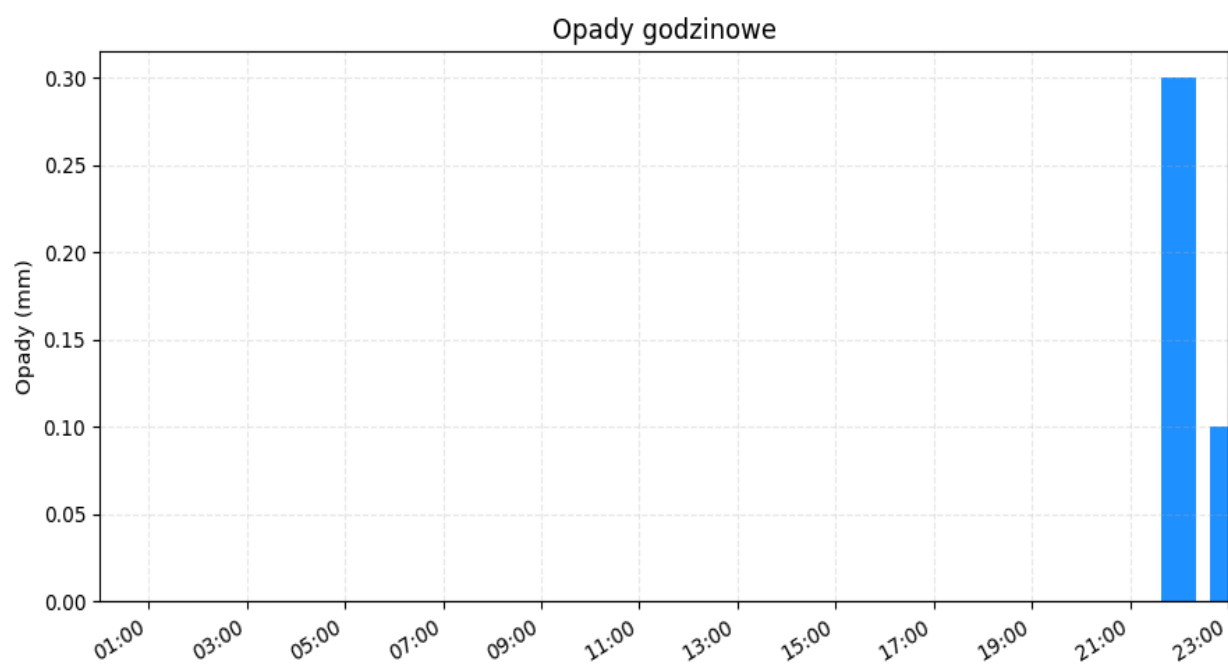
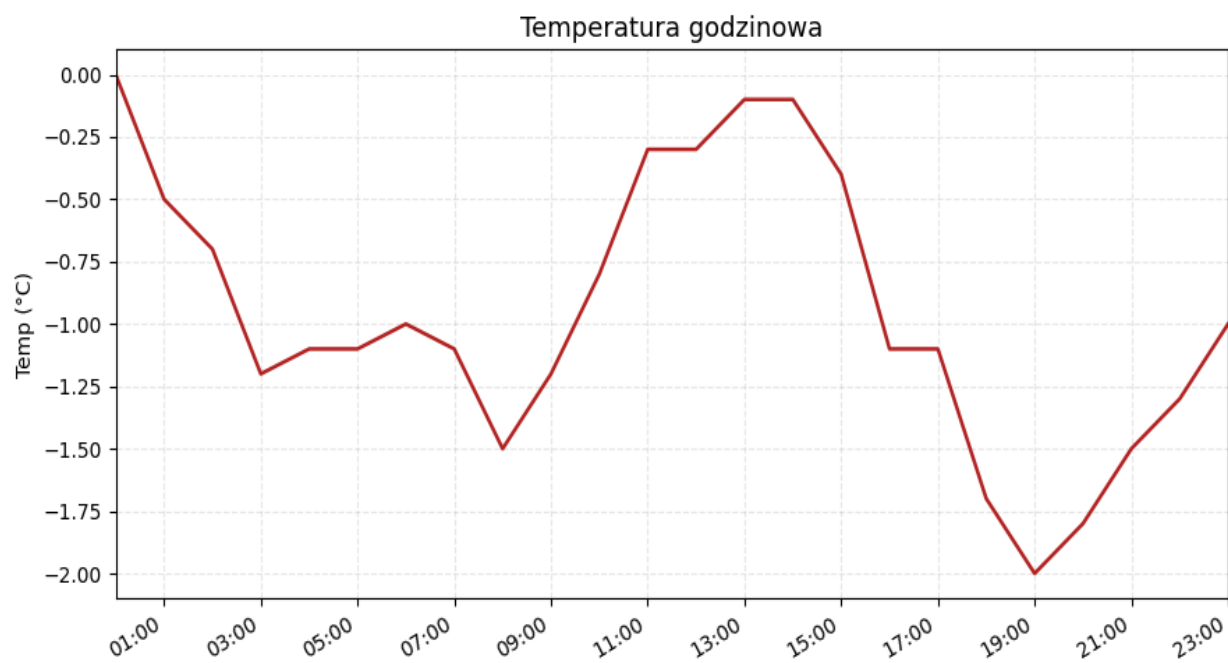
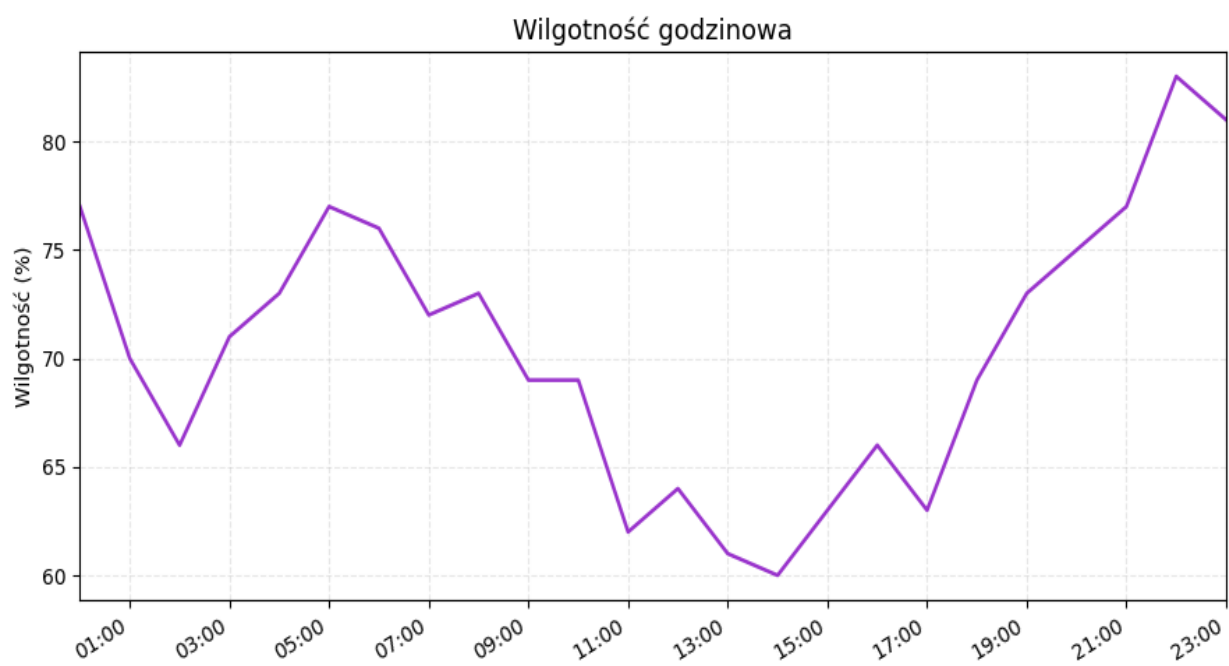
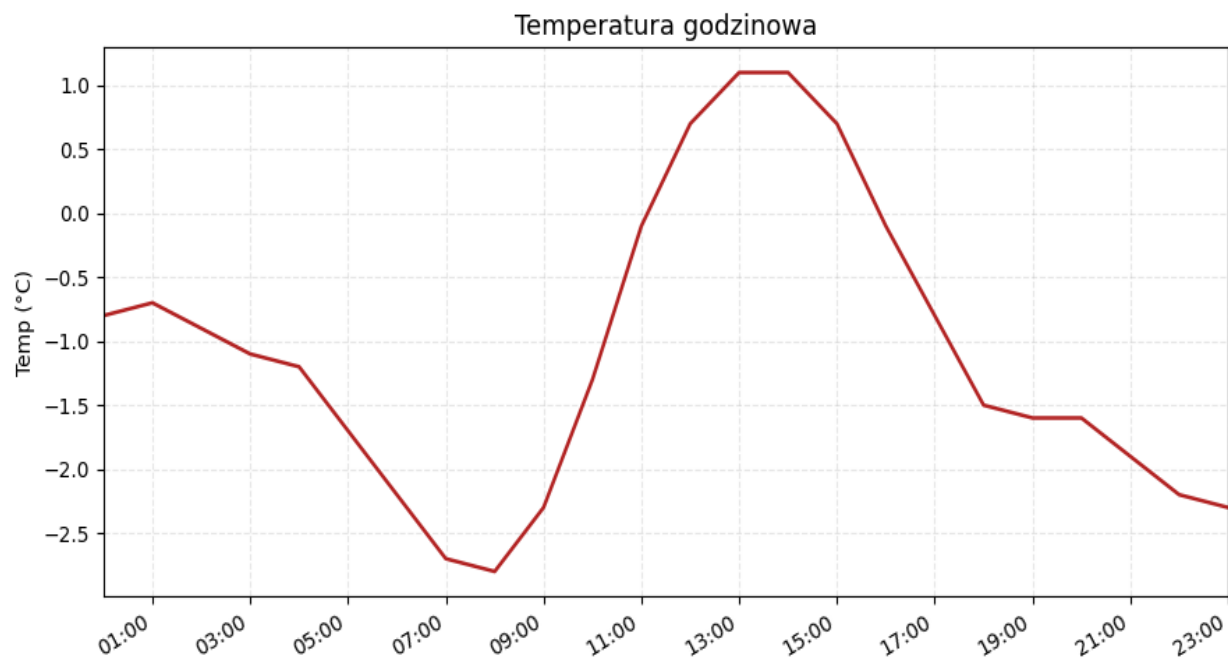


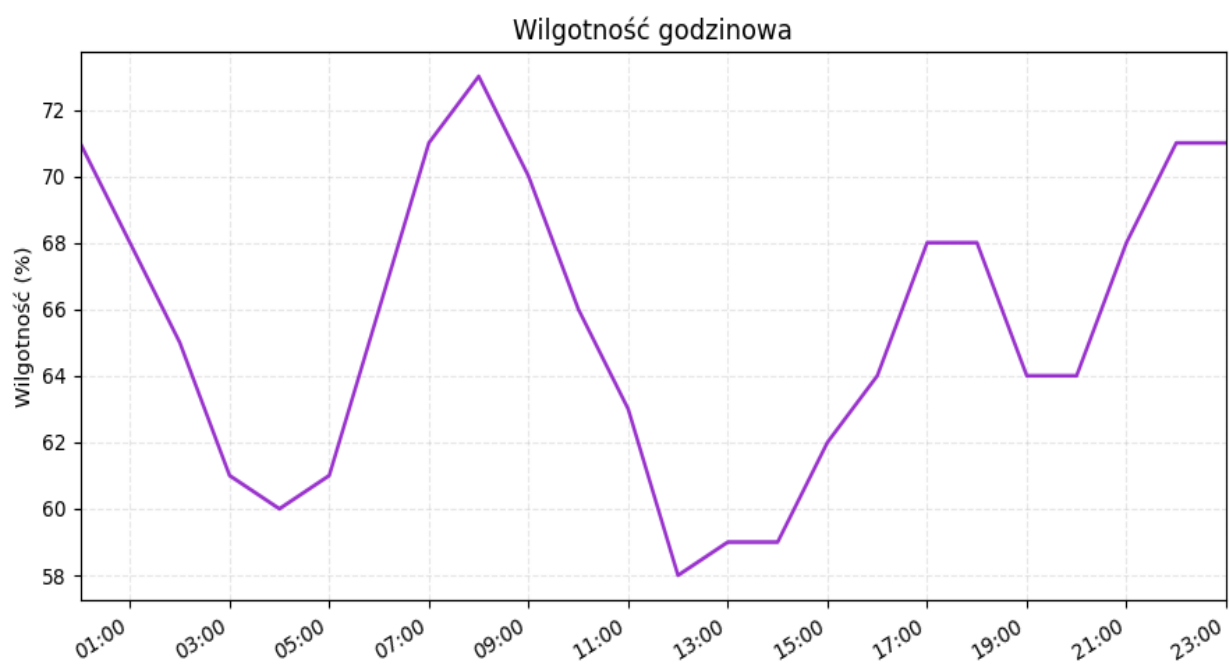
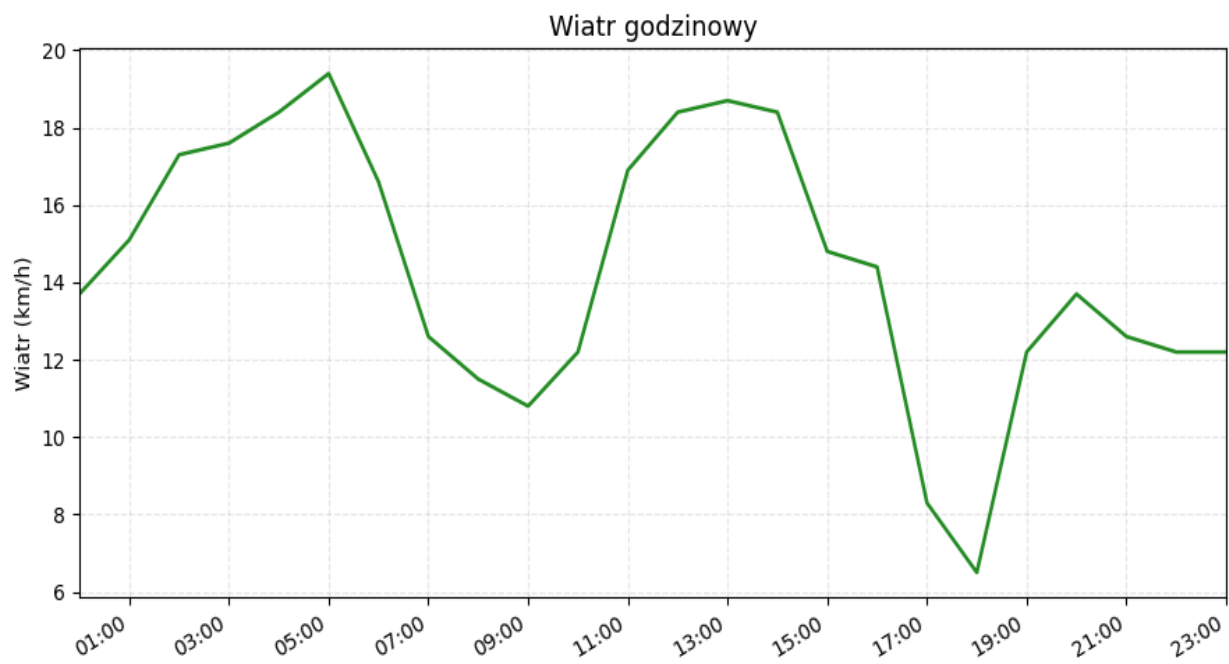
Warszawa - 2026-01-04 (Prognoza)



