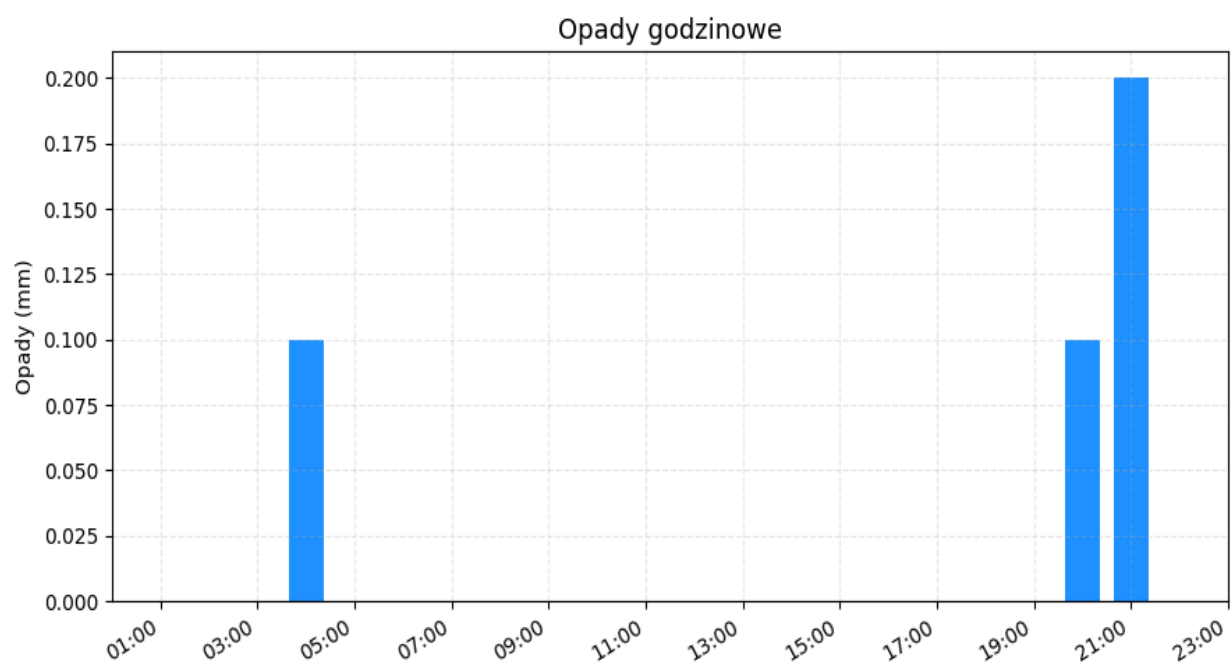
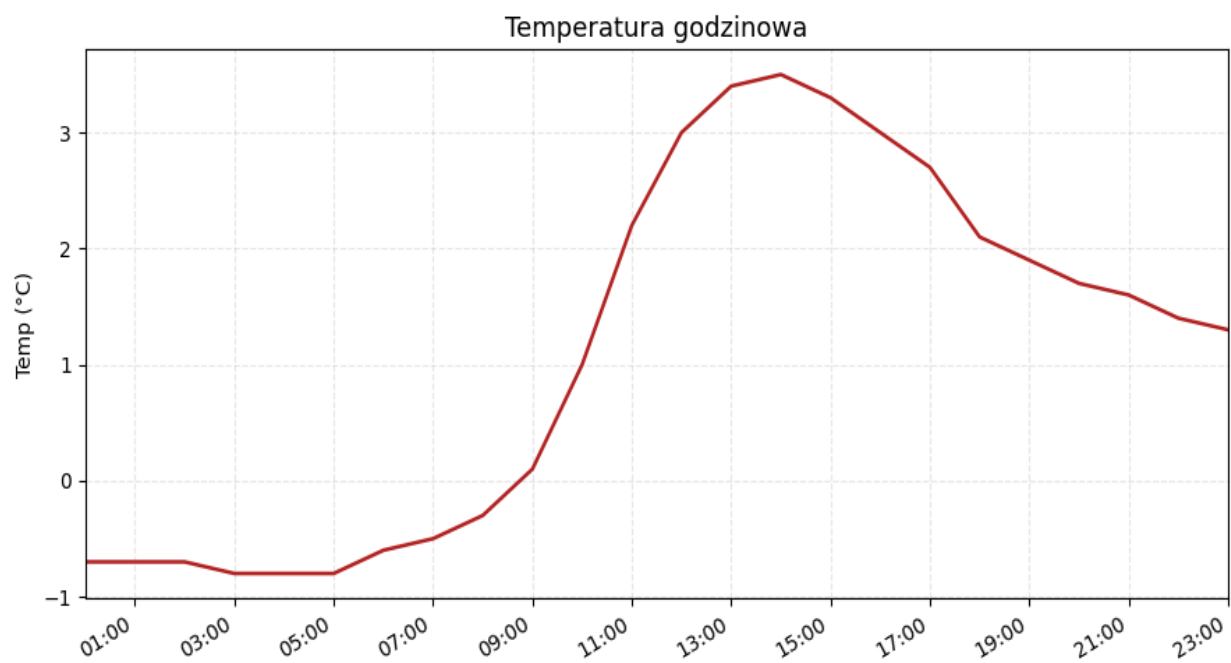
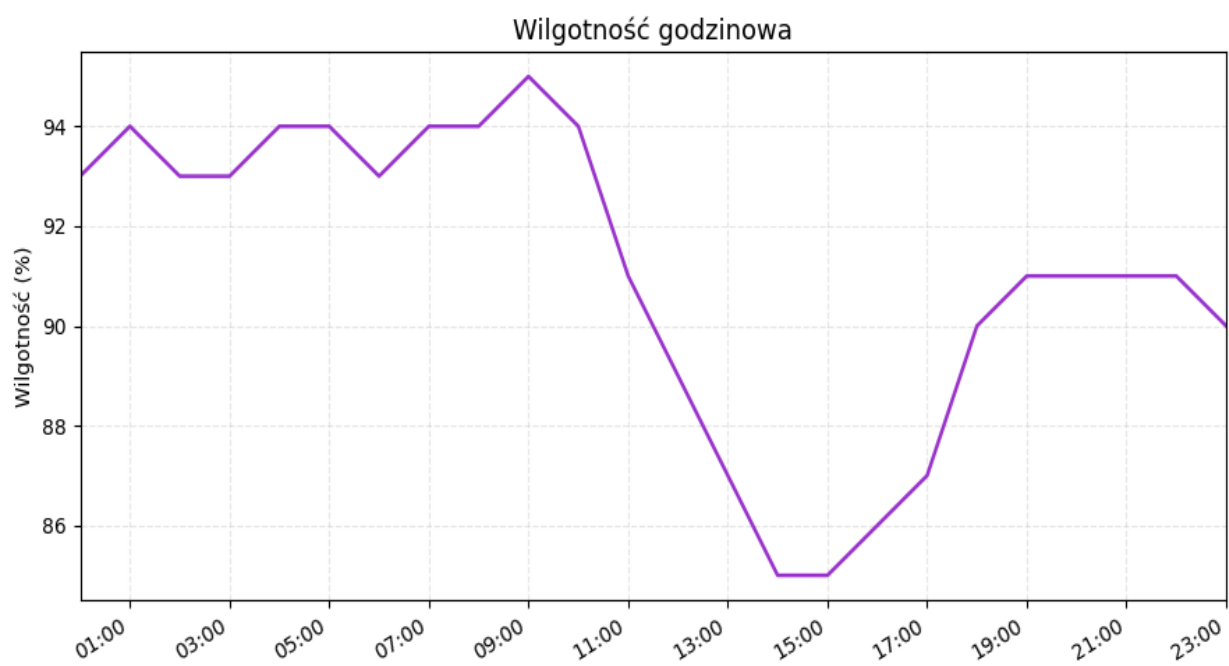
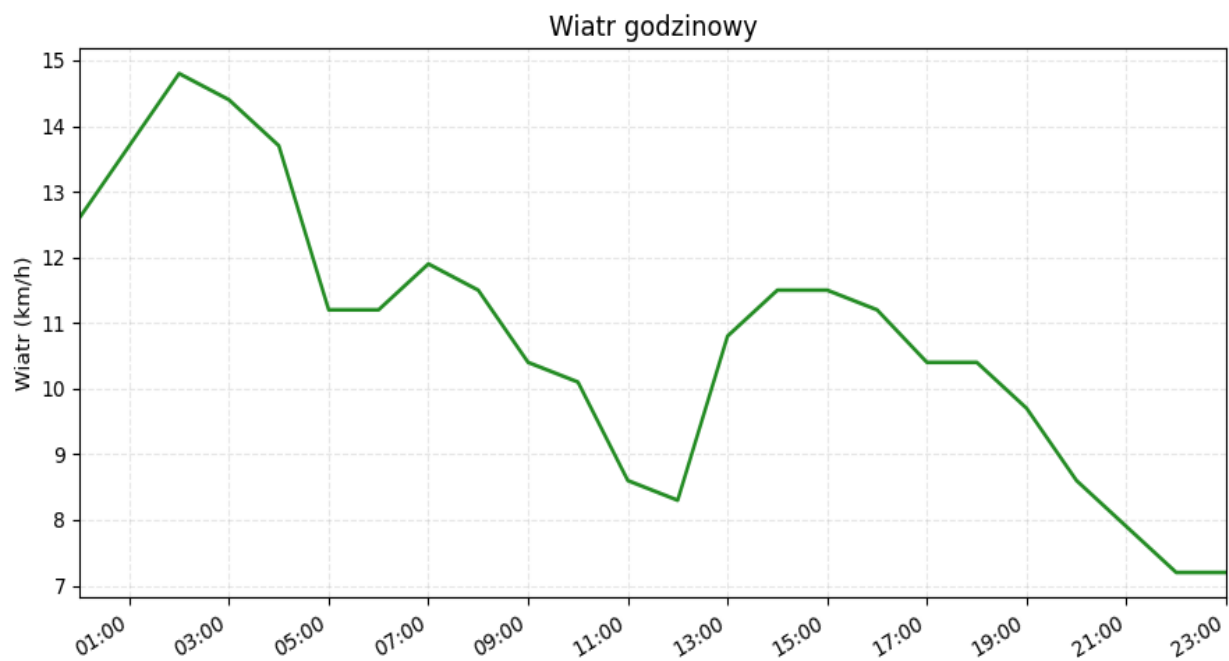
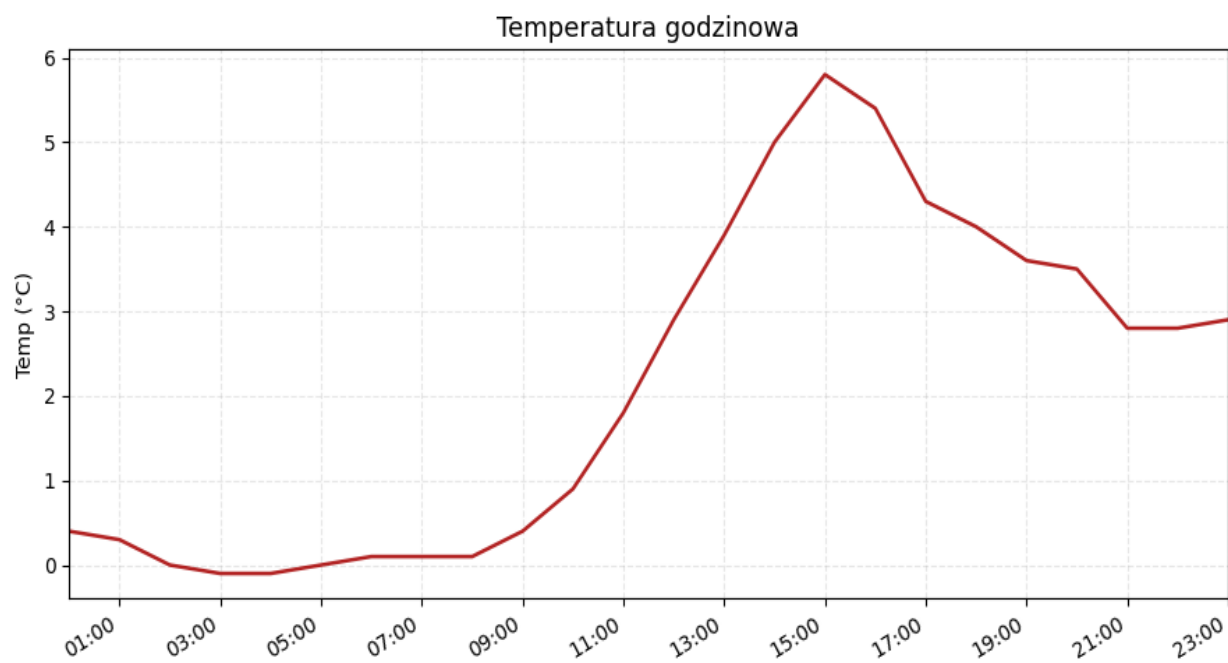


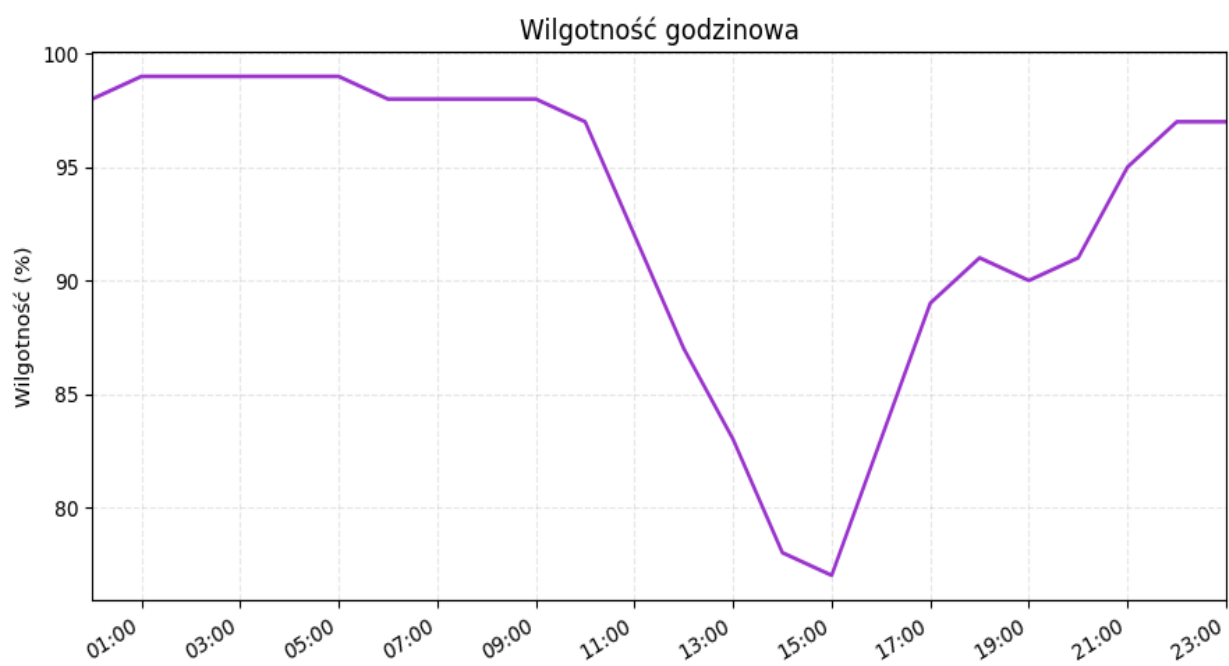
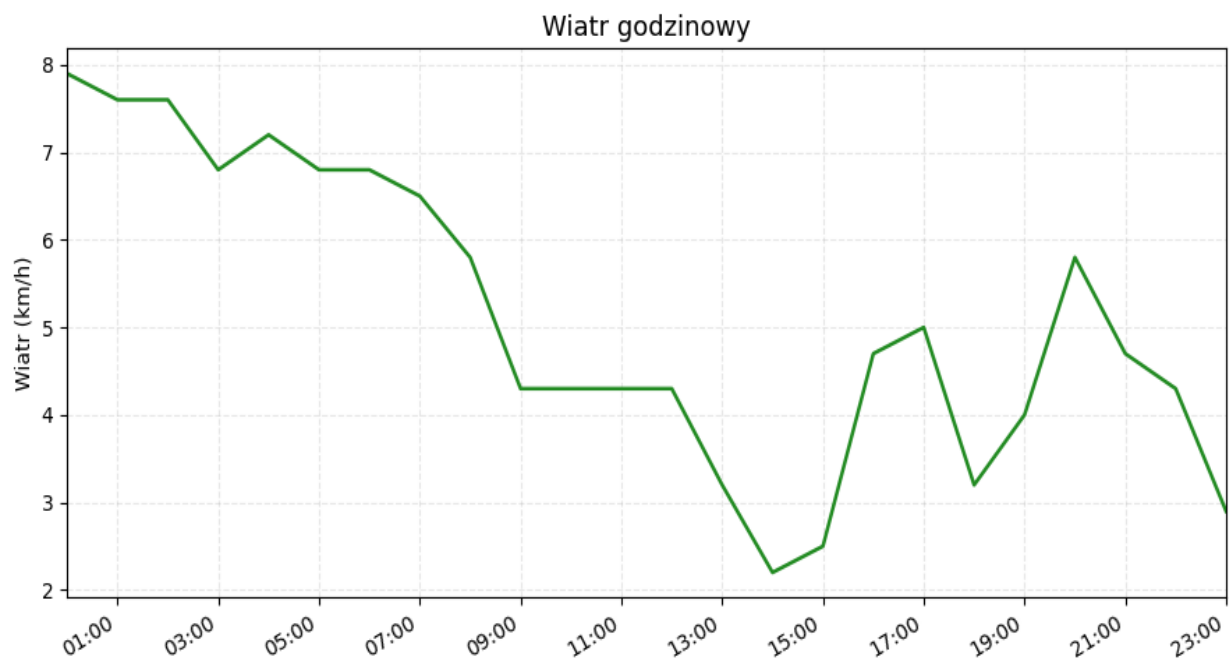
Warszawa - 2026-02-06 (Prognoza)



