

Школа Eltex. Модуль 1. Практика 1.

Отчёт

Выполнил: Повелицин Станислав

## Раздел 1.

### Screen

```
GNU Screen version 4.09.00 (GNU) 30-Jan-22

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[Press Space for next page; Return to end.]
```

### W

eltex-pg	pts/60	178.178.206.36	18:44	51:35	0.00s	?	screen -S whoam
eltex-pg	pts/61	:pts/104:S.0	19:31	7.00s	0.00s	0.02s	SCREEN -S -d -m
eltex-pg	pts/62	:pts/60:S.0	18:45	51:35	0.01s	?	SCREEN -S whoam
eltex-pg	pts/63	:pts/40:S.1	18:45	55:03	0.00s	?	/usr/bin/bash
eltex-pg	pts/64	:pts/45:S.0	19:26	7.00s	0.01s	0.17s	SCREEN
eltex-pg	pts/65	217.71.131.234	19:35	55.00s	0.00s	?	-bash
eltex-pg	pts/66	:pts/7:S.0	19:39	1.00s	0.20s	0.20s	w
eltex-pg	pts/69	217.71.139.234	19:29	2:07	0.00s	?	-bash
eltex-pg	pts/70	217.71.139.234	19:33	3:31	0.00s	?	screen
eltex-pg	pts/72	:pts/36:S.2	18:44	1:38m	0.00s	?	/usr/bin/bash
eltex-pg	pts/73	:pts/36:S.3	18:44	1:37m	0.00s	?	/usr/bin/bash
eltex-pg	pts/77	:pts/36:S.4	18:44	1:10m	0.00s	?	/usr/bin/bash
eltex-pg	pts/78	:pts/31:S.0	19:40	4.00s	0.00s	?	SCREEN
eltex-pg	pts/82	:pts/36:S.5	18:44	1:30m	0.00s	?	/usr/bin/bash
eltex-pg	pts/83	178.178.206.36	18:29	58:31	0.05s	0.05s	-bash
eltex-pg	pts/86	217.71.131.234	19:27	23.00s	0.01s	?	screen -r top
eltex-pg	pts/88	:pts/9:S.1	18:05	1:34m	2.37s	2.37s	watch /usr/bin/
eltex-pg	pts/91	188.162.14.215	19:29	8:54	0.01s	0.01s	-bash
eltex-pg	pts/92	31.173.240.242	19:29	10:46	0.00s	?	-bash
eltex-pg	pts/93	217.71.139.234	19:29	20.00s	0.01s	?	screen -r
eltex-pg	pts/96	91.79.221.98	19:29	39.00s	0.00s	?	-bash
eltex-pg	pts/104	:pts/46:S.0	19:30	7.00s	0.00s	?	screen -S -d -m
eltex-pg	pts/110	:pts/36:S.6	18:44	1:16m	7.05s	7.05s	top
eltex-pg	pts/114	89.113.143.79	19:32	1:01	0.00s	?	-bash
eltex-pg	pts/116	:pts/36:S.7	18:44	1:12m	5.54s	5.54s	top
eltex-pg	pts/117	:pts/70:S.0	19:33	6:46	0.00s	0.11s	SCREEN
eltex-pg	pts/118	:pts/70:S.1	19:33	3:31	0.00s	?	screen -S top t
eltex-pg	pts/119	217.71.139.234	19:34	5:02	0.01s	0.01s	-bash
eltex-pg	pts/128	:pts/118:S.0	19:36	3:30	0.32s	0.03s	SCREEN -S top t

Screen -S top -d -m top

```

eltex-pg2-v7@eltex-2025-summer:~$ screen -ls
There are screens on:
  70641.top          (10/09/2025 07:54:23 PM)          (Detached)
  70143.pts-17.eltex-2025-summer (10/09/2025 07:53:36 PM)          (Detache
d)
  69851.top          (10/09/2025 07:53:09 PM)          (Detached)
  68243.pts-17.eltex-2025-summer (10/09/2025 07:50:58 PM)          (Detache
d)
  60161.pts-7.eltex-2025-summer  (10/09/2025 07:39:52 PM)          (Detache
d)
  58188.pts-48.eltex-2025-summer (10/09/2025 07:35:09 PM)          (Detache
d)
6 Sockets in /run/screen/S-eltex-pg2-v7.

