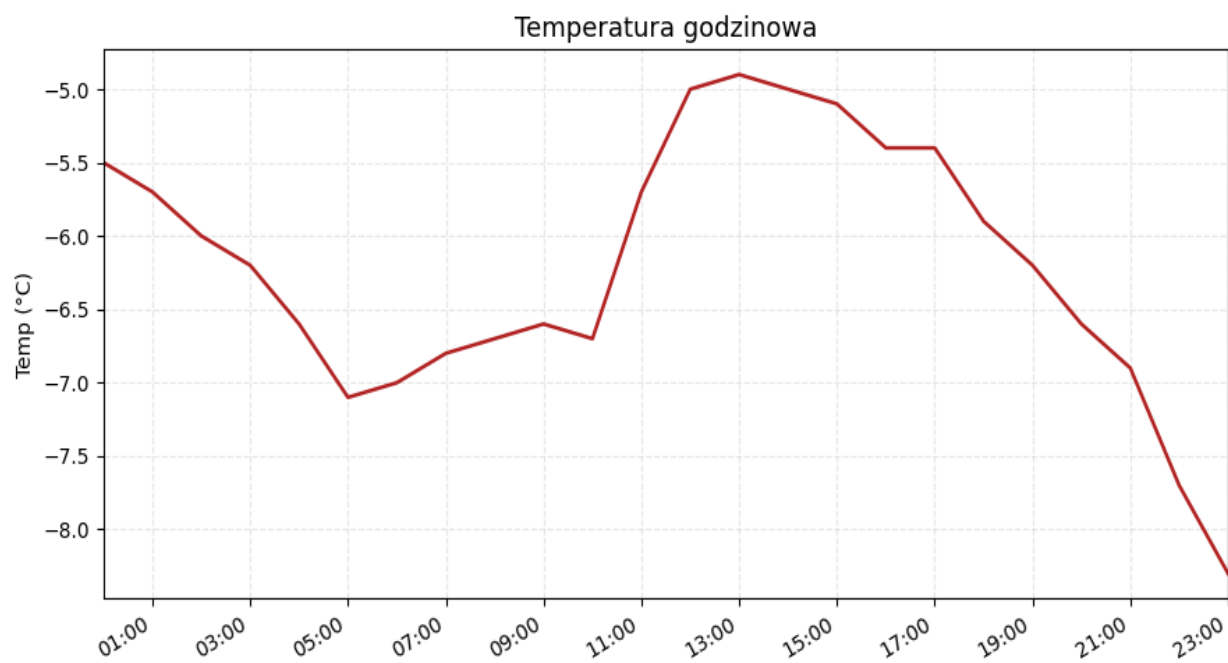
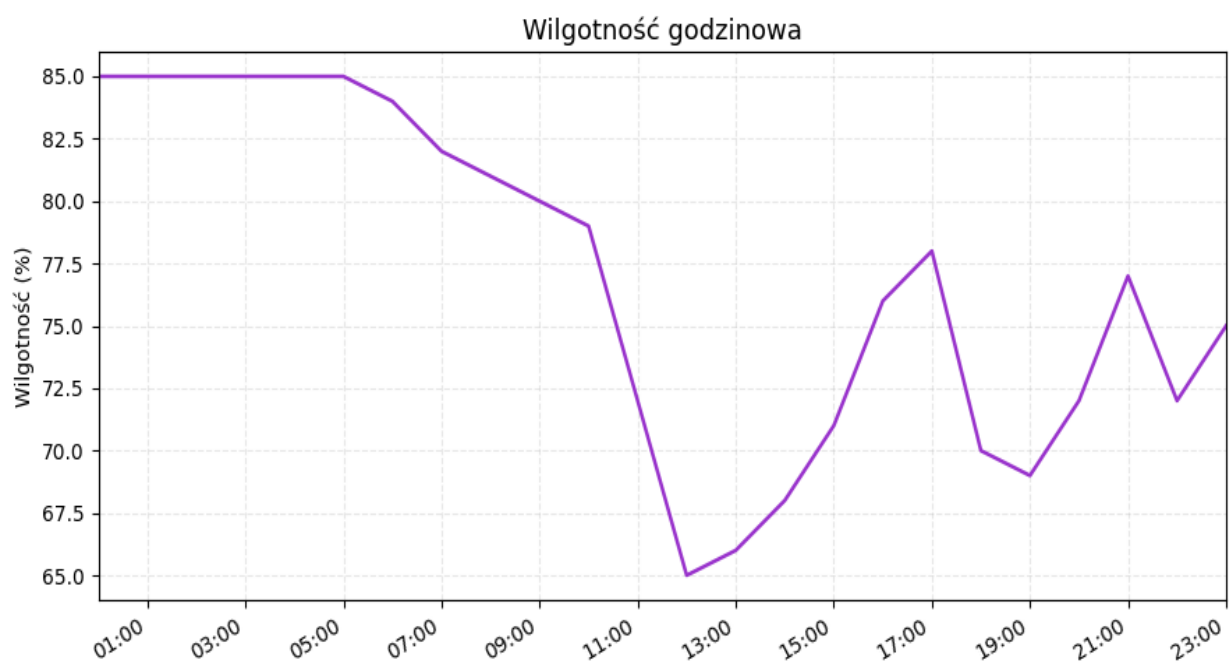
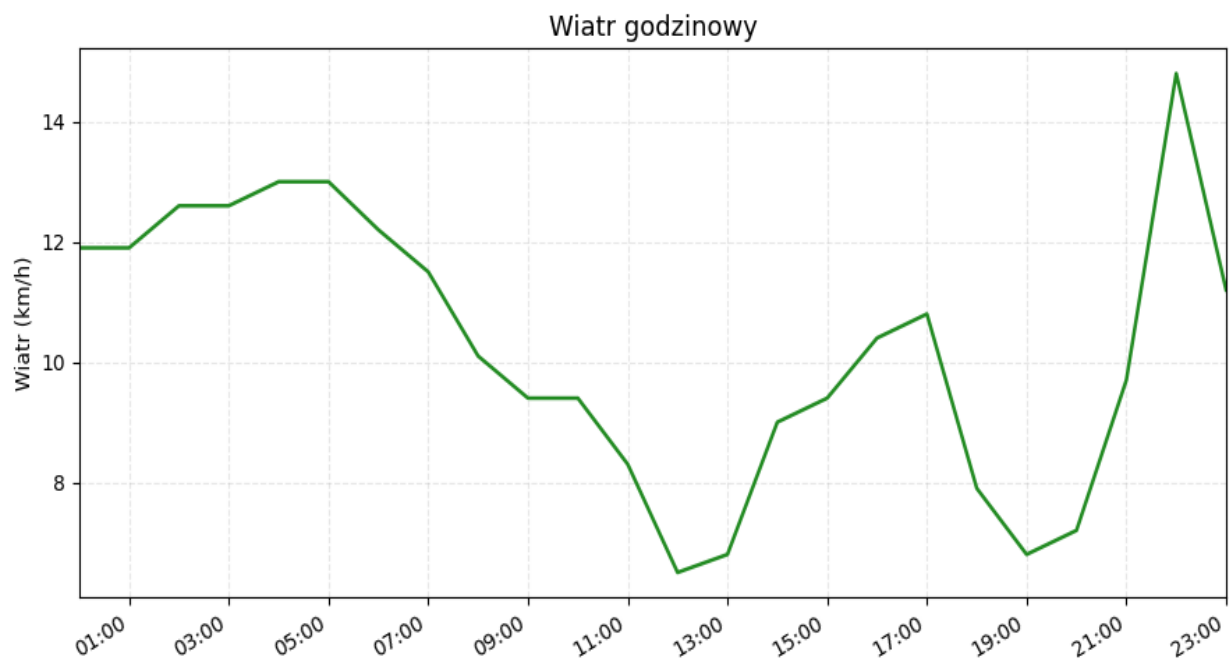
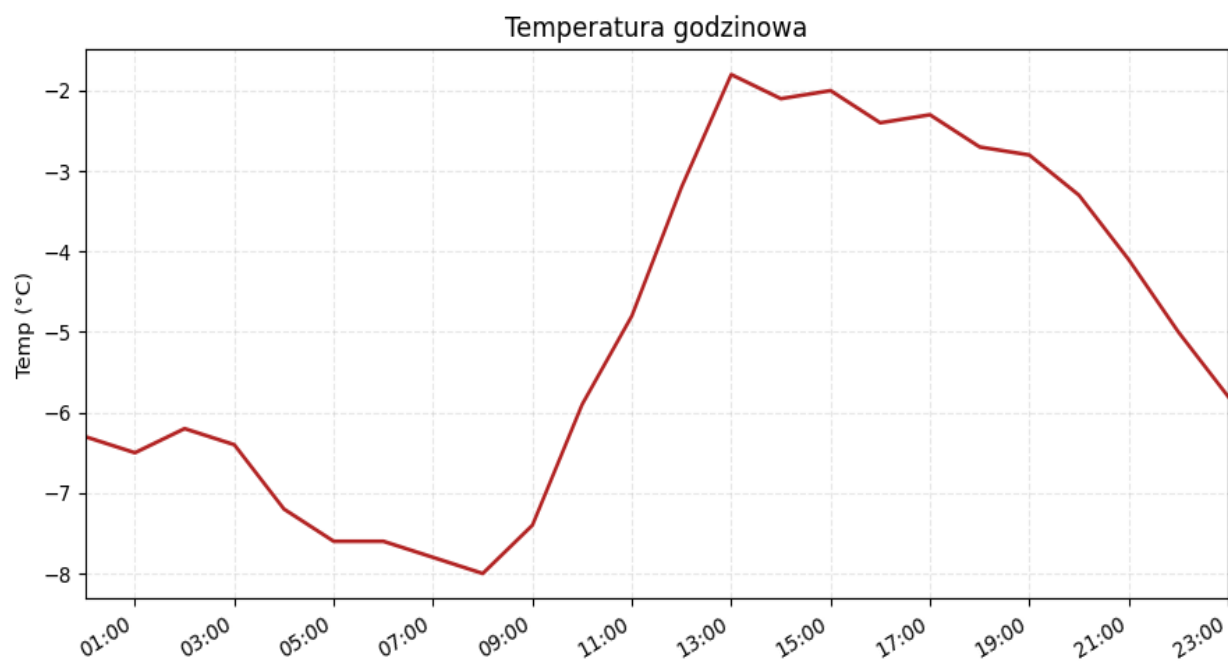


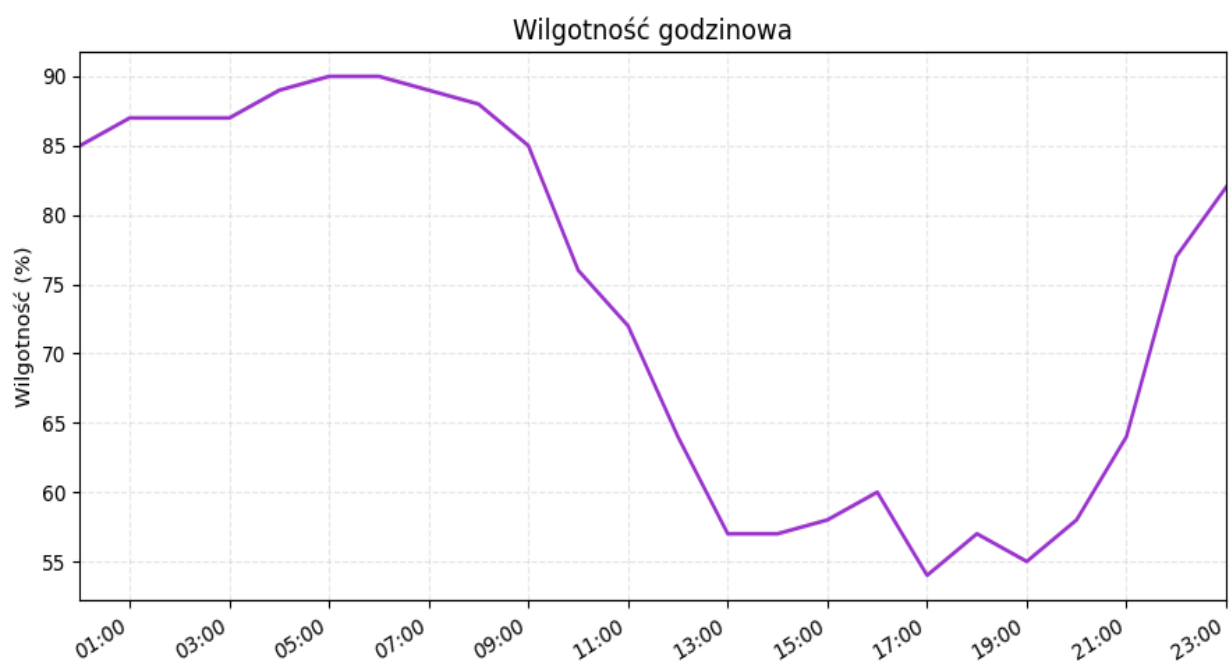
Warszawa - 2026-01-09 (Prognoza)



