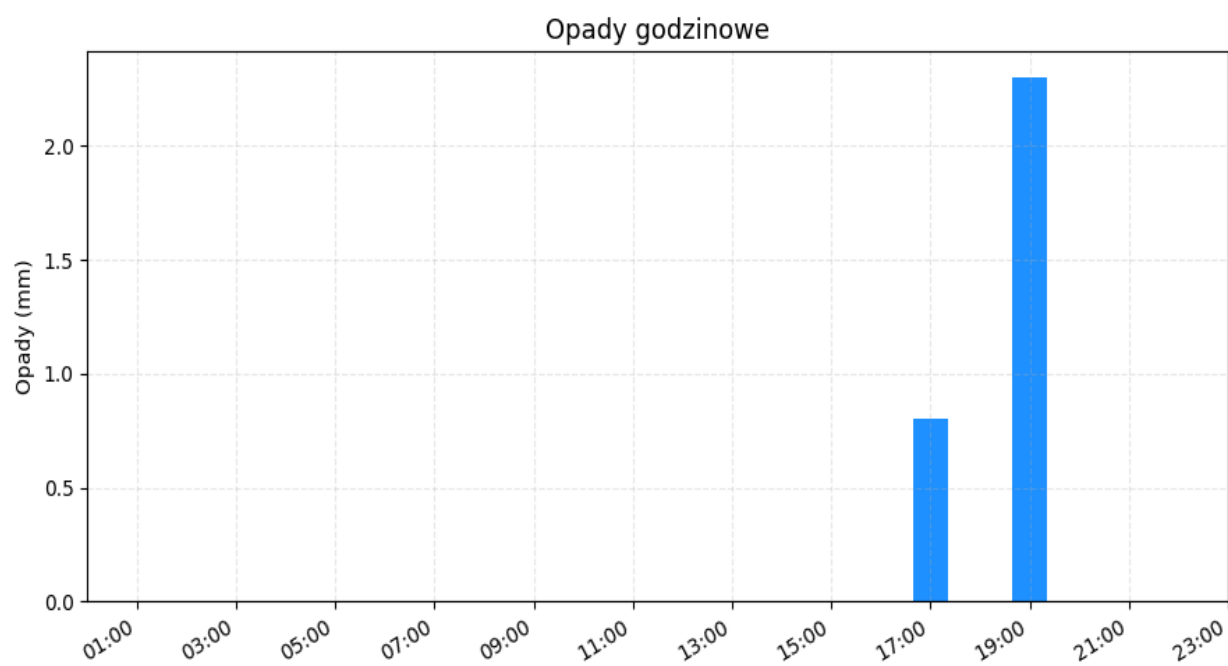
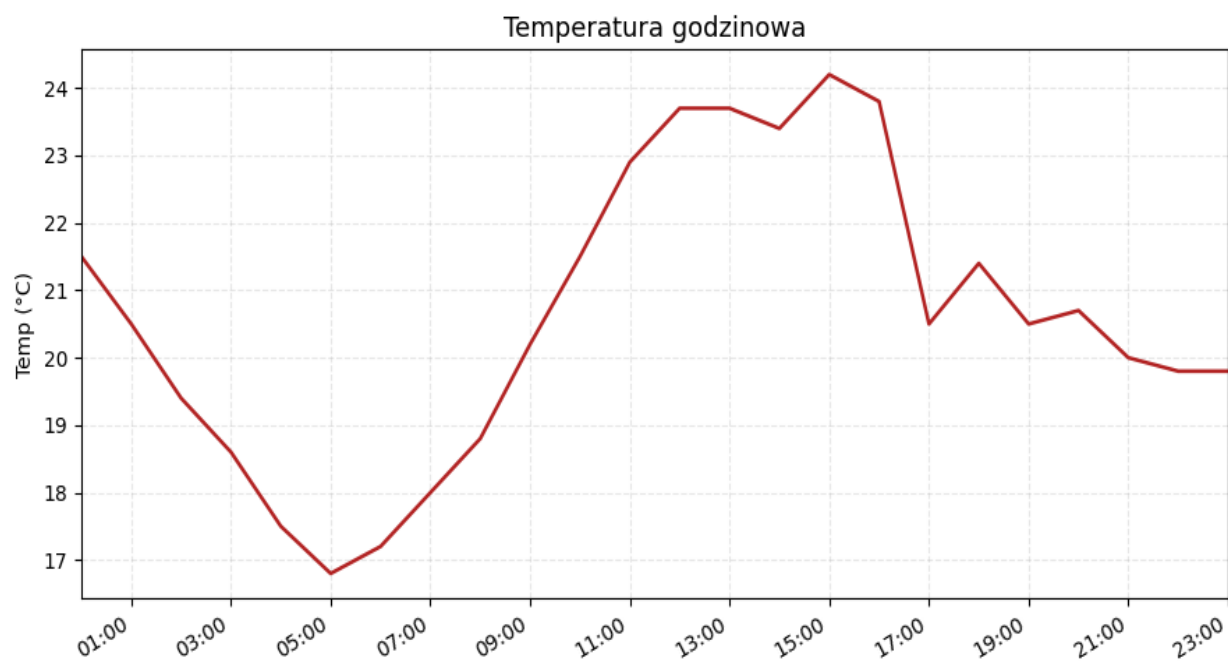
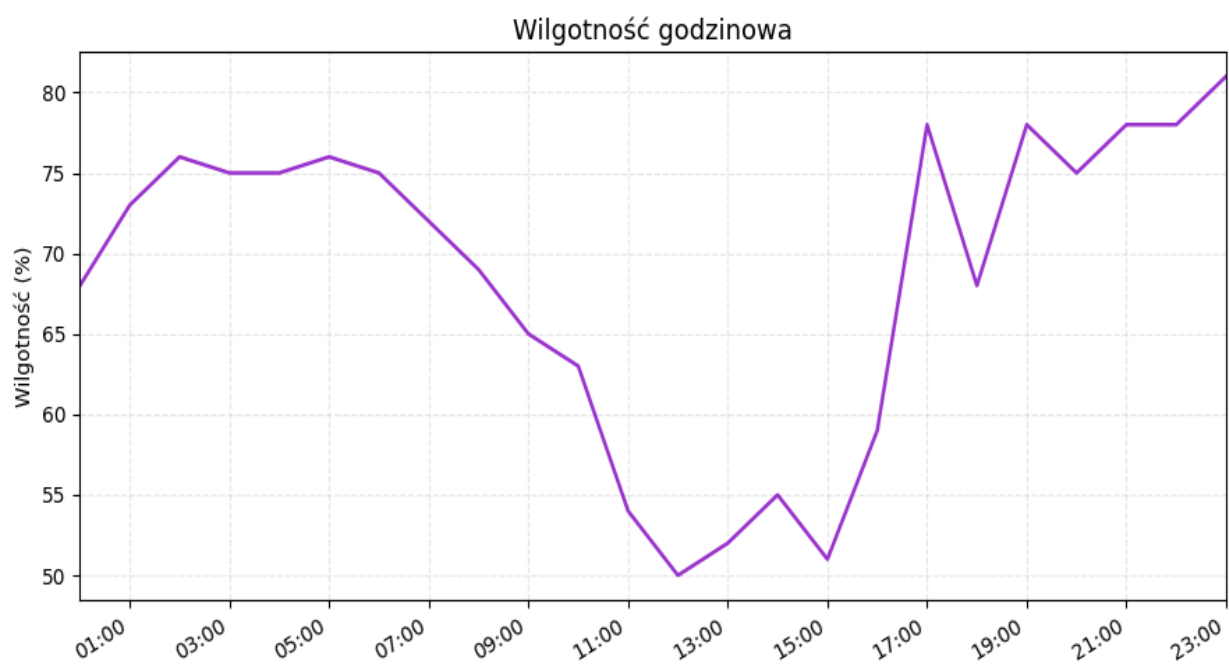
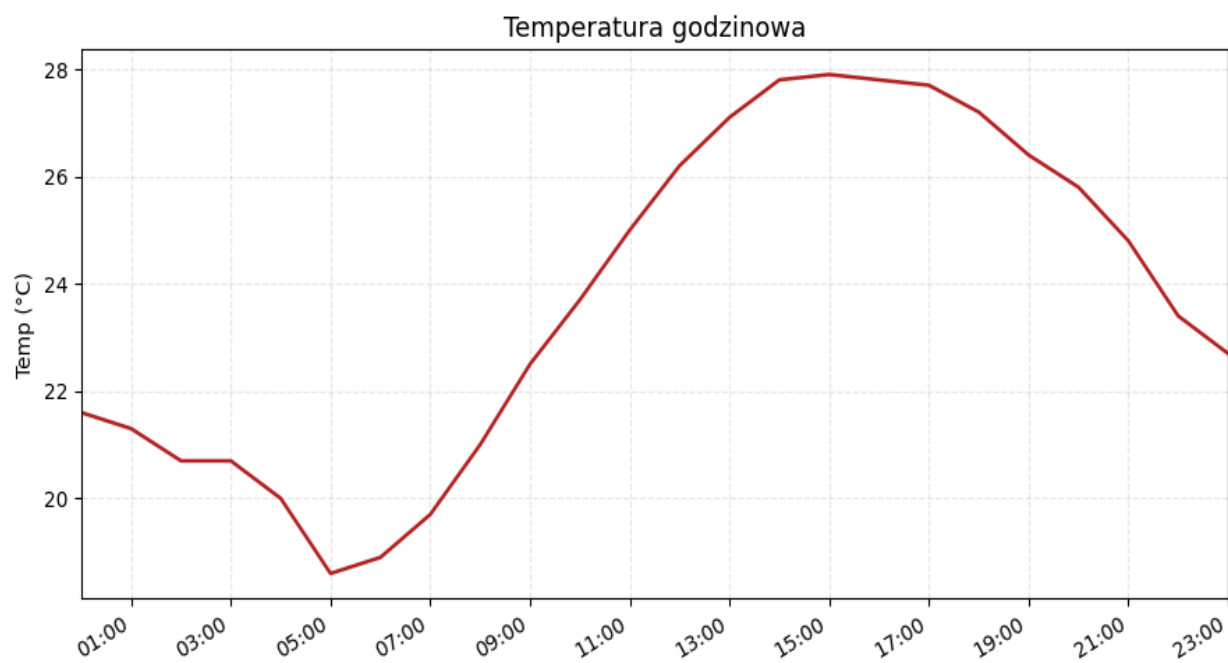


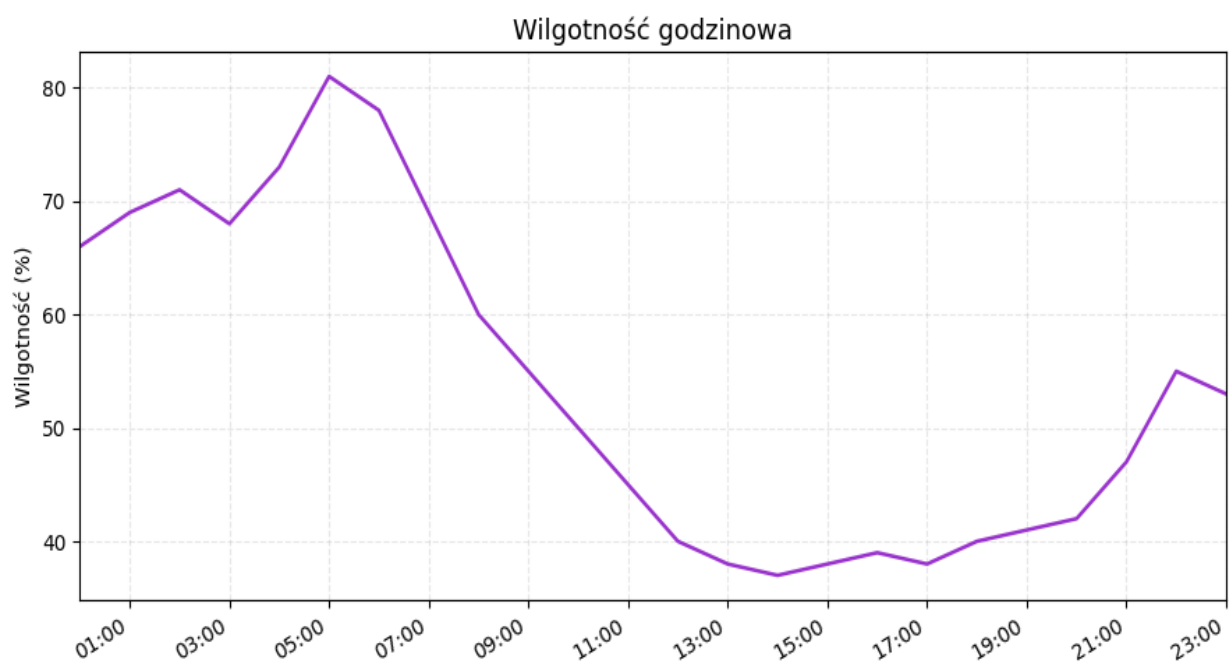
Warszawa - 2025-07-23 (Prognoza)



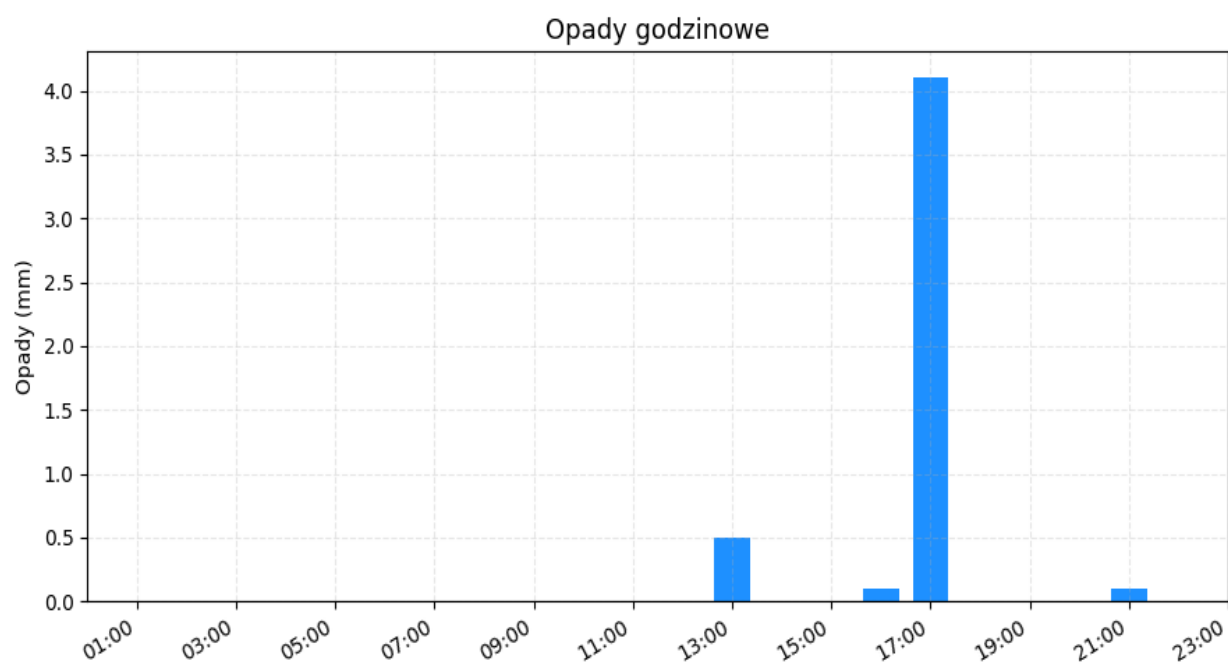
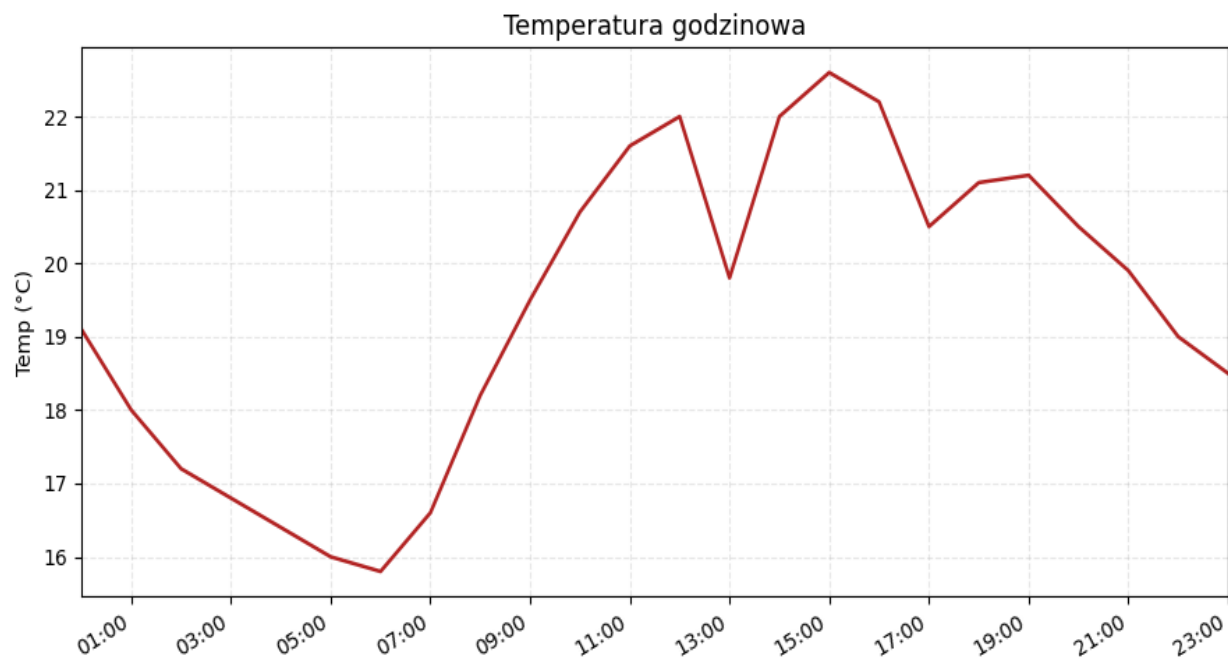