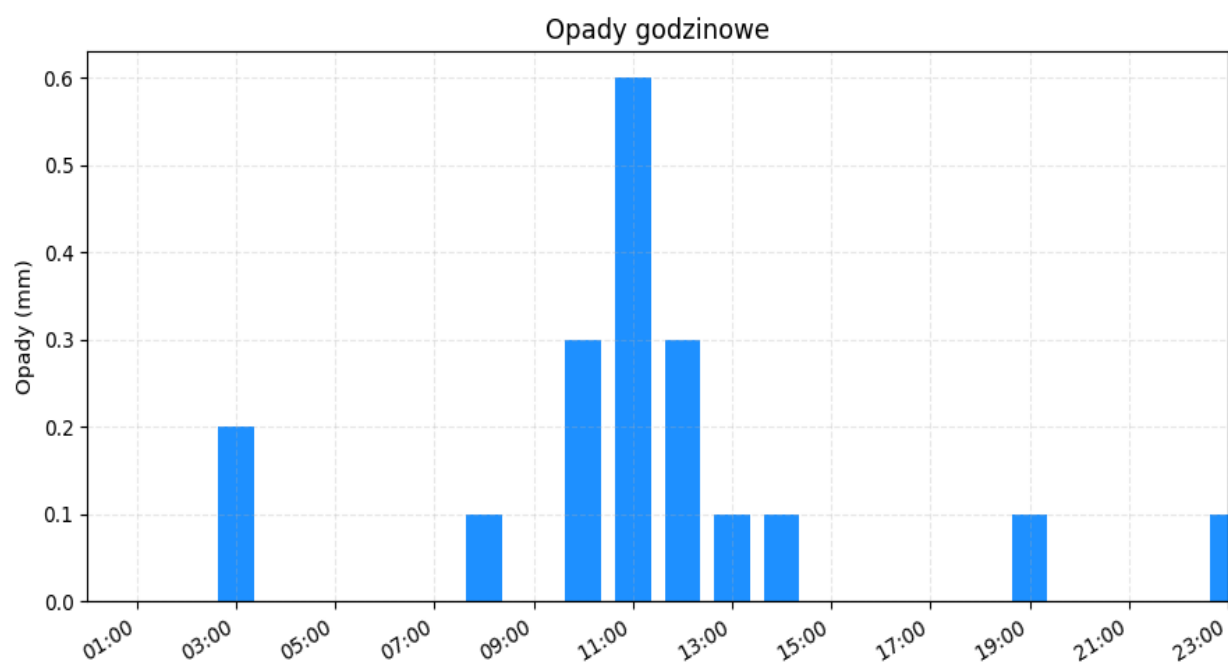
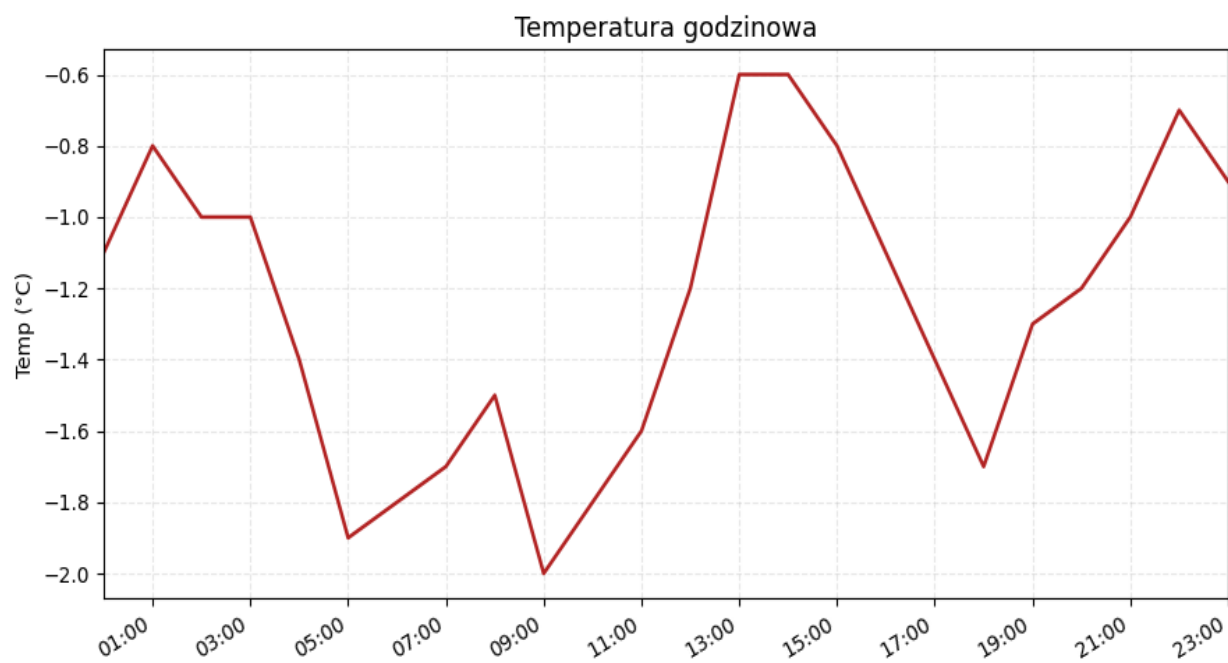


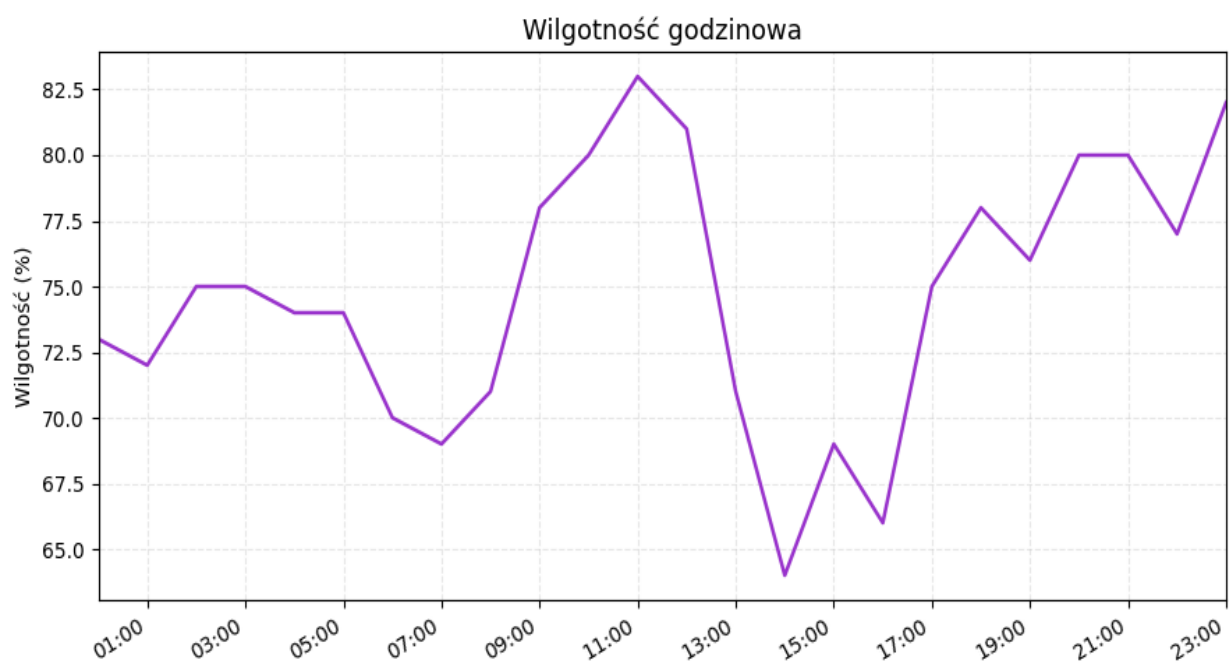
Kraków - 2026-01-04 (Prognoza)



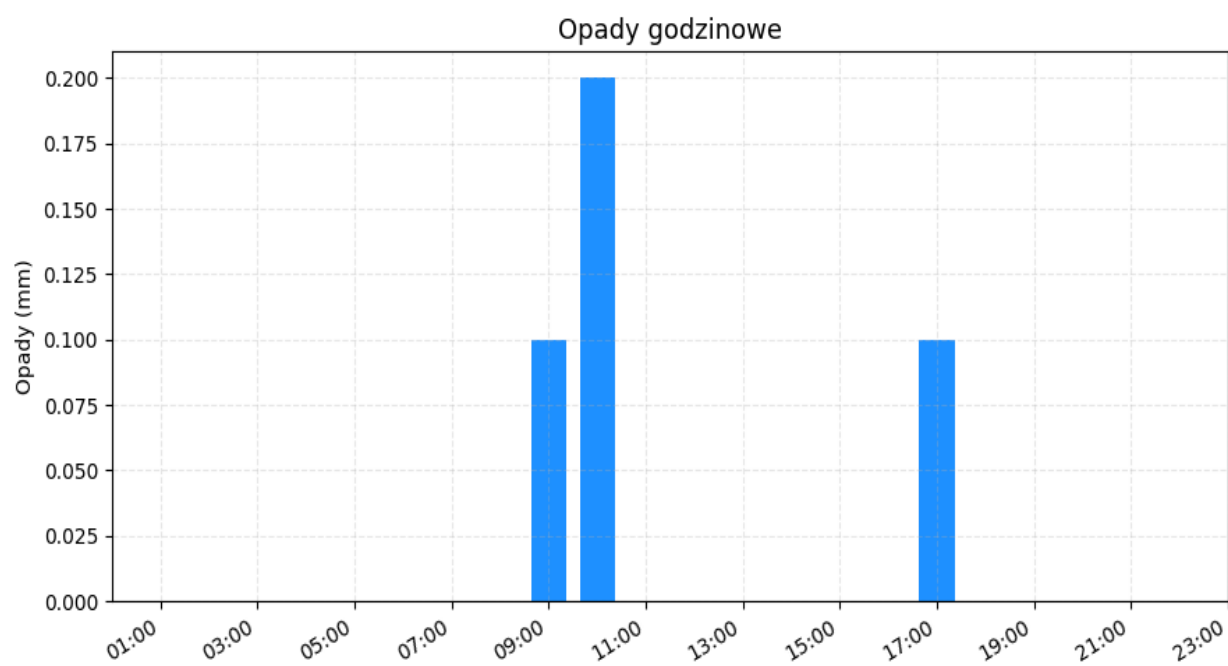
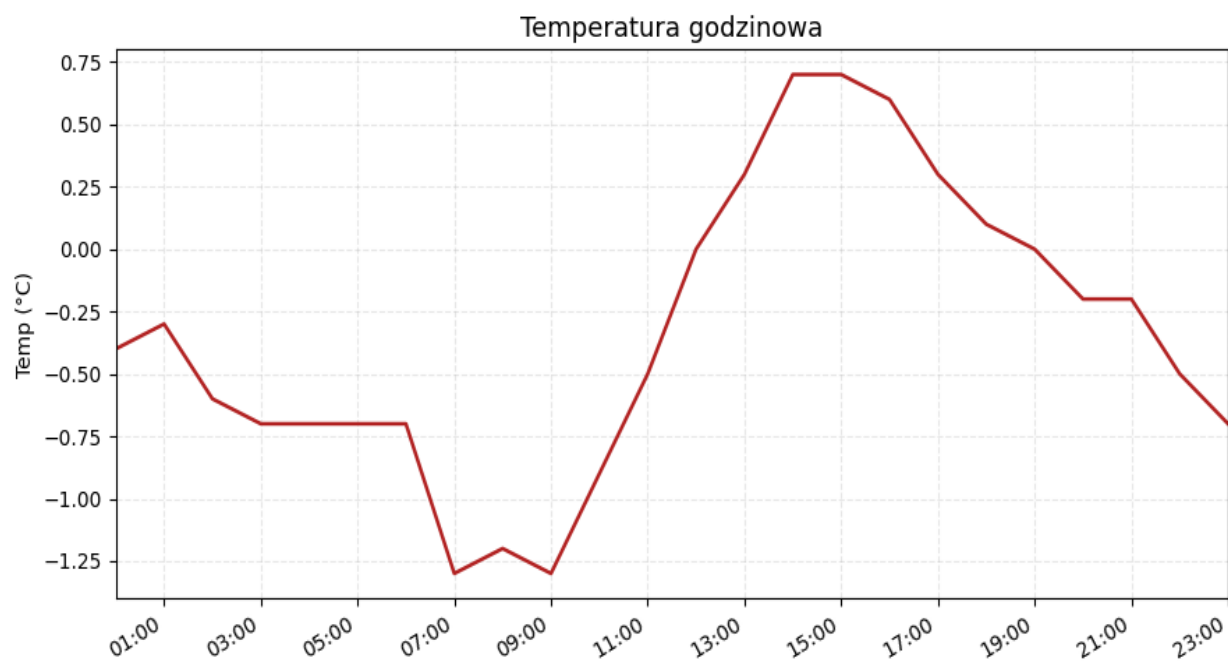


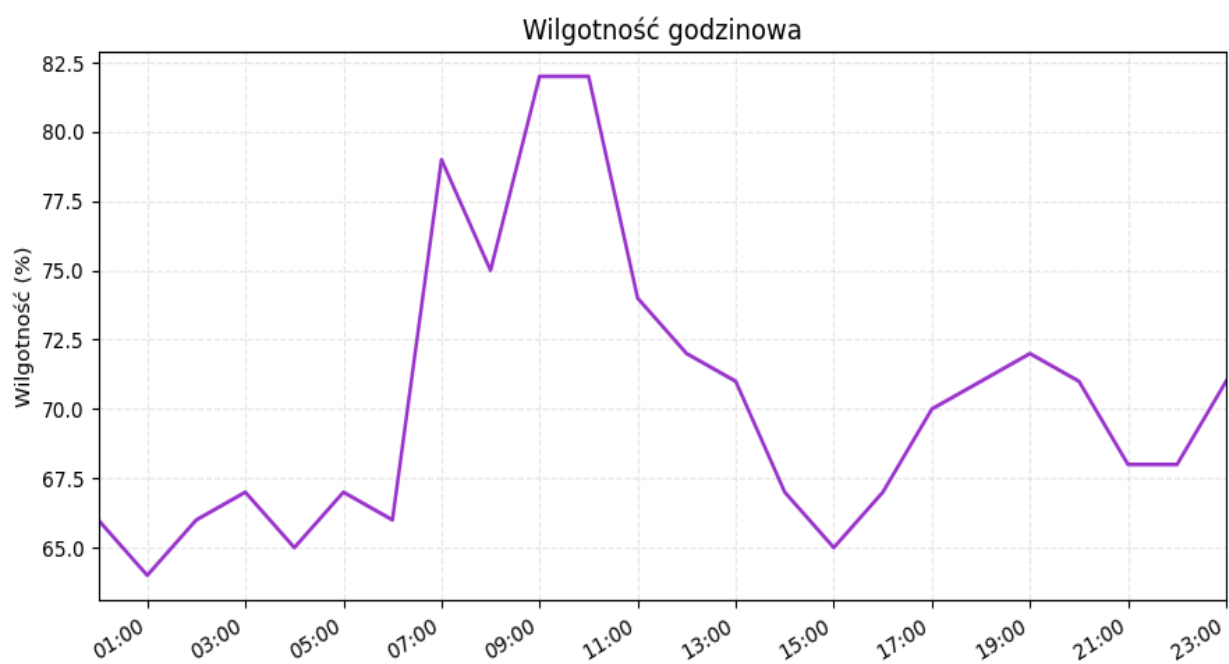
Łódź - 2026-01-04 (Prognoza)



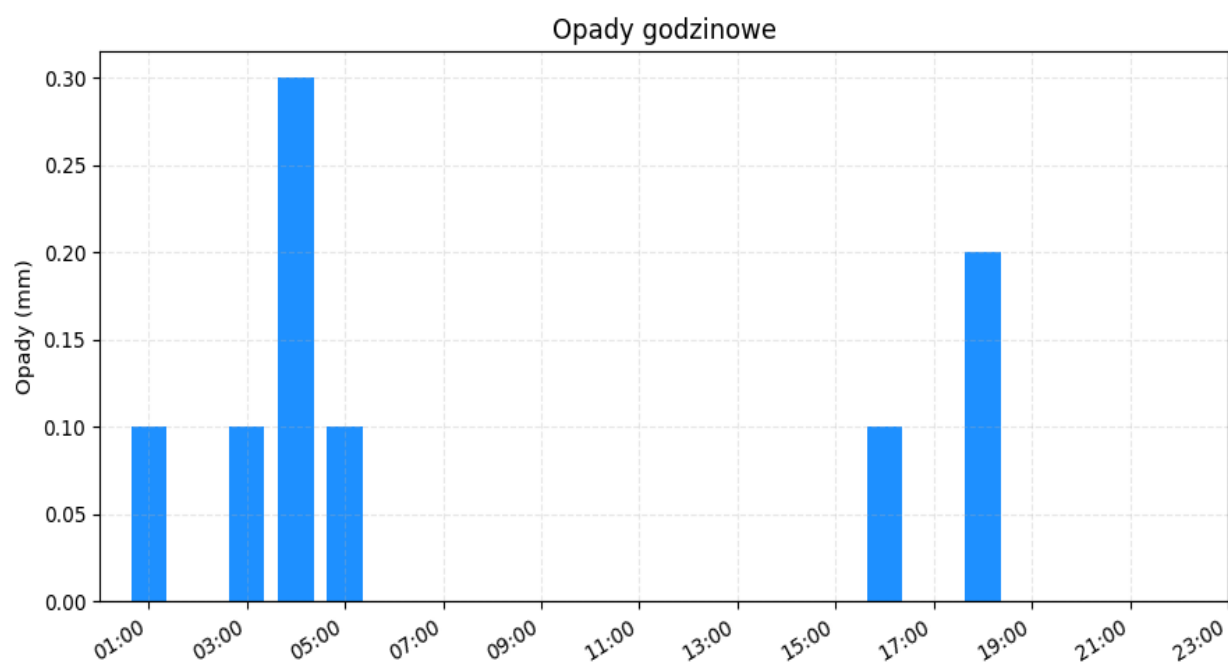
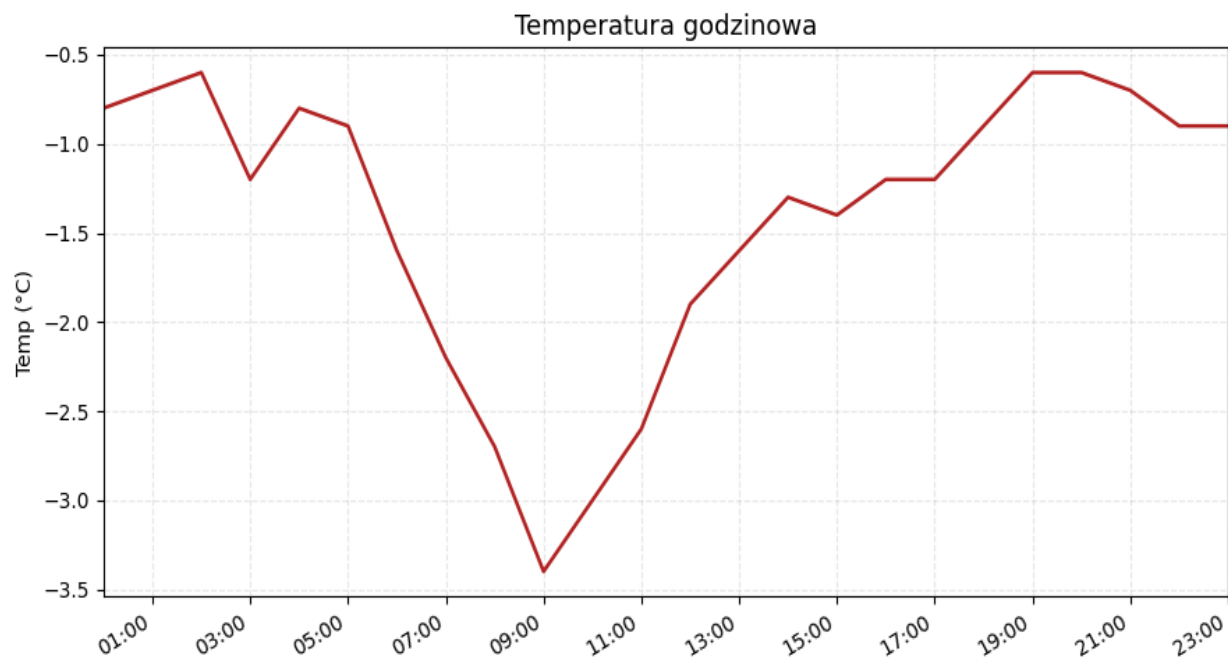


