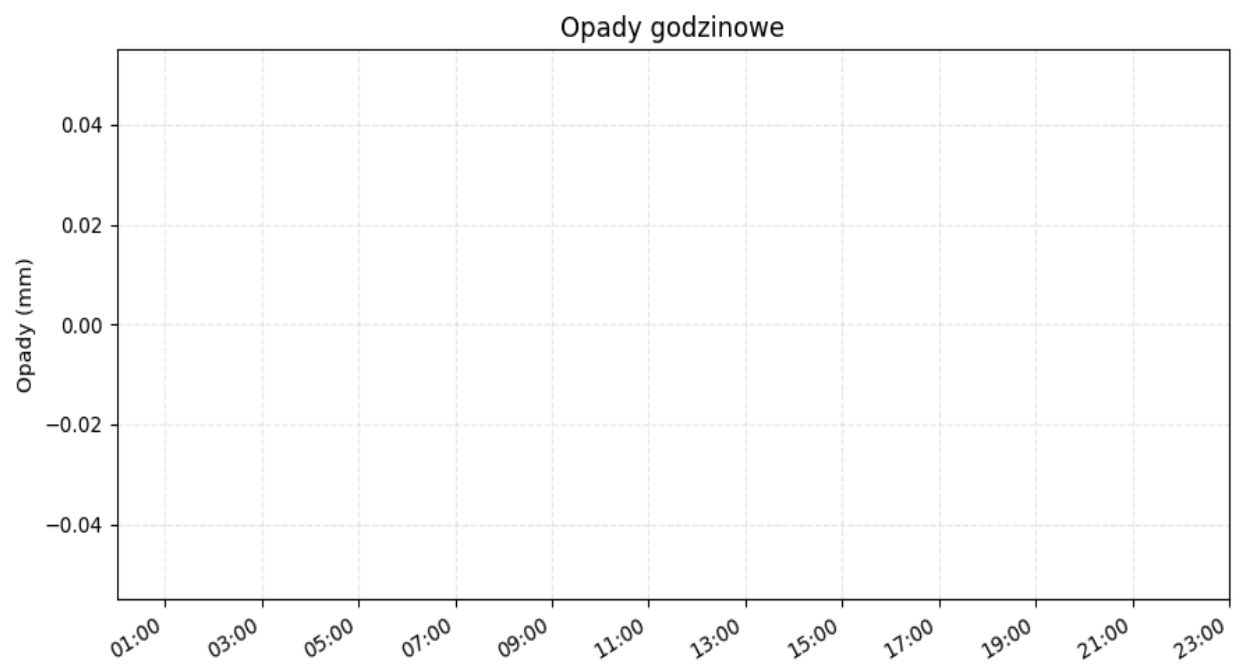
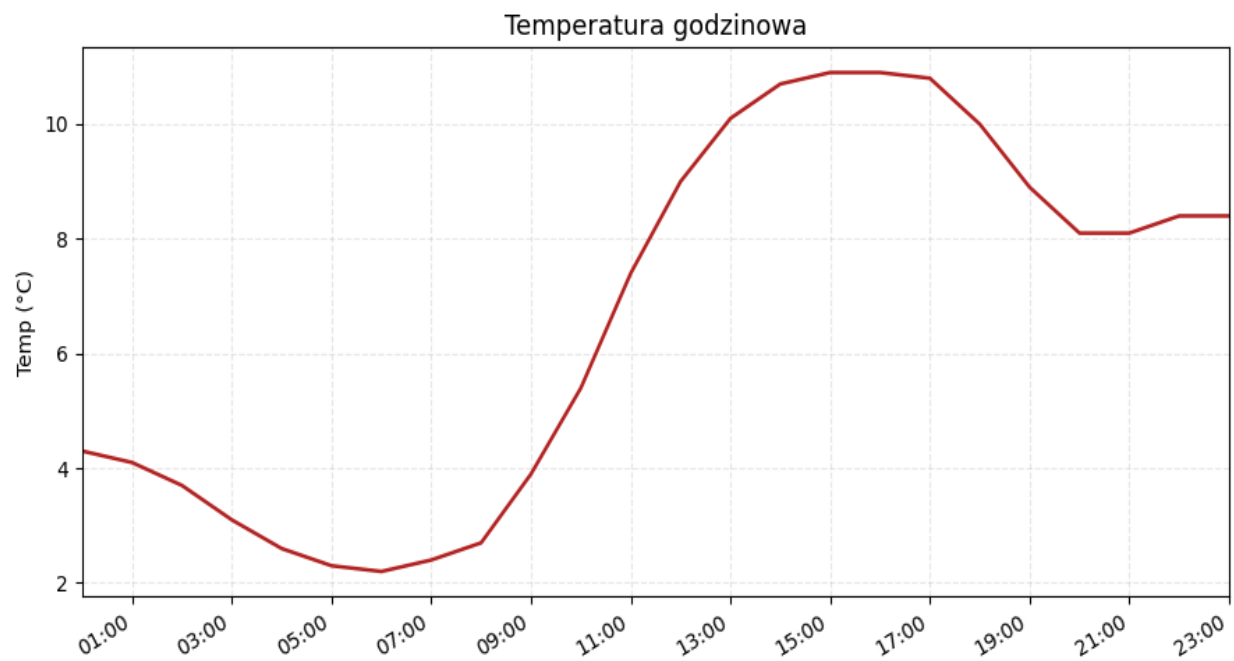
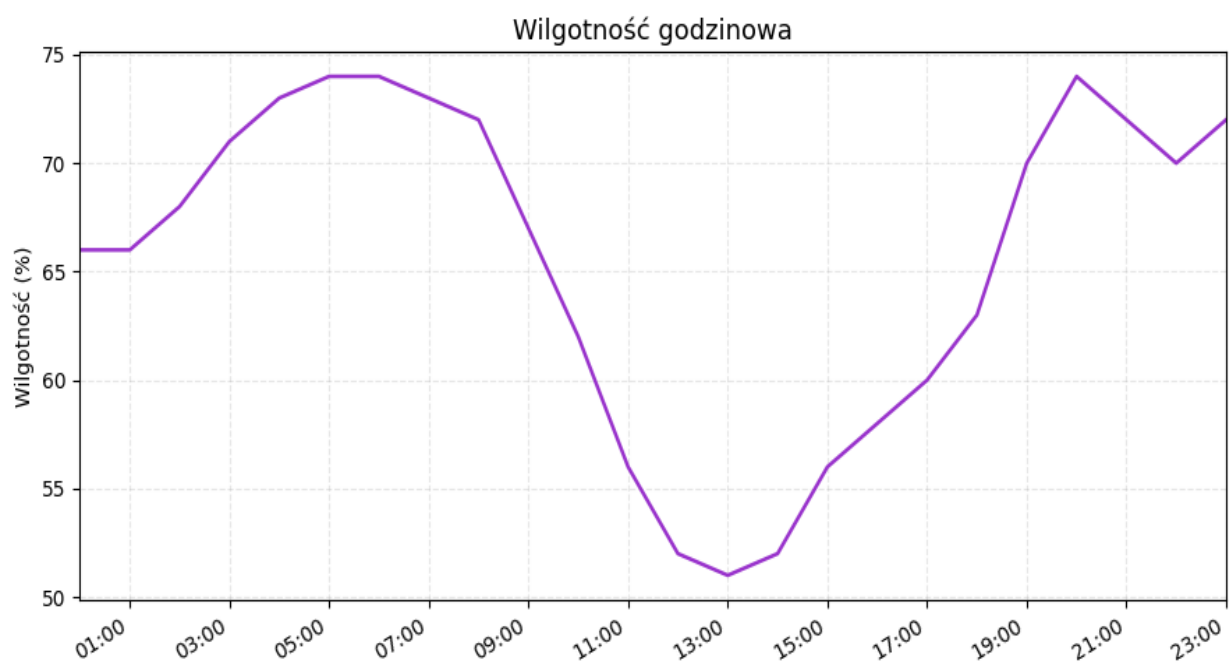
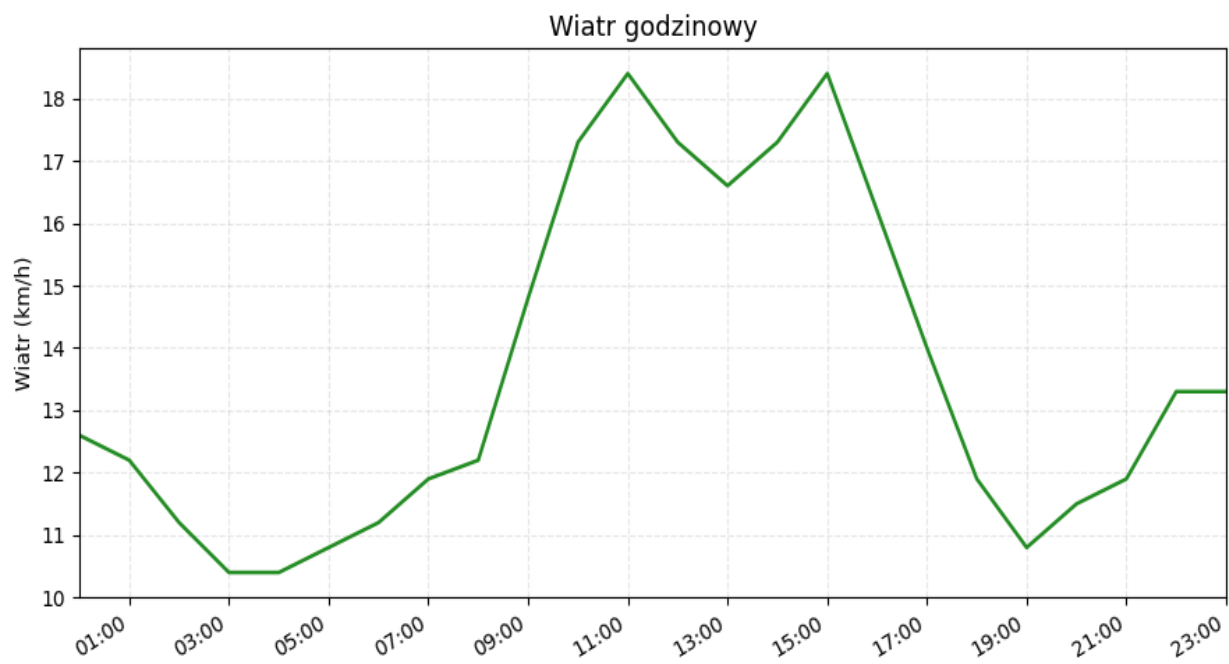
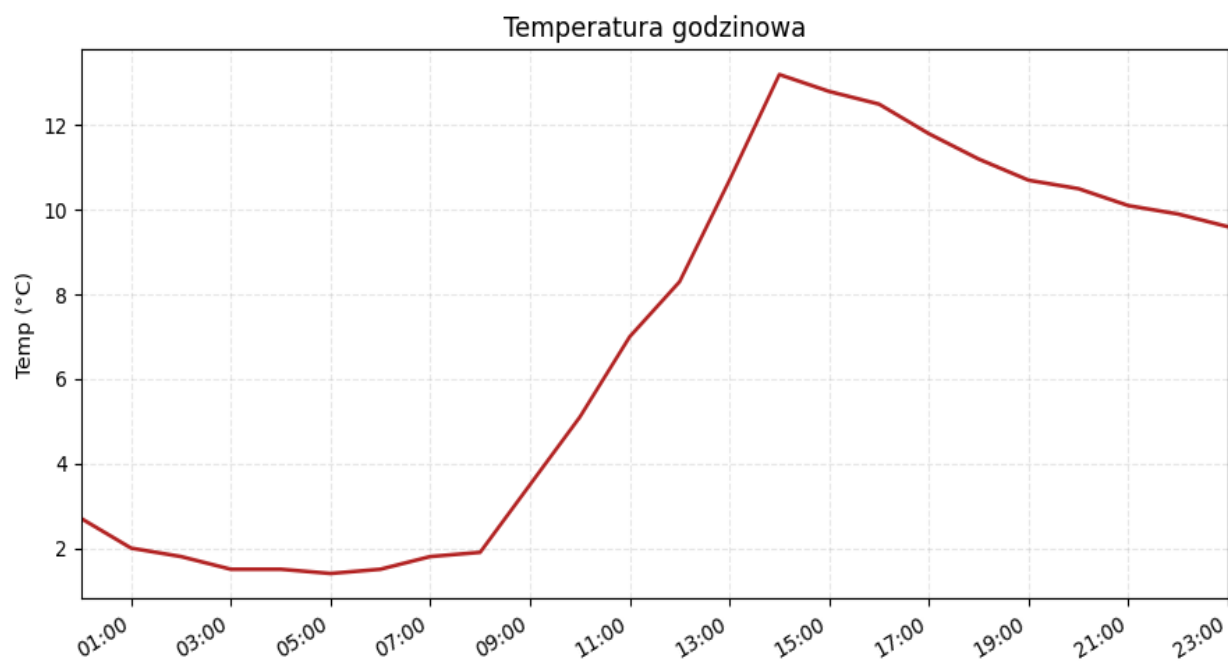


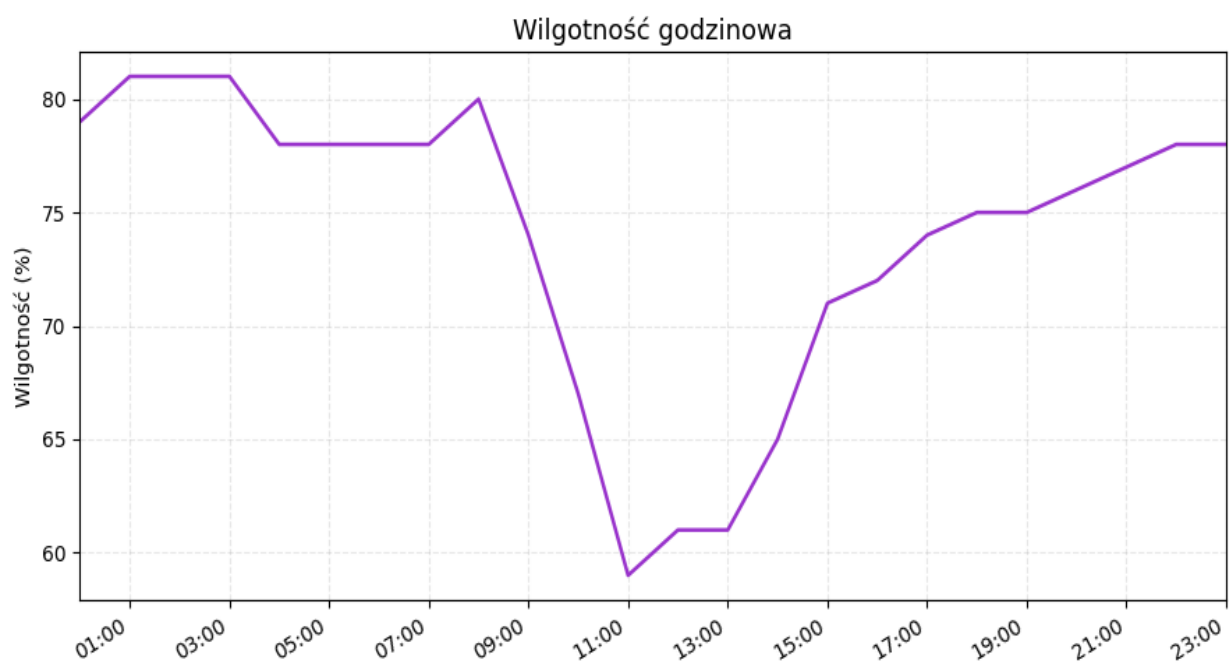
Warszawa - 2025-10-21 (Prognoza)



