

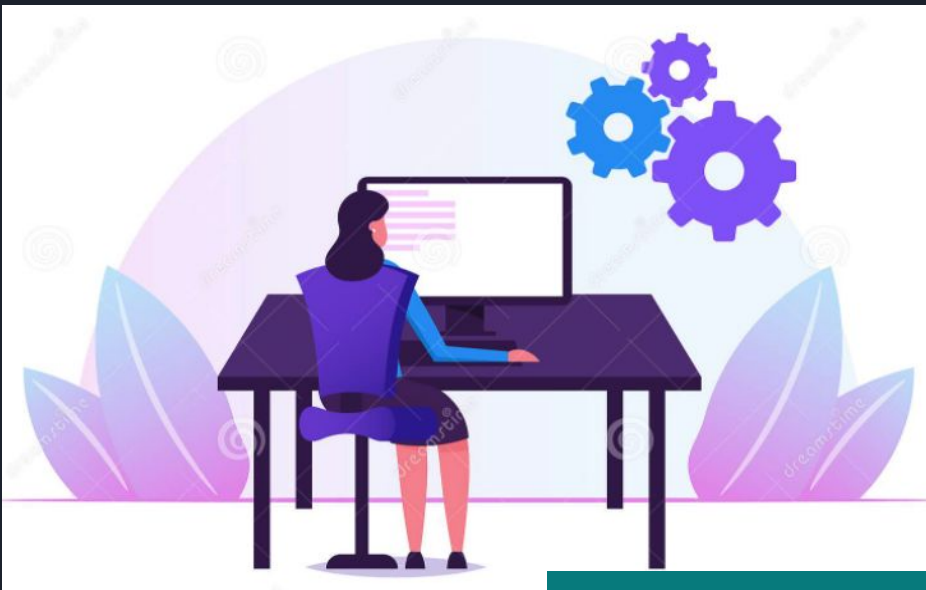


# Welcome!

- We'll start in a moment :)
- We are NOT recording tonight's event. We may plan to take screenshots for social media.
  - ***If you want to remain anonymous***, change your name & keep video off.
- We'll introduce the hosts and break in-between for Q/A.
- We will make some time for Q&A at the end of the presentation as well.
- You can come prepared with questions. And, feel free to take notes.
- Online event best practices:
  - Don't multitask. Distractions reduce your ability to remember concepts.
  - Mute yourself when you aren't talking.
  - We want the session to be interactive.
  - Feel free to unmute and ask questions in the middle of the presentation.
  - Turn on your video if you feel comfortable.
  - Disclaimer: Speaker doesn't know everything!

## Check out:

- [Technical Tracks](#) and [Digital Events](#)
- Get updates – join the [Digital mailing list](#)
- Give us your feedback – take the [Survey](#)



# WWCode Digital + Backend Study Group

January 20, 2022



# Backend Study Group

- Welcome from WWCode!
- Our mission: Inspiring women to excel in technology careers.
- Our vision: A world where women are representative as technical executives, founders, VCs, board members and software engineers.



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Director, Women Who Code San Francisco

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# Introduction to Apache Kafka

Set your data in motion

# Agenda

What is Event Streaming

What is Apache Kafka - Event Streaming Platform

Kafka - Architecture and Concepts

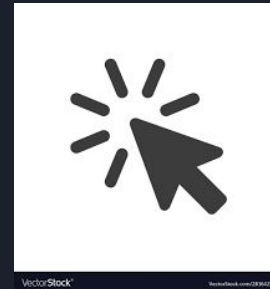
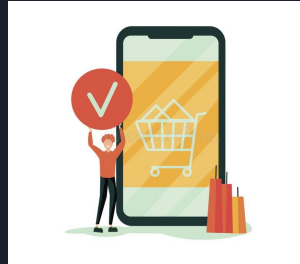
Kafka - Applications

Demo

Q & A

# What is an event

Any type of action, incident, or change that happened at a particular time.



# Event Streams

Stream of these events.....

