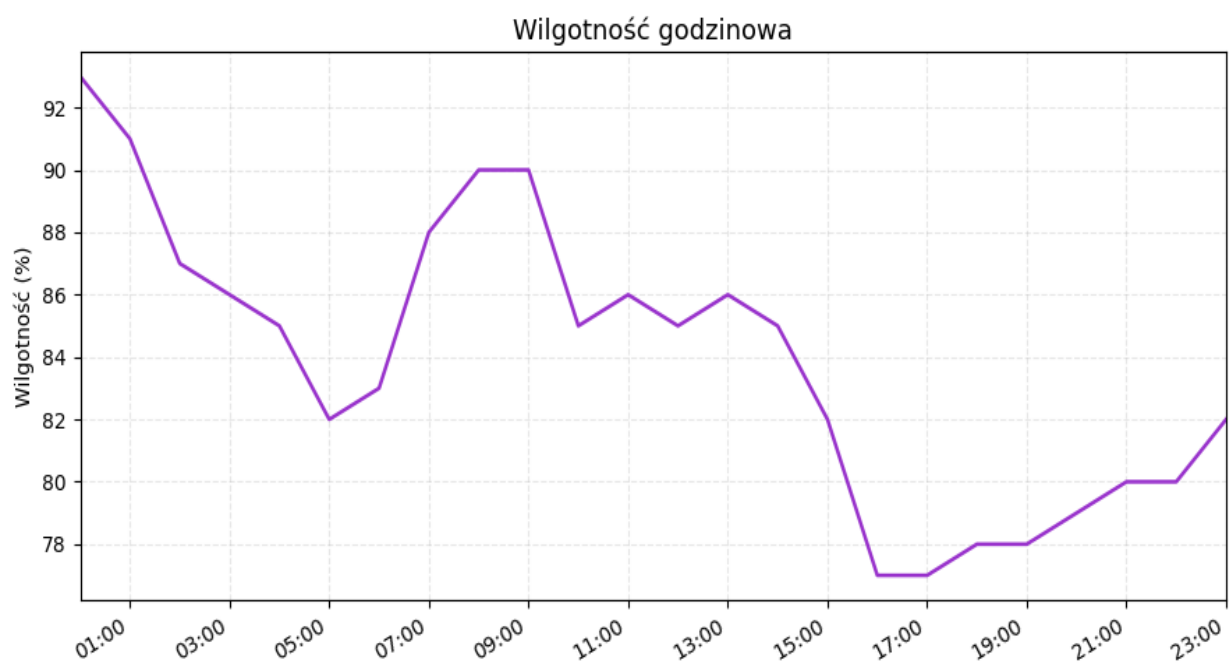
Toruń - 2026-01-26 (Prognoza)