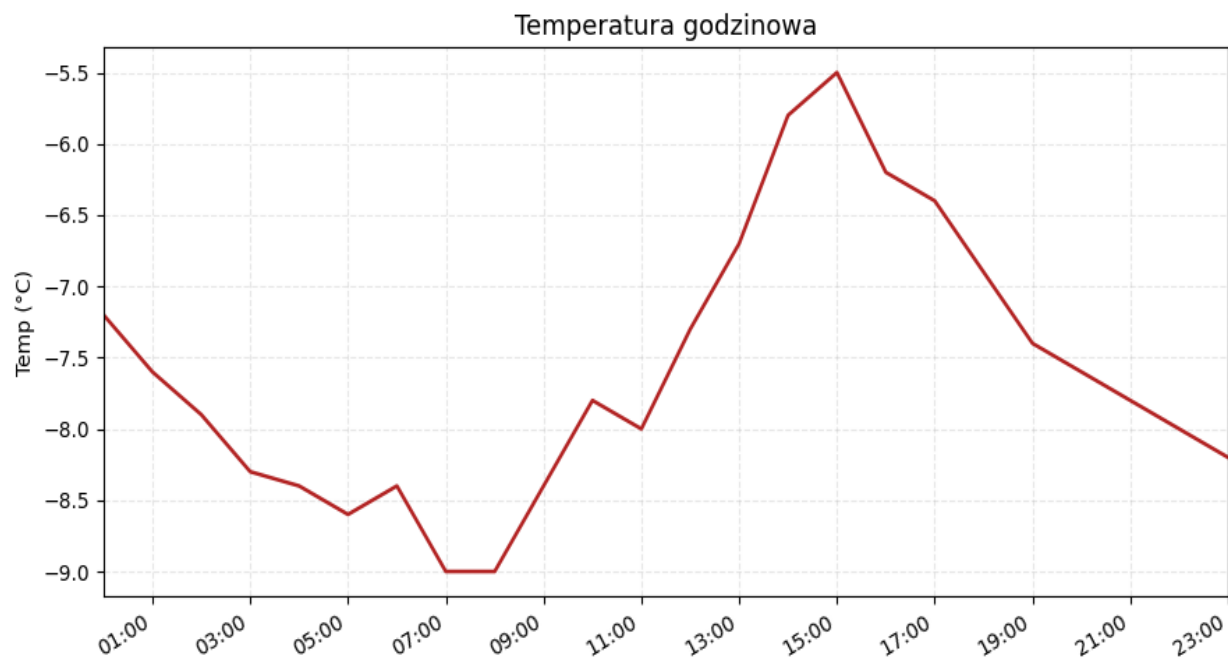


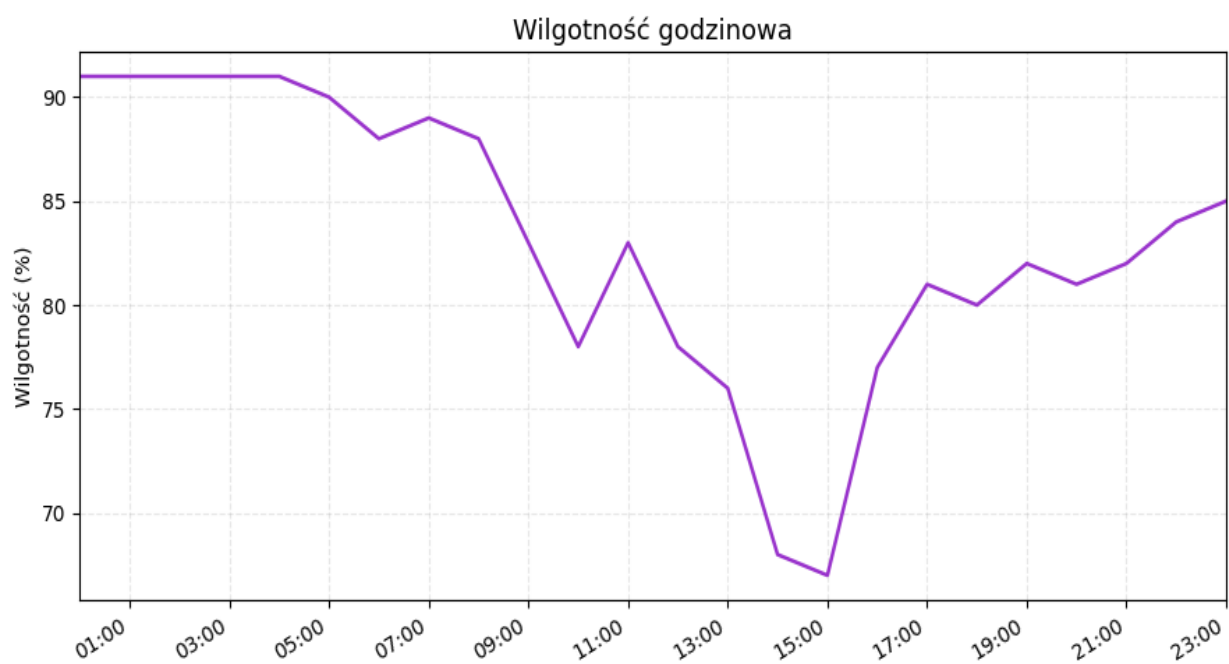
Kraków - 2026-01-09 (Prognoza)



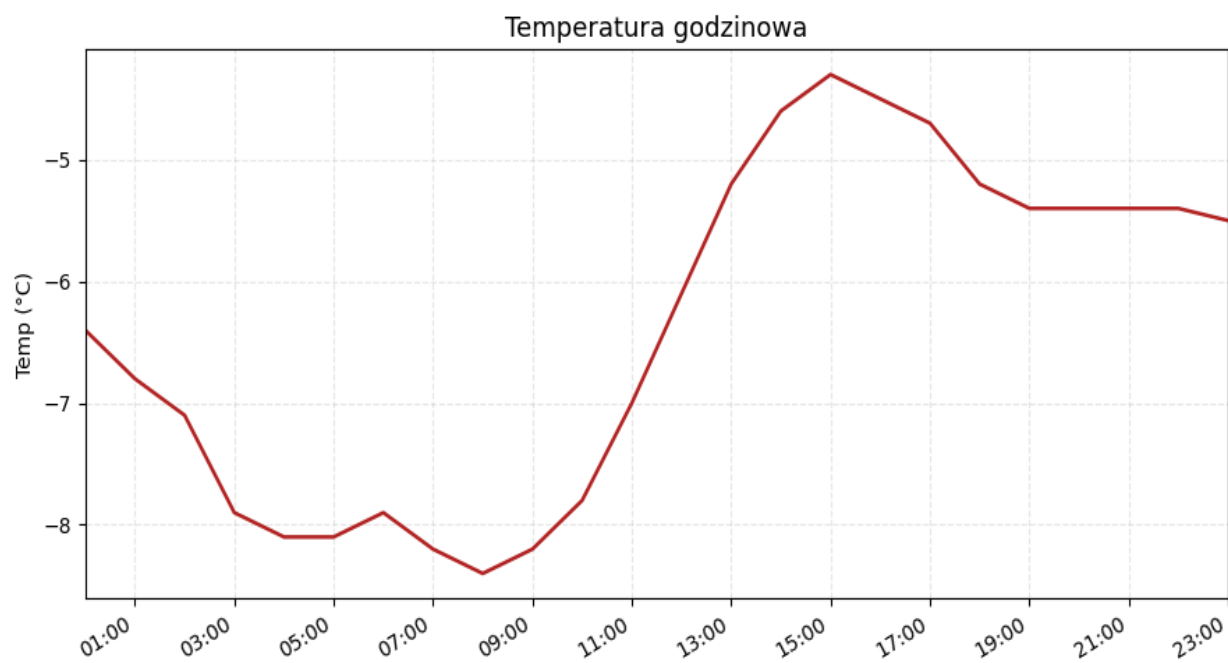


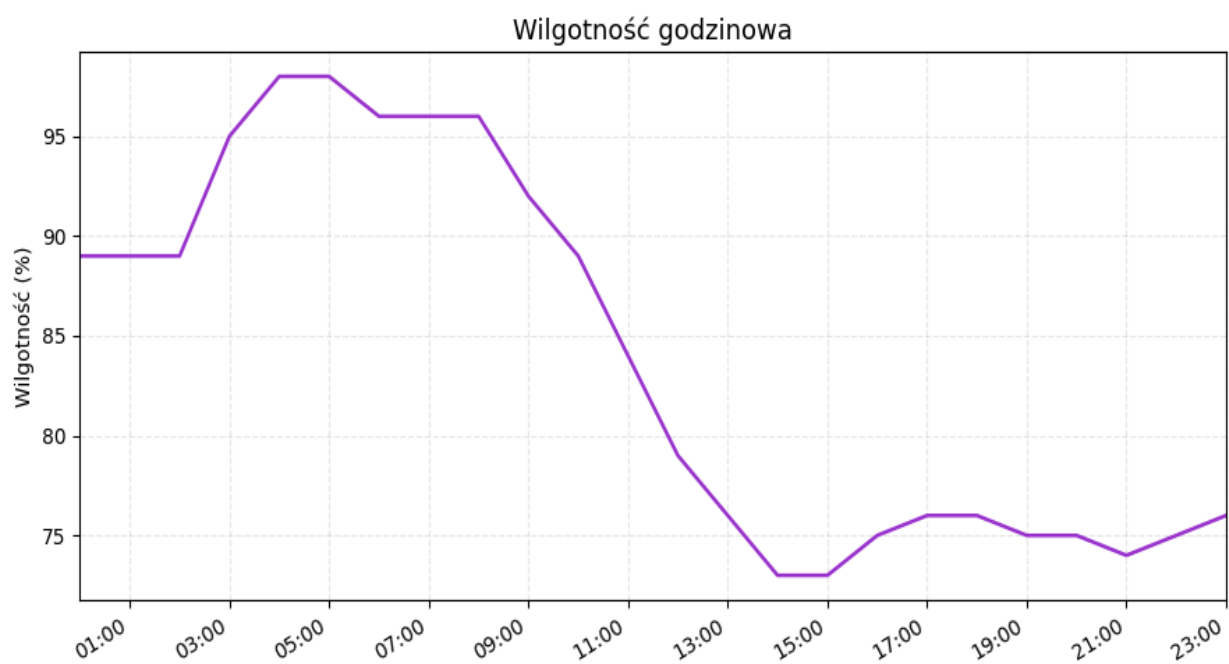
Łódź - 2026-01-09 (Prognoza)



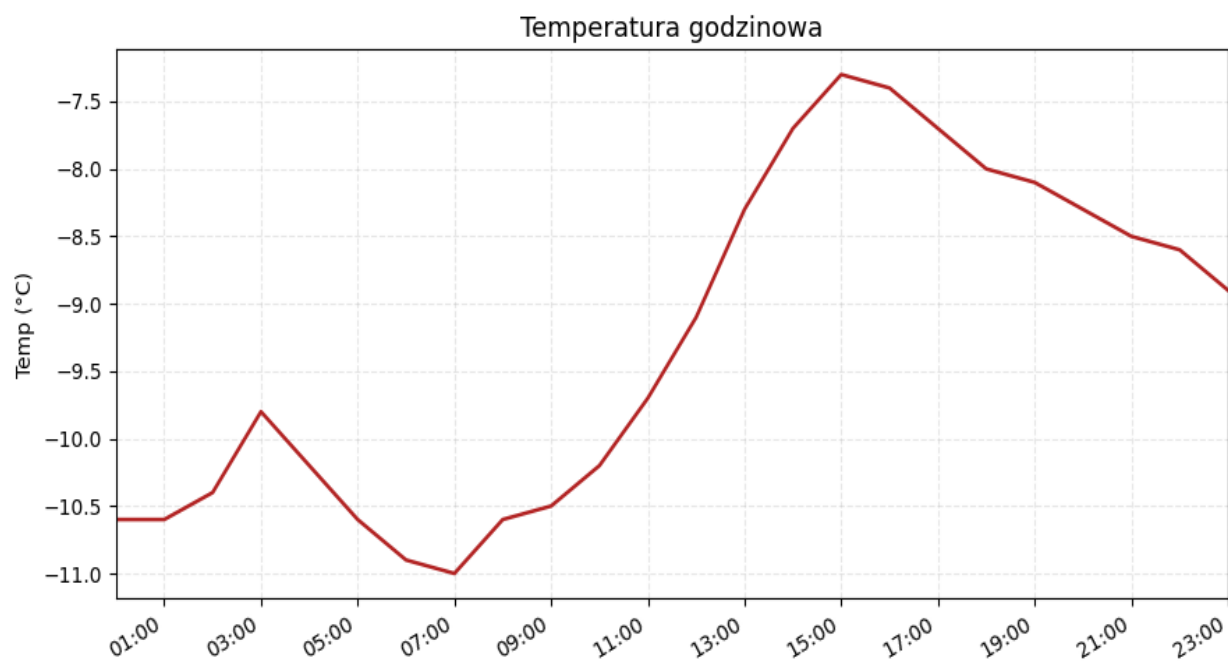


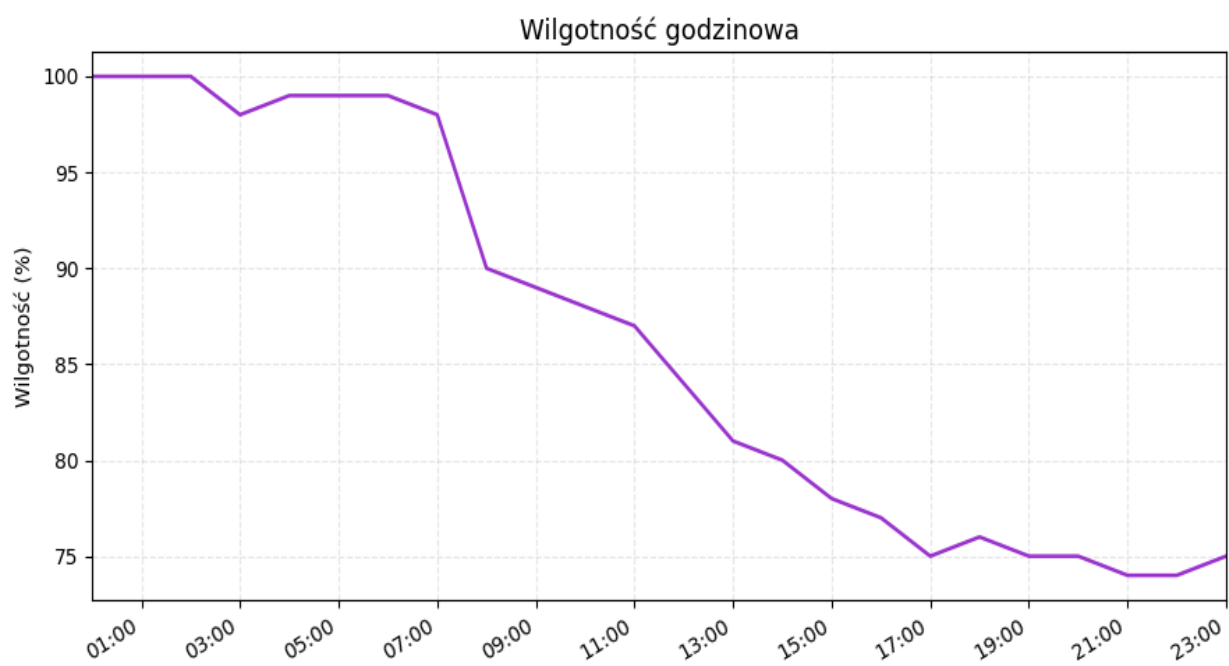
Wrocław - 2026-01-09 (Prognoza)



