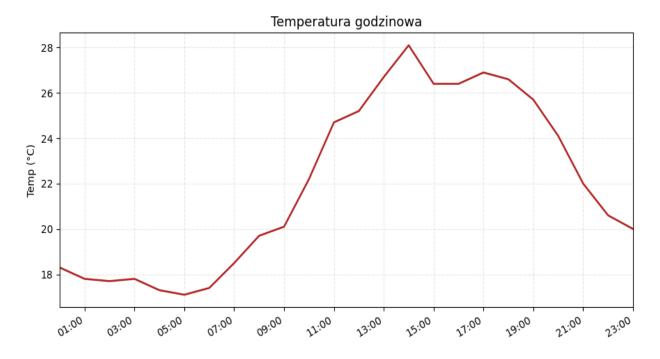
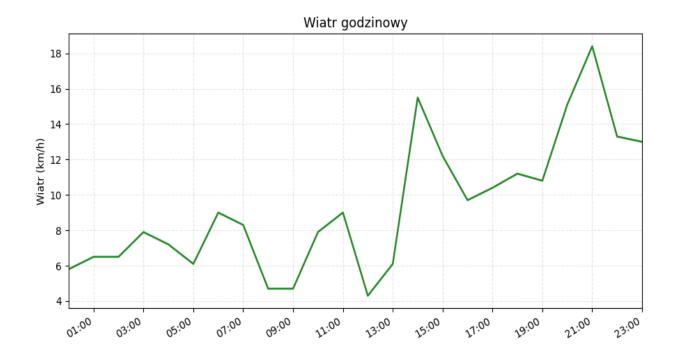
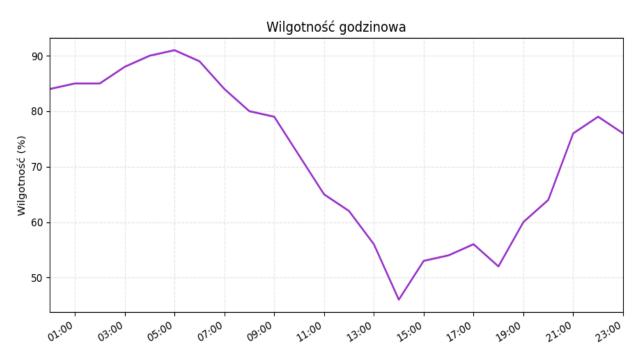
Warszawa - 2025-08-03 (Prognoza)

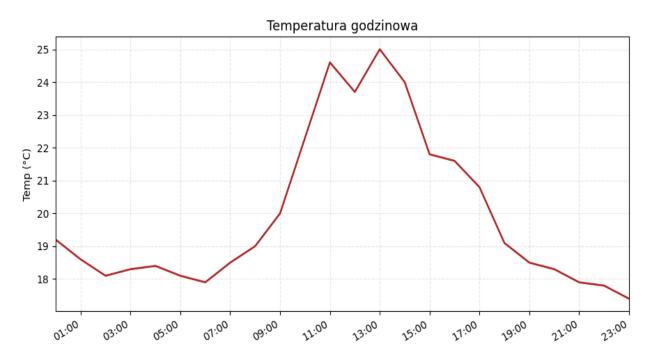




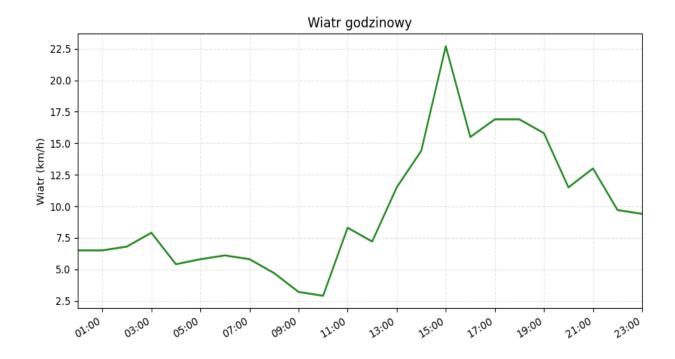


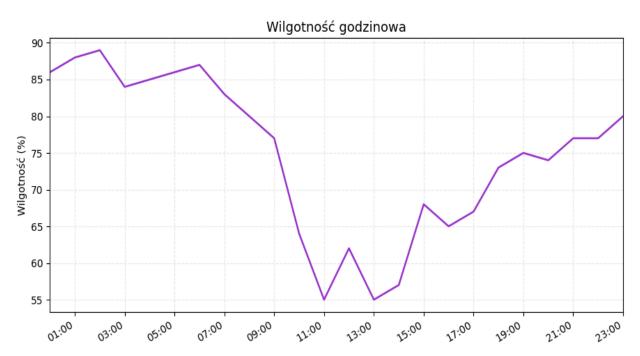


Kraków – 2025-08-03 (Prognoza)

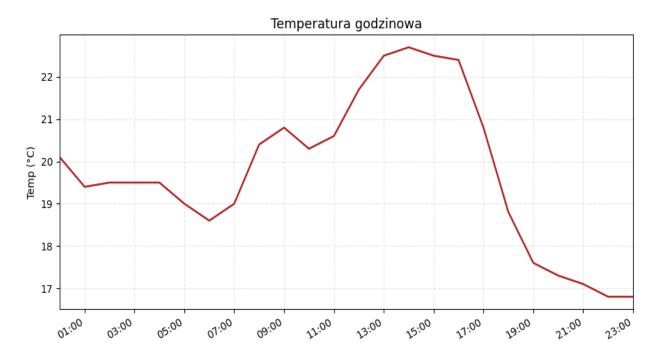


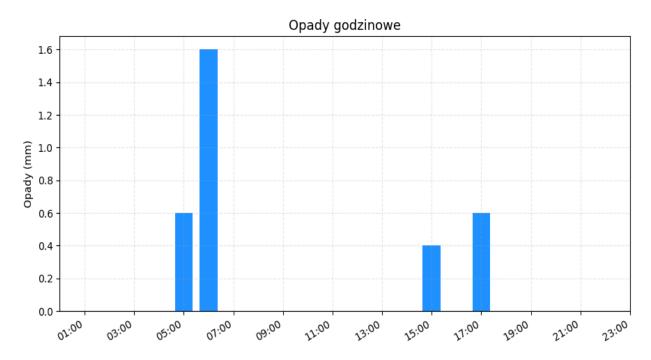


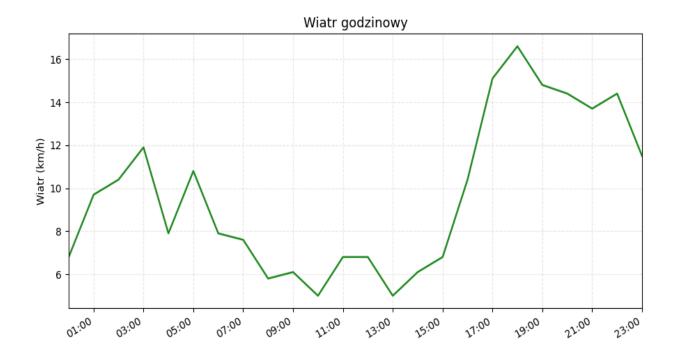


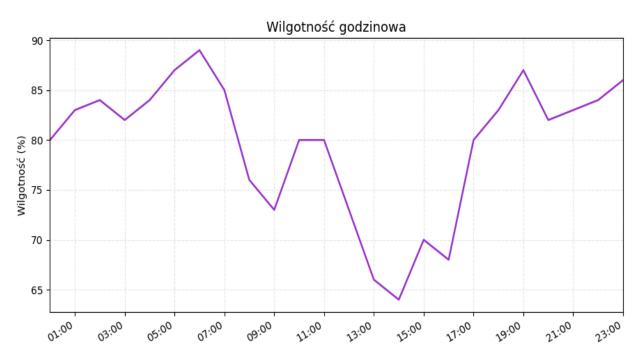


Łódź – 2025-08-03 (Prognoza)

