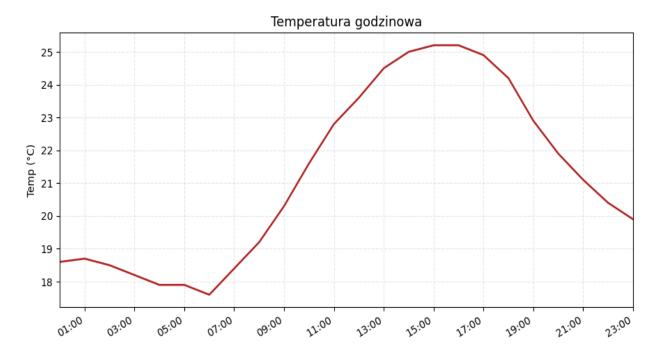
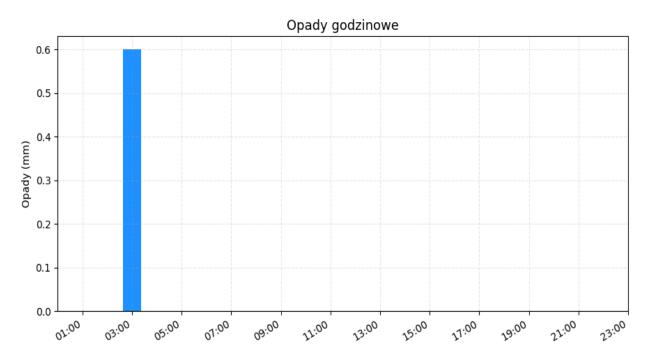
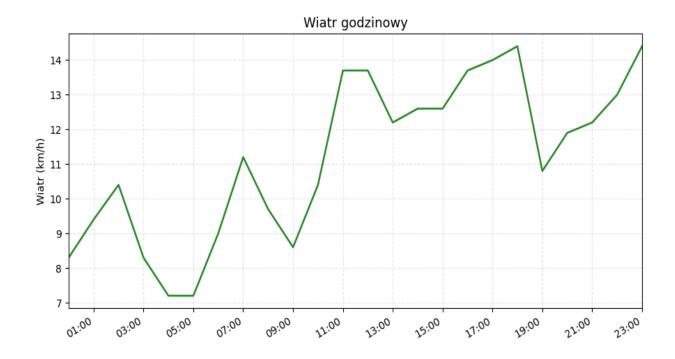
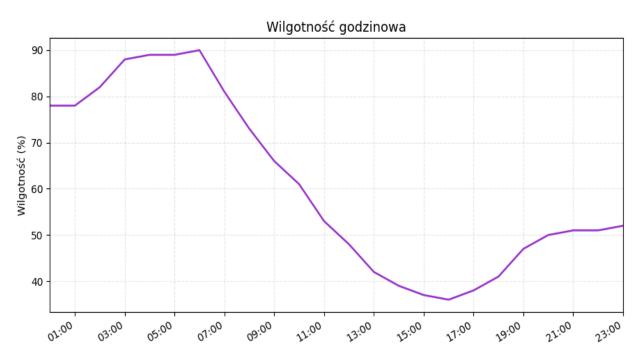
Warszawa - 2025-09-08 (Prognoza)

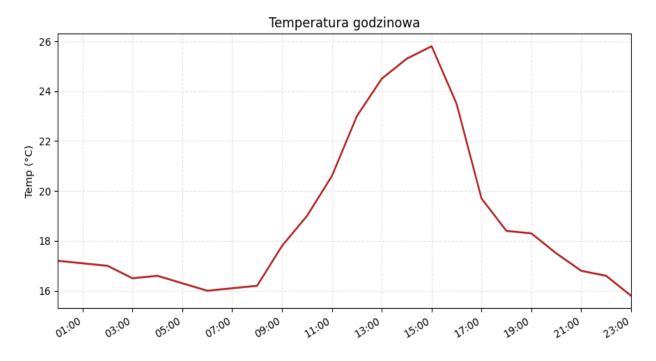


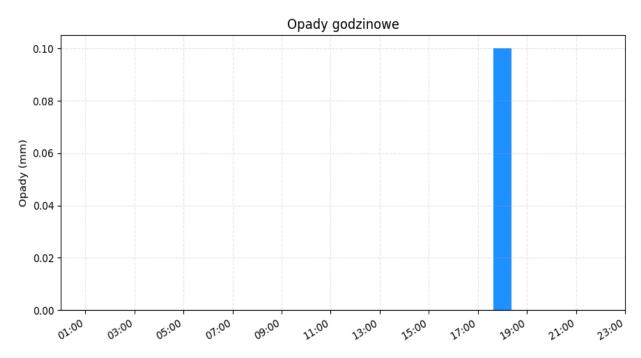


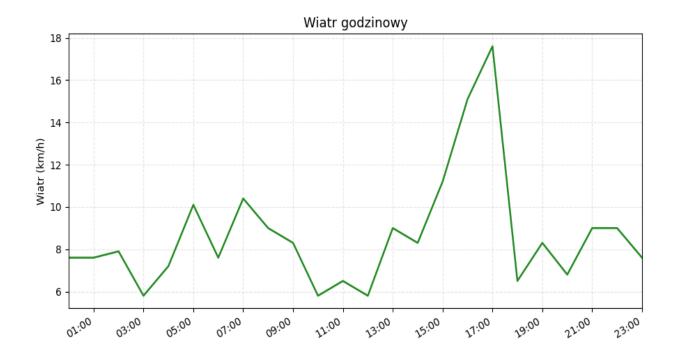


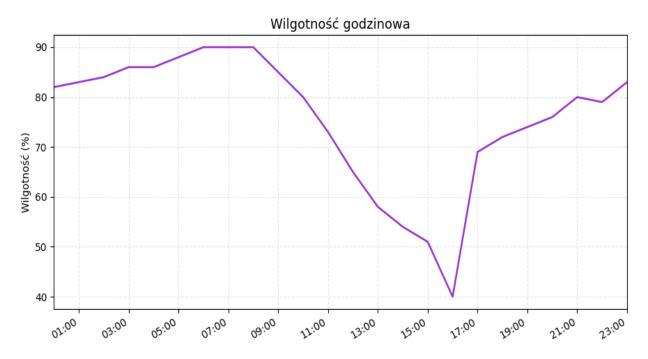


Kraków – 2025-09-08 (Prognoza)