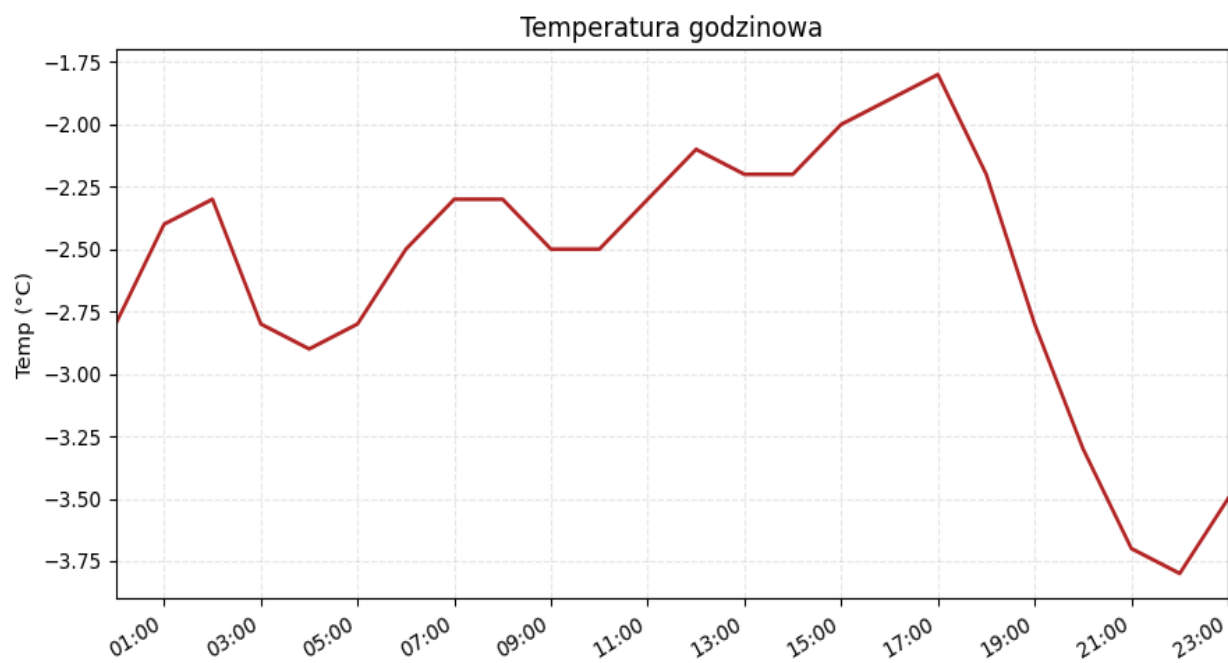


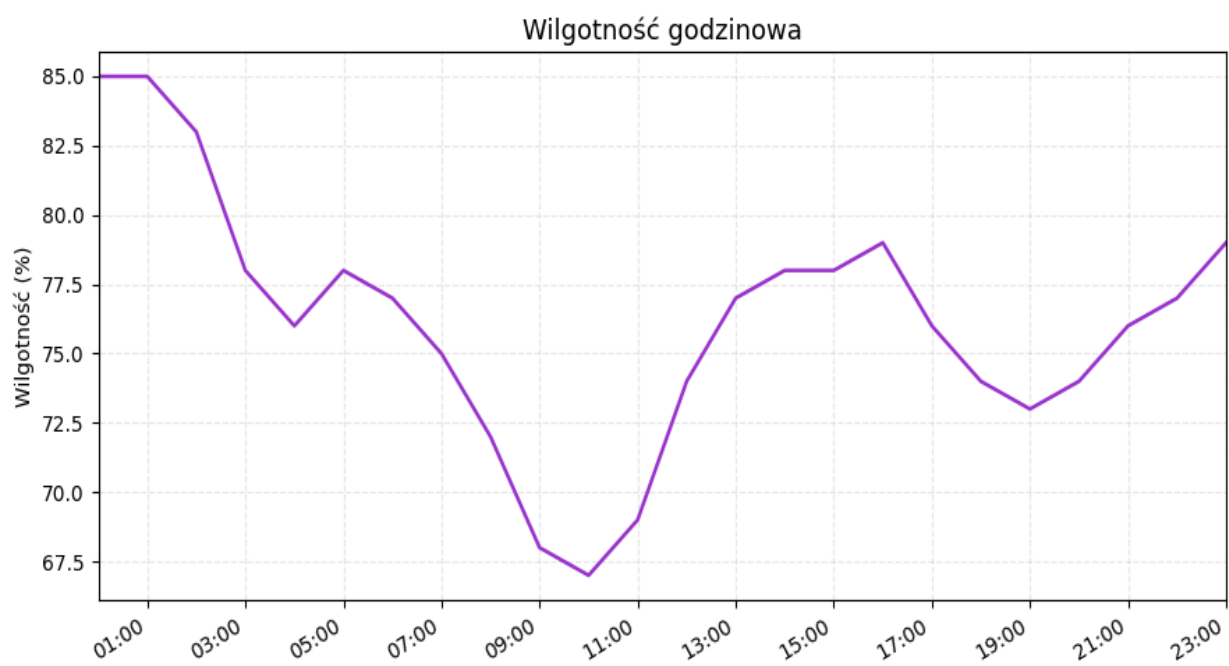
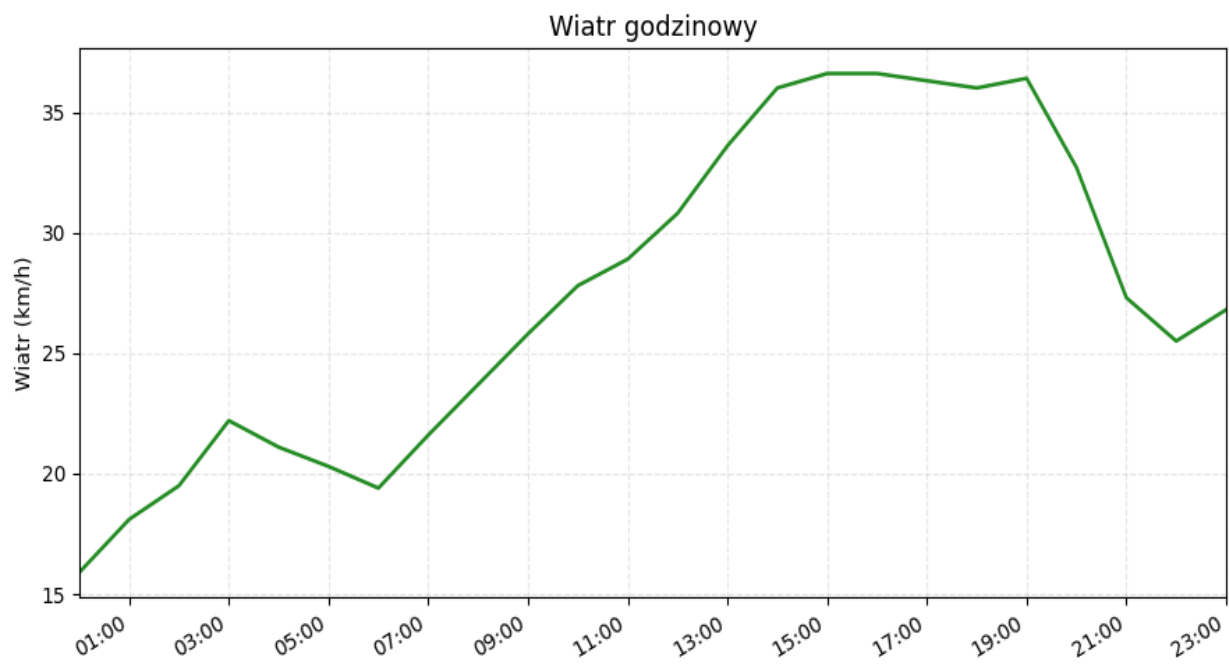
Poznań - 2026-01-09 (Prognoza)



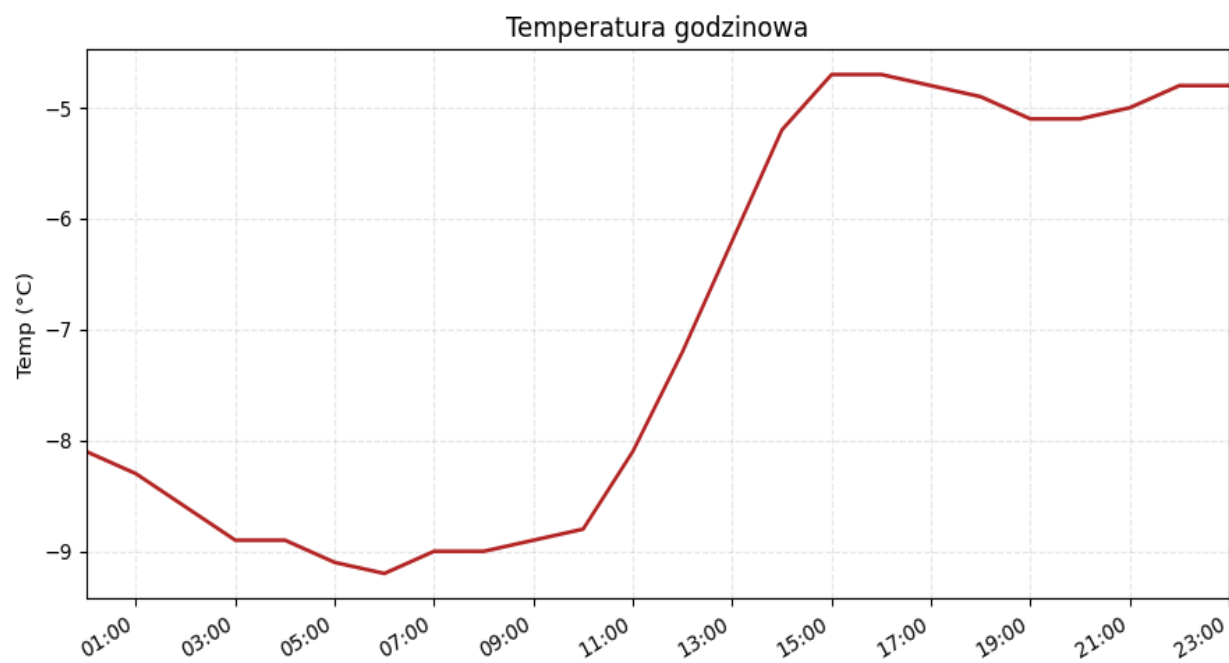


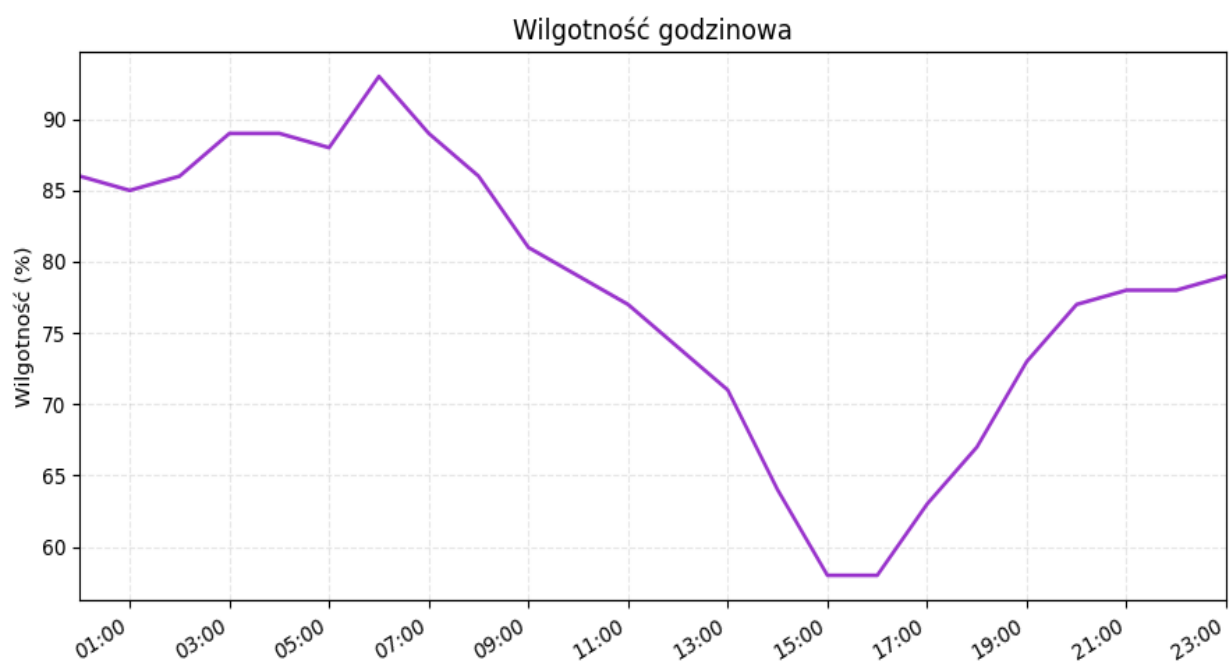
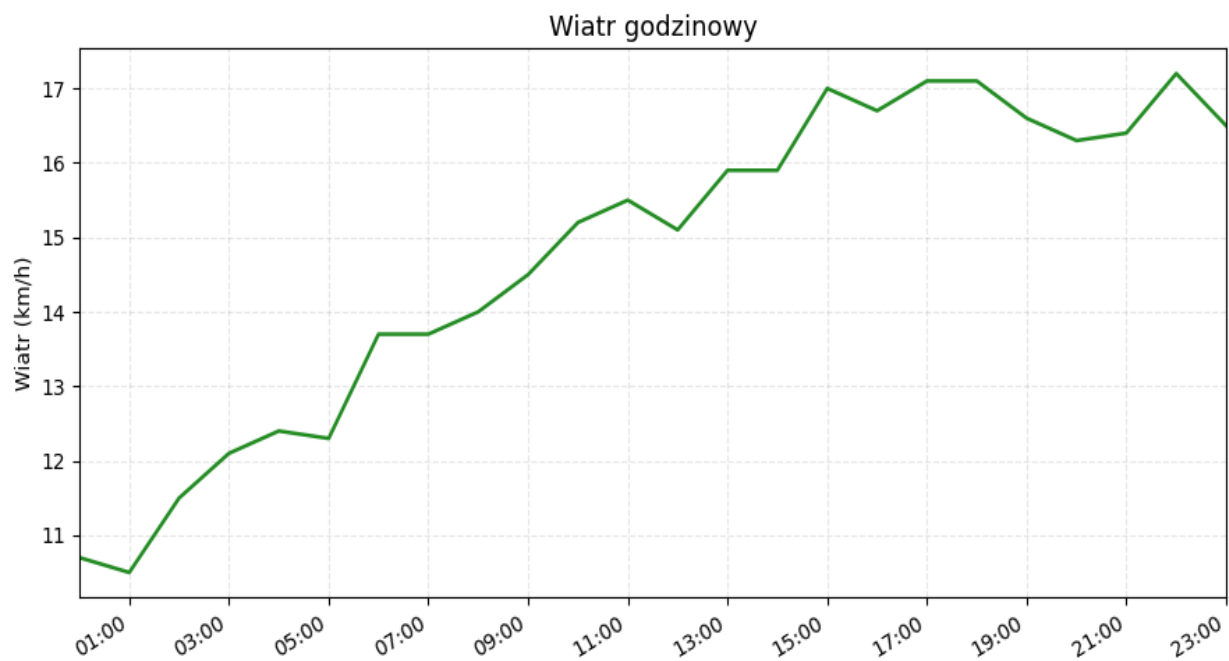
Gdańsk - 2026-01-09 (Prognoza)



