

Cardano Cross-chain Transactions

Bridge Addresses

Cardano Testnet

- Using `GenerateAsymmetricKeyPair` to create a Private/Public key with the Edwards curve for Cardano

```
In[*]:= GenerateAsymmetricKeyPair[
  Method → <|"Type" → "EdwardsCurve", "CurveName" → "ed25519"|>]

Out[*]:=
```

`<|PrivateKey → PrivateKey[`

 Type: Edwards curve (ed25519)
Private key size: 256 b
Public key size: 256 b

`],`

`PublicKey → PublicKey[`

 Type: Edwards curve (ed25519)
Private key size: 256 b
Public key size: 256 b

`]|>`

```
In[*]:= cardanoBridgeKeys = <|"PrivateKey" → PrivateKey[
```

 Type: Edwards curve (ed25519)
Private key size: 256 b
Public key size: 256 b

```
],
```

`"PublicKey" → PublicKey[`

 Type: Edwards curve (ed25519)
Private key size: 256 b
Public key size: 256 b

`]|>;`

- Using `BlockchainKeyEncode` to encode the previous key to an address

```
In[*]:= cardanoBridgeAddress = BlockchainKeyEncode[cardanoBridgeKeys["PublicKey"],
  "Address", BlockchainBase → {"Cardano", "Testnet"}]

Out[*]:=
```

`addr_test1vp7tuvd0jppq6nc9yxnr2krdnzer0shpsmvrfx5wl06xupq4qzz22`

- Using an online Testnet faucet (selecting Preprod Testnet) to fund the new address

```
In[*]:= SystemOpen["https://developers.cardano.org/en/testnets/cardano/tools/faucet/"]
```

```
In[*]:= BlockchainAddressData[cardanoBridgeAddress,
  BlockchainBase → {"Cardano", "Testnet"}] // Dataset
```

```
Out[*]:=
```


Ac	addr_test1vp7tuvd0jppq6nc9yxnr2krdnzer0shpsmvrrfx5wl06xupq4qzz22
Bz	10 003 000 000 lovelace
As	
To	4
U1	{ ...4 }
To	4
Tr	{ ...4 }


Bitcoin Testnet

- Using GenerateAsymmetricKeyPair to create a Private/Public key with the Elliptic curve for Bitcoin

```
In[*]:= GenerateAsymmetricKeyPair["Bitcoin"]
```


```
Out[*]:=
```

\langle | PrivateKey \rightarrow PrivateKey [
  Type: Elliptic curve (secp256k1)
 Private key size: 256 b
 Public key size: 256 b
],

PublicKey \rightarrow PublicKey [
  Type: Elliptic curve (secp256k1)
 Public key size: 256 b
] | \rangle

```
In[*]:= btcBridgeKeys = < | "PrivateKey"  $\rightarrow$  PrivateKey [
   Type: Elliptic curve (secp256k1 )
  Private key size: 256 b
  Public key size: 256 b
],
```

```

  "PublicKey"  $\rightarrow$  PublicKey [
     Type: Elliptic curve (secp256k1 )
    Public key size: 256 b
  ] | >;
```

- Using BlockchainKeyEncode to encode the previous key to an address

```
In[*]:= btcBridgeAddress = BlockchainKeyEncode[btcBridgeKeys["PublicKey"],
  "Address", BlockchainBase → {"Bitcoin", "Testnet"}]
```

```
Out[*]:=
```

```
mhq9TEPqsiNNerEEeAZuGrMvggfyUMBRY
```

- Using an online Testnet faucet to fund the new address

```
In[*]:= SystemOpen["https://coinfaucet.eu/en/btc-testnet/"]

In[*]:= BlockchainAddressData[btcBridgeAddress,
  BlockchainBase -> {"Bitcoin", "Testnet"}] // Dataset

Out[*]:=
```

Address	mhq9TEPqsiNNErEEeAZuRGrMvggfYUMBRY
Balance	฿0.0196778
TotalTransaction	3
TransactionList	{...3}

Cloud Objects

- Initialize the ADA to BTC Bridge transaction list

```
In[*]:= CloudConnect[]

Out[*]:=
pieros@wolfram.com

(*CloudPut[{}, "Blockchain/tmp/ADA_BTC_bridgeTXs"]*)

Out[*]:=
CloudObject[
  https://www.wolframcloud.com/obj/pieros/Blockchain/tmp/ADA_BTC_bridgeTXs]
```

