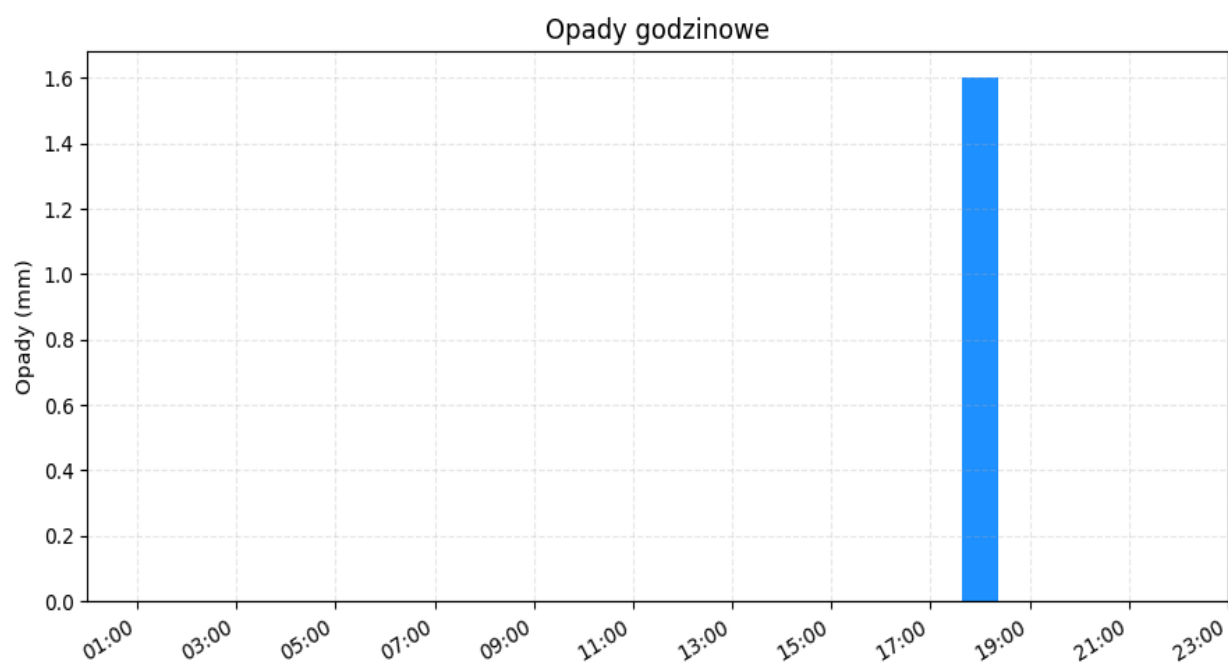
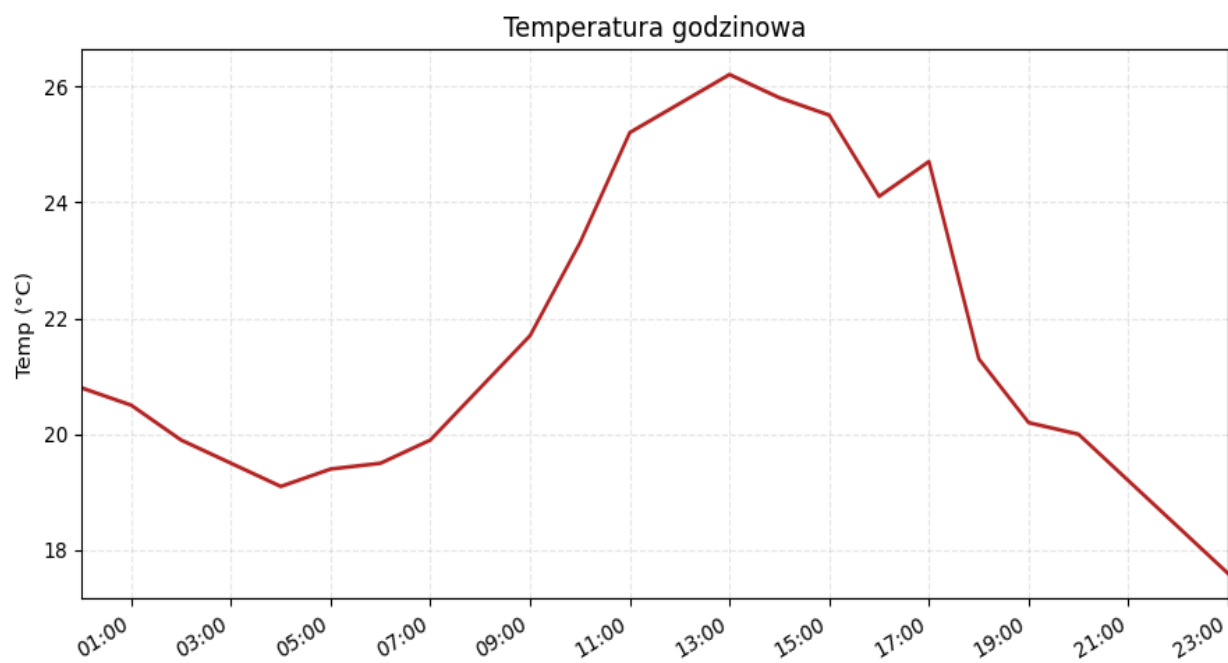
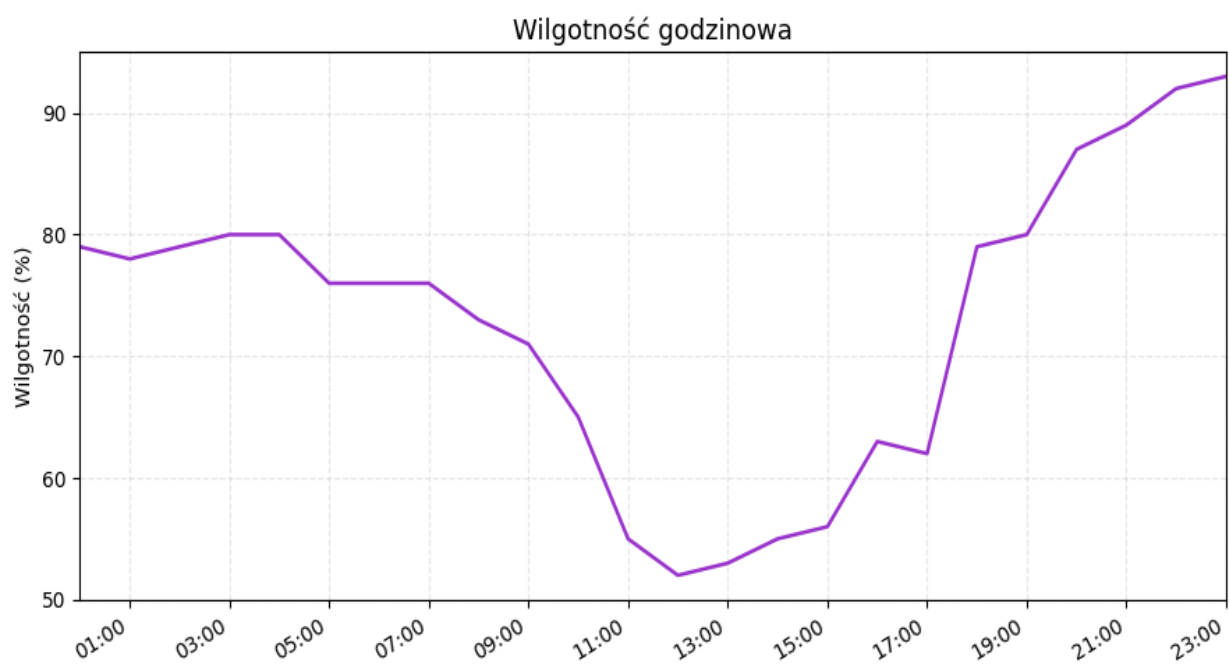
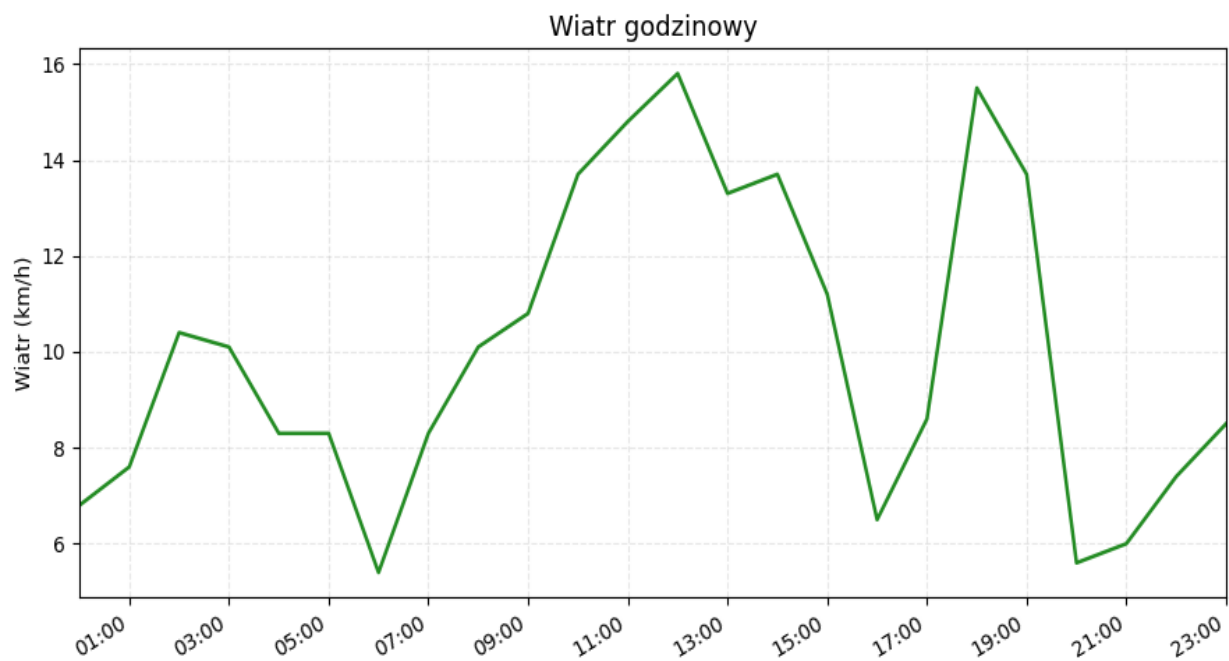
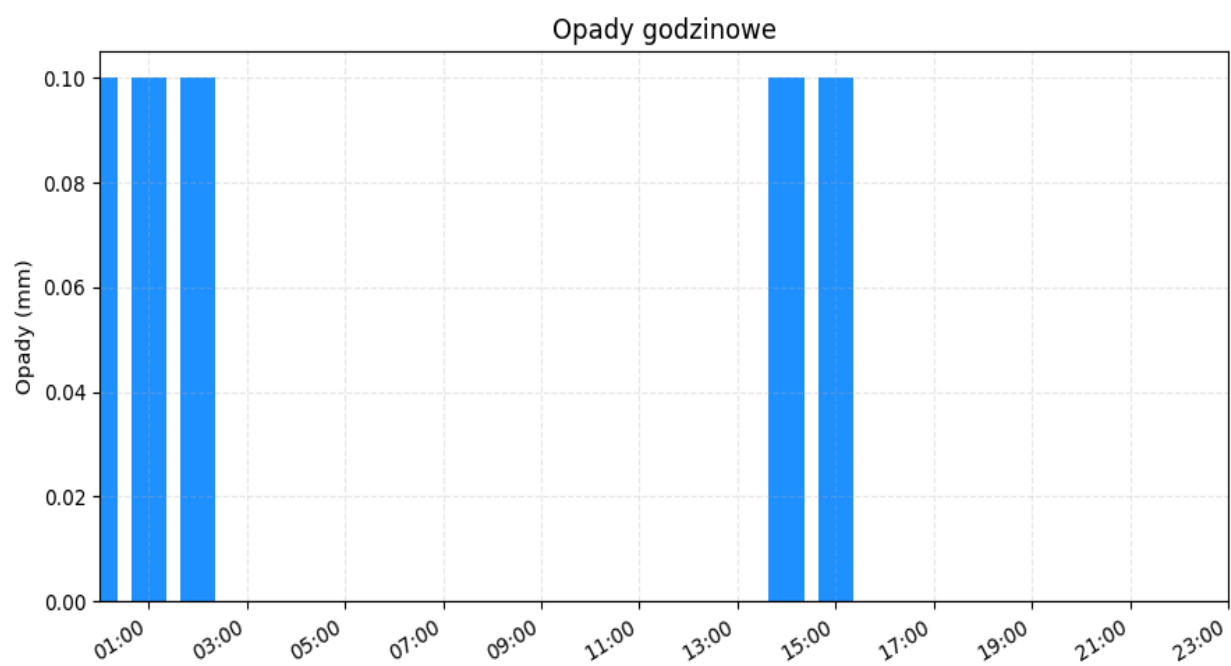
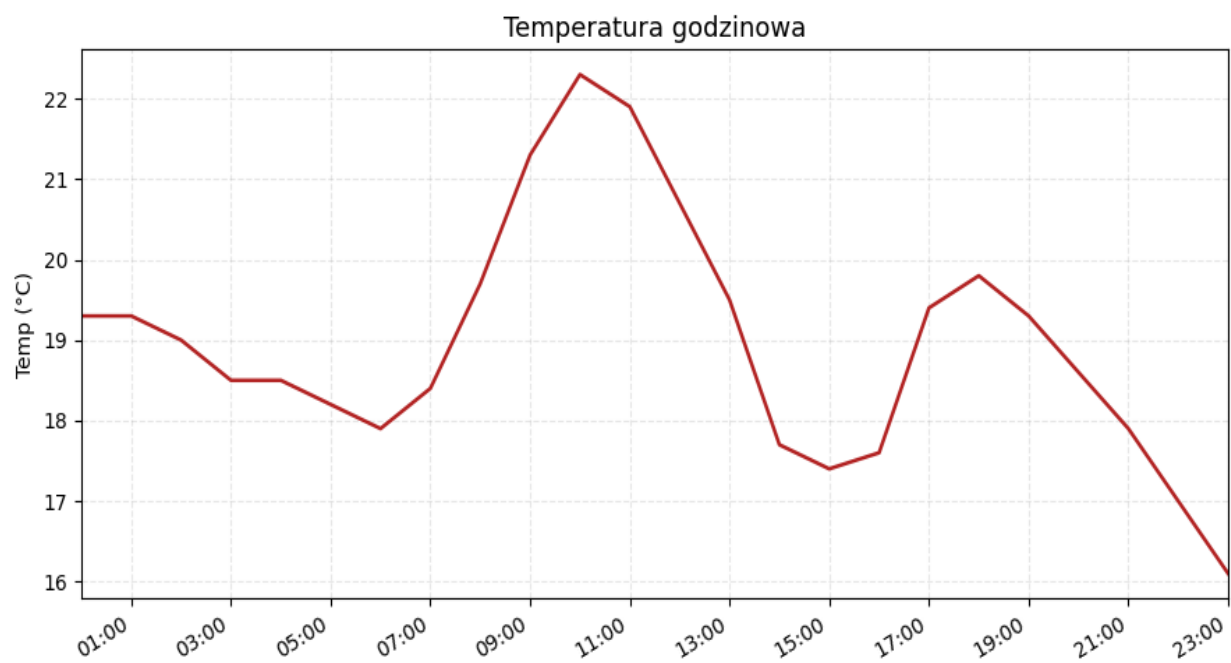


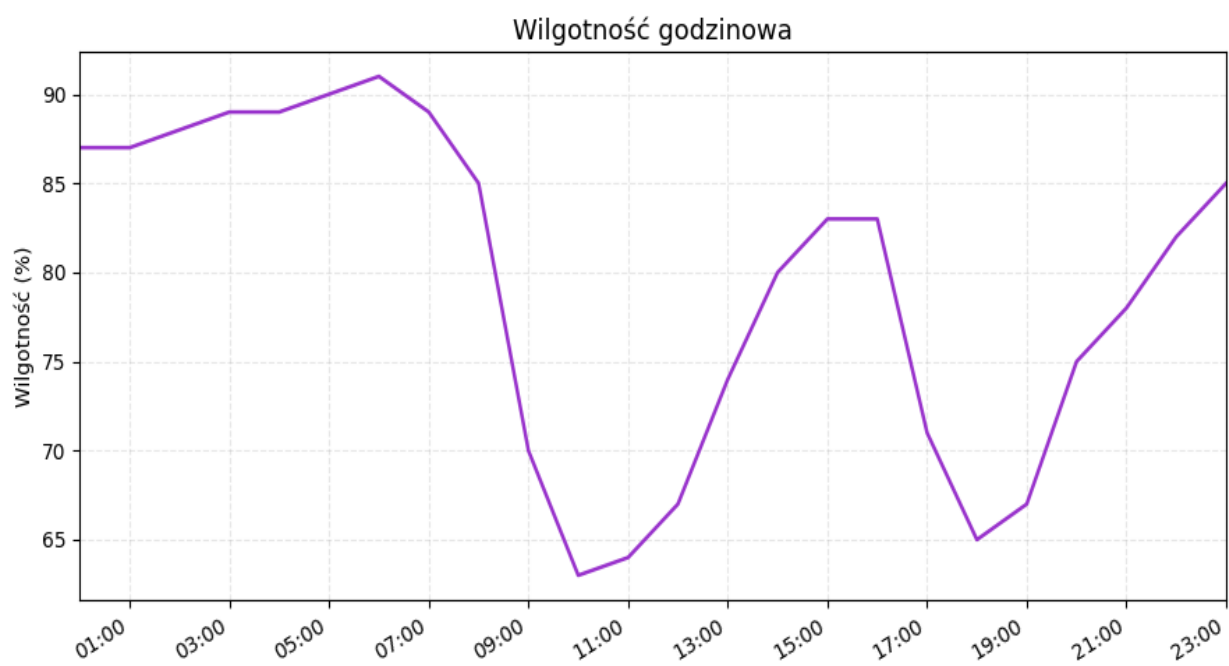
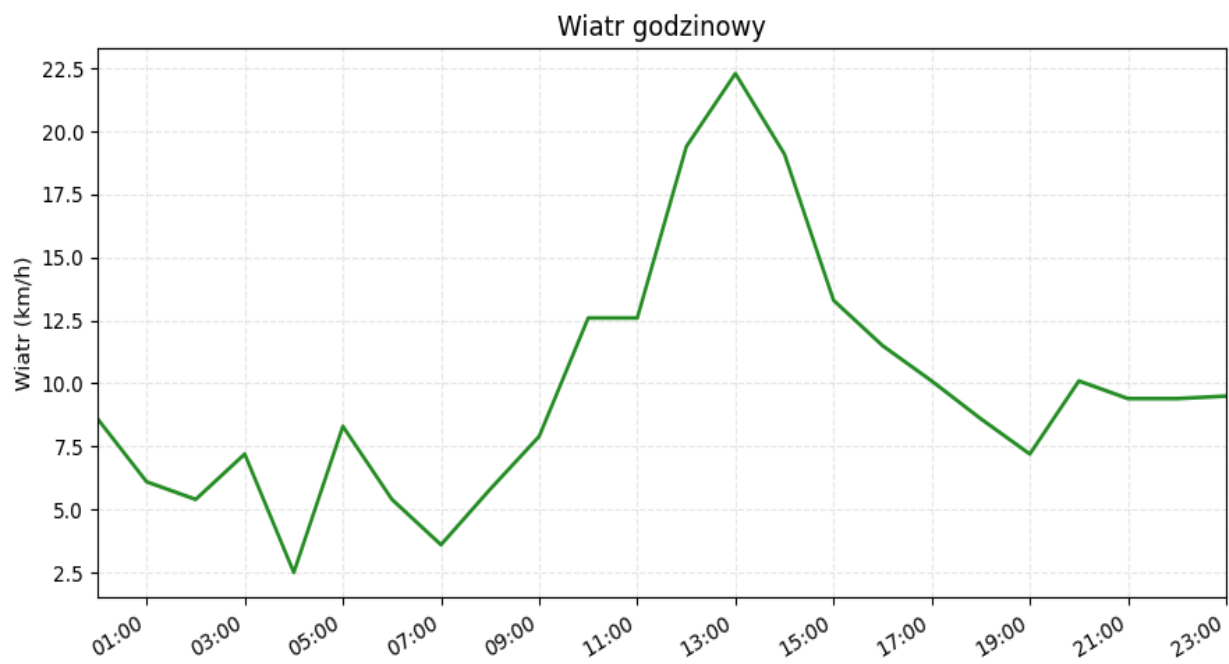
Warszawa - 2025-08-03 (Prognoza)