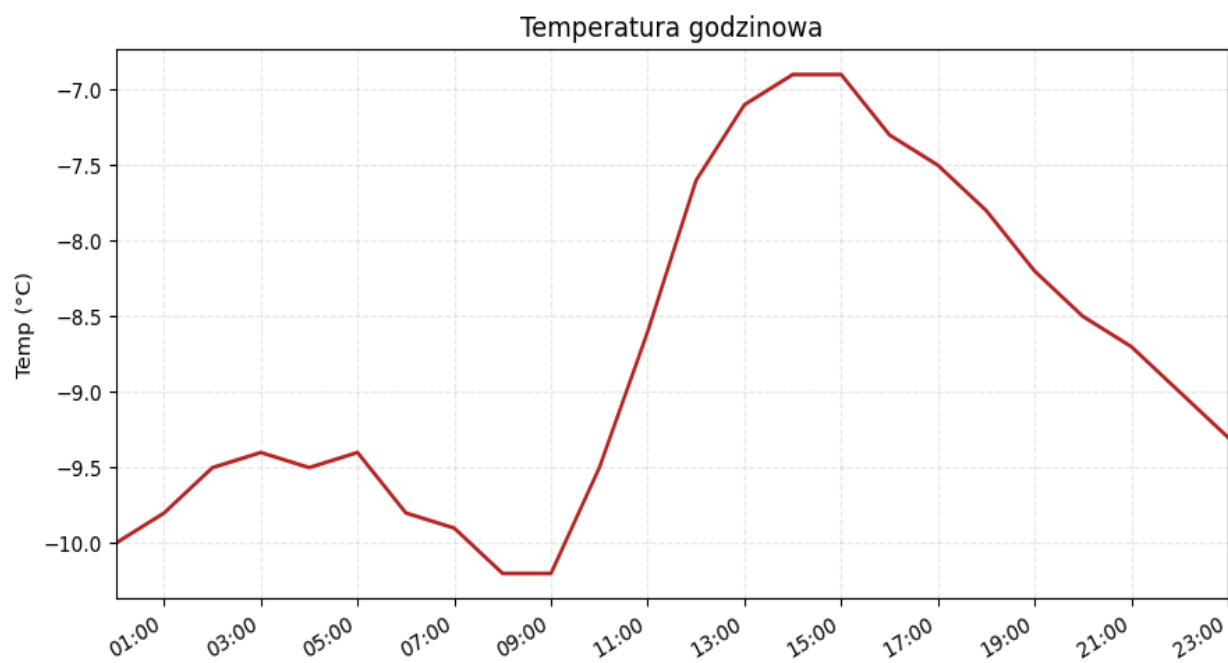


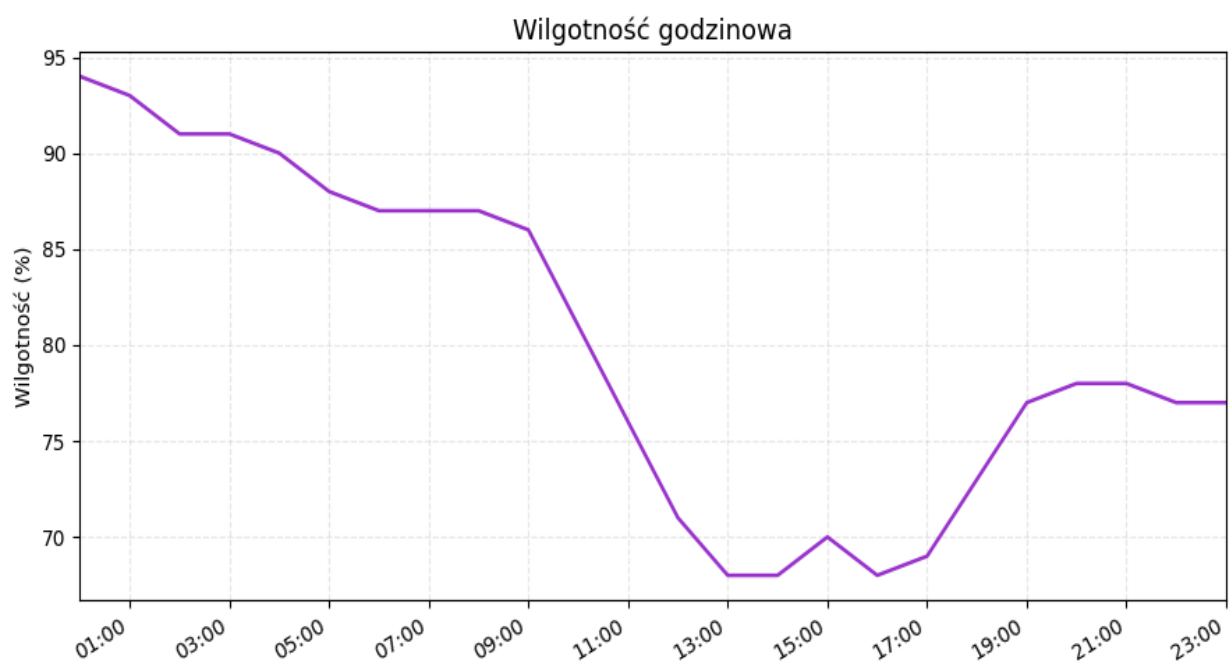
Szczecin - 2026-01-09 (Prognoza)



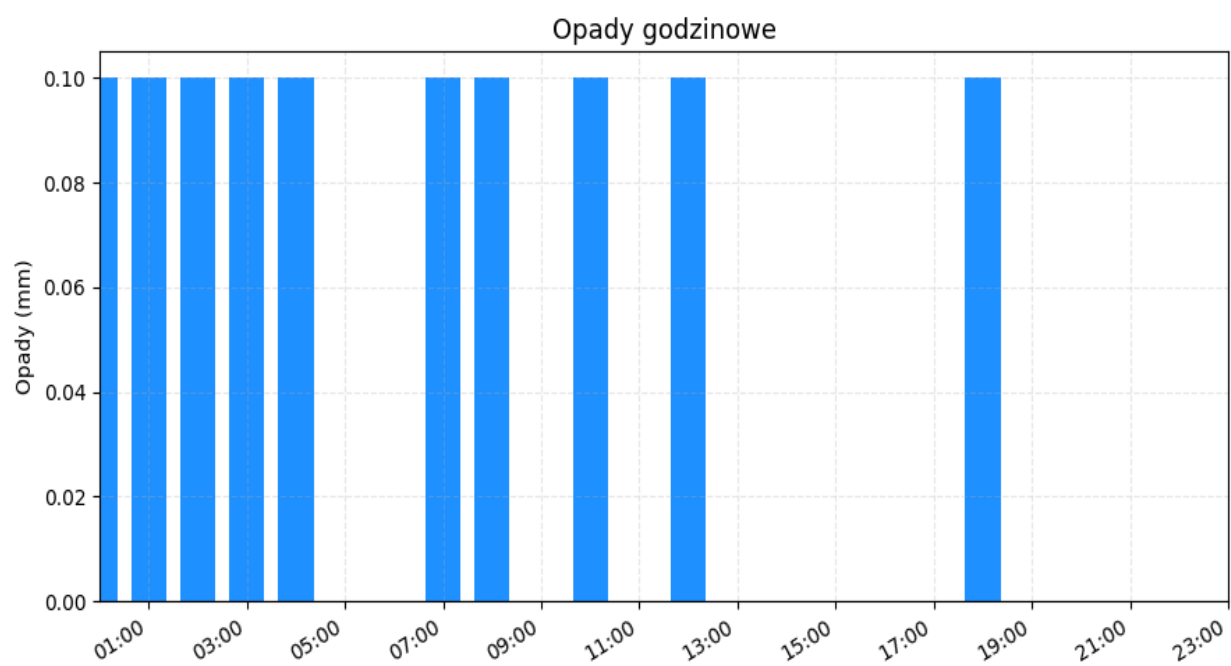
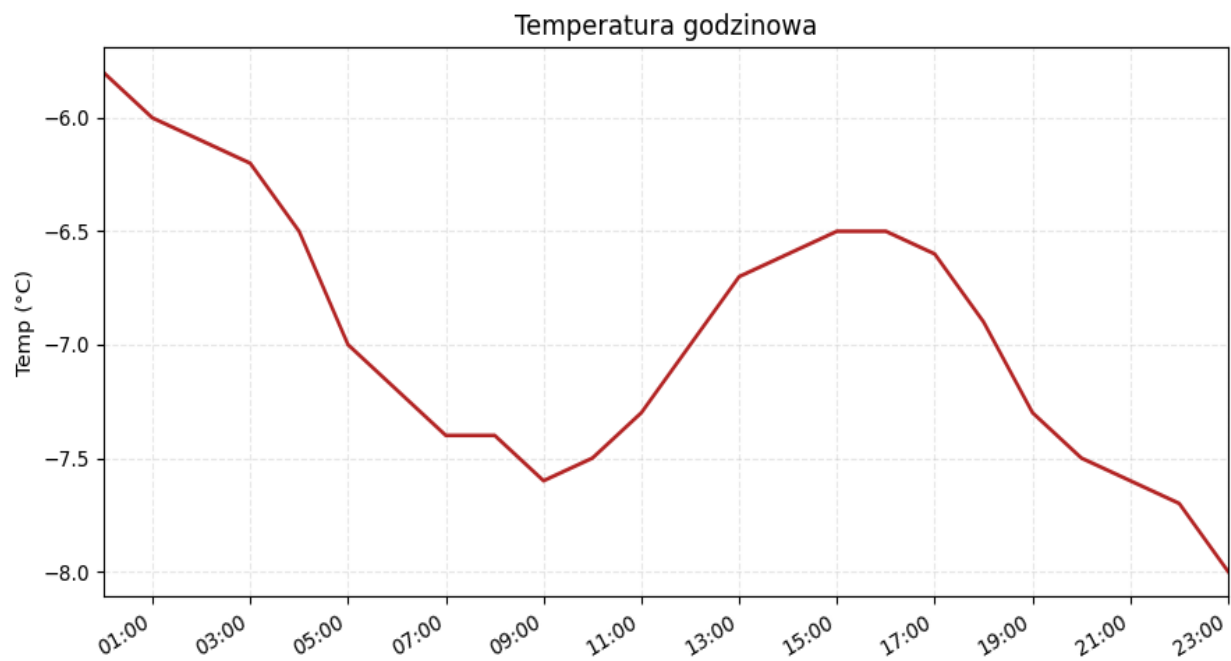


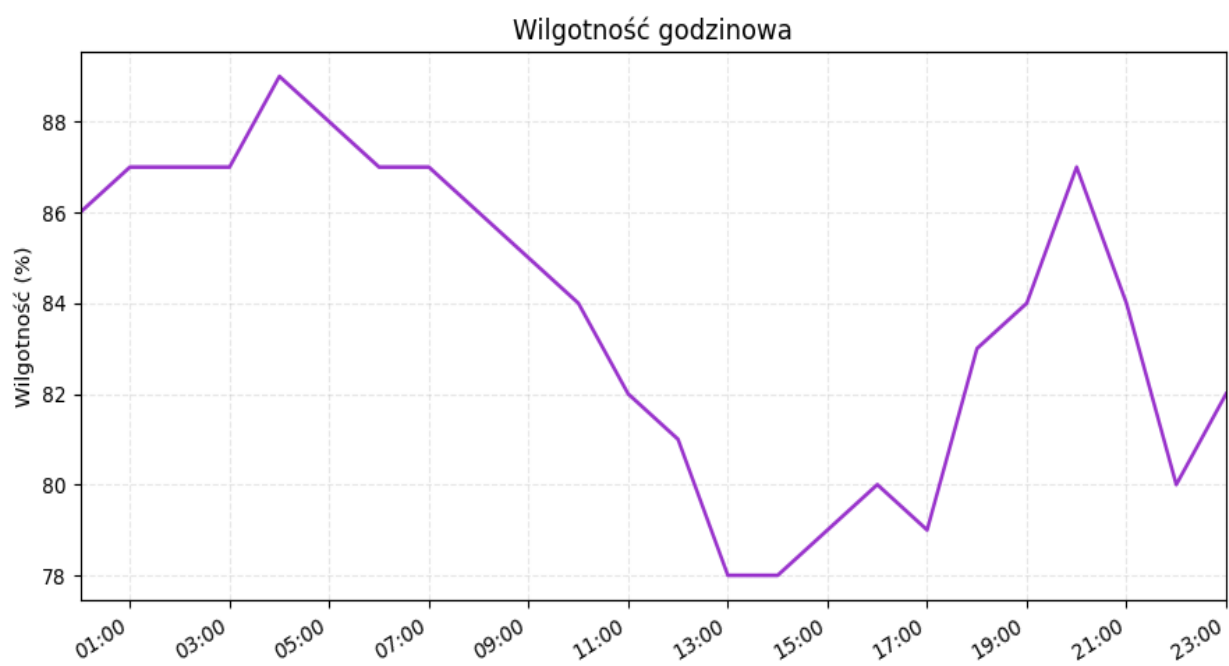
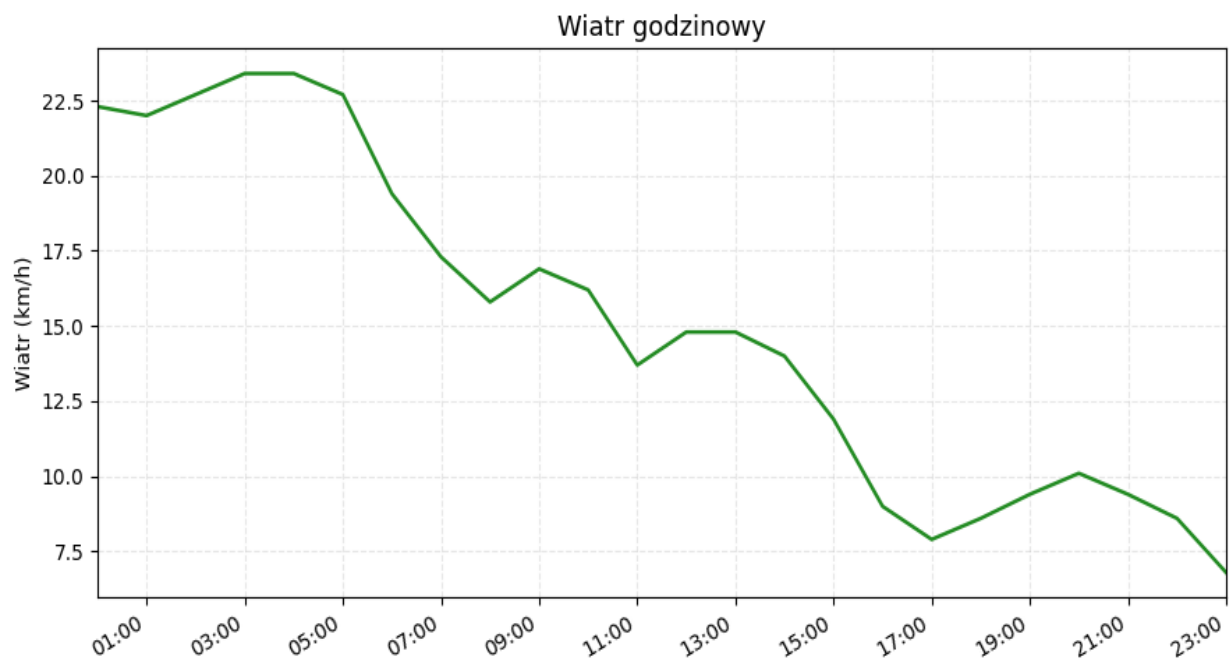
Bydgoszcz - 2026-01-09 (Prognoza)



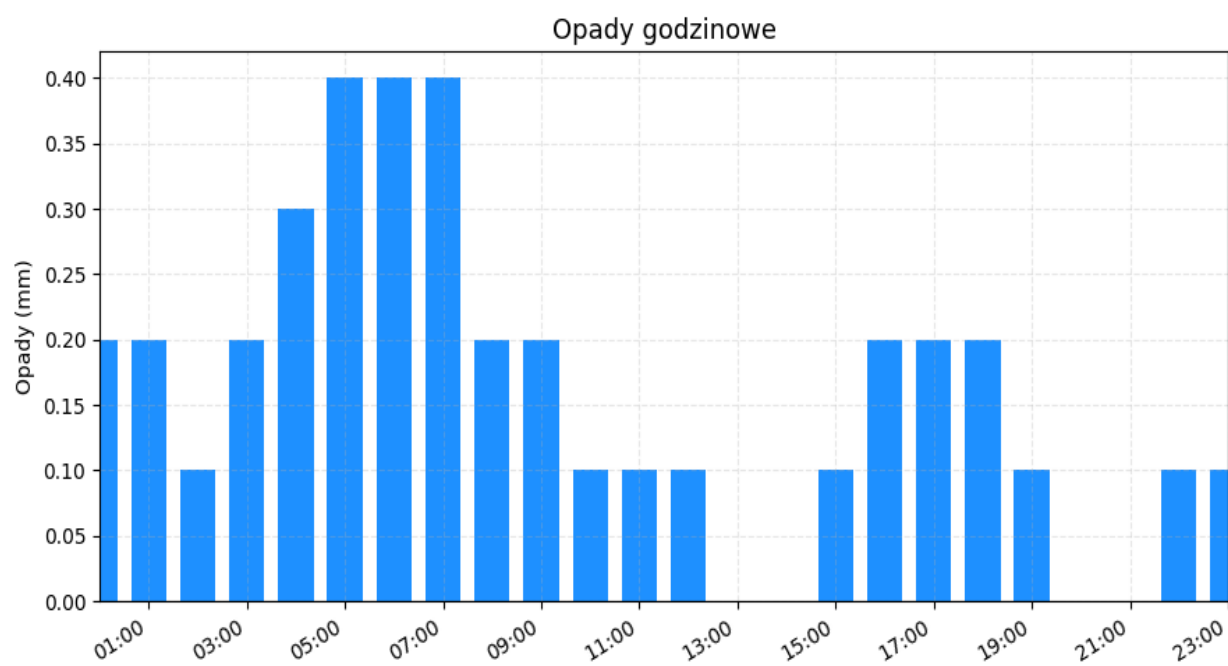
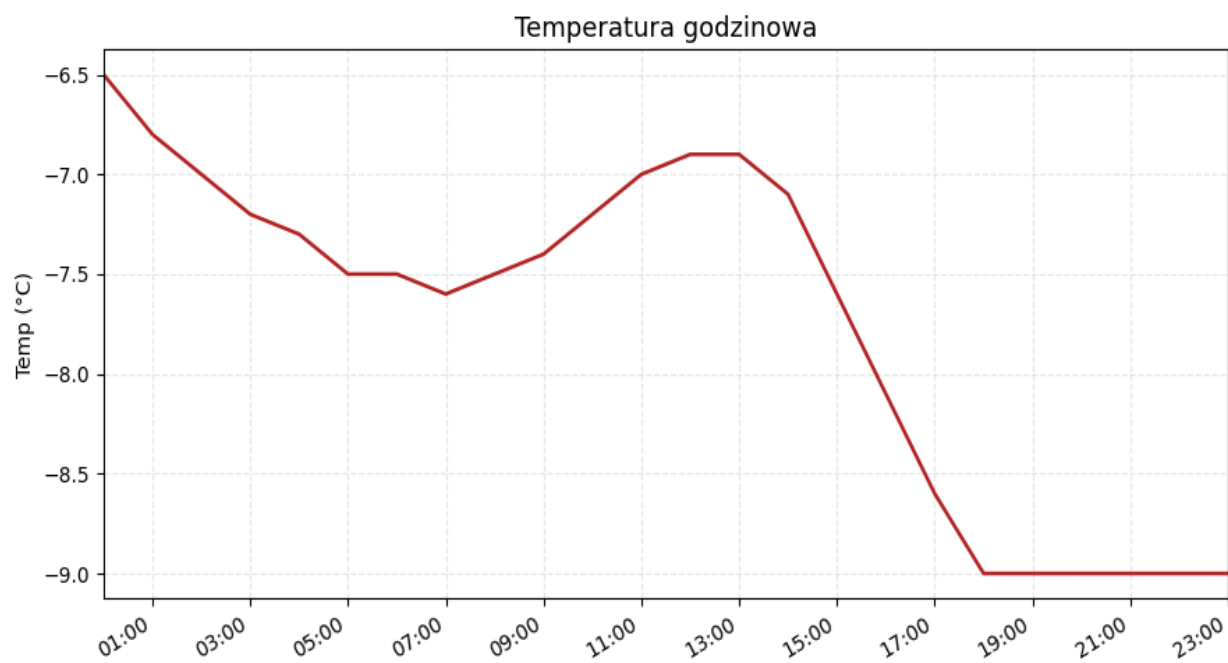