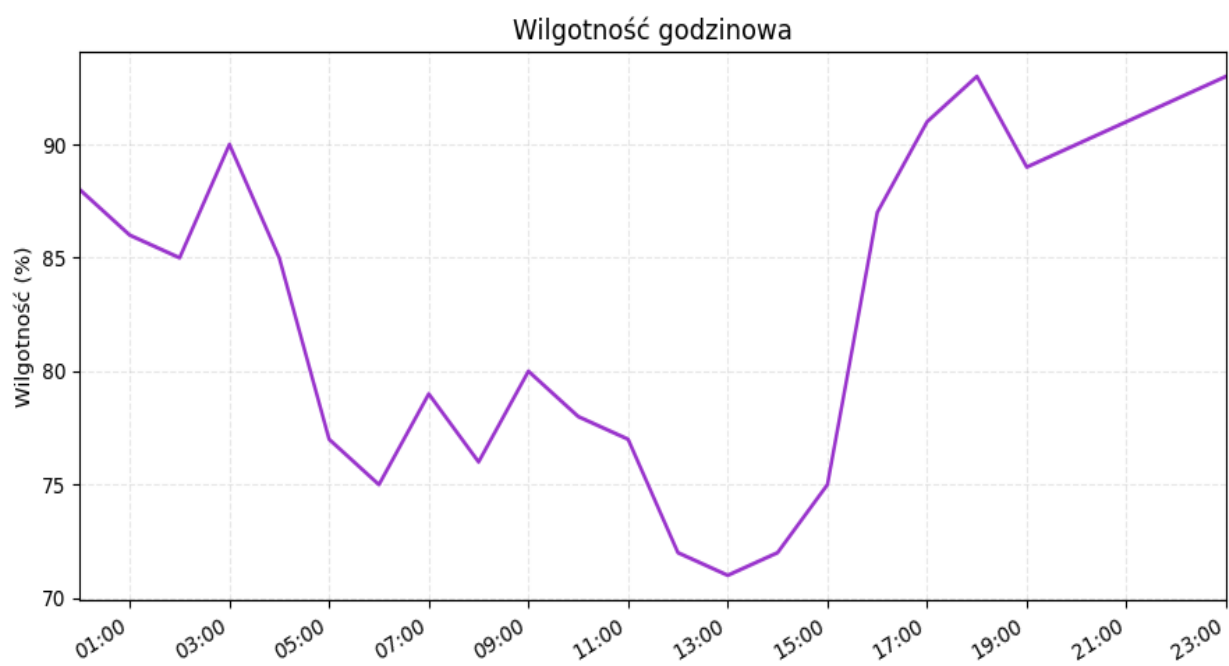
Wrocław - 2026-01-04 (Prognoza)



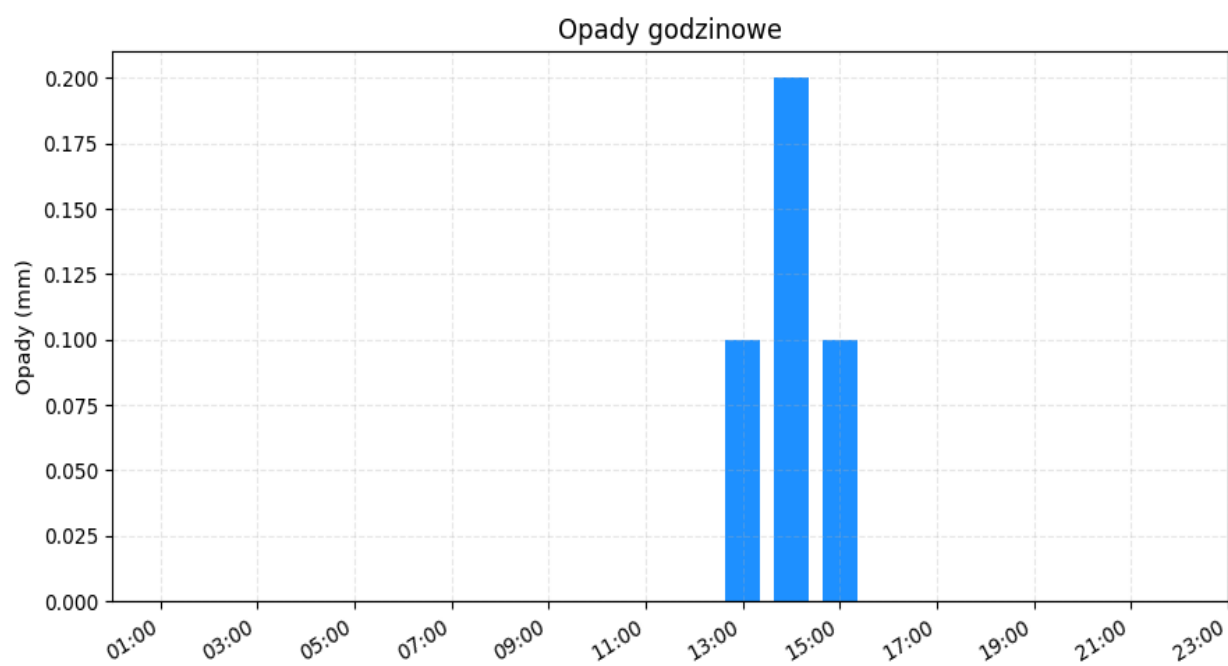
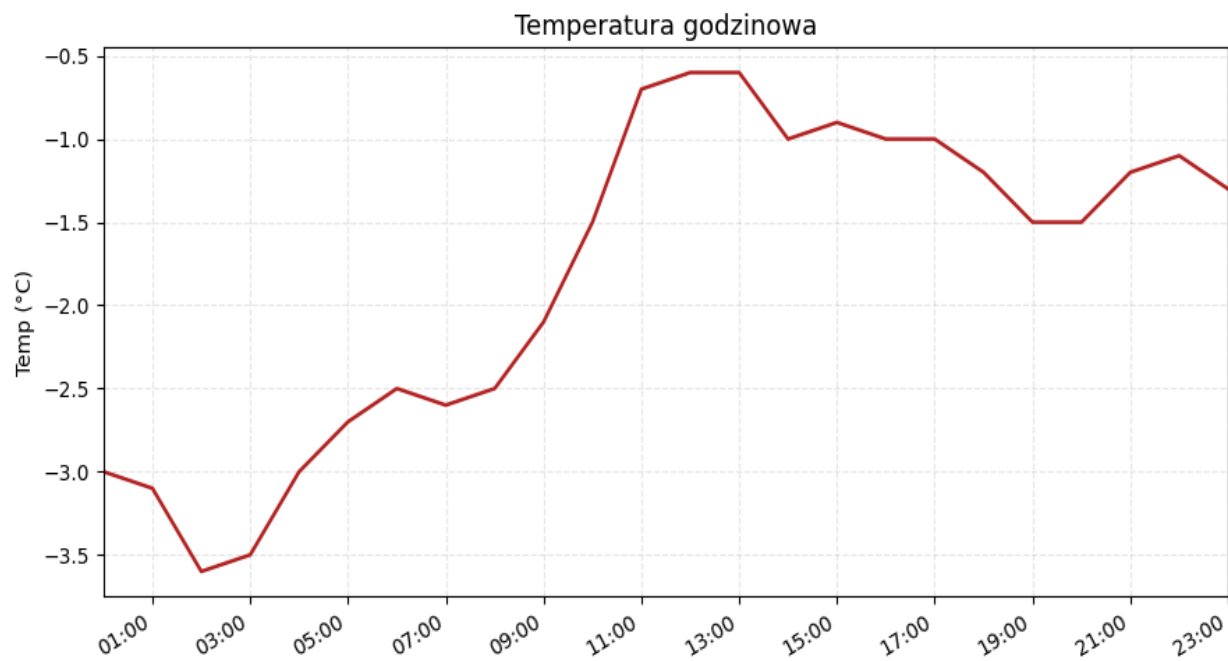


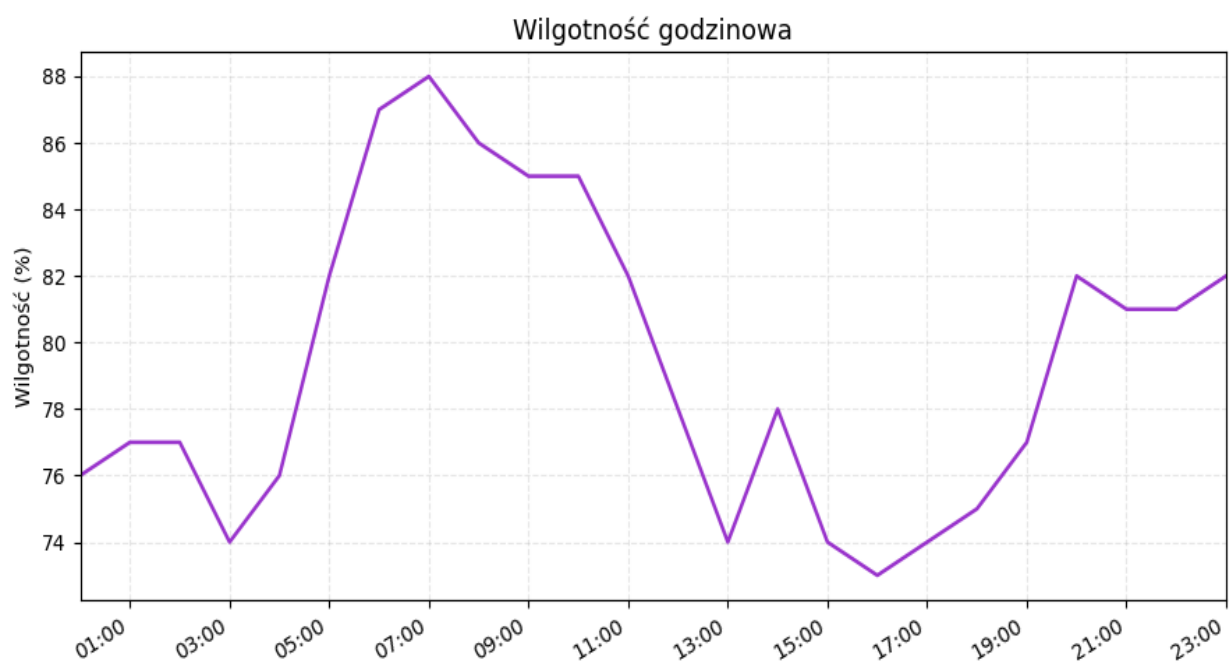
Poznań - 2026-01-04 (Prognoza)



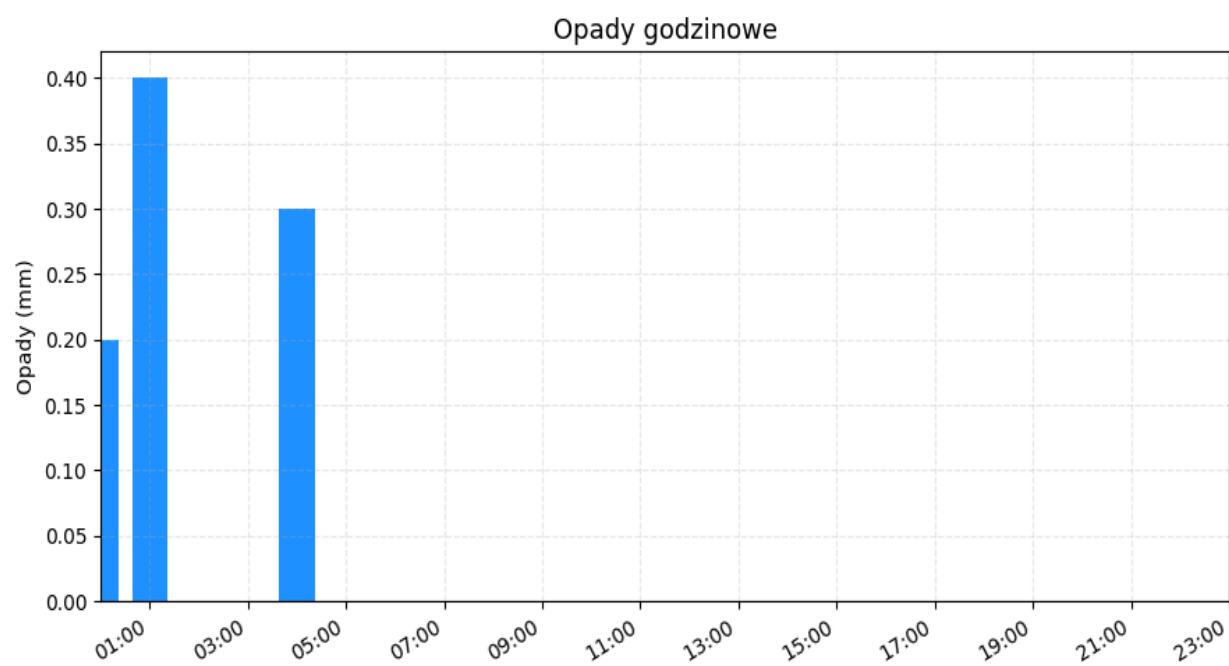
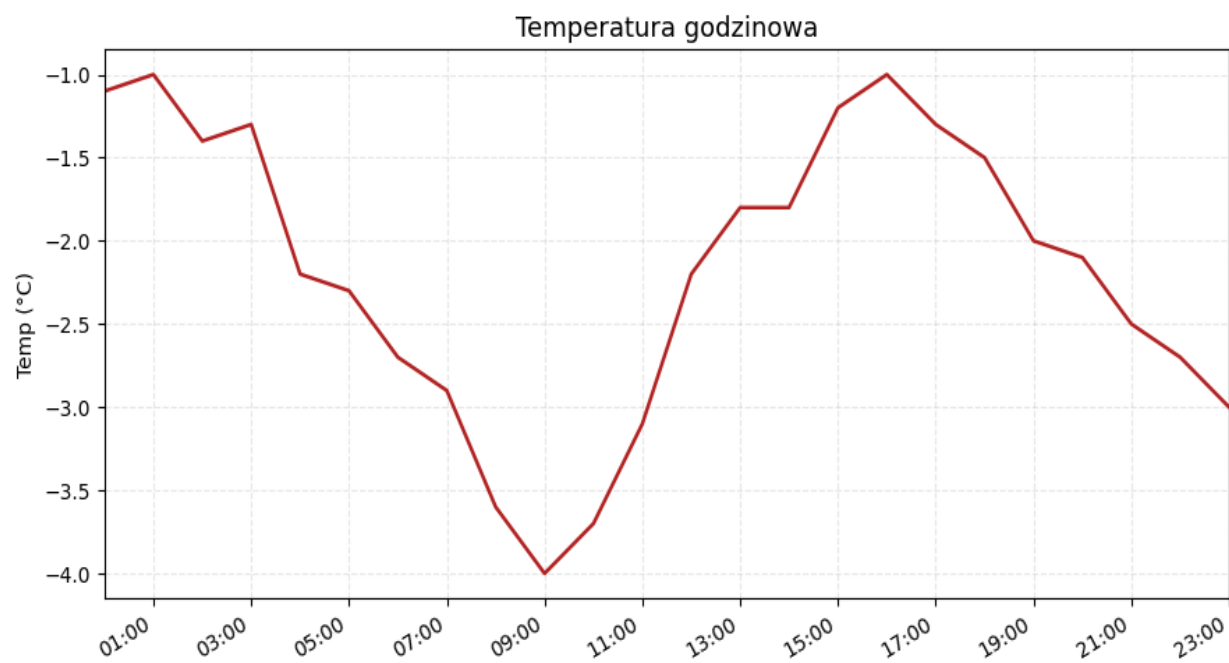


