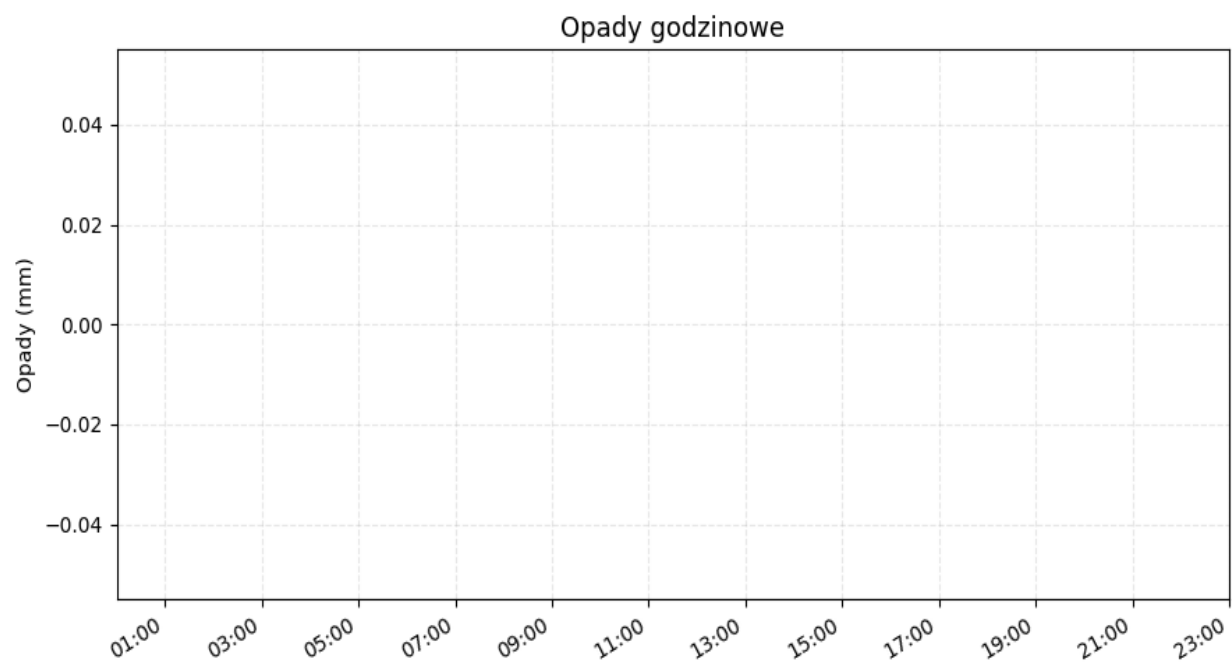
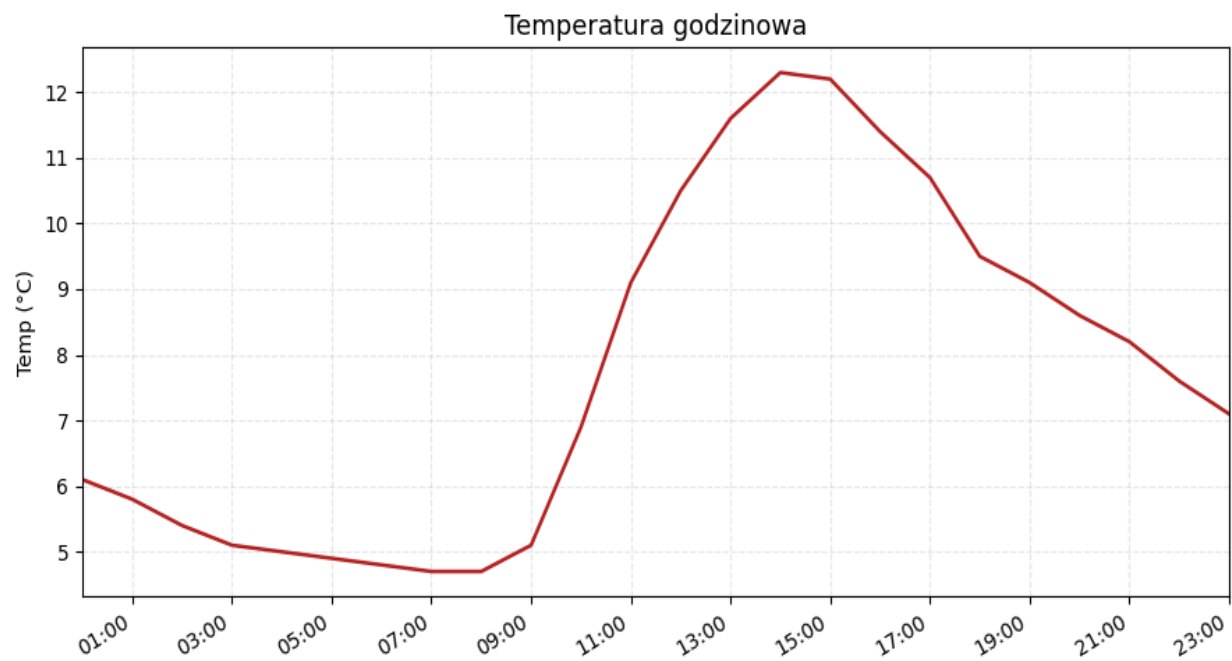
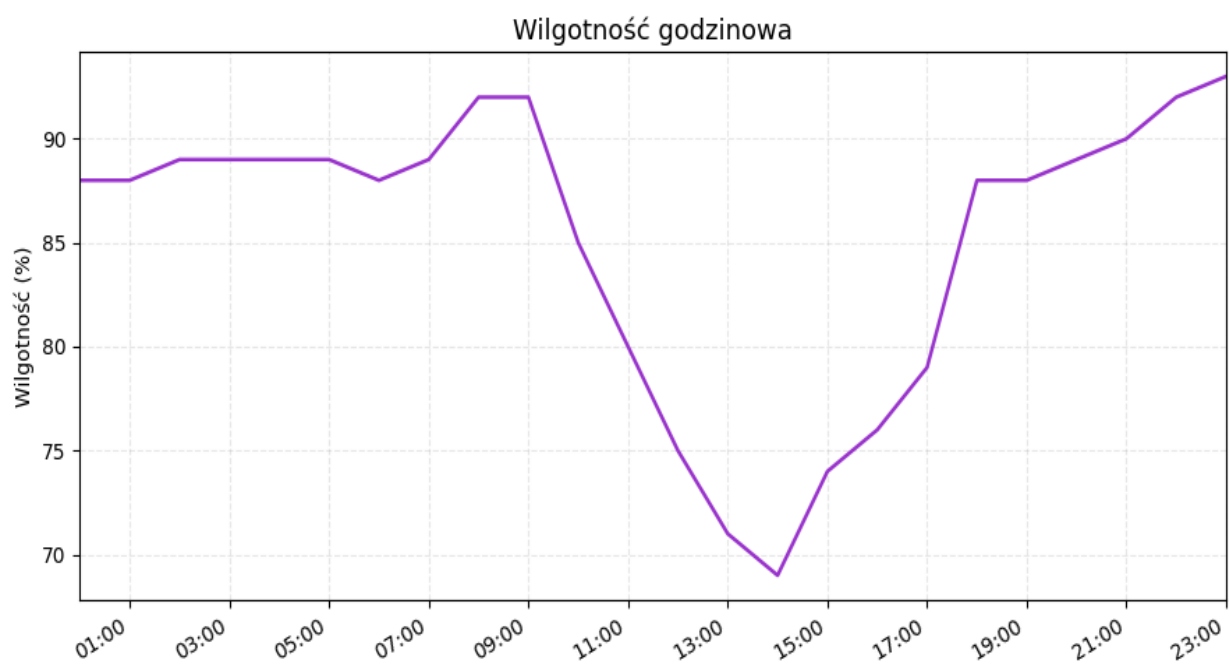
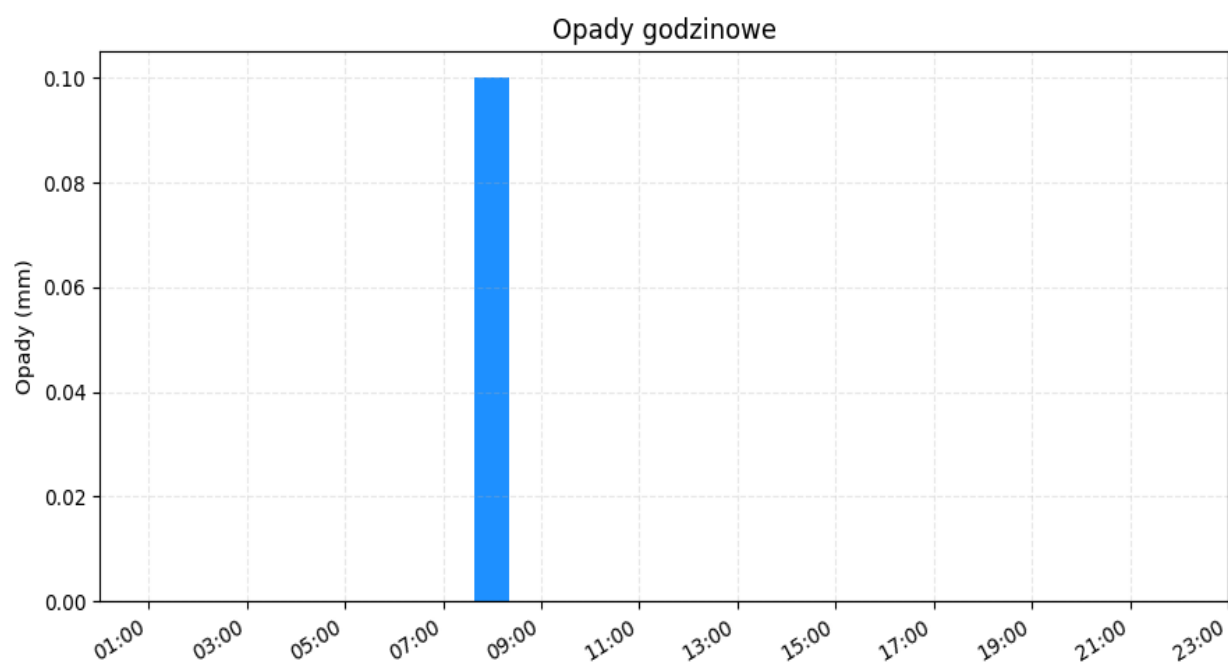
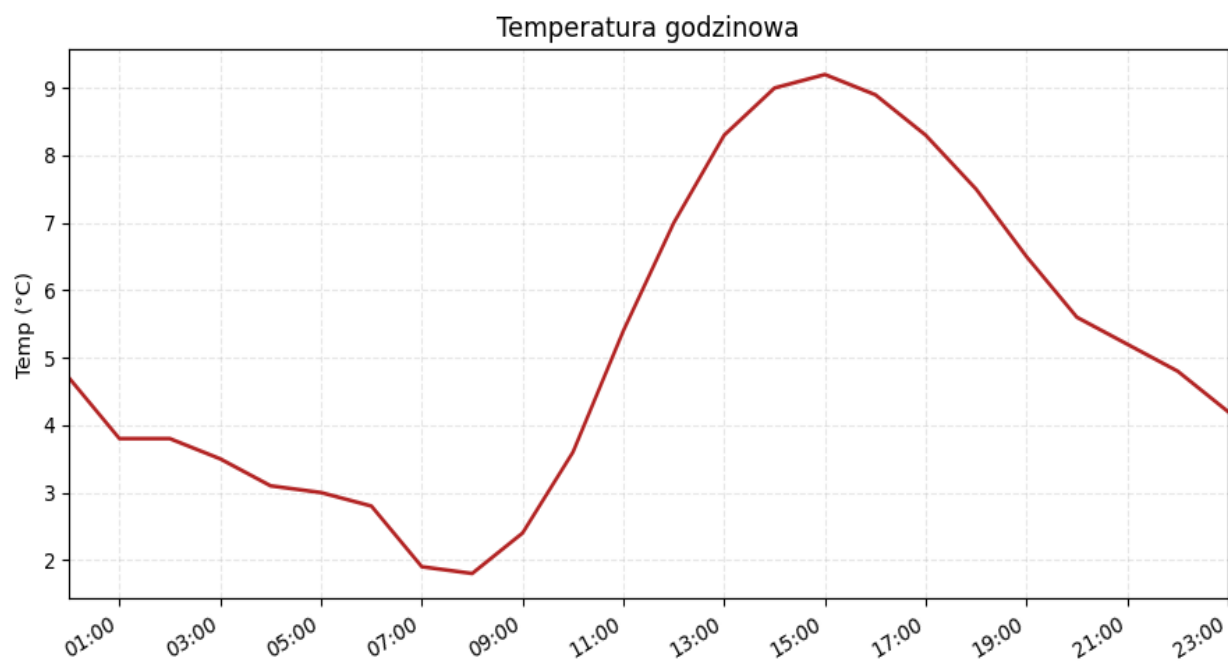


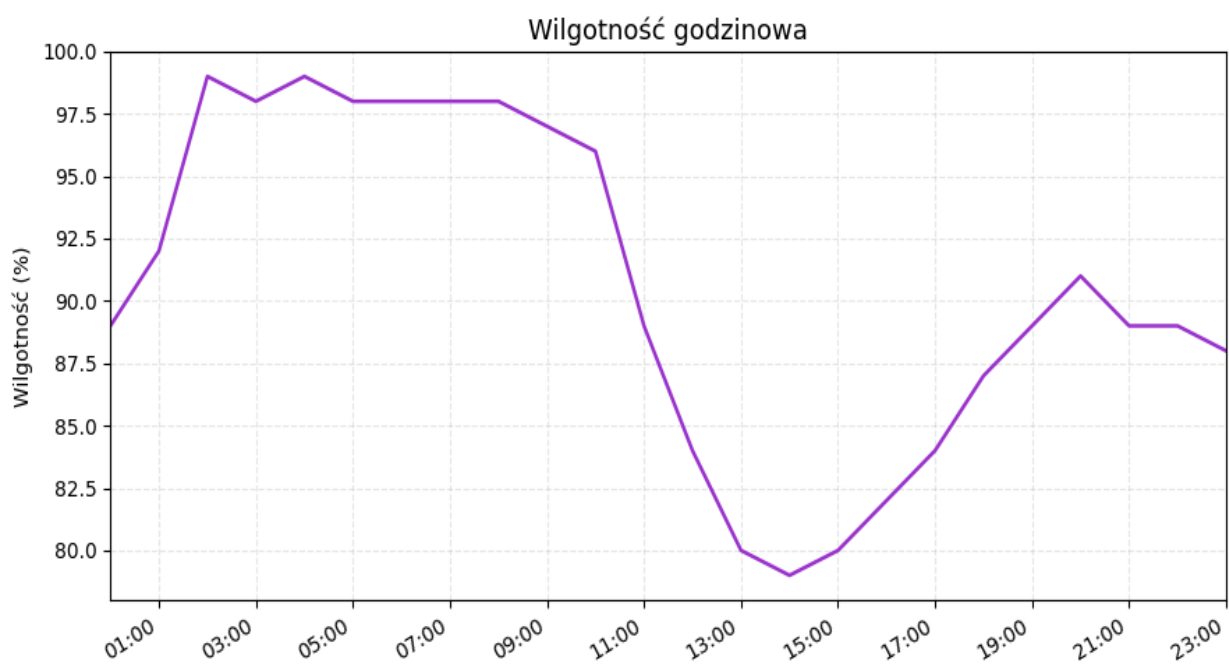
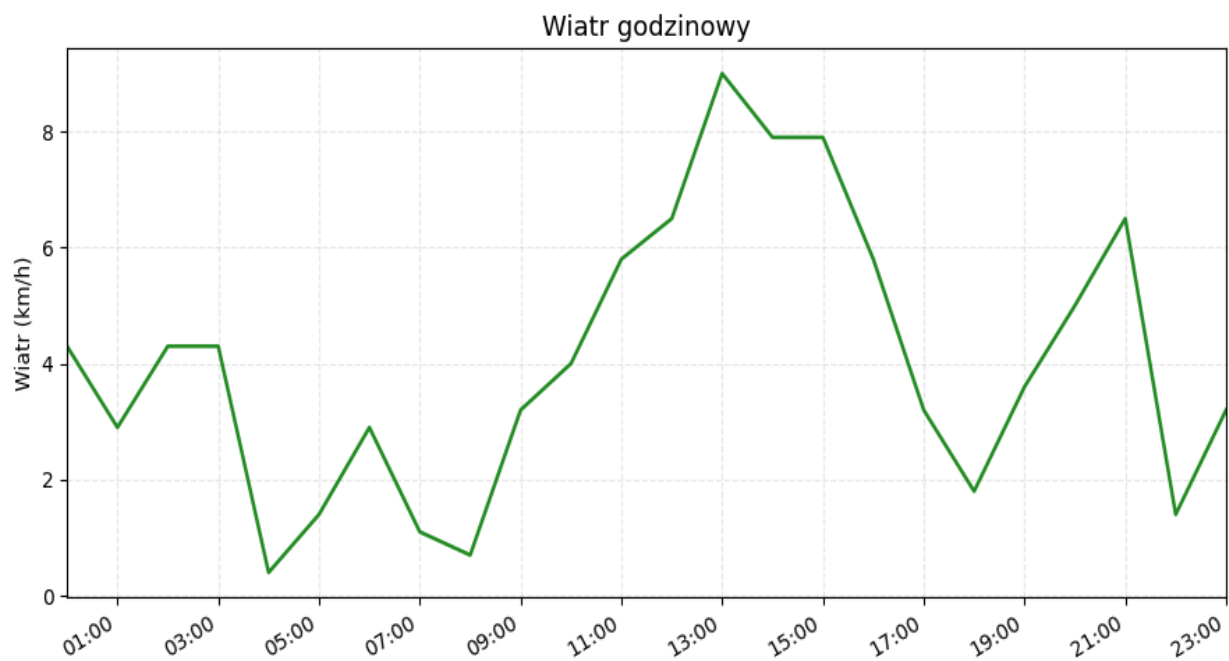
Warszawa - 2025-11-06 (Prognoza)