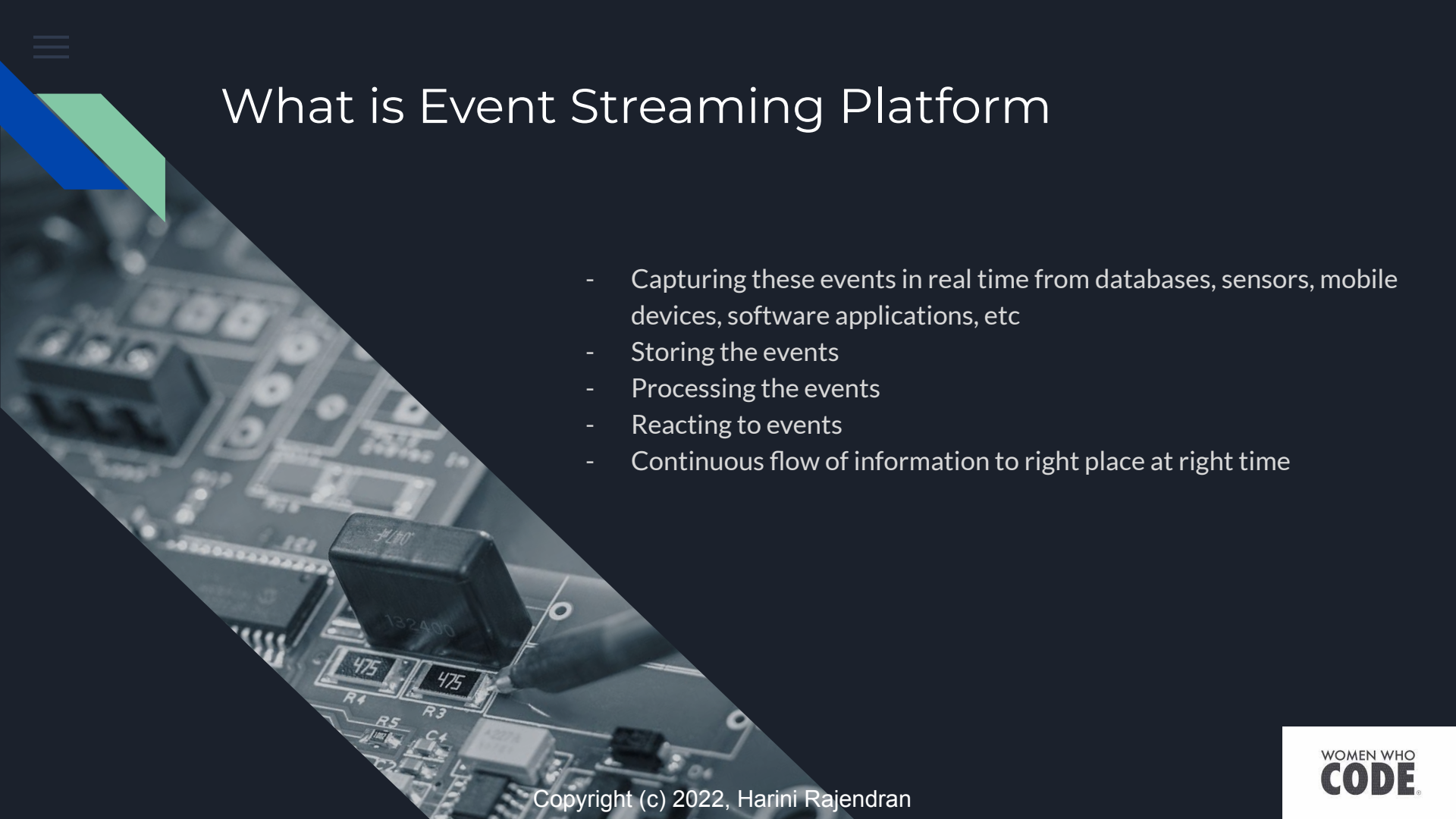








# What is Event Streaming Platform

- 
- Capturing these events in real time from databases, sensors, mobile devices, software applications, etc
  - Storing the events
  - Processing the events
  - Reacting to events
  - Continuous flow of information to right place at right time

