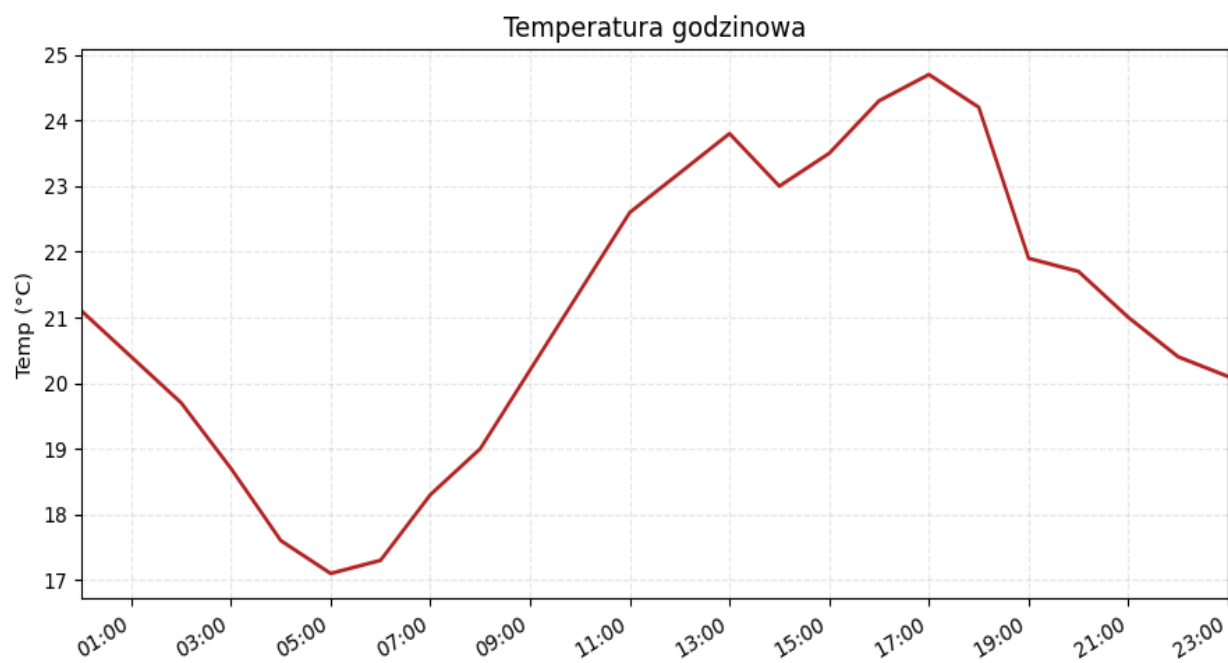
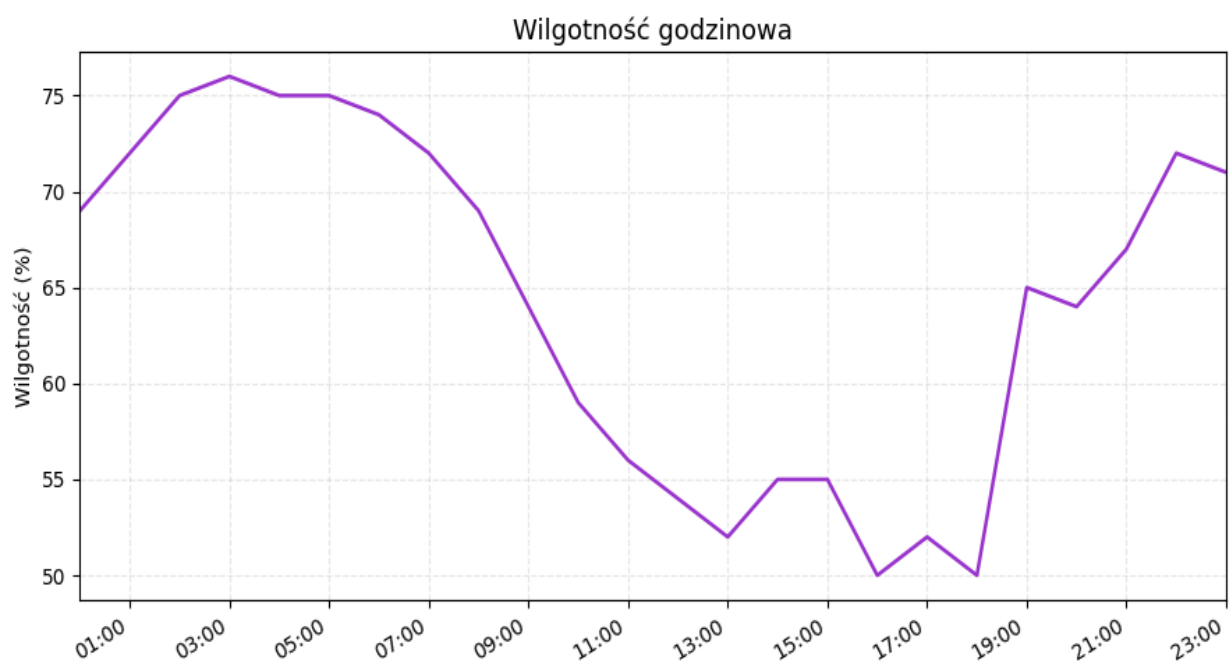
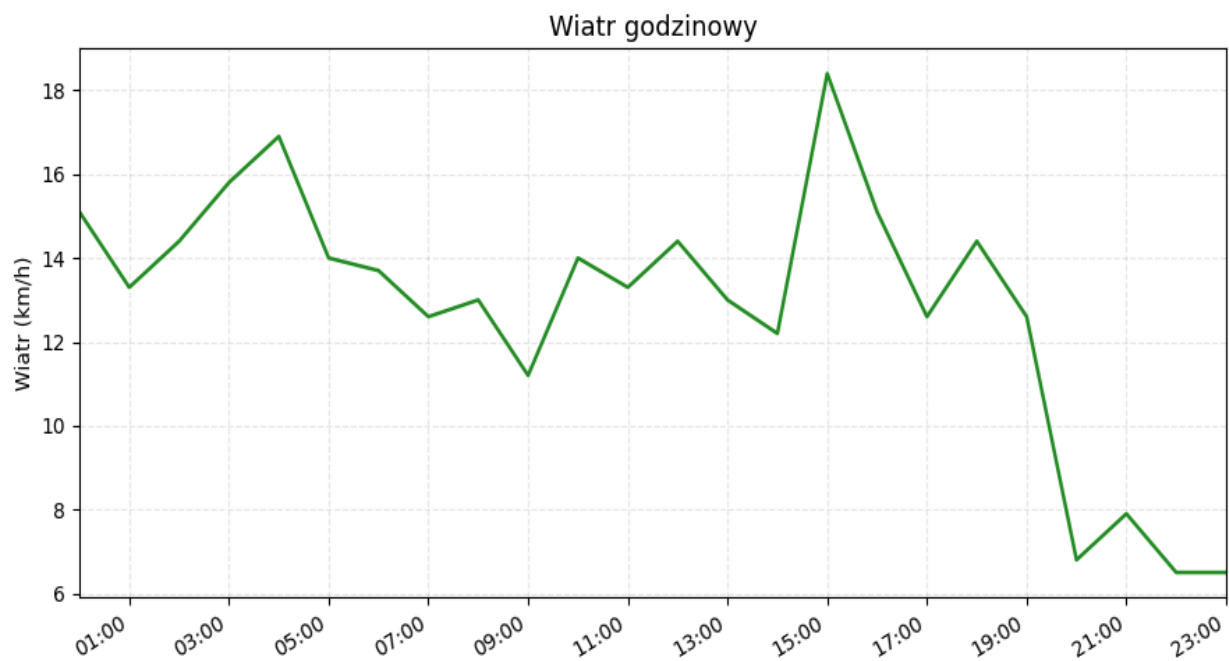
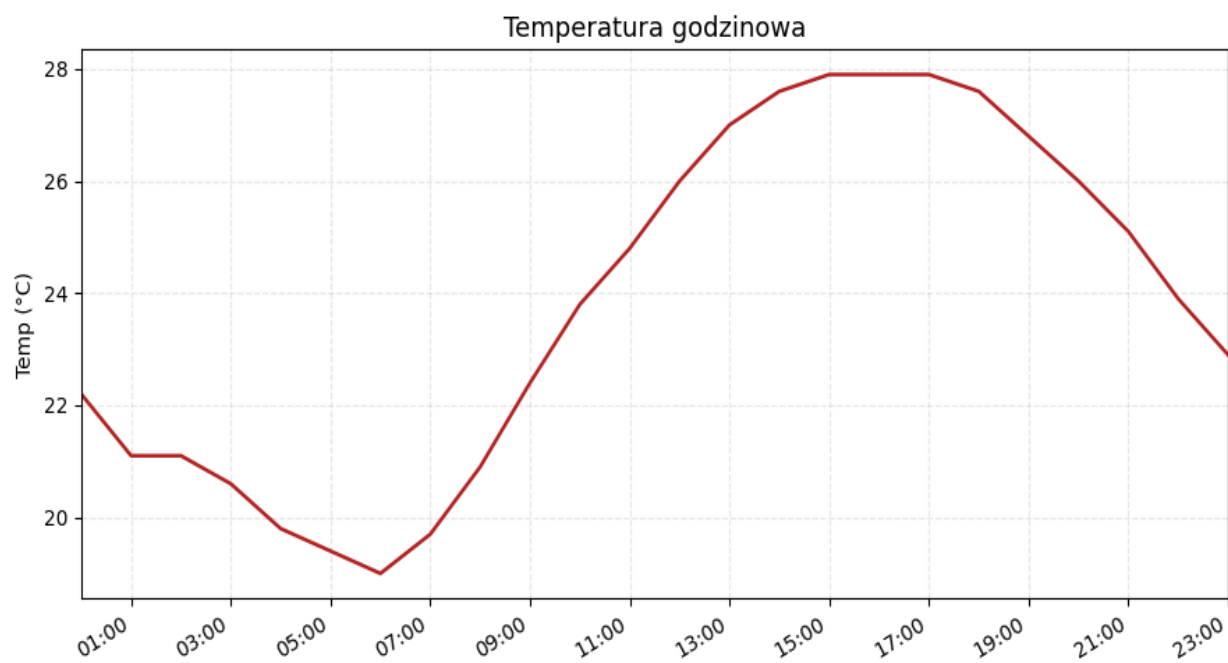


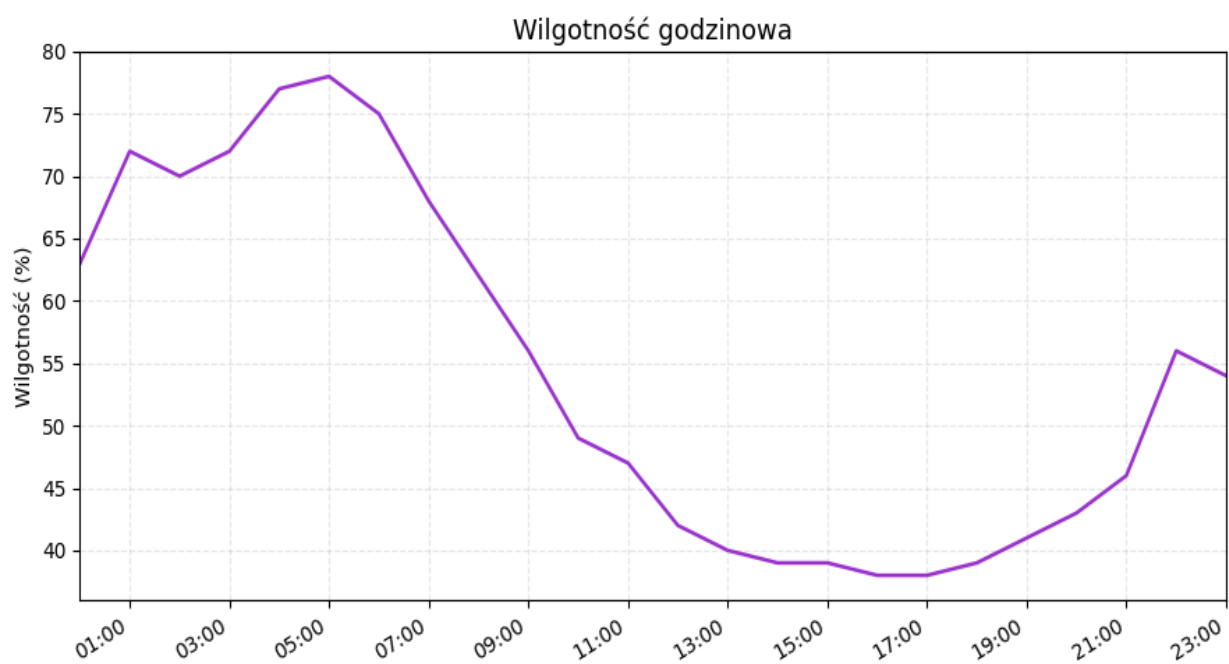
Warszawa - 2025-07-23 (Prognoza)



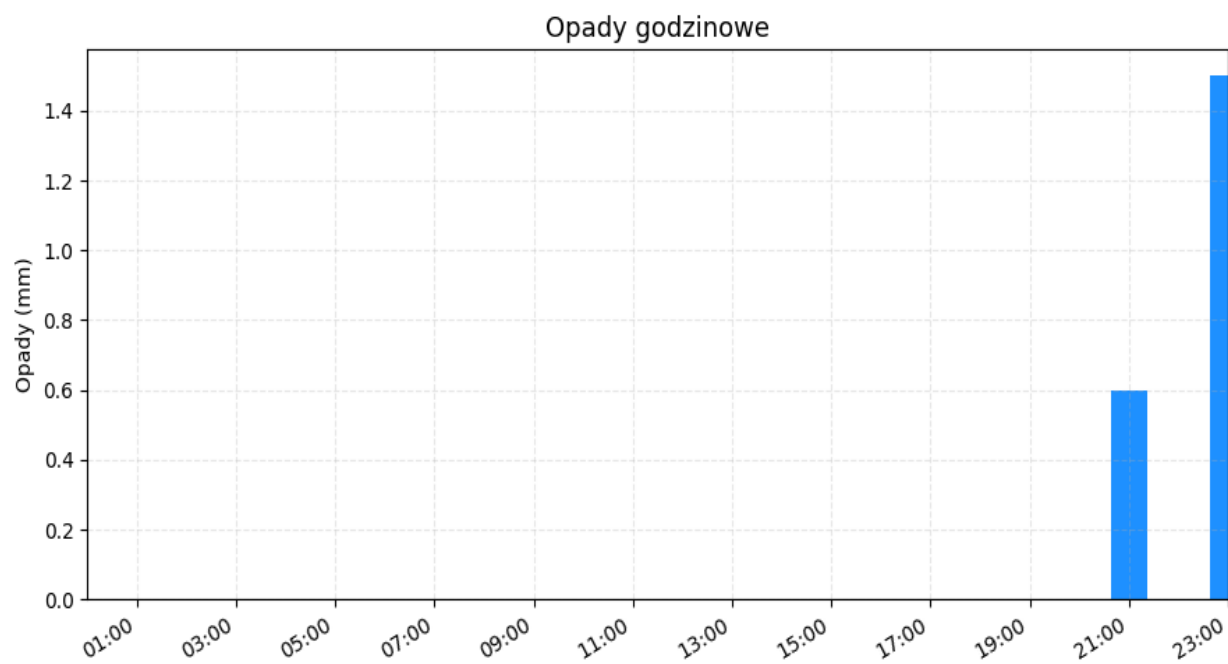
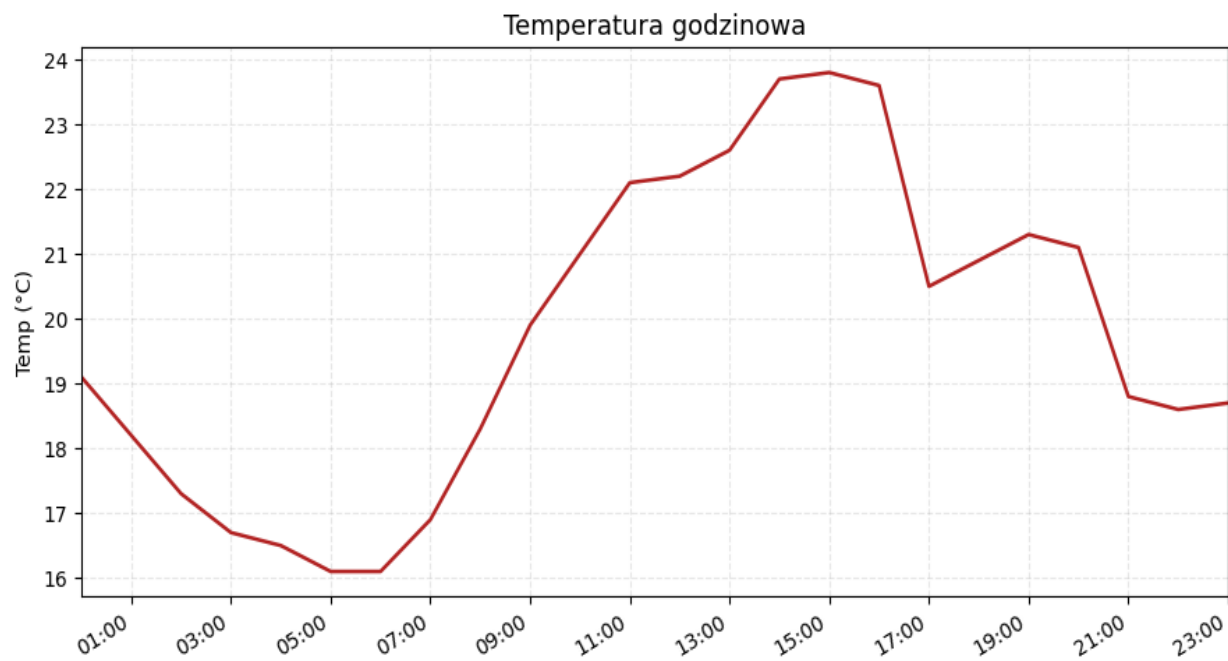