- Initialize the BTC to ADA Bridge transaction list

```
In[*]:= CloudConnect[]

Out[*]:=
pieros@wolfram.com

(*CloudPut[{}, "Blockchain/tmp/BTC_ADA_bridgeTXs"]*)



In[*]:= CloudObject[
  https://www.wolframcloud.com/obj/pieros/Blockchain/tmp/BTC_ADA_bridgeTXs]
```

- After reading the Bridge script...That CloudObject is a simple list with transaction hashes that were already executed by the Bridge application

User Addresses

Cardano Testnet

- Using a Cardano Testnet address that already has balance as the user interacting with the bridge



```
In[*]:= cardanoUserKeys = <|"PrivateKey" → PrivateKey[
   Type: Edwards curve (ed25519)
  Private key size: 256 b
  Public key size: 256 b
],
  "PublicKey" → PublicKey[
   Type: Edwards curve (ed25519)
  Private key size: 256 b
  Public key size: 256 b
] |>;

In[*]:= cardanoUserAddress = BlockchainKeyEncode[cardanoUserKeys["PublicKey"],
  "Address", BlockchainBase → {"Cardano", "Testnet"}]

Out[*]:= addr_test1vrq495p8rfxepmv8v8rze6kygqn7ktlvnrvcufsx8x8wj6q004wur
```

Bitcoin Testnet

- Using a Bitcoin Testnet address that already has balance as the user interacting with the bridge

```
In[*]:= btcUserKeys = <|"PrivateKey" → PrivateKey[
   Type: Elliptic curve (secp256k1)
  Private key size: 256 b
  Public key size: 256 b
],
  "PublicKey" → PublicKey[
   Type: Elliptic curve (secp256k1)
  Public key size: 256 b
] |>;

In[*]:= btcUserAddress = BlockchainKeyEncode[btcUserKeys["PublicKey"],
  "Address", BlockchainBase → {"Bitcoin", "Testnet"}]

Out[*]:= n2RSh2qDhKq3AMmyzggyGdxFFCVQNdkTch
```

Test Transaction Format (Cardano -> Bitcoin)

- Send a first transaction with the Cross Chain Metadata format

```

In[ ]:= senderUTX0 = First[BlockchainAddressData[cardanoUserAddress,
  "UTXOList", BlockchainBase → {"Cardano", "Testnet"}]]

Out[ ]:=
<| TransactionID → bf382a712fc45adad05ab489970838e730cc10d4c51654f5ac4f29a9dda5c786,
  Index → 1, Amount → 9 989 820 000 lovelace ,
  Tokens → {}, DatumHash → Missing[NotAvailable] |>

In[ ]:= fee = Quantity[180 000, "lovelace"];
amount = Quantity[1, "ADA"];


In[ ]:= change = senderUTX0["Amount"] - amount - fee

Out[ ]:=
 $9.98864 \times 10^9$  lovelace

In[ ]:= txCreate = BlockchainTransaction[<|
  "BlockchainBase" → {"Cardano", "Testnet"},
  "Fee" → Automatic,
  "Inputs" → {
    senderUTX0
  },
  "Outputs" → {
    <| "Address" → cardanoBridgeAddress,
      "Amount" → amount |>,
    <| "Address" → cardanoUserAddress,
      "Amount" → change |>
  },
  "Metadata" → <| 15 000 → "Crosschain " <> btcUserAddress |>
  |>]

Out[ ]:=

```


```
BlockchainTransaction[
   blockchain base: {Cardano, Testnet }
  signed: False
  fee: 180 000 lovelace
]
```

```

In[ ]:= txSign = BlockchainTransactionSign[txCreate, cardanoUserKeys["PrivateKey"]]

Out[ ]:=

```

```
BlockchainTransaction[
   blockchain base: {Cardano, Testnet }
  signed: True
  fee: 180 000 lovelace
]
```

```
In[*]:= txSubmit = BlockchainTransactionSubmit[txSign]
Out[*]:=
```

```
BlockchainTransaction[
   blockchain base: {Cardano, Testnet }
  signed: True
  fee: 180 000 lovelace
]
```

Test Transaction Format (Bitcoin -> Cardano)