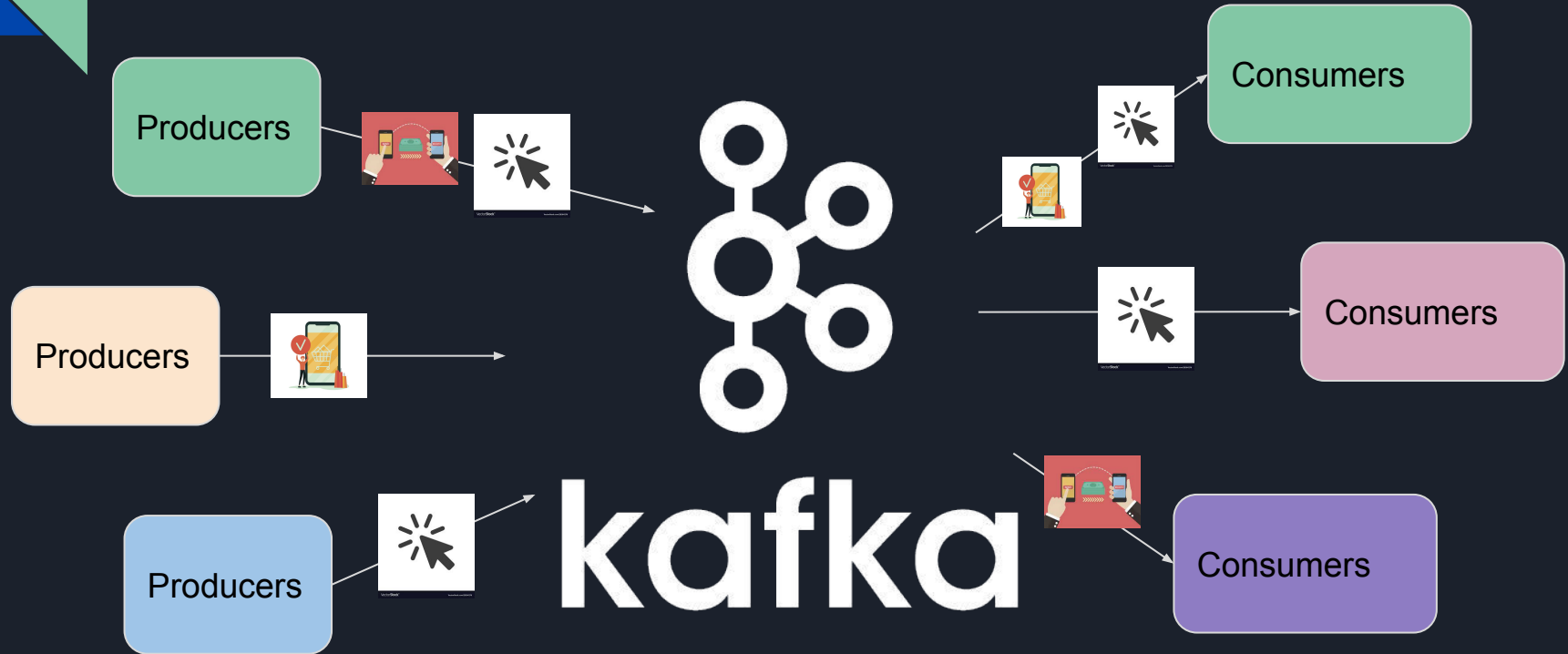


# Apache Kafka

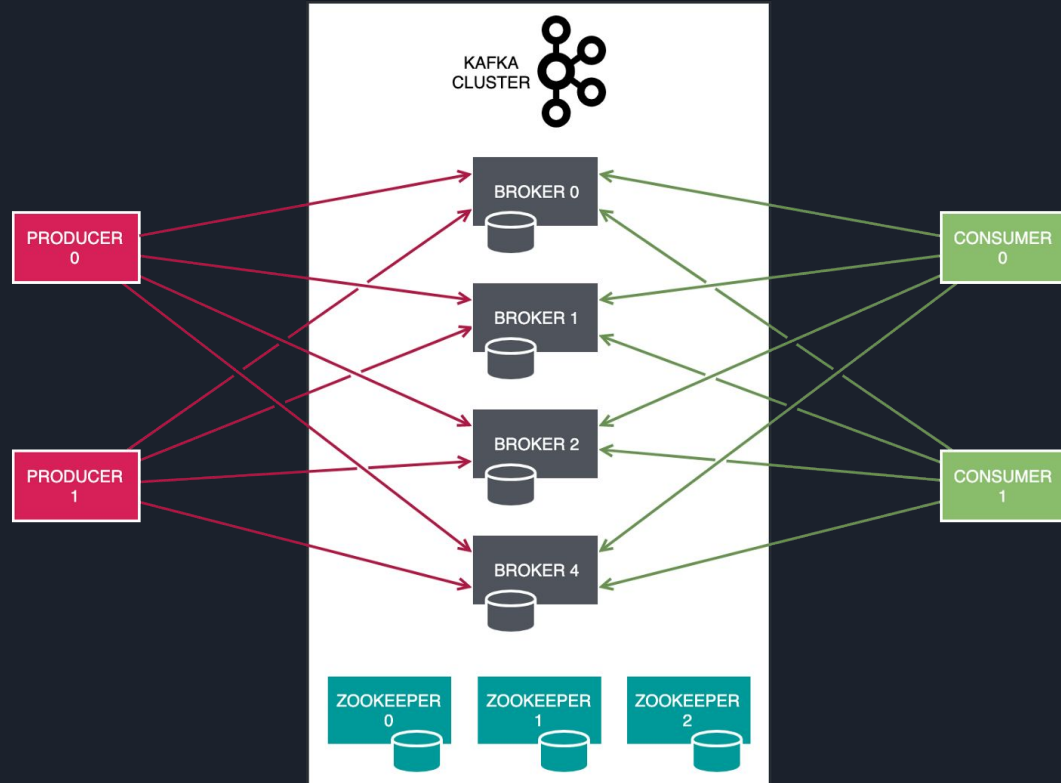


“Apache Kafka is an open-source distributed event streaming platform used by thousands of companies for high-performance data pipelines, streaming analytics, data integration, and mission-critical applications”