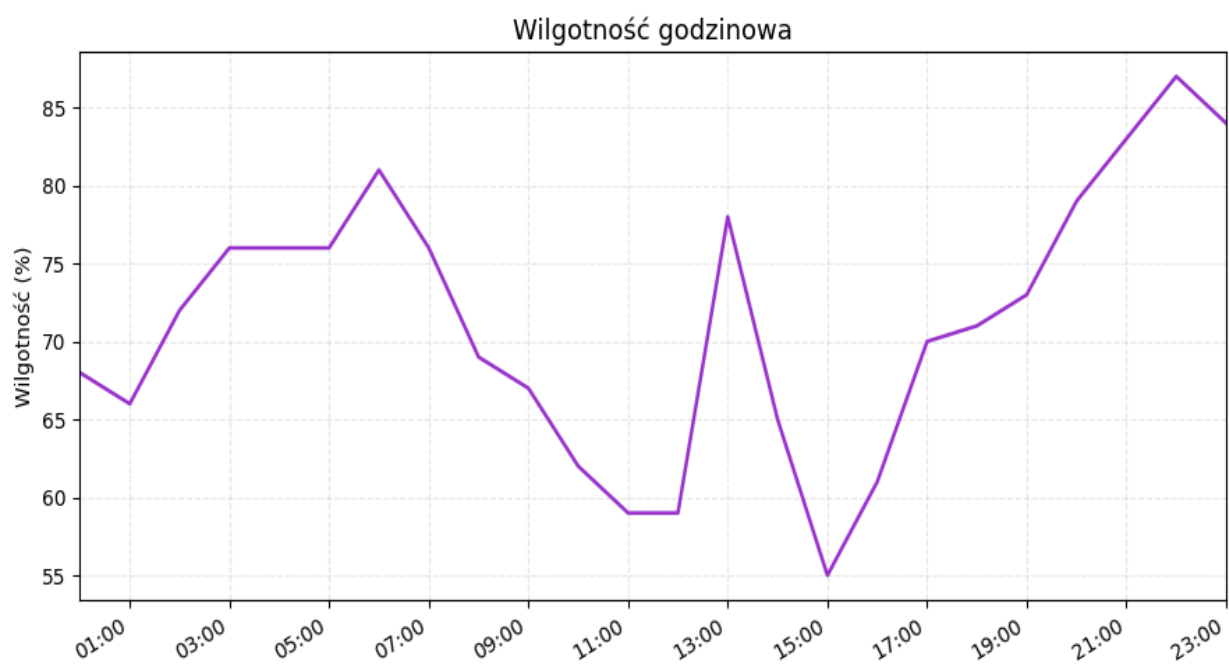
Kraków - 2025-07-23 (Prognoza)



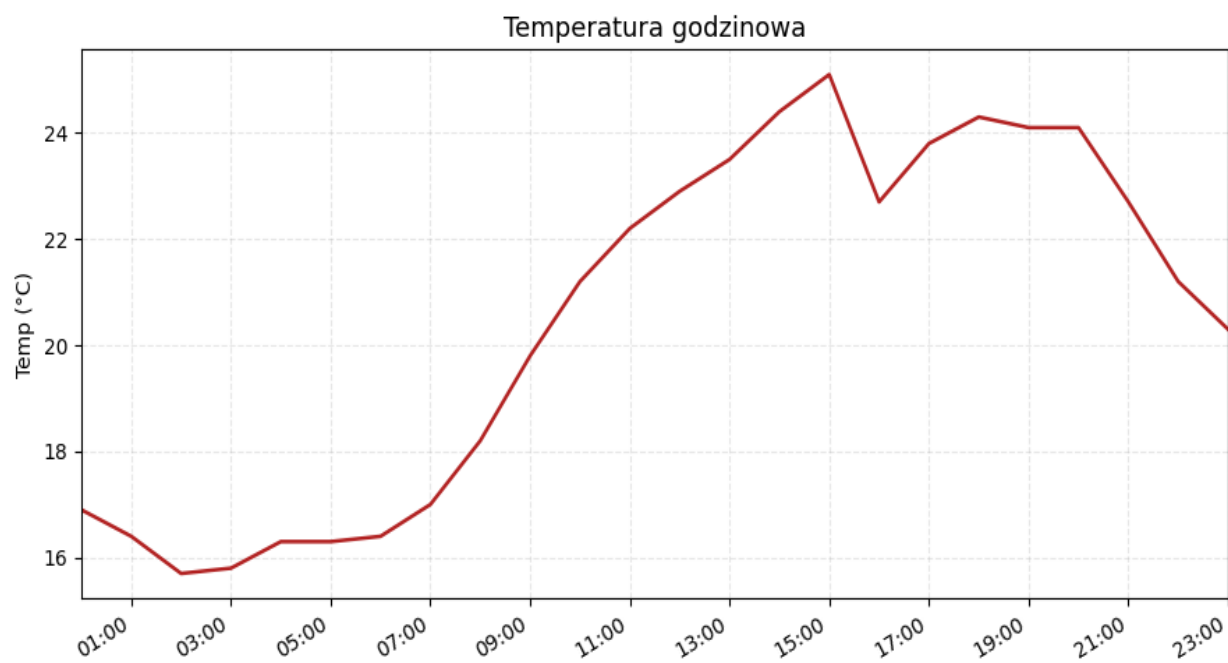


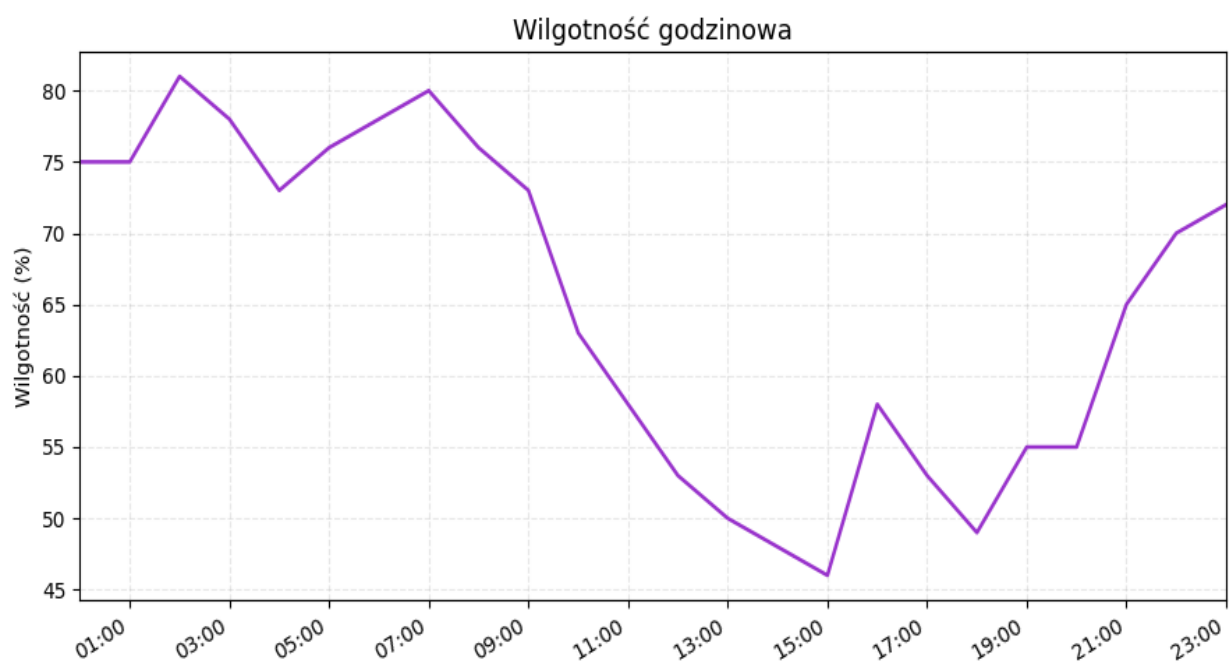
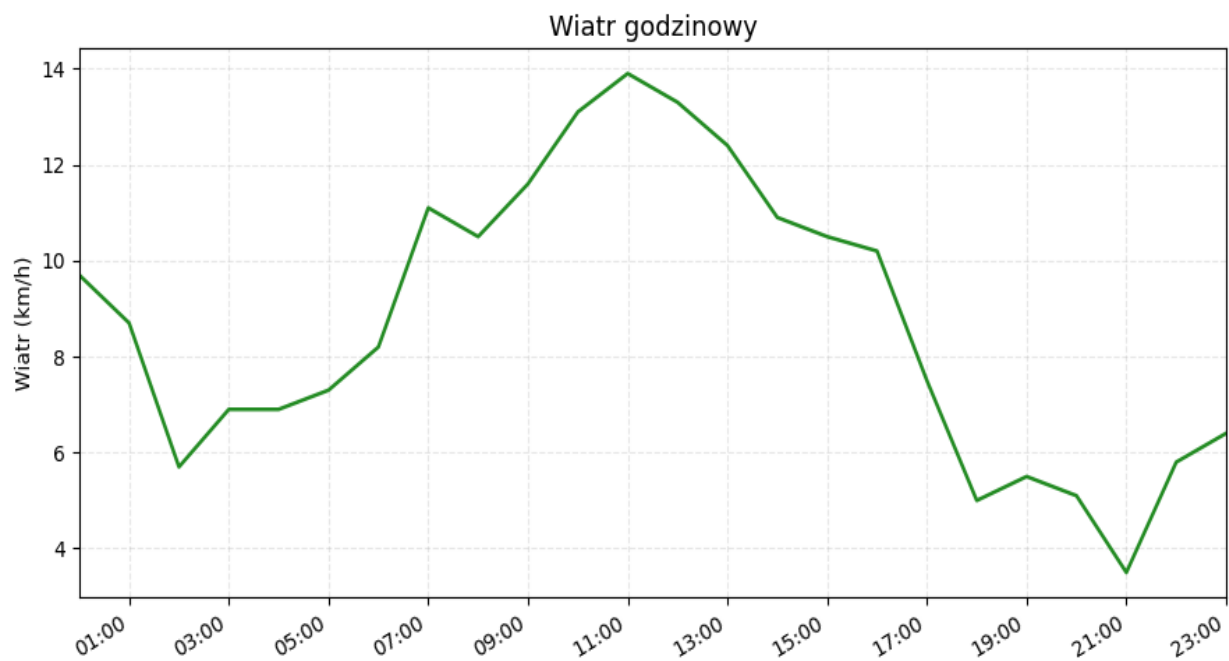
Łódź - 2025-07-23 (Prognoza)



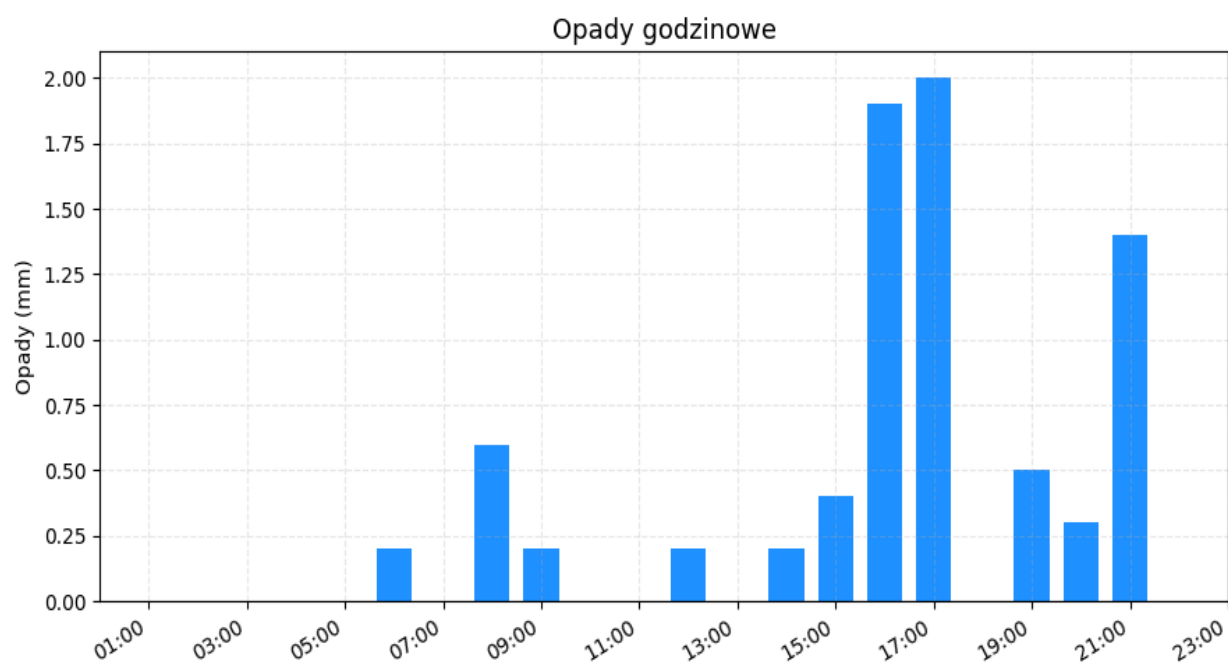
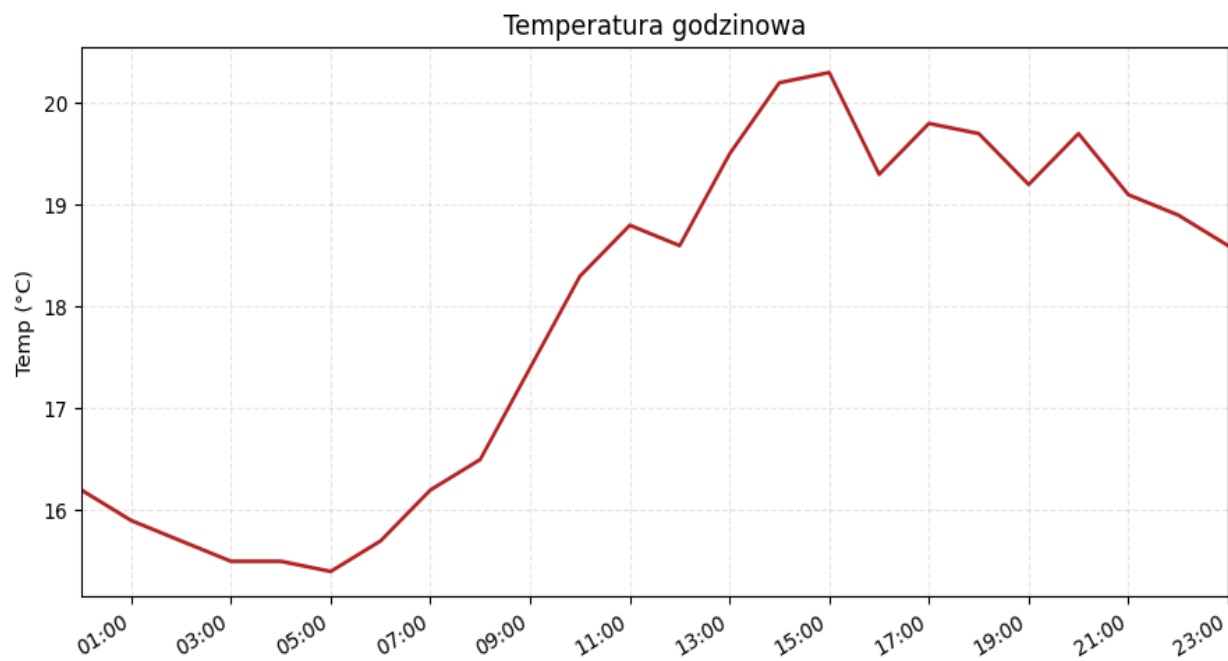


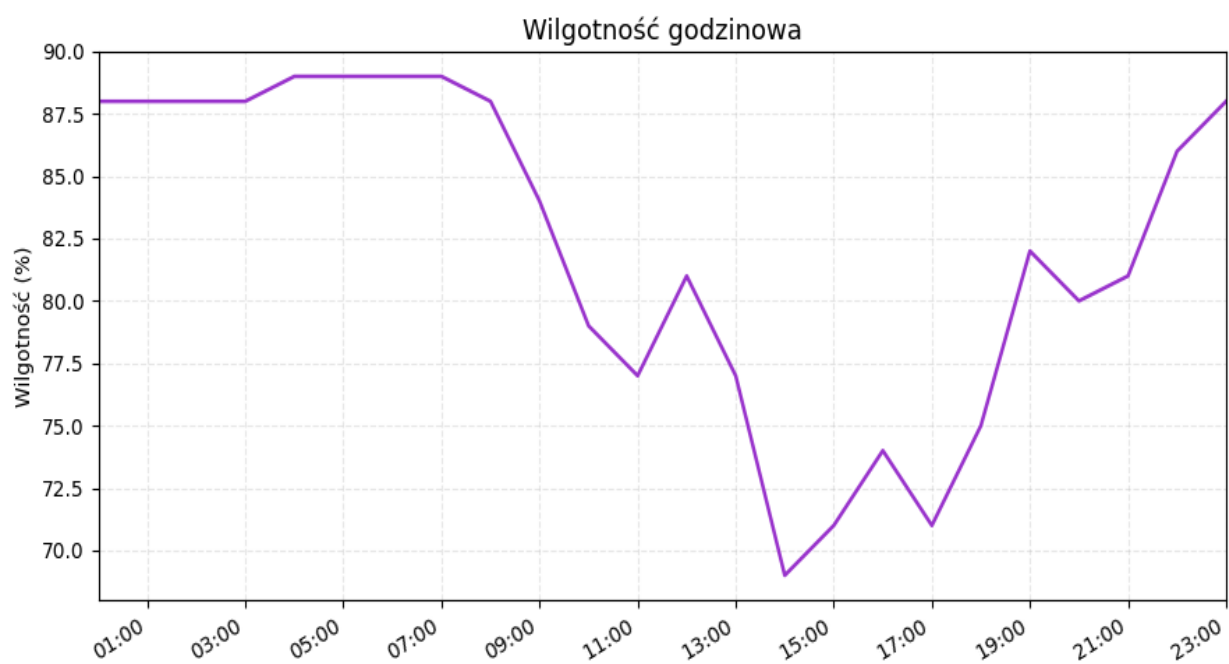
Wrocław - 2025-07-23 (Prognoza)