- Send a first transaction with the Cross Chain OP_RETURN format

```
In[*]:= btcTXList = BlockchainAddressData[btcUserAddress,
  "TransactionList", BlockchainBase -> {"Bitcoin", "Testnet"}]
Out[*]:=


In[*]:= btcUTXO = <|"TransactionID" -> First[btcTXList]["TransactionID"],
  "Index" -> Position[First[btcTXList]["Outputs"],
    KeyValuePattern["Addresses" -> {btcUserAddress}]][[1, 1] - 1]>;
btcUTXOAmount = First[btcTXList]["Outputs"][[btcUTXO["Index"] + 1]]["Amount"];
```

```
In[*]:= btcUTXOAmount
Out[*]:=
฿0.0107779
```

```
In[*]:= fee = Quantity[0.00001, "Bitcoins"];
amount = Quantity[0.00002, "Bitcoins"];
```

```
In[*]:= change = btcUTXOAmount - amount - fee
Out[*]:=
฿0.0107479
```

```
In[*]:= txCreate = BlockchainTransaction[
  <|"BlockchainBase" -> {"Bitcoin", "Testnet"},
  "Inputs" -> {
    btcUTXO
  },
  "Outputs" -> {
    <|"Data" -> "Crosschain " <> cardanoUserAddress|>,
    <|"Amount" -> amount, "Address" -> btcBridgeAddress|>,
    <|"Amount" -> change, "Address" -> btcUserAddress|>
  }|>]
Out[*]:=
```

```
BlockchainTransaction[
   blockchain base: {Bitcoin, Testnet }
  signed: False
  fee: 1000 sat
]
```

```

In[*]:= txCreate["Outputs"]
Out[*]:=
{<| Amount → ₿0 , Data →
  Crosschain addr_test1vrg495p8rfxepmv8v8rze6kygqn7ktrlvnrvufsx8x8wj6q004wur,
  ScriptString → OP_RETURN
    43726f7373636861696e20616464725f7465737431767267343935703872667865706d7673
    387638727a65366b7967716e376b746c766e72766375667378387838776a367130303473
    77572|>,
  <| Amount → ₿0.00002 , Address → mhq9TEPqsinnErEEeAZuGrMvggfyUMBRY,
  ScriptString → OP_DUP OP_HASH160
    19610da580ae715dc3ad7baeea023f73308b83a7 OP_EQUALVERIFY OP_CHECKSIG|>,
  <| Amount → ₿0.0107479 , Address → n2RSh2qDhKq3AMmyzggydxFCVQNdkTch,
  ScriptString → OP_DUP OP_HASH160
    e54fd9810525b2830b4073dd808f20a4cff43e45 OP_EQUALVERIFY OP_CHECKSIG|>>


```

```

In[*]:= txSign = BlockchainTransactionSign[txCreate, btcUserKeys["PrivateKey"]]
Out[*]:=

```

```

BlockchainTransaction[
   blockchain base: {Bitcoin, Testnet }
  signed: True
  fee: 1000 sat
]


```

```

In[*]:= txSubmit = BlockchainTransactionSubmit[txSign]
Out[*]:=

```

```

BlockchainTransaction[
   blockchain base: {Bitcoin, Testnet }
  signed: True
  fee: 1000 sat
]

```

Bridge Script

- Add Minimum Fee for easier Cardano Transaction Submit
- Error handling for insufficient balance
- Bridge from BTC to ADA
- UTXO gatherer to increase the amount for a new UTXO

