

5. DS code + SMR code

6. reclamation

## Verification Challenges

2. unbounded data domain 3. unbounded number of threads 4. fine-grained concurrency

1. unbounded shared heap

# GC-techniques do not work (well)!

In particular: ownership reasoning

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- Vafeiadis, CAV'10 + VMCAI'10
- · Abdulla et al., TACAS'13
- Zhu et al., CAV'15
- Abdulla et al., SAS'16 + ESOP'18







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GC

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(non-blocking data structure)<sup>2</sup>

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## Our Approach



Data structure + SMR impl ⊨ Property