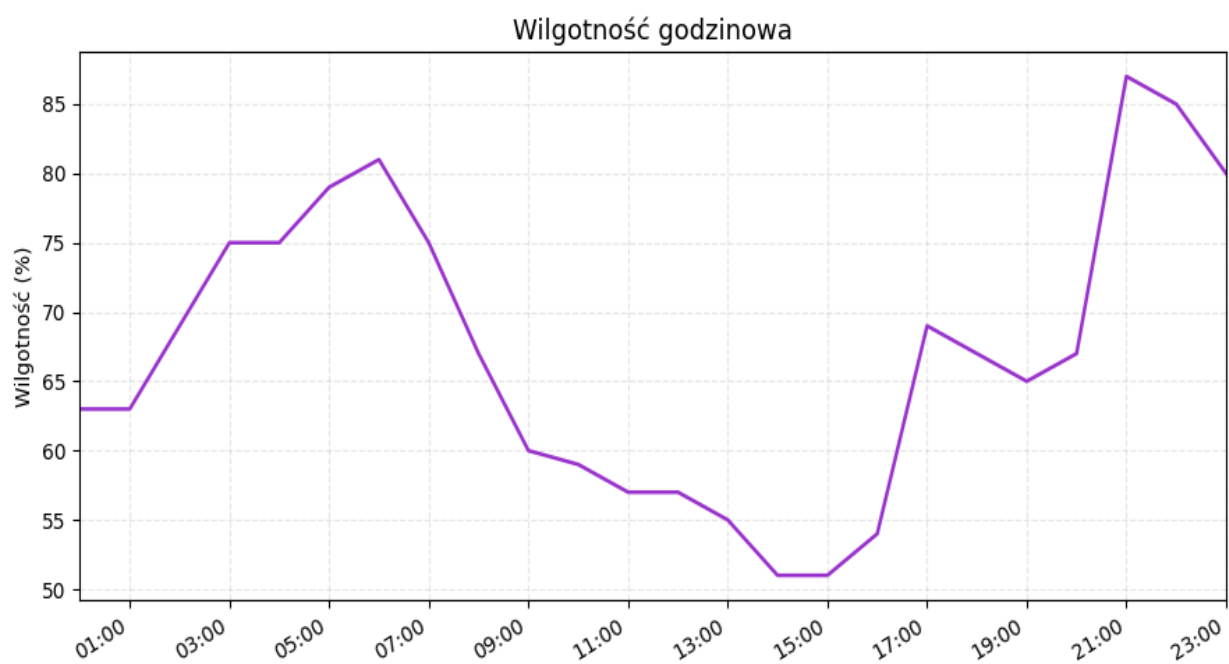
Kraków - 2025-07-23 (Prognoza)



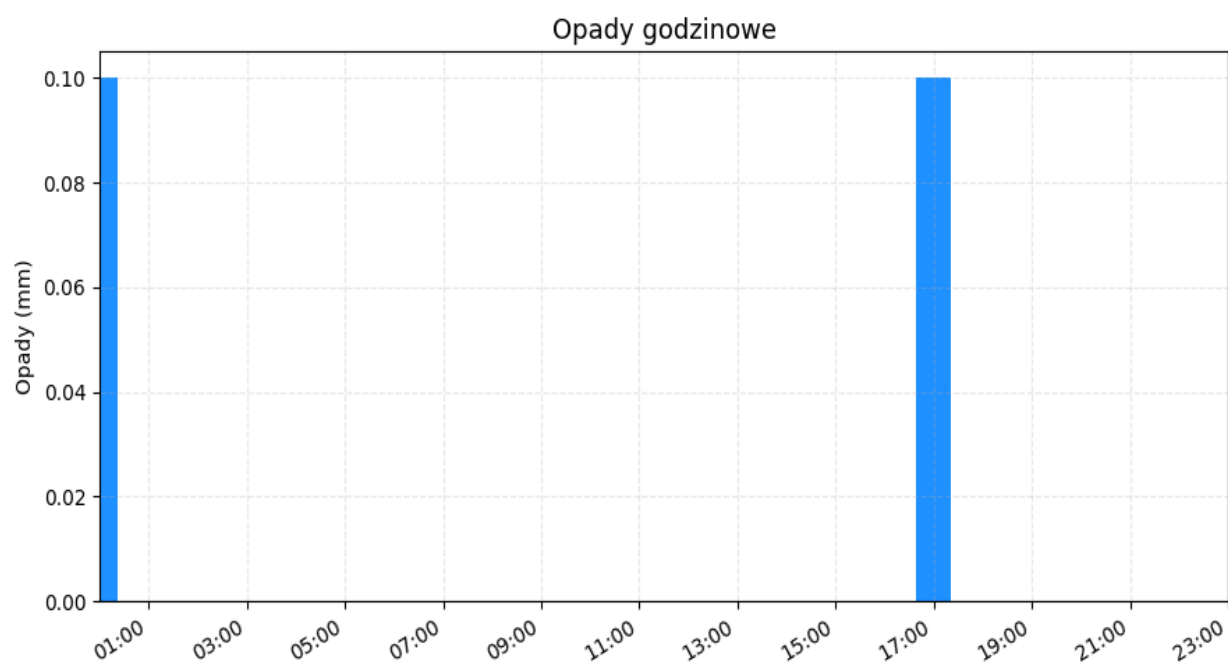
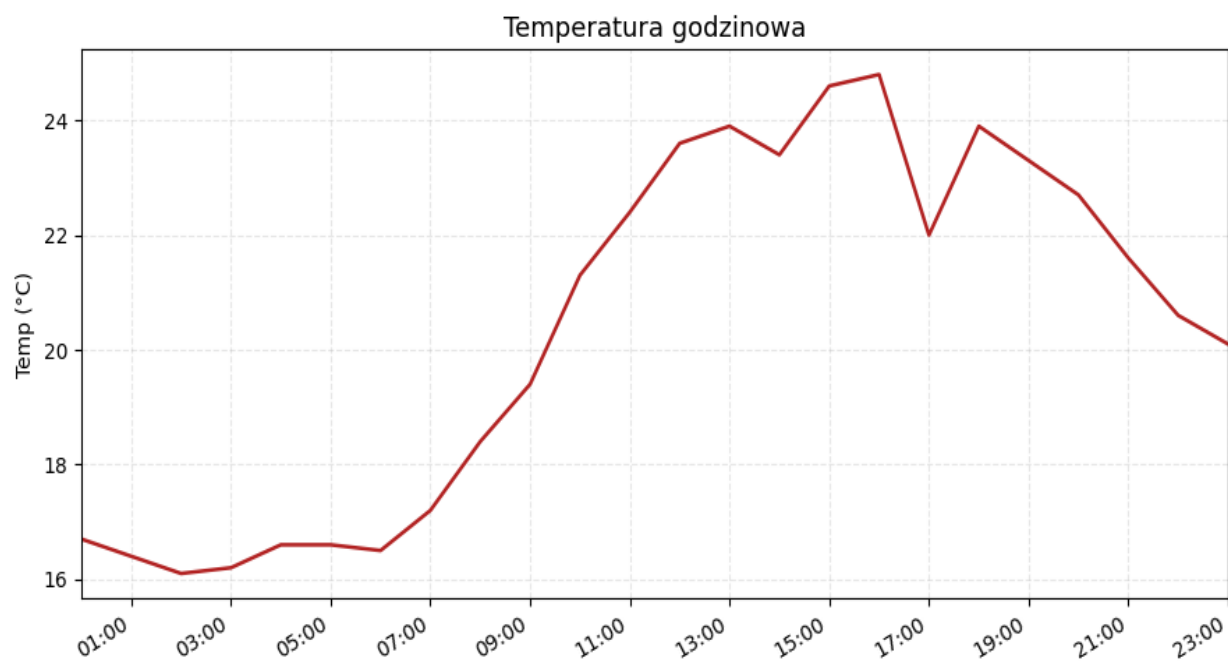


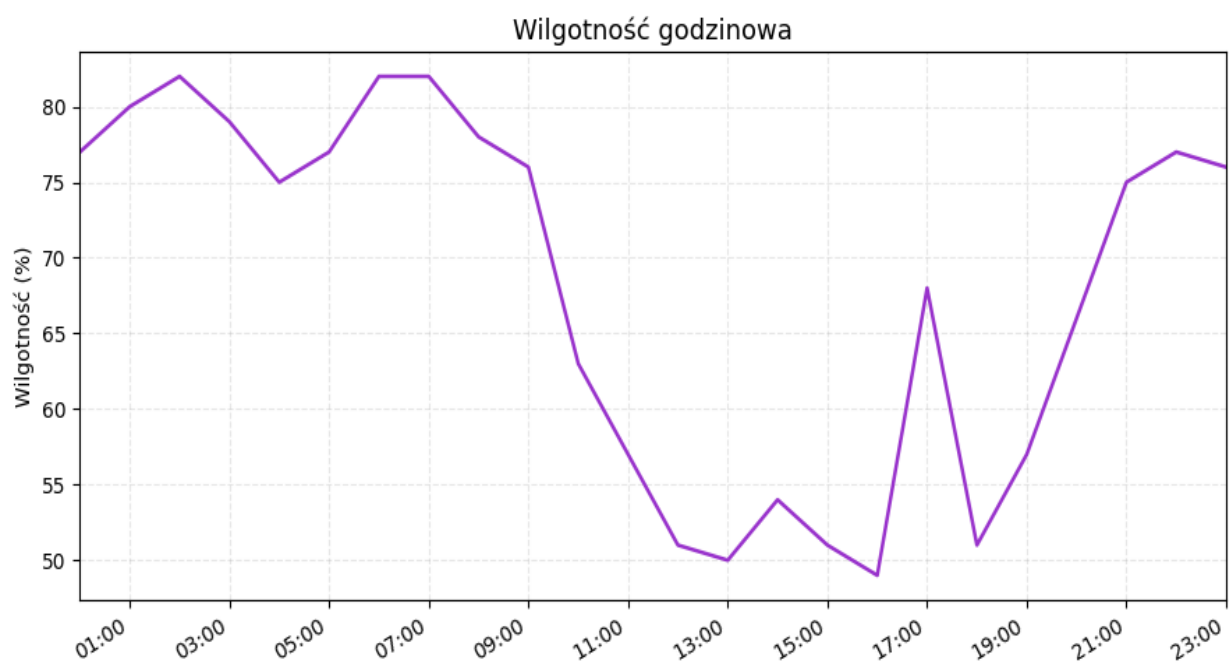
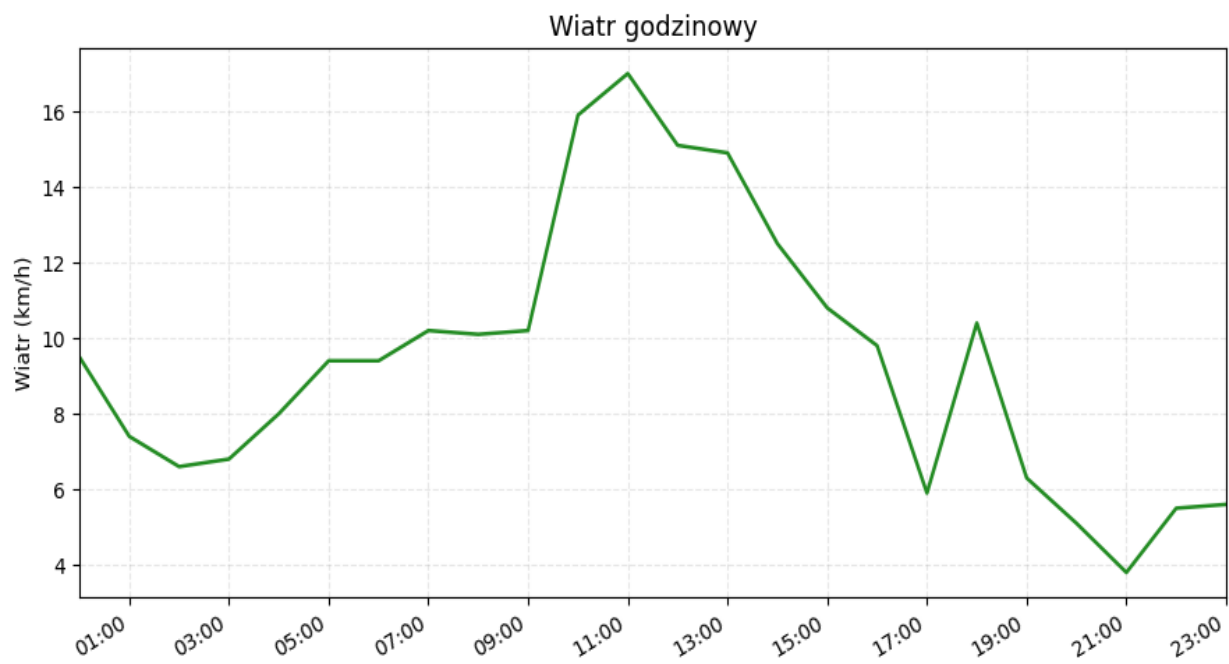
Łódź - 2025-07-23 (Prognoza)



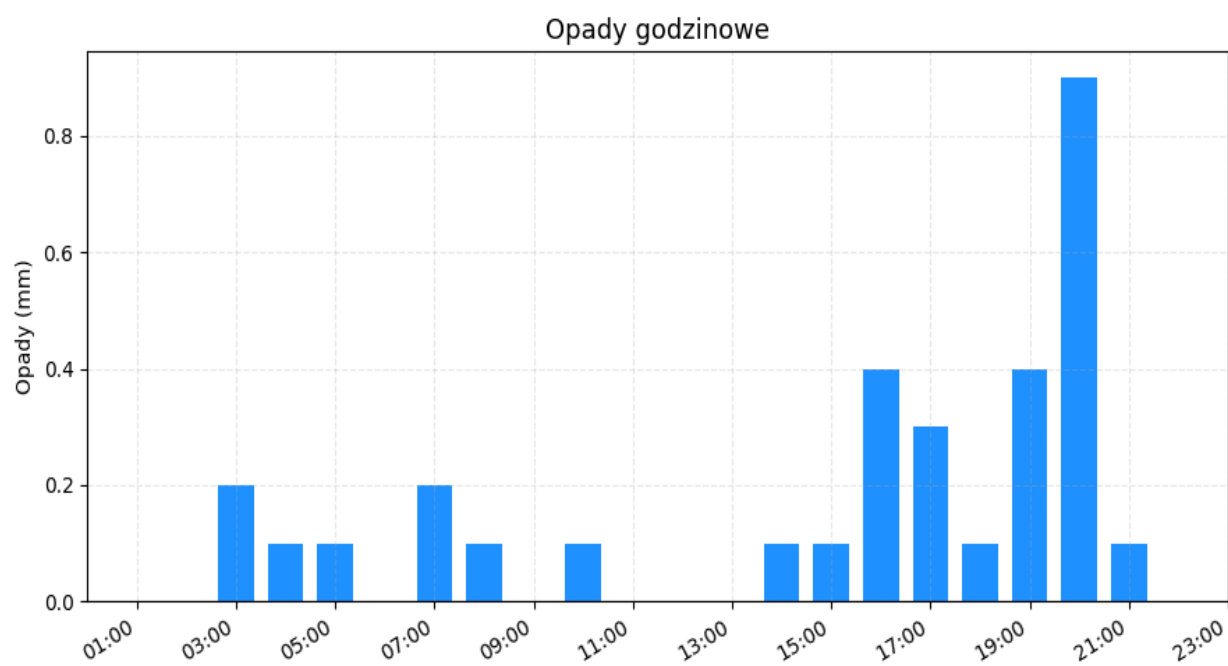
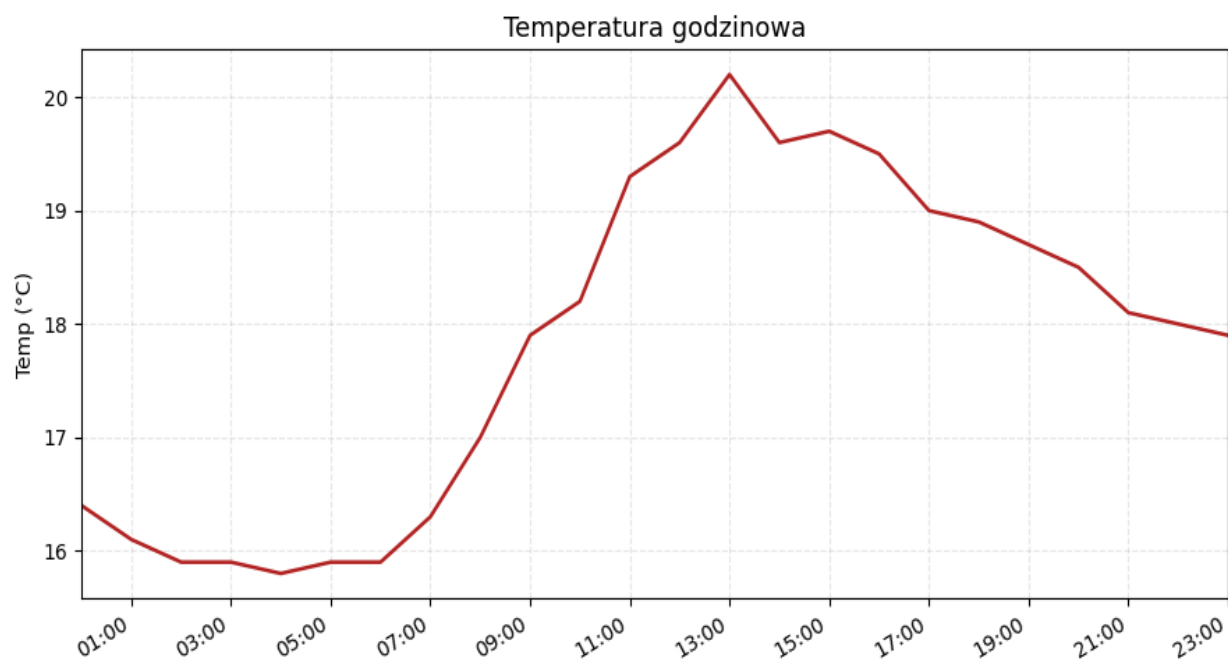