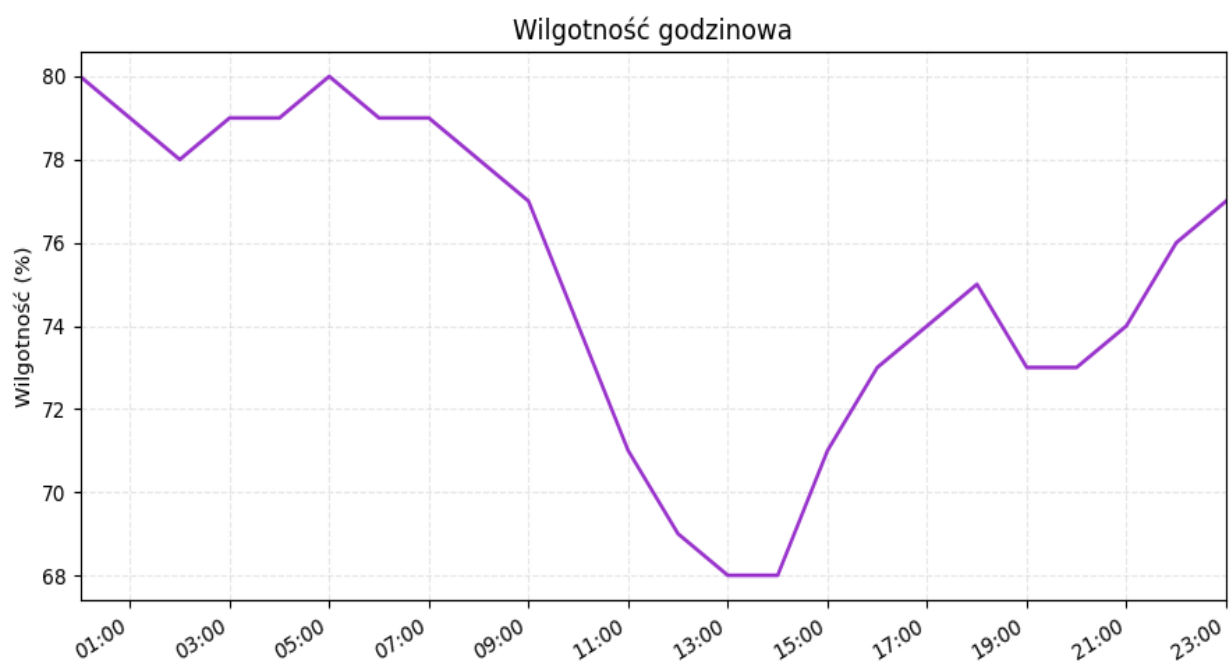
Lublin - 2026-01-09 (Prognoza)



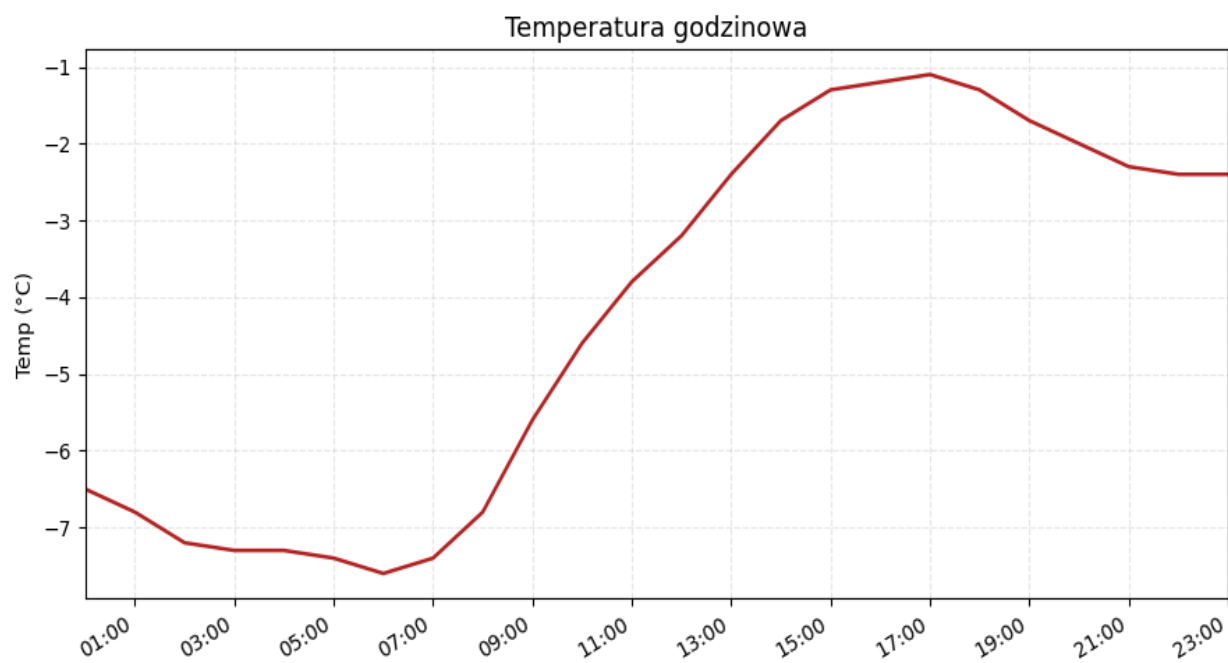


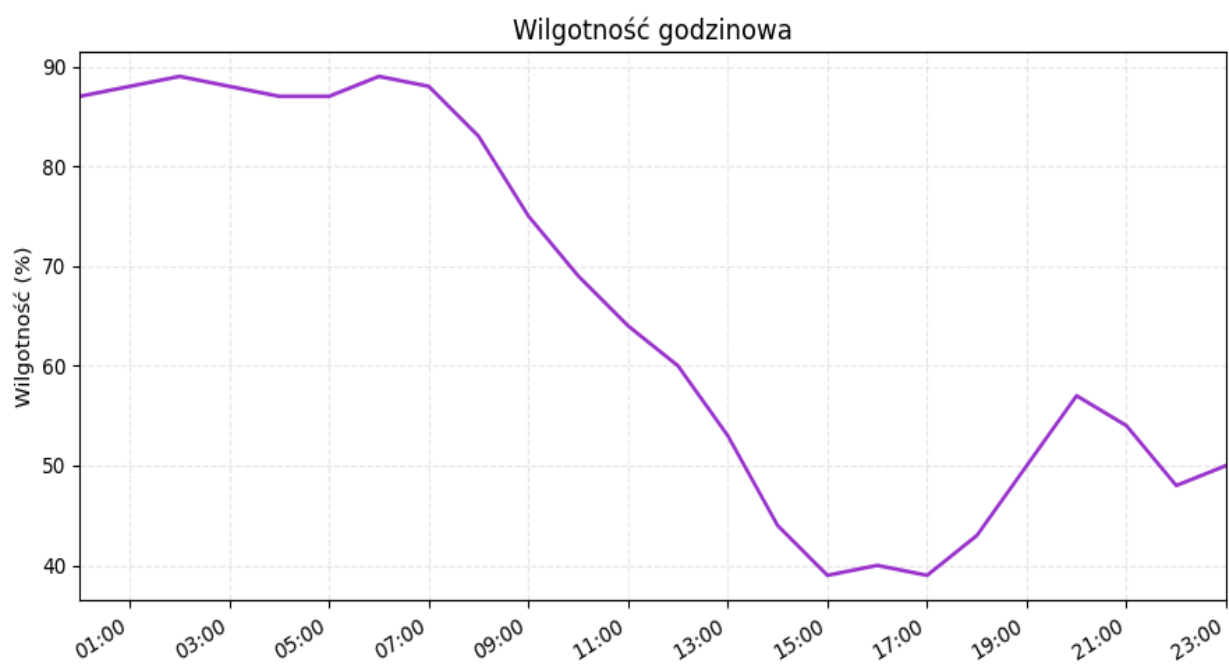
Białystok - 2026-01-09 (Prognoza)



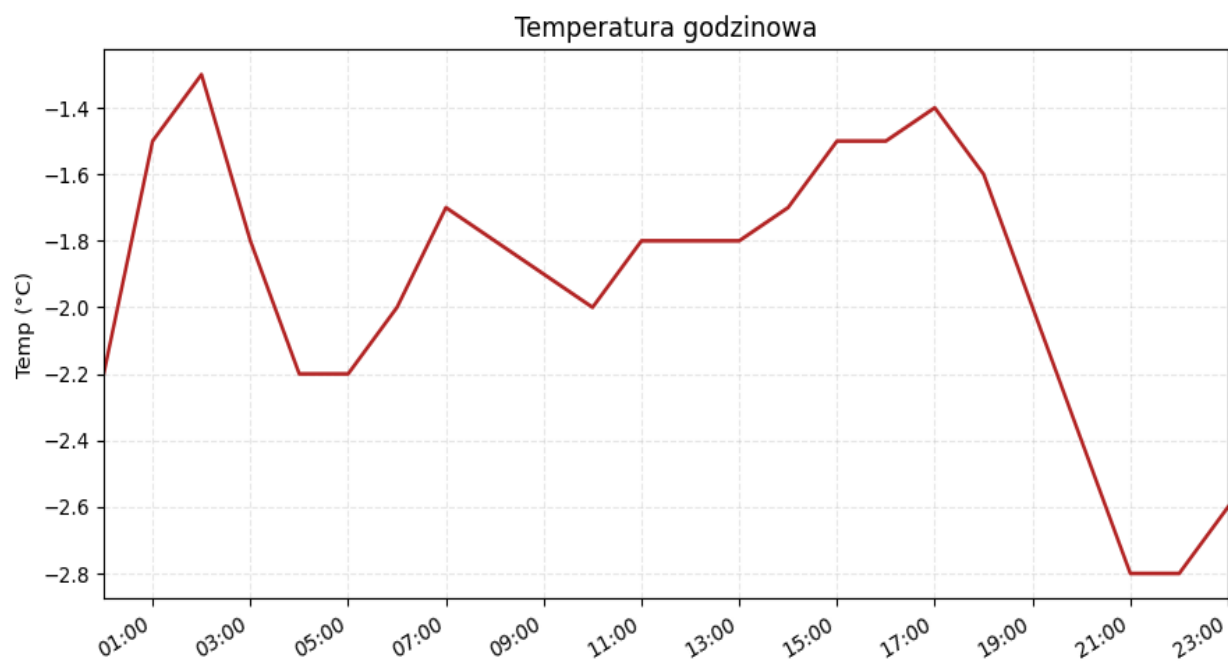


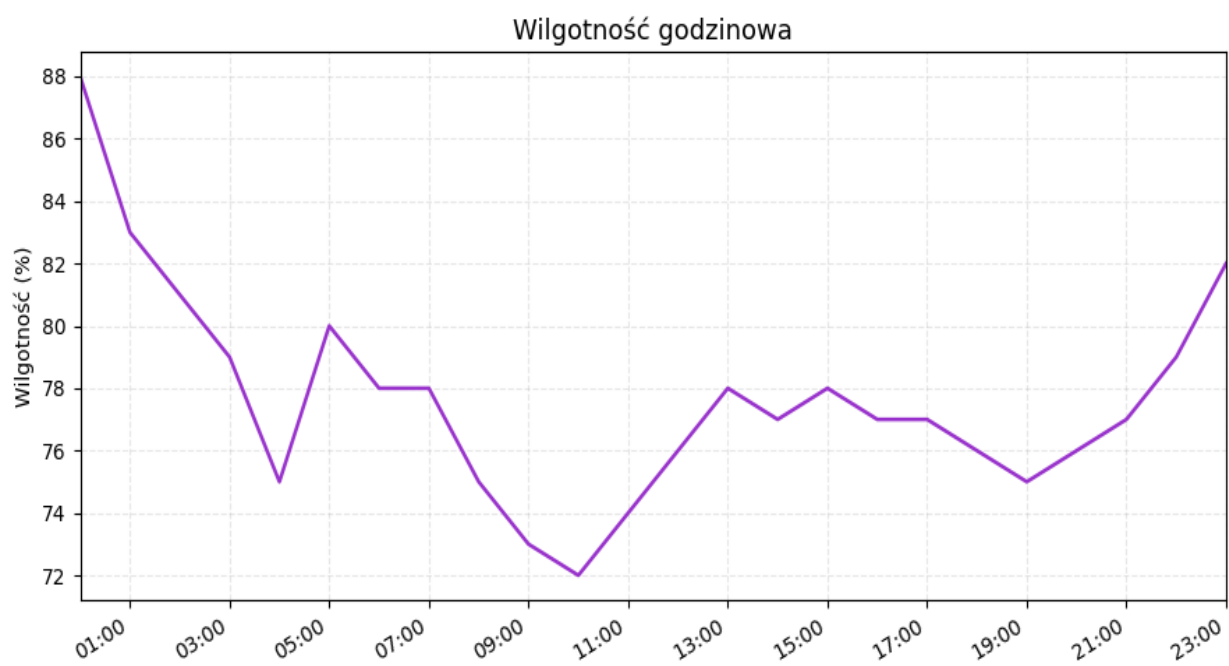
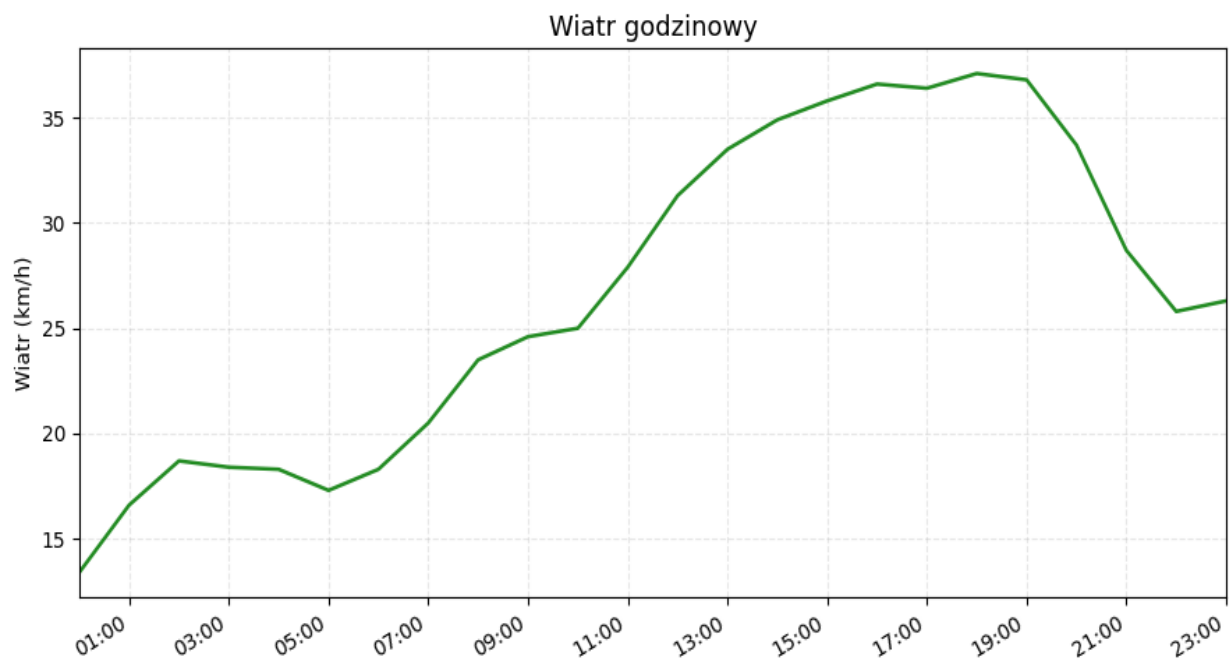
Katowice - 2026-01-09 (Prognoza)