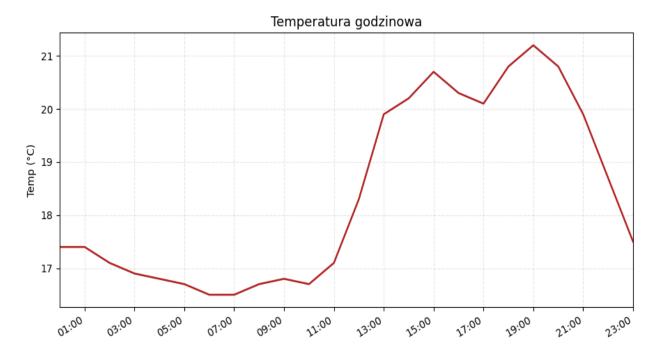


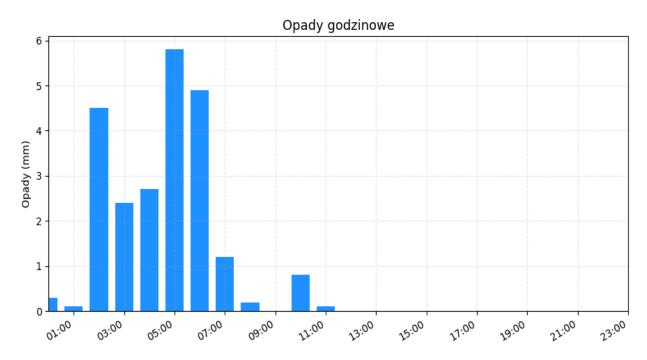


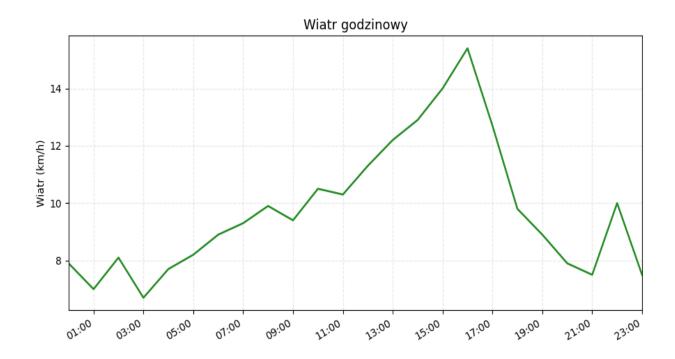


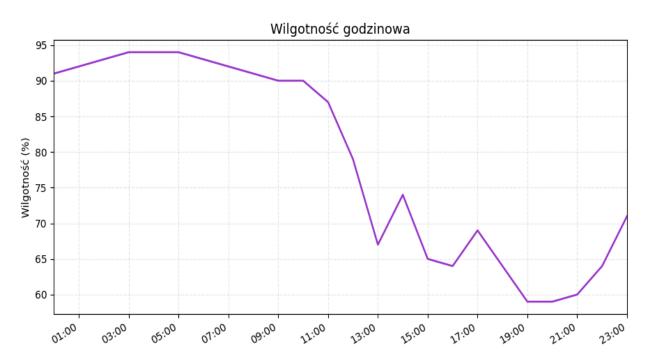


Wrocław - 2025-08-03 (Prognoza)

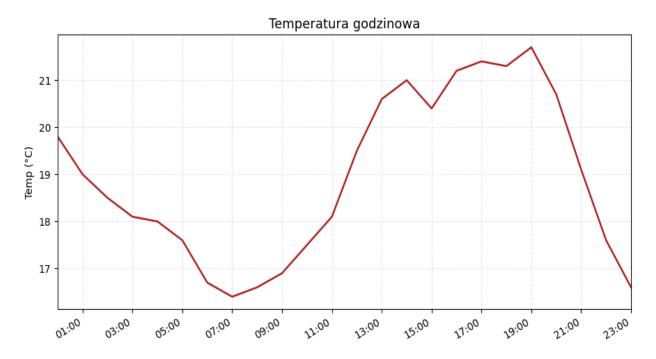


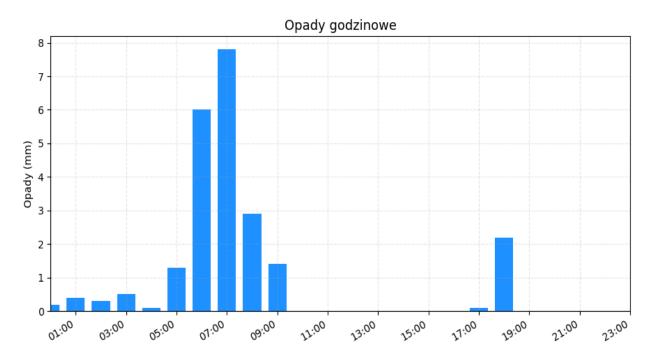


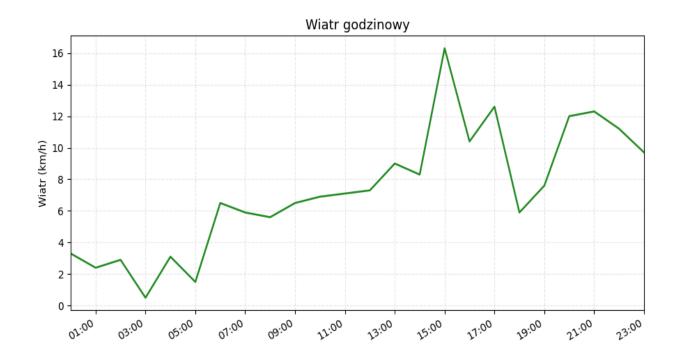


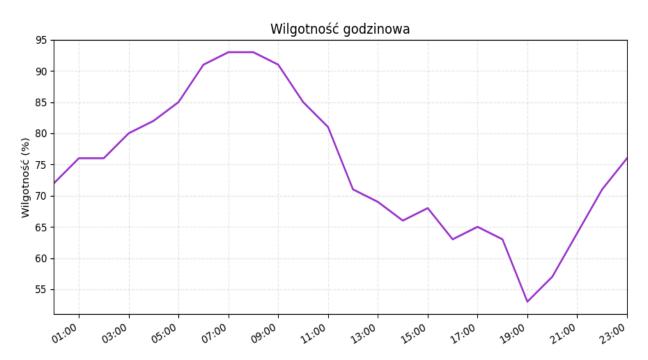


Poznań – 2025-08-03 (Prognoza)