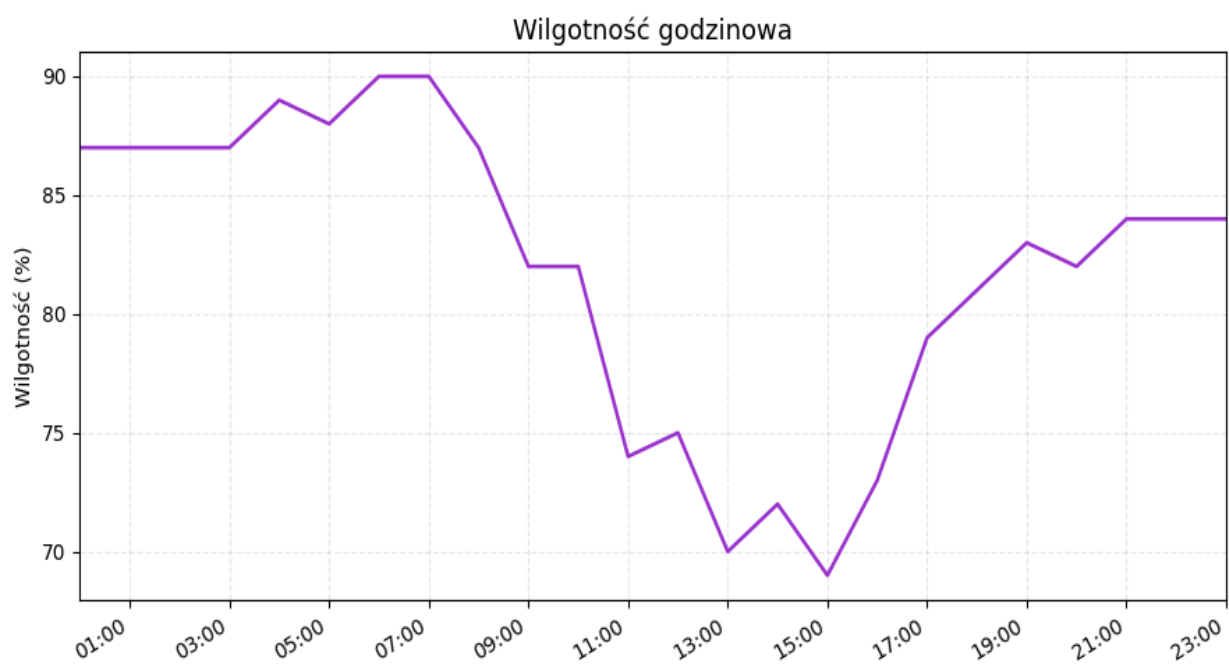
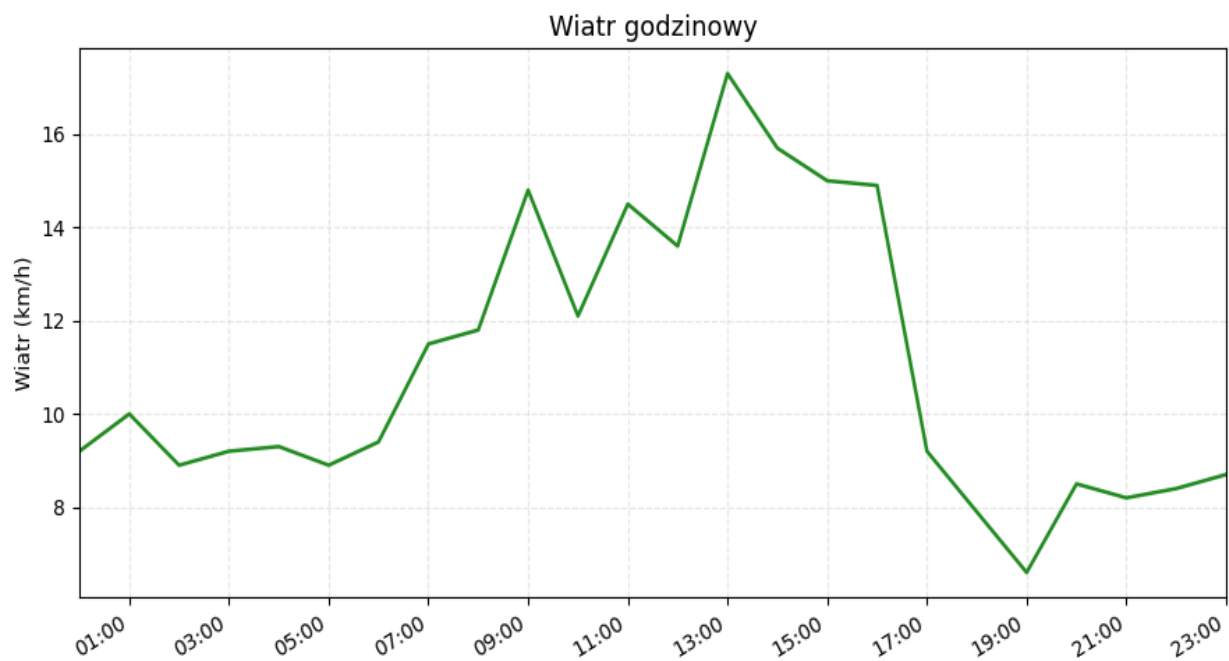
Wrocław - 2025-07-23 (Prognoza)



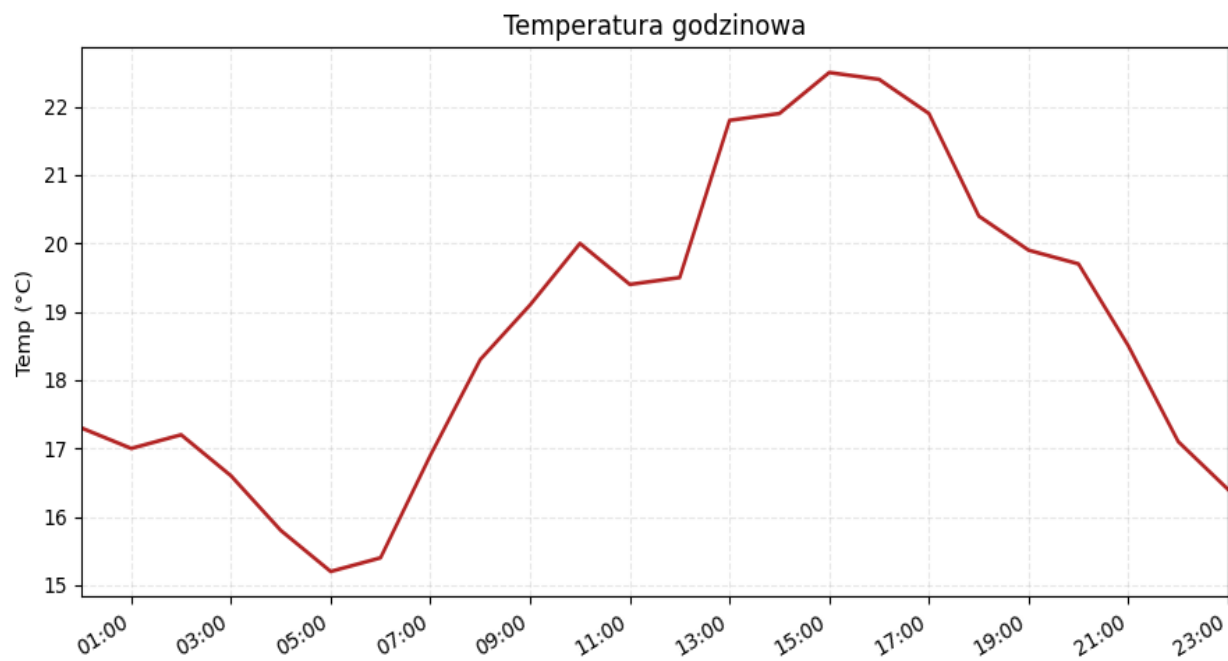


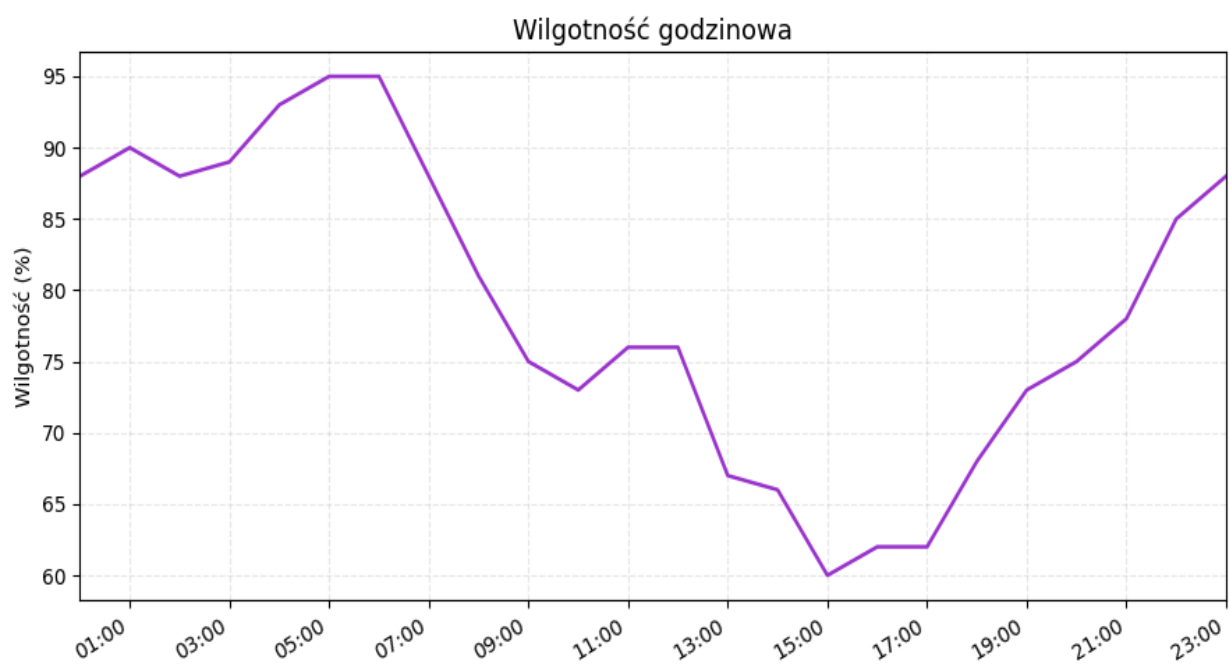
Poznań - 2025-07-23 (Prognoza)



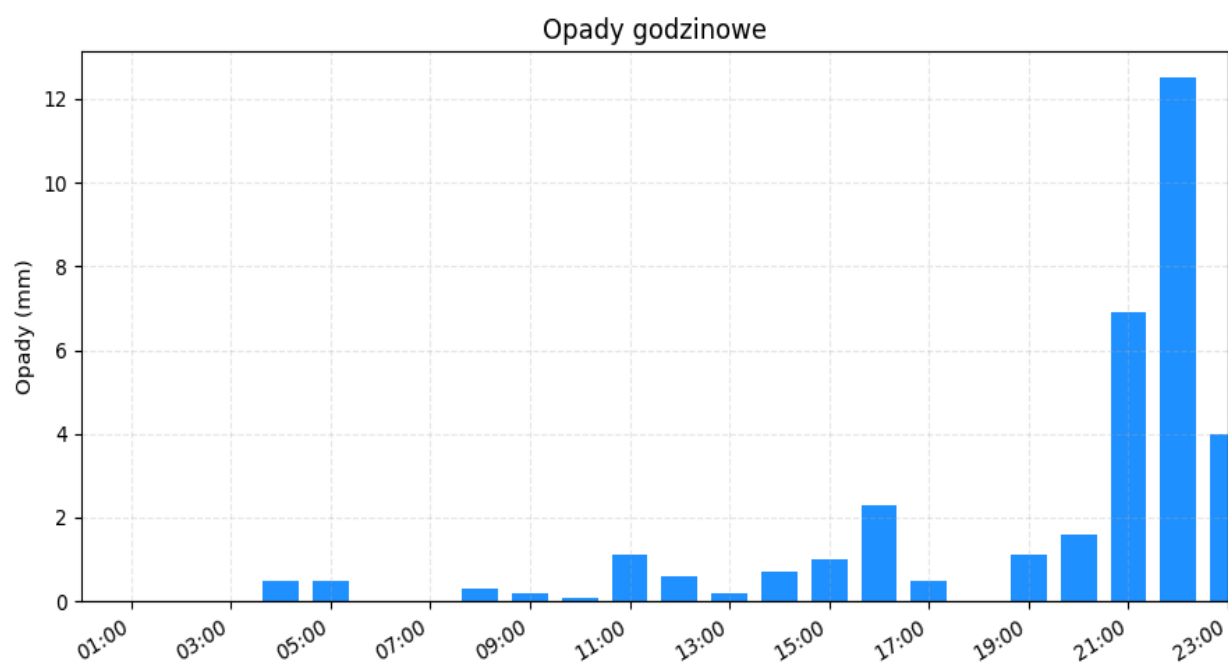
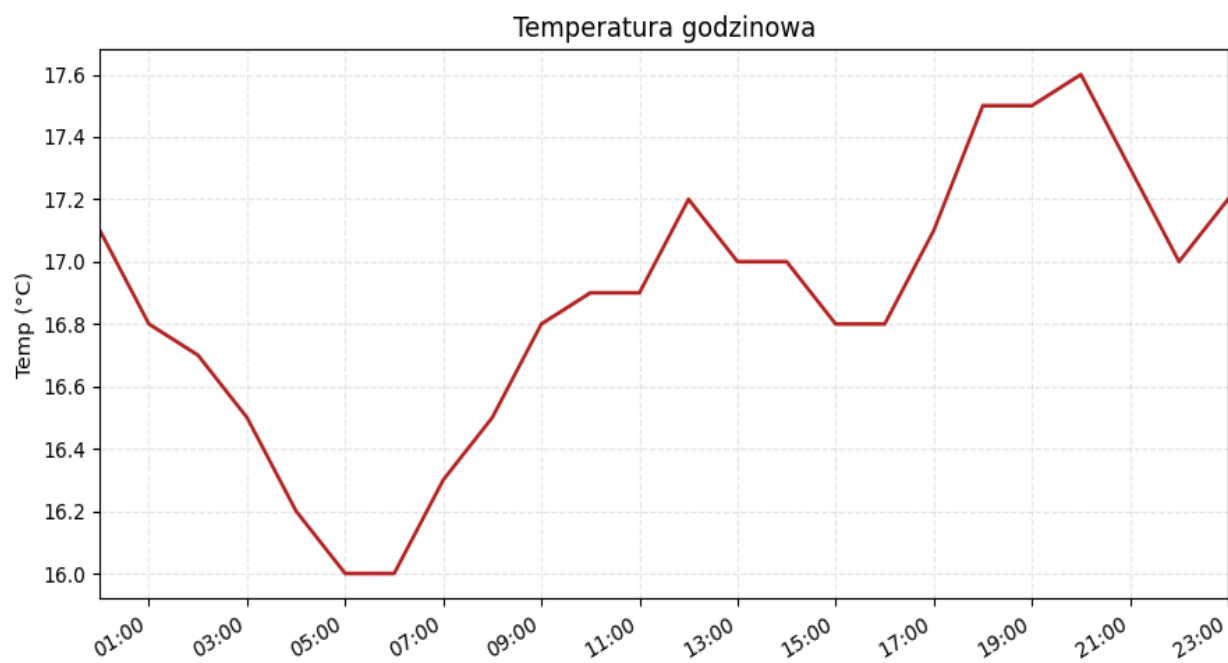


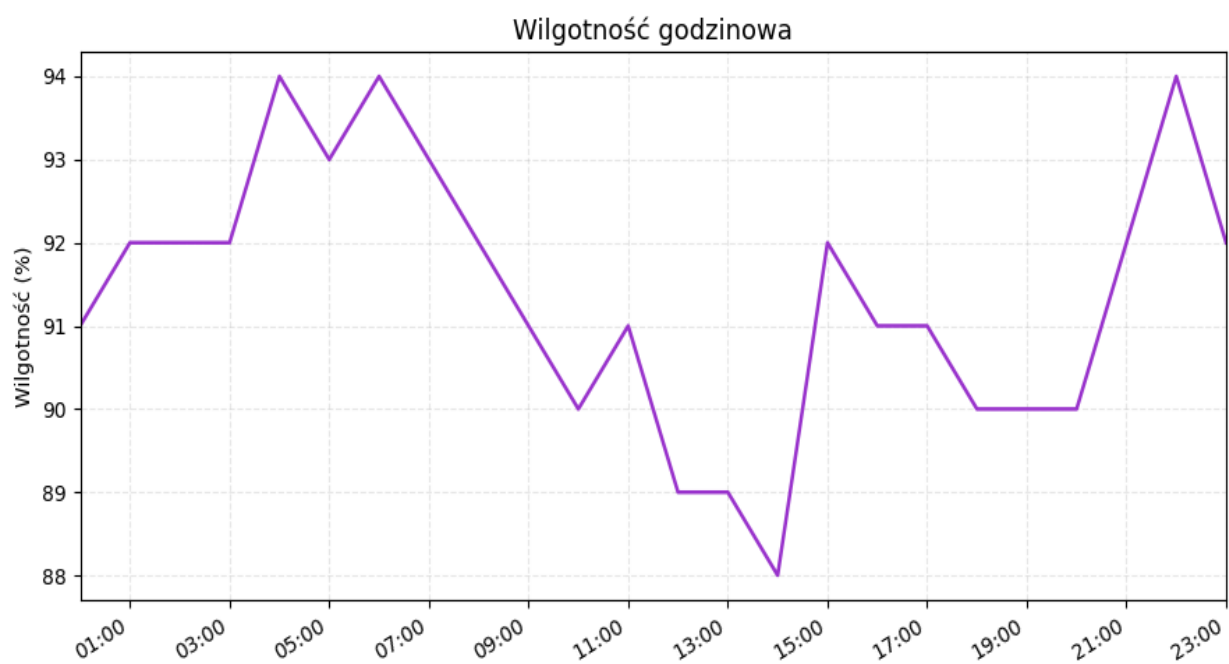
Gdańsk - 2025-07-23 (Prognoza)