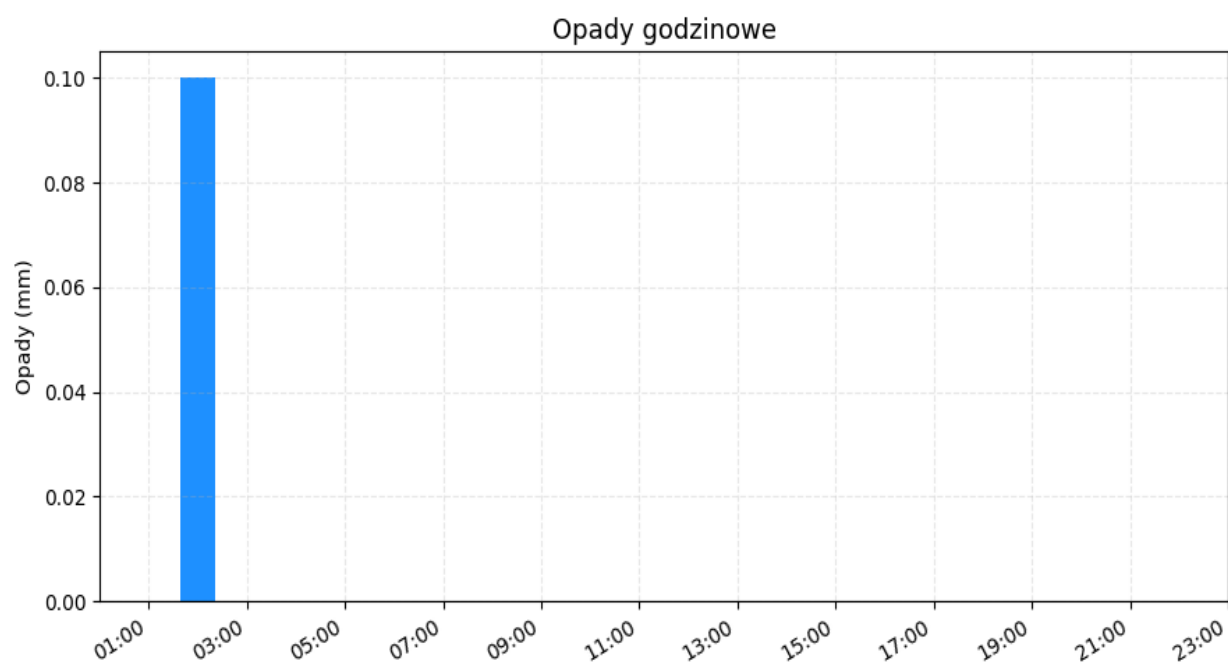
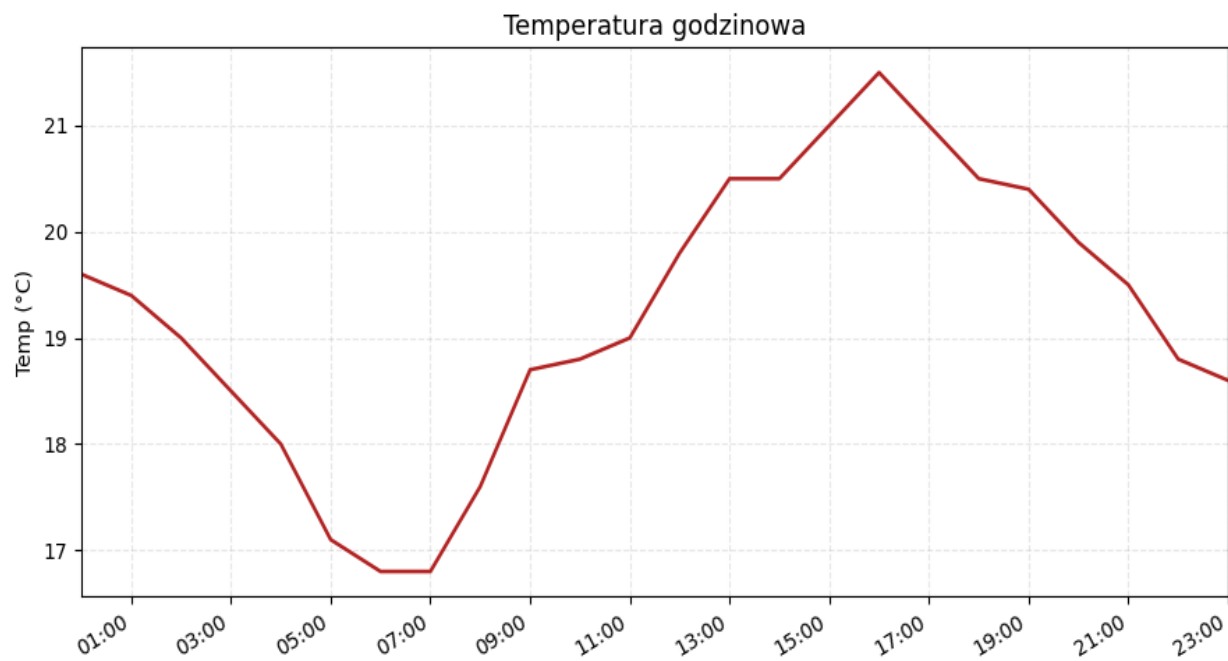


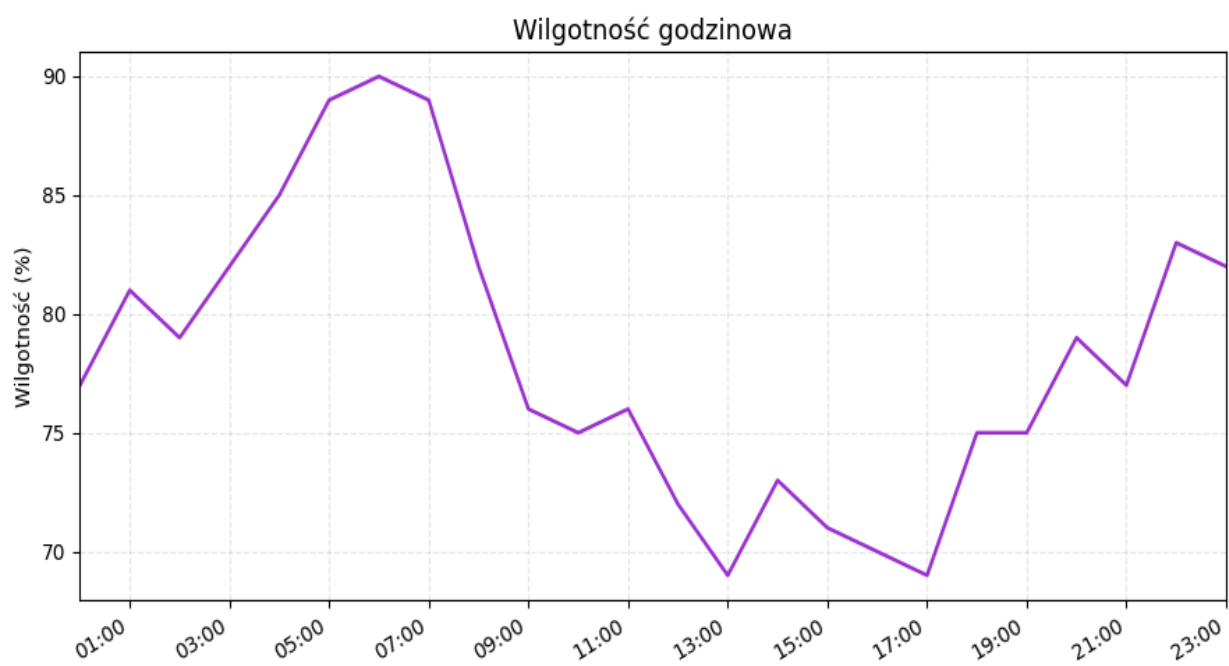
Poznań - 2025-07-23 (Prognoza)



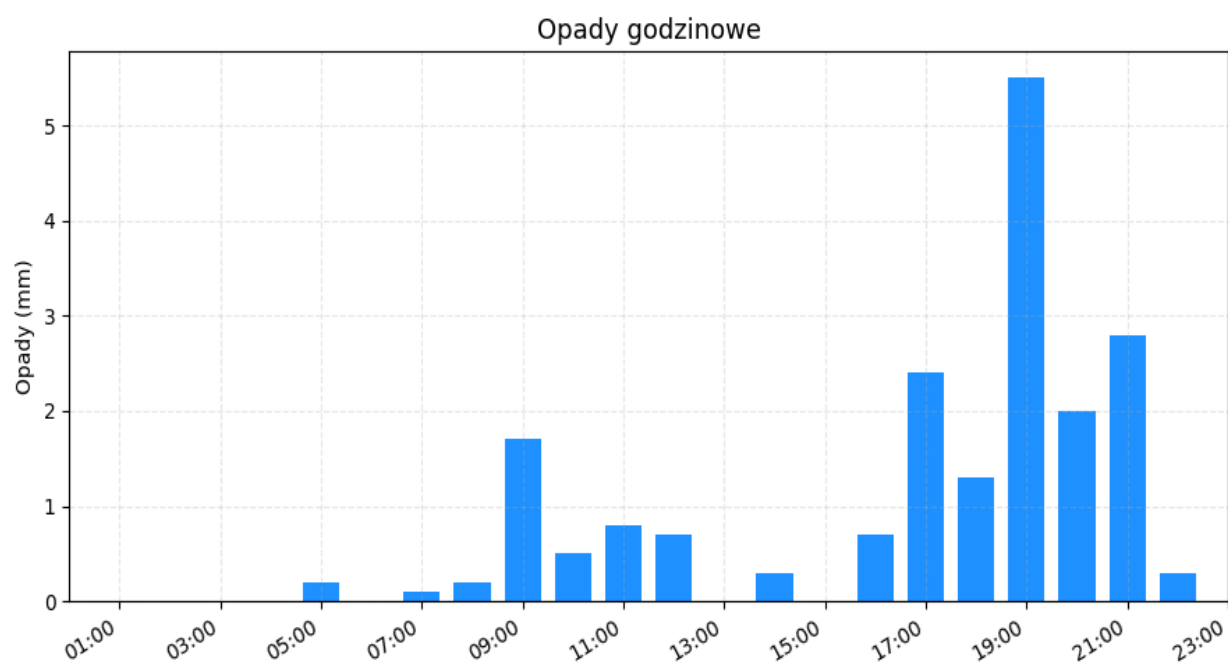
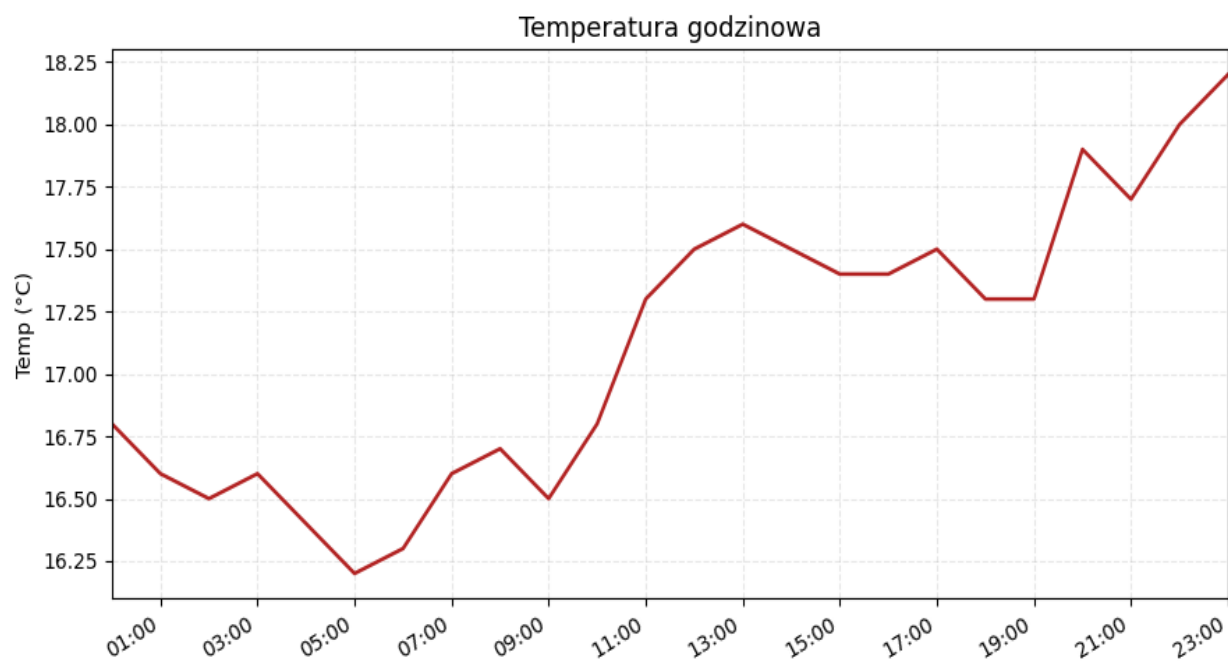


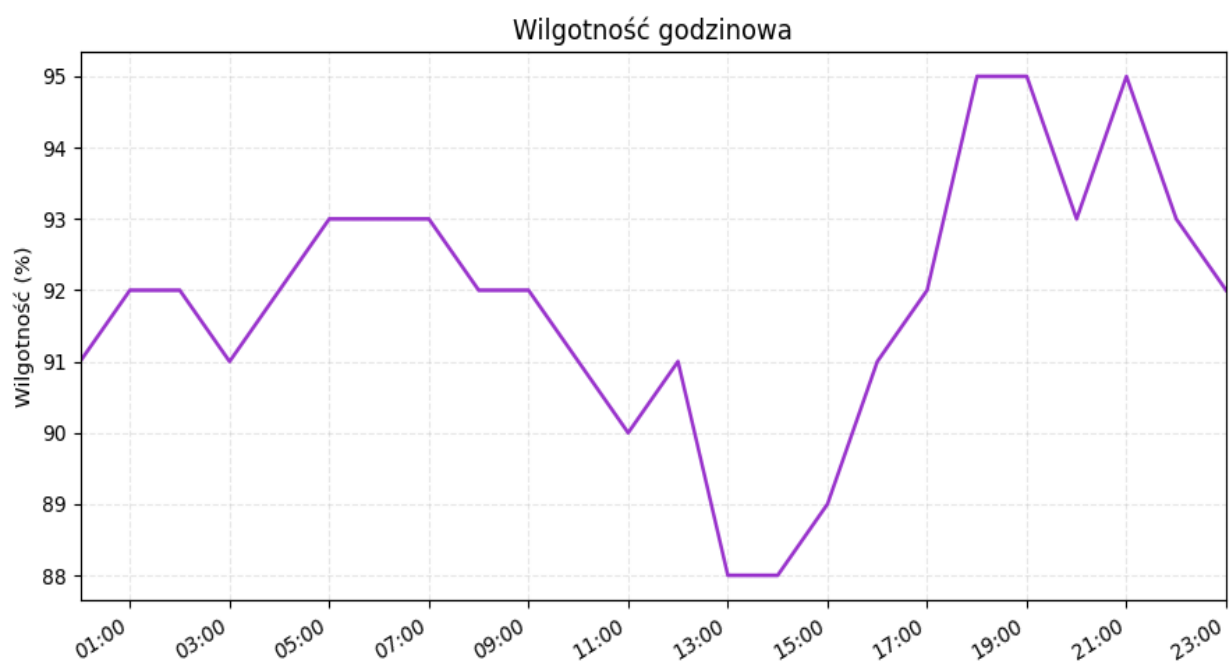
Gdańsk - 2025-07-23 (Prognoza)