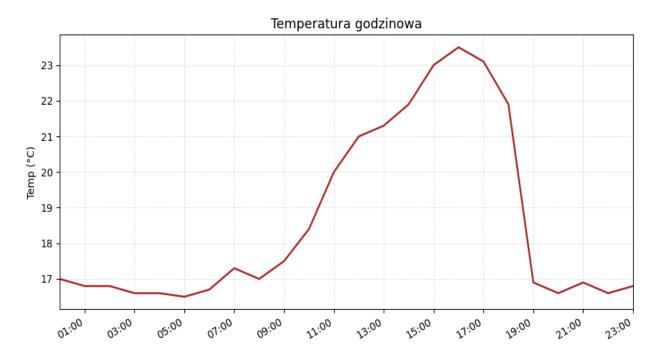


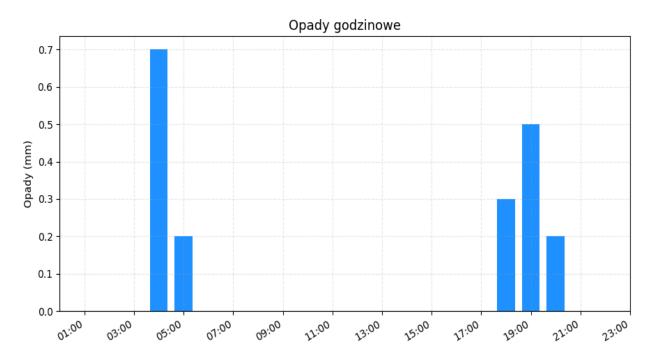


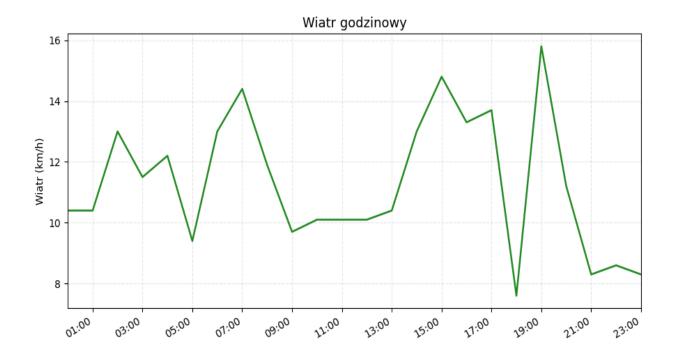


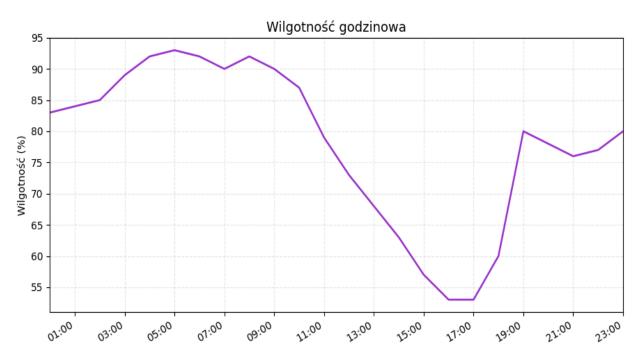


Łódź – 2025-09-08 (Prognoza)

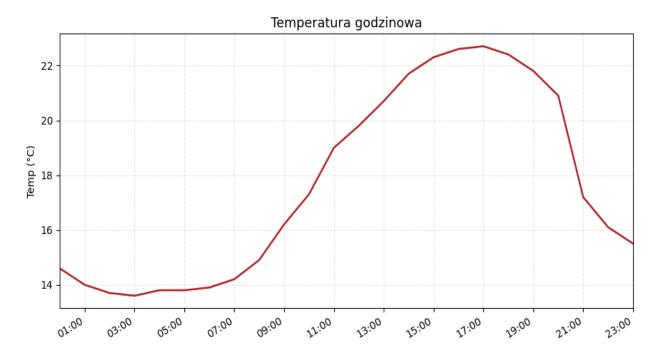




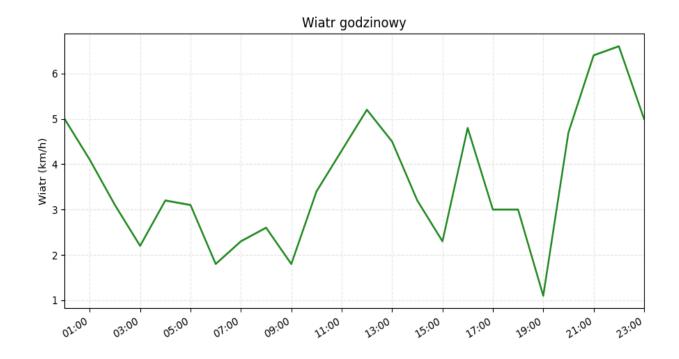


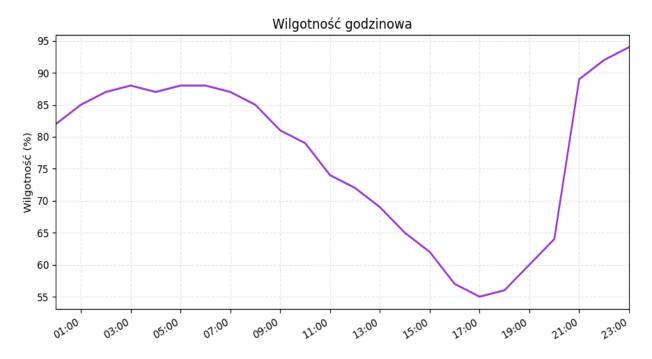


Wrocław - 2025-09-08 (Prognoza)