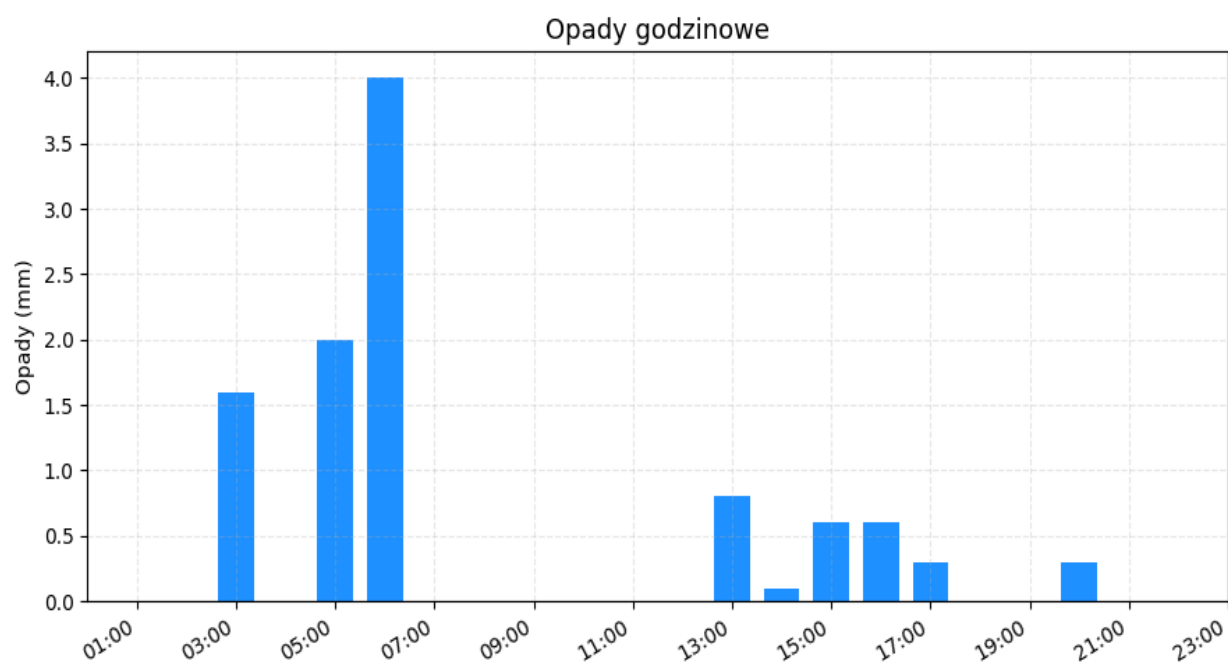
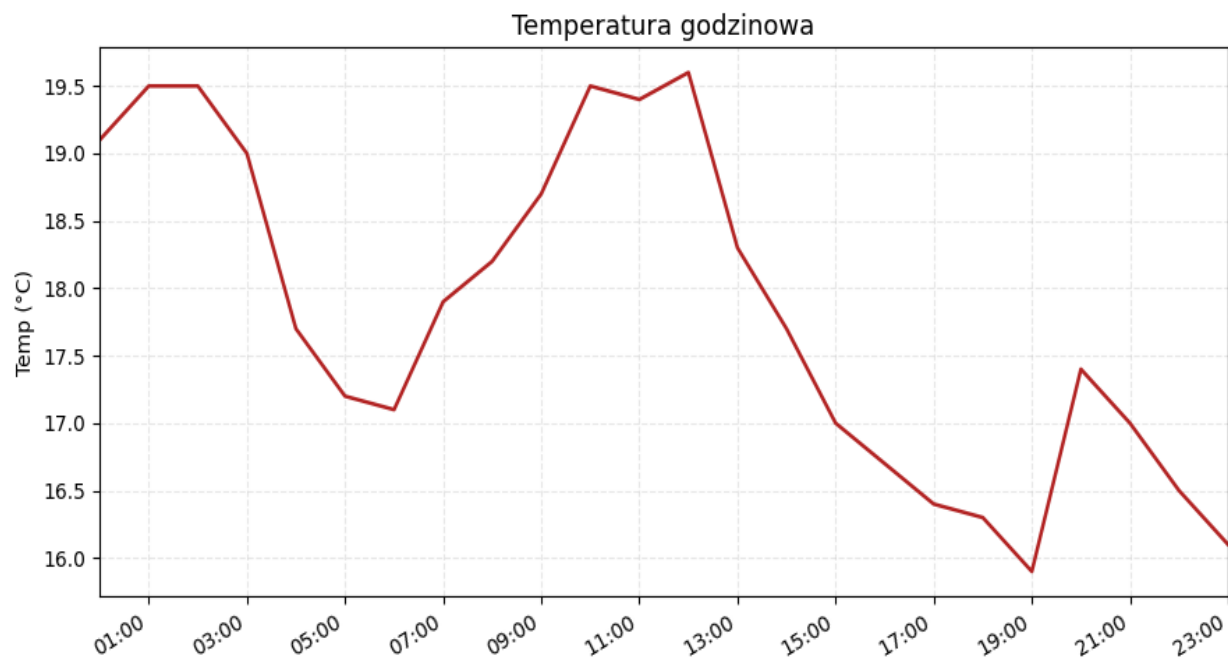


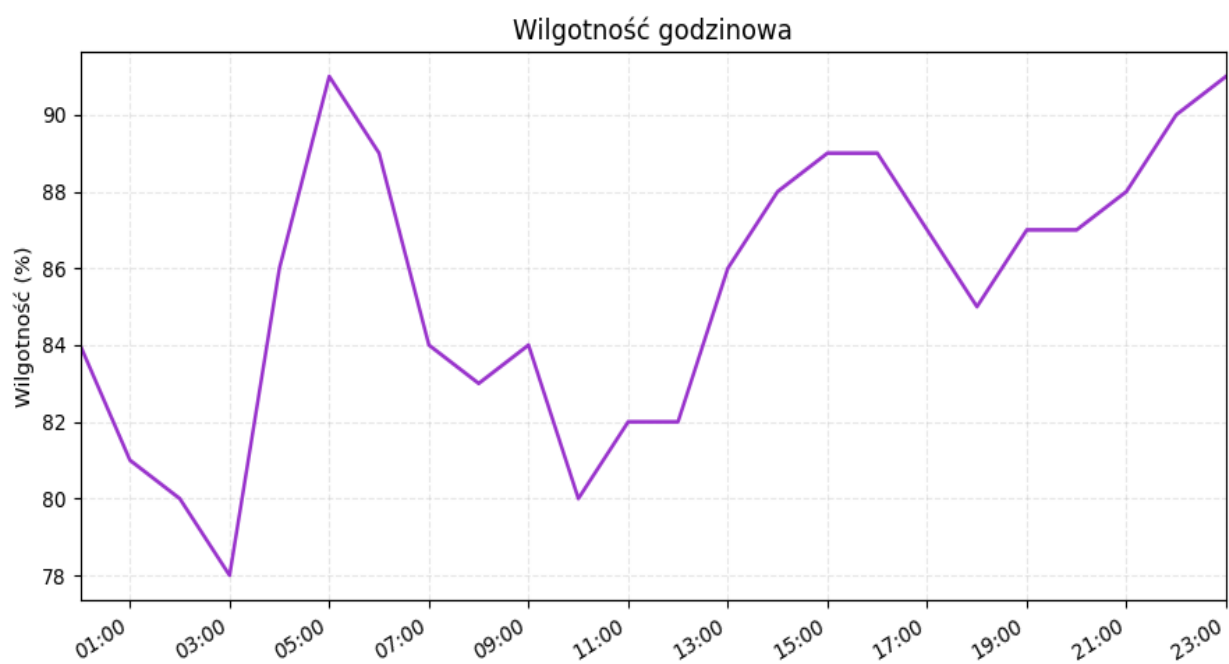
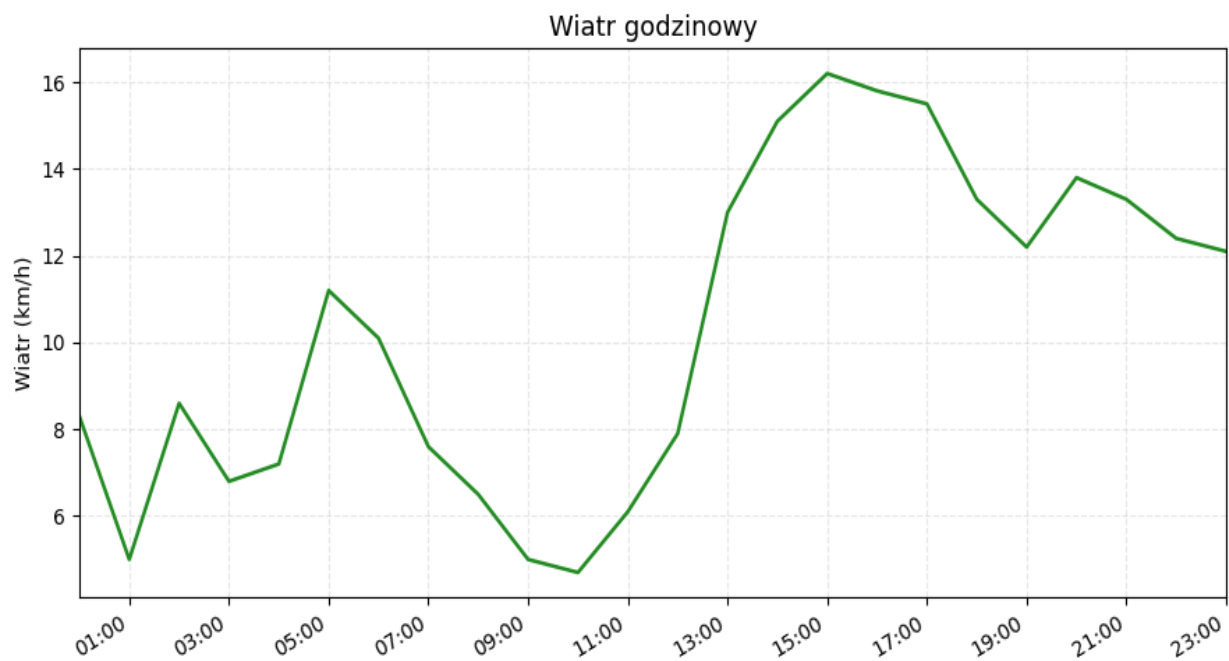
Kraków - 2025-08-03 (Prognoza)



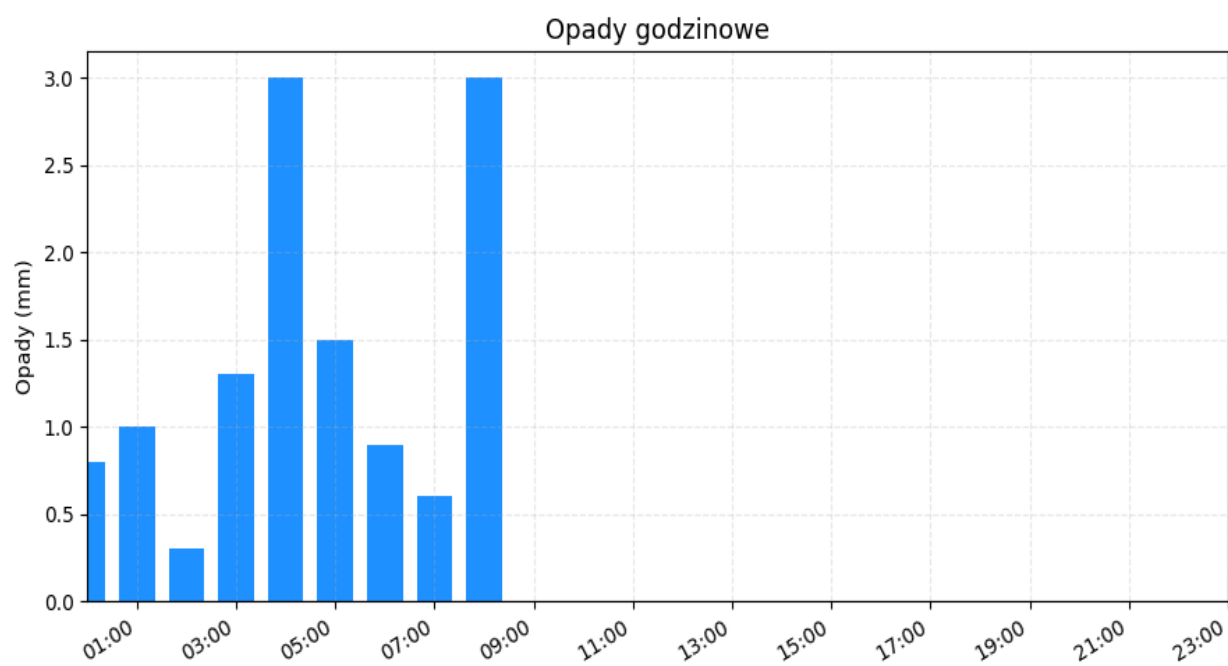
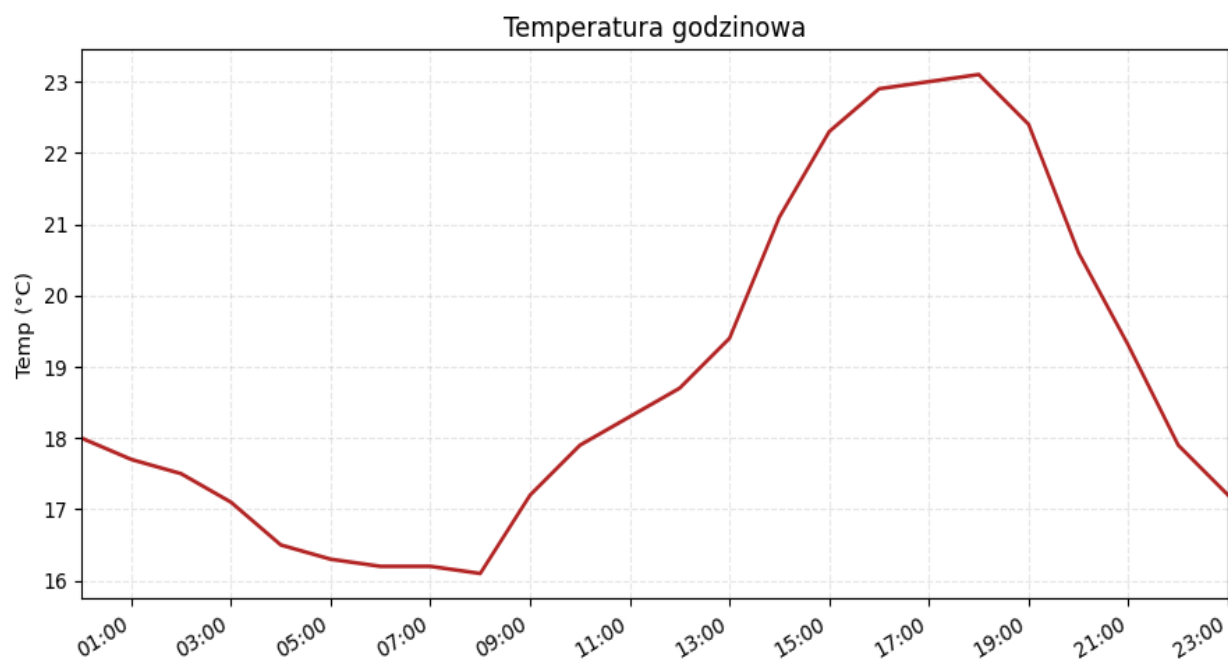


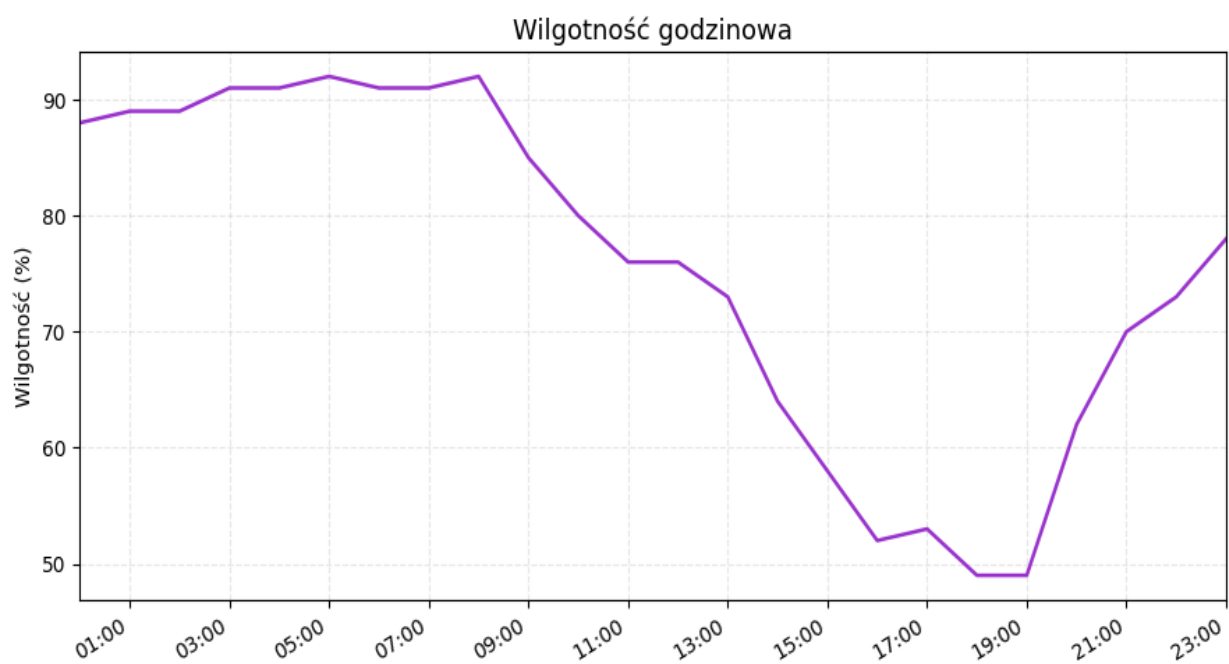
Łódź - 2025-08-03 (Prognoza)



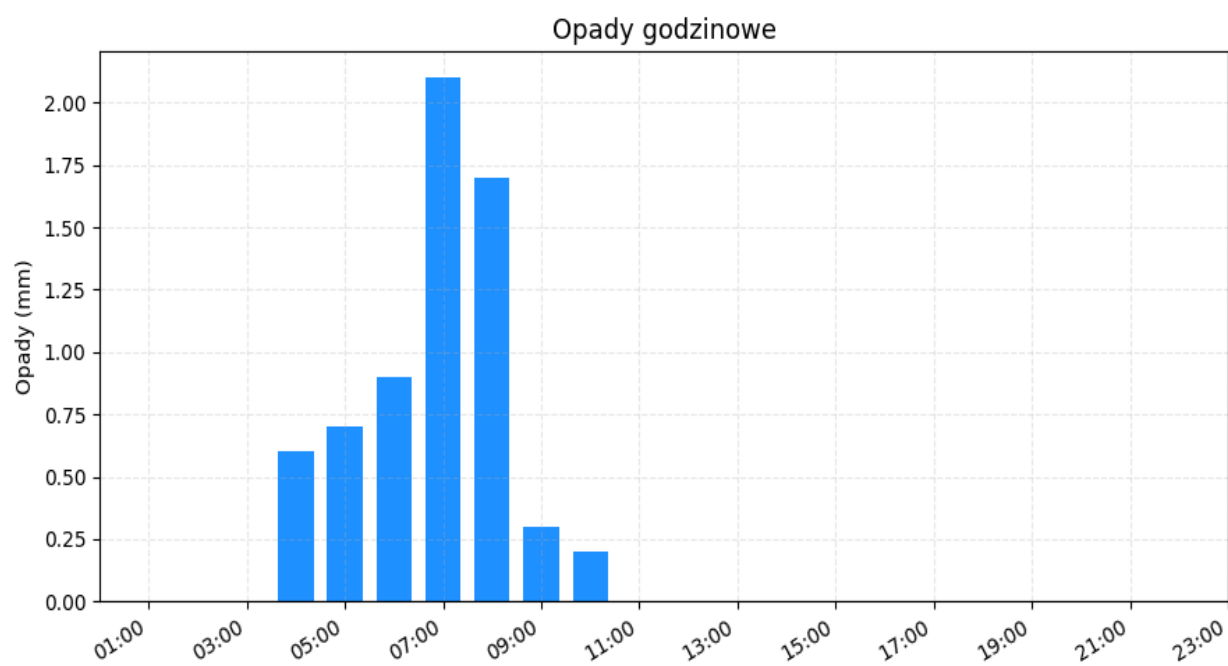
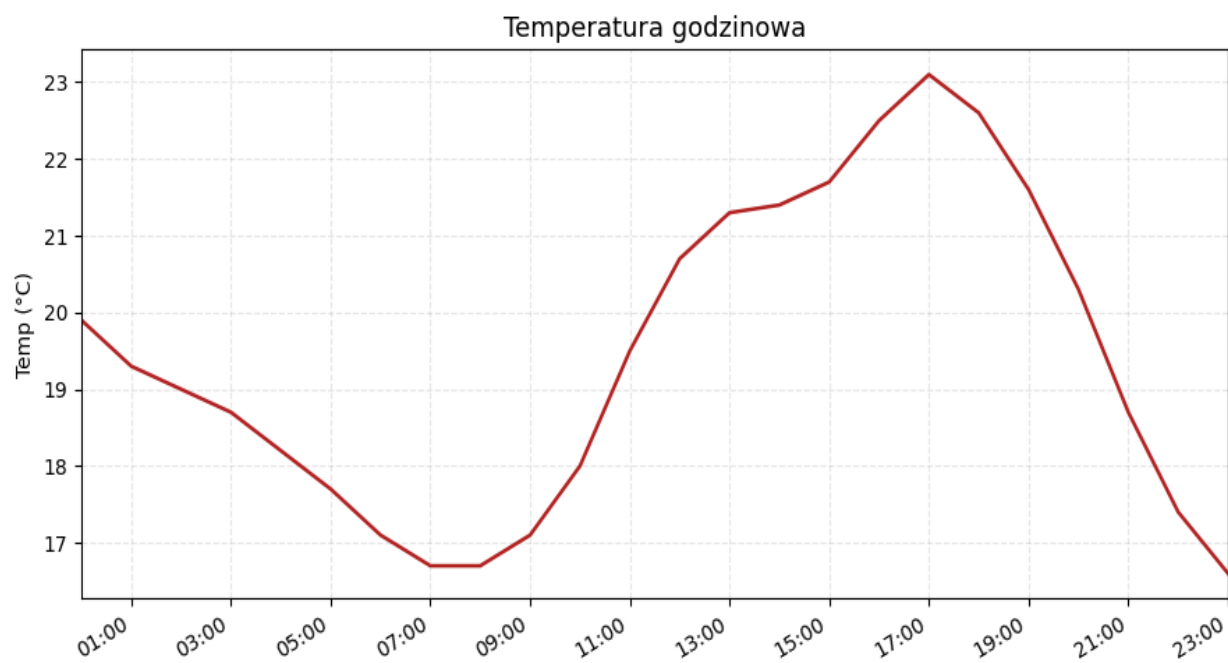