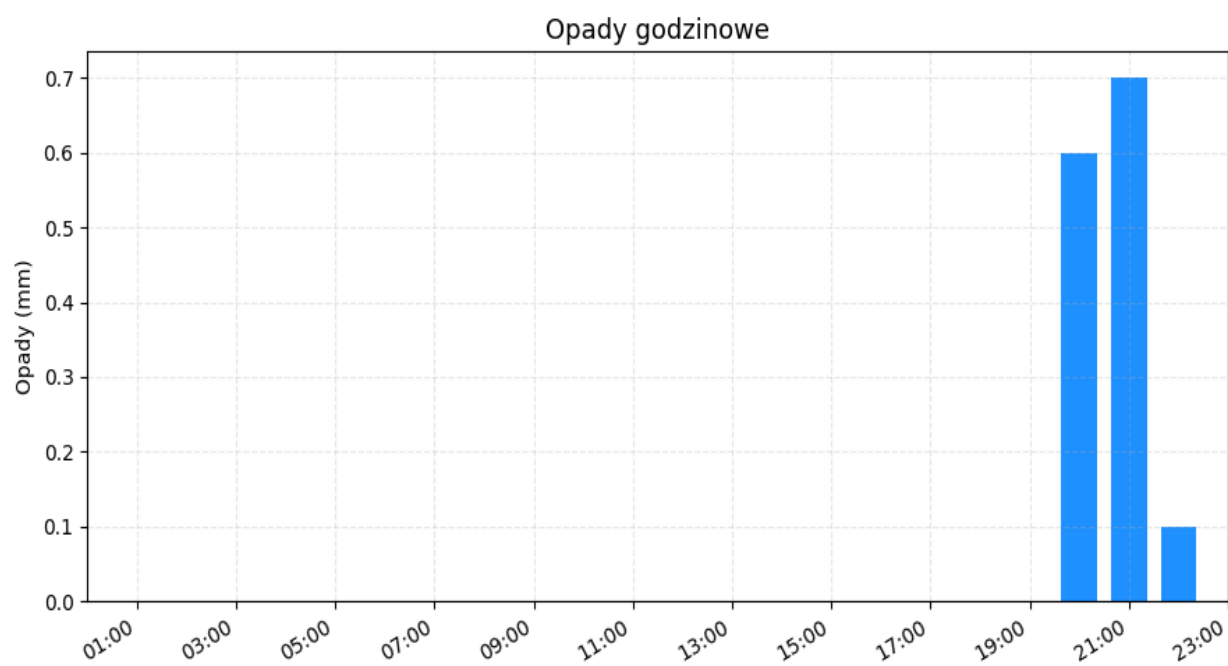
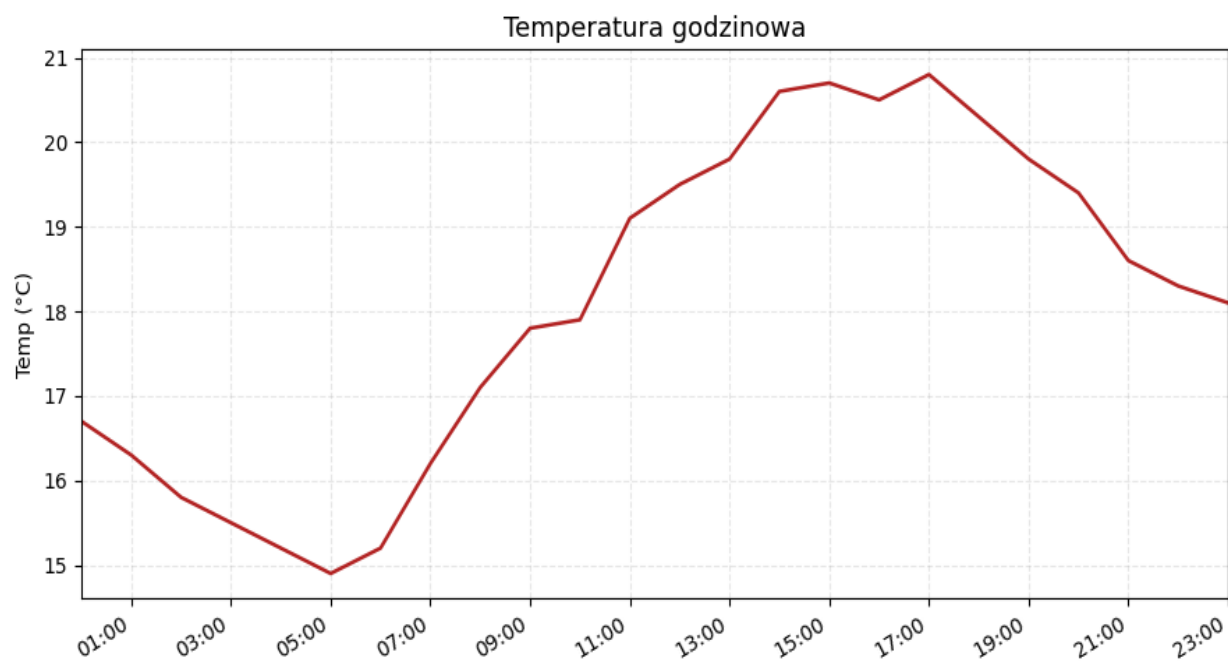


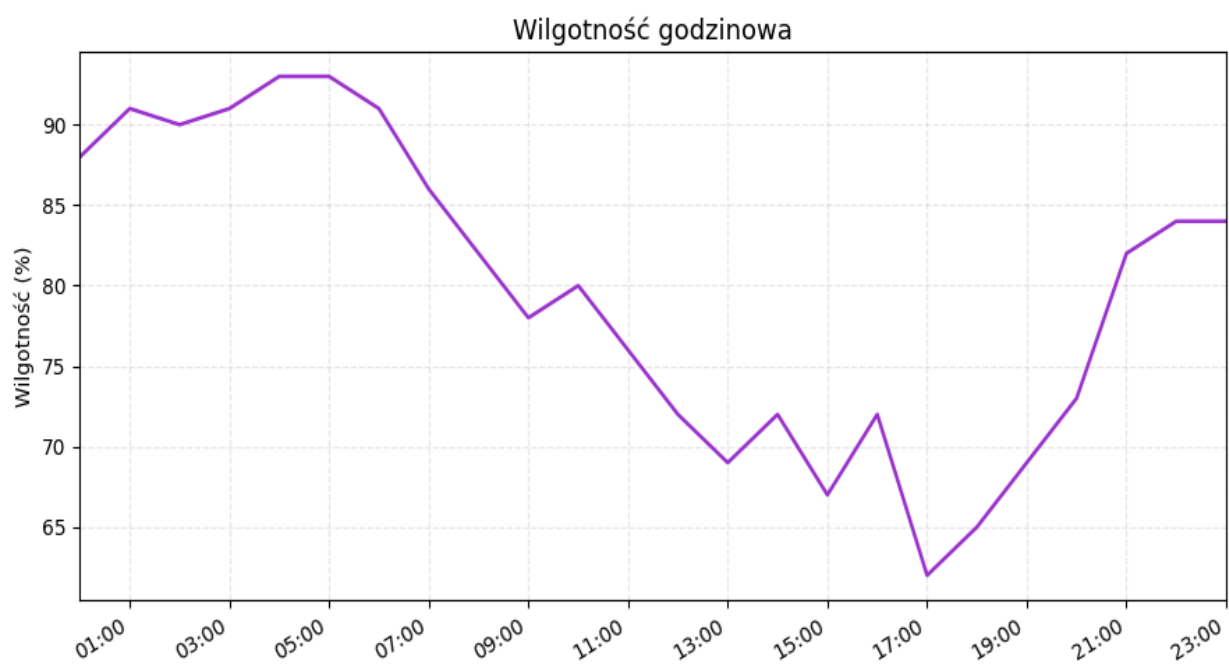
Szczecin - 2025-07-23 (Prognoza)



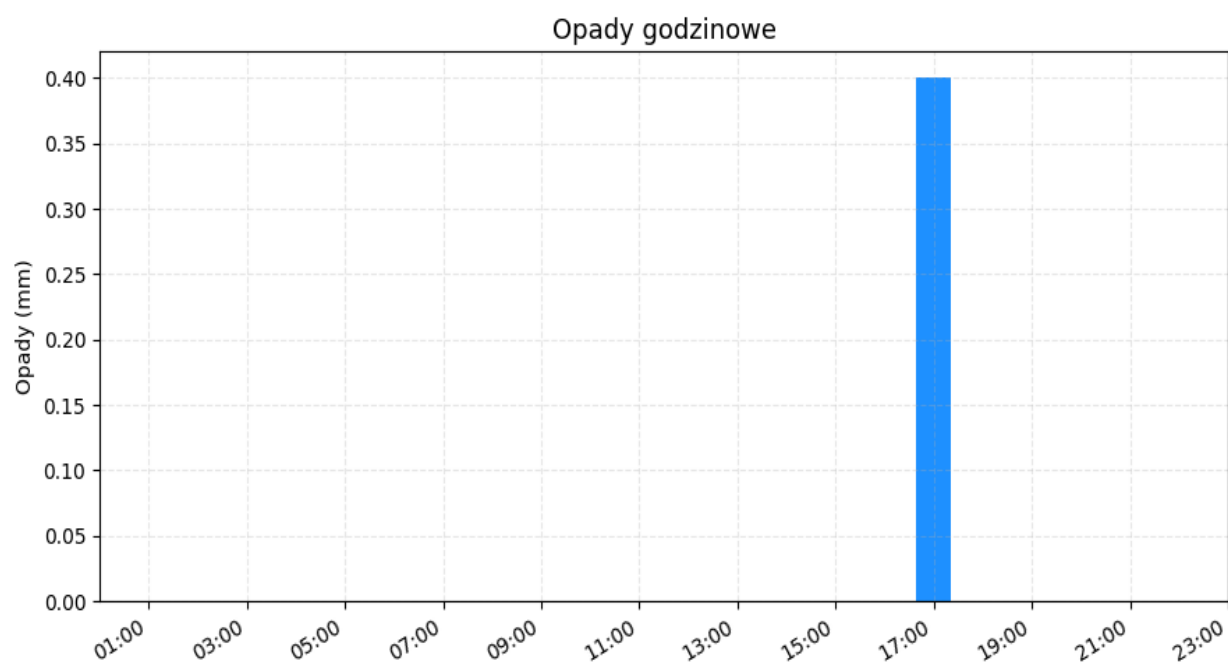
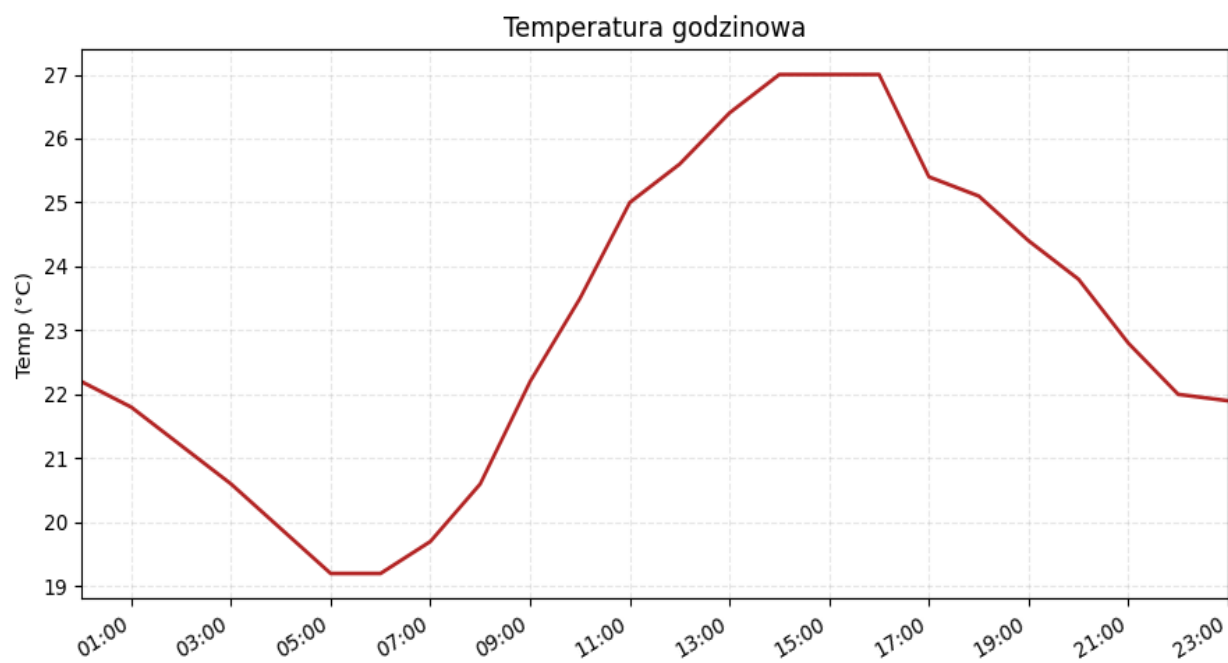


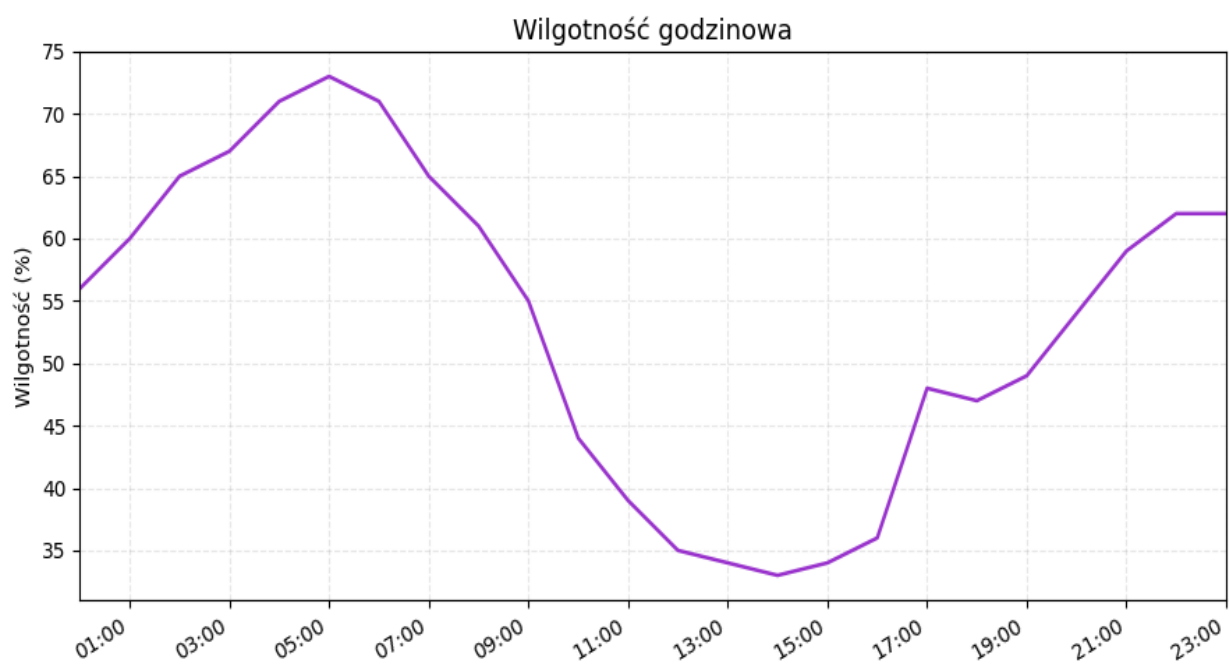
Bydgoszcz - 2025-07-23 (Prognoza)



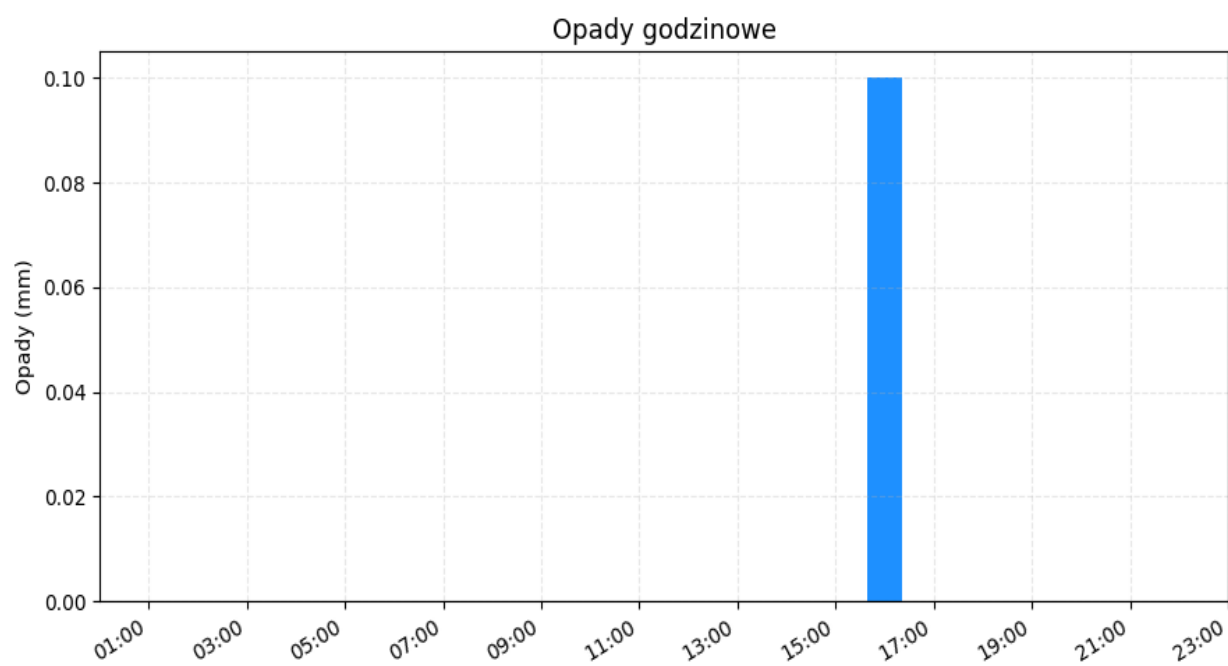
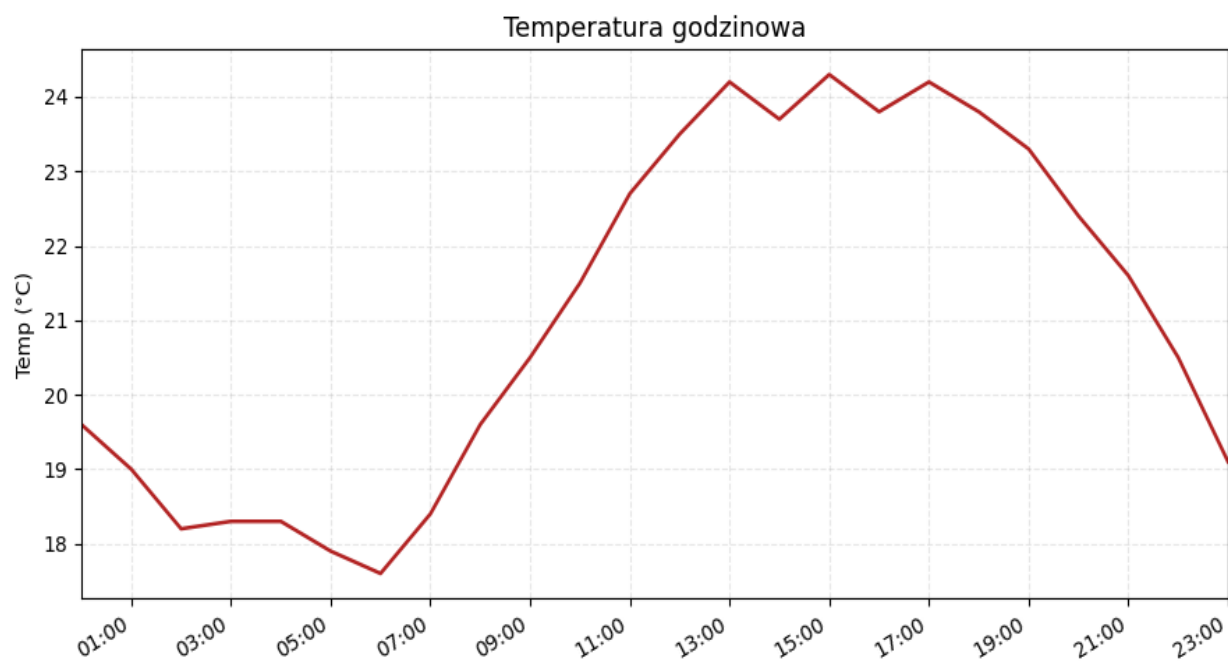


