

PrintersRares

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In every ABA participates at least one dangling pointer.

- Pointer races
 - ➔ operations involving dangling pointers
 - ➔ operations that observe reclamation

• Printer race free \Rightarrow no ABAs + memory safety



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Pointer Race Check

Type system:

→ to establish:

Data structure + **SMR spec** \vdash **Pointer Race Freedom**

→ that is parametrized by the **SMR spec**

→ externalizes shape analysis to a **GC** tool