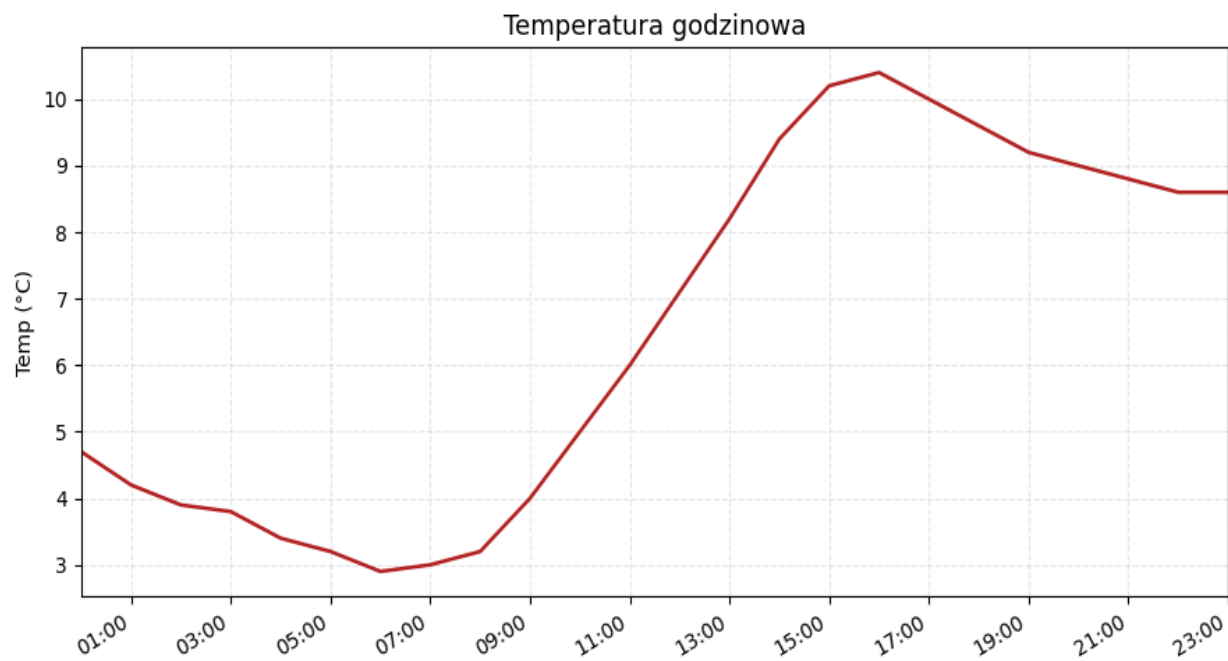


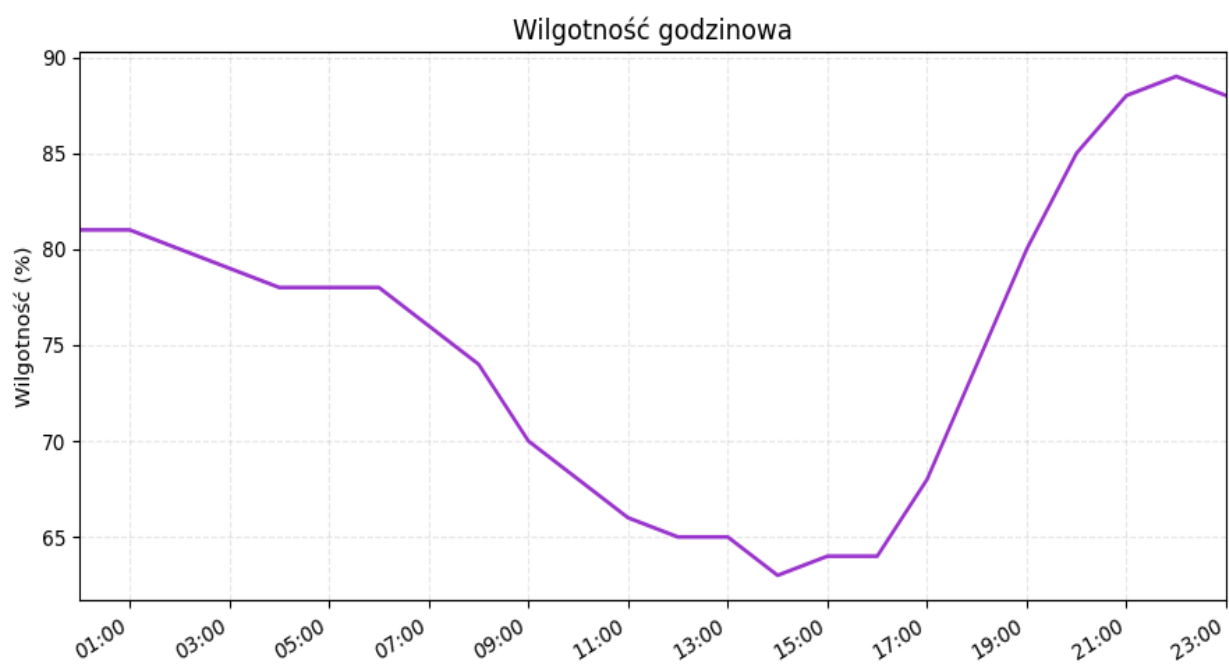
Kraków - 2025-10-21 (Prognoza)



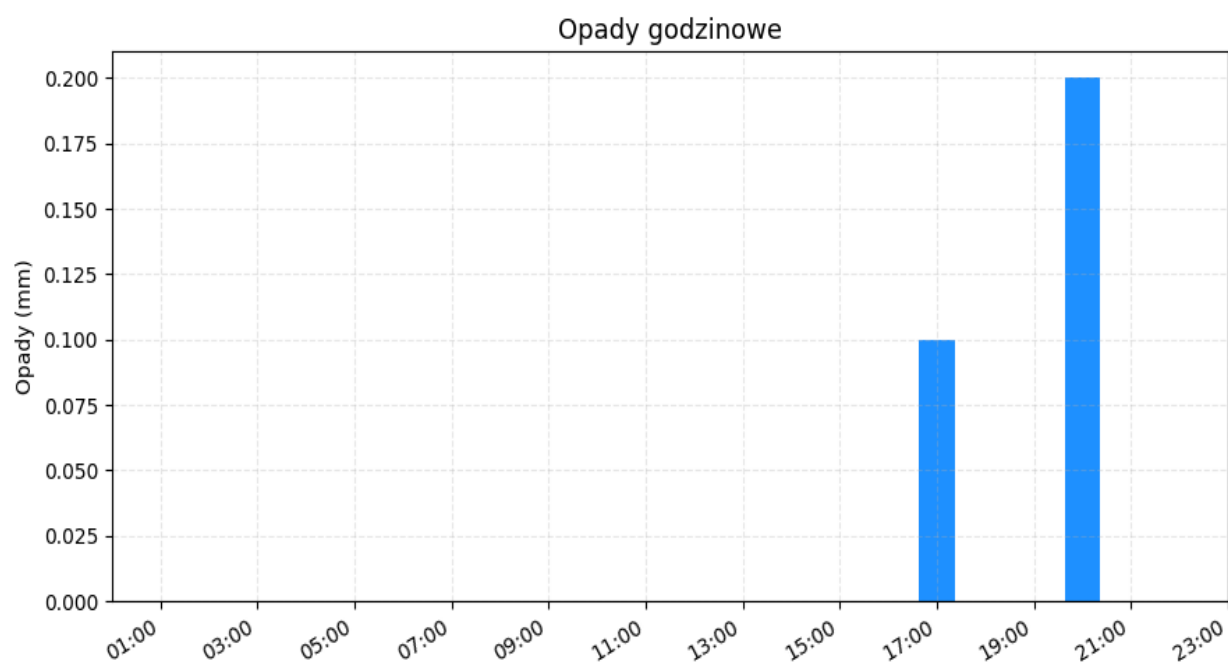
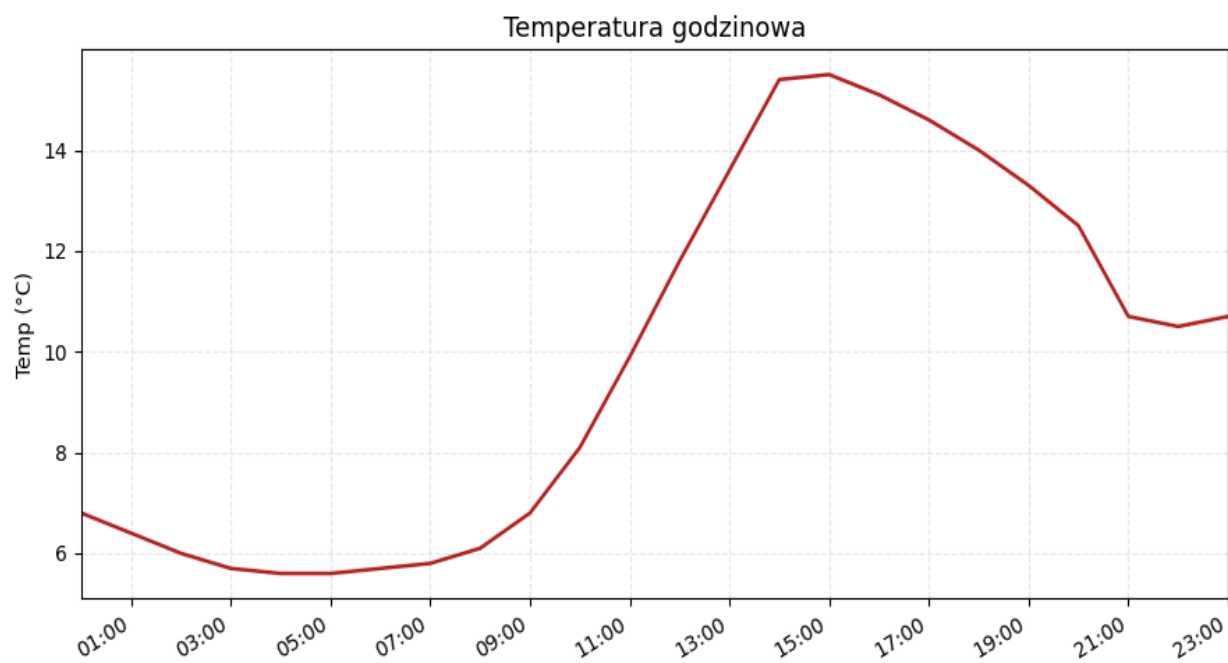


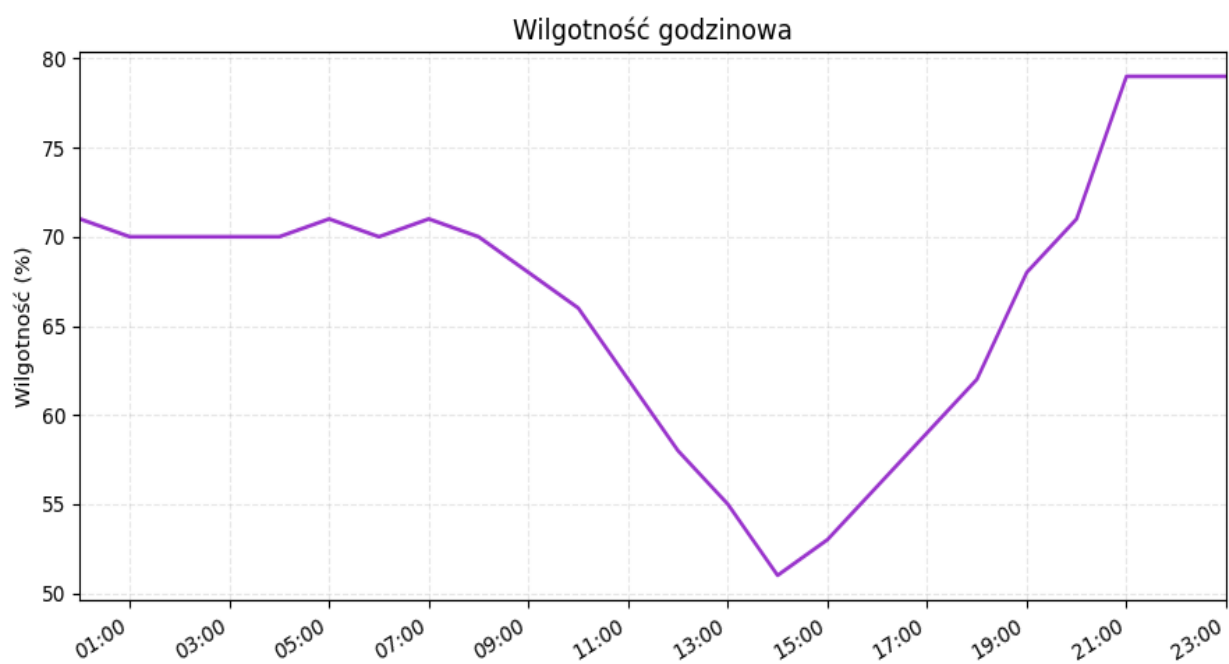
Łódź - 2025-10-21 (Prognoza)



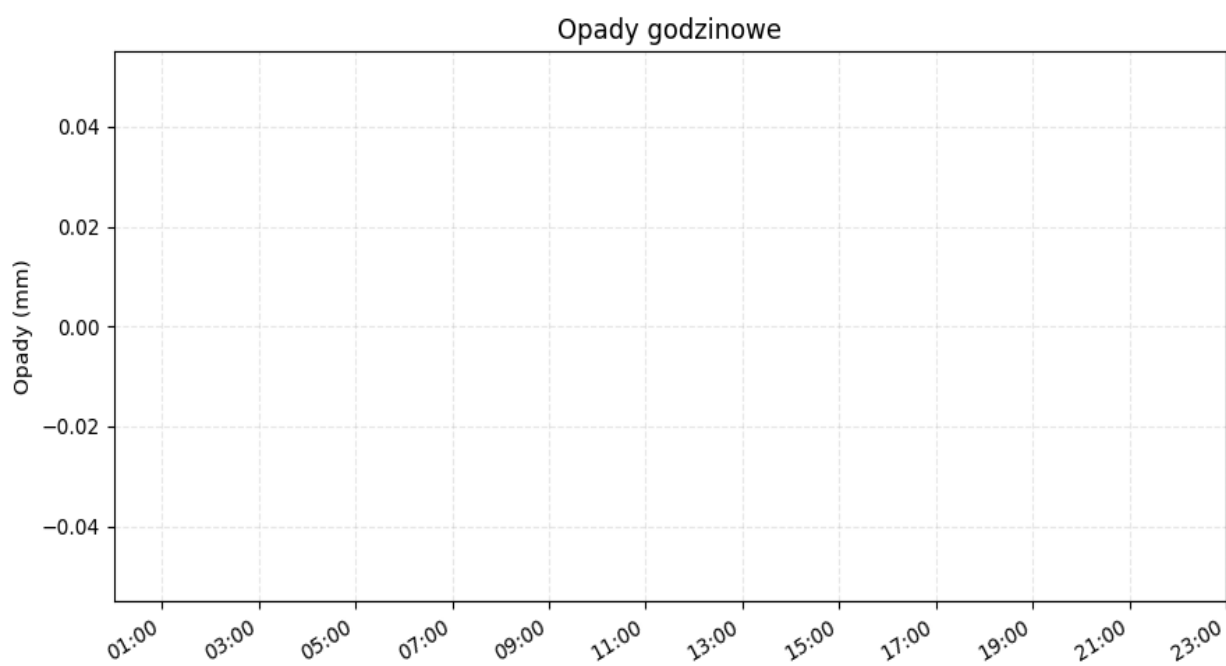
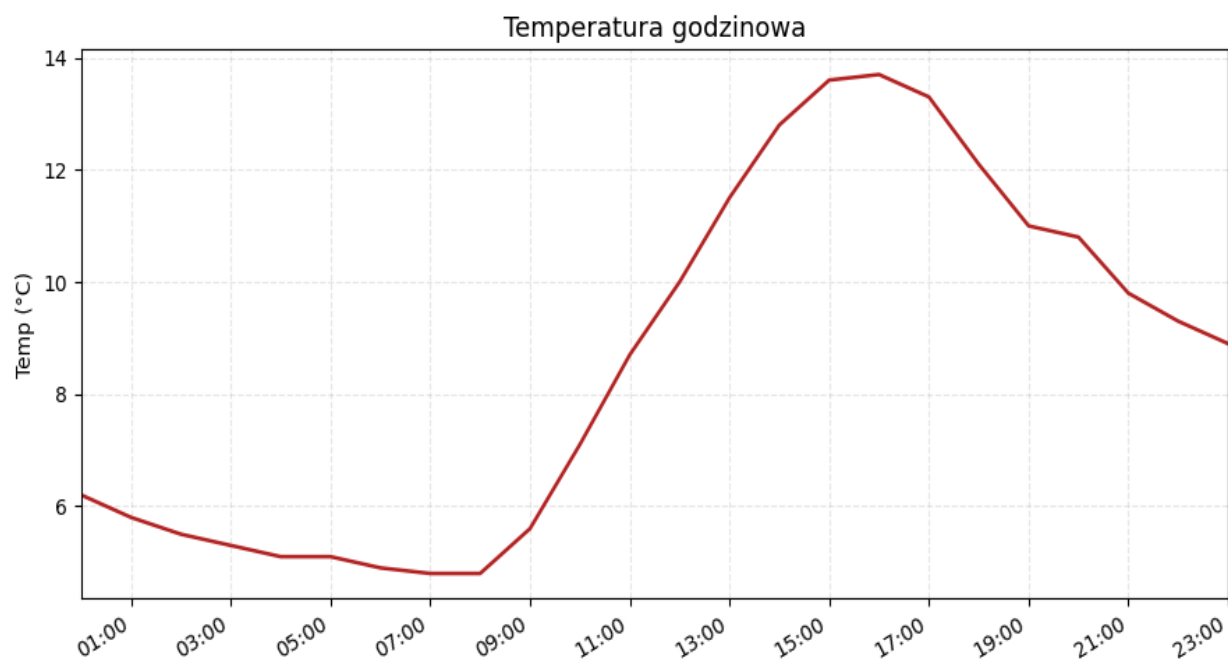