```

Screen –r top

```

top - 20:01:50 up 4:24, 79 users, load average: 0.37, 0.41, 0.23
Tasks: 555 total, 1 running, 542 sleeping, 12 stopped, 0 zombie
%Cpu(s): 0.4 us, 0.5 sy, 0.0 ni, 99.0 id, 0.0 wa, 0.0 hi, 0.1 si, 0.0 st
MiB Mem : 3914.7 total, 1752.1 free, 1717.2 used, 671.9 buff/cache
MiB Swap: 976.0 total, 976.0 free, 0.0 used. 2197.5 avail Mem

  PID USER      PR  NI    VIRT    RES    SHR  S  %CPU  %MEM    TIME+  COMMAND
 62484 eltex-p+  20   0   11624    5496   3344  S   0.7   0.1   0:01.80 top
  3641 eltex-p+  20   0    6320    3056   2380  S   0.3   0.1   0:01.17 watch
  5436 eltex-p+  20   0   11652    5480   3332  S   0.3   0.1   0:09.13 top
  5977 eltex-p+  20   0   11640    5308   3164  S   0.3   0.1   0:08.63 top
 12808 eltex-p+  20   0   11644    5492   3344  S   0.3   0.1   0:09.21 top
 50347 eltex-p+  20   0  52.3g  636244  54372  S   0.3  15.9   0:09.67 node
 64603 eltex-p+  20   0   11708    5388   3240  S   0.3   0.1   0:01.56 top
 68021 eltex-p+  20   0   11640    5548   3404  S   0.3   0.1   0:01.11 top
 68217 eltex-p+  20   0    8136    2392   1860  S   0.3   0.1   0:00.02 screen
 68218 eltex-p+  20   0   11640    5492   3344  S   0.3   0.1   0:01.07 top
 68354 eltex-p+  20   0   11800    5452   3308  S   0.3   0.1   0:01.14 top
 71577 eltex-p+  20   0    8268    2540   1816  S   0.3   0.1   0:00.04 screen
 71578 eltex-p+  20   0   11640    5500   3348  S   0.3   0.1   0:00.63 top
 75857 eltex-p+  20   0   11640    5512   3360  S   0.3   0.1   0:00.03 top
    1 root      20   0 168828  13300   9184  S   0.0   0.3   0:01.26 systemd
    2 root      20   0      0      0      0  S   0.0   0.0   0:00.00 kthreadd
    3 root      0 -20      0      0      0  I   0.0   0.0   0:00.00 rcu_gp
    4 root      0 -20      0      0      0  I   0.0   0.0   0:00.00 rcu_par_gp
    5 root      0 -20      0      0      0  I   0.0   0.0   0:00.00 slub_flushwq
    6 root      0 -20      0      0      0  I   0.0   0.0   0:00.00 netns
   10 root      0 -20      0      0      0  I   0.0   0.0   0:00.00 mm_percpu_wq
   11 root      20   0      0      0      0  I   0.0   0.0   0:00.00 rcu_tasks_kthread
   12 root      20   0      0      0      0  I   0.0   0.0   0:00.00 rcu_tasks_rude_kthread
   13 root      20   0      0      0      0  I   0.0   0.0   0:00.00 rcu_tasks_trace_kthread

```

Ctrl+a c

```

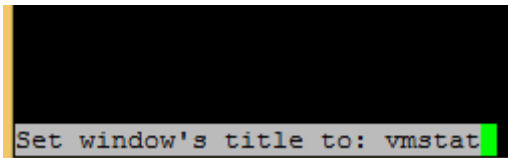
eltex-pg2-v7@eltex-2025-summer:~$