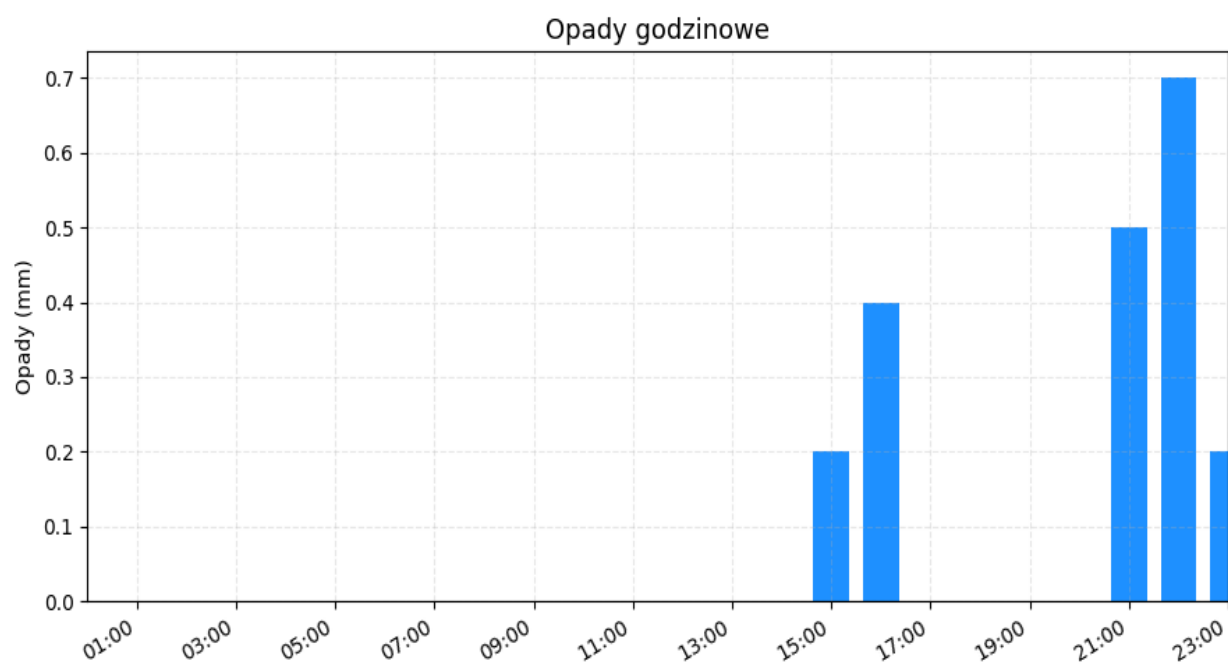
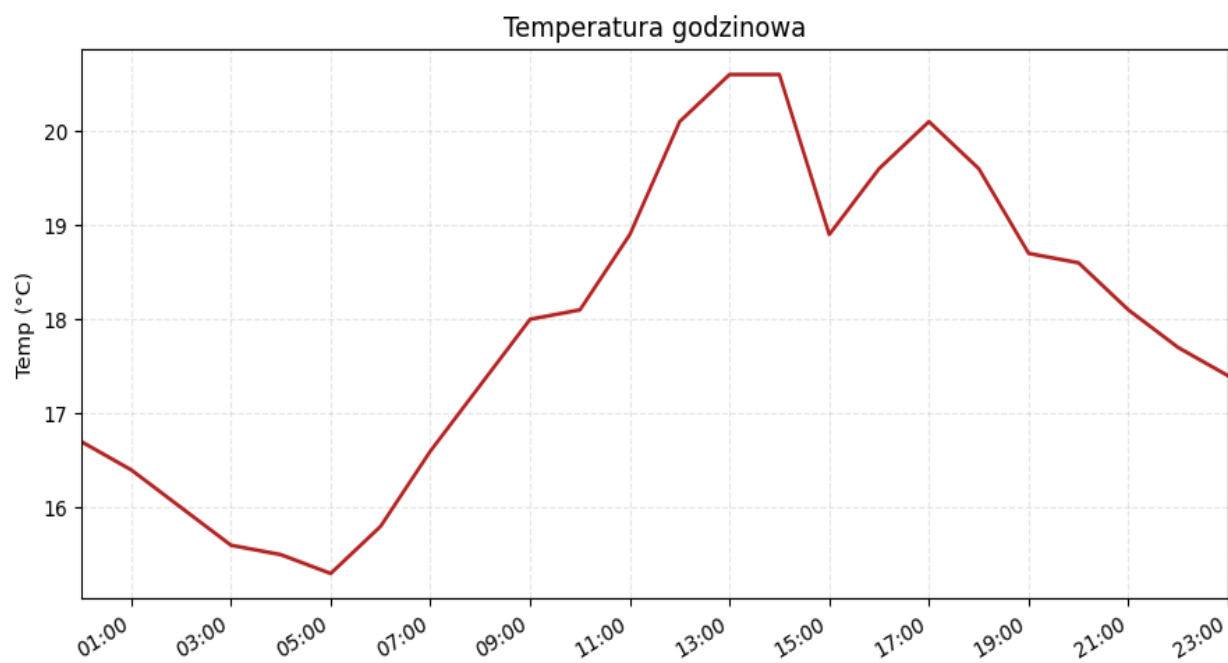


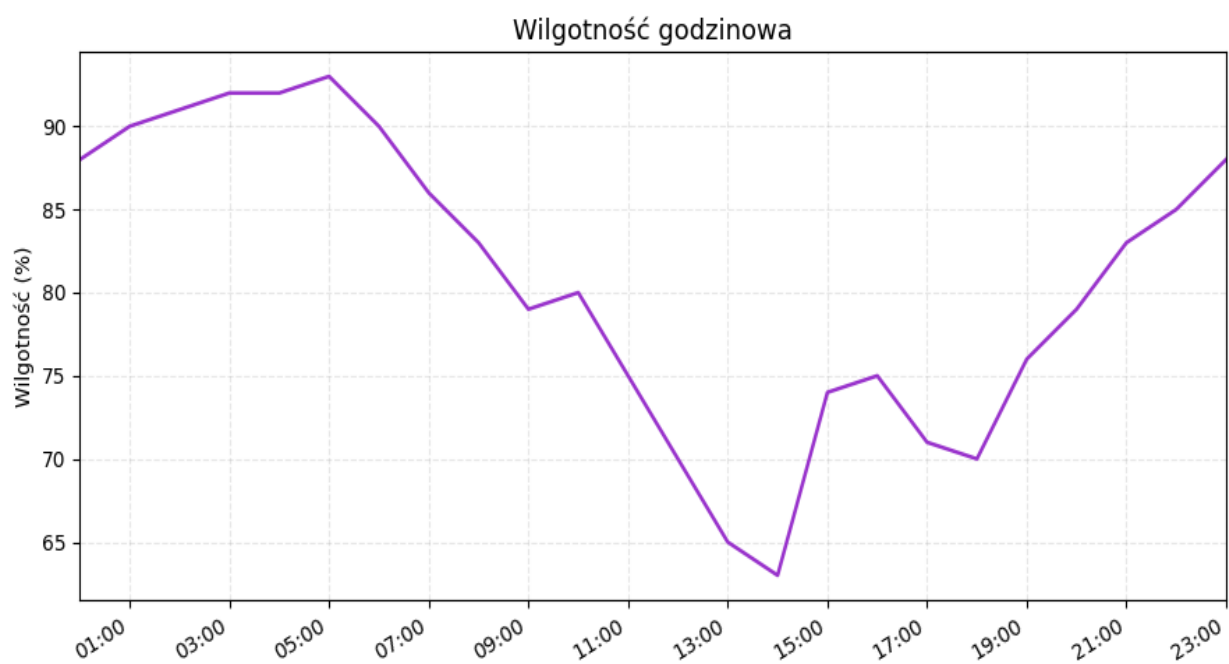
Szczecin - 2025-07-23 (Prognoza)



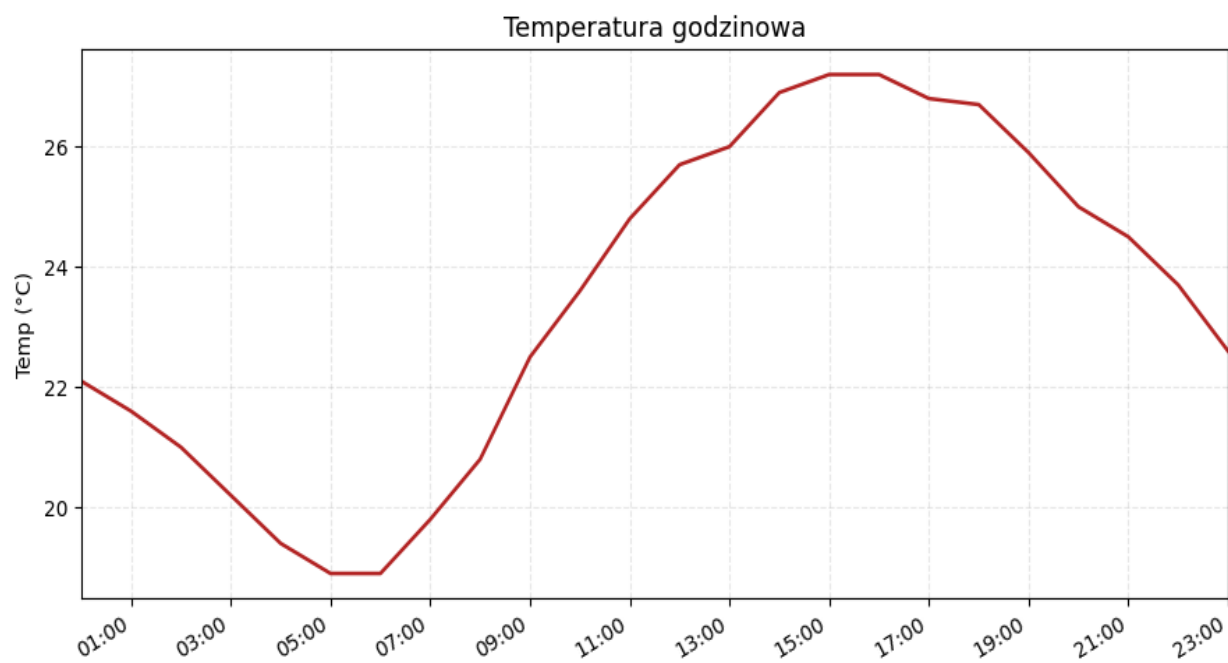


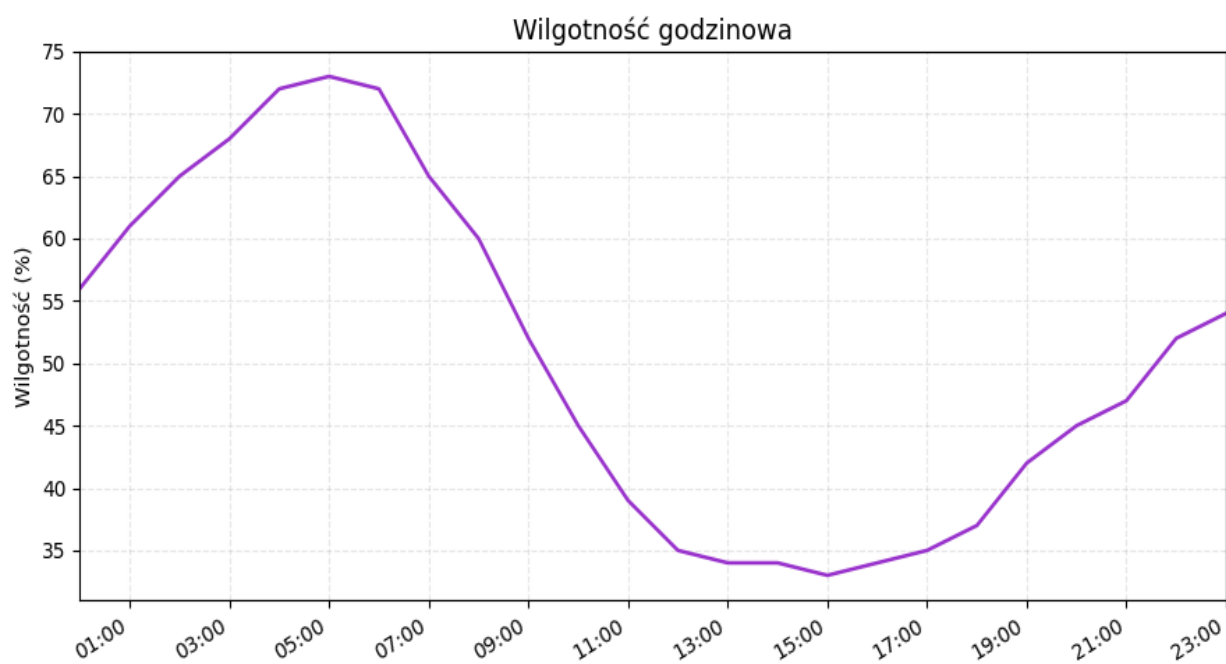
Bydgoszcz - 2025-07-23 (Prognoza)



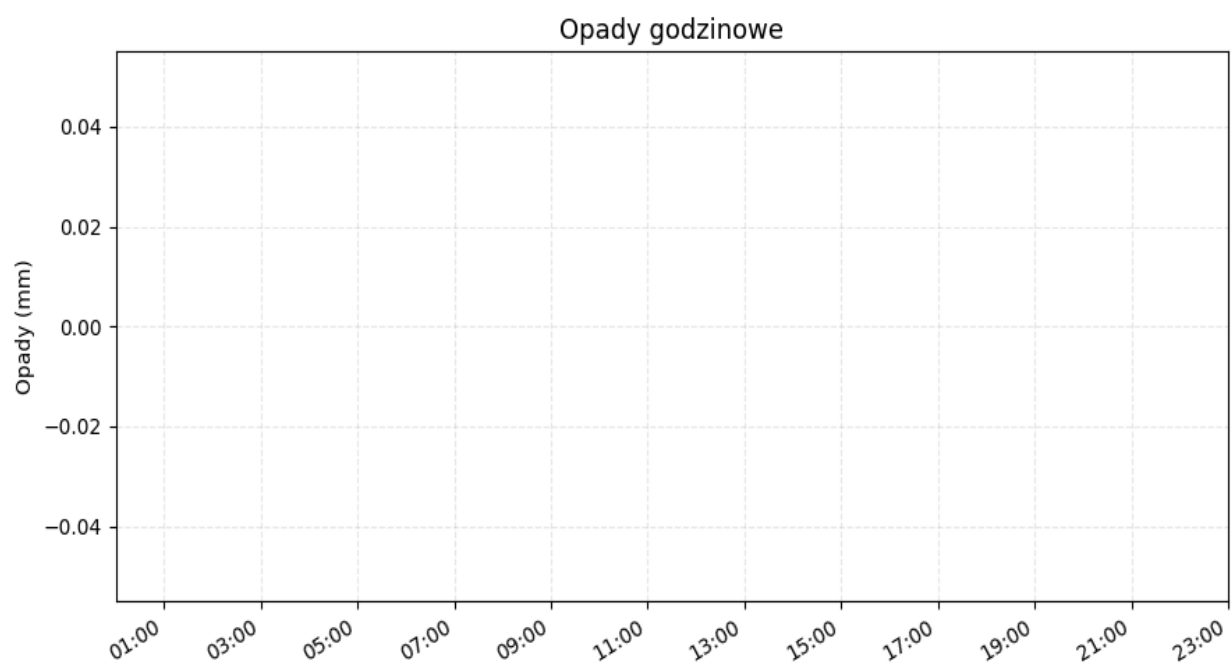
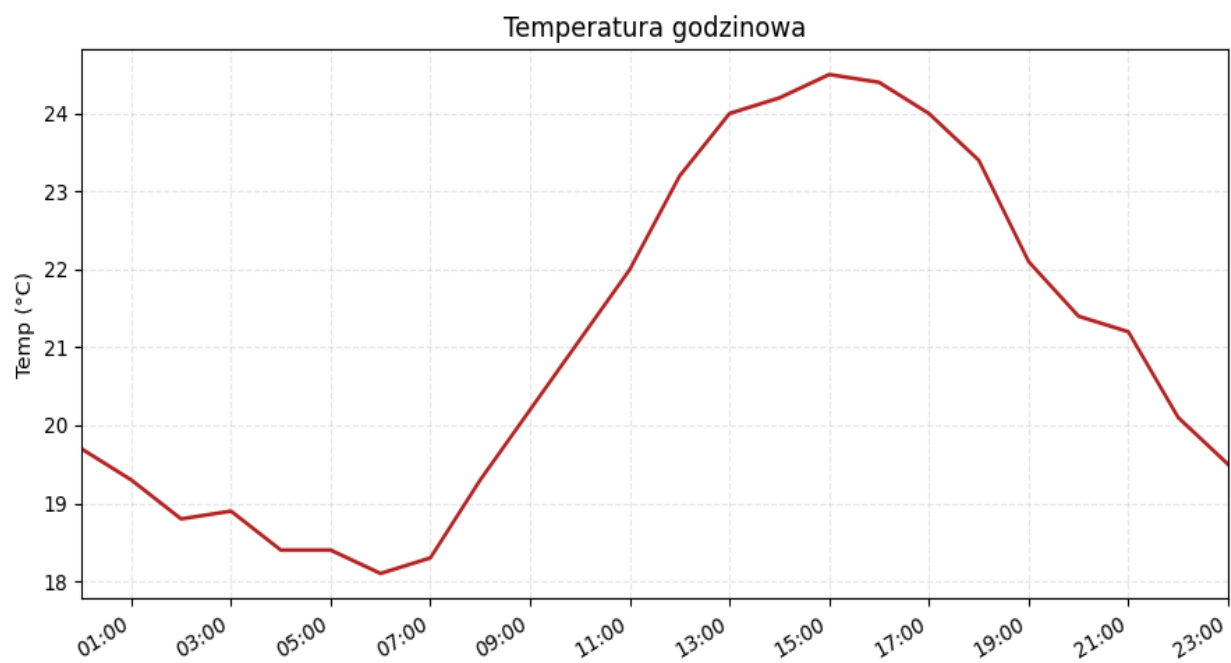