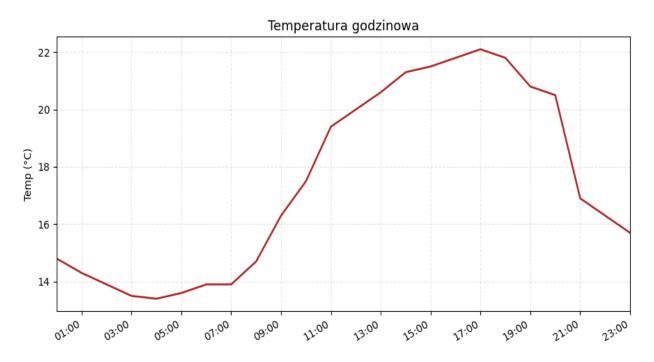


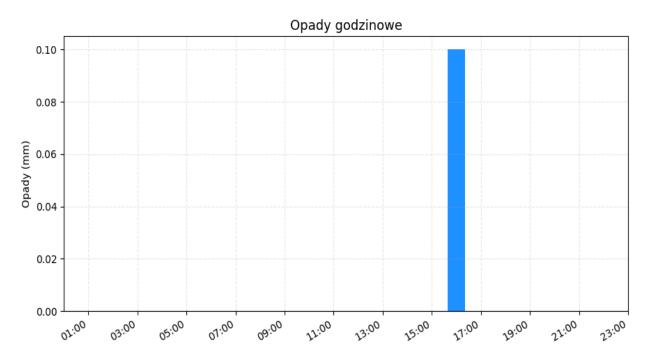


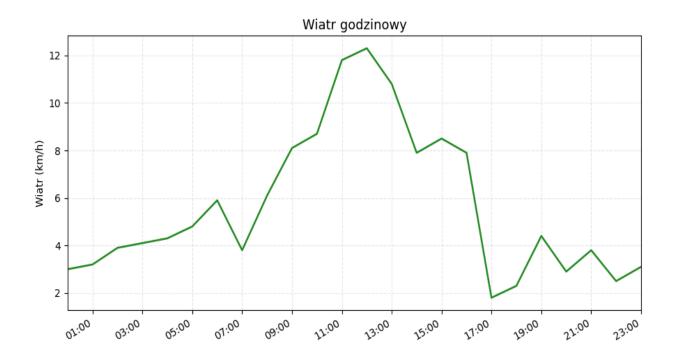


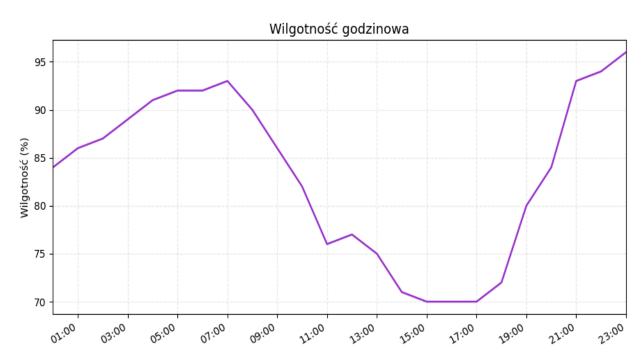


Poznań - 2025-09-08 (Prognoza)

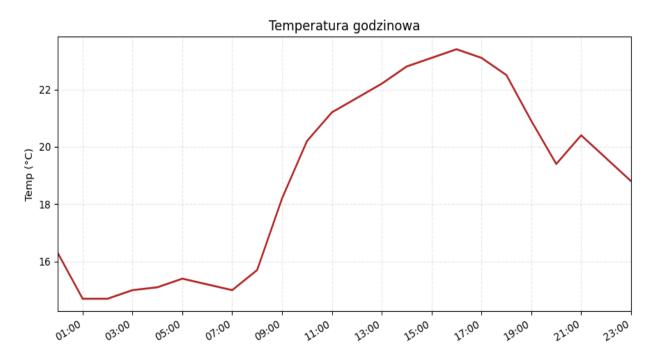




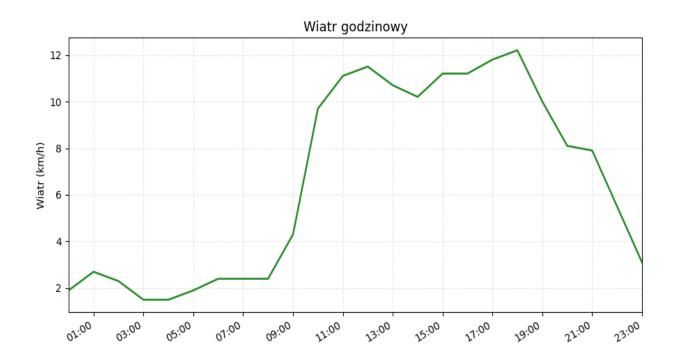


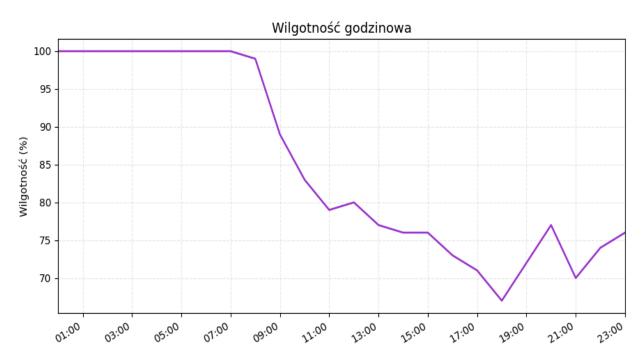


Gdańsk - 2025-09-08 (Prognoza)

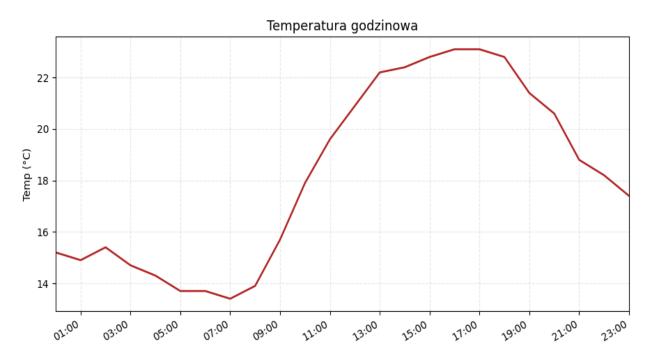




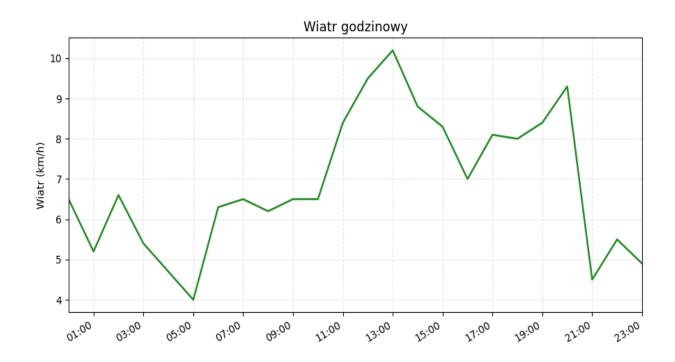


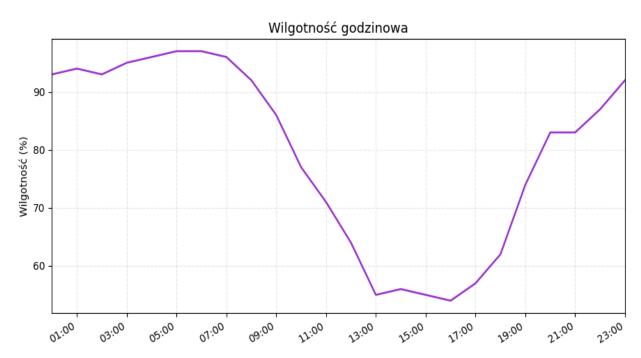


Szczecin - 2025-09-08 (Prognoza)