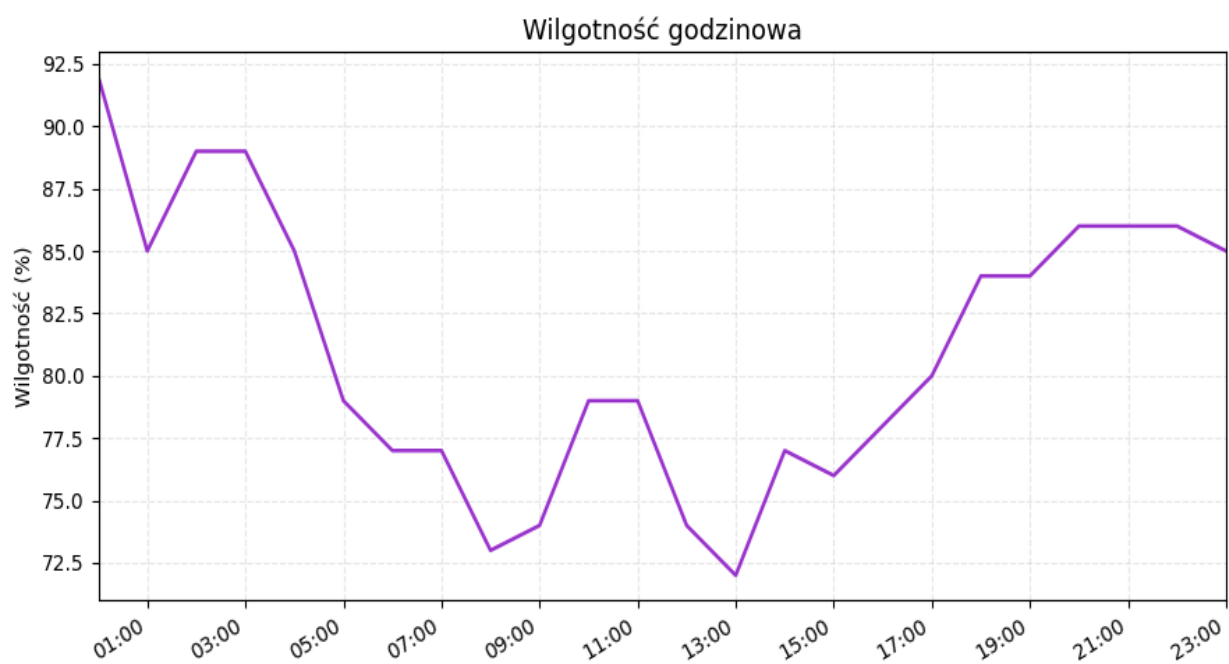
Gdańsk - 2026-01-04 (Prognoza)



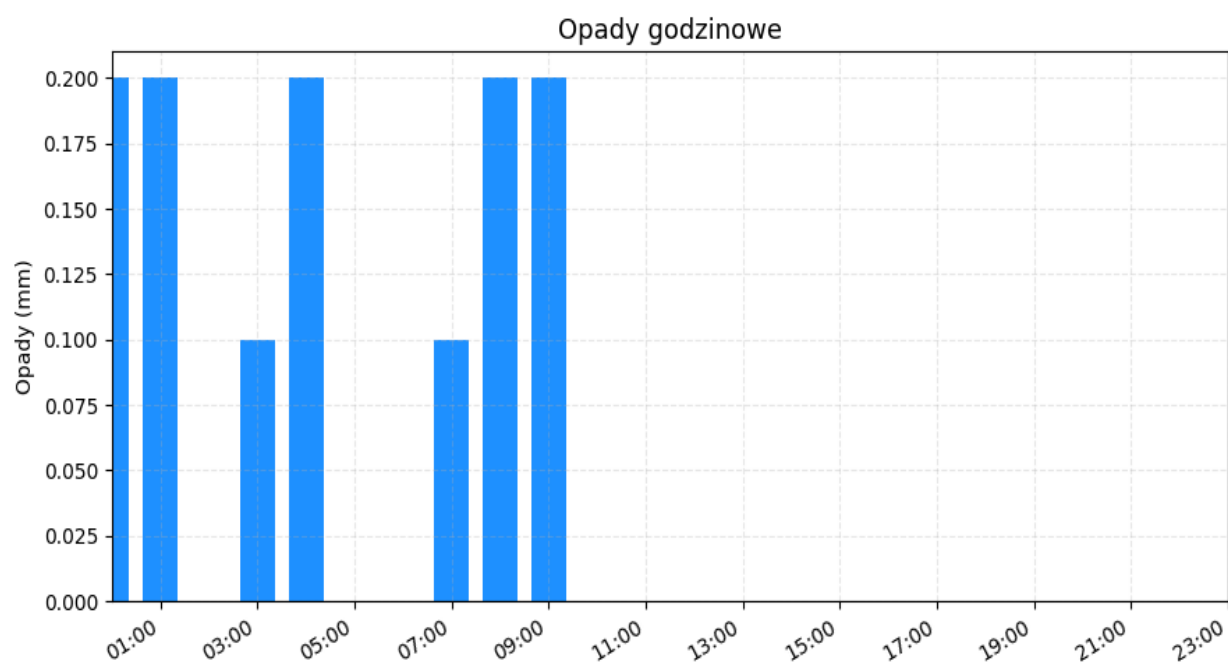
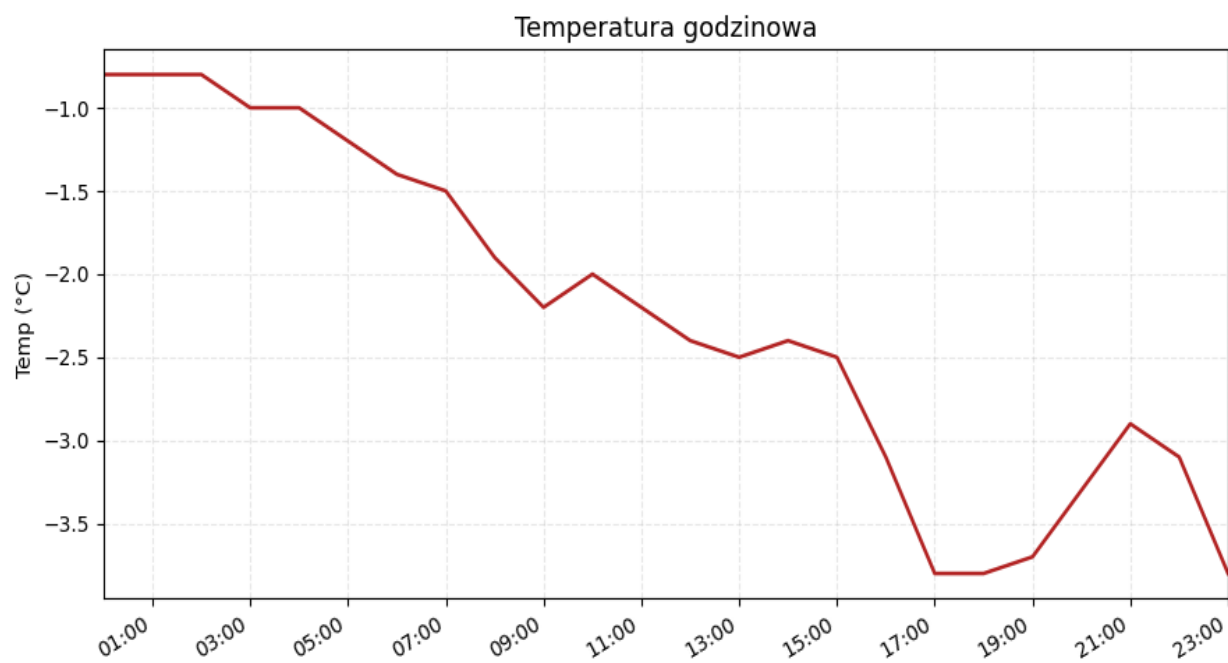


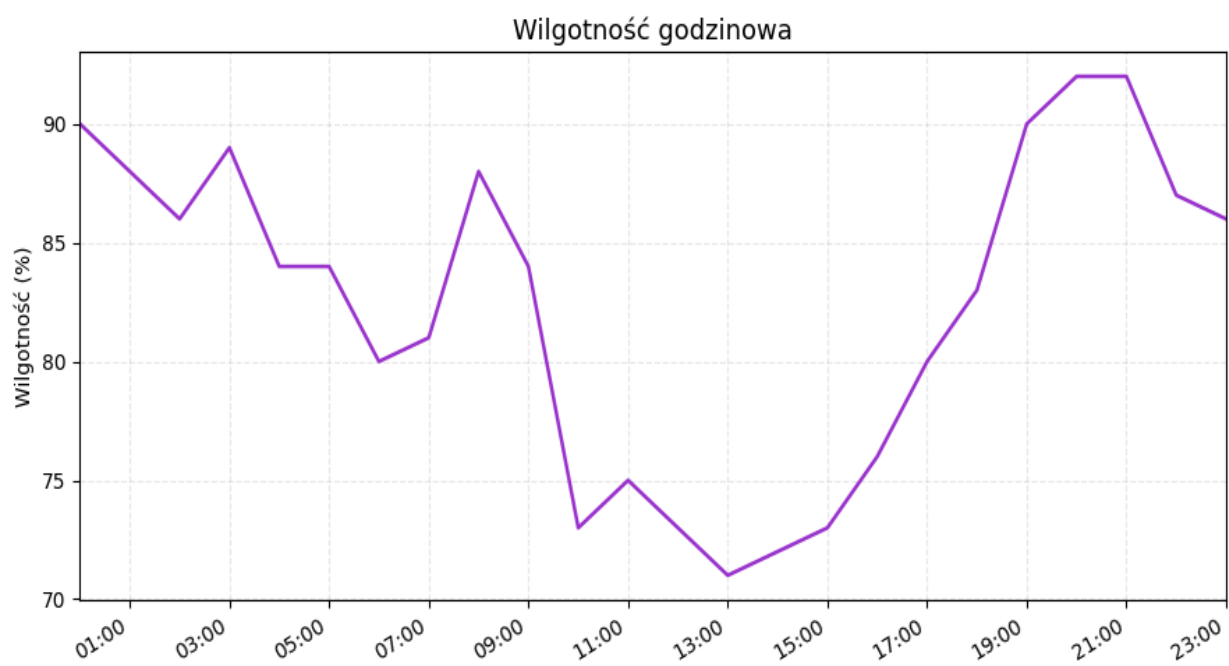
Szczecin - 2026-01-04 (Prognoza)



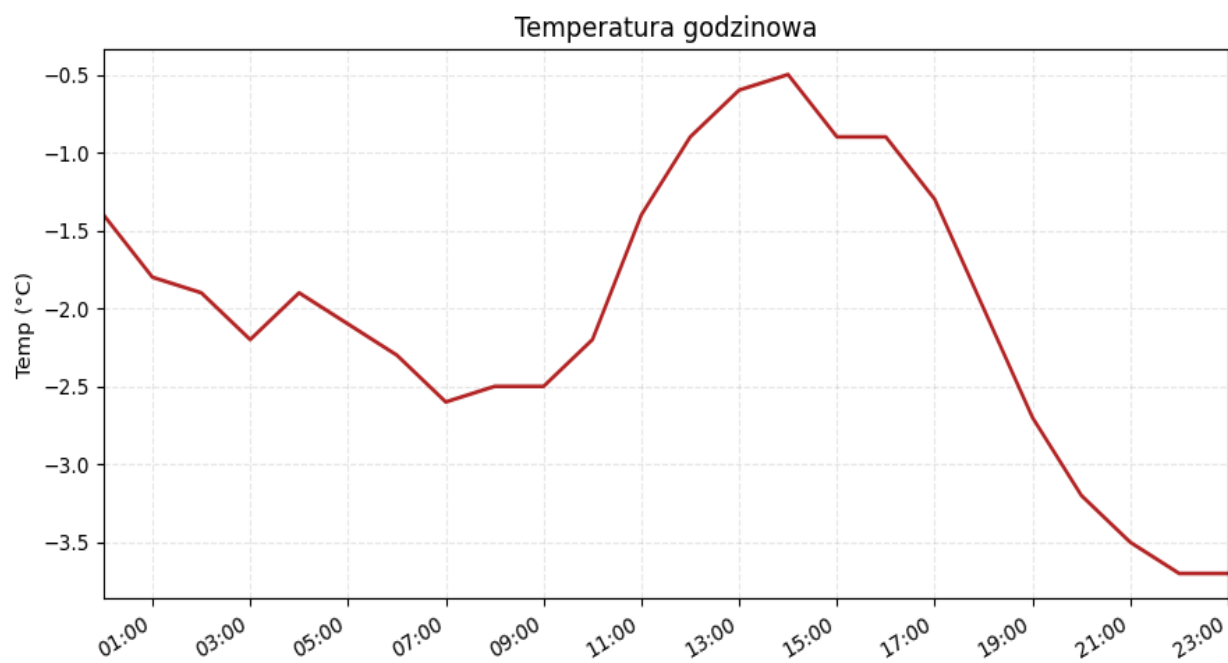


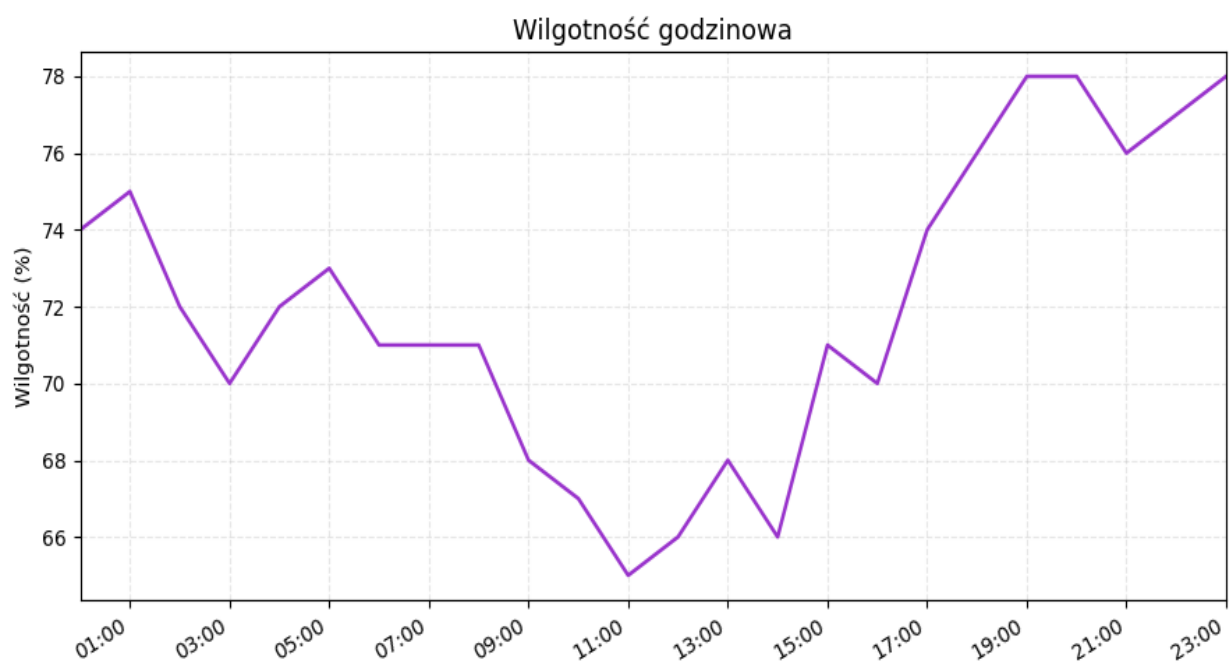
Bydgoszcz - 2026-01-04 (Prognoza)



