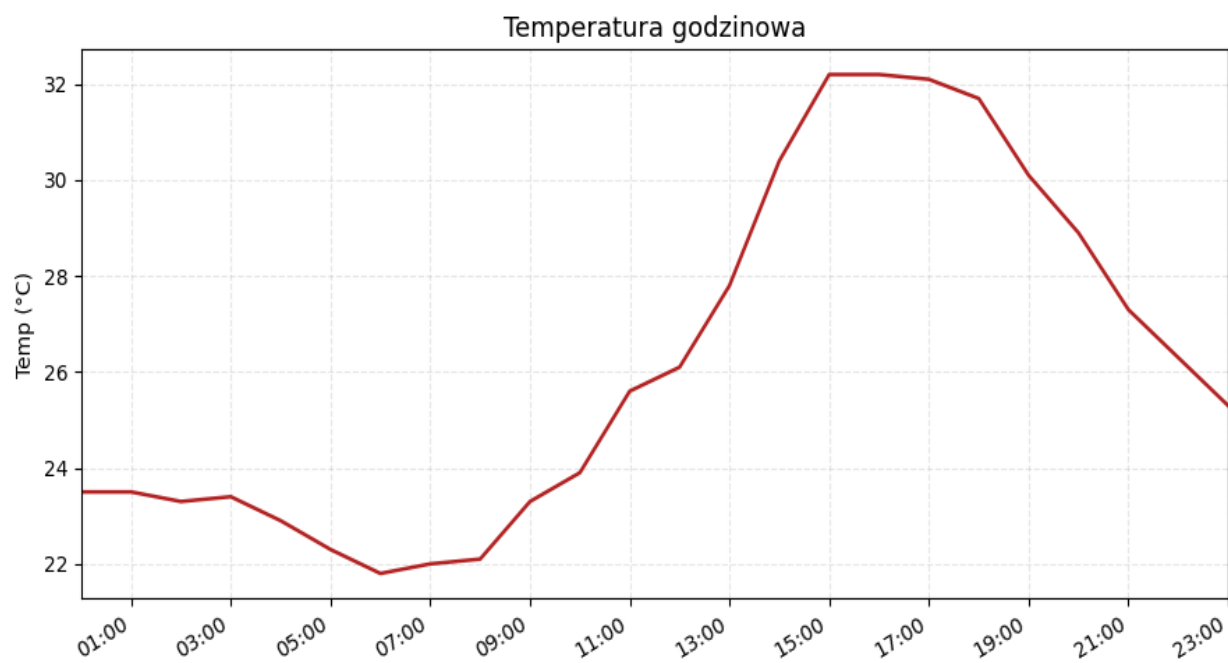
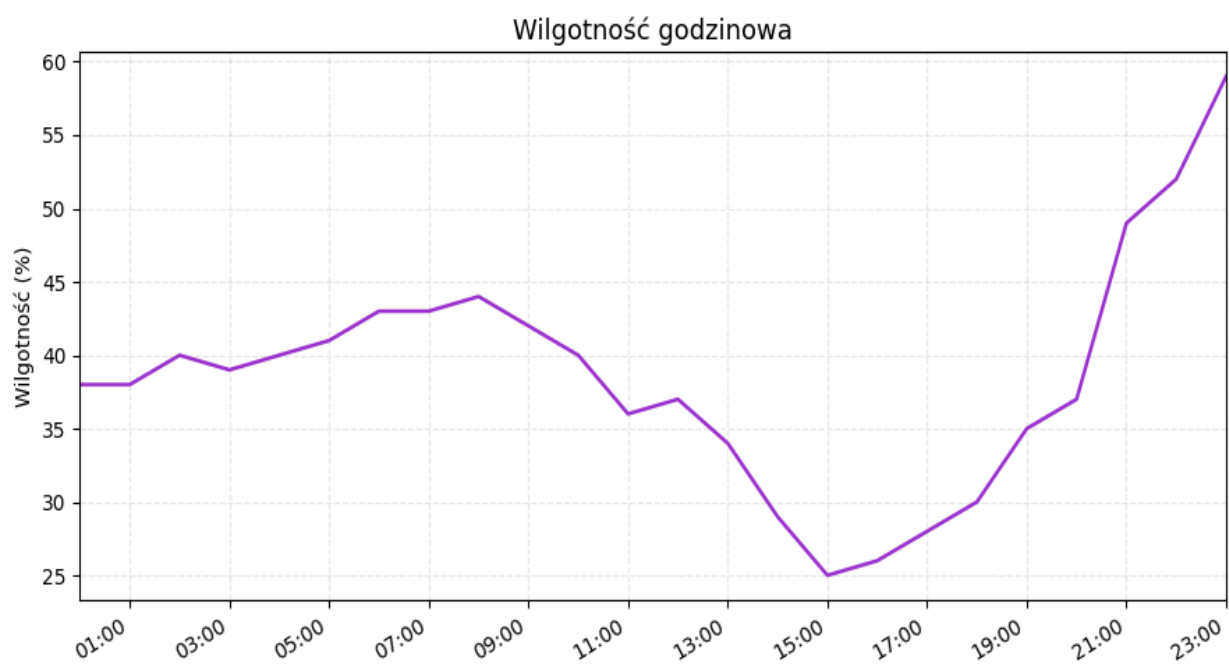
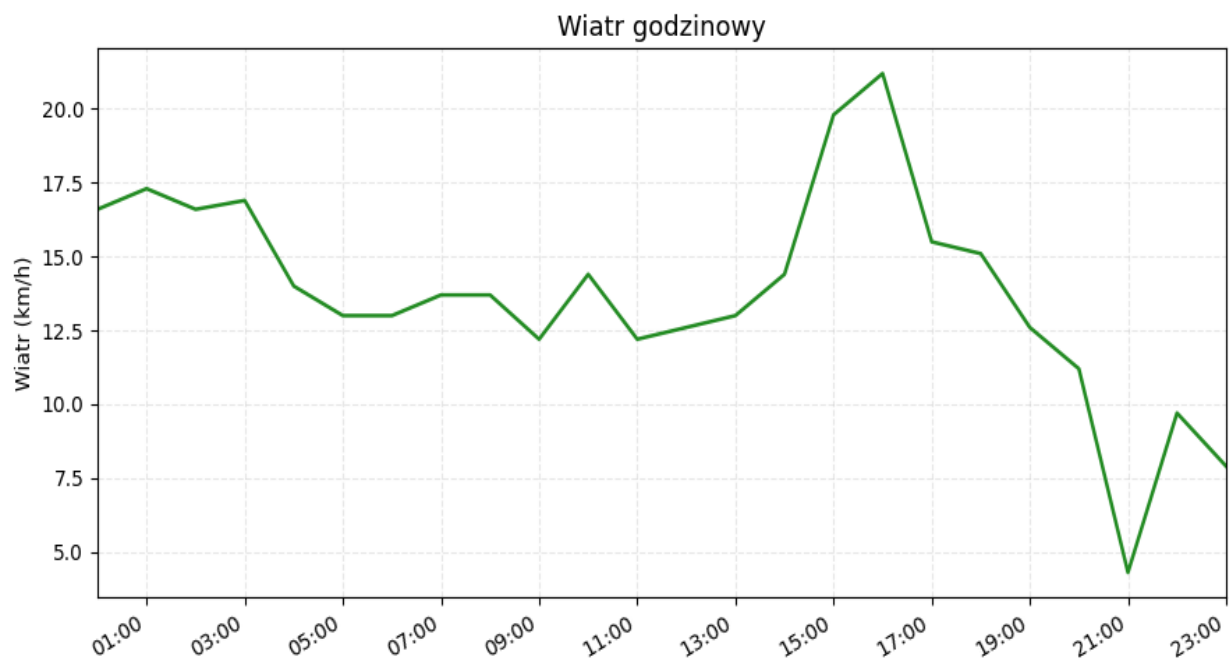
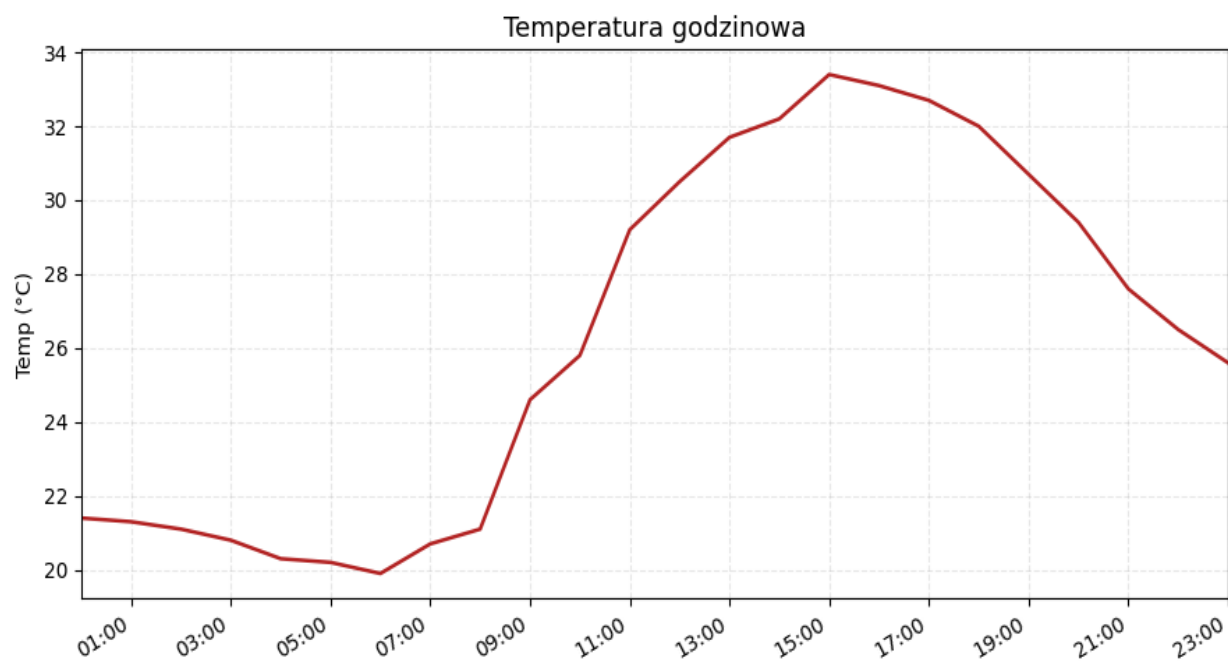


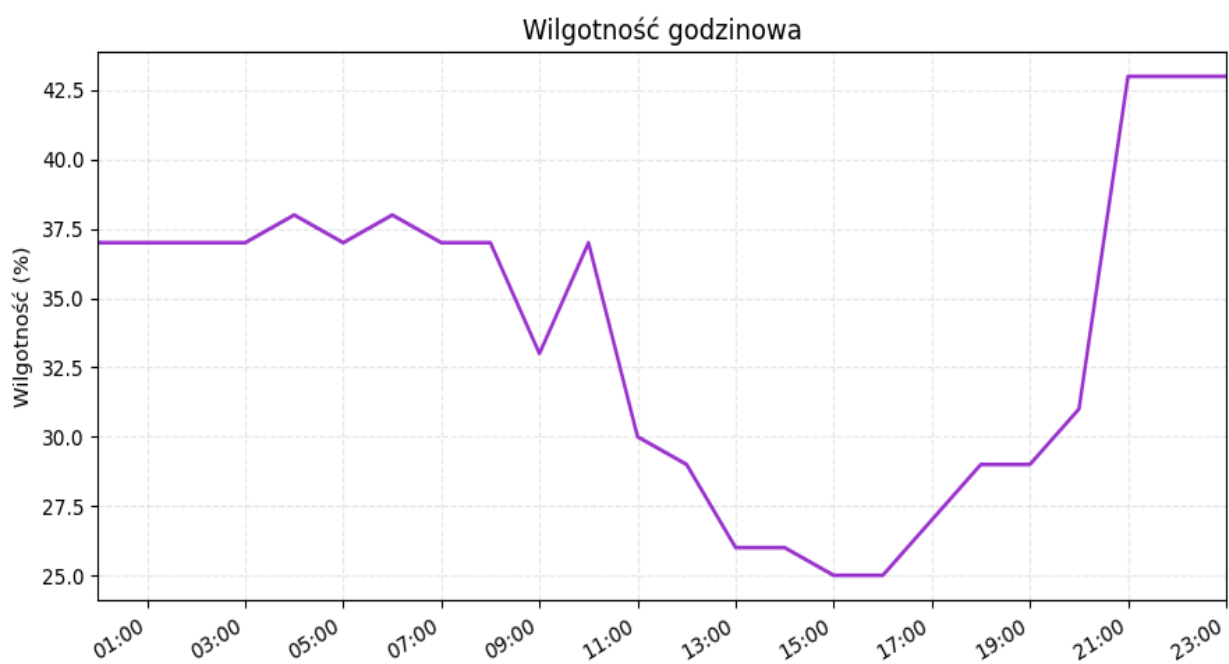
Warszawa - 2025-08-29 (Prognoza)



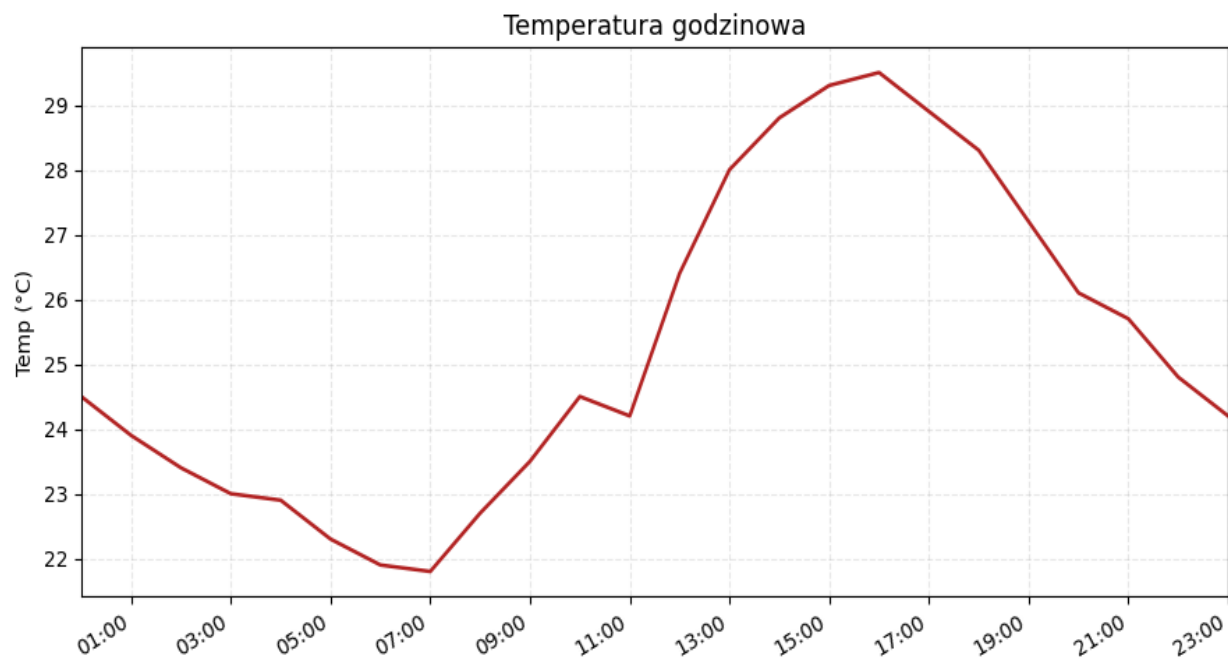


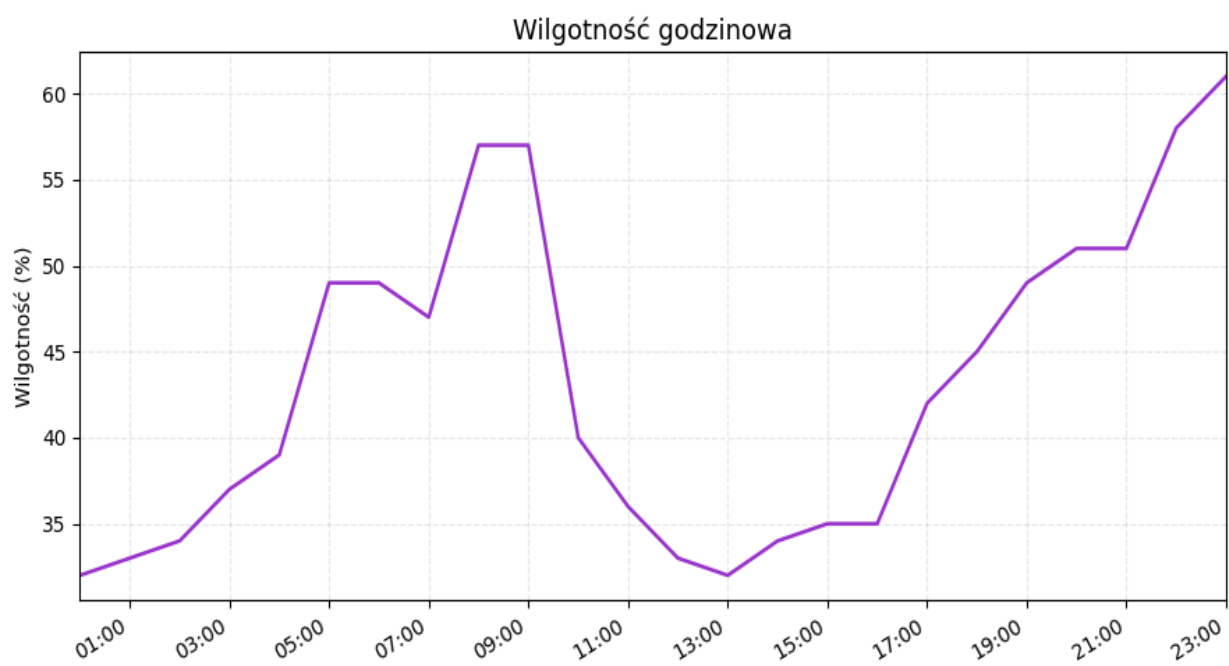
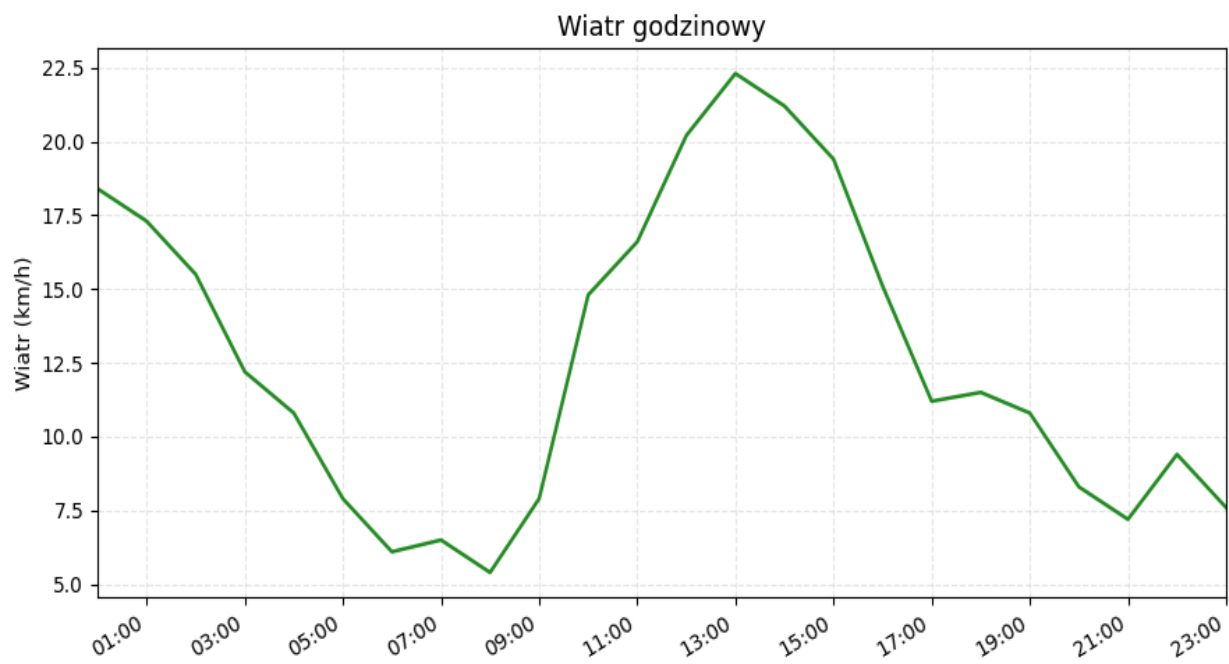
Kraków - 2025-08-29 (Prognoza)



