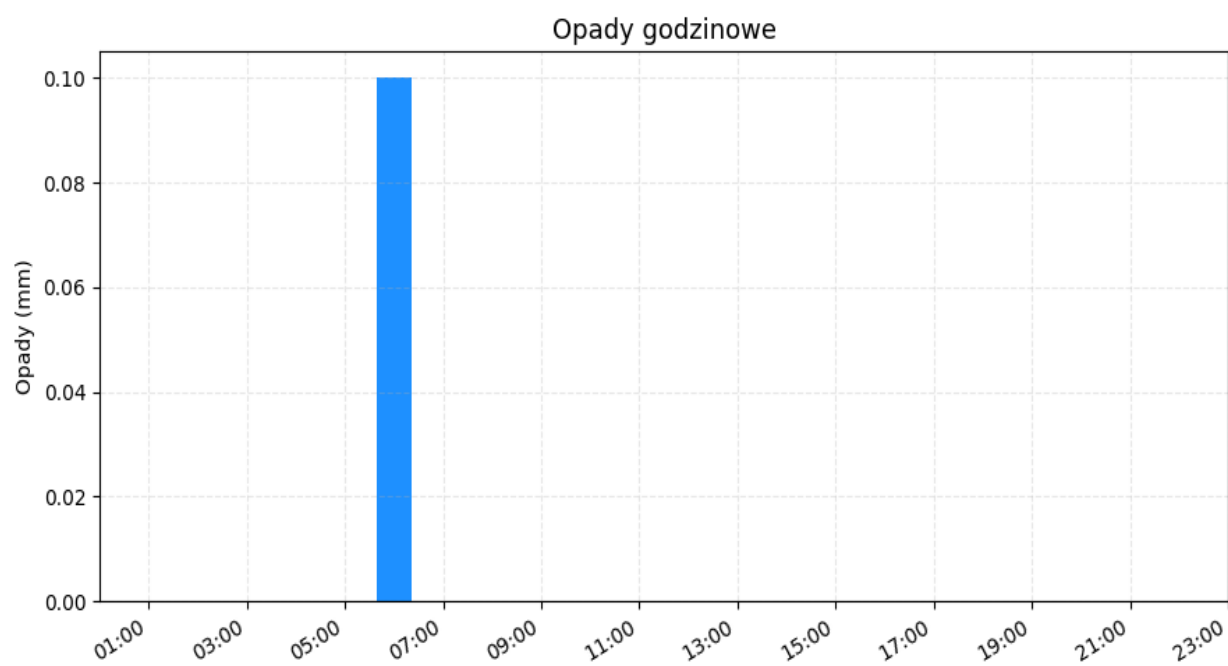
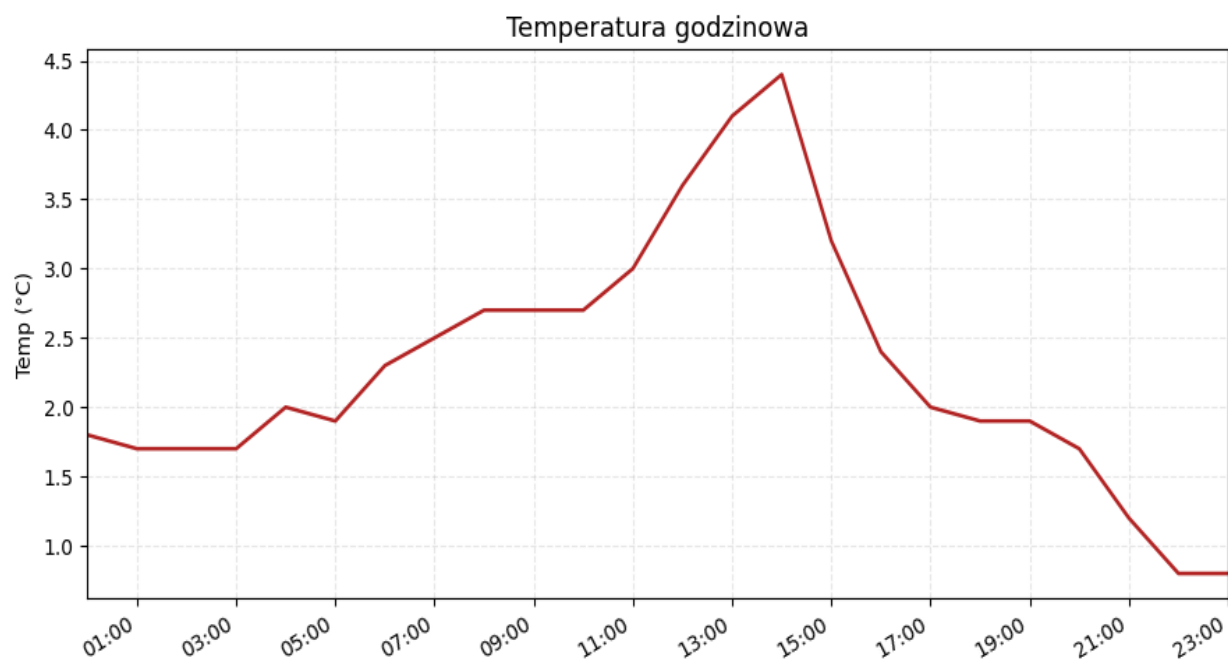
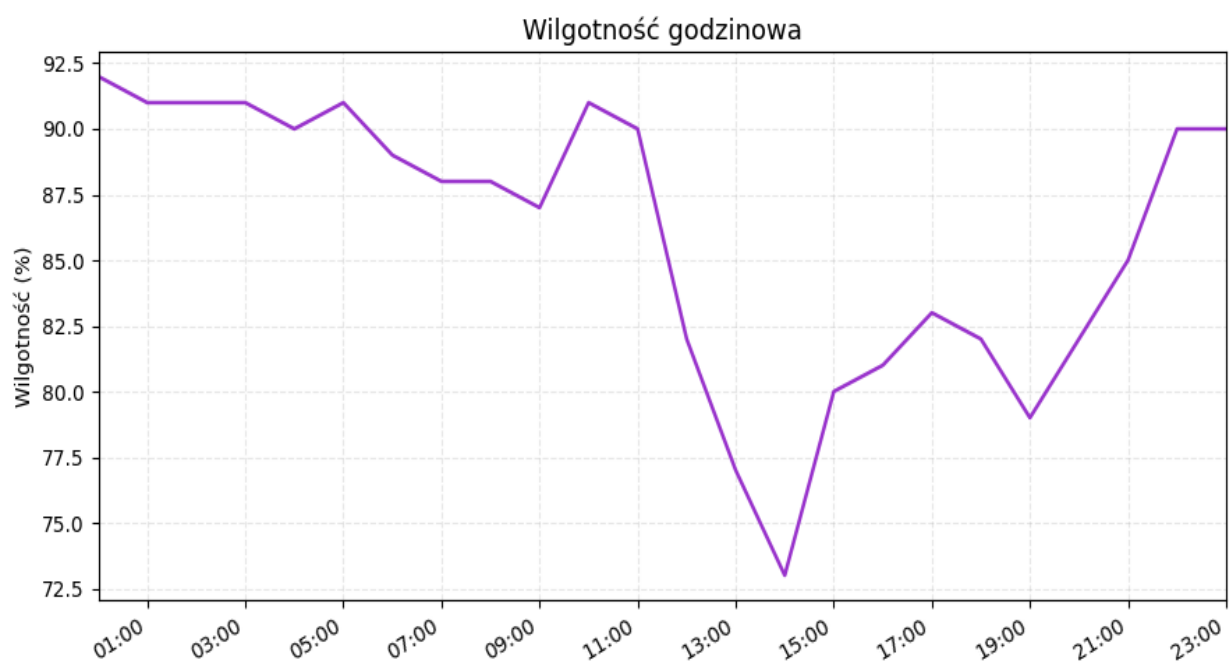
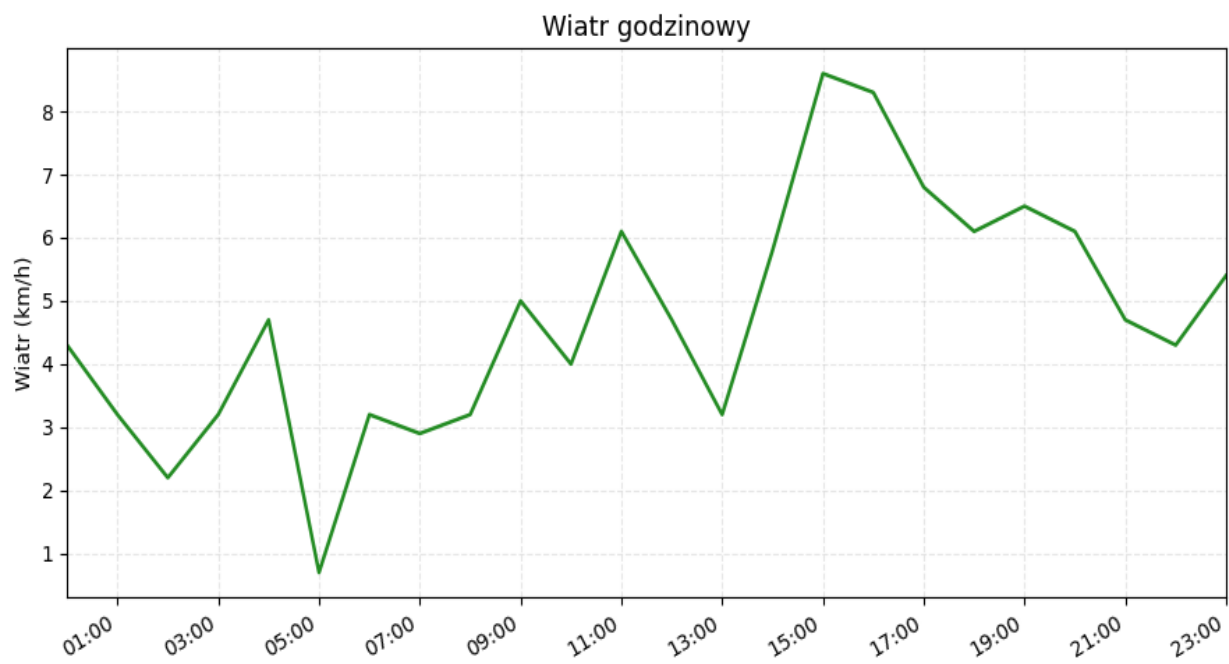
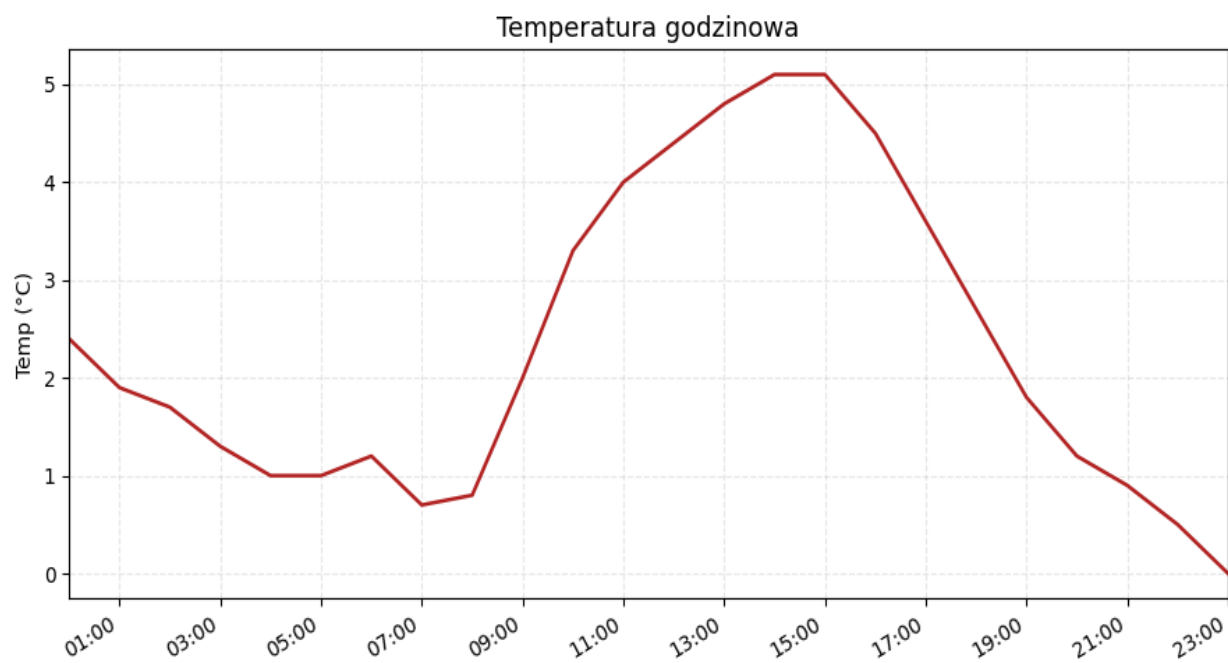


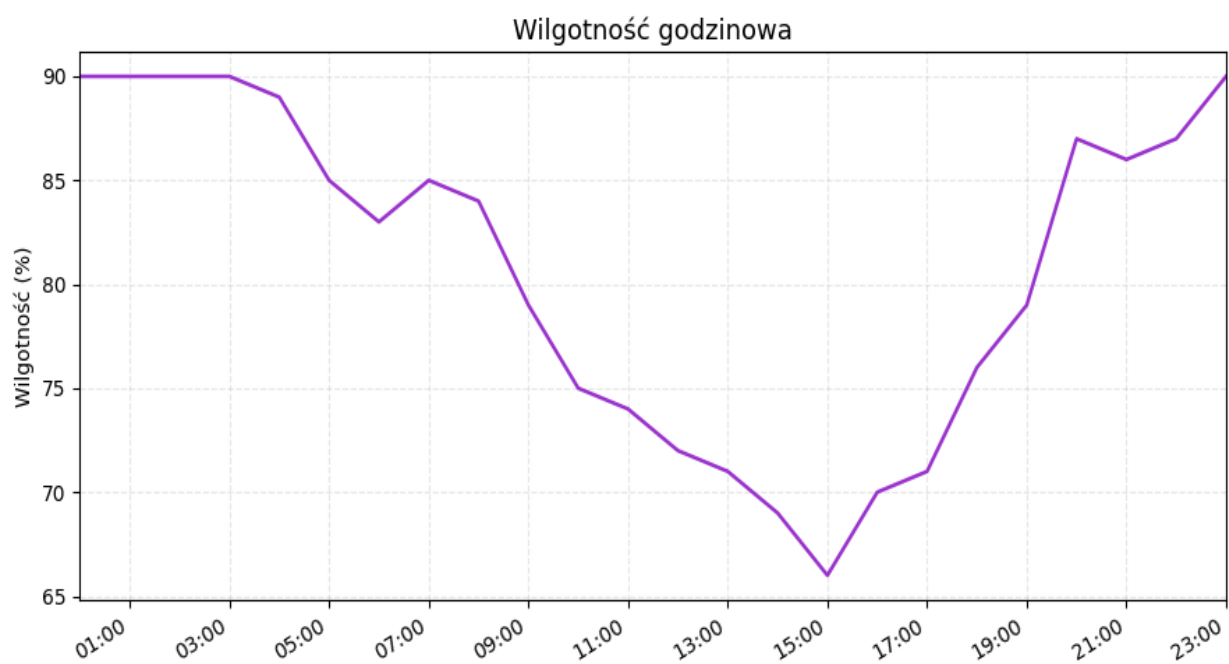
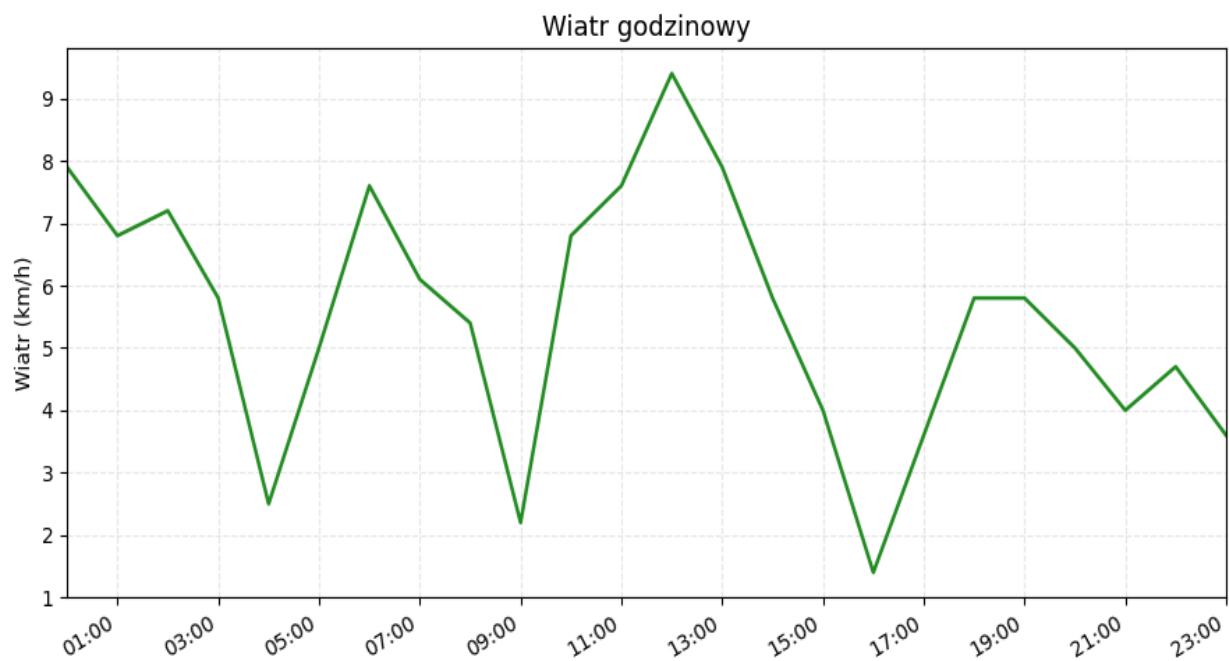
Warszawa - 2026-01-27 (Prognoza)



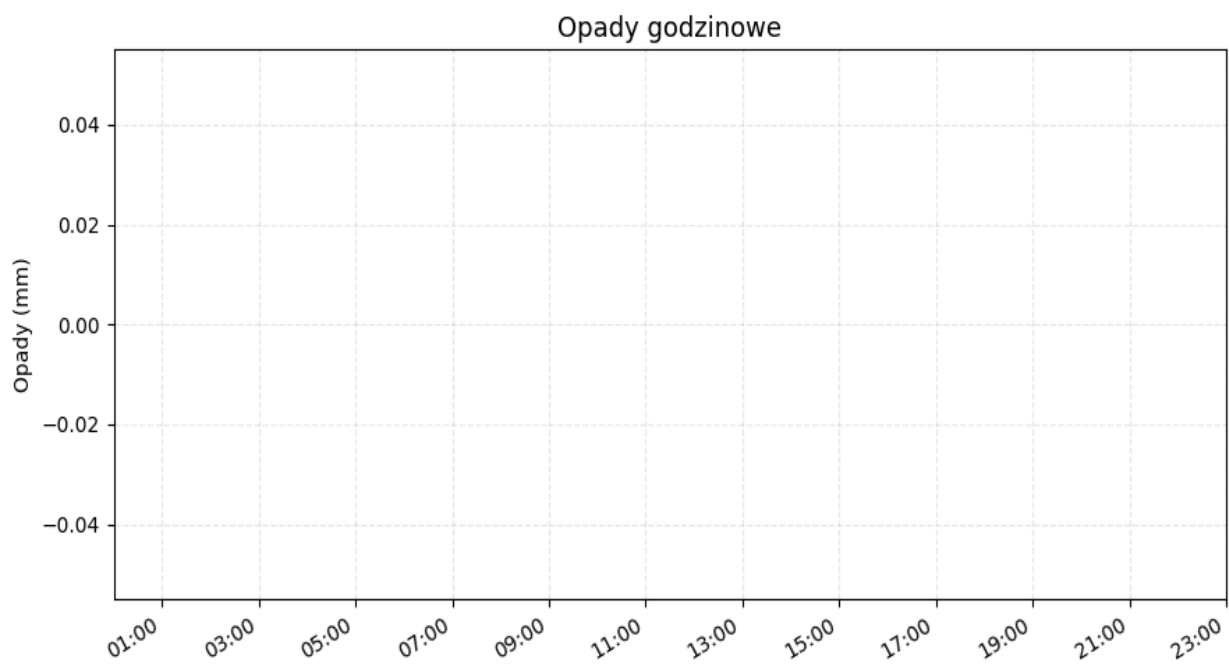
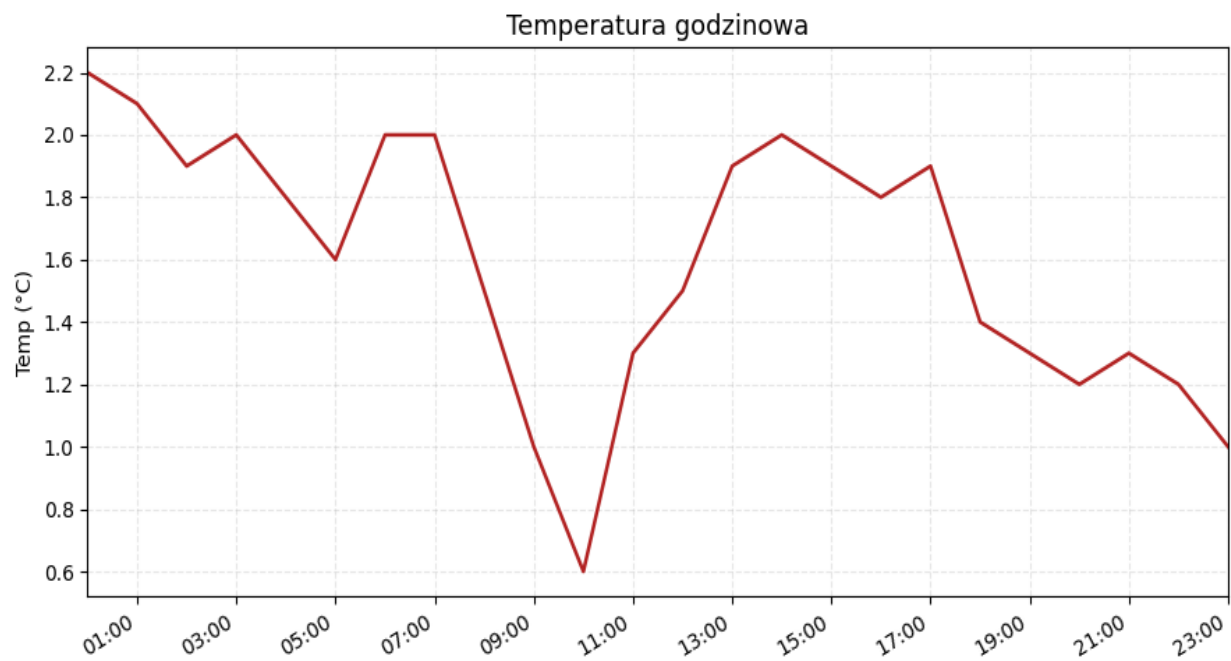