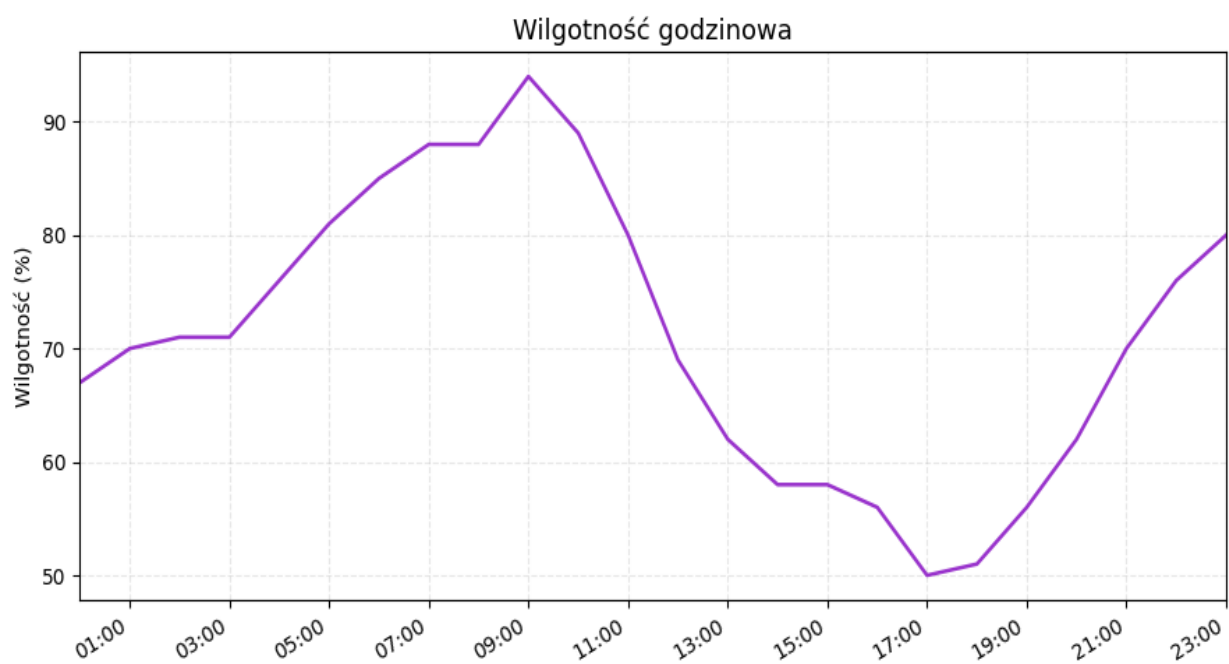
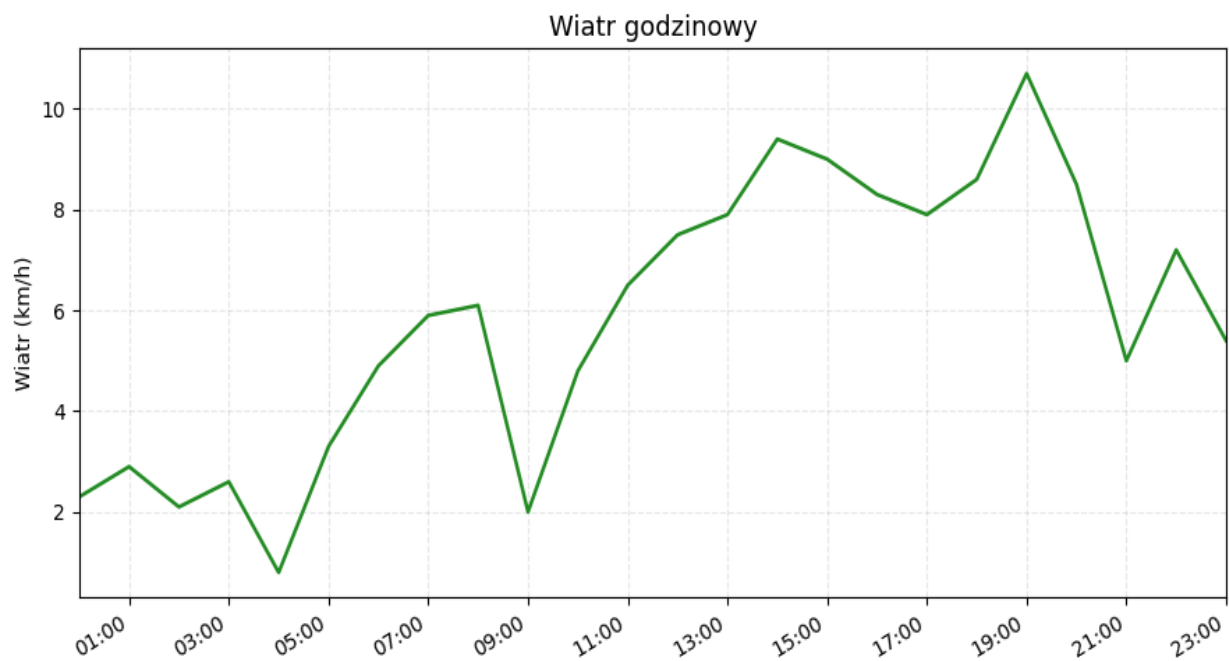
Wrocław - 2025-08-03 (Prognoza)



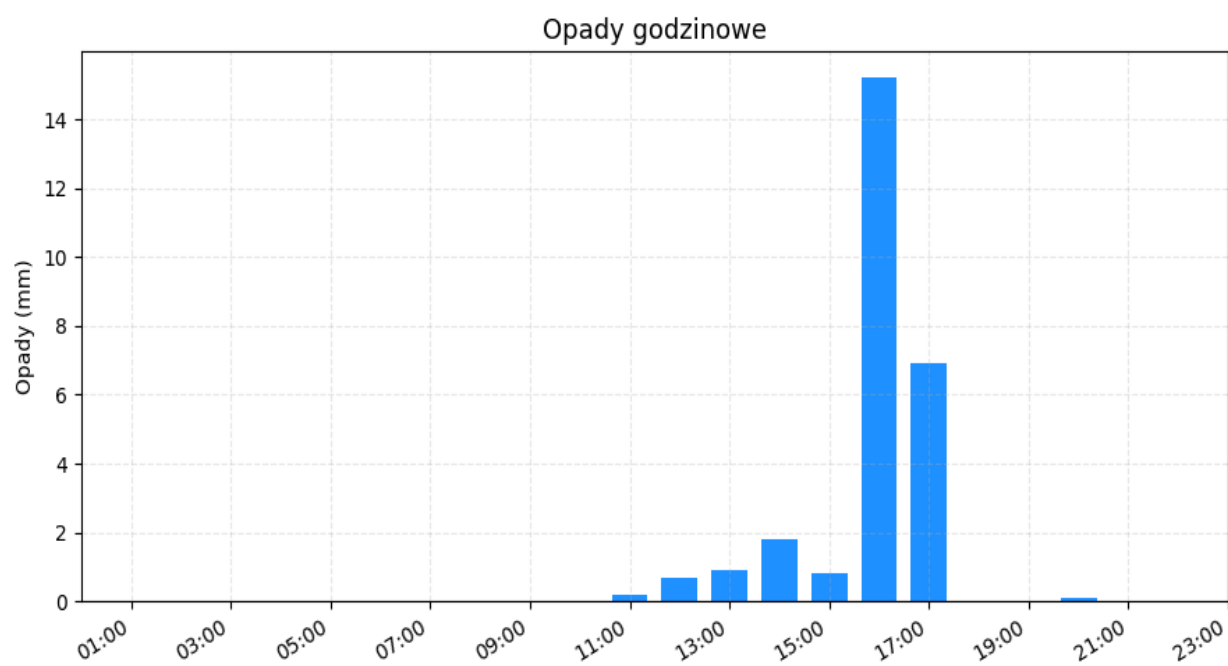
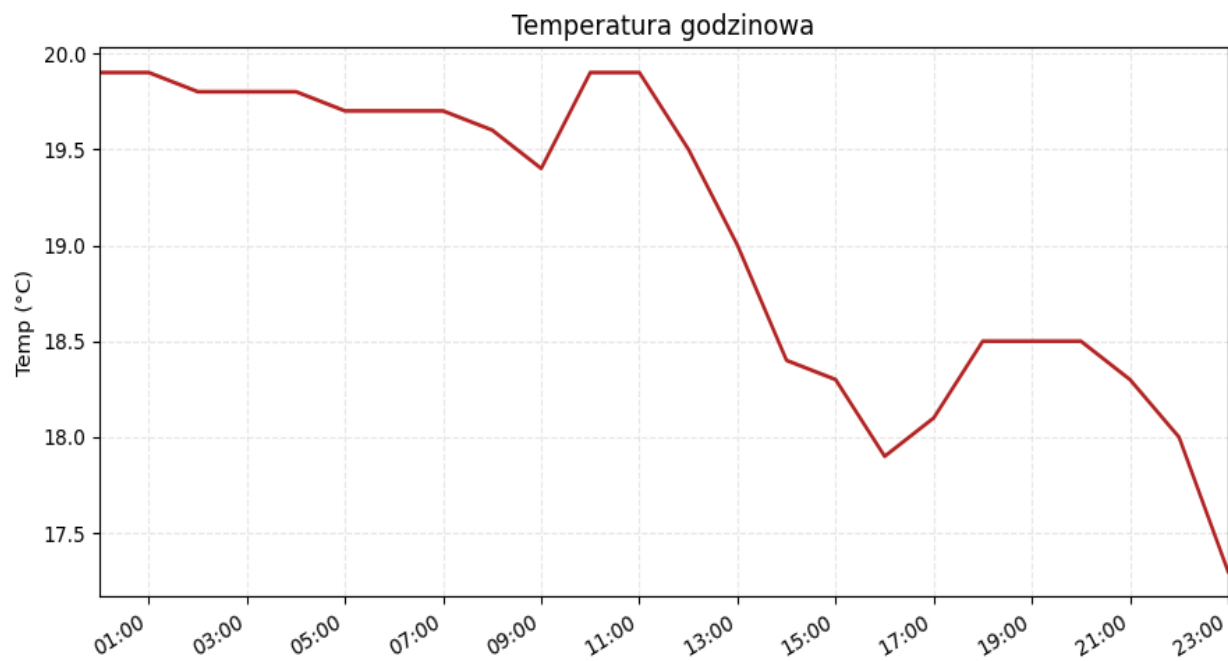


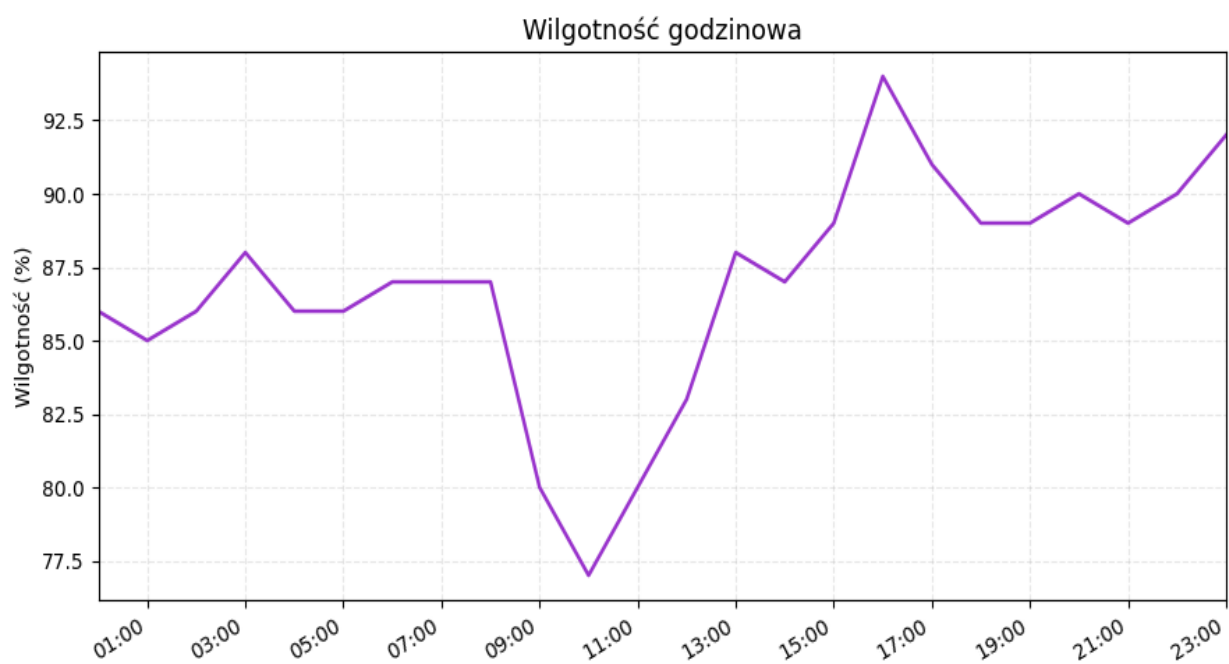
Poznań - 2025-08-03 (Prognoza)



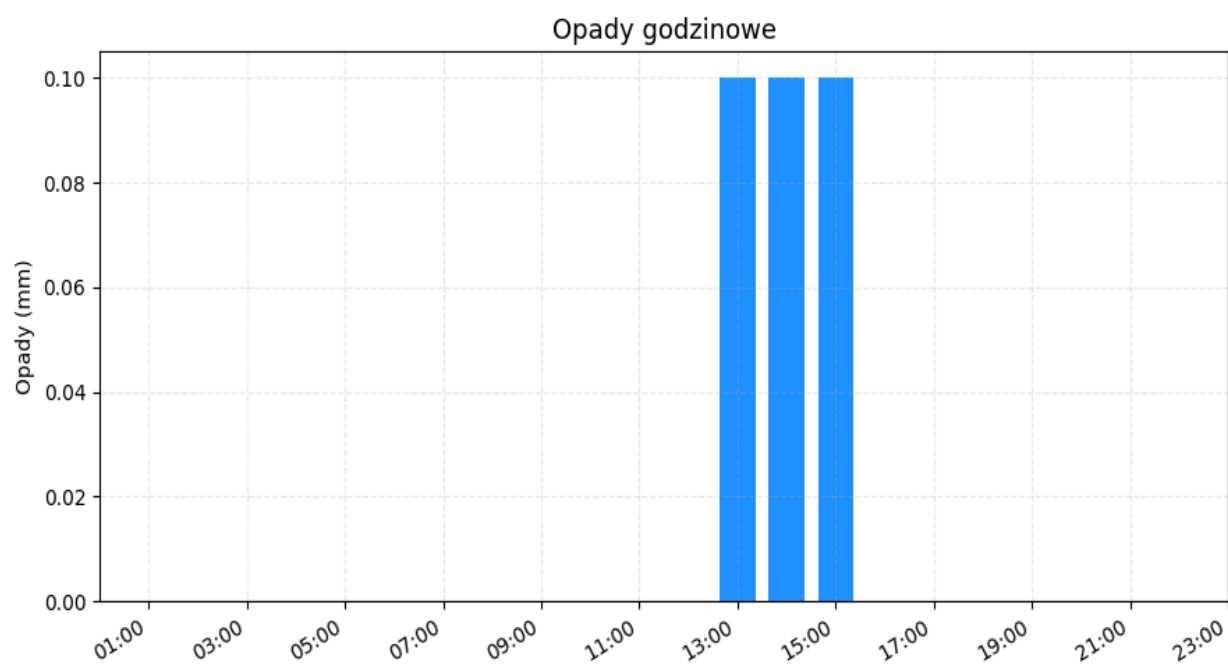
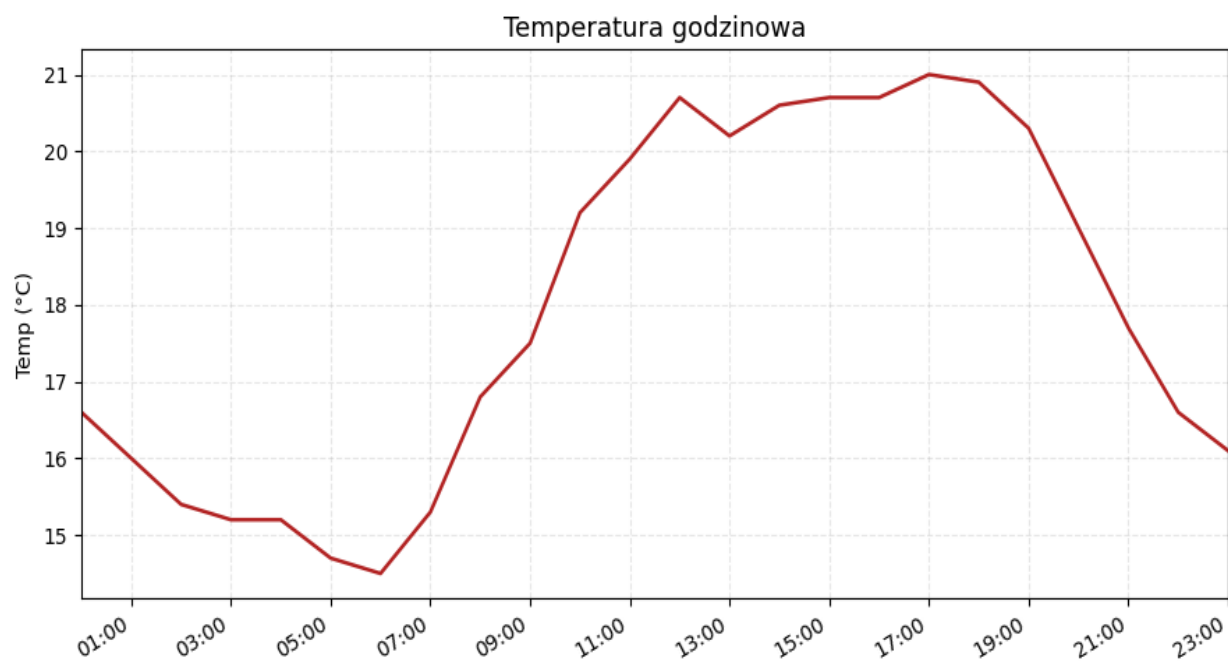


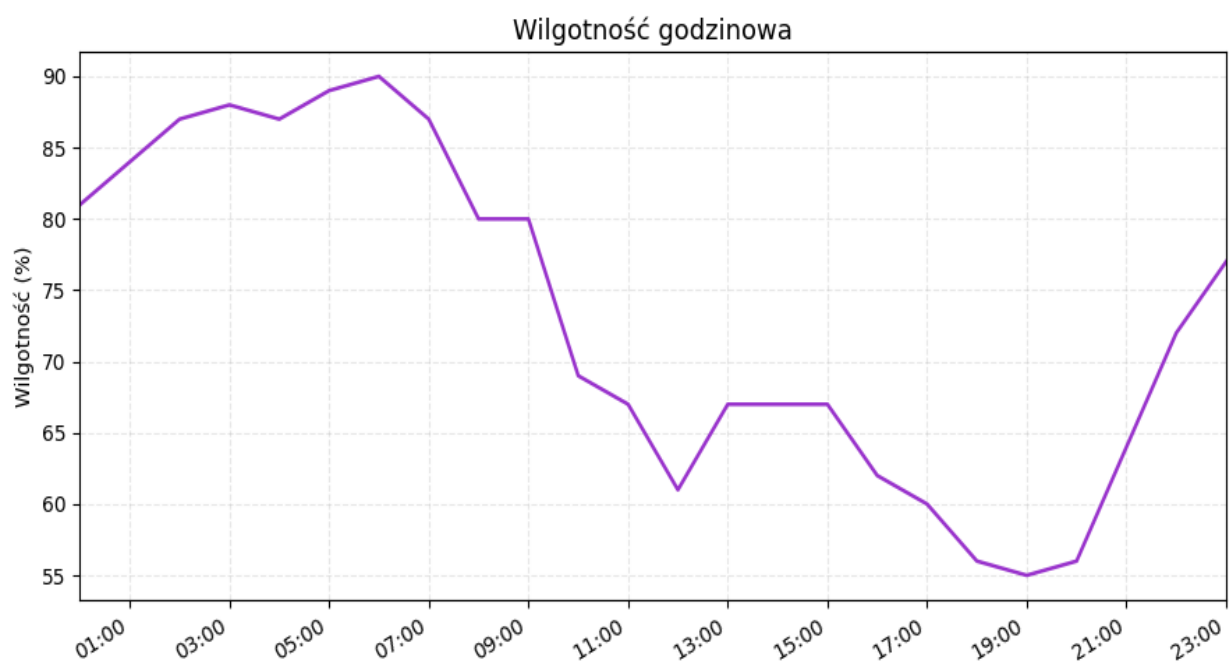
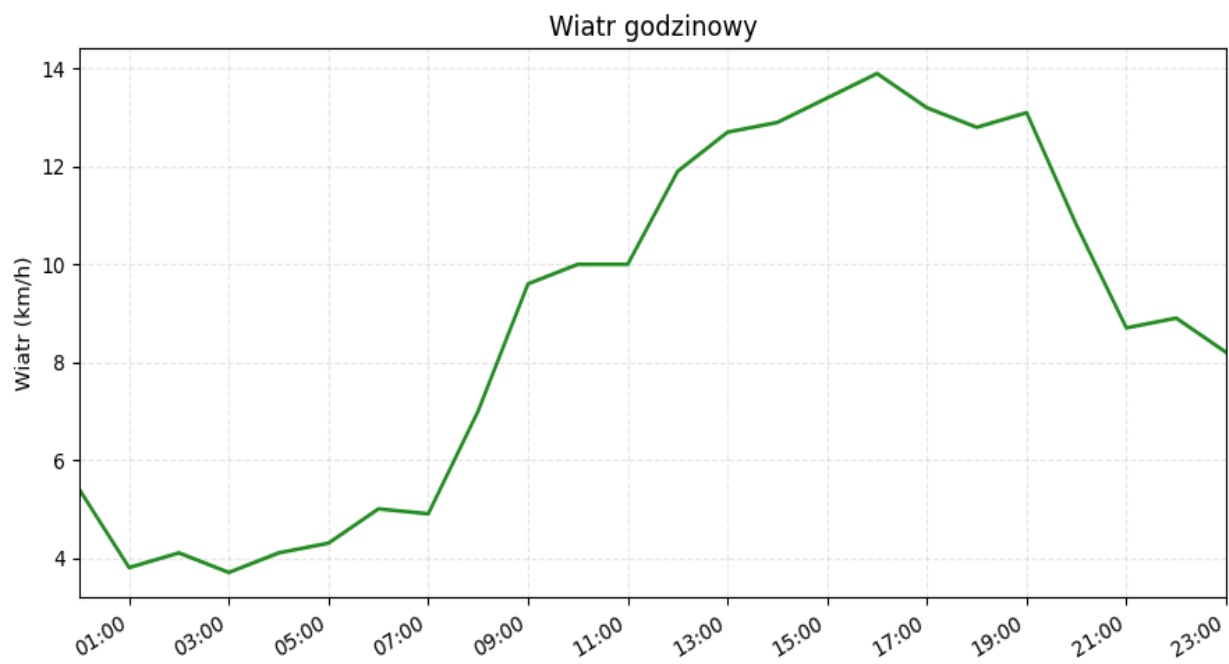
Gdańsk - 2025-08-03 (Prognoza)