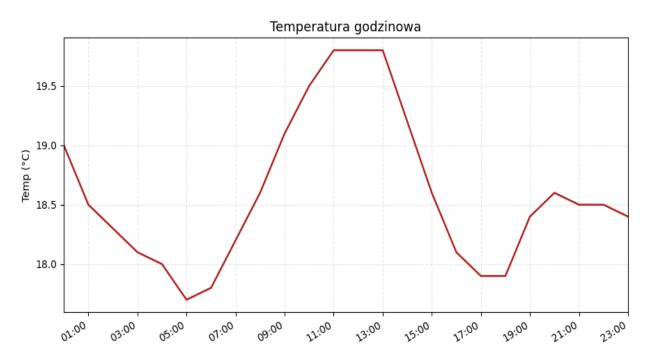


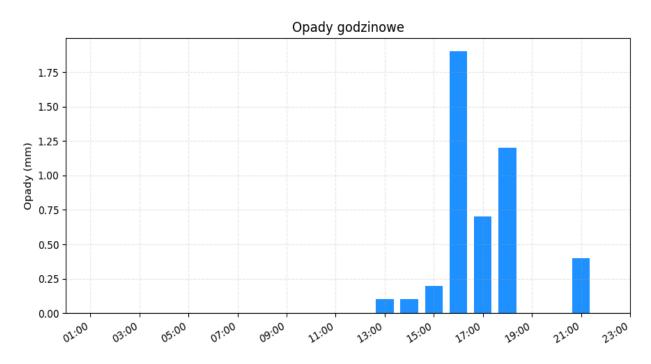


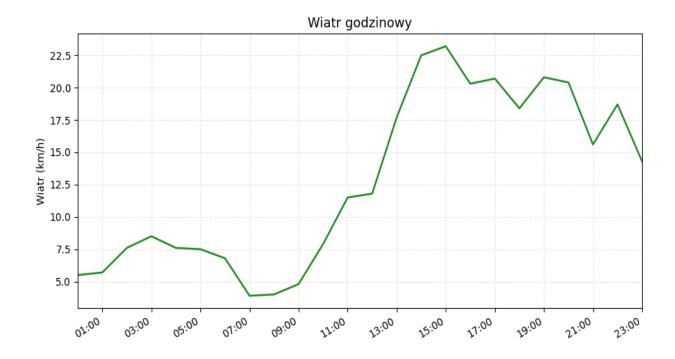


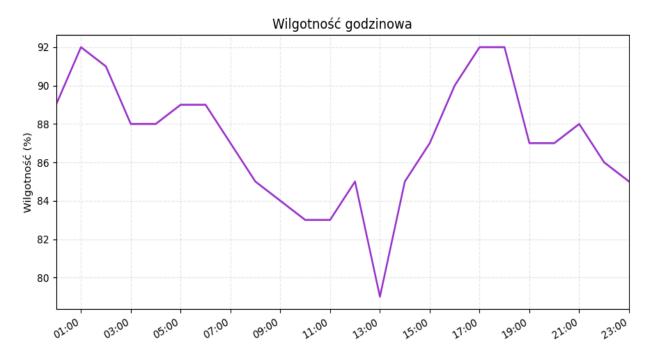


Gdańsk - 2025-08-03 (Prognoza)

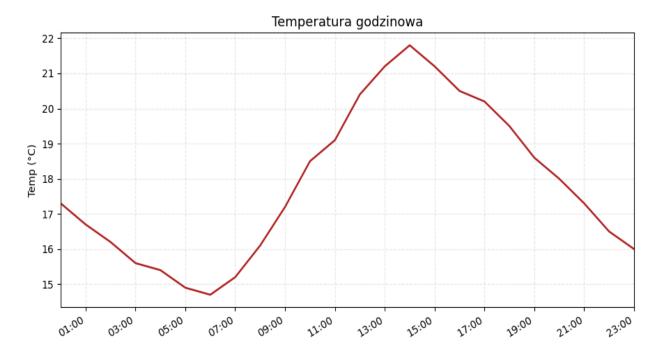




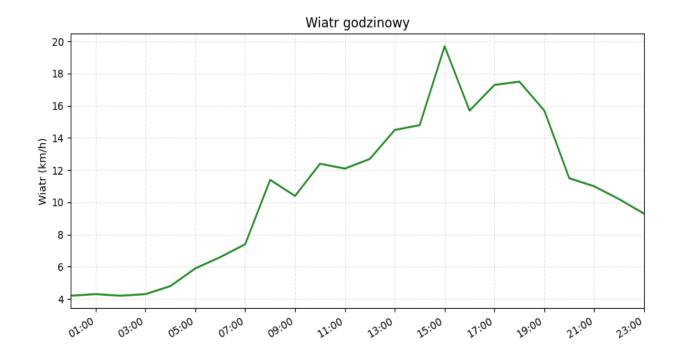


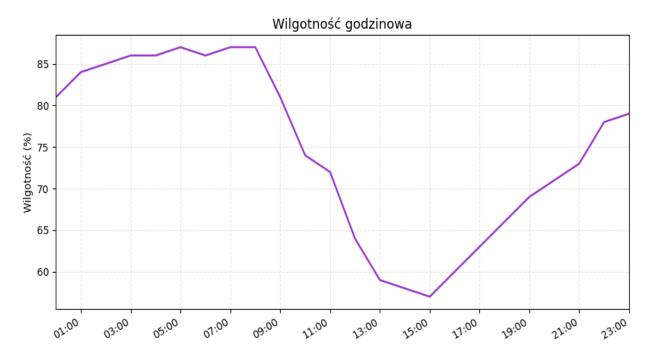


Szczecin - 2025-08-03 (Prognoza)