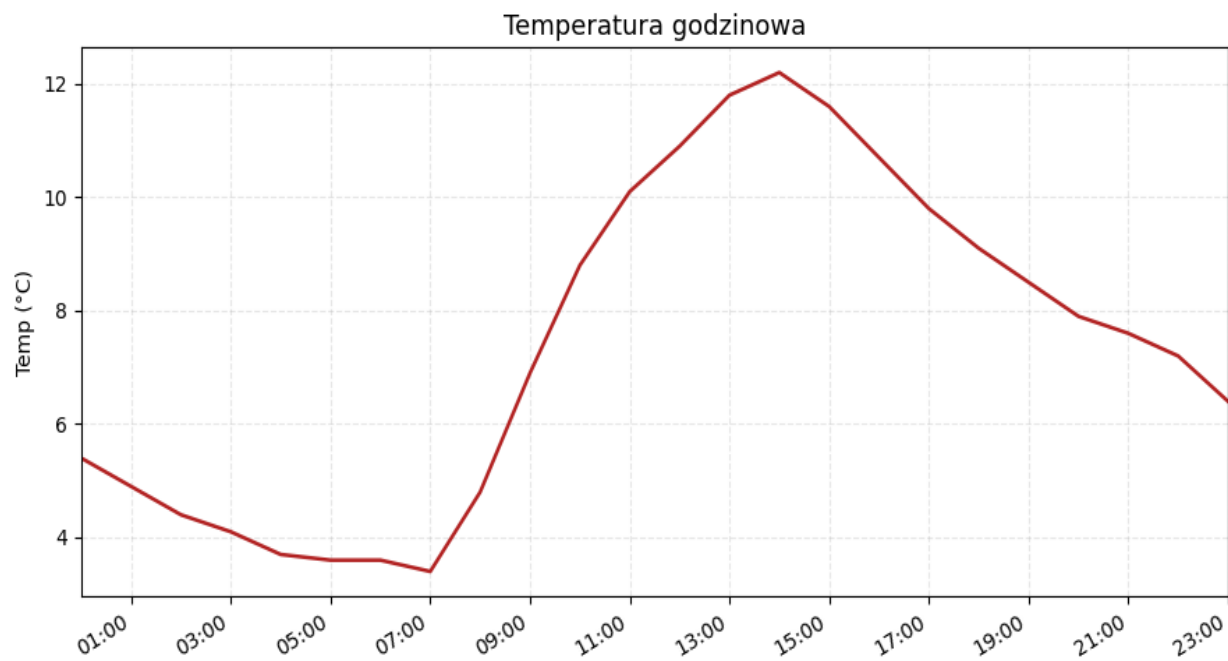


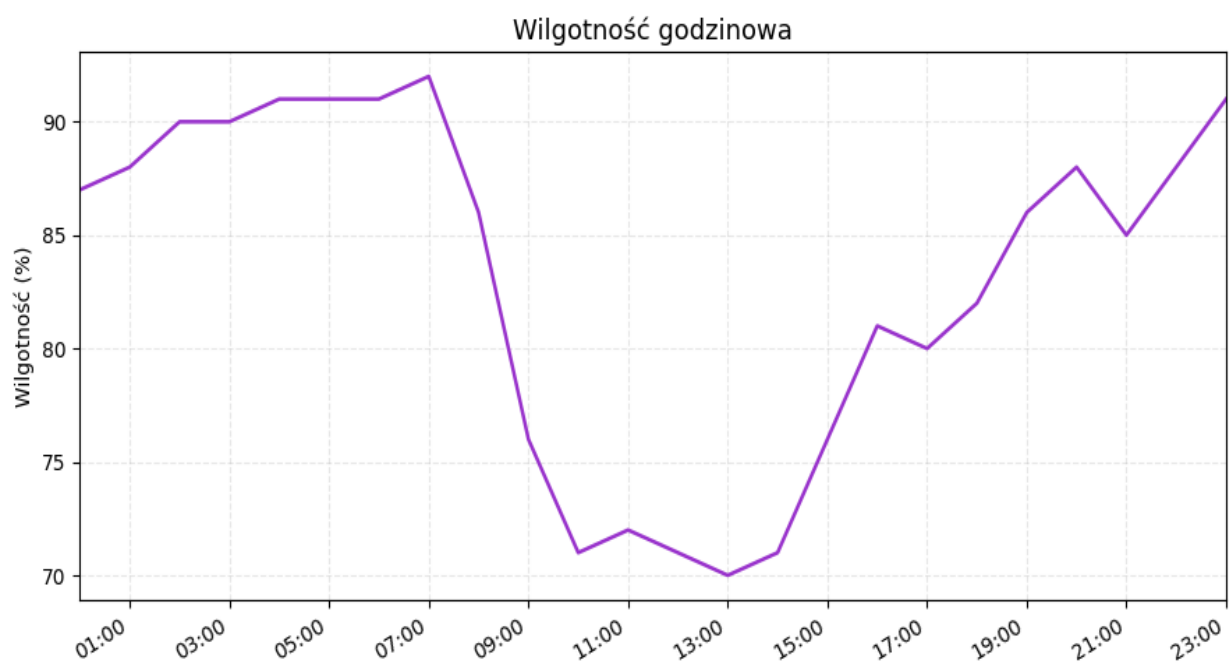
Kraków - 2025-11-06 (Prognoza)



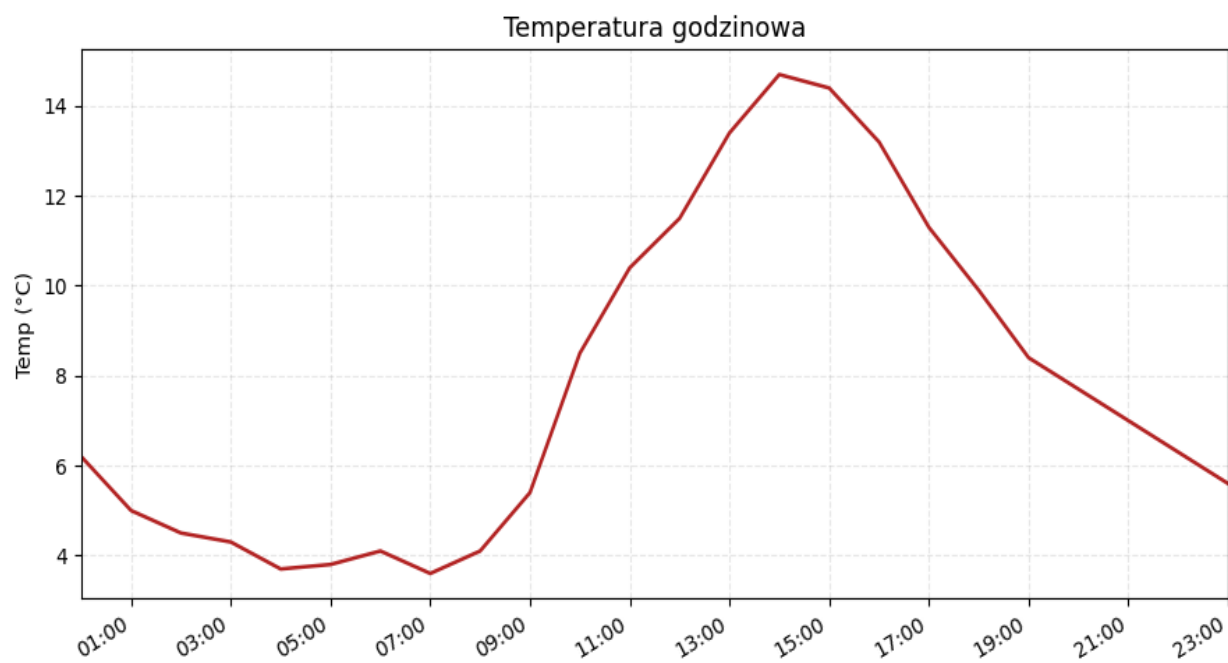


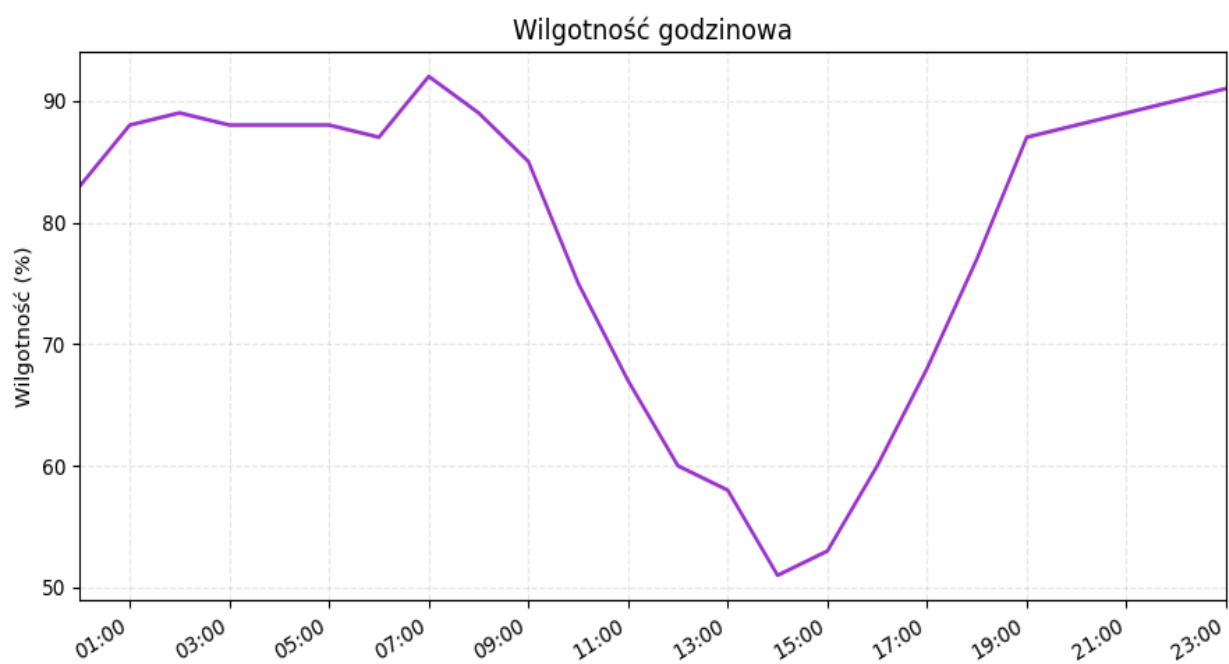
Łódź - 2025-11-06 (Prognoza)