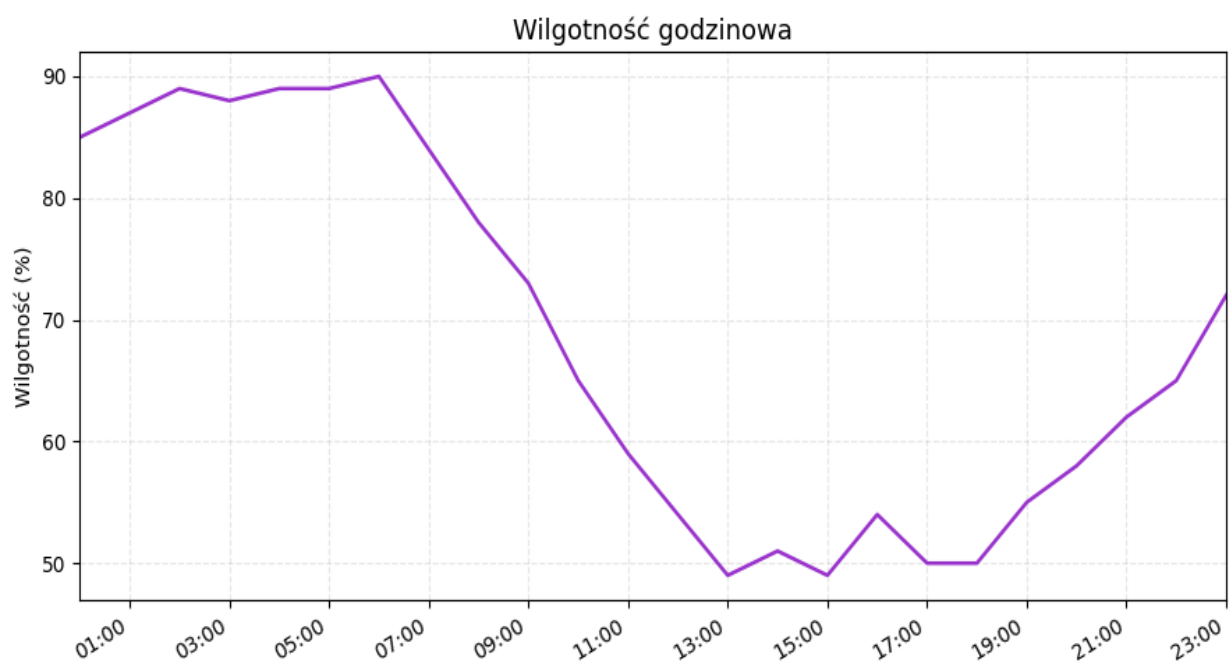
Lublin - 2025-07-23 (Prognoza)



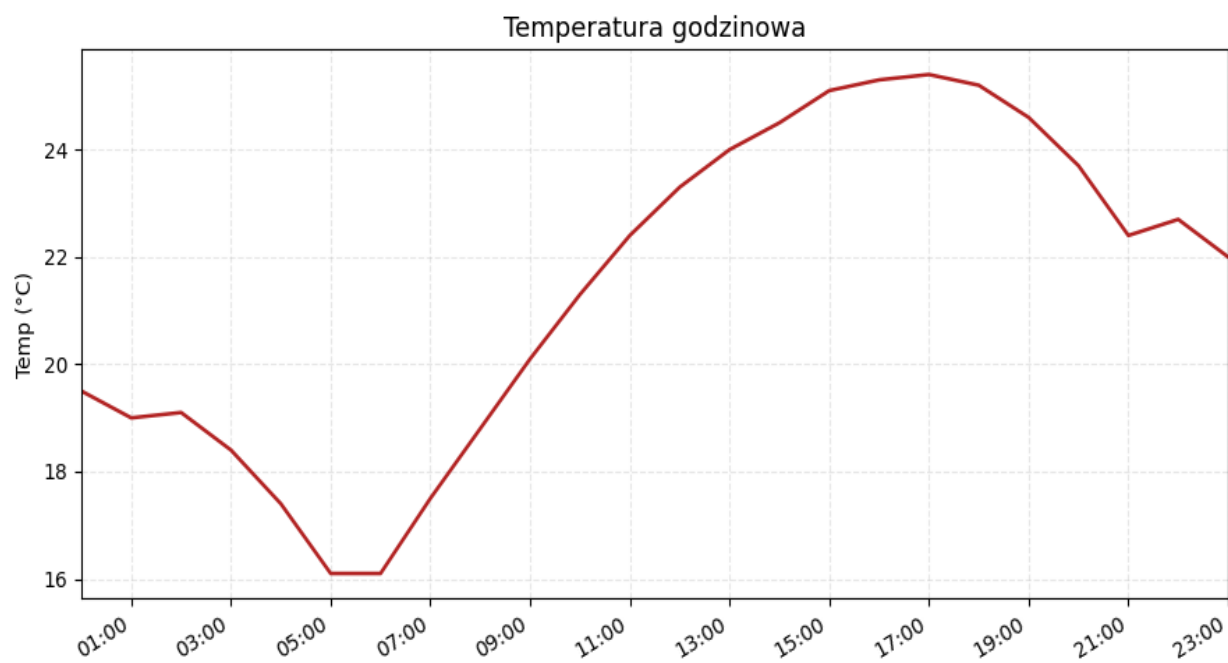


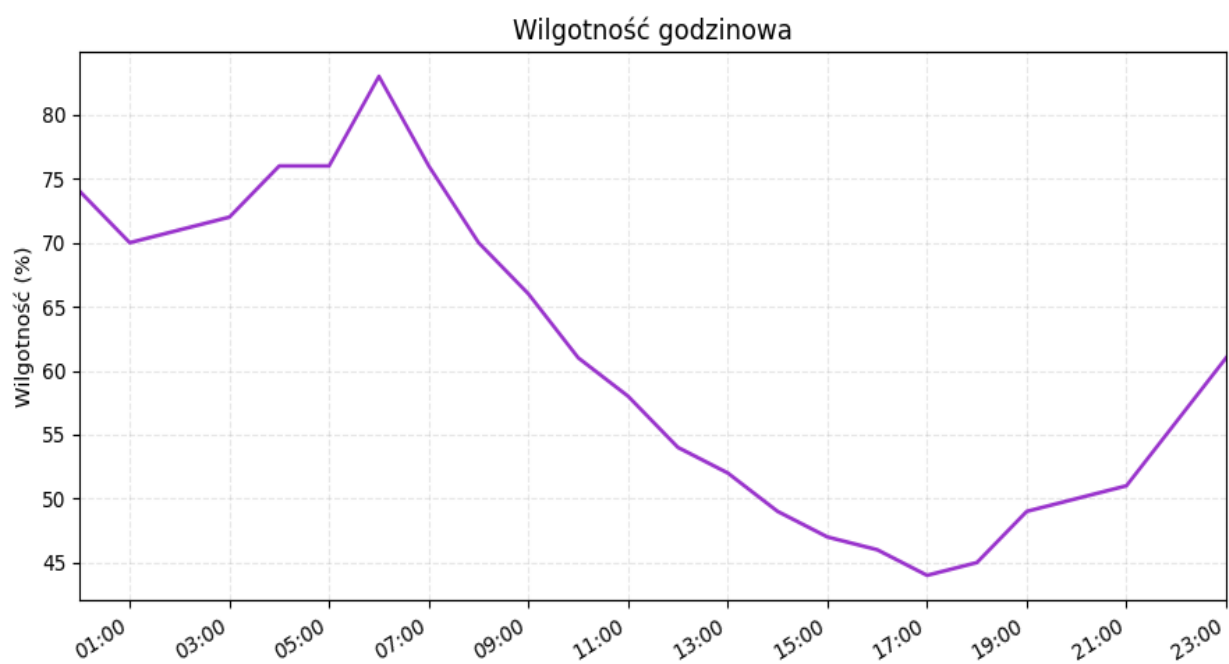
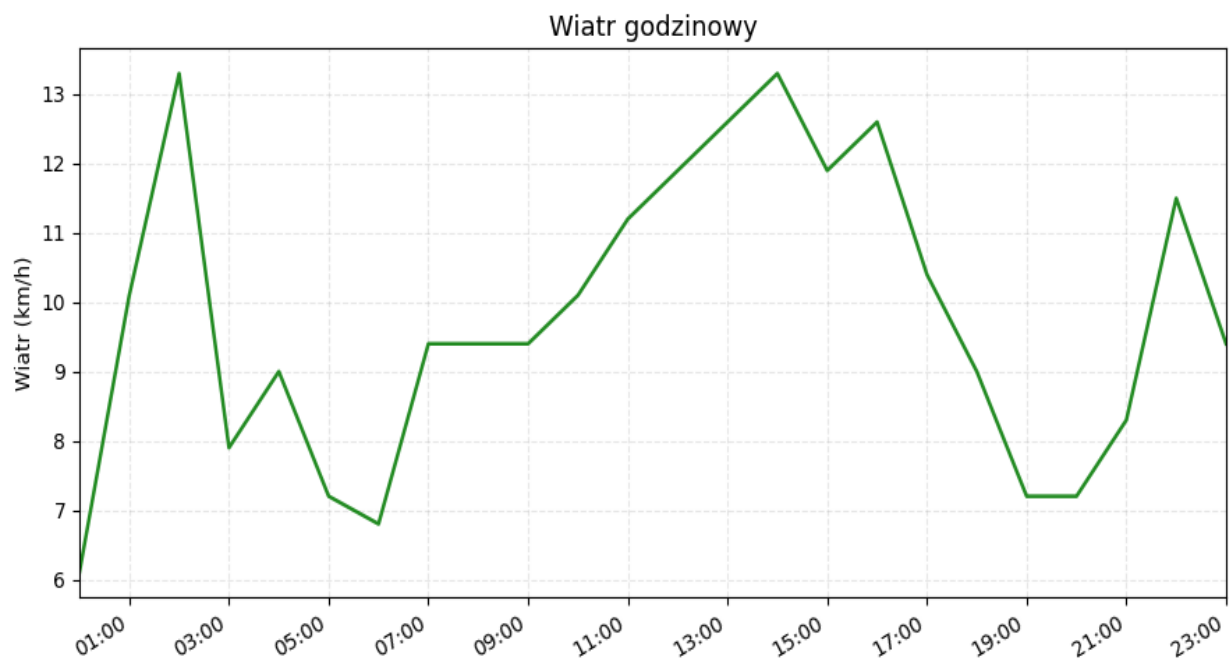
Białystok - 2025-07-23 (Prognoza)



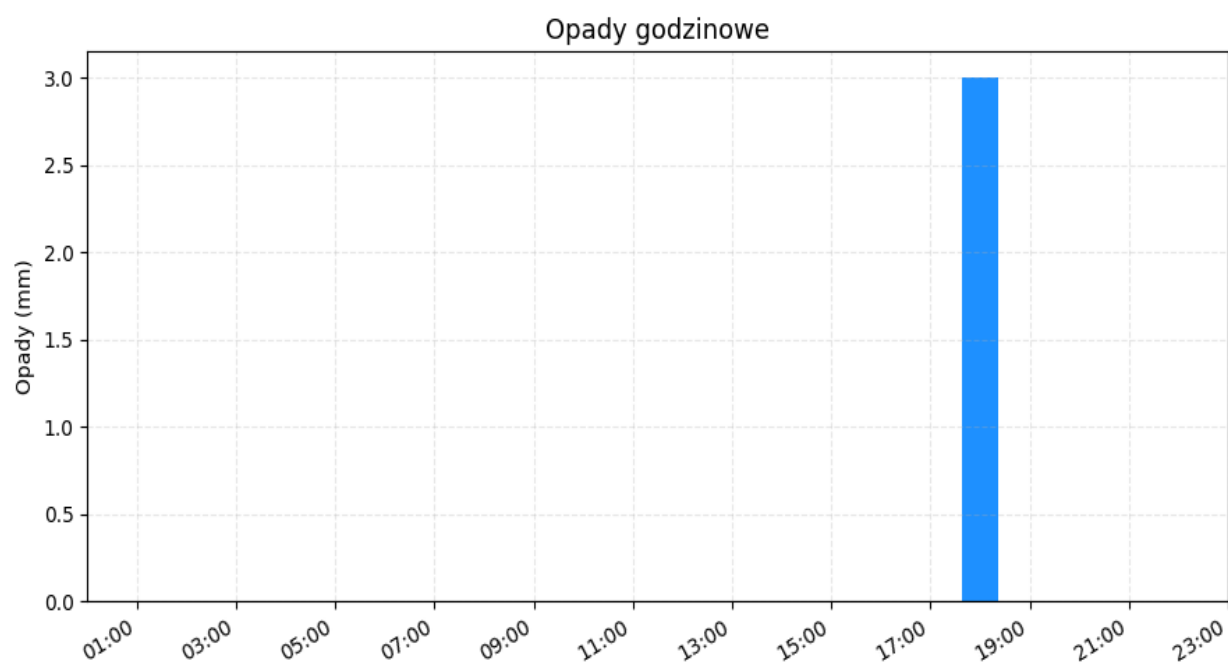
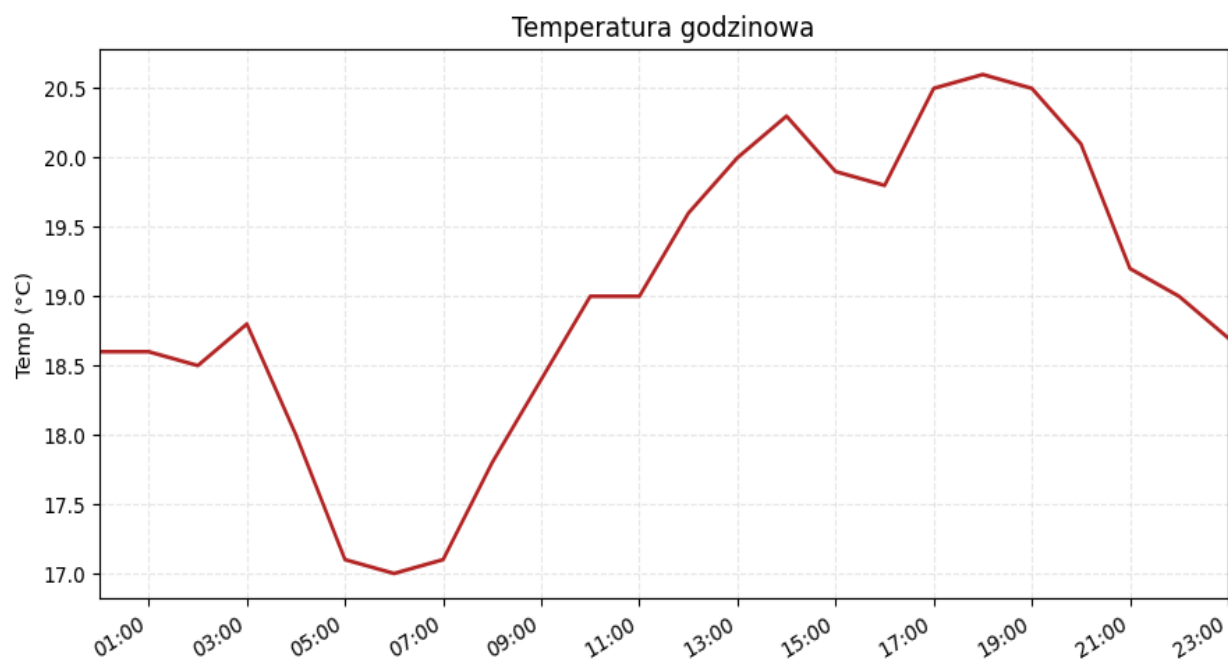