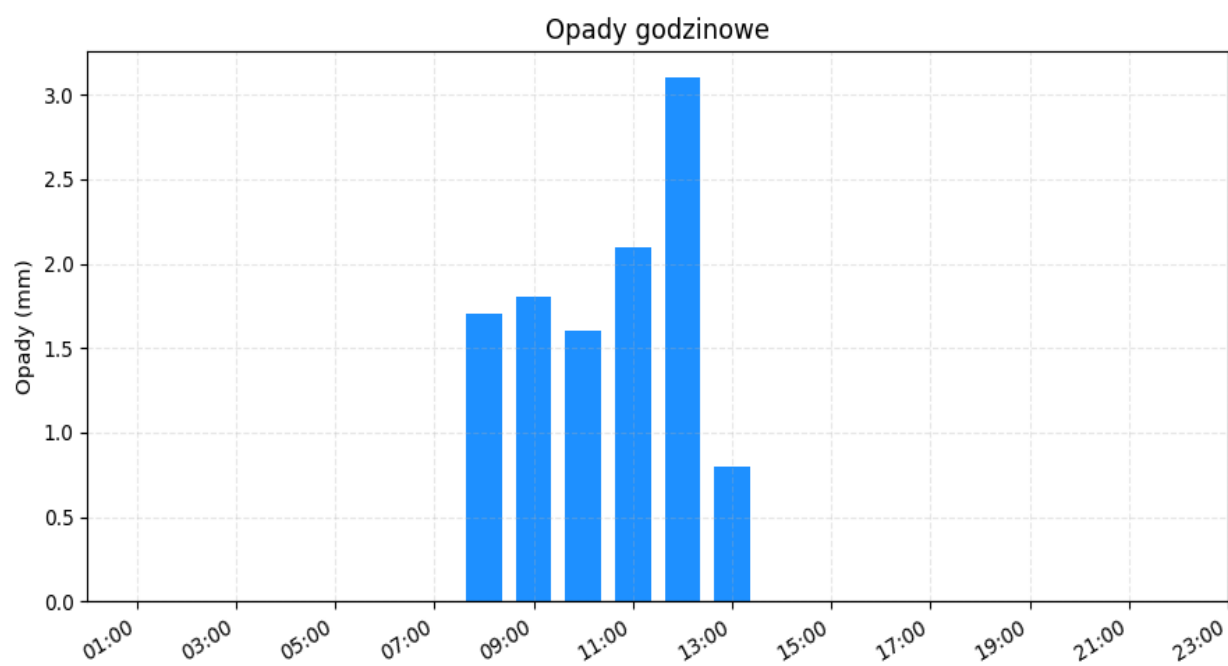
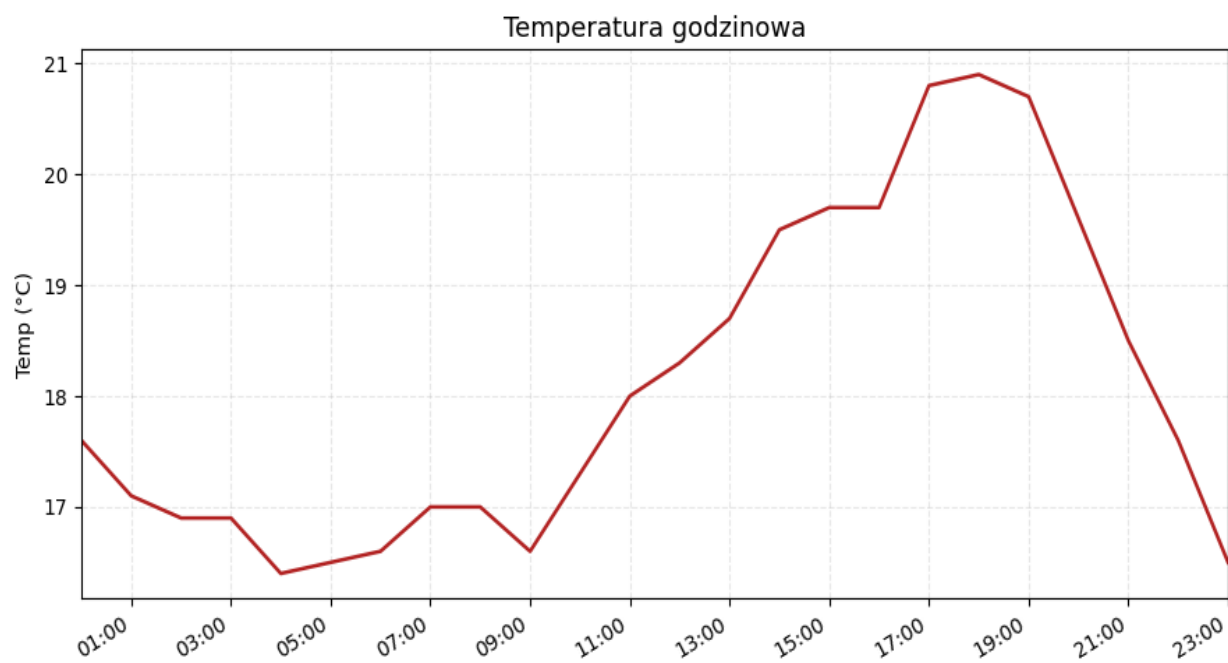


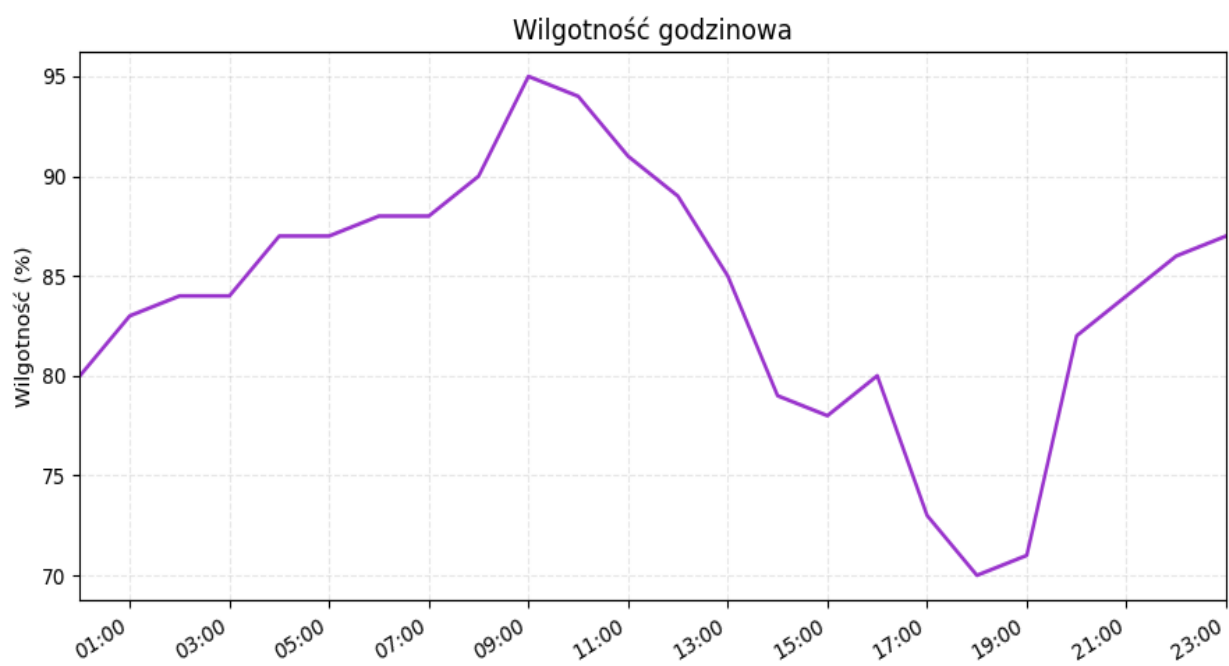
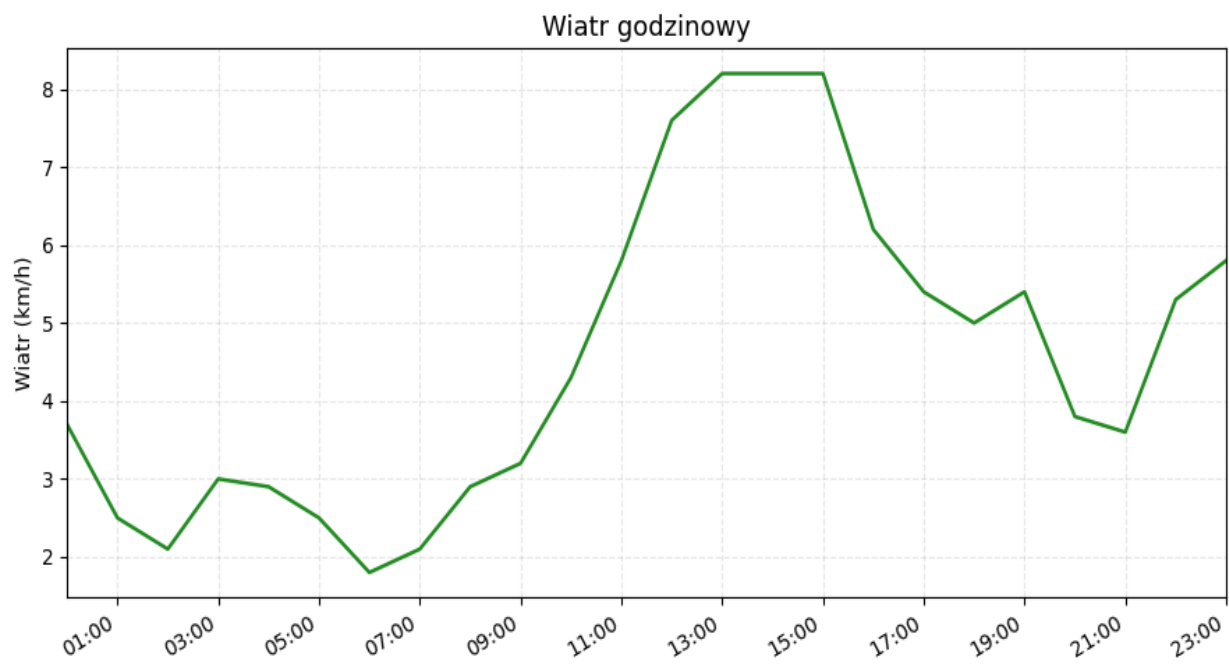
Szczecin - 2025-08-03 (Prognoza)



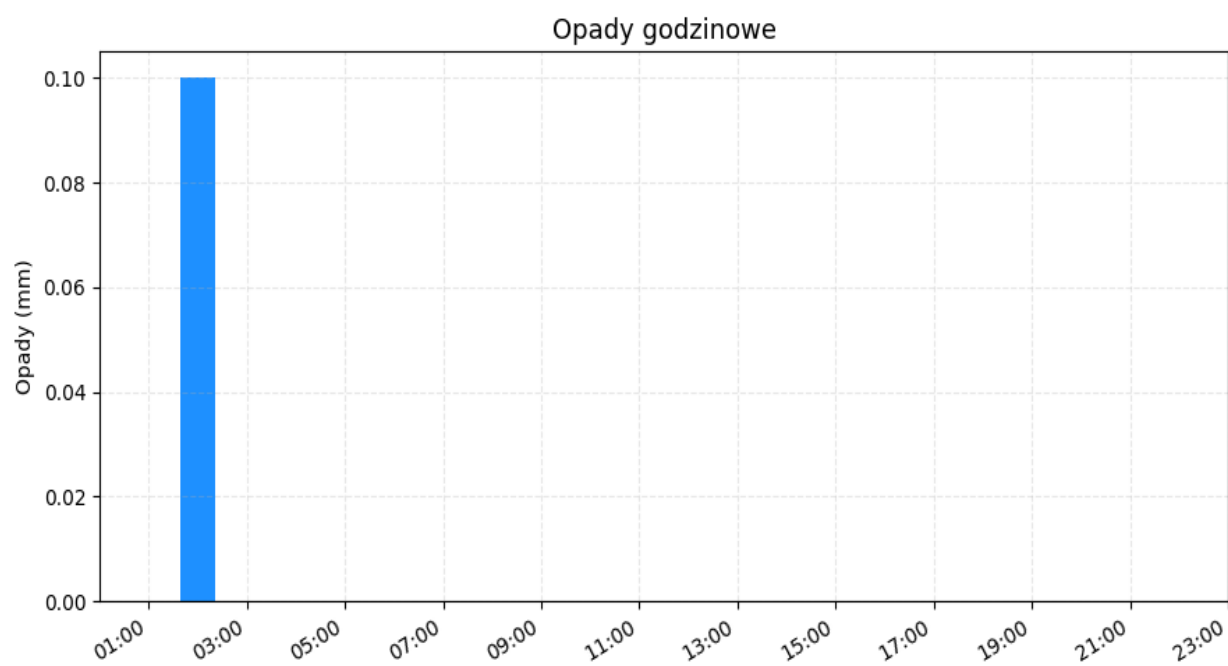
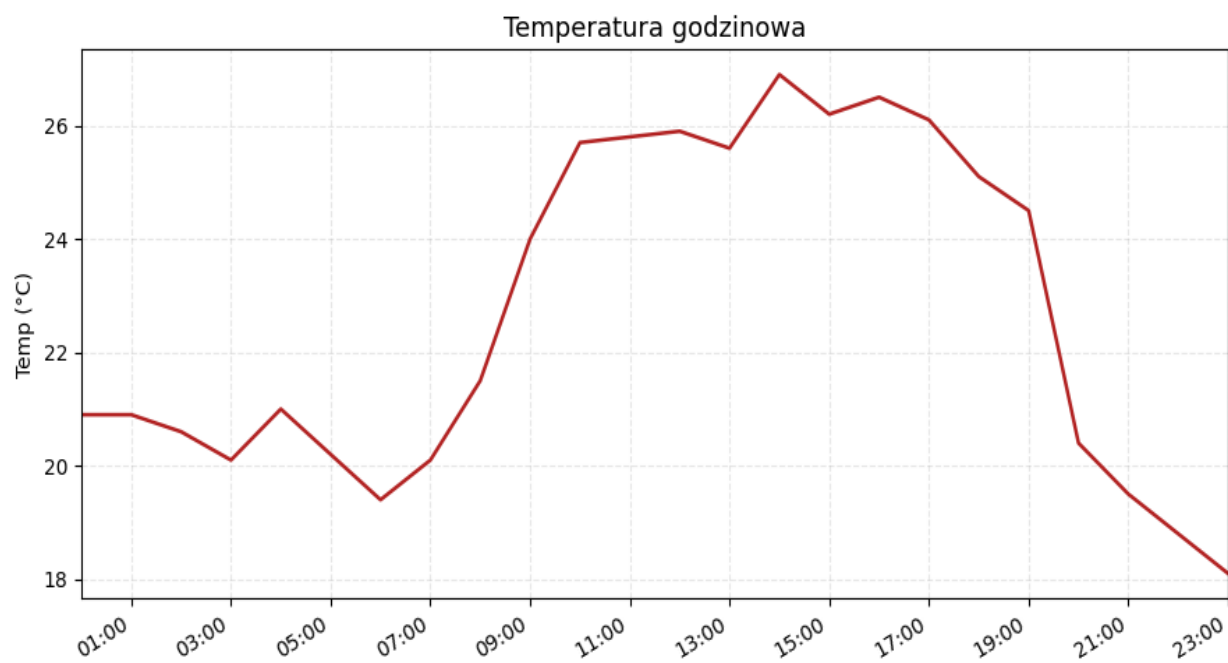


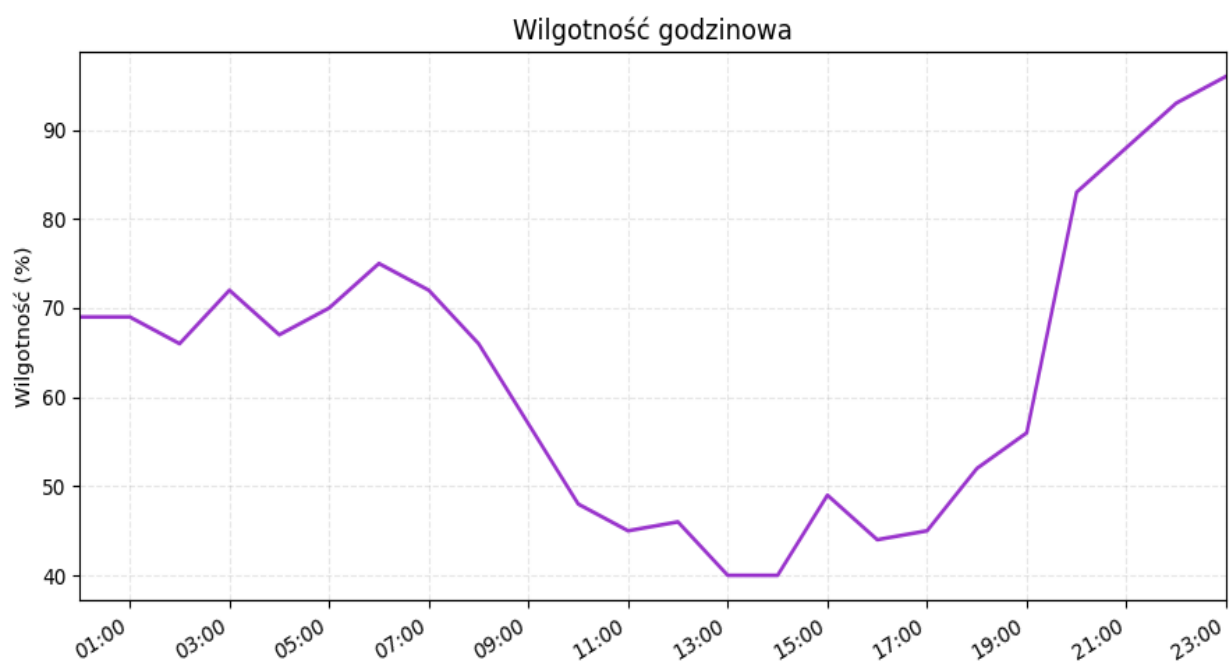
Bydgoszcz - 2025-08-03 (Prognoza)



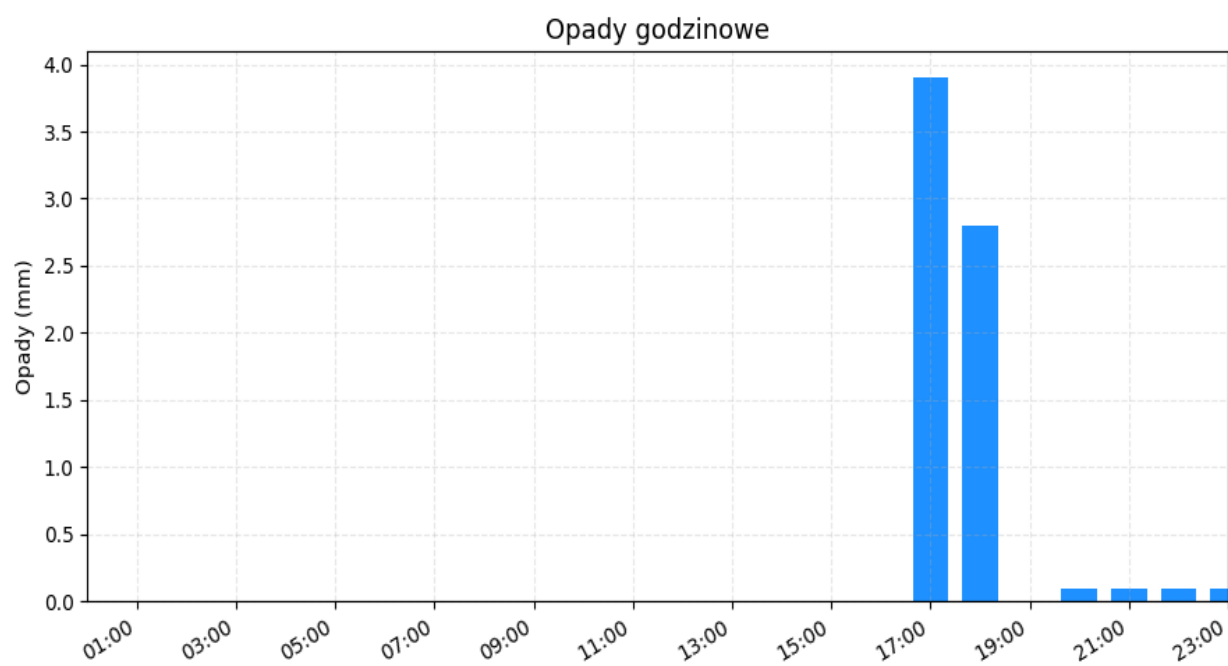
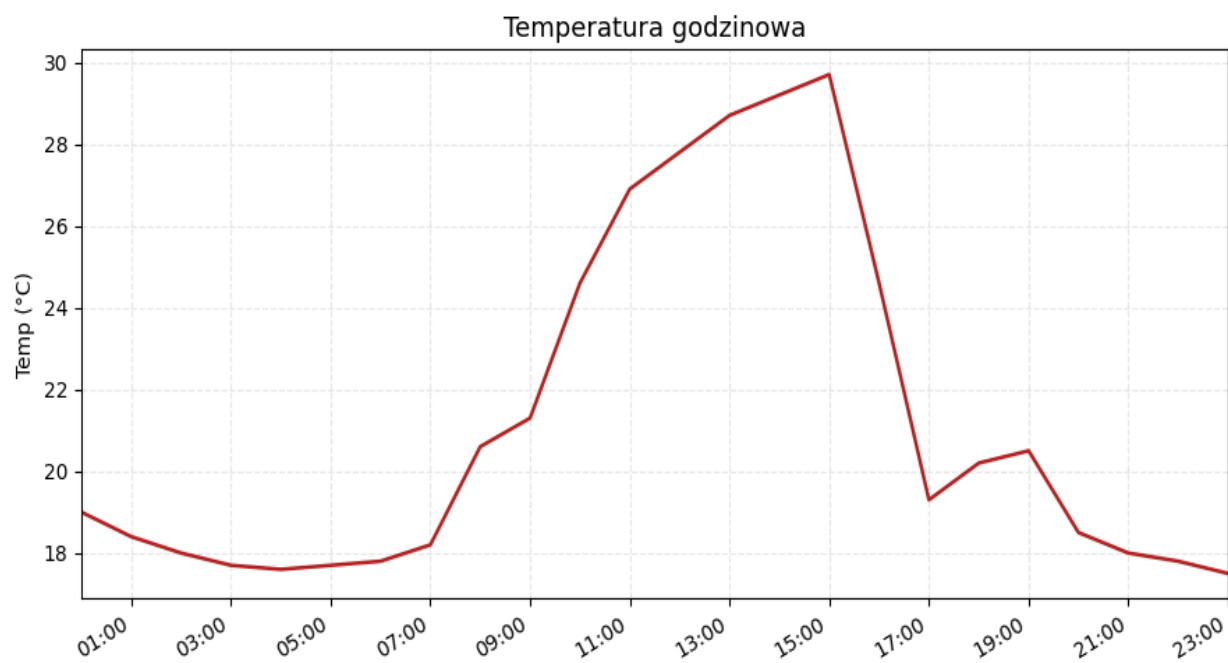