```

watch /usr/bin/vmstat

```
Every 2.0s: /usr/bin/vmstat                               eltex-2025-summer: Thu Oct  9 20:02:47 2025
procs -----memory----- --swap--  -----io----- -system--  -----cpu-----
r  b   swpd   free   buff  cache   si   so    bi   bo    in   cs us sy id wa st
1  0       0 1781448 38260 650008    0    0     2   11   55  67  0  0 99  0  0
```

Ctrl+a A

A screenshot of a terminal window with a black background. A light gray text box is overlaid on the terminal, containing the text "Set window's title to: vmstat" in a monospaced font. The text box has a green border and a green cursor at the end of the line.

Screen -S viresp

```
eltex-pg2-v7@eltex-2025-summer:~$ screen -r viresp
There is a screen on:
      78416.virep      (10/09/2025 08:04:50 PM)      (Attached)
There is no screen to be resumed matching viresp.
eltex-pg2-v7@eltex-2025-summer:~$
```

vi report\_part1.txt

A screenshot of a terminal window with a black background. The window title bar is yellow and contains the text "eltex-pg2-v7@eltex-2025-summer: ~". The terminal content shows a vertical line of tilde characters (~) on the left side, indicating a file being edited in vi. At the bottom, a status bar shows "report\_part1.txt" [New] and "0,0-1 All".

Screen -ls

```
eltex-pg2-v7@eltex-2025-summer:~$ screen -ls
There are screens on:
      78416.virep      (10/09/2025 08:04:50 PM)      (Detached)
      70143.pts-17.eltex-2025-summer (10/09/2025 07:53:36 PM)      (Detached)
      69851.top       (10/09/2025 07:53:09 PM)      (Detached)
      68243.pts-17.eltex-2025-summer (10/09/2025 07:50:58 PM)      (Detached)
      60161.pts-7.eltex-2025-summer  (10/09/2025 07:39:52 PM)      (Detached)
      58188.pts-48.eltex-2025-summer (10/09/2025 07:35:09 PM)      (Detached)
6 Sockets in /run/screen/S-eltex-pg2-v7.
```

## Отключение

### Screen -ls после переподключения

```
eltex-pg2-v7@eltex-2025-summer:~$ screen -ls
There are screens on:
  78416.virep      (10/09/2025 08:04:50 PM)      (Detached)
  70143.pts-17.eltex-2025-summer  (10/09/2025 07:53:36 PM)      (Detache
d)
  69851.top        (10/09/2025 07:53:09 PM)      (Detached)
  68243.pts-17.eltex-2025-summer  (10/09/2025 07:50:58 PM)      (Detache
d)
  60161.pts-7.eltex-2025-summer  (10/09/2025 07:39:52 PM)      (Detache
d)
  58188.pts-48.eltex-2025-summer  (10/09/2025 07:35:09 PM)      (Detache
d)
6 Sockets in /run/screen/S-eltex-pg2-v7.
```

### Запись в файл

```
eltex-pg2-v7@eltex-2025-summer:~$
Повелицин Станислав Максимович часть 1 модуля 1 успешно завершена 09.10.2025 20:14
~
~
~
~
```

## Раздел 2.

`whoami`\_part2

```
eltex-pg2-v7@eltex-2025-autumn:~$ screen -S `whoami`_part2
[detached from 2106585.eltex-pg2-v7_part2]
eltex-pg2-v7@eltex-2025-autumn:~$ screen ls
[screen is terminating]
eltex-pg2-v7@eltex-2025-autumn:~$ screen -ls
There are screens on:
      2106585.eltex-pg2-v7_part2      (10/11/2025 07:04:06 PM)      (Detache
d)
      2105595.whoami_part2      (10/11/2025 07:02:34 PM)      (Detached)
      78416.virep      (10/09/2025 08:04:49 PM)      (Detached)
      70143.pts-17.eltex-2025-summer      (10/09/2025 07:53:35 PM)      (Detache
d)
      69851.top      (10/09/2025 07:53:08 PM)      (Detached)
      68243.pts-17.eltex-2025-summer      (10/09/2025 07:50:57 PM)      (Detache
d)
      60161.pts-7.eltex-2025-summer      (10/09/2025 07:39:51 PM)      (Detache
d)
      58188.pts-48.eltex-2025-summer      (10/09/2025 07:35:08 PM)      (Detache
d)
8 Sockets in /run/screen/S-eltex-pg2-v7.
```