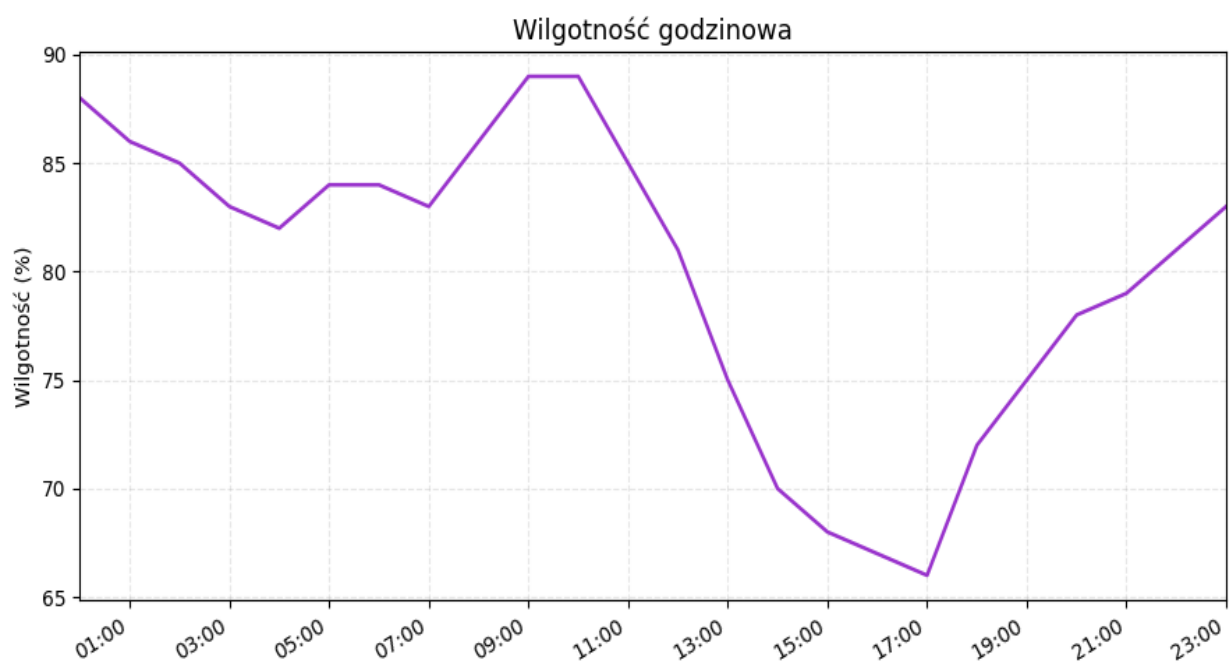
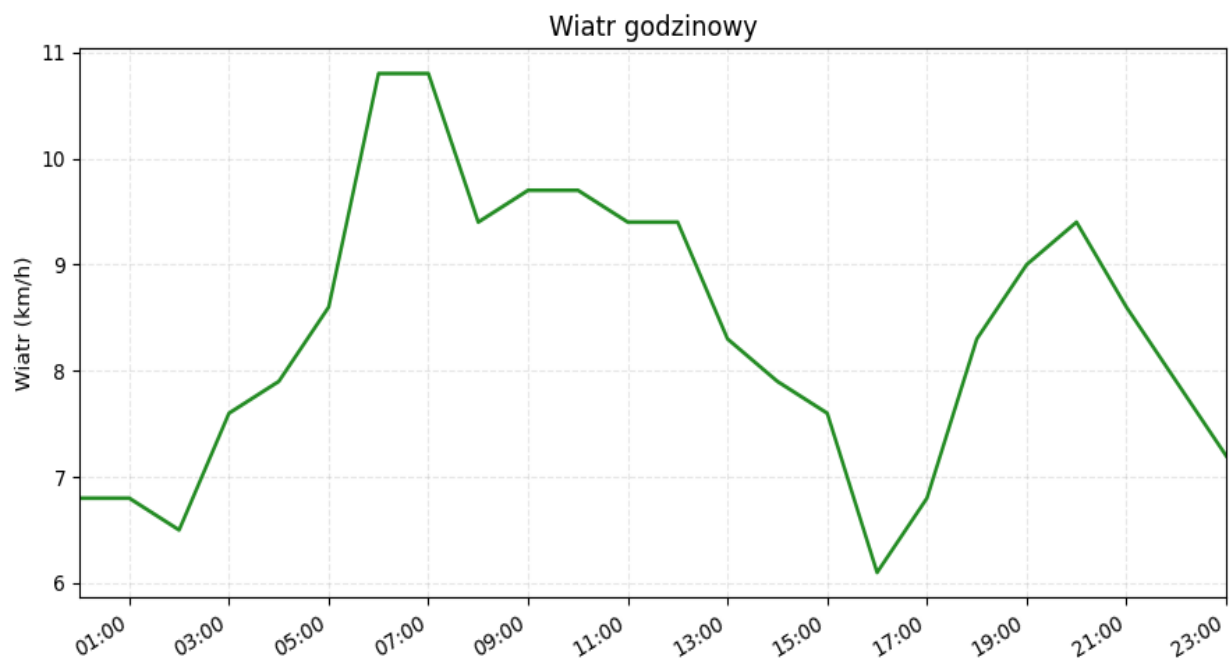
Kraków - 2026-01-27 (Prognoza)



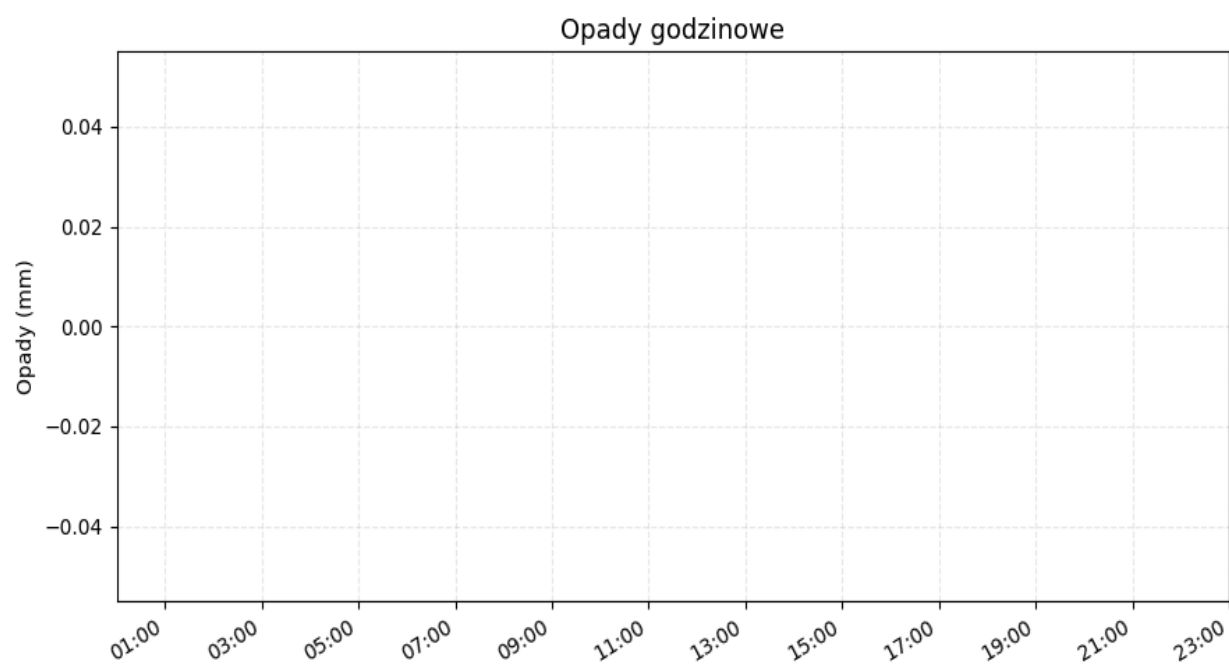
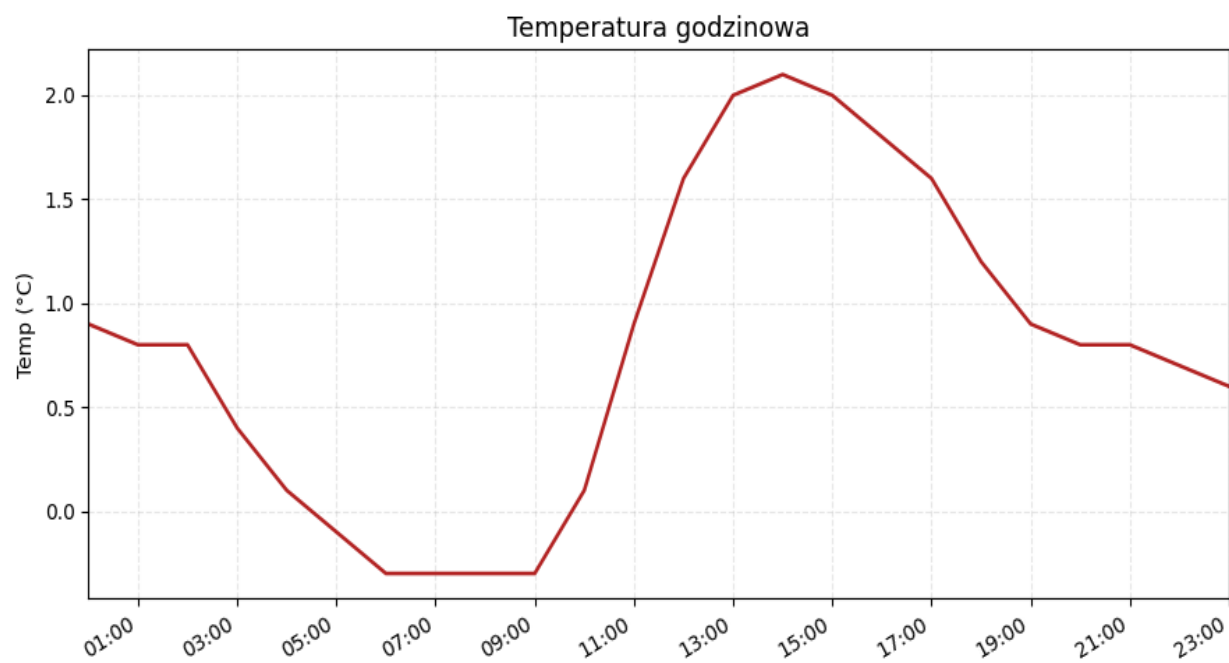


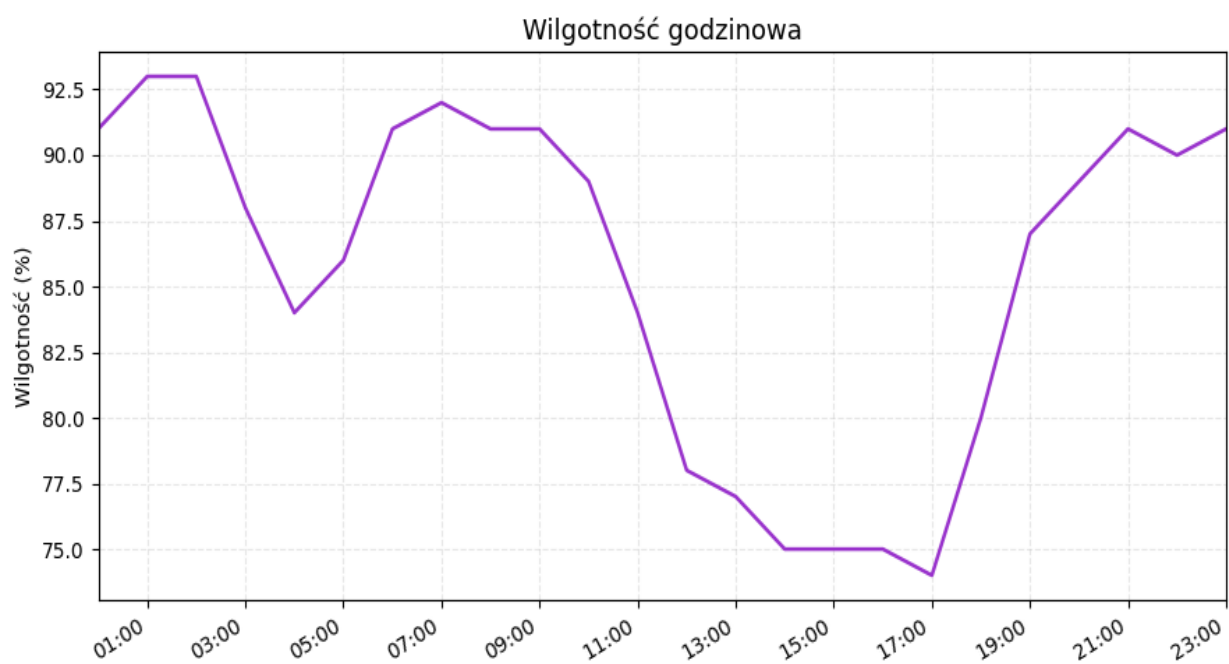
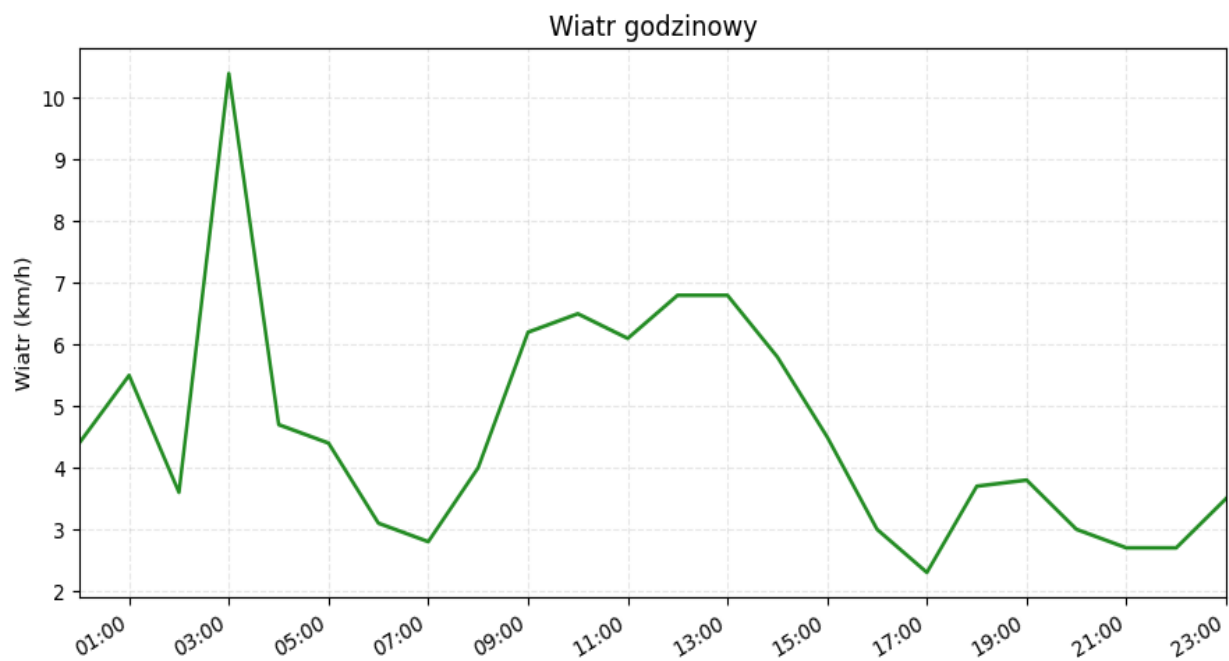
Łódź - 2026-01-27 (Prognoza)



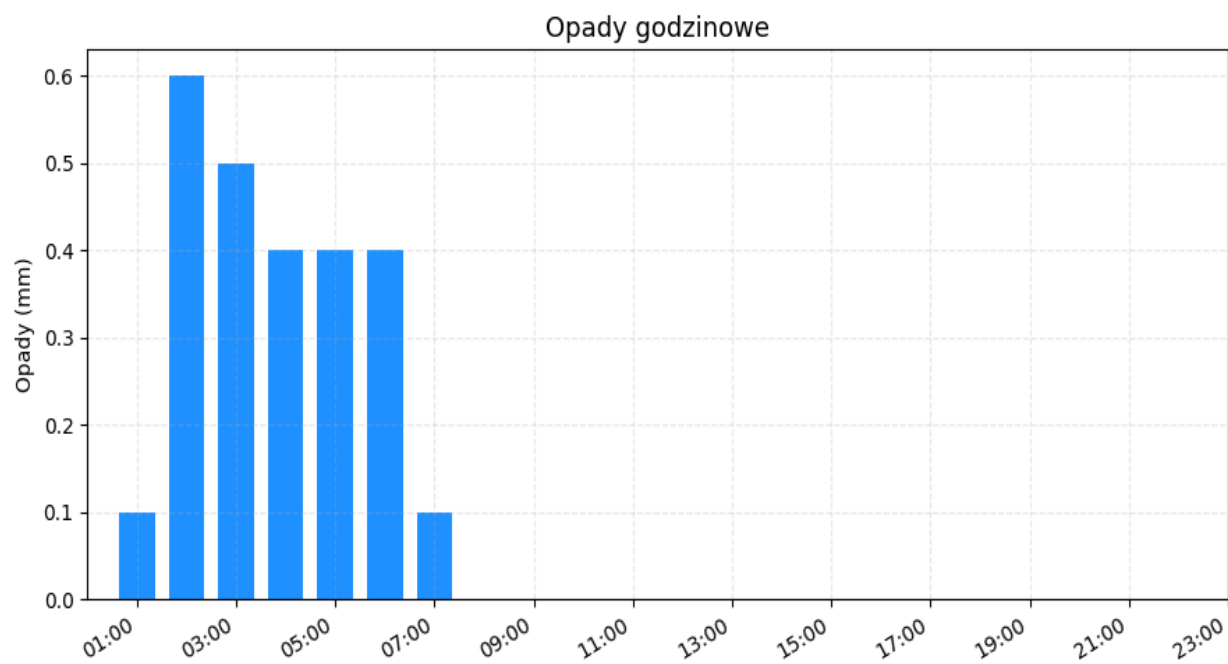
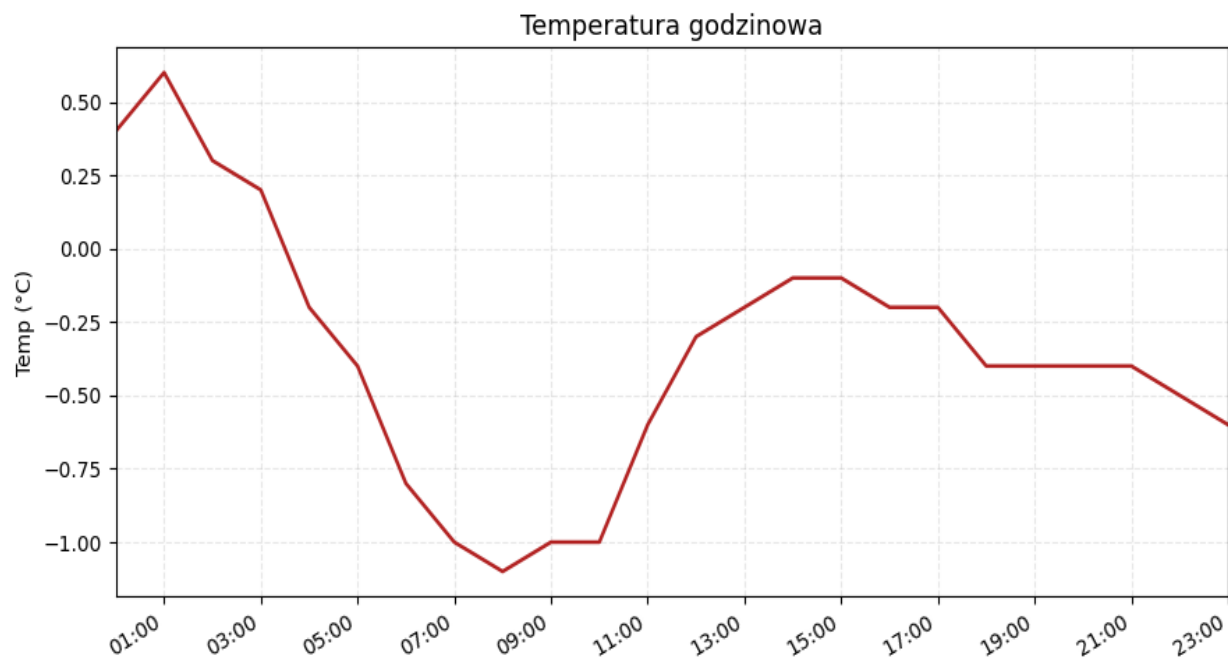