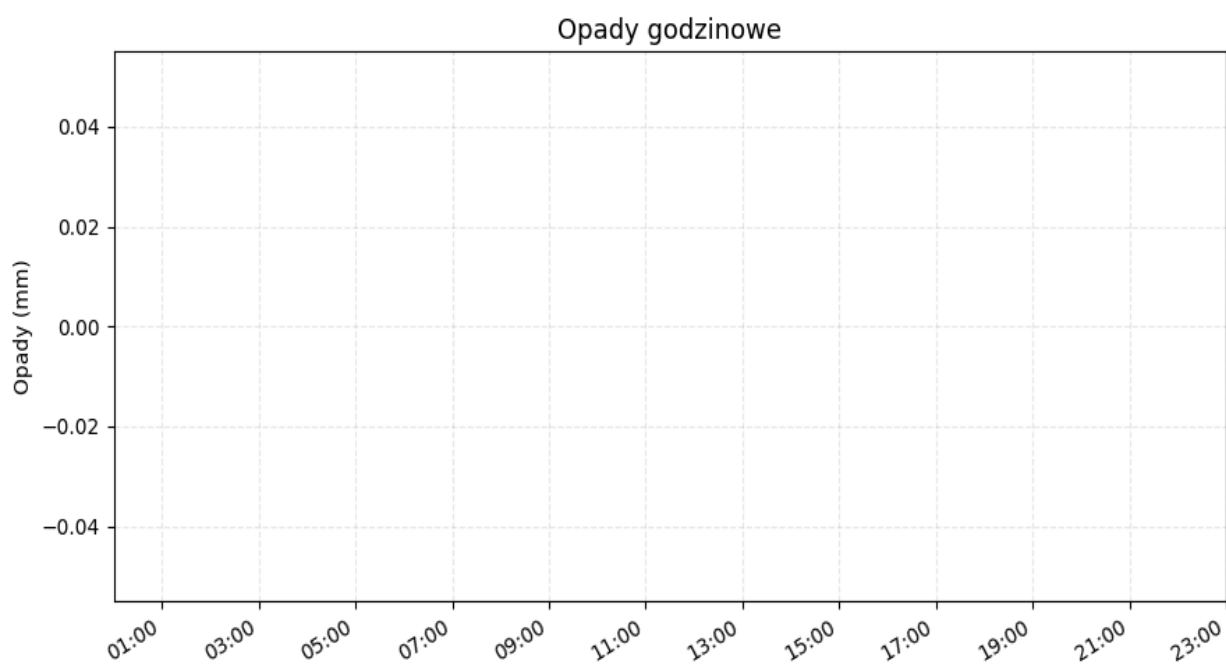
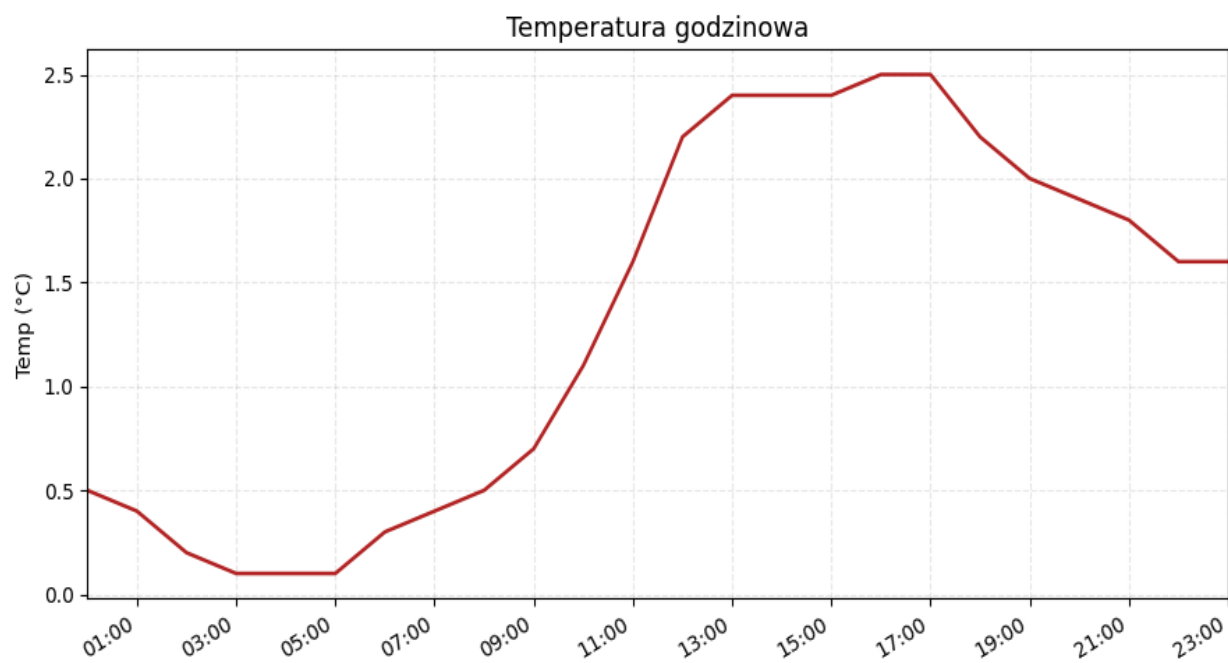


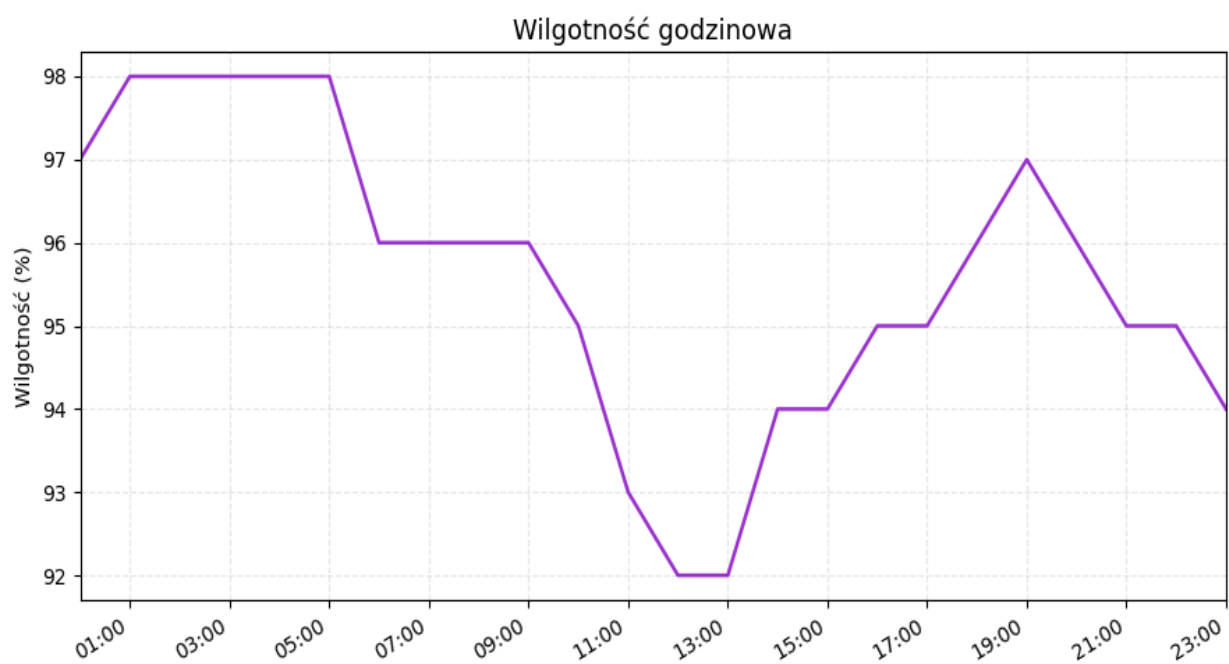
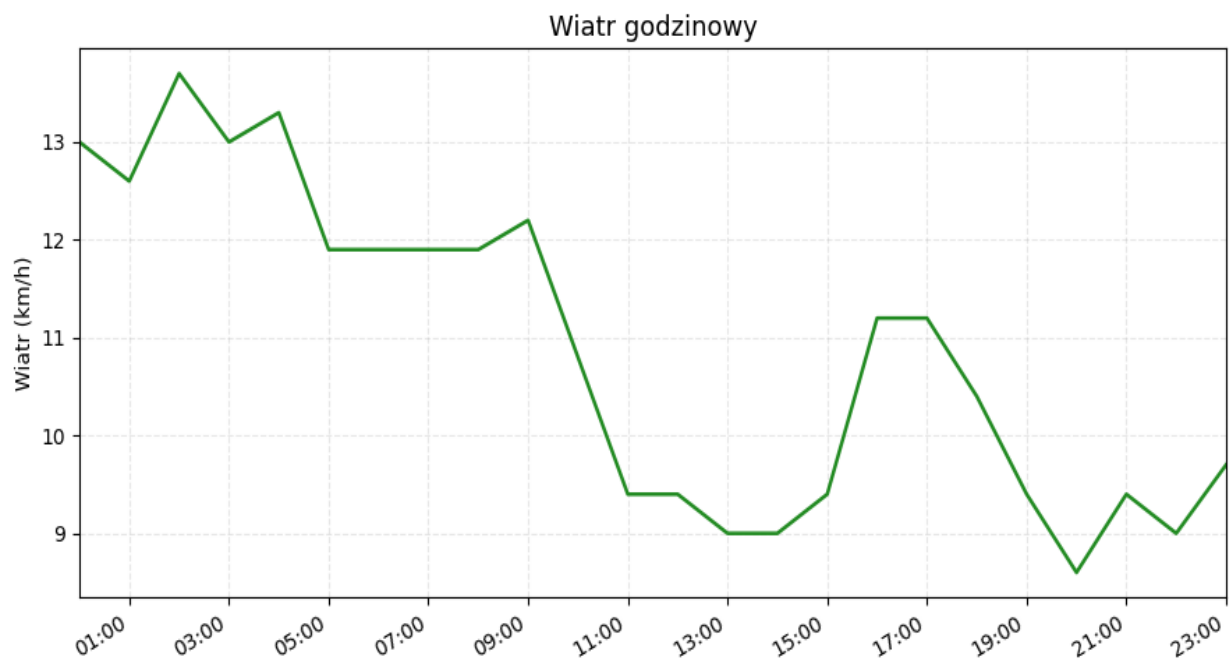
Kraków - 2026-02-06 (Prognoza)



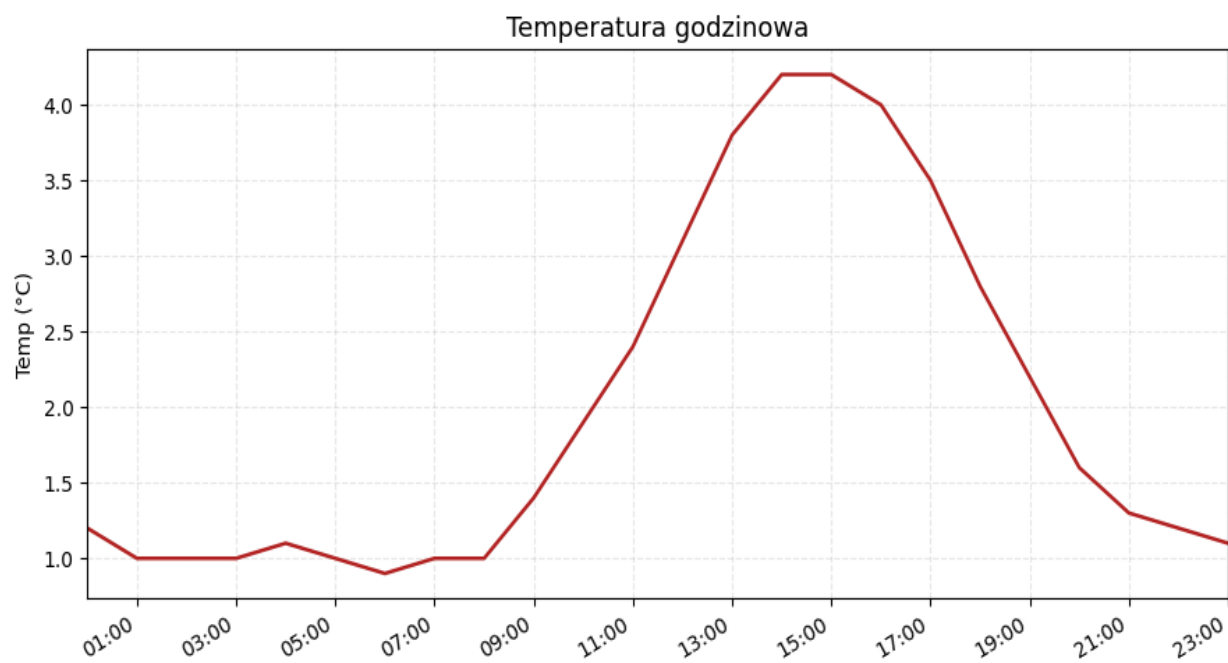


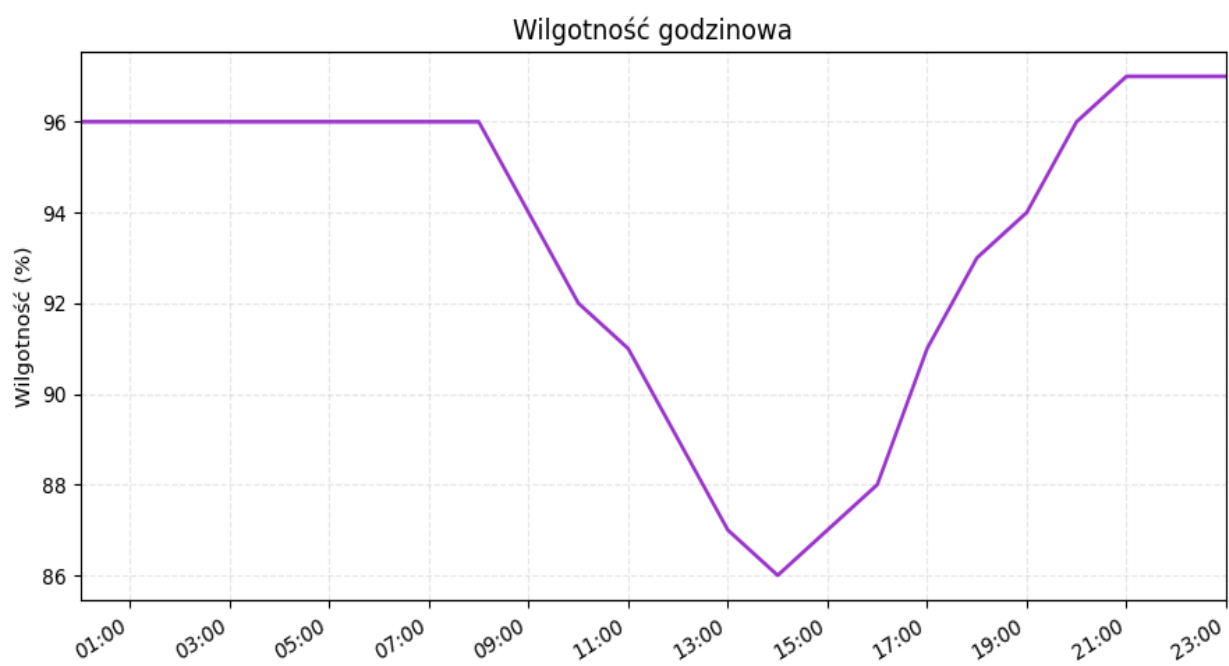
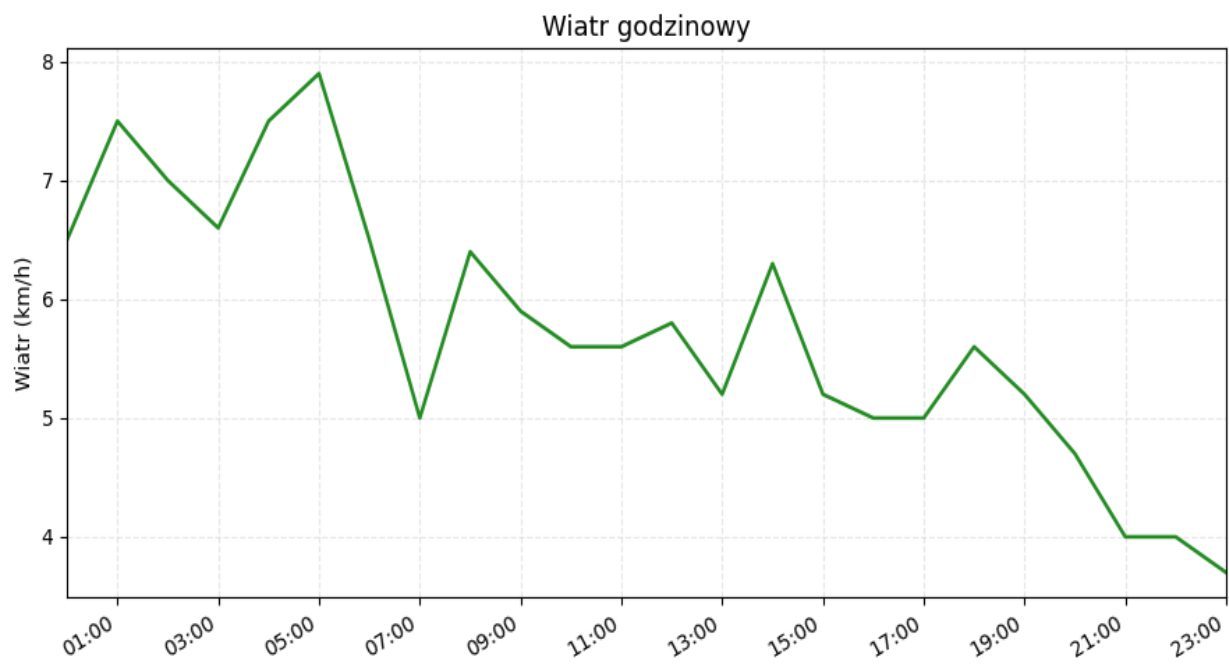
Łódź - 2026-02-06 (Prognoza)