Explanation ADA to BTC

- Getting the latest transaction from `addr_test1vp7tuvd0jppq6nc9yxnr2krdnzer0shpsmvrrfx5wl06xupq4qzz22` which is the Cardano Bridge address created in the previous section

```

In[*]:= cardanoTXID = First[ReverseSortBy[BlockchainAddressData[cardanoBridgeAddress,
    "TransactionList", BlockchainBase → {"Cardano", "Testnet"},
    MaxItems → All], #["Timestamp"] &]]["TransactionID"]

Out[*]:=
652423938f556965e7c909c1156ff58b46aa1d79ca2f2d40c569f4ca1850ec10

In[*]:= cardanoTX =
BlockchainTransactionData[cardanoTXID, BlockchainBase → {"Cardano", "Testnet"}]

Out[*]:=
<| TransactionID → 652423938f556965e7c909c1156ff58b46aa1d79ca2f2d40c569f4ca1850ec10,
BlockHash → 0f4ae0eccd737c9656ccc46225aa5d1a706d26a7573521b208fb77659816855f,
BlockNumber → 1254632, Confirmations → 12, BlockIndex → 1,
Timestamp → Wed 9 Aug 2023 18:36:17 GMT-5, TotalOutput → 9989640000 lovelace,
Fee → 180000 lovelace, Deposit → 0 lovelace, Size → 316 B,
InvalidHereafter → Missing[NotAvailable], InvalidBefore → Missing[NotAvailable],
Metadata → <| 15000 → Crosschain n2RSh2qDhKq3AMmyzggGYdxFFCVQNdkTch |>,
Mint → {}, Withdrawals → {}, Inputs → {<| TransactionID →
    bf382a712fc45adad05ab489970838e730cc10d4c51654f5ac4f29a9dda5c786,
Index → 1, Amount → 9989820000 lovelace, Address →
    addr_test1vrg495p8rfxepmv8v8rze6kygqn7ktlvnrvucfsx8x8wj6q004wur, Tokens → {},
Redeemer → Missing[NotAvailable], ScriptHash → Missing[NotAvailable] |>},
Outputs → {<| Index → 1, Amount → 9988640000 lovelace,
Address → addr_test1vrg495p8rfxepmv8v8rze6kygqn7ktlvnrvucfsx8x8wj6q004wur,
Tokens → {}, Datum → Missing[NotAvailable], DatumHash → Missing[NotAvailable],
ReferenceScript → Missing[NotAvailable] |>,
<| Index → 0, Amount → 1000000 lovelace,
Address → addr_test1vp7tuvd0jppq6nc9yxnr2krdnzer0shpsmvrrfx5wl06xupq4qzz22,
Tokens → {}, Datum → Missing[NotAvailable], DatumHash → Missing[NotAvailable],
ReferenceScript → Missing[NotAvailable] |>},
ReferenceInputs → {}, CollateralInputs → {}, CollateralOutputs → {},
Scripts → {} |>

```


- Confirming that the previous transaction has a Metadata format <|“<Crosschain Tag>” -> “Crosschain” + “<Crosschain address>”|>, in this case the cross chain tag we chose is 15000 and the cross chain address is from Bitcoin.

```
In[*]:= KeyExistsQ[cardanoTX["Metadata"], "15000"]
```

```
Out[*]:=
```

```
True
```

```
In[*]:= {flag, btcDestination} = StringSplit[cardanoTX["Metadata"] ["15000"]]
```

```
Out[*]:=
```

```
{Crosschain, n2RSh2qDhKq3AMmyzggGYdxFCVQNdkTch}
```

```
In[*]:= SameQ[ToLowerCase@flag, "crosschain"]
```

```
Out[*]:=
```

```
True
```

- The following WL code takes the latest transactions received by the Cardano Bridge address
- Then, get the transaction's Metadata to validate if it's a cross-chain transaction AND verify if the transaction's hash is not yet in the list of bridgeTXs
- bridgeTXs is a cloud object that has all the transaction hashes that are applied for the cross-chain operation.
- Then, a new cross-chain transaction is applied with the following properties
- Take the amount in the cross-chain transaction to convert from ADA to BTC
- Build a new transaction with the BTC amount and the BTC Address from the Metadata as an output
- Submit the transaction to the network
- Append the transaction hash to the bridgeTX list