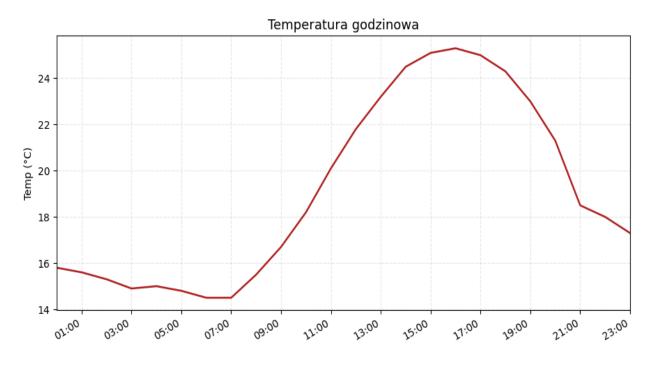


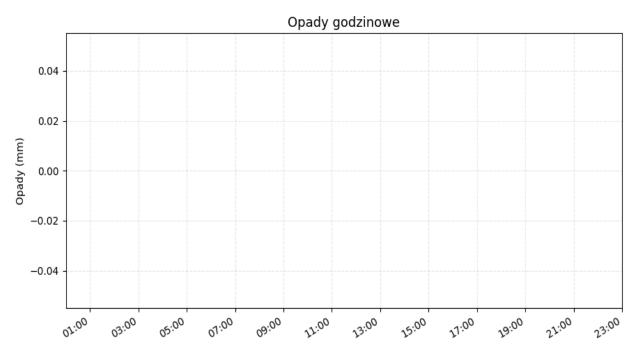


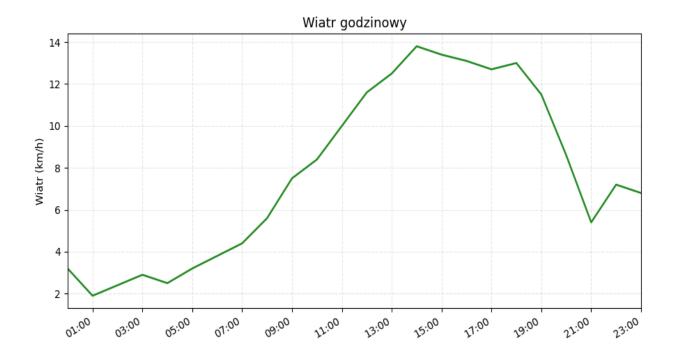


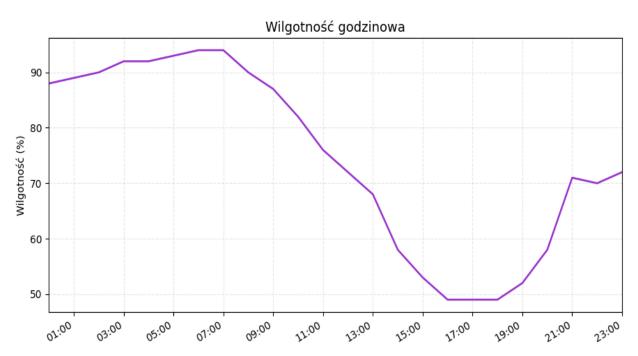


Bydgoszcz – 2025-09-08 (Prognoza)

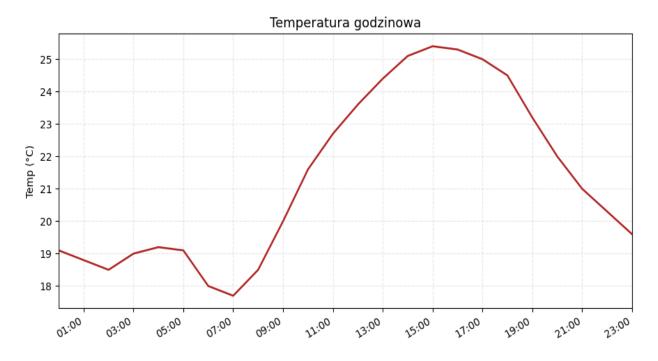




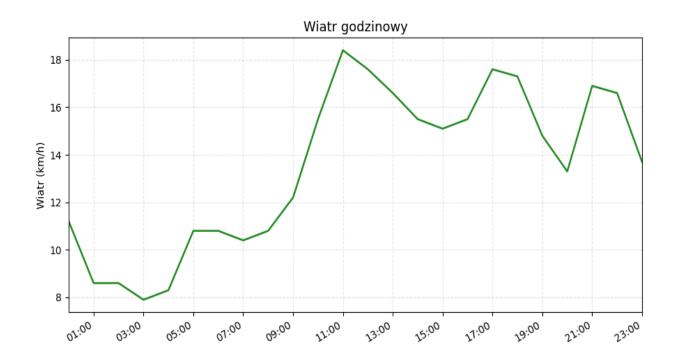


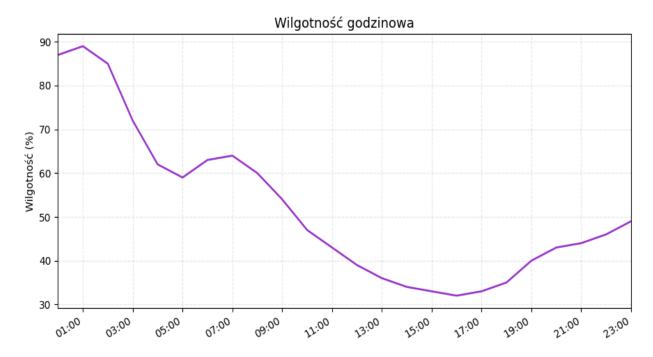


Lublin - 2025-09-08 (Prognoza)

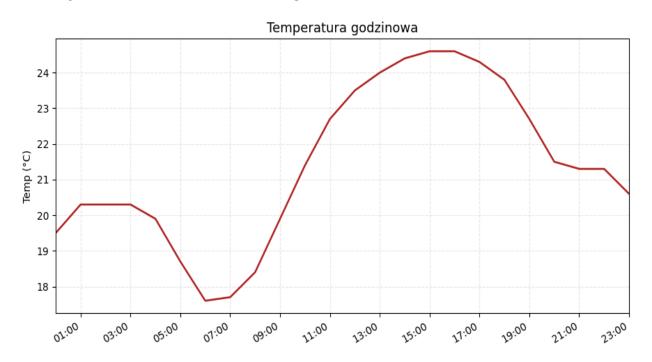


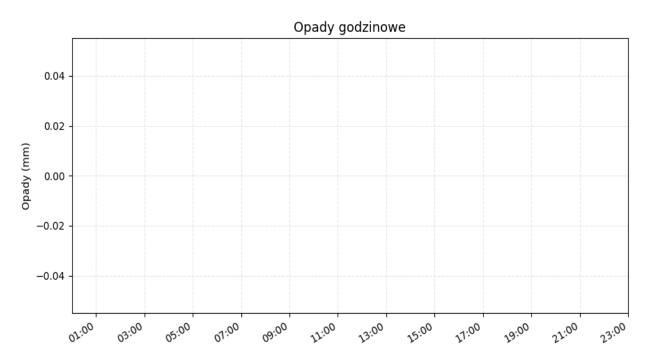


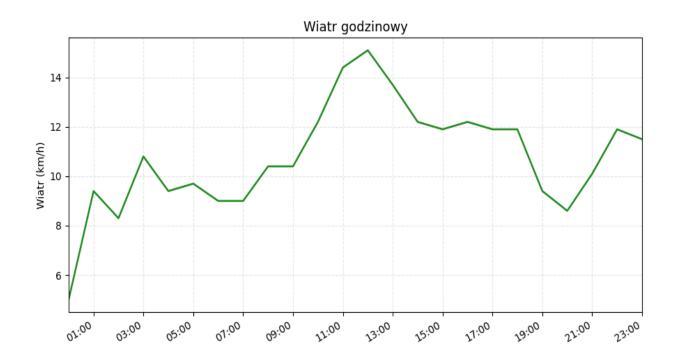


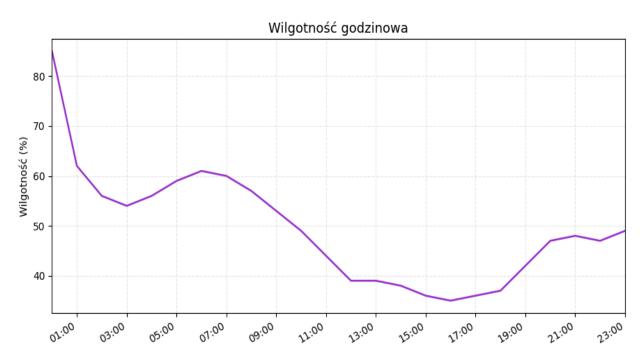


Białystok - 2025-09-08 (Prognoza)