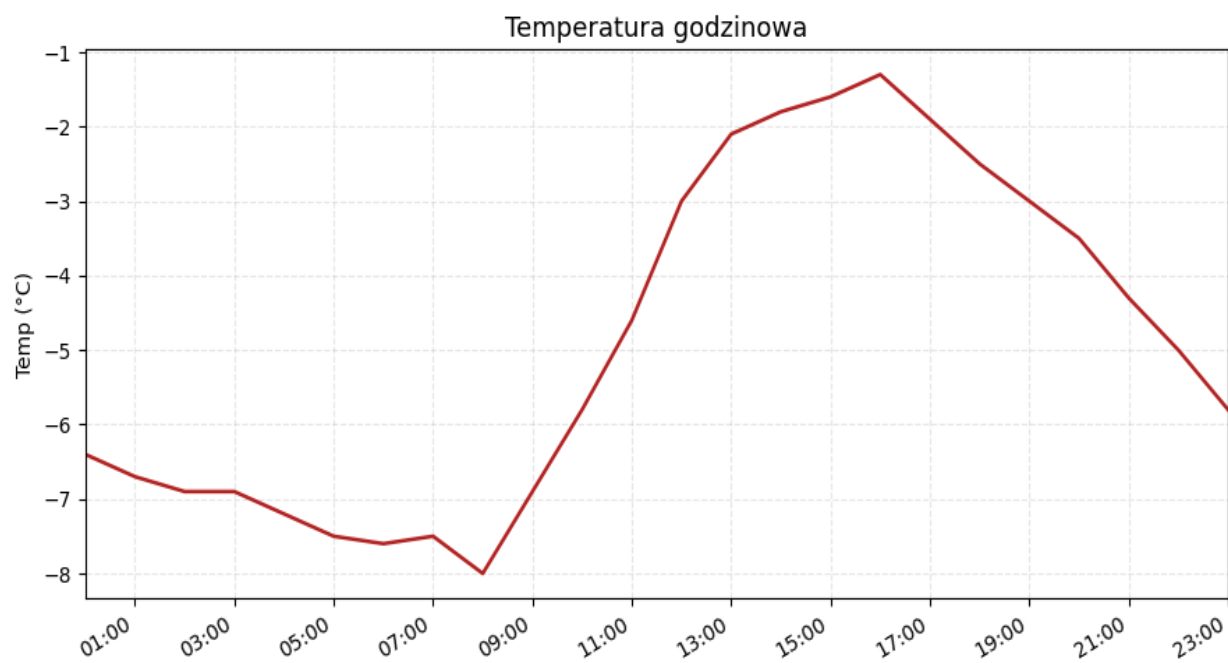


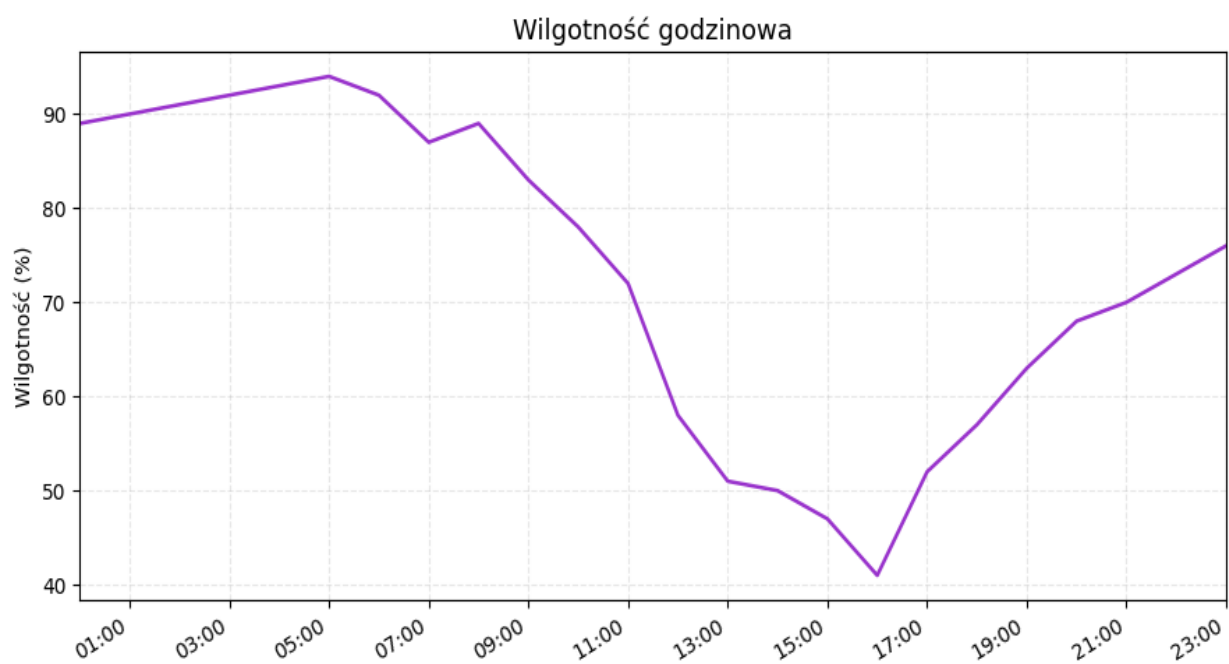
Gdynia - 2026-01-09 (Prognoza)



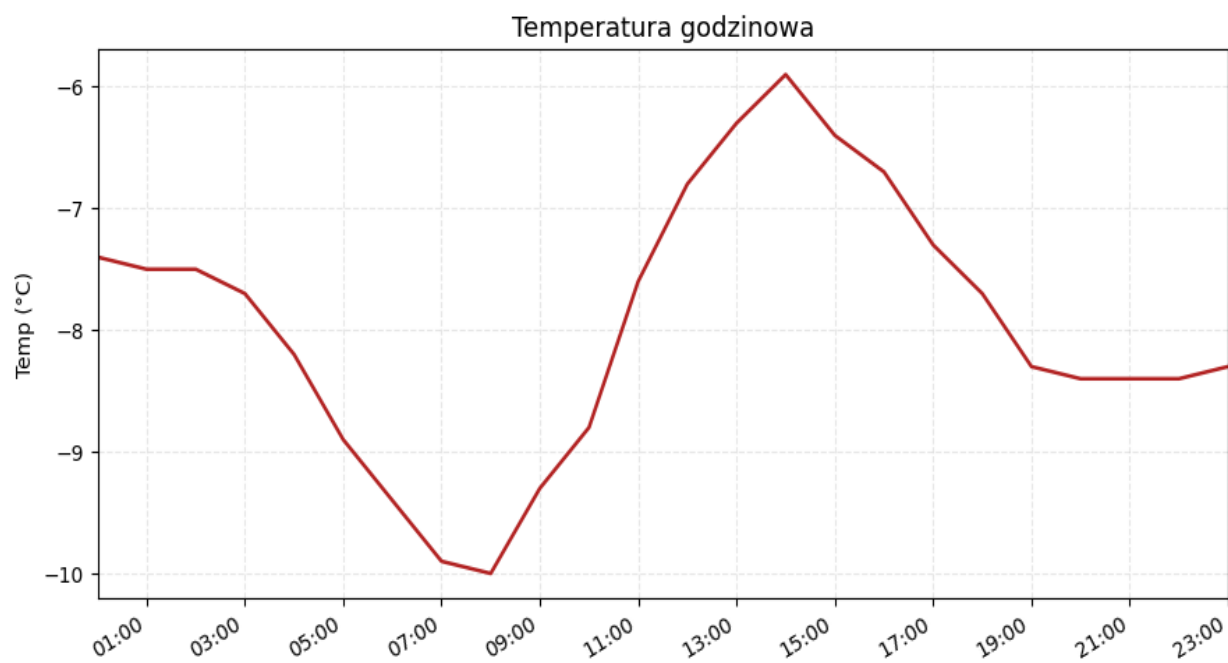


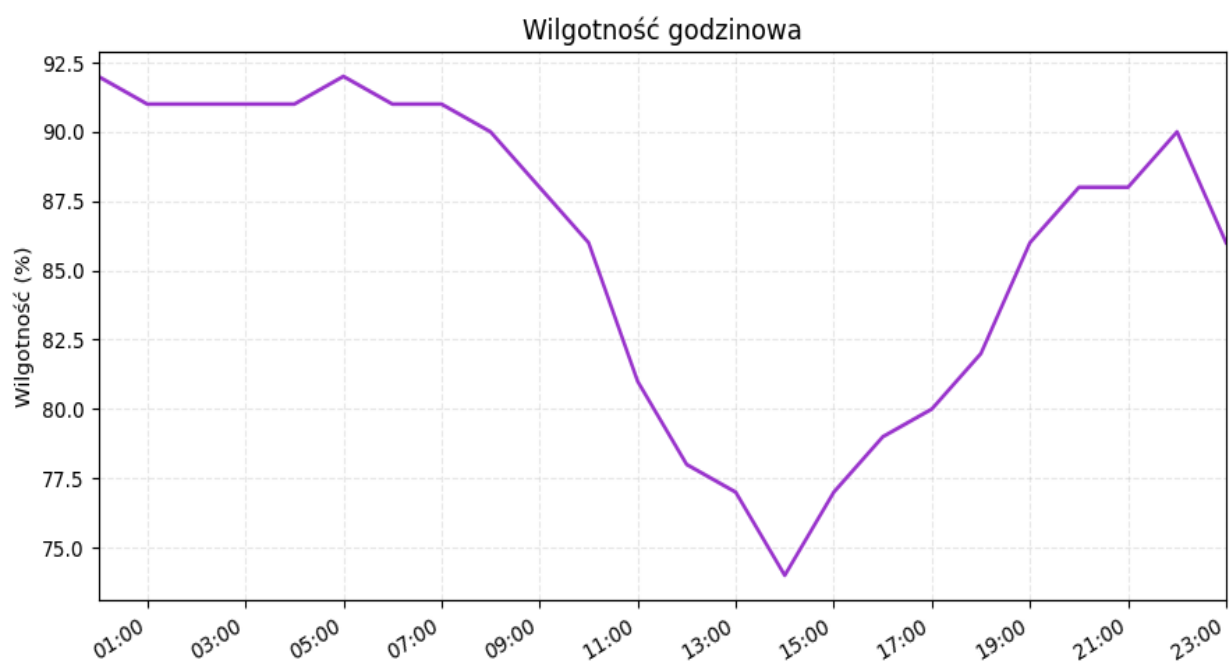
Częstochowa - 2026-01-09 (Prognoza)