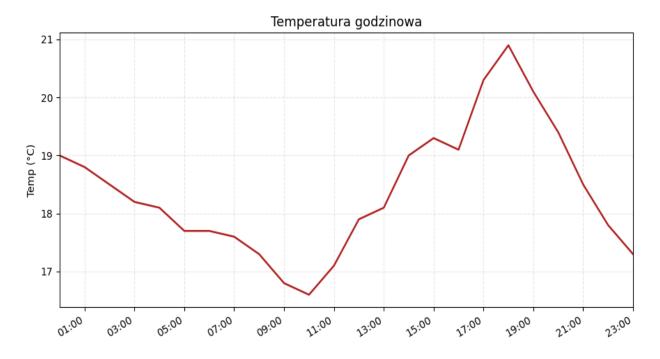


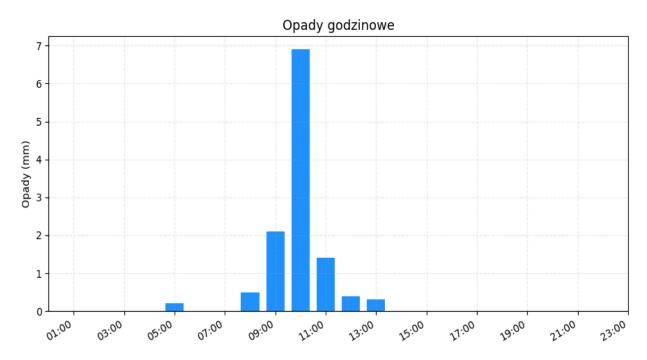


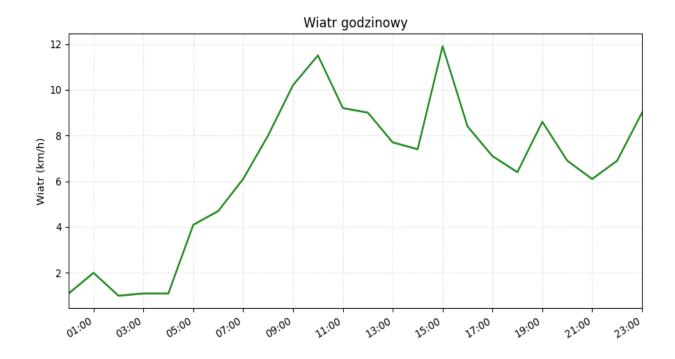


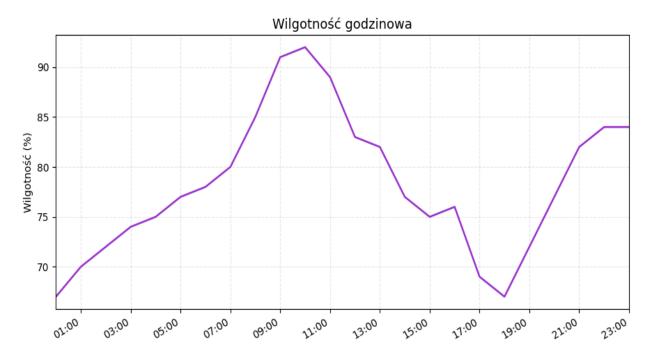


Bydgoszcz – 2025-08-03 (Prognoza)

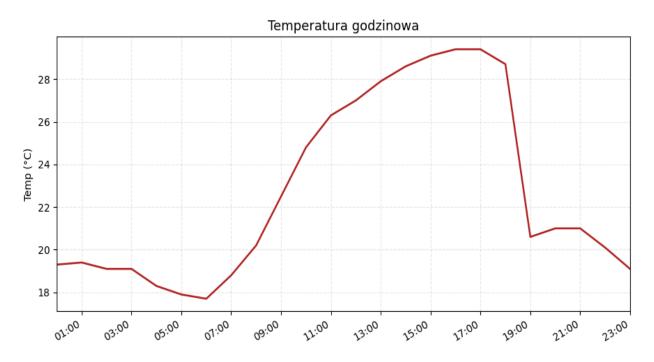


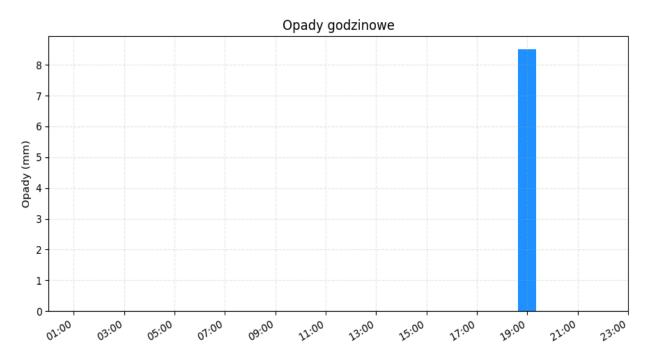


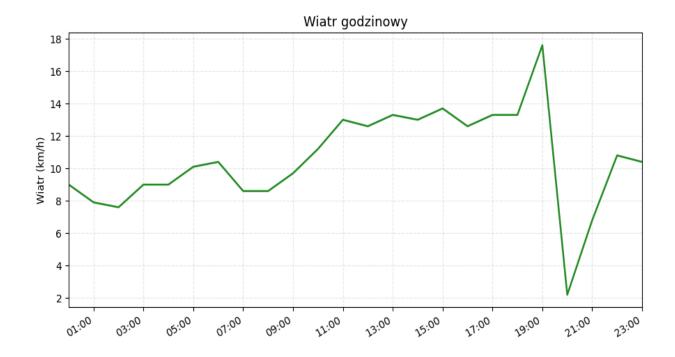


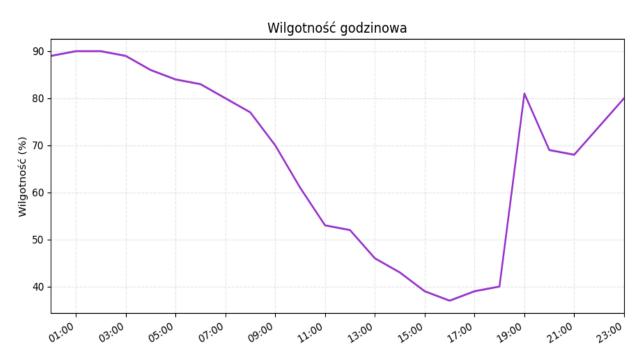


Lublin - 2025-08-03 (Prognoza)