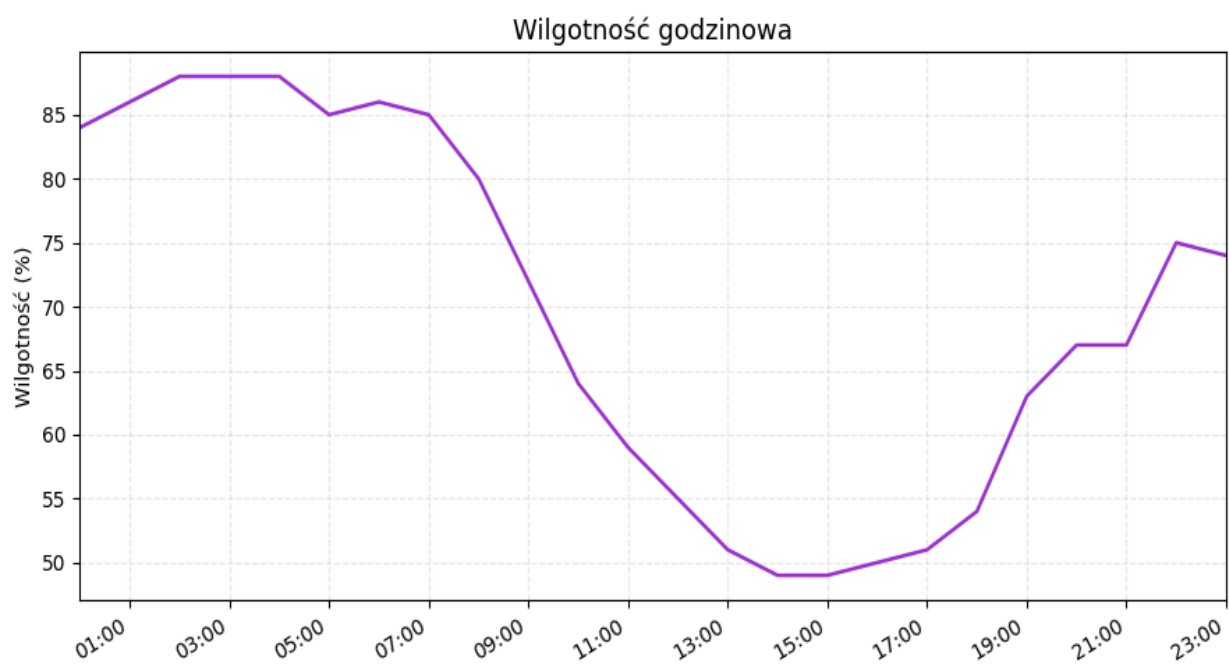
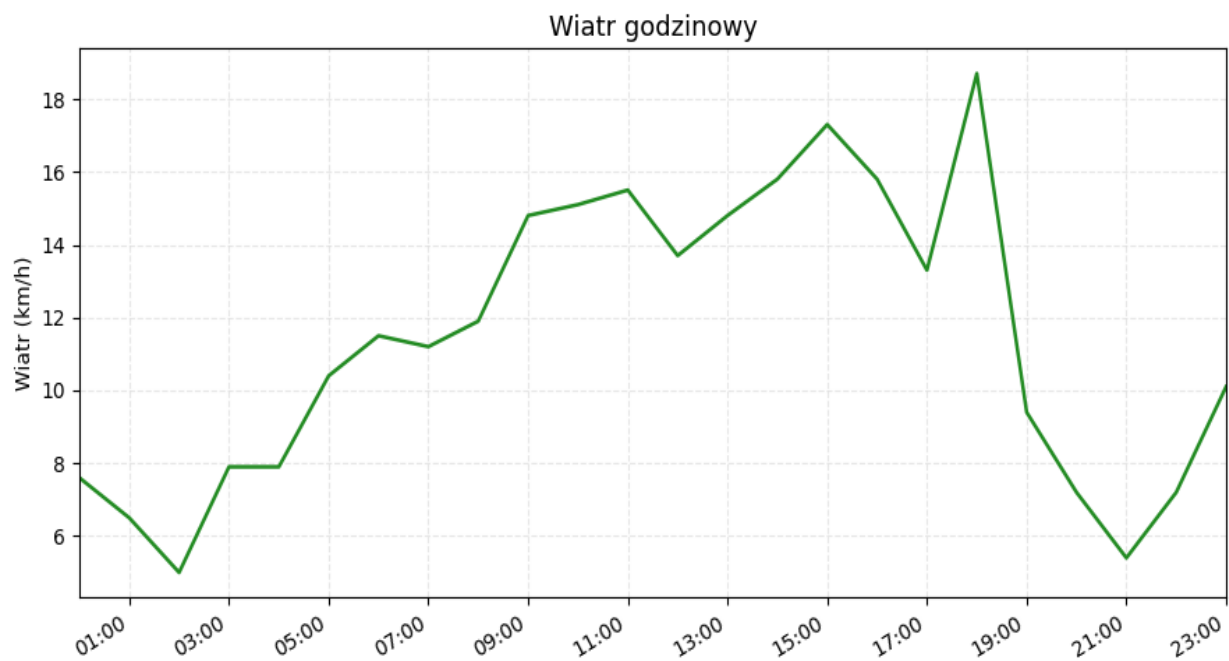
Lublin - 2025-07-23 (Prognoza)



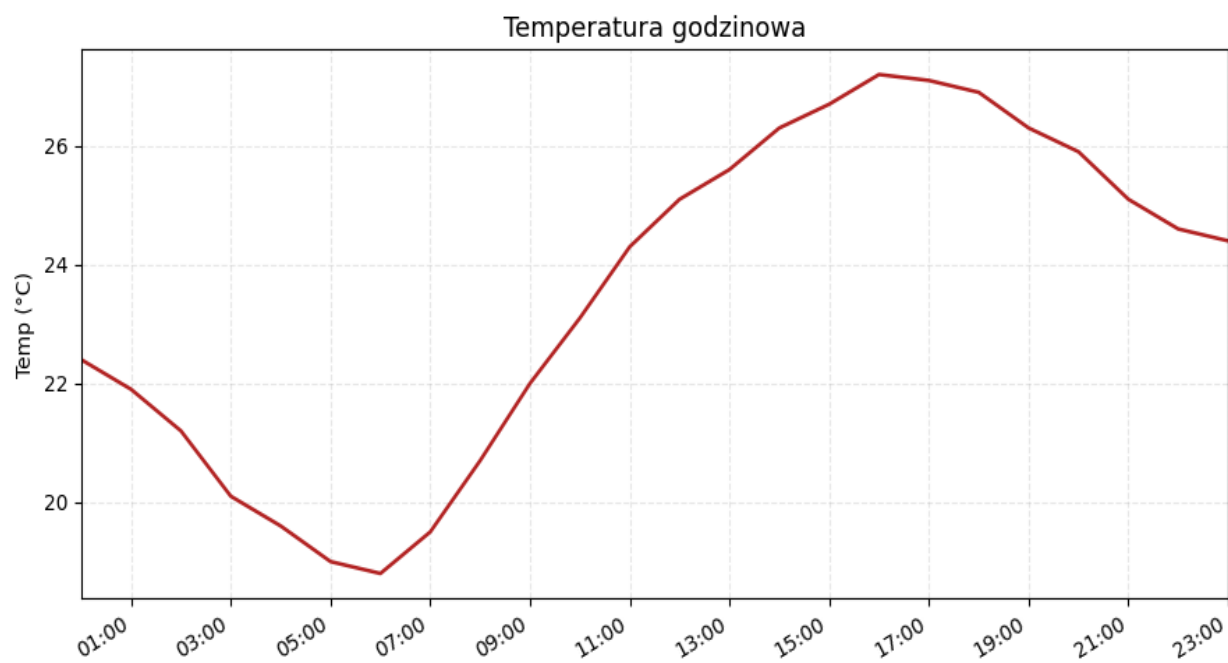


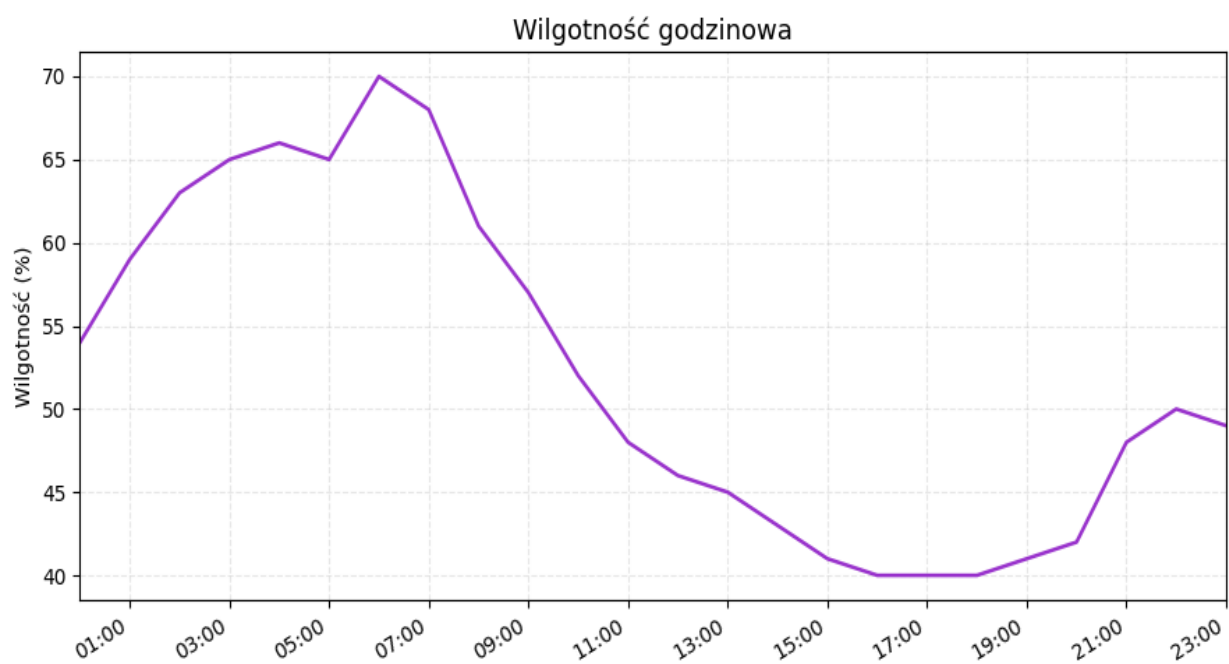
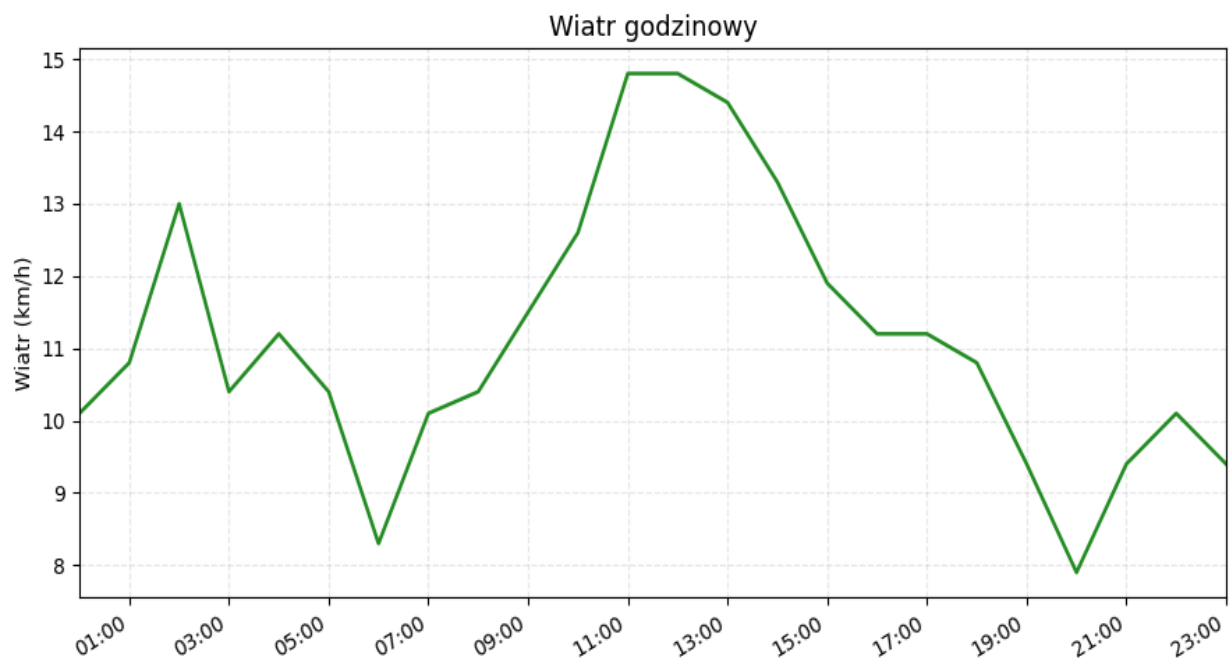
Białystok - 2025-07-23 (Prognoza)



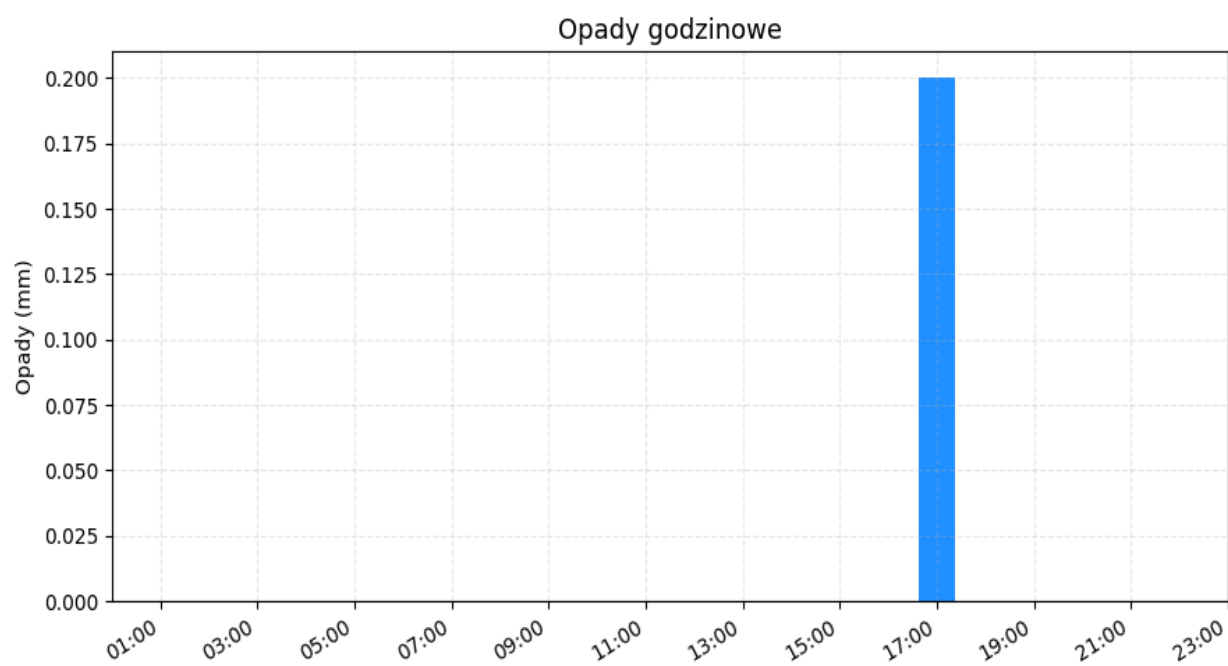
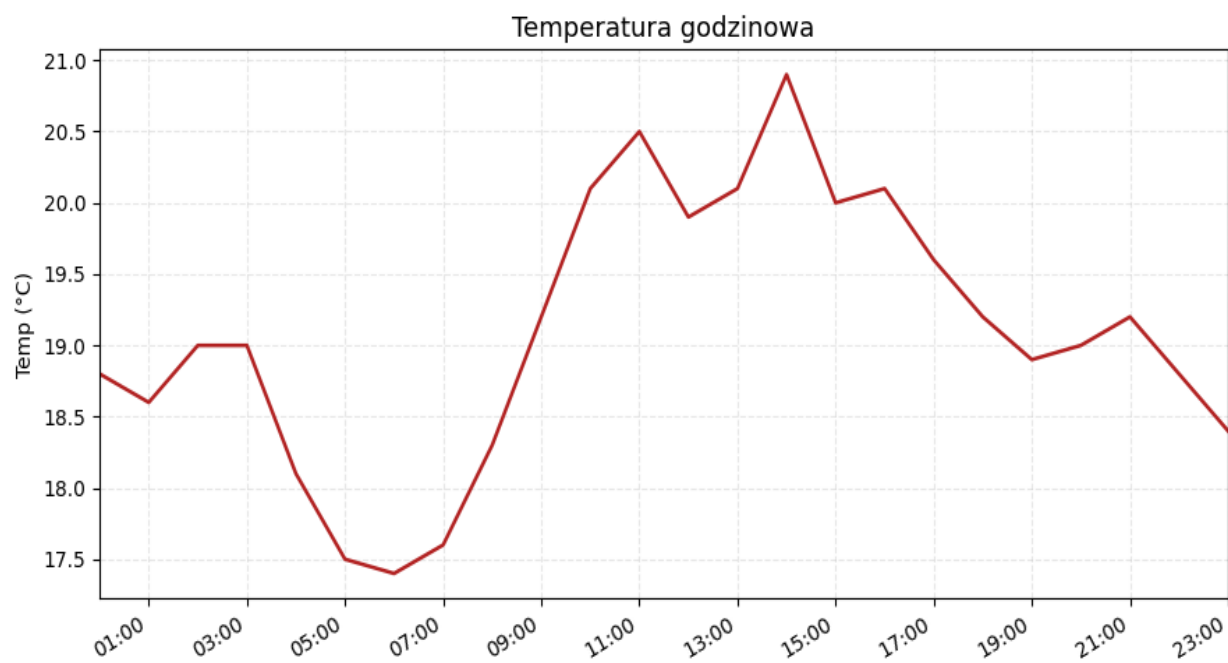