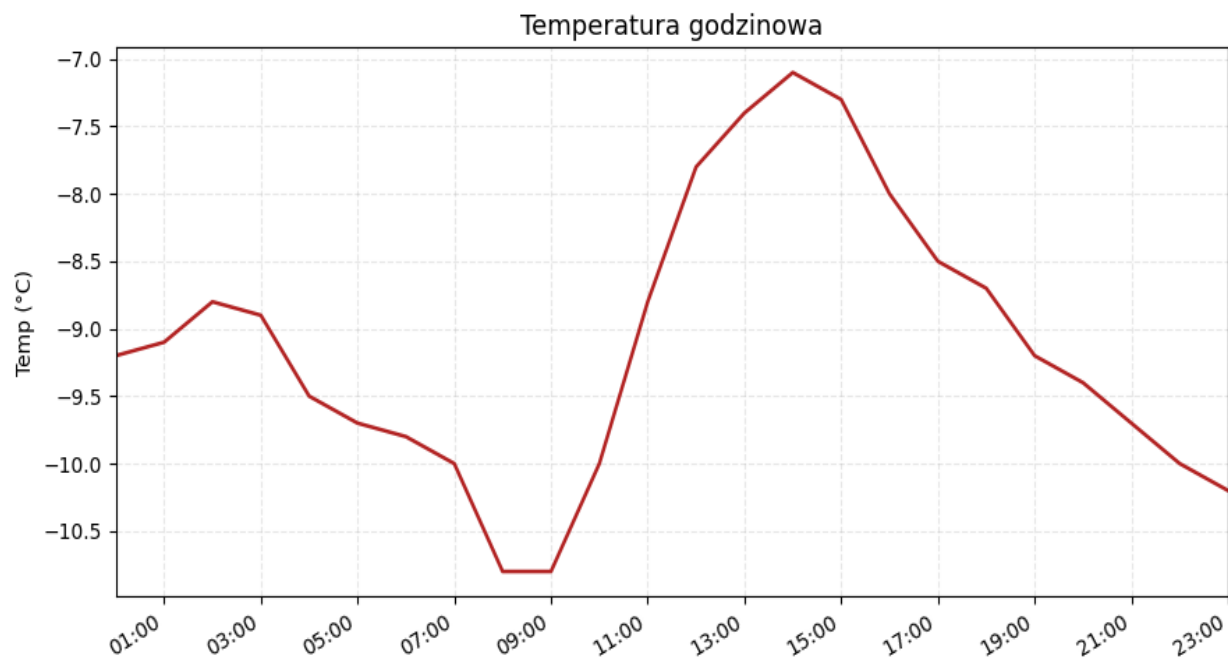


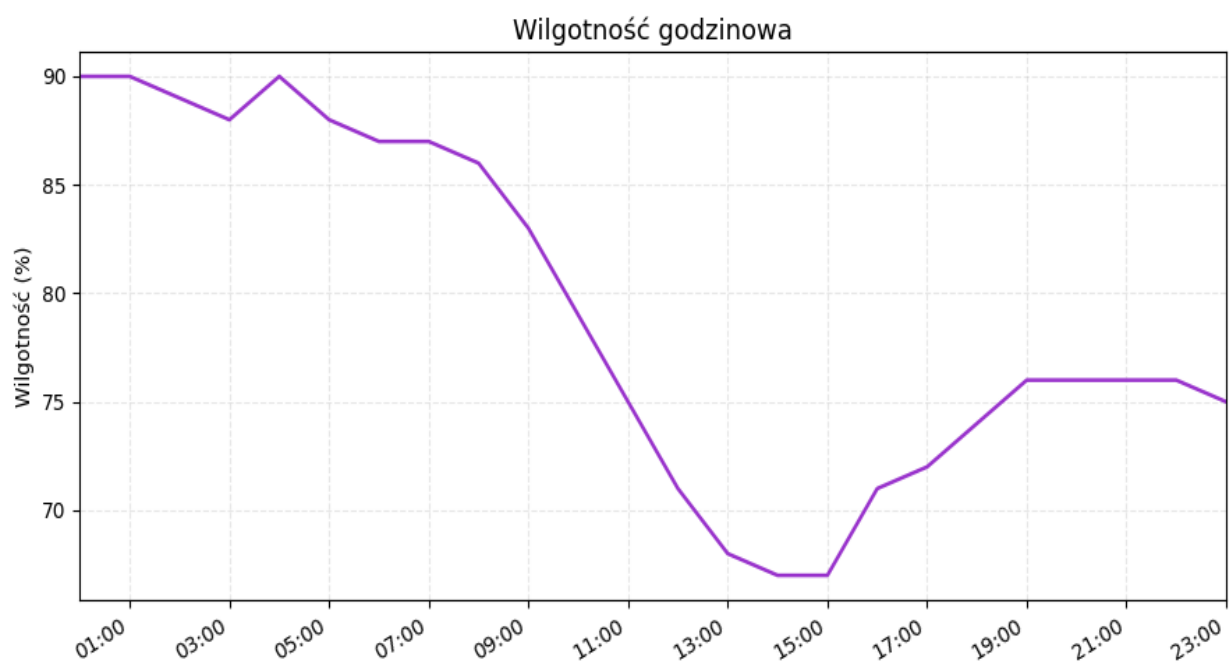
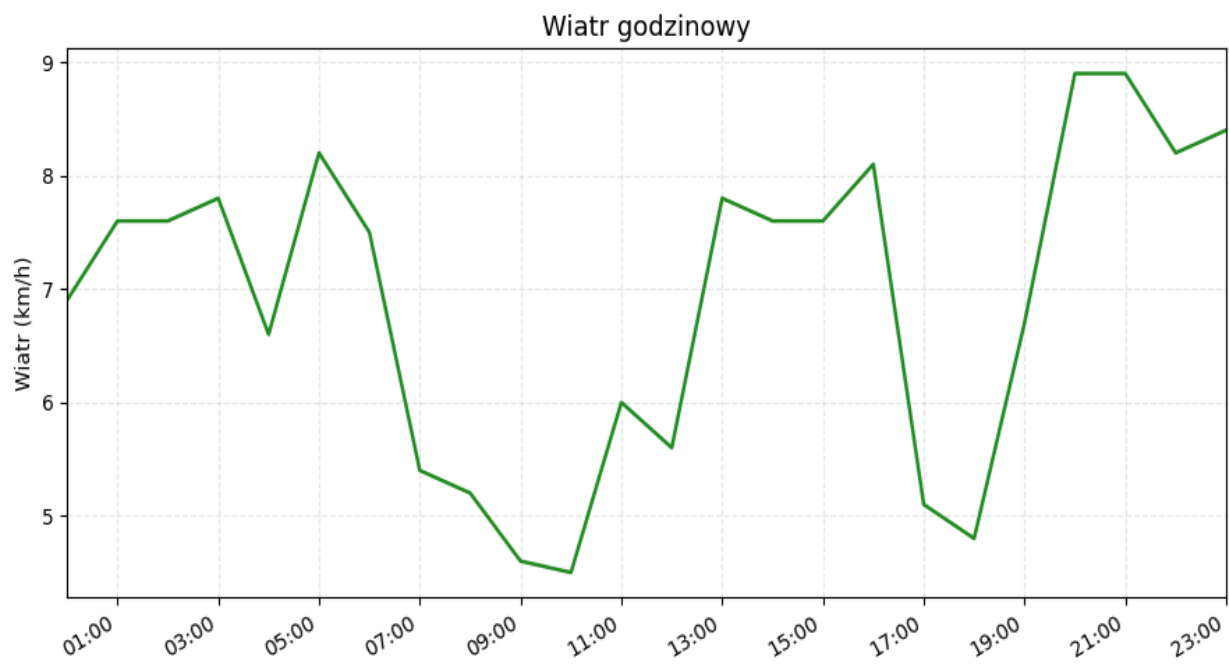
Radom - 2026-01-09 (Prognoza)



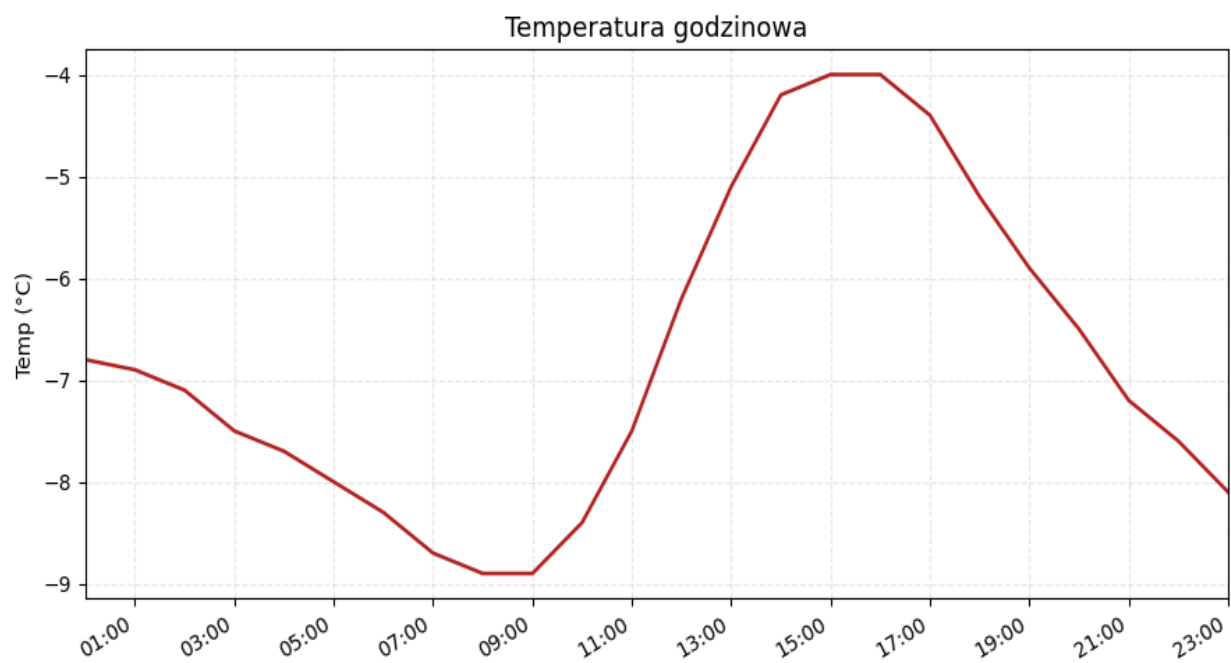


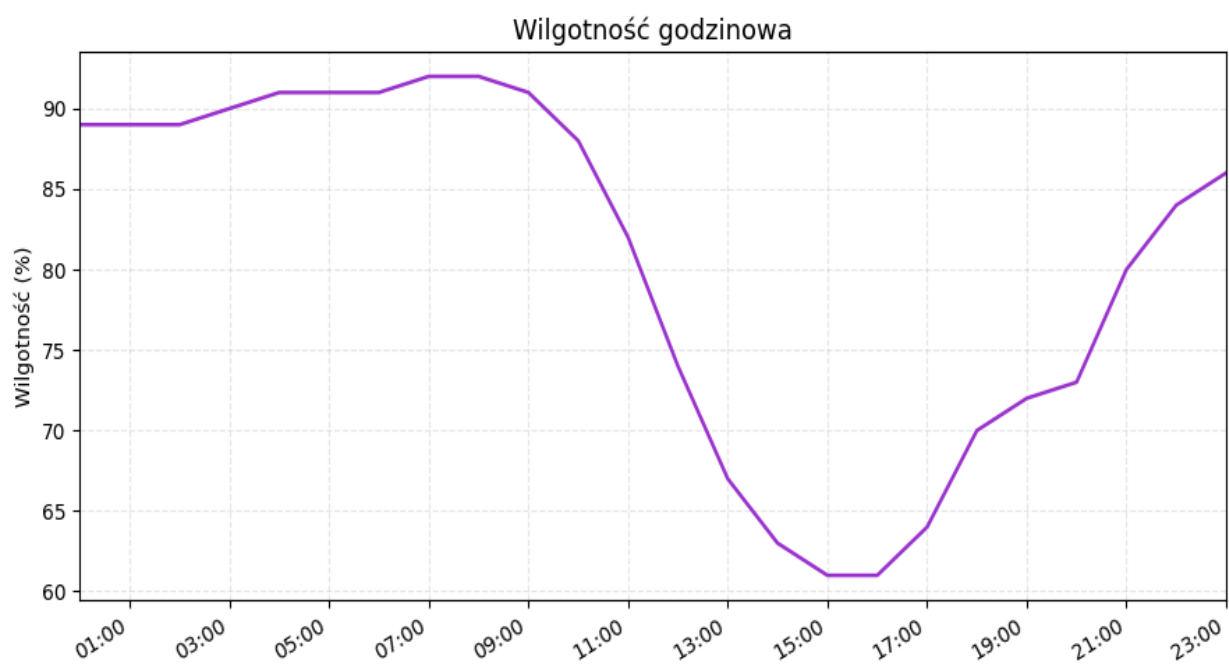
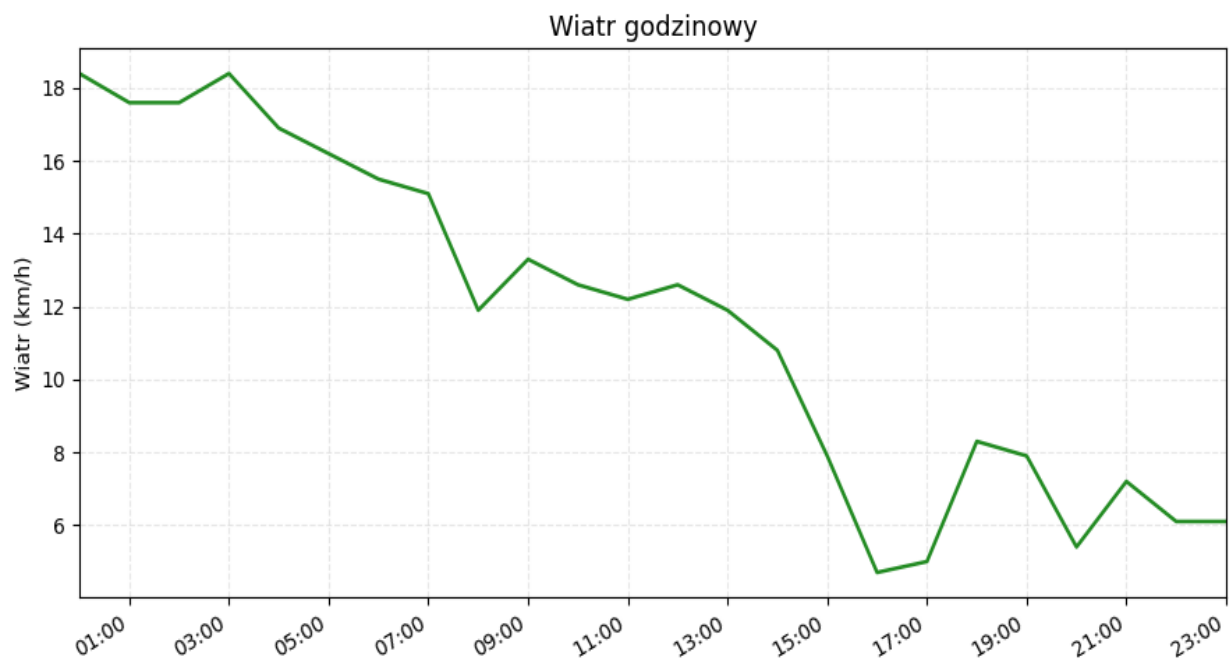
Toruń - 2026-01-09 (Prognoza)



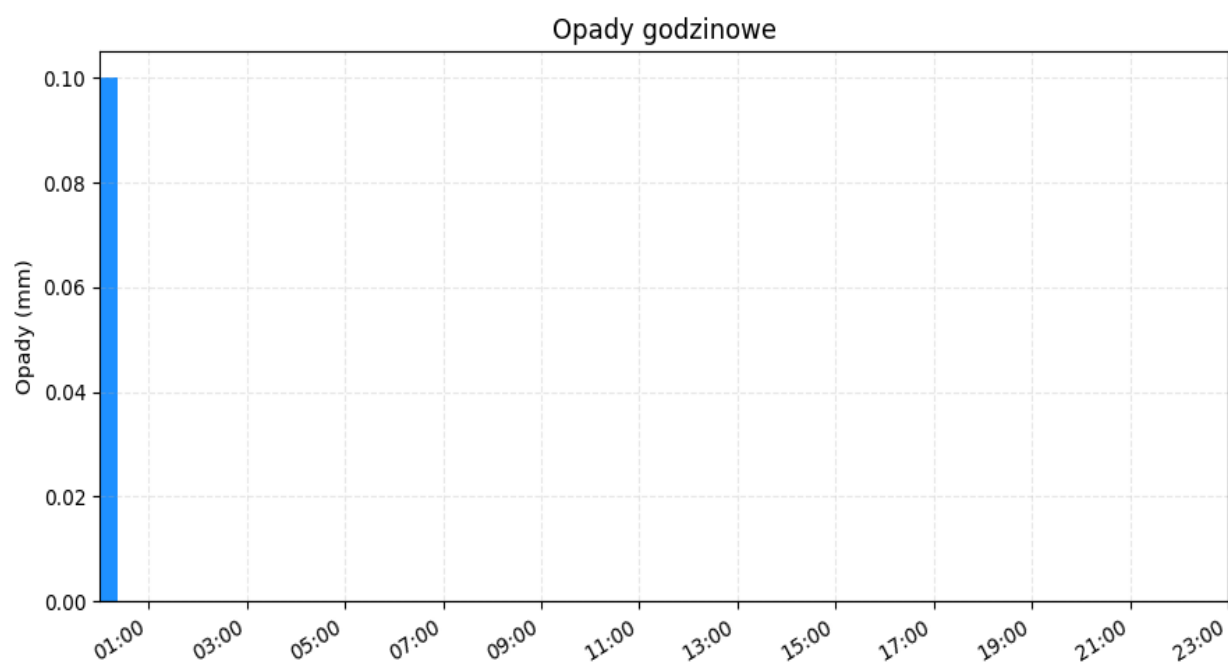
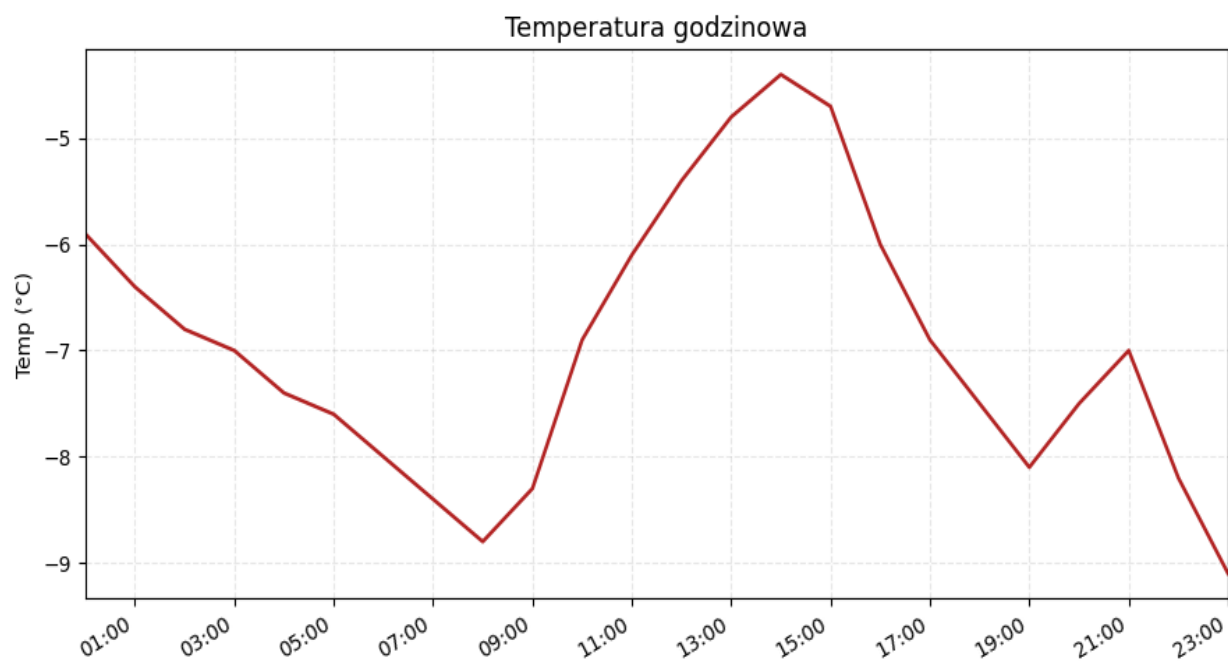