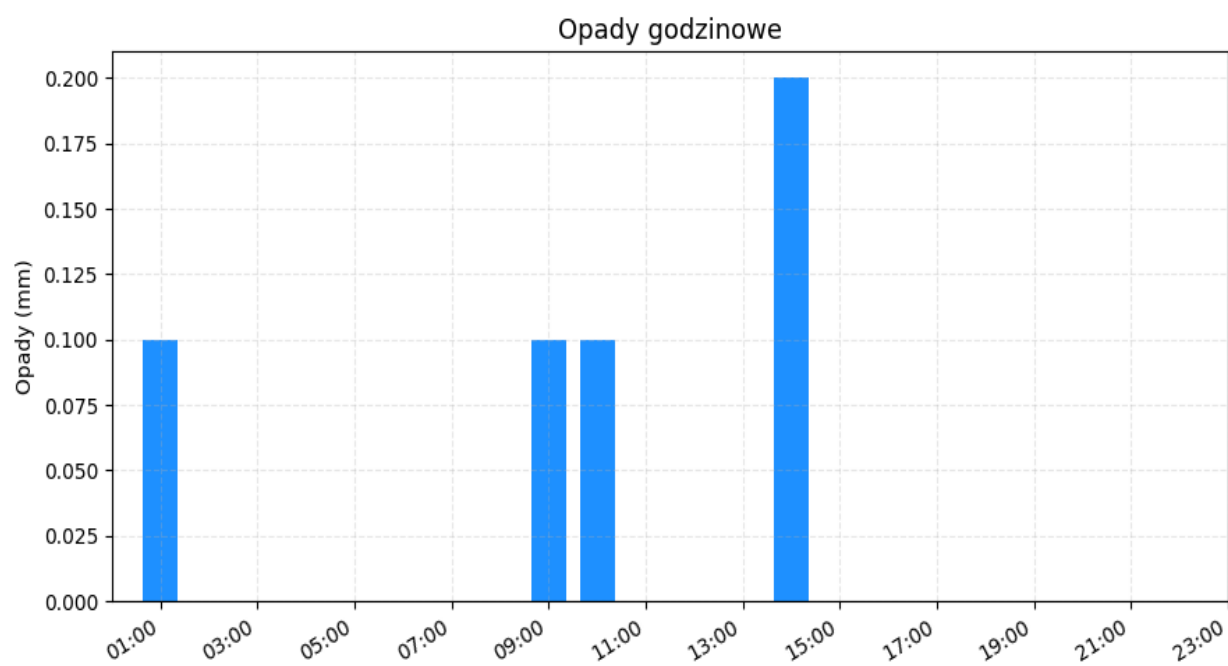
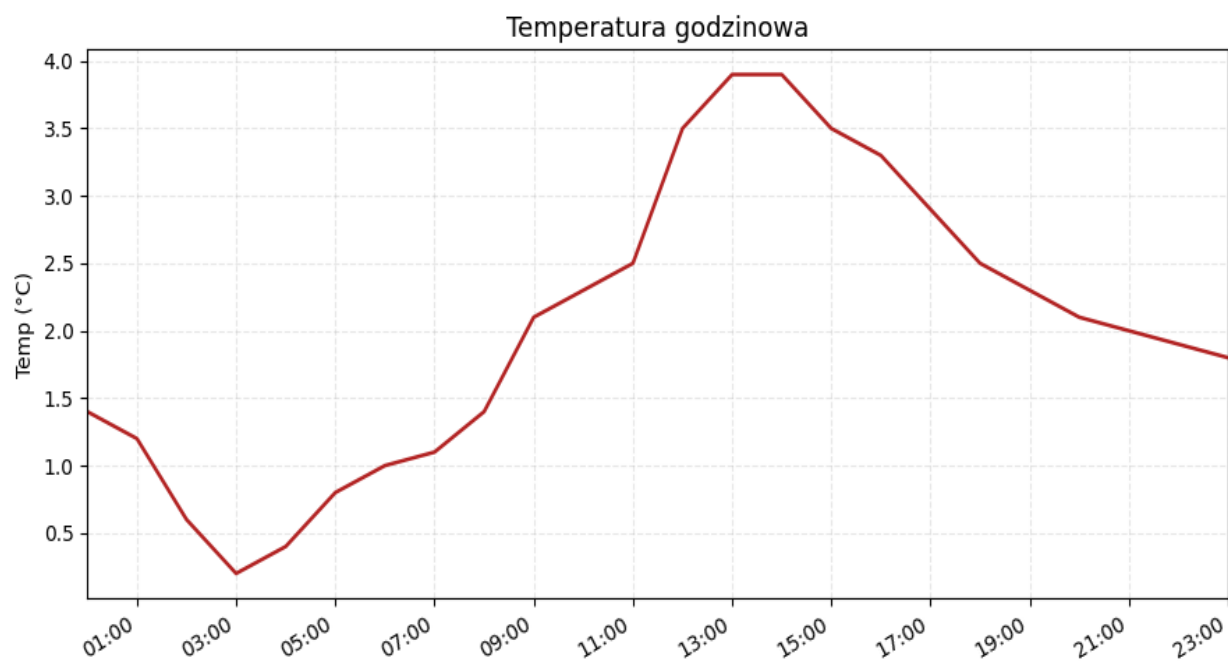