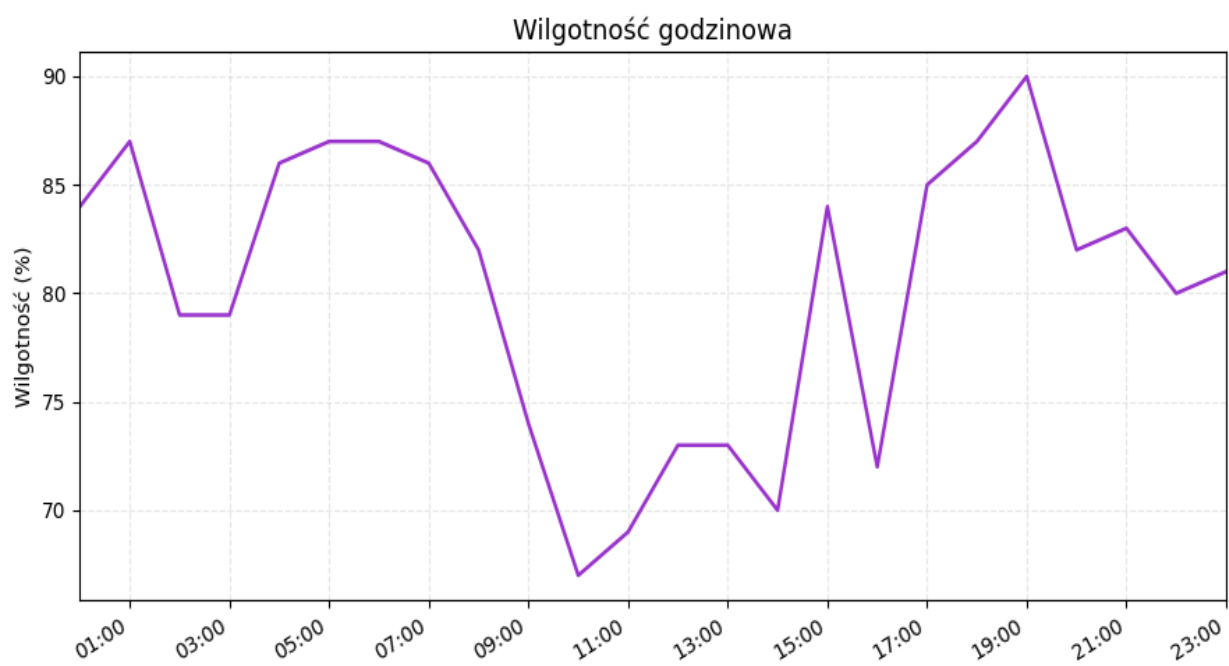
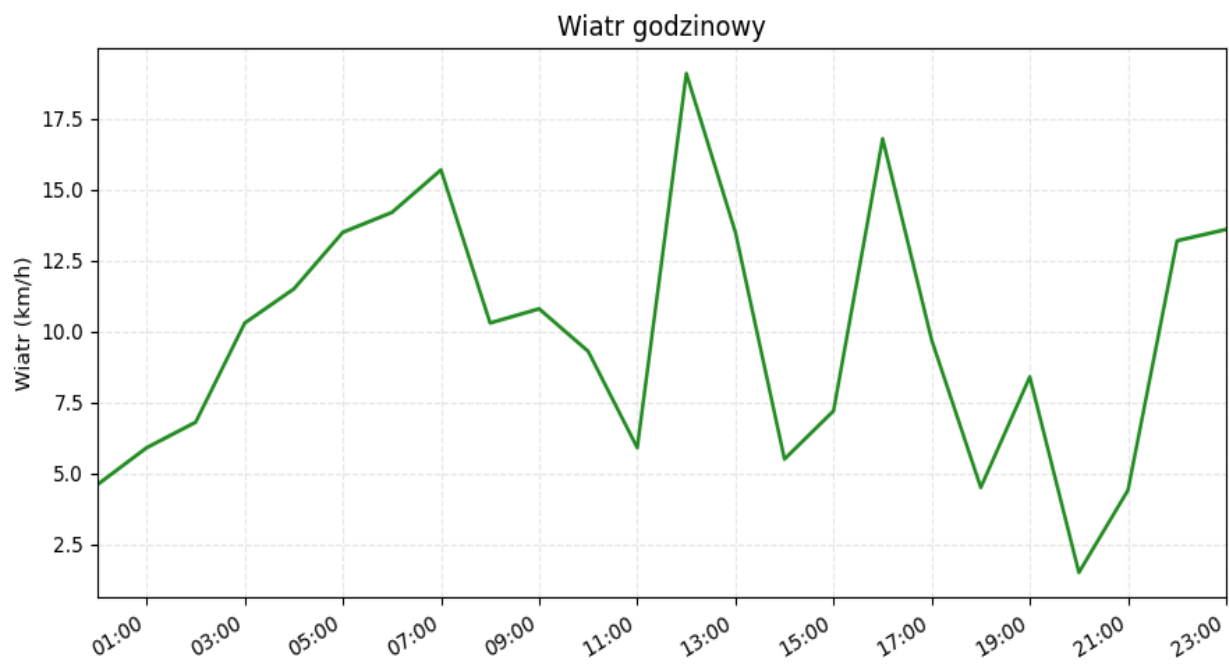
Katowice - 2025-07-23 (Prognoza)



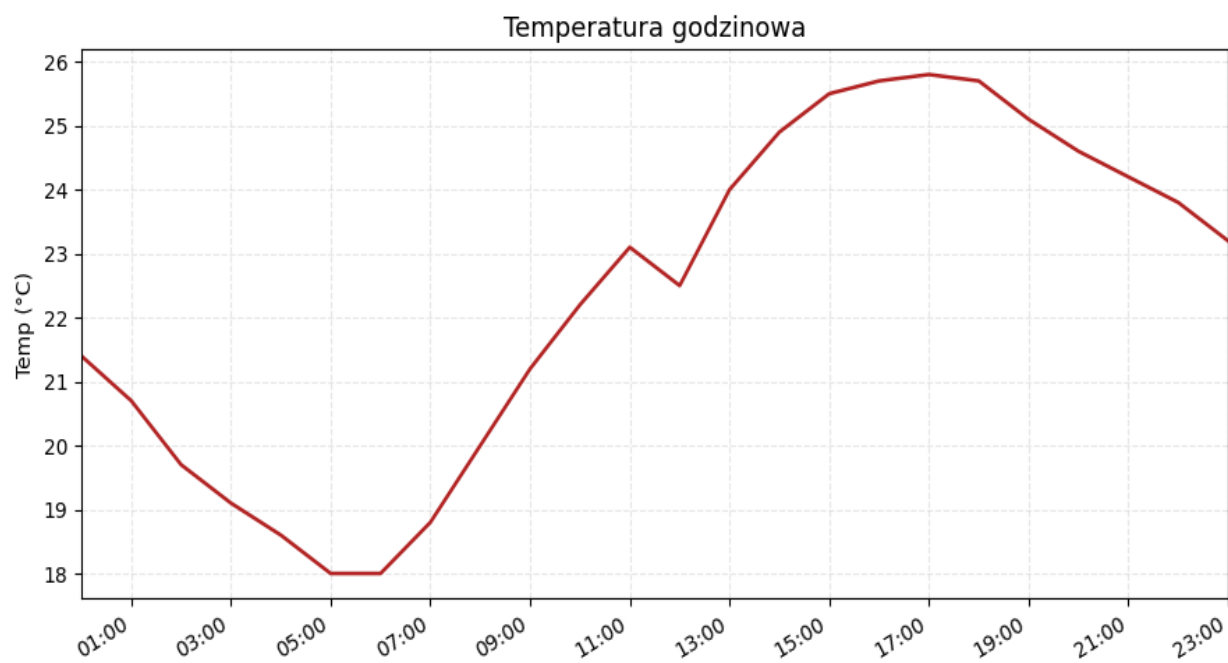


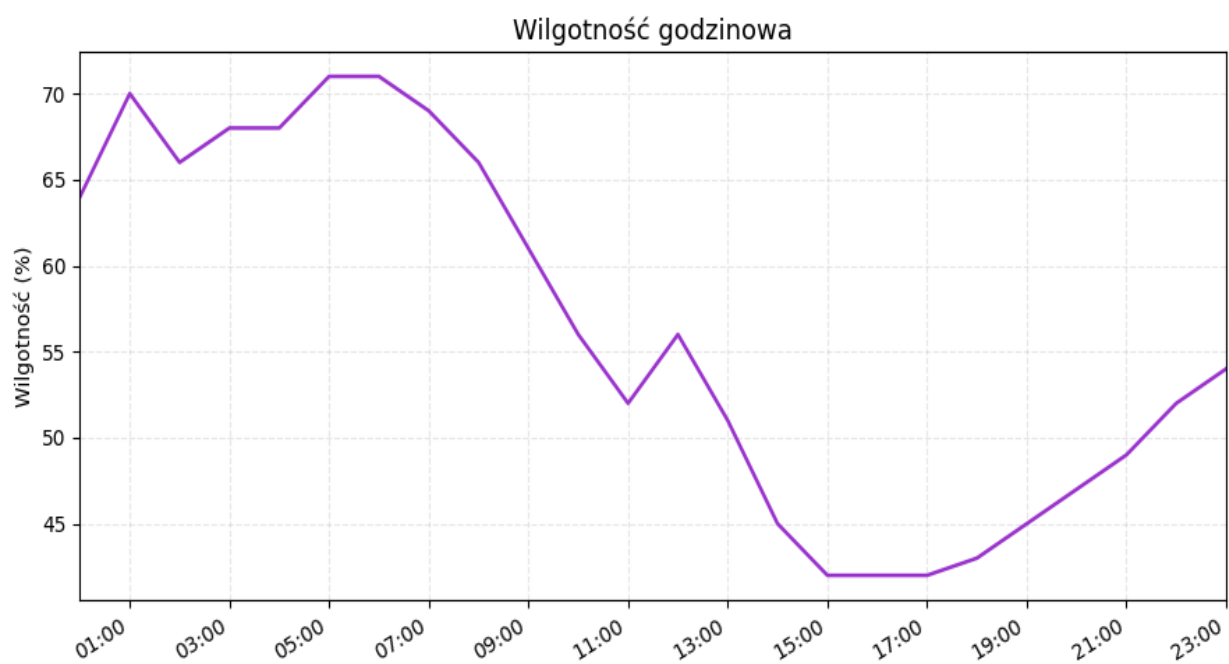
Gdynia - 2025-07-23 (Prognoza)



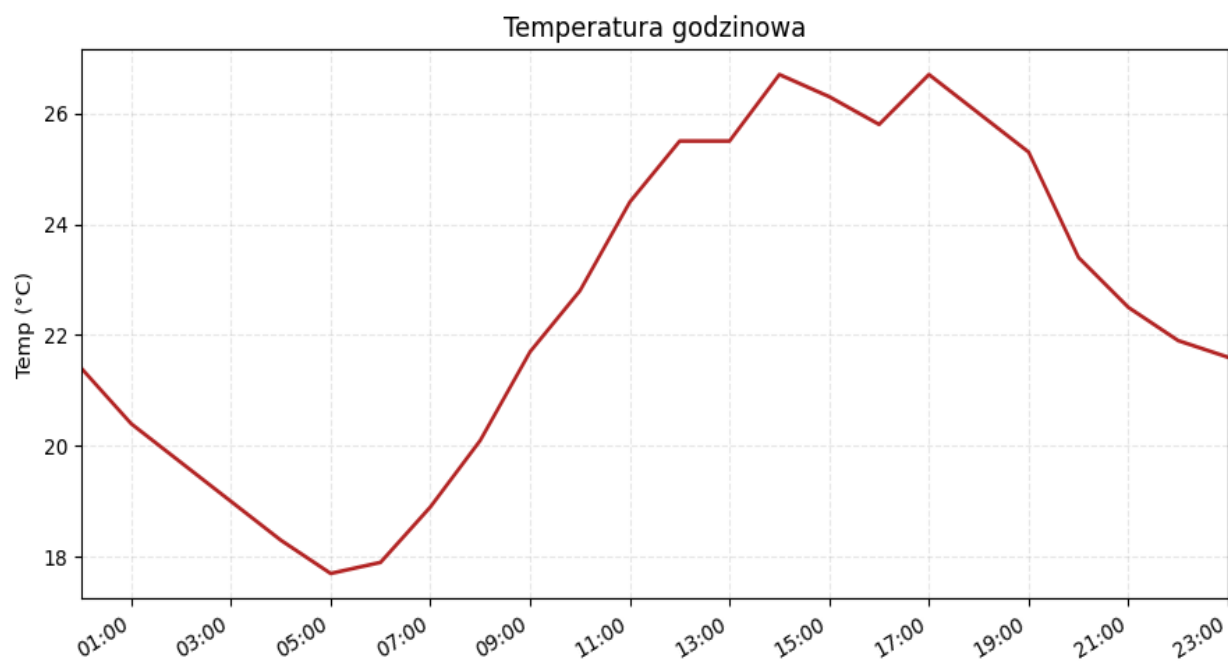


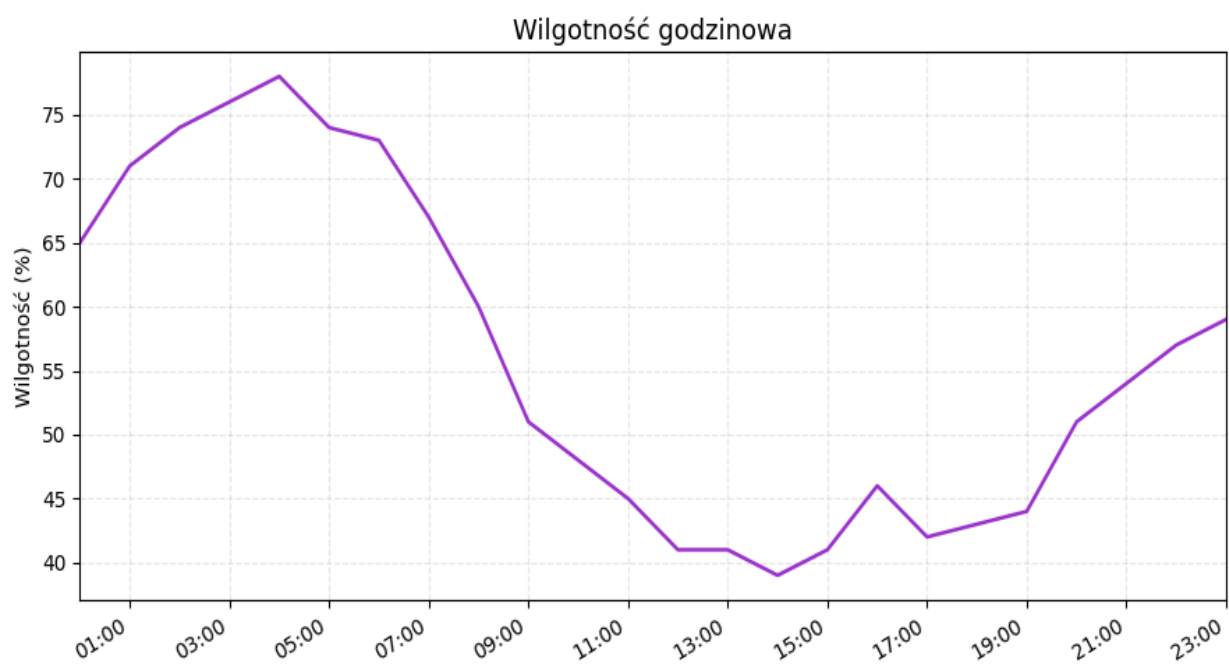
Częstochowa - 2025-07-23 (Prognoza)