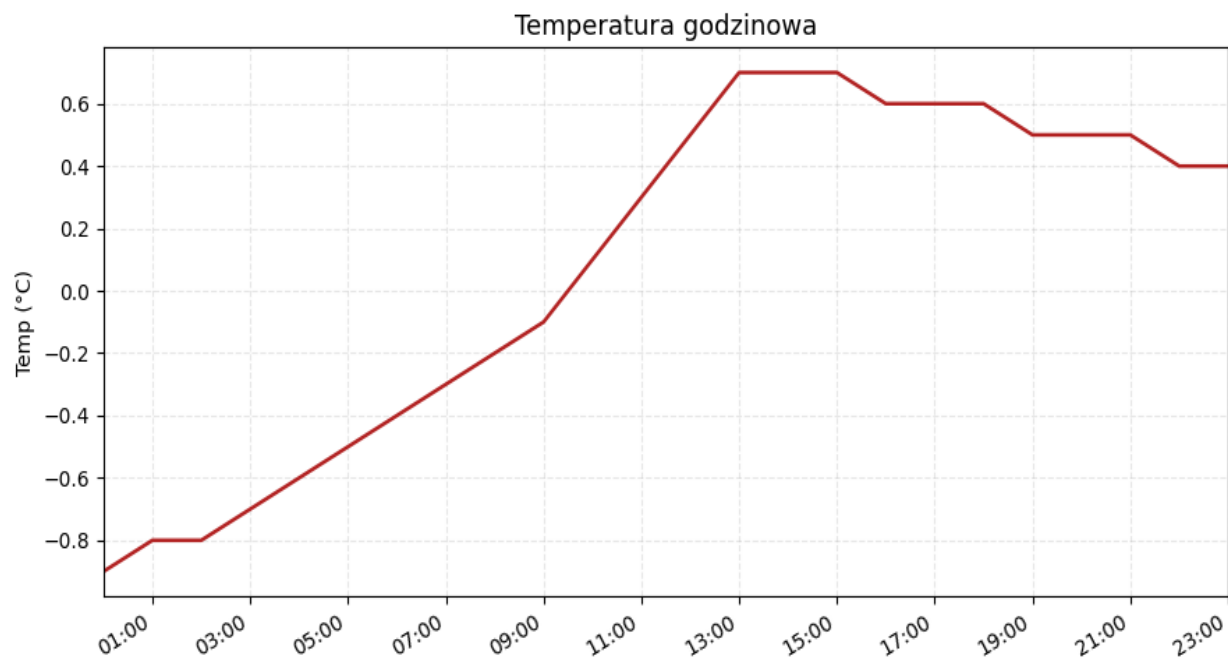


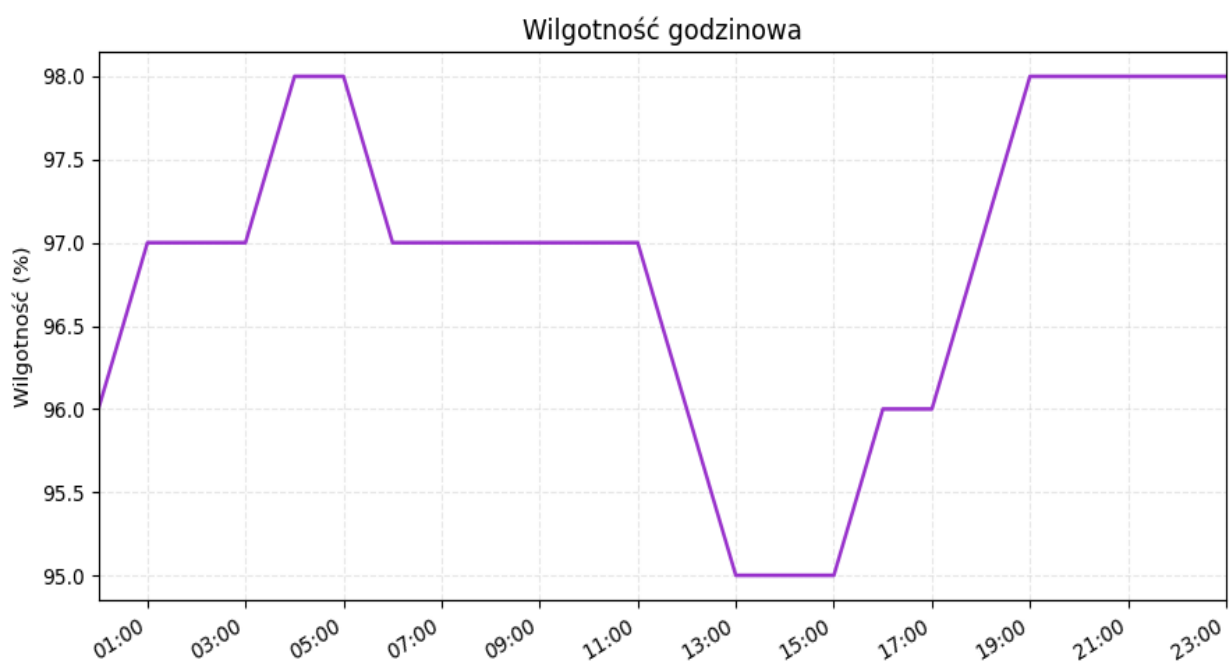
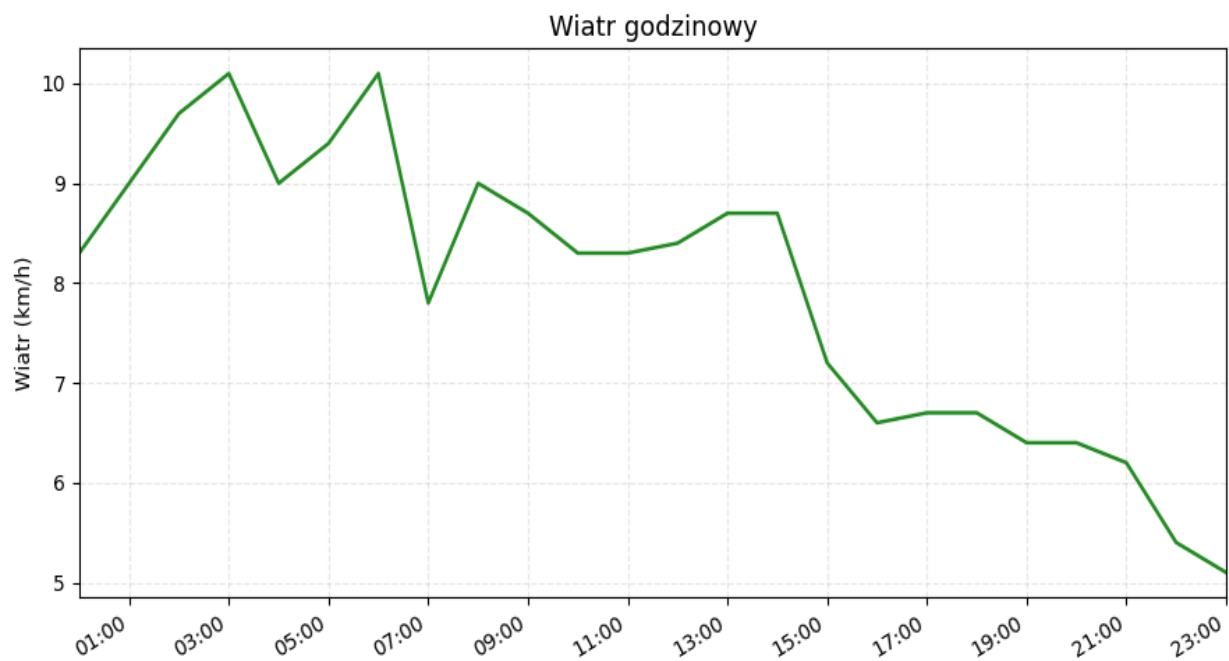
Wrocław - 2026-02-06 (Prognoza)



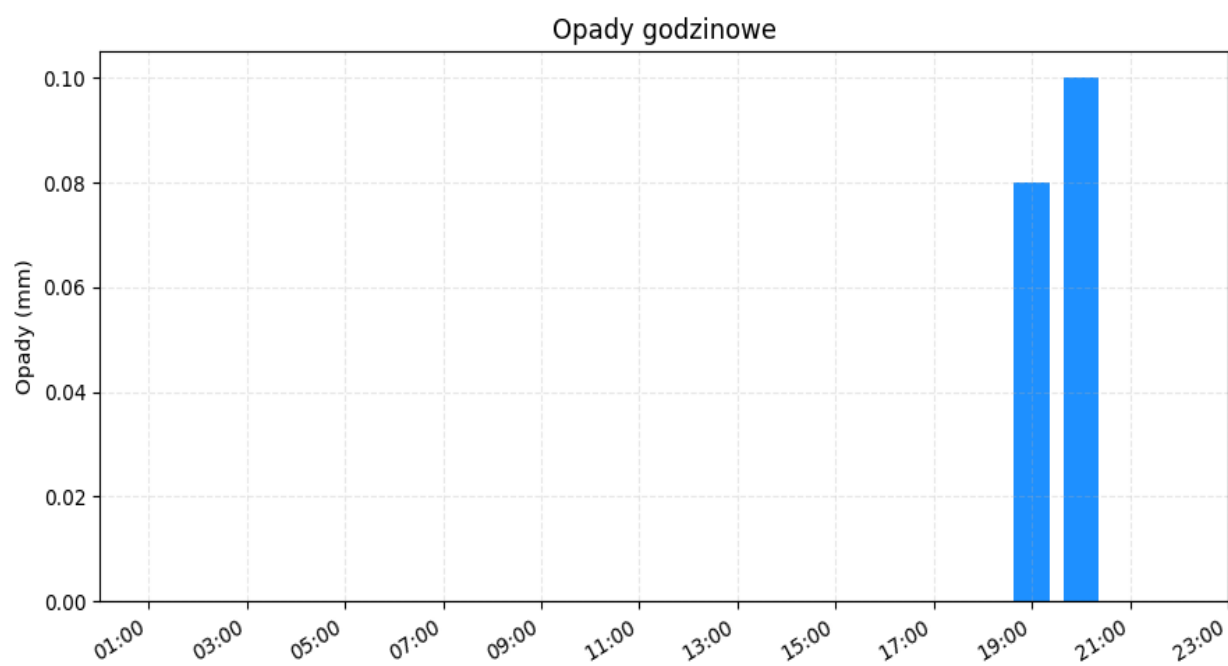
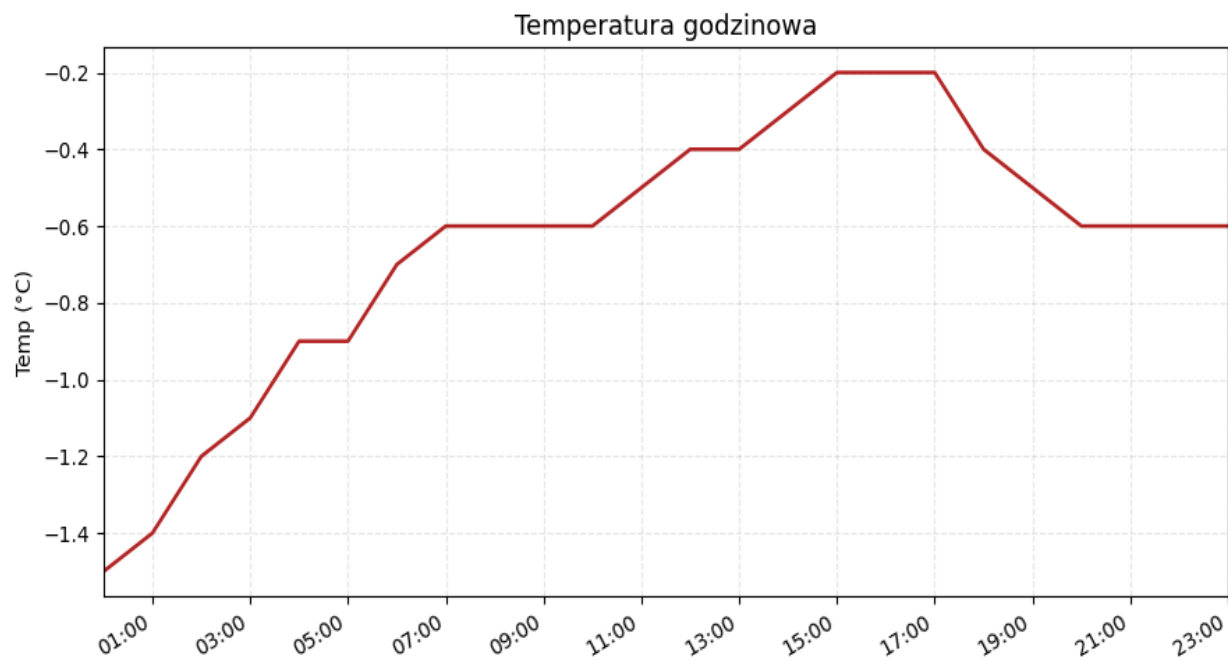


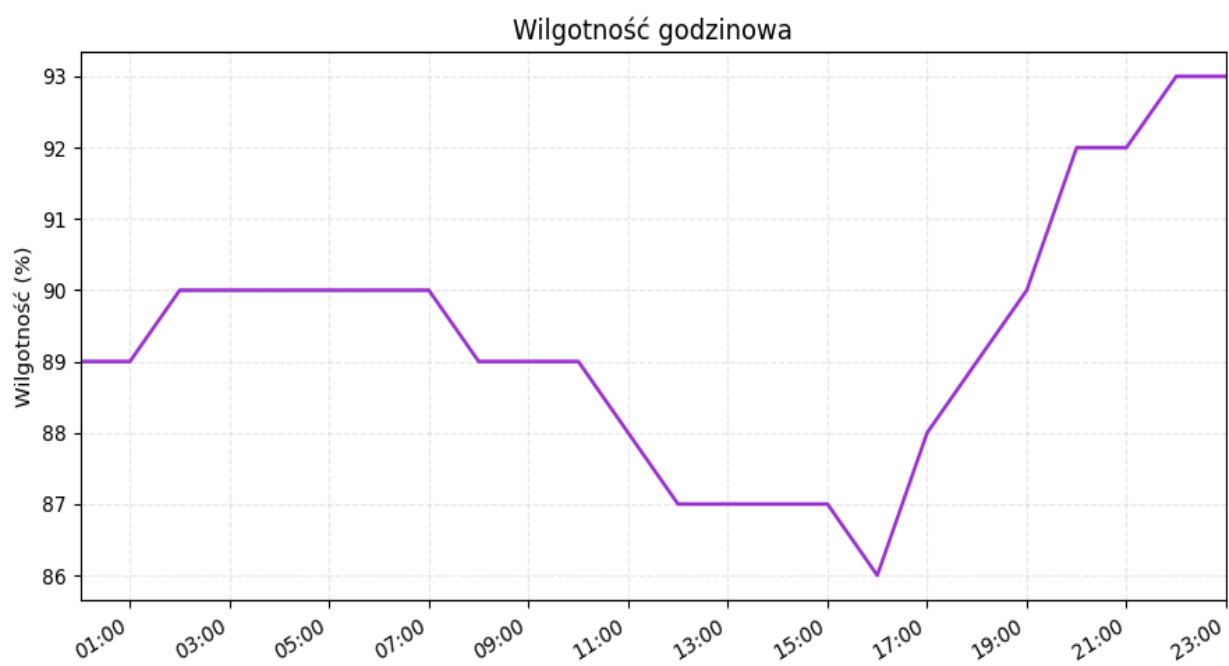
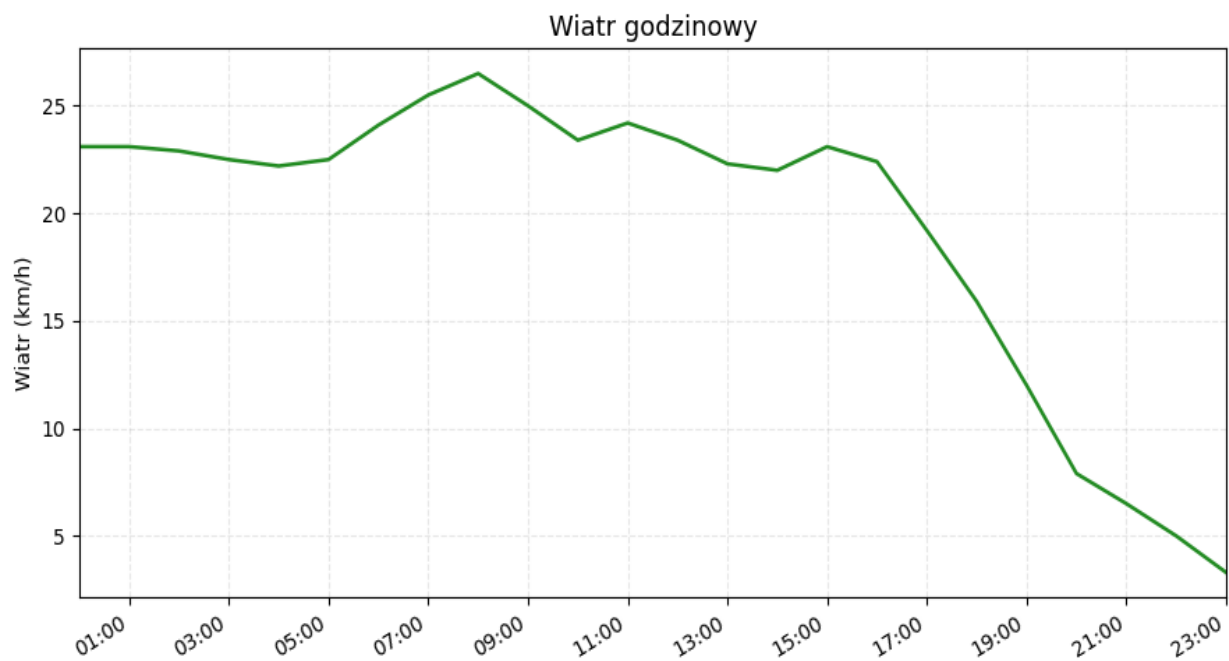
Poznań - 2026-02-06 (Prognoza)



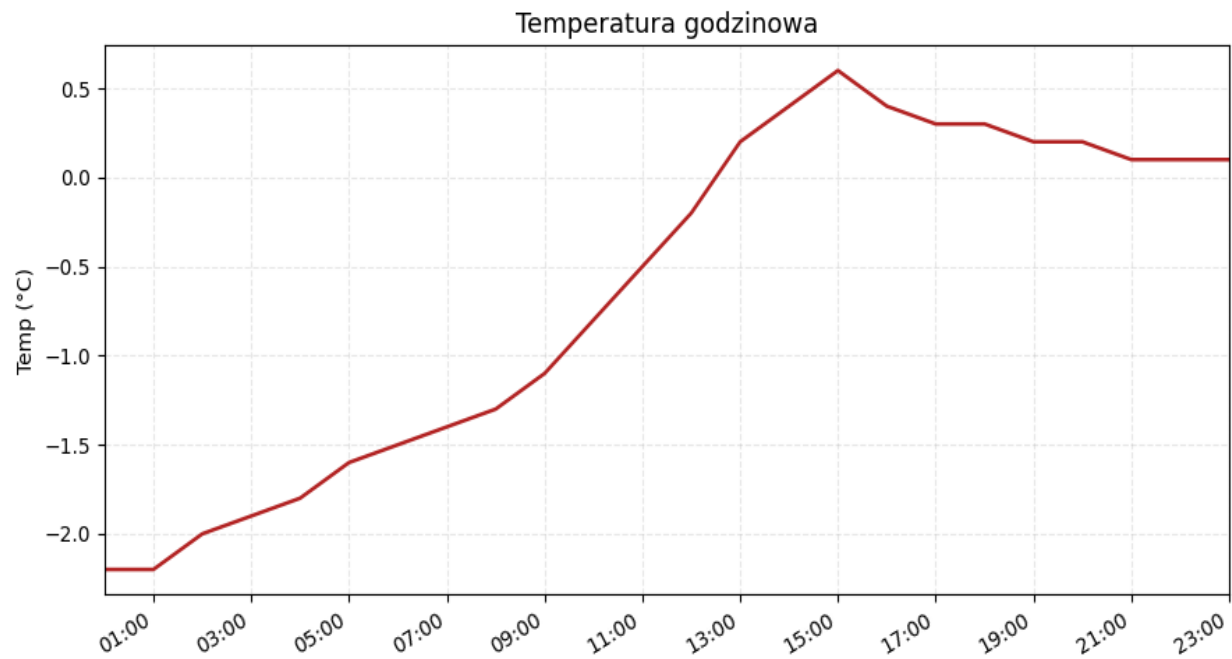


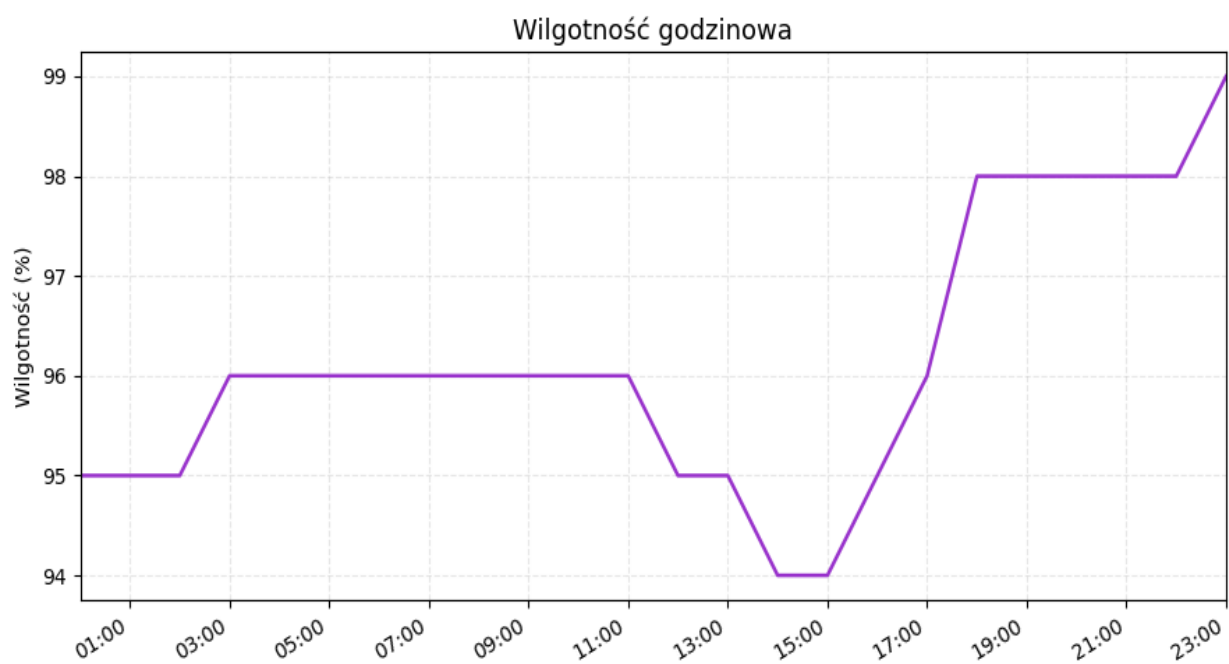
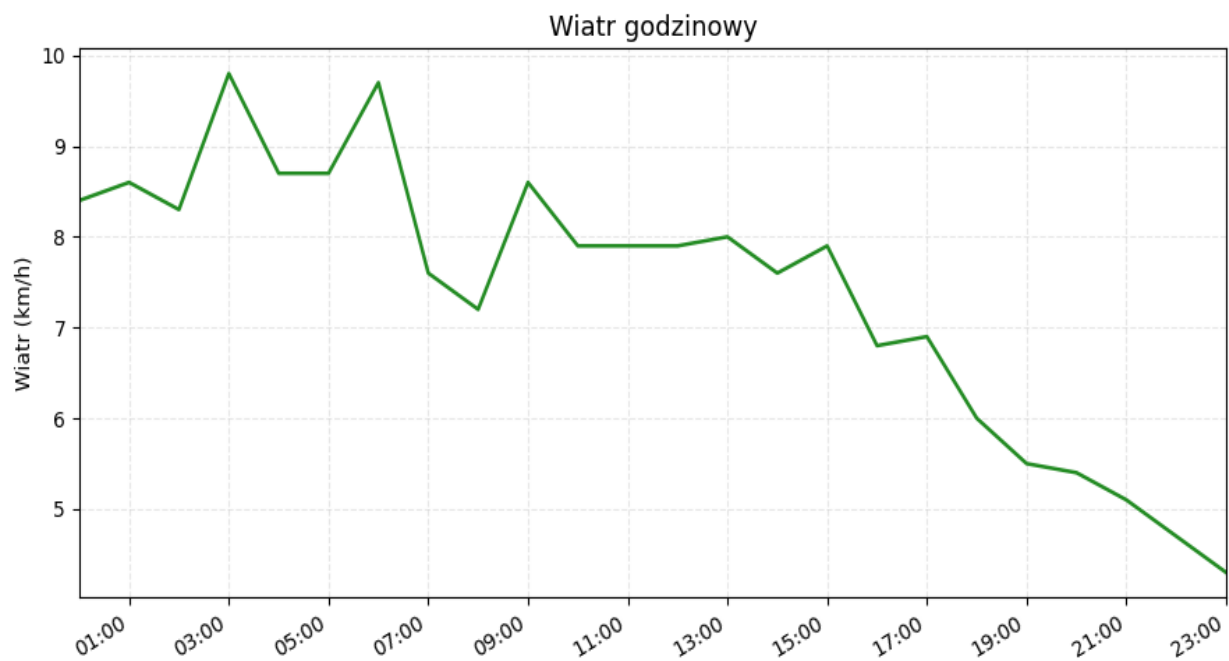
Gdańsk - 2026-02-06 (Prognoza)