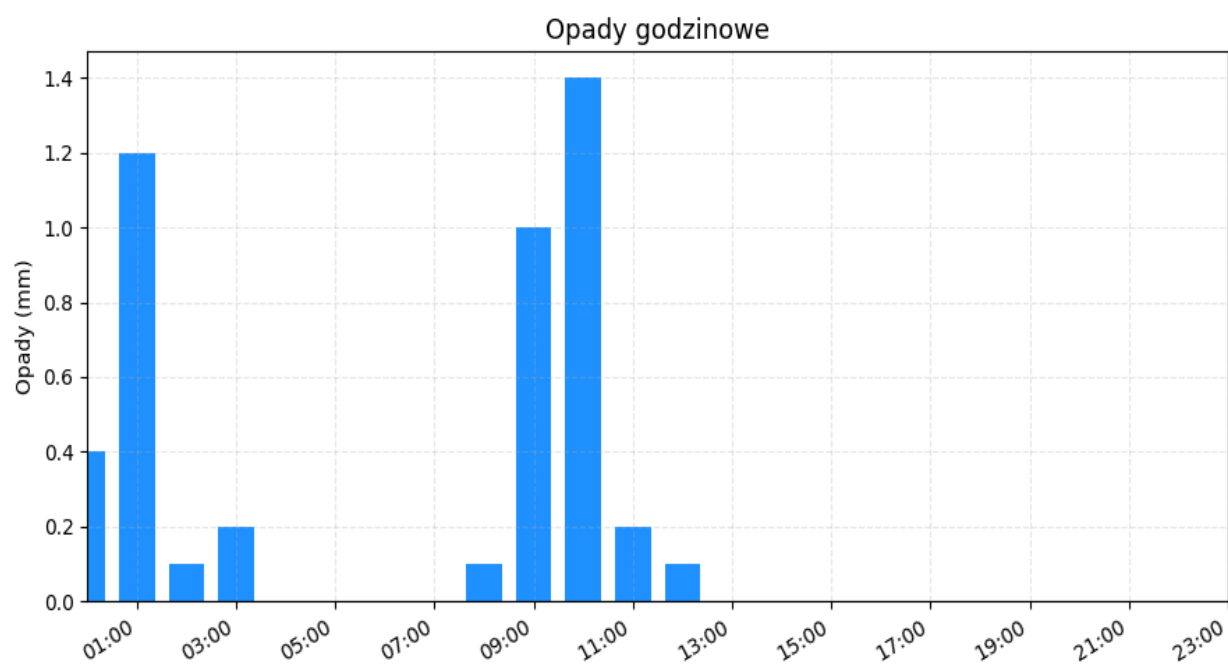
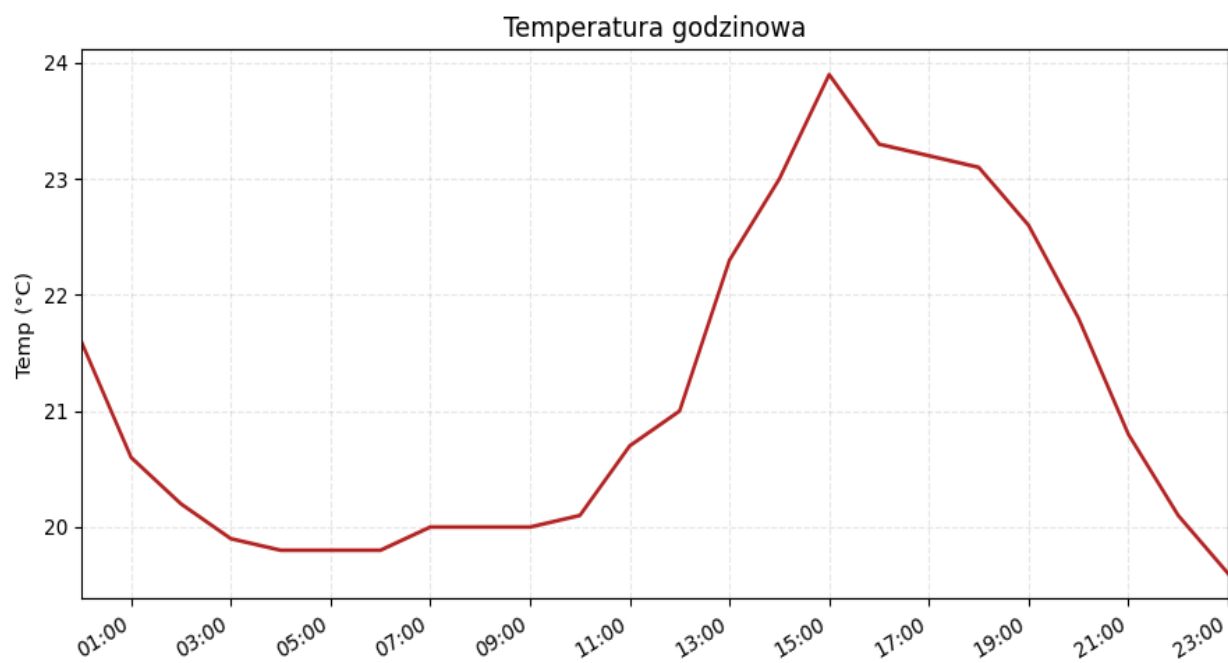


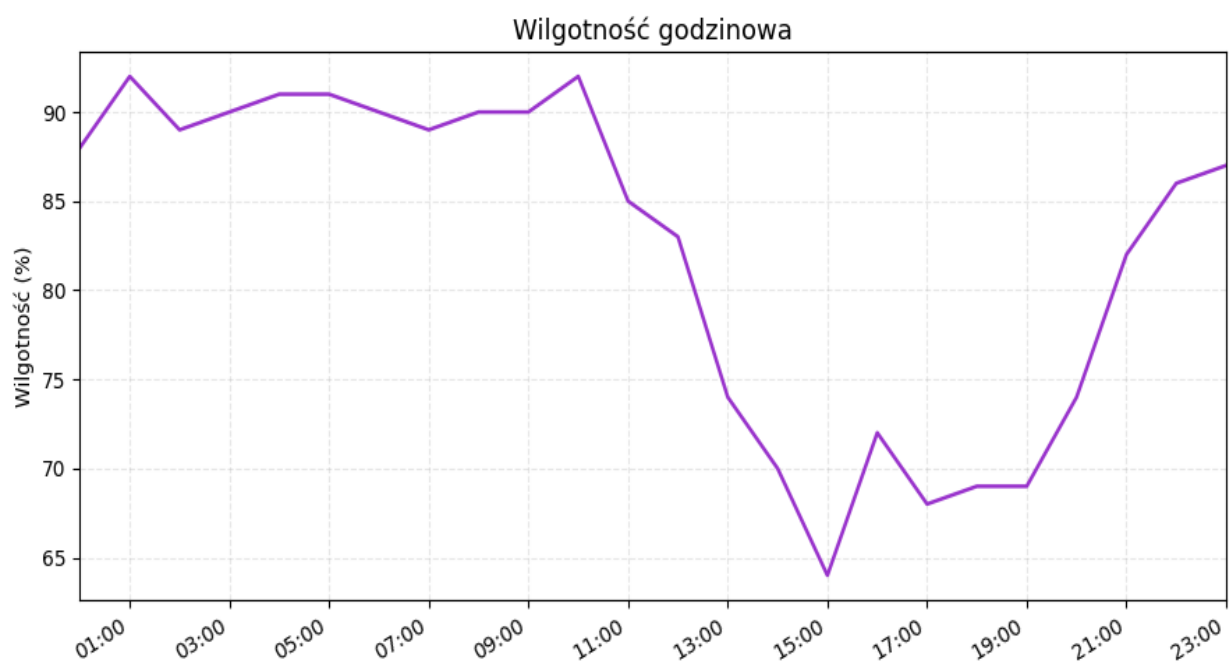
Łódź - 2025-08-29 (Prognoza)



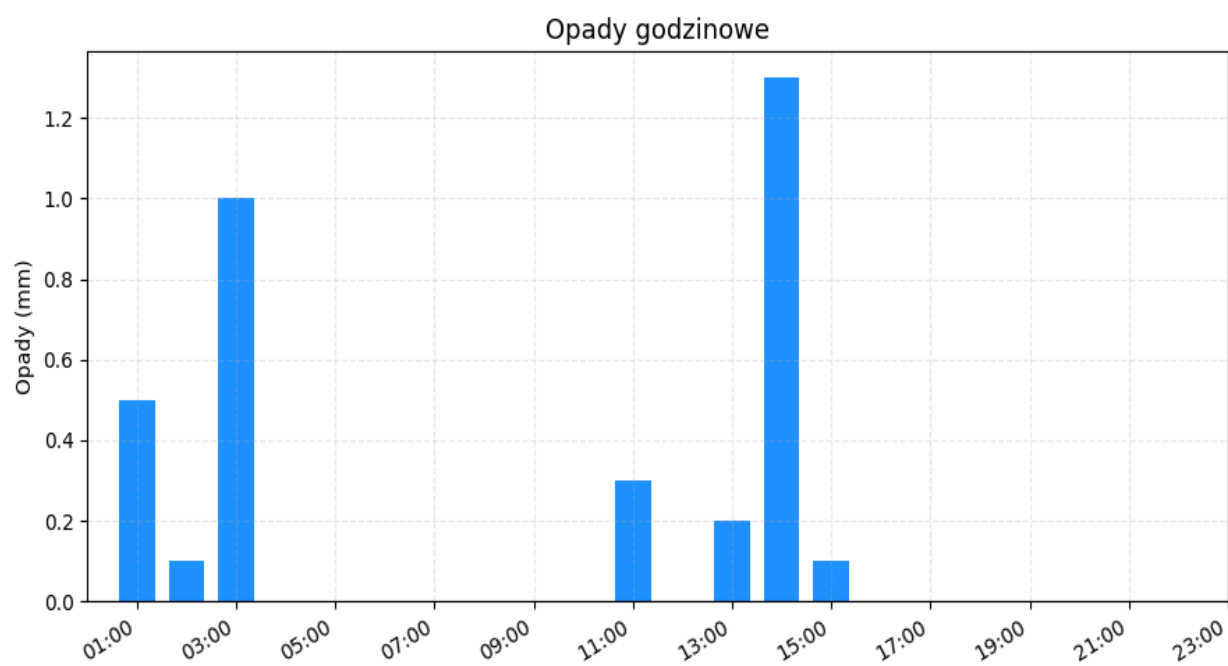
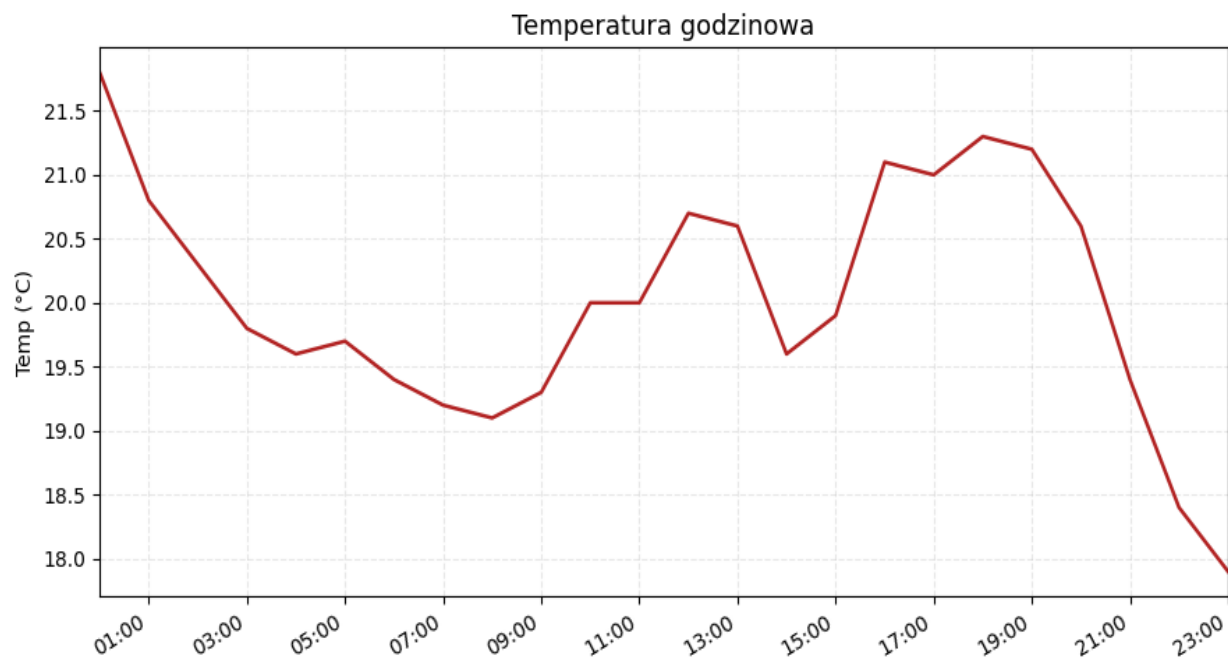


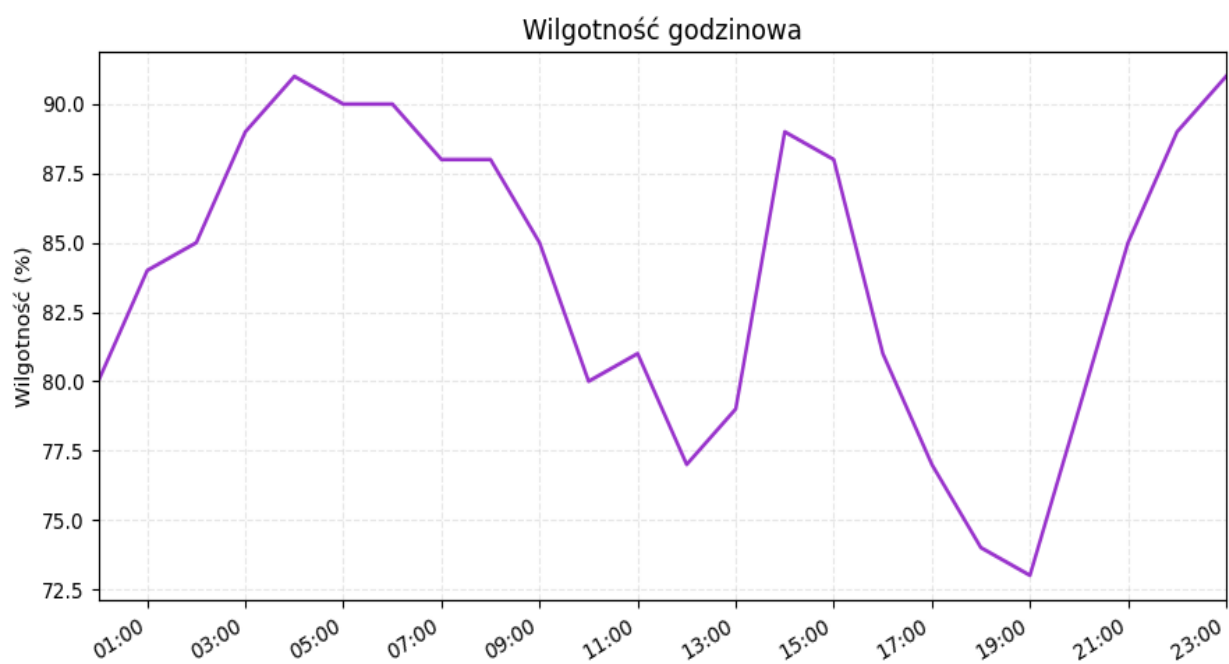
Wrocław - 2025-08-29 (Prognoza)