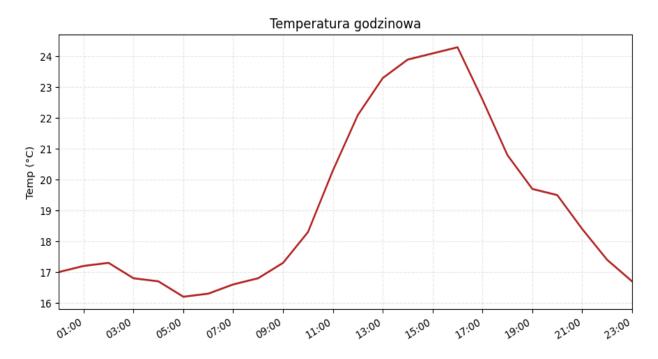


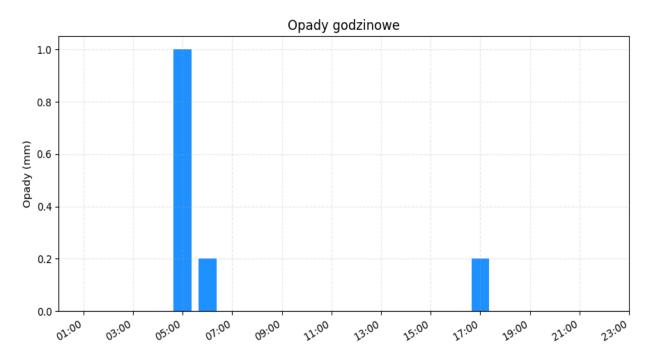


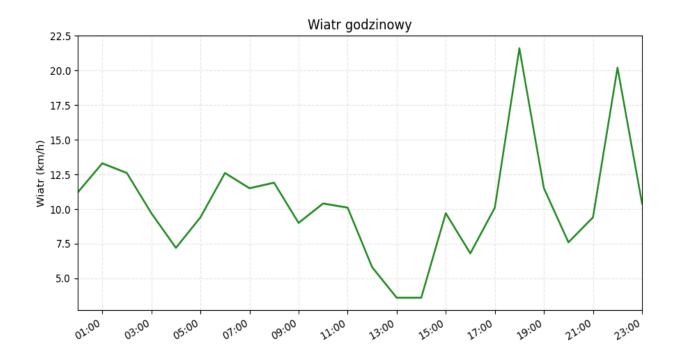


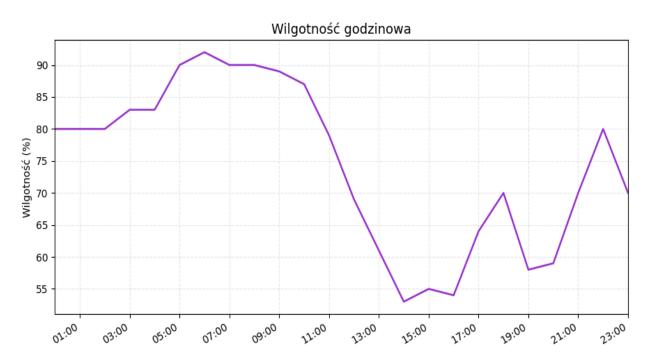


Katowice - 2025-09-08 (Prognoza)

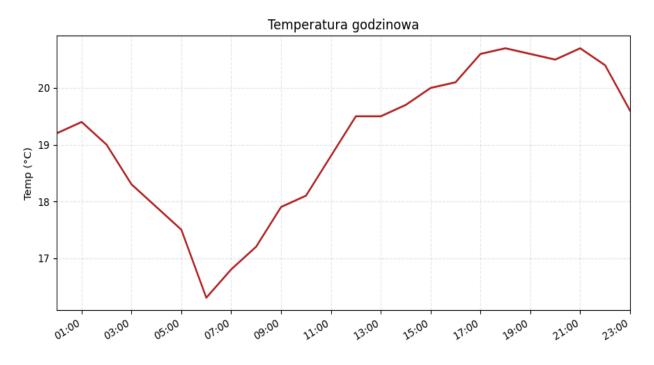


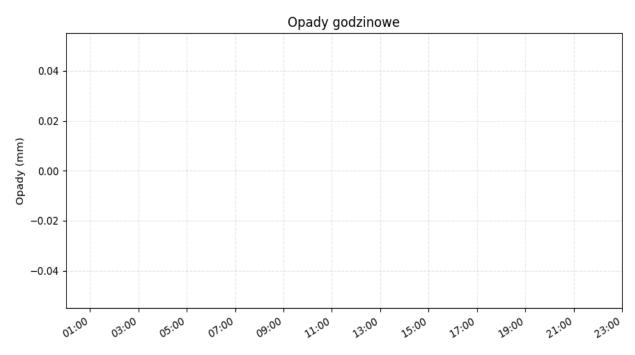


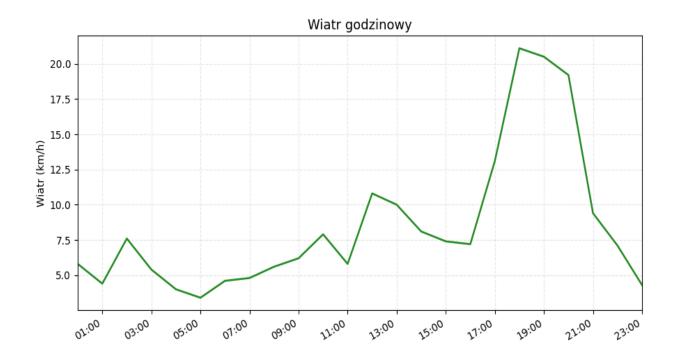


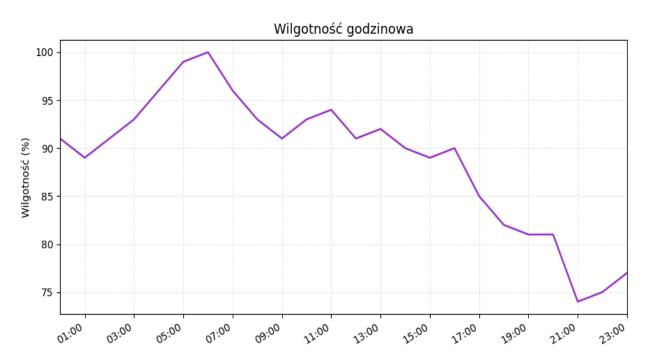


Gdynia – 2025-09-08 (Prognoza)