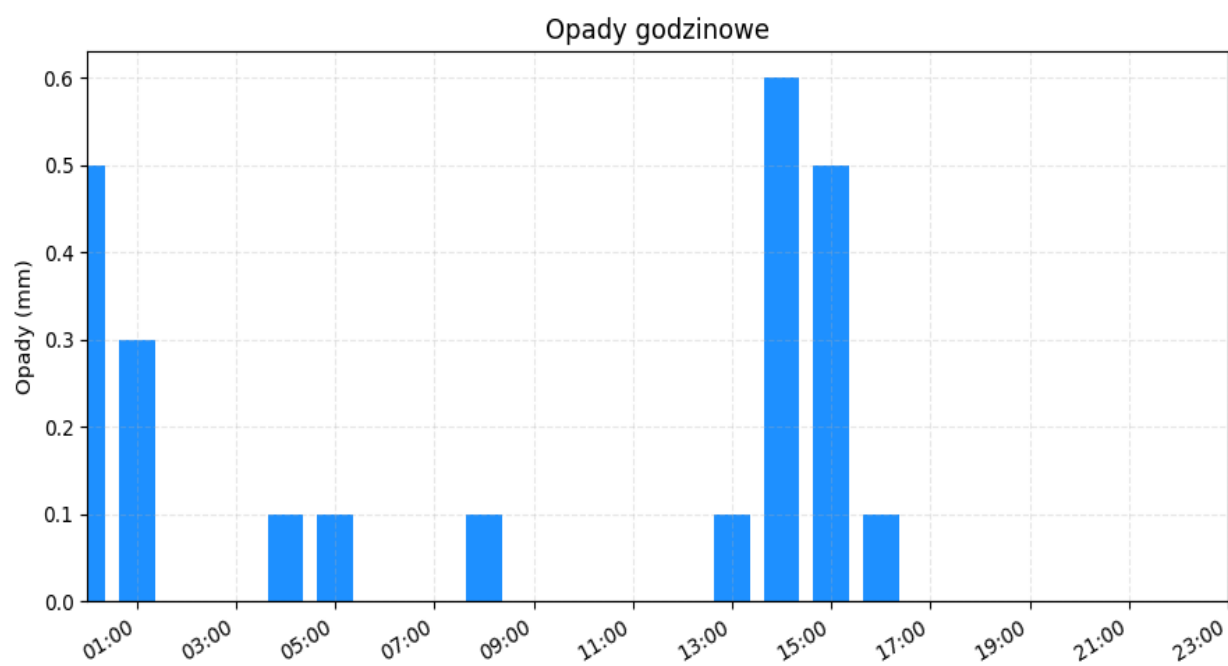
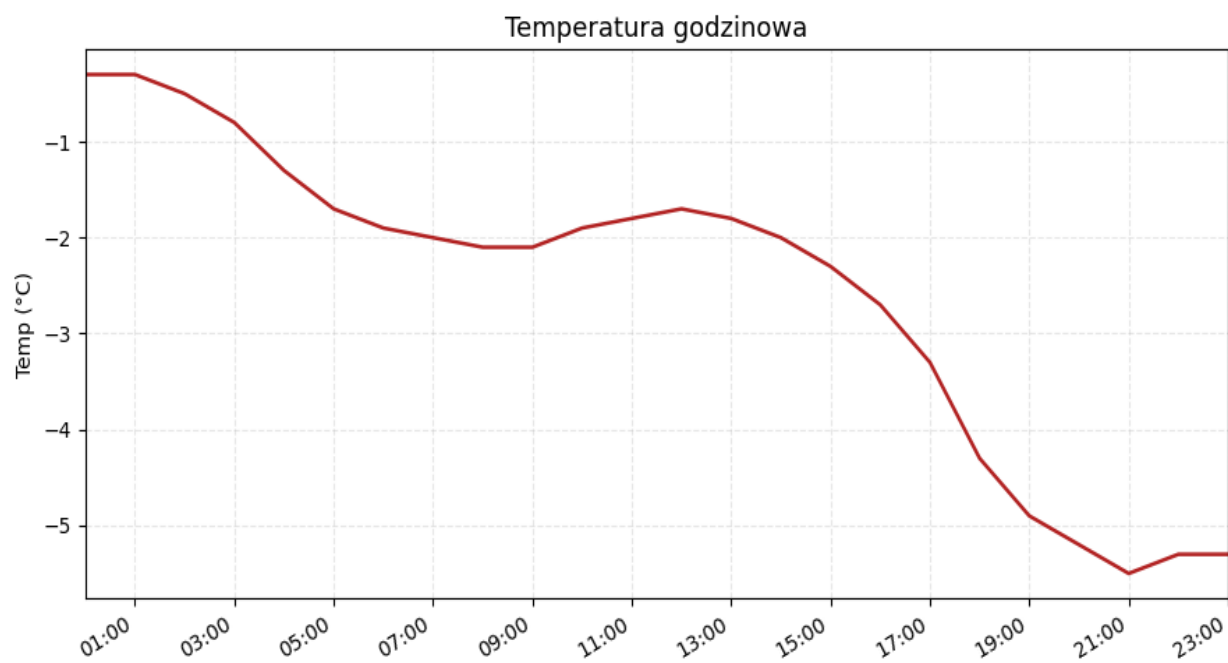


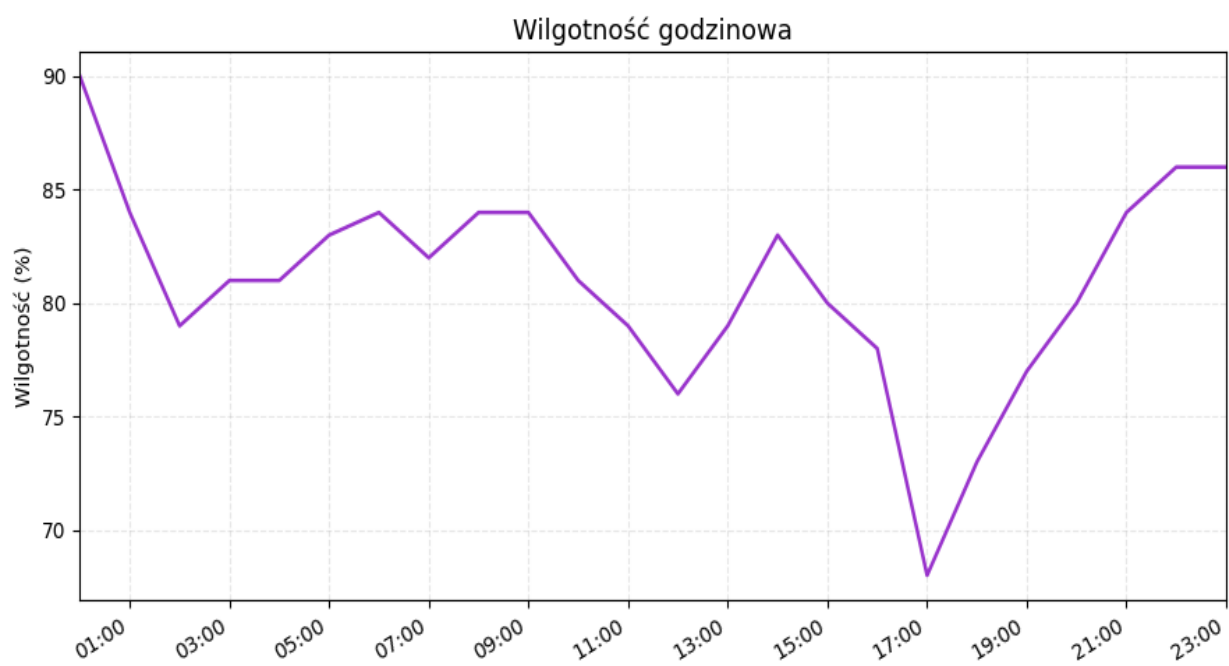
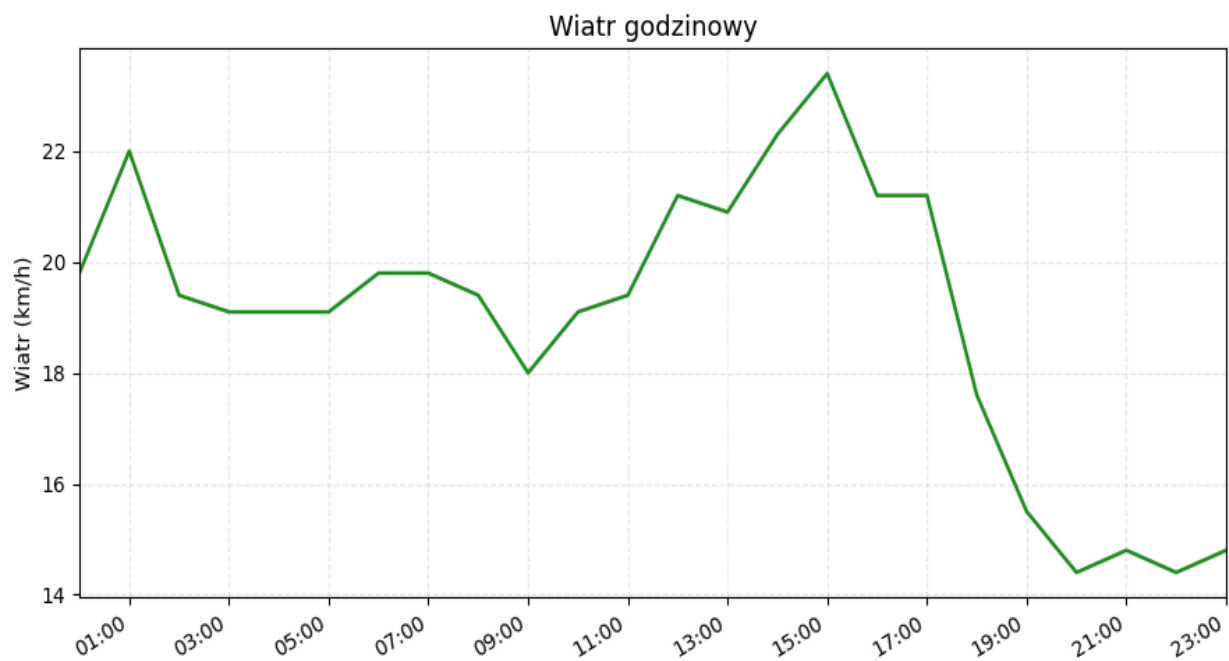
Lublin - 2026-01-04 (Prognoza)



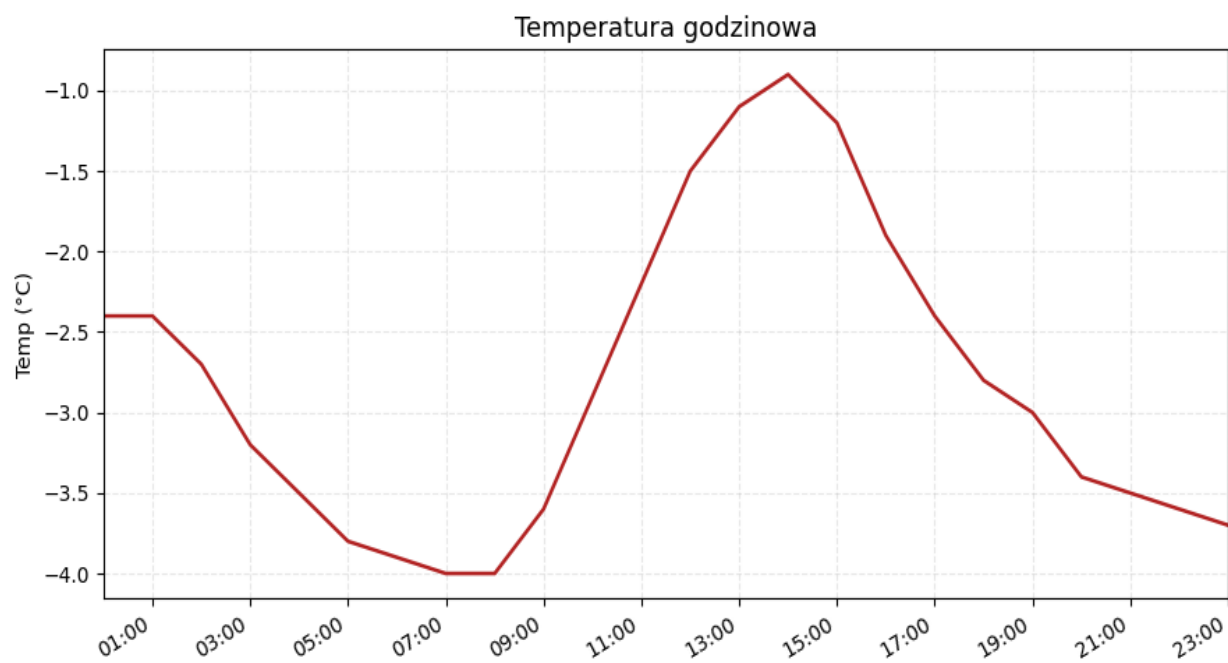


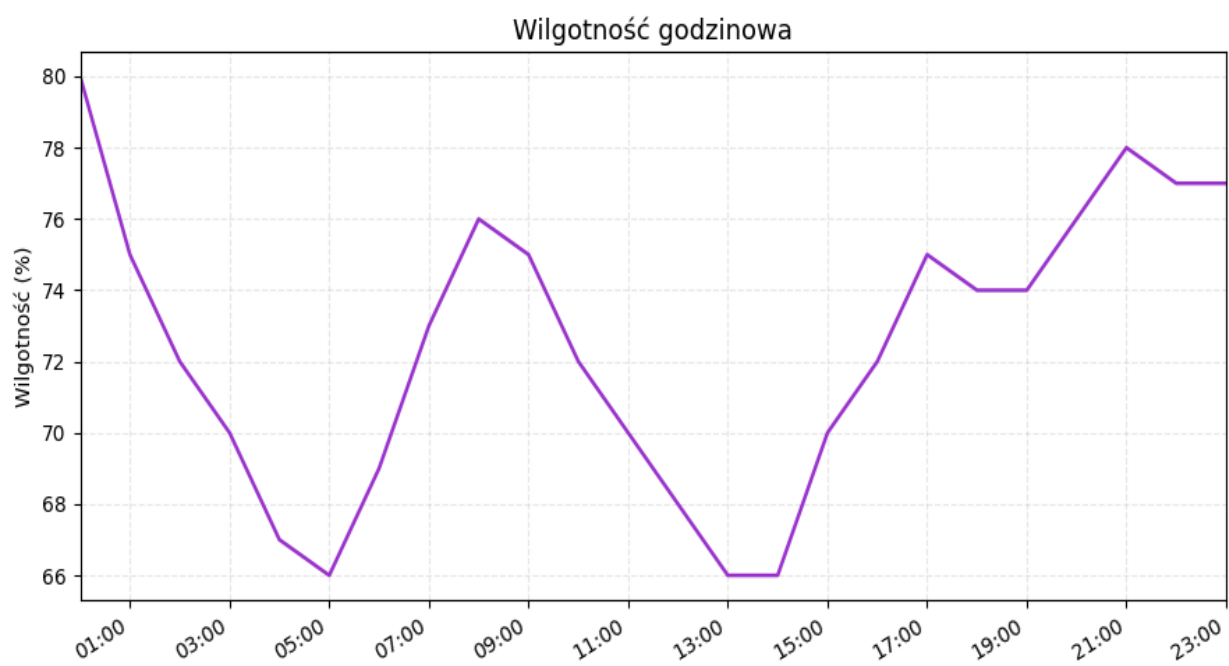
Białystok - 2026-01-04 (Prognoza)