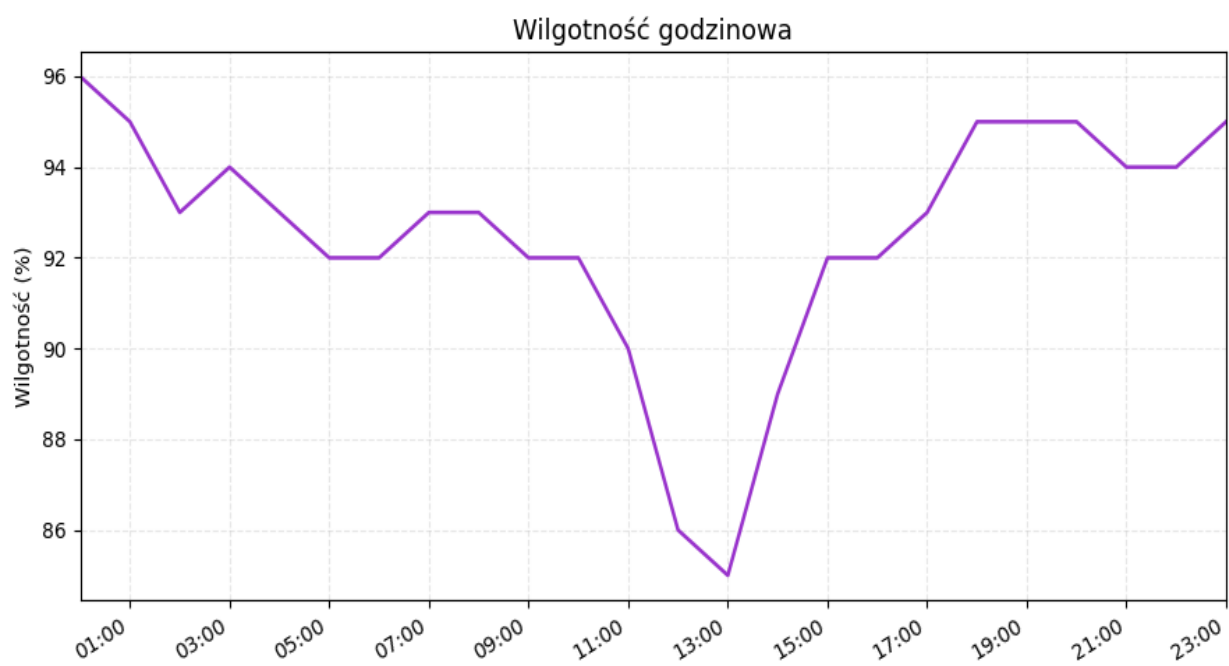
Sosnowiec - 2026-01-26 (Prognoza)



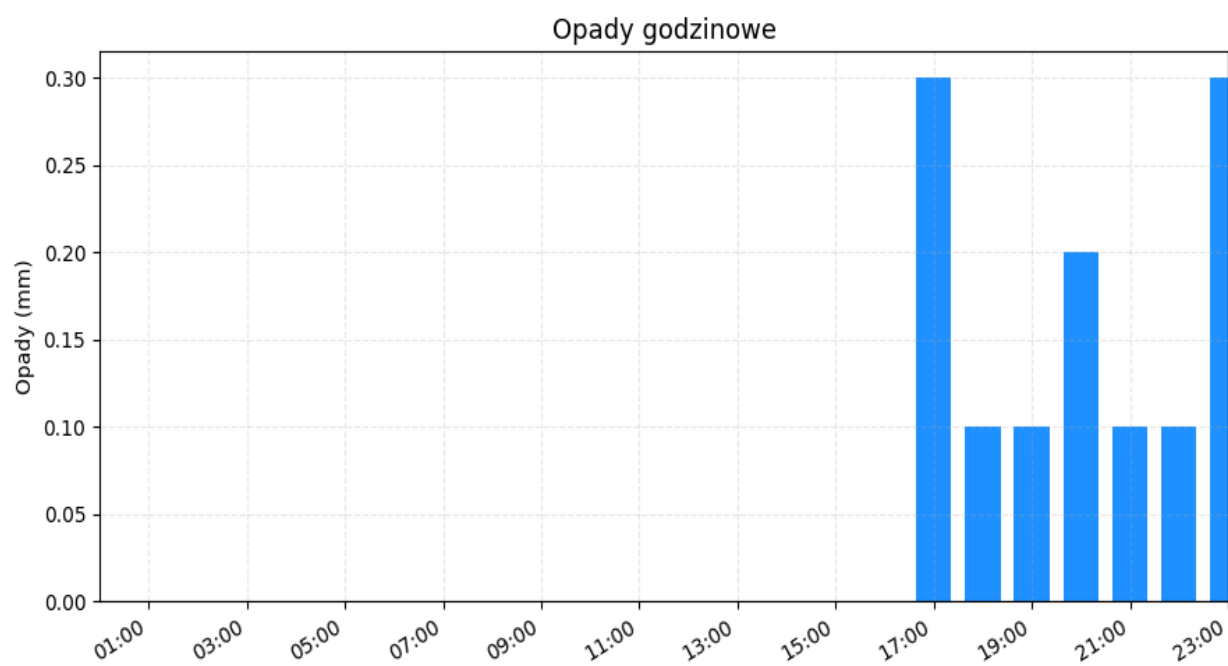