Touch "\$USER"\_part.log

```
eltex-pg2-v7@eltex-2025-summer:~$ touch "$USER"_part.log
eltex-pg2-v7@eltex-2025-summer:~$ ls
eltex-pg2-v7_part.log  report_part1.txt
```

ls TAB

```
eltex-pg2-v7@eltex-2025-summer:~$ ls
.bash_history      .bashrc      eltex-pg2-v7_part.log  .log      report_part1.txt
.bash_logout      .config/     .lessht      .profile   .viminfo
eltex-pg2-v7@eltex-2025-summer:~$ ls
```

Echo \$HIST TAB

```
eltex-pg2-v7@eltex-2025-summer:~$ echo $HIST
$HISTCMD      $HISTCONTROL  $HISTFILE      $HISTFILESIZE  $HISTSIZ
eltex-pg2-v7@eltex-2025-summer:~$ echo $HIST
```

Сколько команд может храниться в файле истории

\$HISTFILESIZE

```
eltex-pg2-v7@eltex-2025-autumn:~$ echo '$HISTSIZ' $HISTSIZ
$HISTSIZ 1000
```

Вывод всех файлов и каталогов начинающихся с «.»

Echo ~/.\*

```
eltex-pg2-v7@eltex-2025-autumn:~$ echo ~/.*  
/home/eltex-pg2-v7/.bash_history /home/eltex-pg2-v7/.bash_logout /home/eltex-pg2-  
-v7/.bashrc /home/eltex-pg2-v7/.config /home/eltex-pg2-v7/.lessht /home/eltex-p  
g2-v7/.log /home/eltex-pg2-v7/.profile /home/eltex-pg2-v7/.viminfo
```

Настройка формата даты всех команд, хранящихся в истории:

`export HISTTIMEFORMAT="%d.%m.%y: "`

```
eltex-pg2-v7@eltex-2025-autumn:~$ history 10  
175 11.10.25: echo $(export HISTTIMEFORMAT="%d.%m.%y:")  
176 11.10.25: history  
177 11.10.25: echo export HISTTIMEFORMAT="%d.%m.%y:"  
178 11.10.25: echo export HISTTIMEFORMAT="%d.%m.%y:">>eltex-pg2-v7_part.log  
179 11.10.25: vi eltex-pg2-v7_part.log  
180 11.10.25: history 10  
181 11.10.25: history 10 >> eltex-pg2-v7_part.log  
182* 11.10.25:  
183 11.10.25: export HISTTIMEFORMAT="%d.%m.%y: "  
184 11.10.25: history 10
```

Переменная есть в кэше, но её нет в файле

```
eltex-pg2-v7@eltex-2025-autumn:~$ date  
Sat Oct 11 08:20:59 PM +07 2025  
eltex-pg2-v7@eltex-2025-autumn:~$ history 10  
179 11.10.25: vi eltex-pg2-v7_part.log  
180 11.10.25: history 10  
181 11.10.25: history 10 >> eltex-pg2-v7_part.log  
182* 11.10.25:  
183 11.10.25: export HISTTIMEFORMAT="%d.%m.%y: "  
184* 11.10.25:  
185* 11.10.25:  
186 11.10.25: set  
187 11.10.25: date  
188 11.10.25: history 10  
eltex-pg2-v7@eltex-2025-autumn:~$
```

