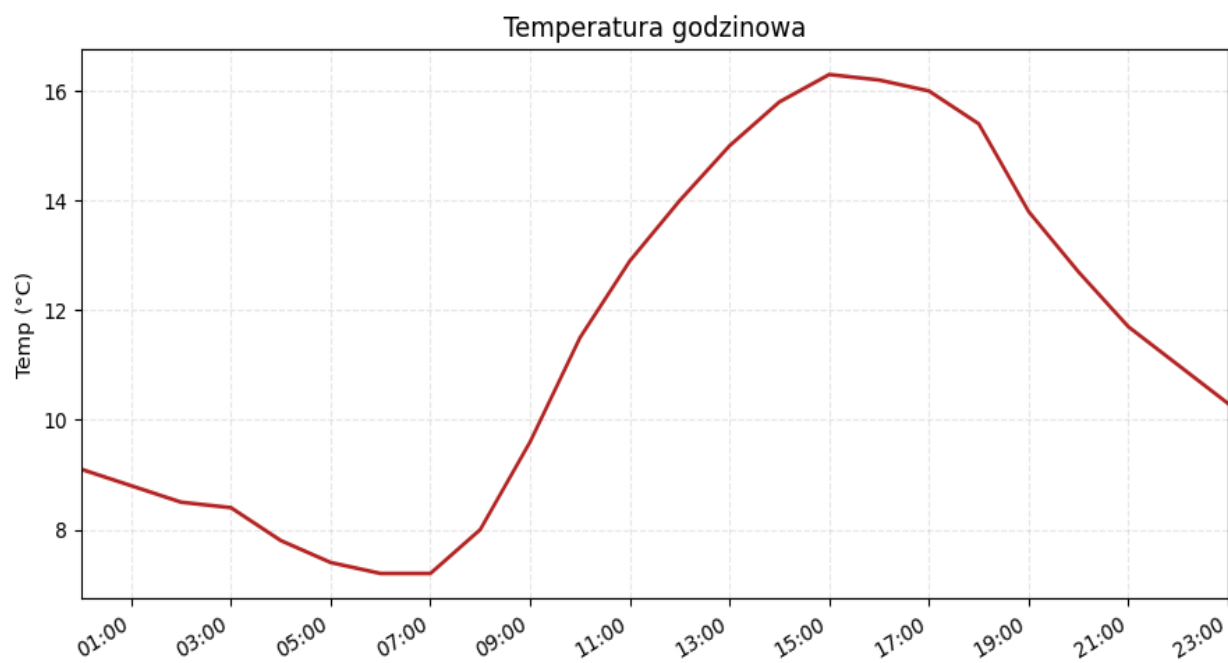
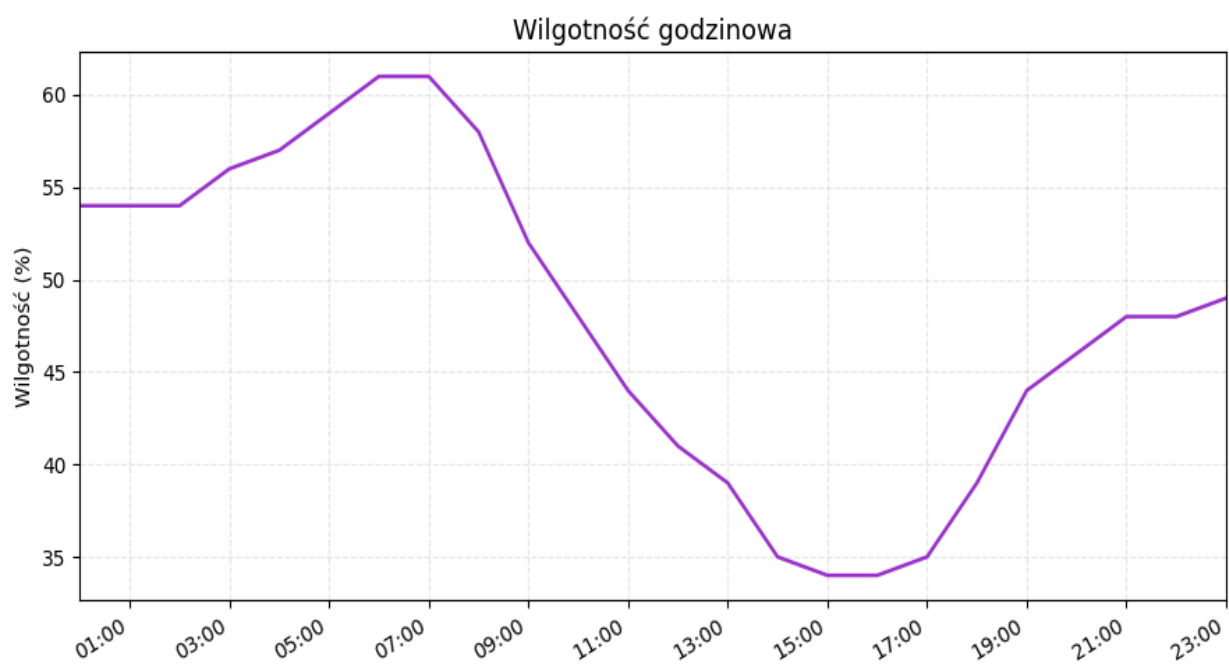
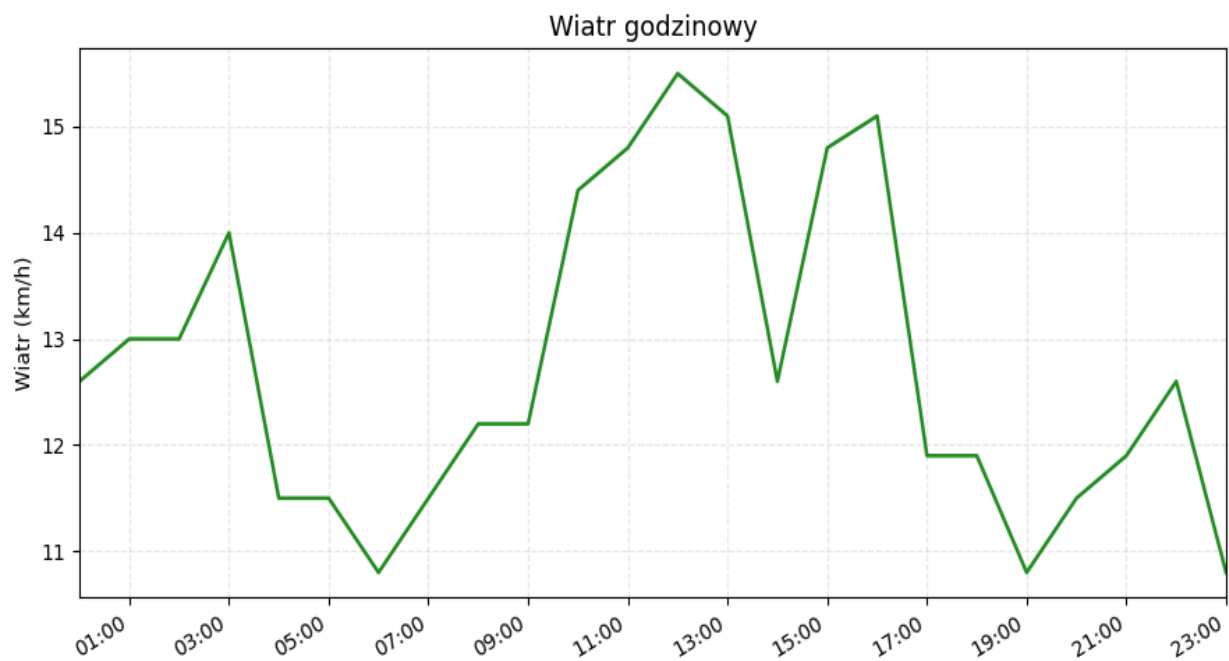
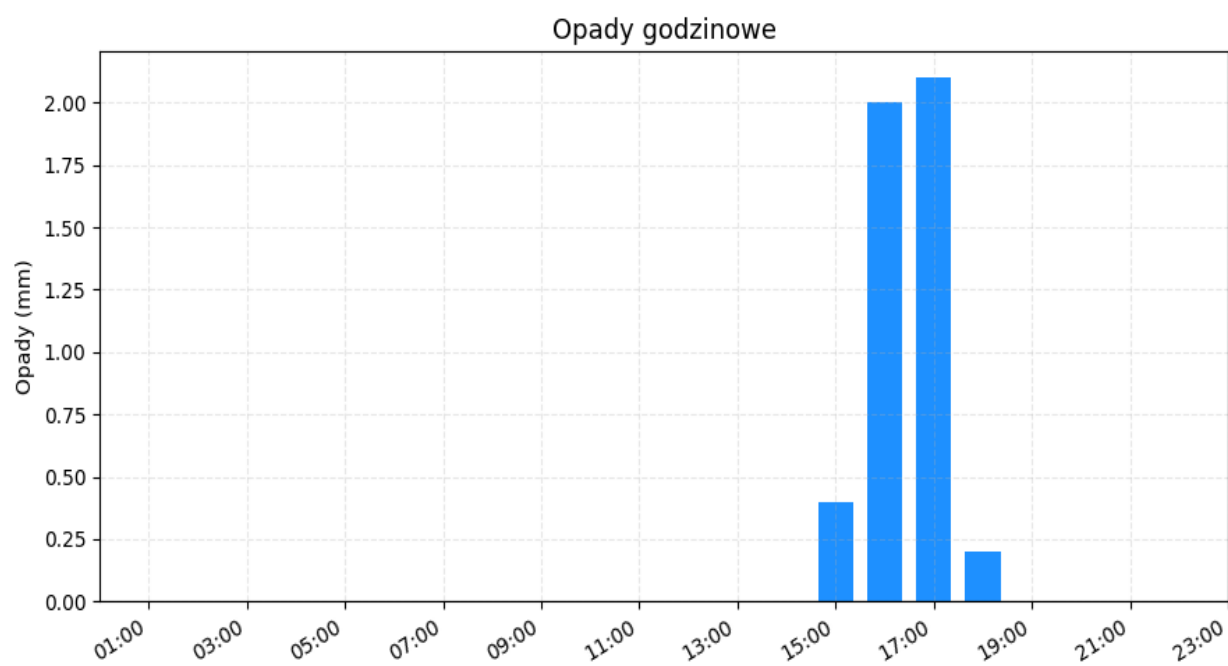
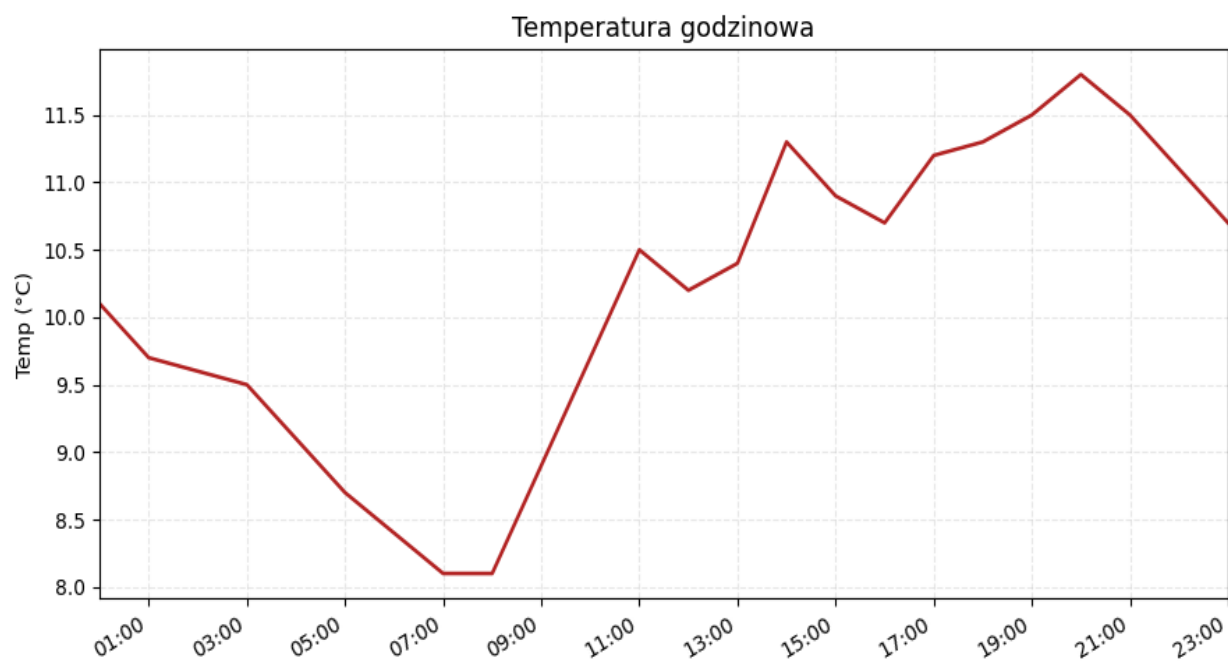


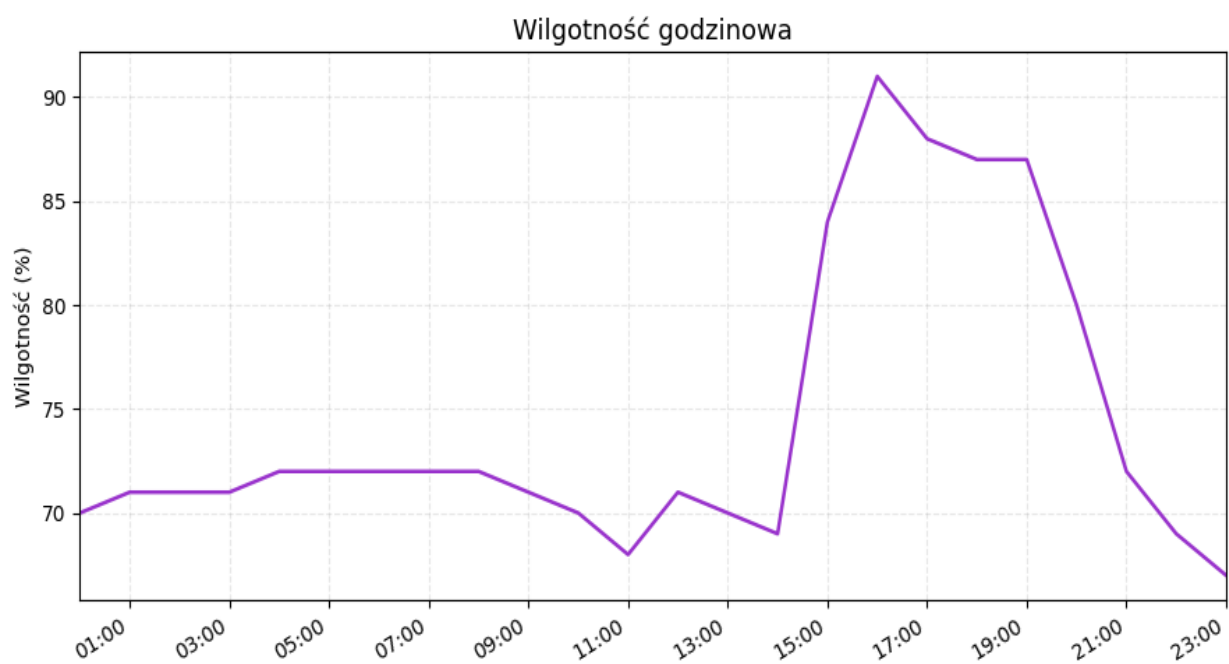
Warszawa - 2025-09-26 (Prognoza)