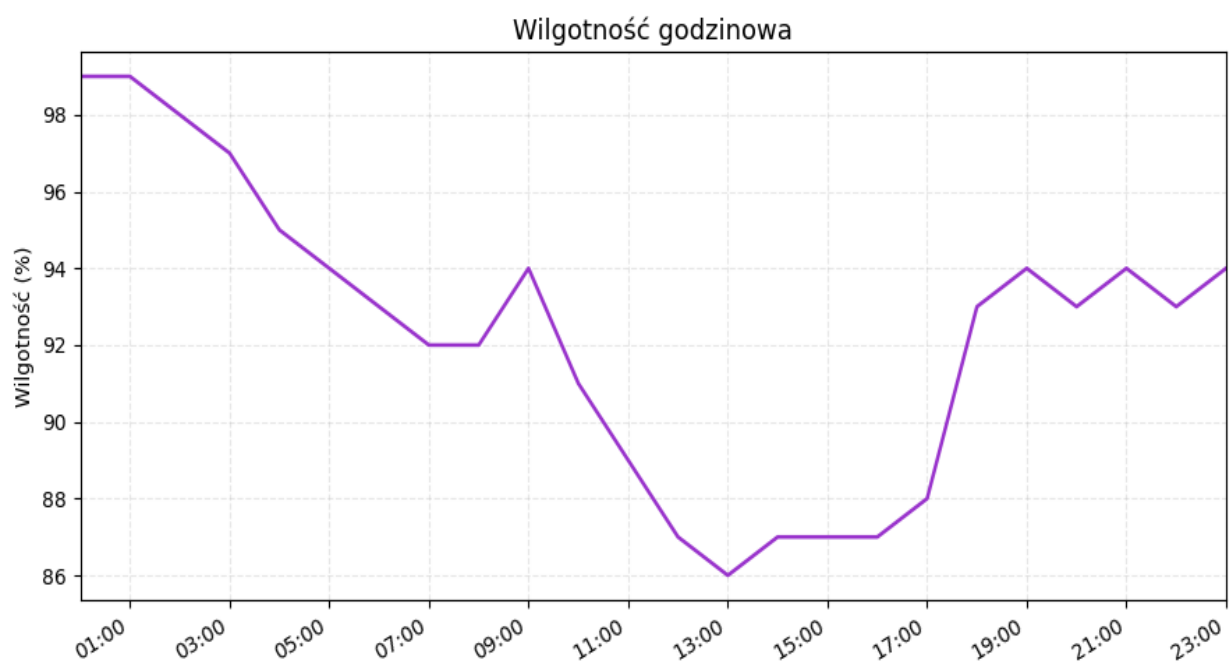
Wrocław - 2026-01-27 (Prognoza)



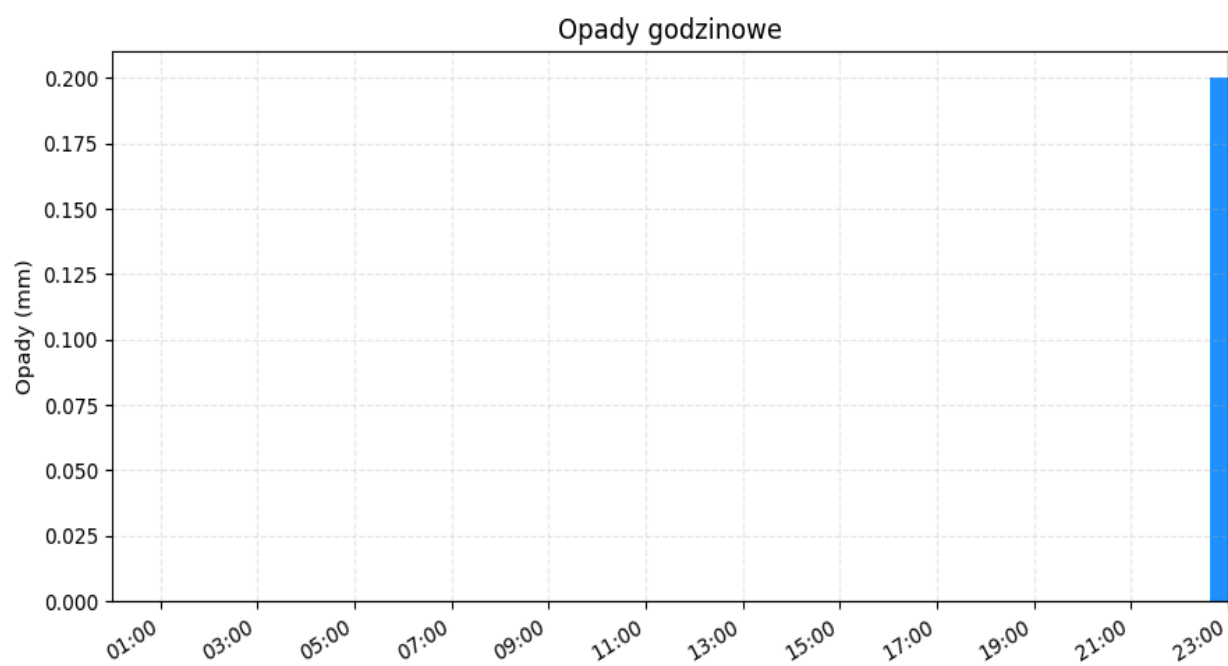
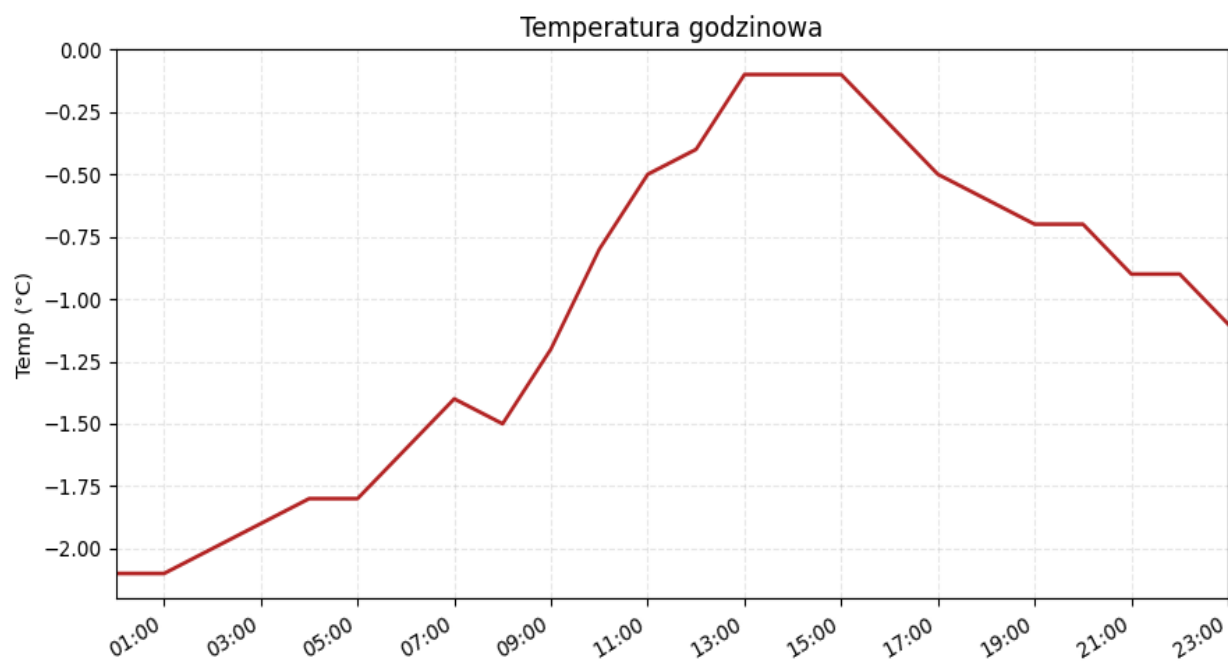


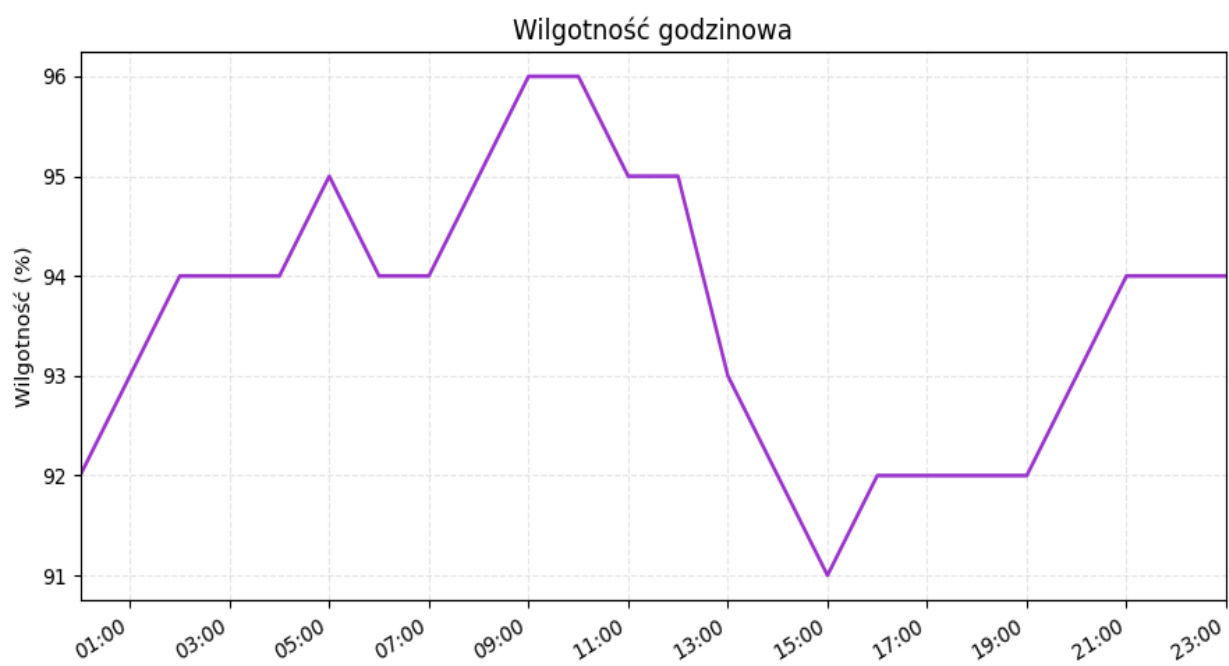
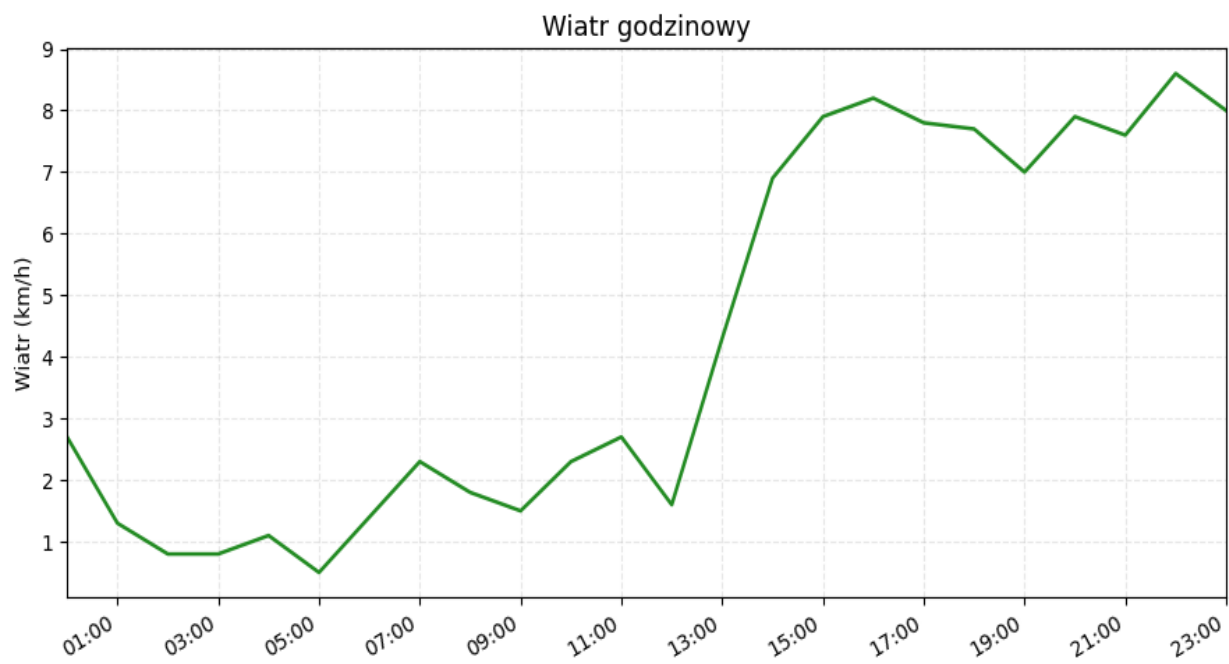
Poznań - 2026-01-27 (Prognoza)



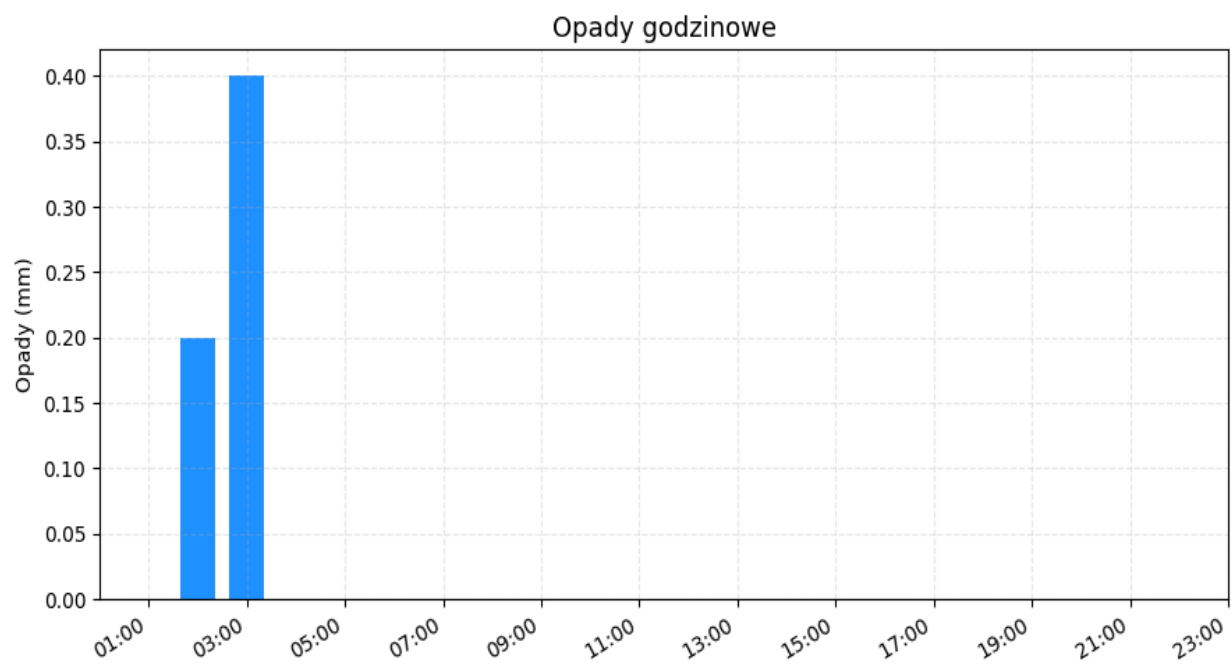
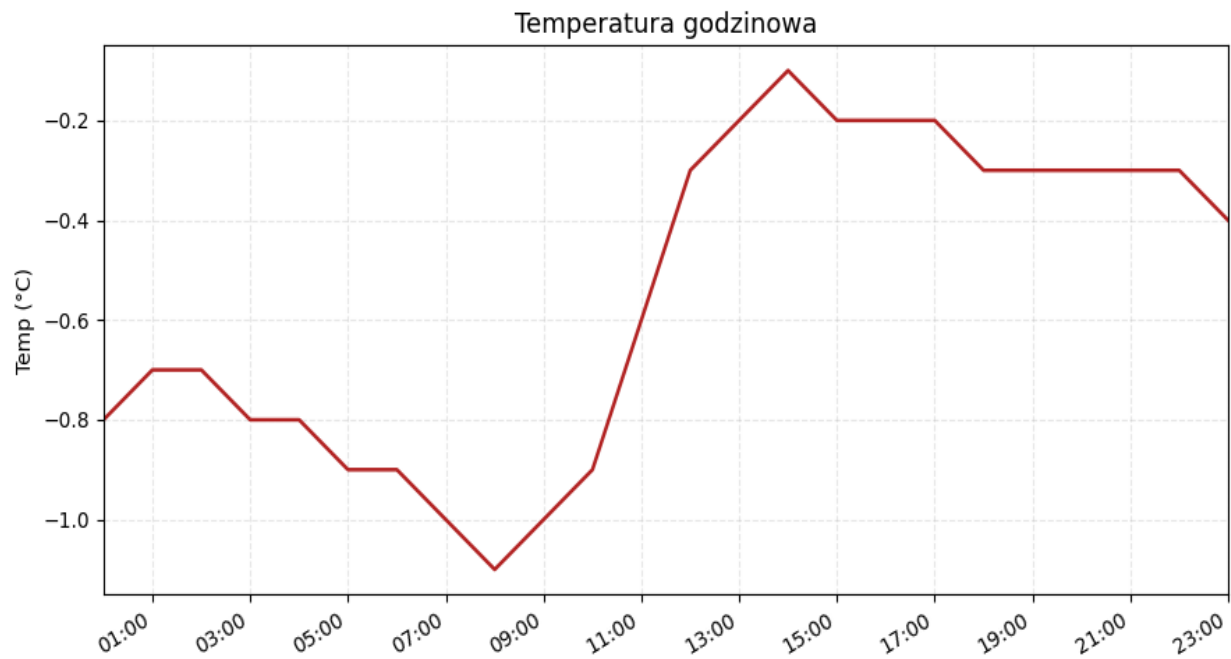