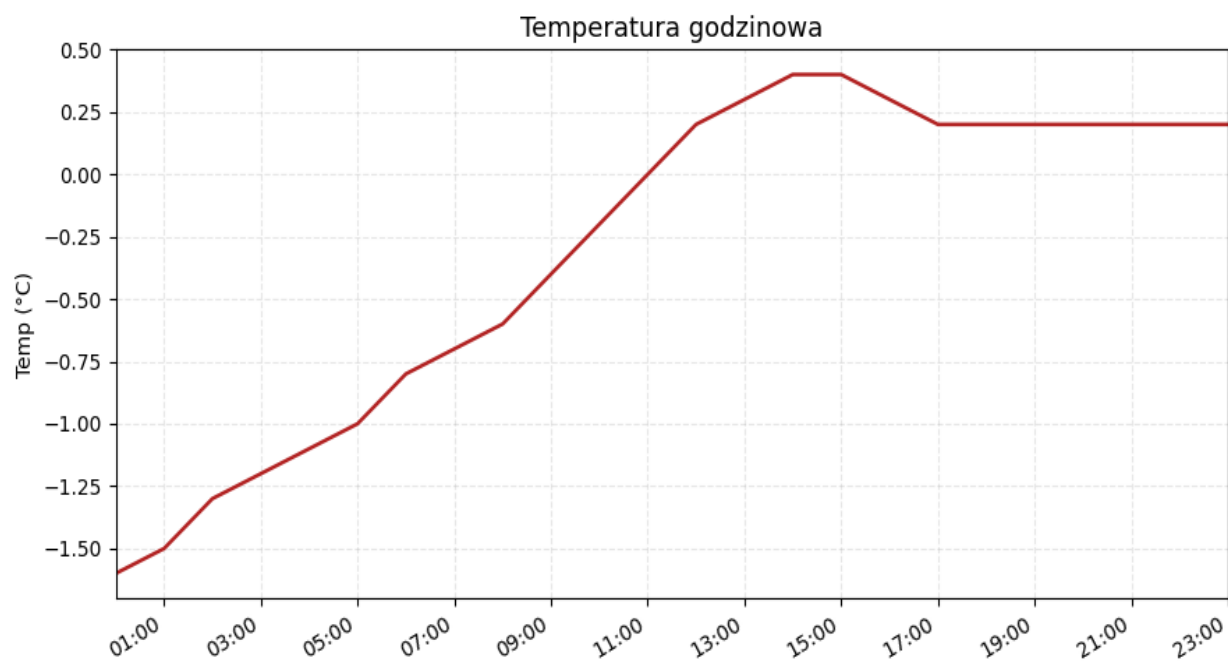


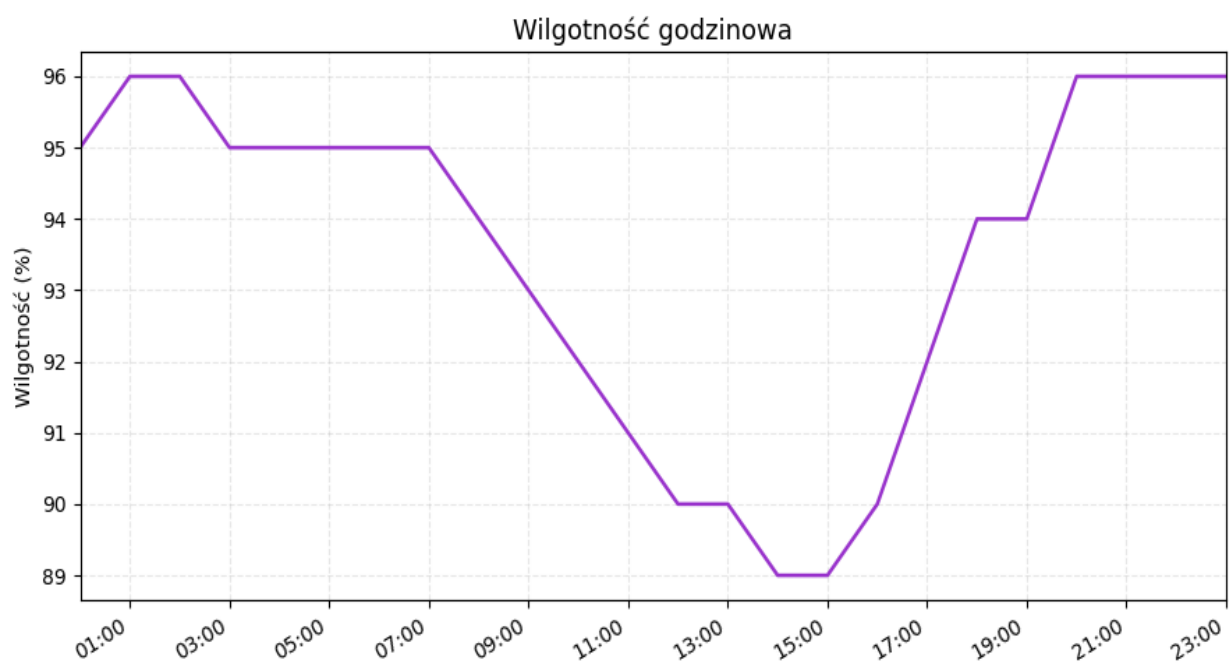
Szczecin - 2026-02-06 (Prognoza)



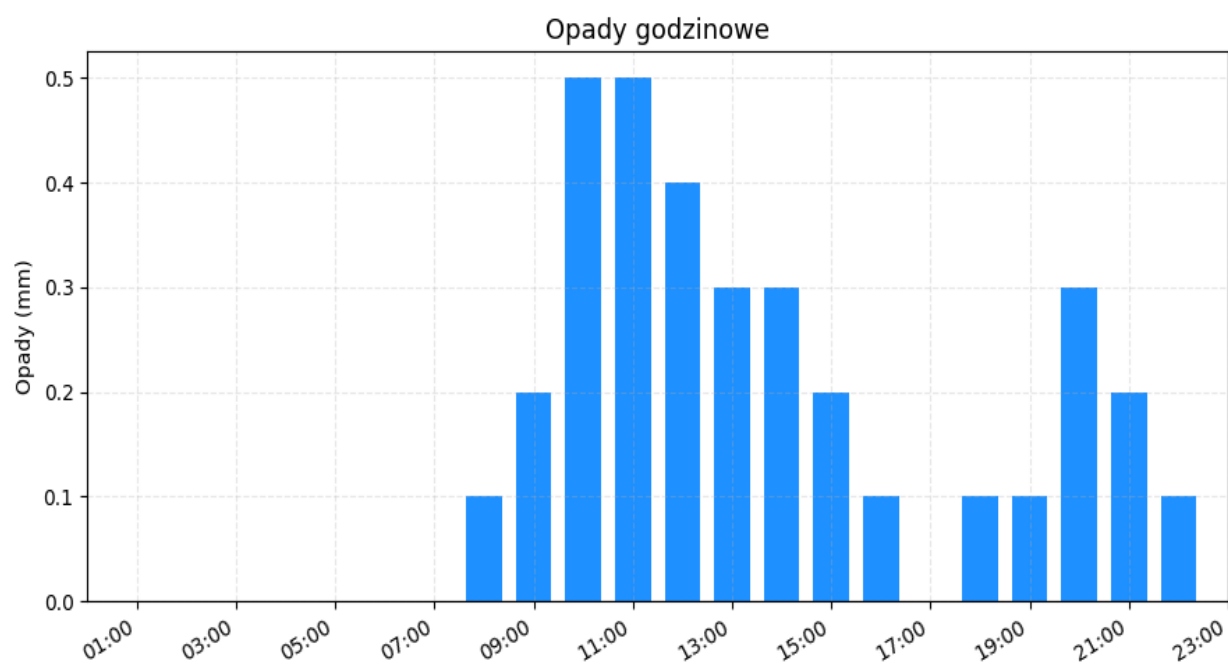
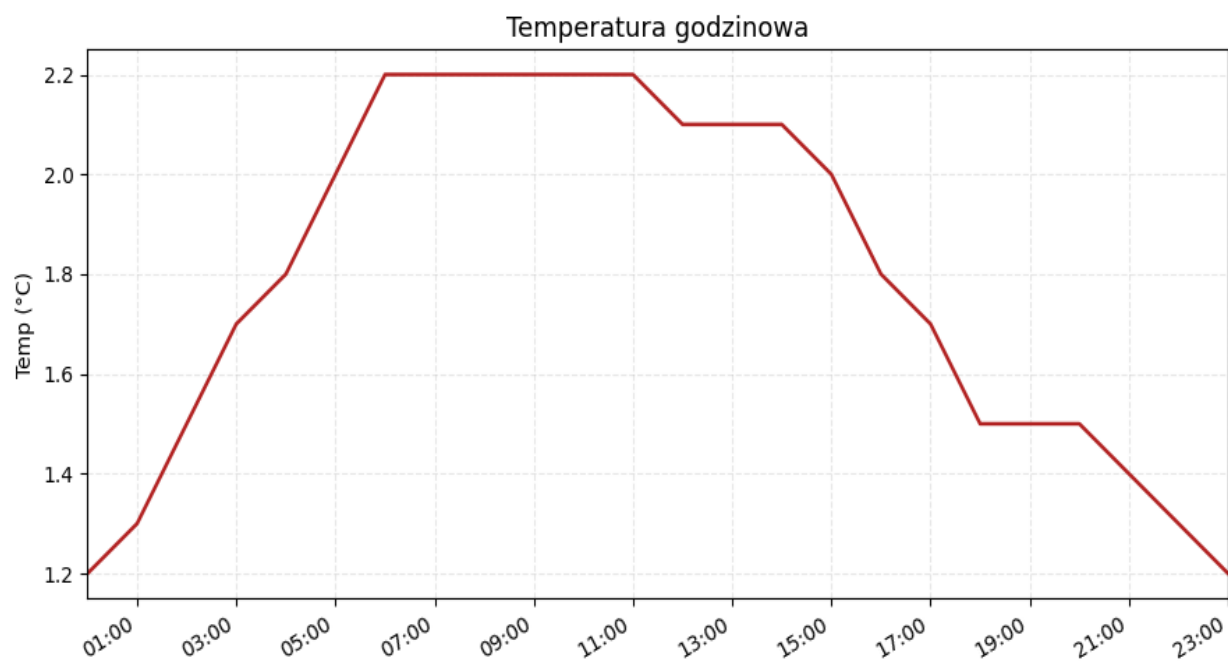


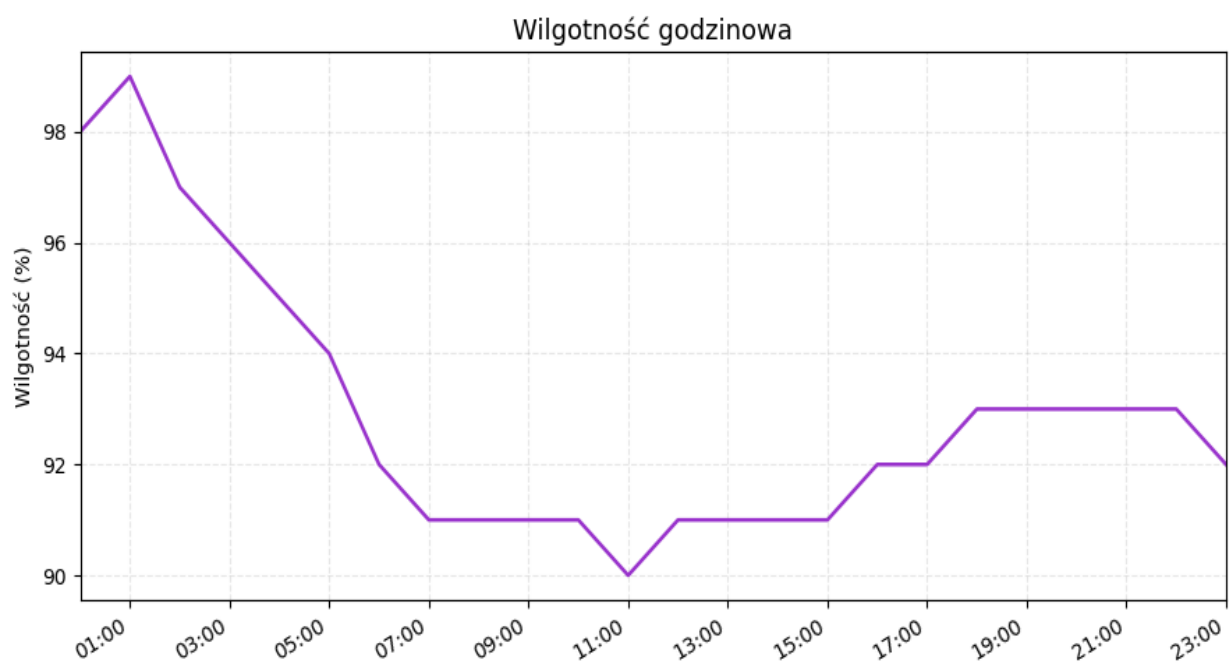
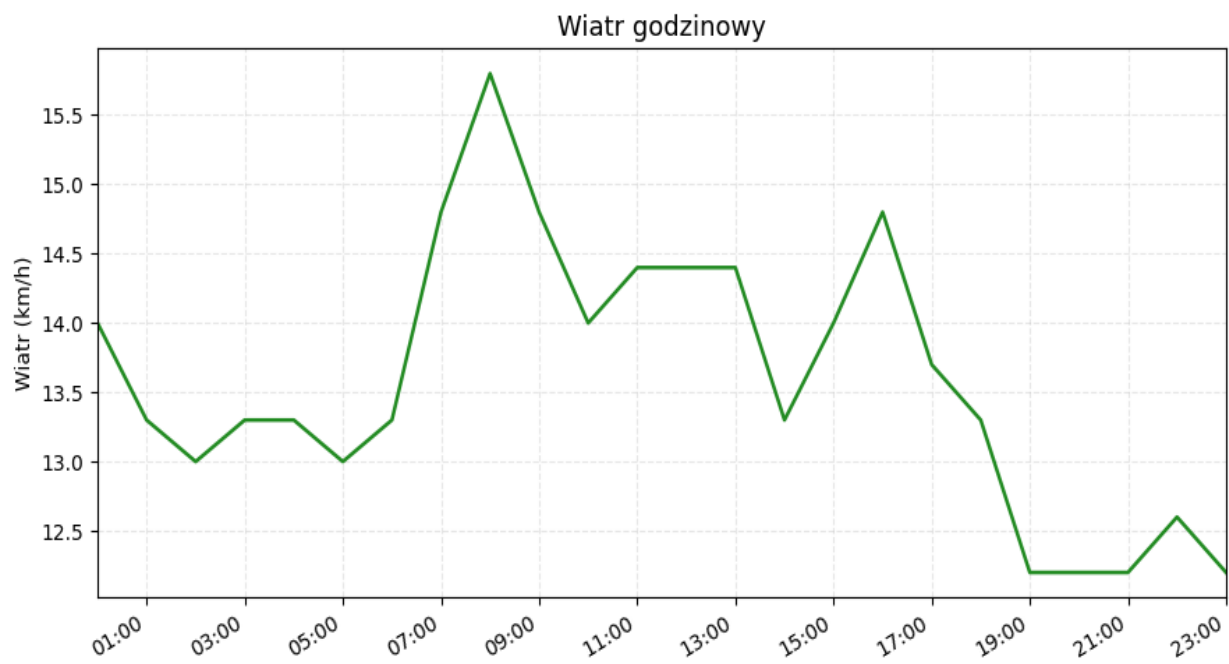
Bydgoszcz - 2026-02-06 (Prognoza)



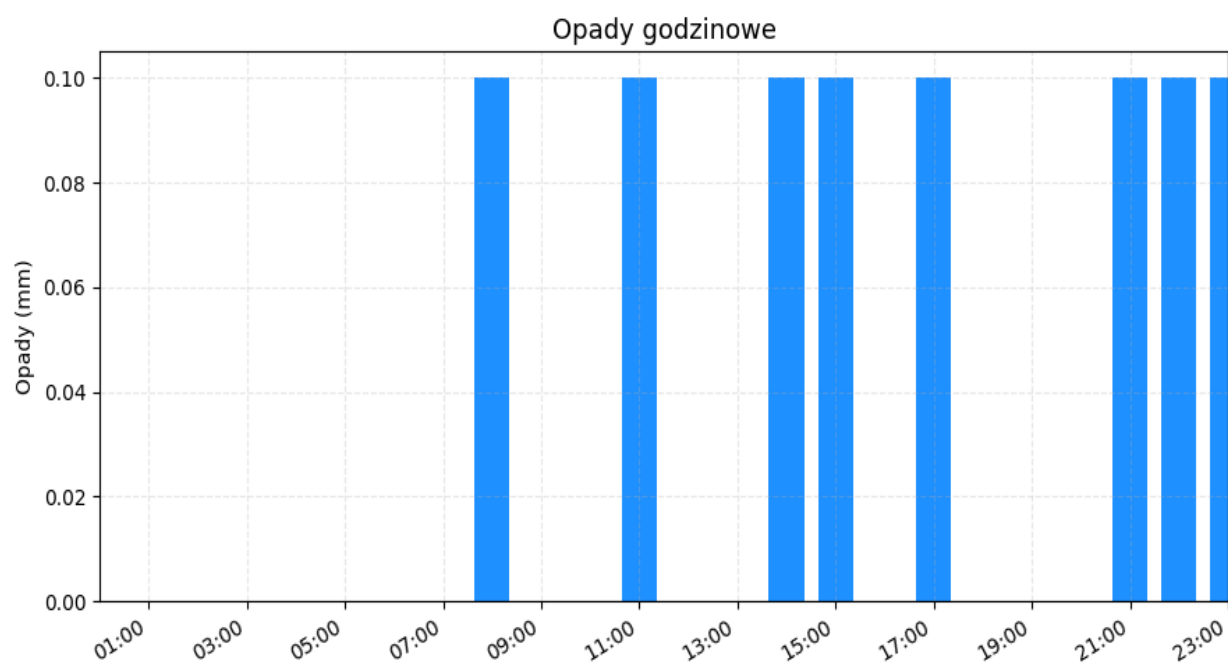
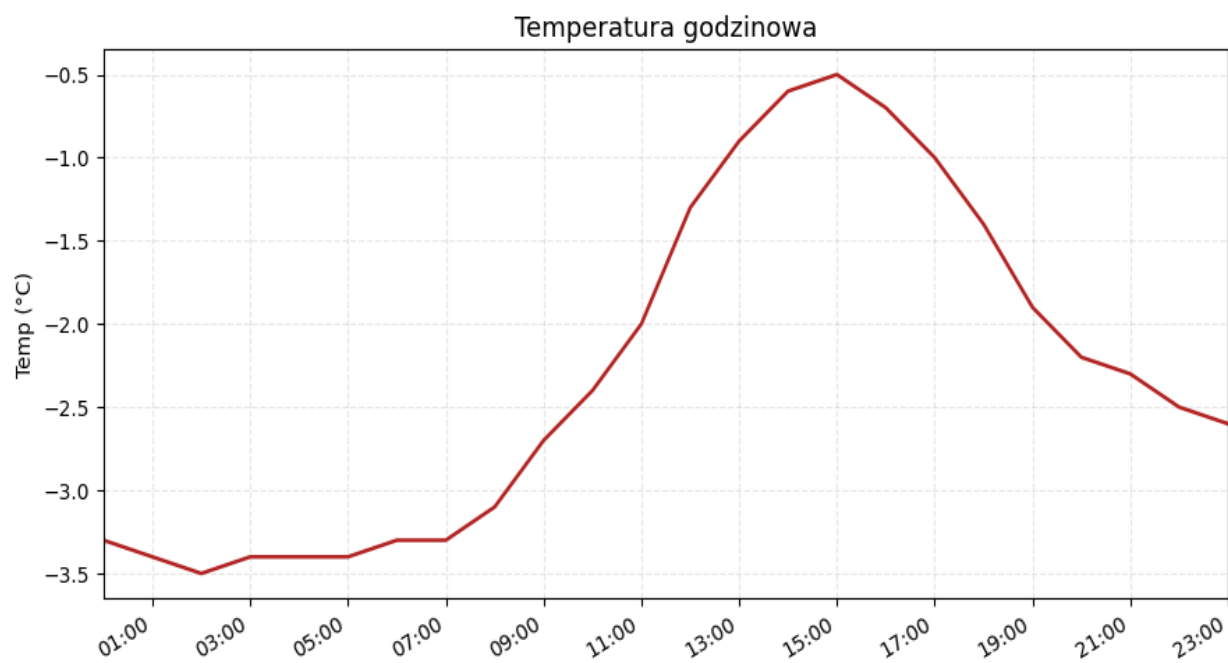