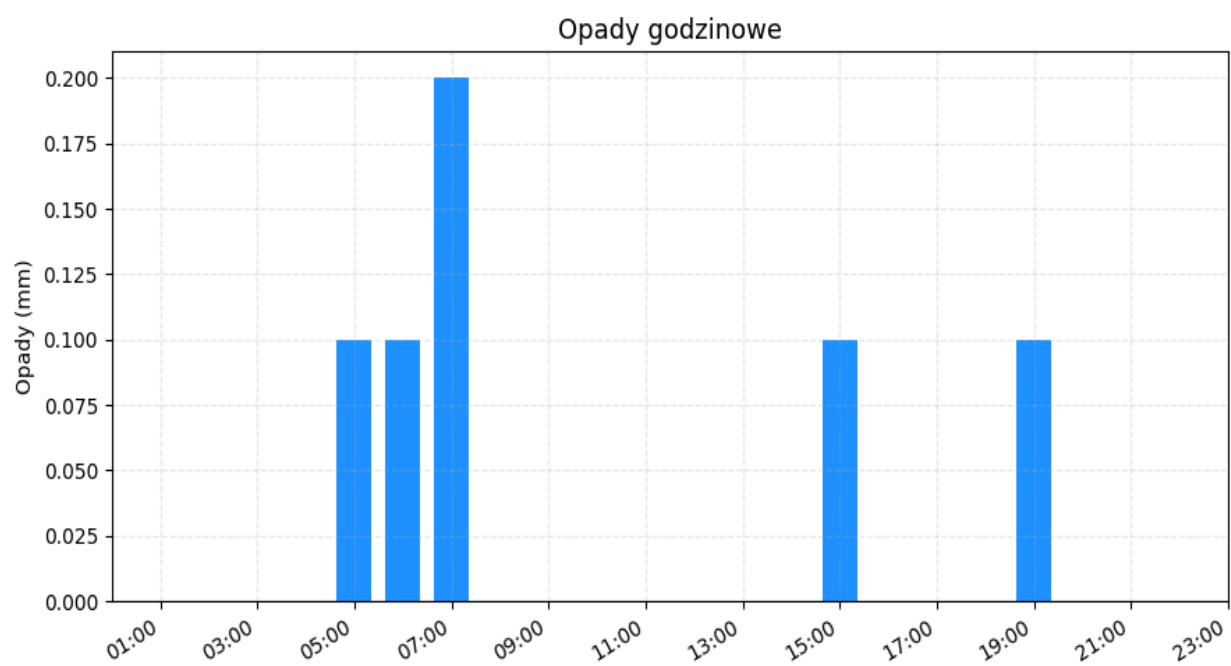
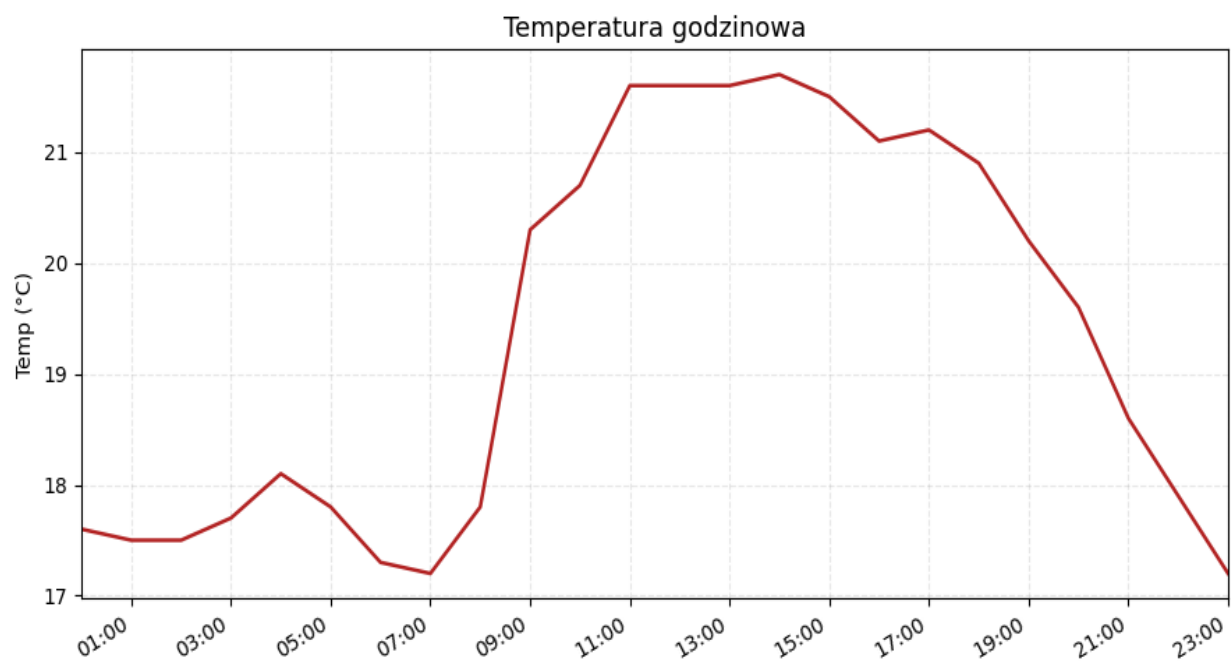


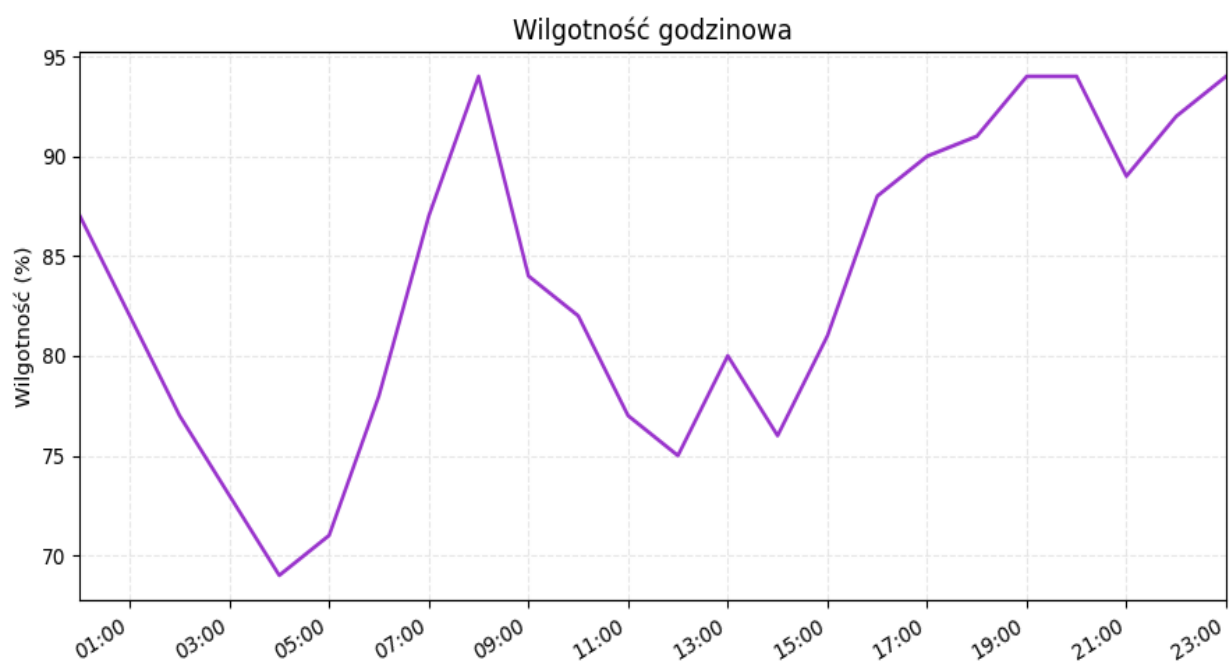
Poznań - 2025-08-29 (Prognoza)



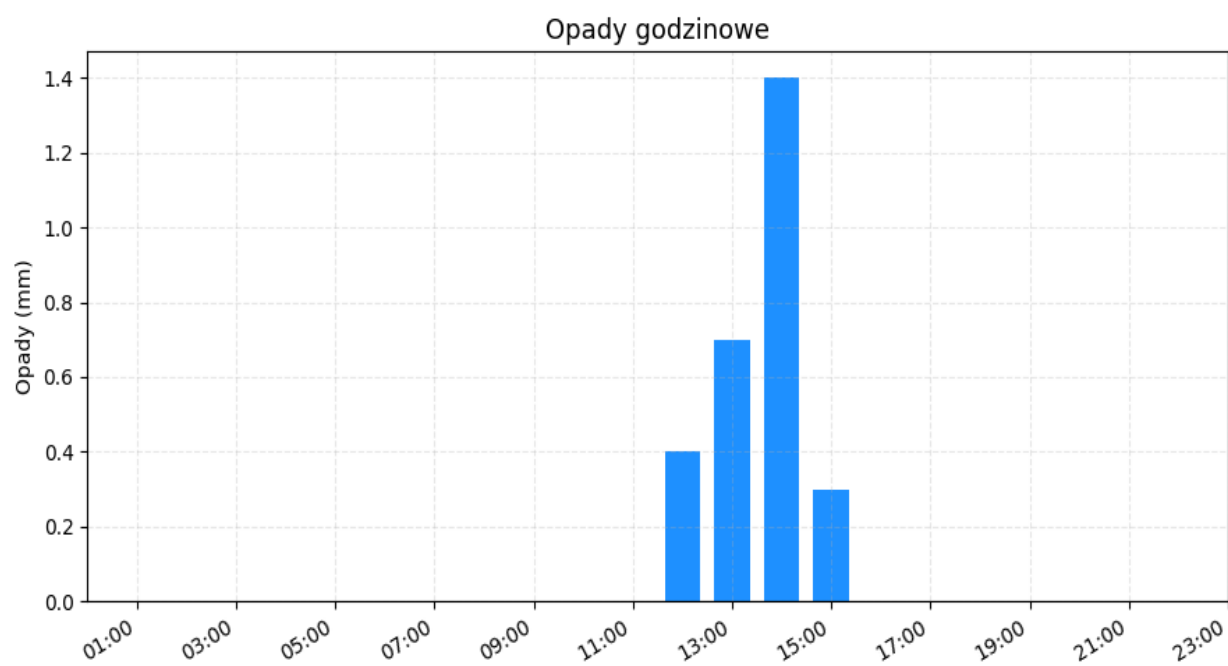
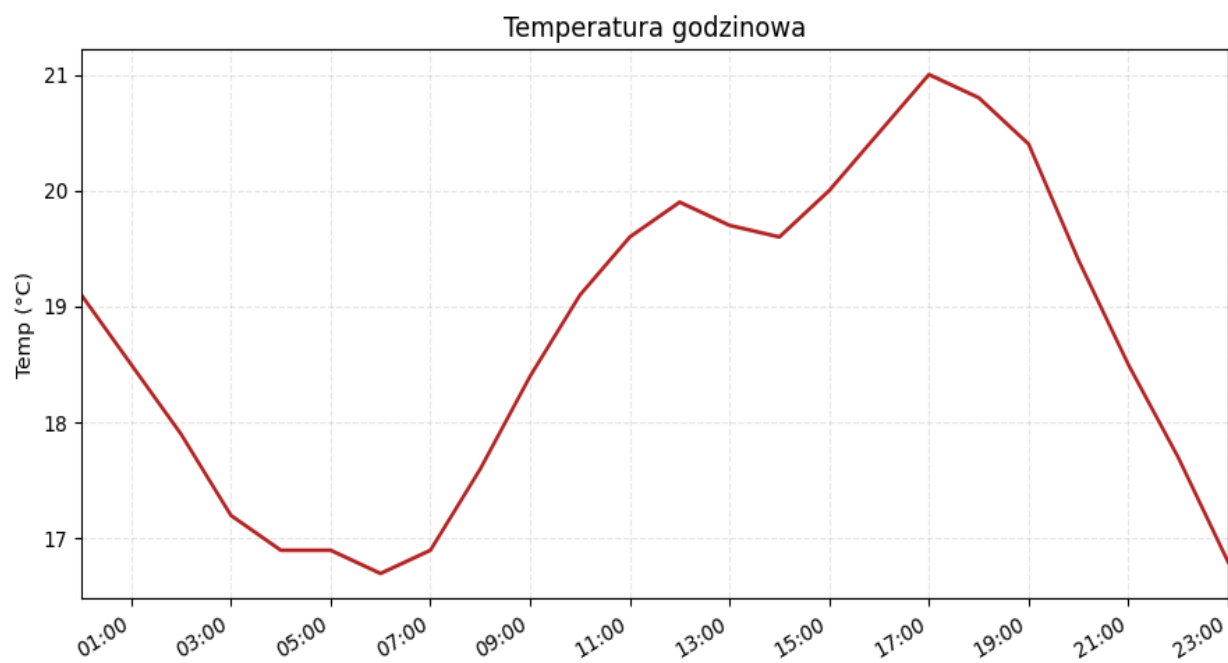


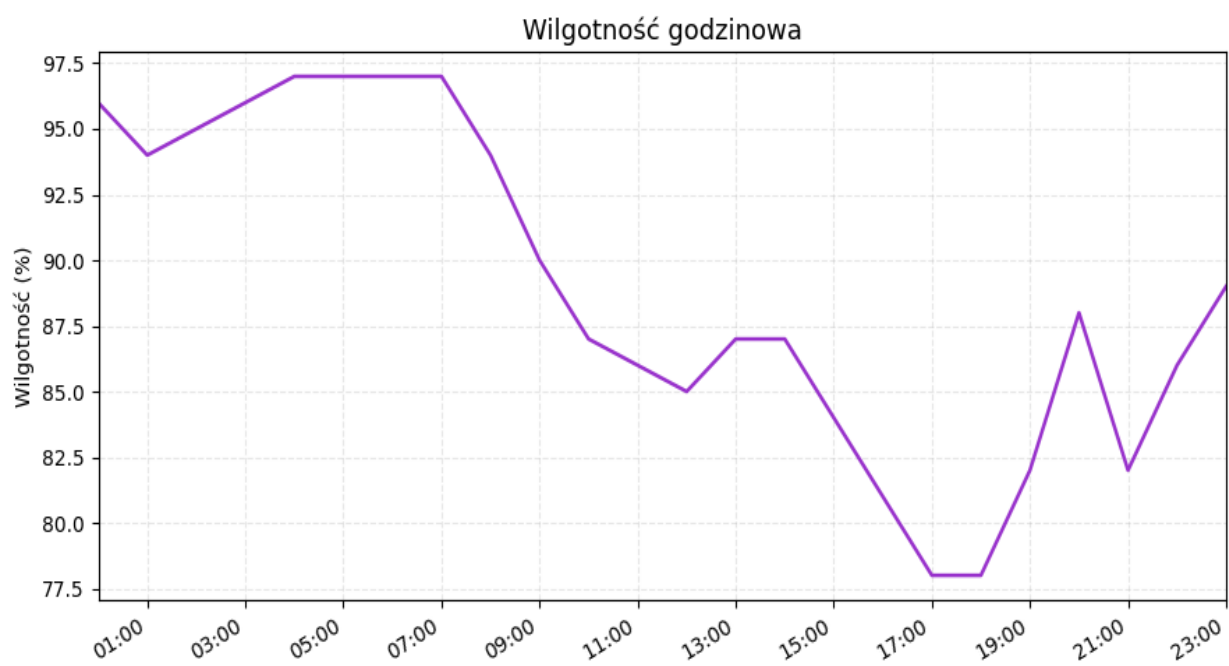
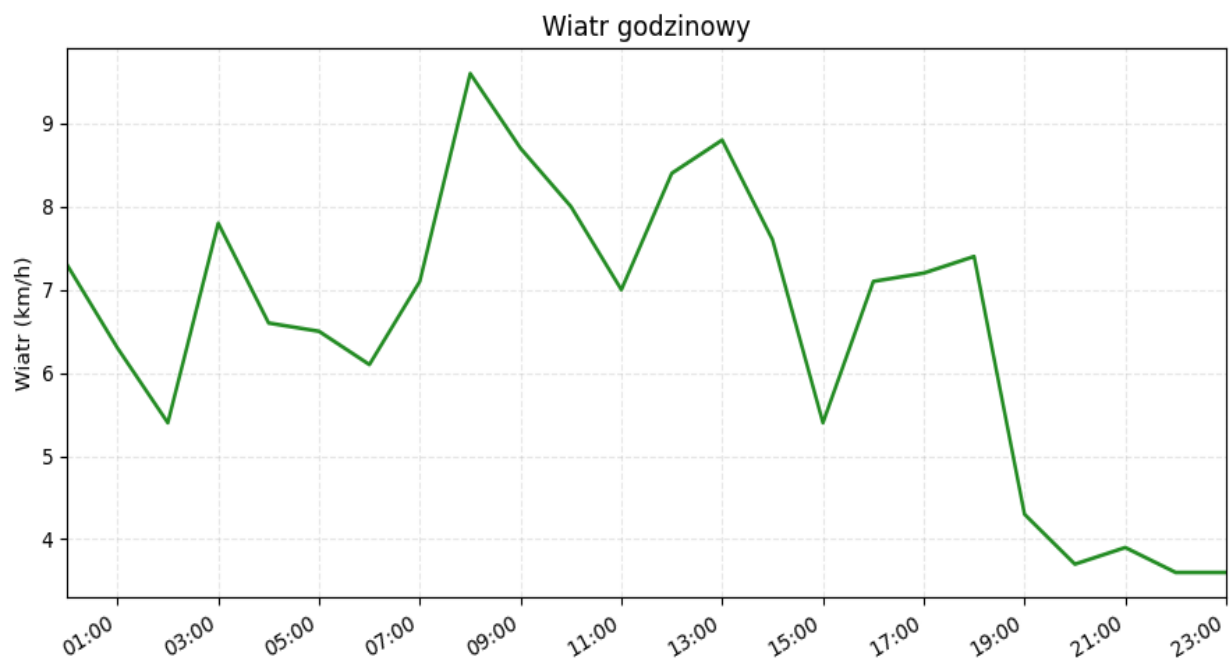
Gdańsk - 2025-08-29 (Prognoza)