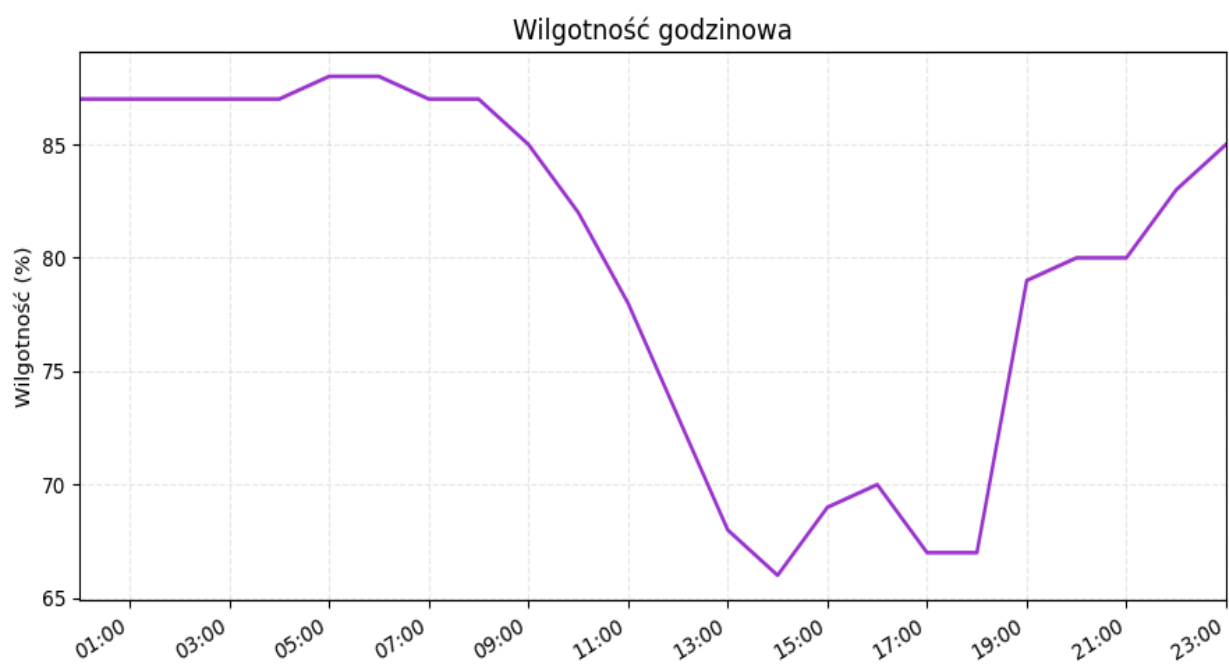
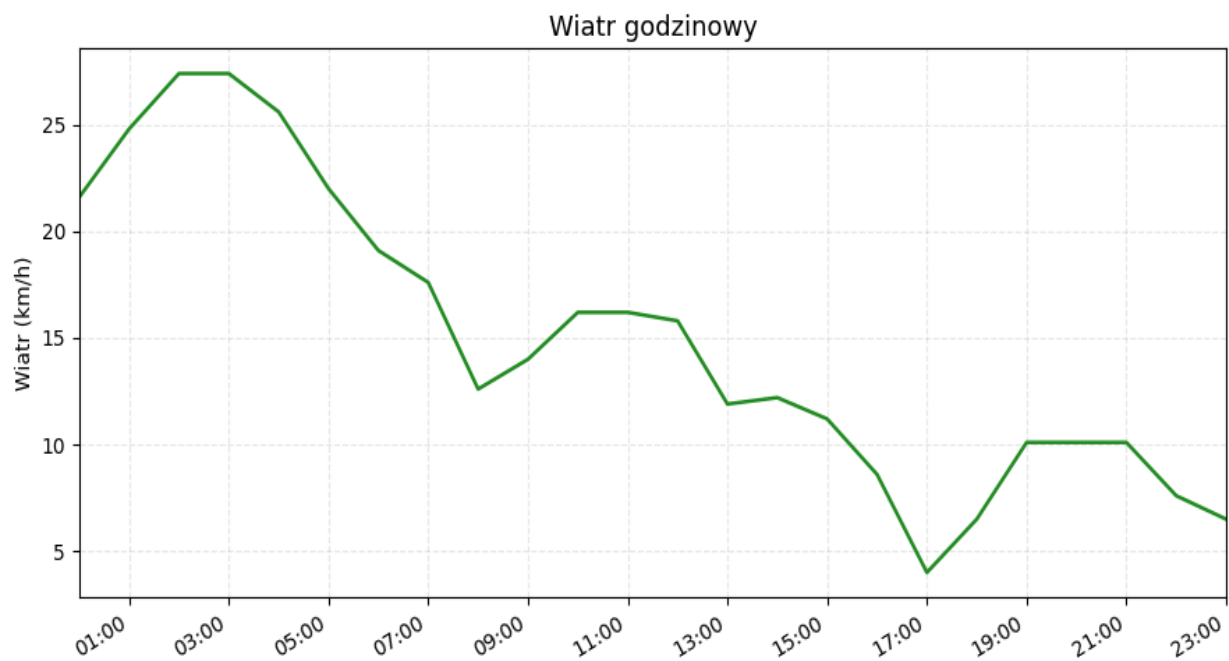
Kielce - 2026-01-09 (Prognoza)



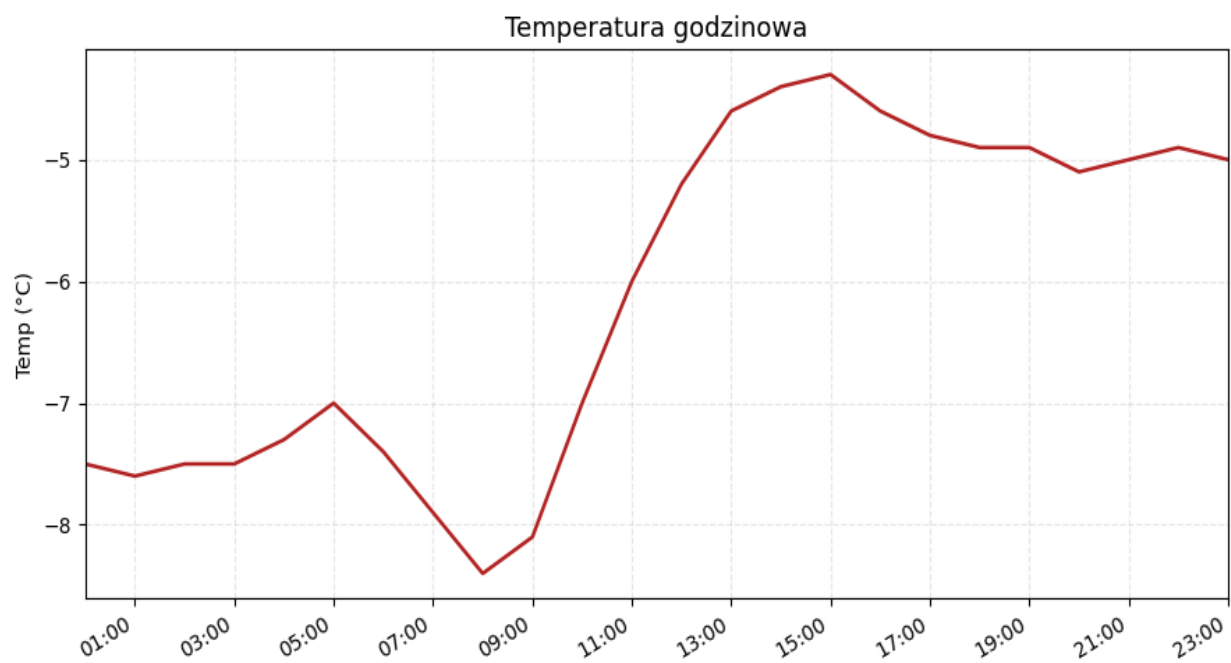


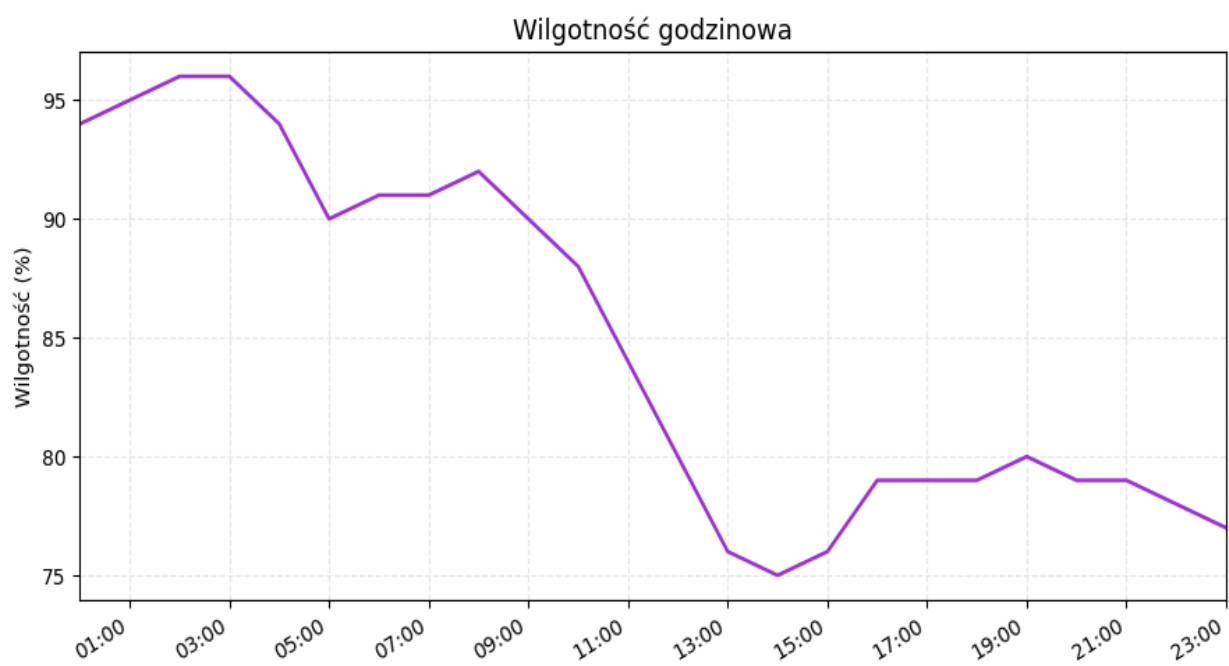
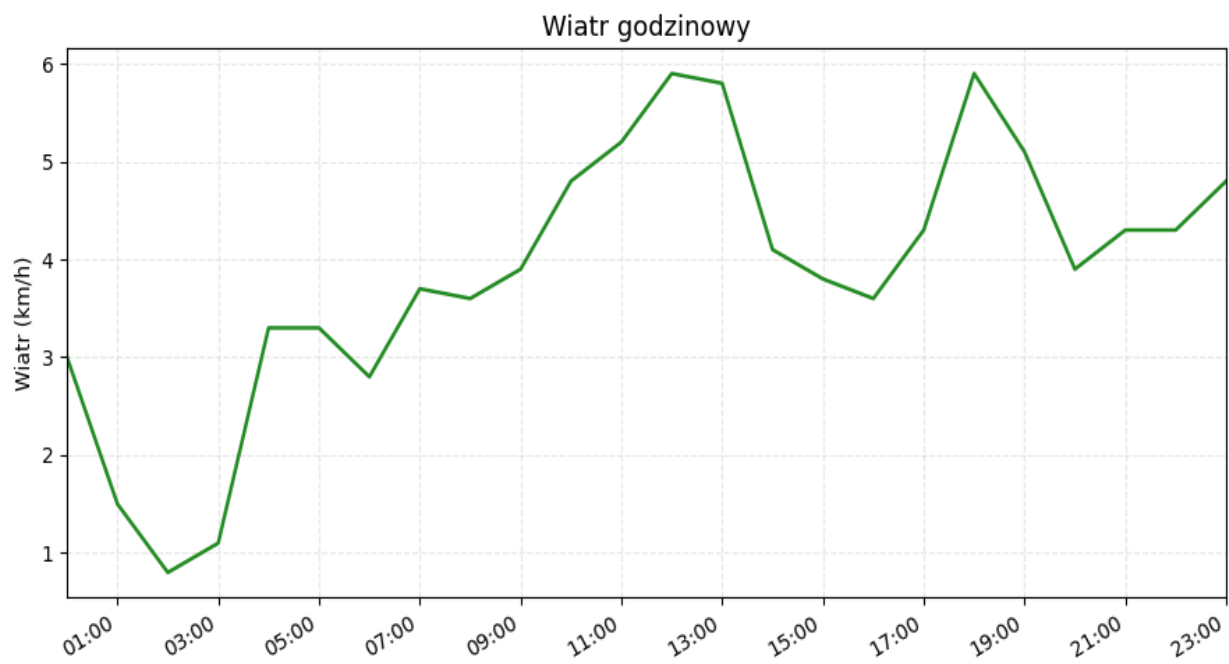
Rzeszów - 2026-01-09 (Prognoza)





Gliwice - 2026-01-09 (Prognoza)





Zabrze - 2026-01-09 (Prognoza)