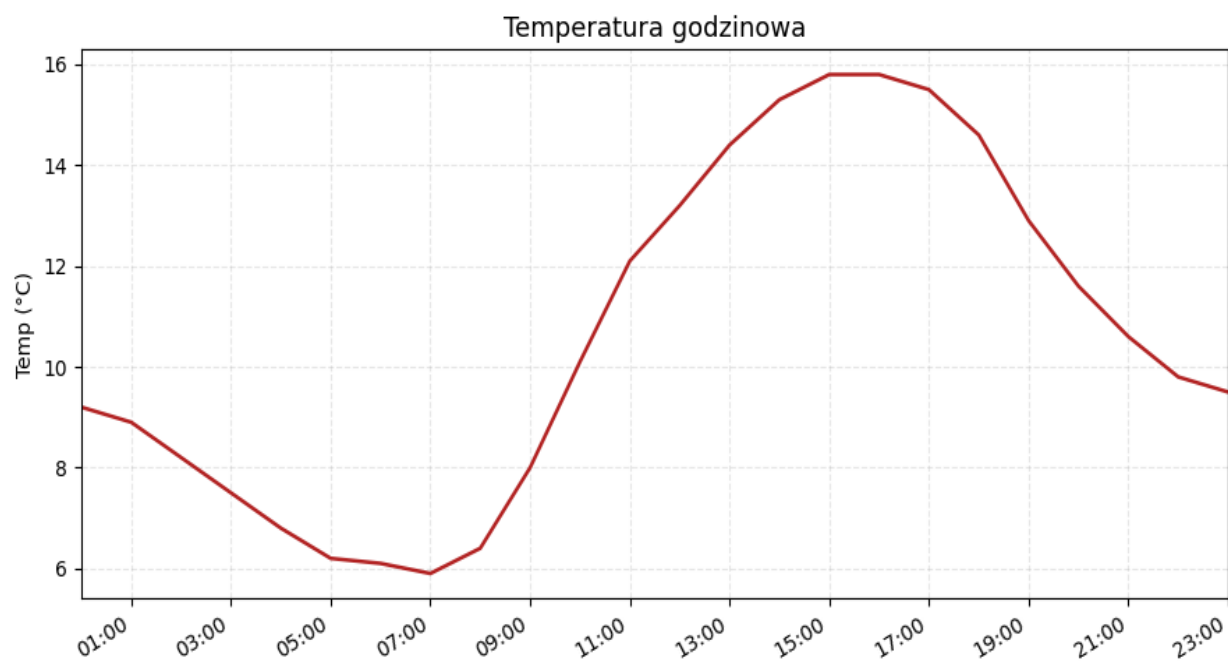


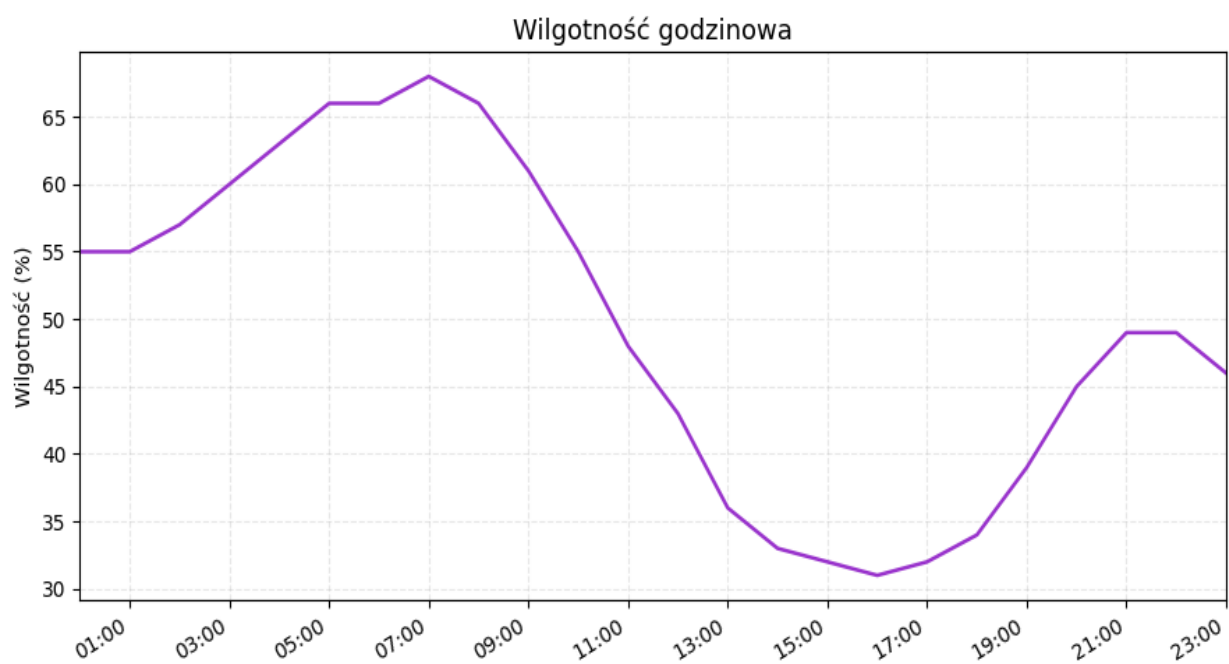
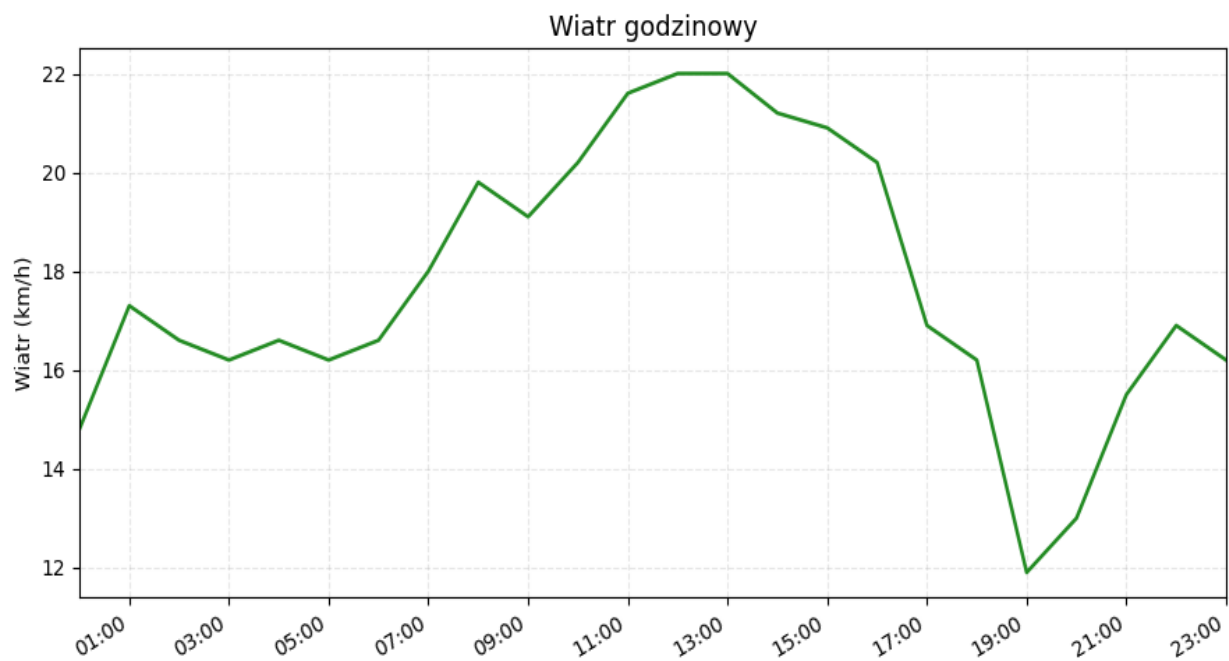
Kraków - 2025-09-26 (Prognoza)



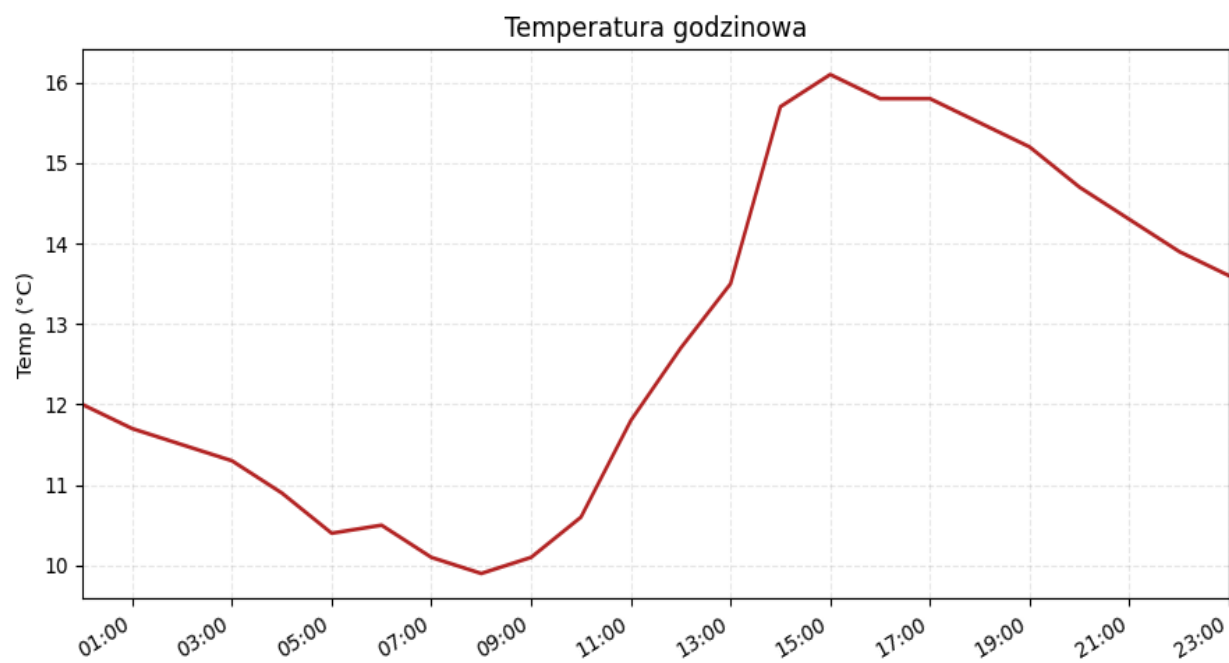


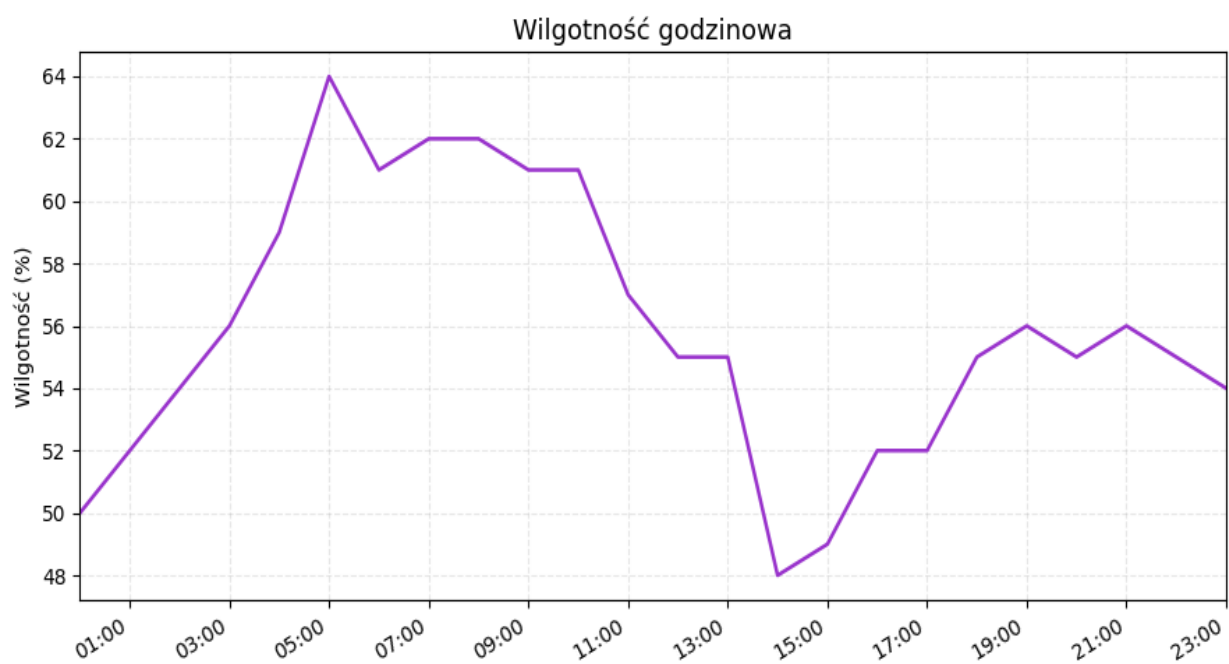
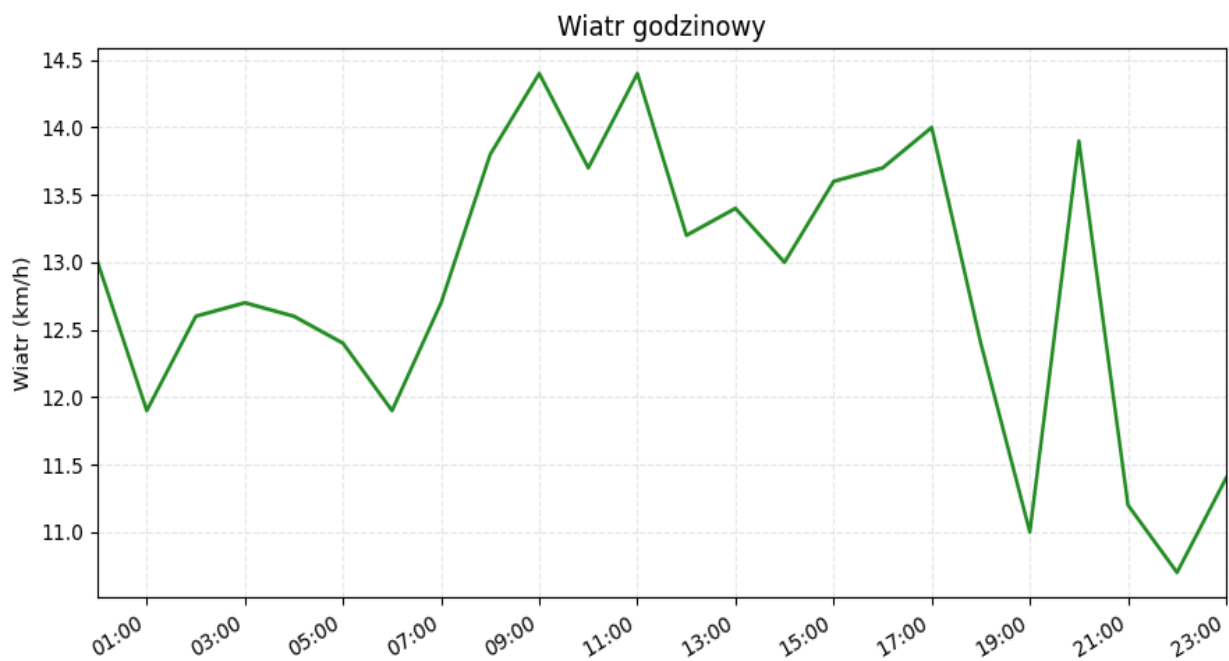
Łódź - 2025-09-26 (Prognoza)



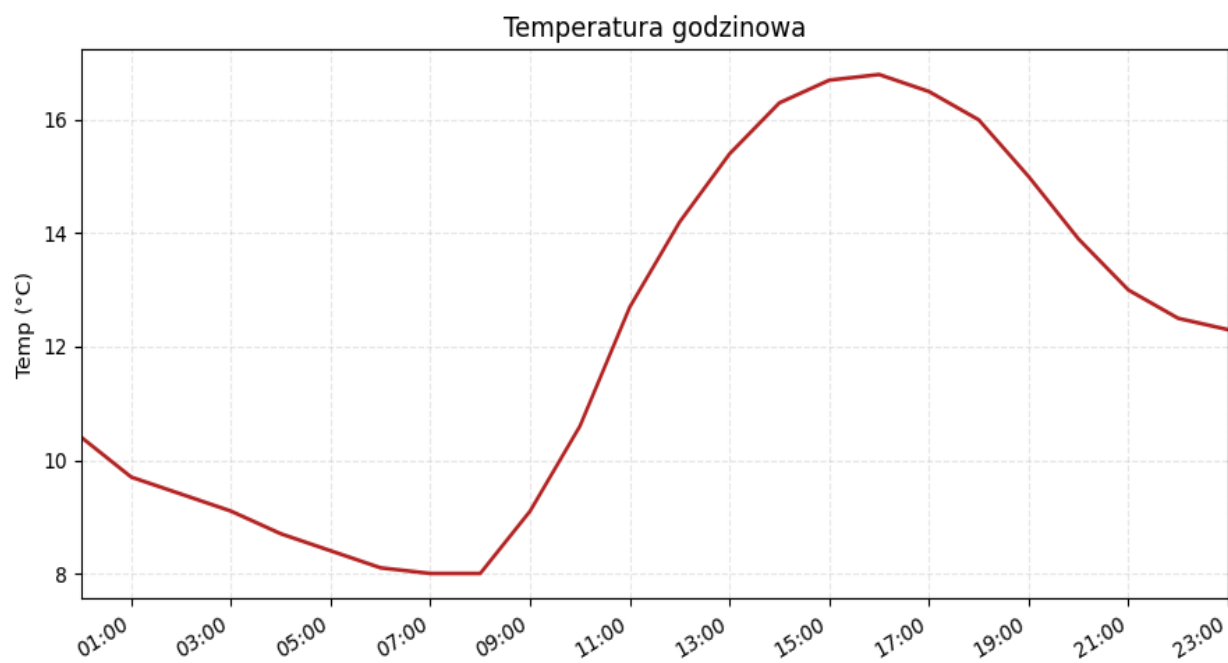


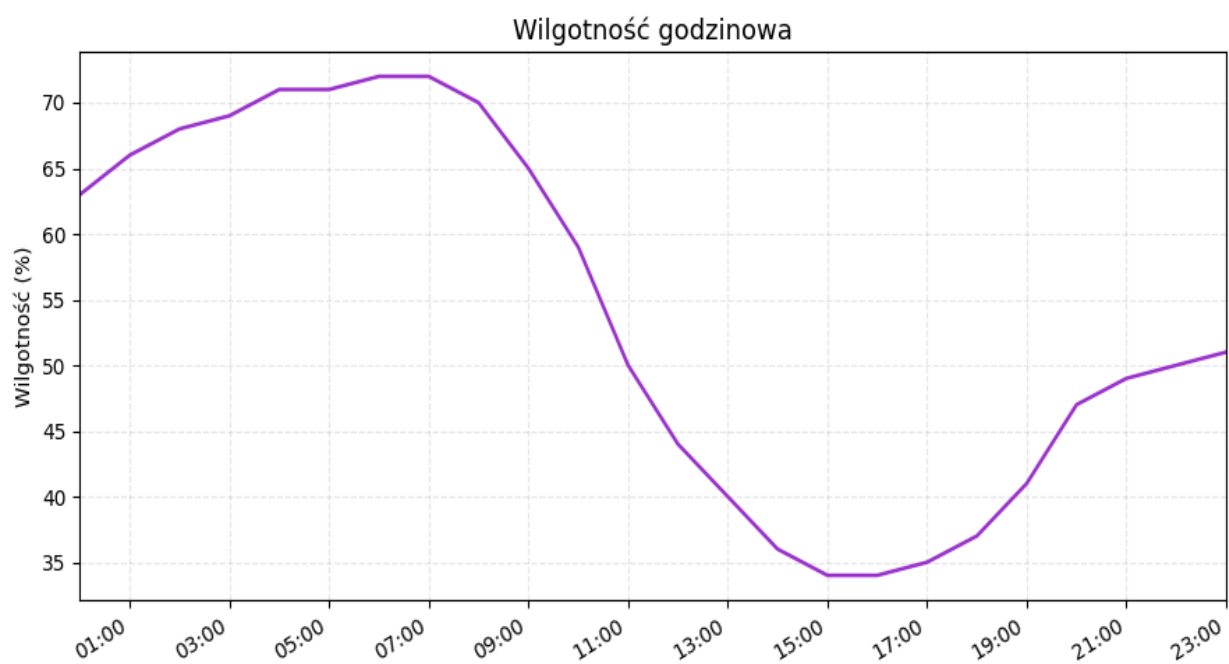
Wrocław - 2025-09-26 (Prognoza)