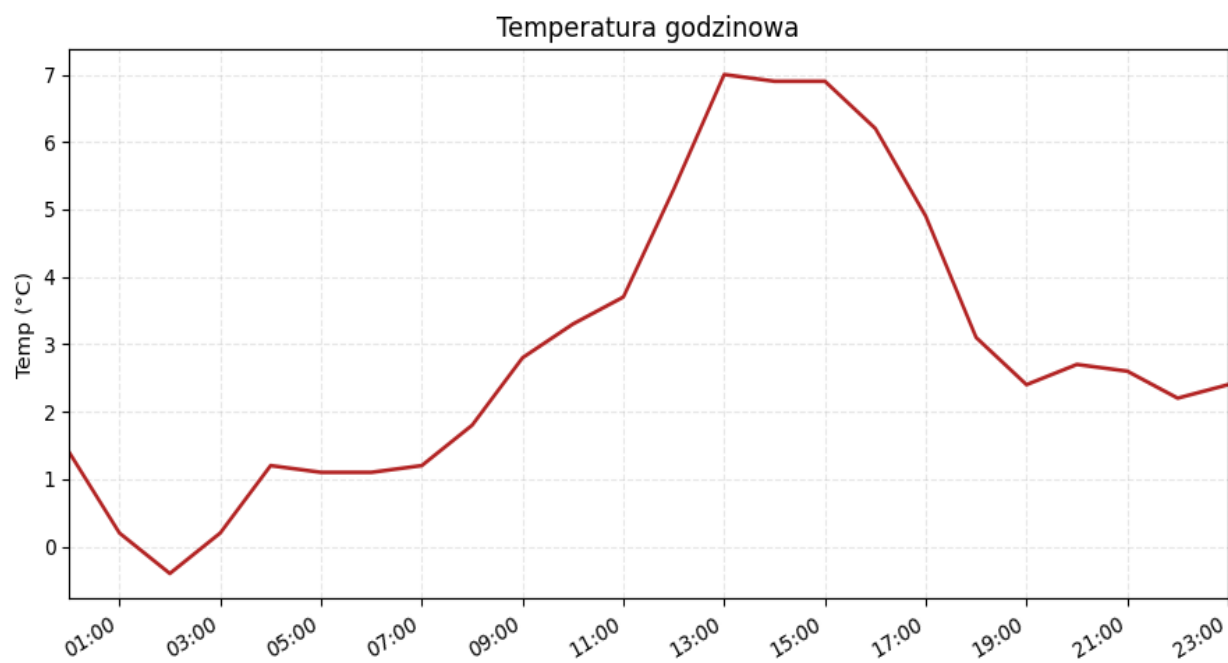


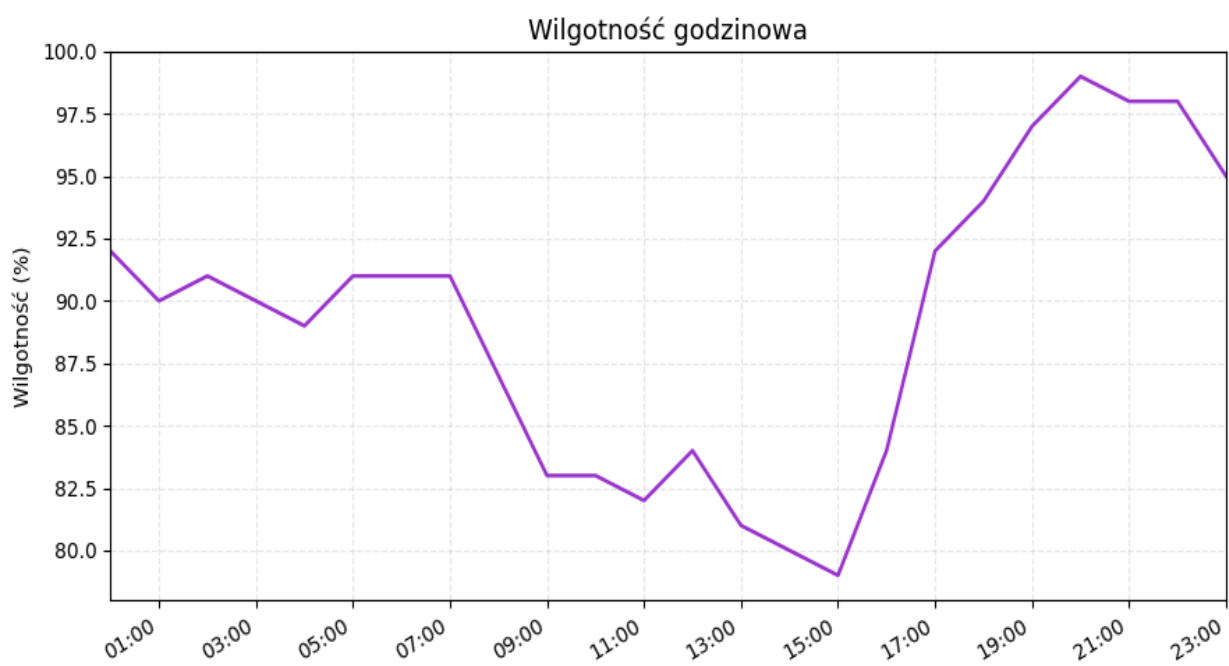