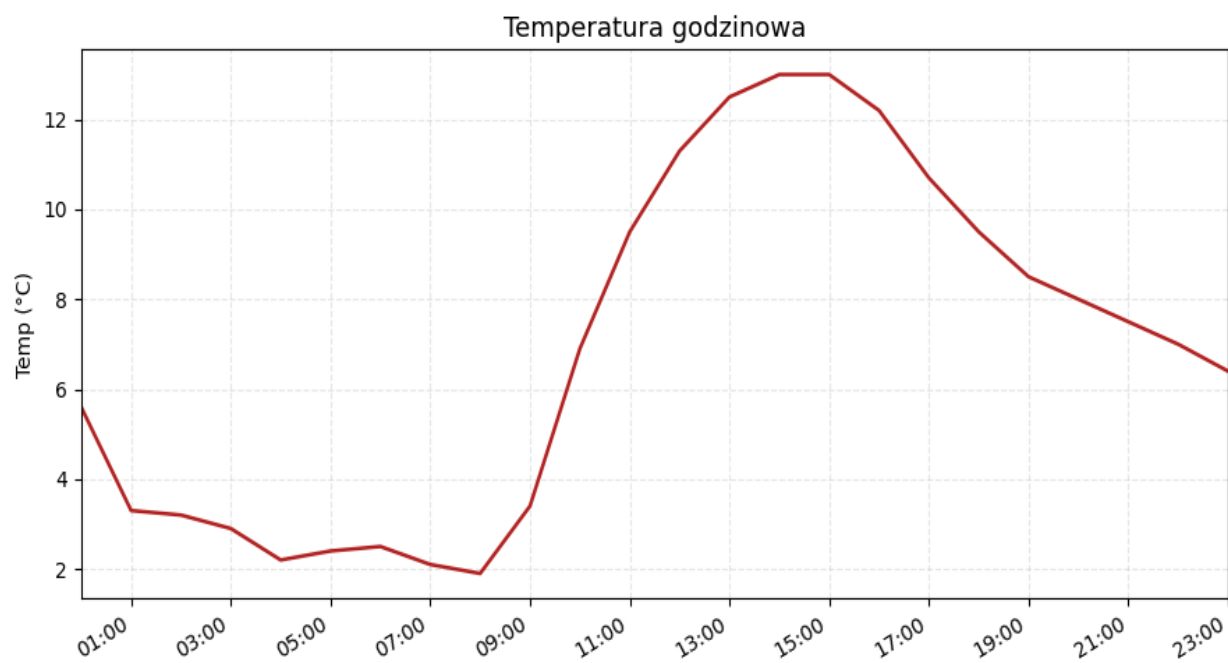


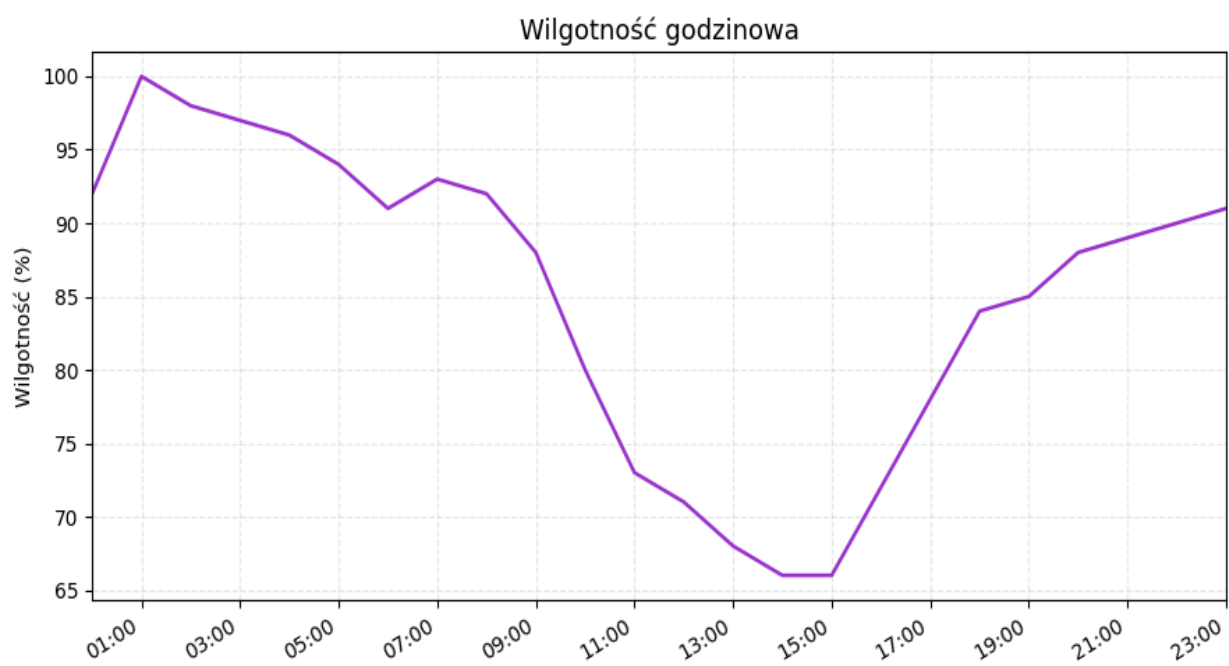
Wrocław - 2025-11-06 (Prognoza)



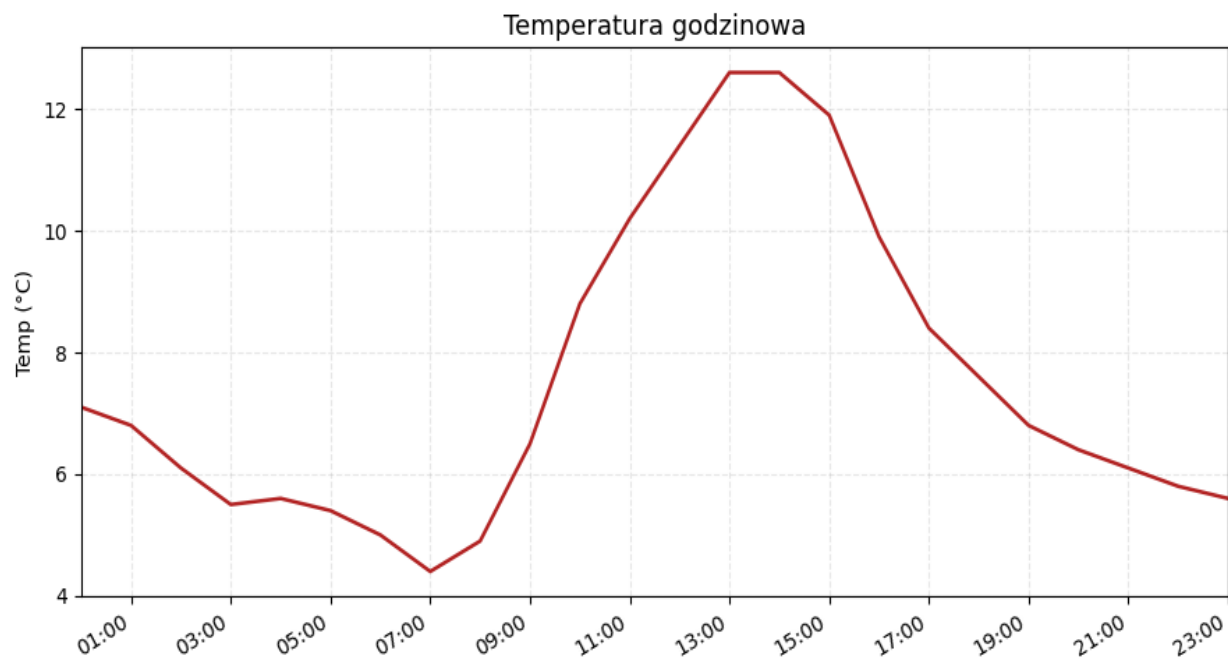


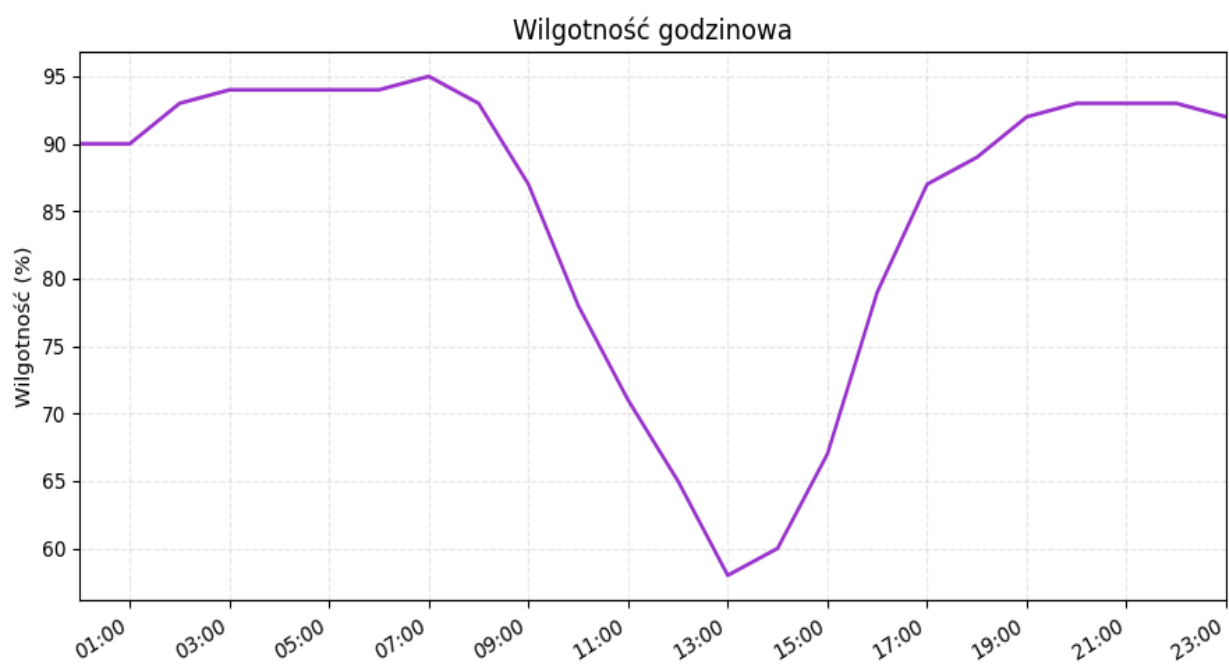
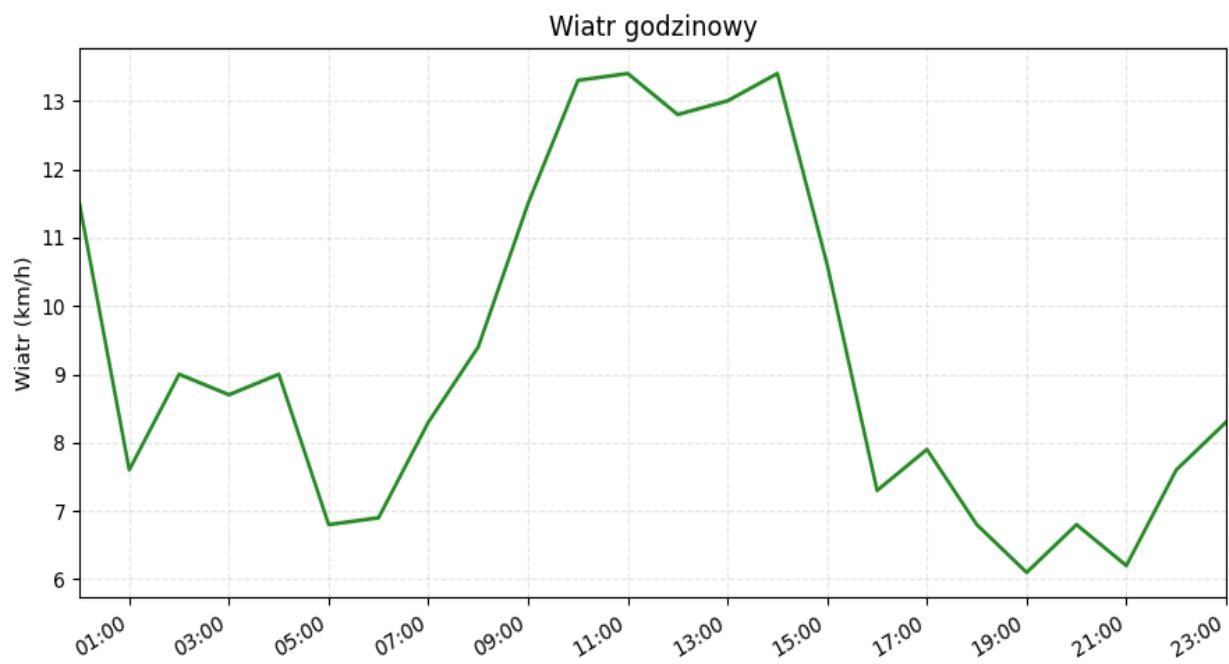
Poznań - 2025-11-06 (Prognoza)



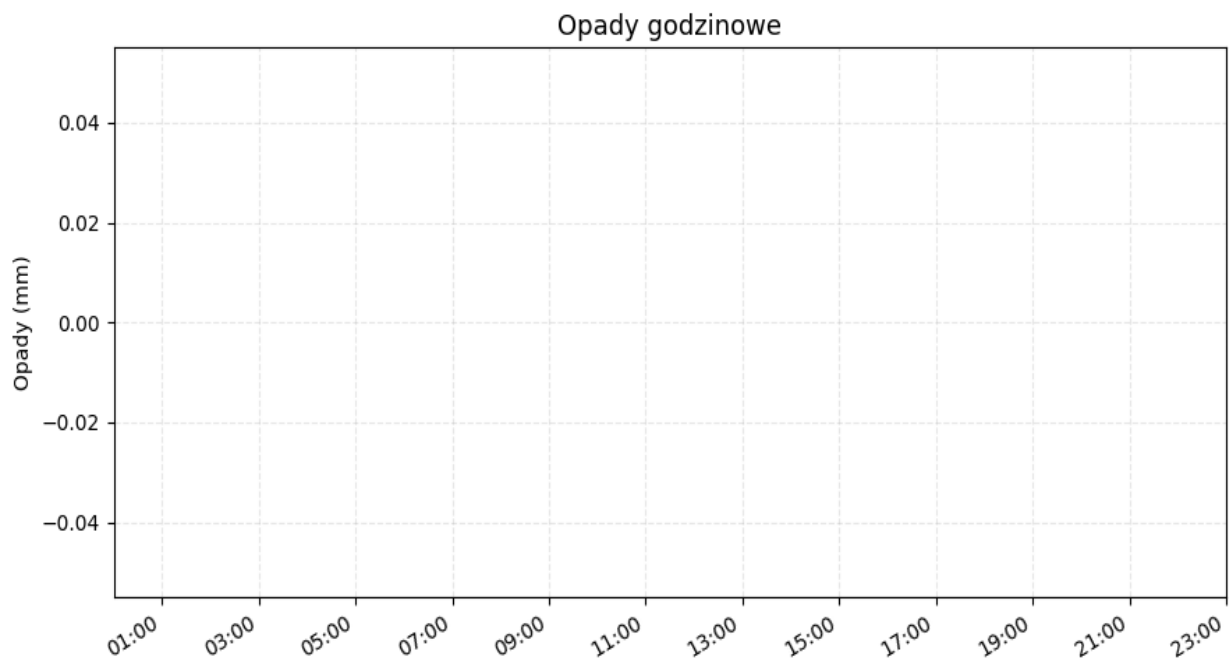
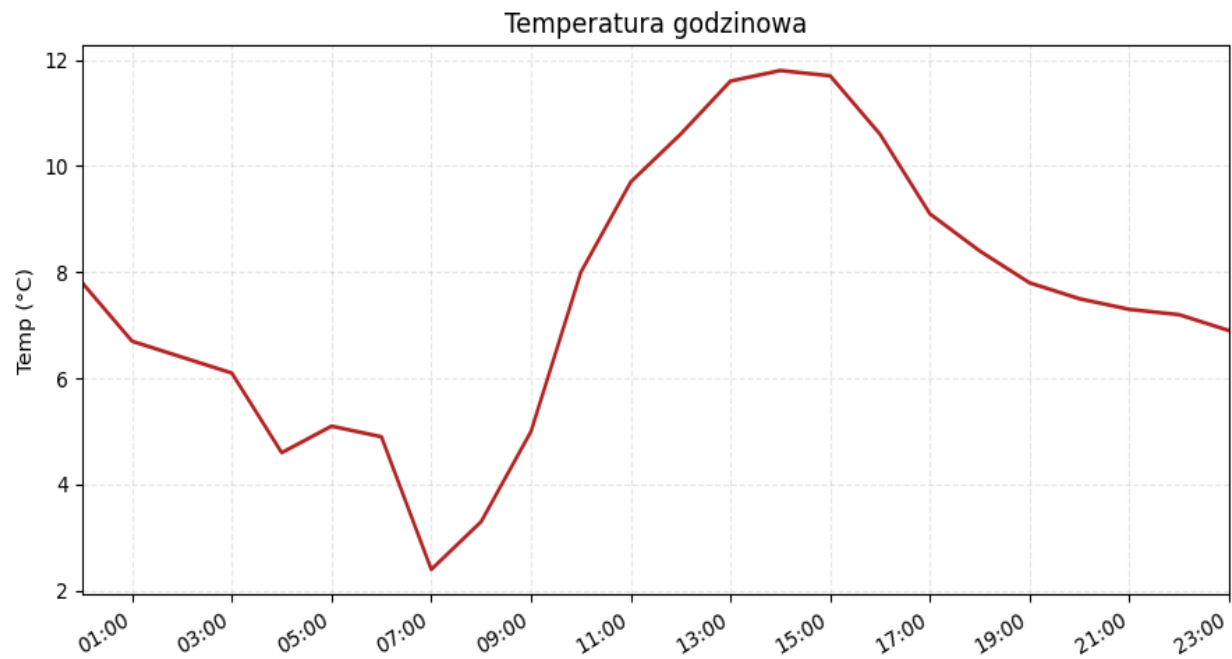