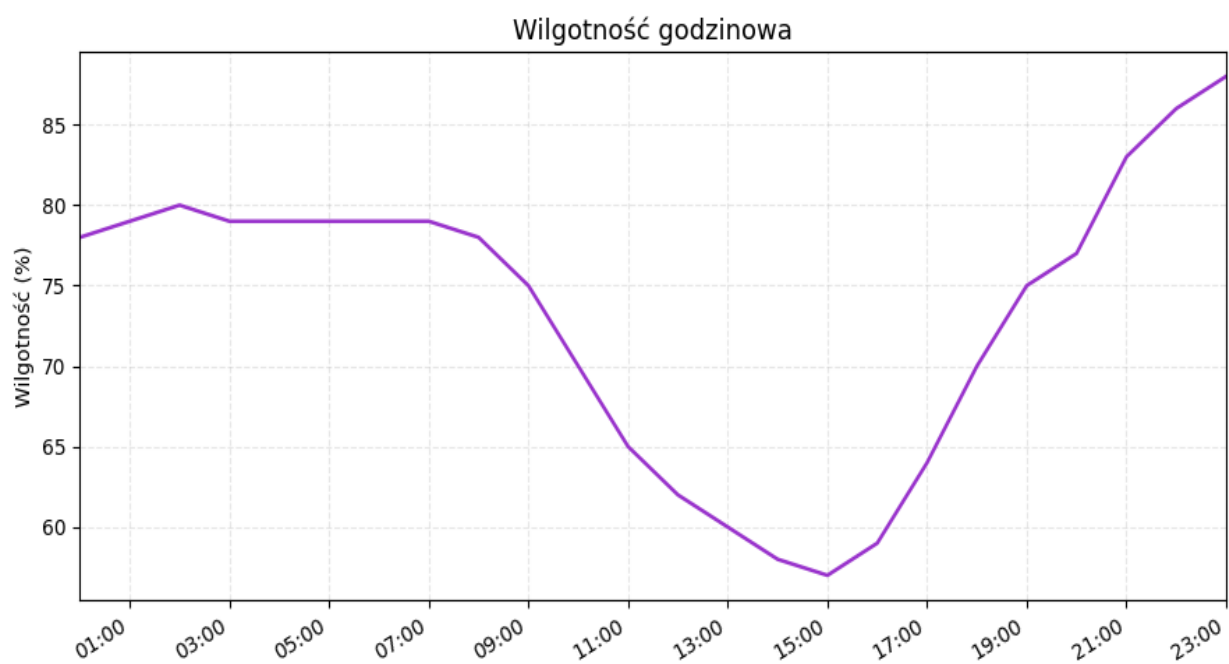
Wrocław - 2025-10-21 (Prognoza)



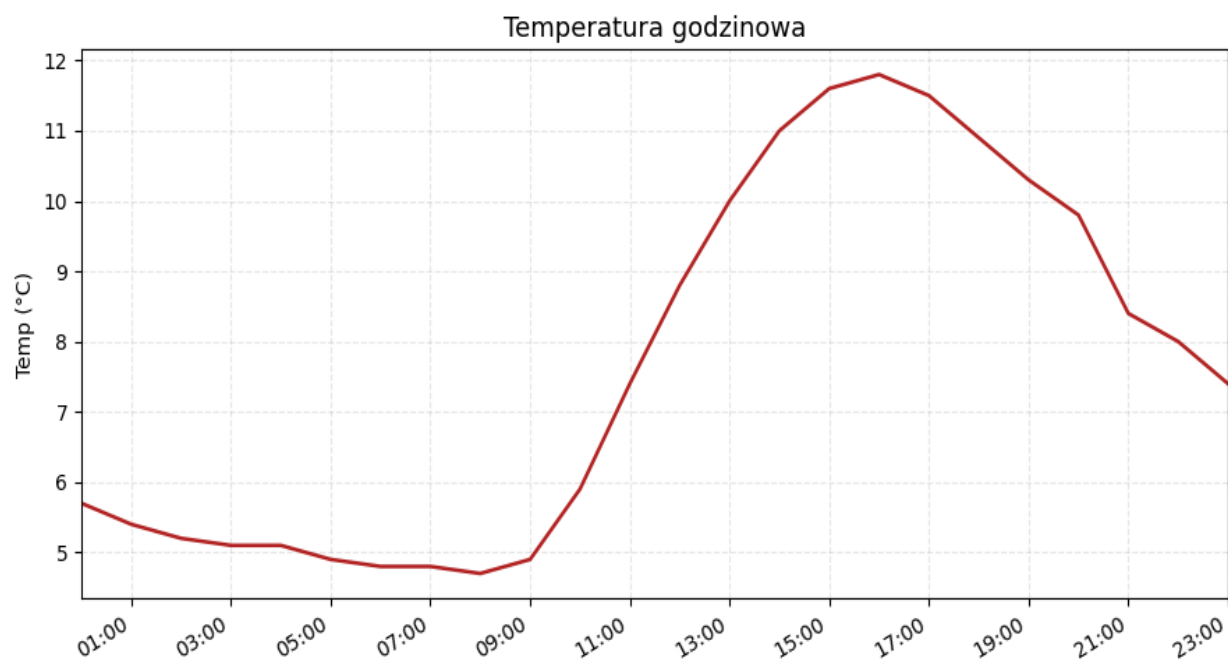


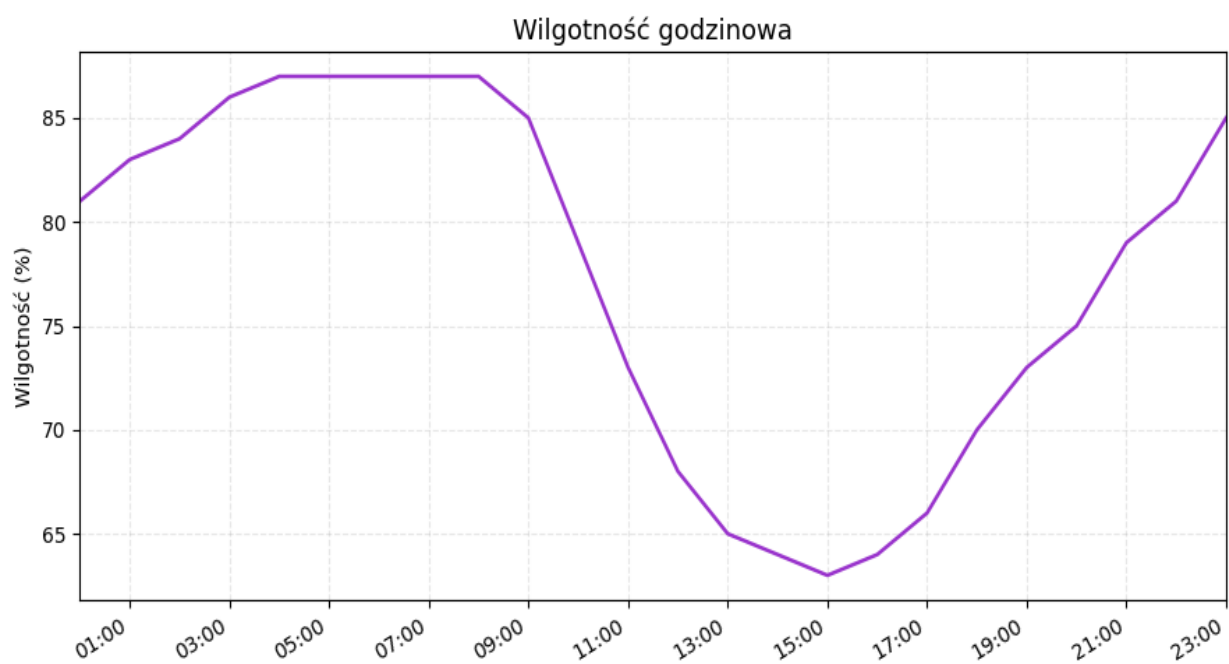
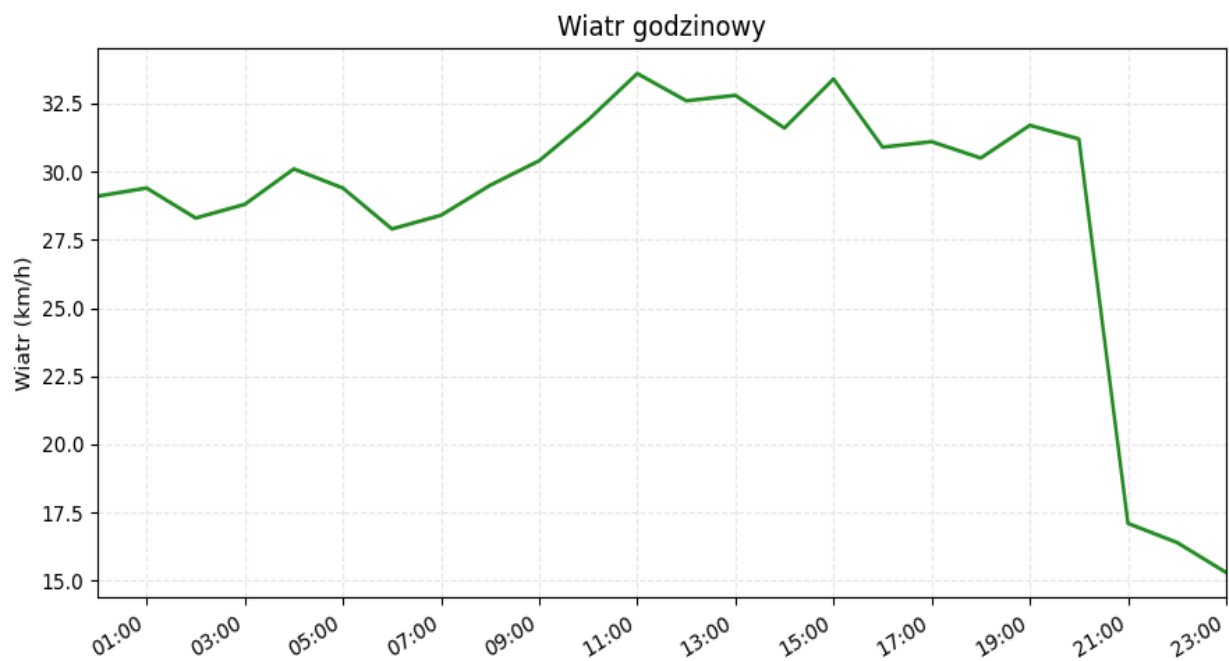
Poznań - 2025-10-21 (Prognoza)



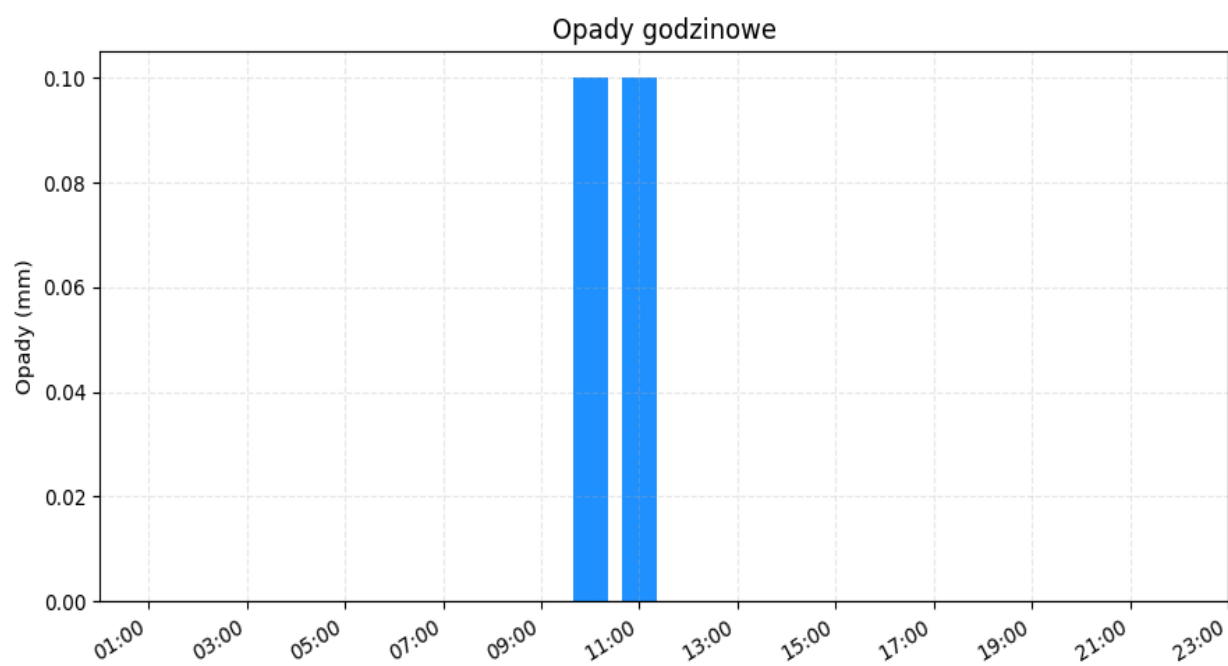
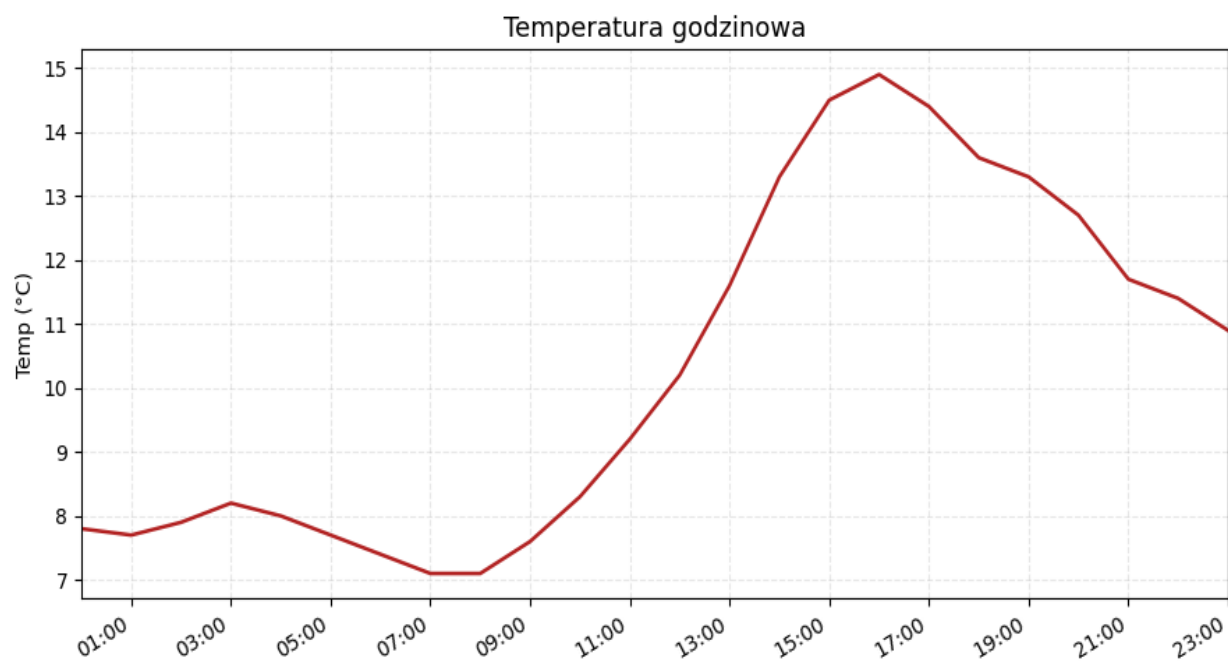