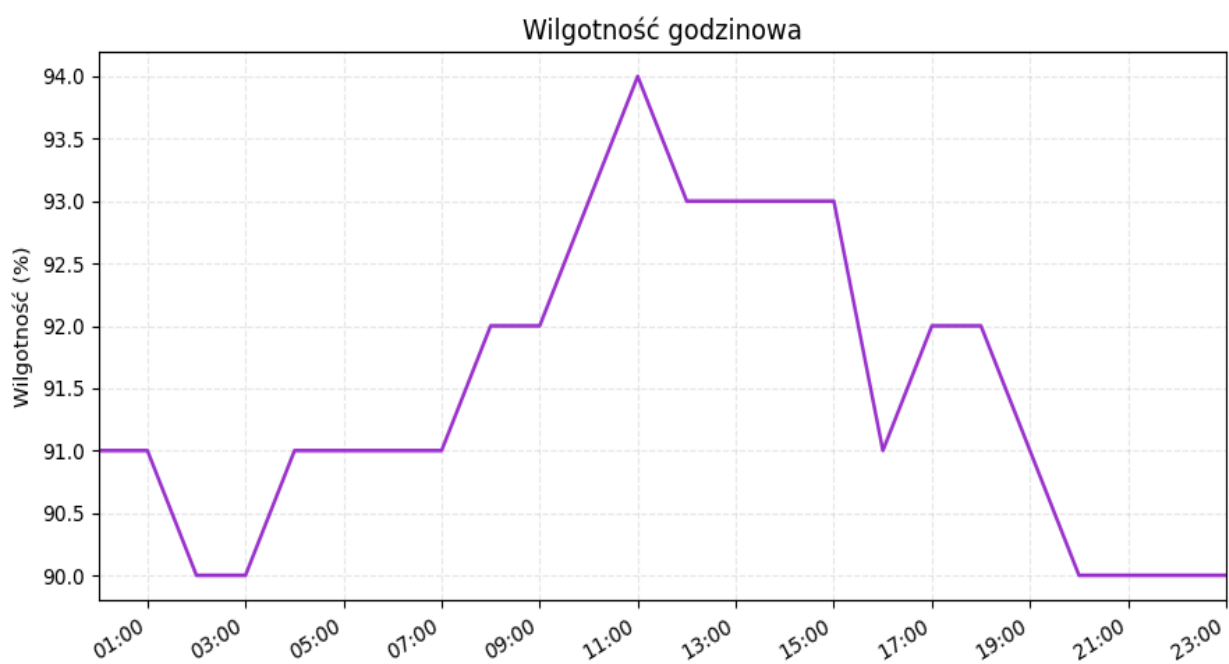
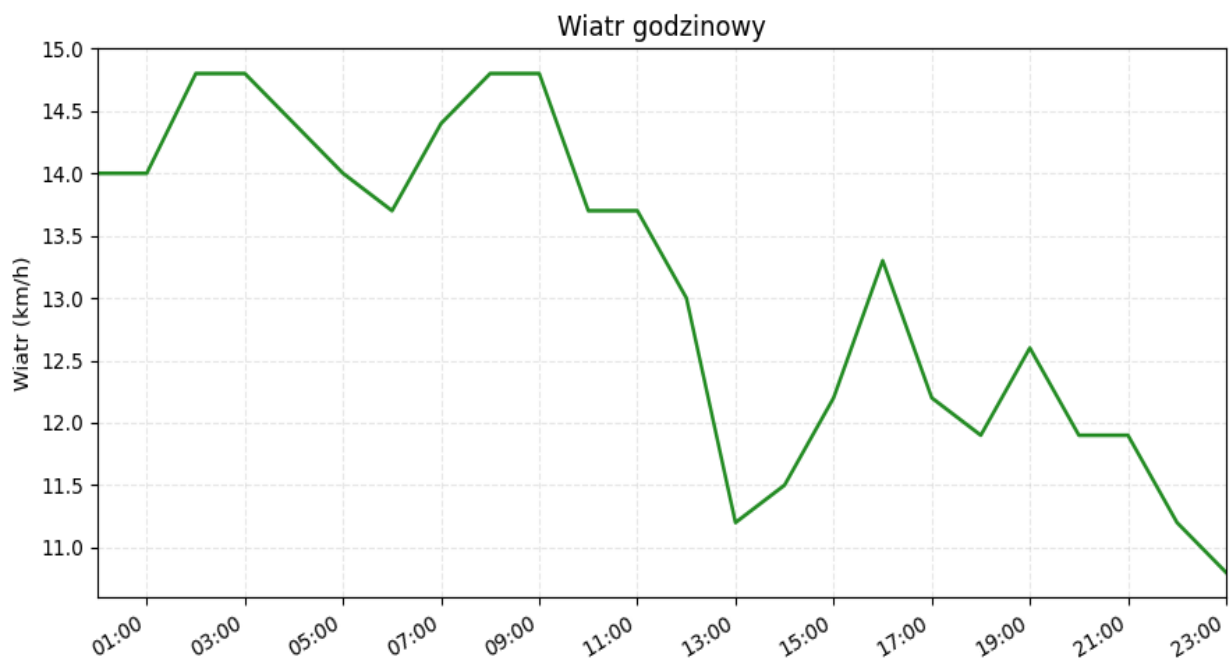
Lublin - 2026-02-06 (Prognoza)



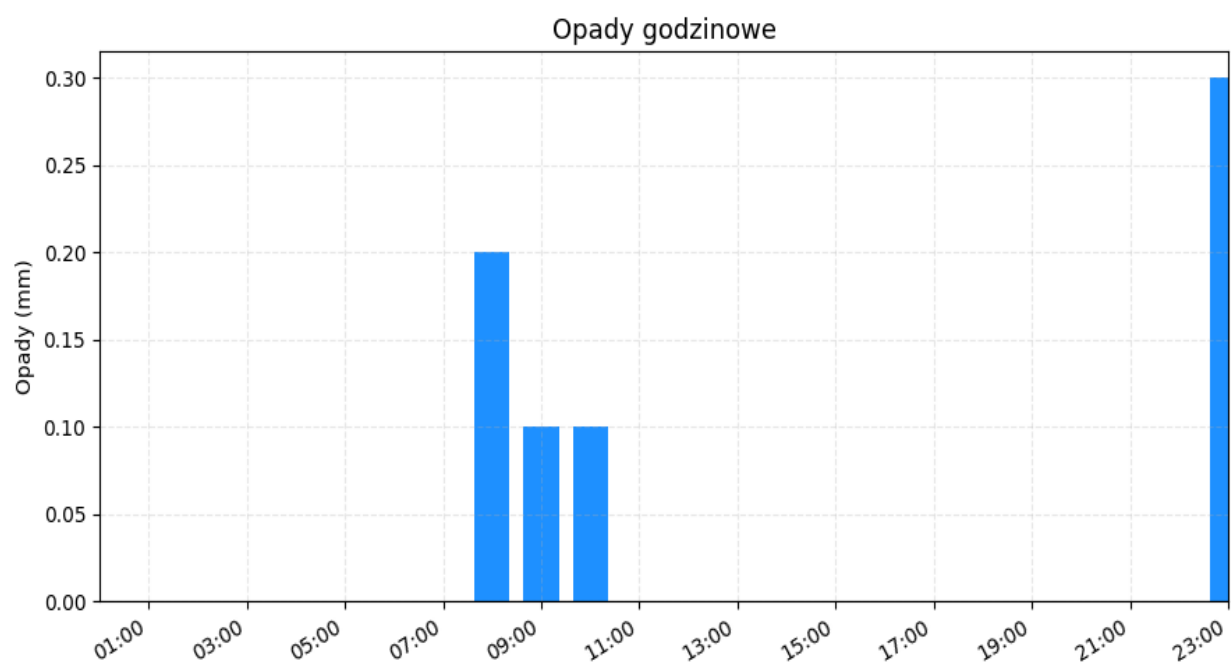
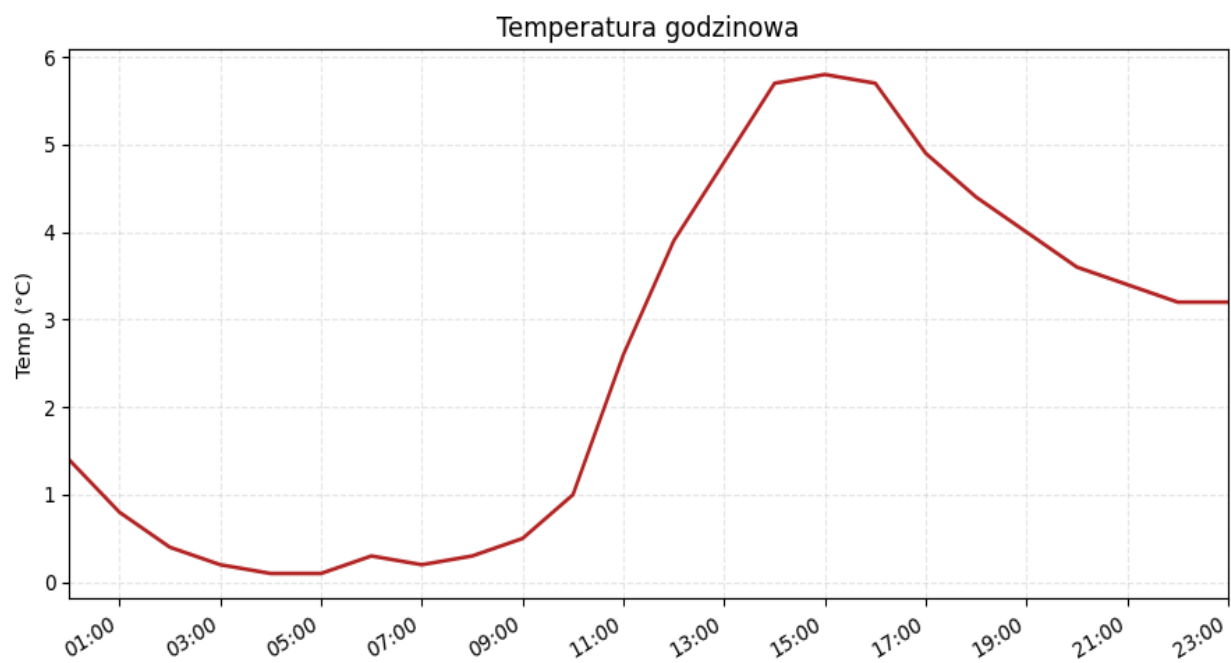


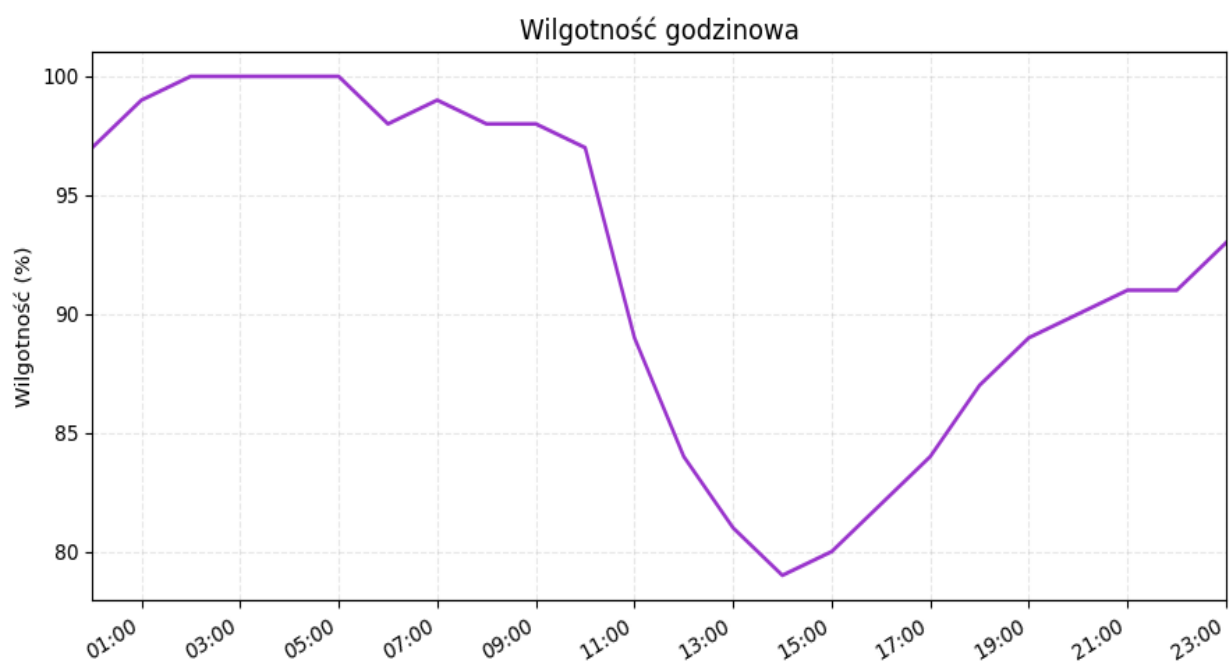
Białystok - 2026-02-06 (Prognoza)



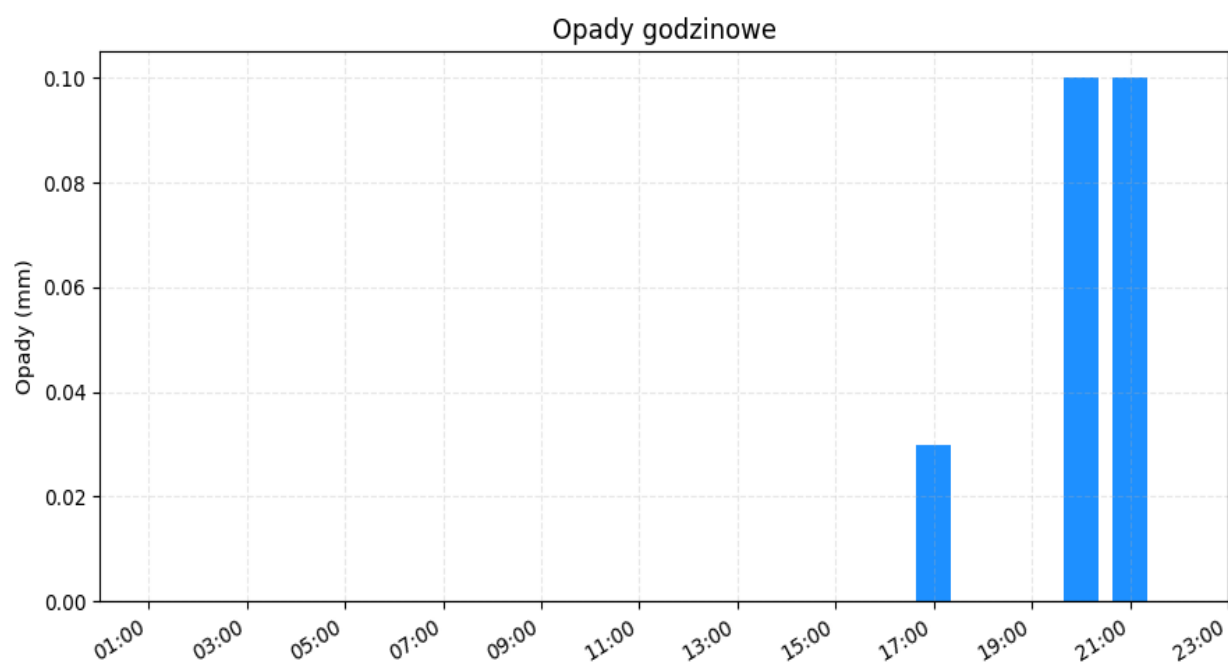
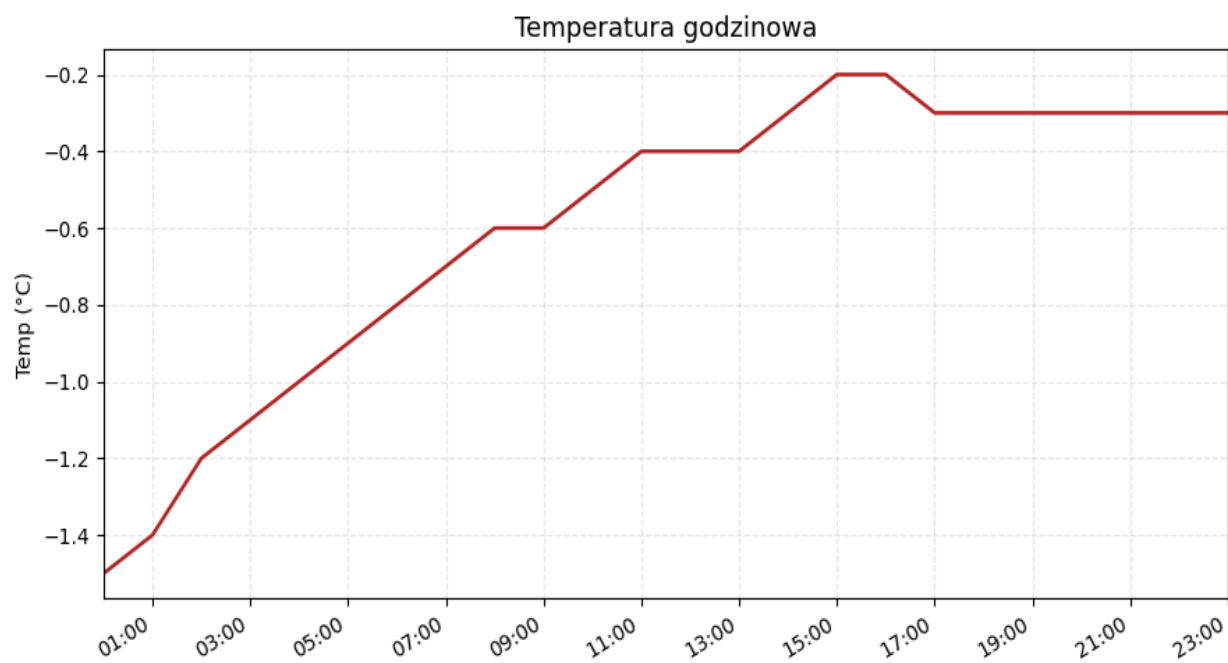