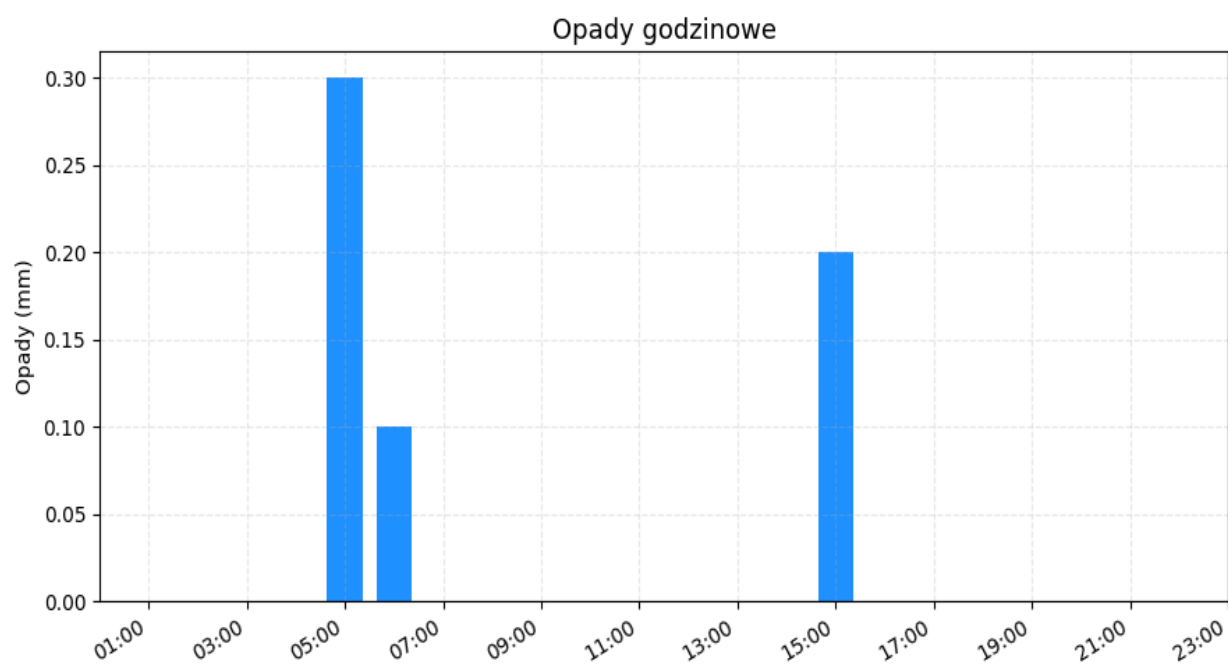
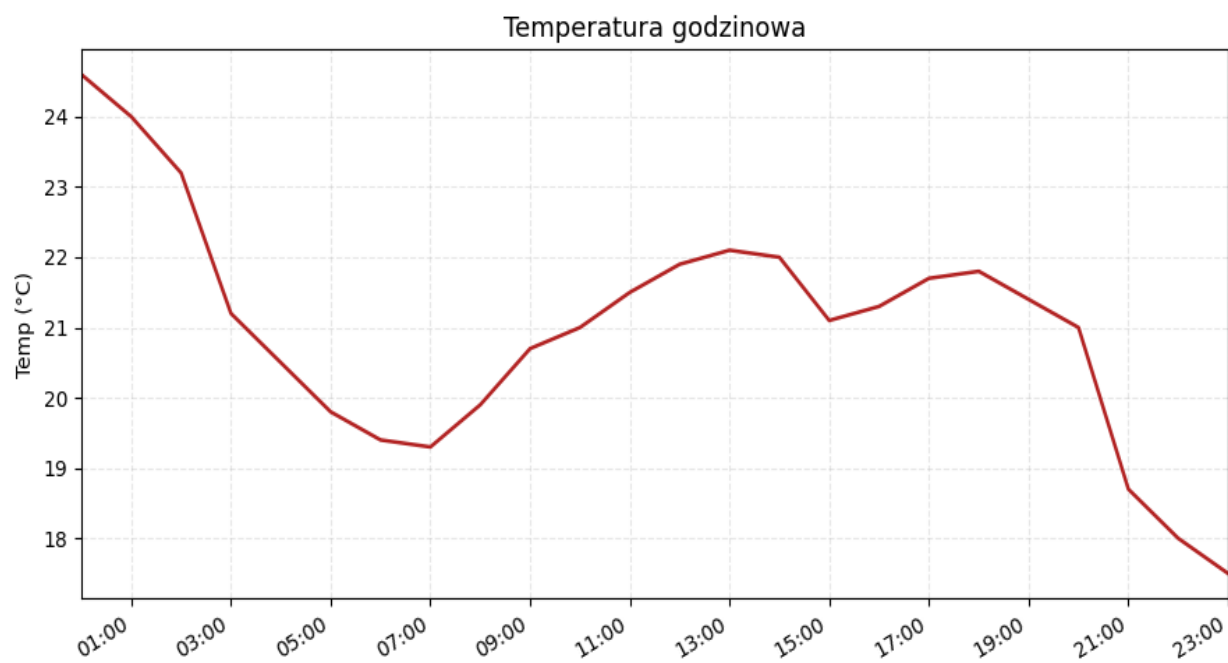


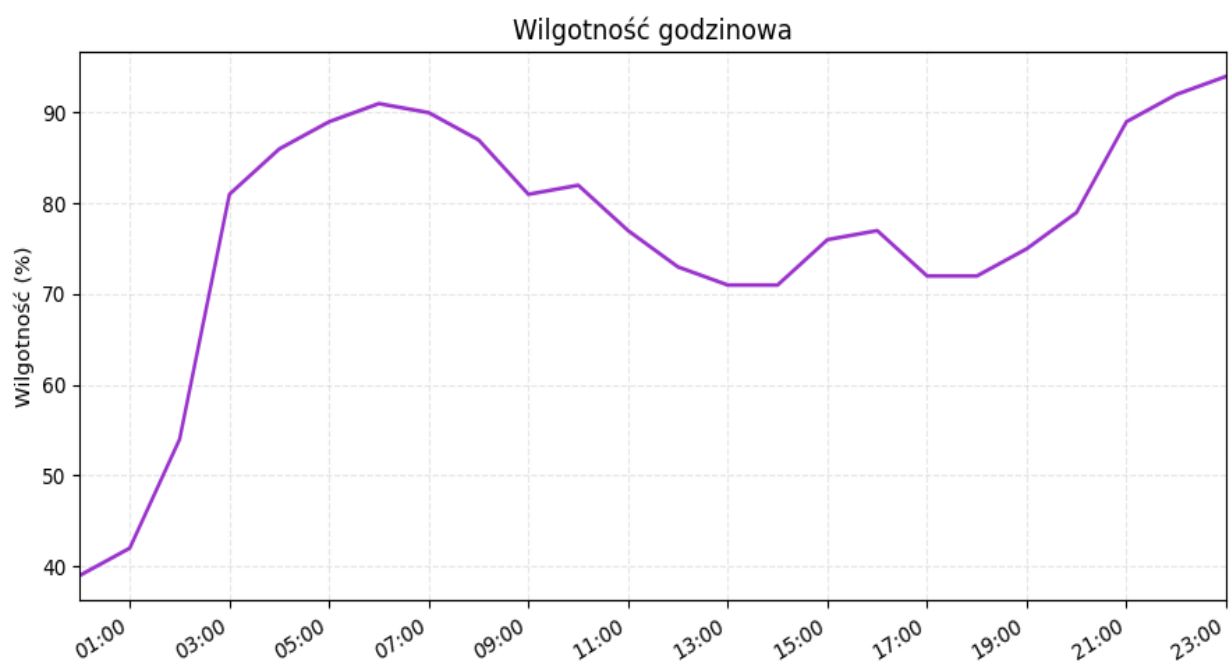
Szczecin - 2025-08-29 (Prognoza)



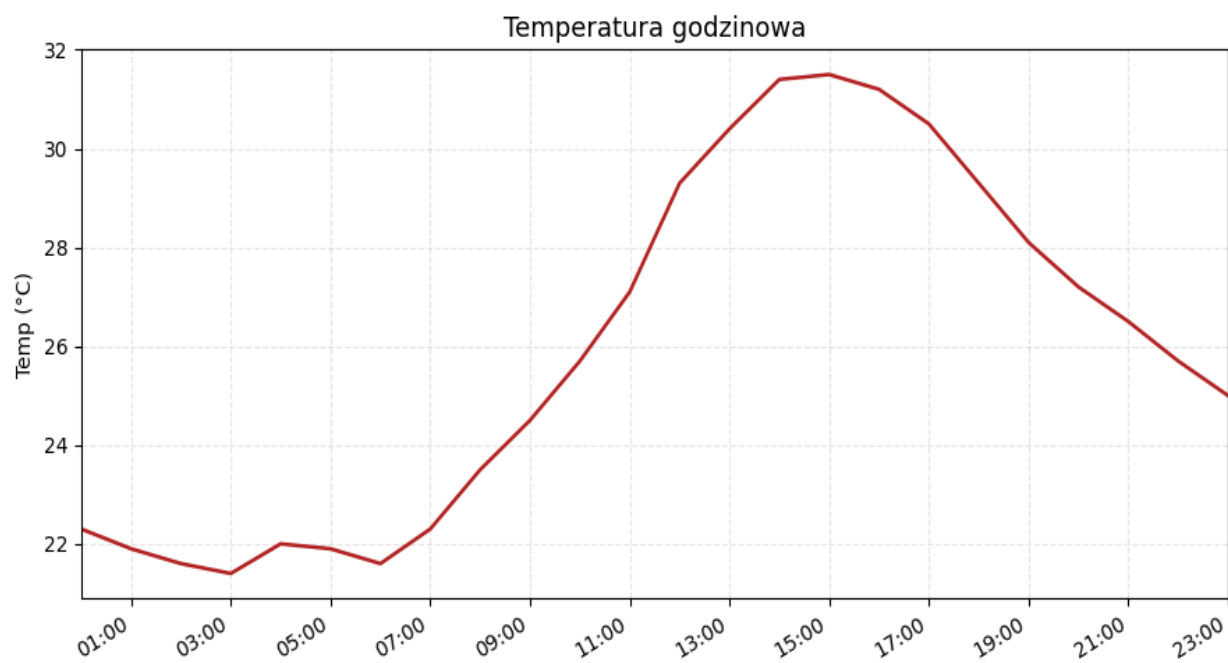


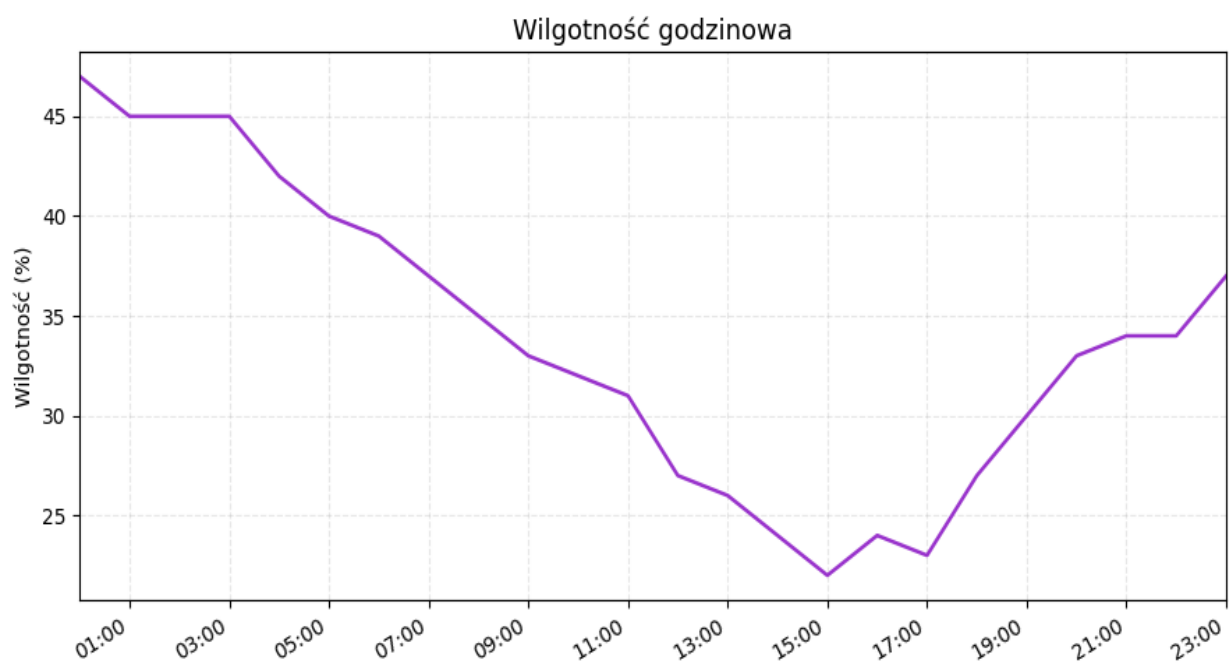
Bydgoszcz - 2025-08-29 (Prognoza)



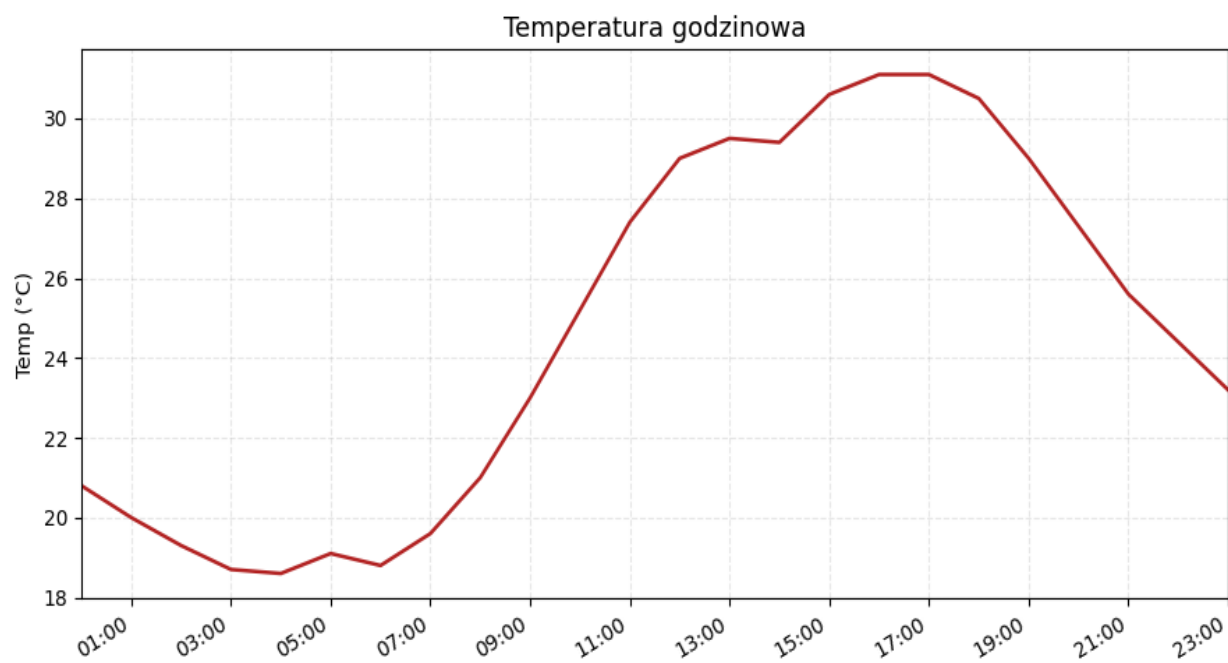


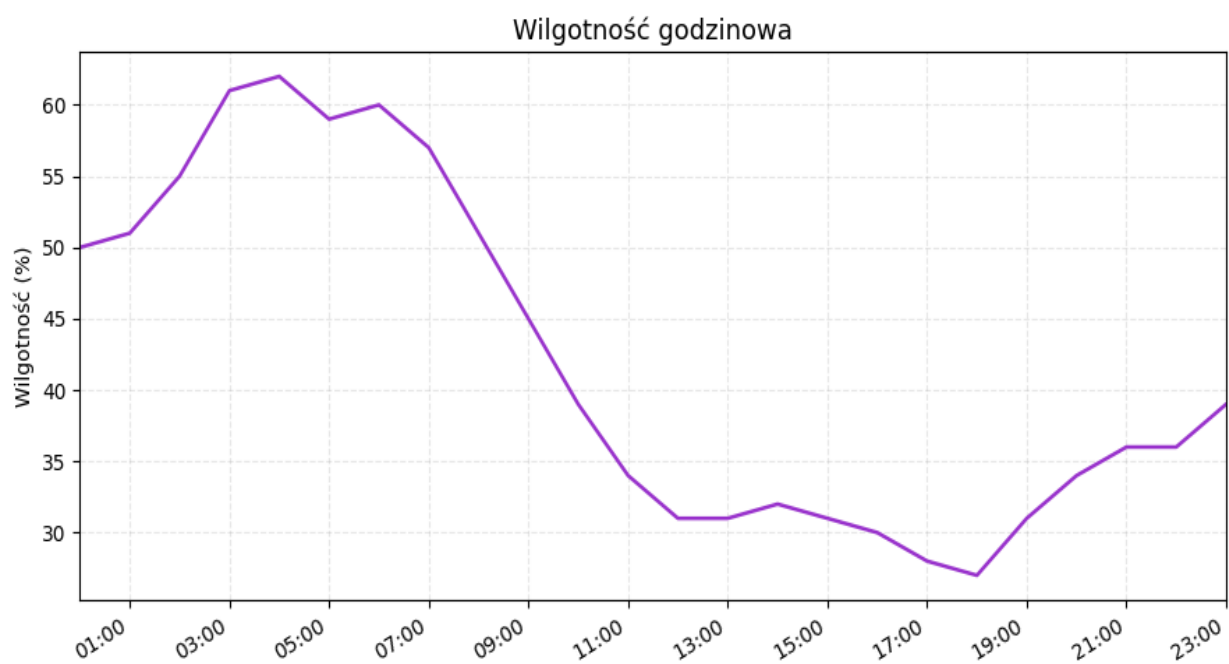
Lublin - 2025-08-29 (Prognoza)