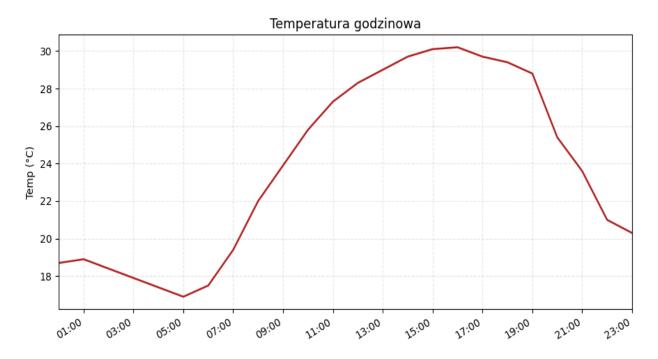


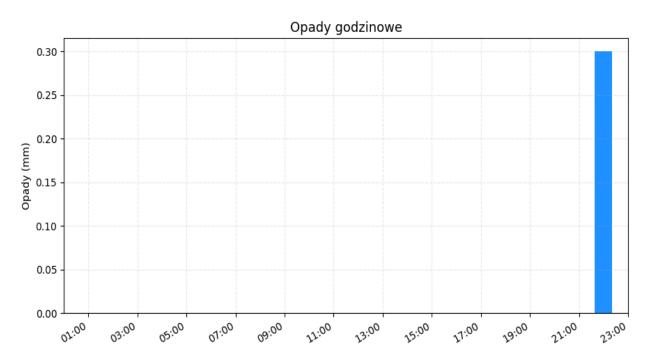


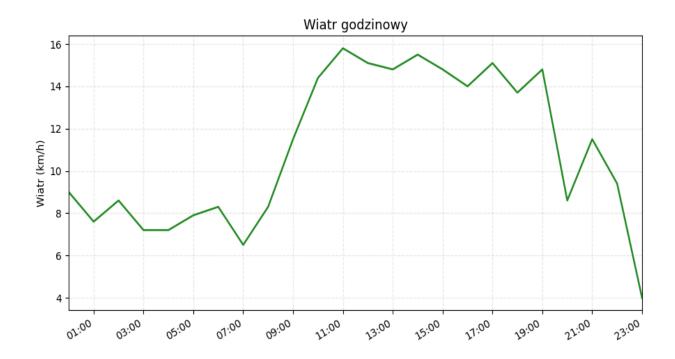


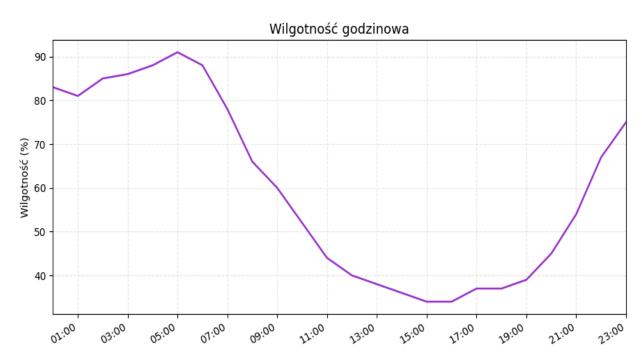


Białystok - 2025-08-03 (Prognoza)

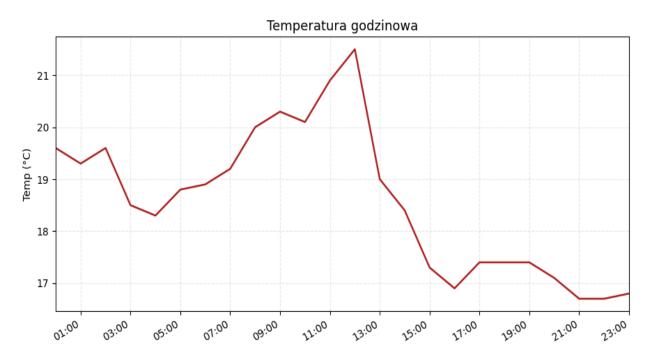


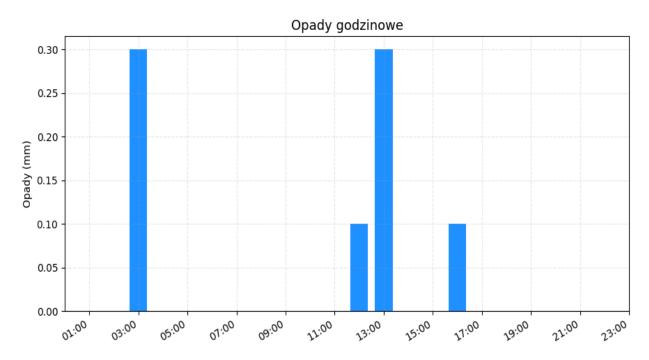


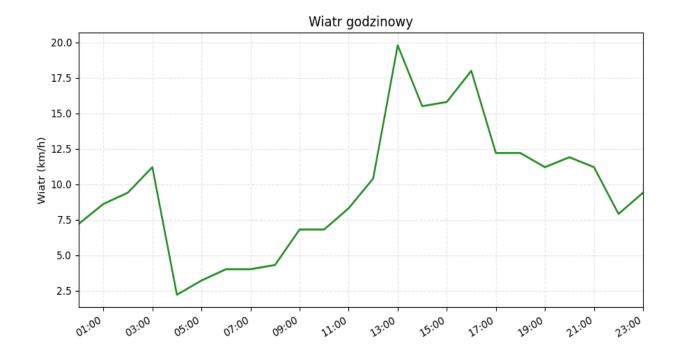


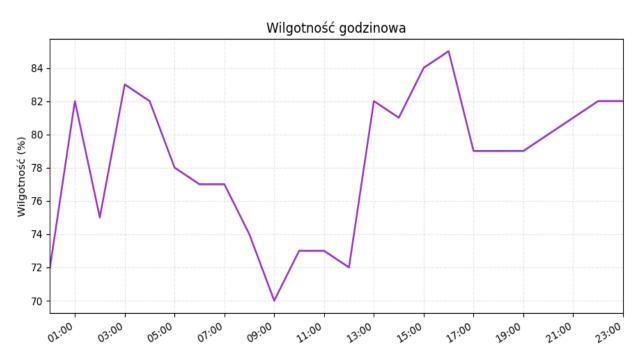


Katowice - 2025-08-03 (Prognoza)

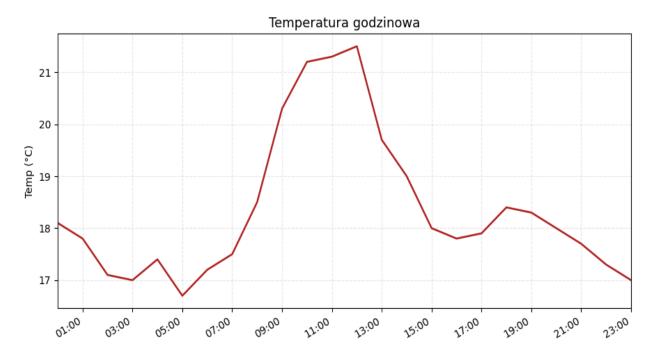


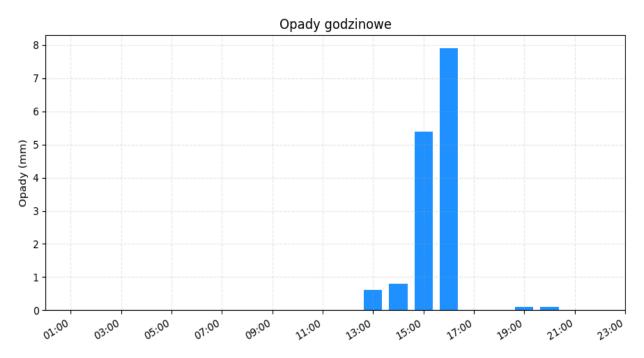


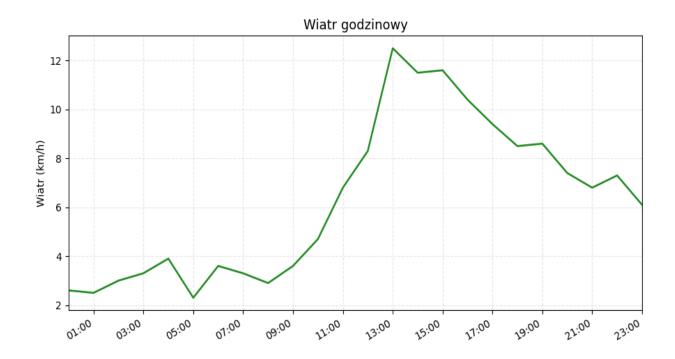


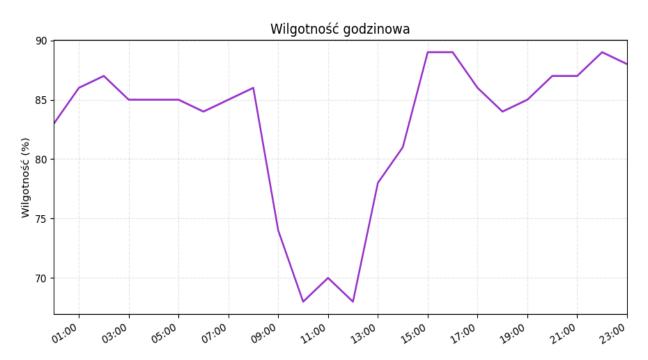


Gdynia – 2025-08-03 (Prognoza)