Кэш

`vi .bash_history`

```

screen -ls
screen -S `whoami`_part2
screen -ls
screen -r `whoami`_part2
:q
q
s
ls
screen -ls
ls
screen -S 'whoami'_part2
screen -ls
screen -r whoami_part2
screen -S `whoami`_part2
screen ls
screen -ls
screen -r whoami_part2
screen -ls
screen -r pts-17.eltex-2025-summer
ls
vi eltex-pg2-v7_part.log
echo ls
echo "ls"
echo $(ls)
echo ls $(ls)
echo $("ls")
vi eltex-pg2-v7_part.log
screen -ls
screen -r eltex-pg2-v7_part2
ls
screen -r eltex-pg2-v7_part2
~
~
~
~
~

```

## Файл

Сохранение истории сразу в файл и буфер

`export PROMPT_COMMAND='history -a'`

```

eltex-pg2-v7@eltex-2025-autumn:~$ date
Sat Oct 11 08:51:50 PM +07 2025

```

```

eltex-pg2-v7@eltex-2025-autumn:~$ history 10
187 11.10.25: date
188 11.10.25: history 10
189 11.10.25: vi eltex-pg2-v7_part.log
190 11.10.25: vi .bash_history
191 11.10.25: export PROMPT_COMMAND='history -a'
192 11.10.25: vi .bash_history
193 11.10.25: date
194 11.10.25: vi .bash_history
195 11.10.25: date
196 11.10.25: history 10

```

## Буфер



```
#1760188752
set
#1760188859
date
#1760188878
history 10
#1760189027
vi eltex-pg2-v7_part.log
#1760189116
vi .bash_history
#1760190633
export PROMPT_COMMAND='history -a'
#1760190637
vi .bash_history
#1760190689
date
```

### Файл истории

Запись в переменную DATE текущей даты

```
DATE=$(date "+%d.%m.%Y")
```

Запись в переменную TIME текущее время

```
TIME=$(date +"%R")
```

```
eltex-pg2-v7@eltex-2025-autumn:~$ TIME=$(date +"%R")
eltex-pg2-v7@eltex-2025-autumn:~$ echo $TIME
21:46
```

Записать в переменную DATE\_TIME значения из переменных DATE и TIME разделенных пробелом.

```
DATE_TIME="$DATE $TIME"
```

```
eltex-pg2-v7@eltex-2025-autumn:~$ DATE_TIME="$DATE $TIME"
eltex-pg2-v7@eltex-2025-autumn:~$ echo $DATE_TIME
11.10.25 21:46
```

Выведите имена файлов, содержащие хотя бы одну цифру, из каталогов /bin и /sbin

Команды для этого: `ls /sbin/*[1234567890]*` и `ls /bin/*[1234567890]*`

```
image /sbin/e2label /sbin/e2mmpstatus /sbin/e2scrub /sbin/e2scrub_all /sbin/e2un
do /sbin/e4crypt /sbin/e4defrag /sbin/fsck.ext2 /sbin/fsck.ext3 /sbin/fsck.ext4
/sbin/killall5 /sbin/mke2fs /sbin/mkfs.ext2 /sbin/mkfs.ext3 /sbin/mkfs.ext4 /sbi
n/resize2fs /sbin/tune2fs /sbin/update-grub2
```

```
$(ls /bin/*[1234567890]*) /bin/addr2line /bin/b2sum /bin/base32 /bin/base64 /bin/bunzip2 /bin/bzip2 /bin/bzip2recover /bin/c89 /bin/c89-gcc /bin/c99 /bin/c99-gcc /bin/cpan5.36-x86_64-linux-gnu /bin/cpp-12 /bin/diff3 /bin/enc2xs /bin/gcc-12 /bin/gcc-ar-12 /bin/gcc-nm-12 /bin/gcc-ranlib-12 /bin/gcov-12 /bin/gcov-dump-12 /bin/gcov-tool-12 /bin/grub-menulst2cfg /bin/grub-mkpasswd-pbkdf2 /bin/grub-syslinux2cfg /bin/h2ph /bin/h2xs /bin/i386 /bin/linux32 /bin/linux64 /bin/lto-dump-12 /bin/md5sum /bin/md5sum.textutils /bin/pdb3 /bin/pdb3.11 /bin/perl5.36.0 /bin/perl5.36-x86_64-linux-gnu /bin/ping4 /bin/ping6 /bin/pl2pm /bin/pod2html /bin/po
```