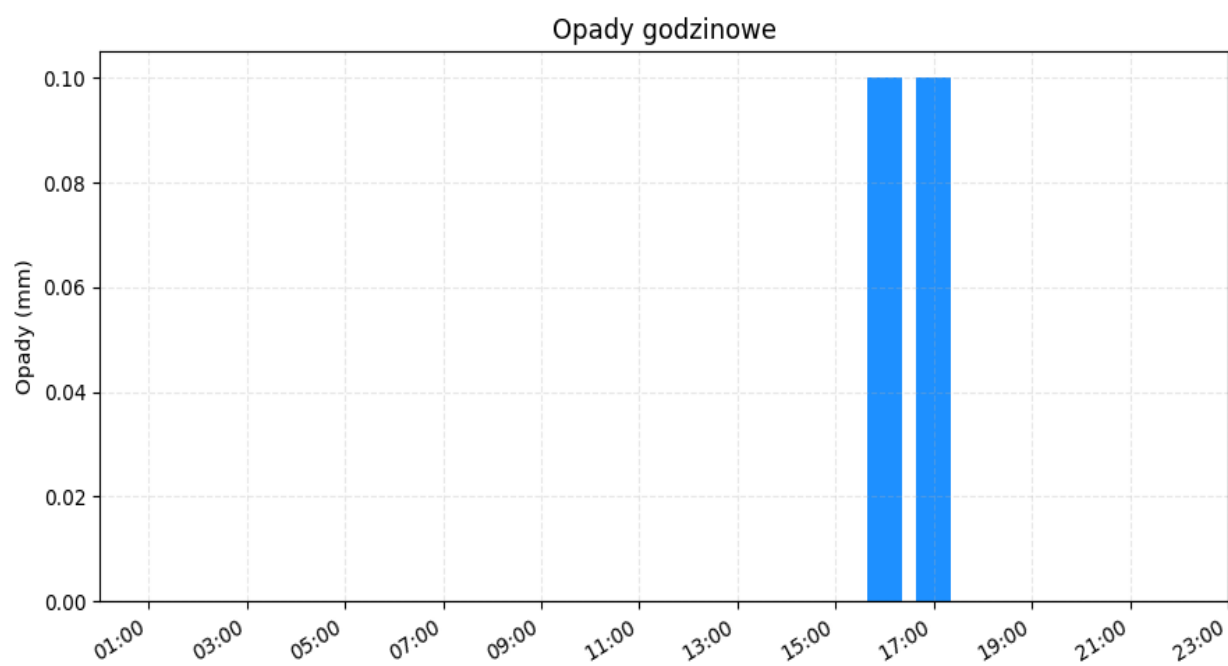
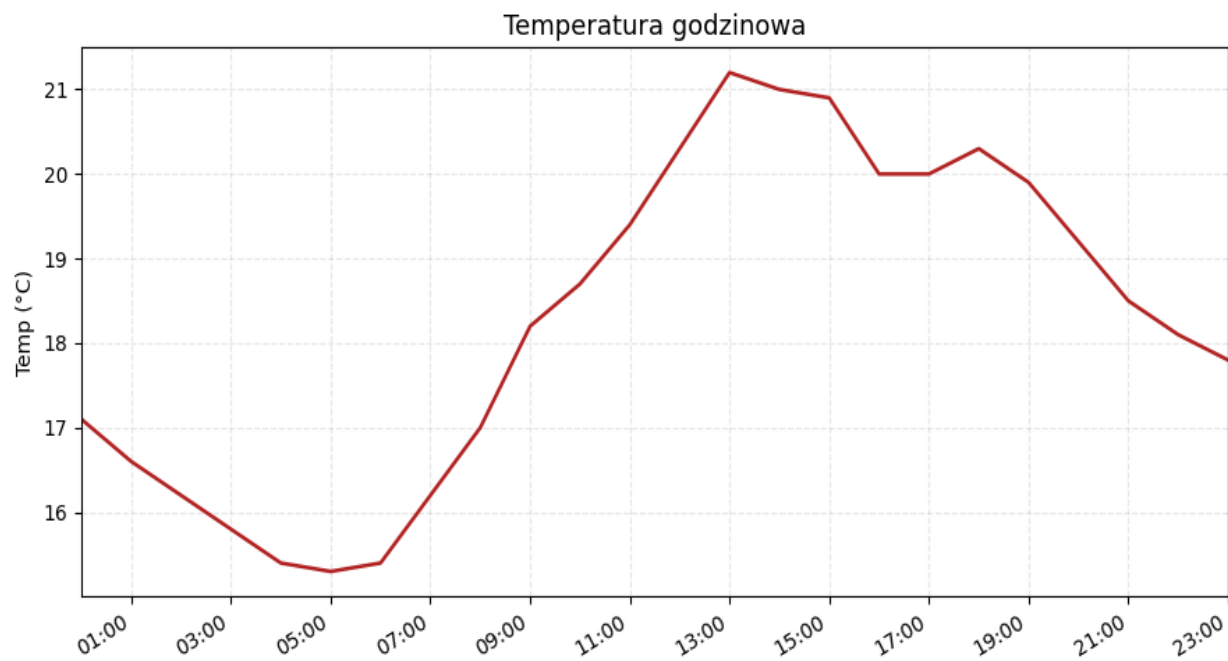


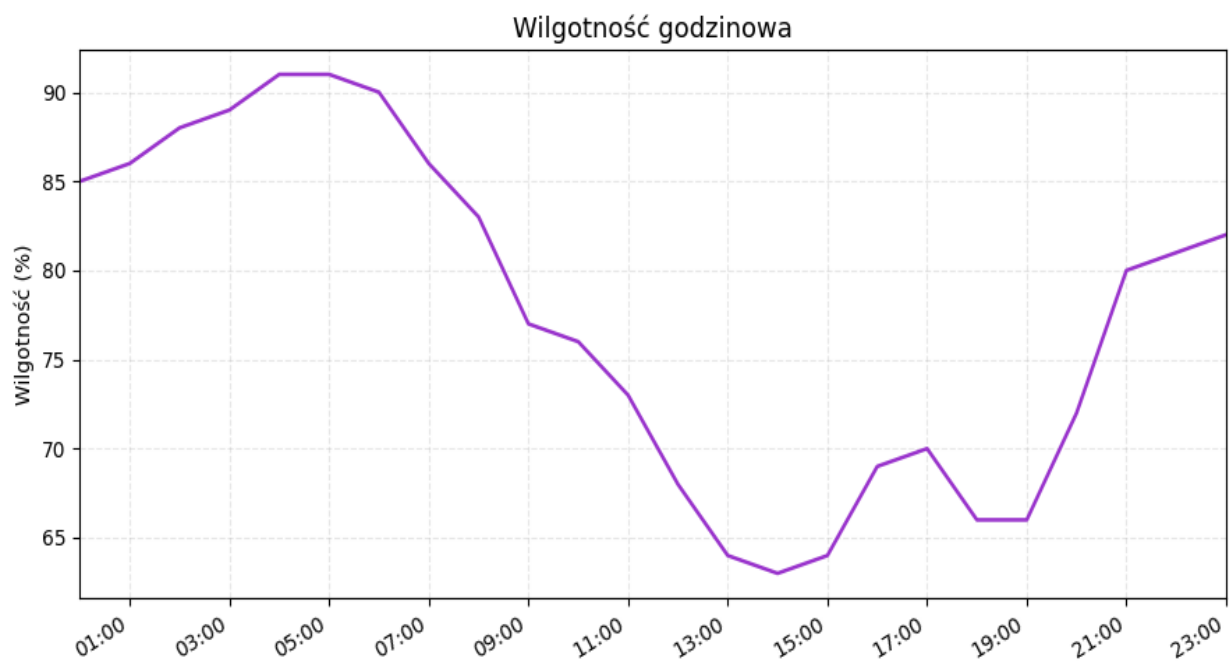
Radom - 2025-07-23 (Prognoza)



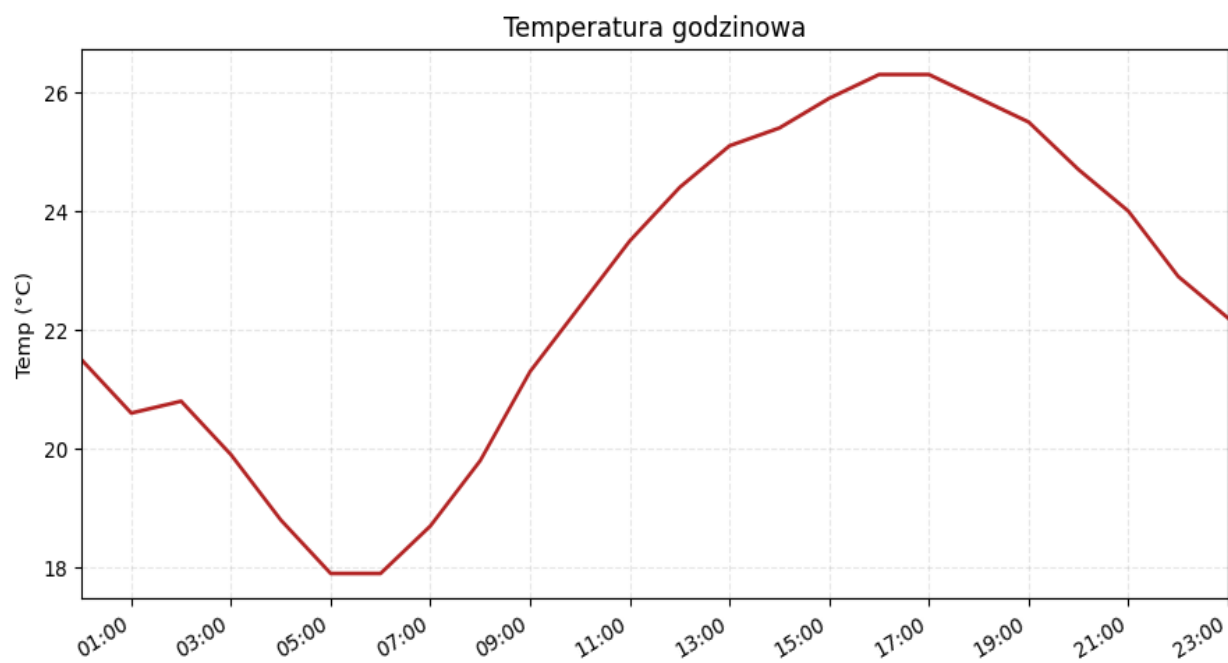


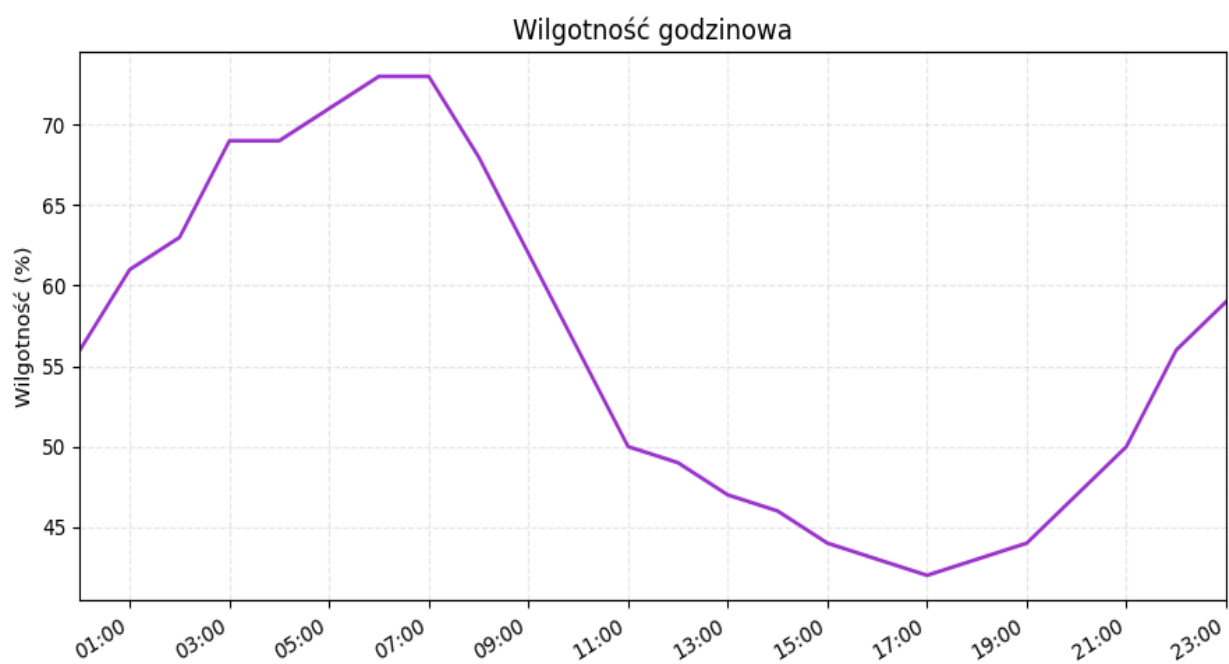
Toruń - 2025-07-23 (Prognoza)



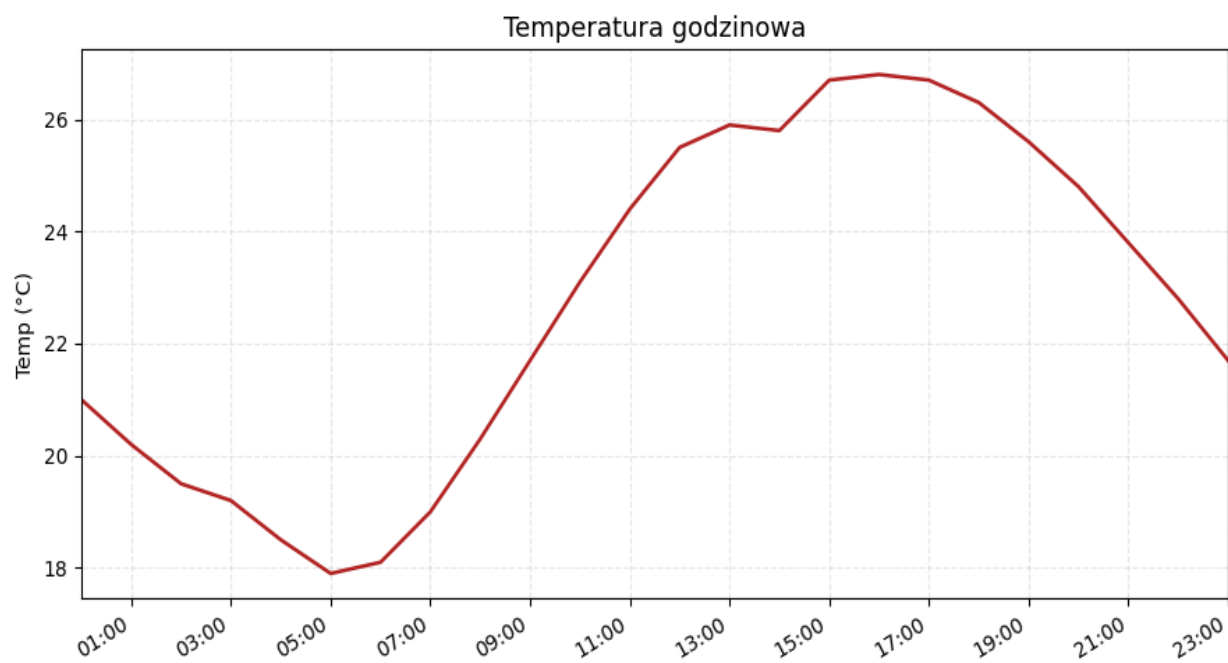


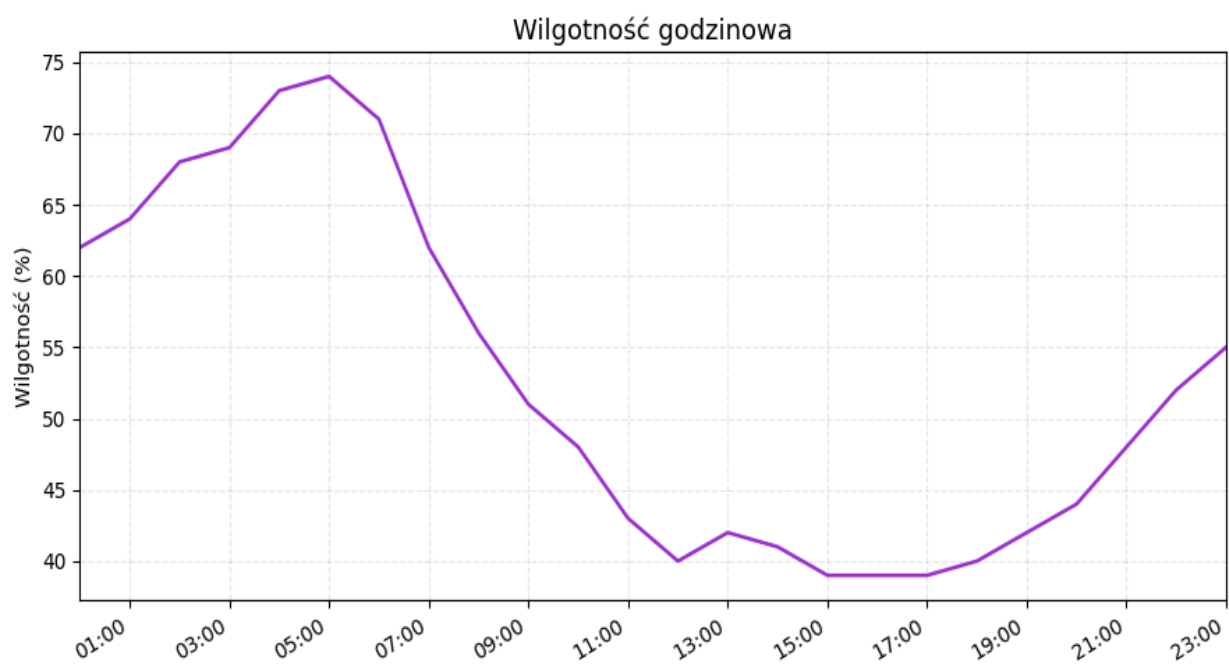
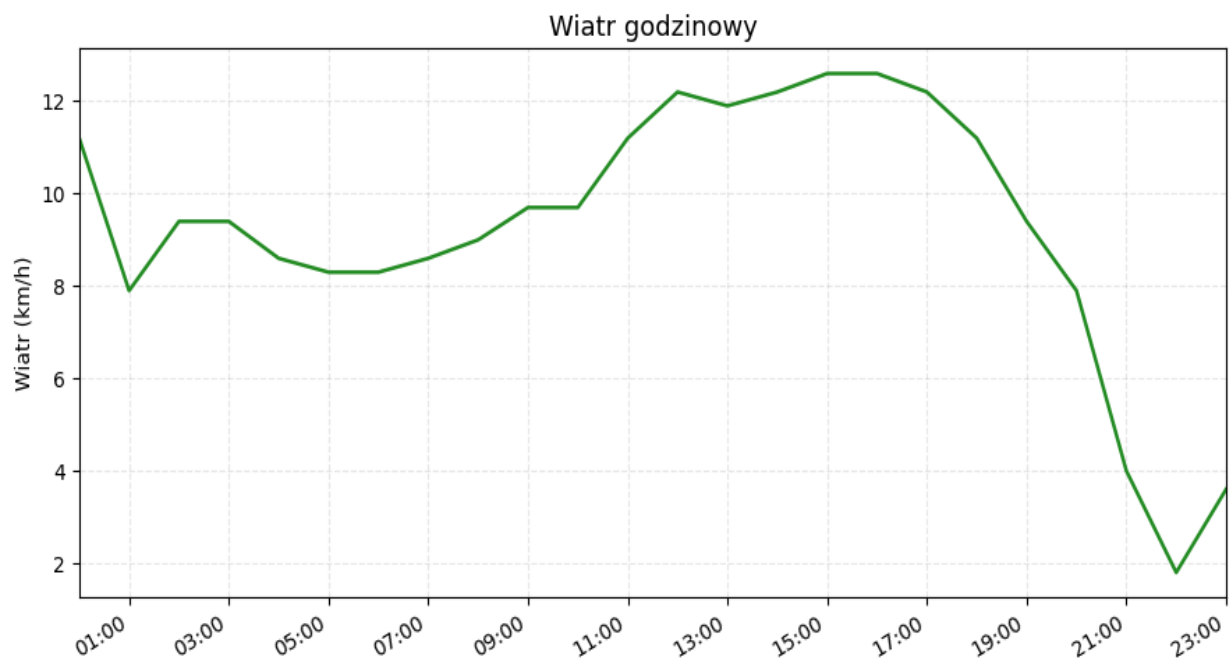
Sosnowiec - 2025-07-23 (Prognoza)