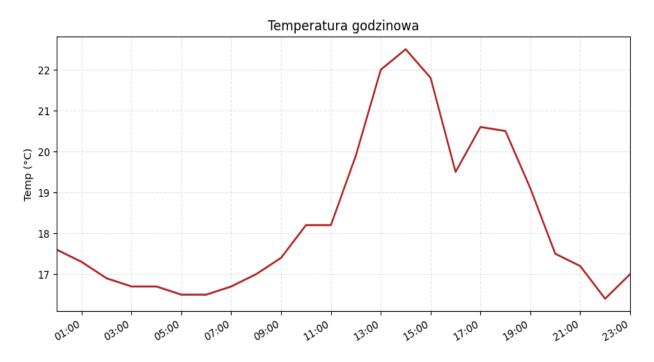


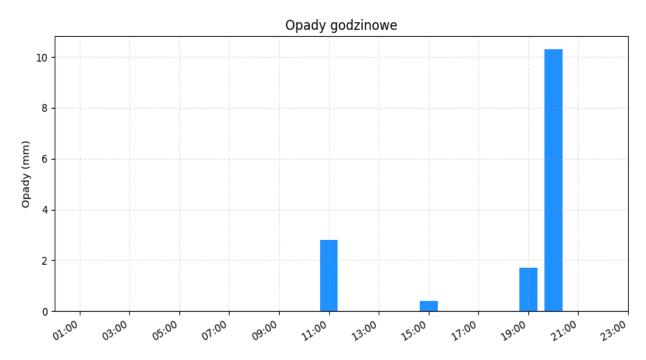


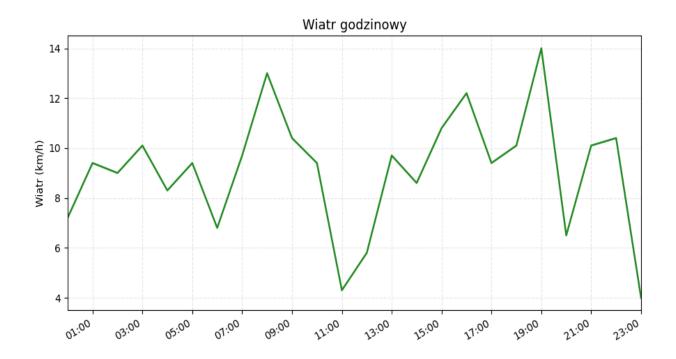


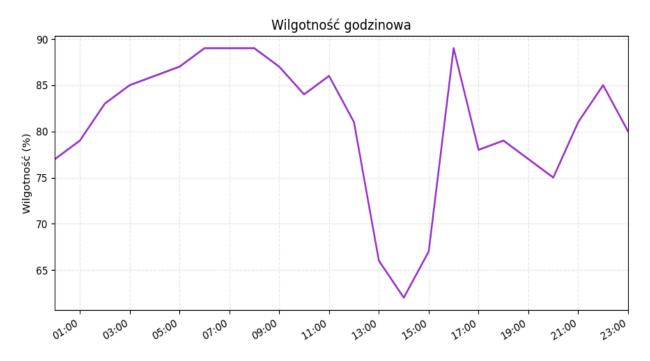


Częstochowa – 2025-09-08 (Prognoza)

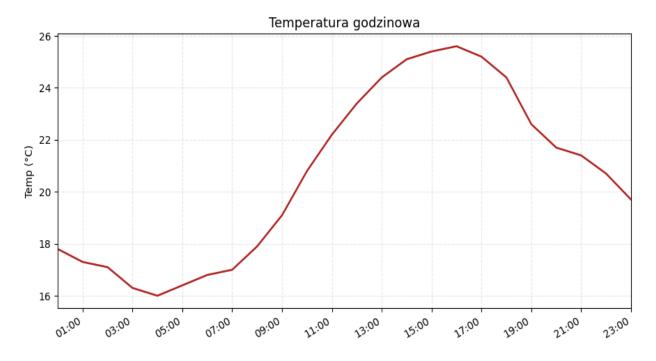


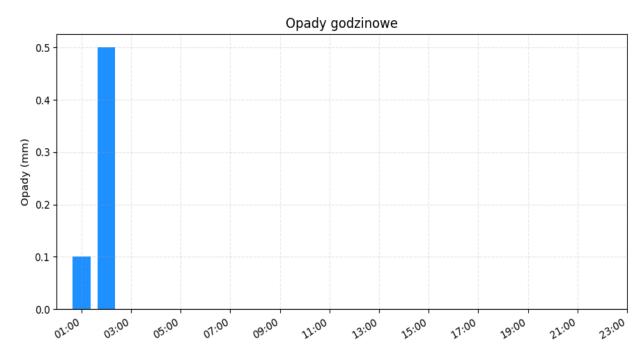


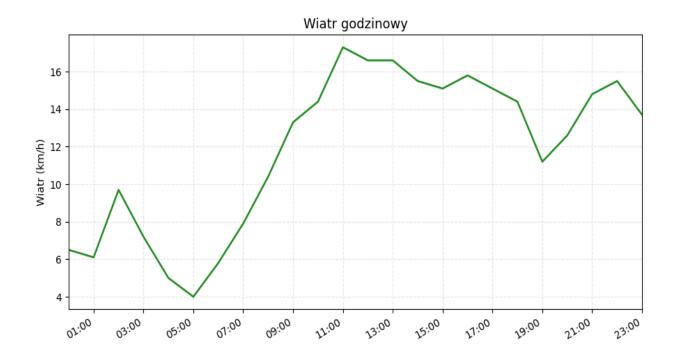


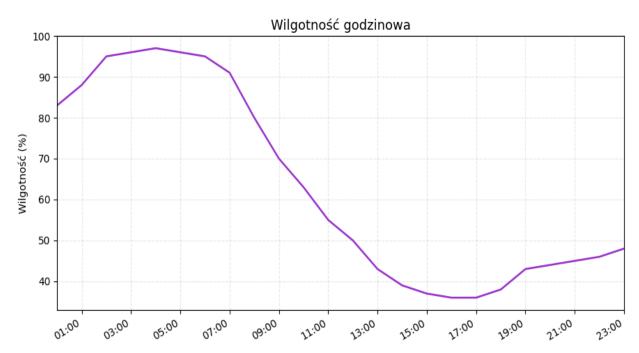


Radom - 2025-09-08 (Prognoza)