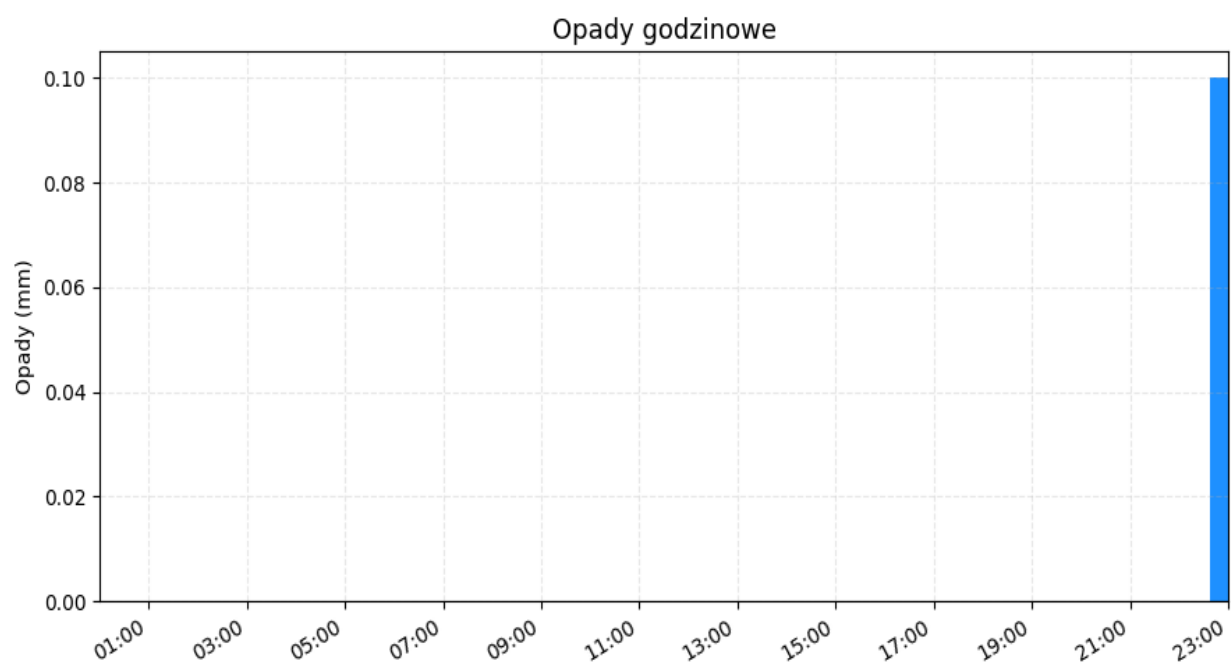
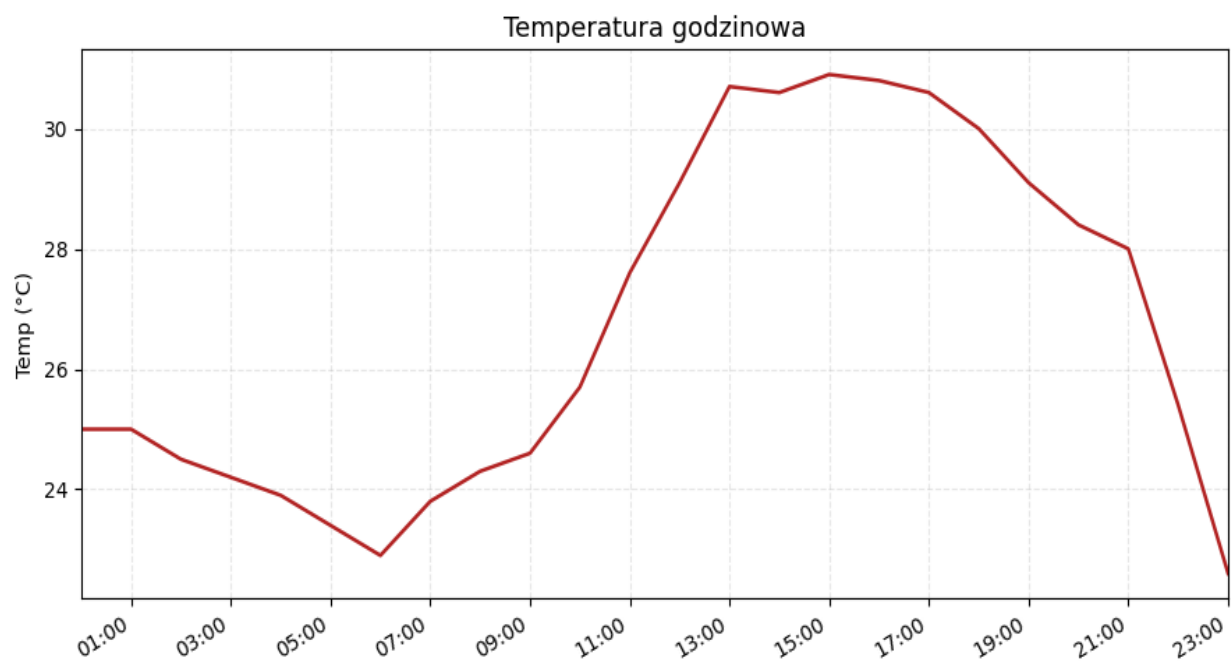


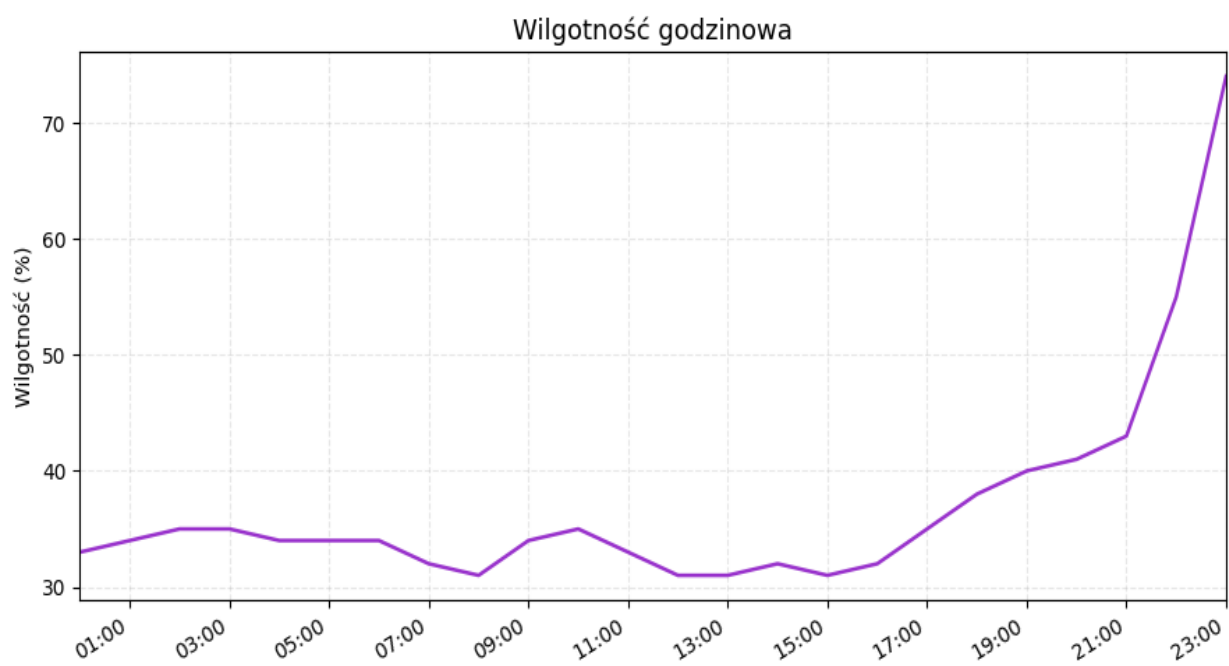
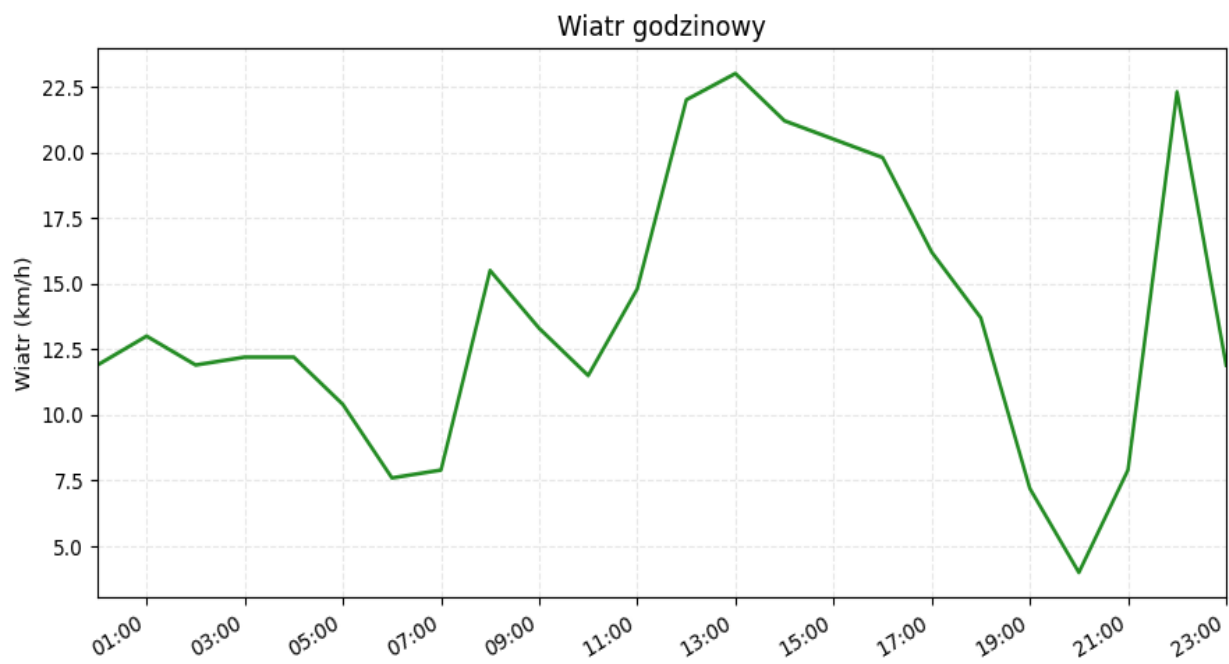
Białystok - 2025-08-29 (Prognoza)



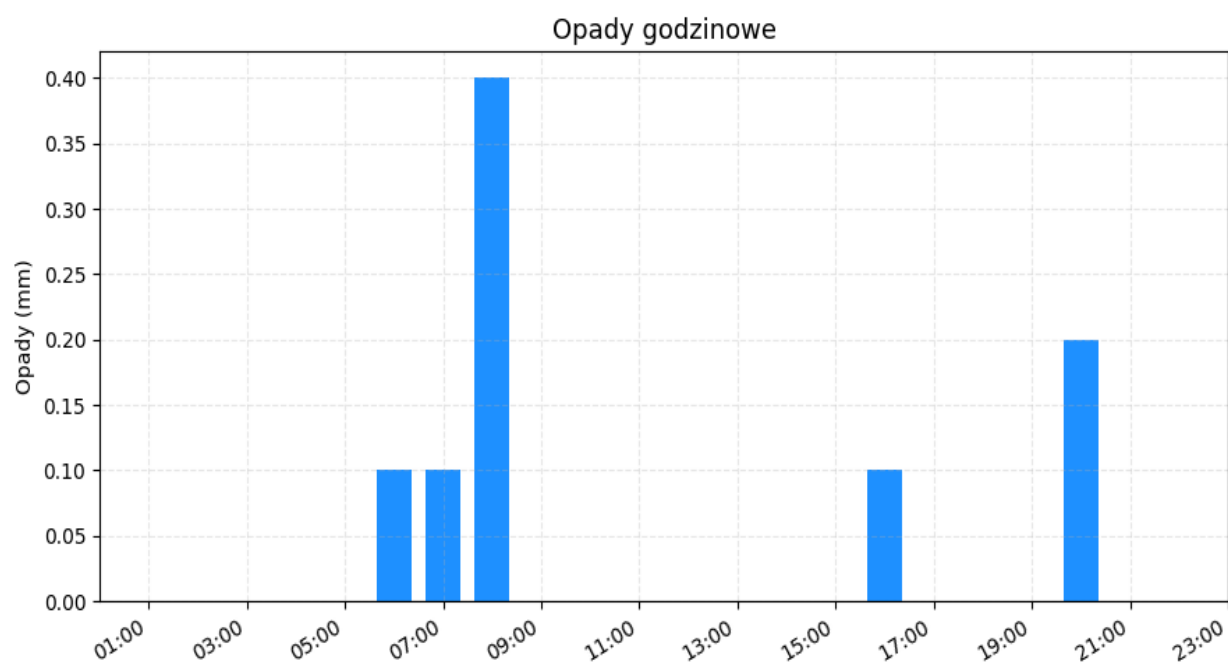
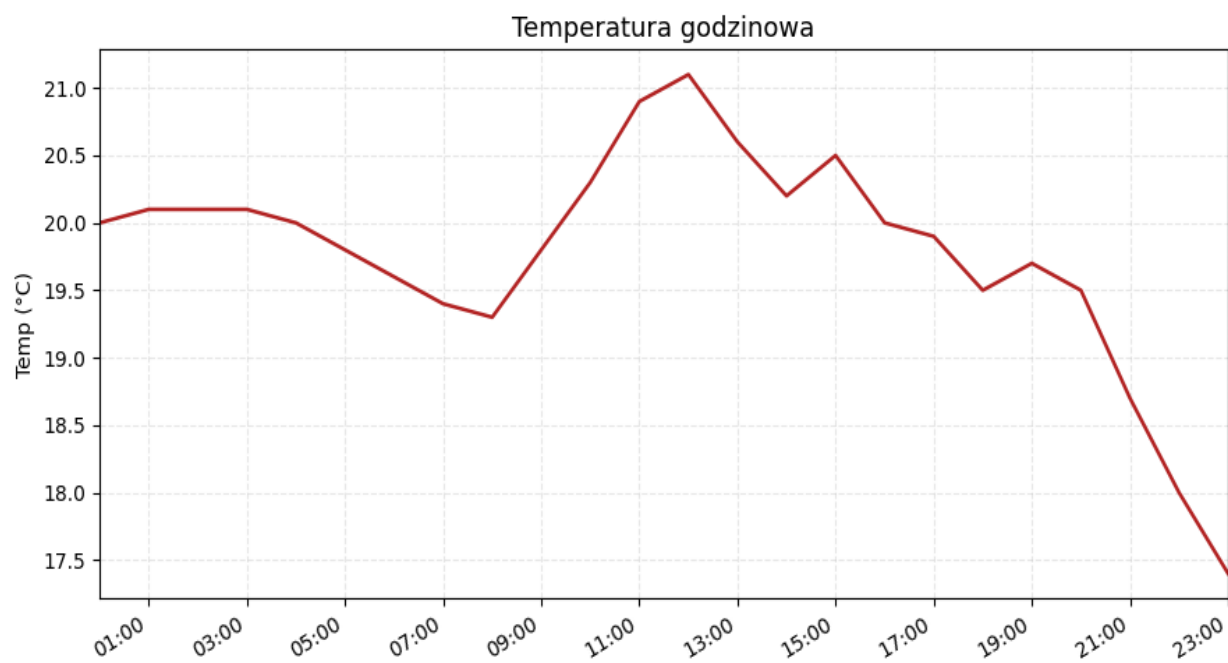


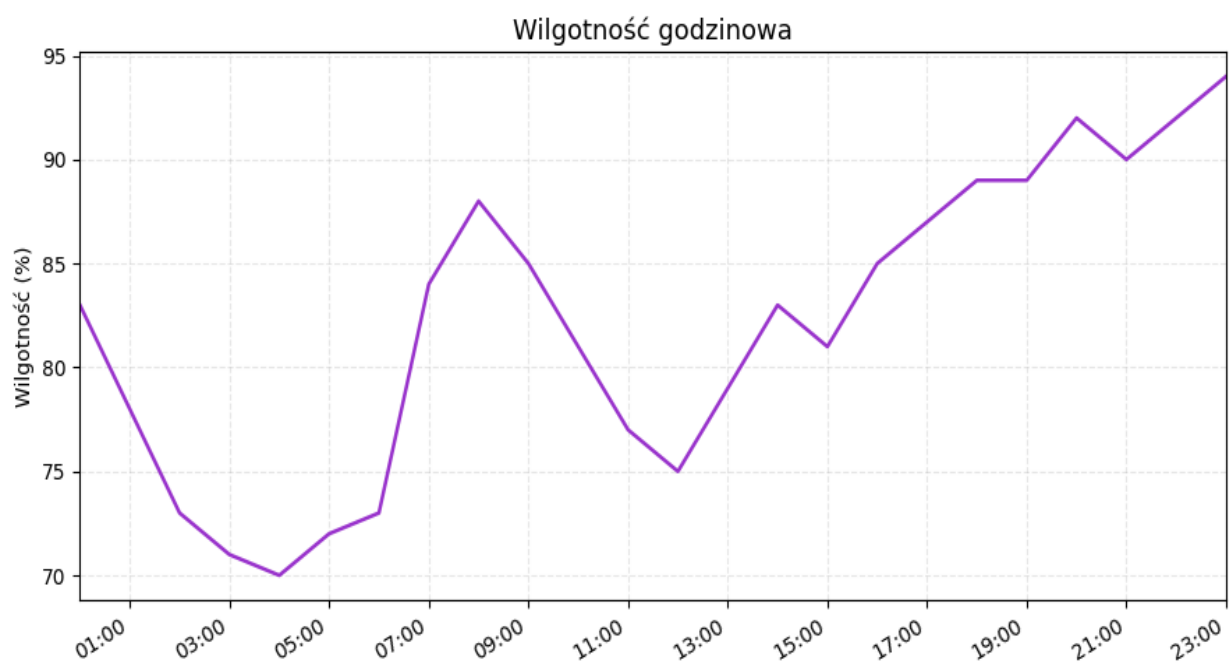
Katowice - 2025-08-29 (Prognoza)