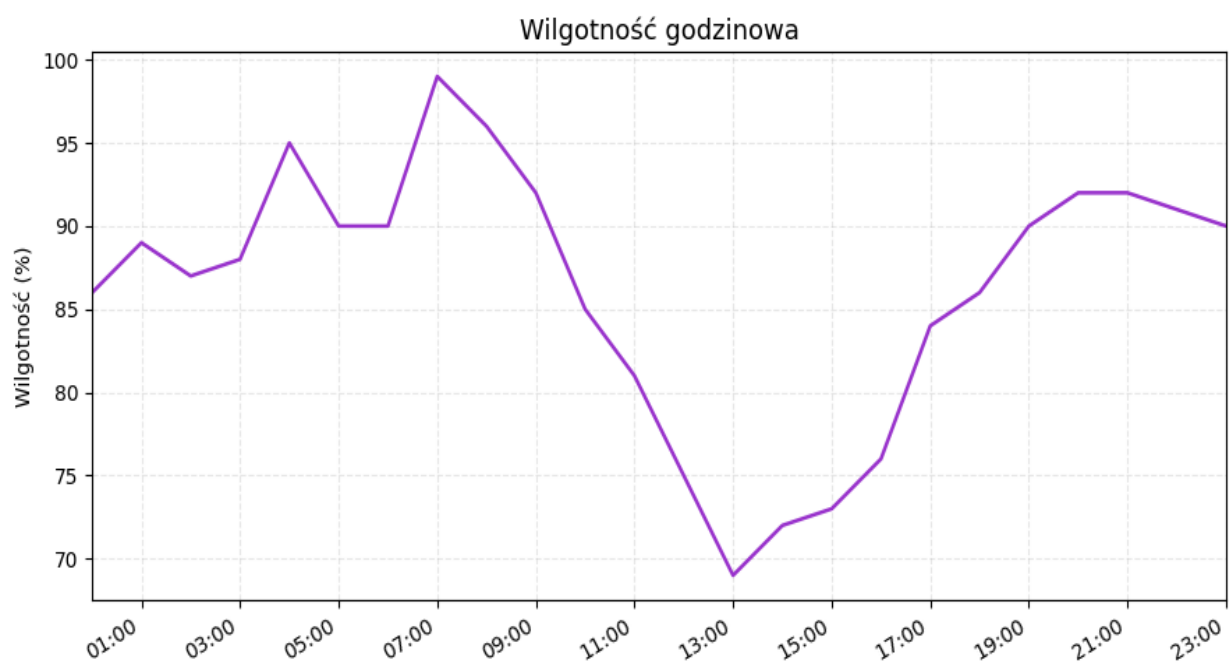
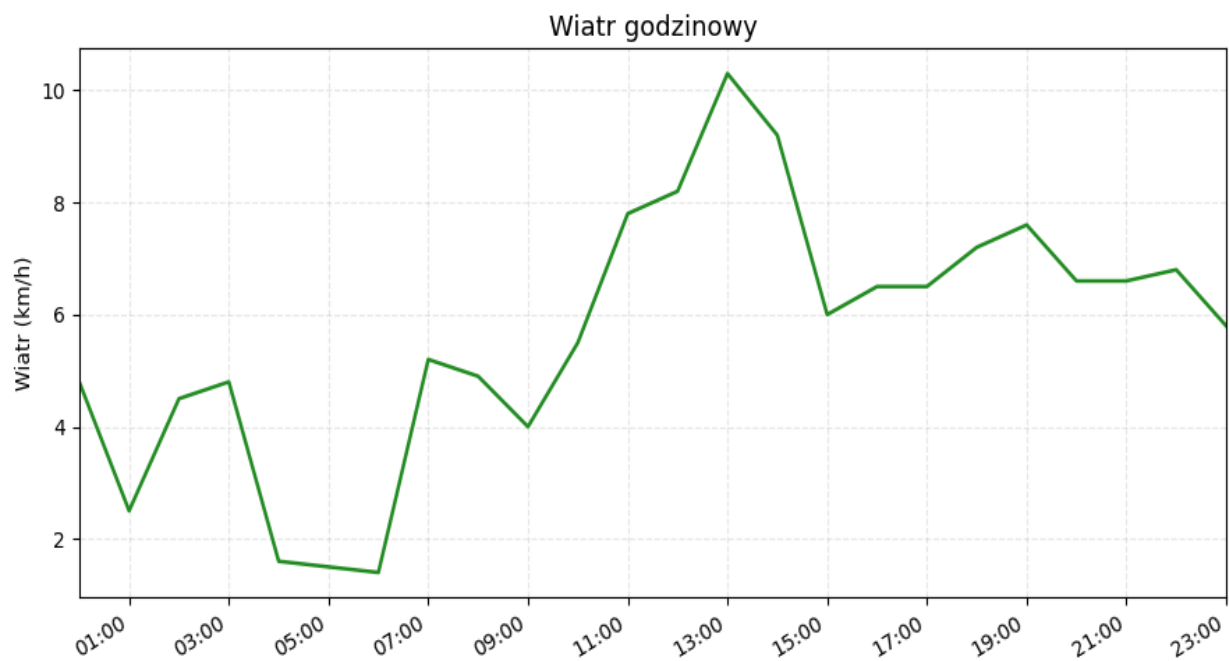
Gdańsk - 2025-11-06 (Prognoza)



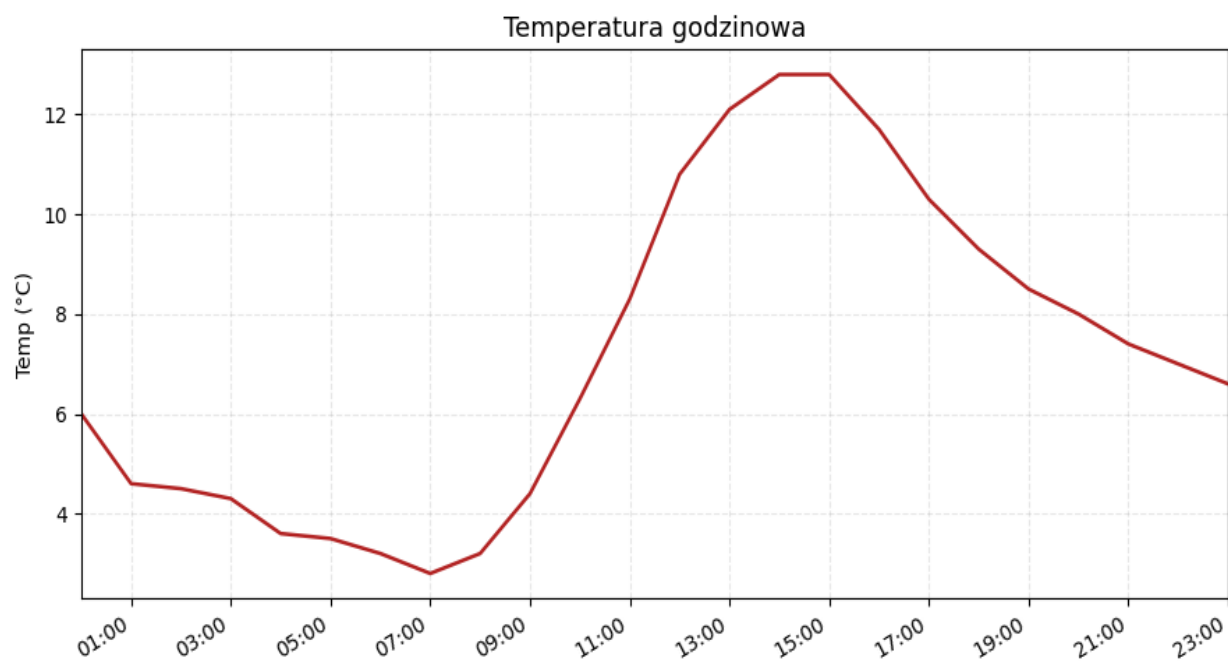


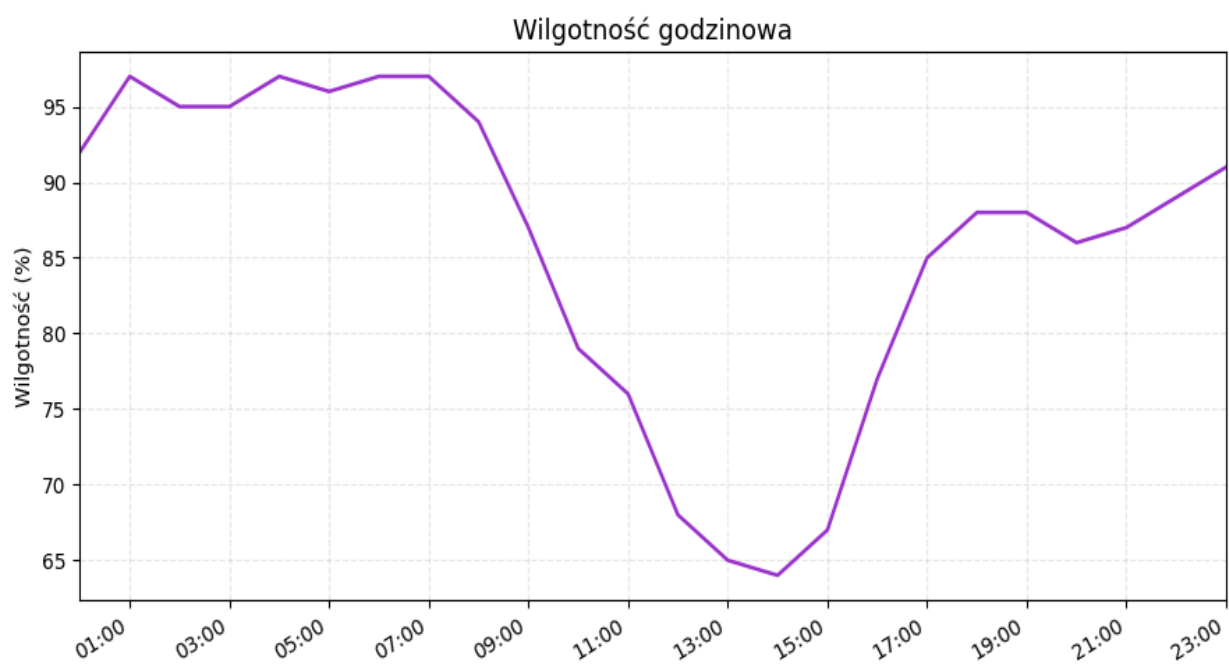
Szczecin - 2025-11-06 (Prognoza)



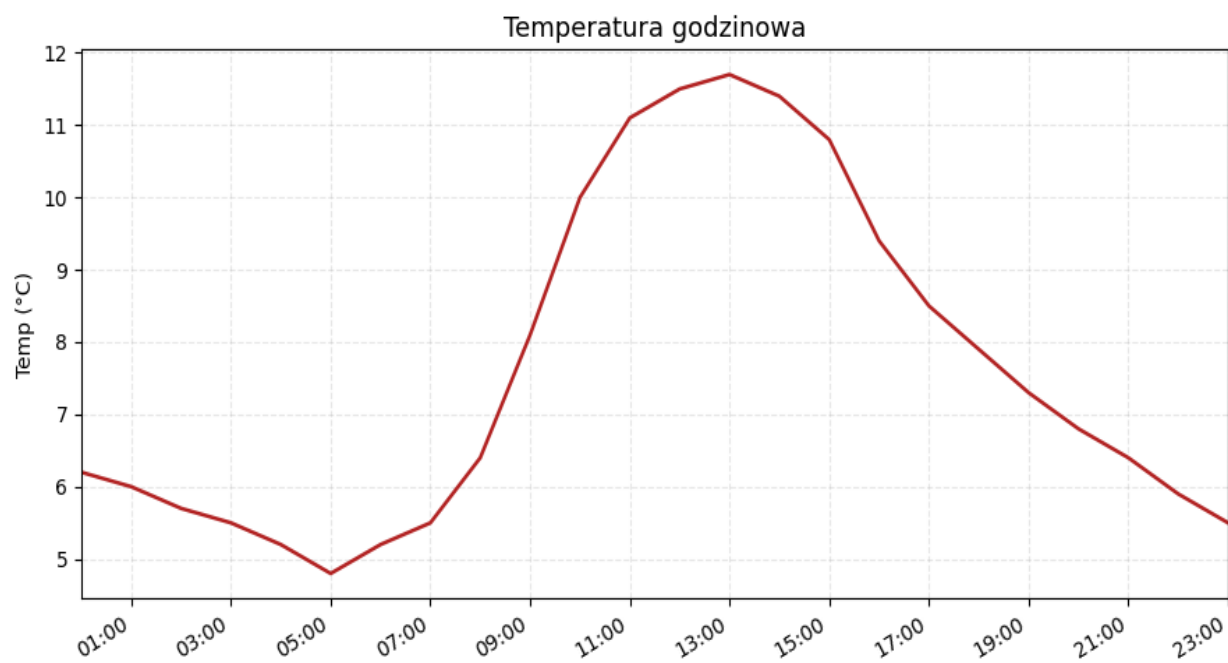


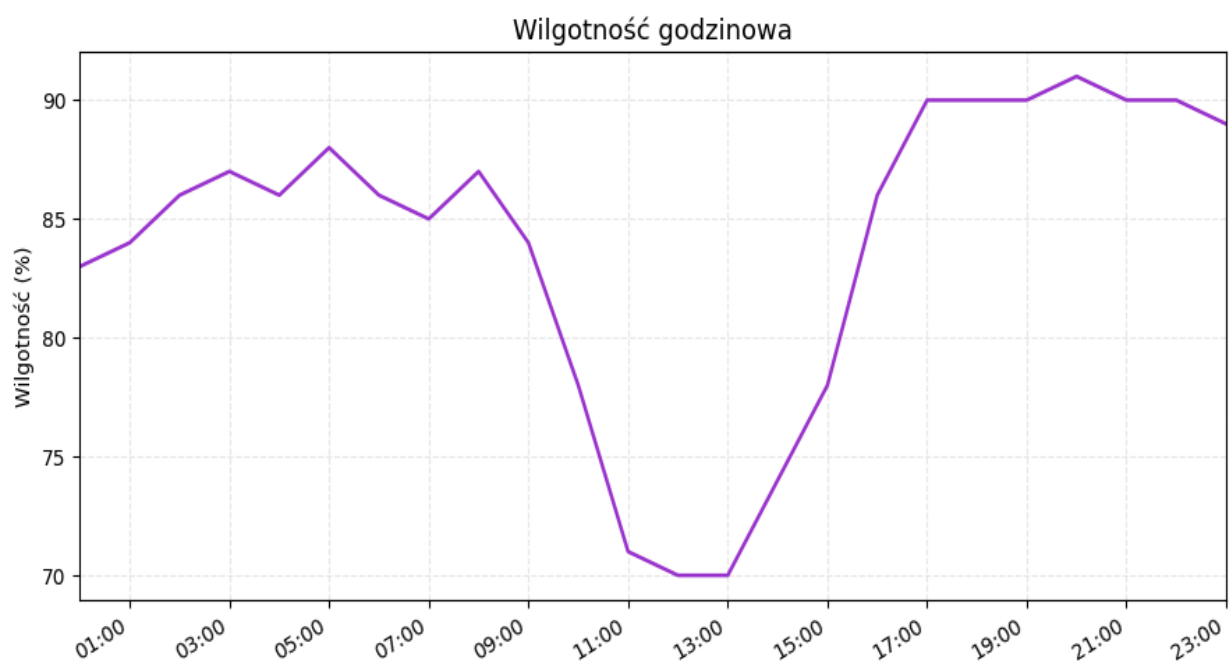
Bydgoszcz - 2025-11-06 (Prognoza)