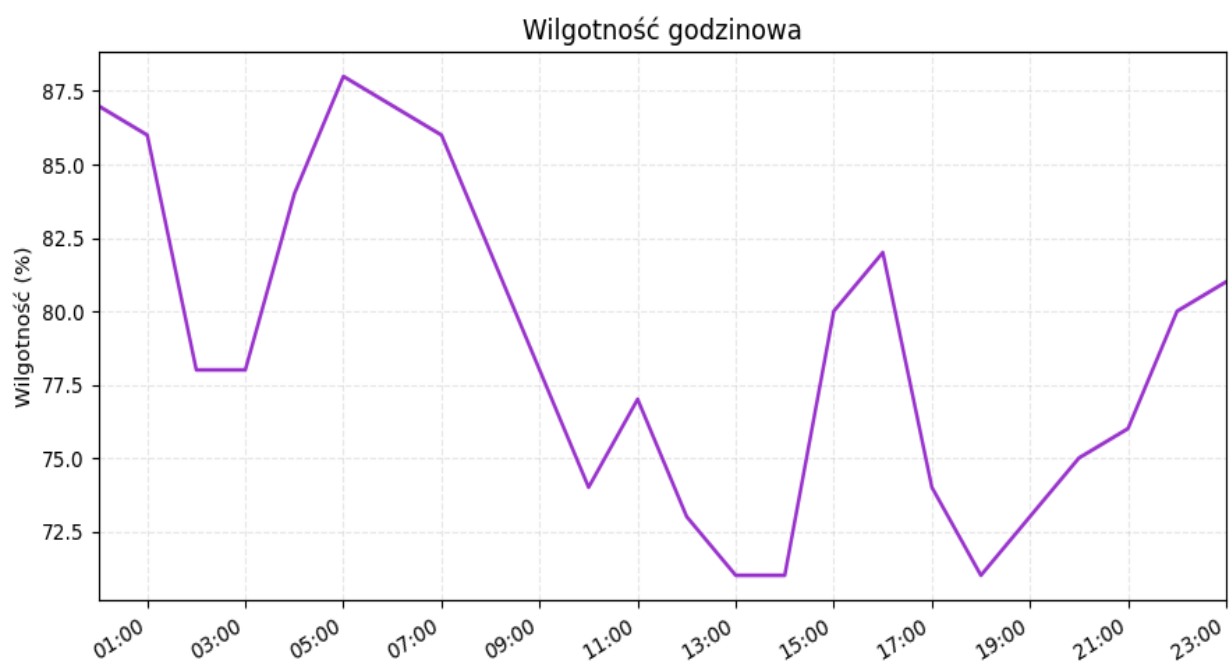
Katowice - 2025-07-23 (Prognoza)



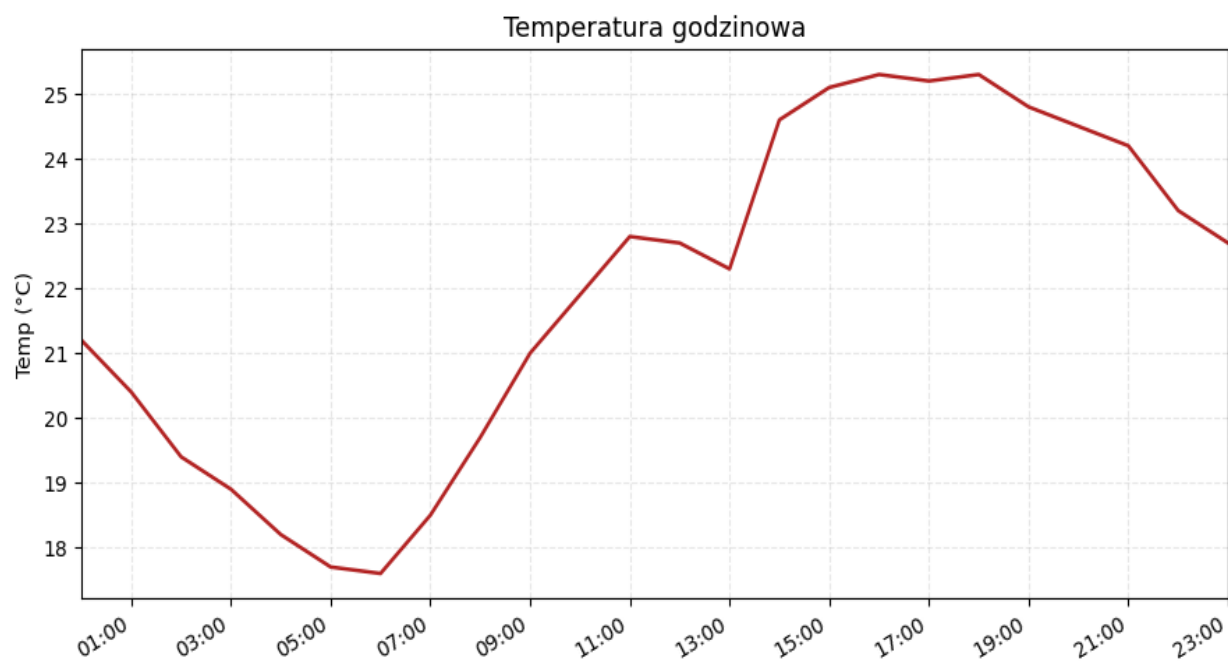


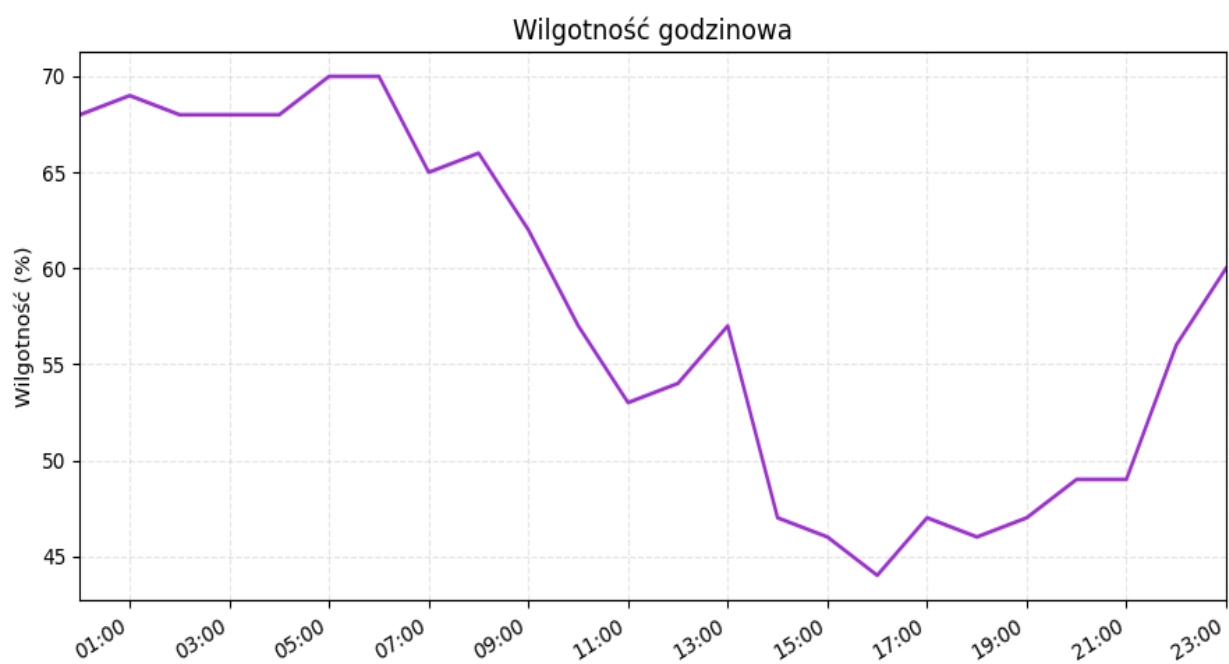
Gdynia - 2025-07-23 (Prognoza)



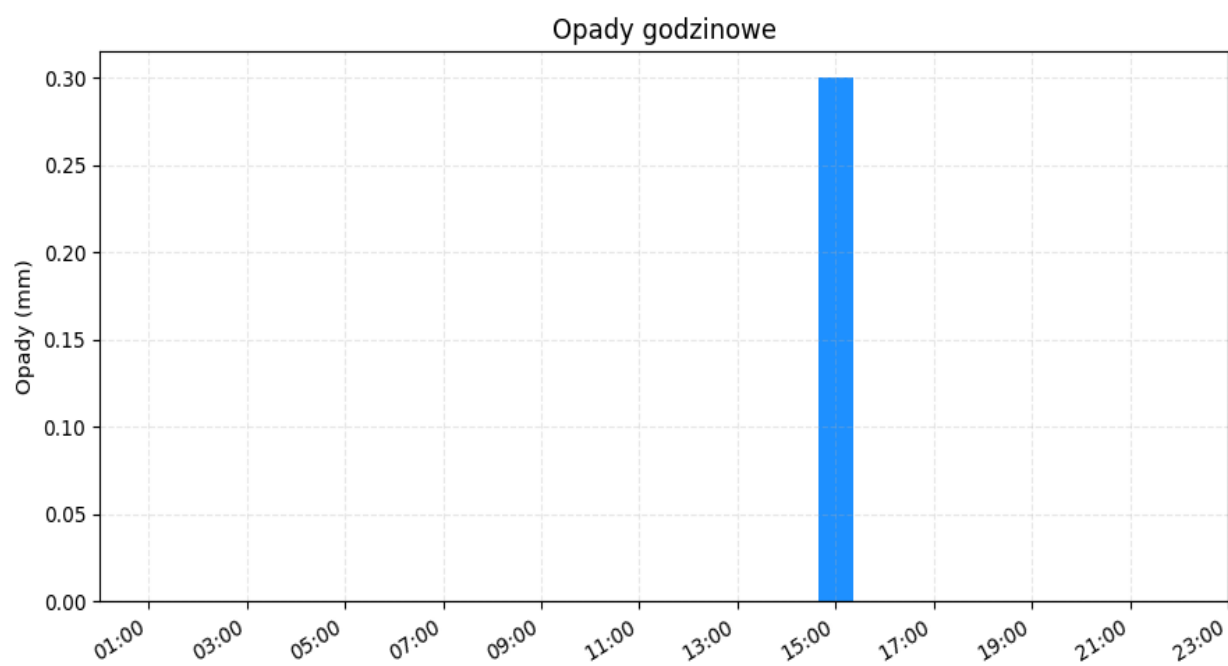
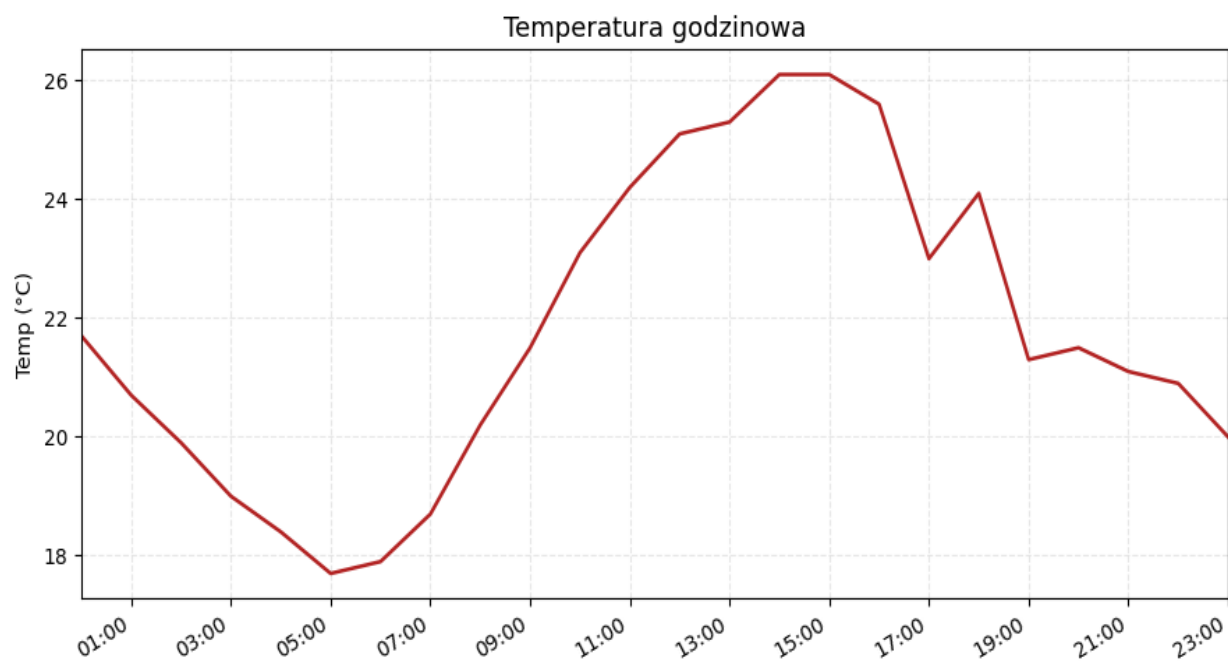


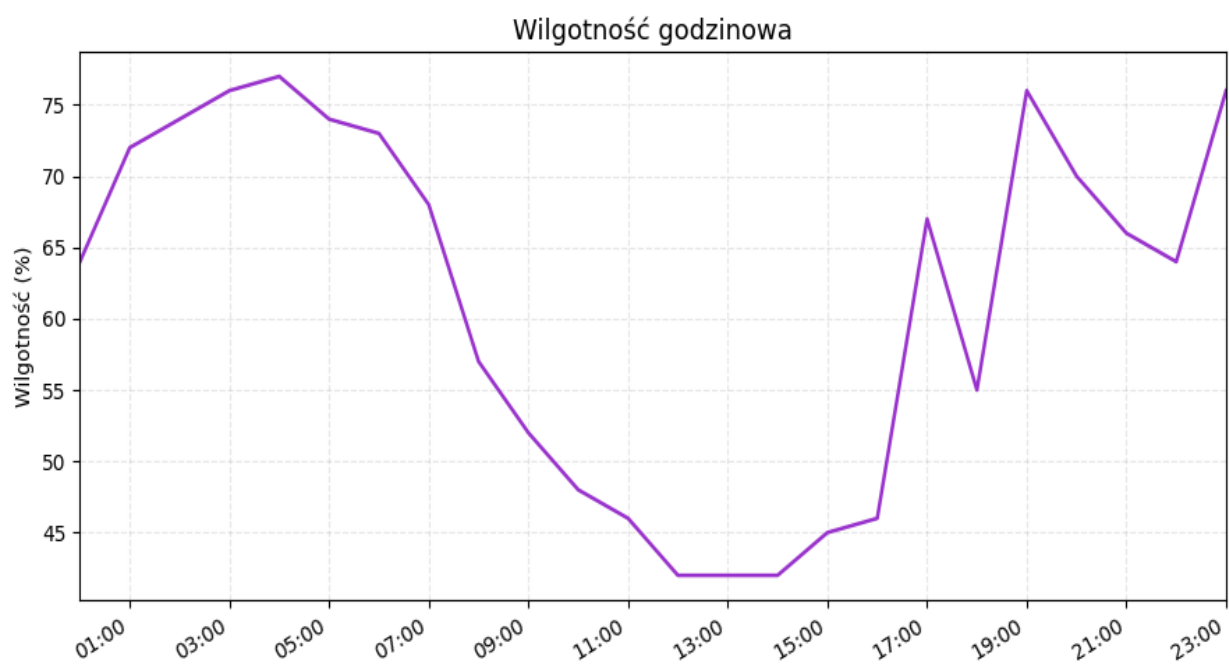
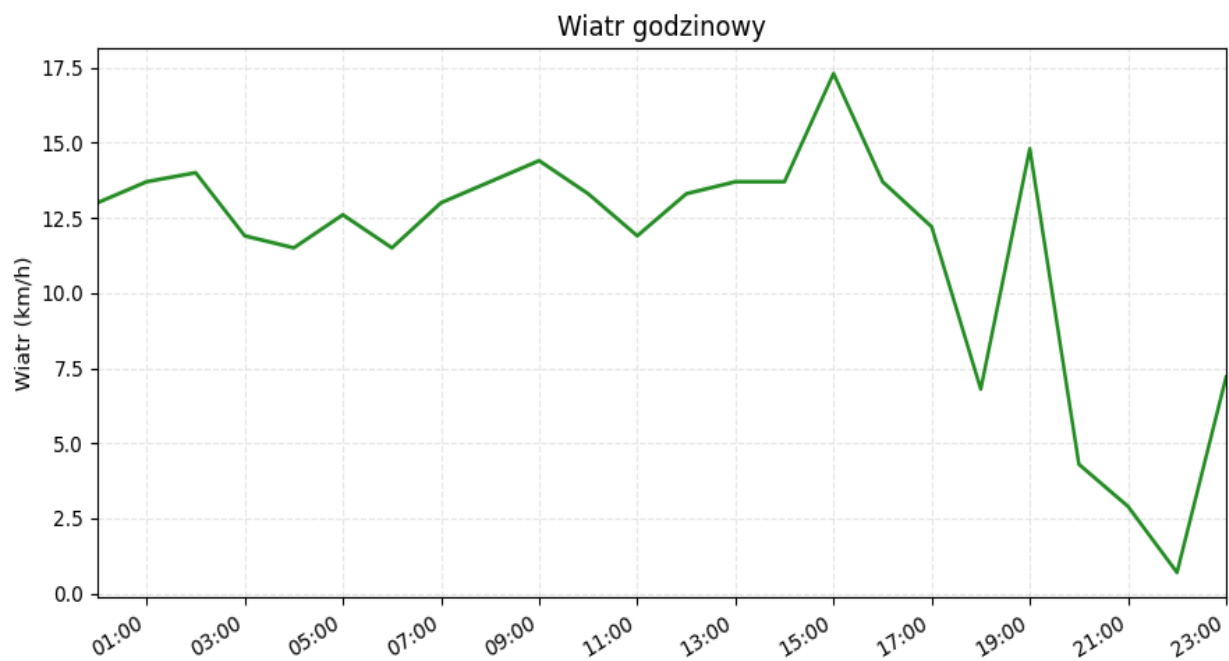
Częstochowa - 2025-07-23 (Prognoza)