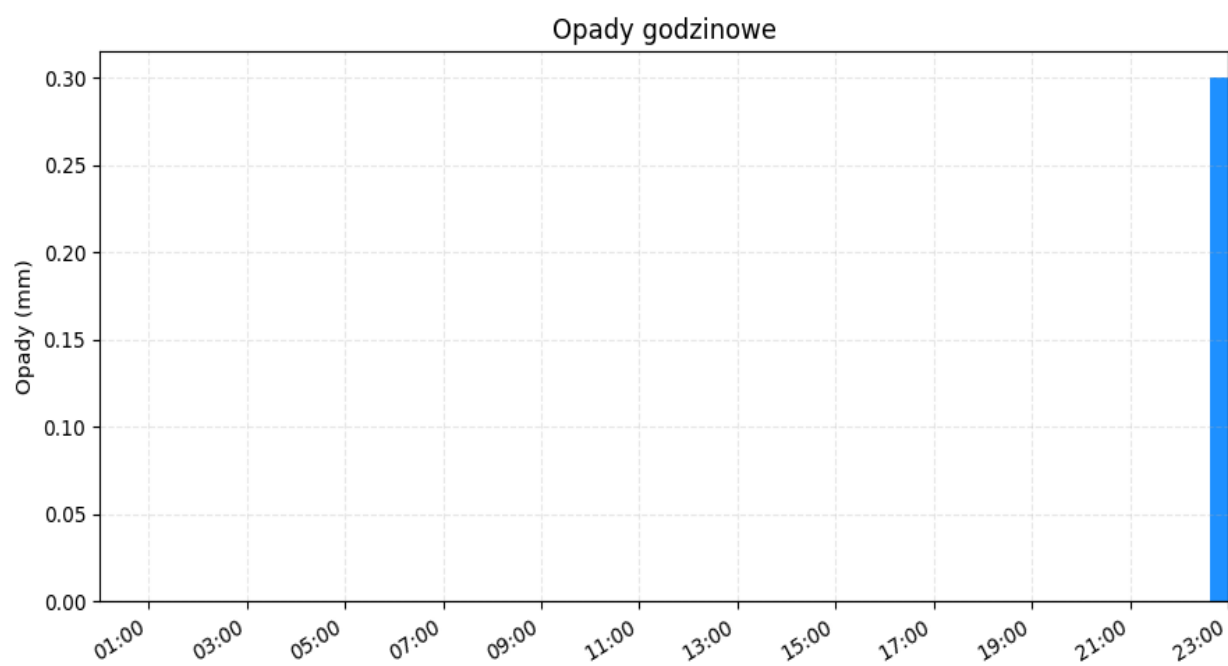
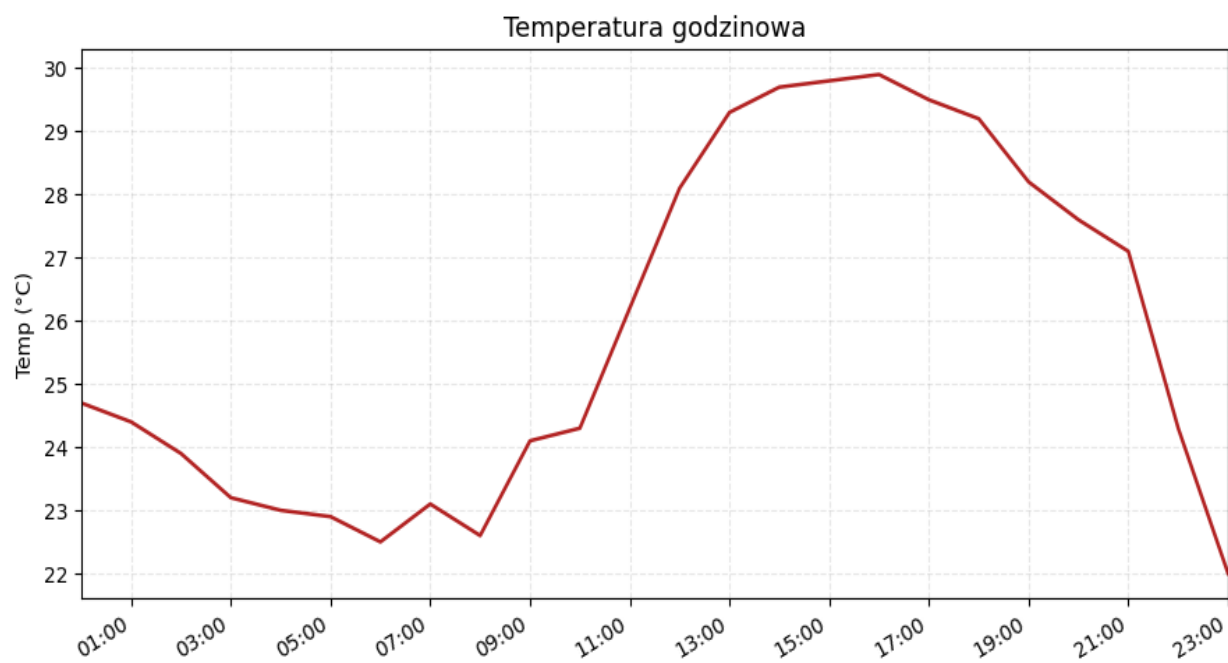


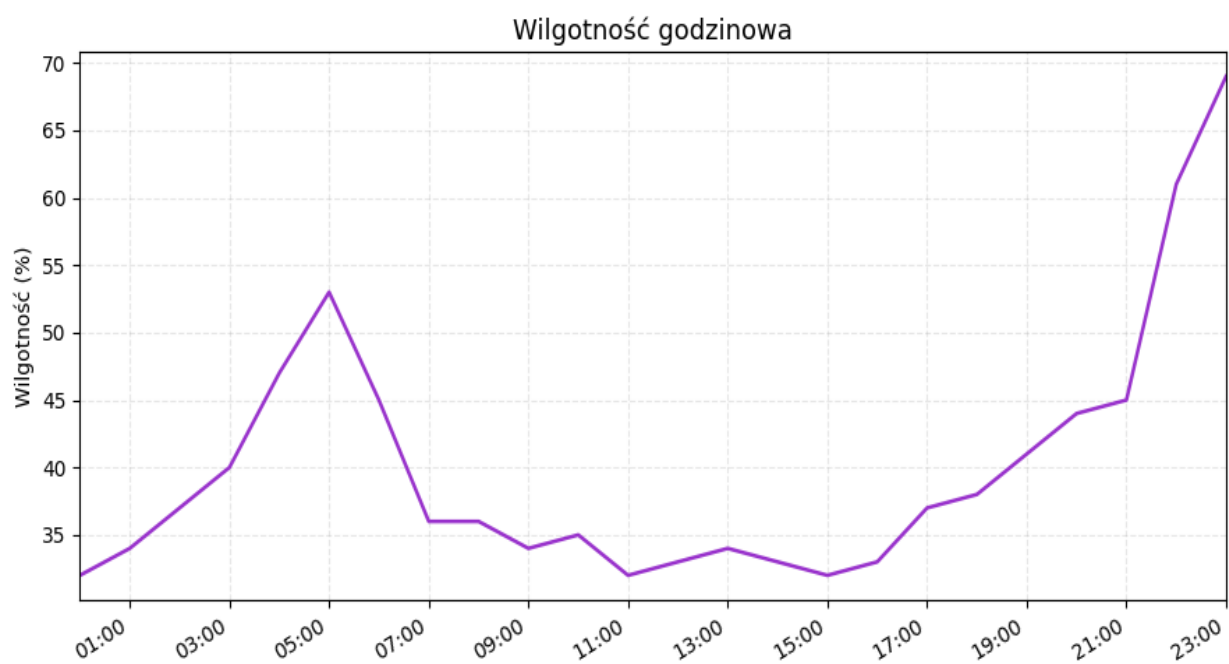
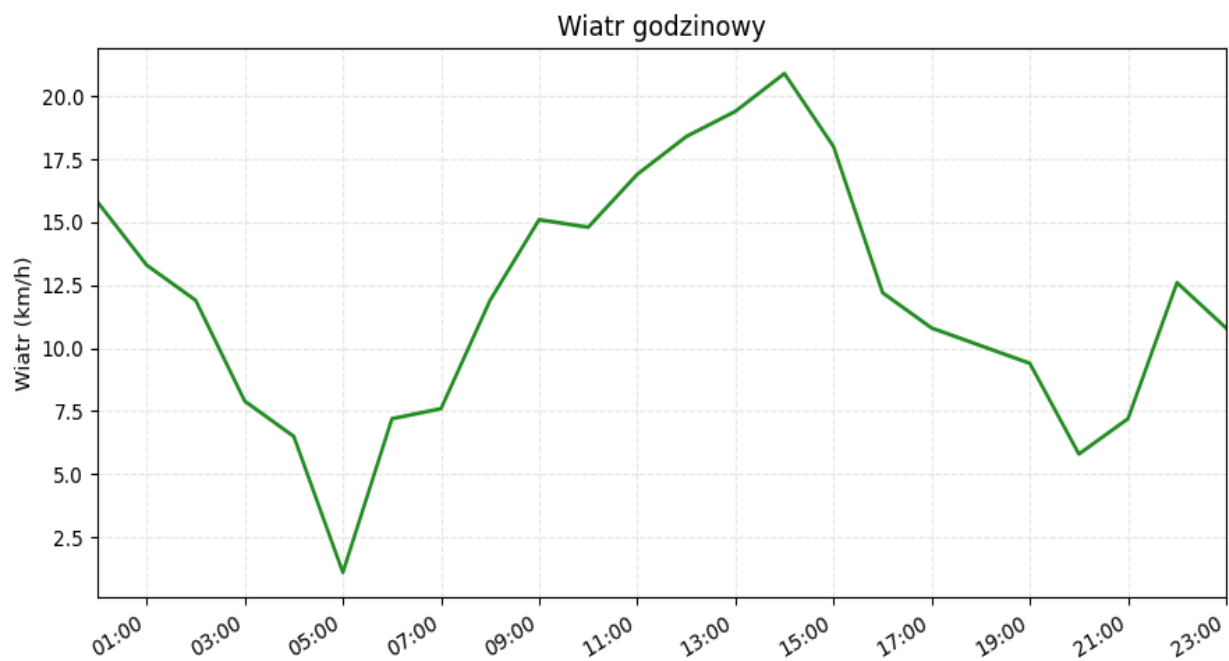
Gdynia - 2025-08-29 (Prognoza)



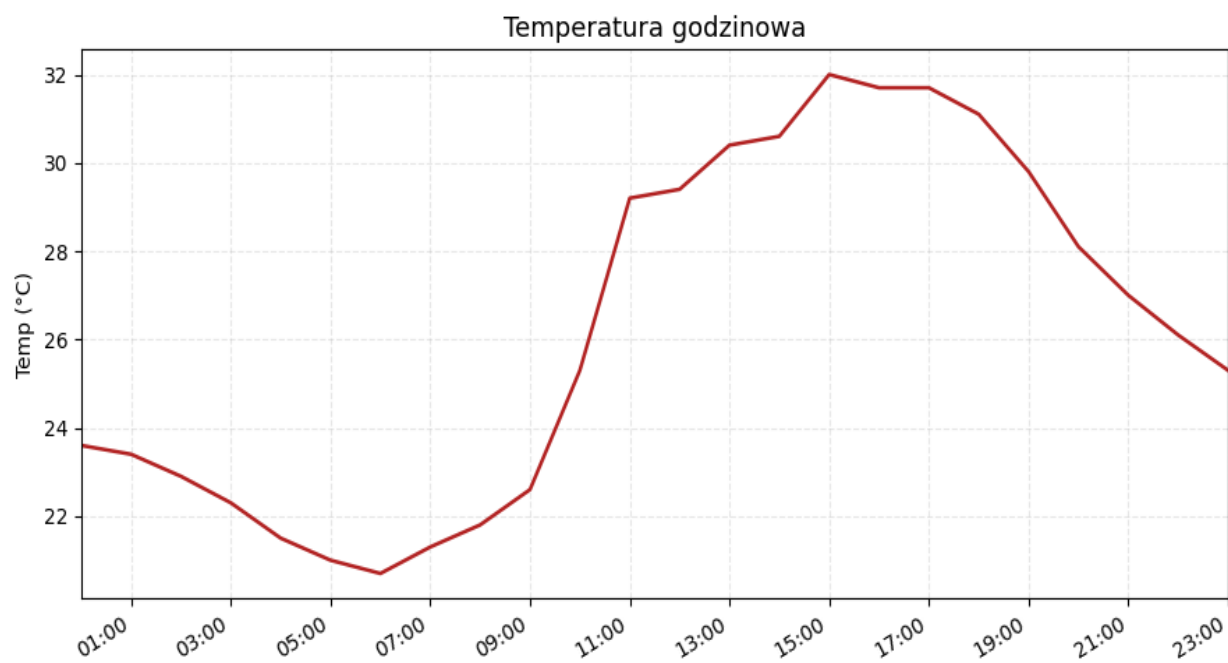


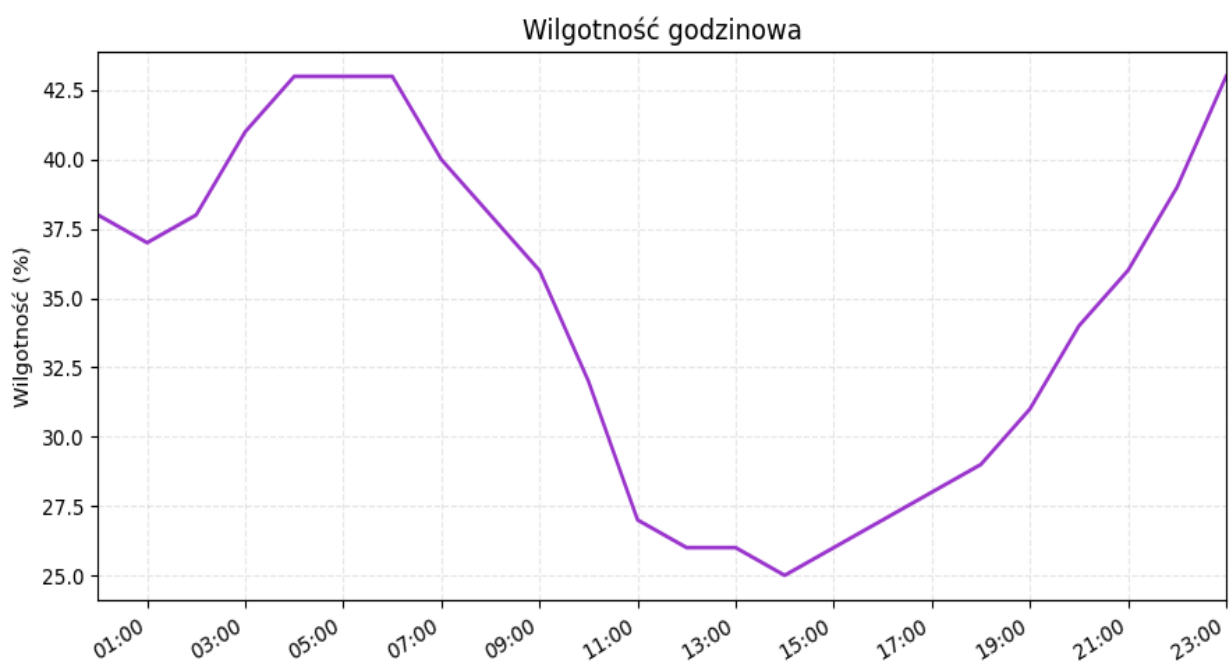
Częstochowa - 2025-08-29 (Prognoza)



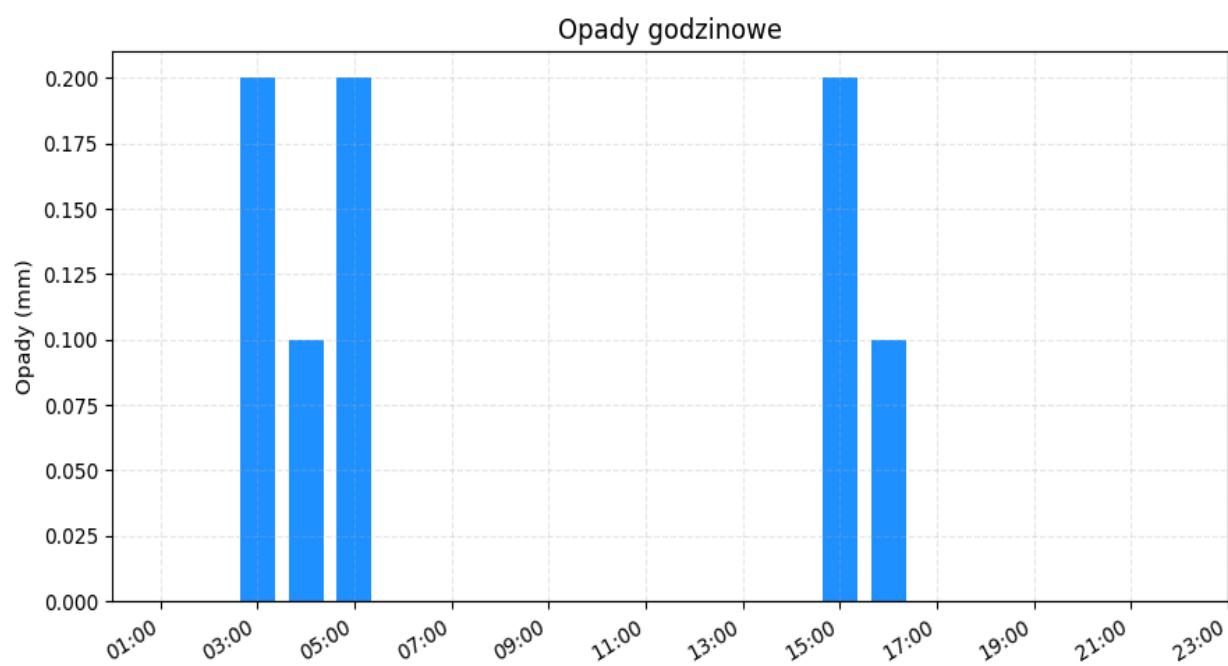
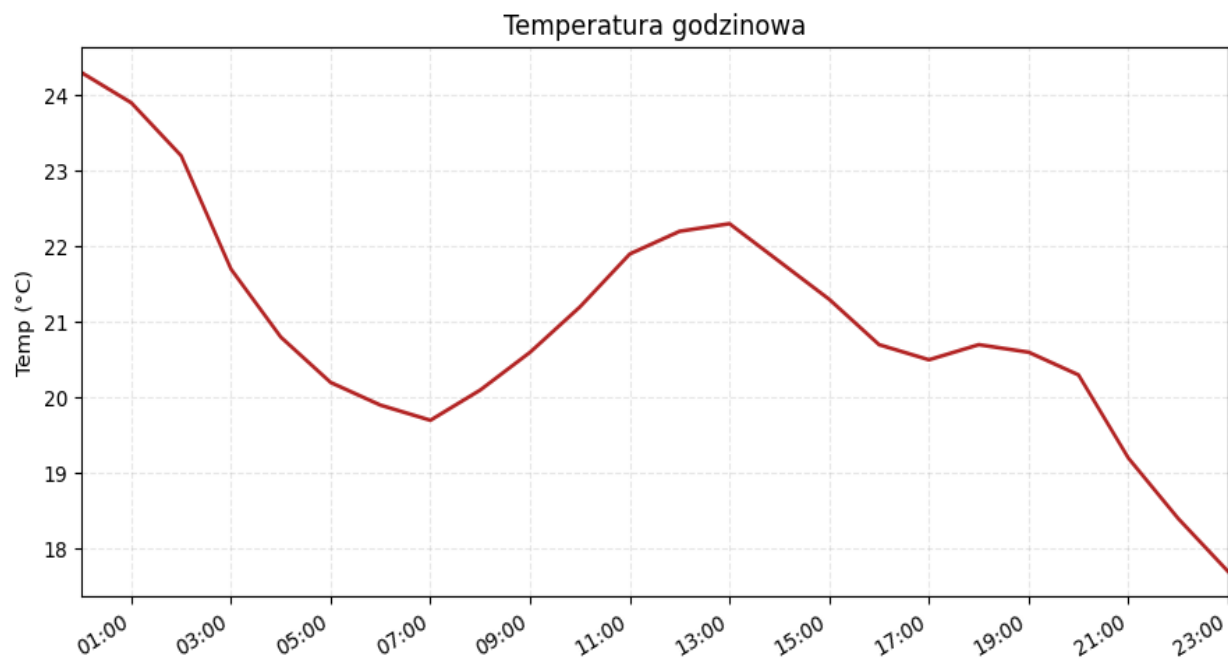