Function ADA to BTC

```
In[*]:= bridgeStartADAtoBTC[] := Module[
{
  cardanoTXID, cardanoTX, flag, cardanoAmount, btcDestination, btcAmount,
  btcTX, btcTXList, btcUTX0, btcUTX0Amount, btcChange, txSubmitted,
  cardanoBridgeAddress =
    "addr_test1vp7tuvd0jqp6nc9yxnr2krdnzer0shpsmvrffx5wl06xupq4qzz22",
```

```

cardanoBridgeTag = "15000",
btcBridgeAddress = "mhq9TEPqsiNNErEEeAZuRGrMvggfYUMBRY",

btcBridgePrivateKey = PrivateKey[
   Type: Elliptic curve (secp256k1)
  Private key size: 256 b
  Public key size: 256 b
],

btcFee = Quantity[0.0001, "Bitcoins"],
bridgeTXs = CloudGet[CloudObject[
  https://www.wolframcloud.com/obj/pieros/Blockchain/tmp/ADA_BTC_bridgeTXs]]
},

cardanoTXID = First[ReverseSortBy[BlockchainAddressData[cardanoBridgeAddress,
  "TransactionList", BlockchainBase -> {"Cardano", "Testnet"},
  MaxItems -> All], #["Timestamp"] &]]["TransactionID"];
cardanoTX = BlockchainTransactionData[
  cardanoTXID, BlockchainBase -> {"Cardano", "Testnet"}];
{flag, btcDestination} =
  StringSplit[Lookup[cardanoTX["Metadata"], cardanoBridgeTag, ""]];

If[(! MemberQ[bridgeTXs, cardanoTXID]) && SameQ[ToLowerCase@flag, "crosschain"],
  Print["Processing new transaction..."];
  cardanoAmount = SelectFirst[cardanoTX["Outputs"],
    SameQ[#["Address"], cardanoBridgeAddress] &]["Amount"];
  btcAmount = CurrencyConvert[cardanoAmount, "BTC"];
  btcTXList = BlockchainAddressData[btcBridgeAddress,
    "TransactionList", BlockchainBase -> {"Bitcoin", "Testnet"}];
  btcUTXO = <|"TransactionID" -> First[btcTXList]["TransactionID"],
    "Index" -> Position[First[btcTXList]["Outputs"],
      KeyValuePattern["Addresses" -> {btcBridgeAddress}]][[1, 1]] - 1|>;
  btcUTXOAmount = First[btcTXList]["Outputs"][[btcUTXO["Index"] + 1]["Amount"];
  btcChange = btcUTXOAmount - btcAmount - btcFee;
  btcTX = BlockchainTransaction[
    <|"BlockchainBase" -> {"Bitcoin", "Testnet"},
    "Inputs" -> {
      btcUTXO
    },
    "Outputs" -> {
      <|"Amount" -> btcAmount, "Address" -> btcDestination|>,
      <|"Amount" -> btcChange, "Address" -> btcBridgeAddress|>
    }|>];
  Print["Sending transaction..."];
  txSubmitted = BlockchainTransactionSubmit[

```

```

    BlockchainTransactionSign[btcTX, btcBridgePrivateKey]];
If[! FailureQ[txSubmitted],
  Print[txSubmitted];
  Print[txSubmitted["TransactionID"]];
  CloudPut[Append[bridgeTXs, cardanoTXID],
    "Blockchain/tmp/ADA_BTC_bridgeTXs"];
  Print["Transaction sent. Bridge complete!"]
  ,
  Print["Error submitting transaction..."];
  Print[btcTX]
];

,
Print["Waiting for new transactions..."]]
]

```

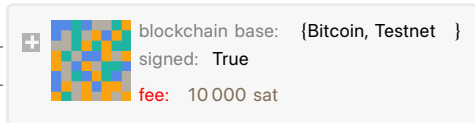
- The following WL code start an schedule task locally to be executed 200 times every 3 seconds

In[]:= **bridgeStartADAtoBTC[**

Processing new transaction...

Sending transaction...

BlockchainTransaction[



8d49db0876890578d89fee0be6a393bc90c95412c95b1a38db83fab735b99ef4

Transaction sent. Bridge complete!

Explanation BTC to ADA

- Getting the latest transaction from mhq9TEPqsiNNErEEeAZuRGrMvggfYUMBRY which is the Bitcoin Bridge address created in the previous section

In[]:= **btcTXID = First[BlockchainAddressData[btcBridgeAddress, "TransactionList",
BlockchainBase → {"Bitcoin", "Testnet"}, MaxItems → All]]["TransactionID"]**