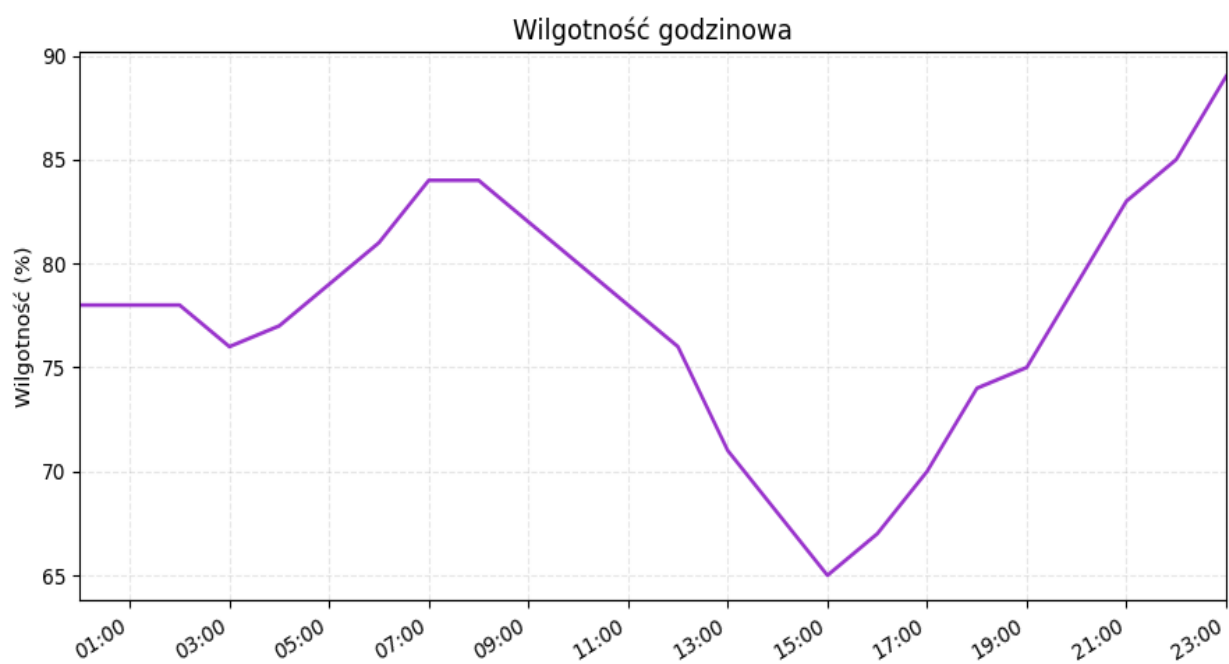
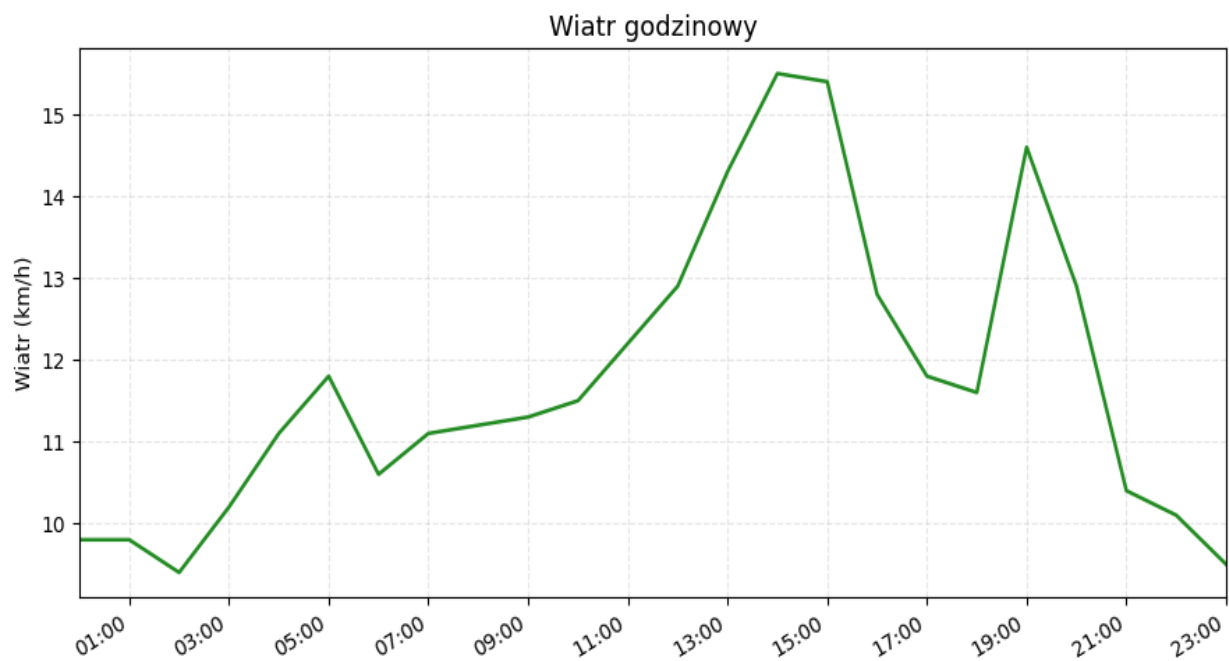
Gdańsk - 2025-10-21 (Prognoza)



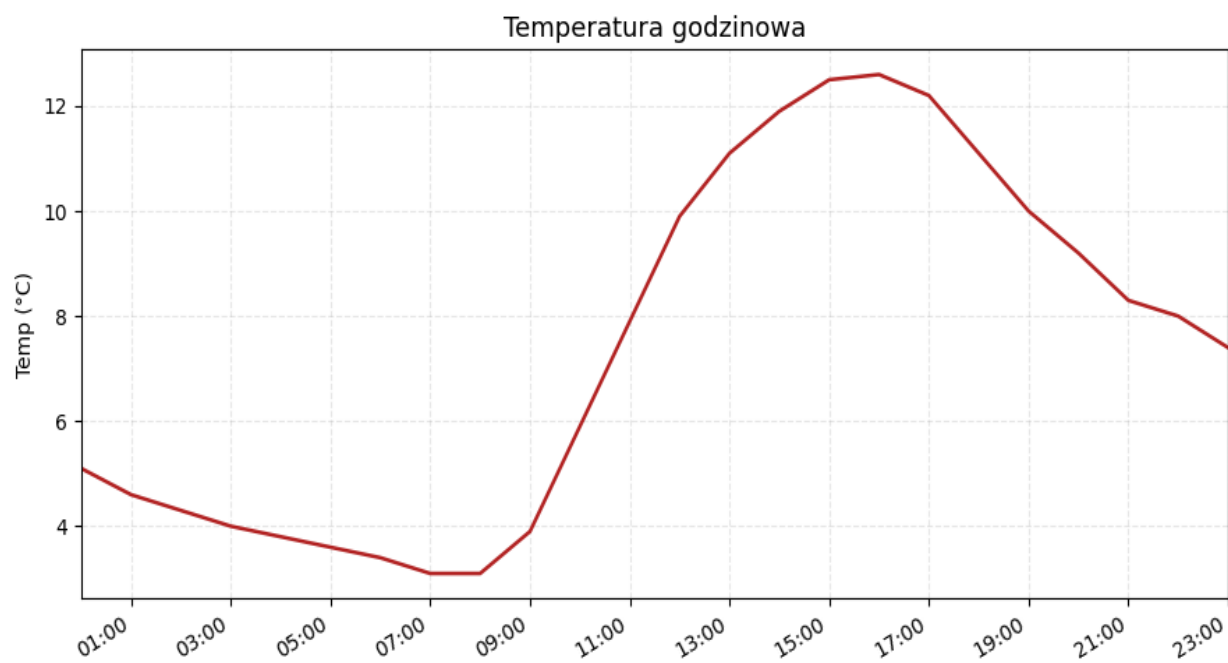


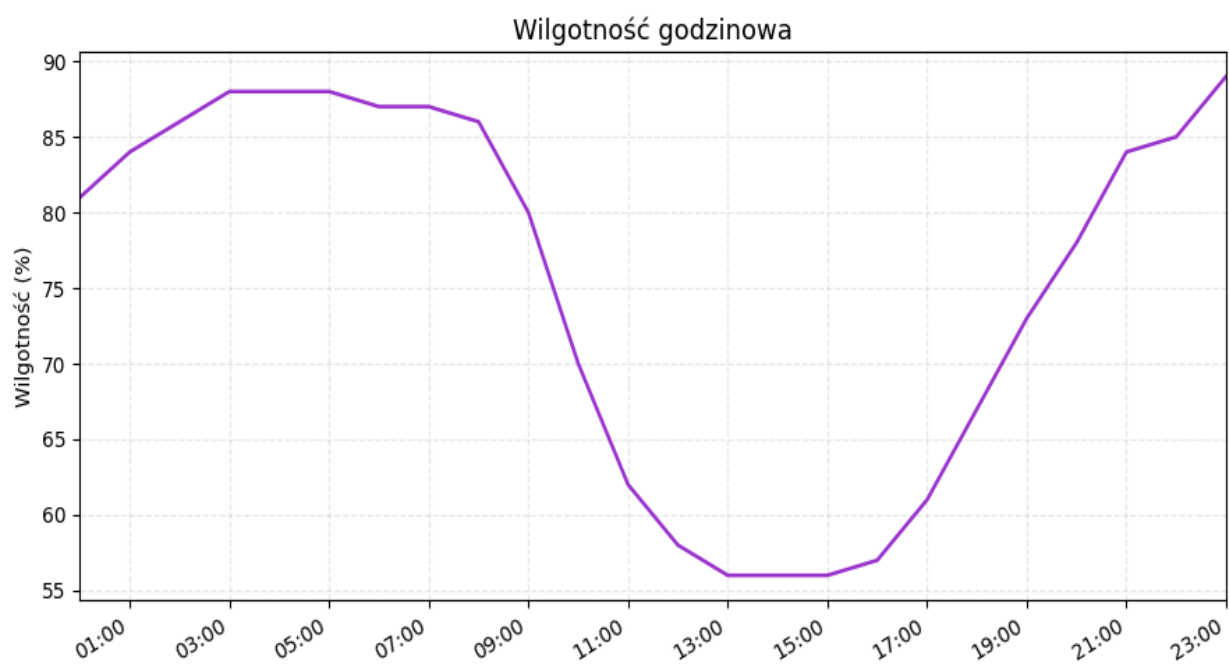
Szczecin - 2025-10-21 (Prognoza)



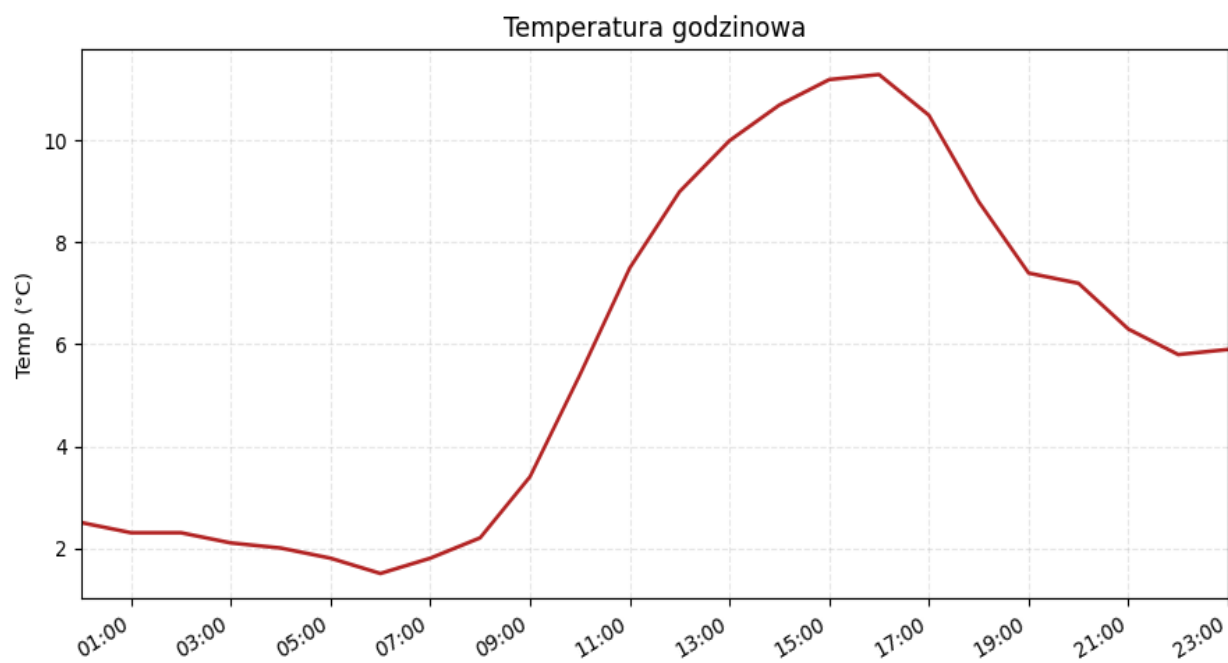


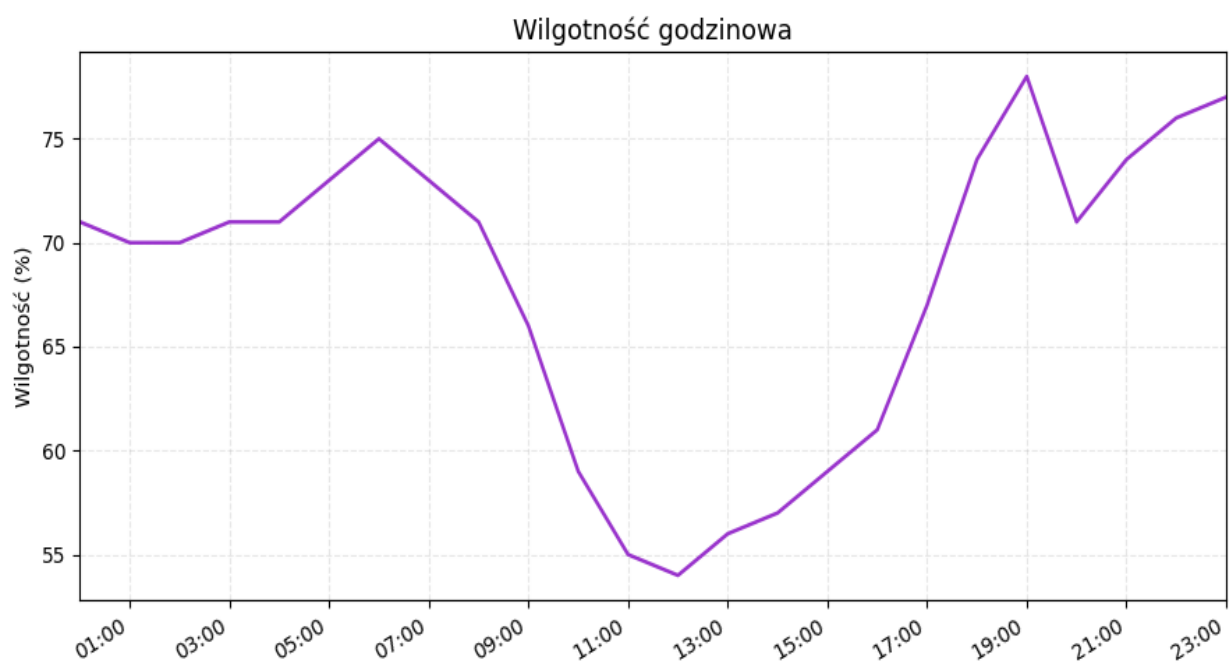
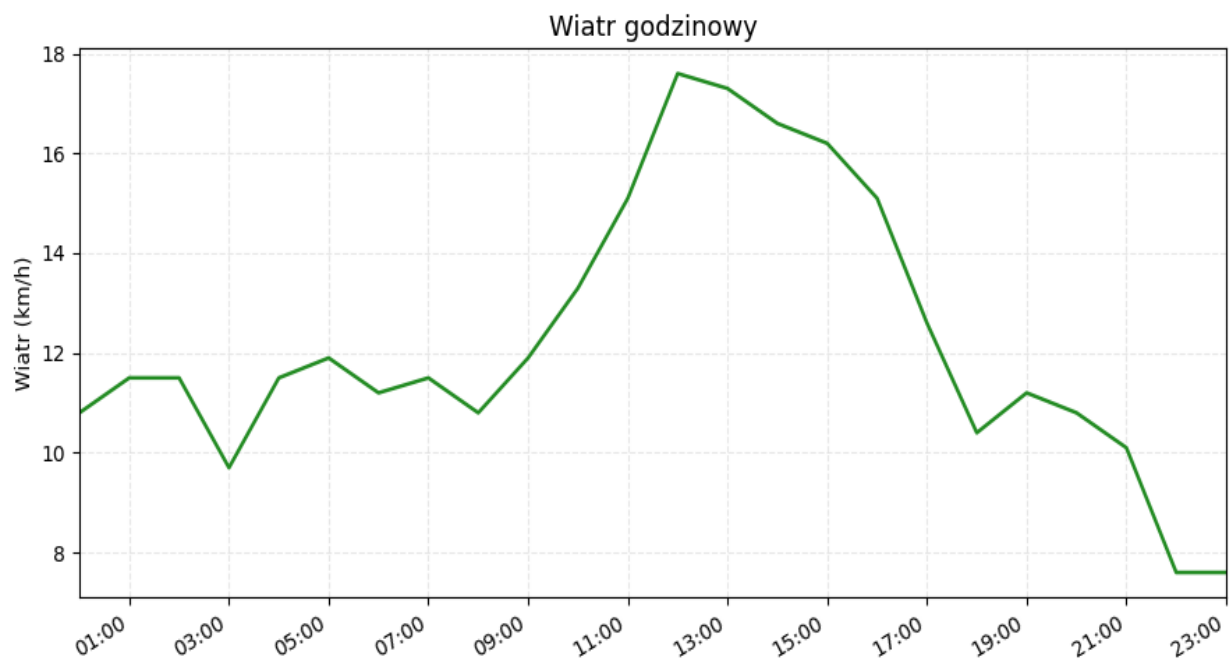
Bydgoszcz - 2025-10-21 (Prognoza)