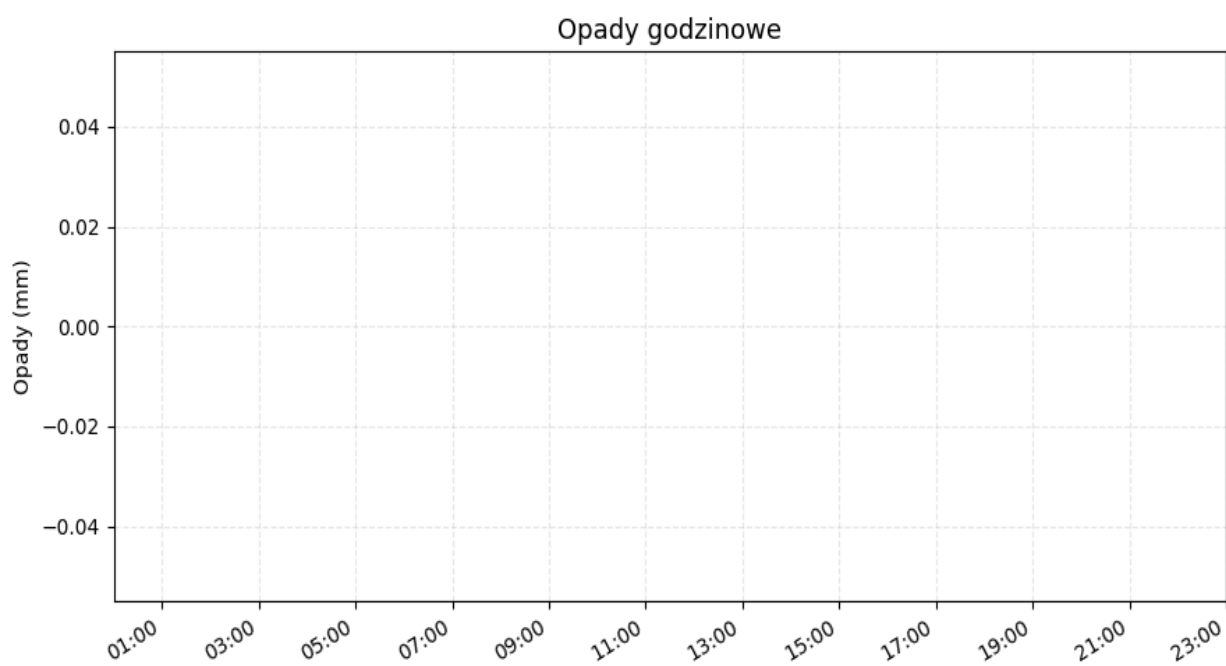
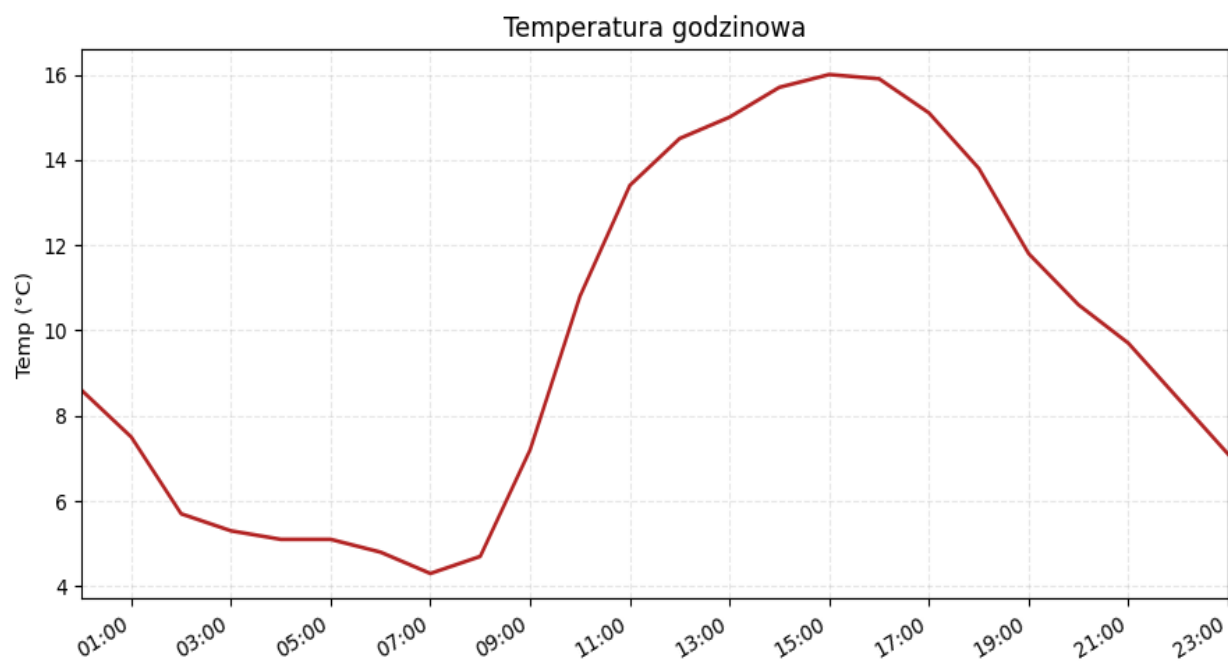


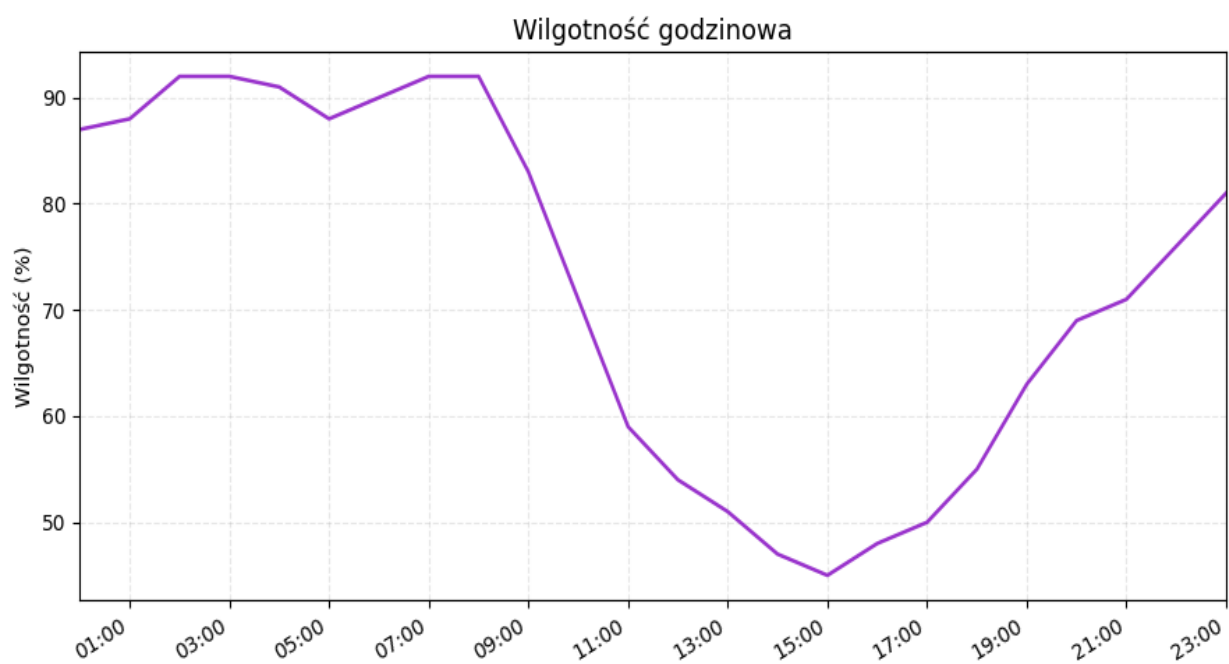
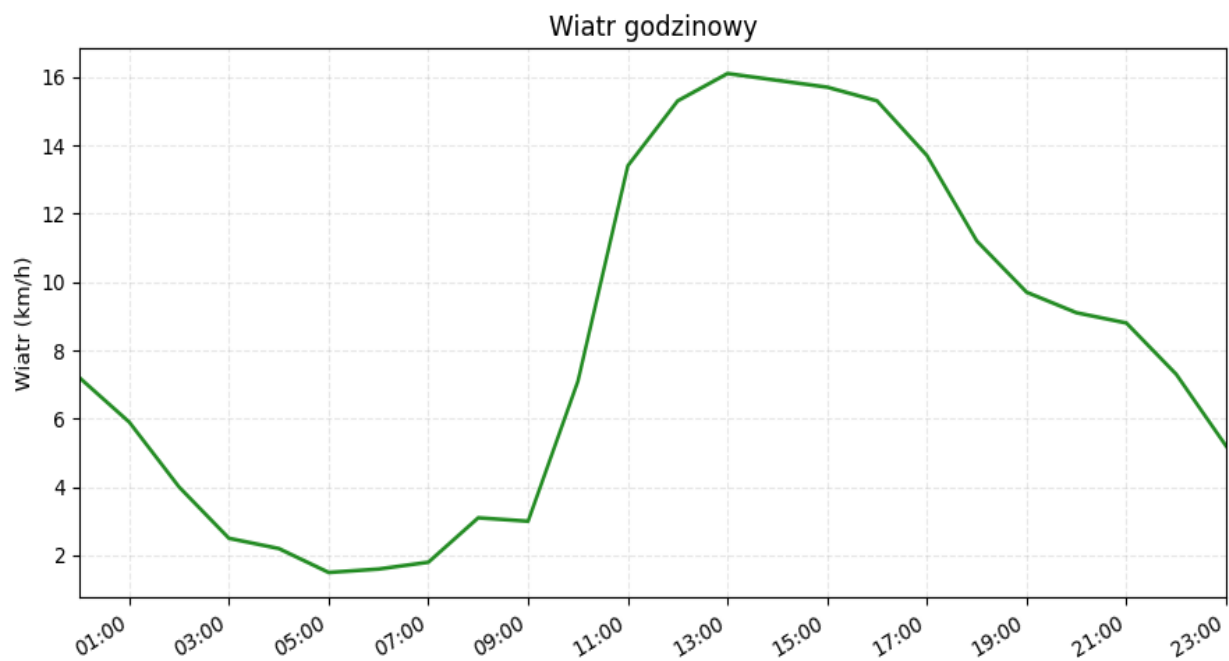
Poznań - 2025-09-26 (Prognoza)



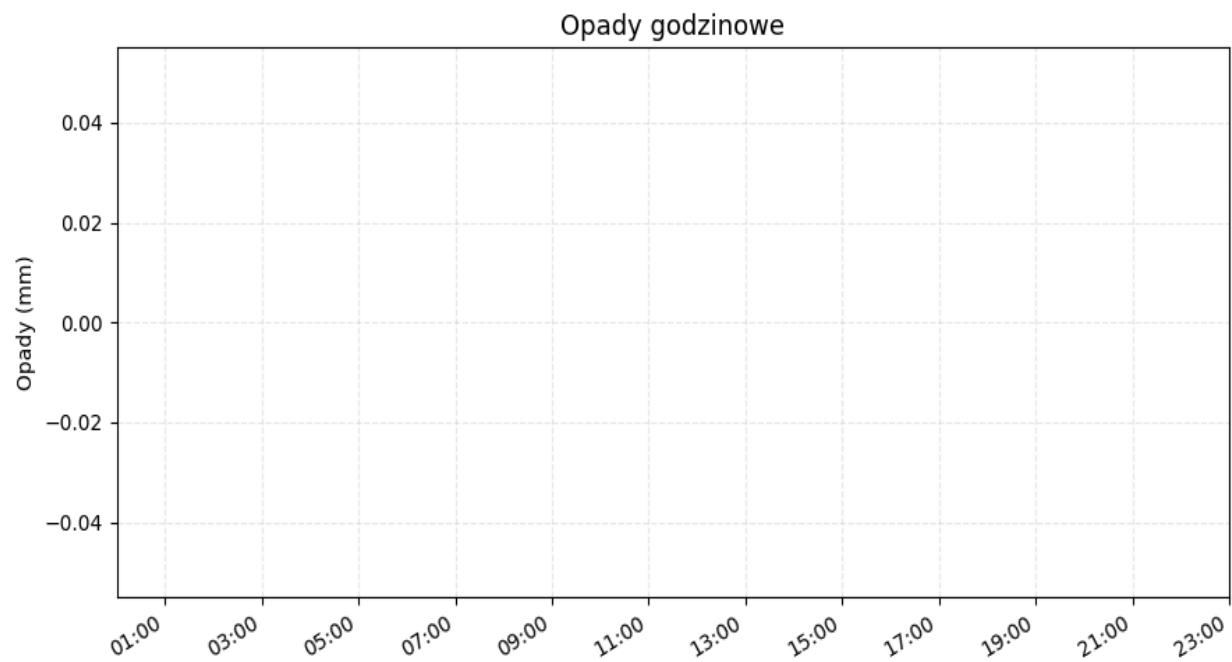
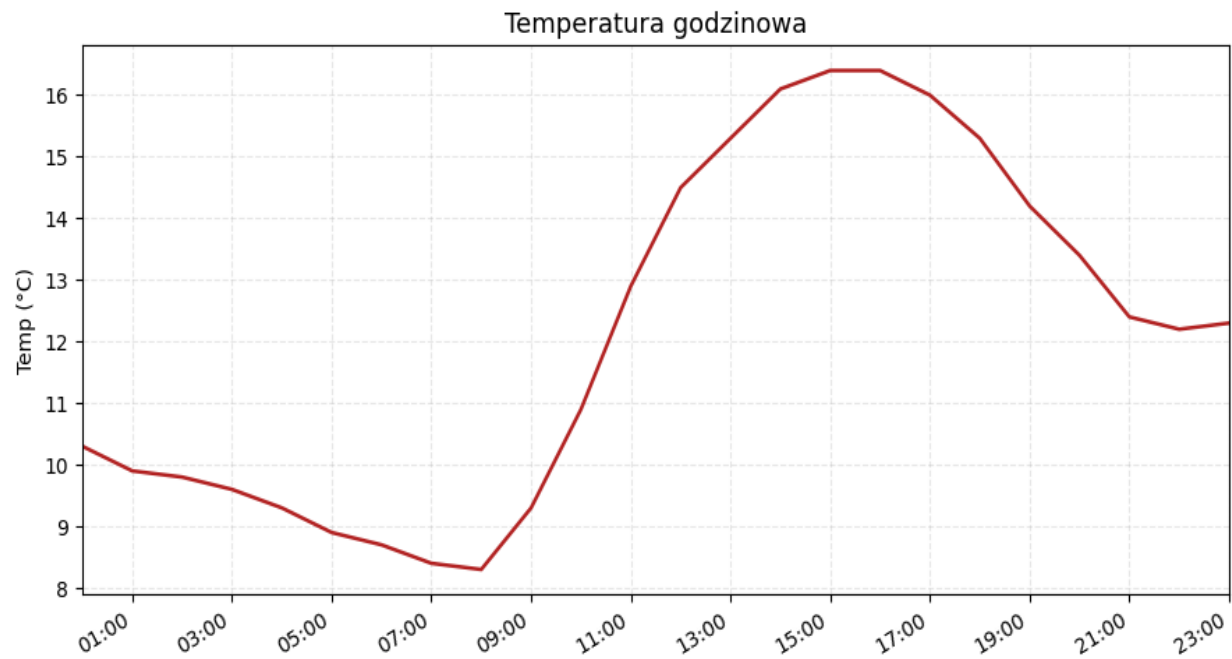