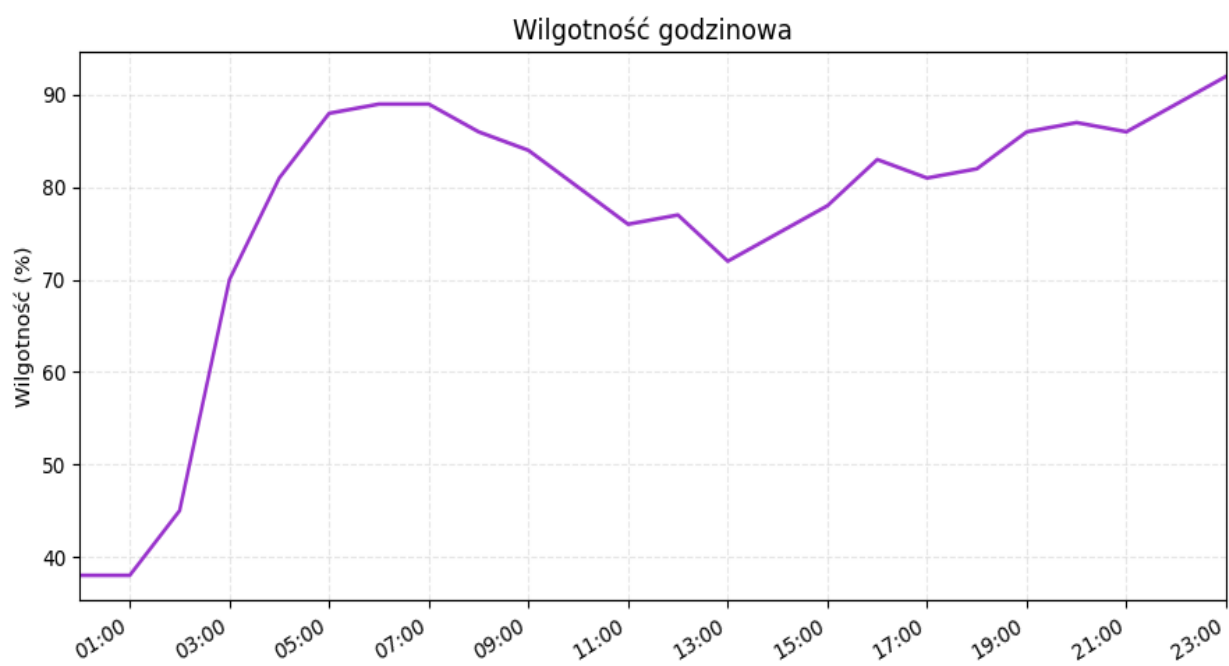
Radom - 2025-08-29 (Prognoza)



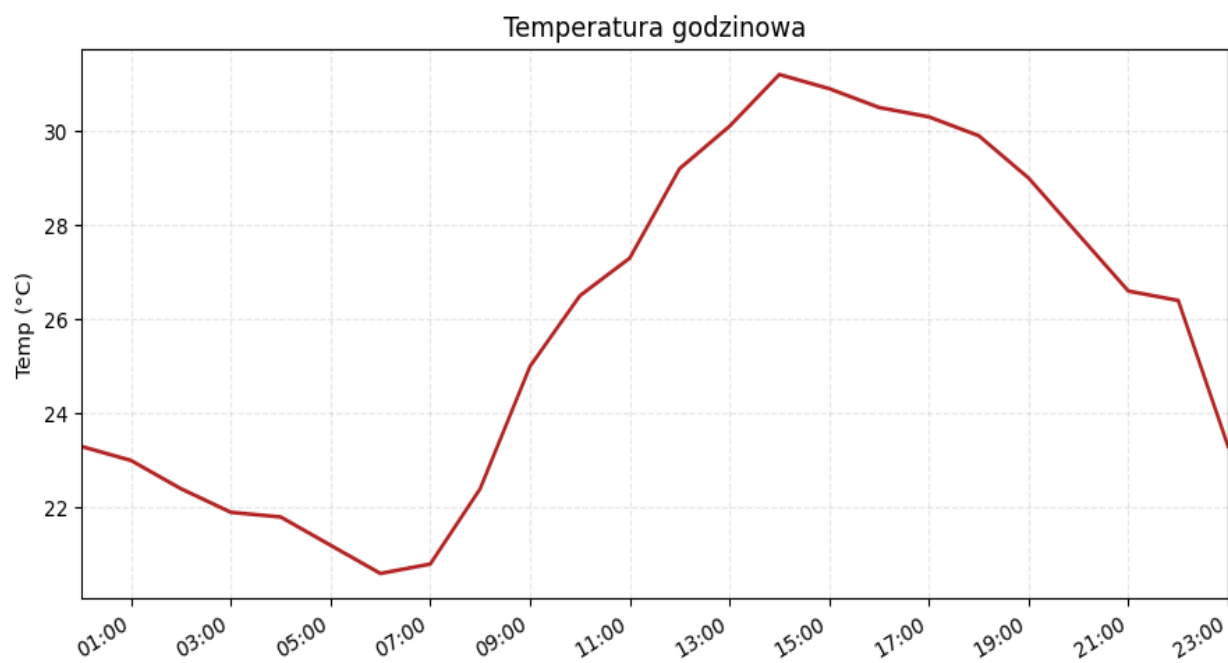


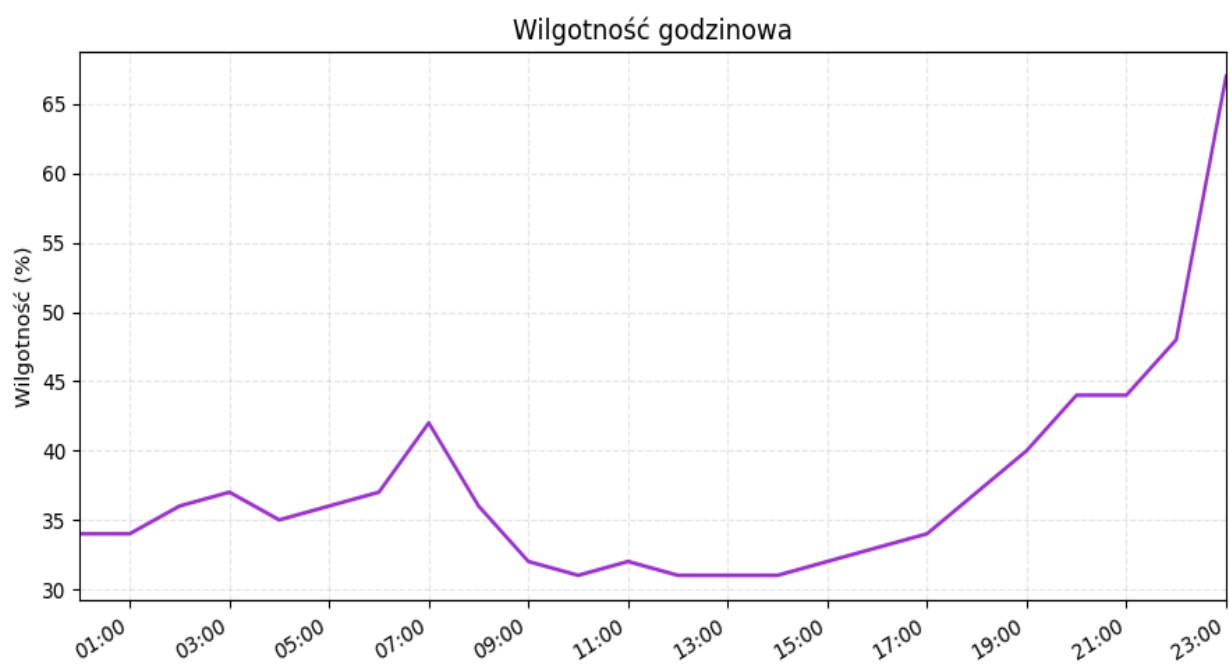
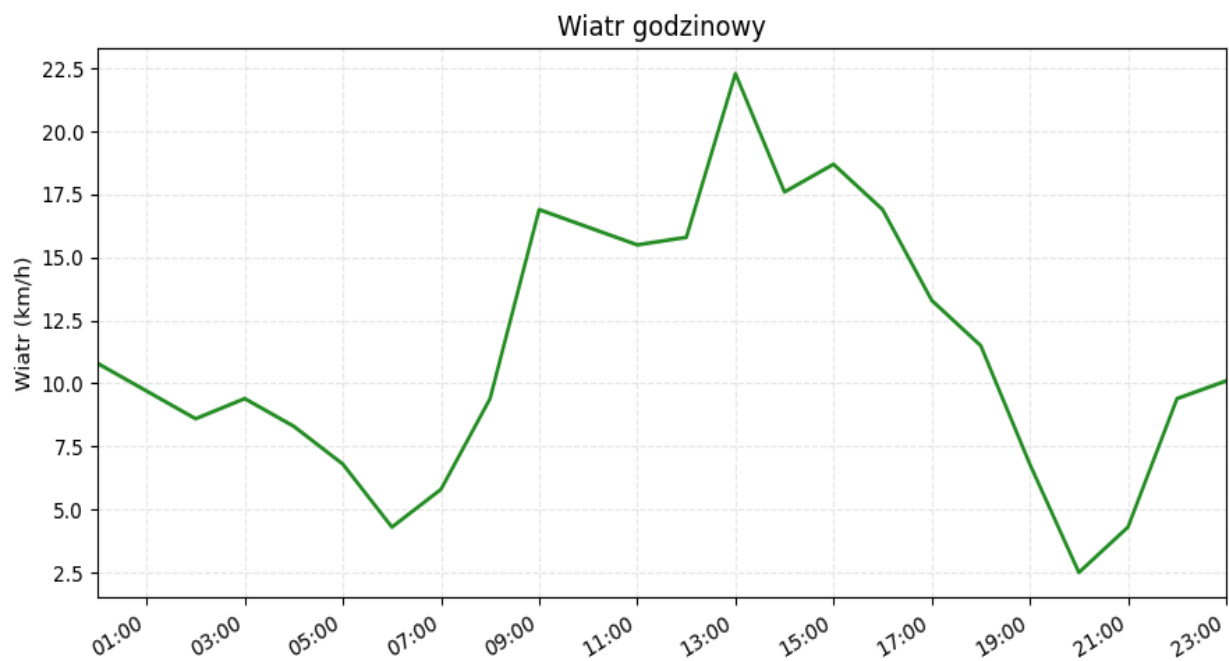
Toruń - 2025-08-29 (Prognoza)



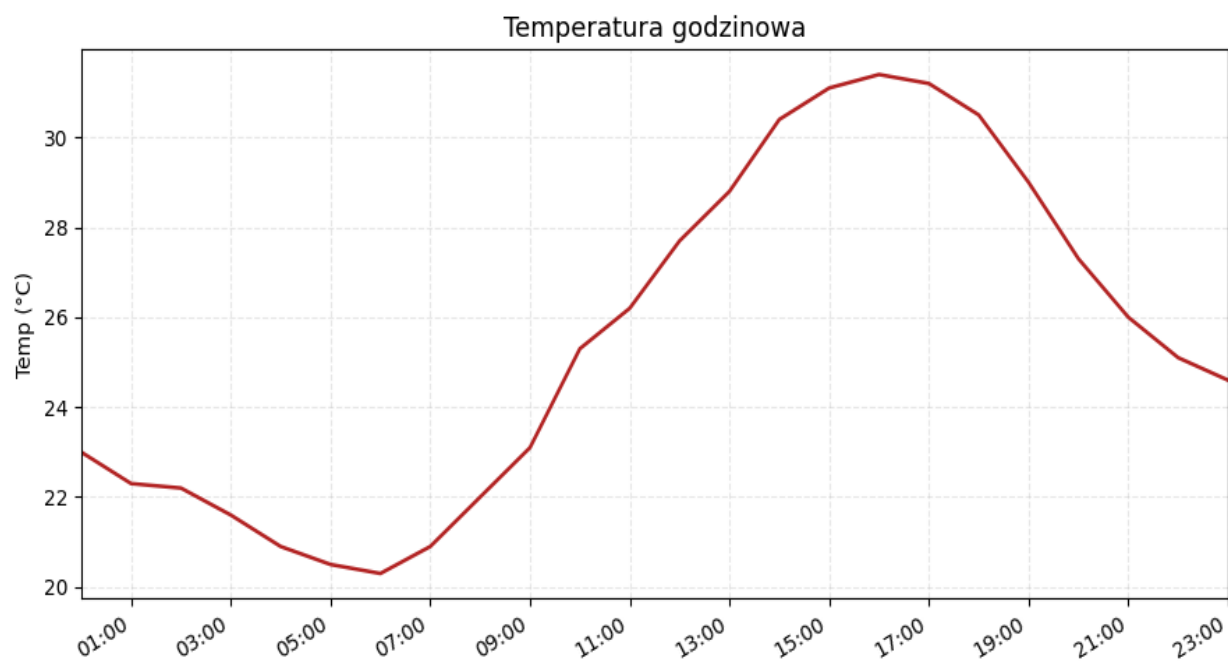


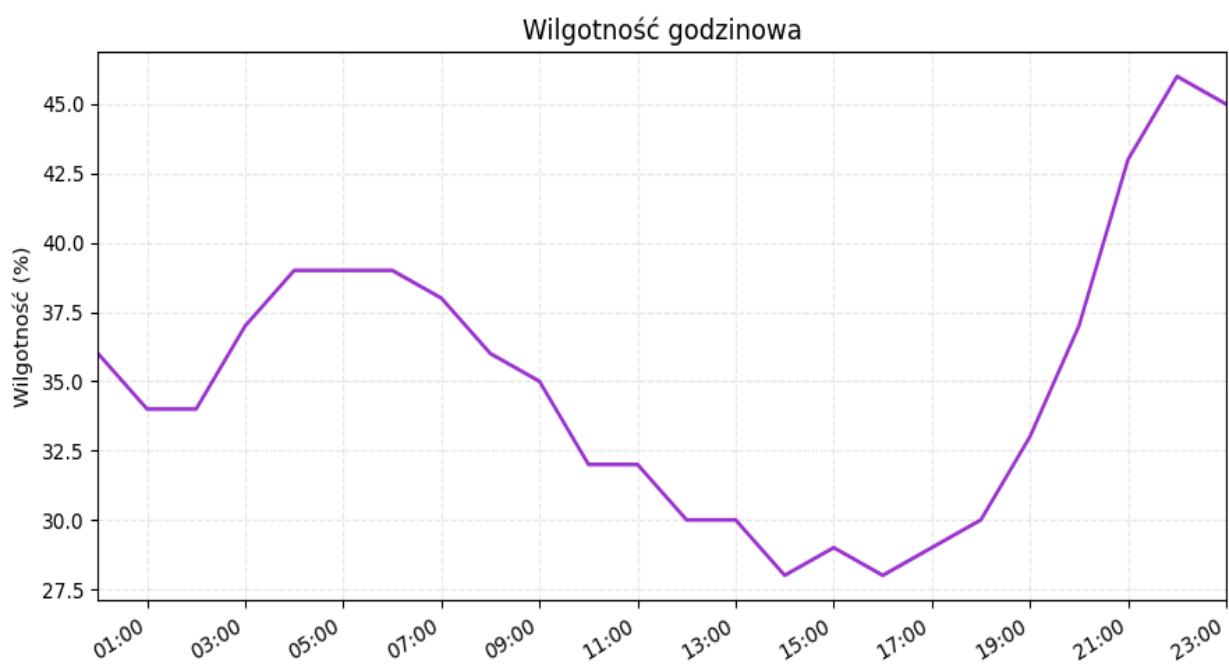
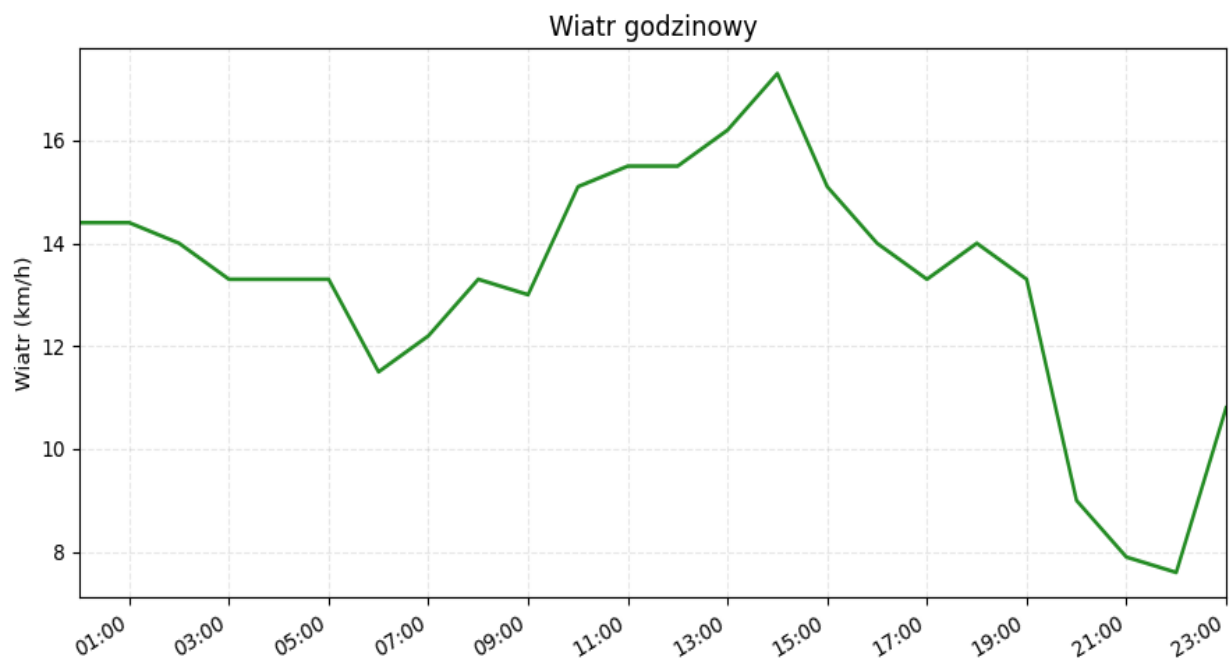
Sosnowiec - 2025-08-29 (Prognoza)