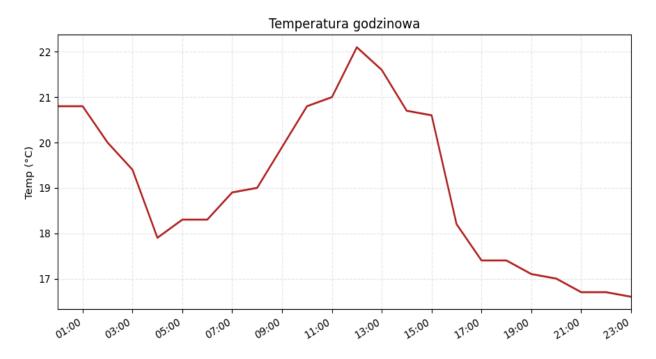


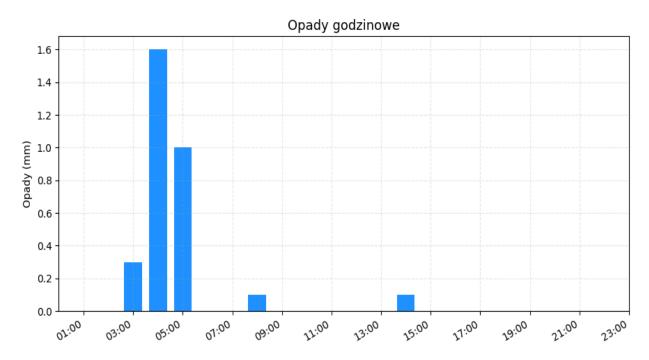


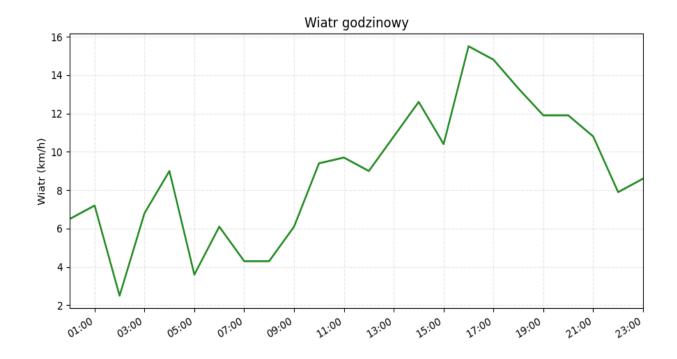


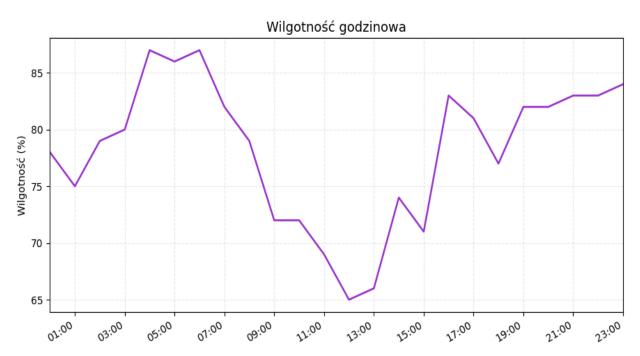


Częstochowa – 2025-08-03 (Prognoza)

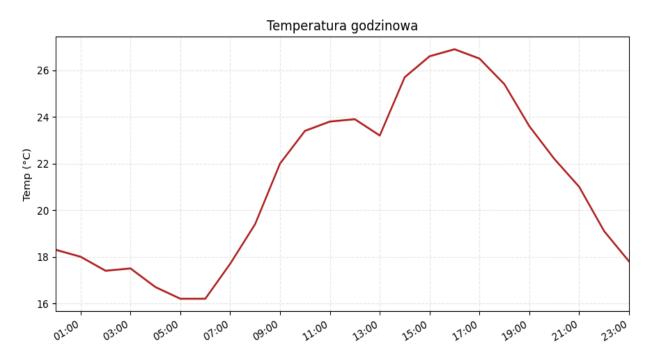




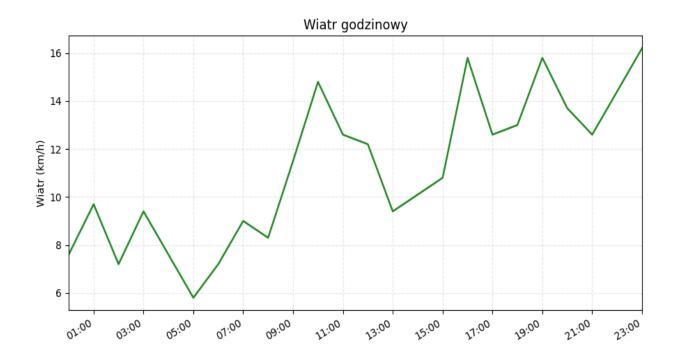


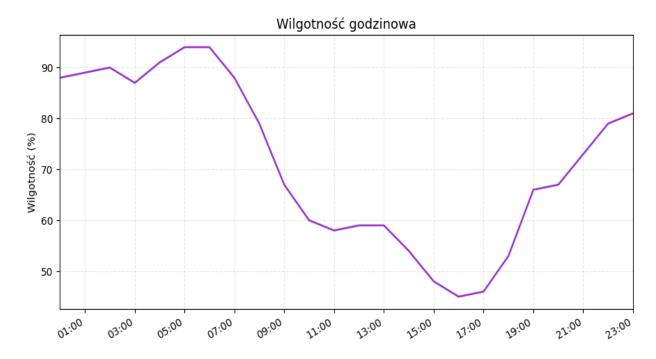


Radom - 2025-08-03 (Prognoza)