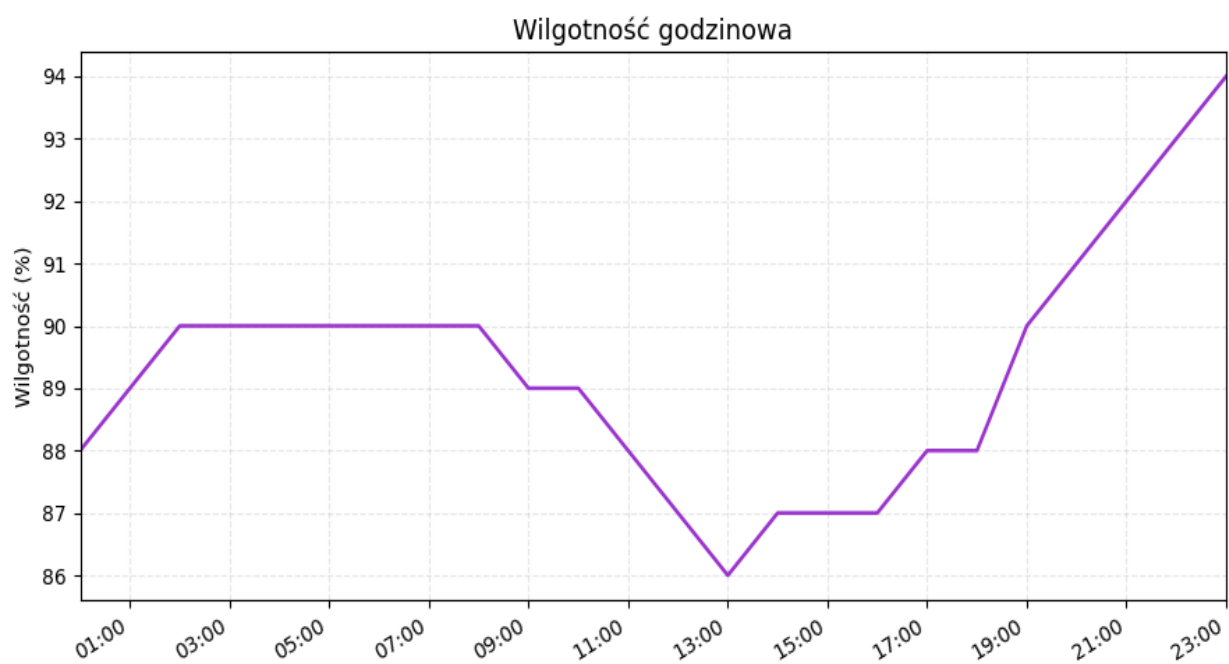
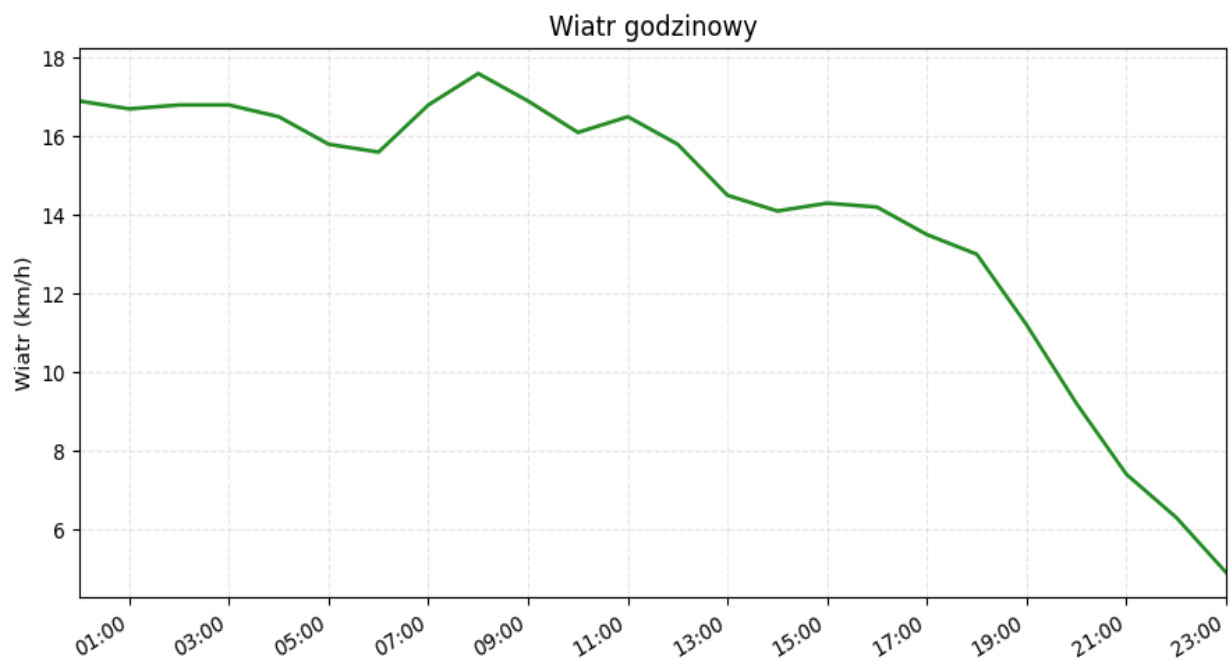
Katowice - 2026-02-06 (Prognoza)



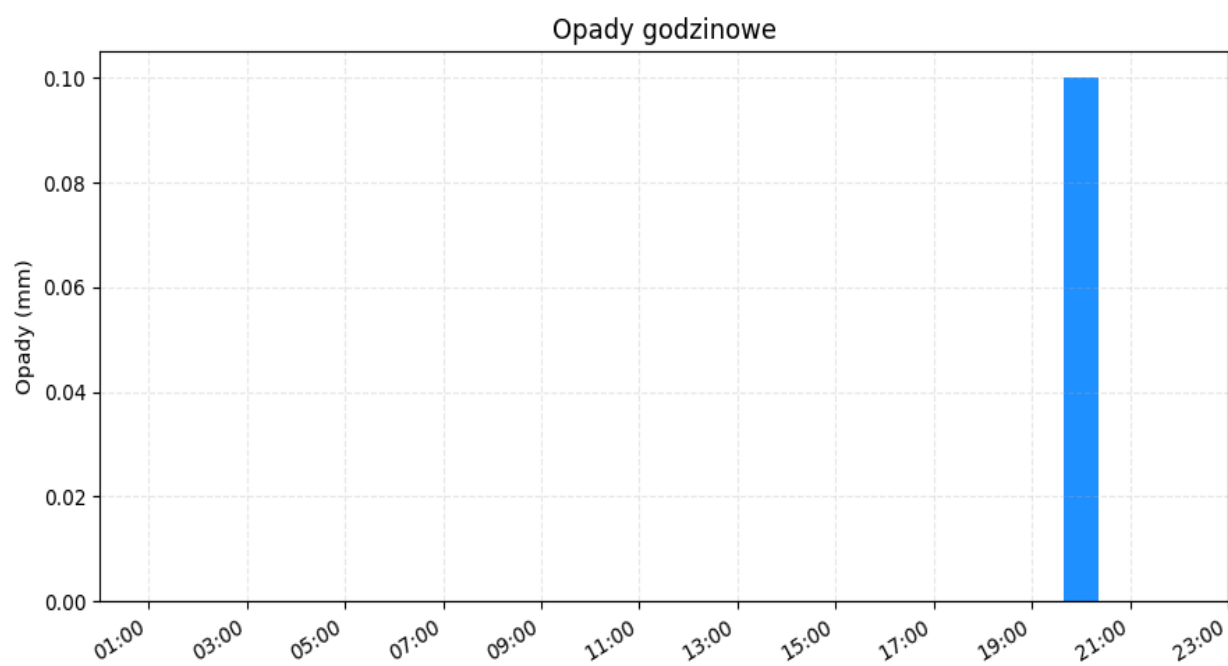
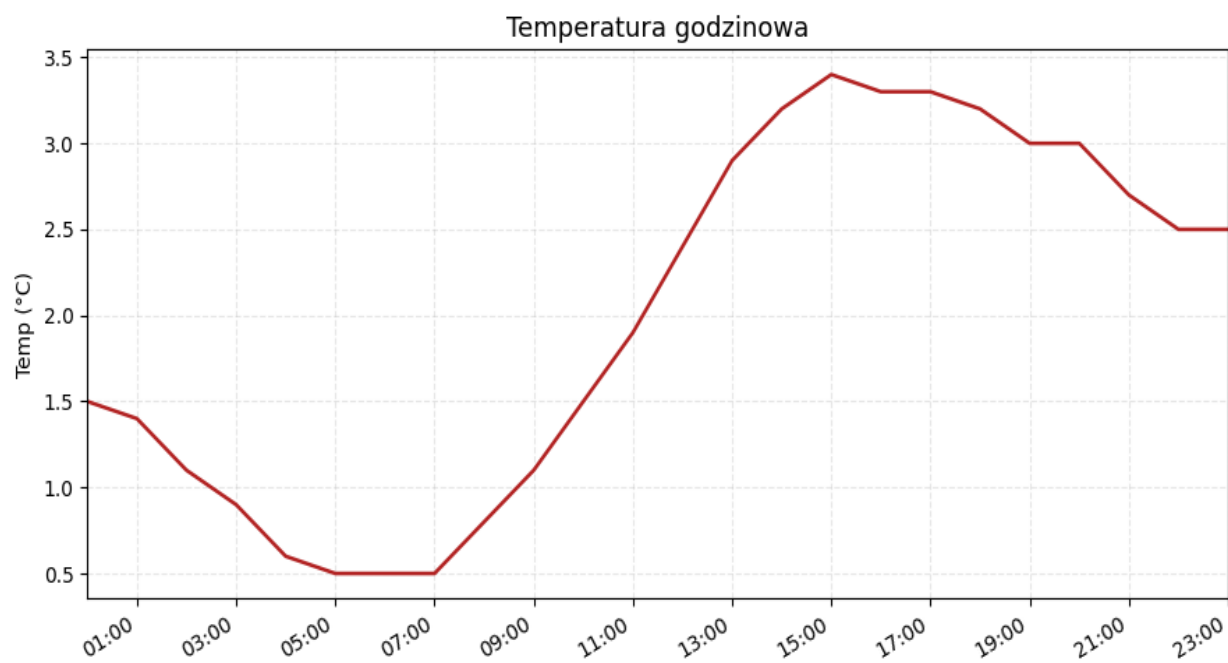


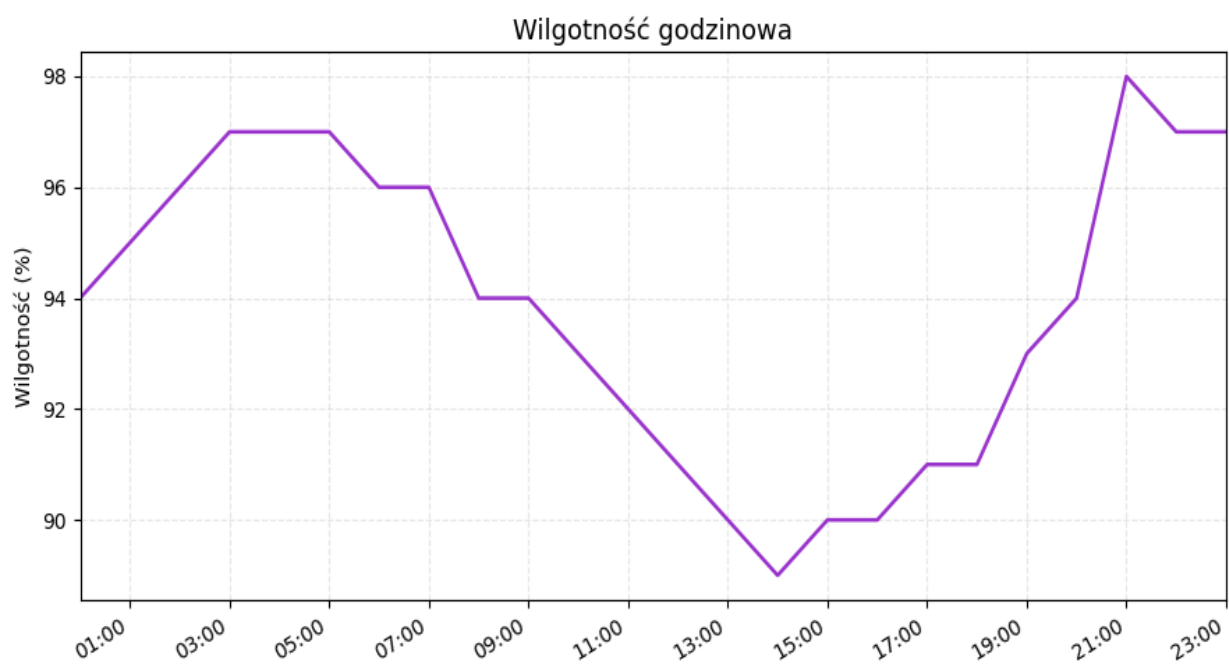
Gdynia - 2026-02-06 (Prognoza)



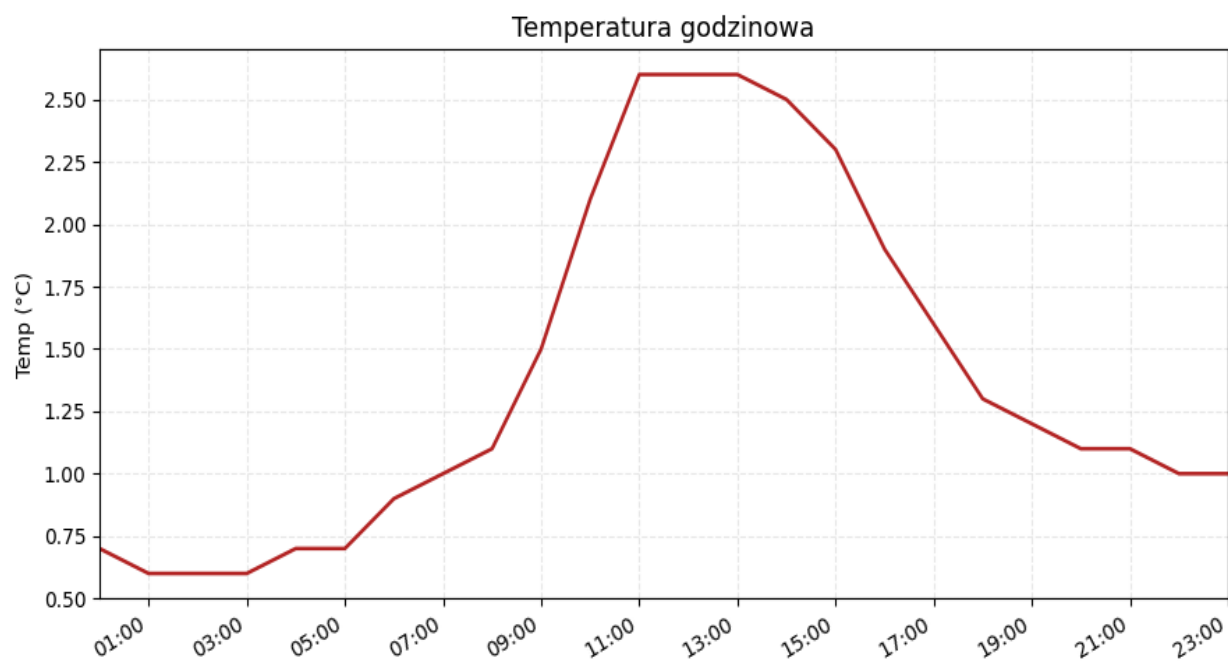


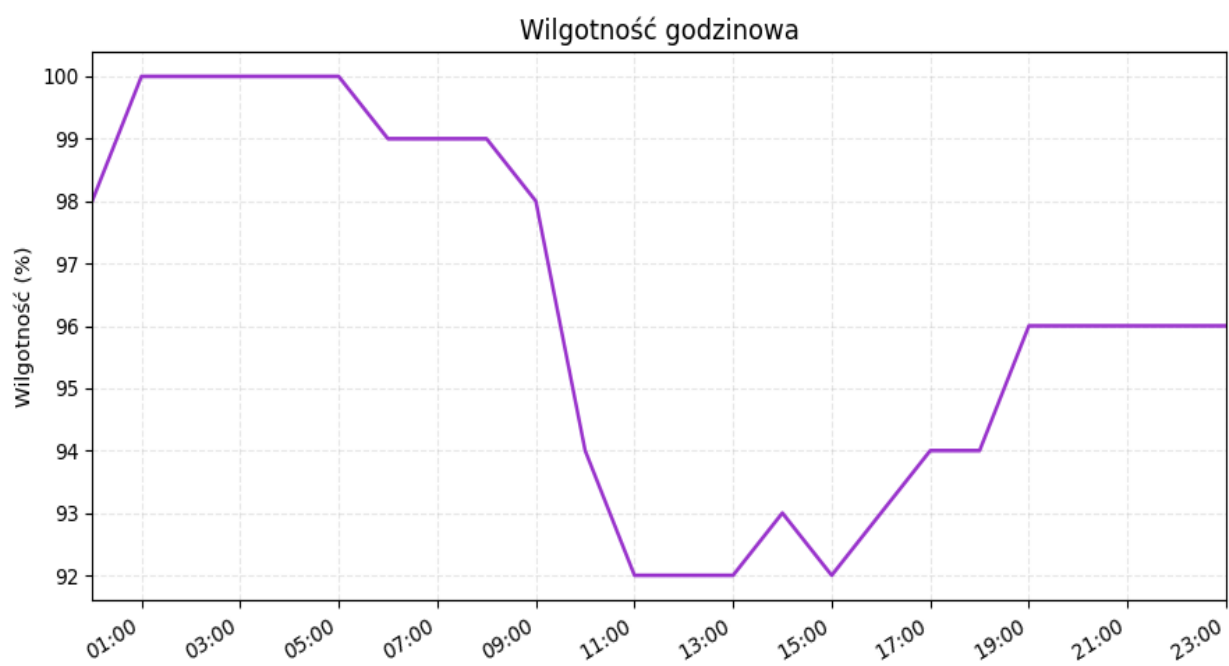
Częstochowa - 2026-02-06 (Prognoza)