Out[]:=

0bd27c774eb3138e116901a34990762b29aca7baca81ff6aa6f100ad395f52c5

```


In[*]:= btcTX = BlockchainTransactionData[btcTXID, BlockchainBase → {"Bitcoin", "Testnet"}]
Out[*]:=
<| TransactionID → 0bd27c774eb3138e116901a34990762b29aca7baca81ff6aa6f100ad395f52c5,
  BlockHash → 0000000000000018d7bf50ecccecf167dc8bc4a7900d98ece5f18c9ce51cacca,
  BlockNumber → 2474445, Confirmations → 2, Timestamp → Tue 22 Aug 2023 12:11:16 GMT-5,
  LockTime → 0, Version → 1, TotalInput → ₿0.0107779, TotalOutput → ₿0.0107679,
  Fee → 1000. sat, Size → 310 B, Inputs → {<| TransactionID →
    2bf66e443e233d0b63a041e9752056db6b4c988f66bca8ce9342e98210ef9892, Index → 1,
    Amount → ₿0.0107779, ScriptByteArray → ByteArray[106 bytes], ScriptString →
    304402200c315e5bee67092cd8a8b044935d0e5dbae279f0b3c1a83c7ba65dad7ba56f1f022\
    06a86a6e21c485b5adbdc8d29b6bab684ecf1b6092b34a2f4b6587eba45e5ad36[ALL
    ]
    023d98022c2f542c9e9cd6c759810c10fda6ffed0d4c728e04aafbd536aad02b9f,
    SequenceNumber → 4294967295, Addresses → {n2RSh2qDhKq3AMmyzggGYdxFFCVQNdkTch},
    SourceConfirmations → 3|>},
  Outputs → {<| Amount → ₿0., ScriptByteArray → ByteArray[76 bytes],
    ScriptString → OP_RETURN
    43726f7373636861696e20616464725f746573743176726734393570387266786570\
    6d76387638727a65366b7967716e376b746c766e72766375667378387838776a367\
    1303034777572, Addresses → Missing[NotAvailable],
    SpentQ → False, DestinationTransaction → Missing[NotAvailable]|>,
    <| Amount → ₿0.00002, ScriptByteArray → ByteArray[25 bytes],
    ScriptString → OP_DUP OP_HASH160
    19610da580ae715dc3ad7baeea023f73308b83a7 OP_EQUALVERIFY OP_CHECKSIG,
    Addresses → {mhq9TEPqsiNNErEEeAZuRGrMvggfyUMBRY}, SpentQ → False,
    DestinationTransaction → Missing[NotAvailable]|>,
    <| Amount → ₿0.0107479, ScriptByteArray → ByteArray[25 bytes],
    ScriptString → OP_DUP OP_HASH160
    e54fd9810525b2830b4073dd808f20a4cff43e45 OP_EQUALVERIFY OP_CHECKSIG,
    Addresses → {n2RSh2qDhKq3AMmyzggGYdxFFCVQNdkTch}, SpentQ → False,
    DestinationTransaction → Missing[NotAvailable]|>}>|>

```

- Confirming that the previous transaction has a Metadata format in the ScriptString of one of the outputs “Crosschain” + “<Crosschain address>” (as a byte hexstring using the OP_RETURN code), in this case the cross chain address is from Cardano.


```

btcTXID, btcTX, metadata, flag, btcAmount, cardanoDestination,
cardanoAmount, cardanoTX, cardanoUTX0, cardanoChange, txSubmitted,
btcBridgeAddress = "mhq9TEPqsiNNErEEeAZuRGrMvggfyUMBRY",
cardanoBridgeAddress =
  "addr_test1vp7tuvd0jppq6nc9yxnr2krdnzer0shpsmvrffx5wl06xupq4qzz22",

cardanoBridgePrivateKey = PrivateKey[
   Type: Edwards curve (ed25519)
  Private key size: 256 b
  Public key size: 256 b
],

cardanoFee = Quantity[0.18, "ADA"],
bridgeTXs = CloudGet[CloudObject[
  https://www.wolframcloud.com/obj/pieros/Blockchain/tmp/BTC_ADA_bridgeTXs
]],

},

btcTXID = First[BlockchainAddressData[btcBridgeAddress, "TransactionList",
  BlockchainBase → {"Bitcoin", "Testnet"}, MaxItems → All]]["TransactionID"];
btcTX =
  BlockchainTransactionData[btcTXID, BlockchainBase → {"Bitcoin", "Testnet"}];
metadata = SelectFirst[btcTX["Outputs"],
  StringMatchQ[#[["ScriptString"], "OP_RETURN" ~~ __] &][["ScriptString"];

If[! MemberQ[bridgeTXs, btcTXID] && ! MissingQ[metadata],
  {flag, cardanoDestination} = {FromCharacterCode[FromDigits[#, 16] & /@
    StringPartition[StringTake[metadata, {11, 30}], 2]], FromCharacterCode[
    FromDigits[#, 16] & /@ StringPartition[StringDrop[metadata, 32], 2]]];

If[SameQ[ToLowerCase@flag, "crosschain"],
  Print["Processing new transaction..."];
  btcAmount = SelectFirst[btcTX["Outputs"],
    SameQ[#[["Addresses"], {btcBridgeAddress}] &][["Amount"]];
  cardanoAmount = CurrencyConvert[btcAmount, "ADA"];
  cardanoUTX0 = First[BlockchainAddressData[cardanoBridgeAddress,
    "UTXOList", BlockchainBase → {"Cardano", "Testnet"}]];
  cardanoChange =
    CurrencyConvert[cardanoUTX0["Amount"], "ADA"] - cardanoAmount - cardanoFee;
  cardanoTX = BlockchainTransaction[<|
    "BlockchainBase" → {"Cardano", "Testnet"},
    "Fee" → Automatic,
    "Inputs" → {
      cardanoUTX0
    },
    "Outputs" → {