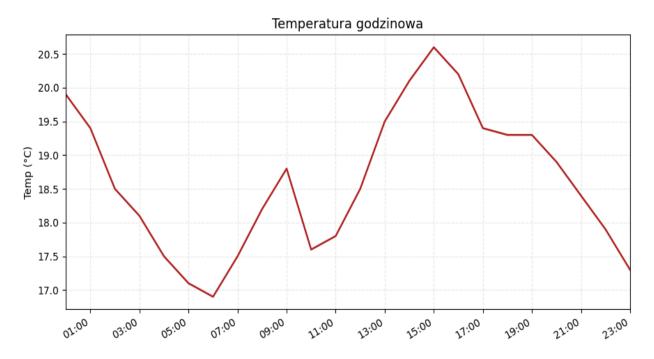


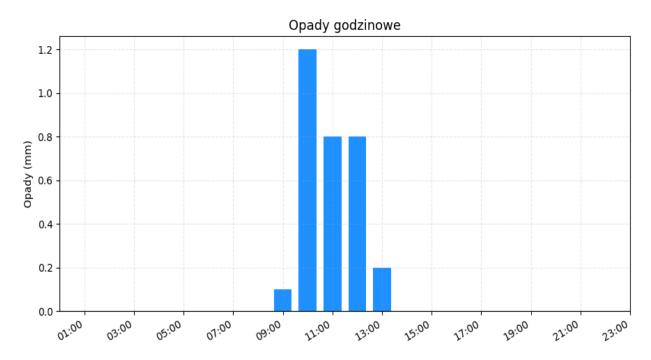


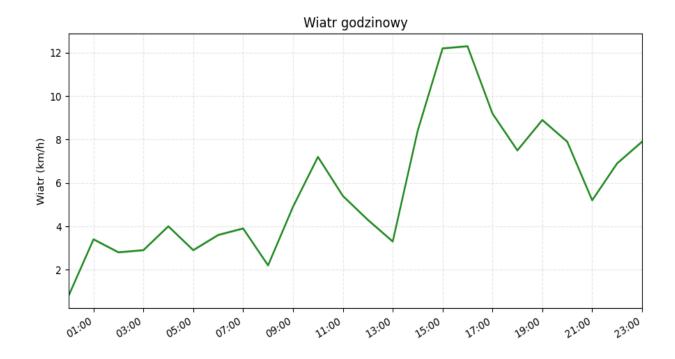


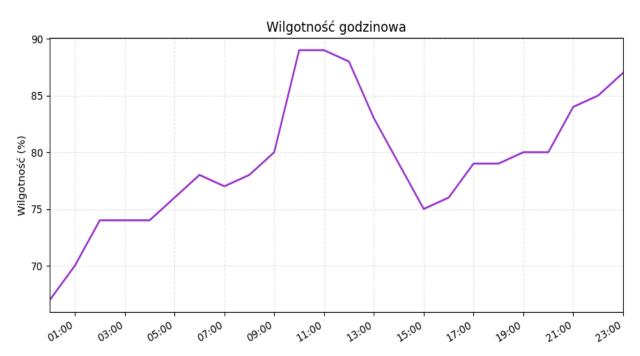


Toruń – 2025-08-03 (Prognoza)

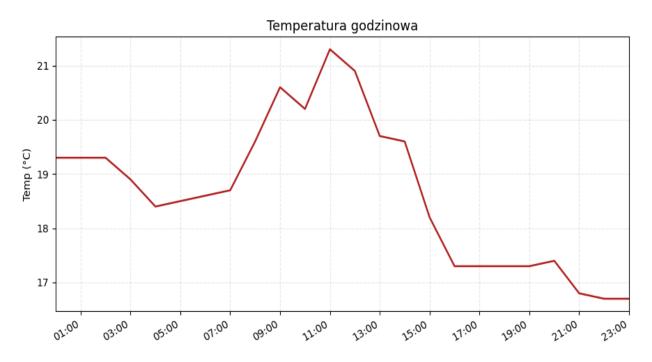


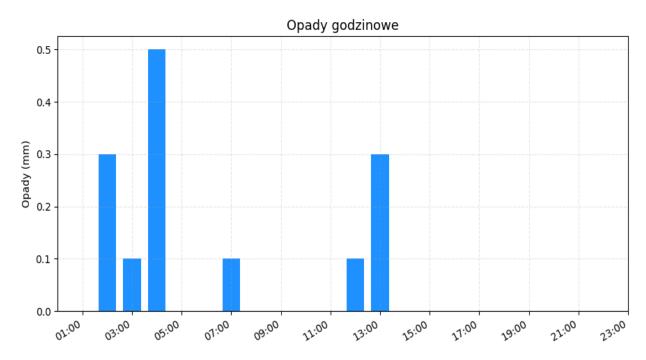


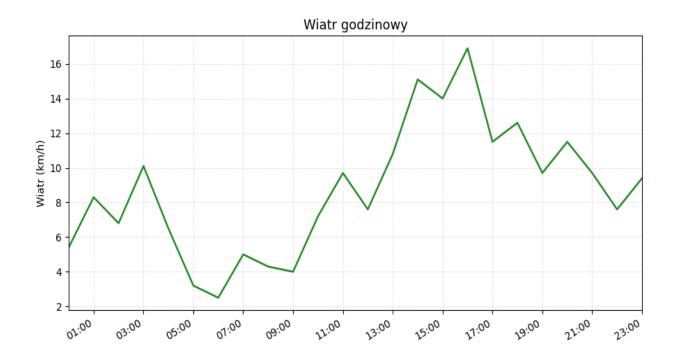


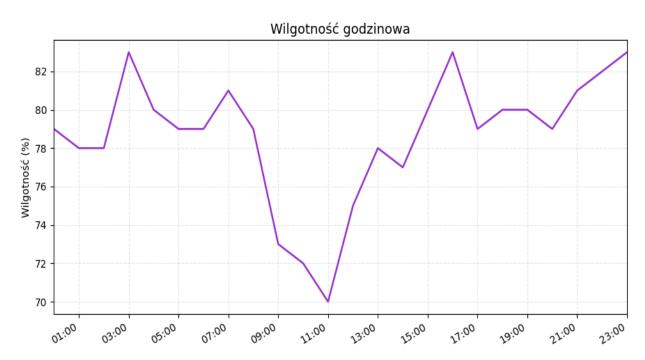


Sosnowiec - 2025-08-03 (Prognoza)

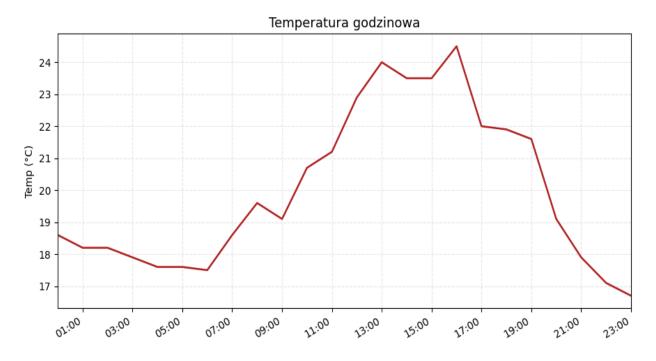




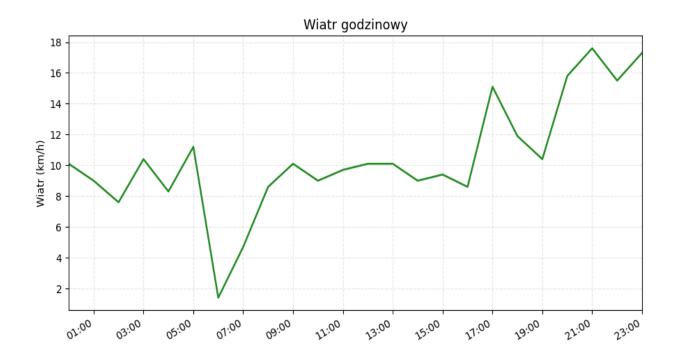


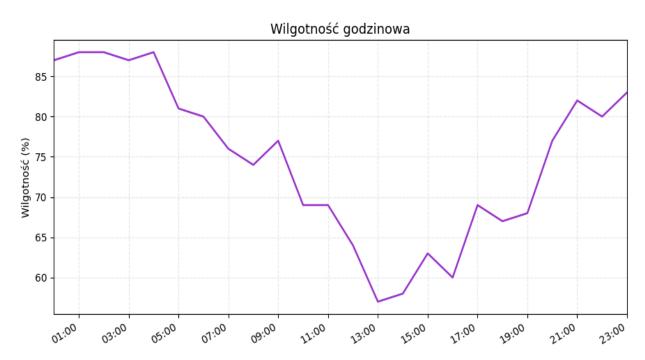


Kielce - 2025-08-03 (Prognoza)