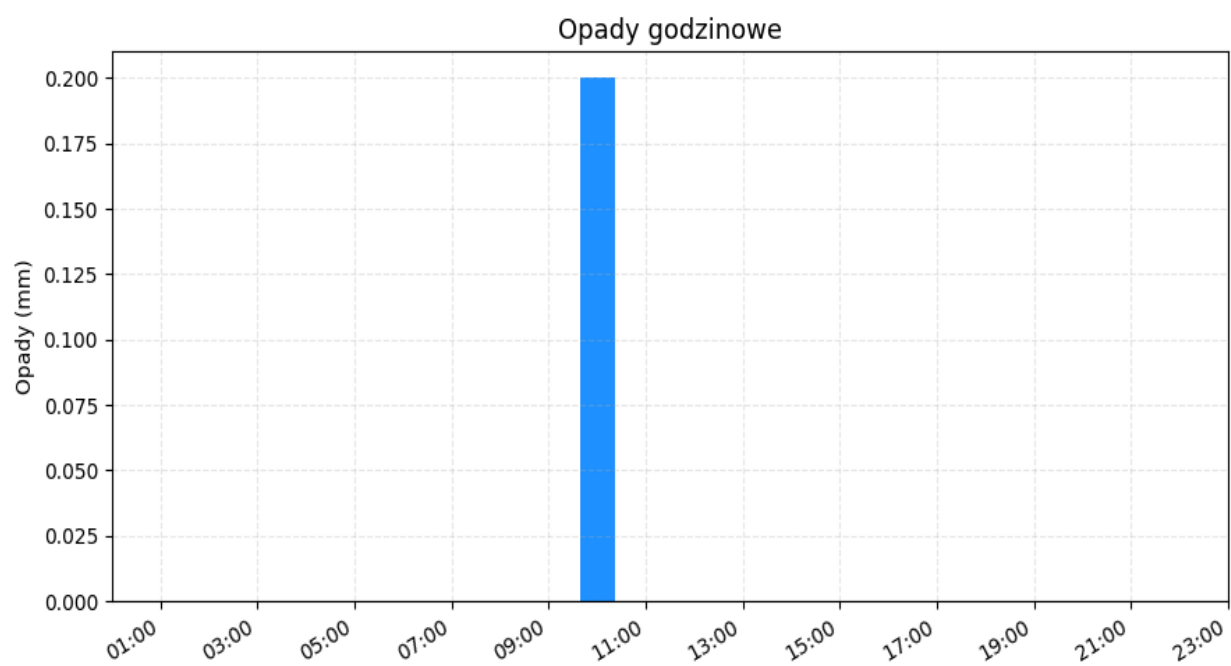
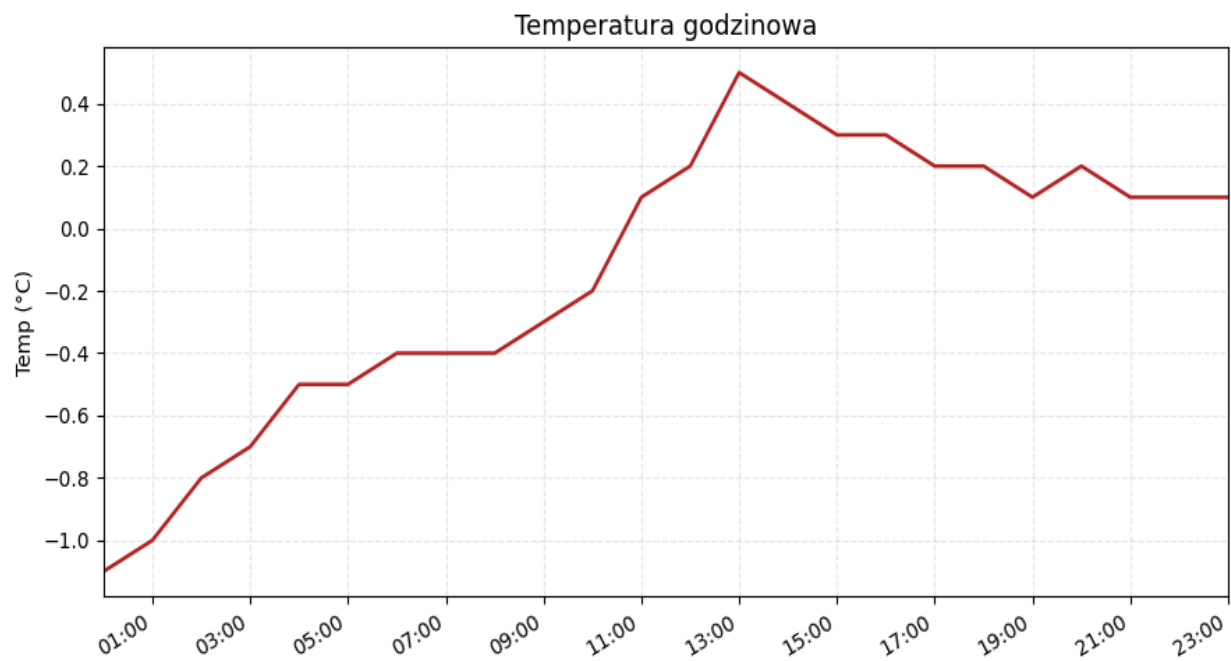


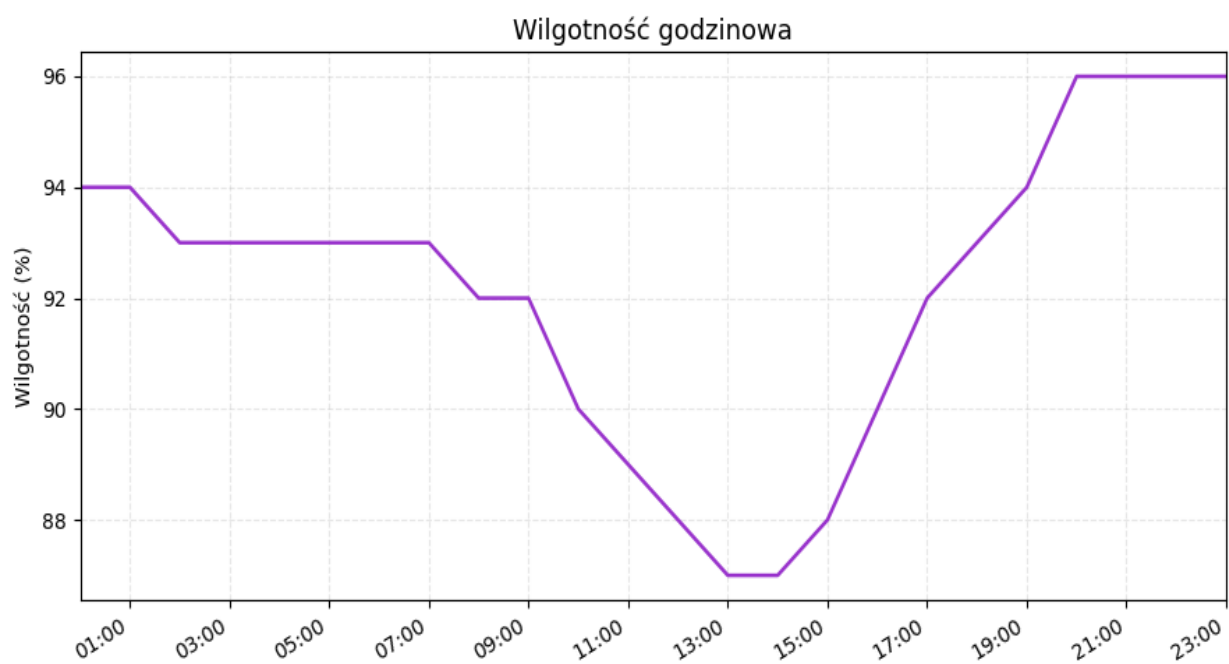
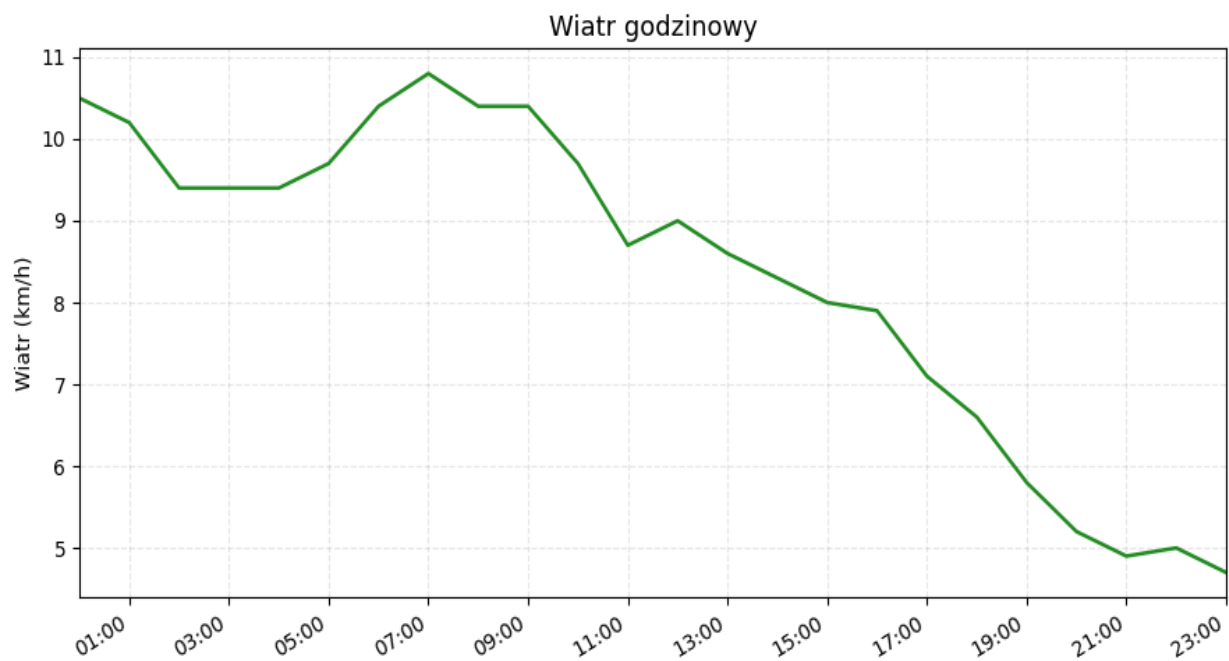
Radom - 2026-02-06 (Prognoza)



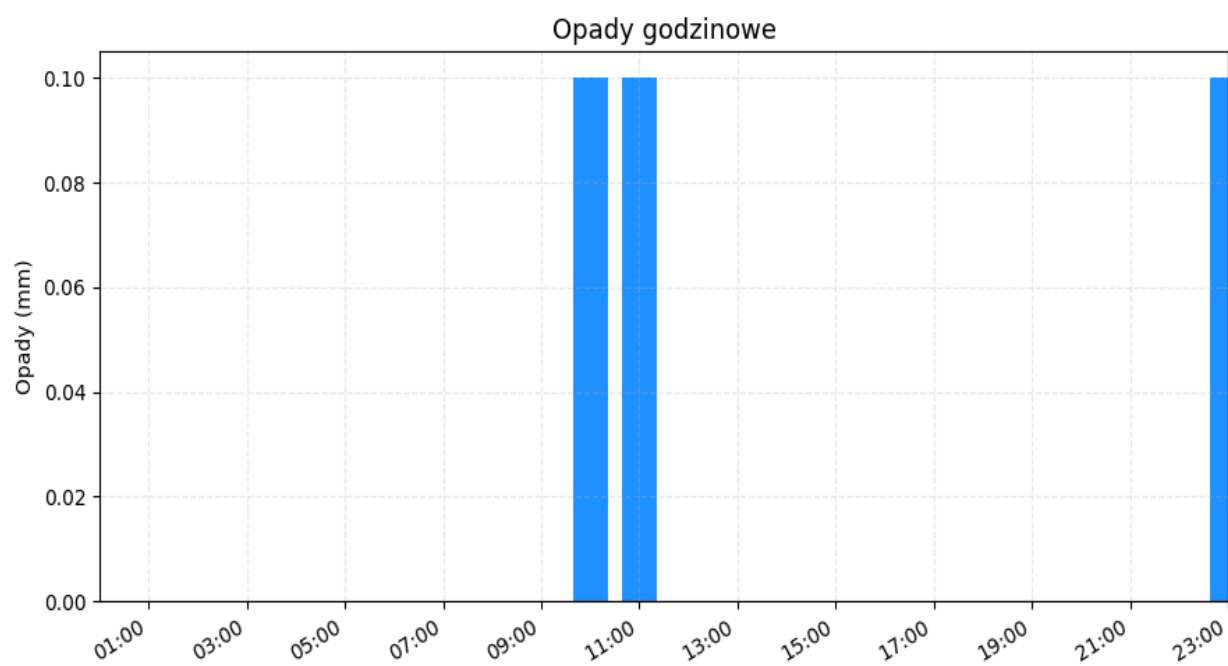
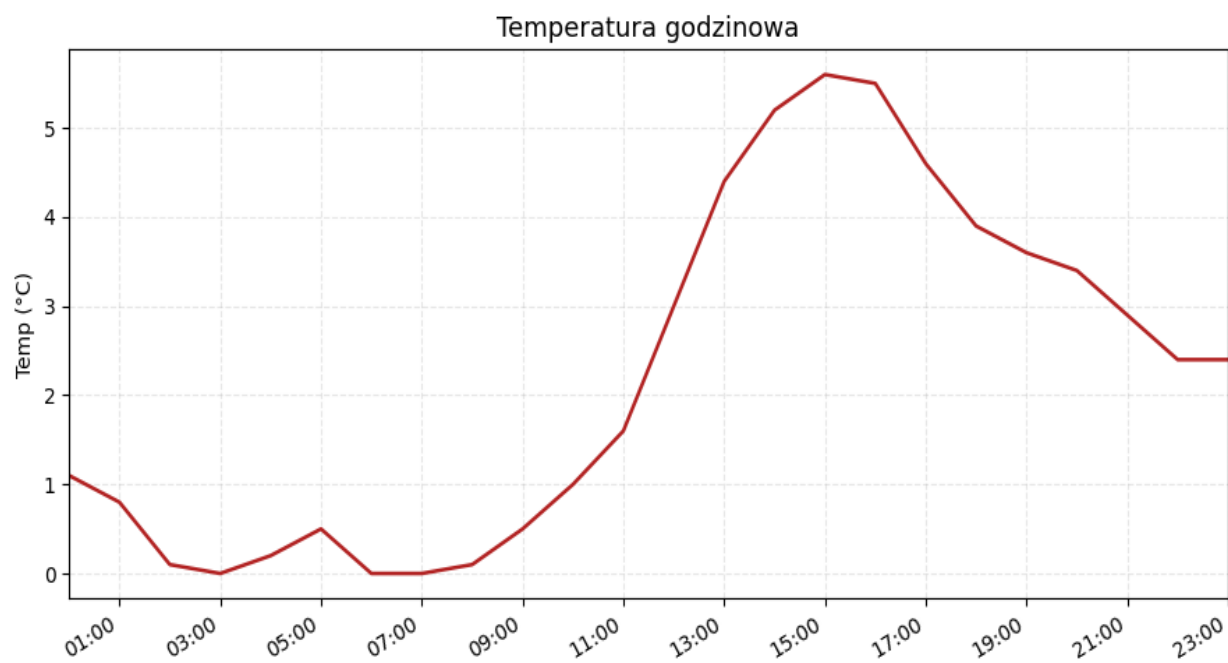


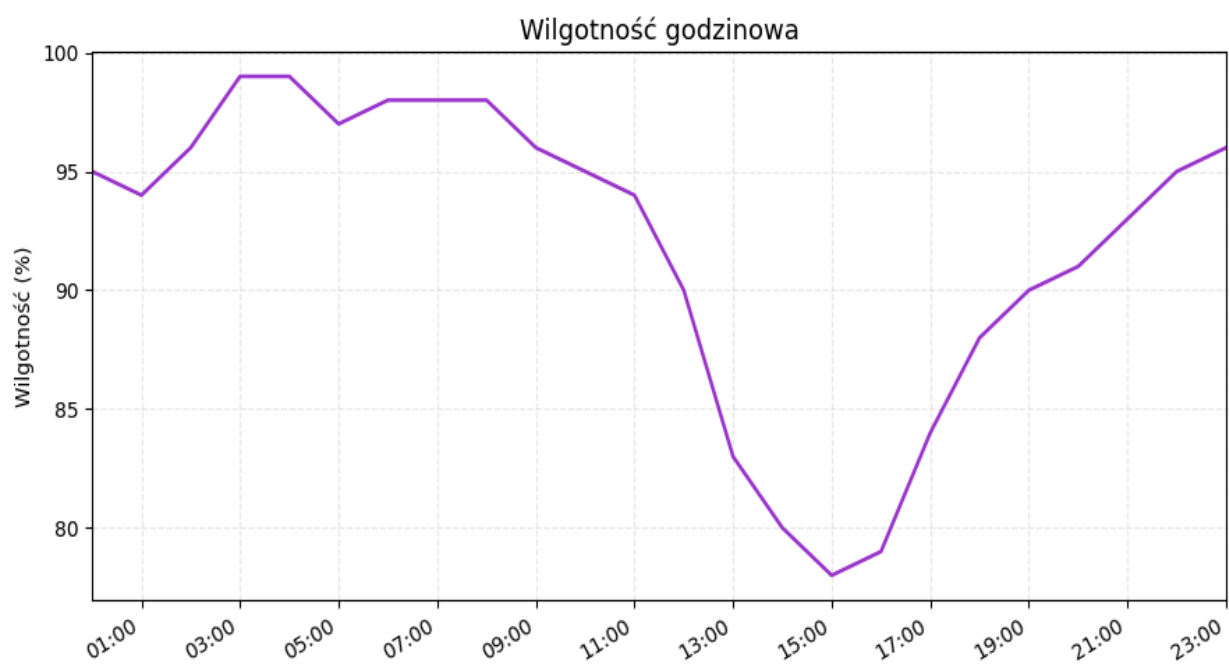
Toruń – 2026-02-06 (Prognoza)



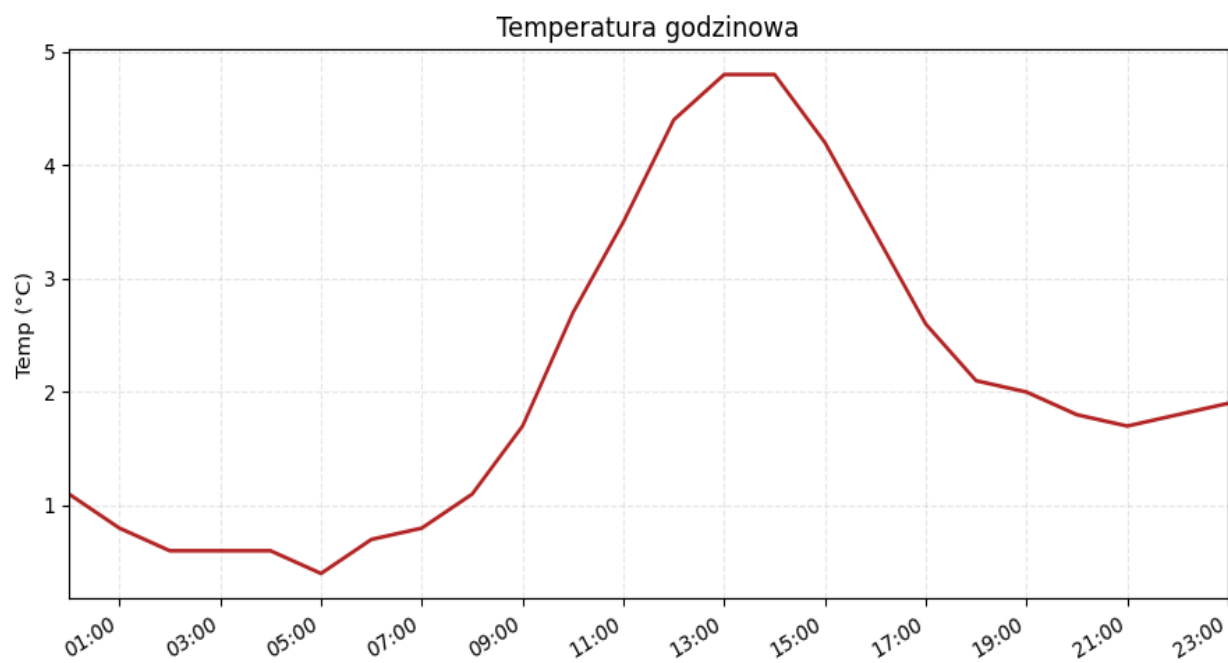


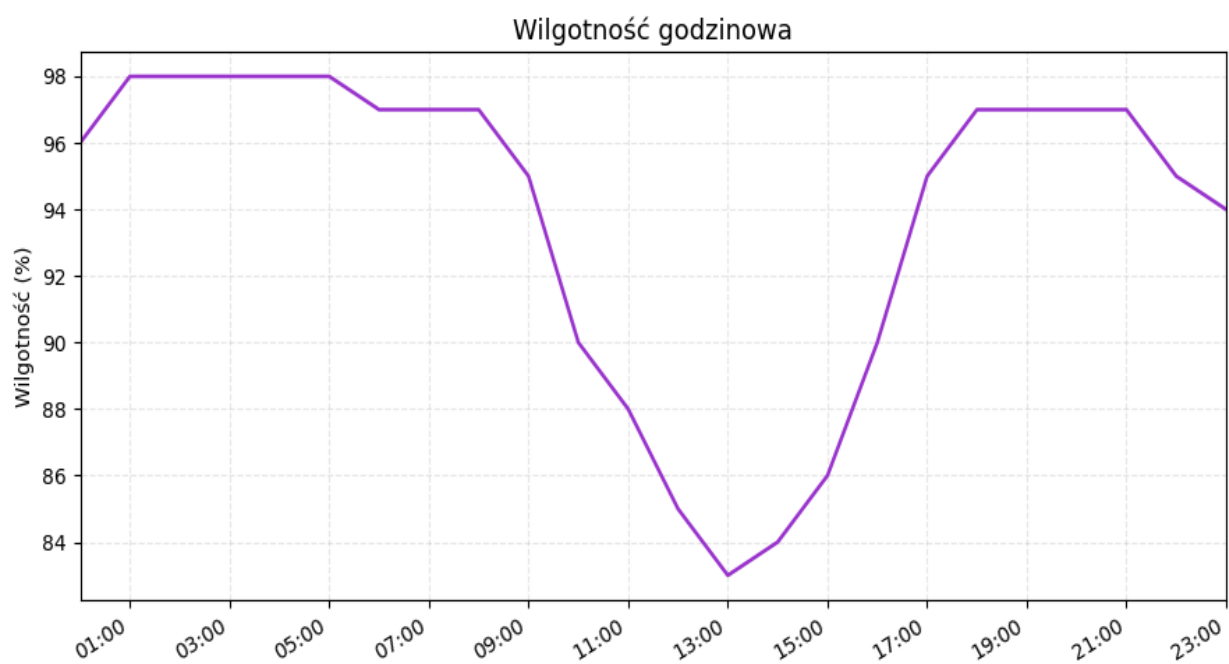
Sosnowiec - 2026-02-06 (Prognoza)