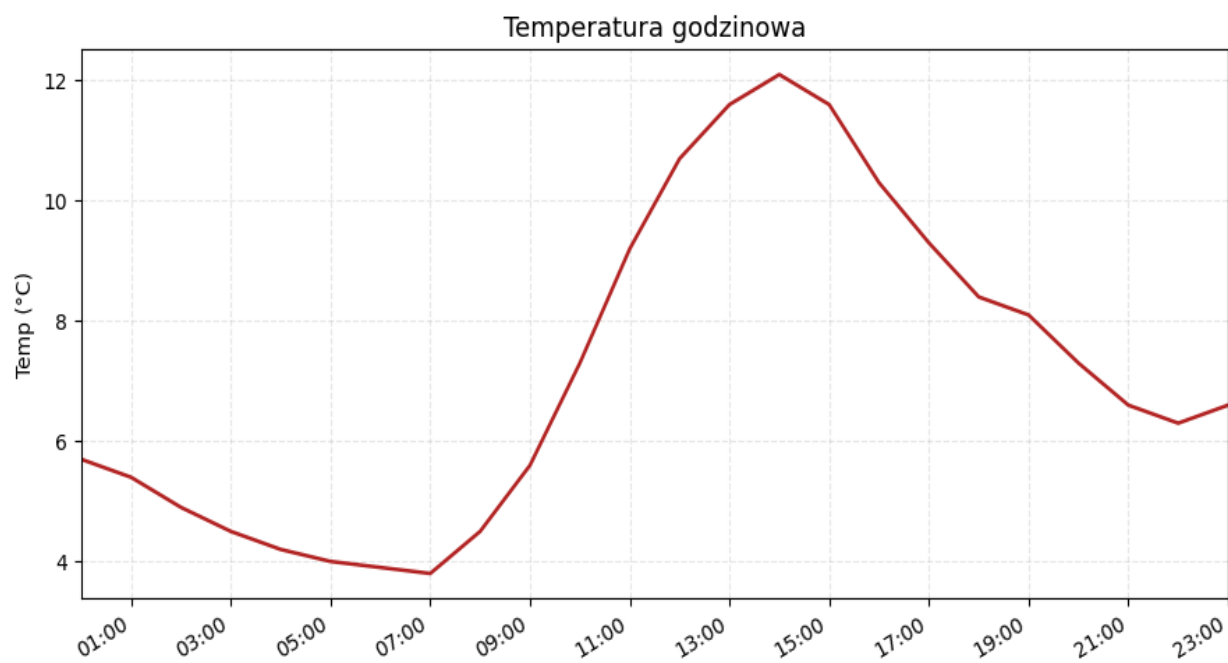


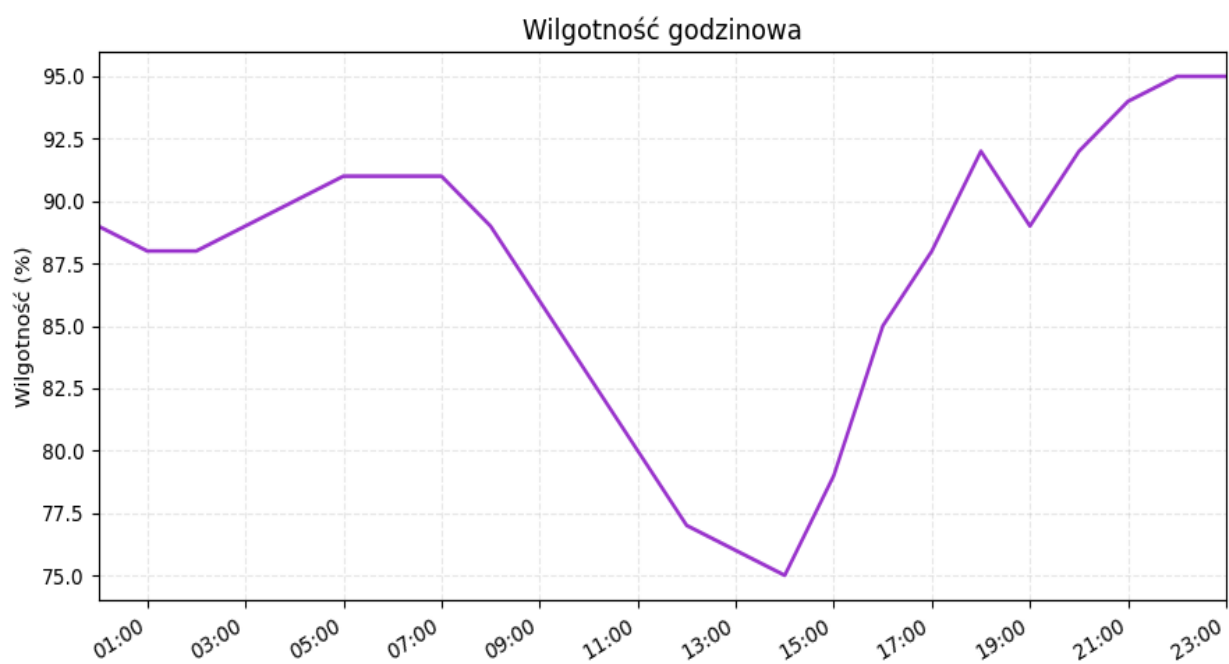
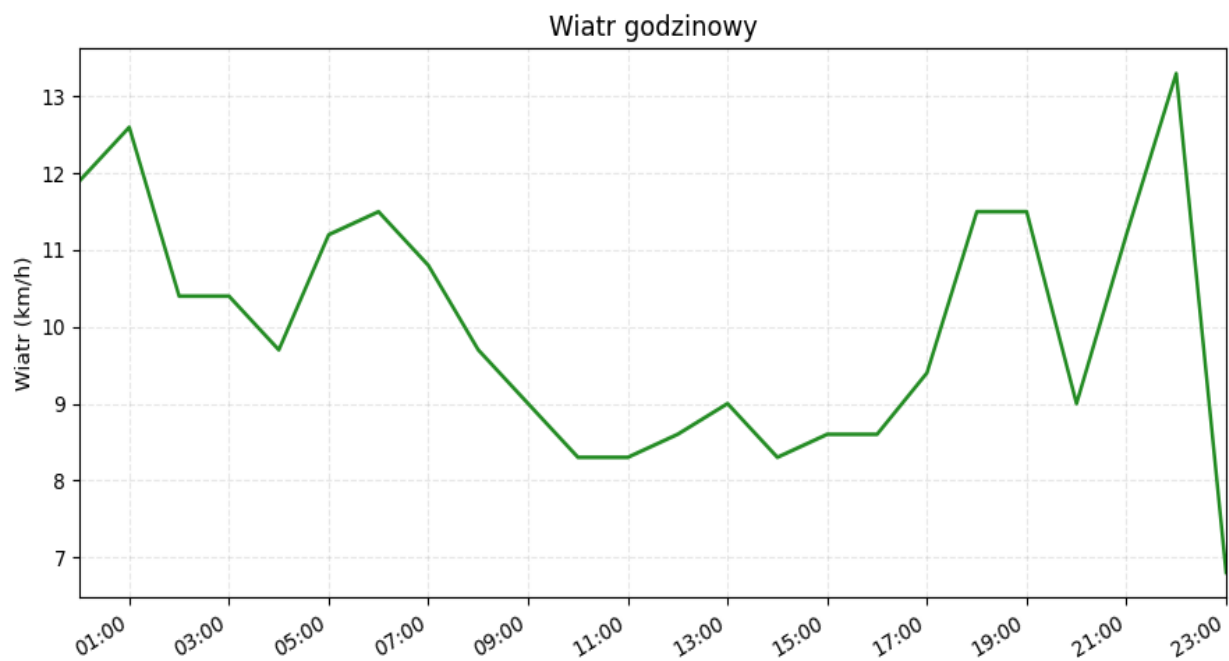
Lublin - 2025-11-06 (Prognoza)



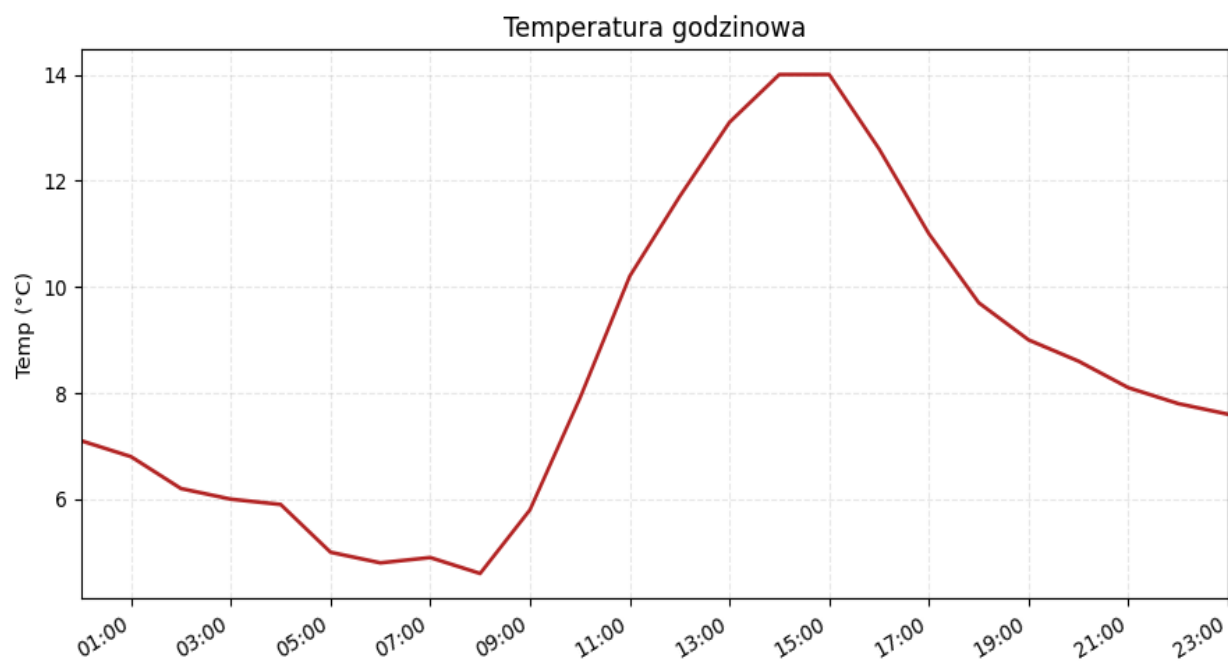


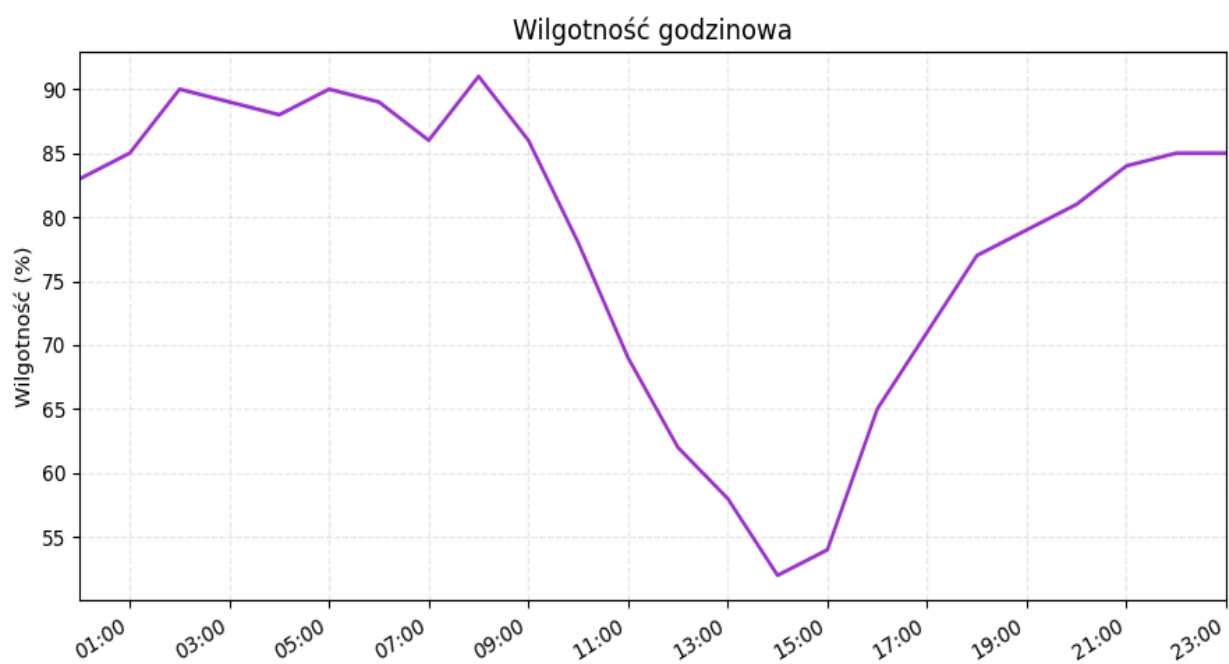
Białystok - 2025-11-06 (Prognoza)