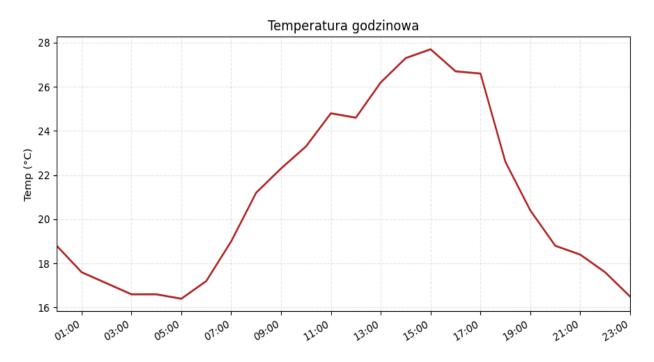


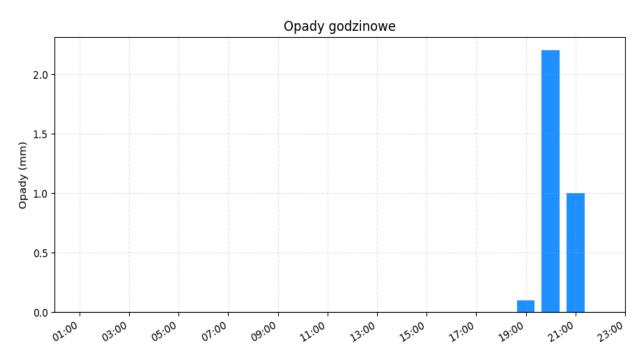


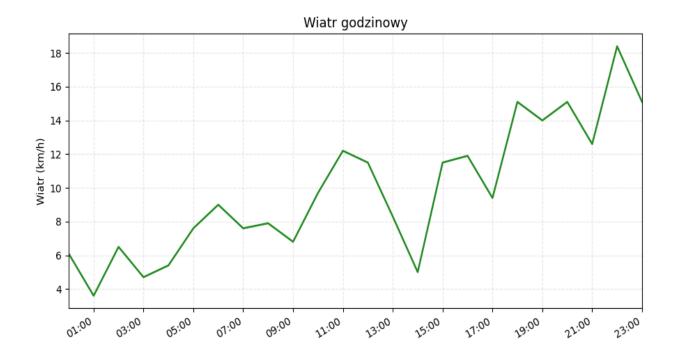


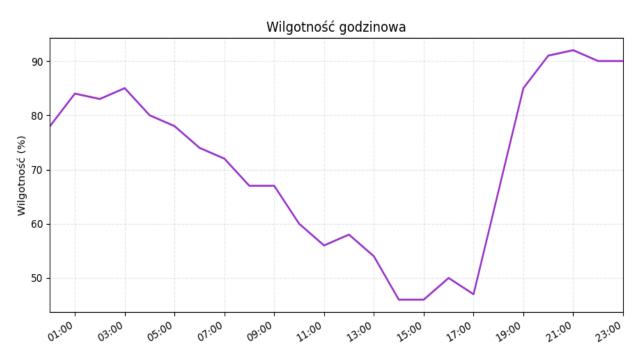


Rzeszów – 2025-08-03 (Prognoza)

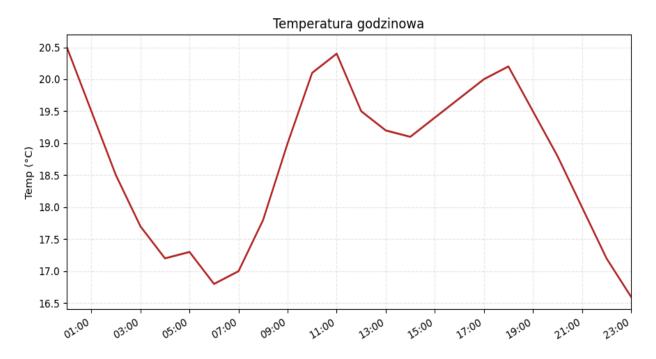


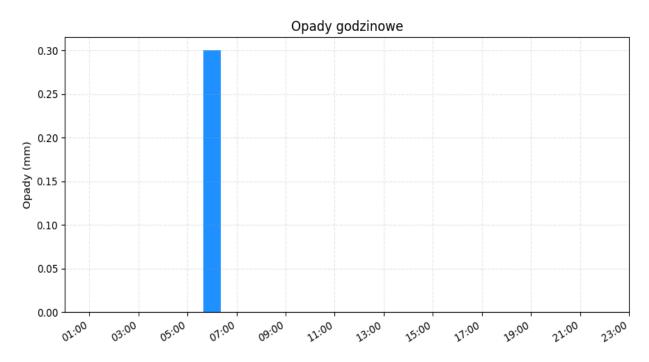


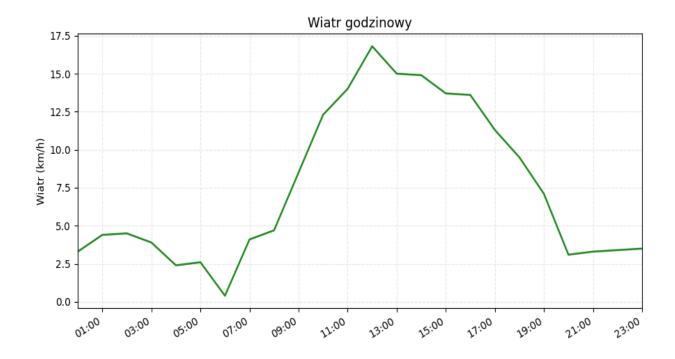


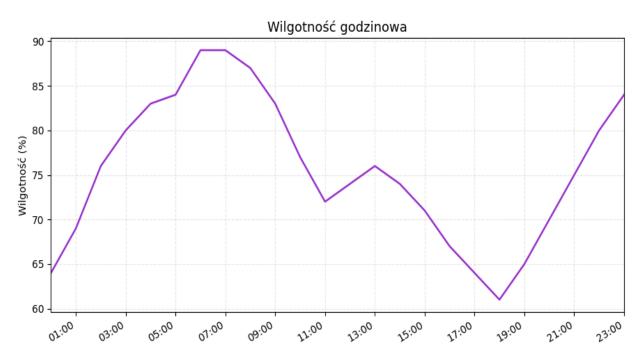


Gliwice - 2025-08-03 (Prognoza)









Zabrze - 2025-08-03 (Prognoza)