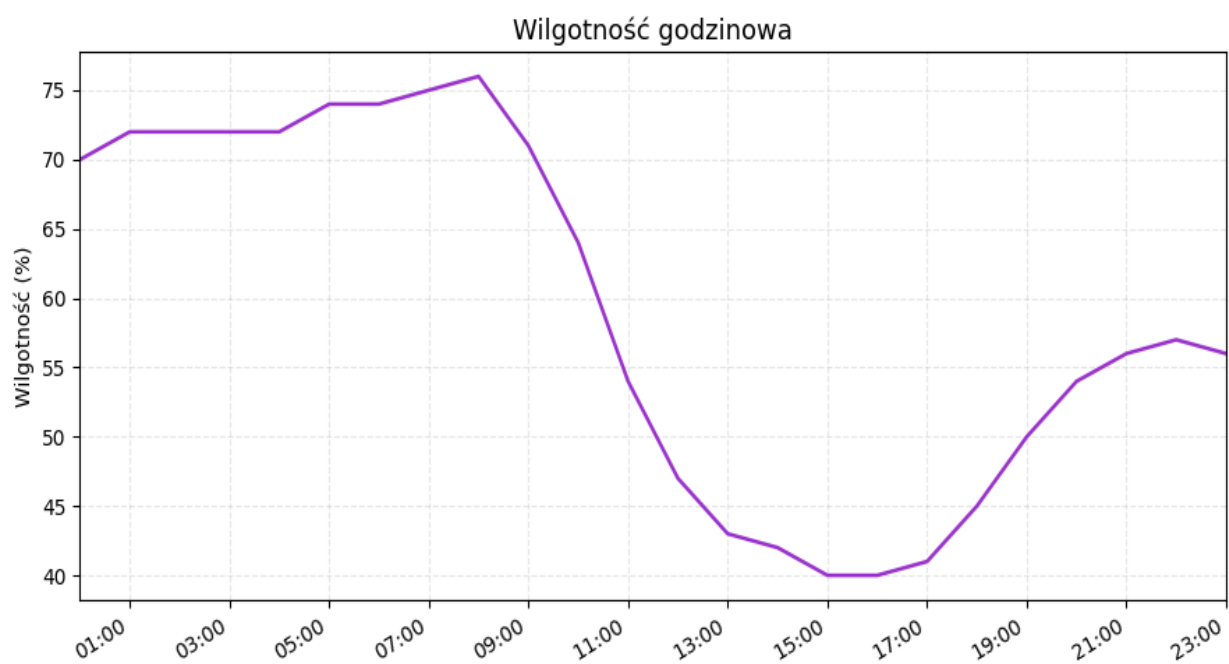
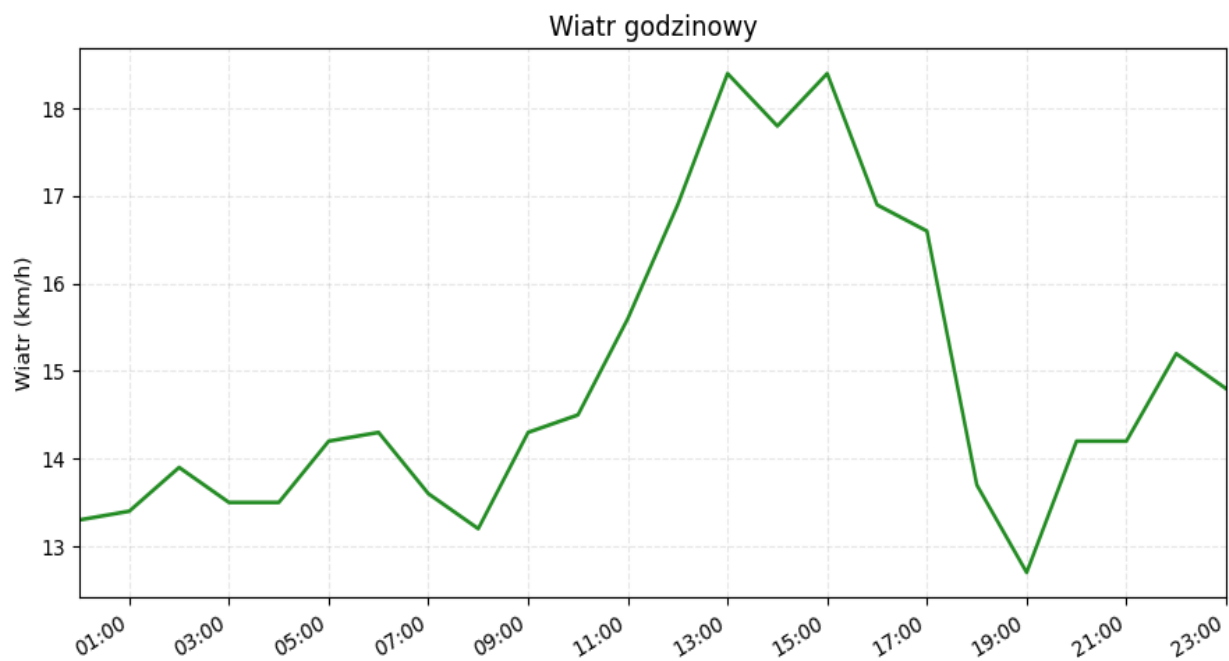
Gdańsk - 2025-09-26 (Prognoza)



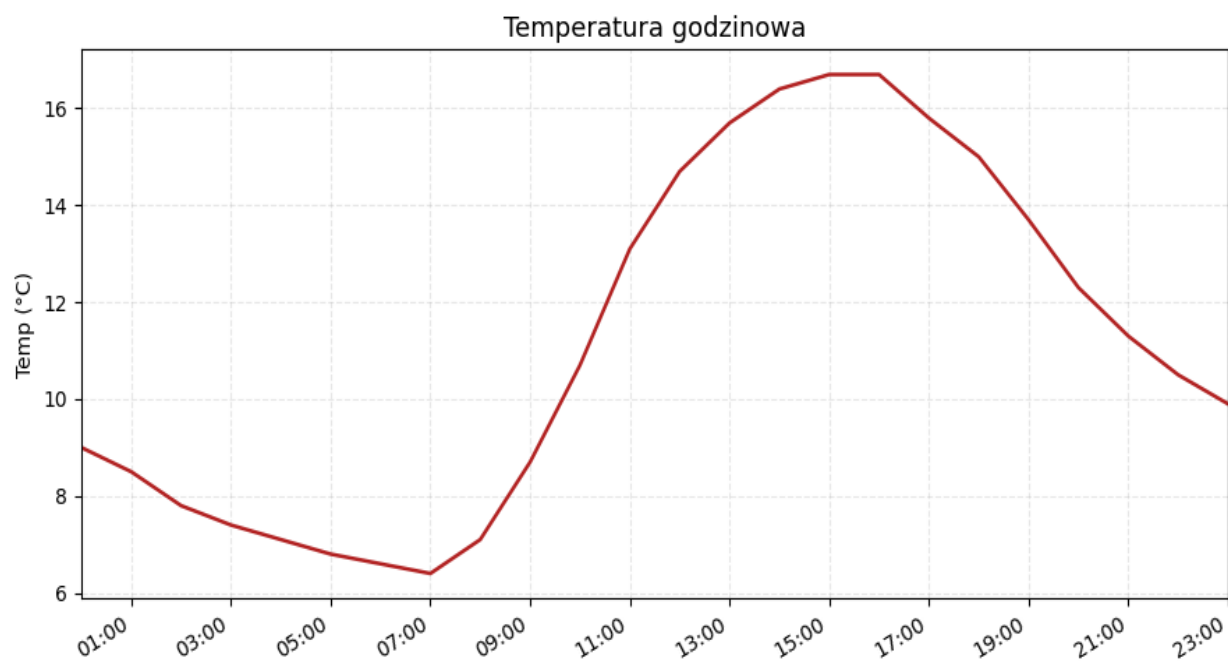


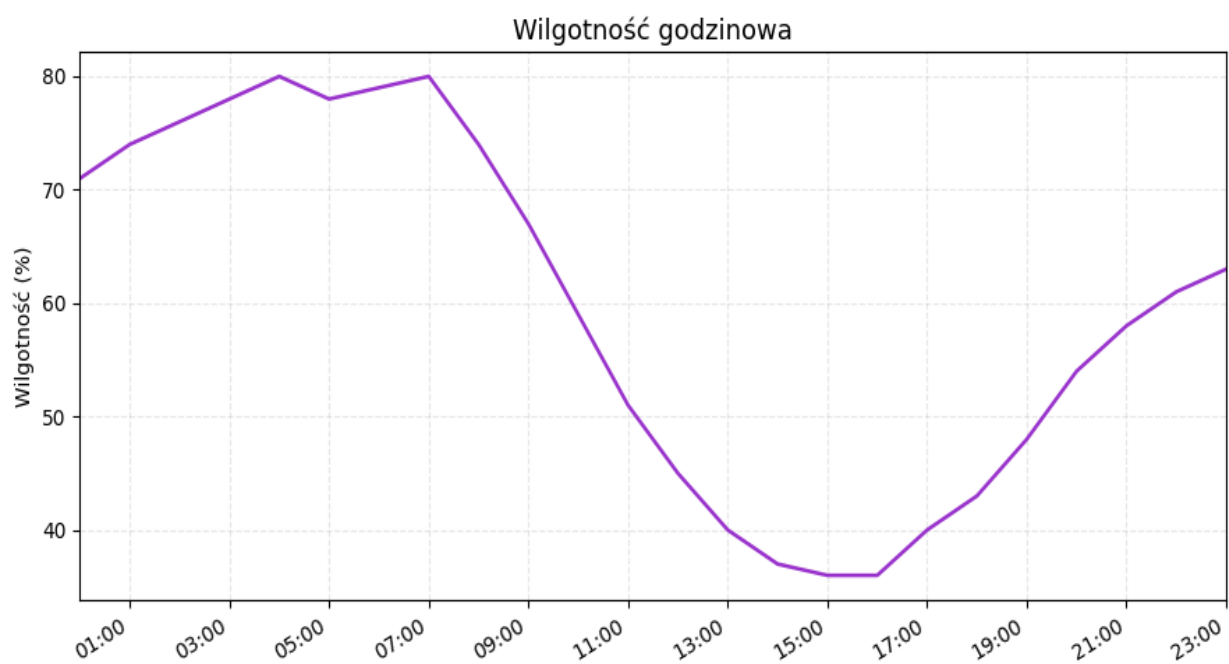
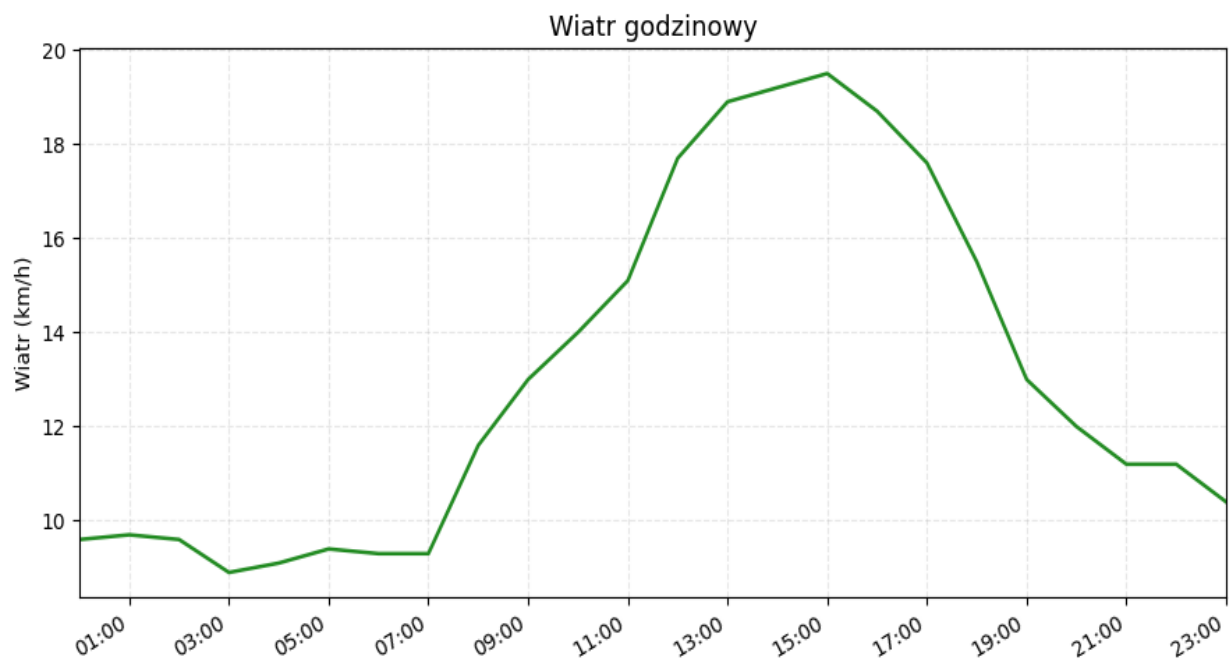
Szczecin - 2025-09-26 (Prognoza)