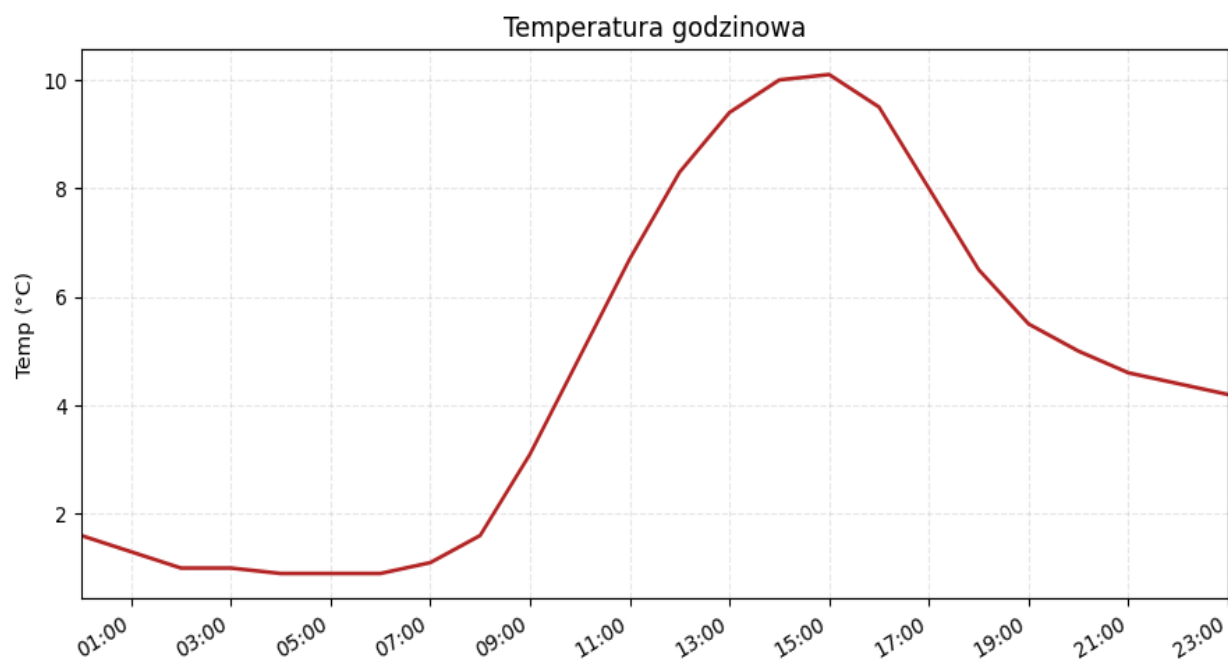


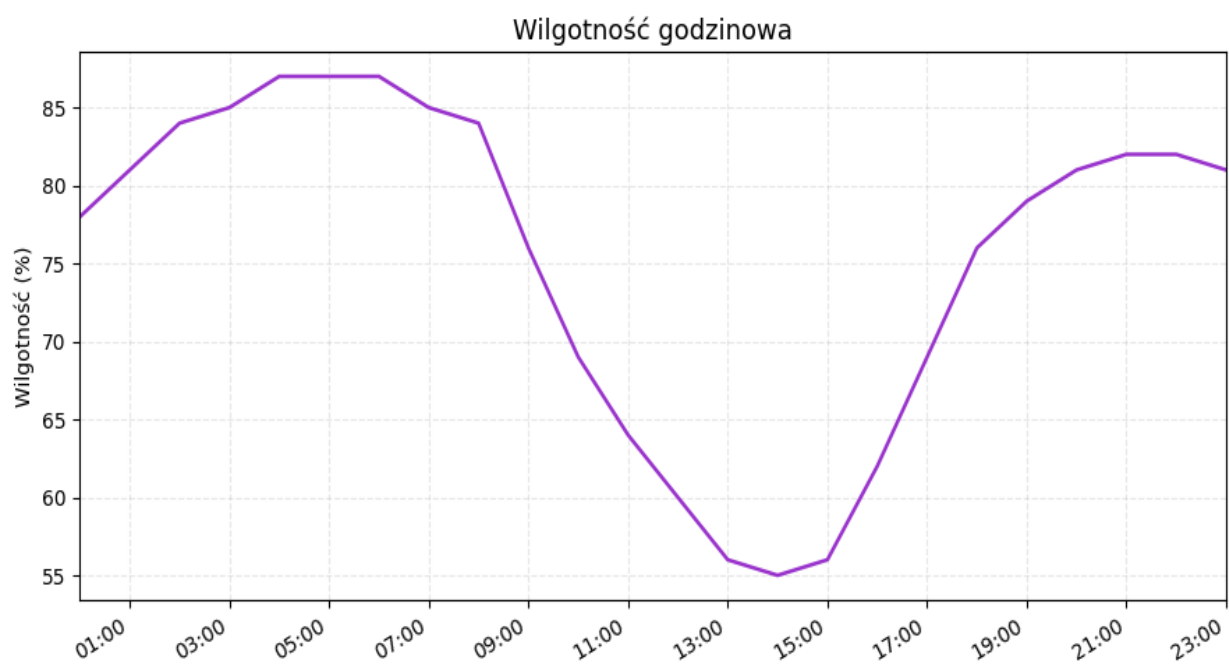
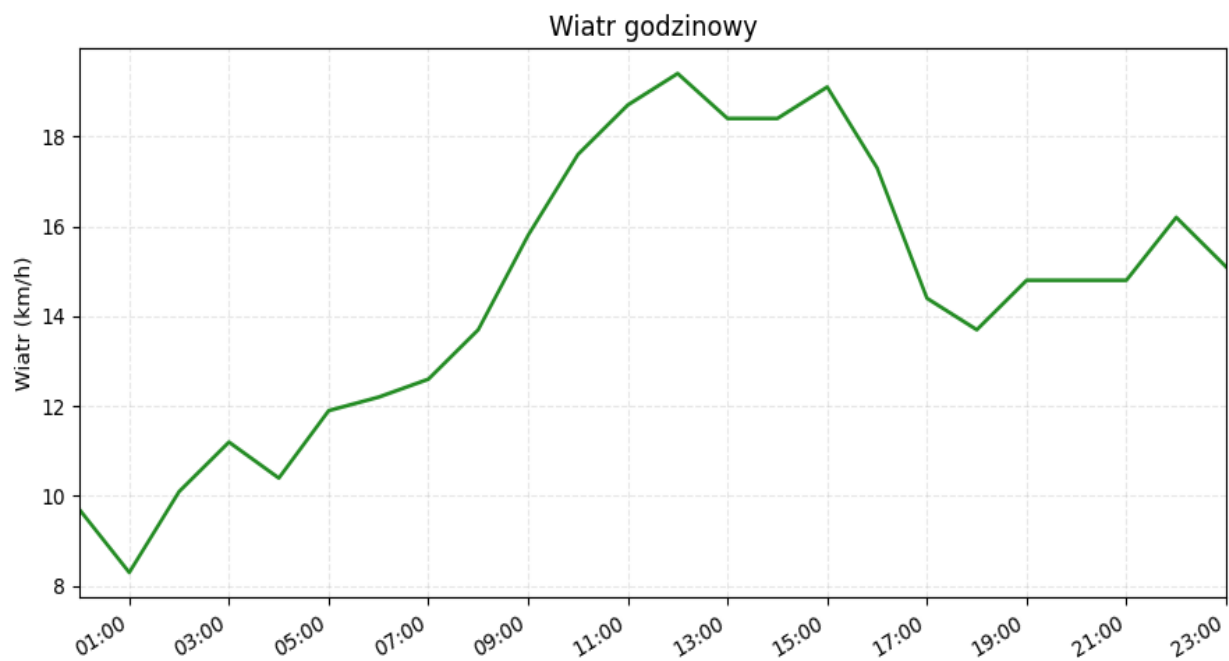
Lublin - 2025-10-21 (Prognoza)



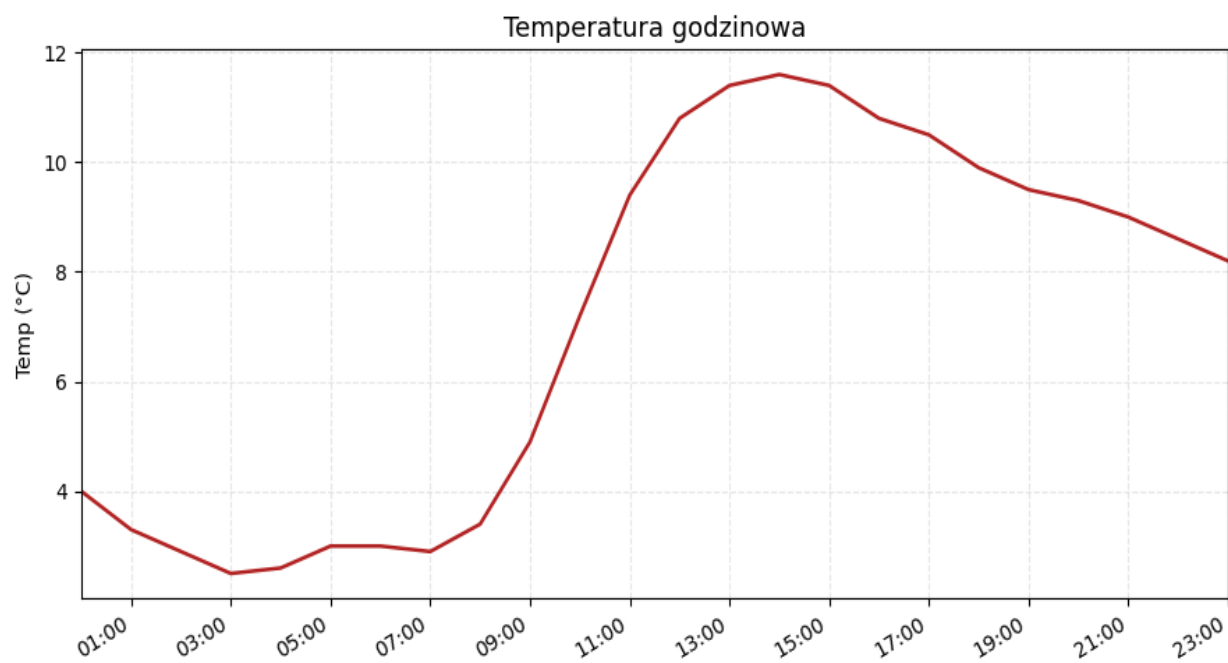


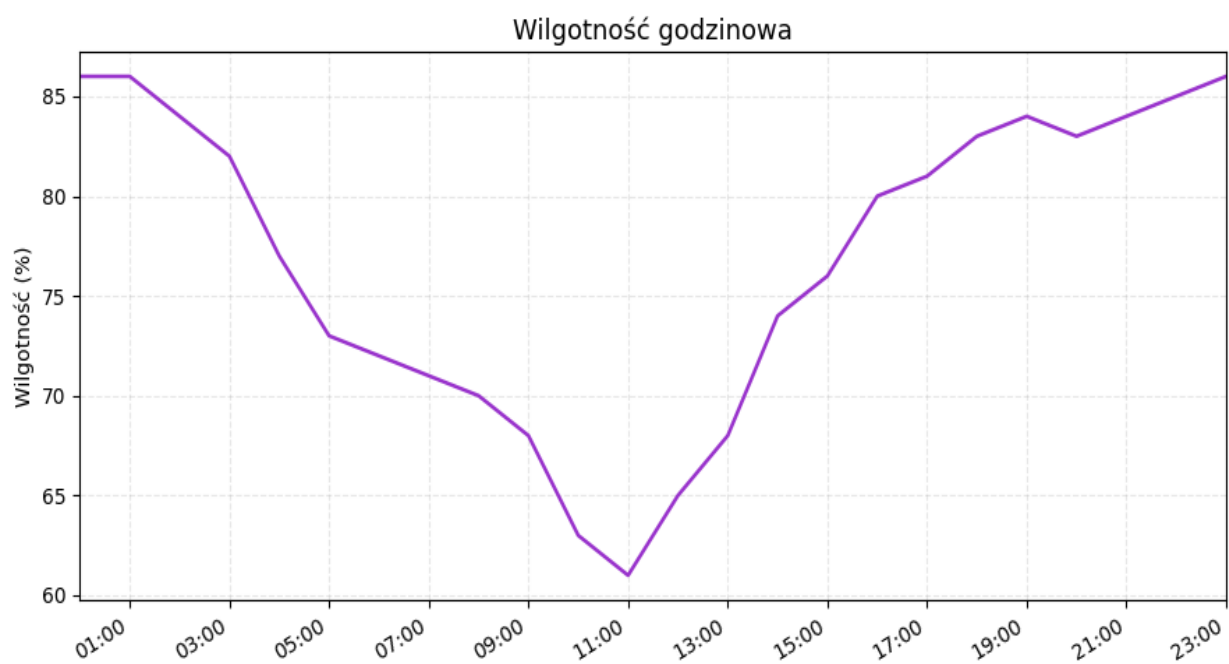
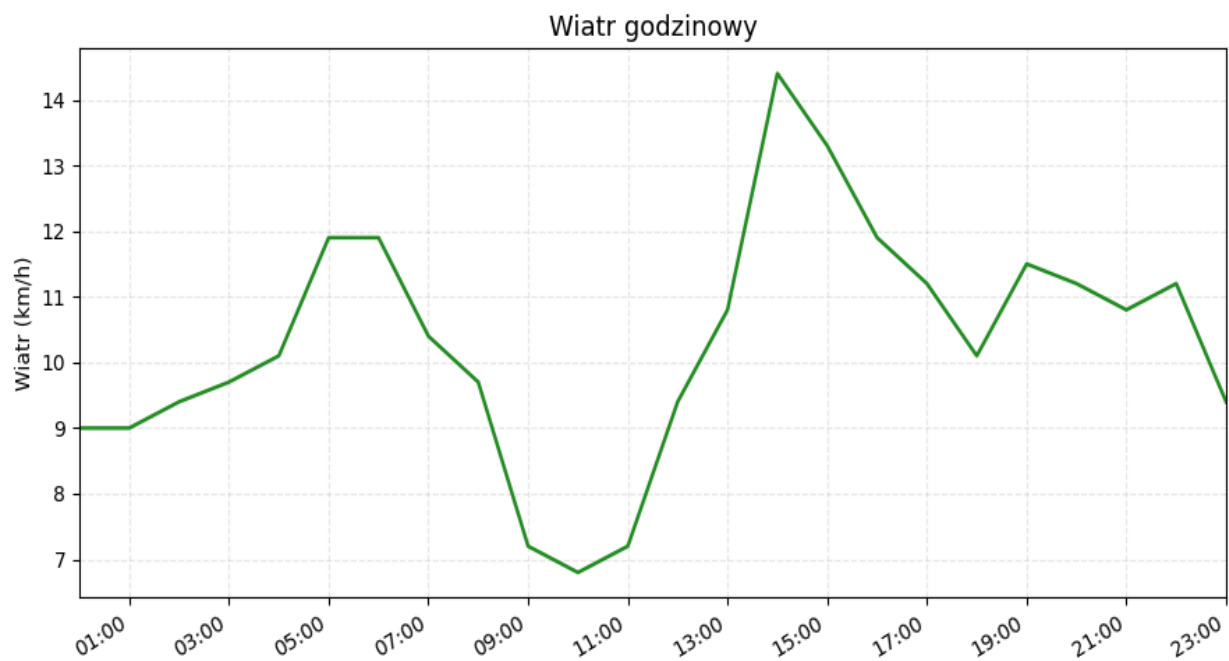
Białystok - 2025-10-21 (Prognoza)