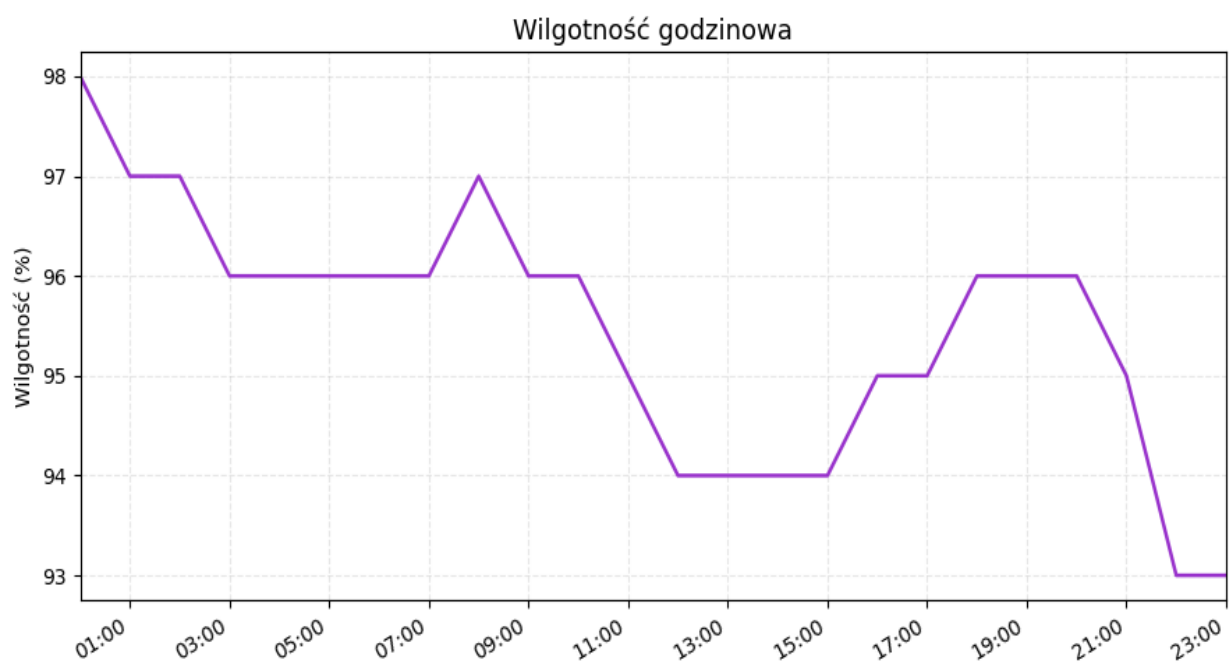
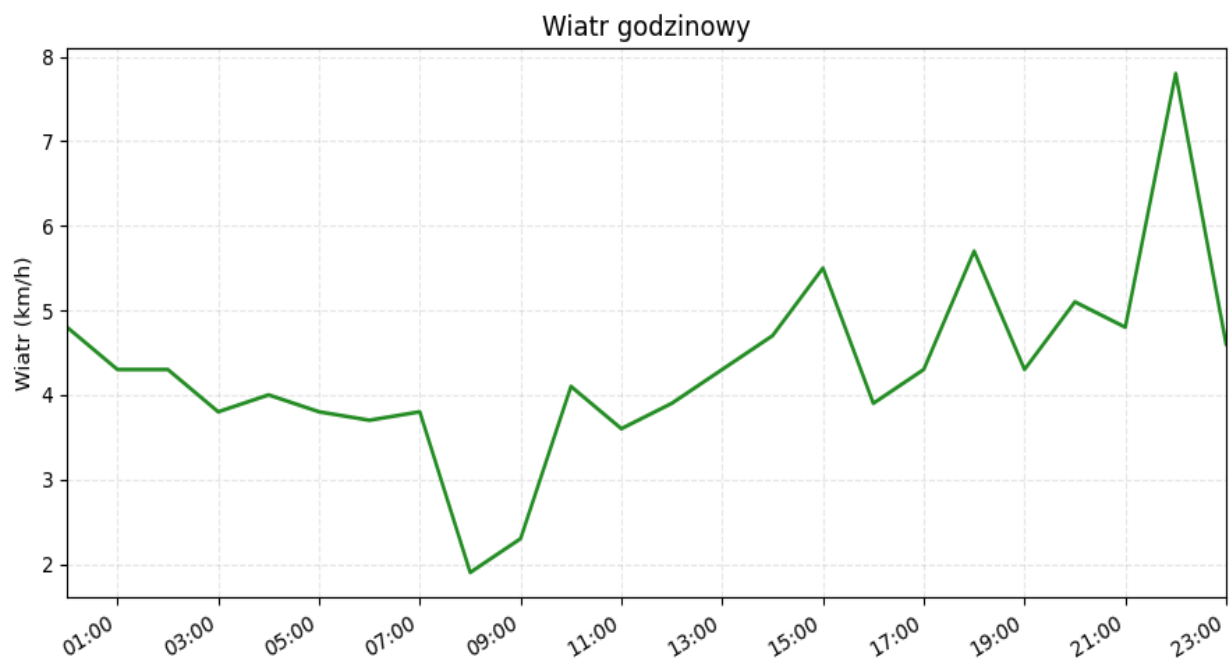
Gdańsk - 2026-01-27 (Prognoza)



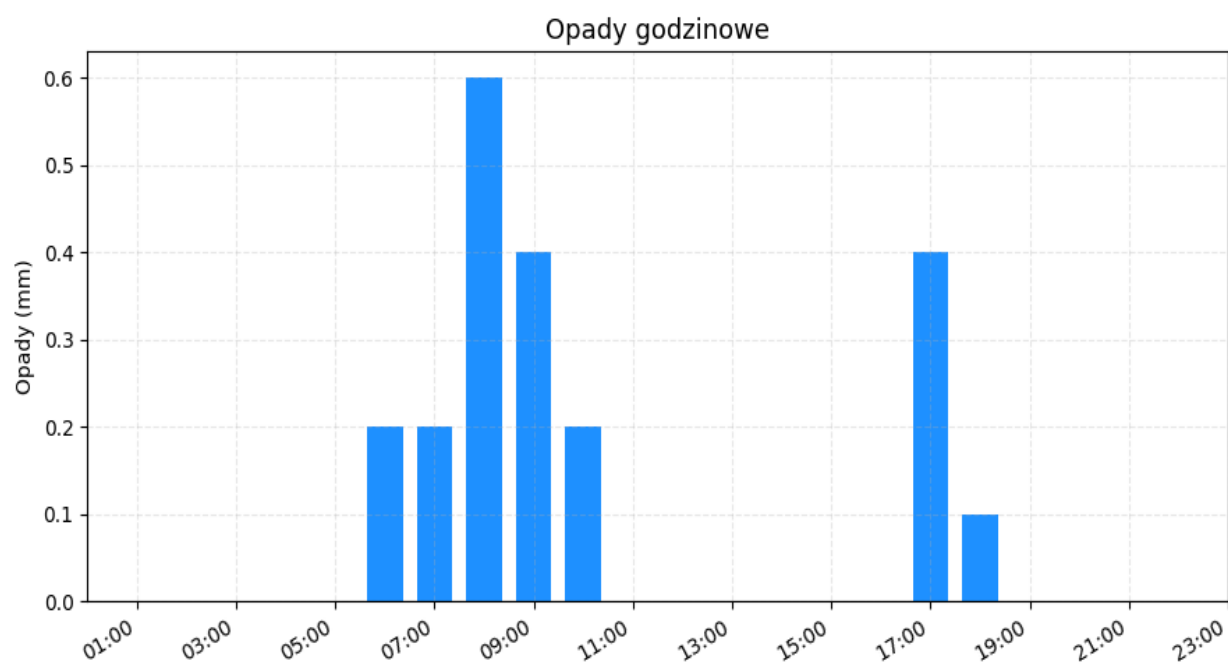
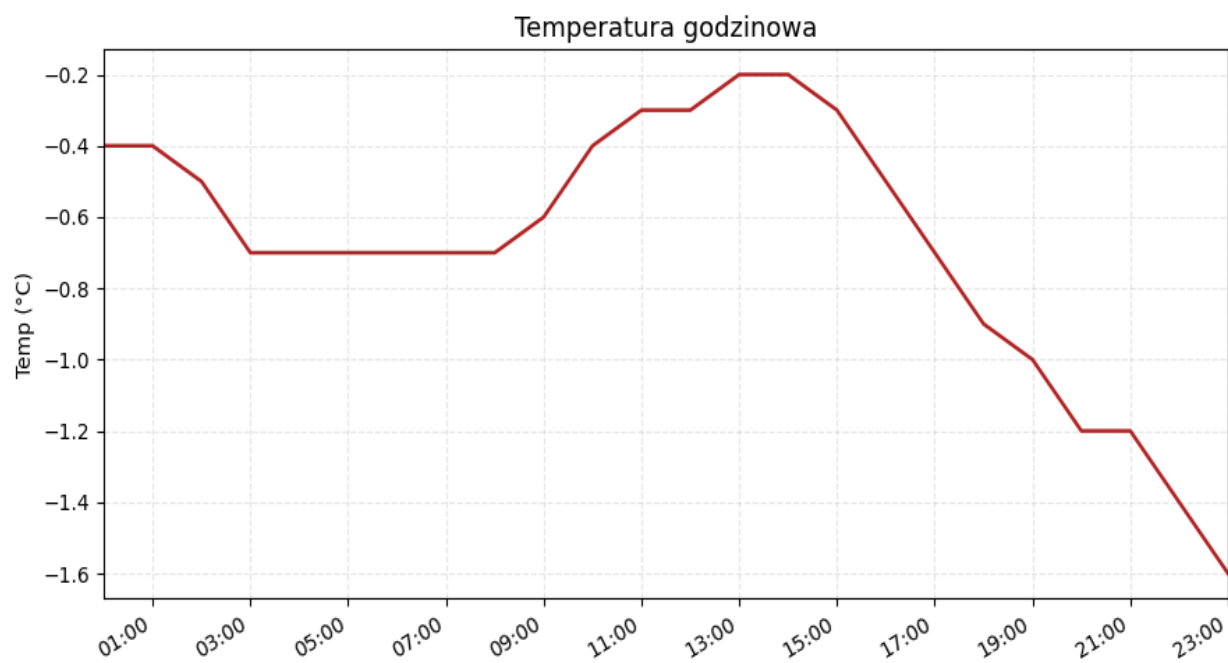


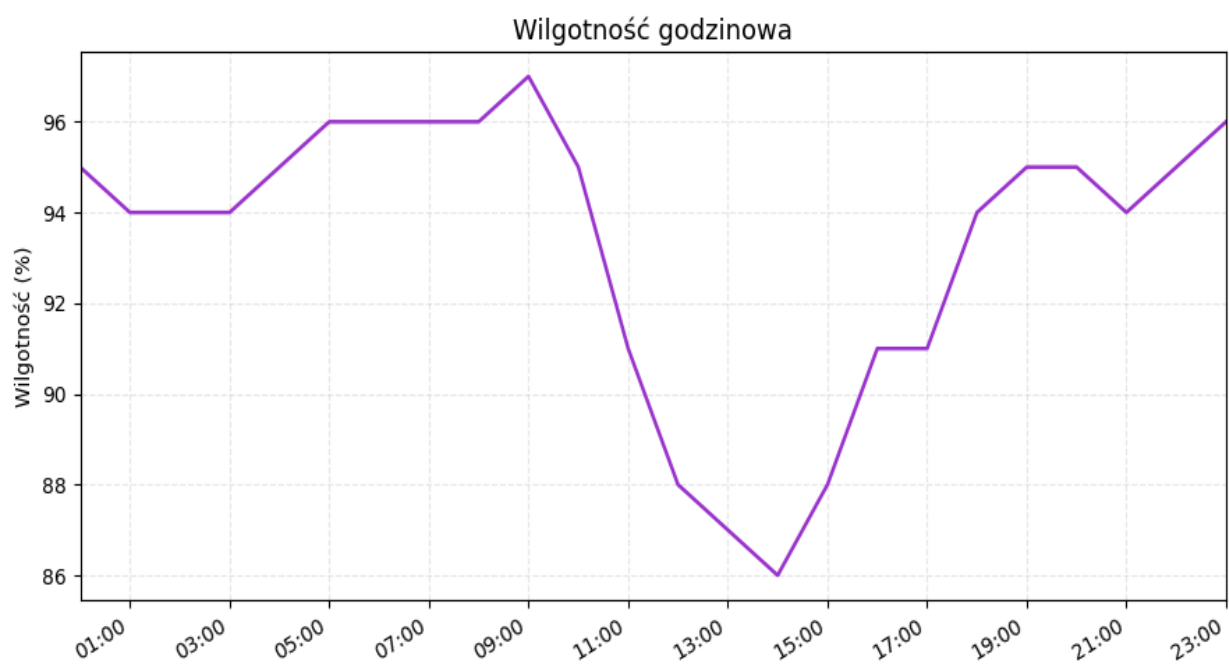
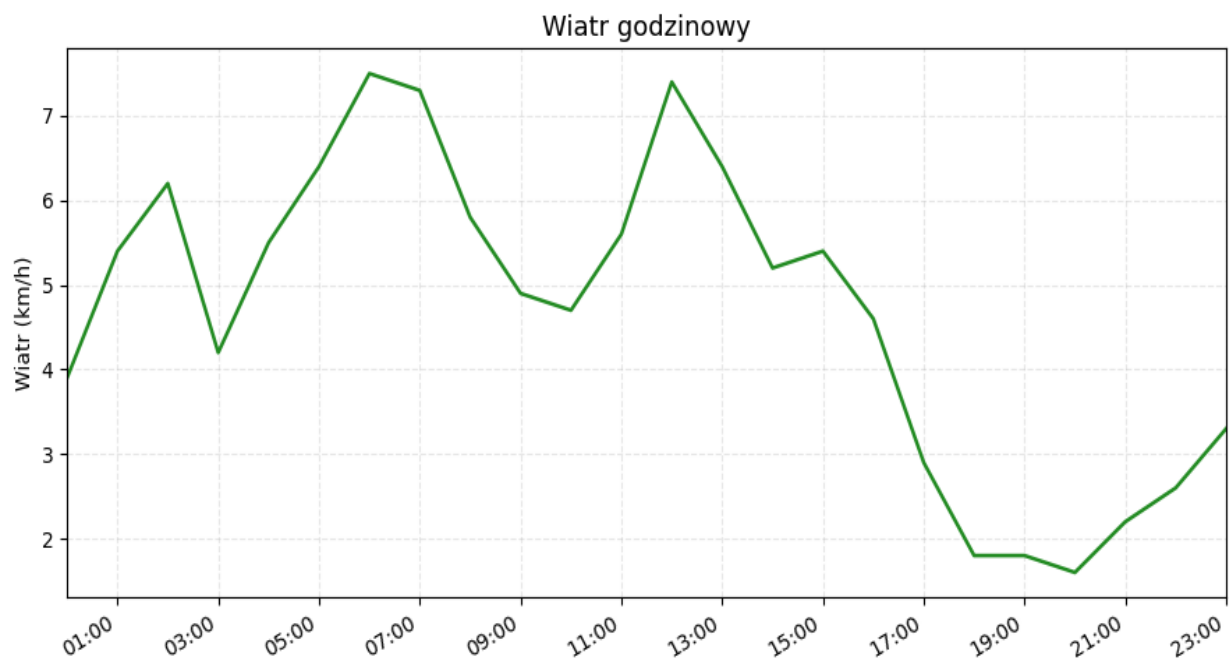
Szczecin - 2026-01-27 (Prognoza)



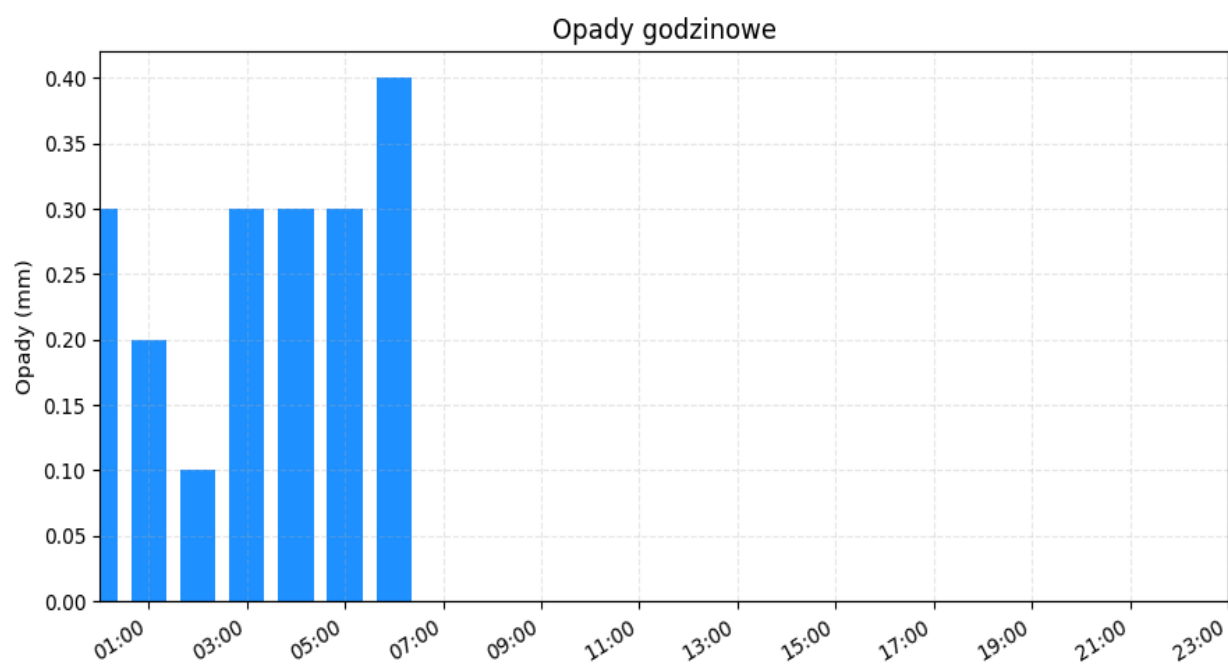
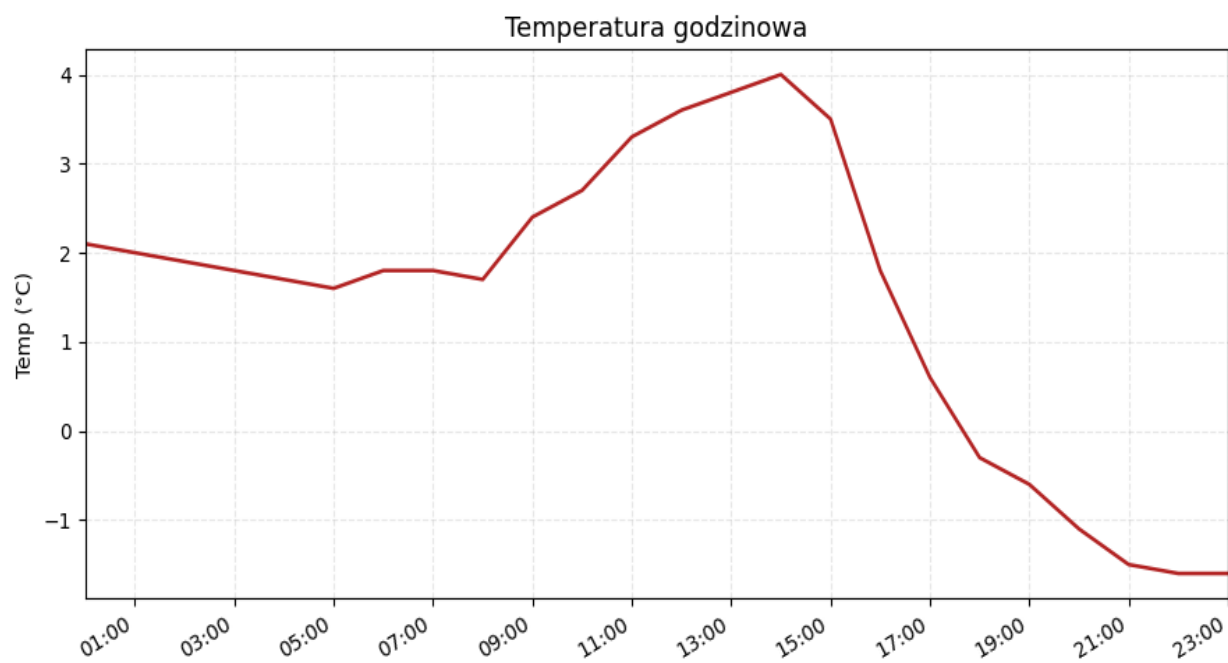