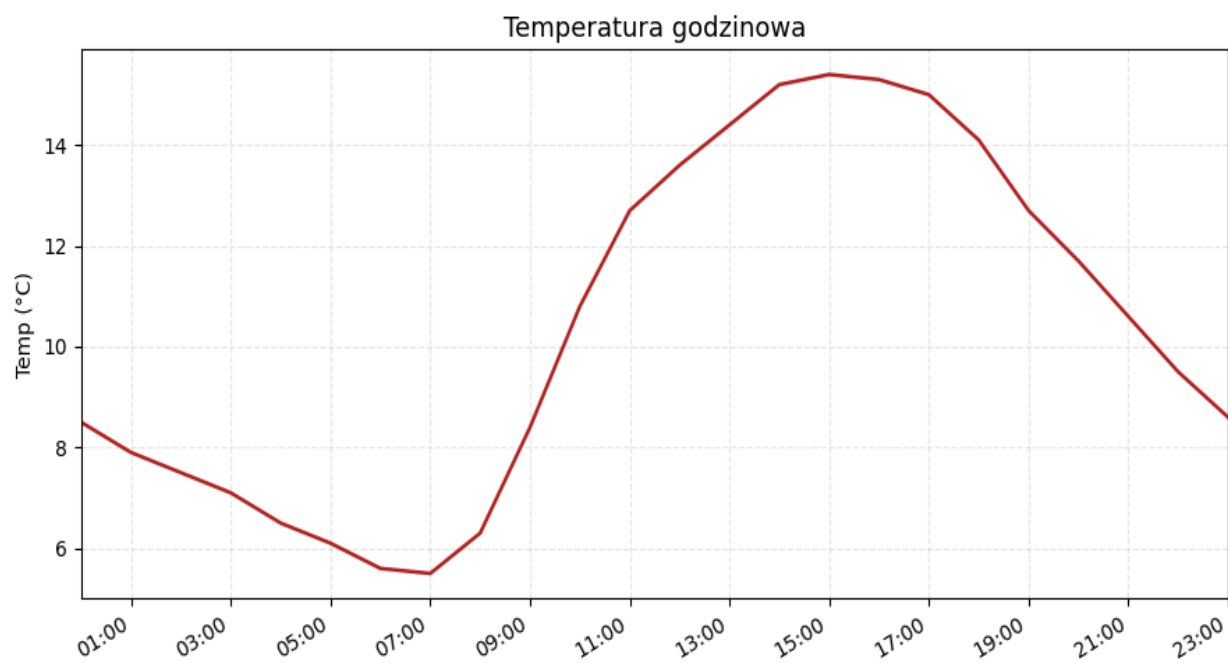


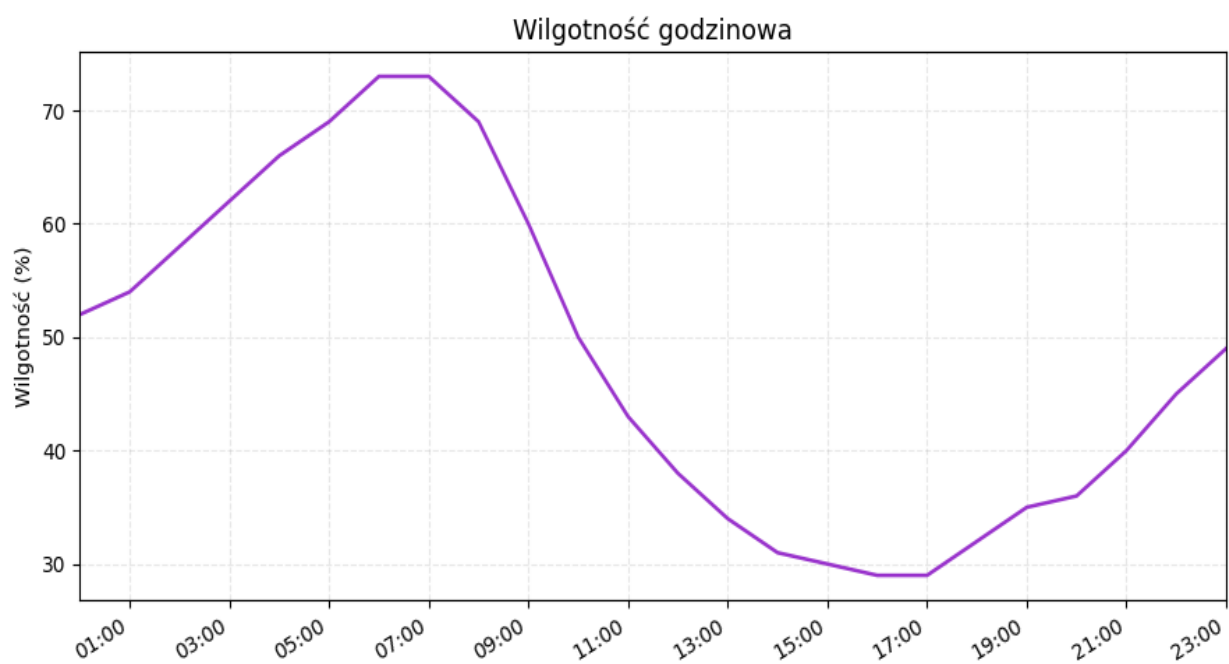
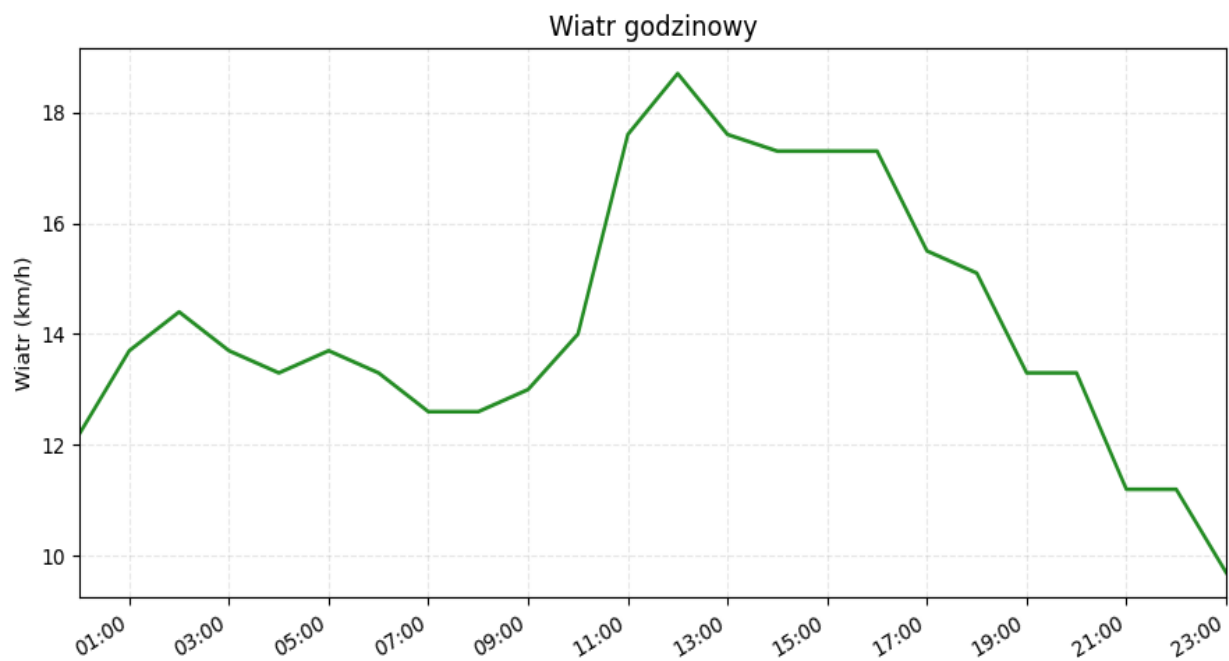
Bydgoszcz - 2025-09-26 (Prognoza)



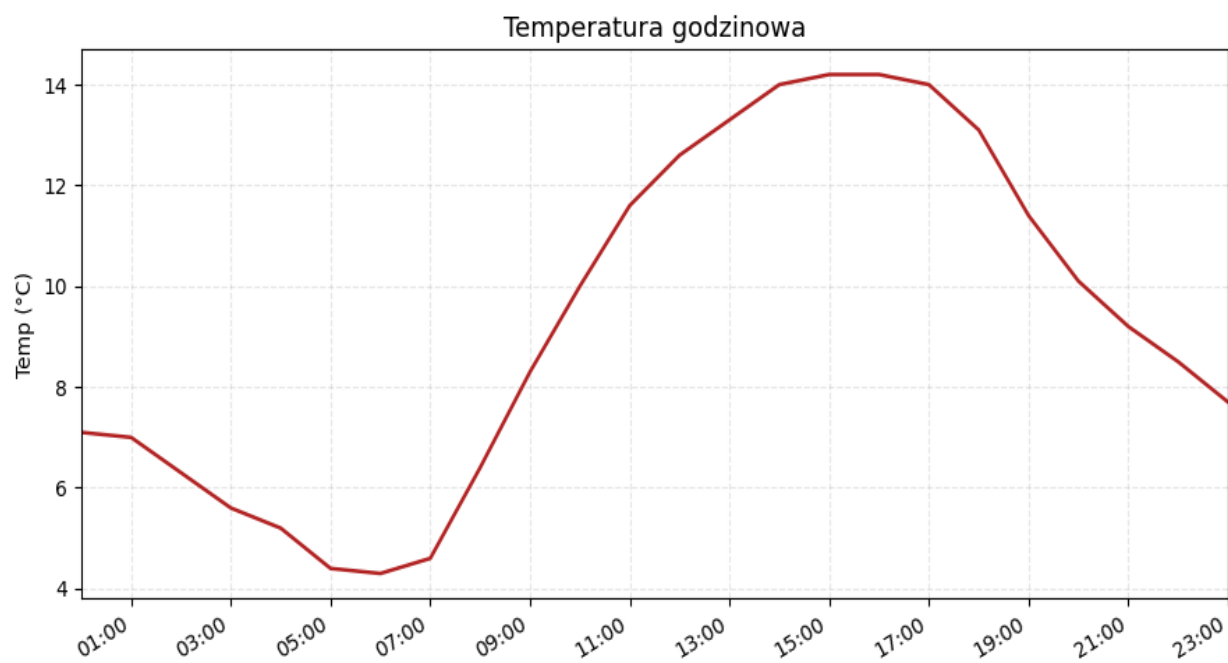


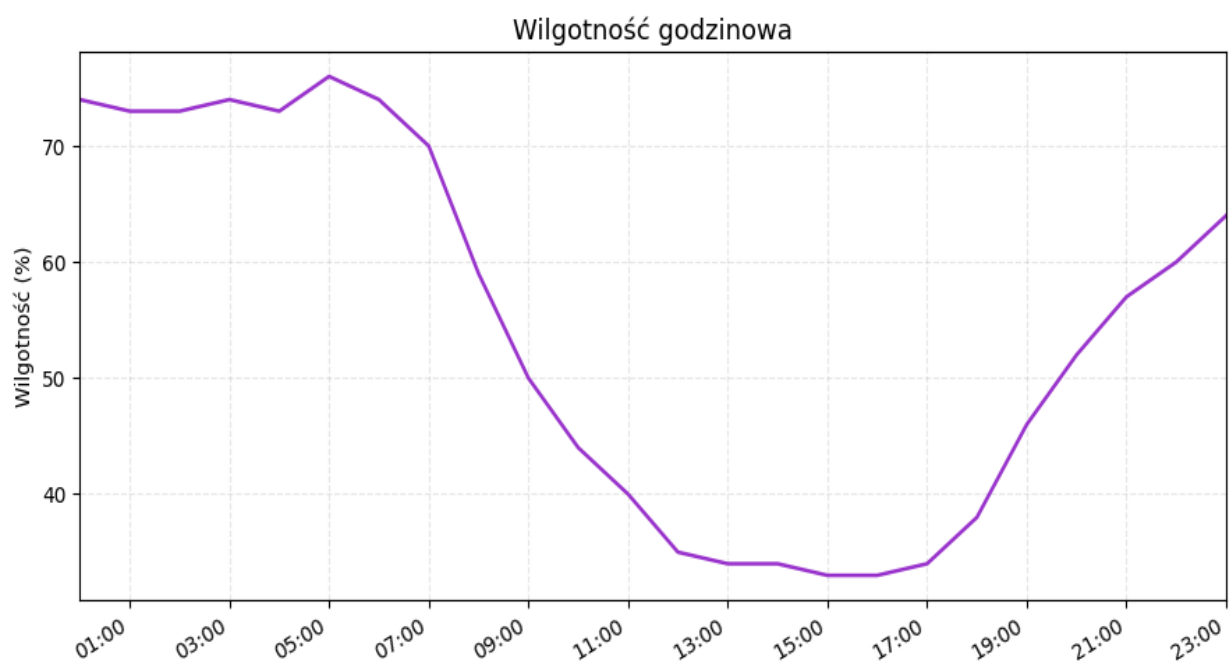
Lublin - 2025-09-26 (Prognoza)



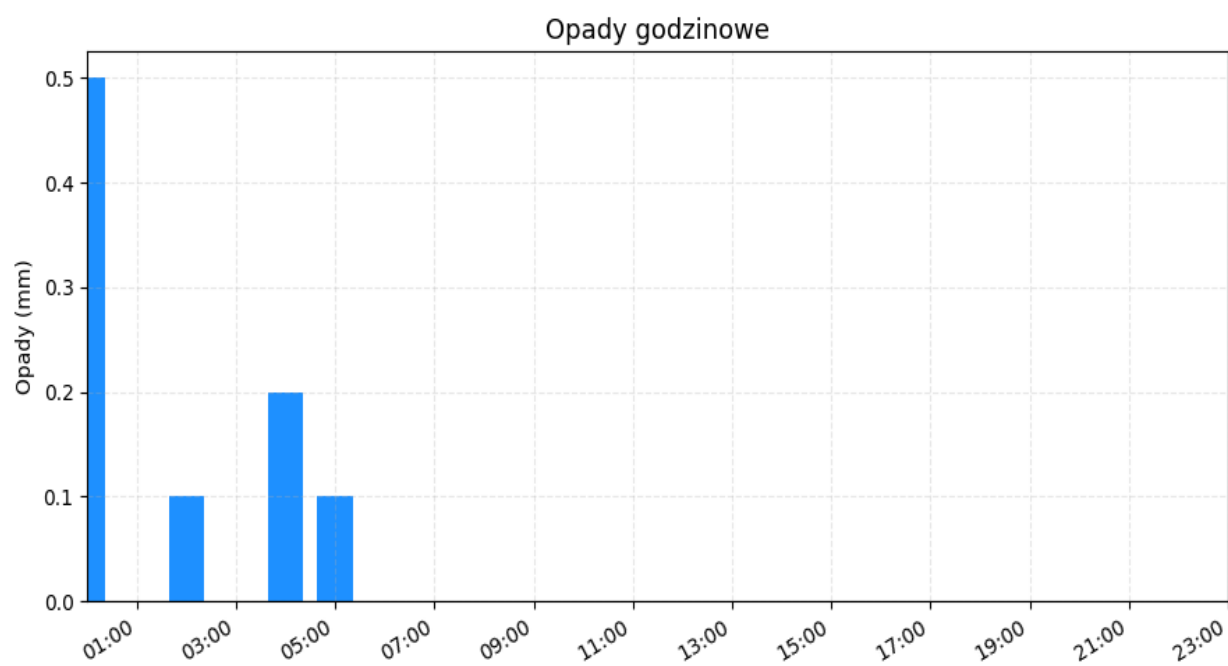
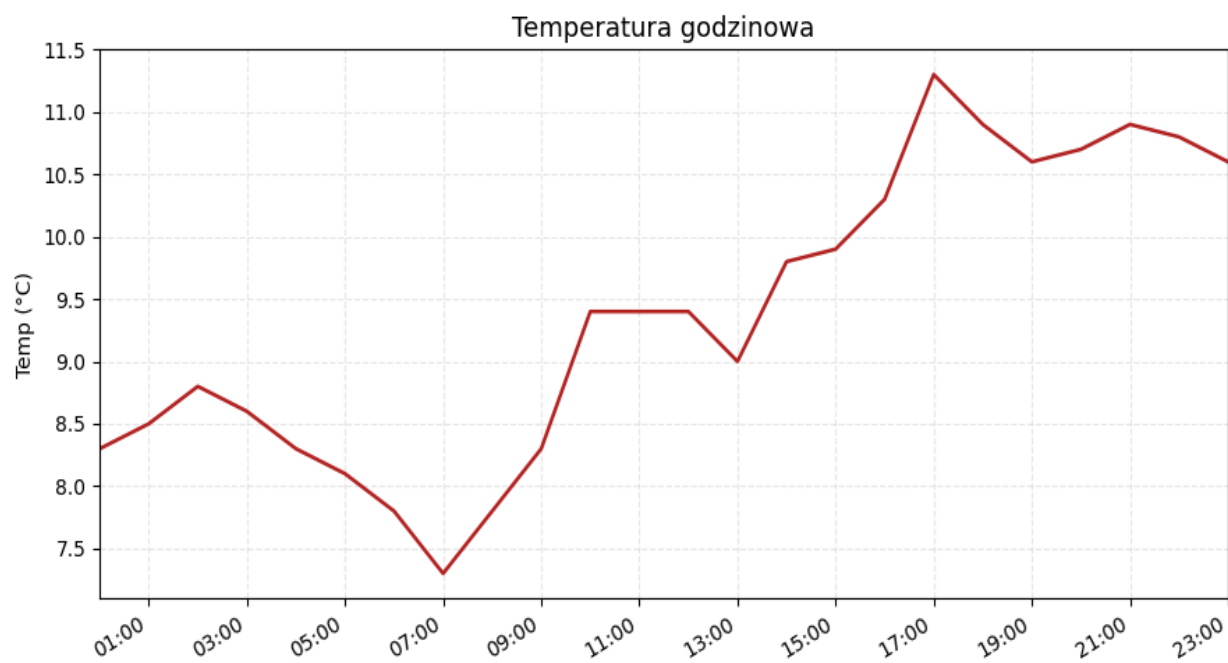


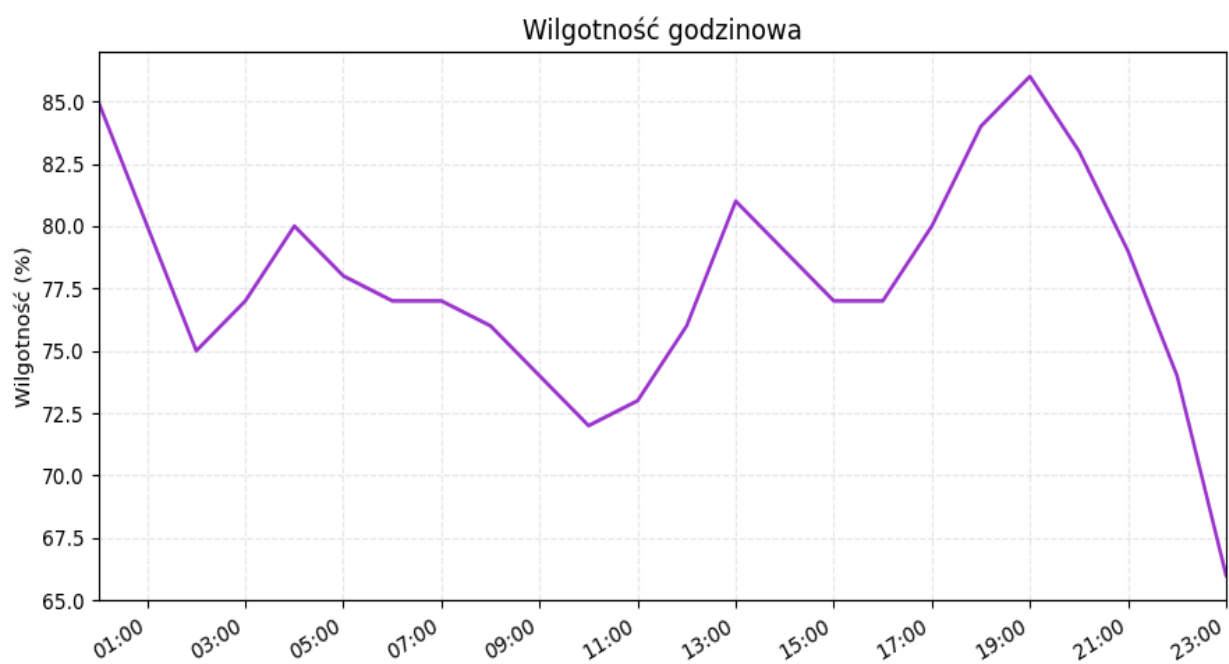
Białystok - 2025-09-26 (Prognoza)