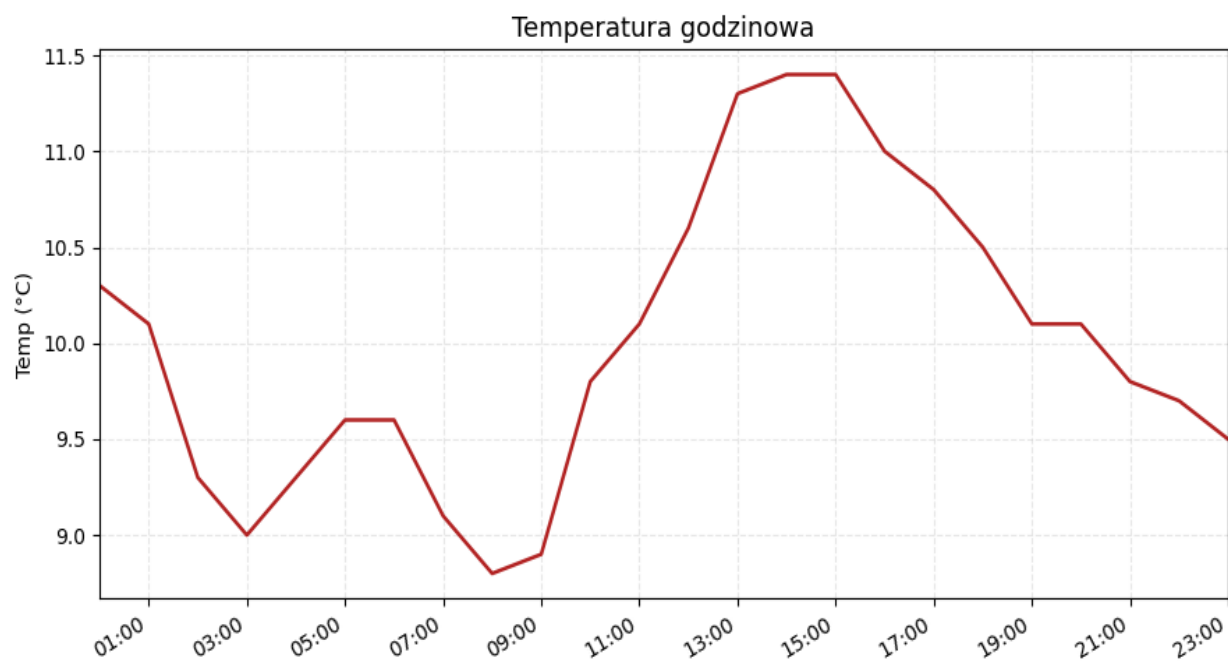


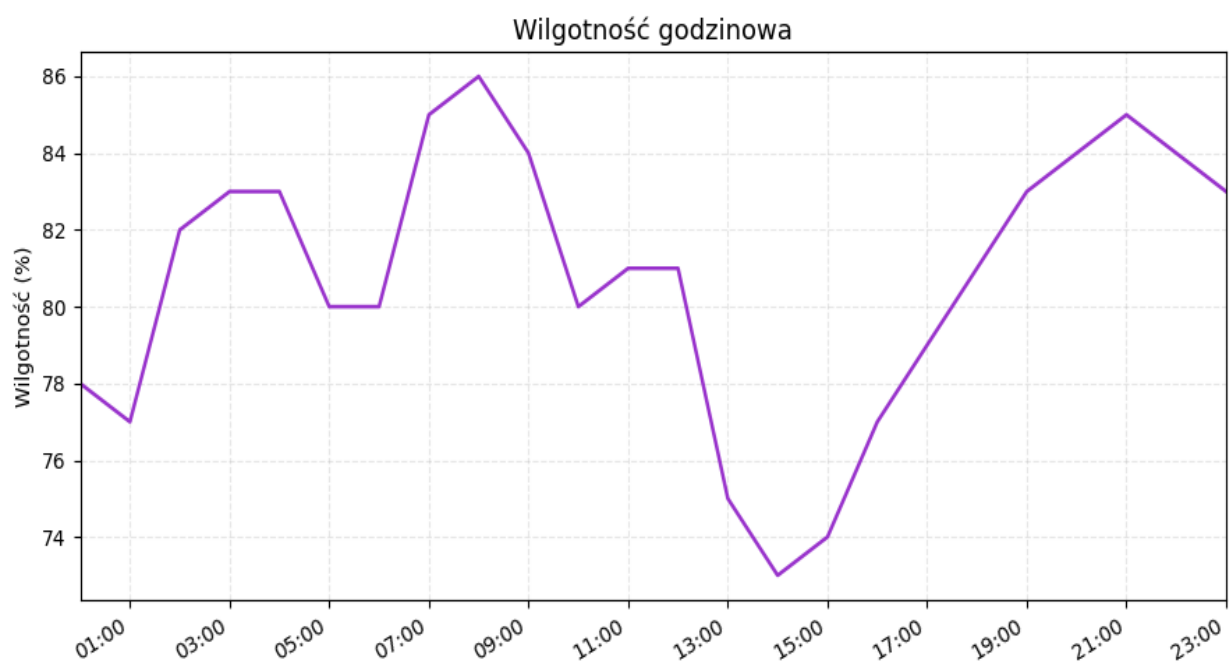
Katowice - 2025-11-06 (Prognoza)



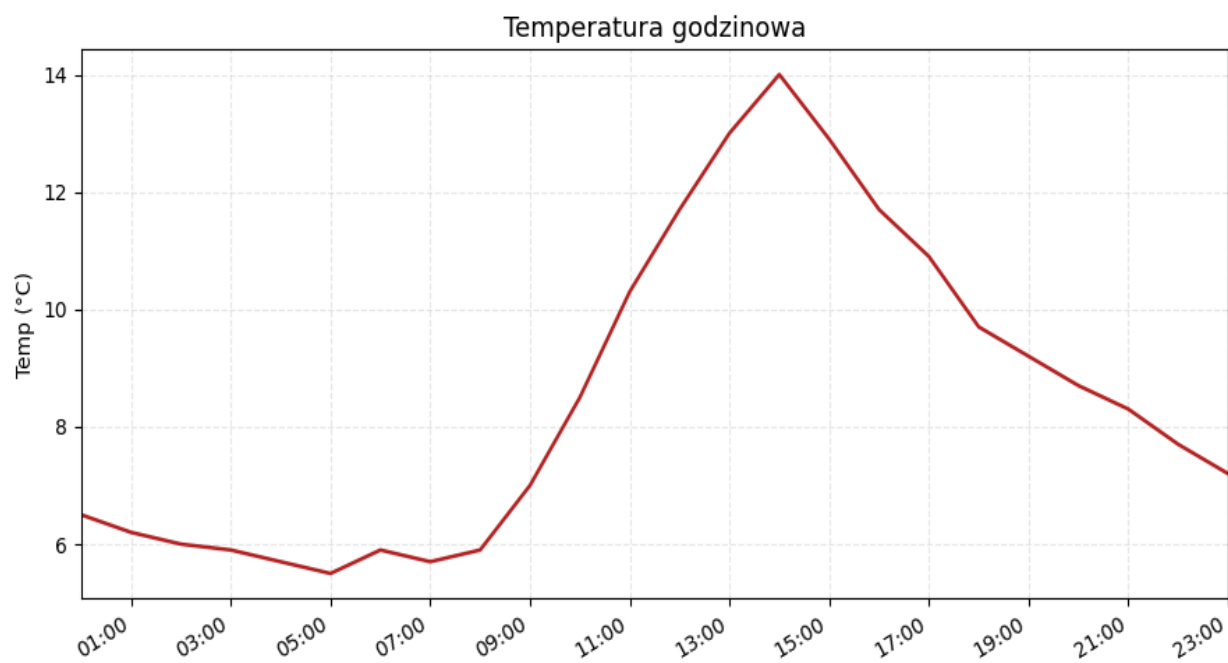


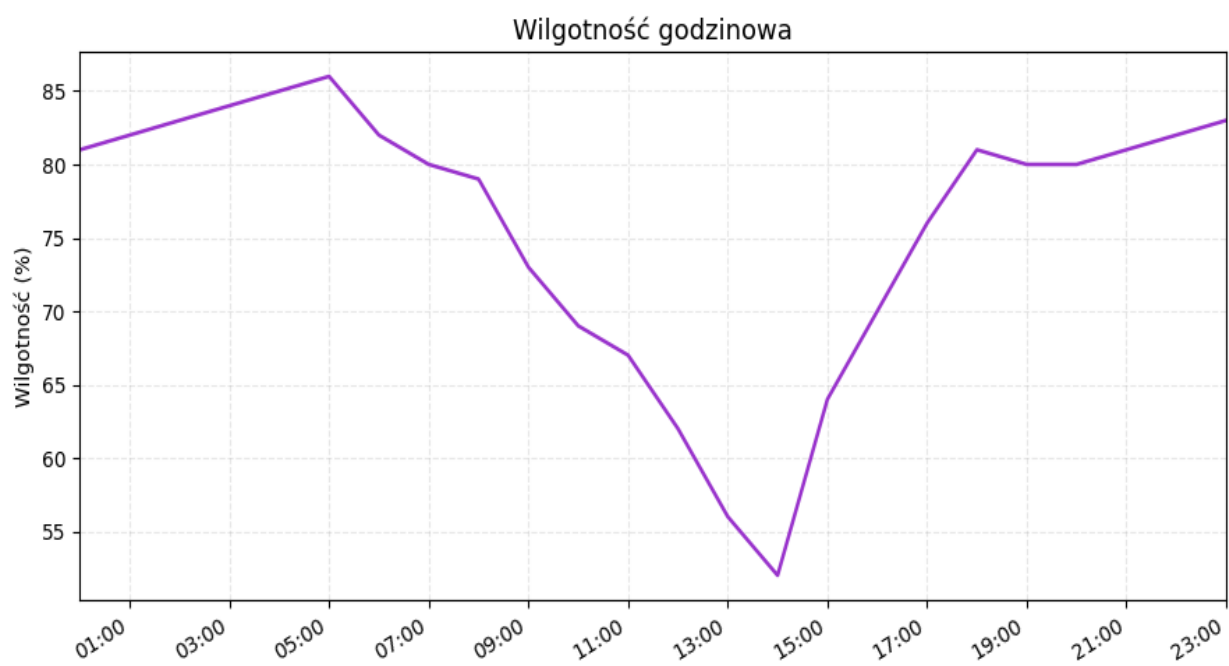
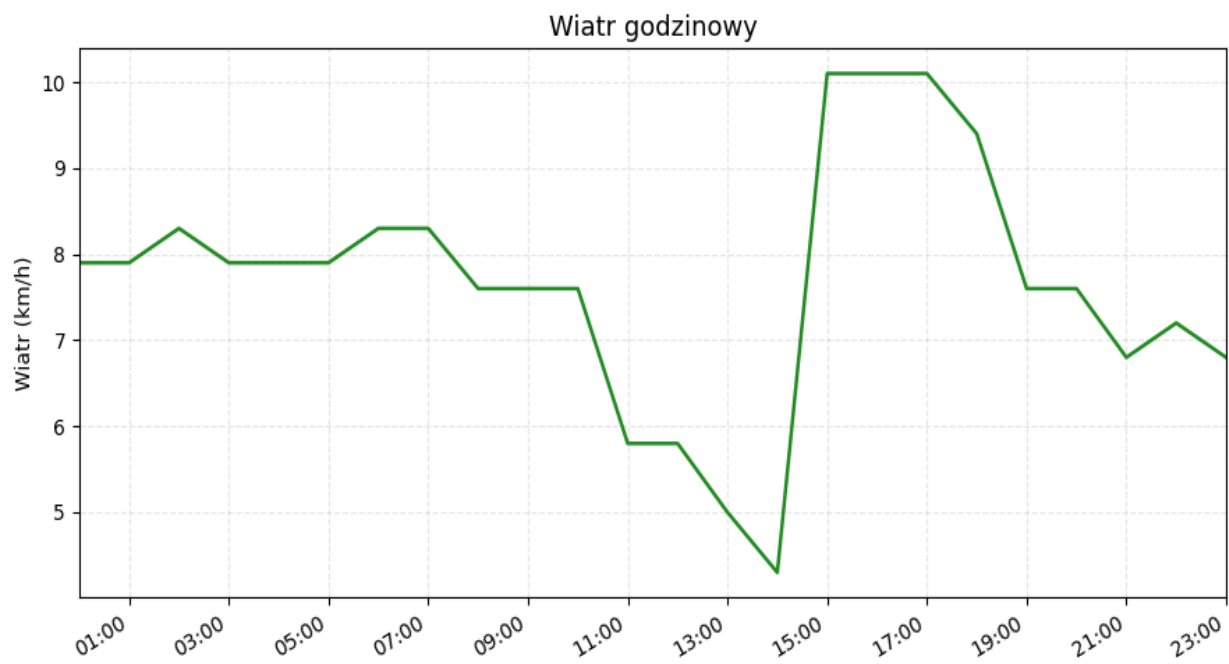
Gdynia - 2025-11-06 (Prognoza)



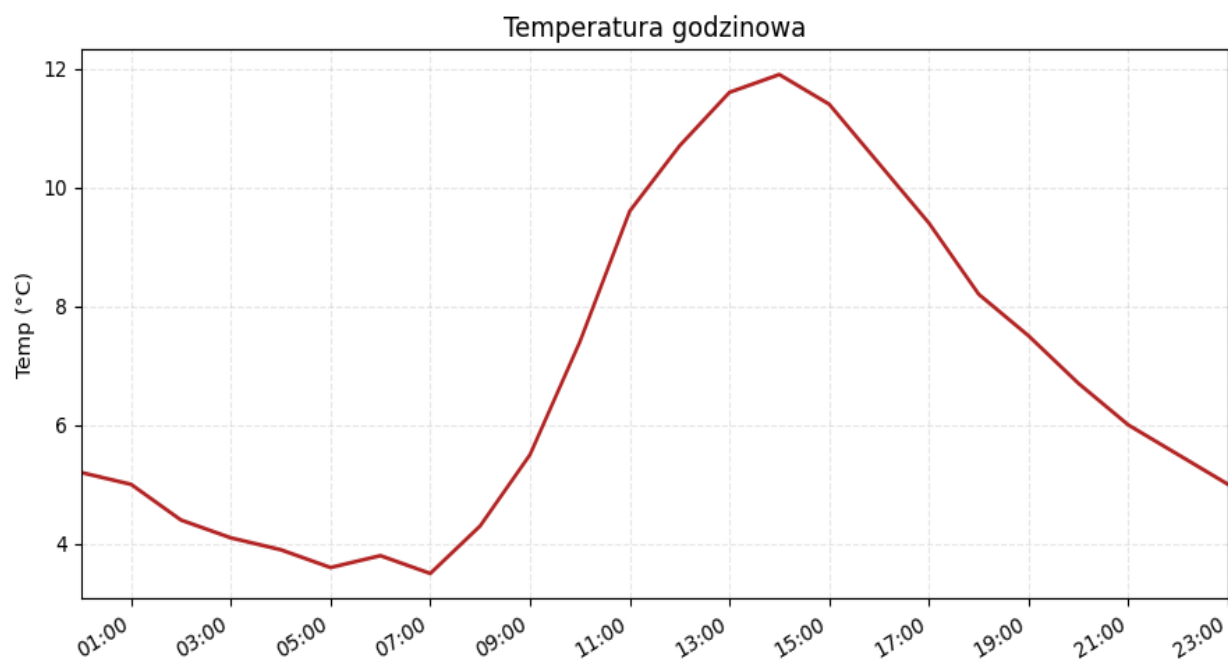


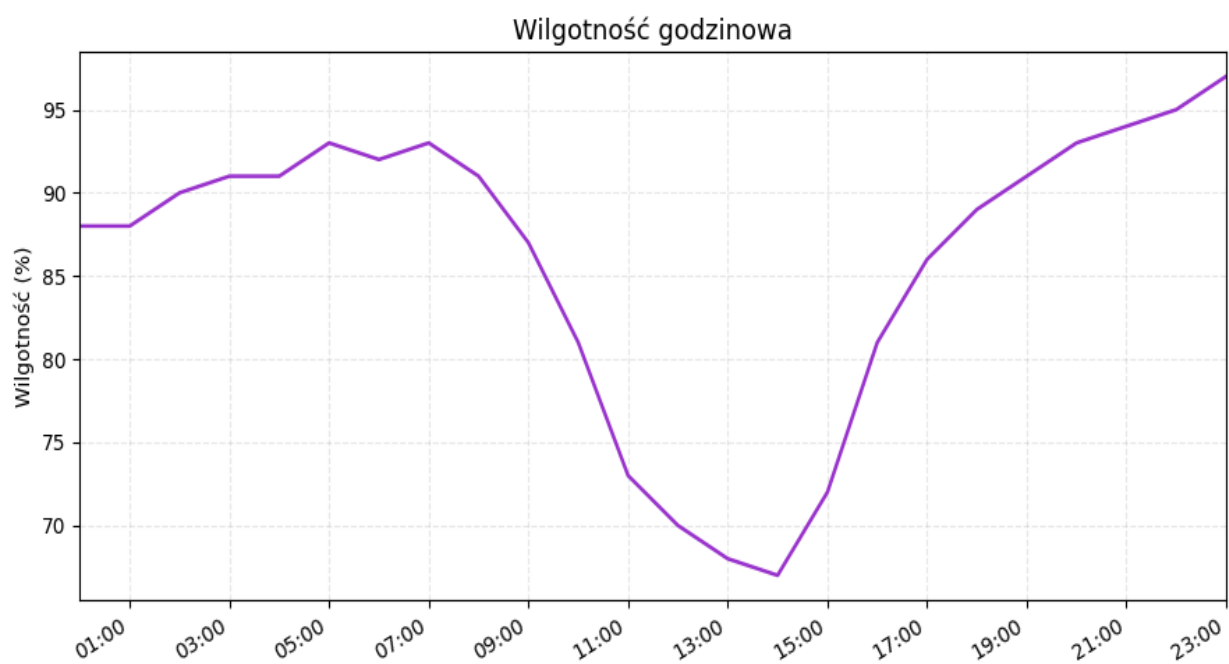
Częstochowa - 2025-11-06 (Prognoza)