```

```

        <|"Address" → cardanoDestination,
          "Amount" → cardanoAmount|>,
        <|"Address" → cardanoBridgeAddress,
          "Amount" → cardanoChange|>
      }
    |>];
Print["Sending transaction..."];
txSubmitted = BlockchainTransactionSubmit[
  BlockchainTransactionSign[cardanoTX, cardanoBridgePrivateKey]];
If[! FailureQ[txSubmitted],
  Print[txSubmitted];
  Print[txSubmitted["TransactionID"]];
  CloudPut[Append[bridgeTXs, btcTXID], "Blockchain/tmp/BTC_ADA_bridgeTXs"];
  Print["Transaction sent. Bridge complete!"]
,
  Print["Error submitting transaction..."];
  Print[cardanoTX]
]
,
Print["Waiting for new transactions..."]
]
,
Print["Waiting for new transactions..."]
]
]

```

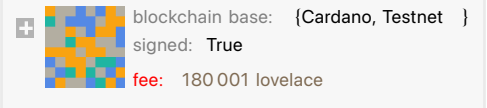
- The following WL code start an schedule task locally to be executed 200 times every 3 seconds

```
In[⌘]:= bridgeStartBTCtoADA[]
```

Processing new transaction...

Sending transaction...

BlockchainTransaction[



9040cd3d9f7f7def027e9d524a756d62d893790a26d9b43c2bfa7ee5ba052867

Transaction sent. Bridge complete!

```
In[⌘]:= bridgeStartBTCtoADA[]
```

Waiting for new transactions...

Example

ADA to BTC

Send ADA to addr_test1vp7tuvd0jppq6nc9yxnr2krdnzer0shpsmvrffx5wl06xupq4qzz22

Metadata: Crosschain n2RSh2qDhKq3AMmyzggGYdxFCVQNdkTch

- Start the execution of the bridge task once every 20 seconds

```
In[*]:= obj = SessionSubmit[ScheduledTask[bridgeStartADAtoBTC[], Quantity[20, "Seconds"]]]
Out[*]:=
```

```
TaskObject[
  Task UUID: c98e8b88-13ec-49da-b6d4-3213f707ba74
  Task environment: Session
  Task type: Scheduled
  Evaluation expression: bridgeStartADAtoBTC []
]
```

- Send a transaction with the Cross-chain Metadata format

```
In[*]:= senderUTX0 = First[BlockchainAddressData[cardanoUserAddress,
  "UTXOList", BlockchainBase -> {"Cardano", "Testnet"}]]
Out[*]:=

<| TransactionID -> 99a7f10697b7b6a598833206b398b7466e07b3b126f027f4530c28ec09e0bcb9,
  Index -> 1, Amount -> 9977280000 lovelace,
  Tokens -> {}, DatumHash -> Missing[NotAvailable] |>

In[*]:= fee = Quantity[180000, "lovelace"];
amount = Quantity[10, "ADA"];

In[*]:= change = senderUTX0["Amount"] - amount - fee
Out[*]:=

9.9671 × 109 lovelace
```



```

In[*]:= txCreate = BlockchainTransaction[<|
  "BlockchainBase" → {"Cardano", "Testnet"},
  "Fee" → Automatic,
  "Inputs" → {
    senderUTX0
  },
  "Outputs" → {
    <|"Address" → cardanoBridgeAddress,
      "Amount" → amount|>,
    <|"Address" → cardanoUserAddress,
      "Amount" → change|>
  },
  "Metadata" → <|15 000 → "Crosschain " <> btcUserAddress|>
|>]