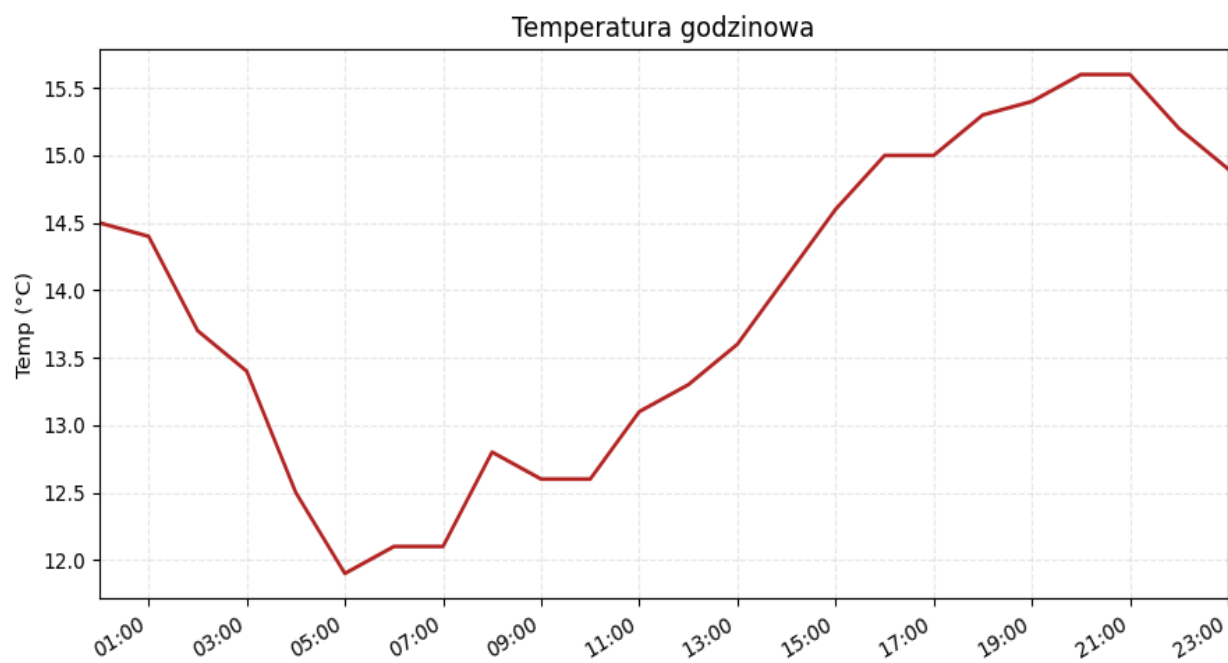


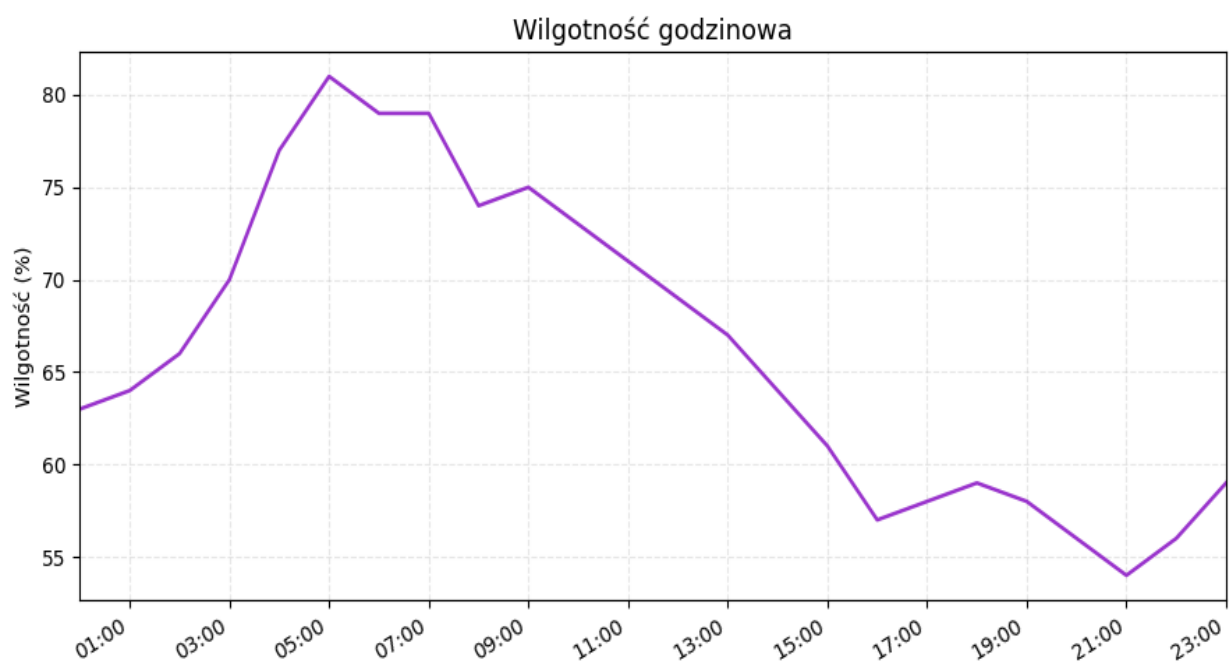
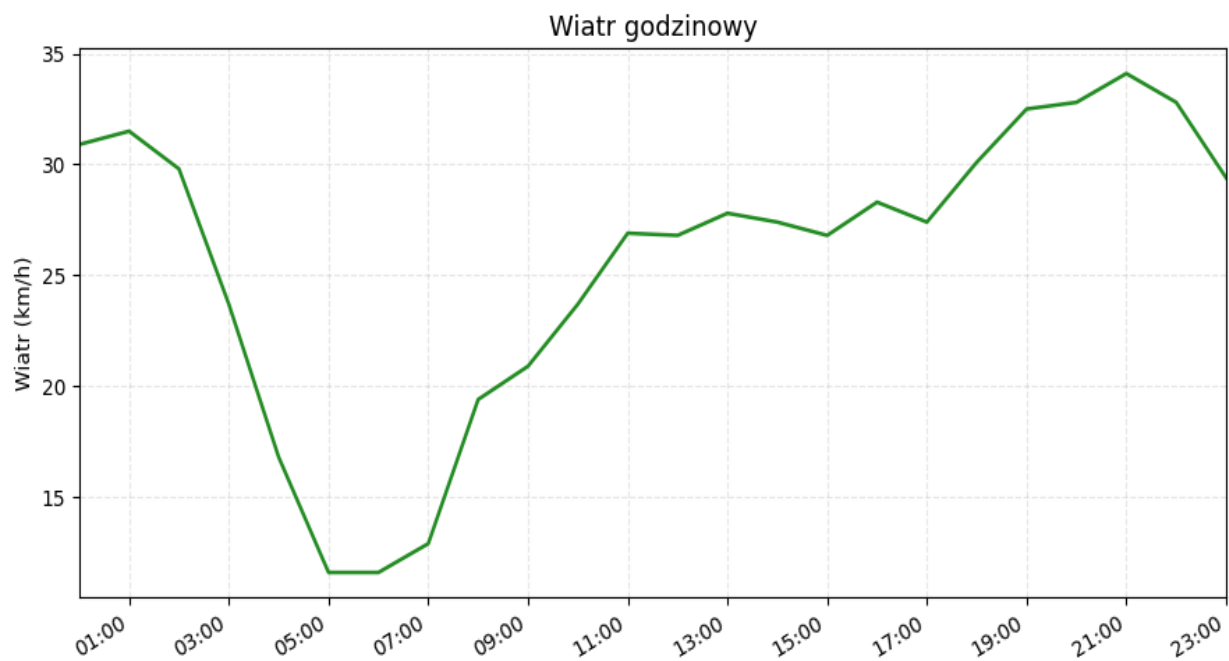
Katowice - 2025-09-26 (Prognoza)



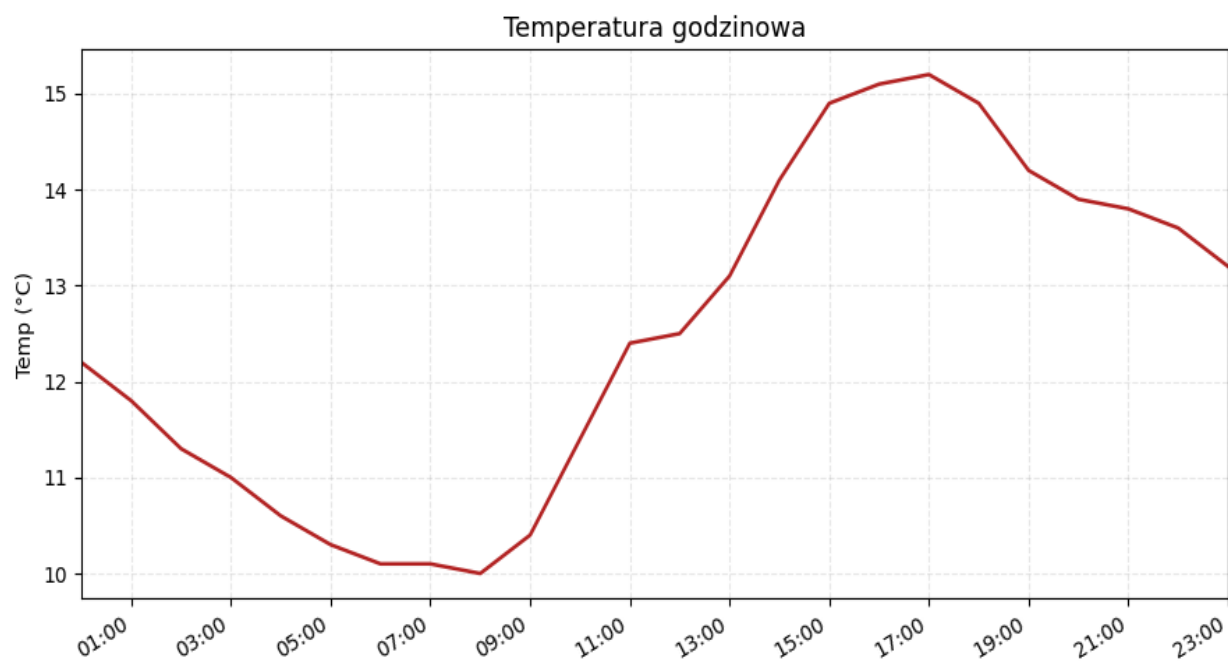


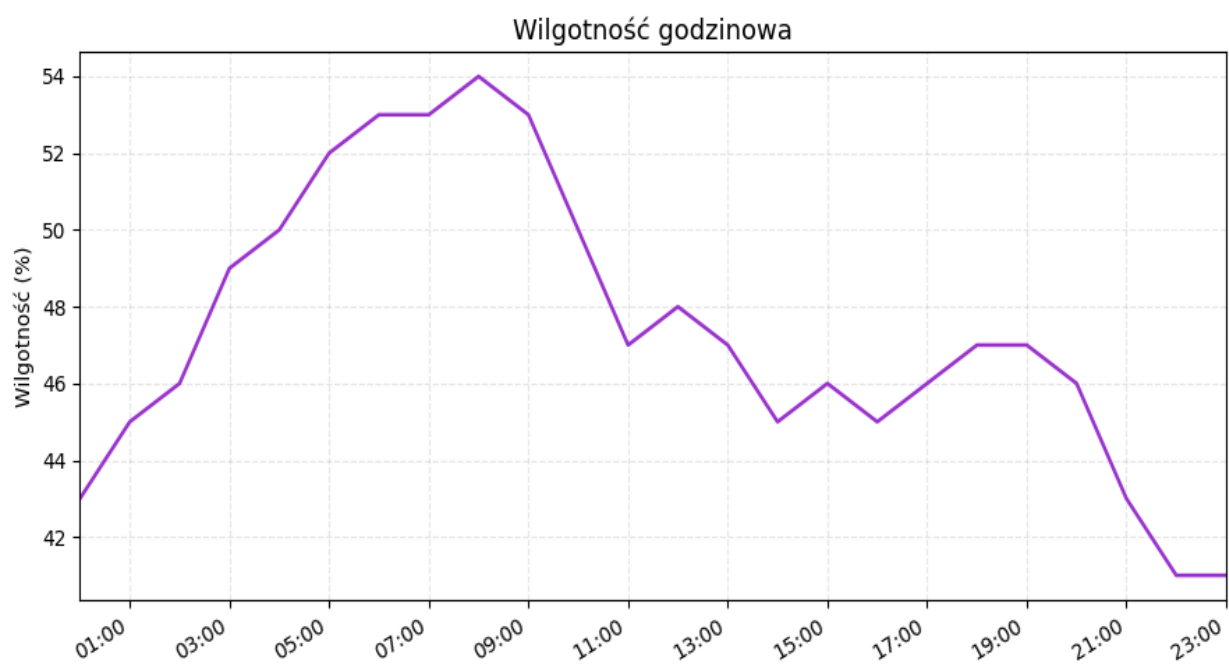
Gdynia - 2025-09-26 (Prognoza)



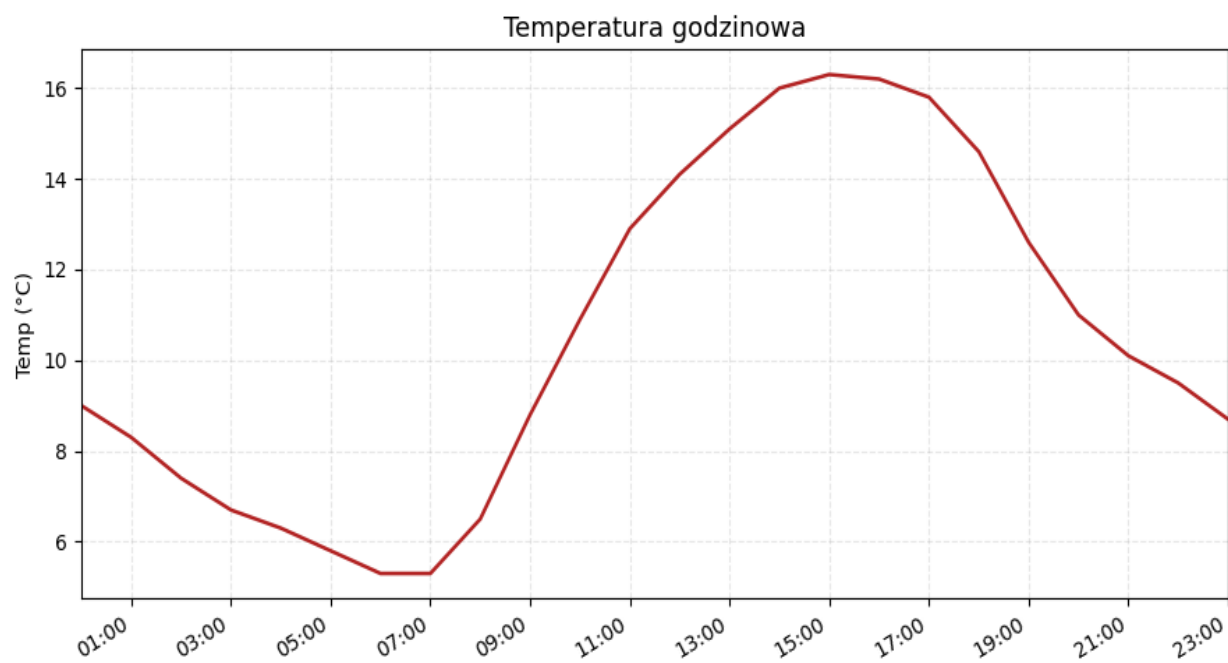


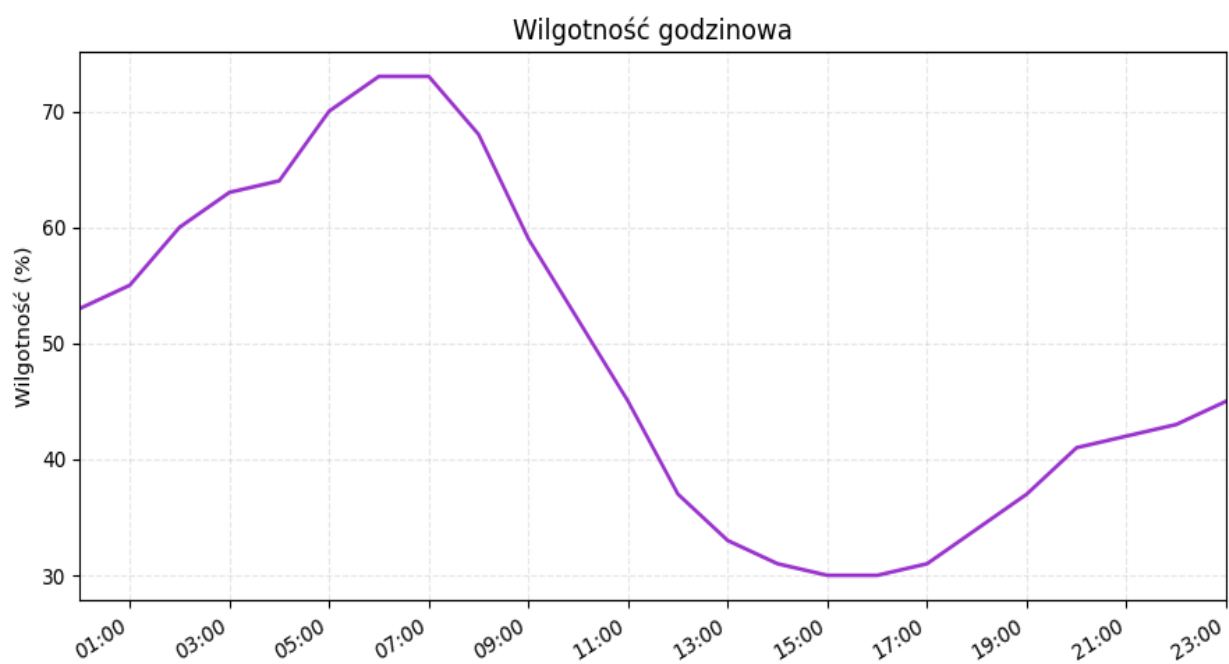
Częstochowa - 2025-09-26 (Prognoza)