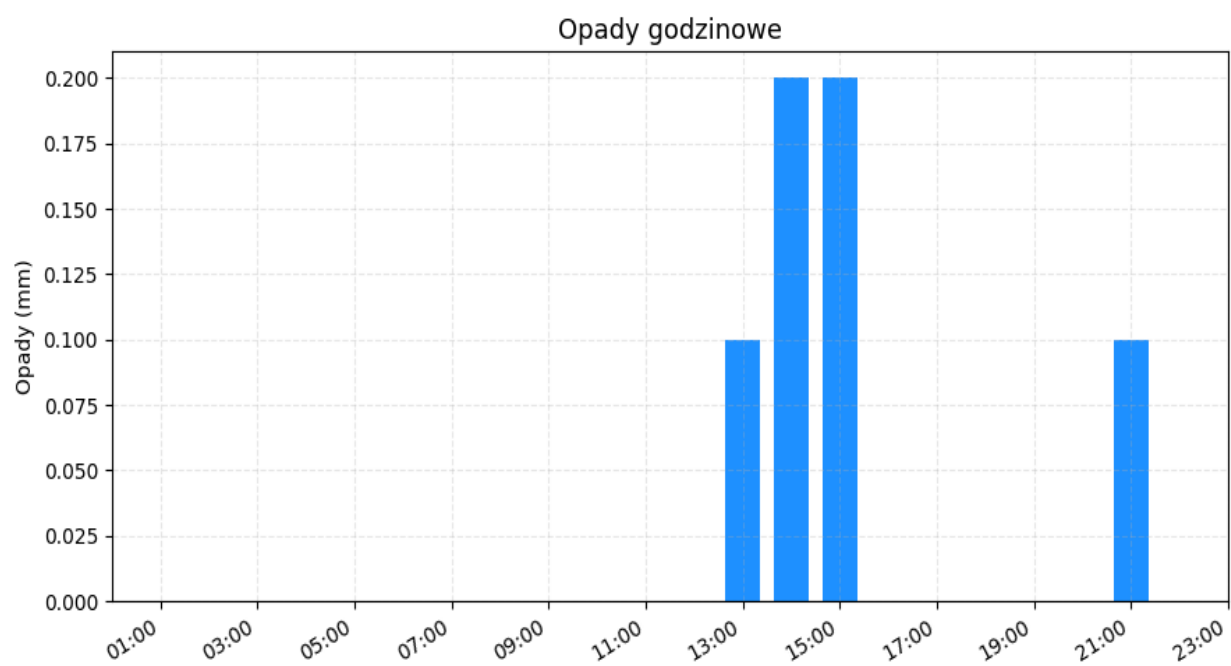
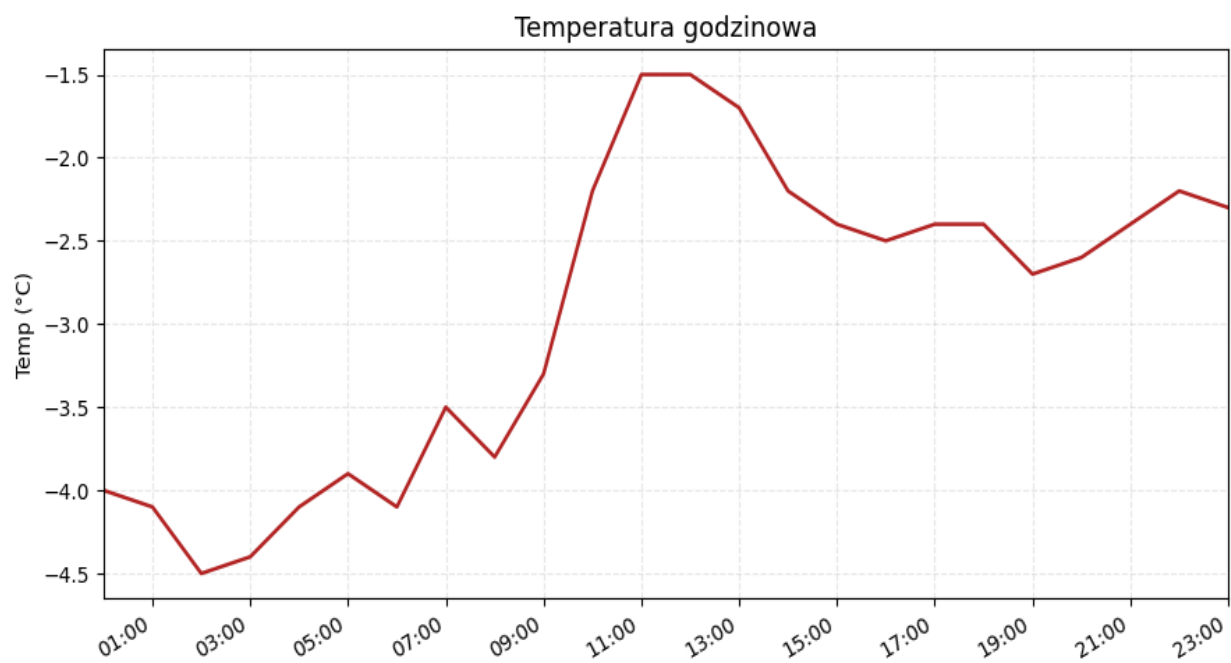


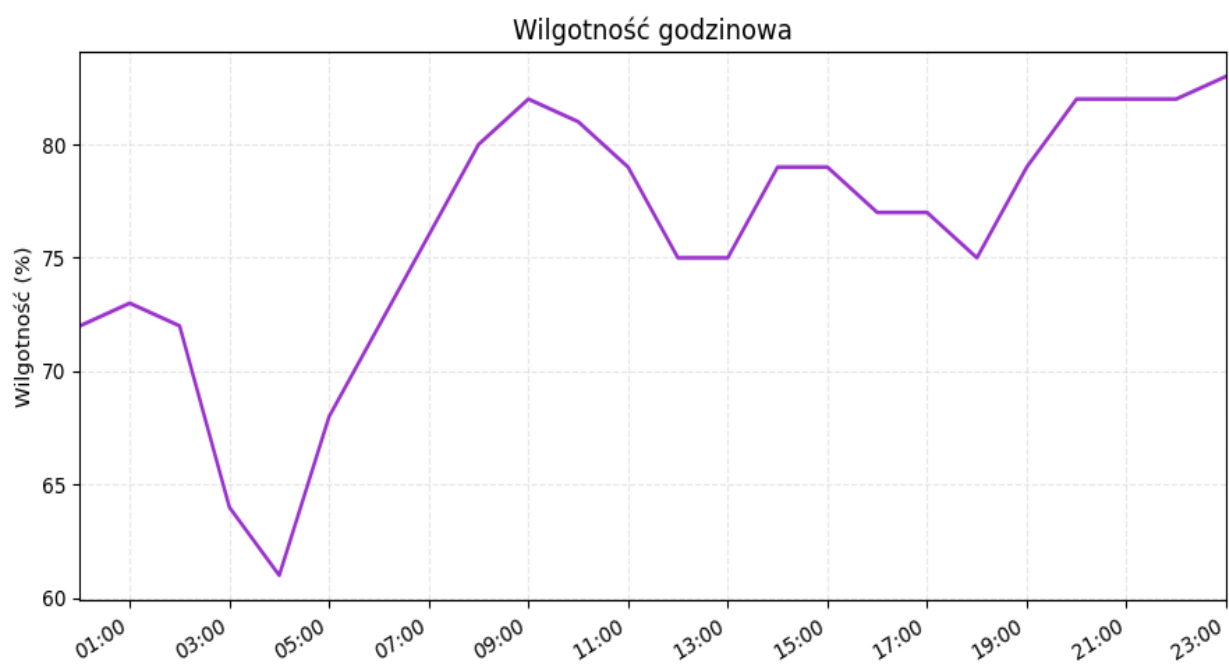
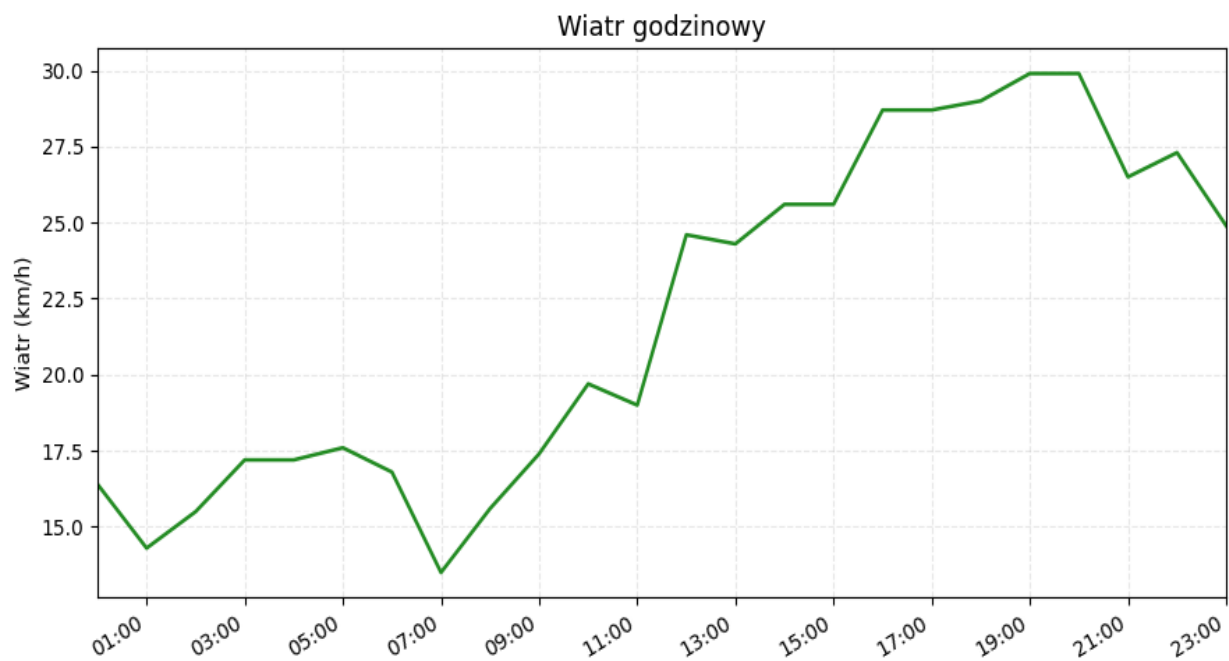
Katowice - 2026-01-04 (Prognoza)



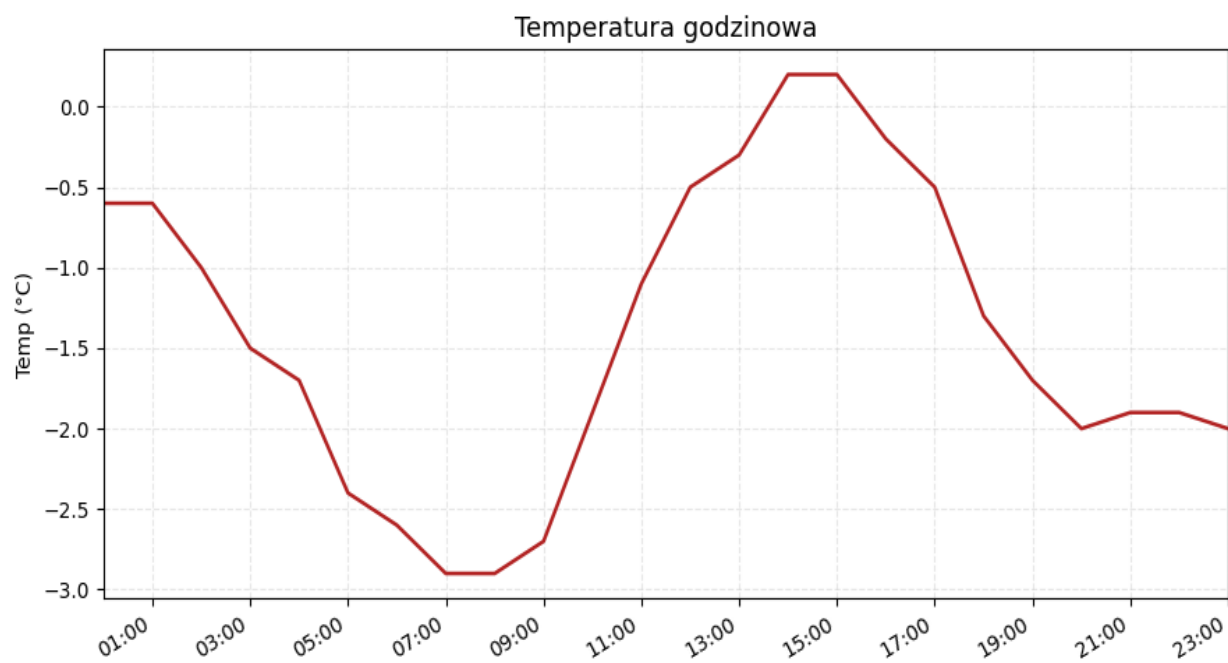


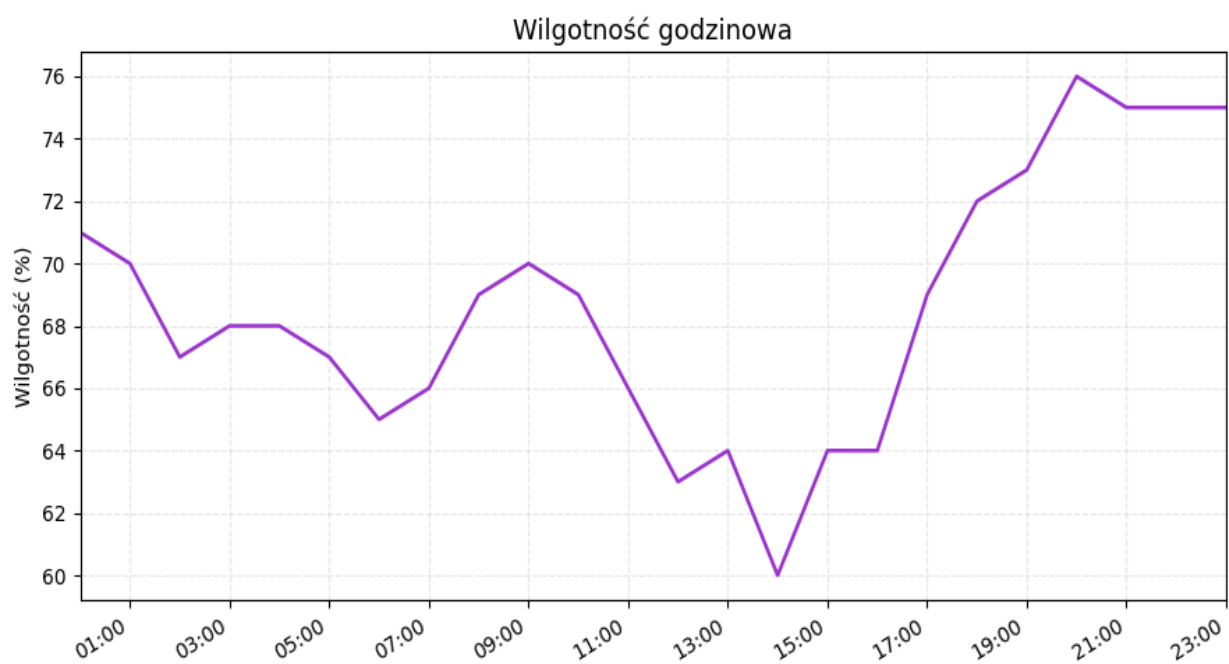
Gdynia - 2026-01-04 (Prognoza)



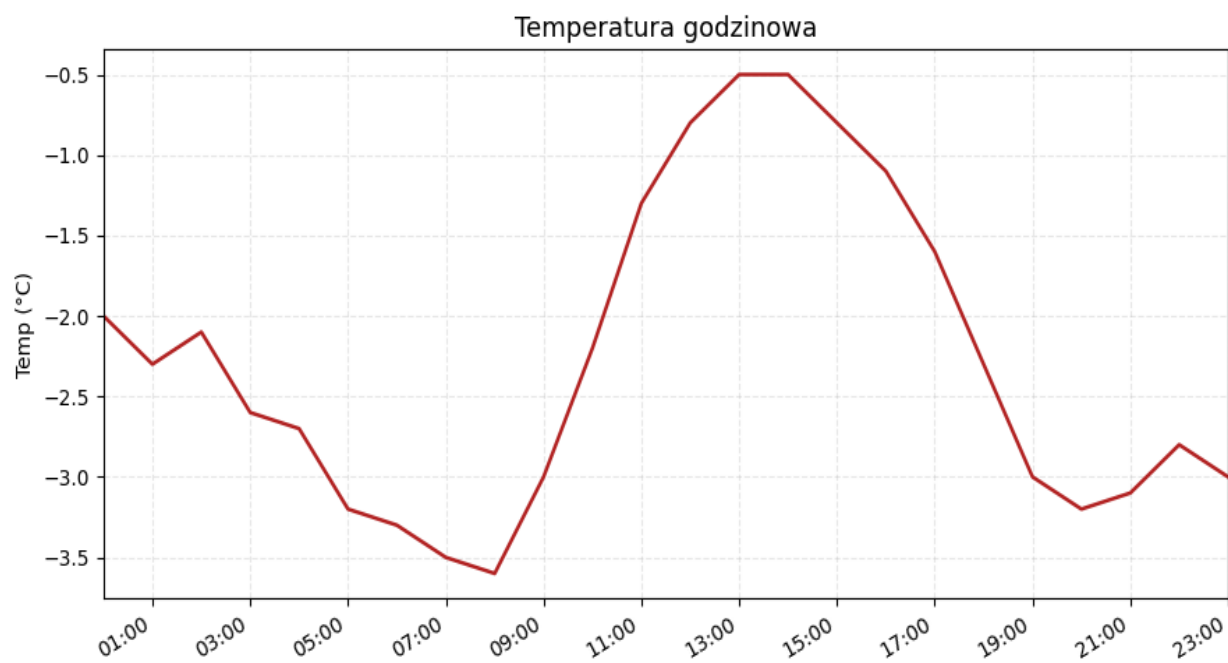


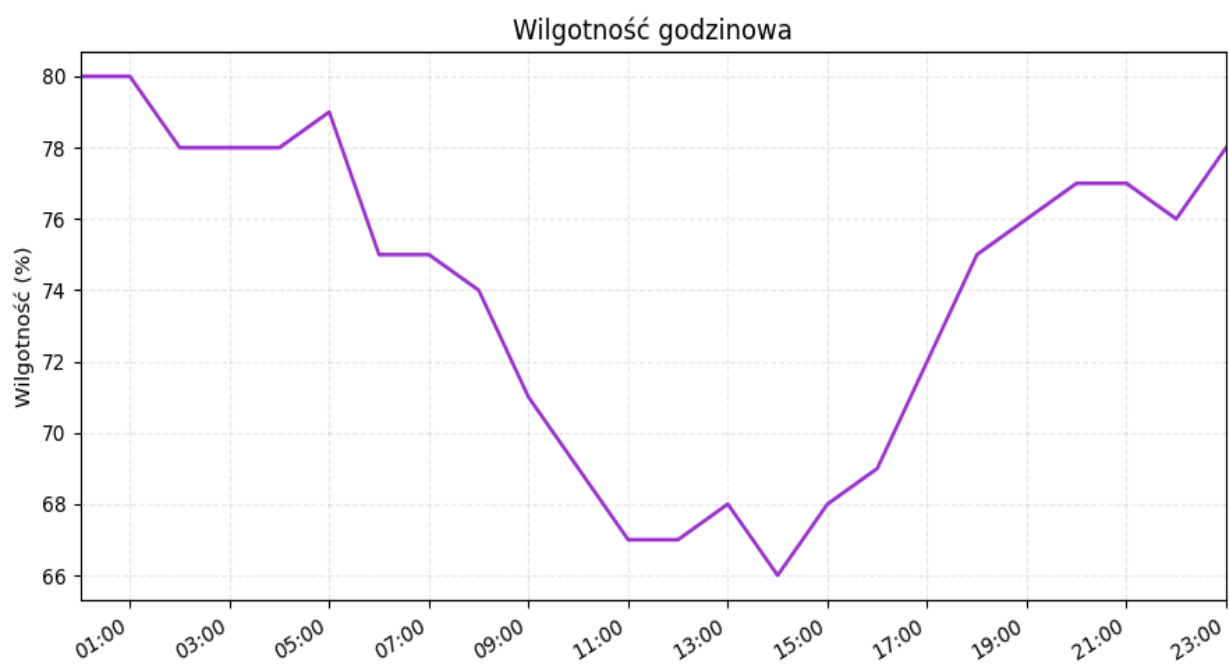
Częstochowa - 2026-01-04 (Prognoza)