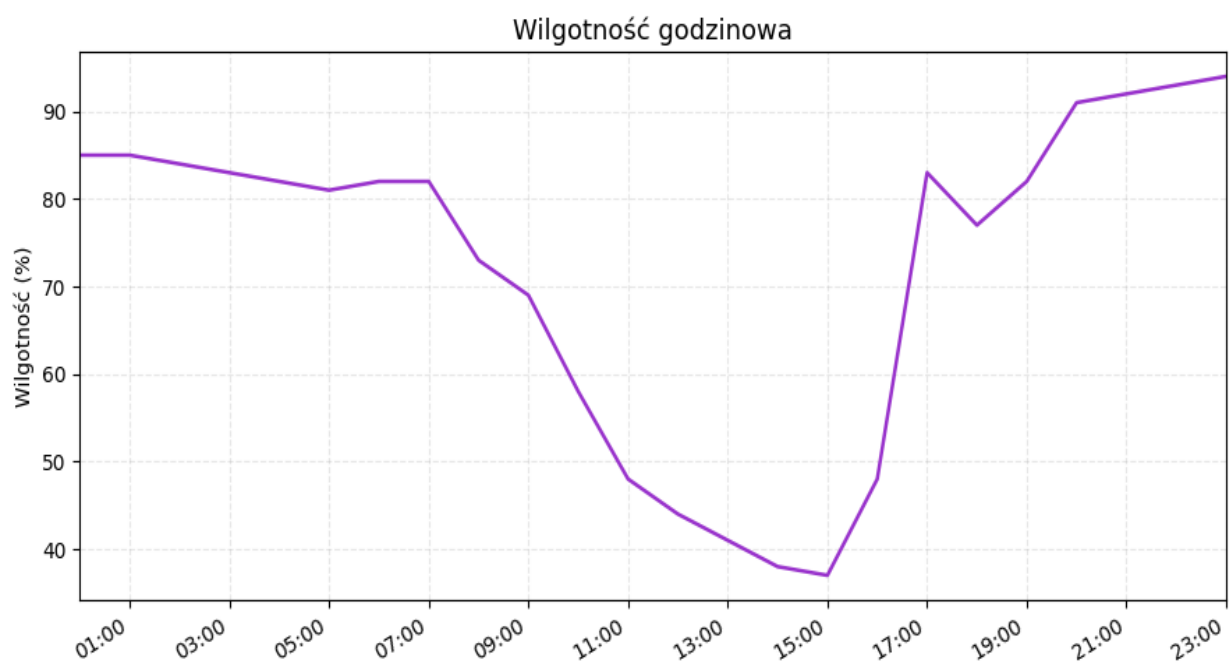
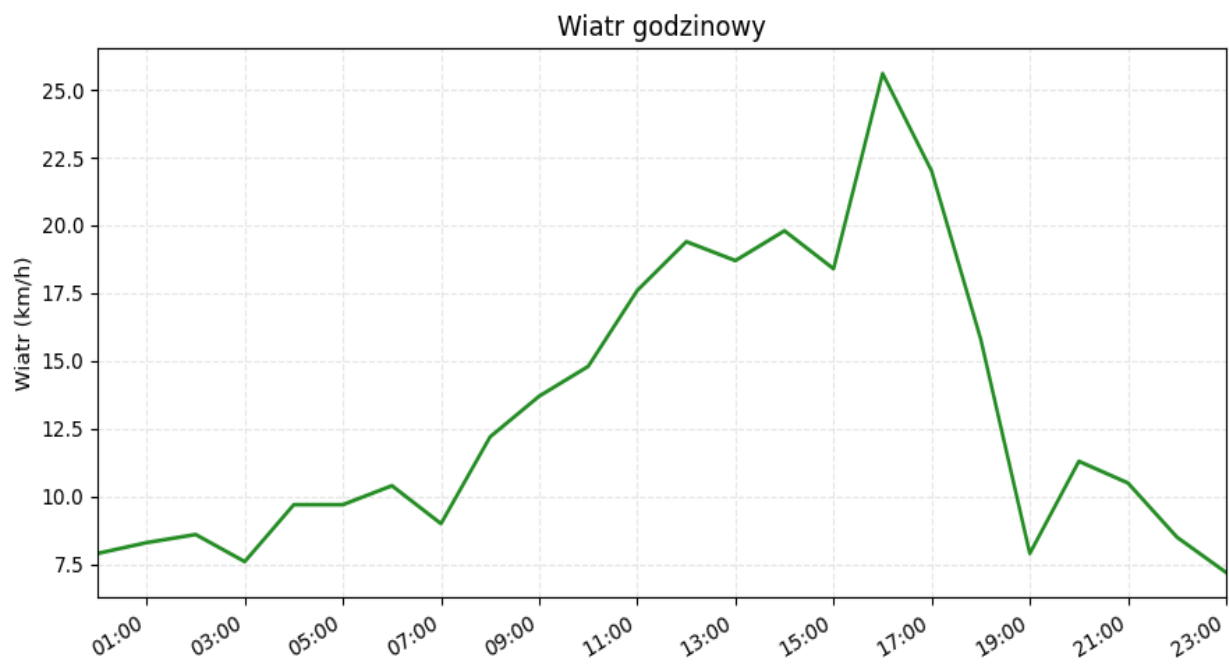
Lublin - 2025-08-03 (Prognoza)



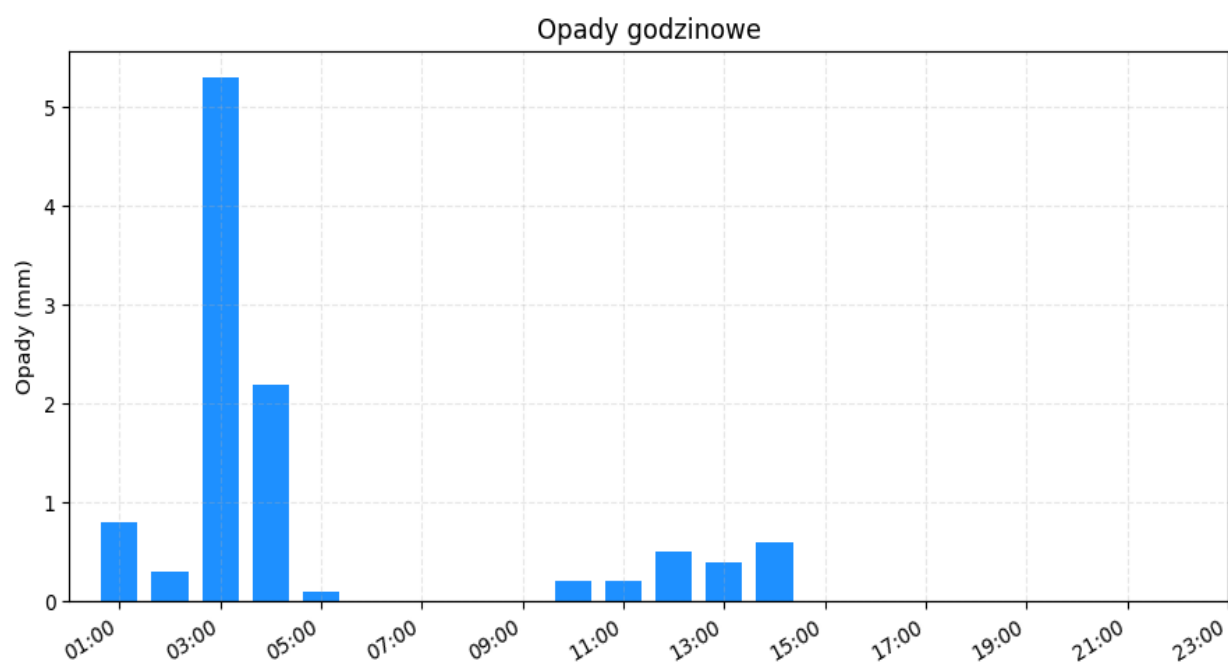
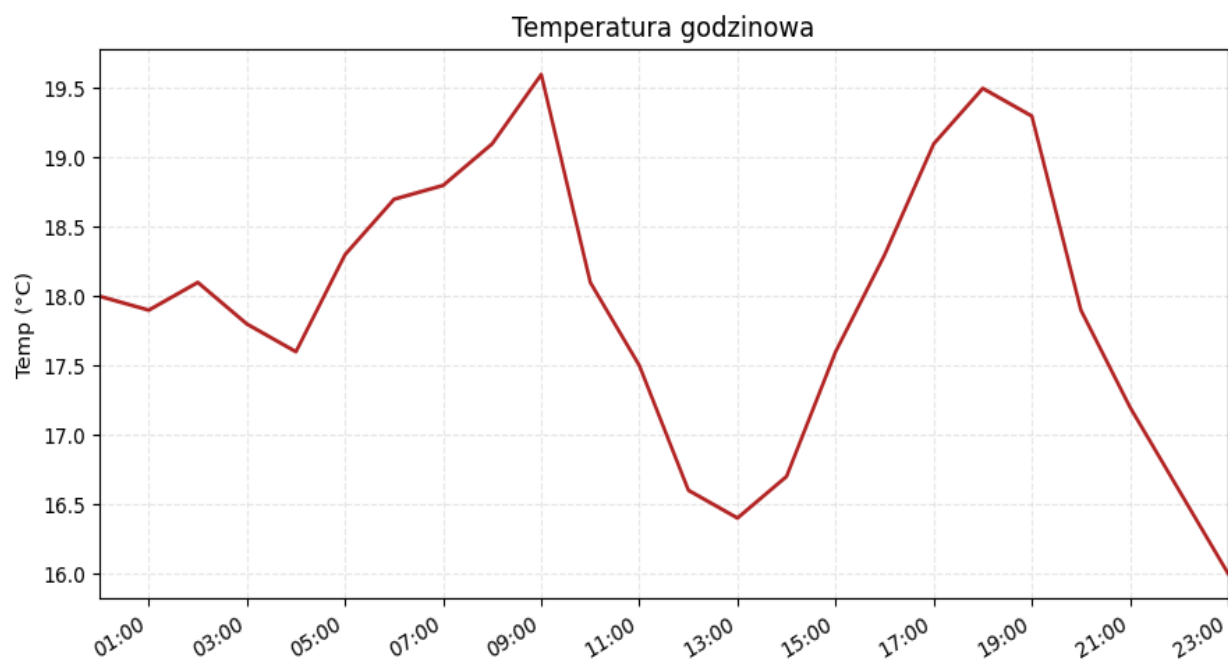


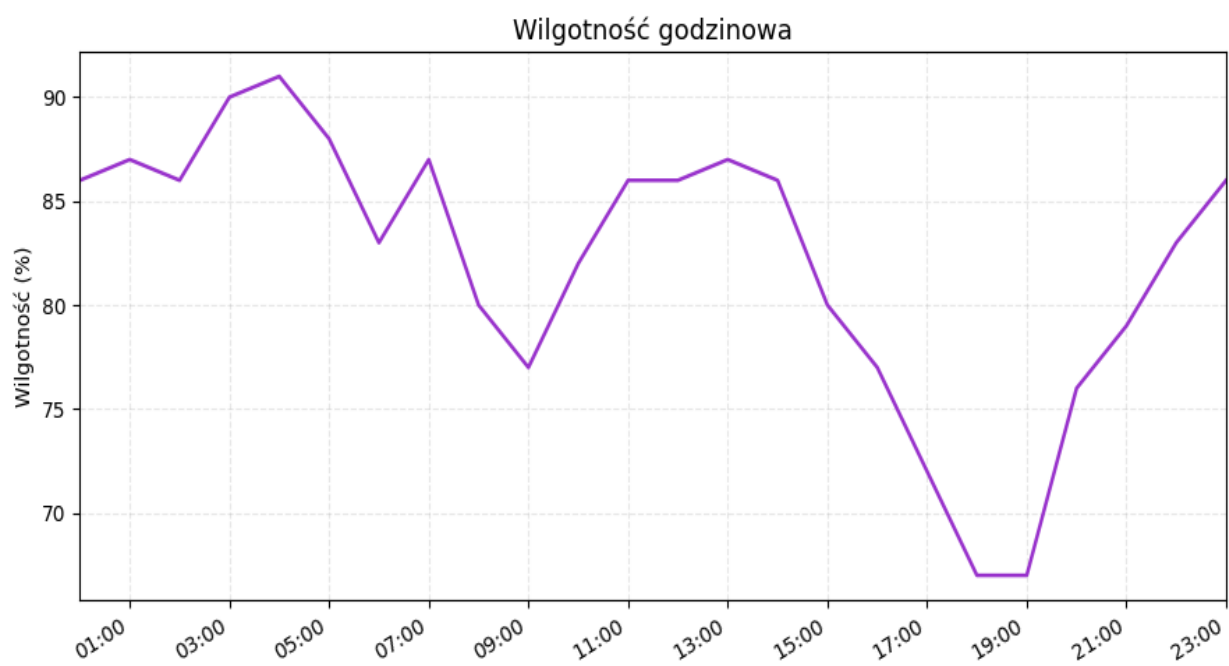
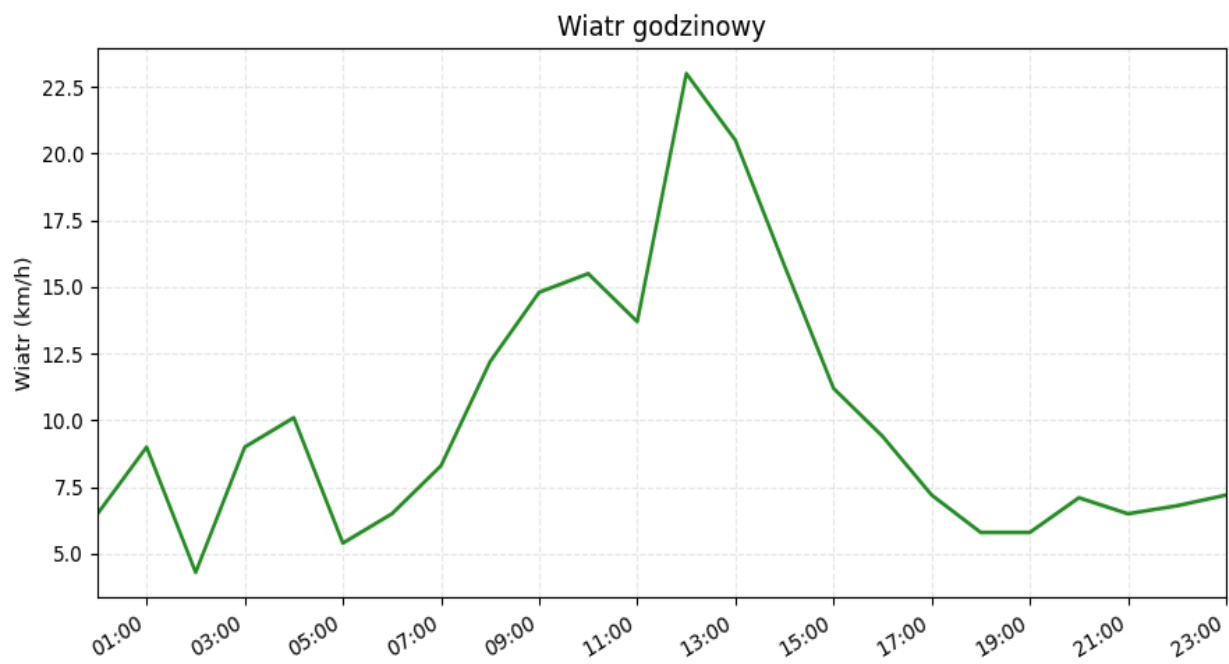
Białystok - 2025-08-03 (Prognoza)



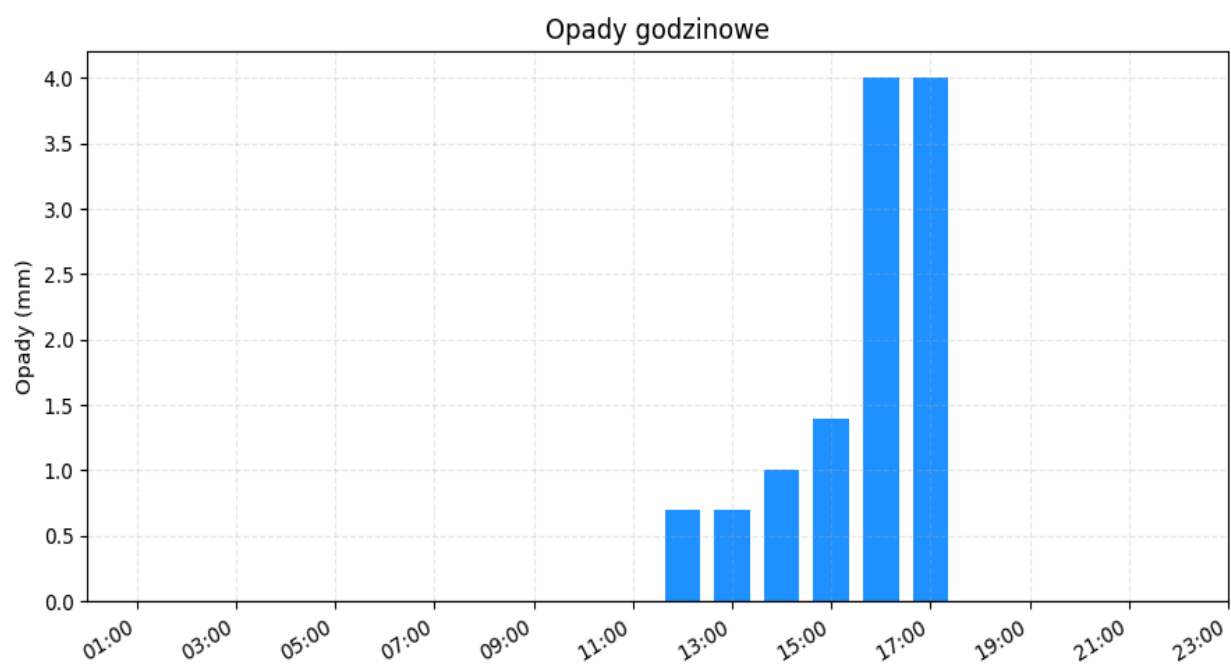
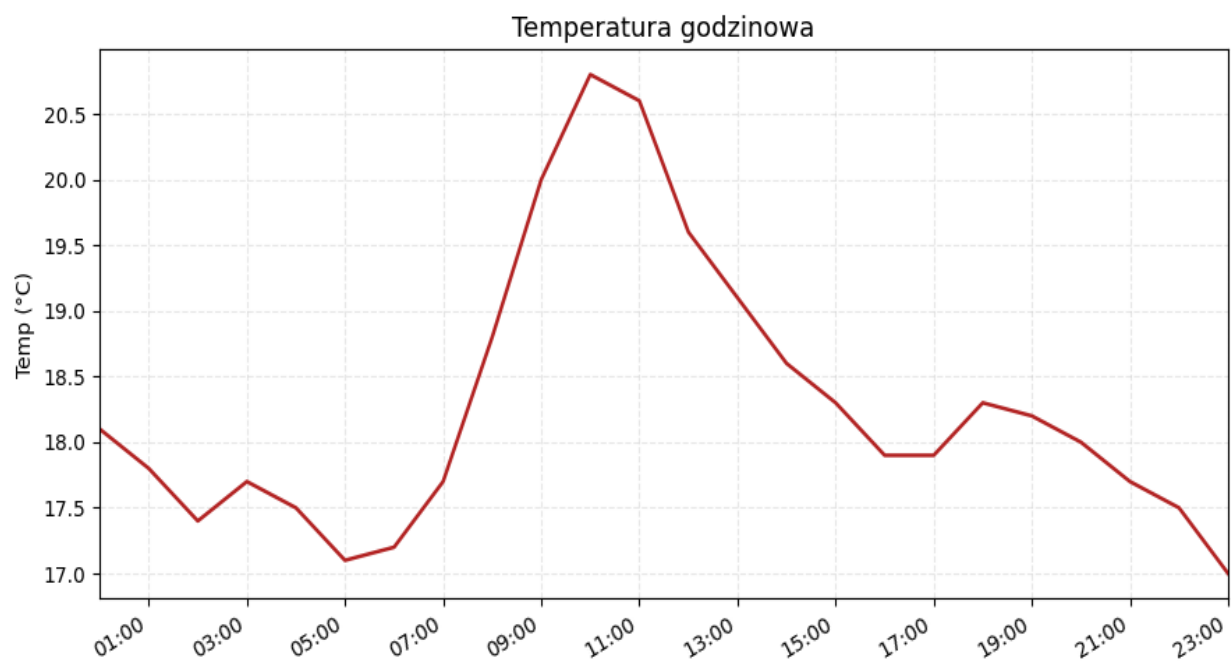