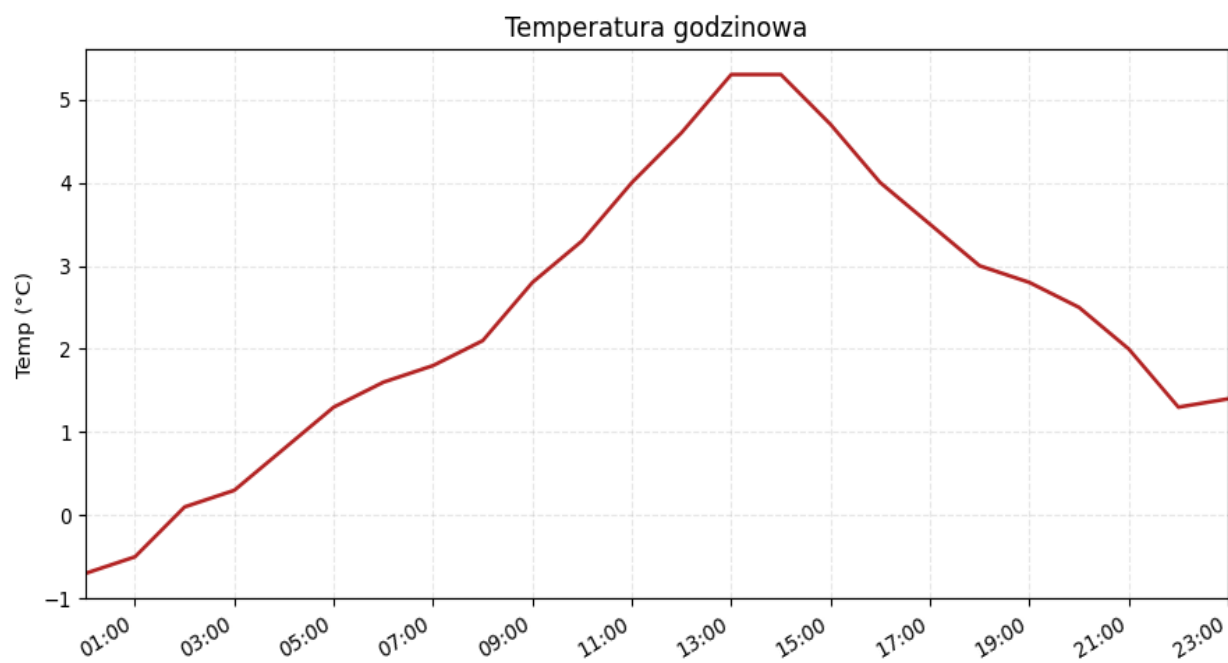


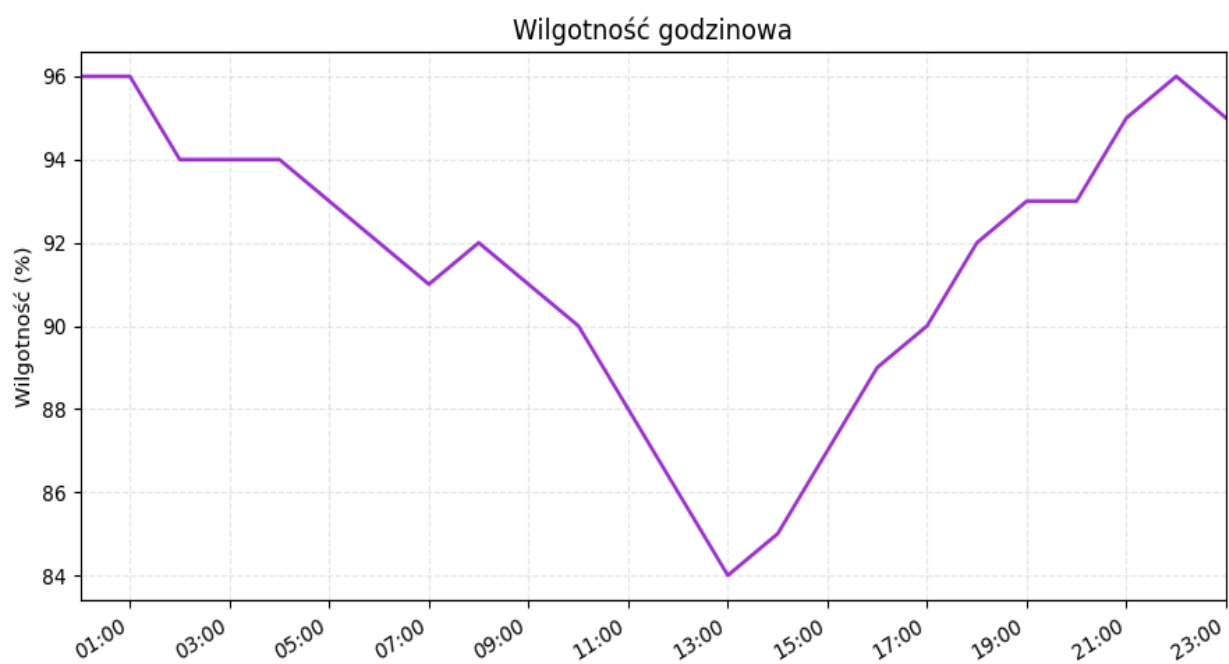
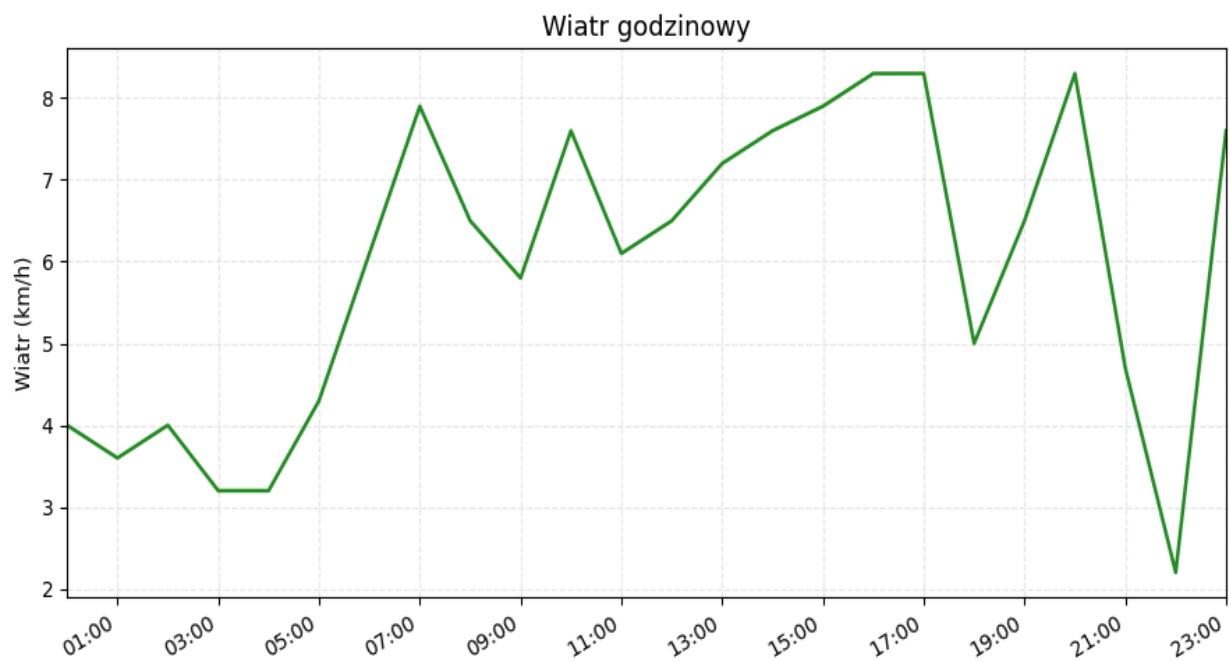
Kielce - 2026-02-06 (Prognoza)



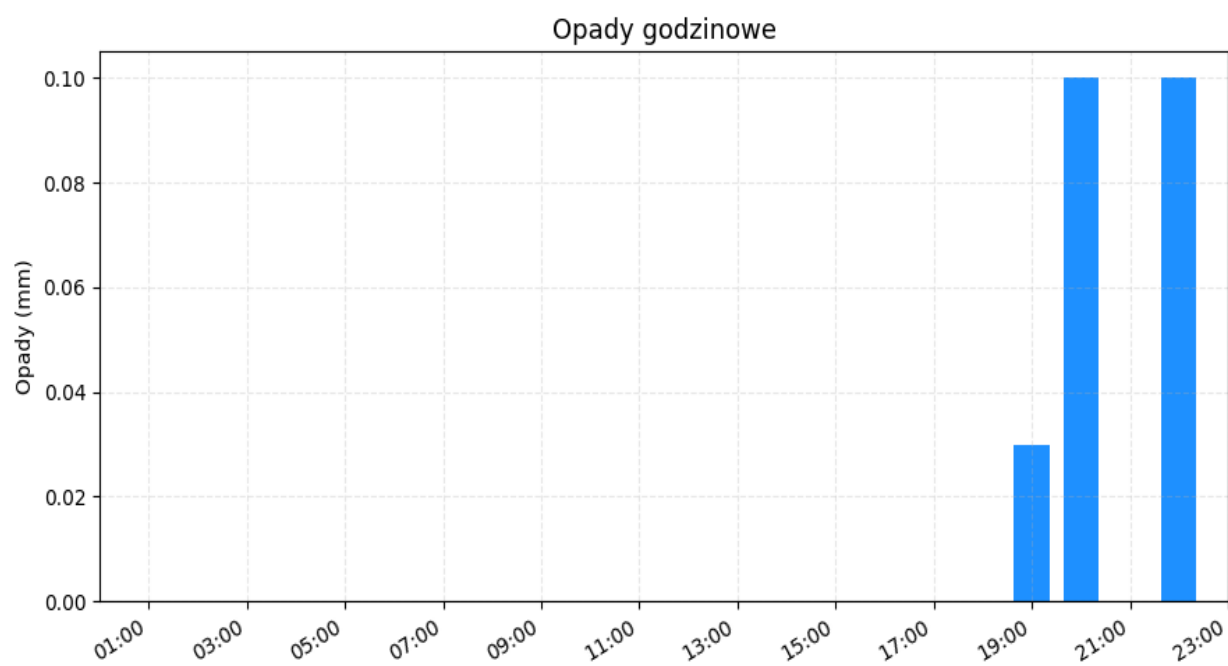
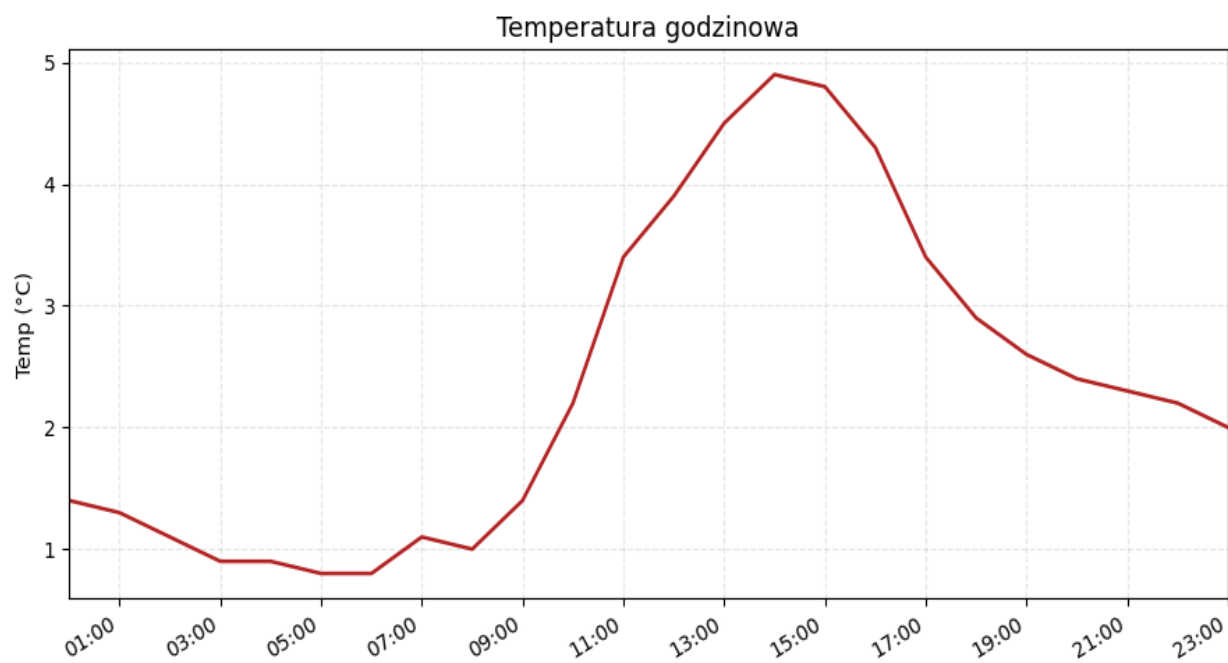


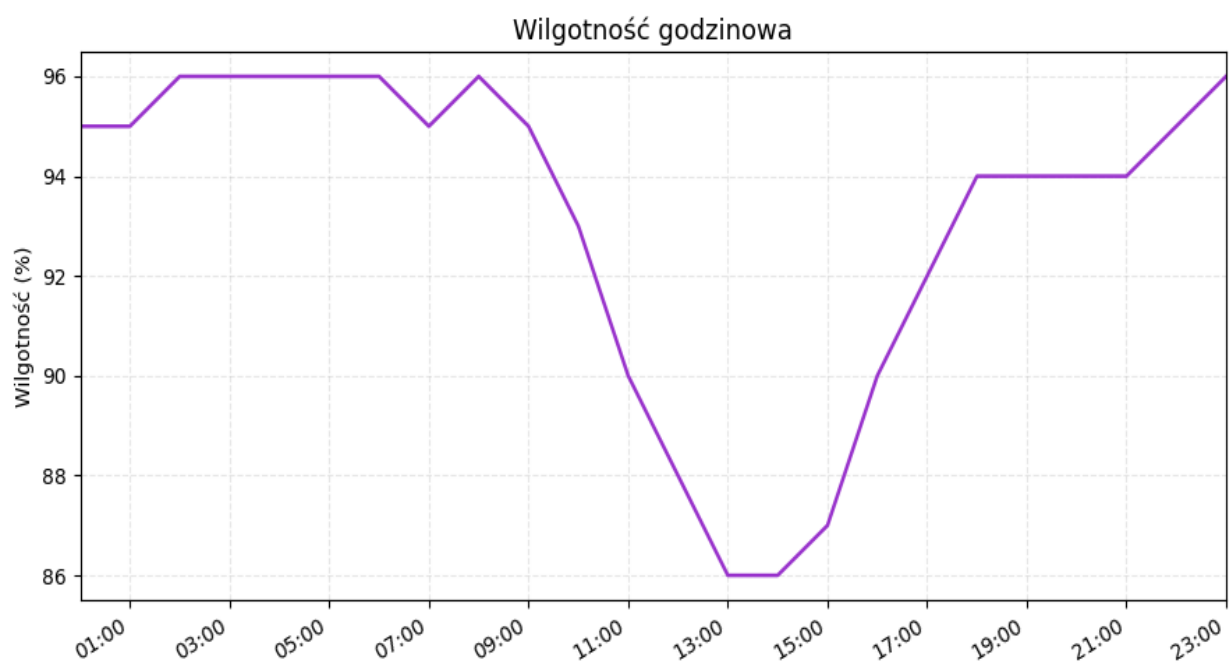
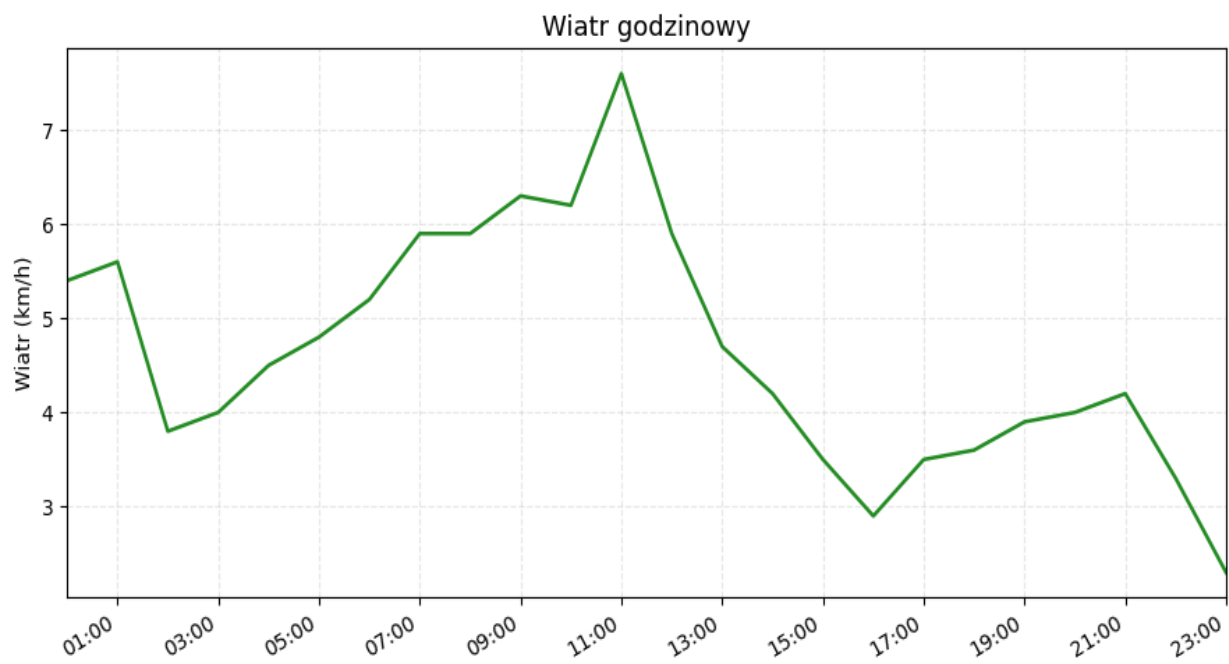
Rzeszów - 2026-02-06 (Prognoza)





Gliwice - 2026-02-06 (Prognoza)





Zabrze - 2026-02-06 (Prognoza)