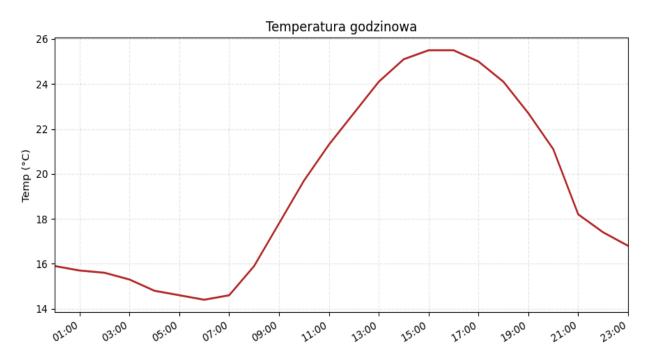




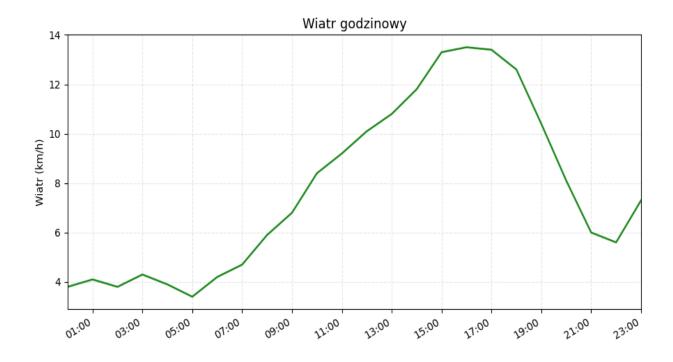


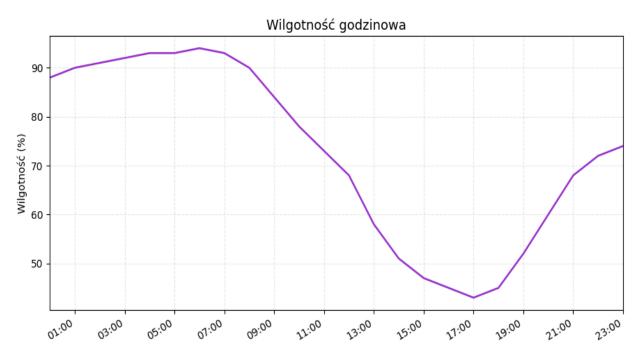


Toruń - 2025-09-08 (Prognoza)

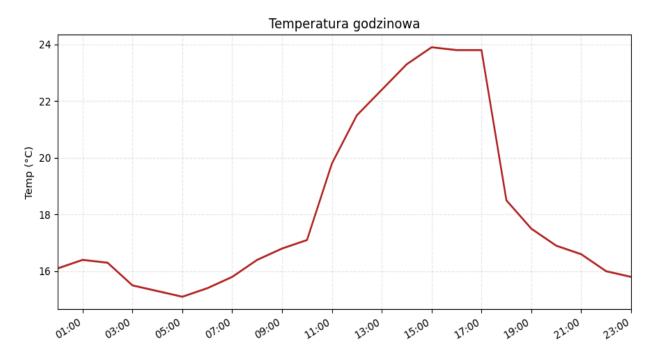


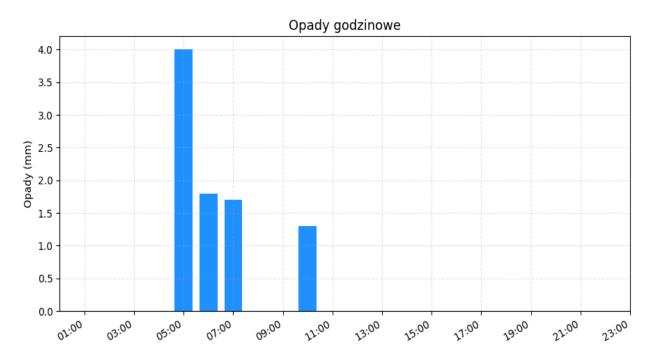


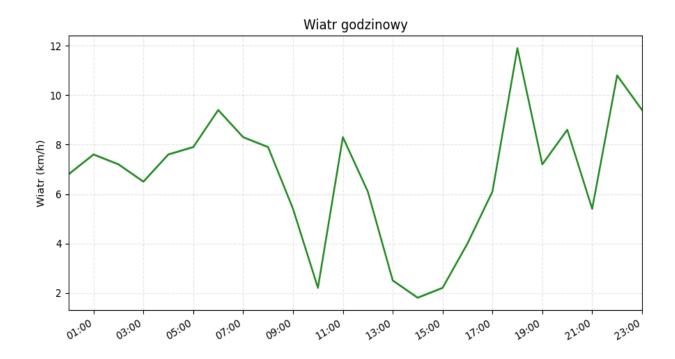


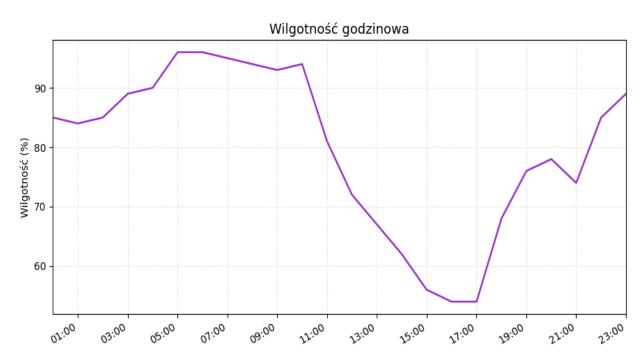


Sosnowiec - 2025-09-08 (Prognoza)