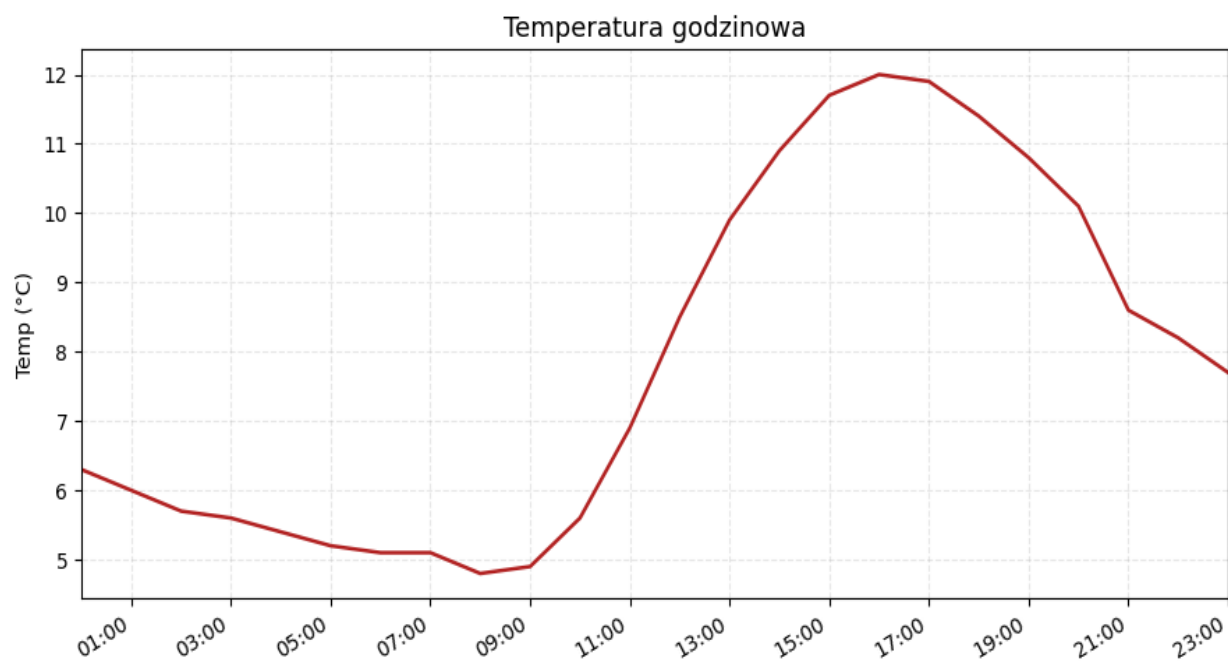


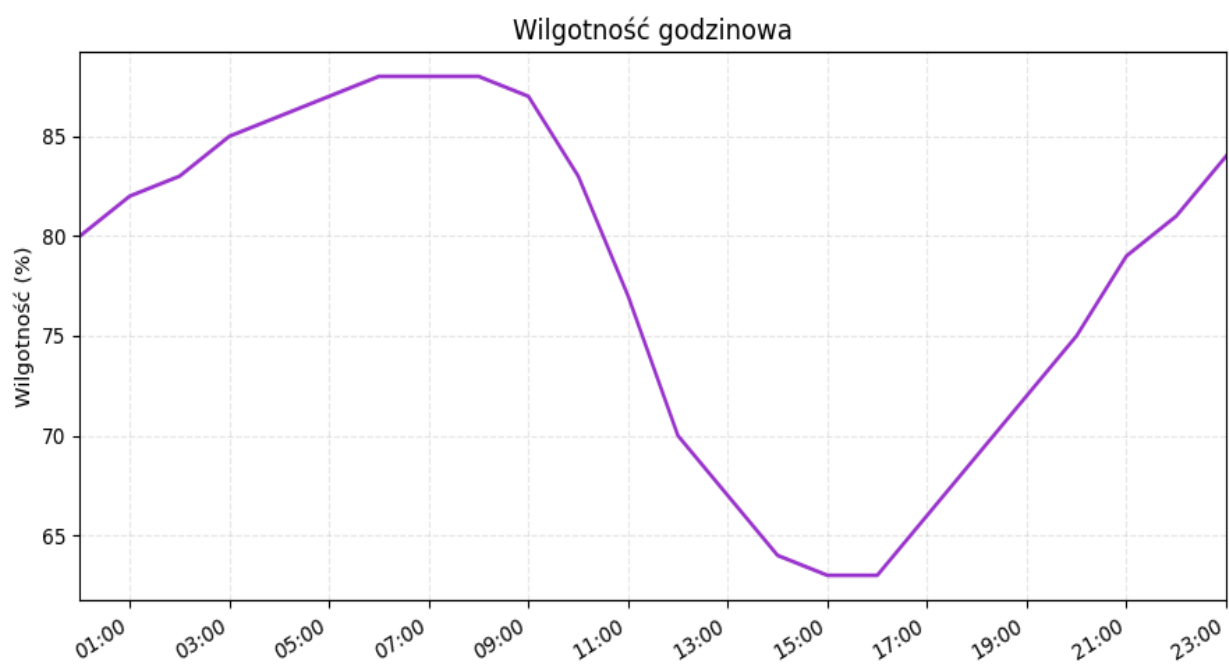
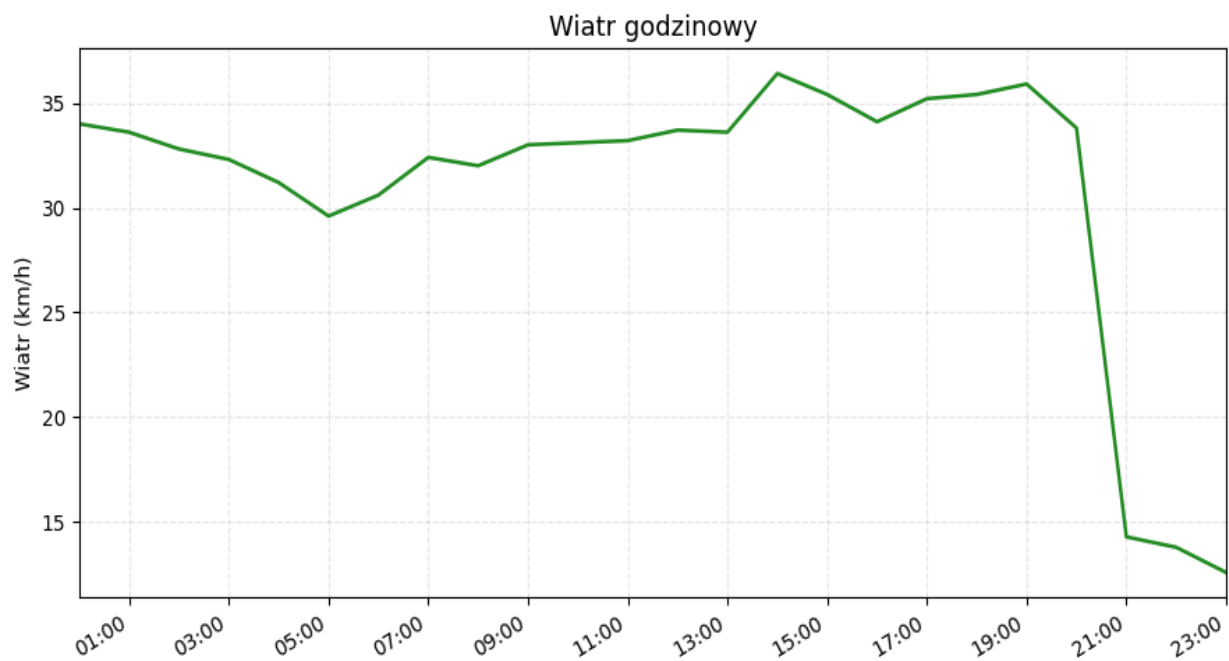
Katowice - 2025-10-21 (Prognoza)



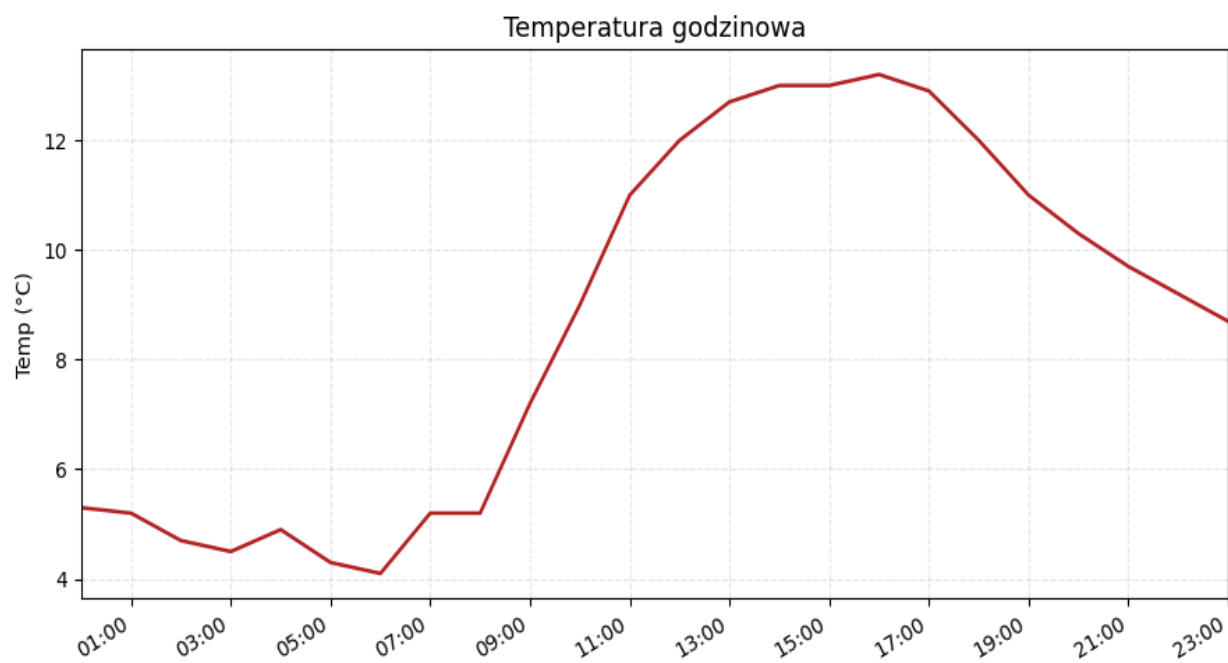


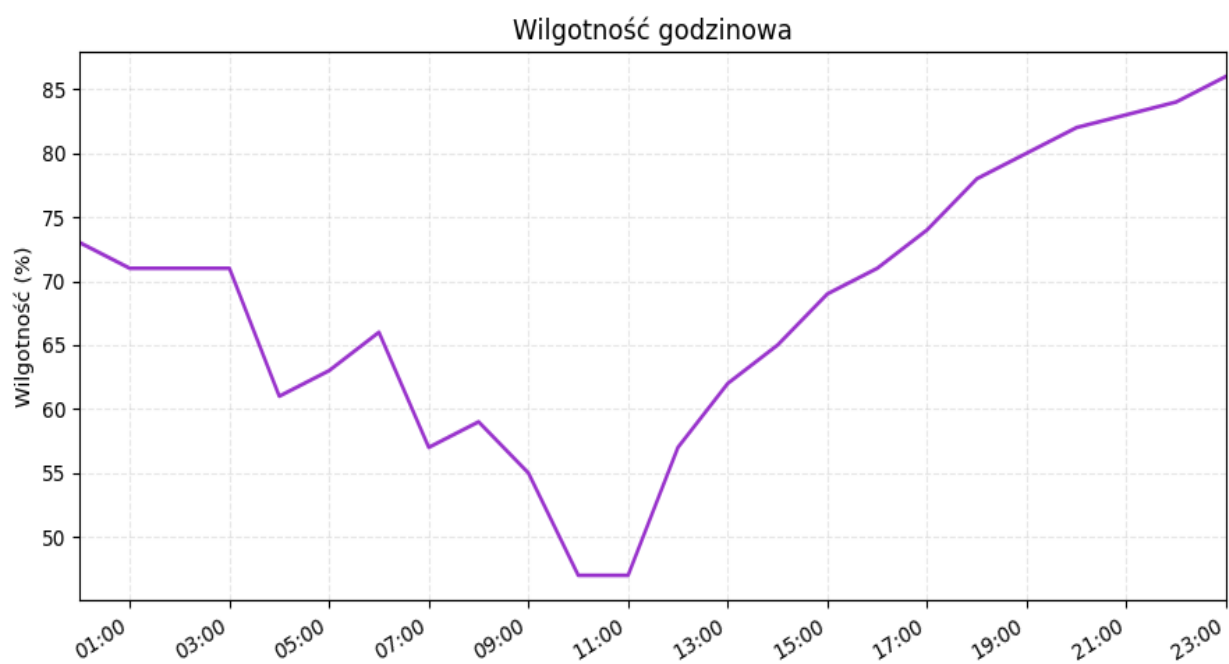
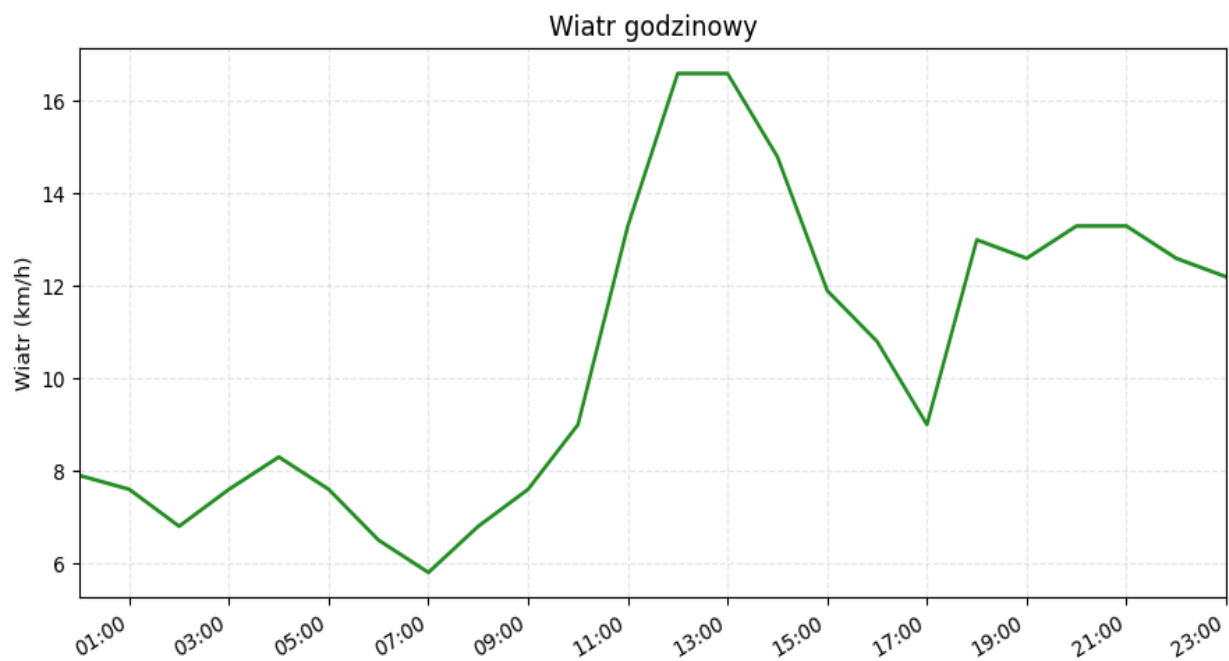
Gdynia - 2025-10-21 (Prognoza)