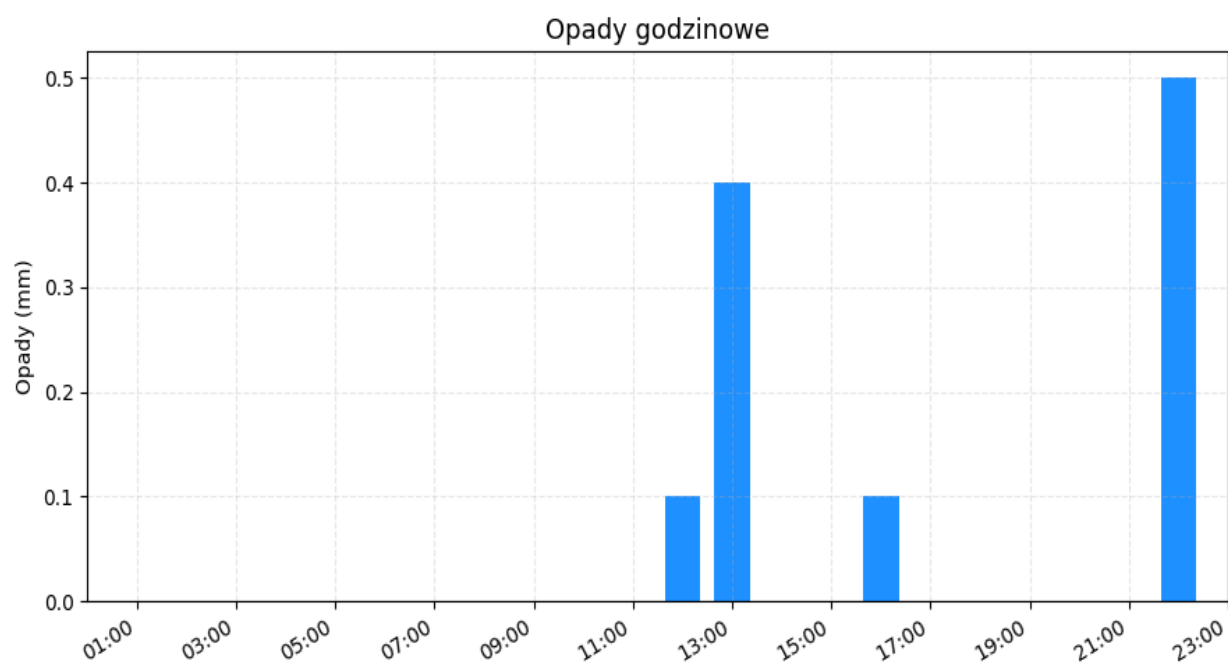
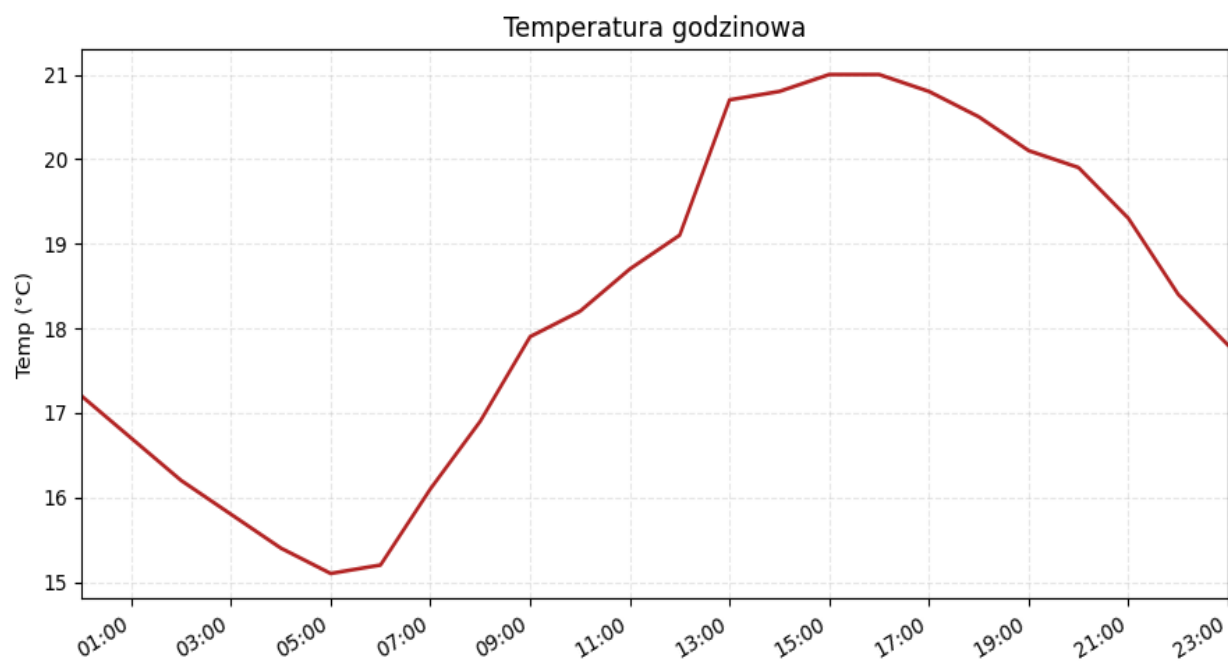


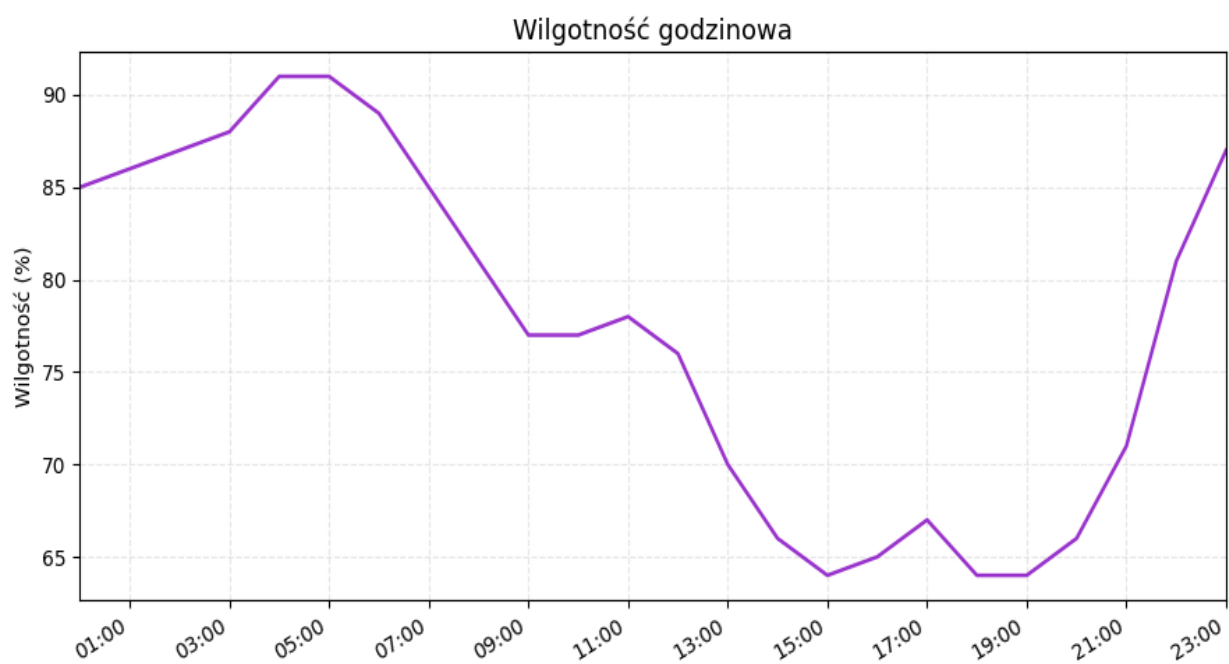
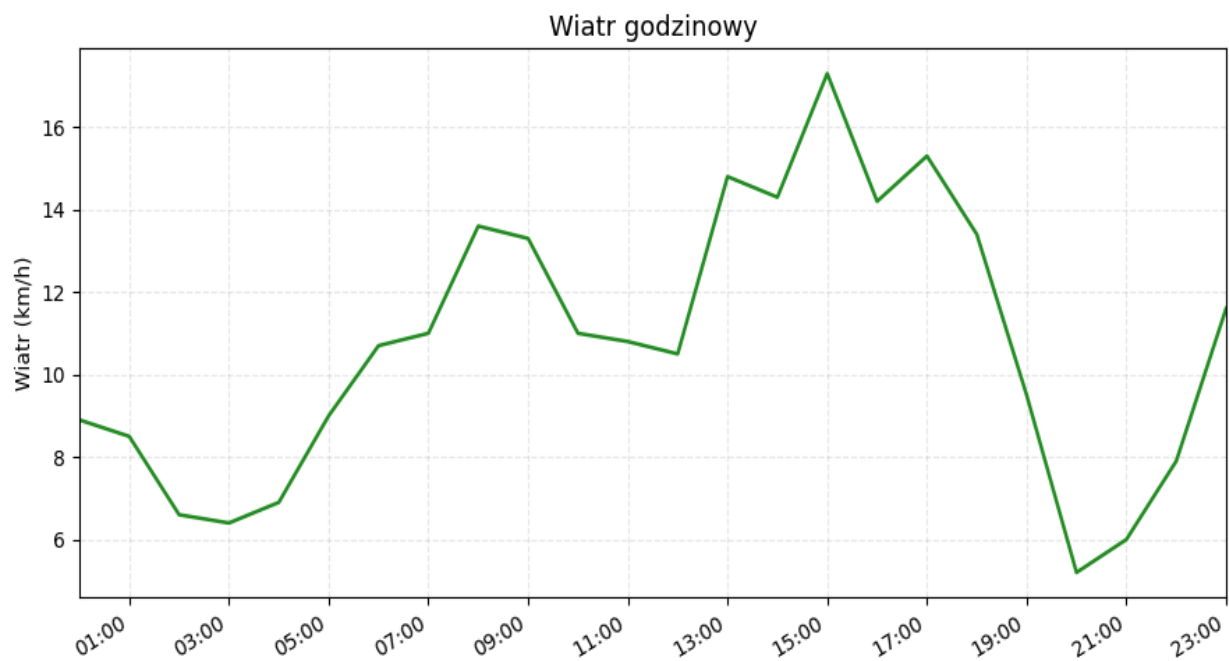
Radom - 2025-07-23 (Prognoza)



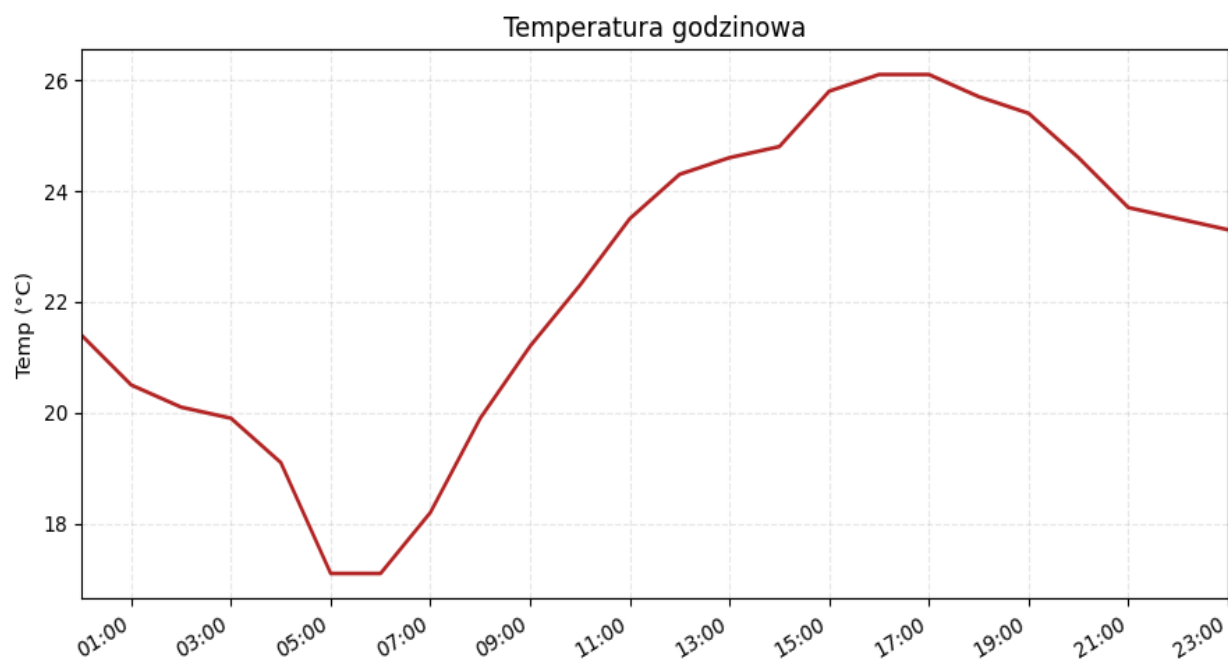


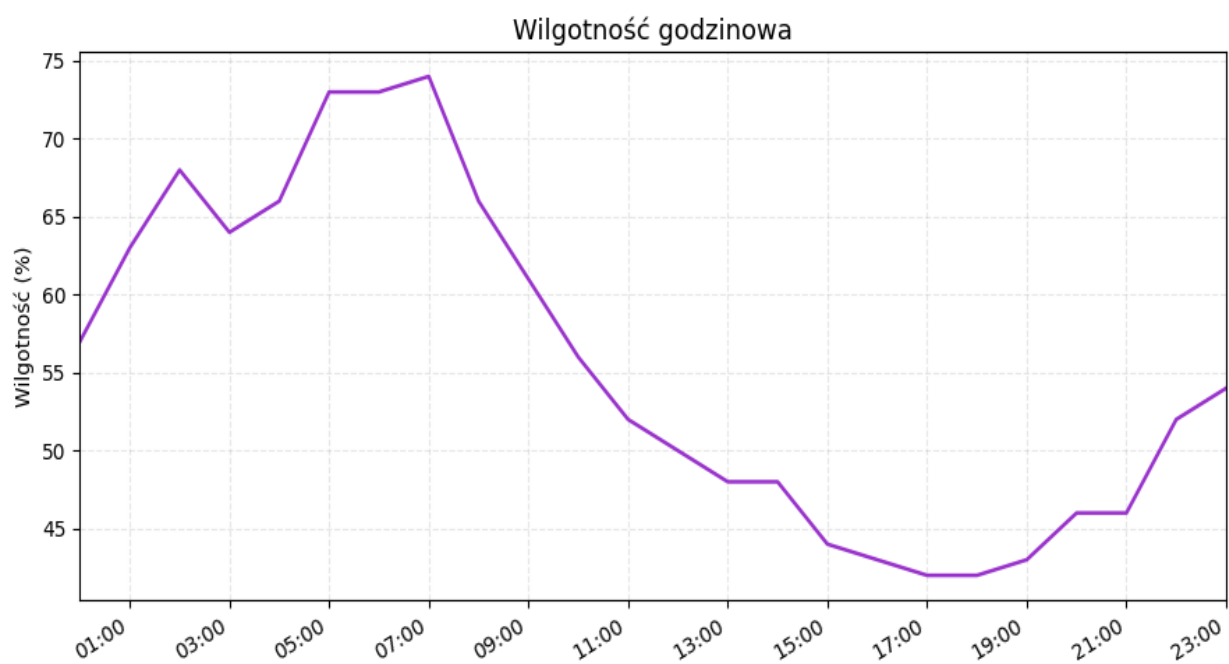
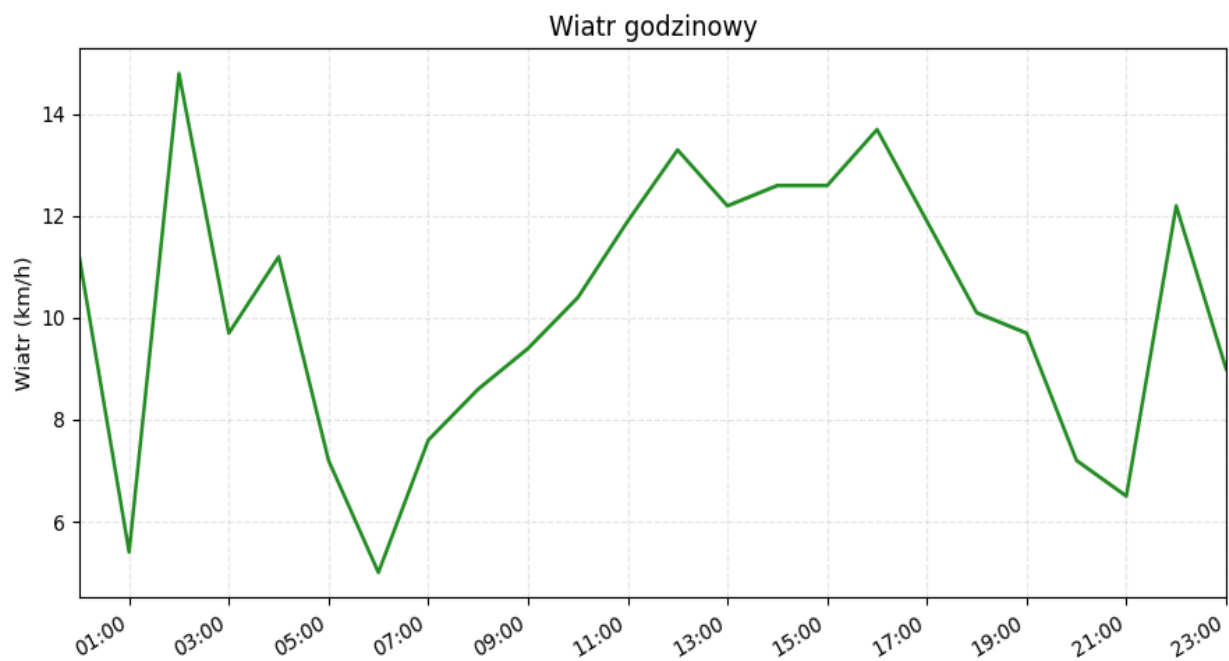
Toruń - 2025-07-23 (Prognoza)