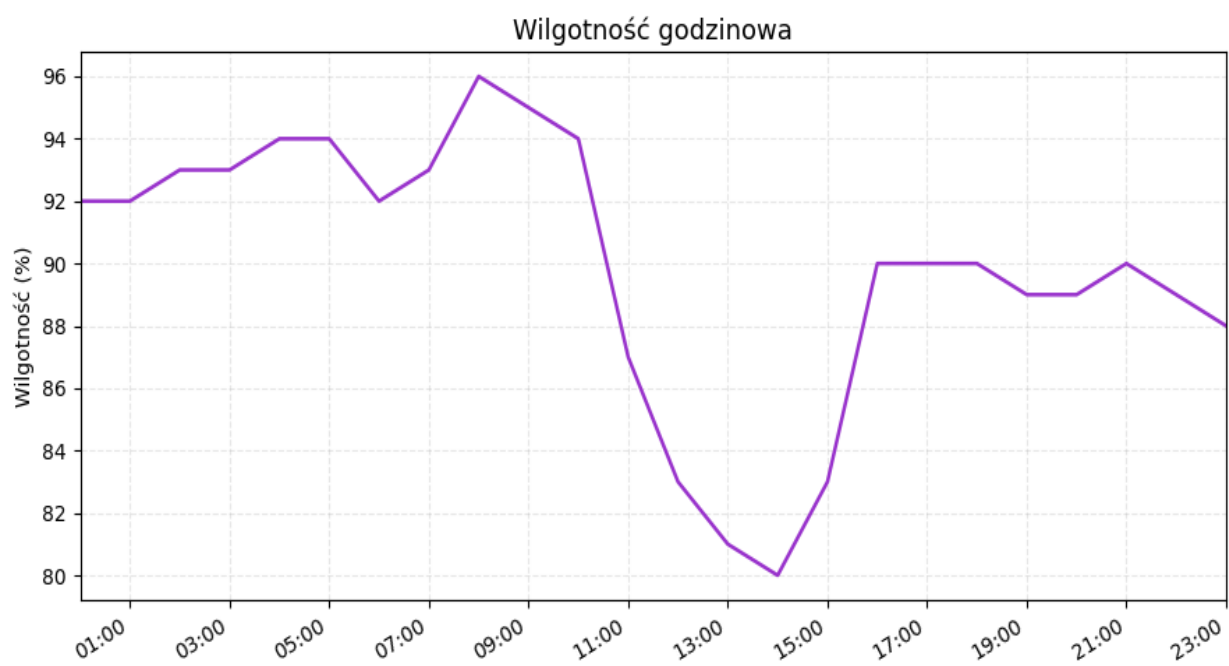
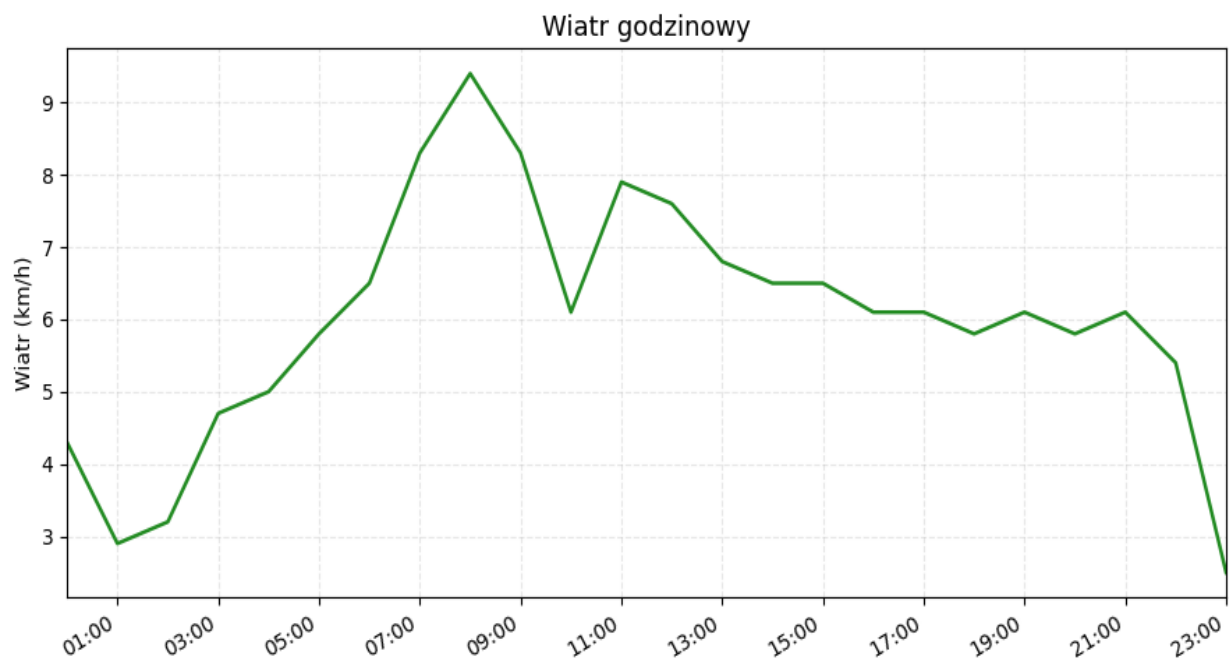
Bydgoszcz - 2026-01-27 (Prognoza)



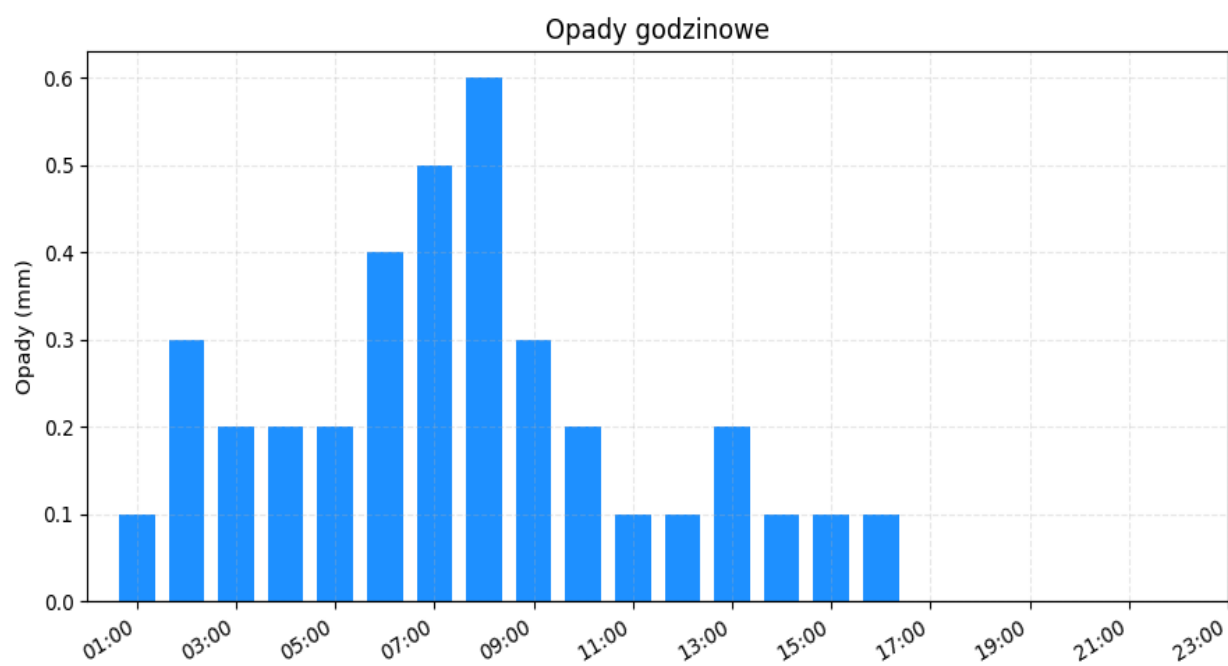
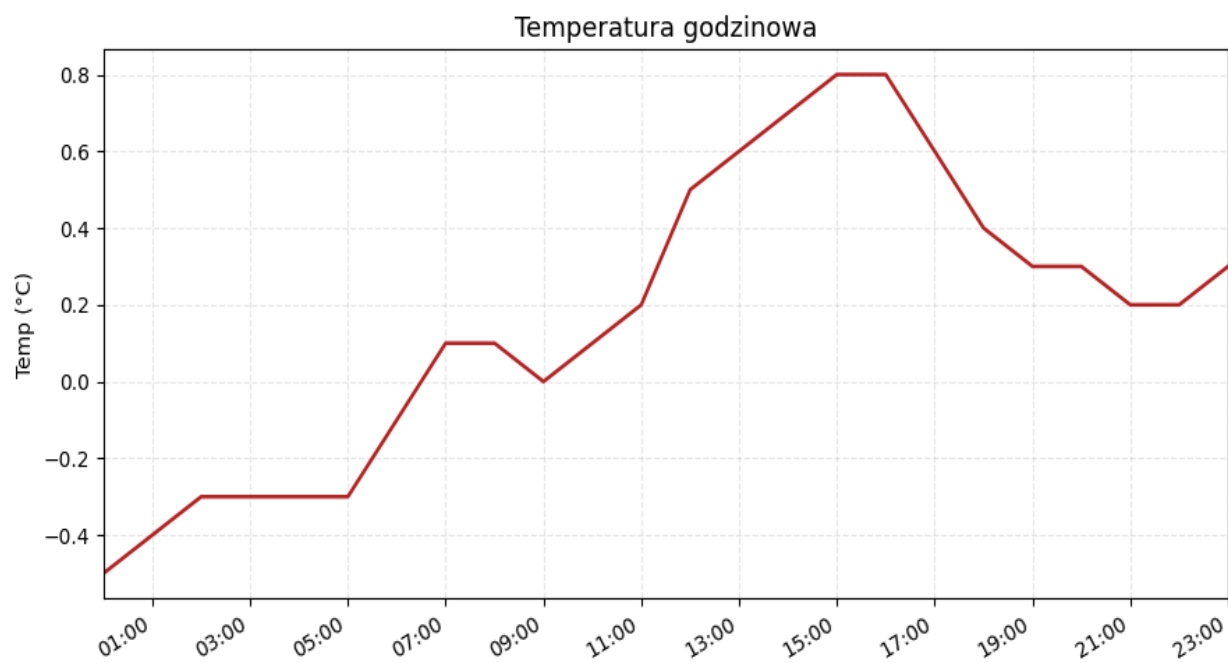


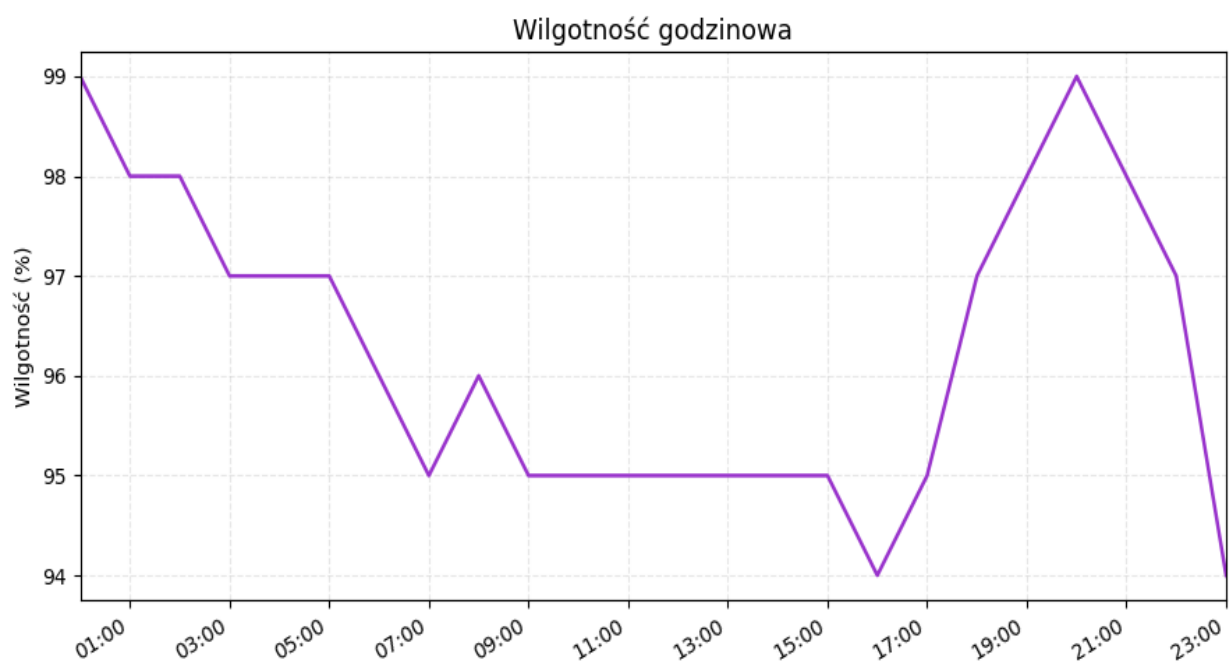
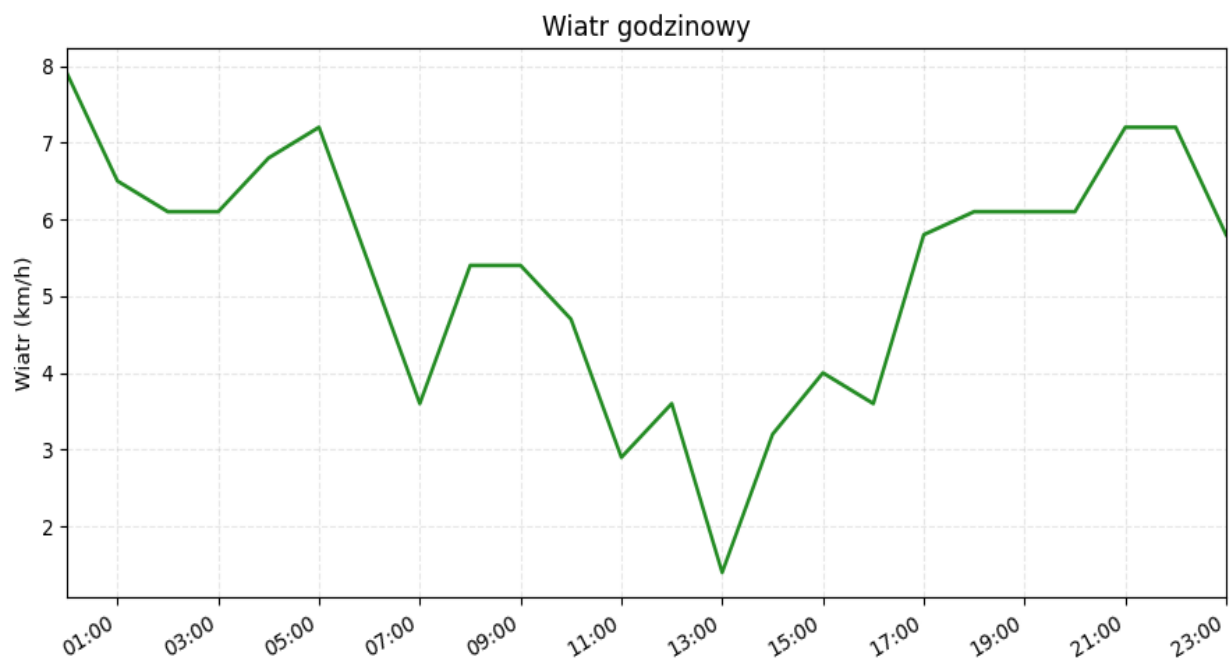
Lublin - 2026-01-27 (Prognoza)



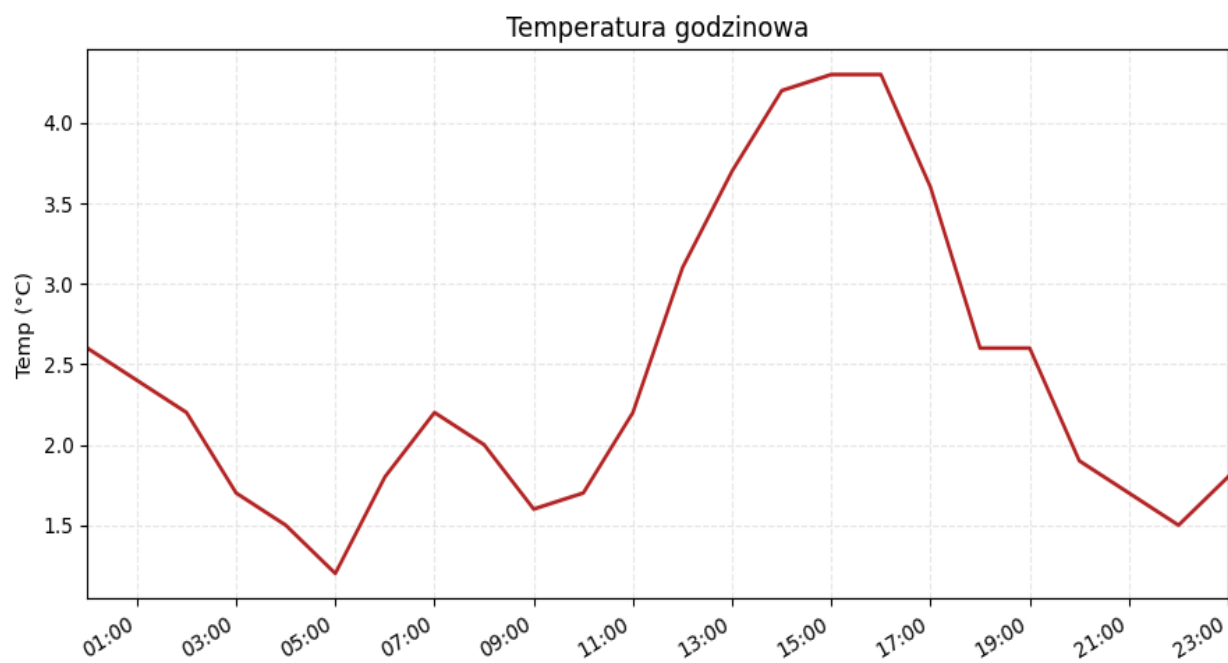


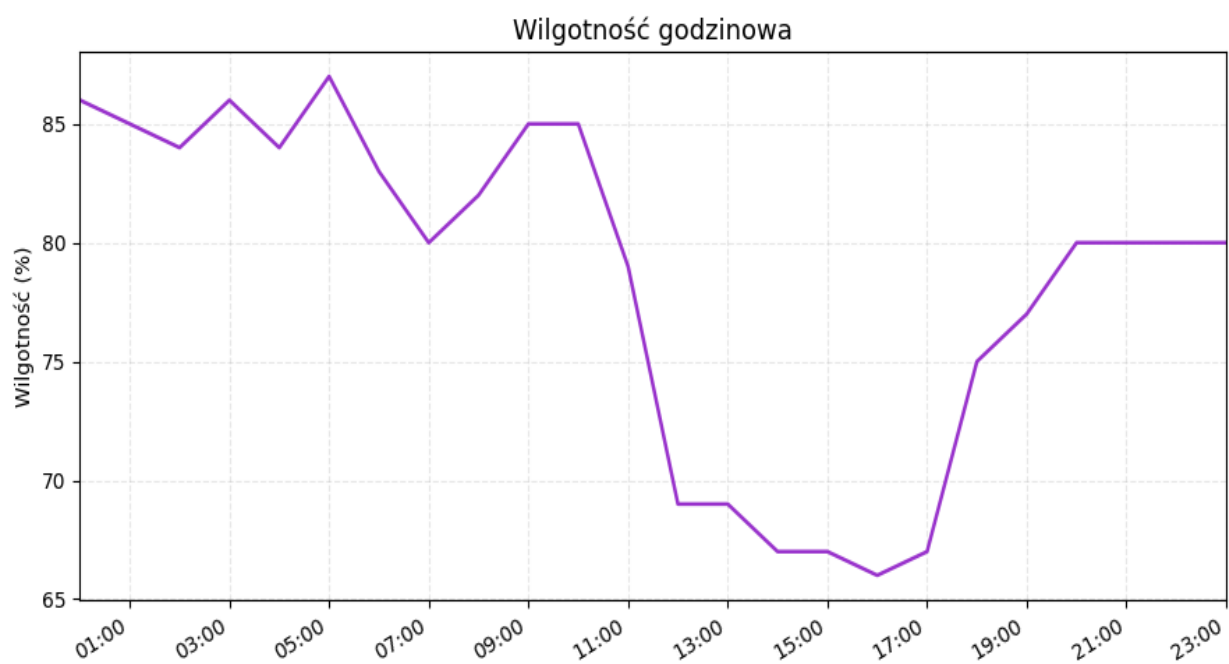
Białystok - 2026-01-27 (Prognoza)