```

Out[*]=

BlockchainTransaction [  blockchain base: {Cardano, Testnet }
signed: False
fee: 180 000 lovelace]

```

In[*]:= txSign = BlockchainTransactionSign[txCreate, cardanoUserKeys["PrivateKey"]]

```

Out[*]=

BlockchainTransaction [  blockchain base: {Cardano, Testnet }
signed: True
fee: 180 000 lovelace]

```

In[*]:= txSubmit = BlockchainTransactionSubmit[txSign]

```

Out[*]=

BlockchainTransaction [  blockchain base: {Cardano, Testnet }
signed: True
fee: 180 000 lovelace]


- Suspend the execution of the bridge task if needed

```

In[*]:= TaskSuspend[obj]

```

Out[*]=

TaskObject [ Task UUID: c98e8b88 -13ec -49da -b6d4 -3213f707ba74
Task environment: Session
Task type: Scheduled
Evaluation expression: bridgeStartADAtoBTC []]


BTC to ADA

Send BTC to mhq9TEPqsiNNErEEeAZuRGrMvggfYUMBRY

Metadata: Crosschain addr_test1vrg495p8rfxepmv8v8rze6kygqn7ktlvnrvcufsx8x8wj6q004wur

- Start the execution of the bridge task once every 30 seconds

```
In[*]:= obj = SessionSubmit[ScheduledTask[bridgeStartBTCtoADA[], Quantity[30, "Seconds"]]]
Out[*]:=
```

TaskObject [ Task UUID: 576d741b -ac5a -4f01 -9ae5 -3b8b9211f81c
Task environment: Session
Task type: Scheduled
Evaluation expression: bridgeStartBTCtoADA []]

- Send a transaction with the Cross Chain Metadata structure

```
In[*]:= btcTXList = BlockchainAddressData[btcUserAddress,
    "TransactionList", BlockchainBase -> {"Bitcoin", "Testnet"}];

In[*]:= btcUTXO = <|"TransactionID" -> First[btcTXList]["TransactionID"],
    "Index" -> Position[First[btcTXList]["Outputs"],
        KeyValuePattern["Addresses" -> {btcUserAddress}]] [[1, 1] - 1]>;
btcUTXOAmount = First[btcTXList]["Outputs"] [[btcUTXO["Index"] + 1]] ["Amount"];

In[*]:= btcUTXO
Out[*]:=
<| TransactionID -> 0bd27c774eb3138e116901a34990762b29aca7baca81ff6aa6f100ad395f52c5,
    Index -> 2 |>

In[*]:= btcUTXOAmount
Out[*]:=
฿0.0107479

In[*]:= fee = Quantity[0.00001, "Bitcoins"];
amount = Quantity[0.00002, "Bitcoins"];


In[*]:= change = btcUTXOAmount - amount - fee
Out[*]:=
฿0.0107179
```

```

In[*]:= txCreate = BlockchainTransaction[
  <|"BlockchainBase" → {"Bitcoin", "Testnet"},
  "Inputs" → {
    btcUTXO
  },
  "Outputs" → {
    <|"Data" → "Crosschain " <> cardanoUserAddress|>,
    <|"Amount" → amount, "Address" → btcBridgeAddress|>,
    <|"Amount" → change, "Address" → btcUserAddress|>
  } |>]

```


Out[*]=

BlockchainTransaction [ blockchain base: {Bitcoin, Testnet }
signed: False
fee: 1000 sat]

```

In[*]:= txSign = BlockchainTransactionSign[txCreate, btcUserKeys["PrivateKey"]]
Out[*]=


```

BlockchainTransaction [ blockchain base: {Bitcoin, Testnet }
signed: True
fee: 1000 sat]

```

In[*]:= txSubmit = BlockchainTransactionSubmit[txSign]
Out[*]=

```


BlockchainTransaction [ blockchain base: {Bitcoin, Testnet }
signed: True
fee: 1000 sat]

■ Suspend the execution of the bridge task if needed

```

In[*]:= TaskSuspend[obj]
Out[*]=

```

TaskObject [ Task UUID: 576d741b -ac5a -4f01 -9ae5 -3b8b9211f81c
Task environment: Session
Task type: Scheduled
Evaluation expression: bridgeStartBTCtoADA []]