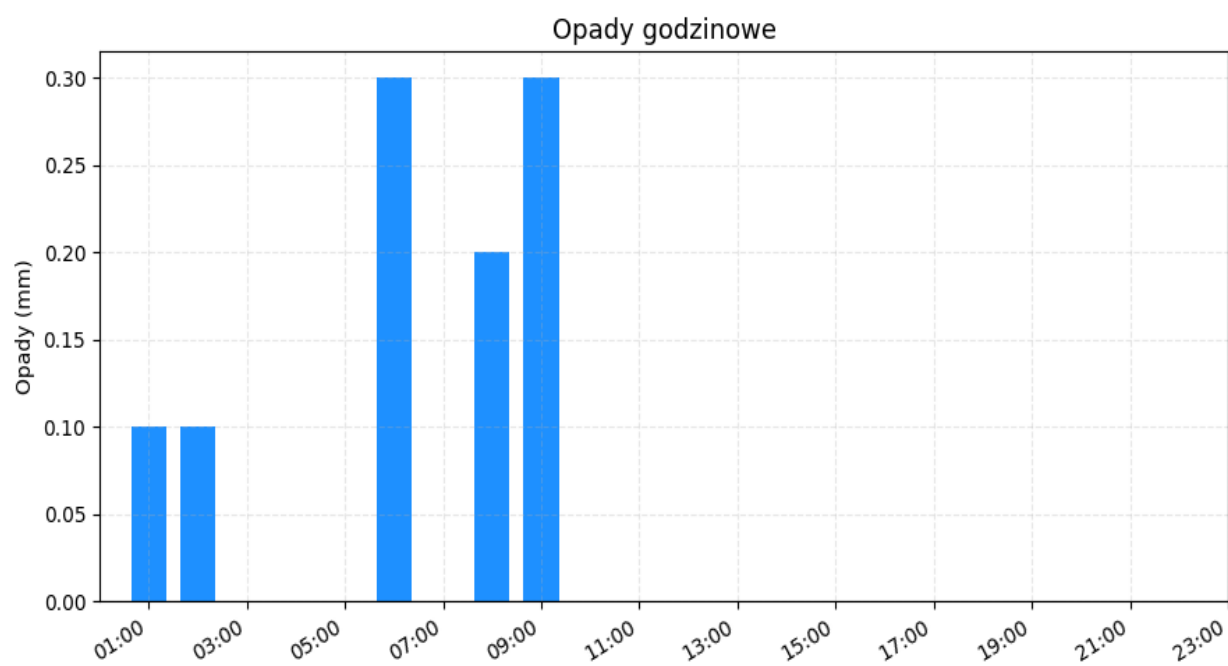
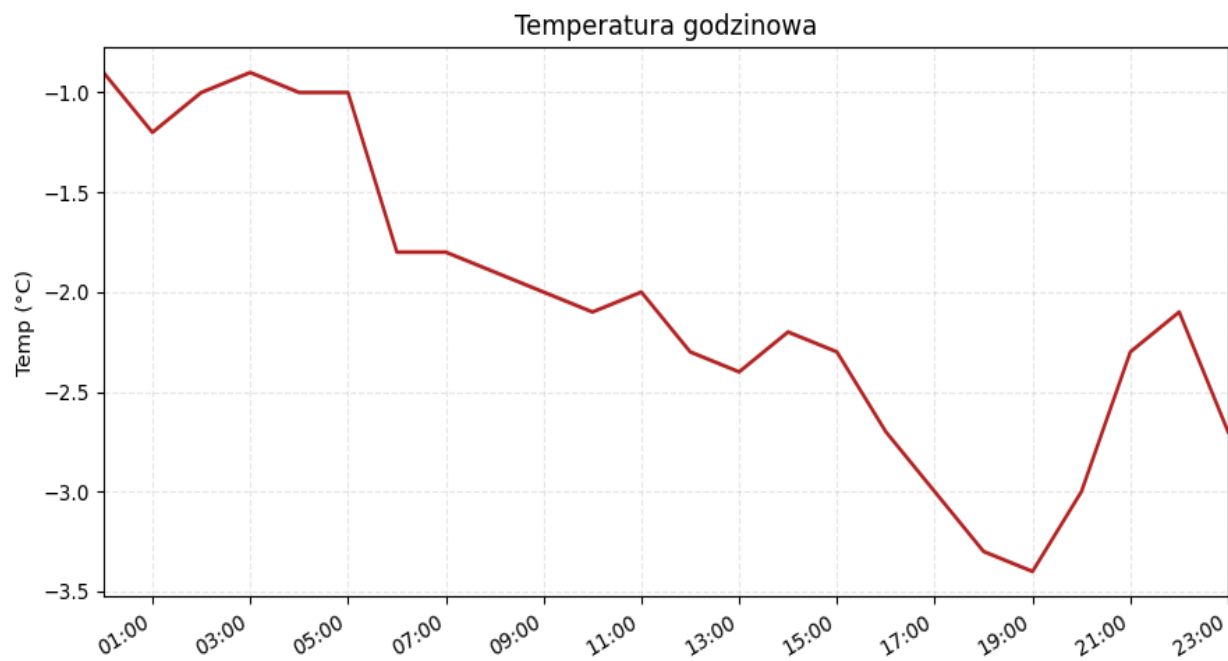


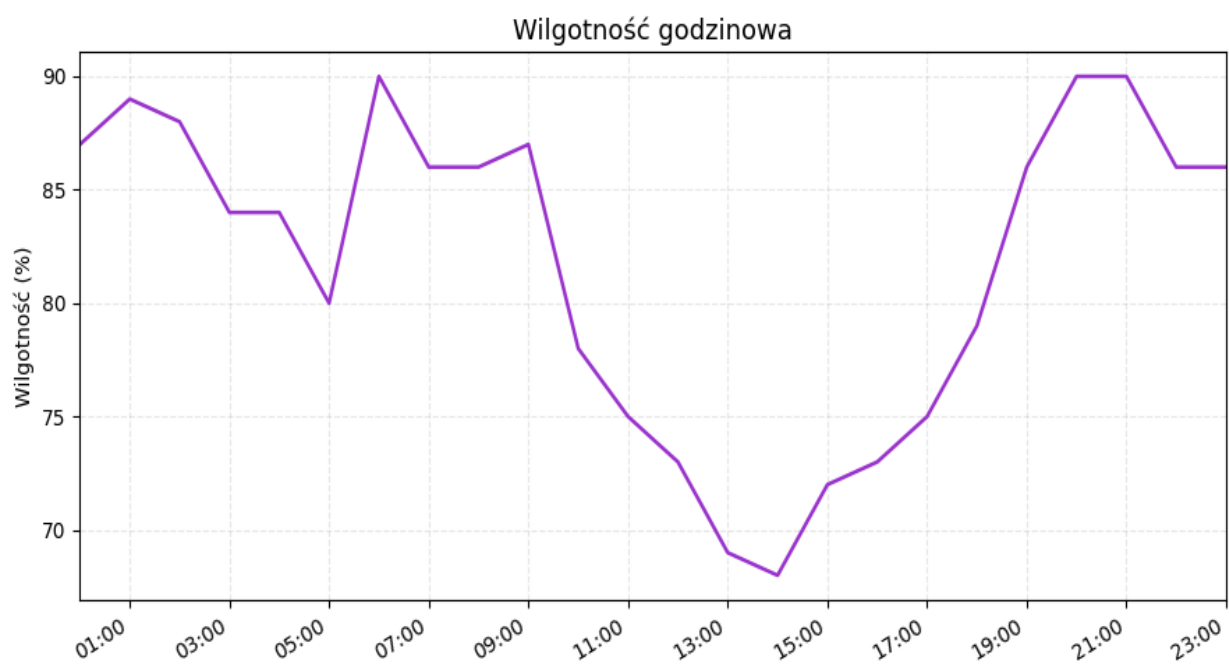
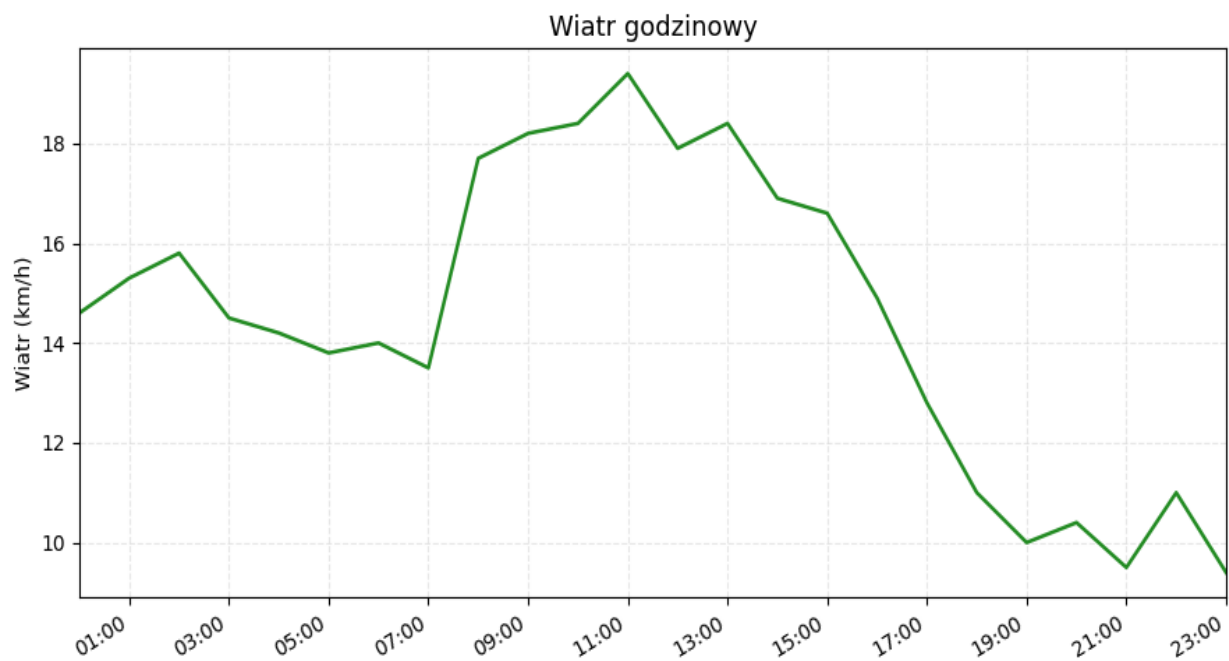
Radom - 2026-01-04 (Prognoza)



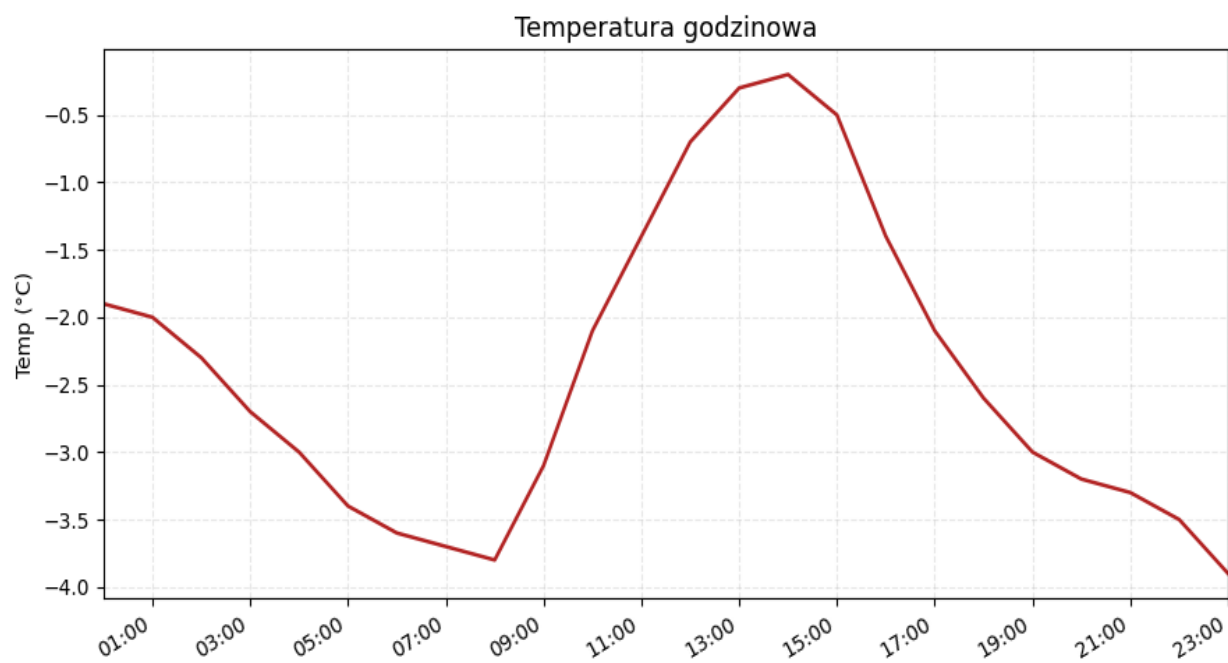


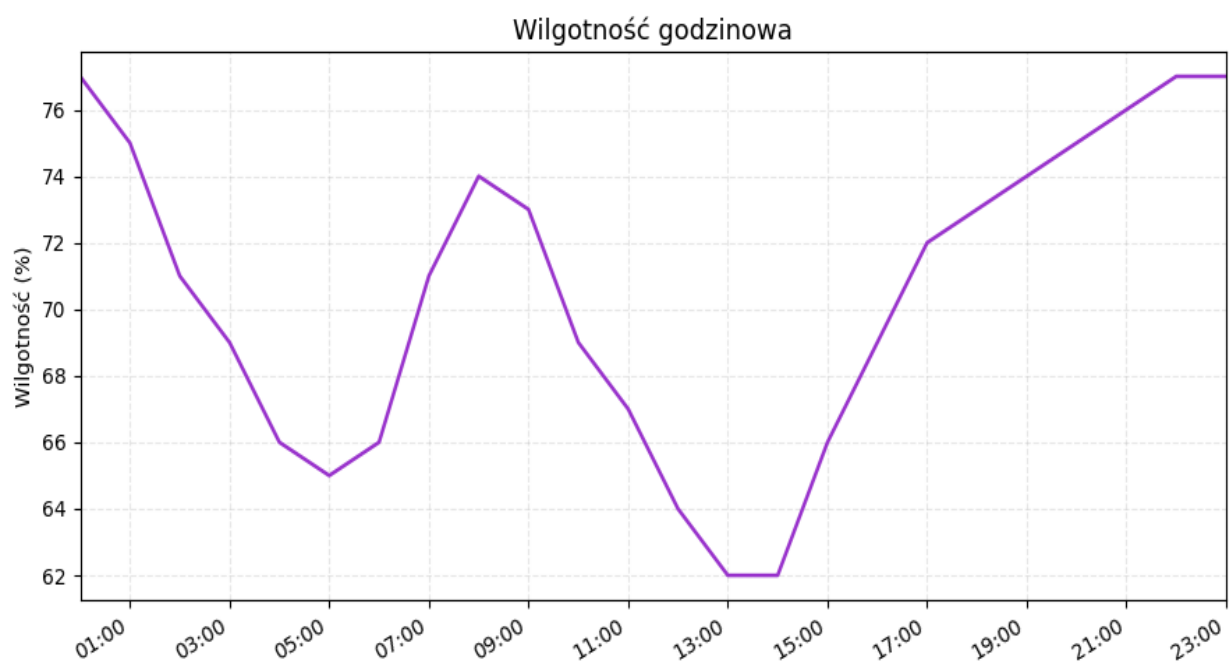
Toruń - 2026-01-04 (Prognoza)