Настройка приветствия в формате имя\_пользователя@имя\_хоста-НН:ММ>

Команда: export PS1="\u@\H-\A>"

```
eltex-pg2-v7@eltex-2025-autumn-19:49>export PS1="\u@\H:"
eltex-pg2-v7@eltex-2025-autumn:export PS1="\u@\H\A"
eltex-pg2-v7@eltex-2025-autumn19:50>export PS1="\u@\H-\A>"
eltex-pg2-v7@eltex-2025-autumn-19:50>
```

или export PS1="\u@\H-\$(date +%H:%M)>"

```
eltex-pg2-v7@eltex-2025-autumn-19:54>export PS1="\u@\h-$(date +%H:%M)>"
eltex-pg2-v7@eltex-2025-autumn-19:55>
```

Или export PS1="\${USER}@\${HOSTNAME}-\$(date +%H:%M)>"

```
@-20:19>export PS1="${USER}@${HOSTNAME}-$(date +%H:%M)>"
eltex-pg2-v7@eltex-2025-autumn-20:20>echo 'export PS1="${USER}@${HOSTNAME}-$(date +%H:%M)>"' >> eltex-pg2-v7_part.log
```

Чтобы приветствие было и в дочерних процессах

Записать в ~/.bashrc строку “PS1='\${USER}@\${HOSTNAME}-\$(date +%H:%M)>' “ и запустить source ~/.bashrc

```
eltex-pg2-v7@eltex-2025-autumn-21:03>echo "Это родительский bash"
Это родительский bash
eltex-pg2-v7@eltex-2025-autumn-21:12>bash
eltex-pg2-v7@eltex-2025-autumn-21:12>echo "Это дочерний"
Это дочерний
eltex-pg2-v7@eltex-2025-autumn-21:12>exit
exit
eltex-pg2-v7@eltex-2025-autumn-21:12>
```

Сделать каталоги на все месяцы этого года

mkdir \$(date +%Y)-0{0..9} \$(date +%Y)-1{0..2}

```
eltex-pg2-v7@eltex-2025-autumn-20:38>mkdir $(date +%Y)-0{0..9} $(date +%Y)-1{0..2}
eltex-pg2-v7@eltex-2025-autumn-20:38>ls
2025-00 2025-01 2025-02 2025-03 2025-04 2025-05 2025-06 2025-07 2025-08
2025-09 2025-10 2025-11 2025-12 eltex-pg2-v7_part.log report_part1.txt te
xt.txt
```

## Раздел 3

Создание нового файла для записи команд touch "\$USER"\_part3.log

```
eltex-pg2-v7@eltex-2025-autumn-20:18>ls
'''      2025-03    2025-07    2025-11      eltex-pg2-v7_part.log
2025-00   2025-04    2025-08    2025-12      report_part1.txt
2025-01   2025-05    2025-09    D1           text.txt
2025-02   2025-06    2025-10    eltex-pg2-v7_part3.log
eltex-pg2-v7@eltex-2025-autumn-20:18>cd D1
```

Создание вложенных директорий

mkdir -p D1/D2/D3

```
eltex-pg2-v7@eltex-2025-autumn-20:18>mkdir -p D1/D2/D3
eltex-pg2-v7@eltex-2025-autumn-20:18>ls
'''      2025-03    2025-07    2025-11      eltex-pg2-v7_part.log
2025-00   2025-04    2025-08    2025-12      report_part1.txt
2025-01   2025-05    2025-09    D1           text.txt
2025-02   2025-06    2025-10    eltex-pg2-v7_part3.log
eltex-pg2-v7@eltex-2025-autumn-20:18>cd D1
eltex-pg2-v7@eltex-2025-autumn-20:18>ls
D2
eltex-pg2-v7@eltex-2025-autumn-20:18>cd D2
eltex-pg2-v7@eltex-2025-autumn-20:18>ls
D3
```