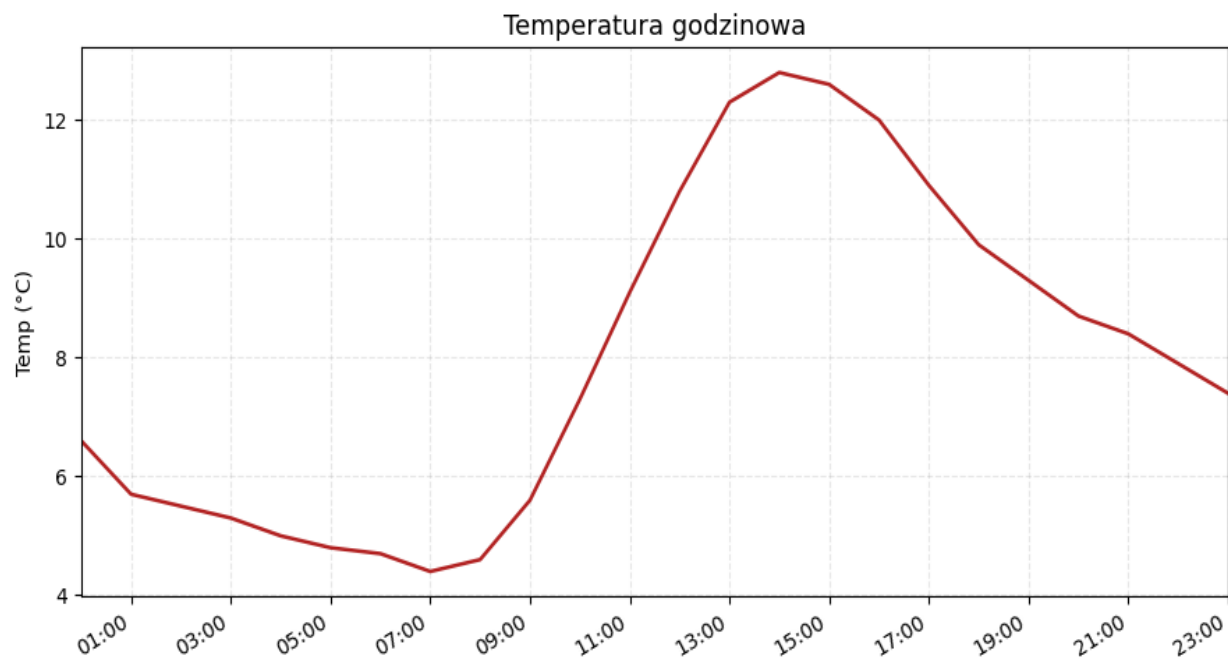


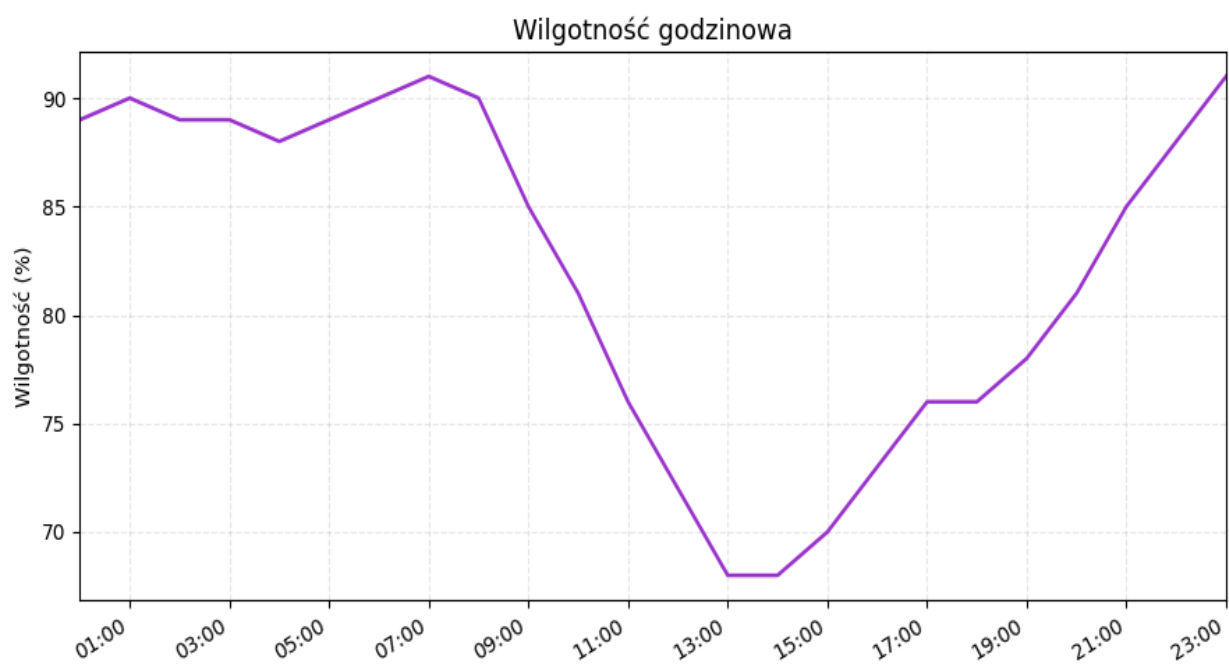
Radom - 2025-11-06 (Prognoza)



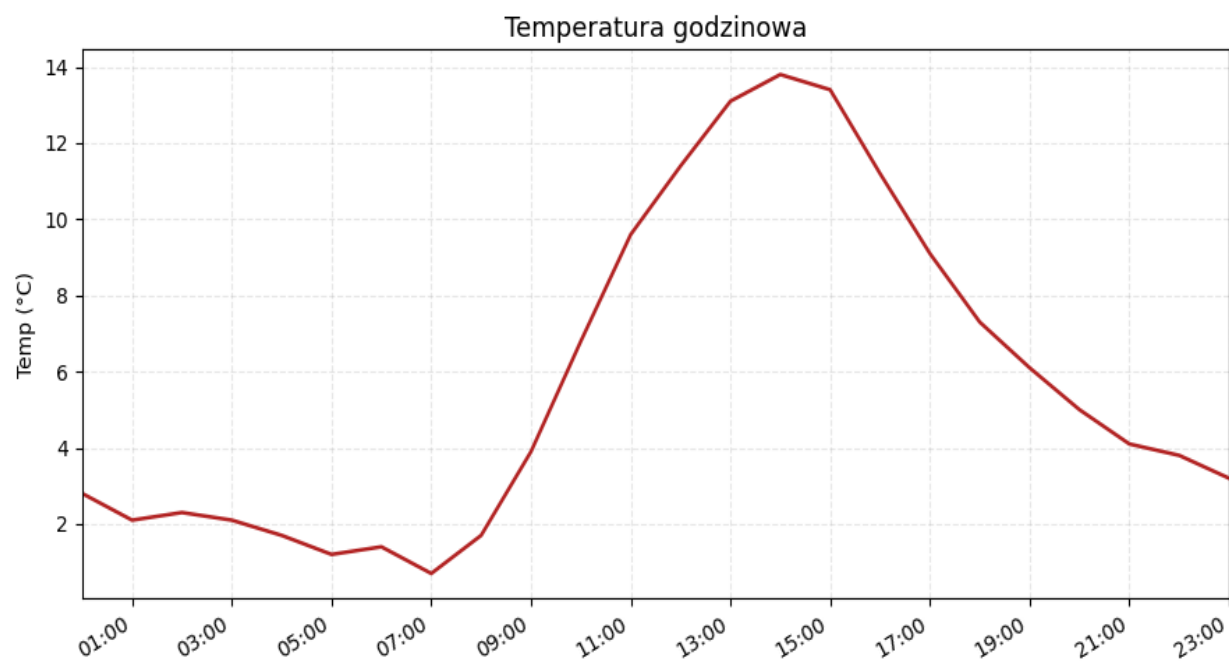


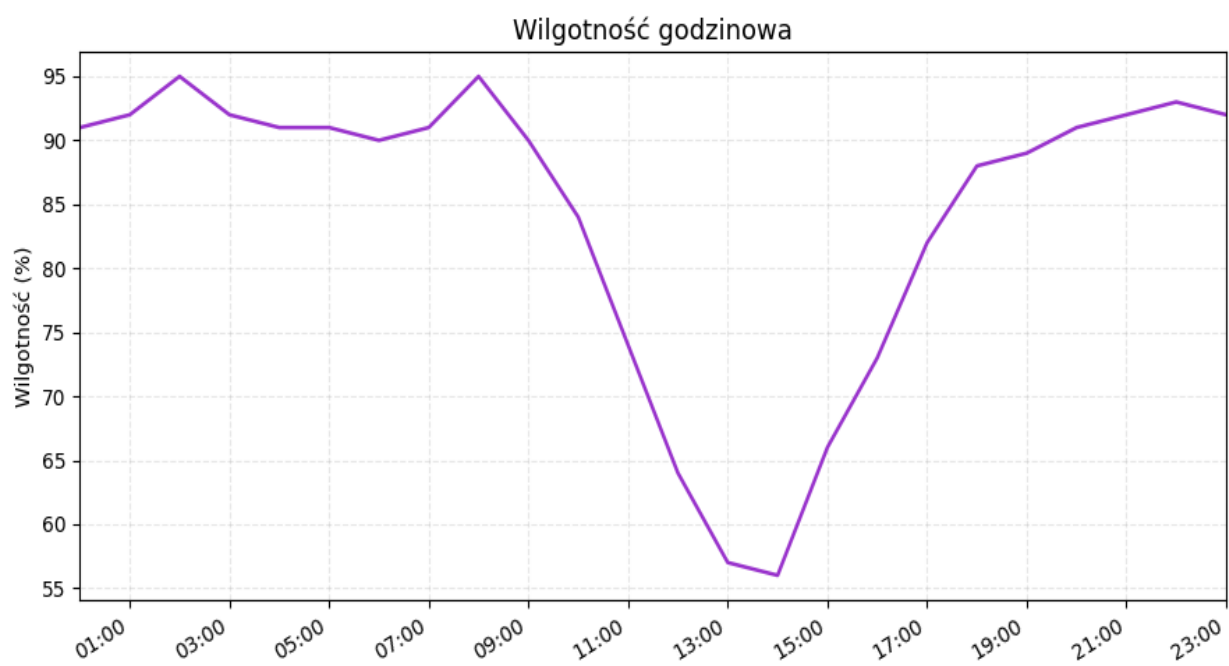
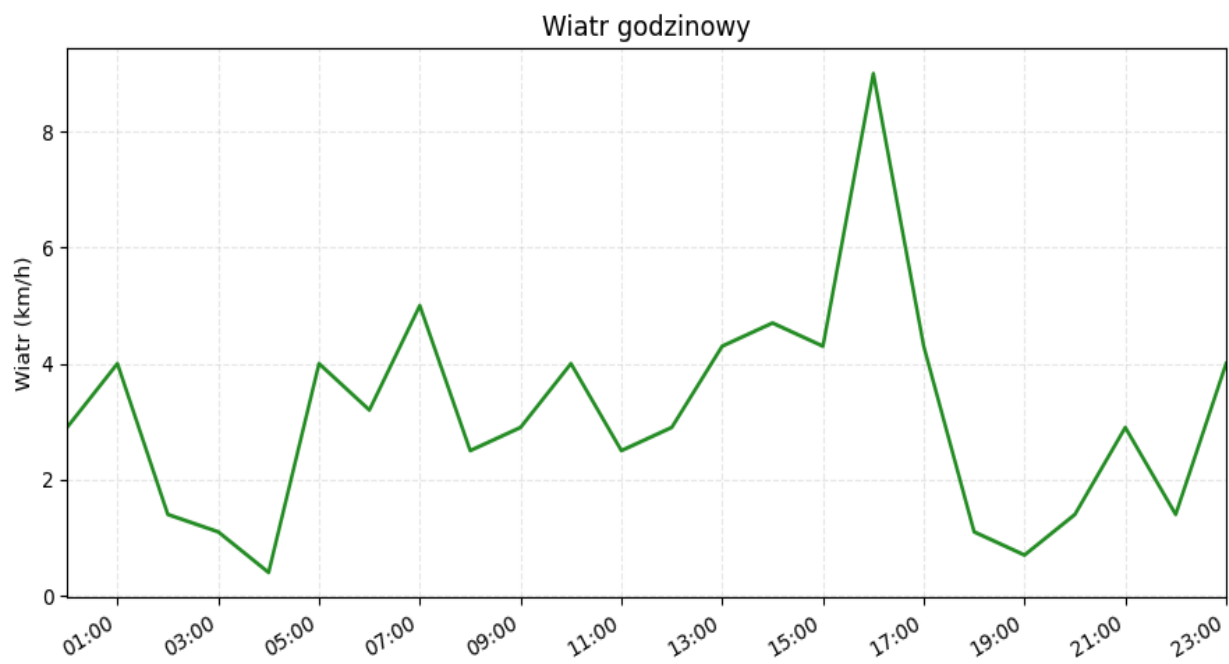
Toruń - 2025-11-06 (Prognoza)