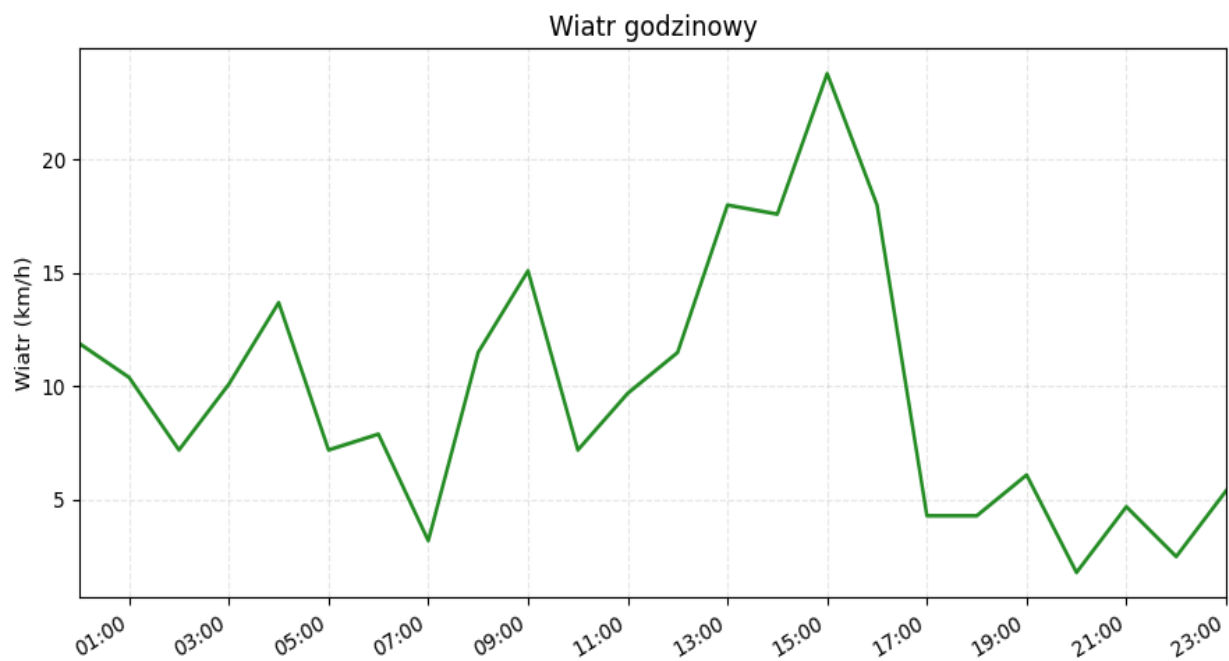
Kielce - 2026-01-26 (Prognoza)