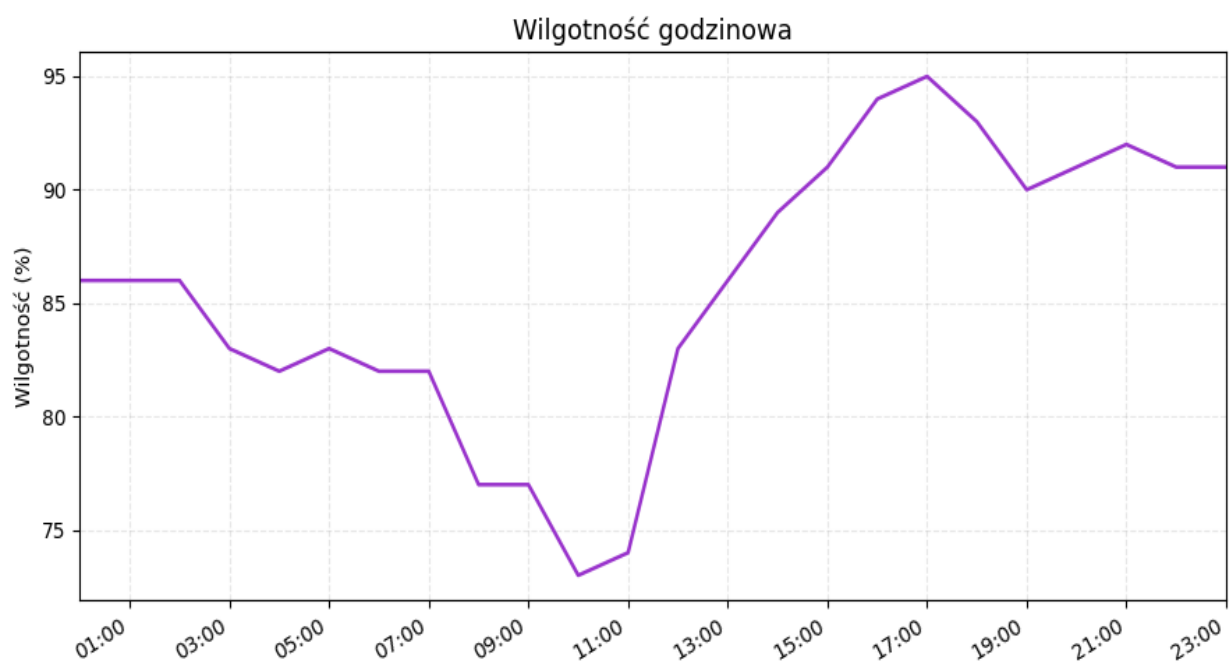
Katowice - 2025-08-03 (Prognoza)



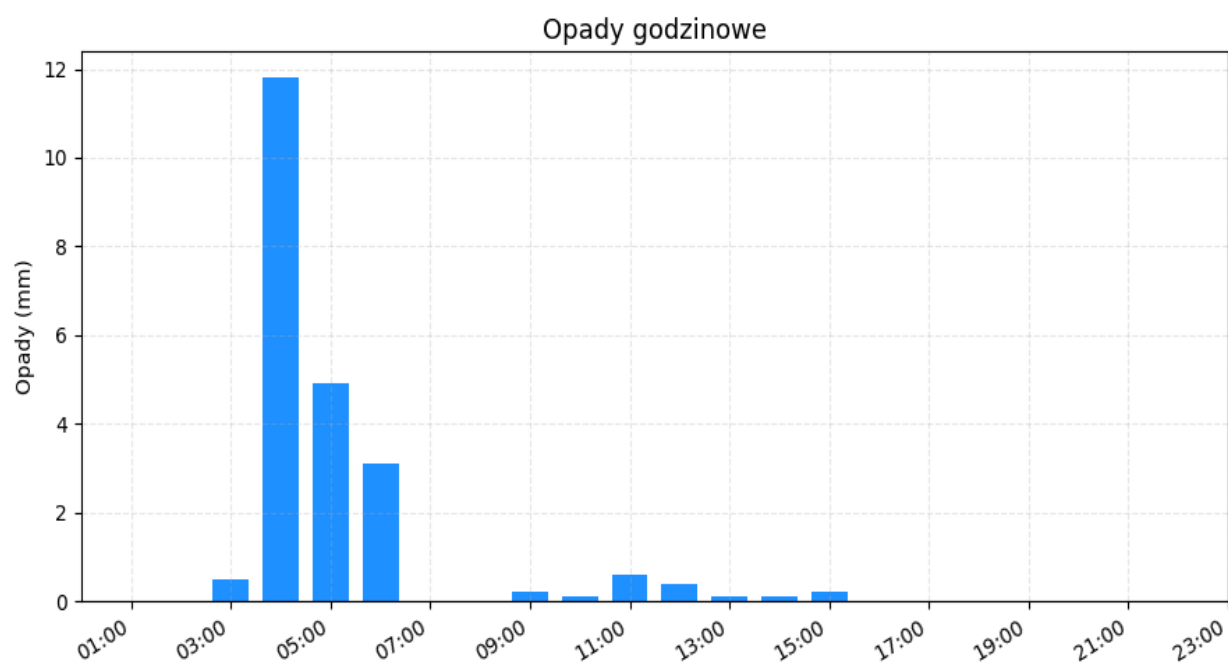
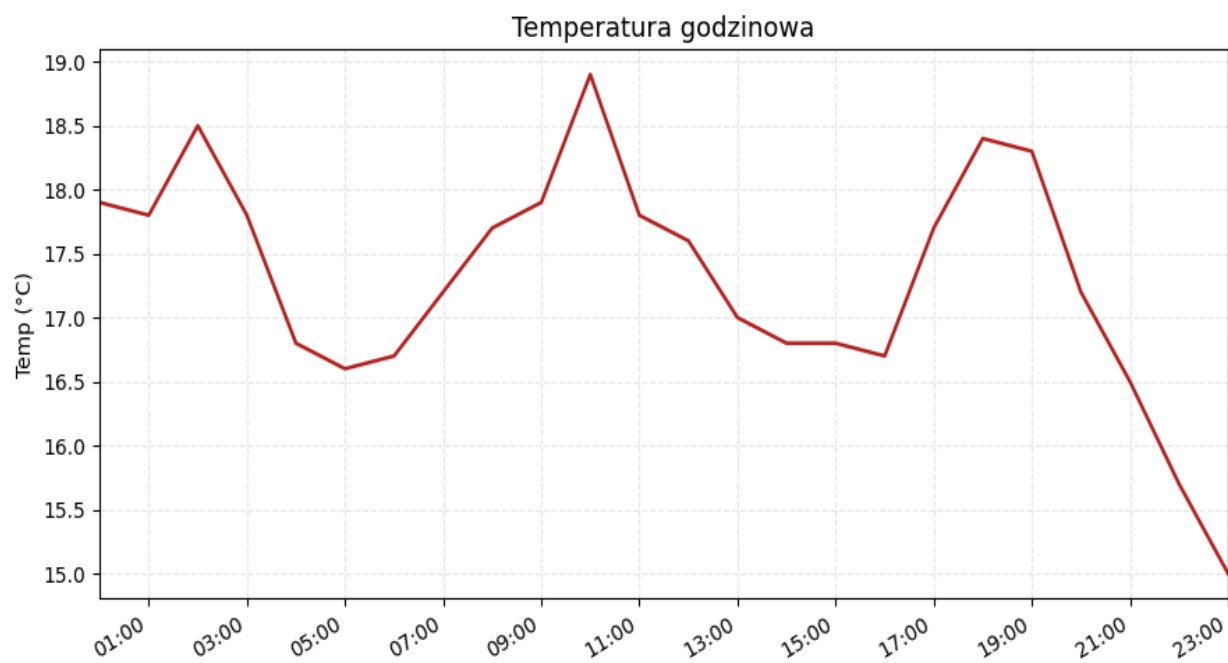


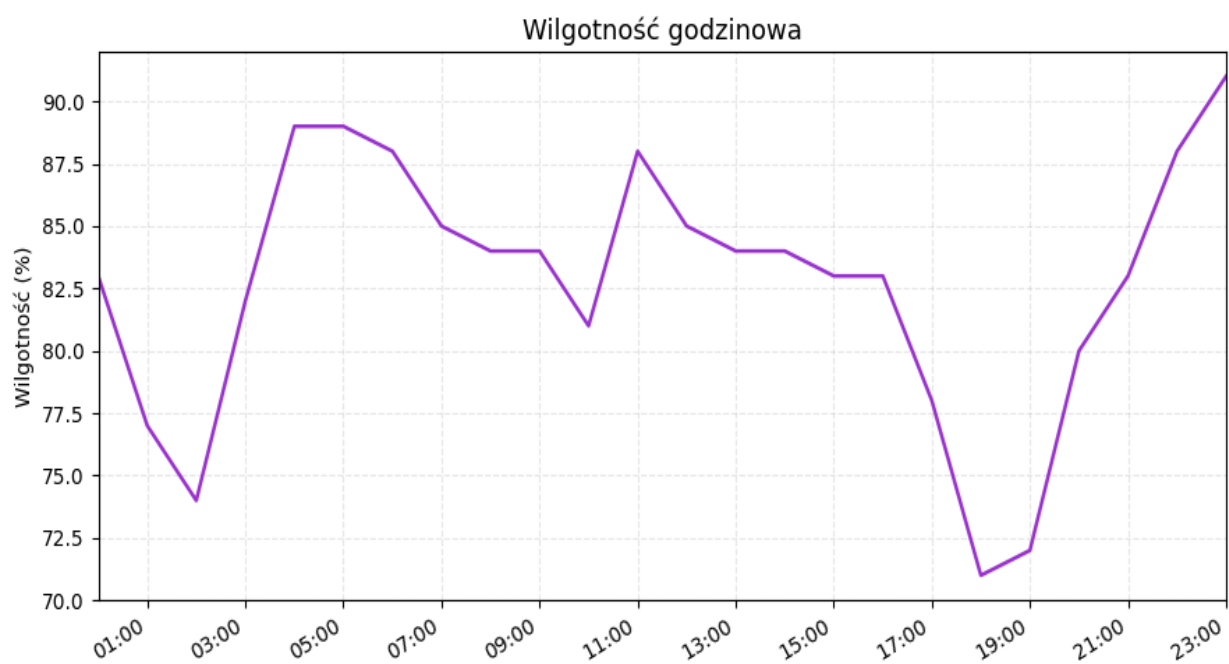
Gdynia - 2025-08-03 (Prognoza)



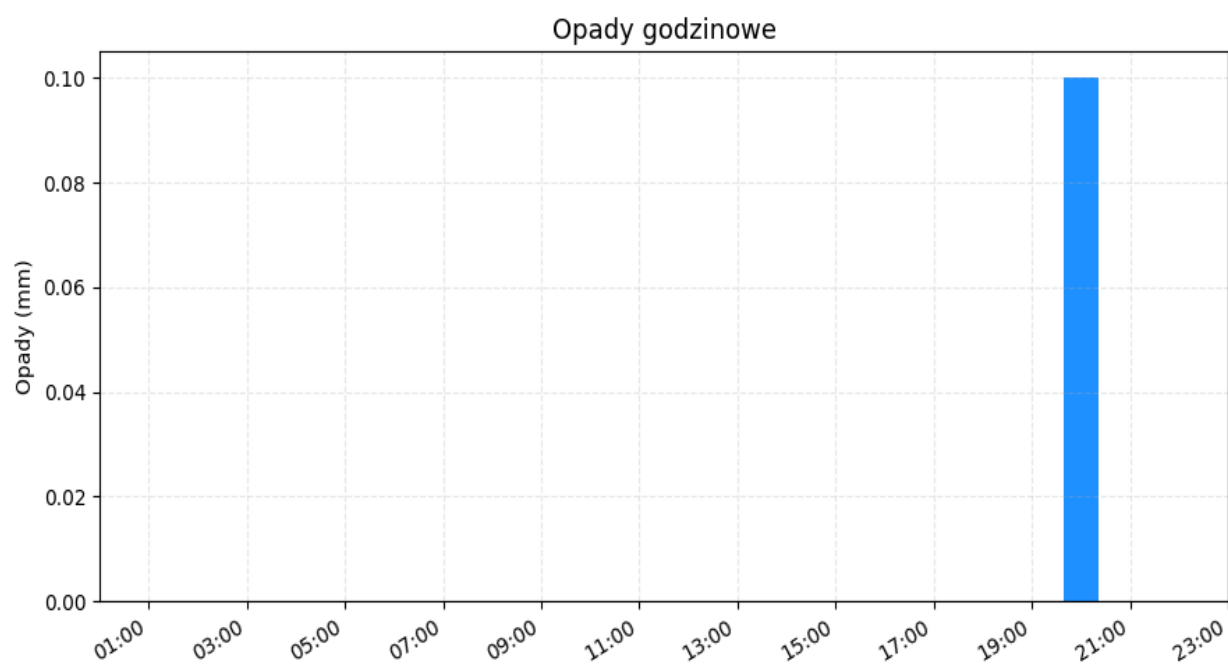
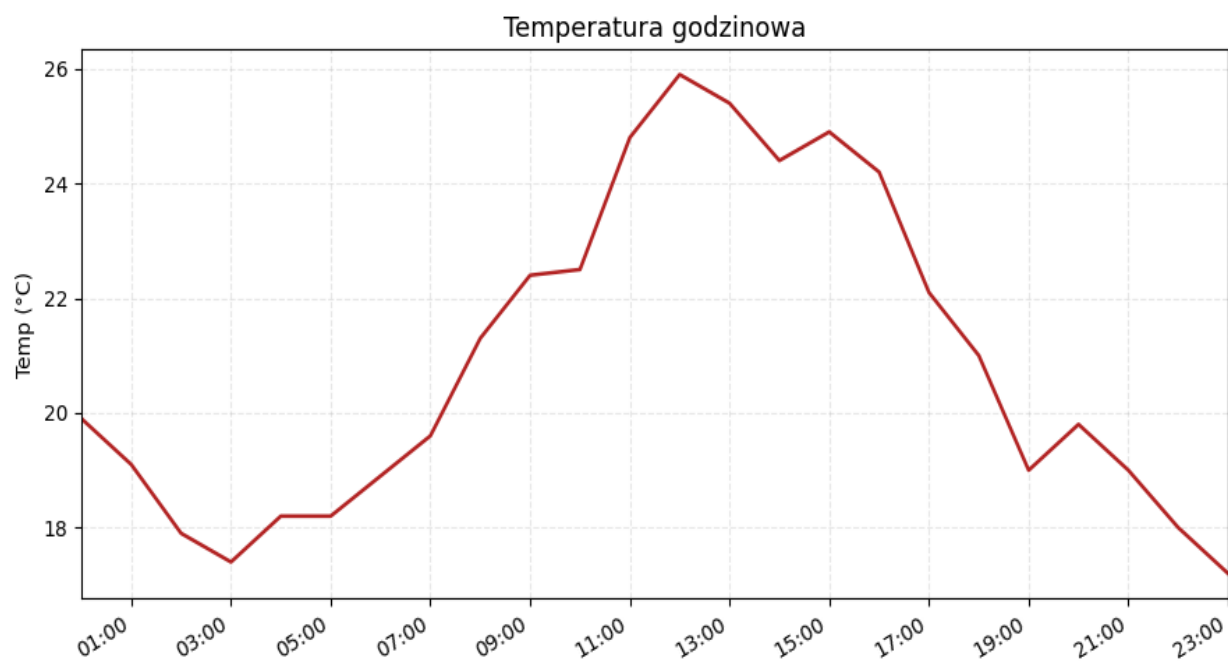


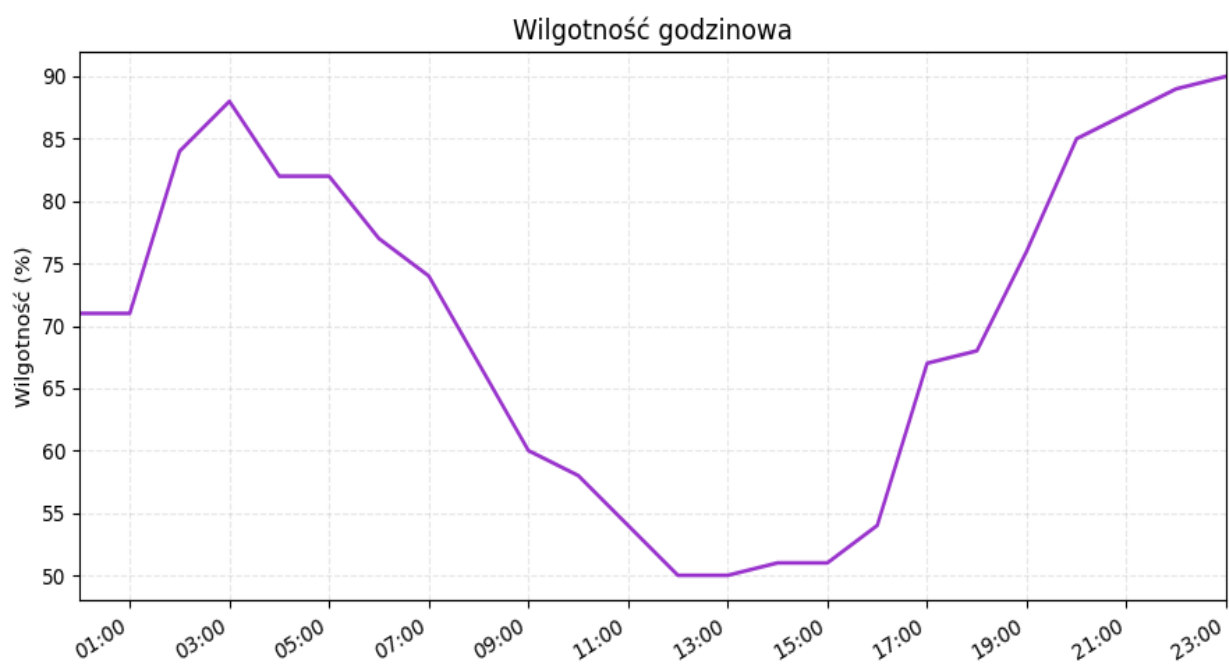
Częstochowa - 2025-08-03 (Prognoza)



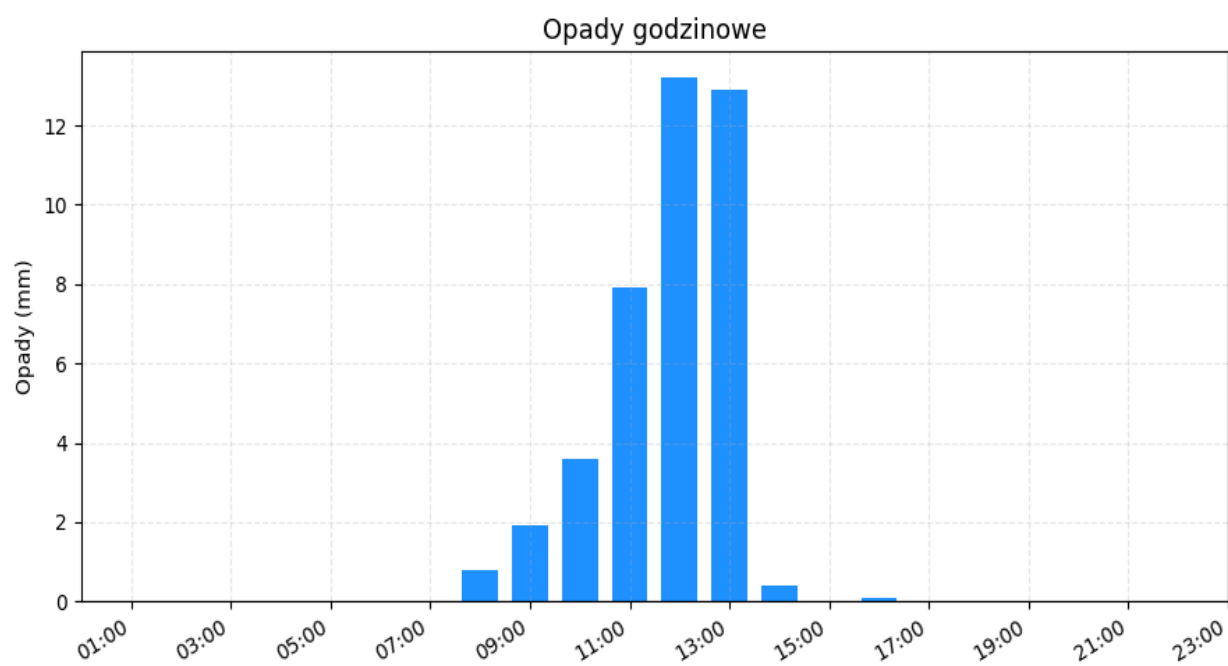
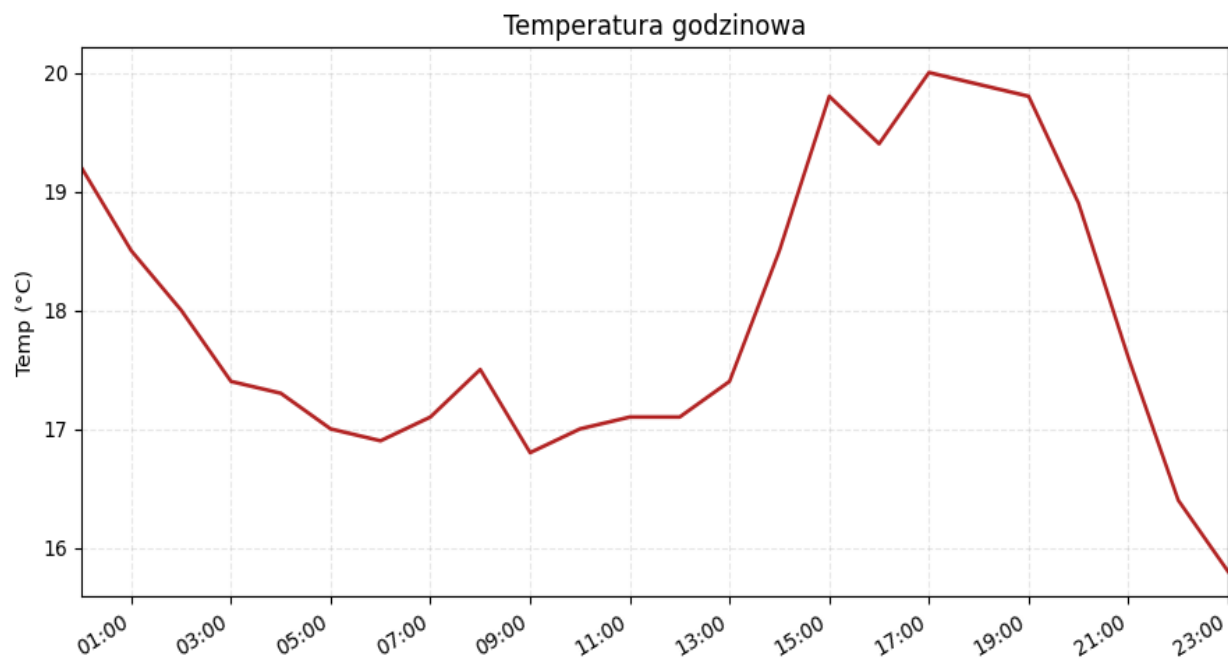