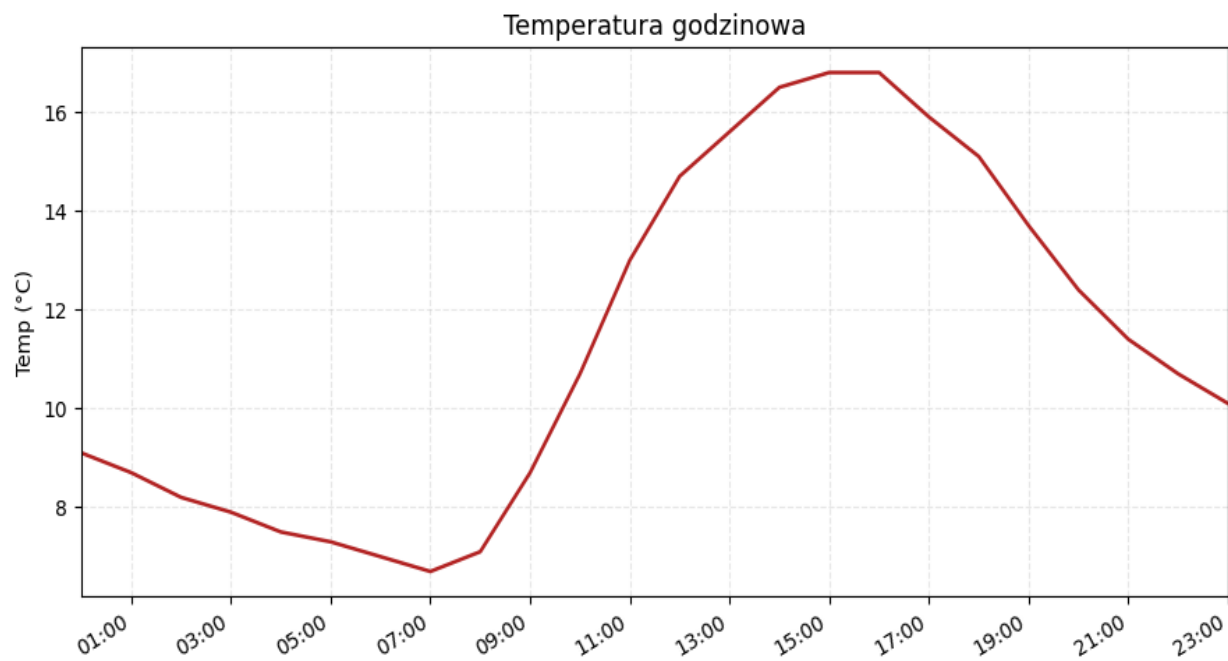


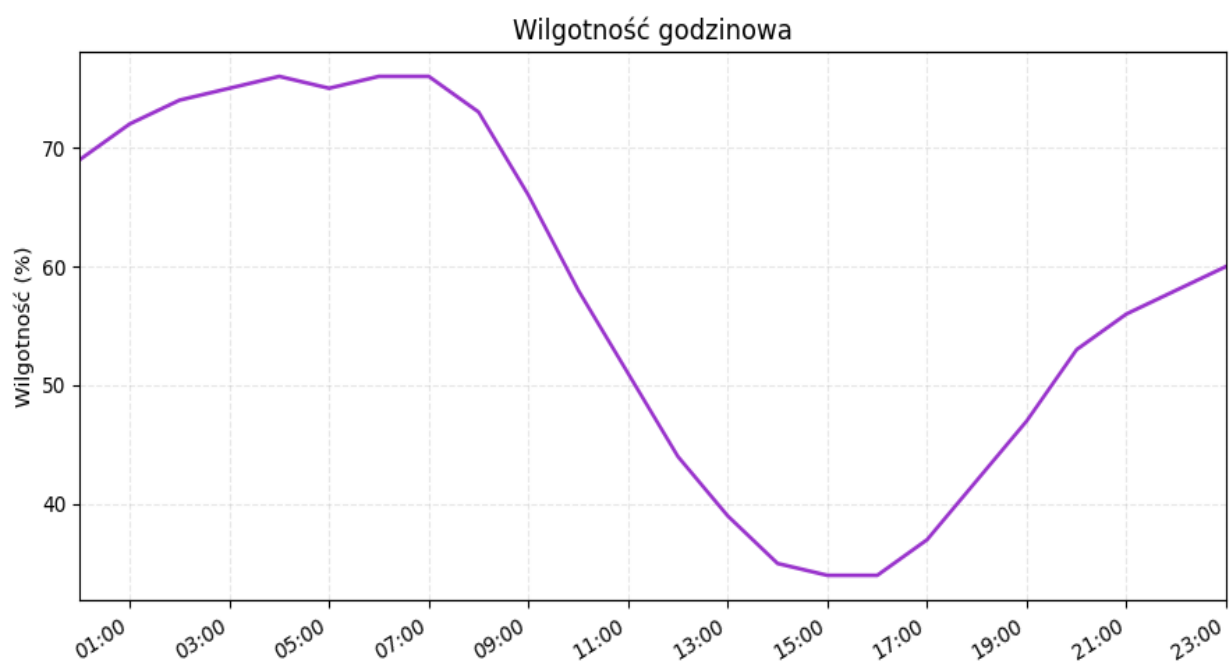
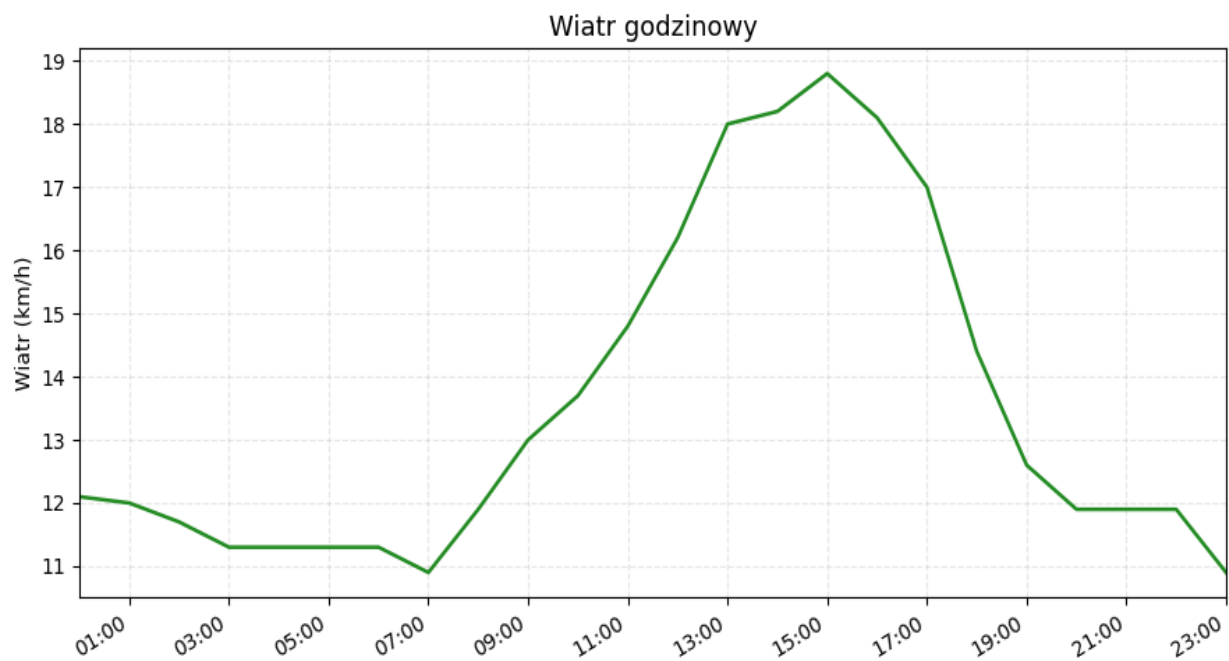
Radom - 2025-09-26 (Prognoza)



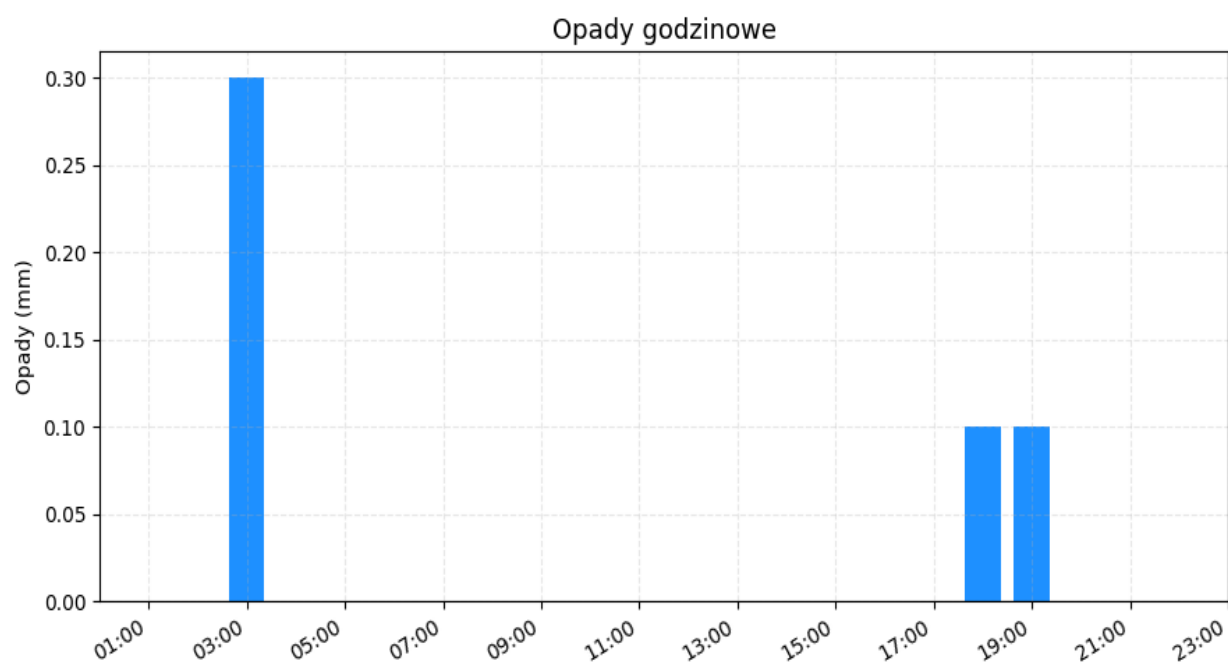
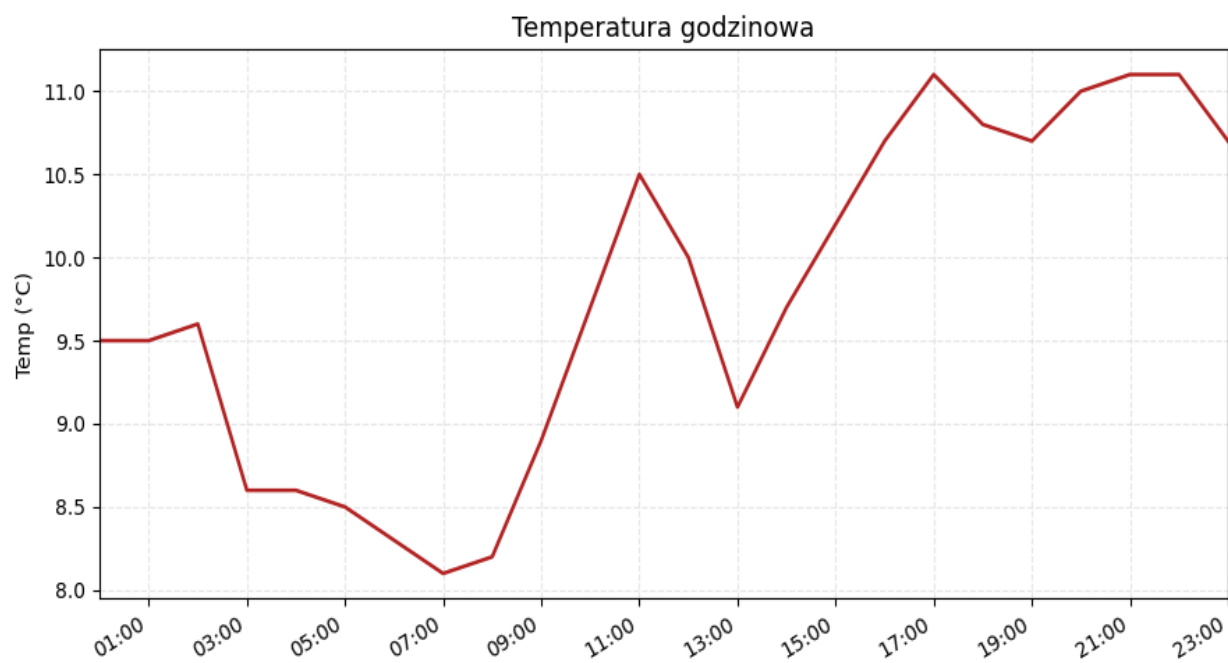


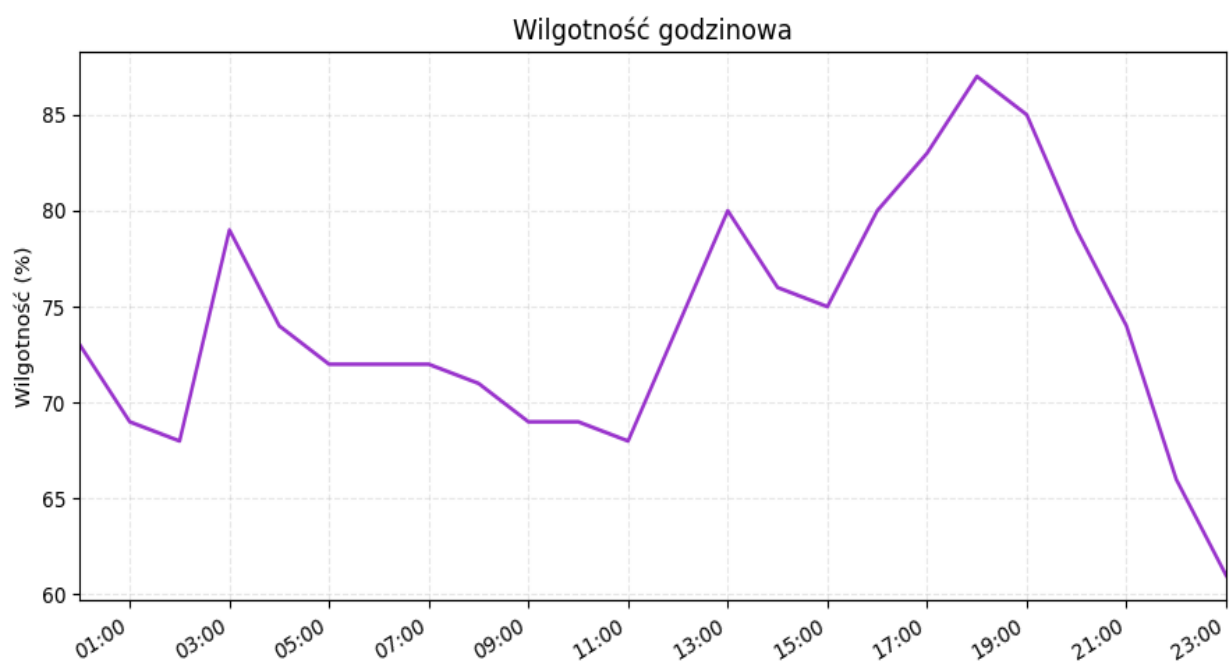
Toruń – 2025-09-26 (Prognoza)