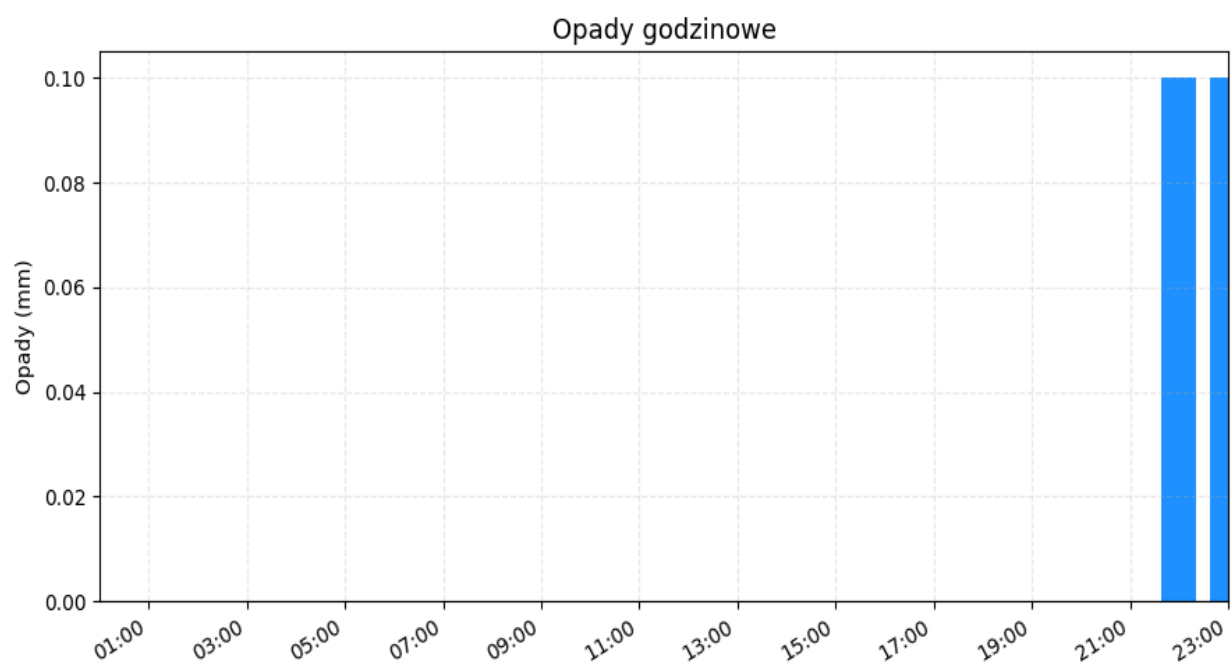
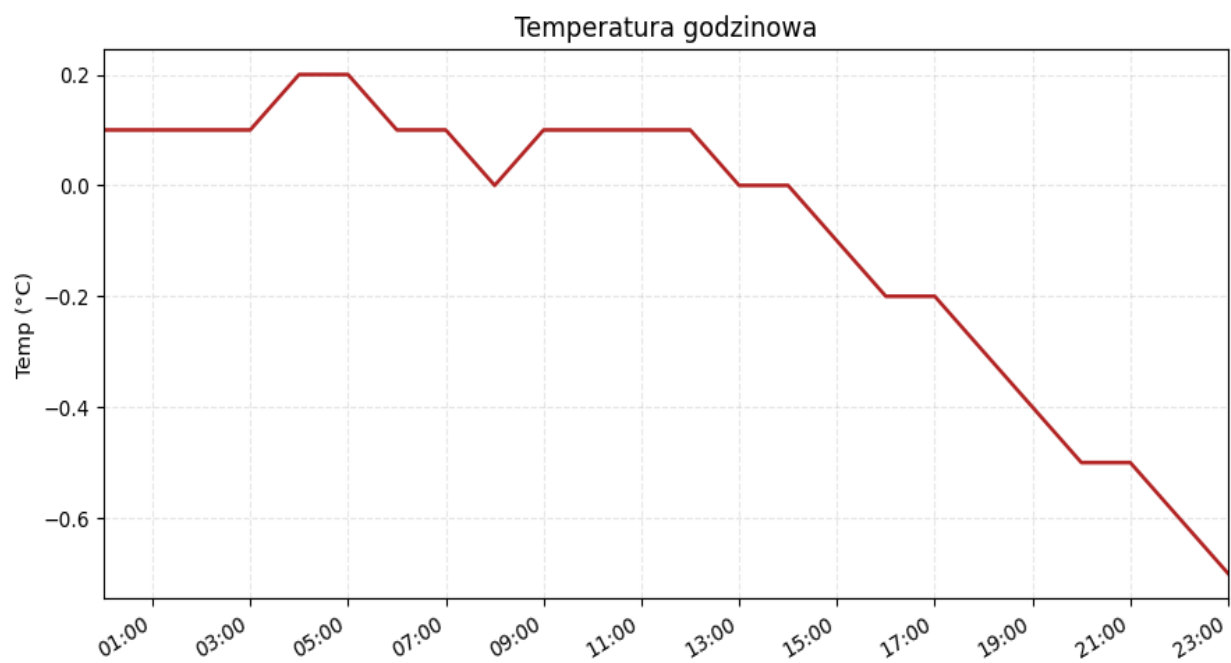


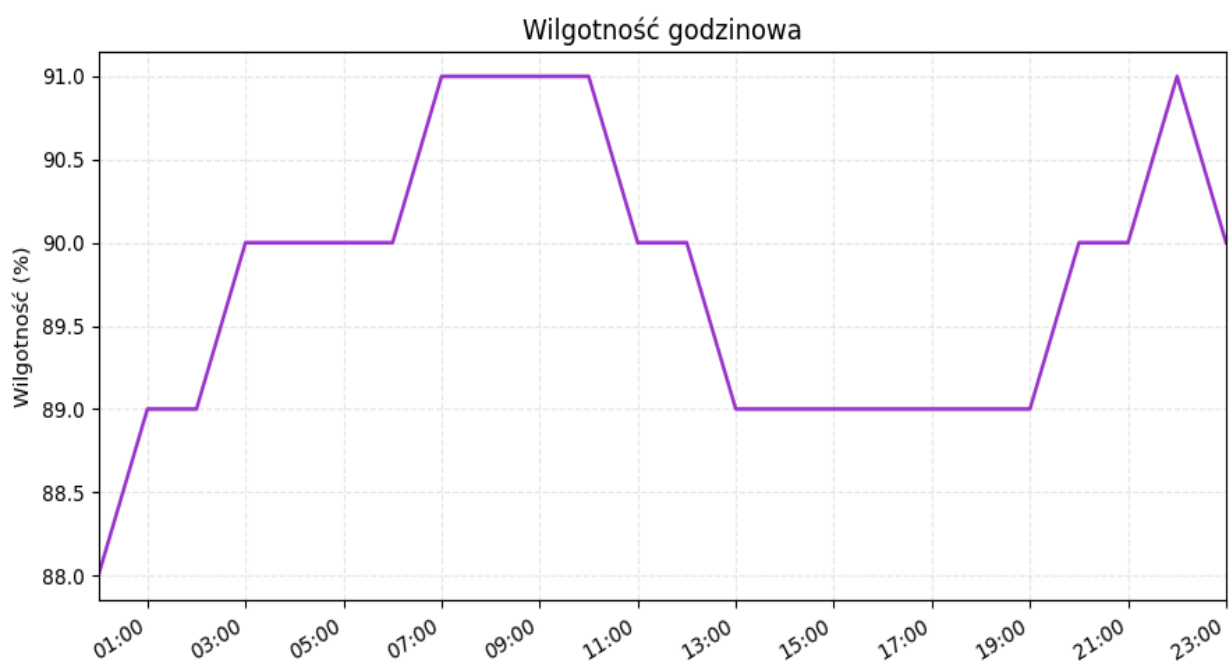
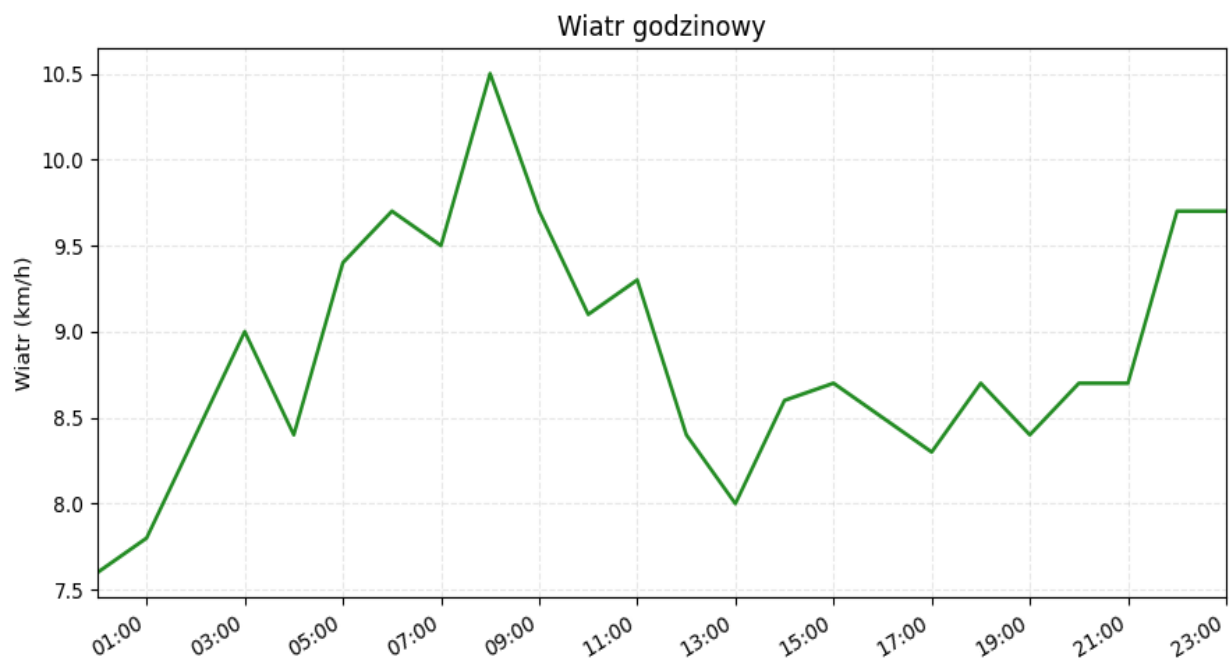
Katowice - 2026-01-27 (Prognoza)



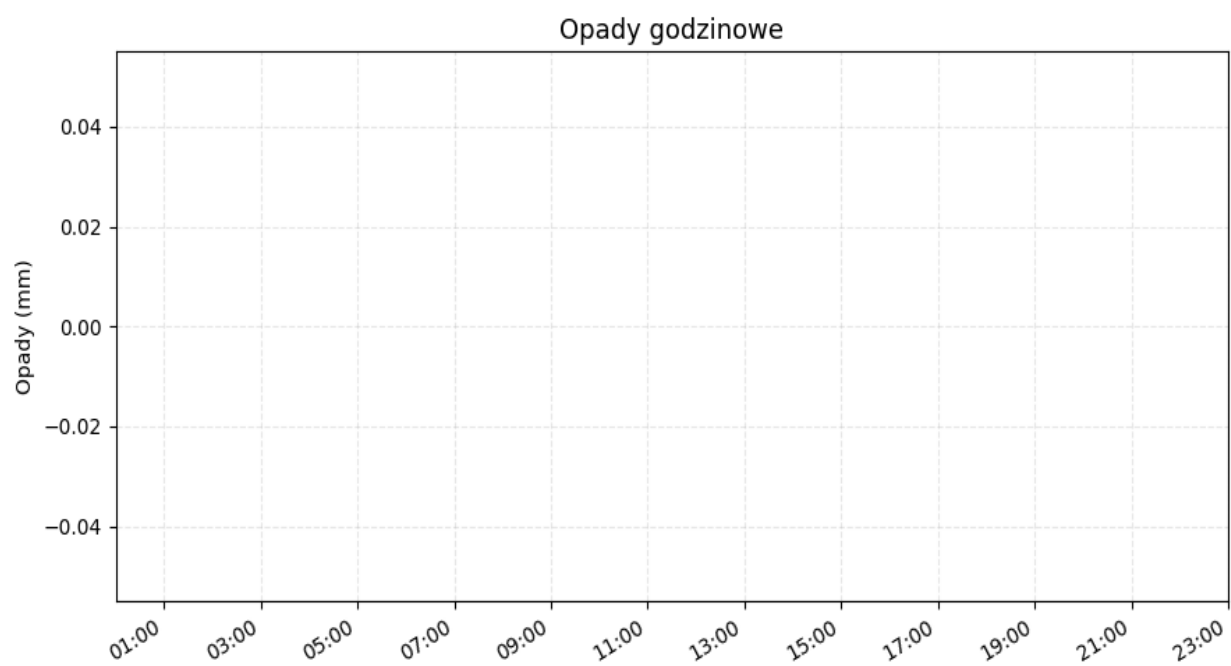
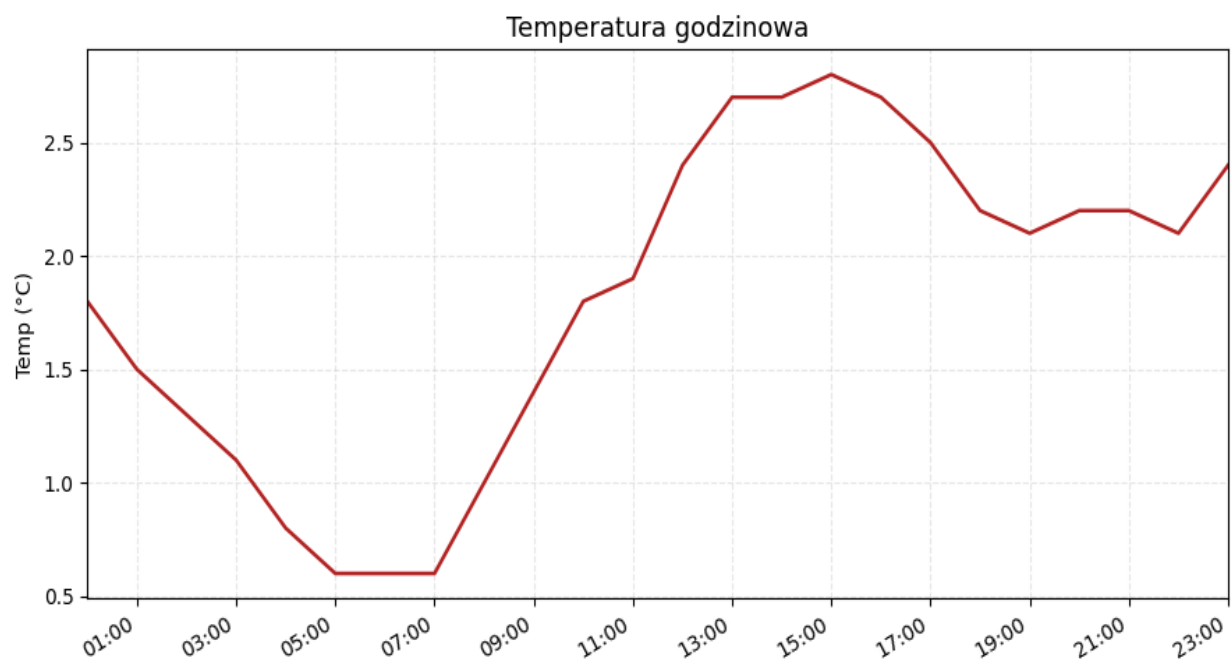


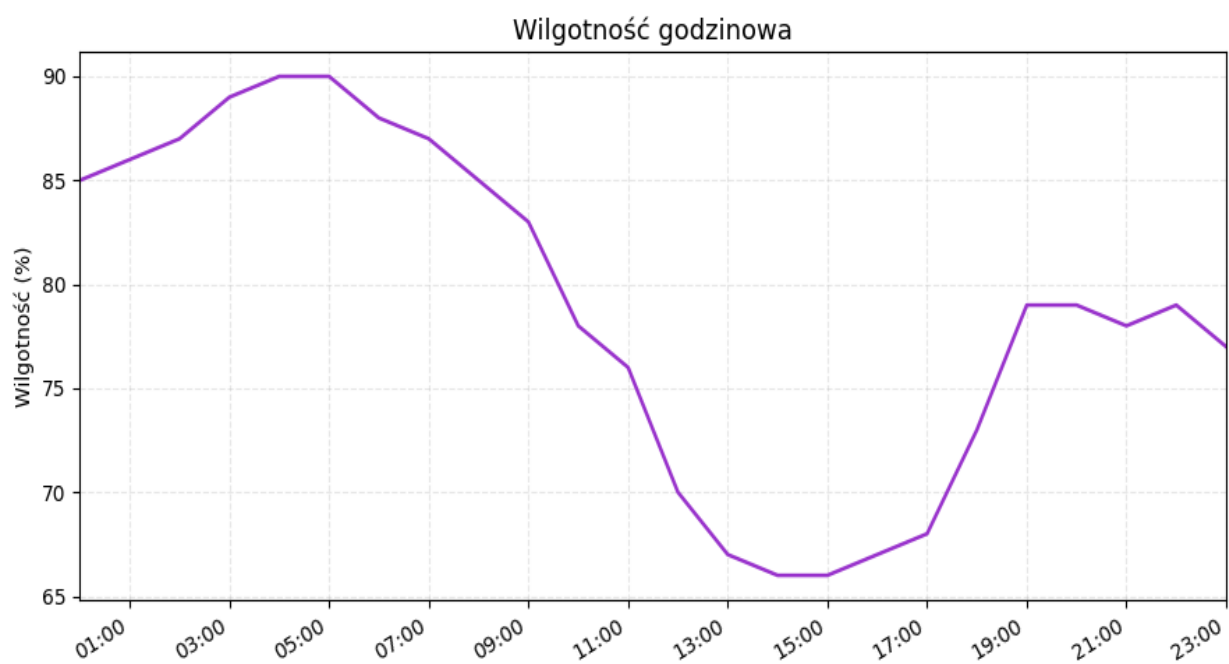
Gdynia - 2026-01-27 (Prognoza)