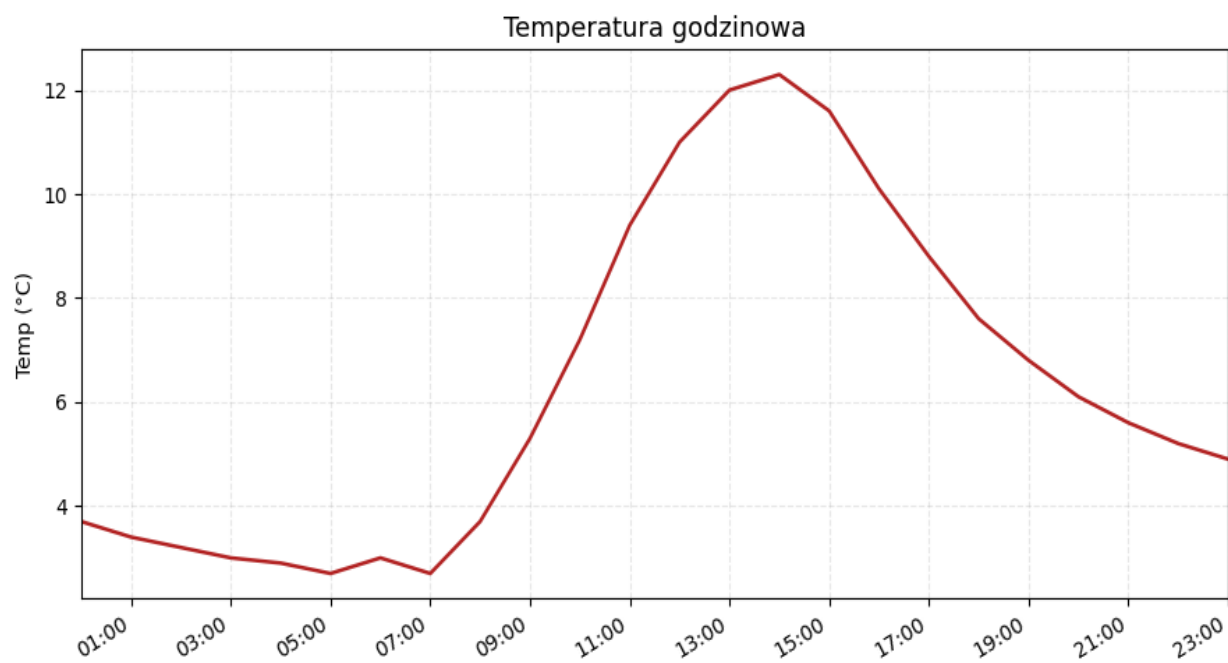


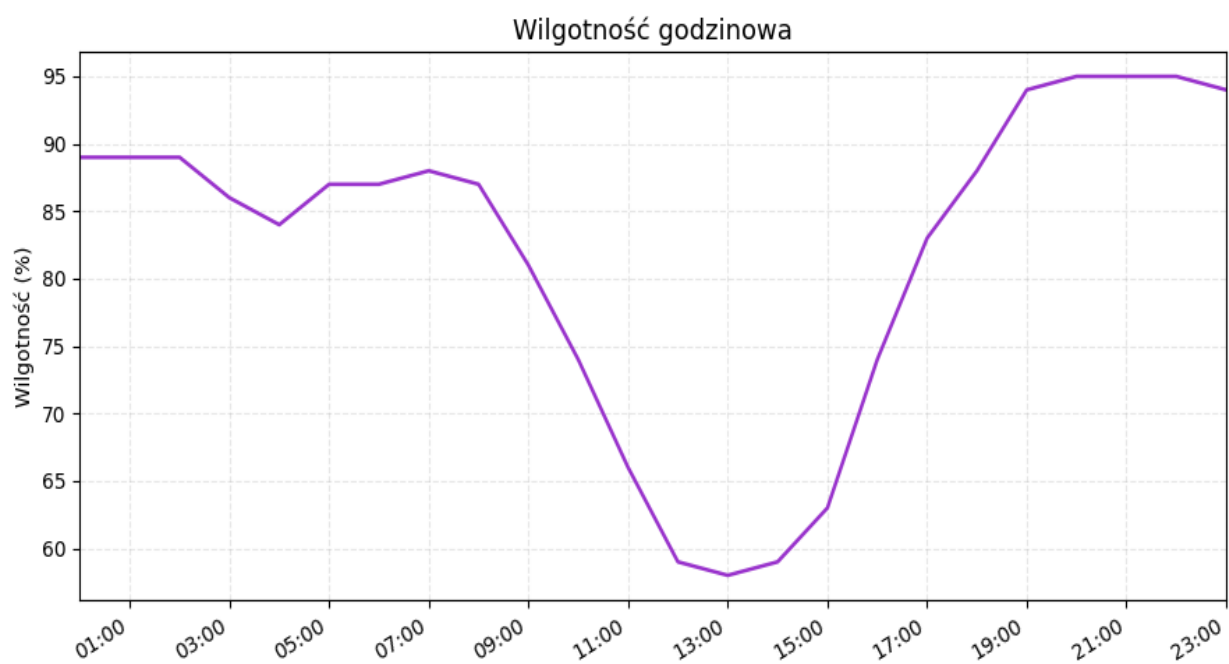
Sosnowiec - 2025-11-06 (Prognoza)



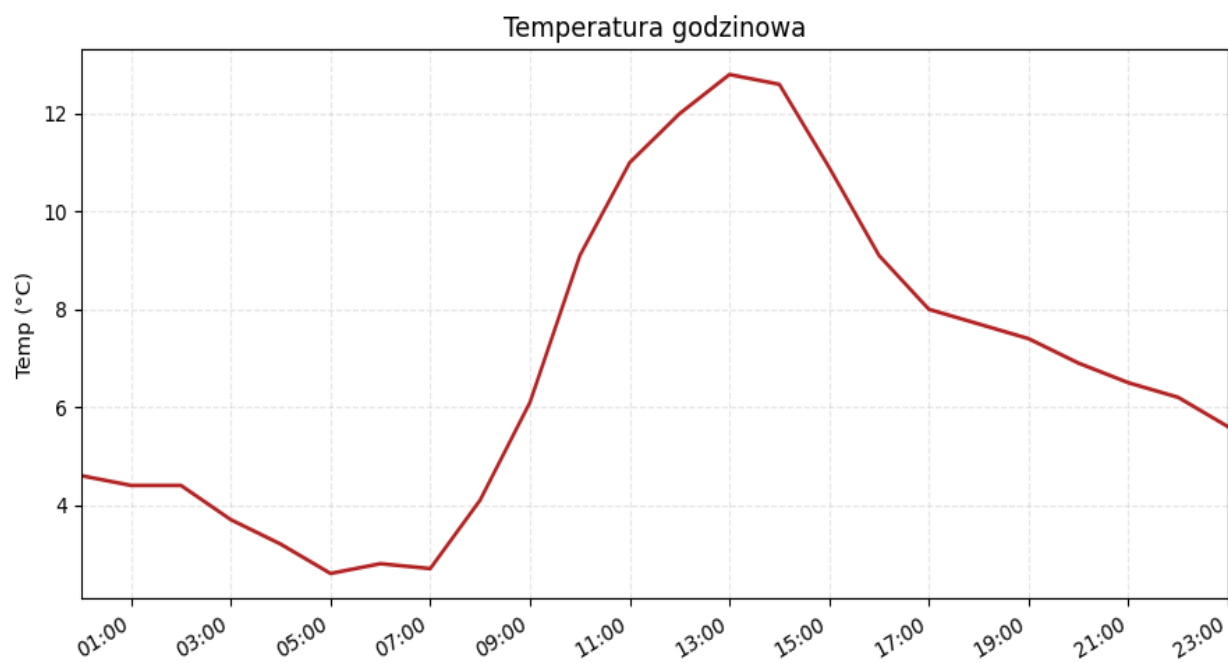


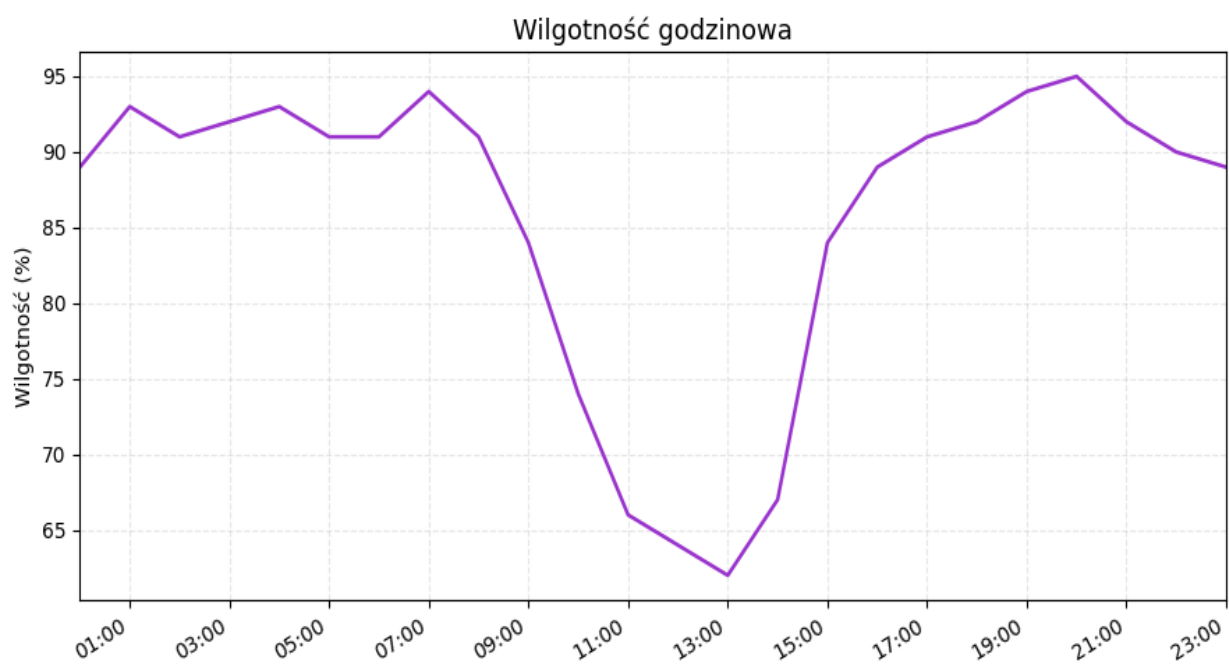
Kielce - 2025-11-06 (Prognoza)



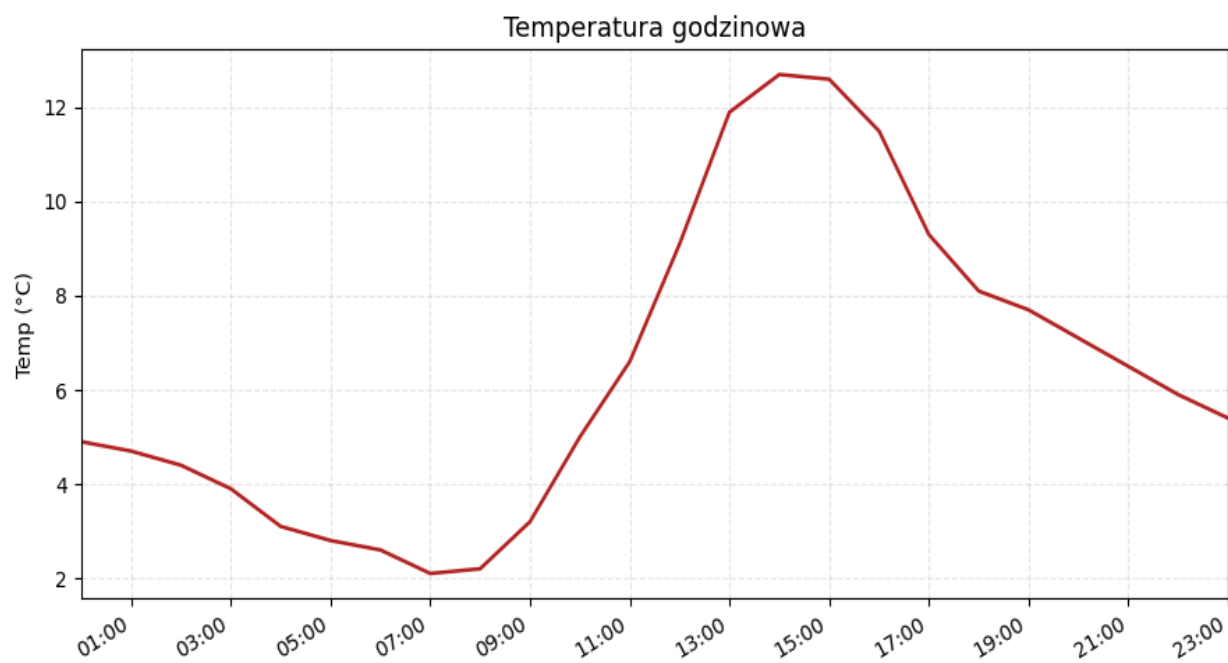


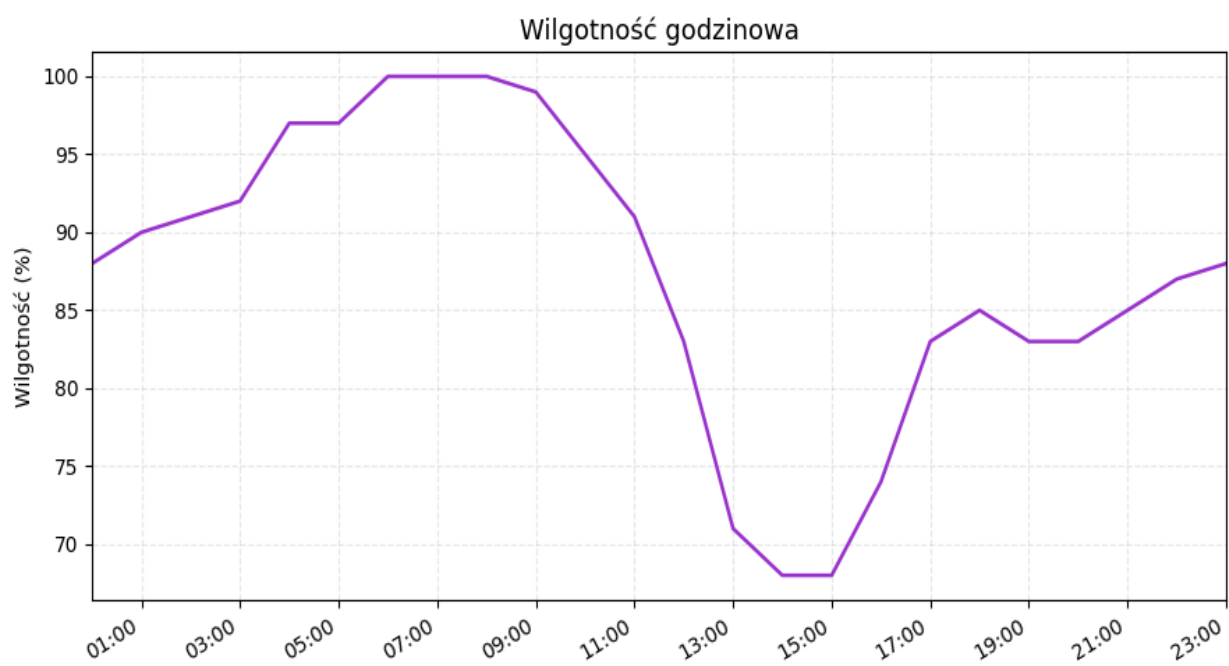
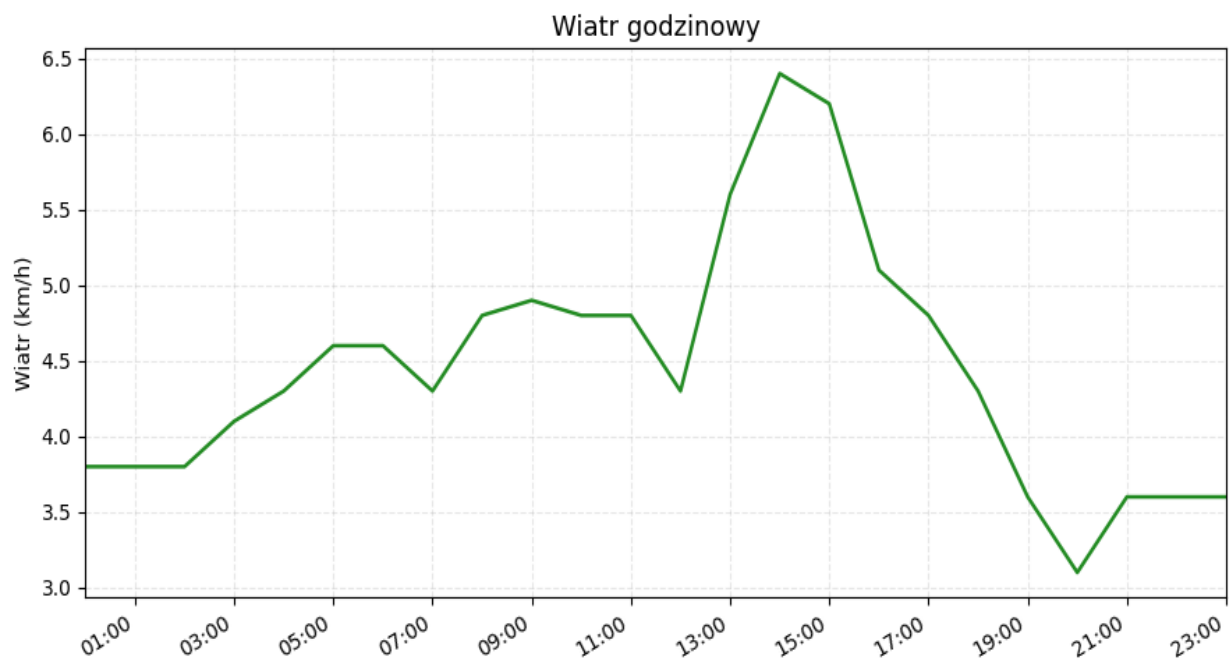
Rzeszów - 2025-11-06 (Prognoza)





Gliwice - 2025-11-06 (Prognoza)





Zabrze - 2025-11-06 (Prognoza)