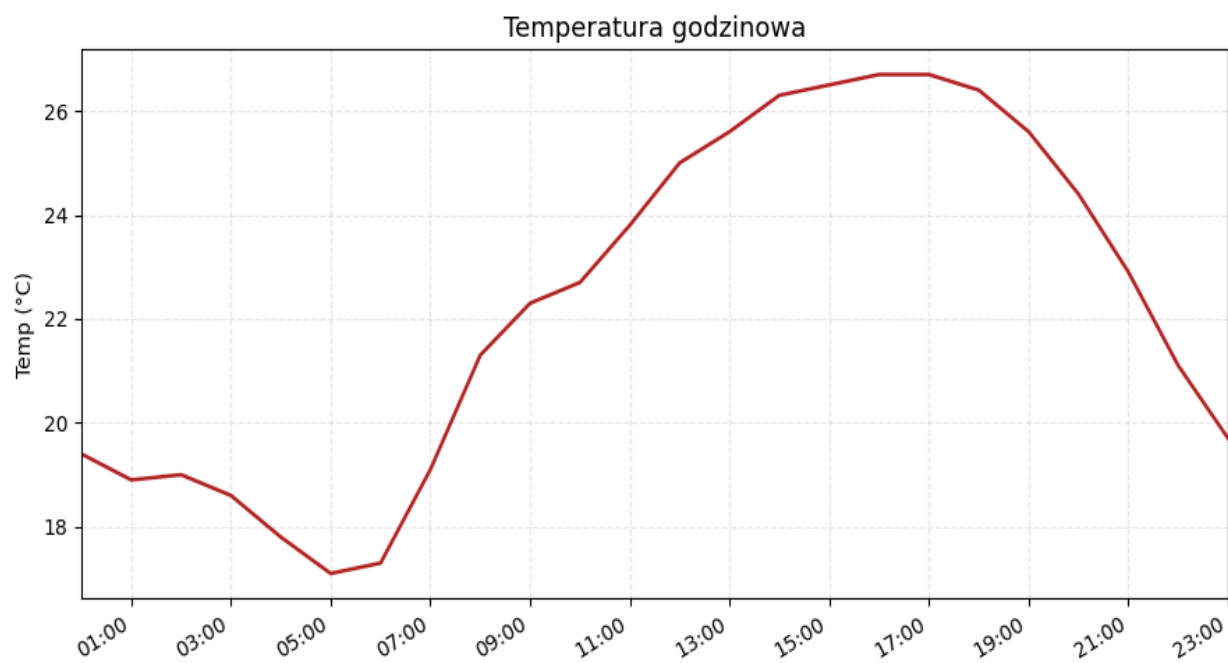


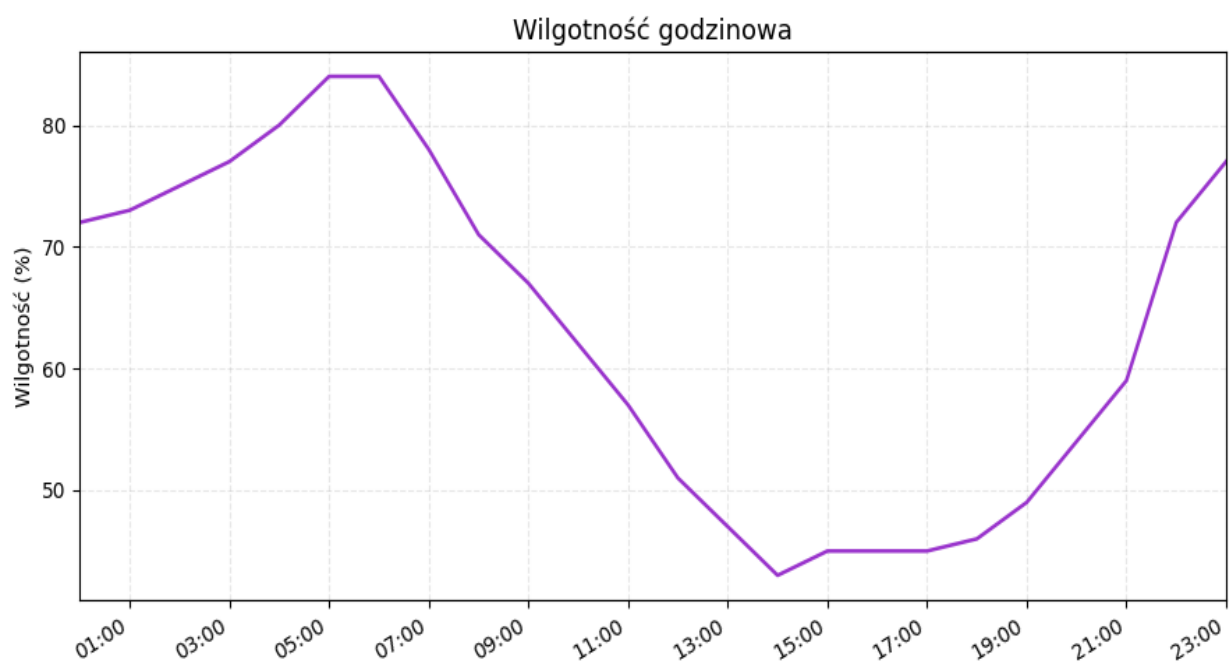
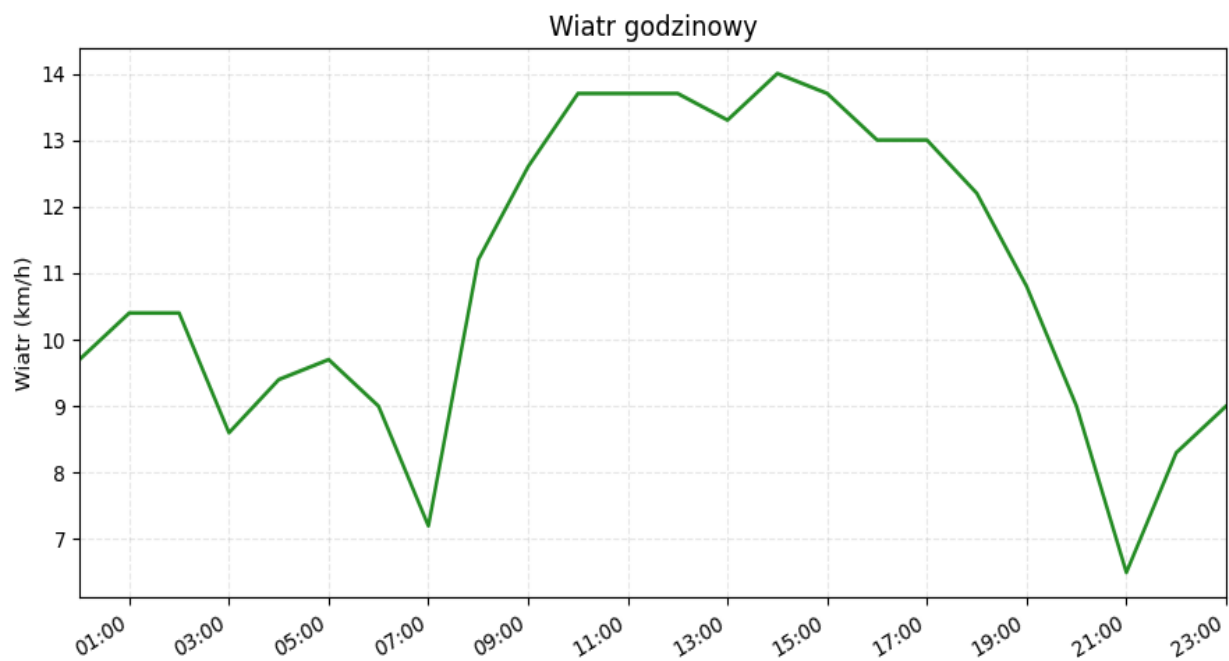
Kielce – 2025-07-23 (Prognoza)



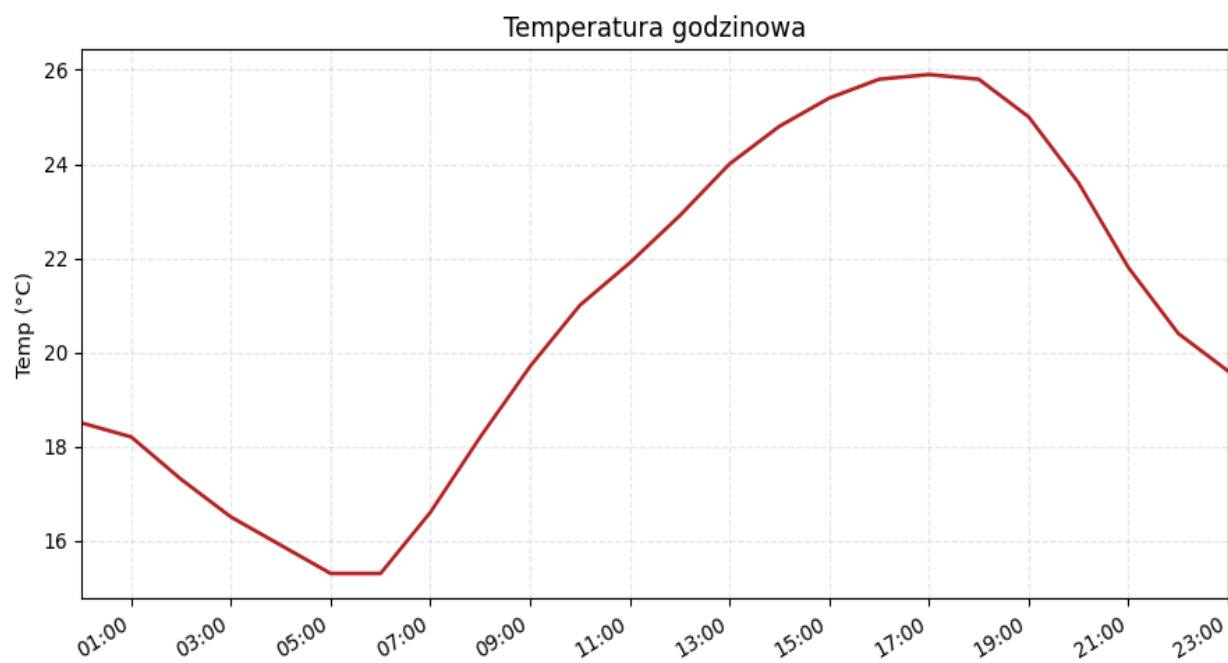


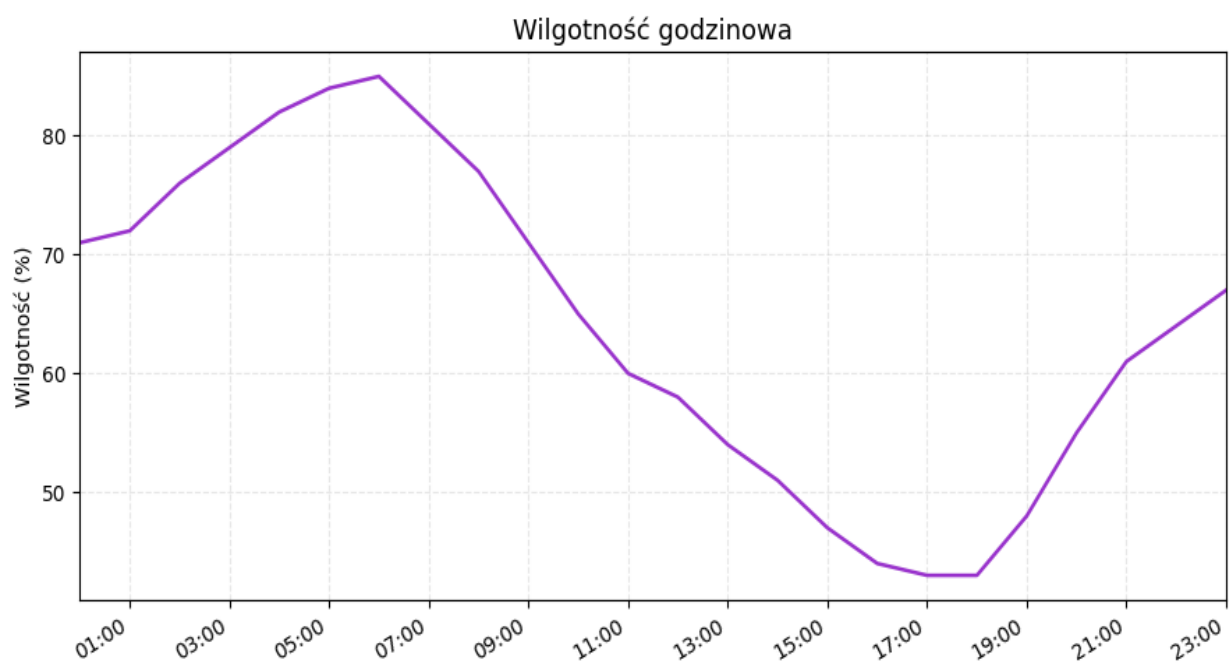
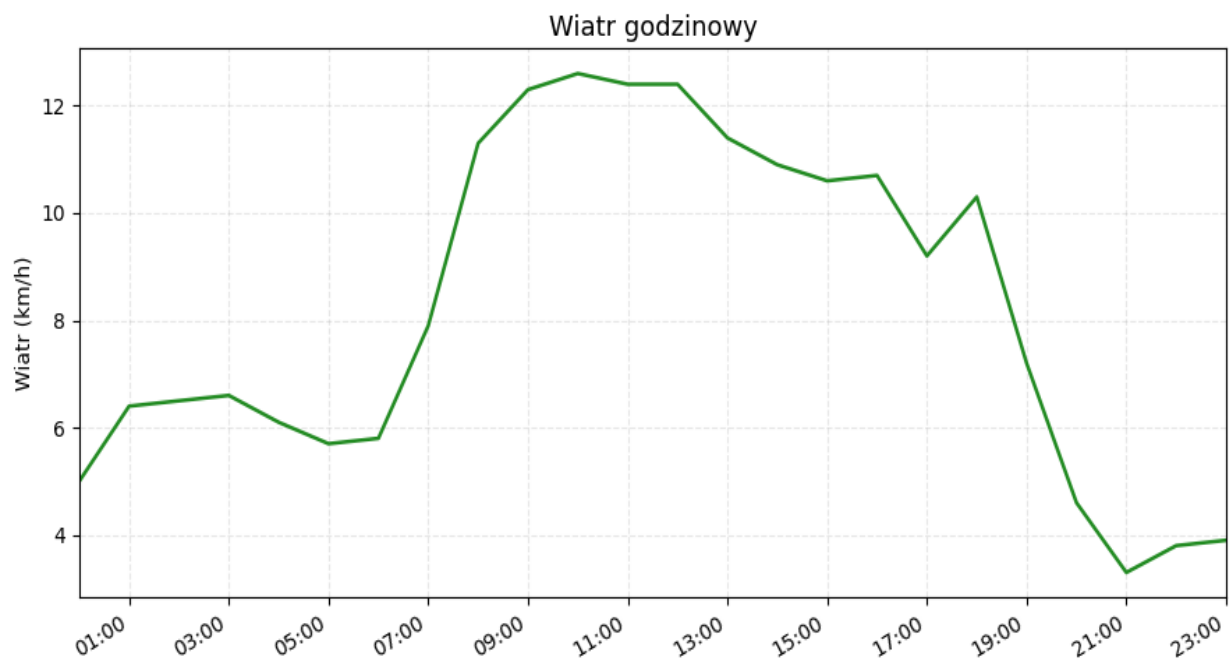
Rzeszów - 2025-07-23 (Prognoza)





Gliwice - 2025-07-23 (Prognoza)





Zabrze - 2025-07-23 (Prognoza)