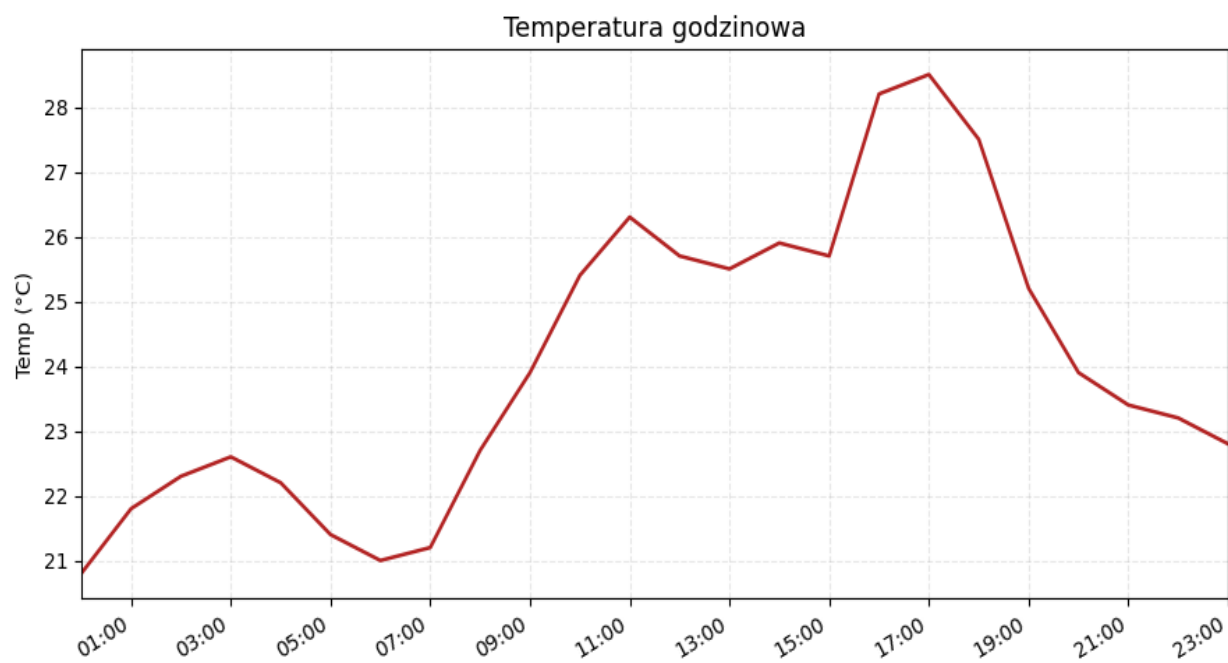


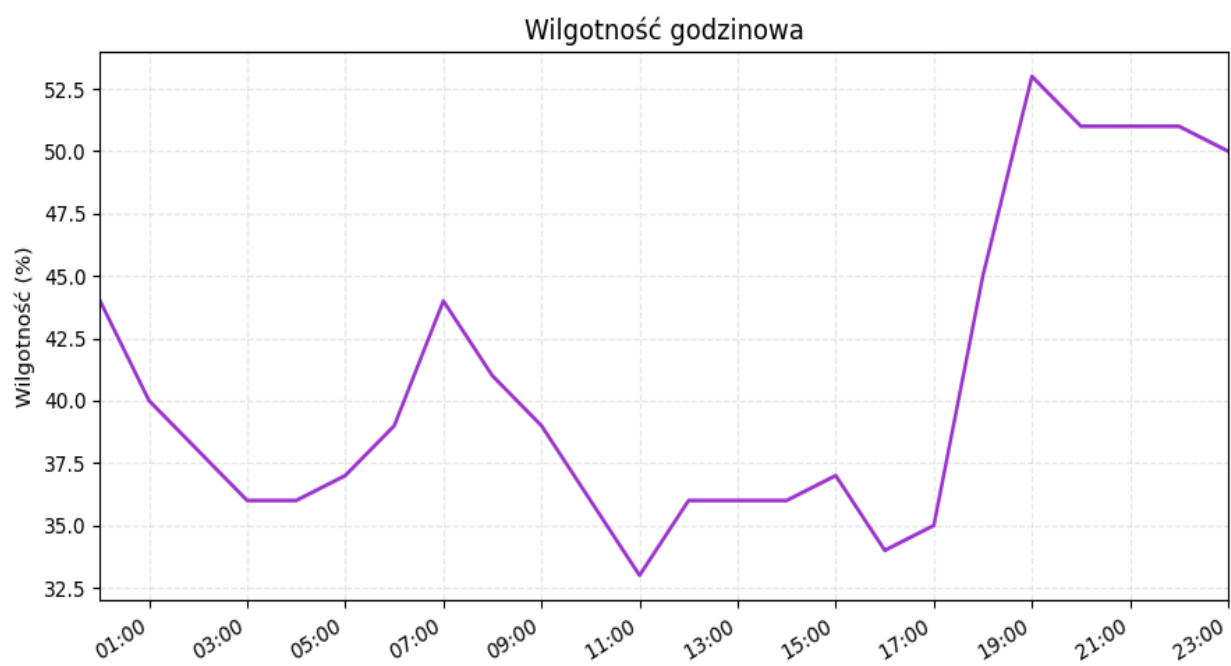
Kielce - 2025-08-29 (Prognoza)



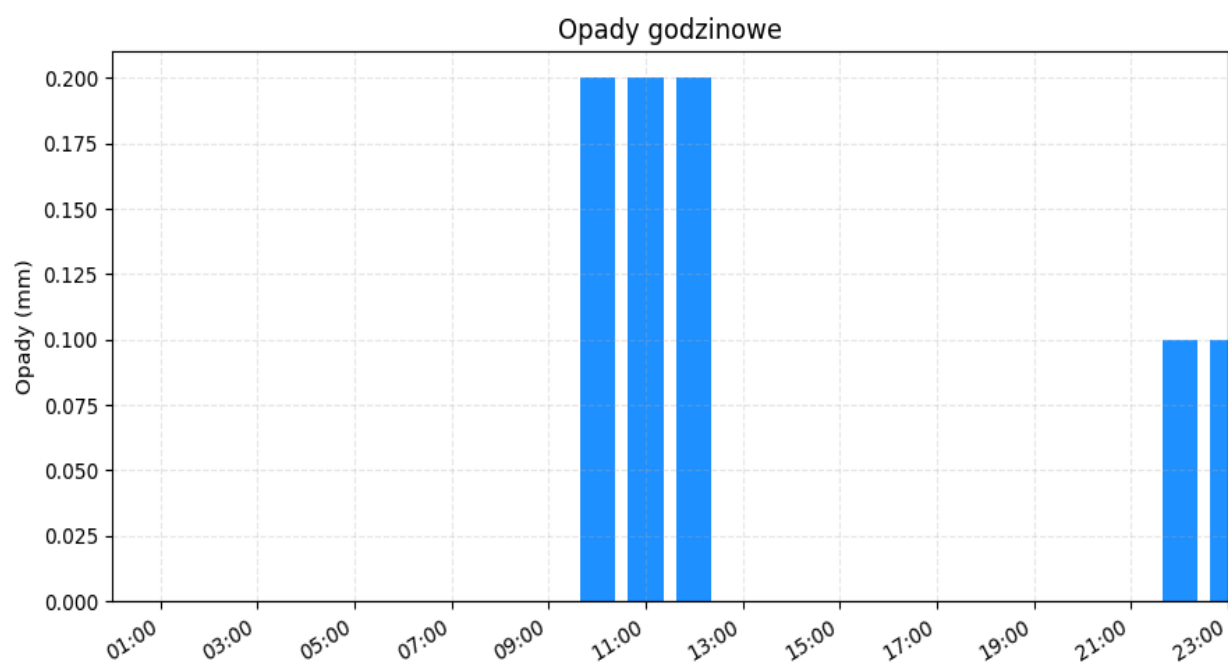
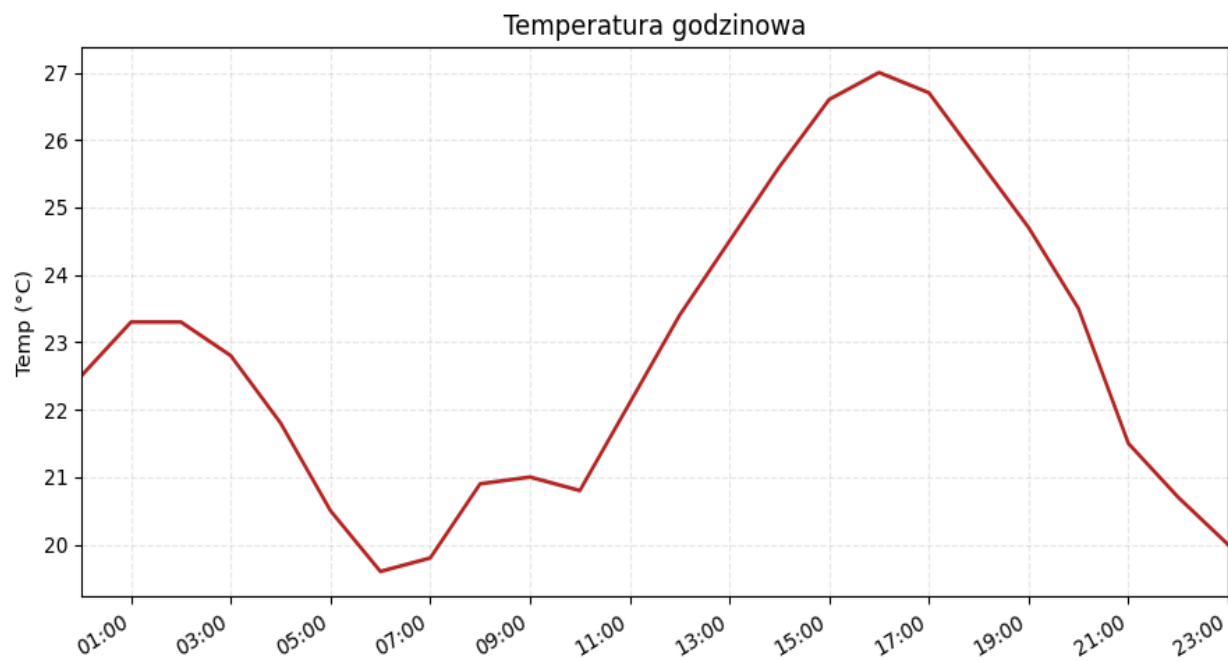


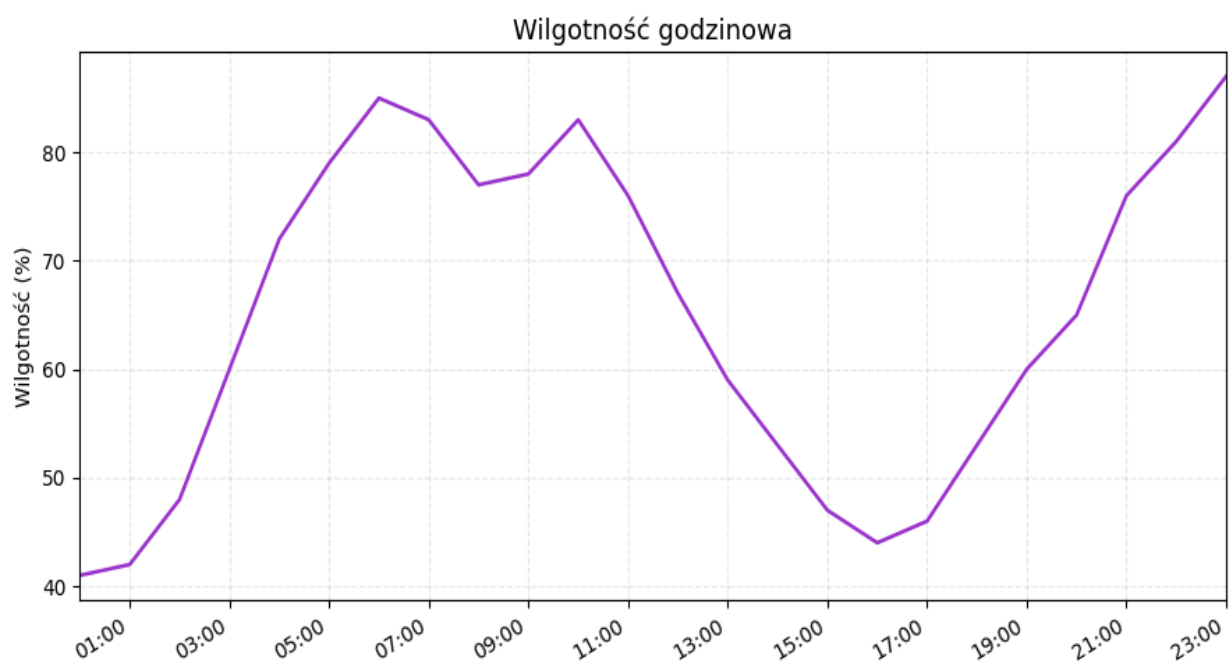
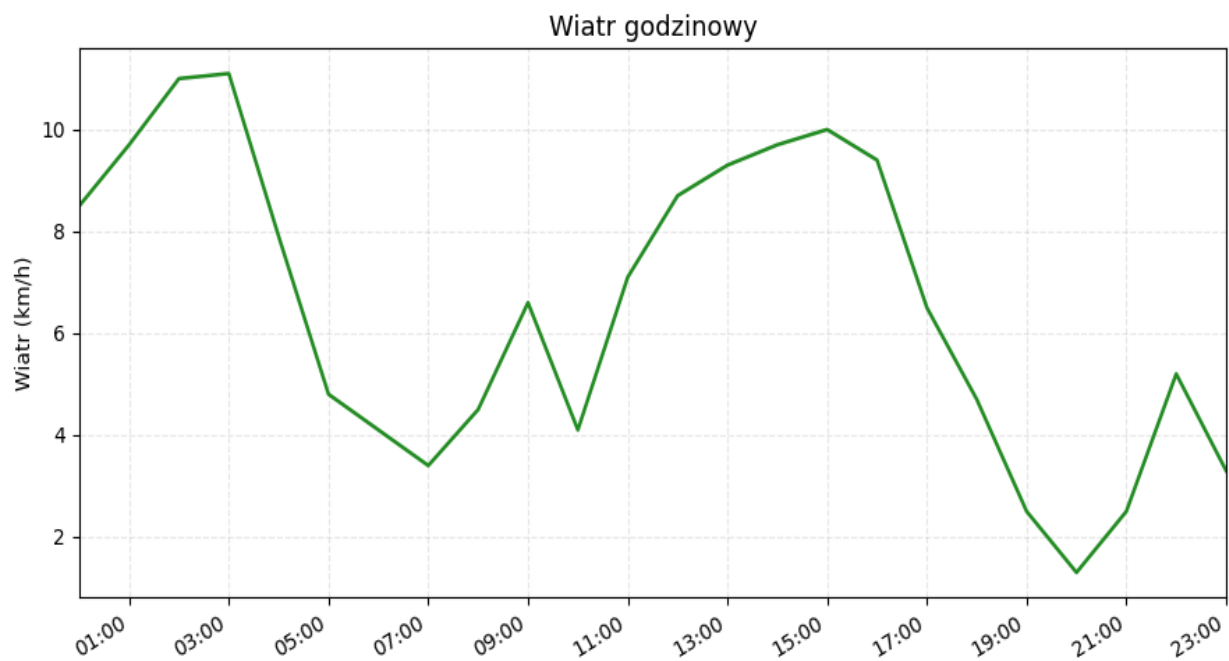
Rzeszów - 2025-08-29 (Prognoza)





Gliwice - 2025-08-29 (Prognoza)





Zabrze - 2025-08-29 (Prognoza)