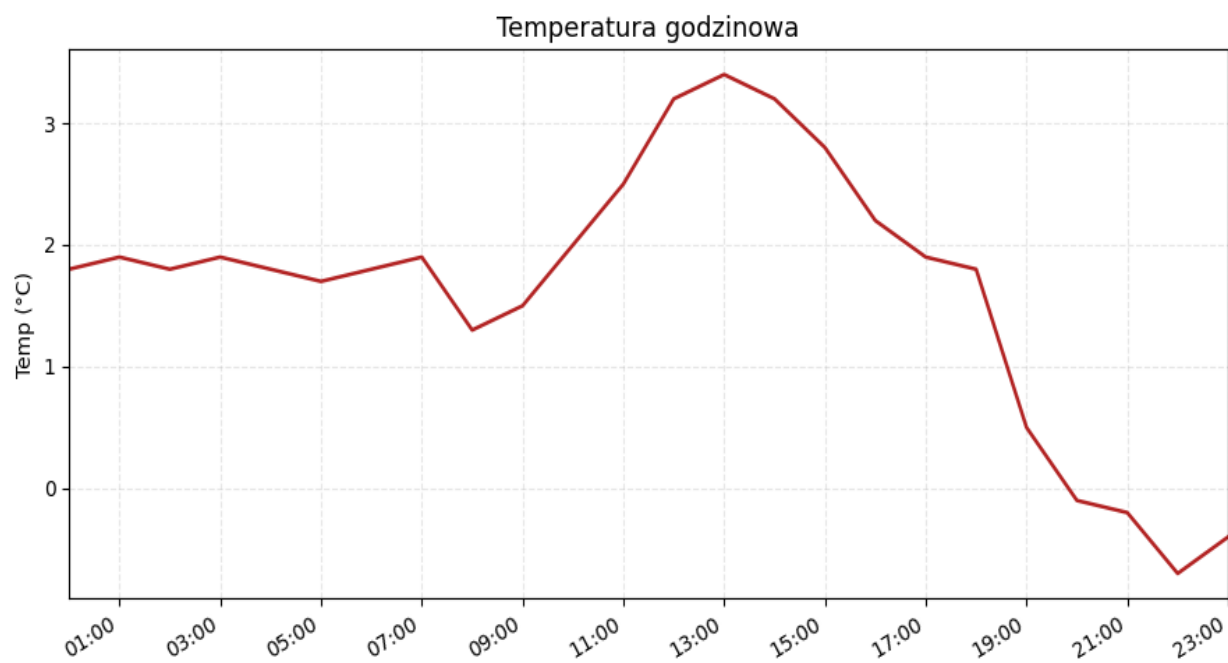


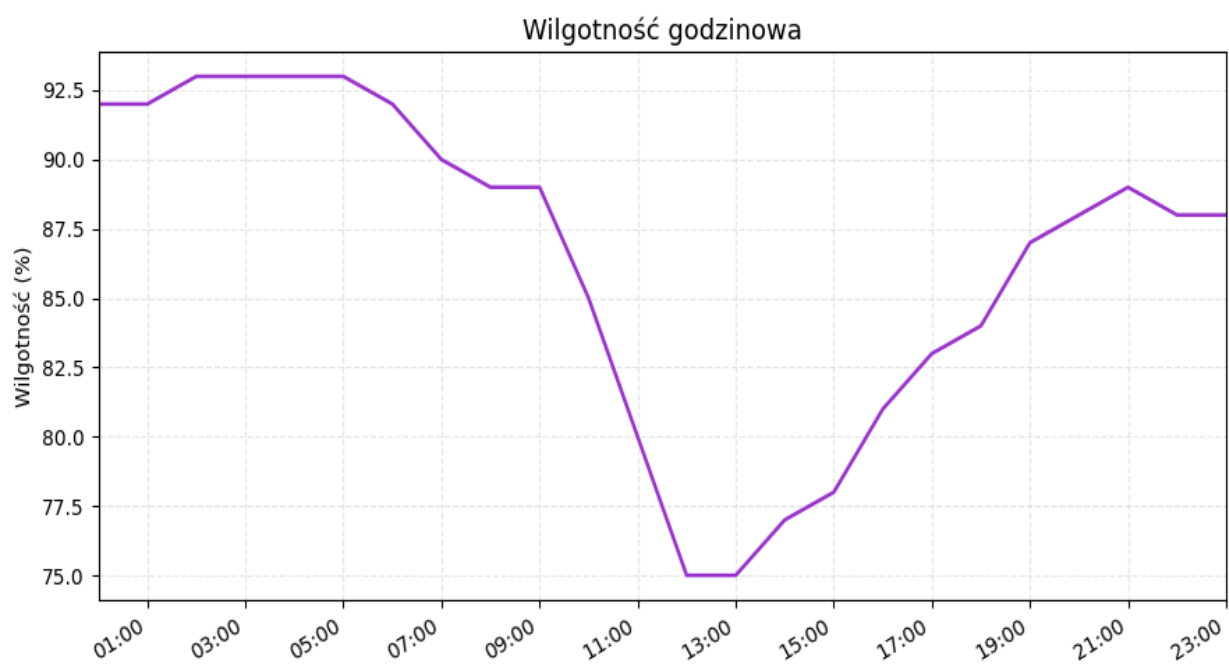
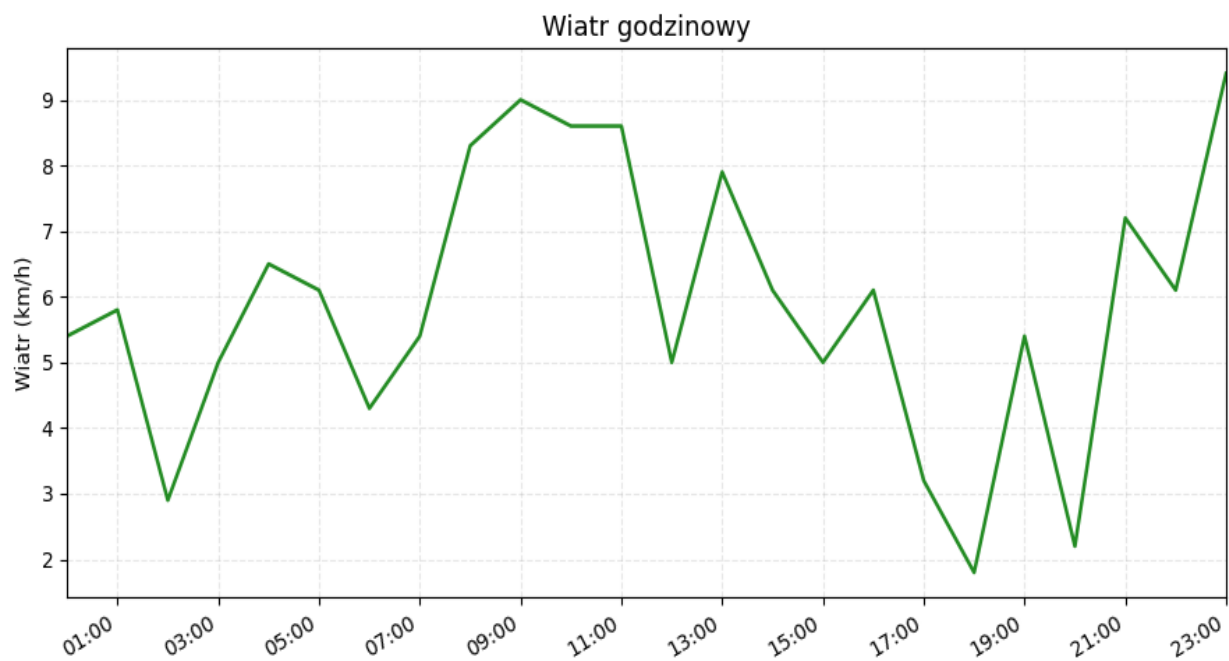
Częstochowa - 2026-01-27 (Prognoza)



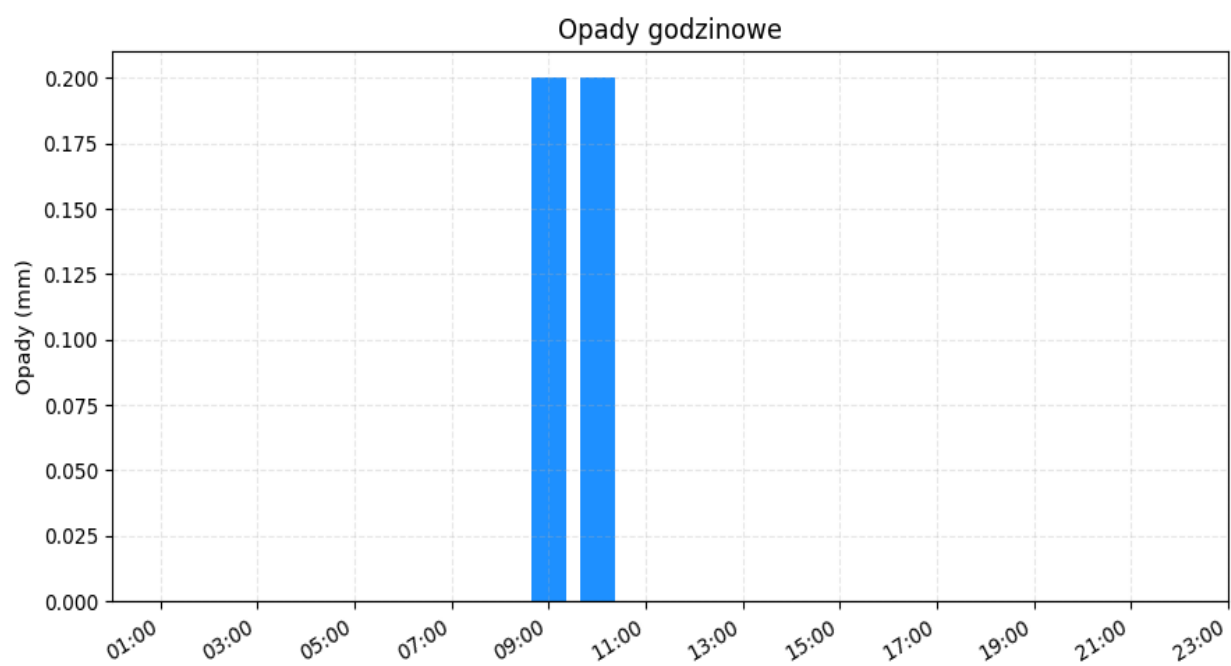
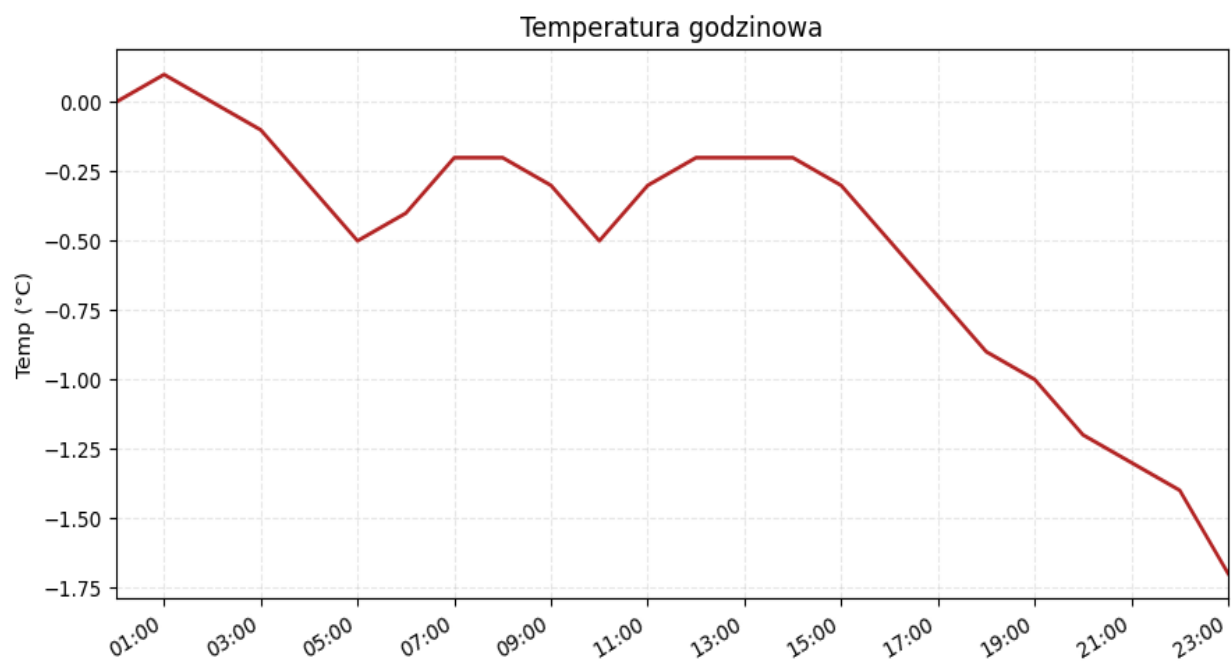


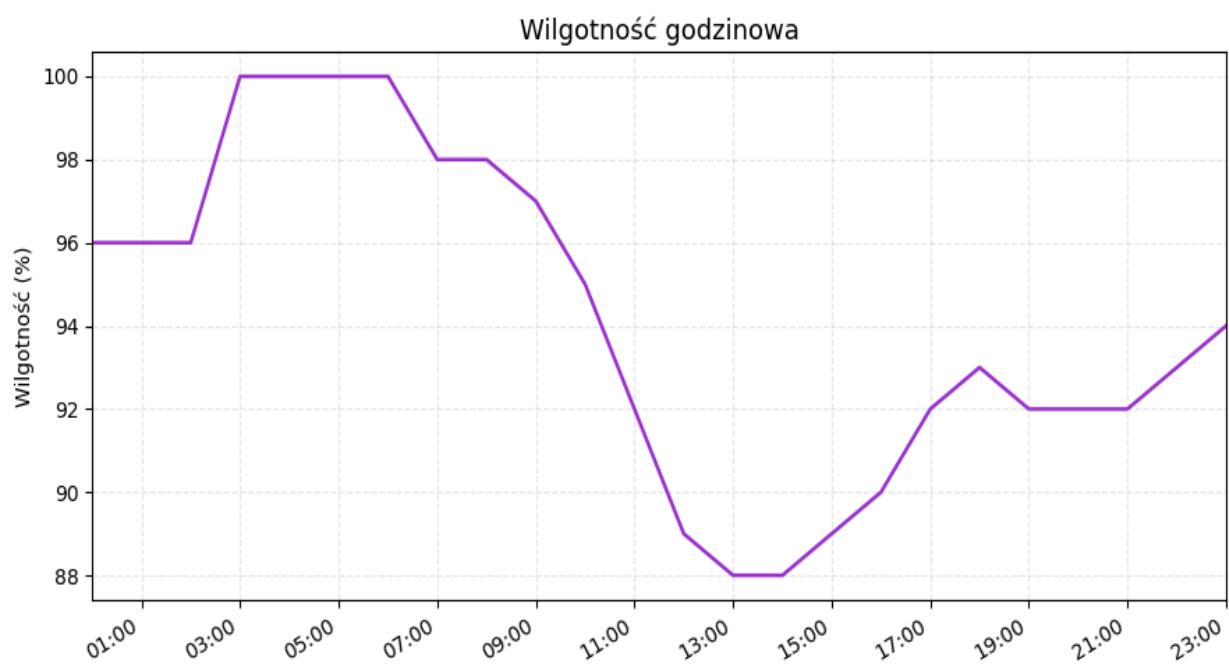
Radom - 2026-01-27 (Prognoza)



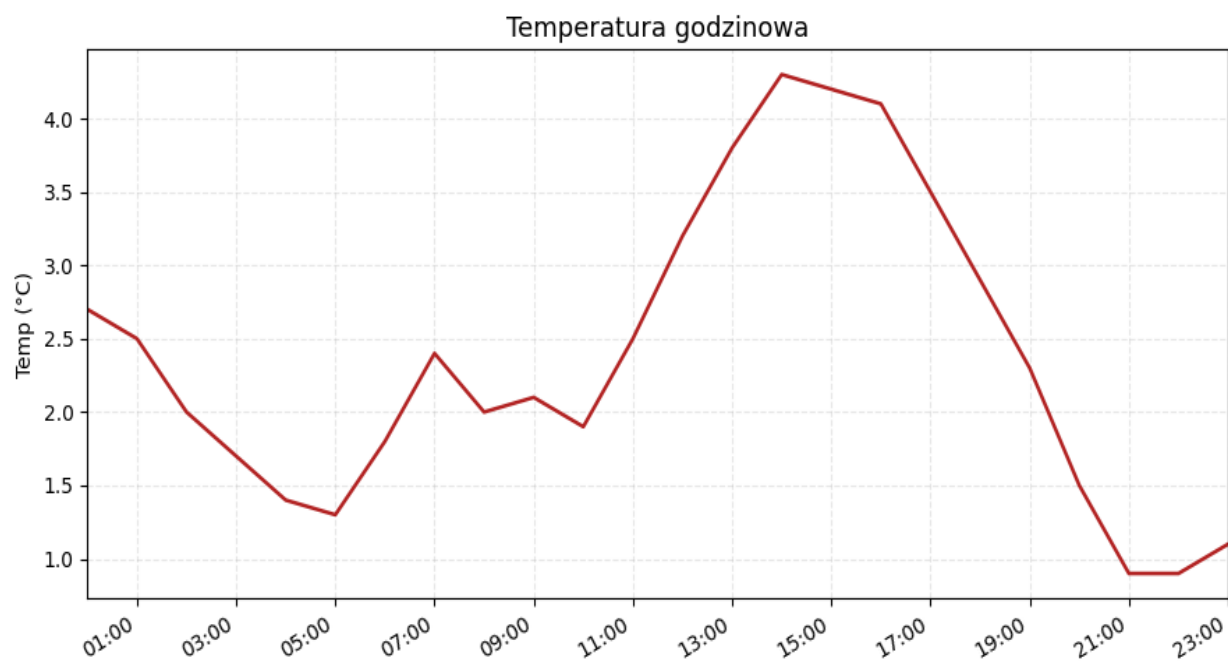


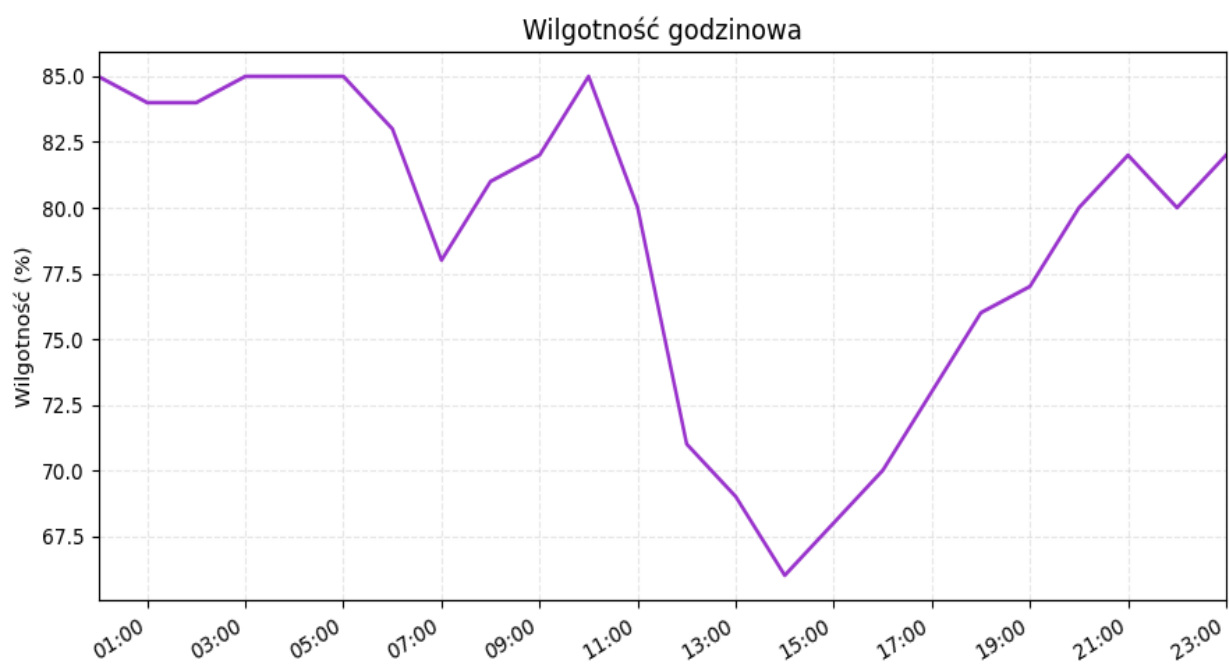
Toruń - 2026-01-27 (Prognoza)