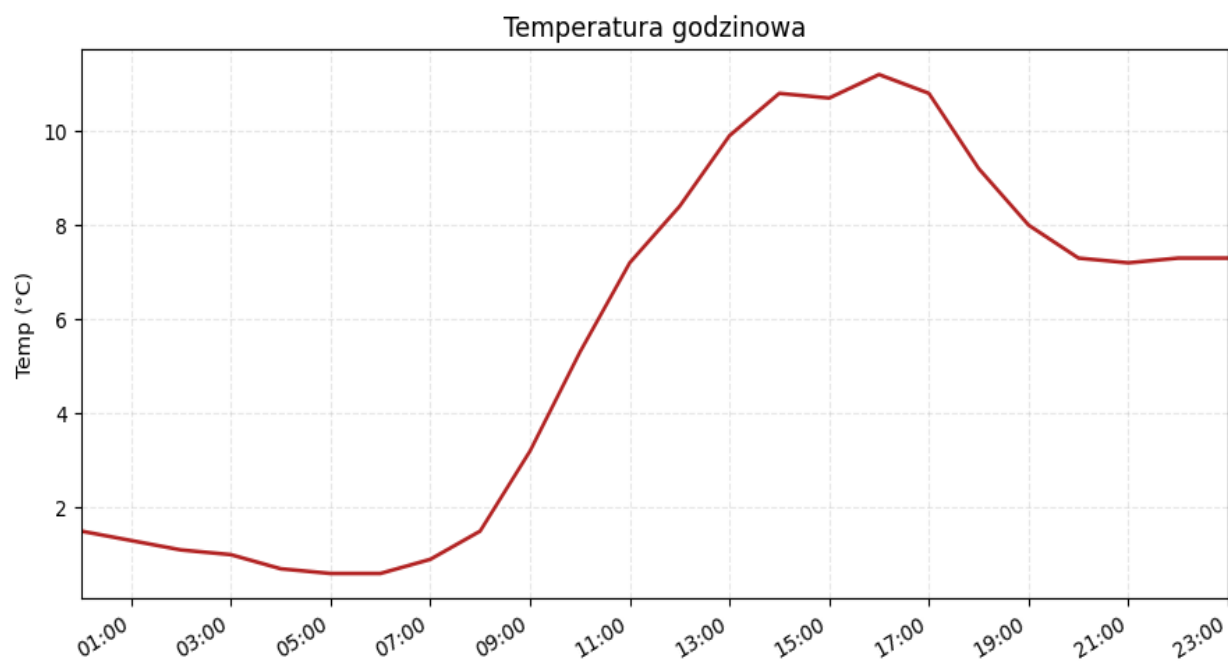


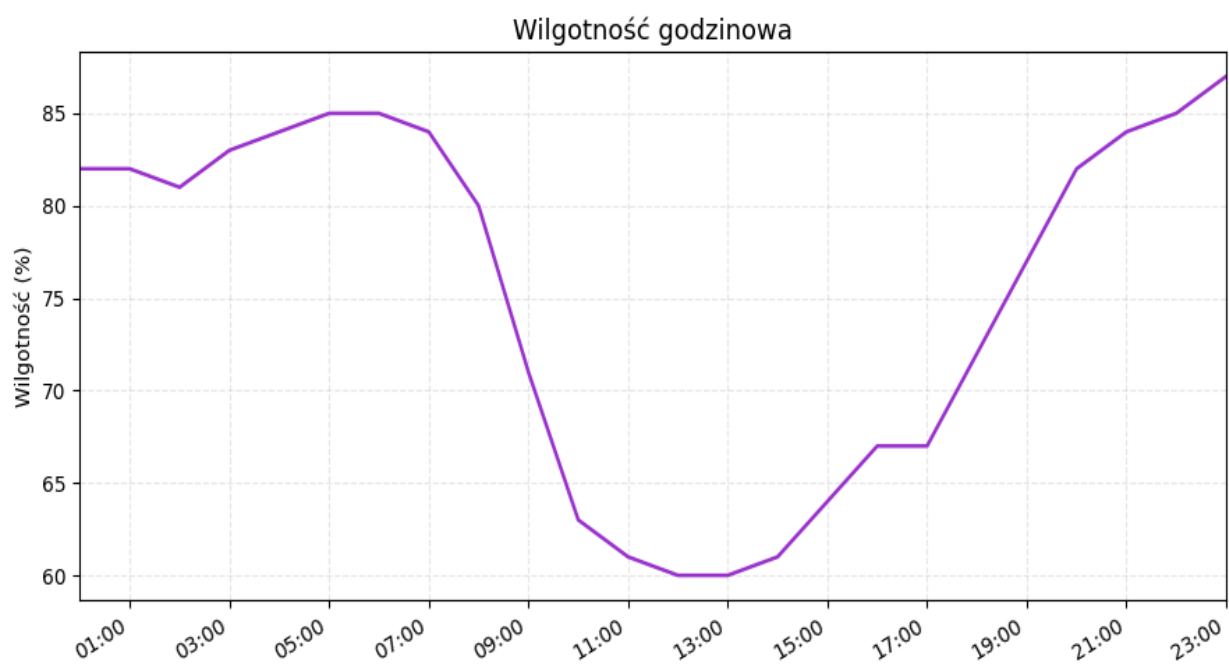
Częstochowa - 2025-10-21 (Prognoza)



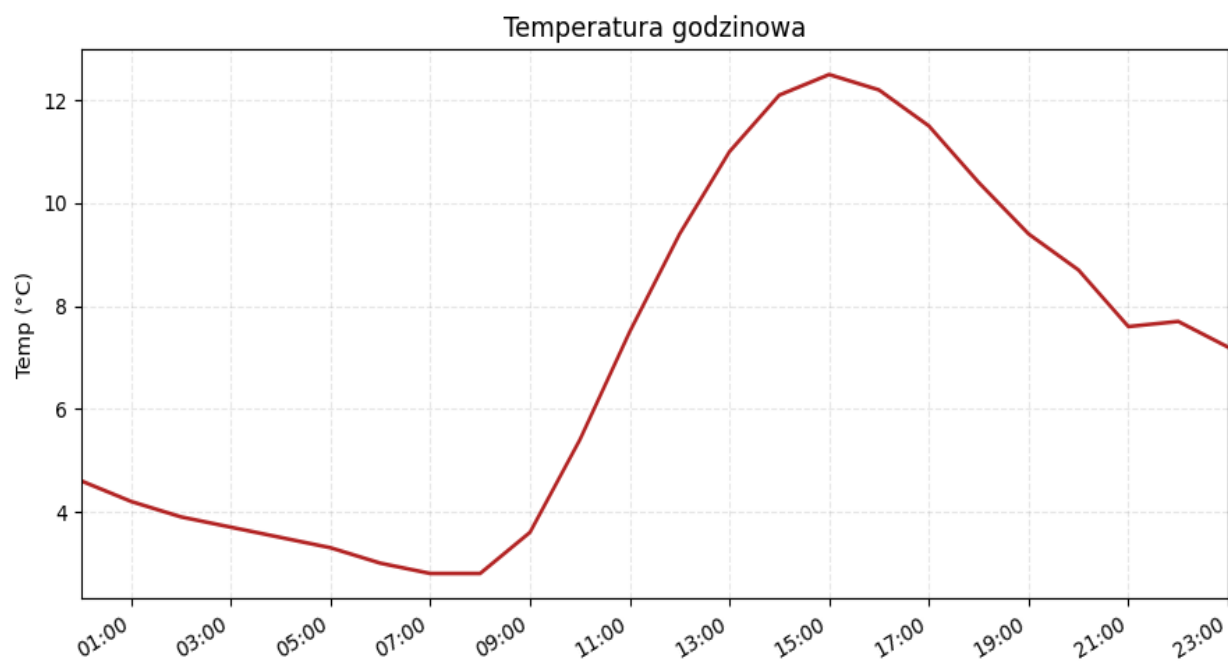


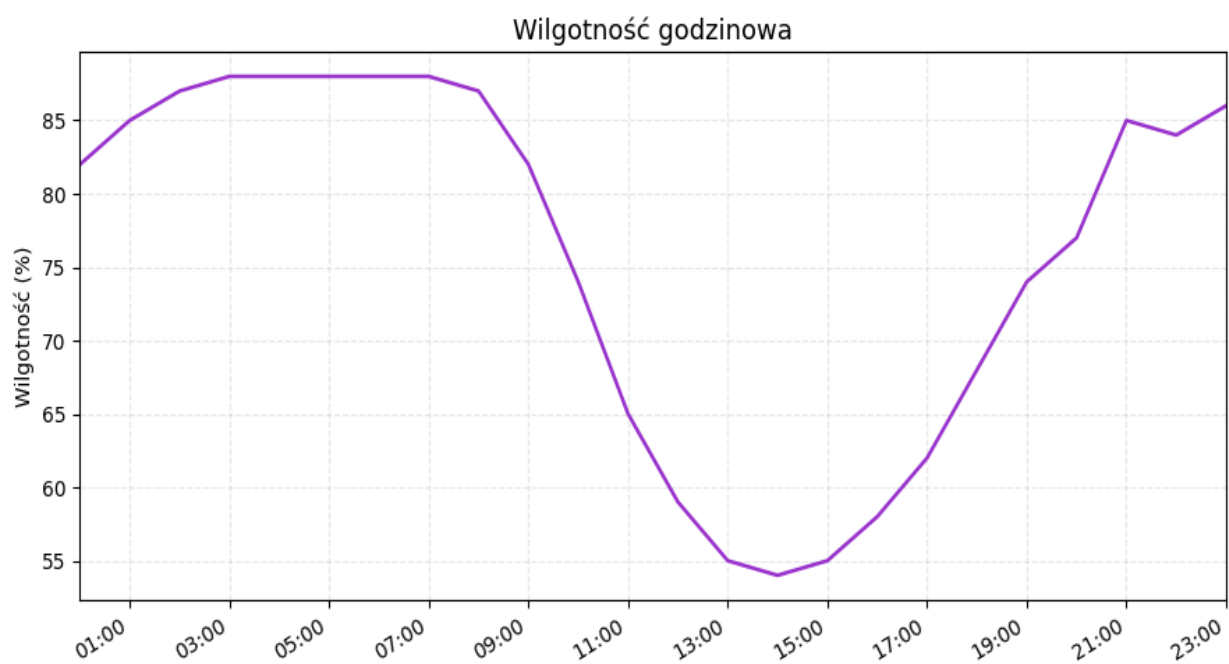
Radom - 2025-10-21 (Prognoza)



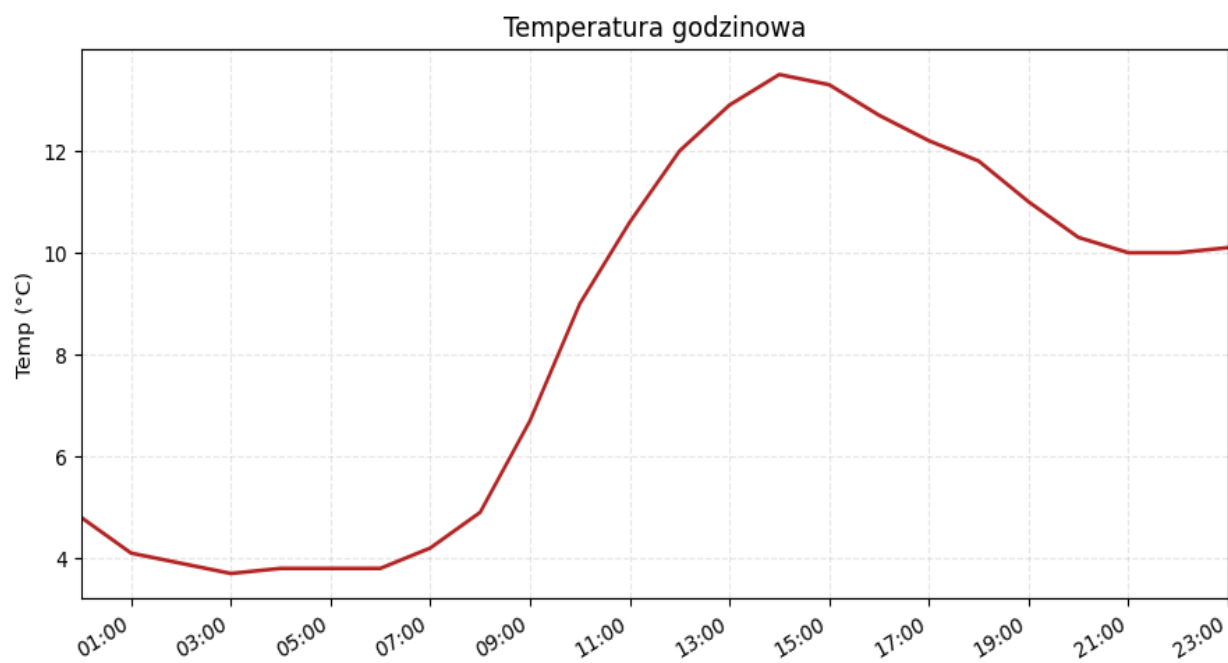


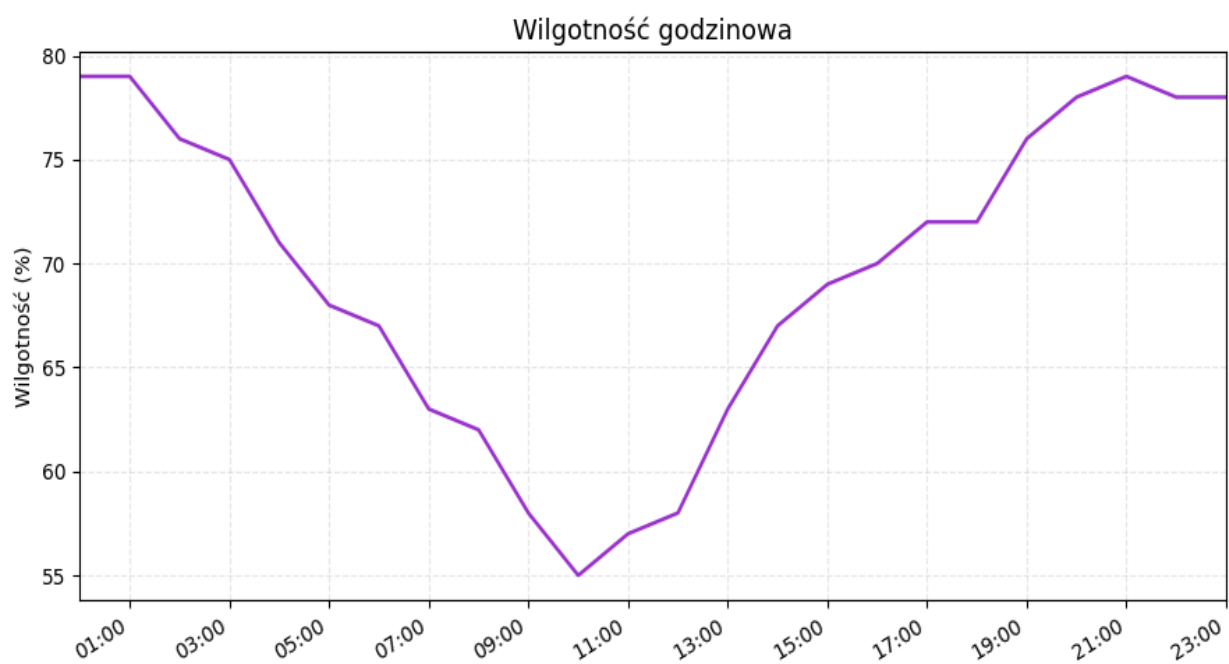
Toruń - 2025-10-21 (Prognoza)