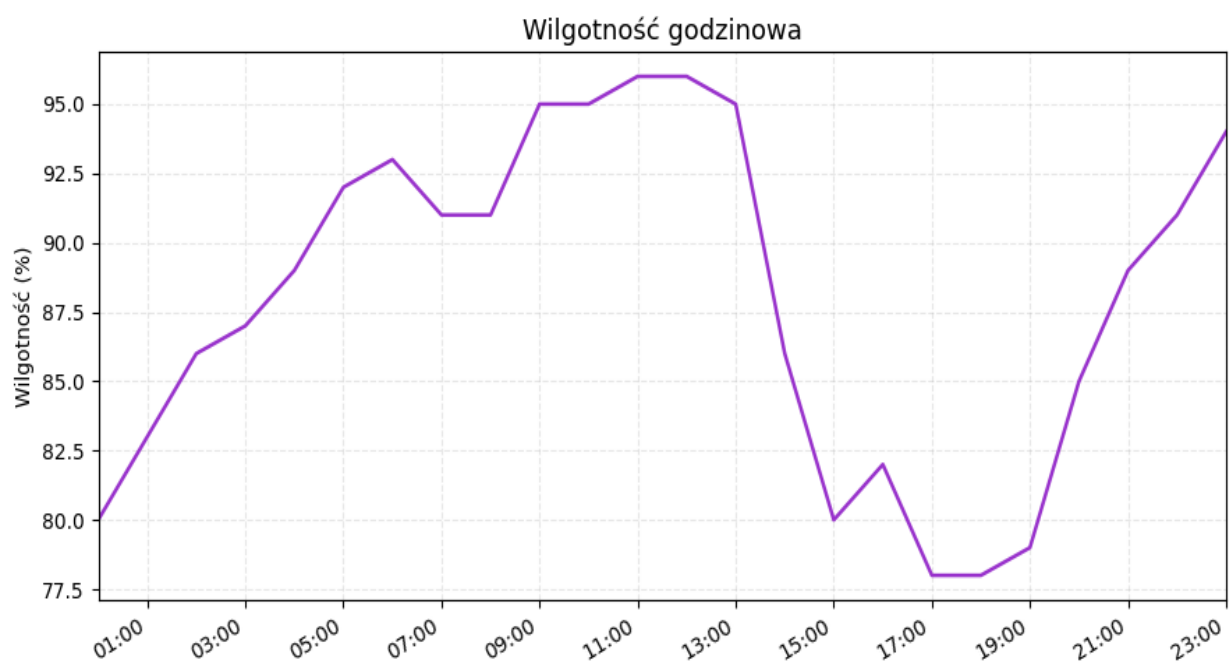
Radom - 2025-08-03 (Prognoza)



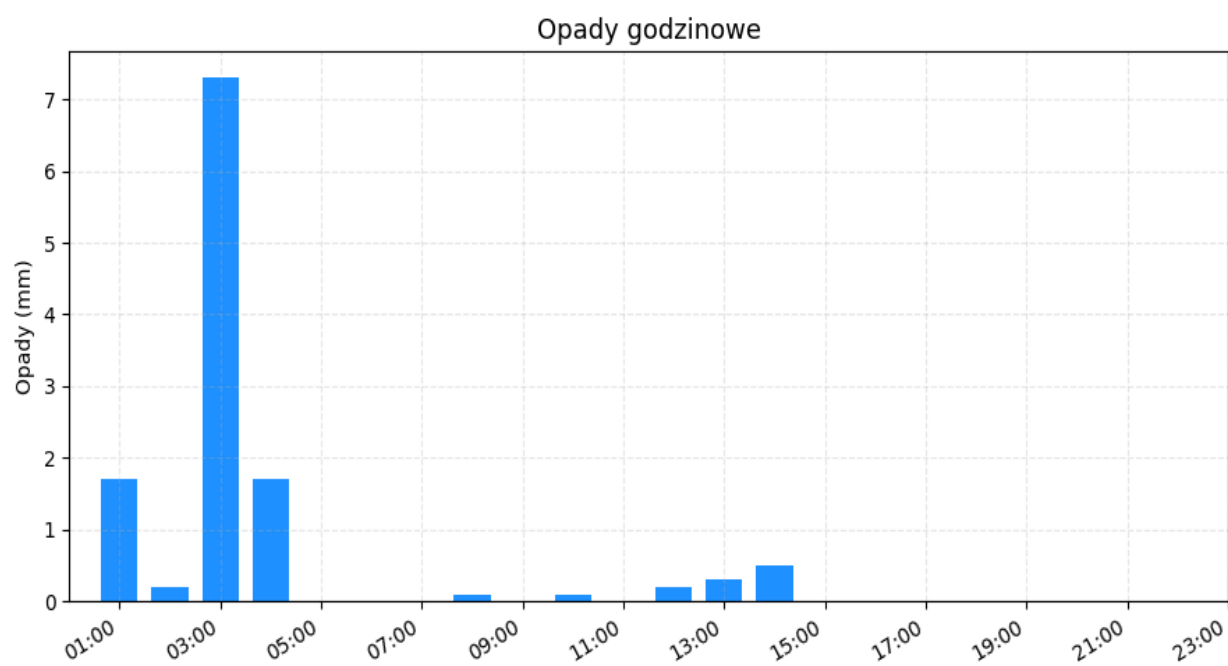
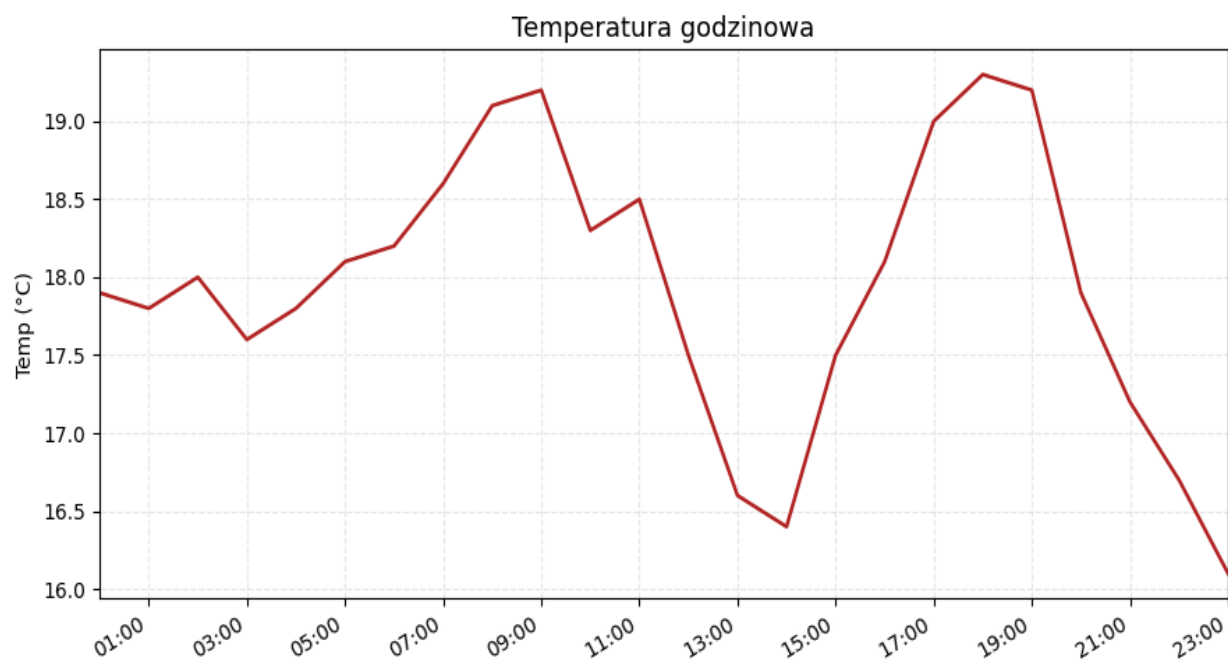


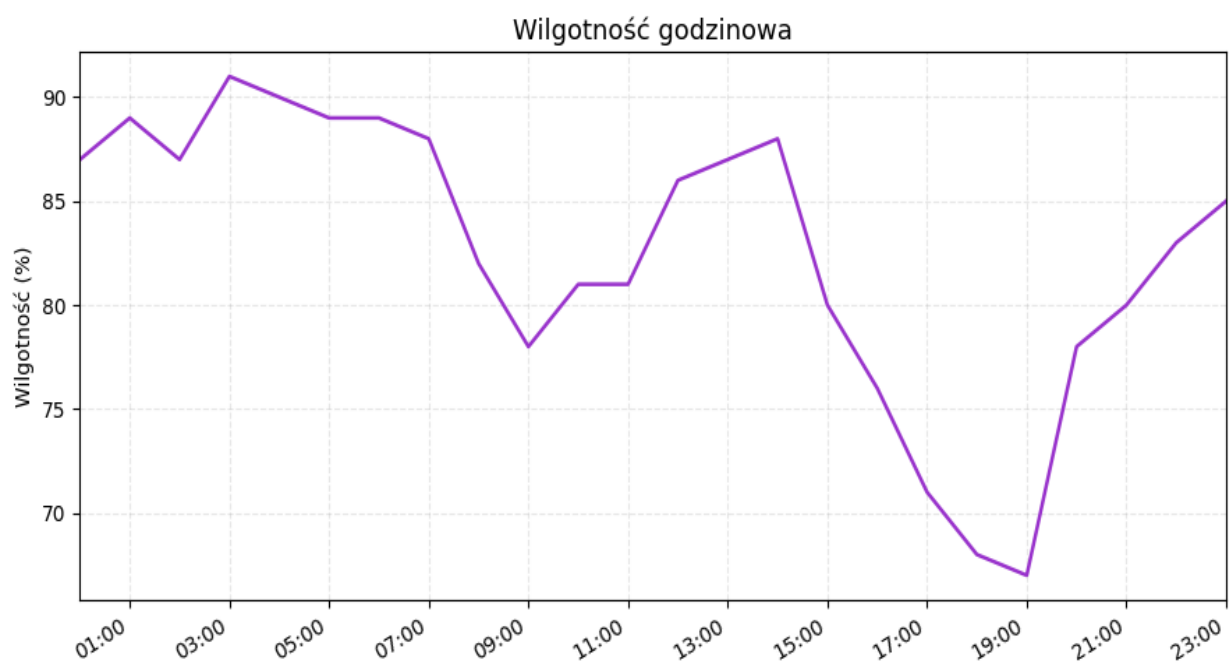
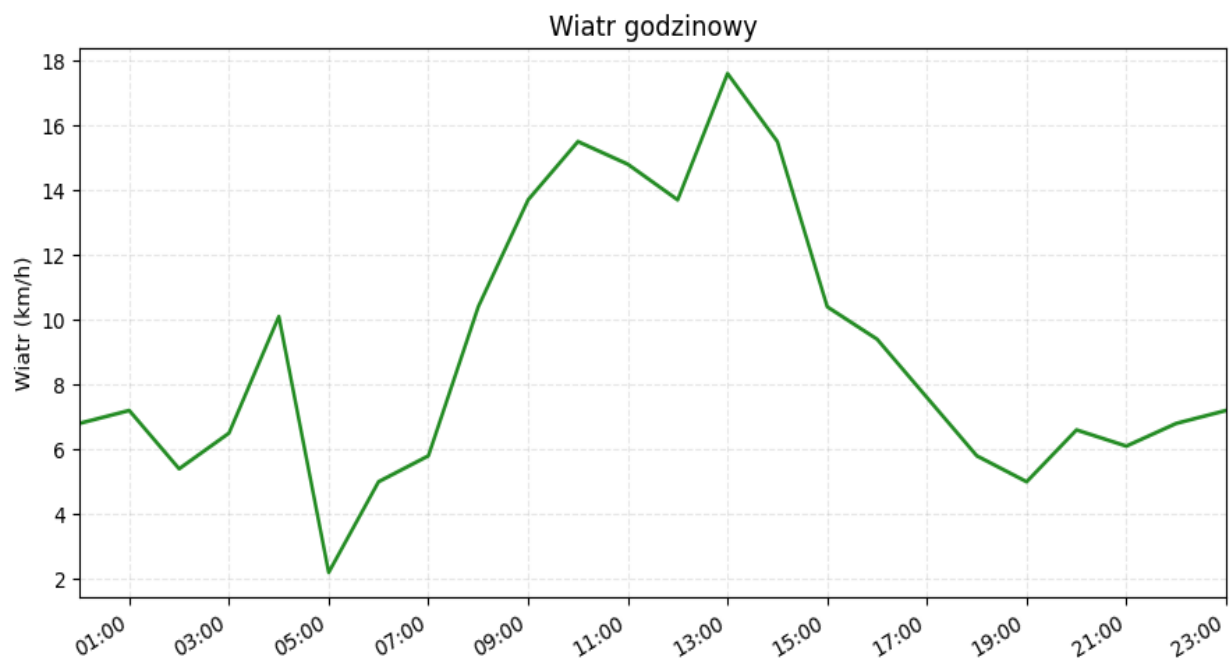
Toruń - 2025-08-03 (Prognoza)



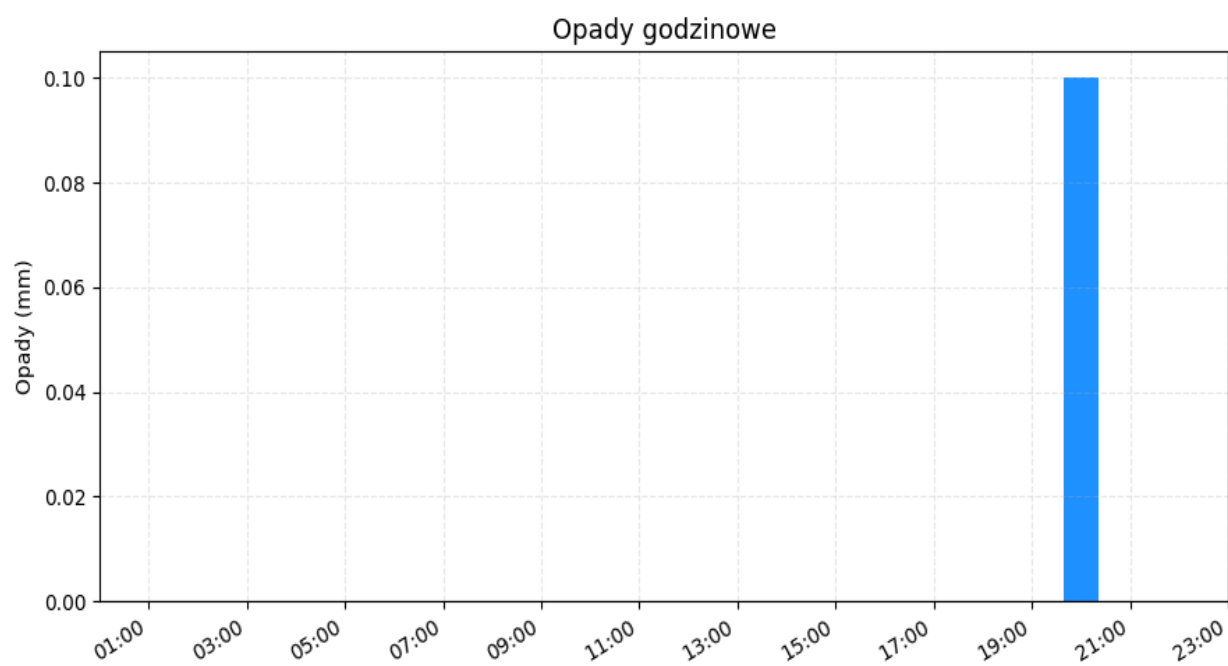
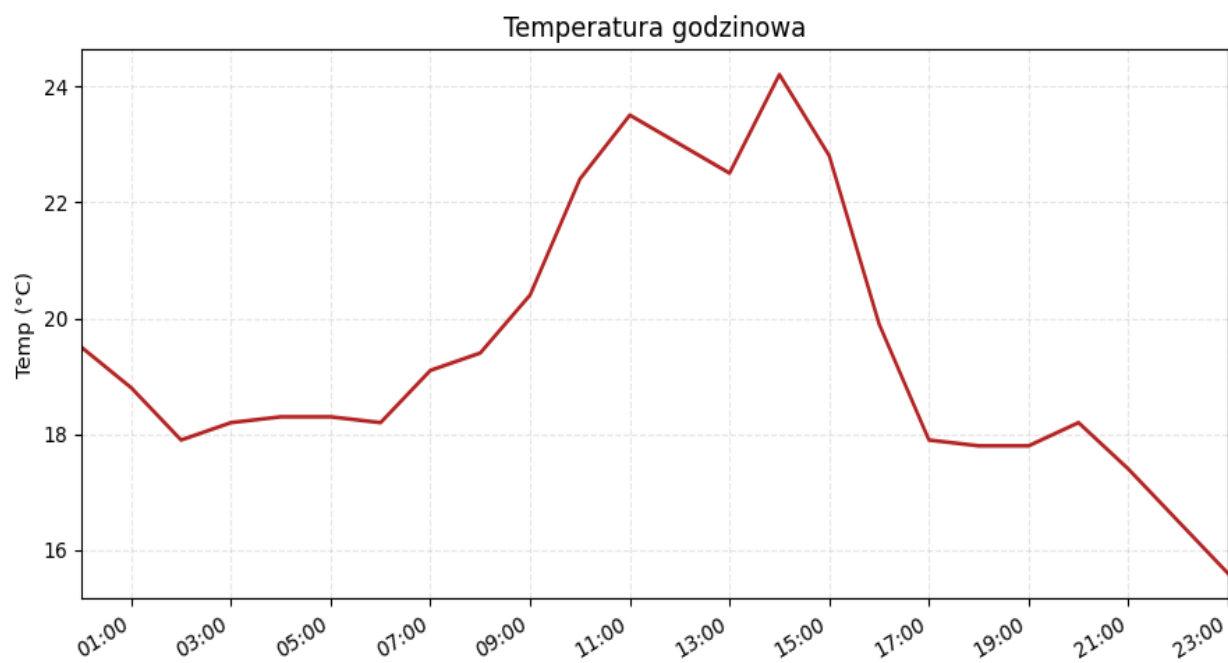


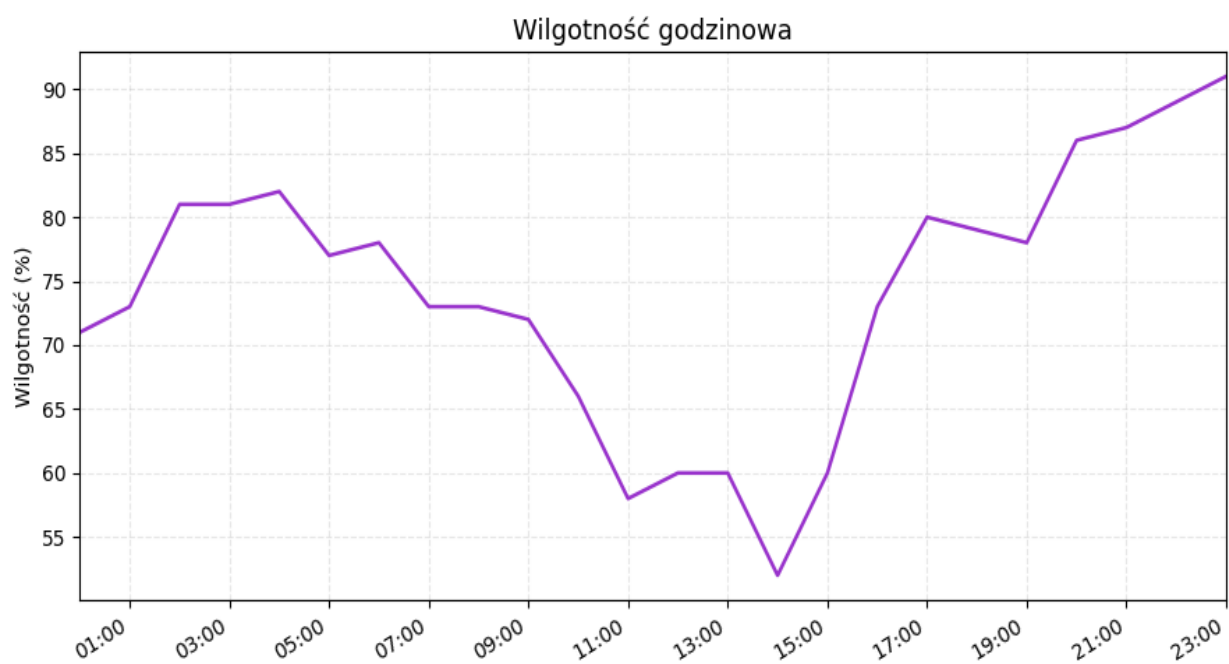
Sosnowiec - 2025-08-03 (Prognoza)