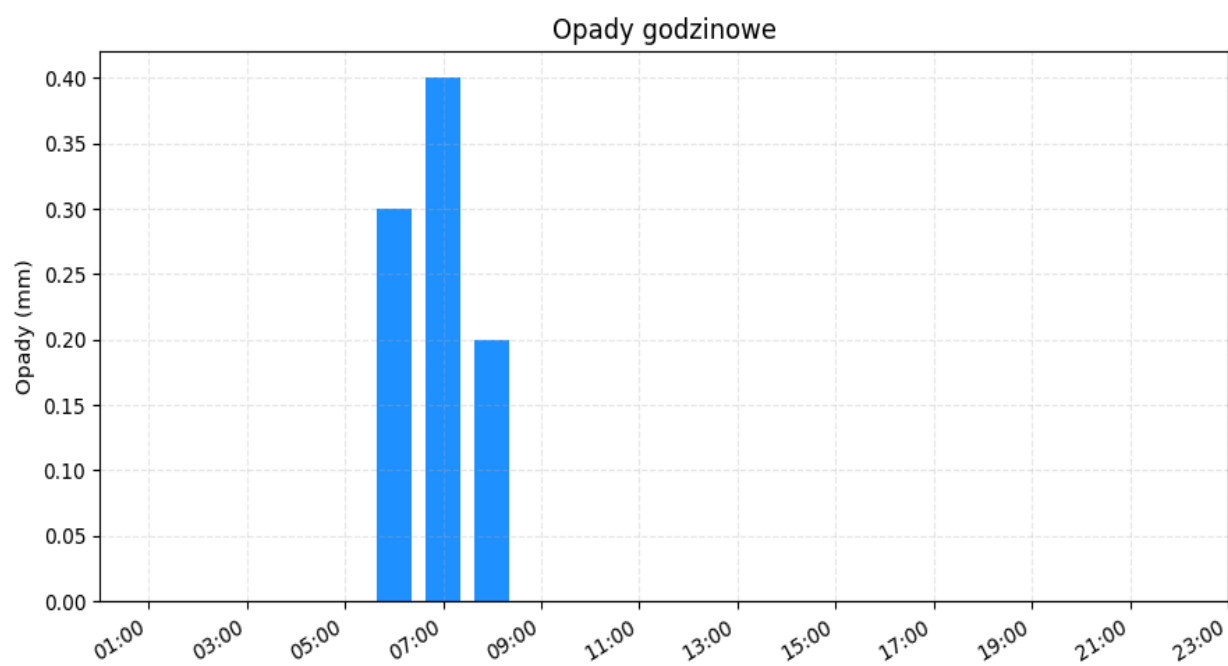
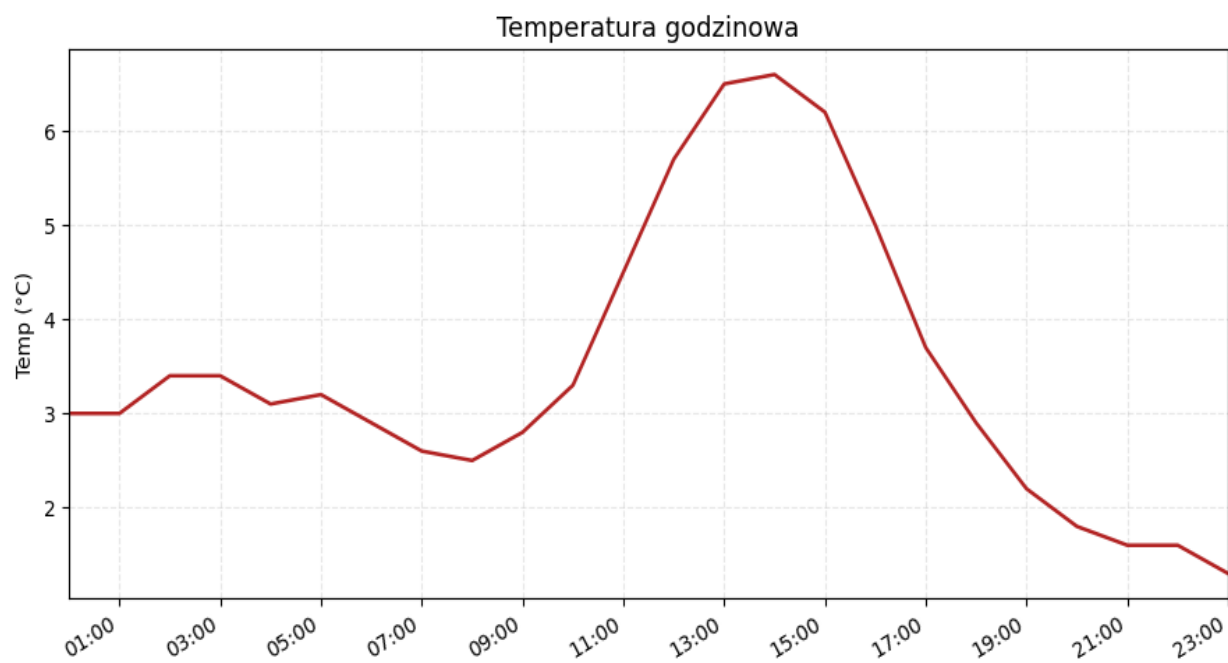