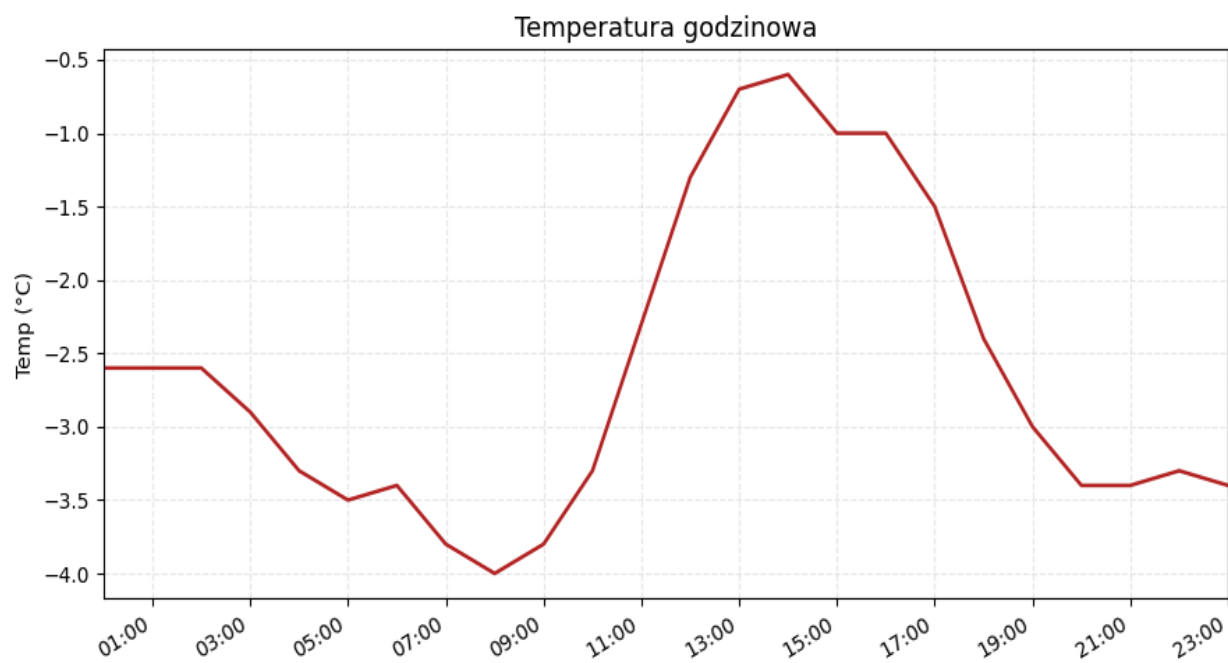


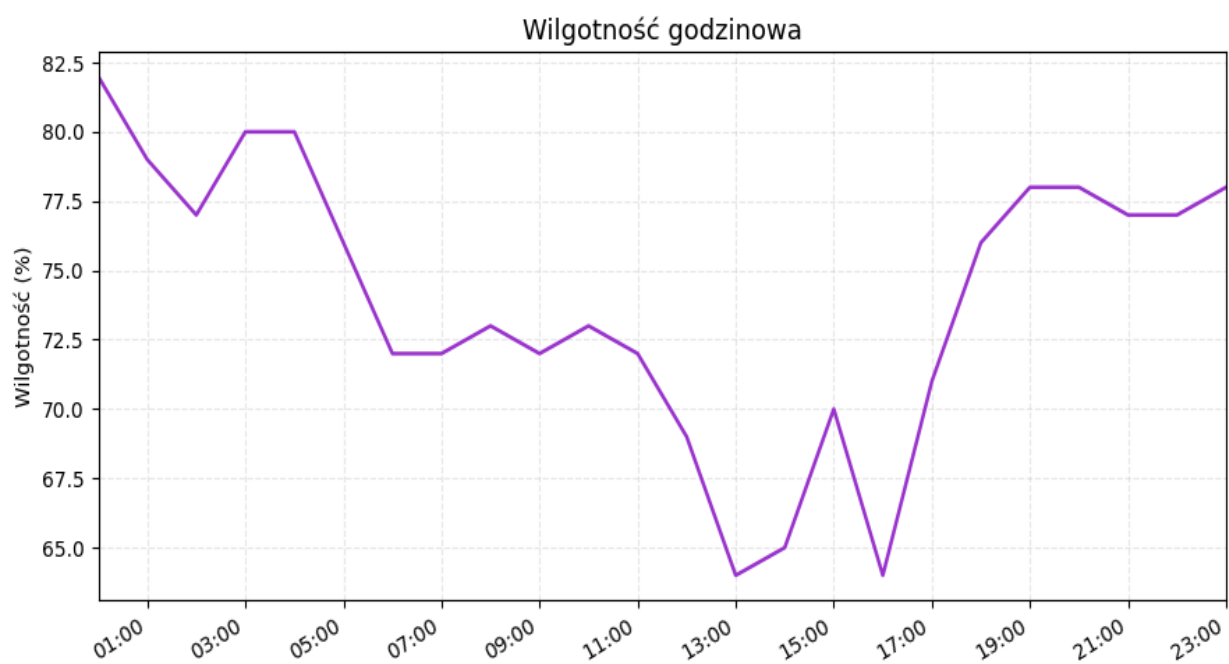
Sosnowiec - 2026-01-04 (Prognoza)



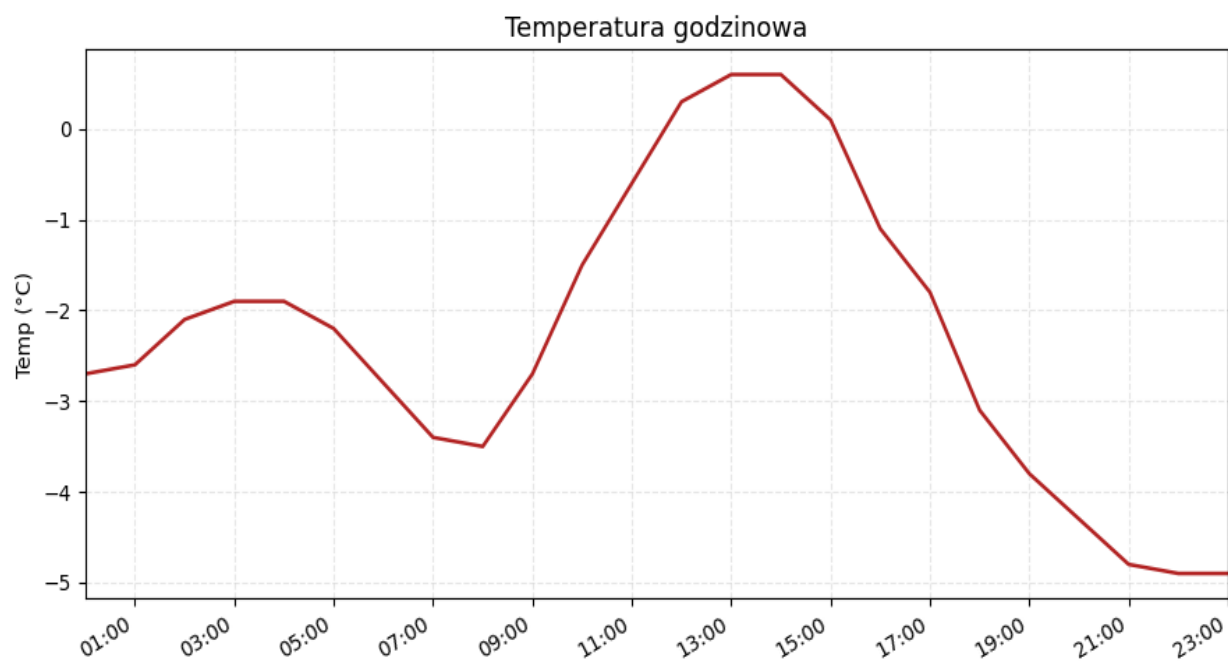


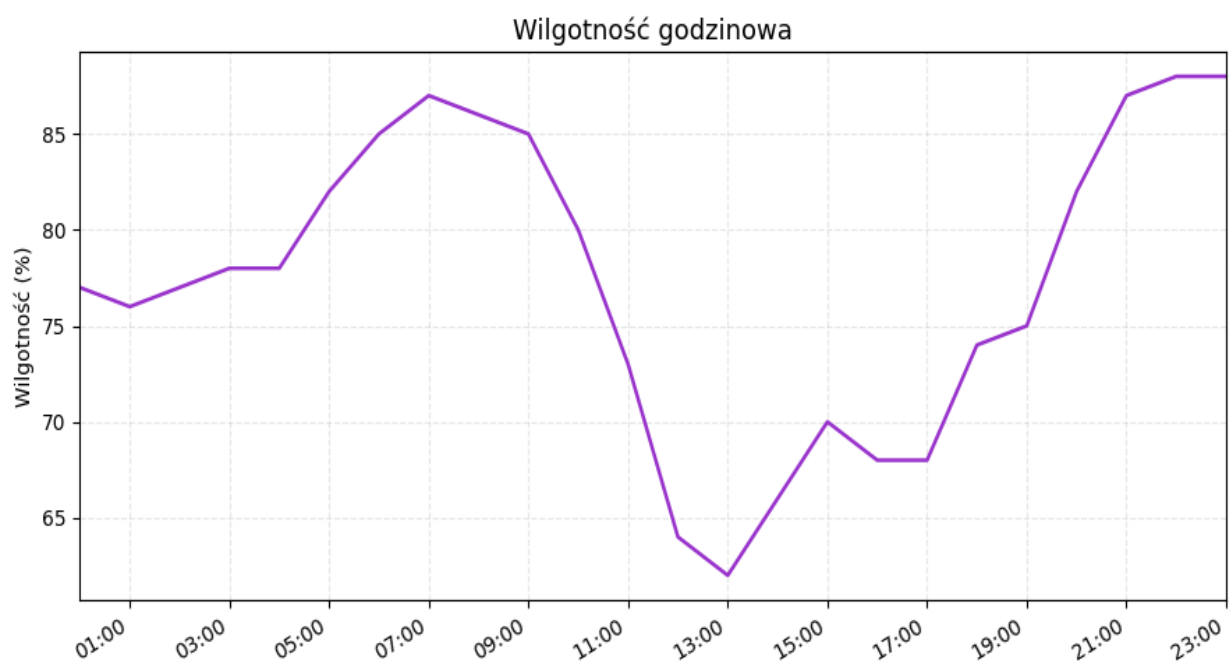
Kielce - 2026-01-04 (Prognoza)



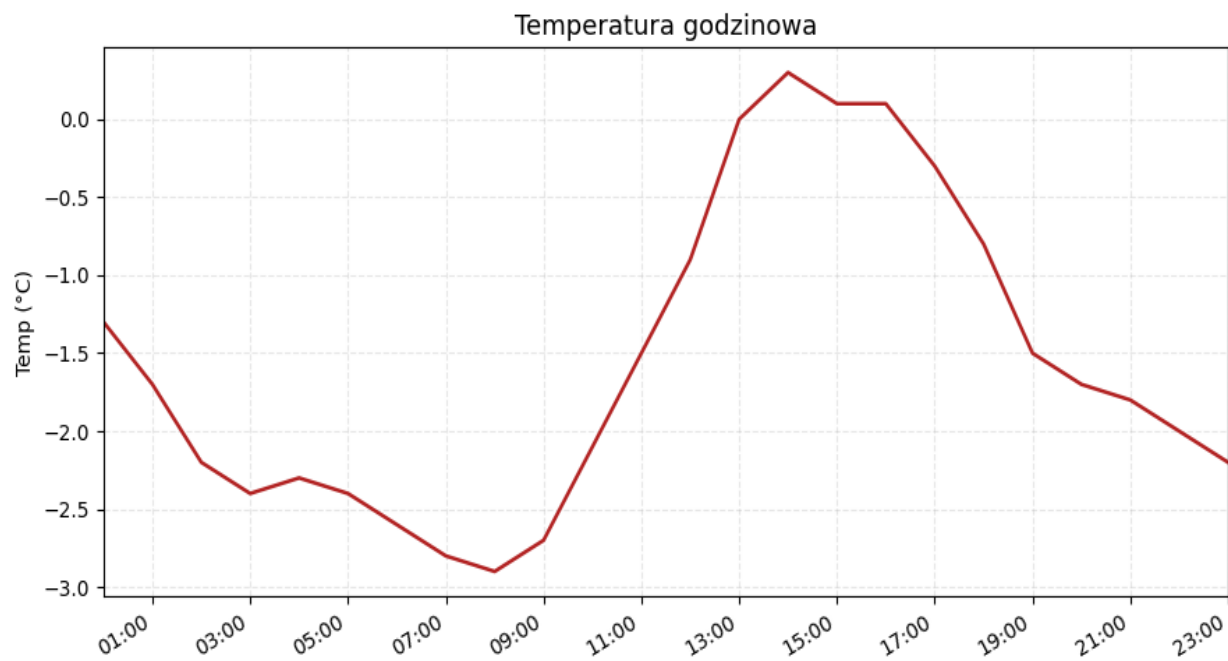


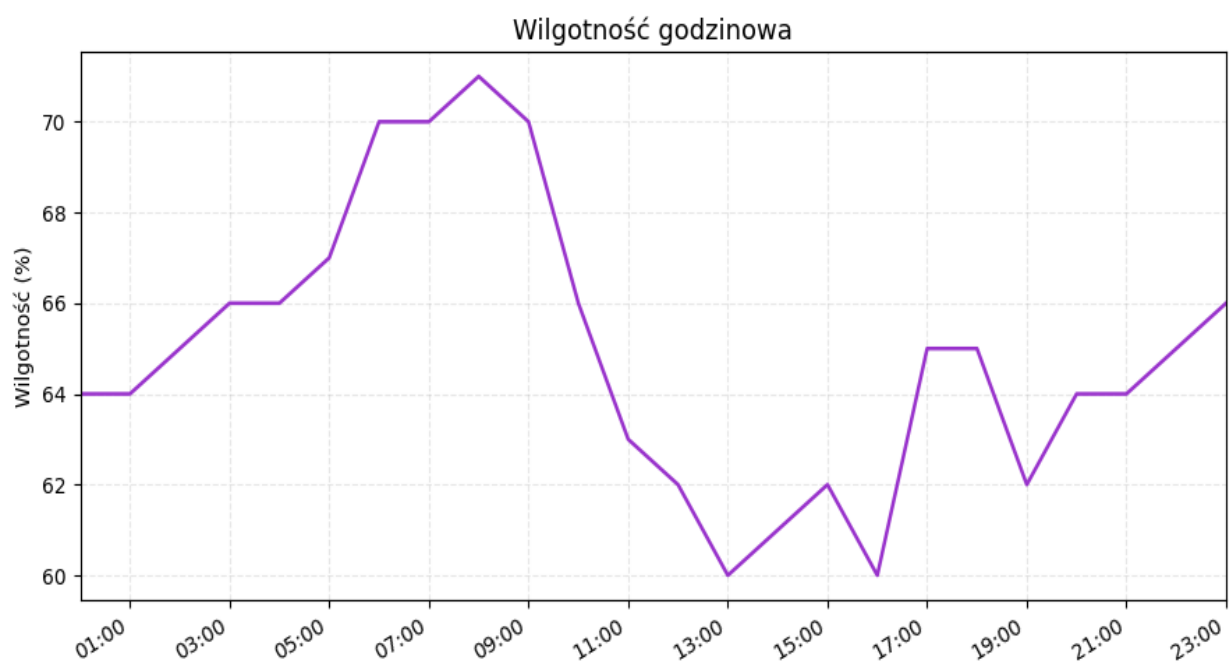
Rzeszów - 2026-01-04 (Prognoza)





Gliwice - 2026-01-04 (Prognoza)





Zabrze - 2026-01-04 (Prognoza)