Создание пустого файла file.txt в директории D1/D2

touch D1/D2/file.txt

```
eltex-pg2-v7@eltex-2025-autumn-20:37>cd D1/D2
eltex-pg2-v7@eltex-2025-autumn-20:37>ls
D3  file.txt
```

Создание жёсткой и символической ссылок в каталоге D3

Жёсткой: ln ../file.txt hardlink.txt

Символической: ln -s ../file.txt softlink.txt

```
eltex-pg2-v7@eltex-2025-autumn-20:54>ls -ali D1/D2/D3
total 12
788852 drwxr-xr-x 2 eltex-pg2-v7 eltex-pg2-v7 4096 Oct 13 20:51 .
788851 drwxr-xr-x 3 eltex-pg2-v7 eltex-pg2-v7 4096 Oct 13 20:42 ..
788836 -rw-r--r-- 2 eltex-pg2-v7 eltex-pg2-v7   54 Oct 13 20:42 hardlink.txt
788853 lrwxrwxrwx 1 eltex-pg2-v7 eltex-pg2-v7   11 Oct 13 20:51 softlink.txt -> ../file.txt
```

Проверка работоспособности ссылок

В каталоге D3 ввести

cat hardlink.txt и cat softlink.txt

```
eltex-pg2-v7@eltex-2025-autumn-21:02>cat hardlink.txt  
text sample sample text oma uma  
popopopouuuuuuuuuuuuuuuuuuuuu  
eltex-pg2-v7@eltex-2025-autumn-21:02>cat softlink.txt  
text sample sample text oma uma  
popopopouuuuuuuuuuuuuuuuuuuuu
```

## Все ссылки рабочие

## Перемещение файла file.txt в D1

В директории D2: mv file.txt ..

```
eltex-pg2-v7@eltex-2025-autumn-21:11>mv file.txt ..
eltex-pg2-v7@eltex-2025-autumn-21:11>ls
D3
eltex-pg2-v7@eltex-2025-autumn-21:11>cd ..
eltex-pg2-v7@eltex-2025-autumn-21:11>pwd
/home/eltex-pg2-v7/D1
eltex-pg2-v7@eltex-2025-autumn-21:11>ls
D2 file.txt
```

## Проверка работоспособности ссылок

В директории D3: ls -ali и

```
cat hardlink.txt
```

```
cat softlink.txt
```

```

eltex-pg2-v7@eltex-2025-autumn-21:14>ls -ali
total 12
788852 drwxr-xr-x 2 eltex-pg2-v7 eltex-pg2-v7 4096 Oct 13 21:07 .
788851 drwxr-xr-x 3 eltex-pg2-v7 eltex-pg2-v7 4096 Oct 13 21:11 ..
788836 -rw-r--r-- 2 eltex-pg2-v7 eltex-pg2-v7 54 Oct 13 20:42 hardlink.txt
788854 lrwxrwxrwx 1 eltex-pg2-v7 eltex-pg2-v7 8 Oct 13 21:07 softlink2.txt -> file.txt
788853 lrwxrwxrwx 1 eltex-pg2-v7 eltex-pg2-v7 11 Oct 13 20:51 softlink.txt -> ../file.txt

```

```
eltex-pg2-v7@eltex-2025-autumn-21:l4>cat hardlink.txt  
text sample sample text oma uma  
popopopouuuuuuuuuuuuuuuuuuuuu  
eltex-pg2-v7@eltex-2025-autumn-21:l5>cat softlink.txt  
cat: softlink.txt: No such file or directory
```

Символьная ссылка не работает, т.к. она указывает на абсолютный путь файла (который переместился), а жесткая ссылается на индексный дескриптор (inode)