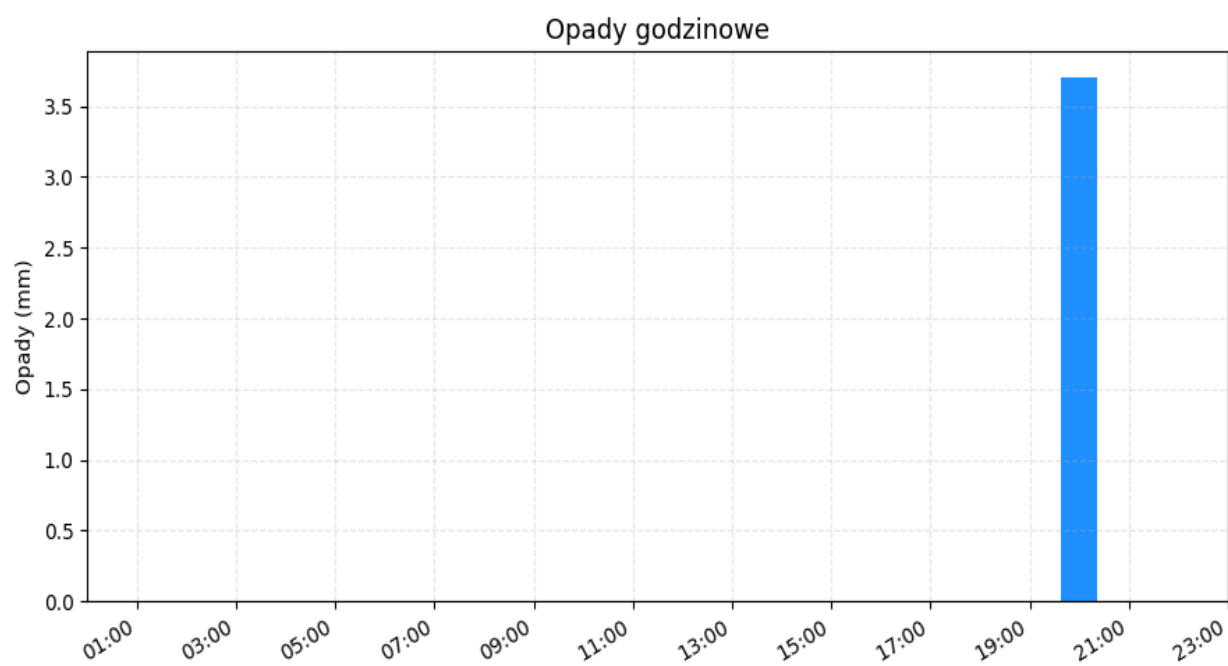
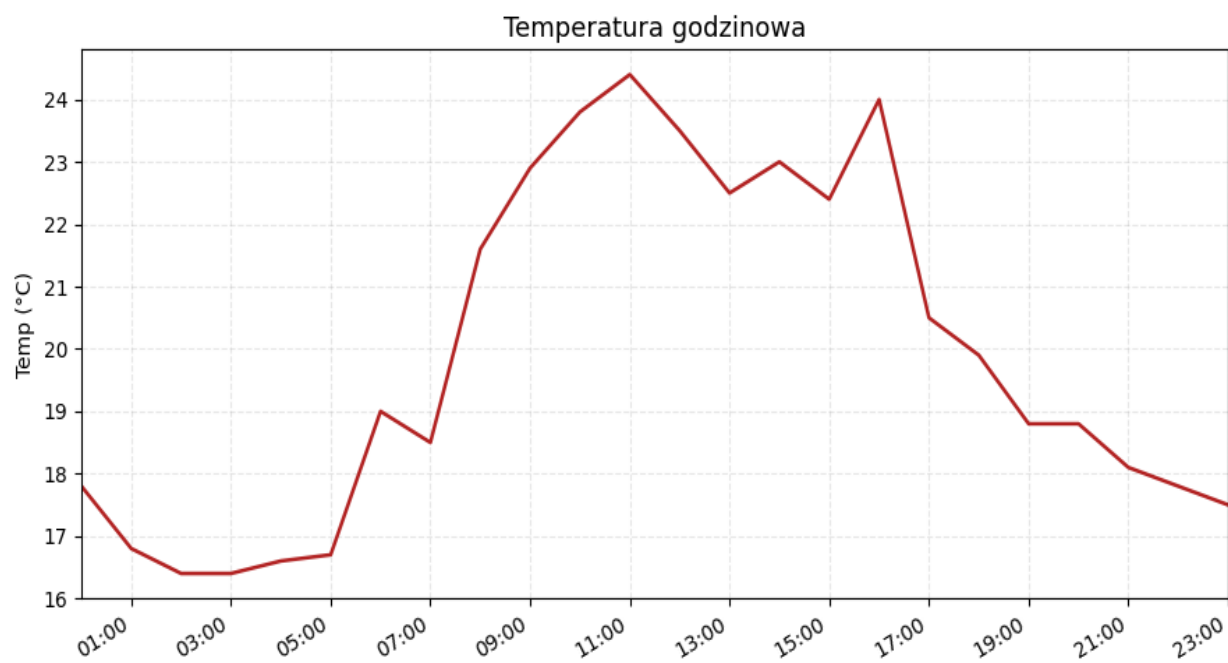


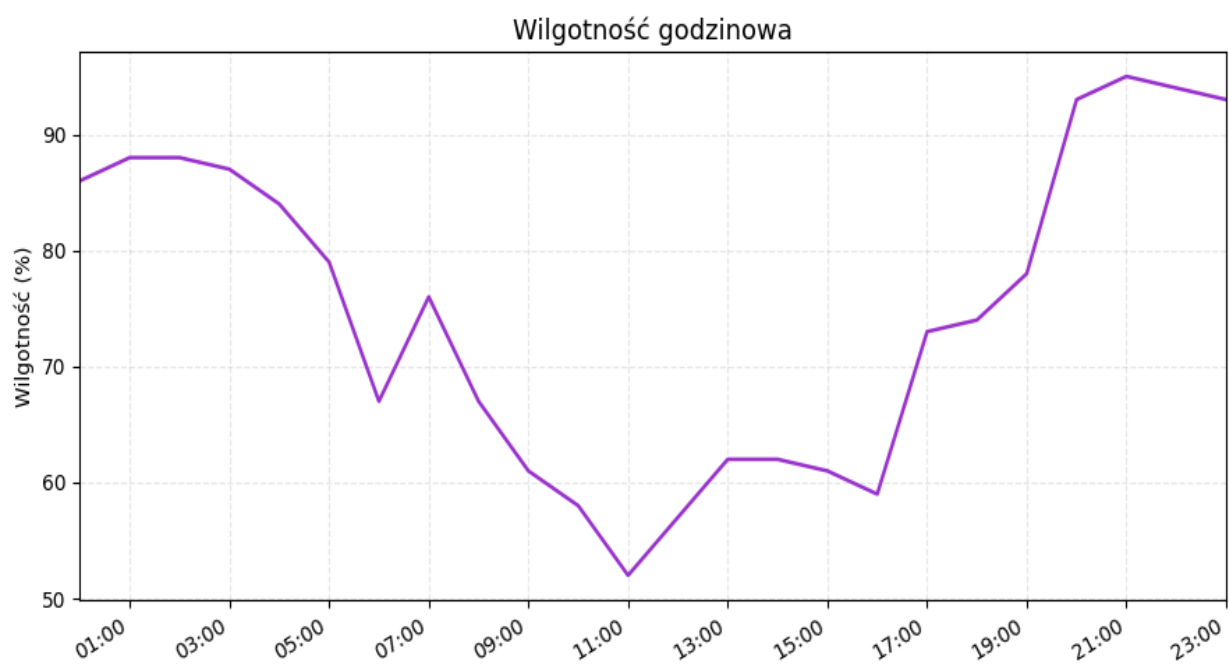
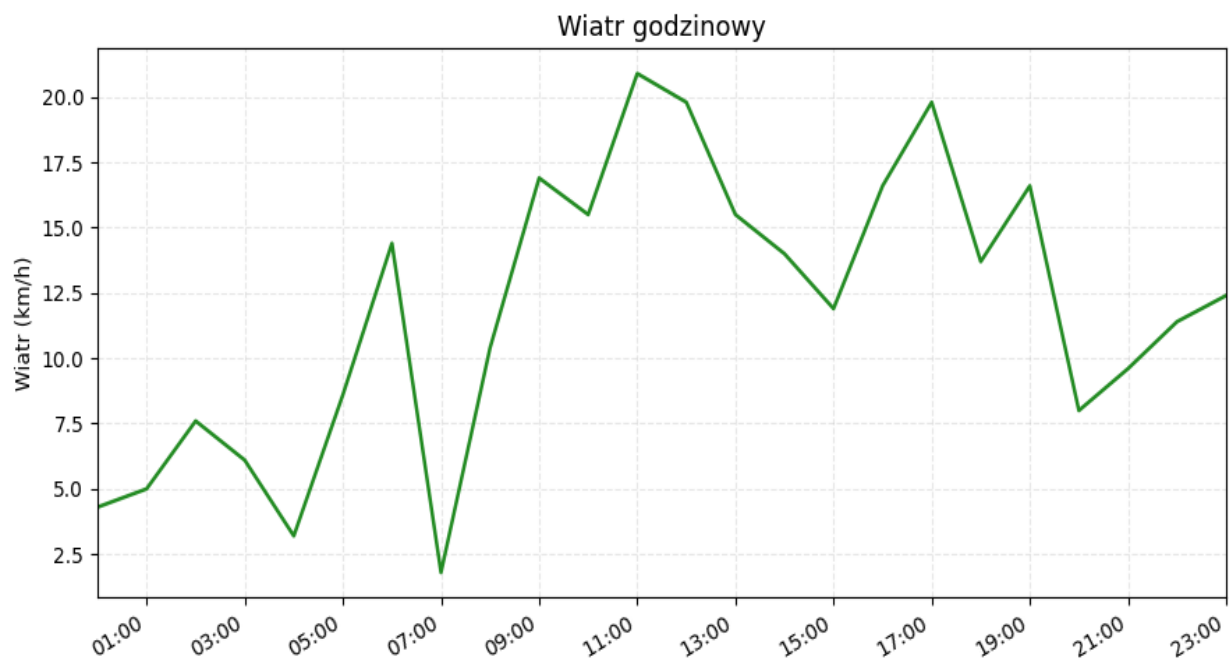
Kielce - 2025-08-03 (Prognoza)



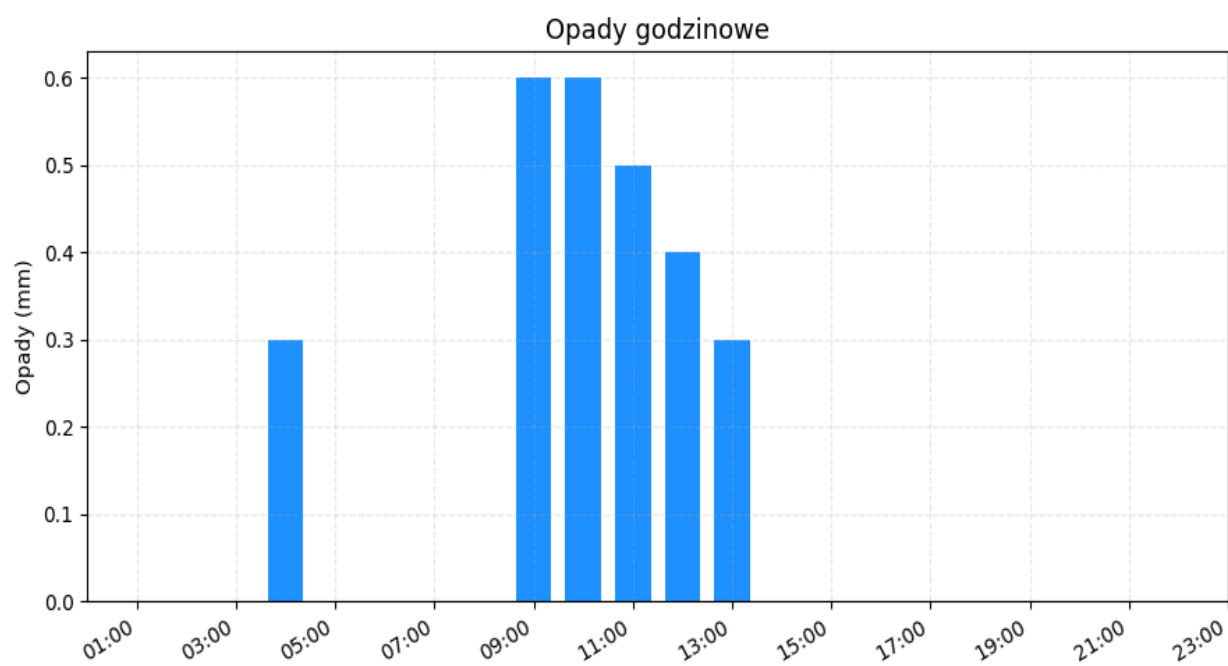
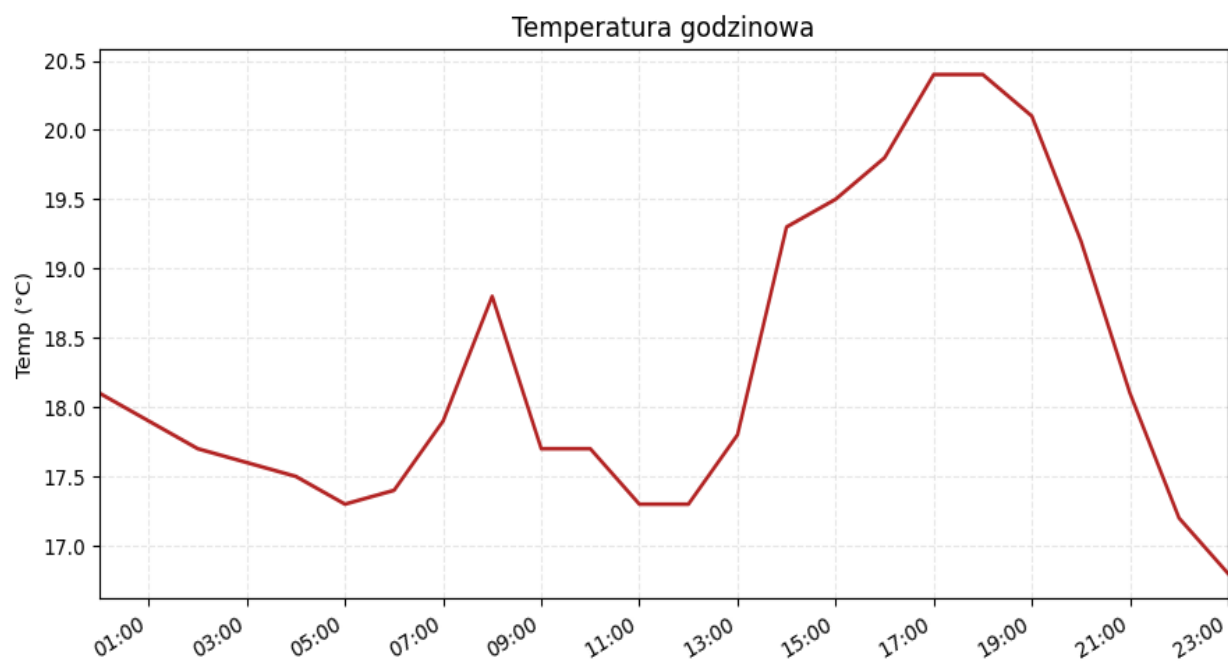


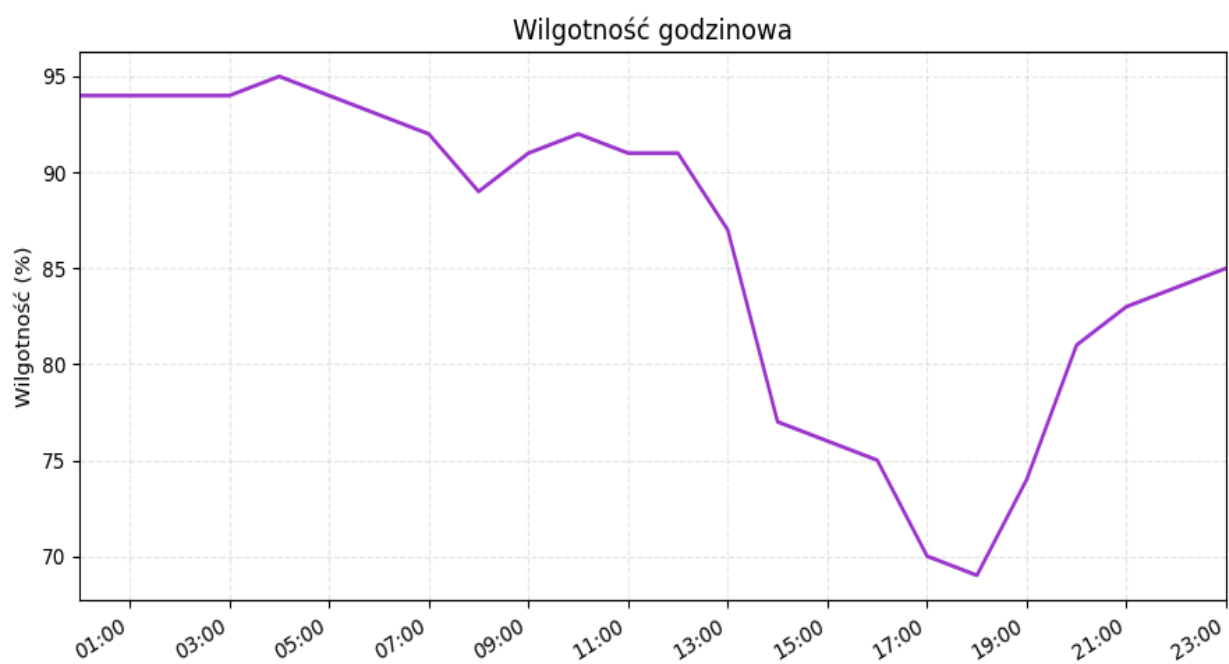
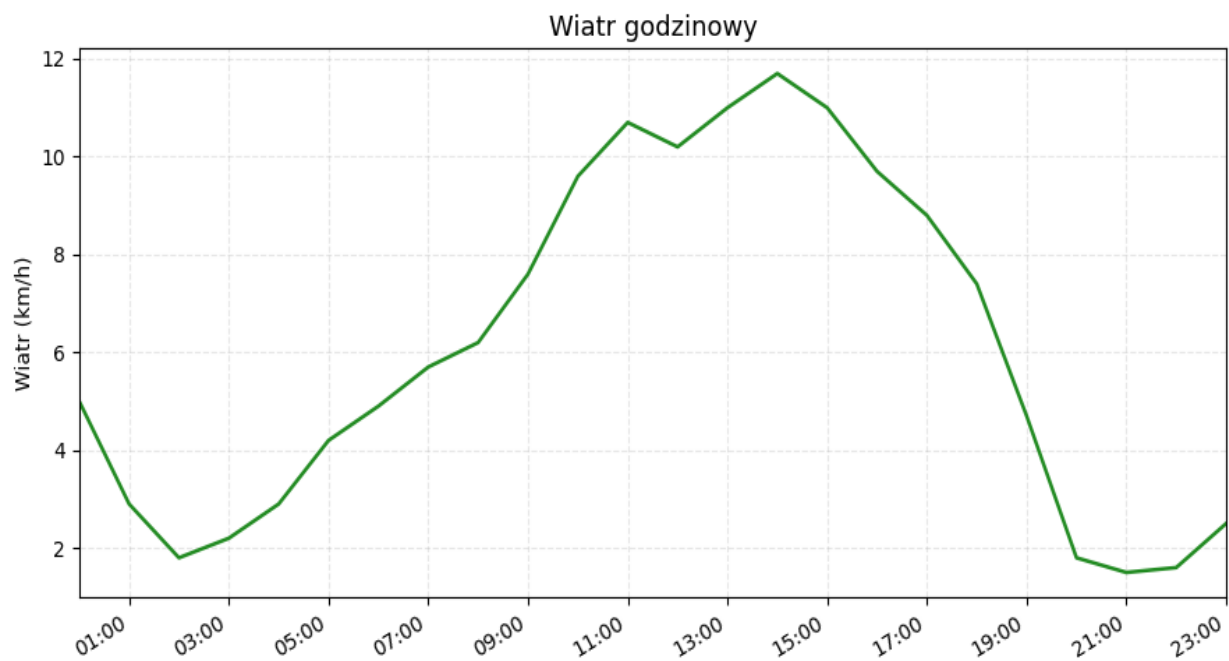
Rzeszów - 2025-08-03 (Prognoza)





Gliwice - 2025-08-03 (Prognoza)





Zabrze - 2025-08-03 (Prognoza)