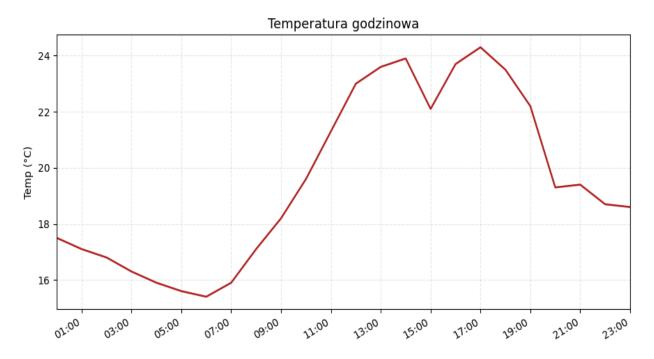


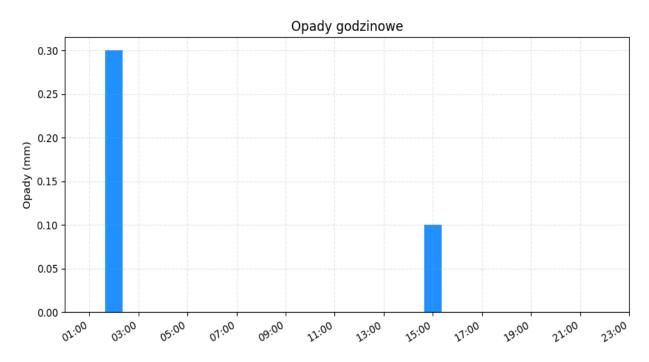


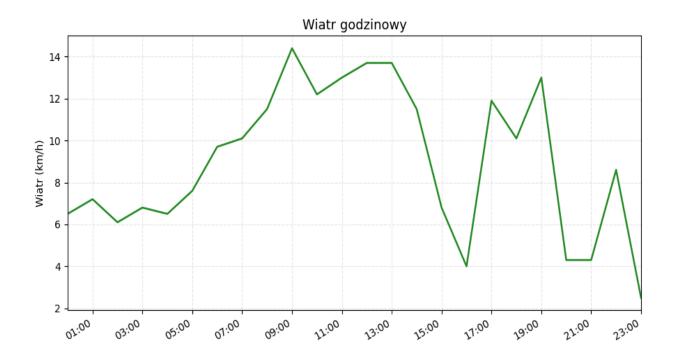


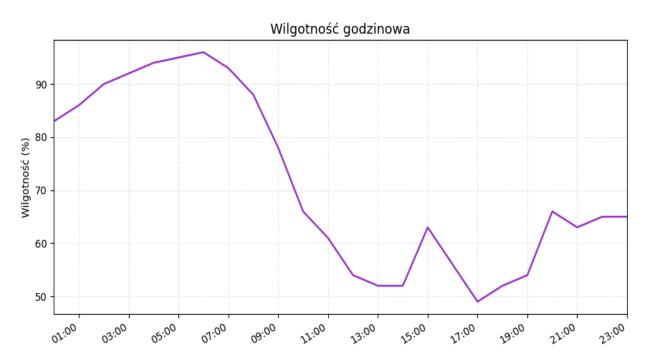


Kielce - 2025-09-08 (Prognoza)

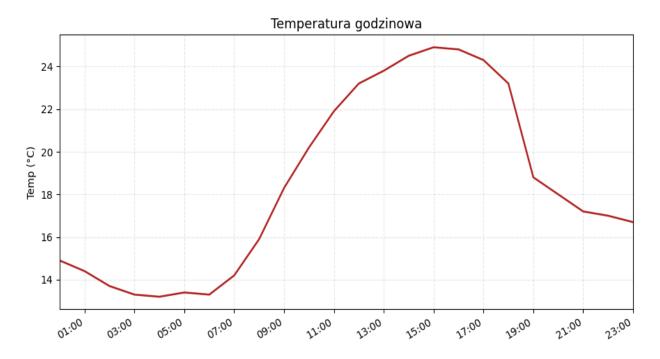




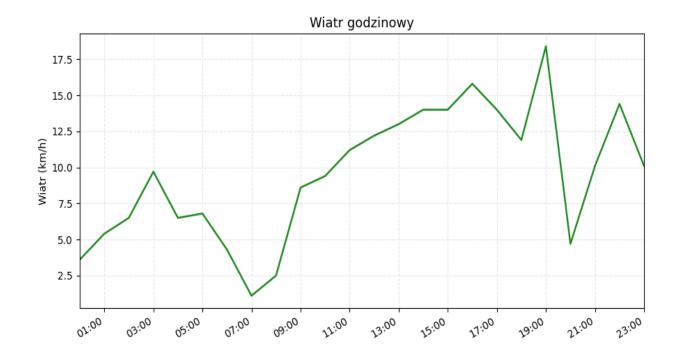


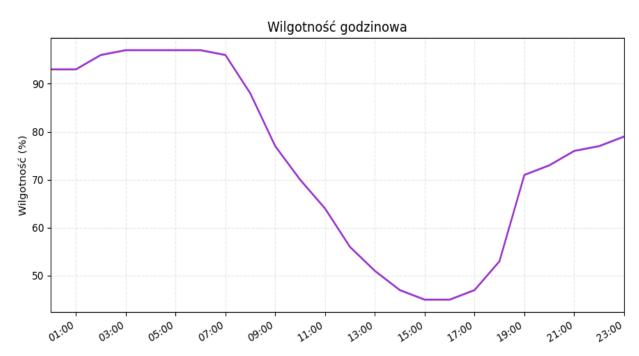


Rzeszów – 2025-09-08 (Prognoza)

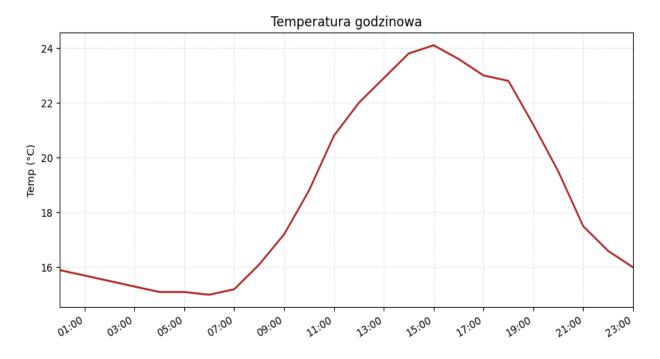


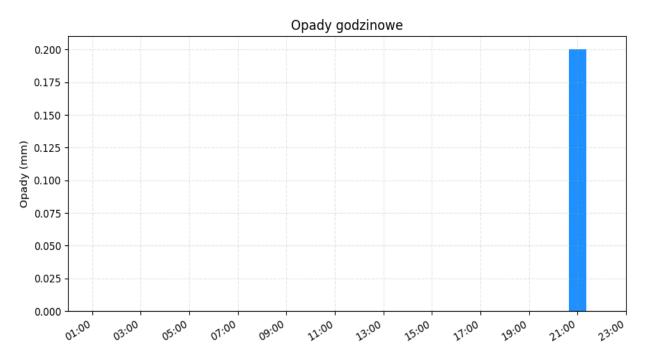


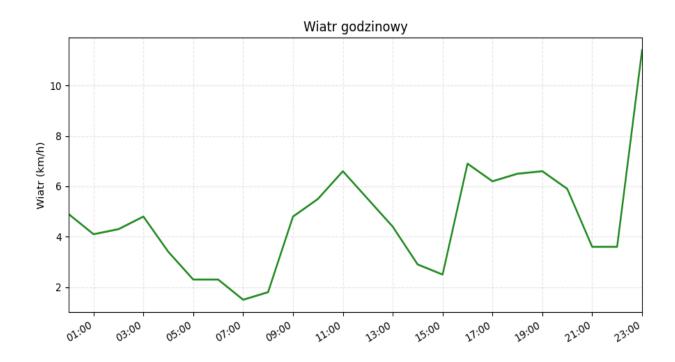


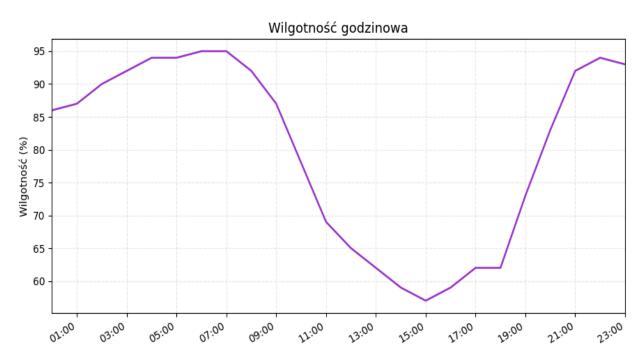


Gliwice - 2025-09-08 (Prognoza)









Zabrze - 2025-09-08 (Prognoza)