## Удаление каталога D2 со всем содержимым

В каталоге D1: rm -r D2

```

eltex-pg2-v7@eltex-2025-autumn-21:24>cd D1
eltex-pg2-v7@eltex-2025-autumn-21:24>pwd
/home/eltex-pg2-v7/D1
eltex-pg2-v7@eltex-2025-autumn-21:24>ls
D2 file.txt
eltex-pg2-v7@eltex-2025-autumn-21:24>rm -r D2
eltex-pg2-v7@eltex-2025-autumn-21:25>ls
file.txt

```

Найти все файлы больше 20 МБ и записать из в \$USER\_part3\_gt50M.log

```

find / -type f -size +20M -exec du -h {} + 2>/dev/null >>
"${USER}_part3_gt50M.log"

```

```

eltex-pg2-v7@eltex-2025-autumn-15:50>find / -type f -size +20M -exec du -h {} + 2>/dev/null >> "${USER}_part3_gt50M.log"
eltex-pg2-v7@eltex-2025-autumn-15:50>ls
'''
2025-00 2025-01 2025-03 2025-05 2025-07 2025-09 2025-11 D1 eltex-pg2-v7_part3_gt50M.log eltex-pg2-v7_part3.log report_part1.txt
2025-02 2025-04 2025-06 2025-08 2025-10 2025-12 eltex-pg2-v7_part3_gt50M.log eltex-pg2-v7_part.log text.txt
eltex-pg2-v7@eltex-2025-autumn-15:50>cat eltex-pg2-v7_part3_gt50M.log
31M /usr/bin/x86_64-linux-gnu-lto-dump-12
31M /usr/lib/gcc/x86_64-linux-gnu/12/libl
32M /usr/lib/gcc/x86_64-linux-gnu/12/ccl
30M /usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libicudata.so.72.1
0 /proc/kcore
33M /boot/initrd.img-6.1.0-31-amd64
33M /boot/initrd.img-6.1.0-32-amd64
33M /boot/initrd.img-6.1.0-40-amd64
38M /var/cache/apt/srcpkgcache.bin
38M /var/cache/apt/pkgcache.bin
48M /var/lib/apt/lists/deb.debian.org_debian_dists_bookworm_main_binary-amd64_Packages
48M /var/lib/apt/lists/deb.debian.org_debian_dists_bookworm_main_source_Sources
32M /var/lib/apt/lists/deb.debian.org_debian_dists_bookworm_main_i18n_Translation-en

```

Найти все файлы, изменённые в течении последних 24-х часов в домашнем каталоге и его подкаталогах

```

find . -type f -mtime -1

```

```

eltex-pg2-v7@eltex-2025-autumn-15:54>find . -type f -mtime -1
./eltex-pg2-v7_part3_gt50M.log
./viminfo
./lessht
./log
./D1/file.txt
./bash_history
./eltex-pg2-v7_part3.log

```

Определение местоположения find

which find

```

eltex-pg2-v7@eltex-2025-autumn-15:59>which find
/usr/bin/find

```

Определить характер содержимого файла find командой file

file /usr/bin/find

```

eltex-pg2-v7@eltex-2025-autumn-16:05>file /usr/bin/find
/usr/bin/find: ELF 64-bit LSB pie executable, x86-64, version 1 (SYSV), dynamically linked, interpreter /lib64/ld-linux-x86-64.so.2, BuildID[sha1]=5545a6c7162d325f5be5ffabcbfe4e5521b66ce70, for GNU/Linux 3.2.0, stripped

```

Установить к какому типу относятся файлы /boot/initrd.img\*.

file /boot/initrd.img\*

```
eltex-pg2-v7@eltex-2025-autumn-16:08>file /boot/initrd.img*  
/boot/initrd.img-6.1.0-31-amd64: ASCII cpio archive (SVR4 with no CRC)  
/boot/initrd.img-6.1.0-32-amd64: ASCII cpio archive (SVR4 with no CRC)  
/boot/initrd.img-6.1.0-40-amd64: ASCII cpio archive (SVR4 with no CRC)
```