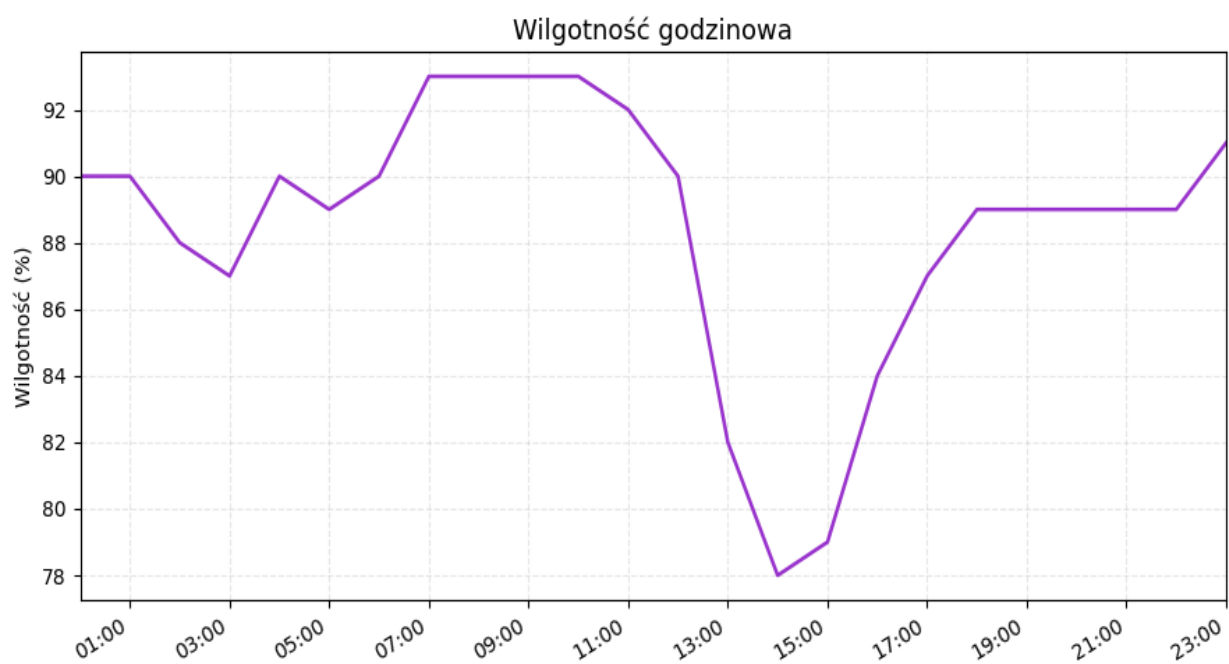
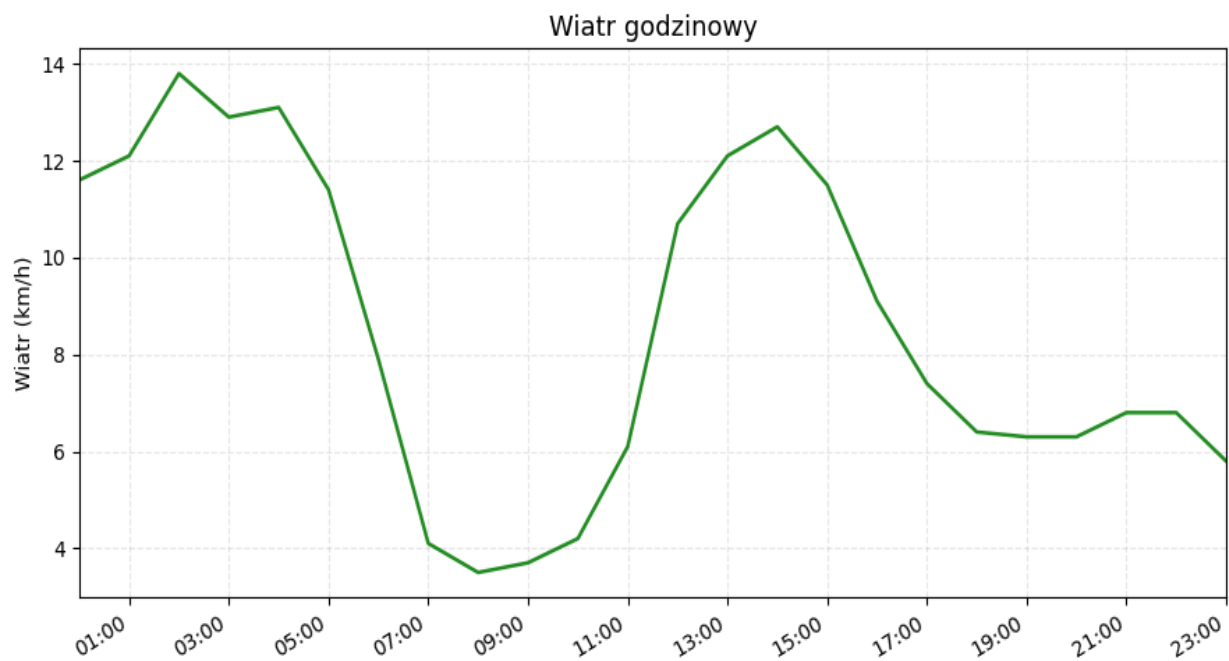
Rzeszów - 2026-01-26 (Prognoza)





Gliwice - 2026-01-26 (Prognoza)





Zabrze - 2026-01-26 (Prognoza)