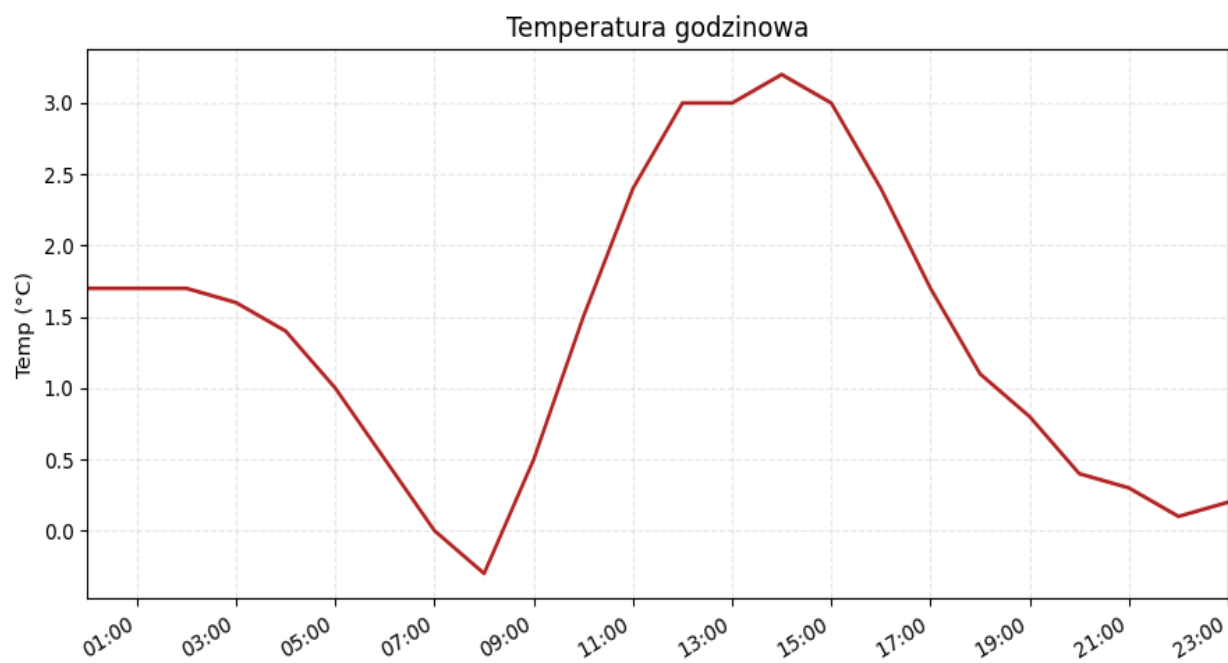


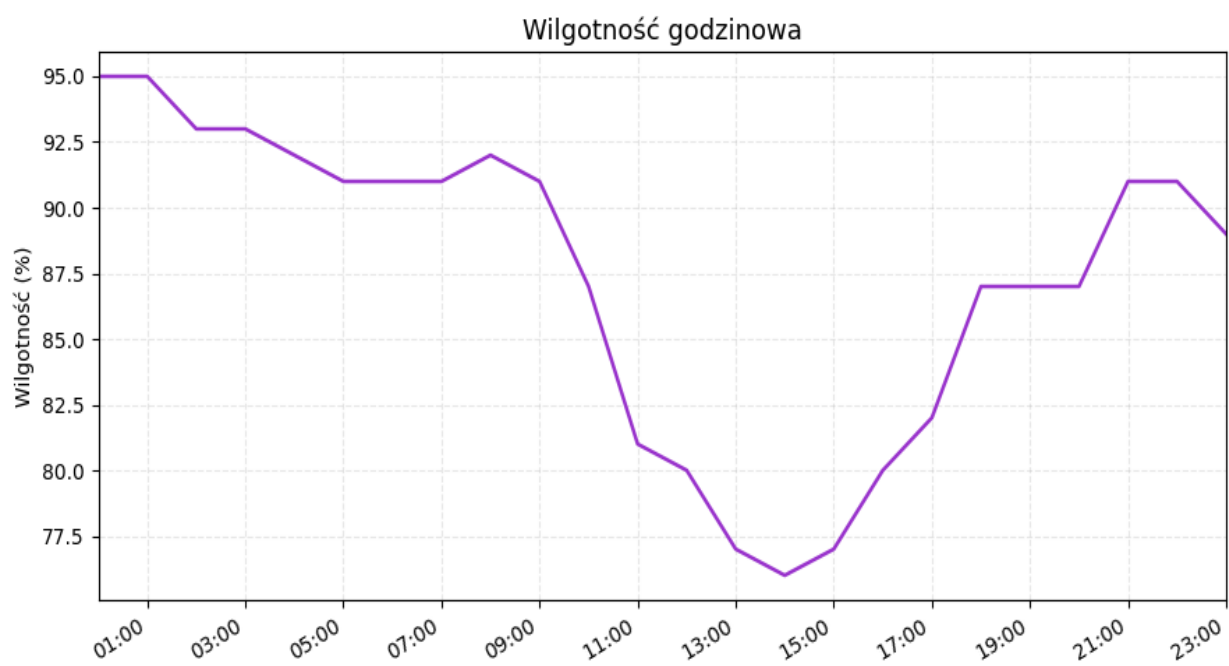
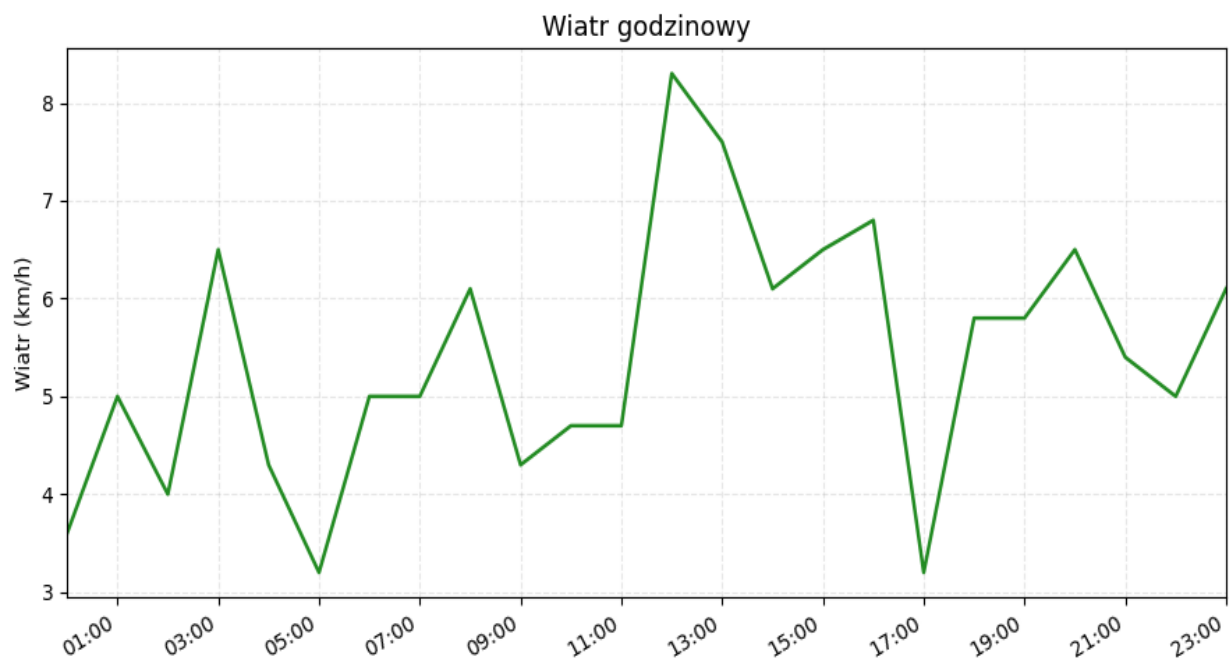
Sosnowiec - 2026-01-27 (Prognoza)



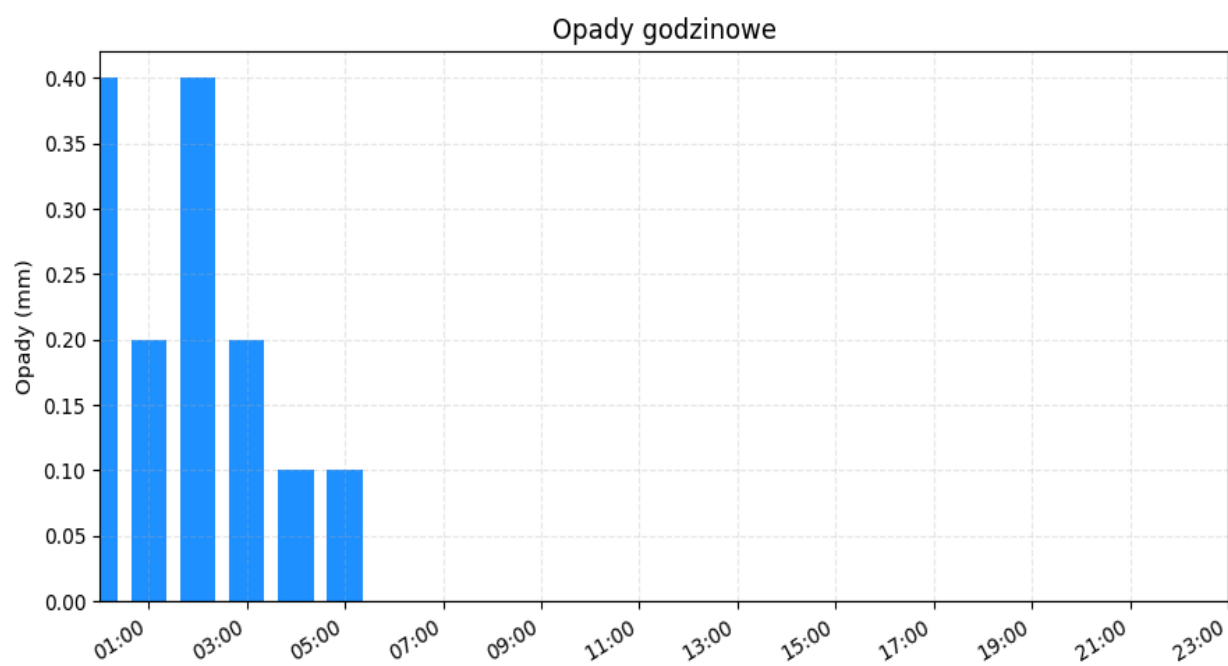
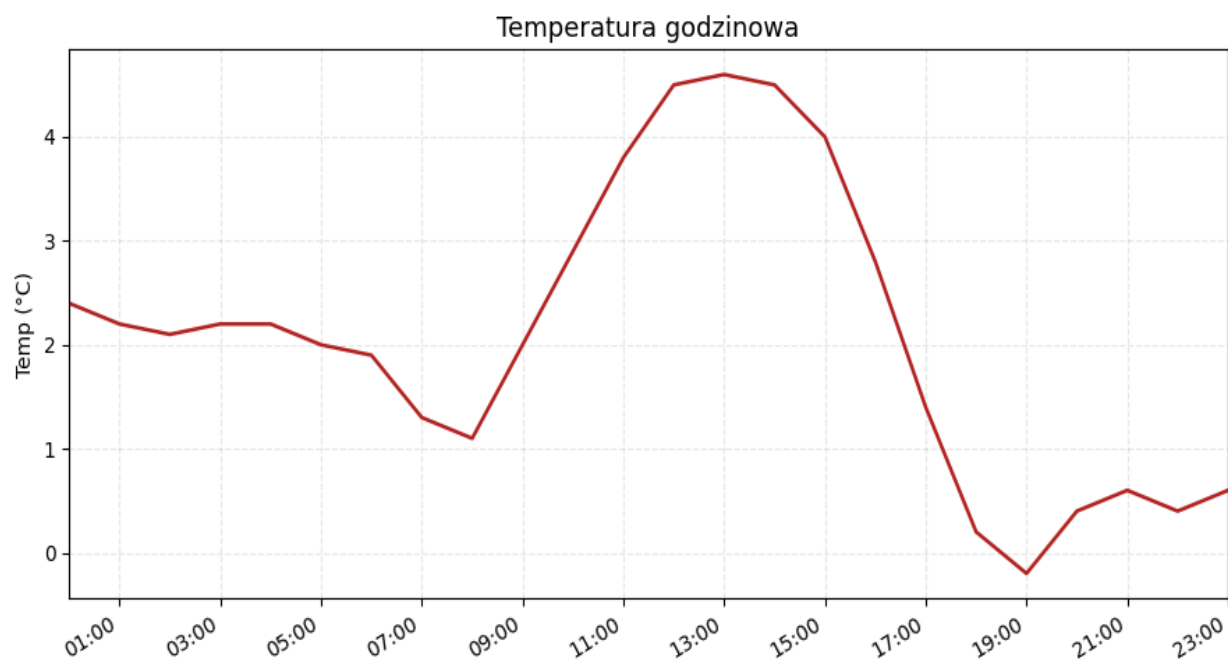


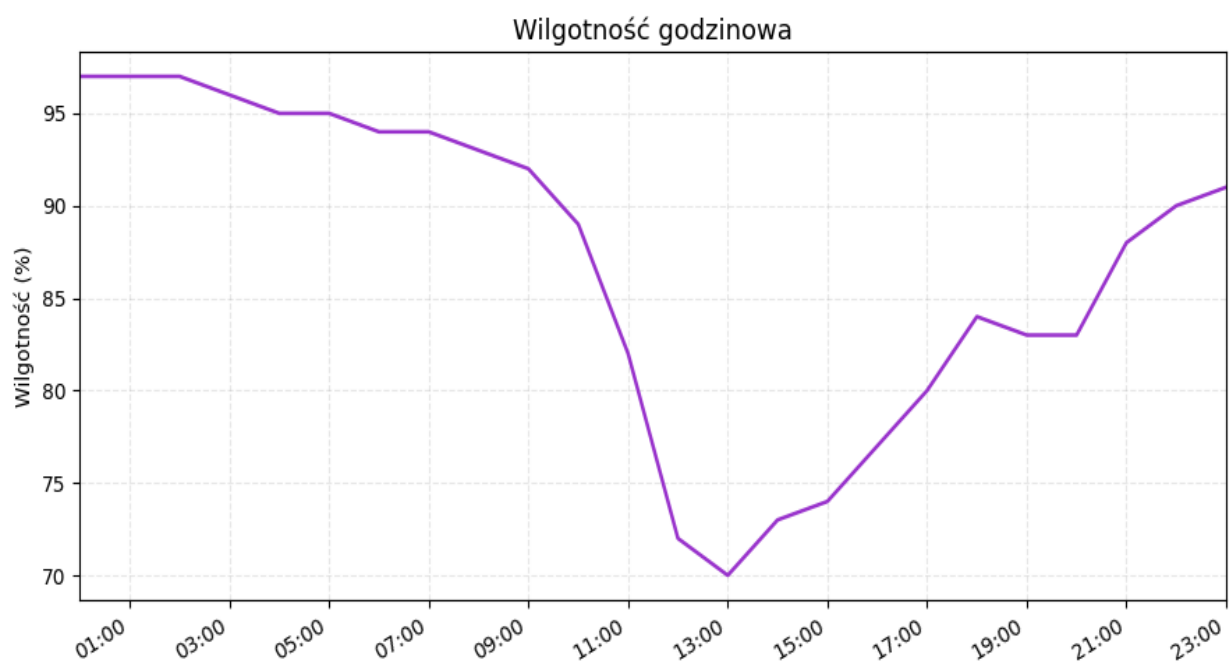
Kielce - 2026-01-27 (Prognoza)



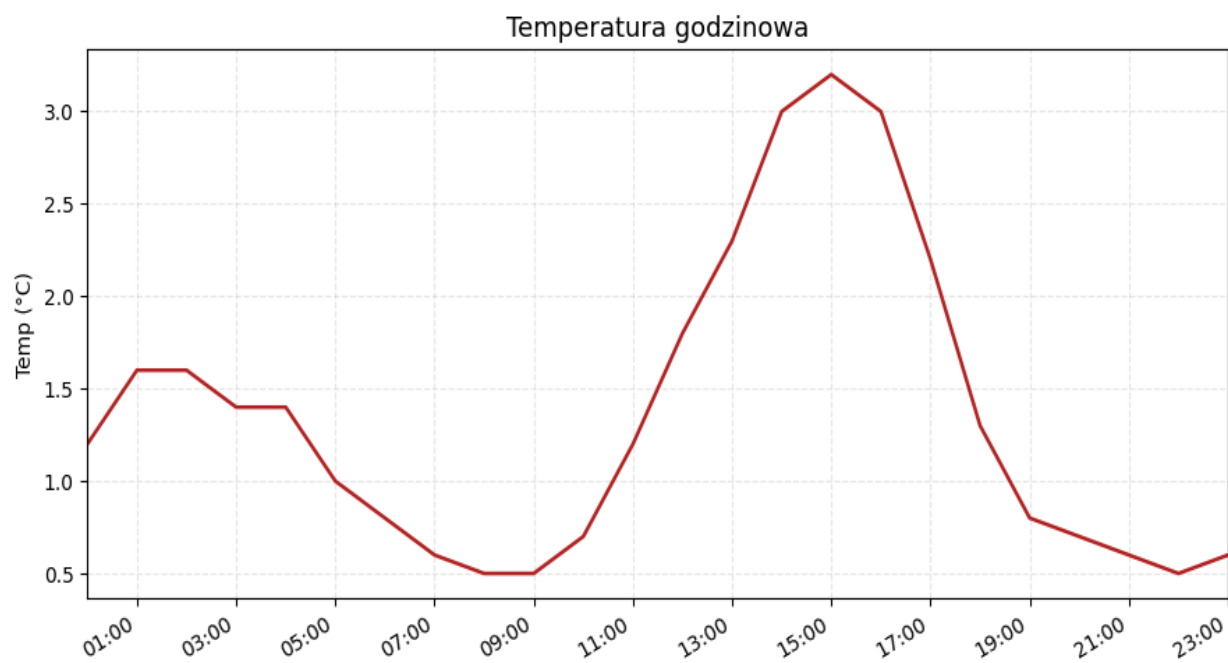


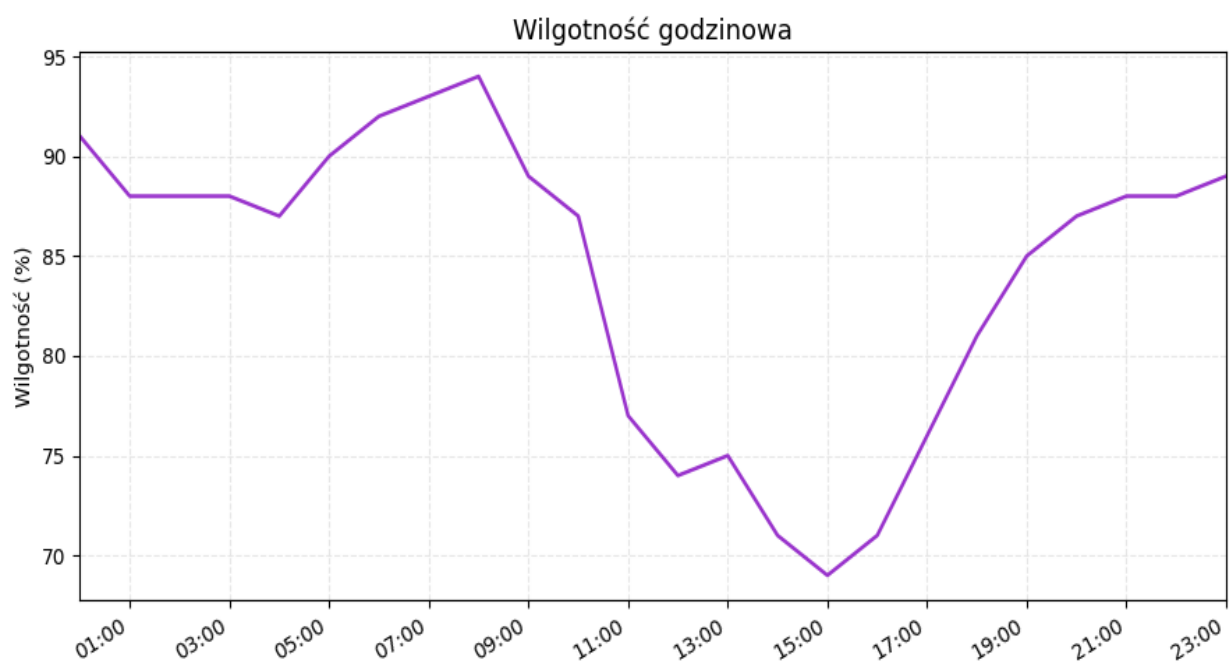
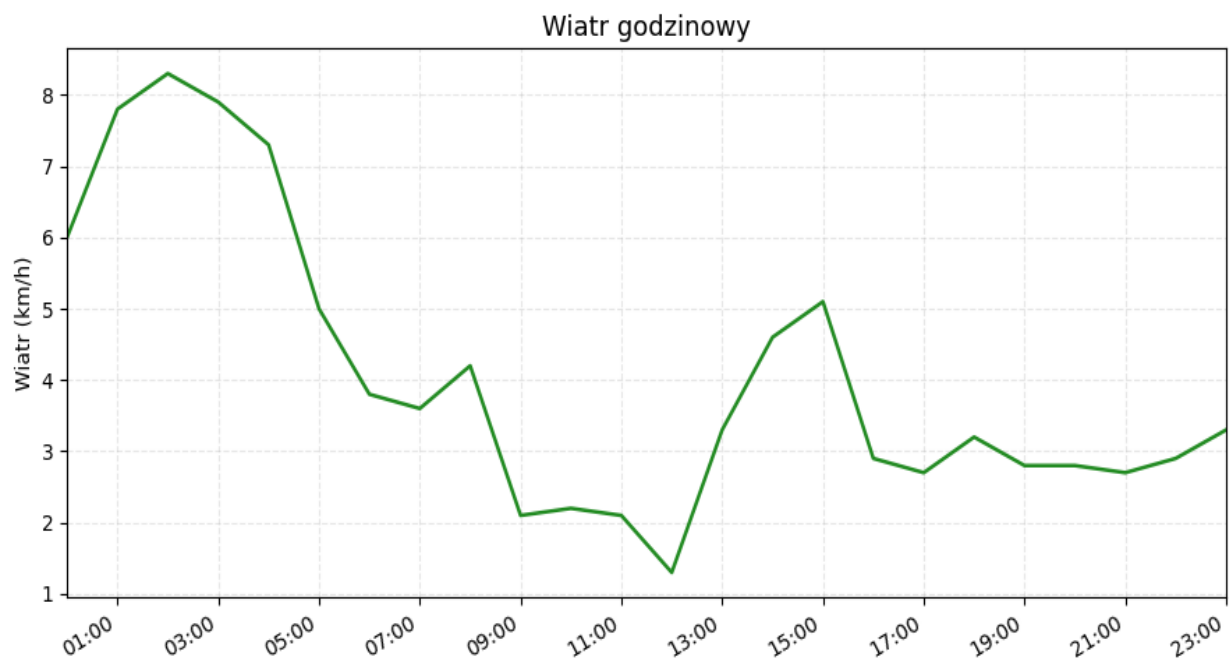
Rzeszów - 2026-01-27 (Prognoza)





Gliwice - 2026-01-27 (Prognoza)





Zabrze - 2026-01-27 (Prognoza)