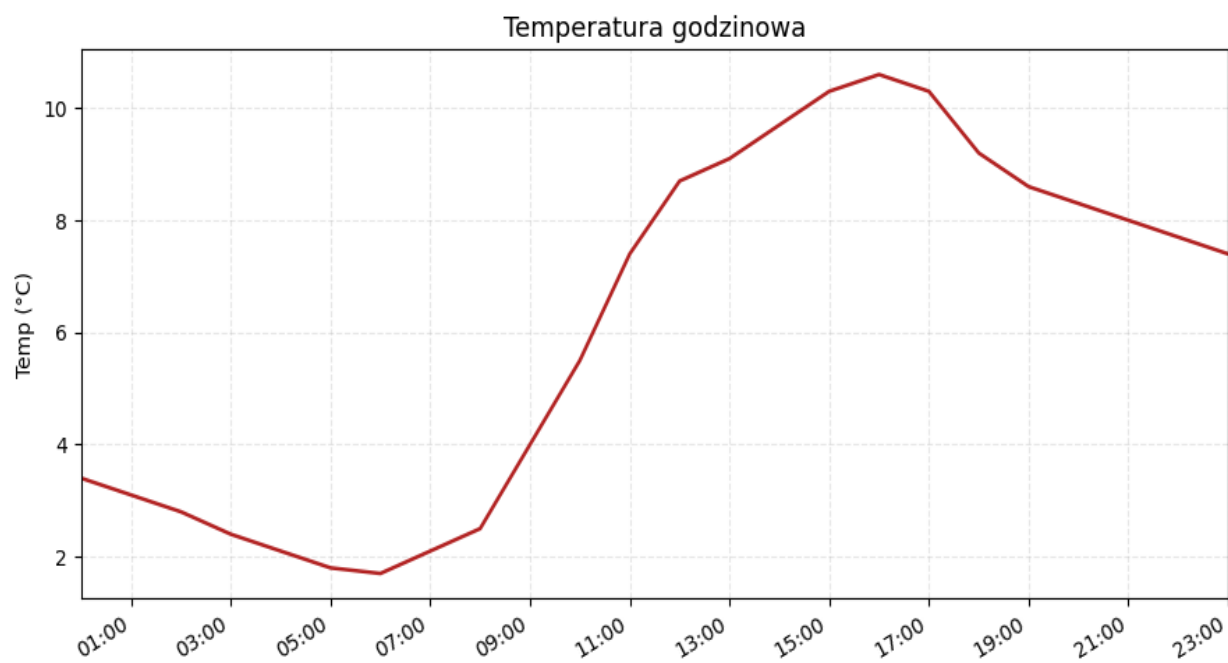


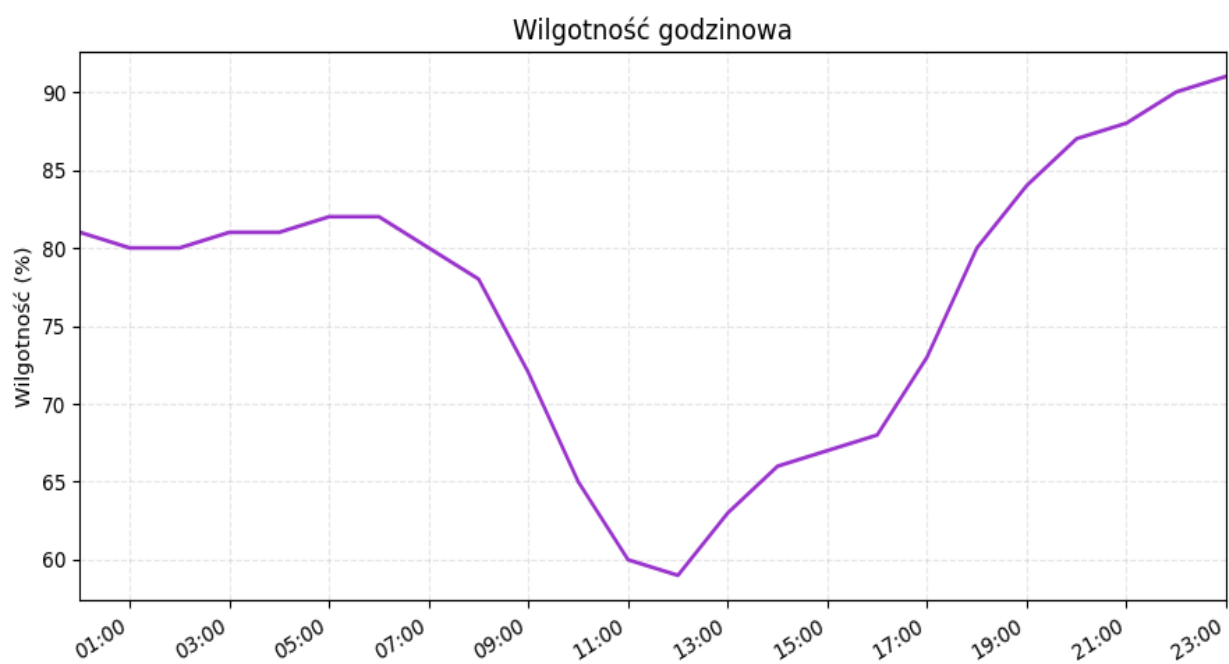
Sosnowiec - 2025-10-21 (Prognoza)



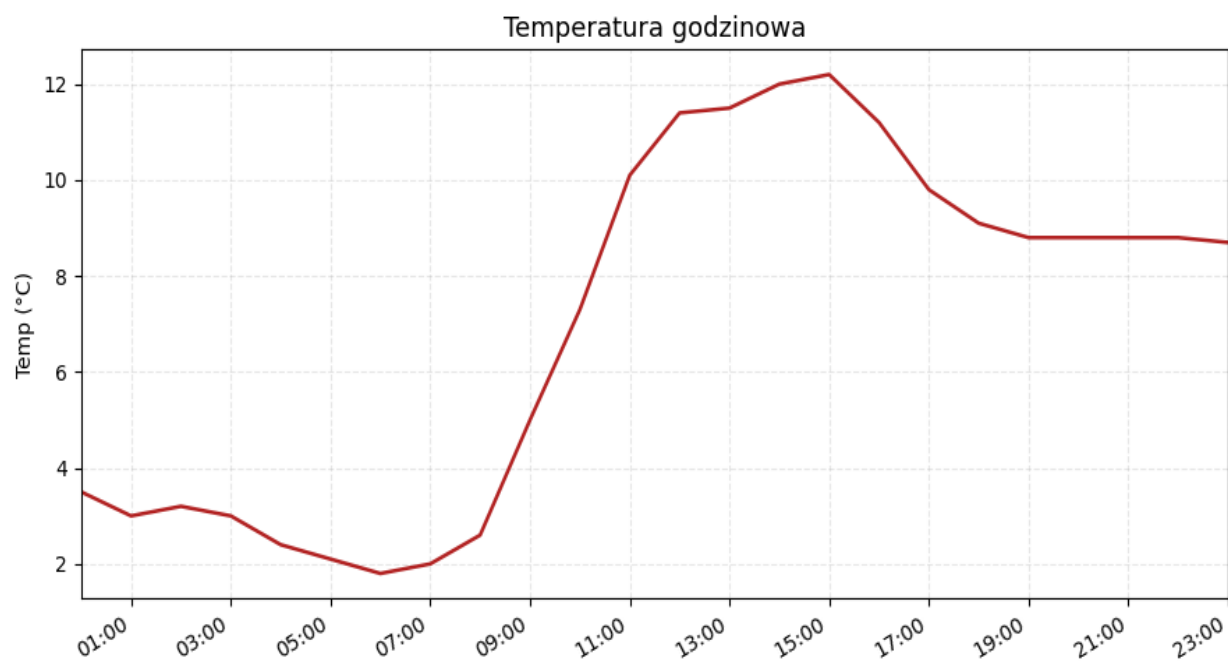


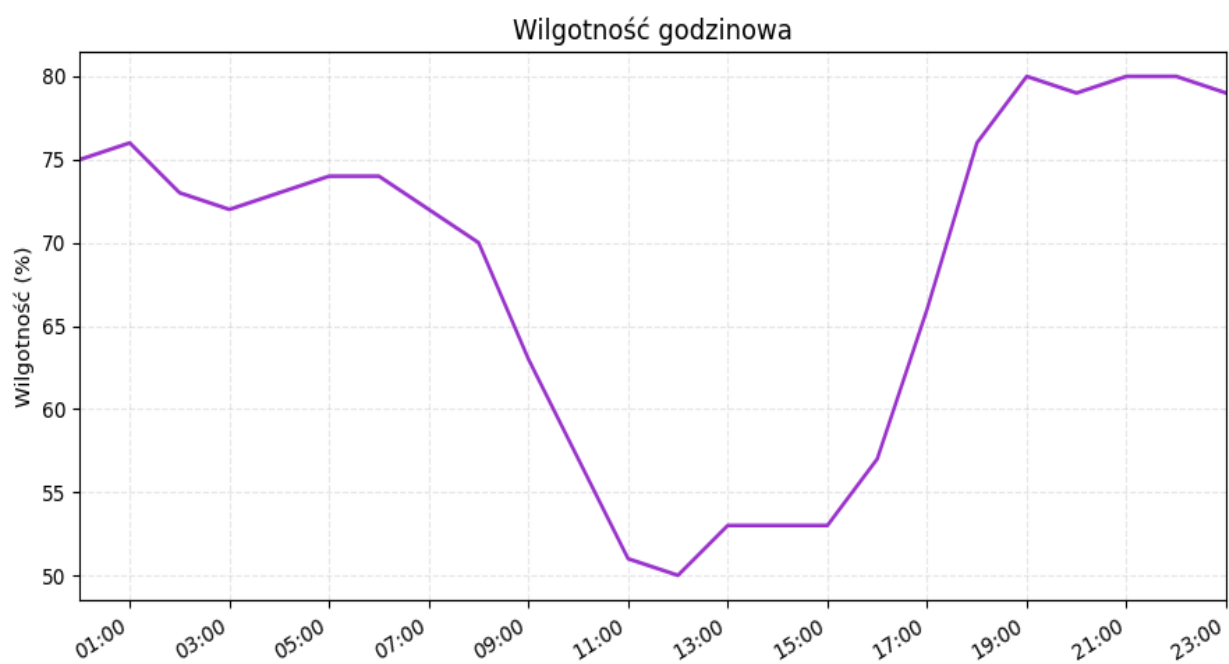
Kielce - 2025-10-21 (Prognoza)



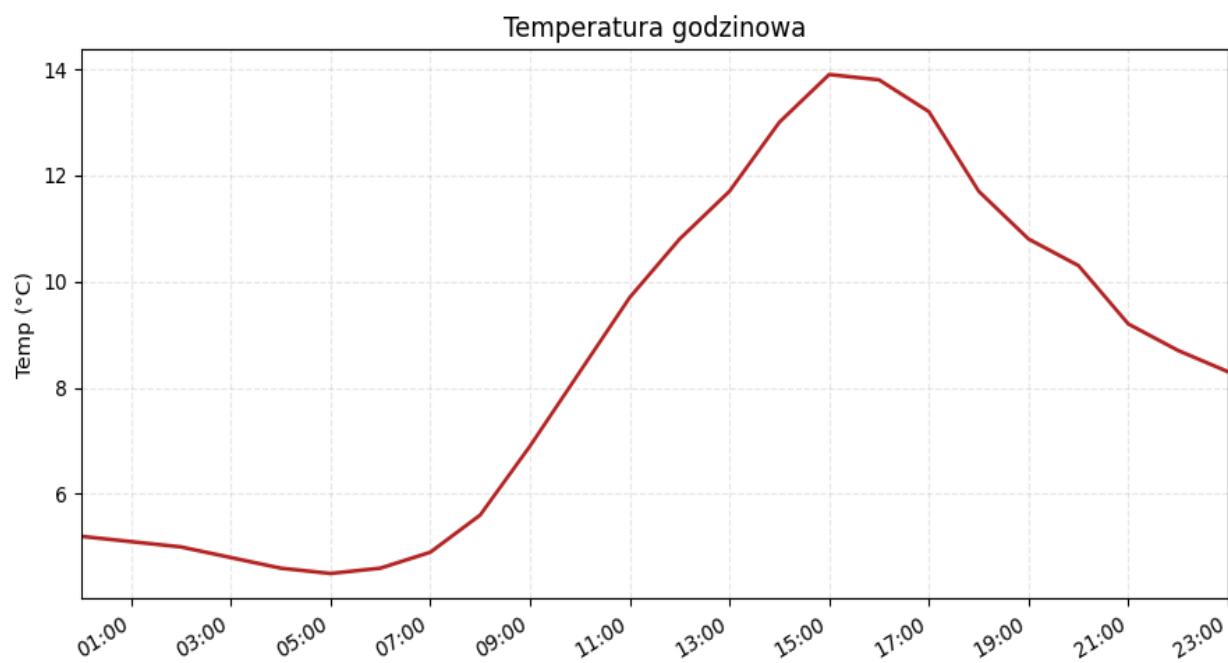


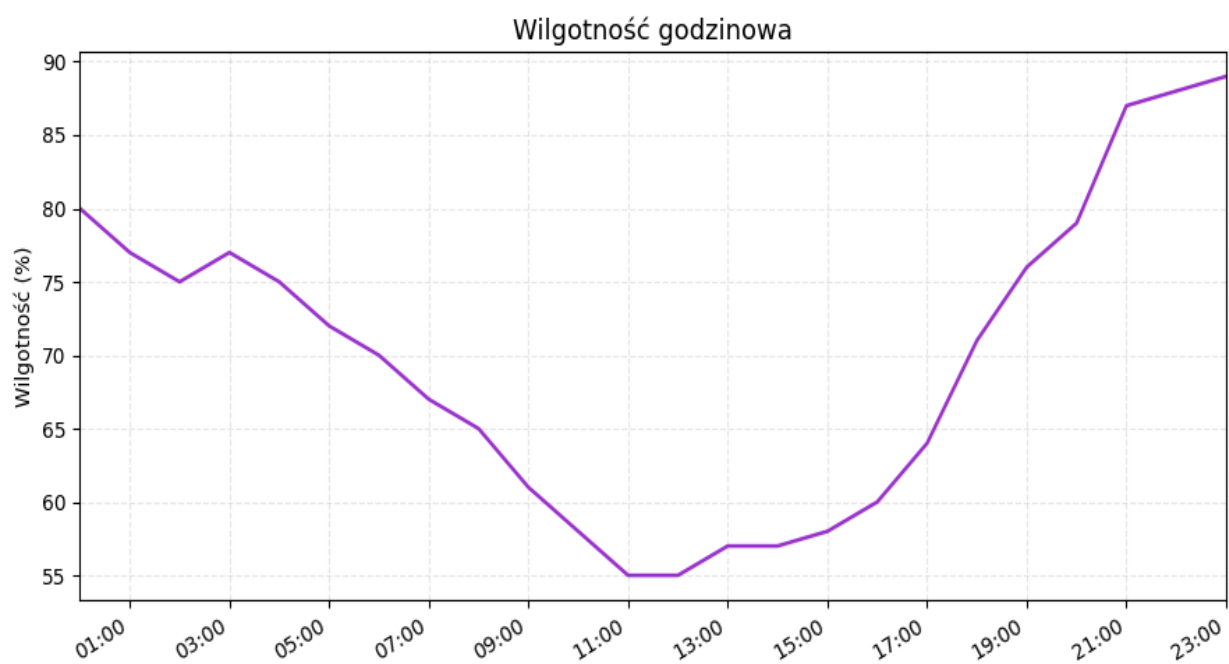
Rzeszów - 2025-10-21 (Prognoza)





Gliwice - 2025-10-21 (Prognoza)





Zabrze - 2025-10-21 (Prognoza)