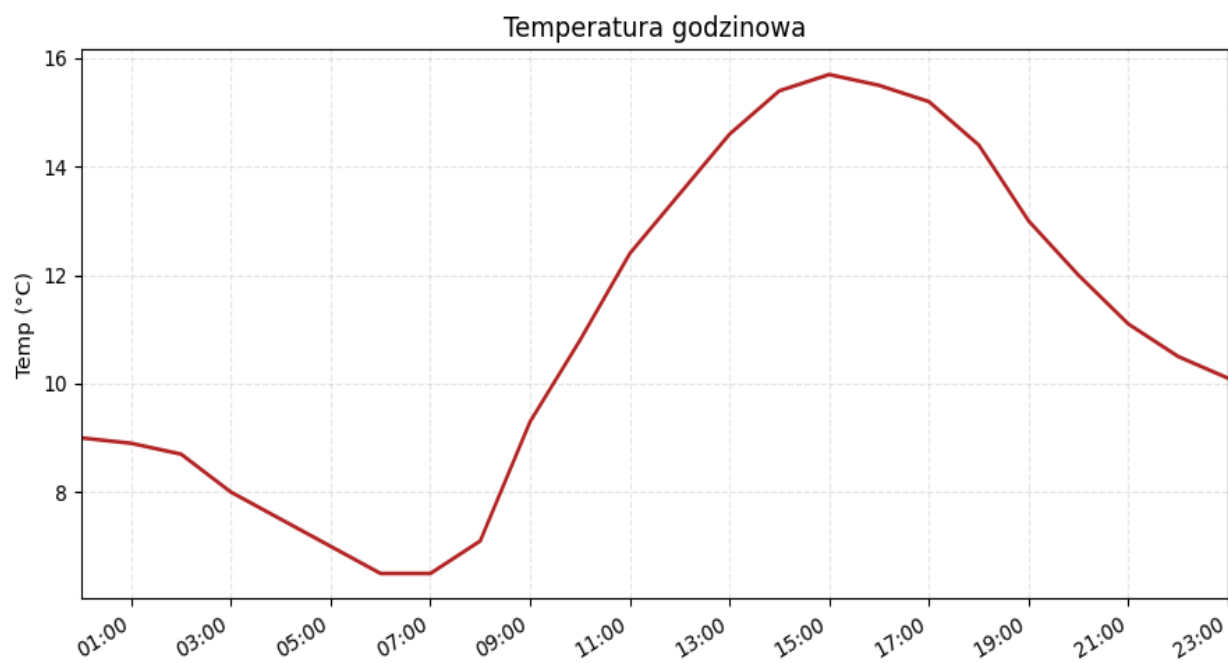


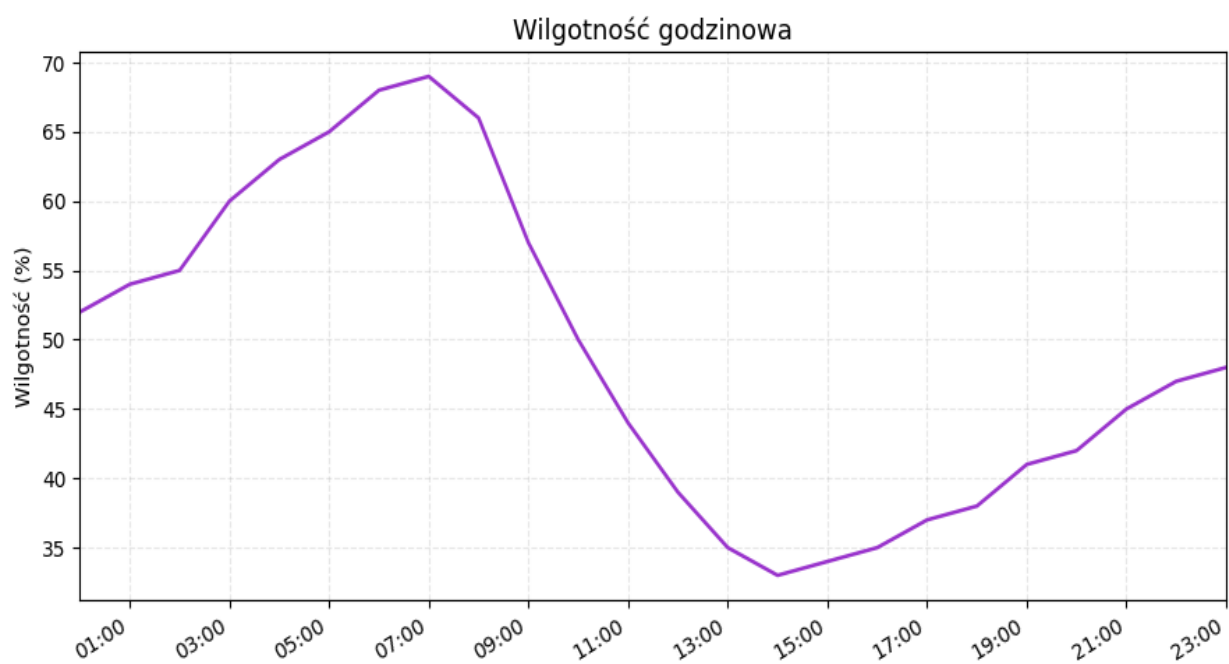
Sosnowiec - 2025-09-26 (Prognoza)



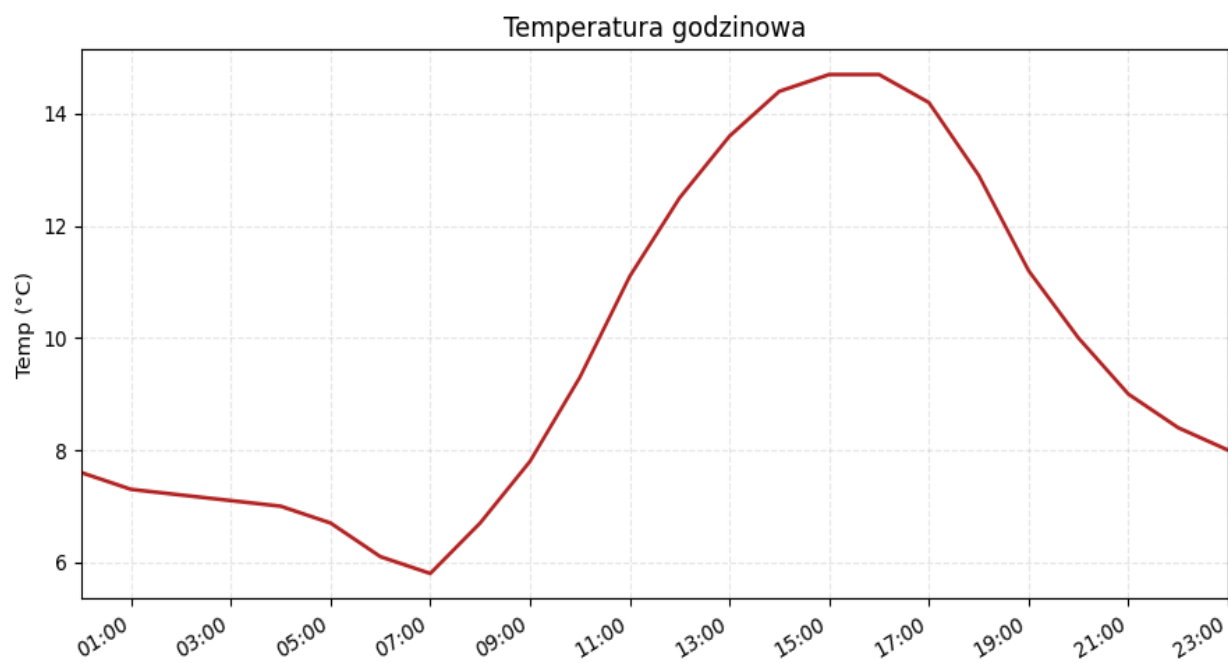


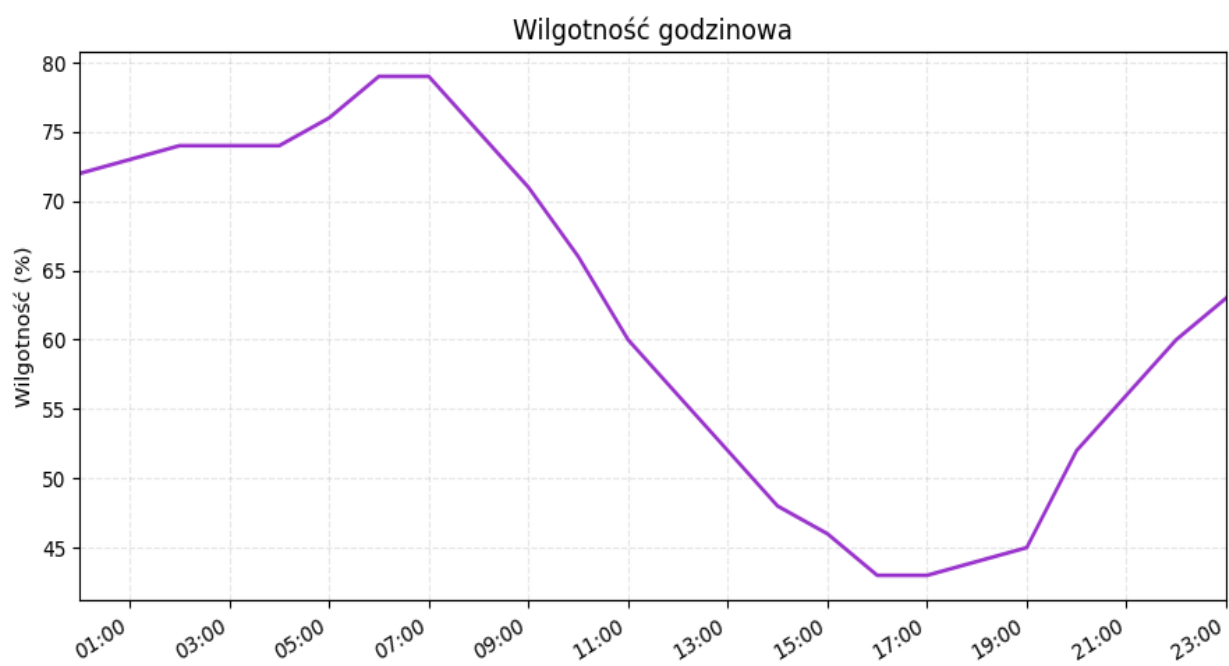
Kielce – 2025-09-26 (Prognoza)



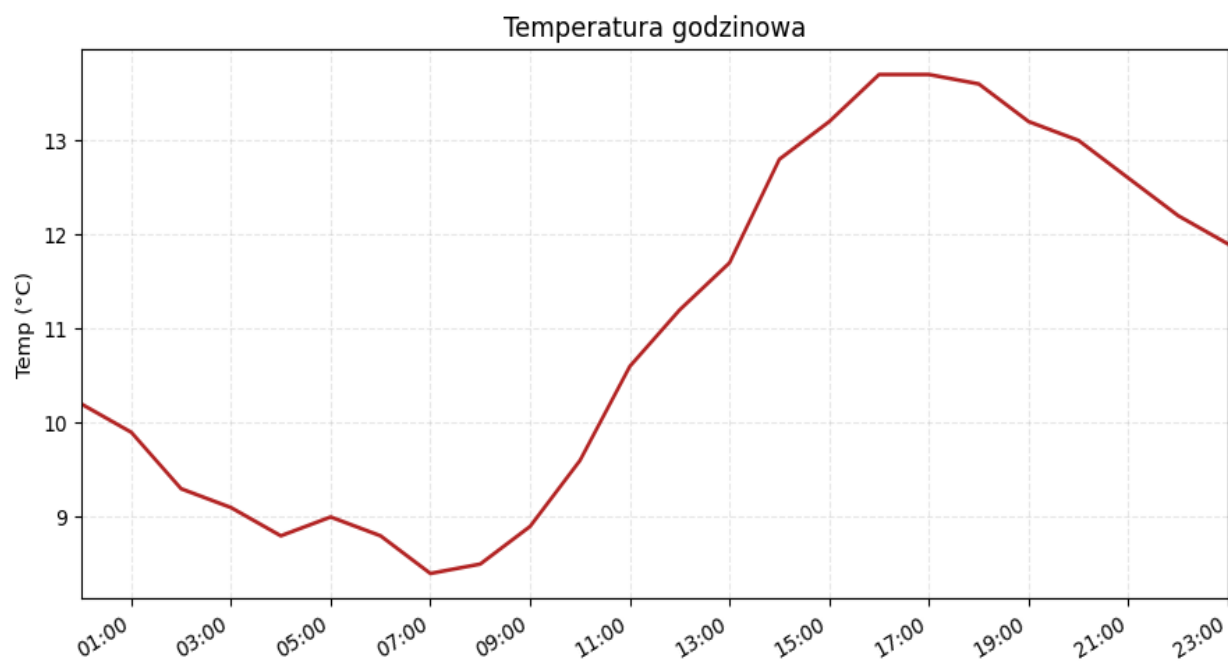


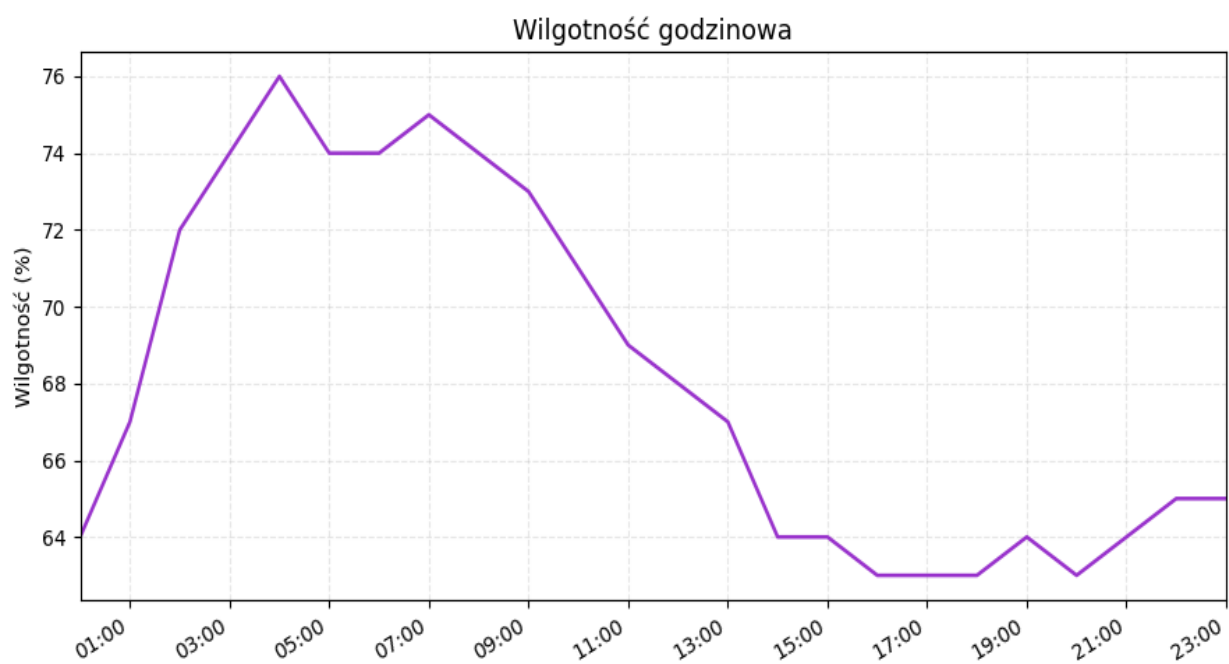
Rzeszów - 2025-09-26 (Prognoza)





Gliwice - 2025-09-26 (Prognoza)





Zabrze - 2025-09-26 (Prognoza)