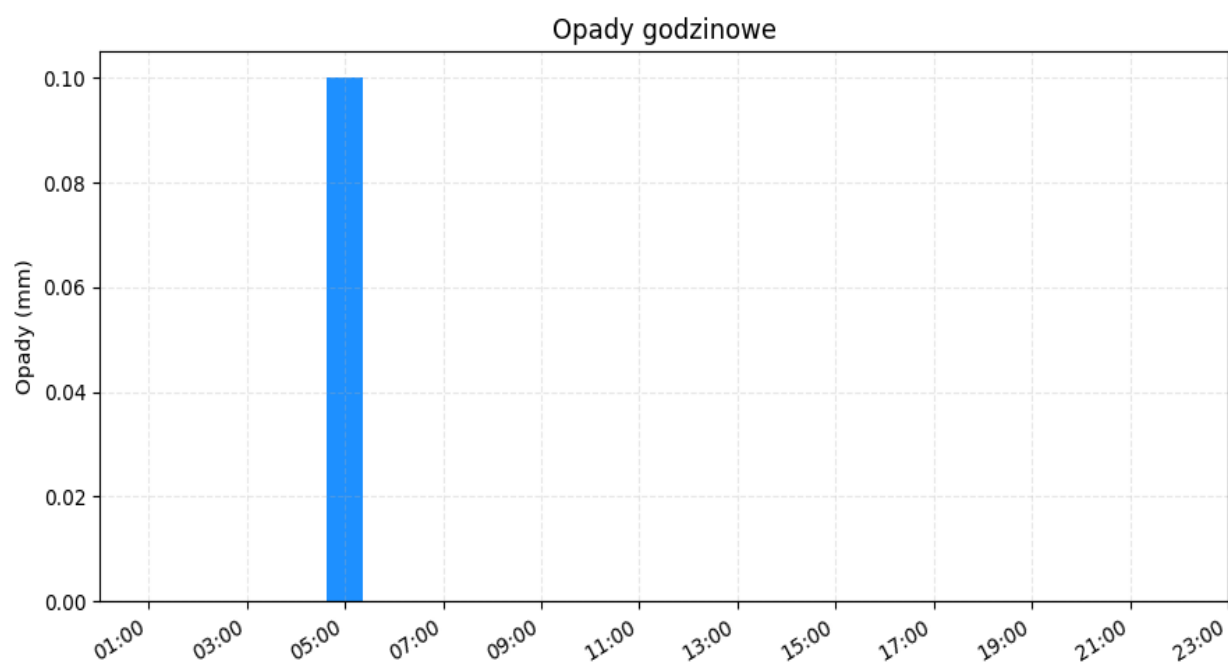
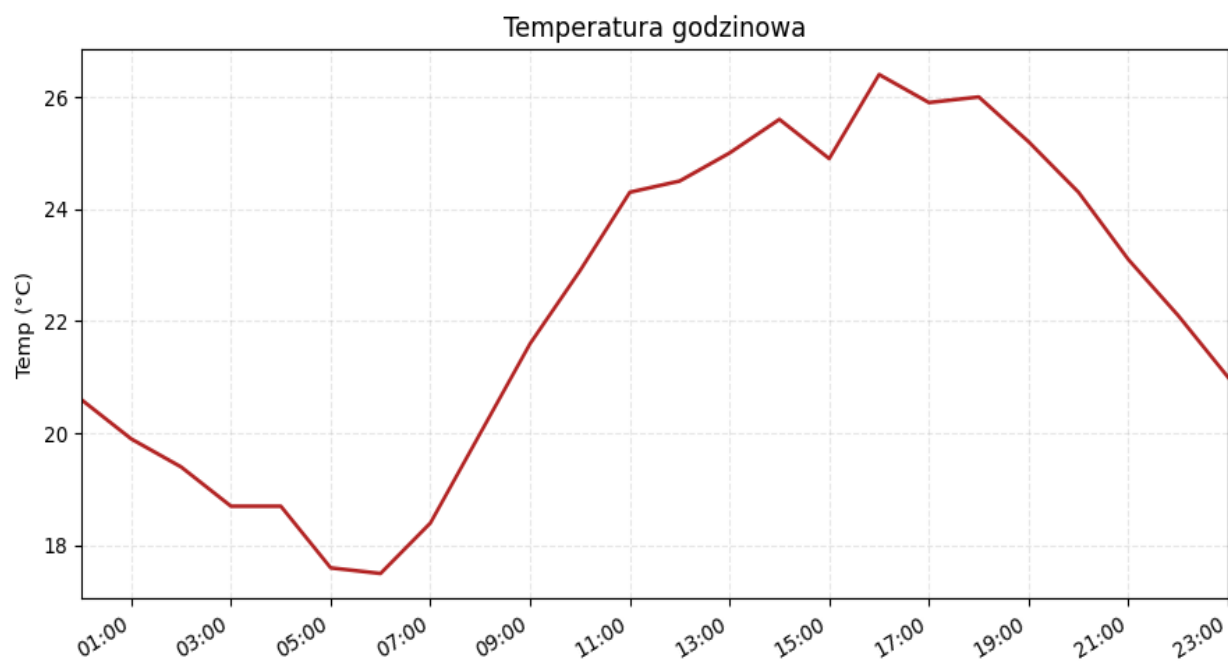


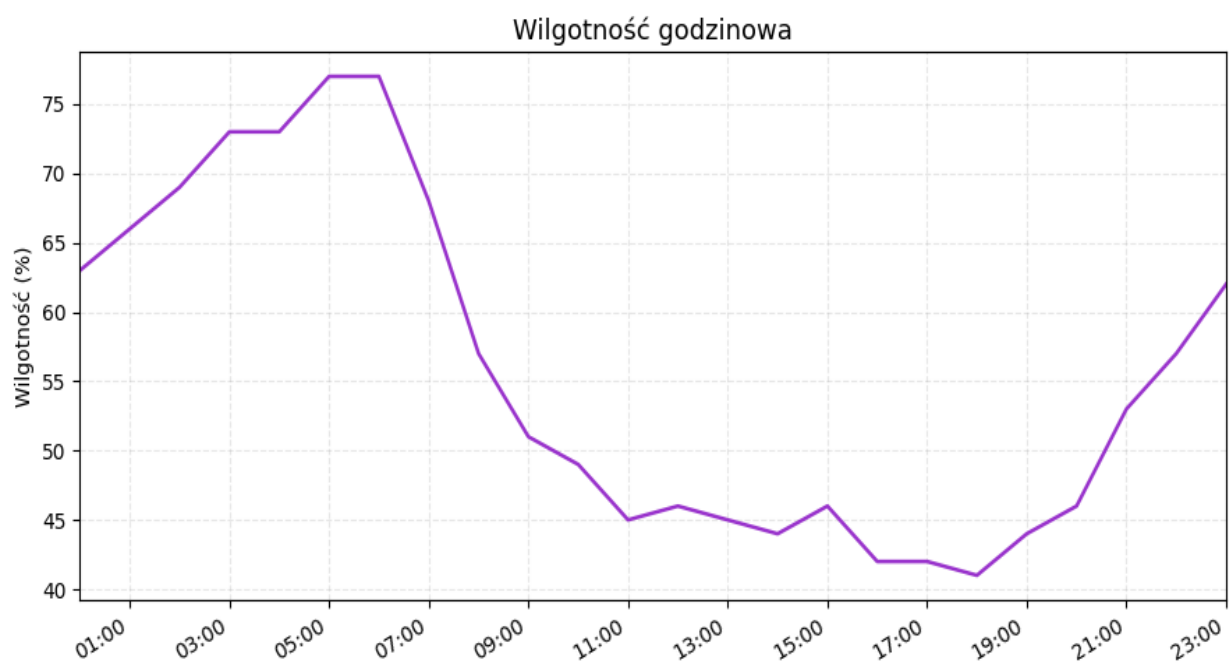
Sosnowiec - 2025-07-23 (Prognoza)



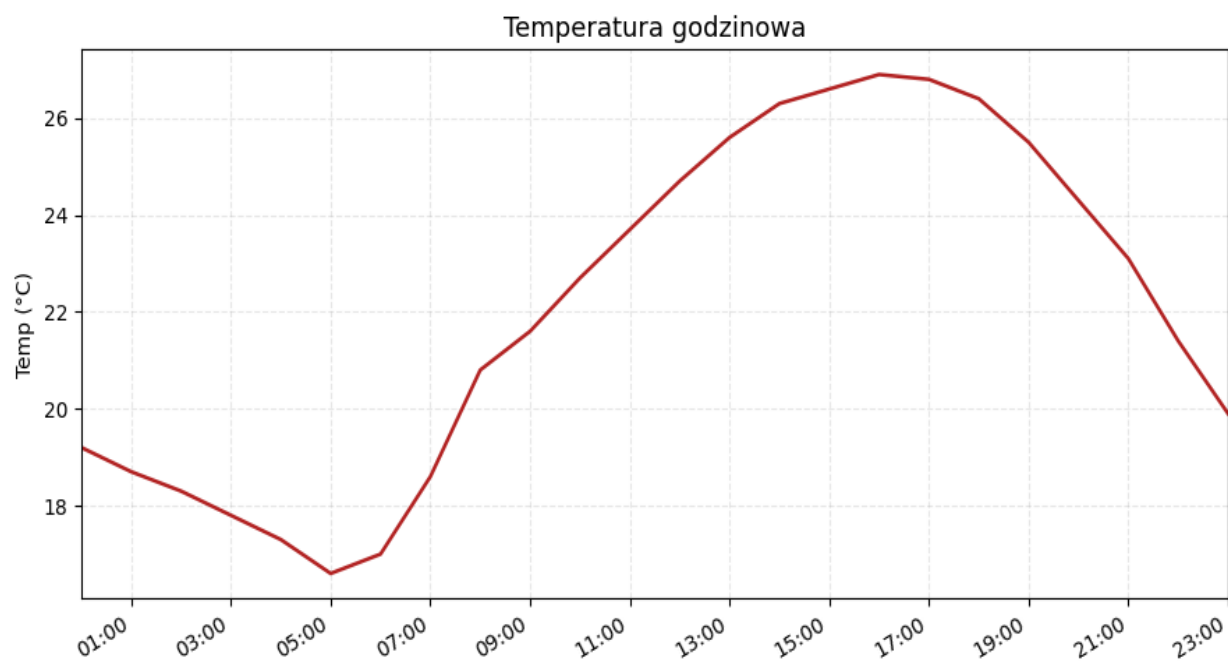


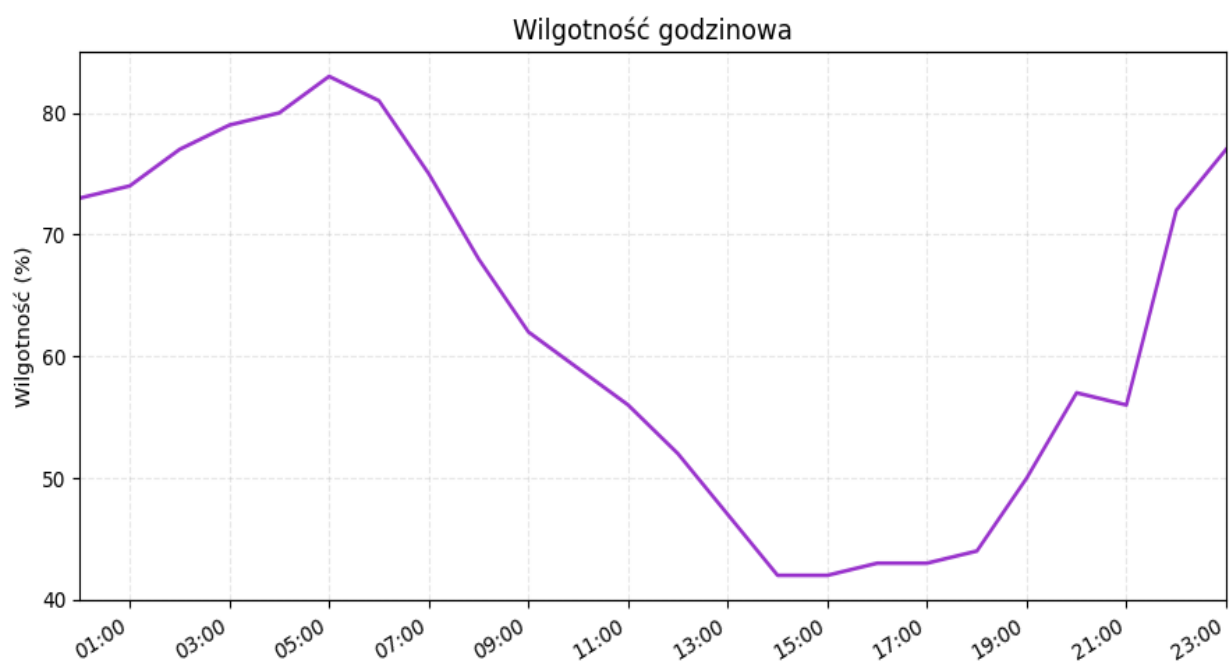
Kielce - 2025-07-23 (Prognoza)



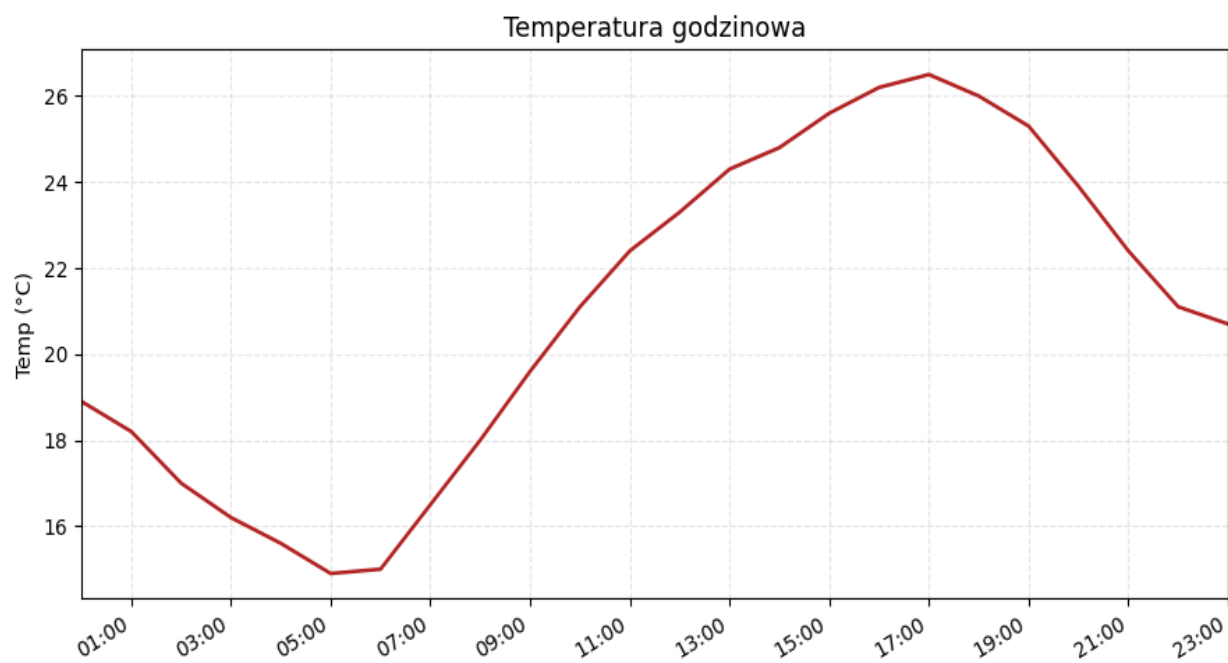


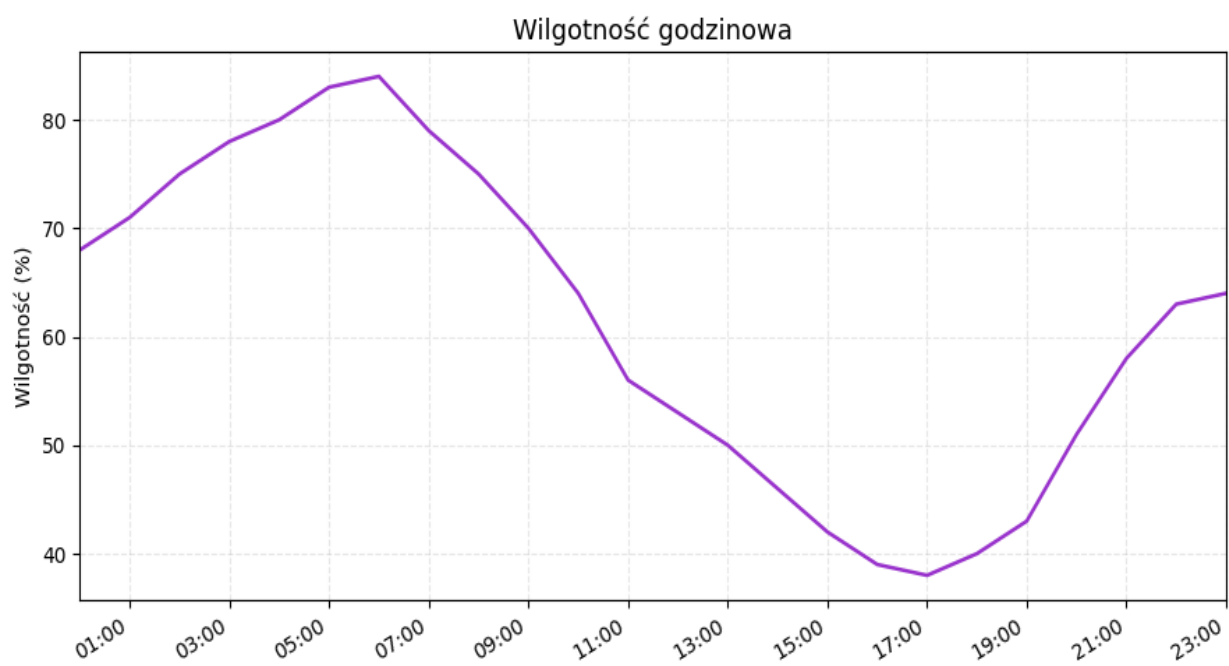
Rzeszów - 2025-07-23 (Prognoza)





Gliwice - 2025-07-23 (Prognoza)





Zabrze - 2025-07-23 (Prognoza)