# Apache Kafka

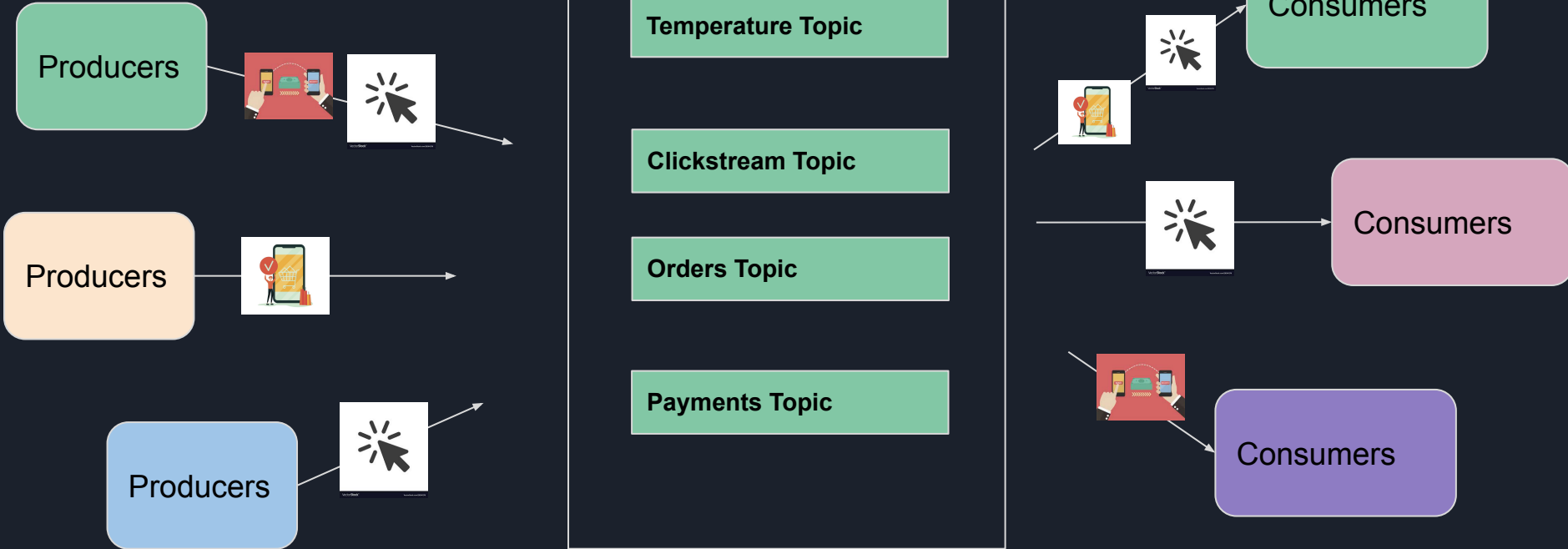


# Apache Kafka Architecture



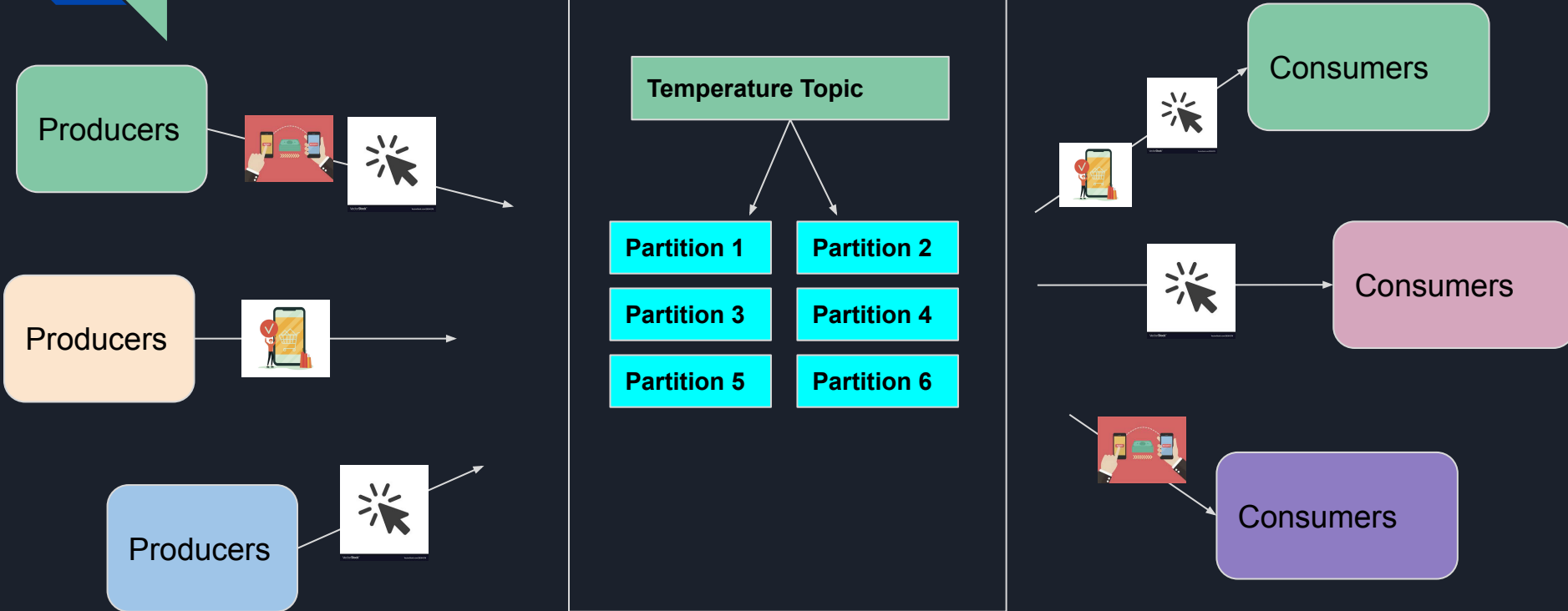
# Topics & Partitions

KAFKA



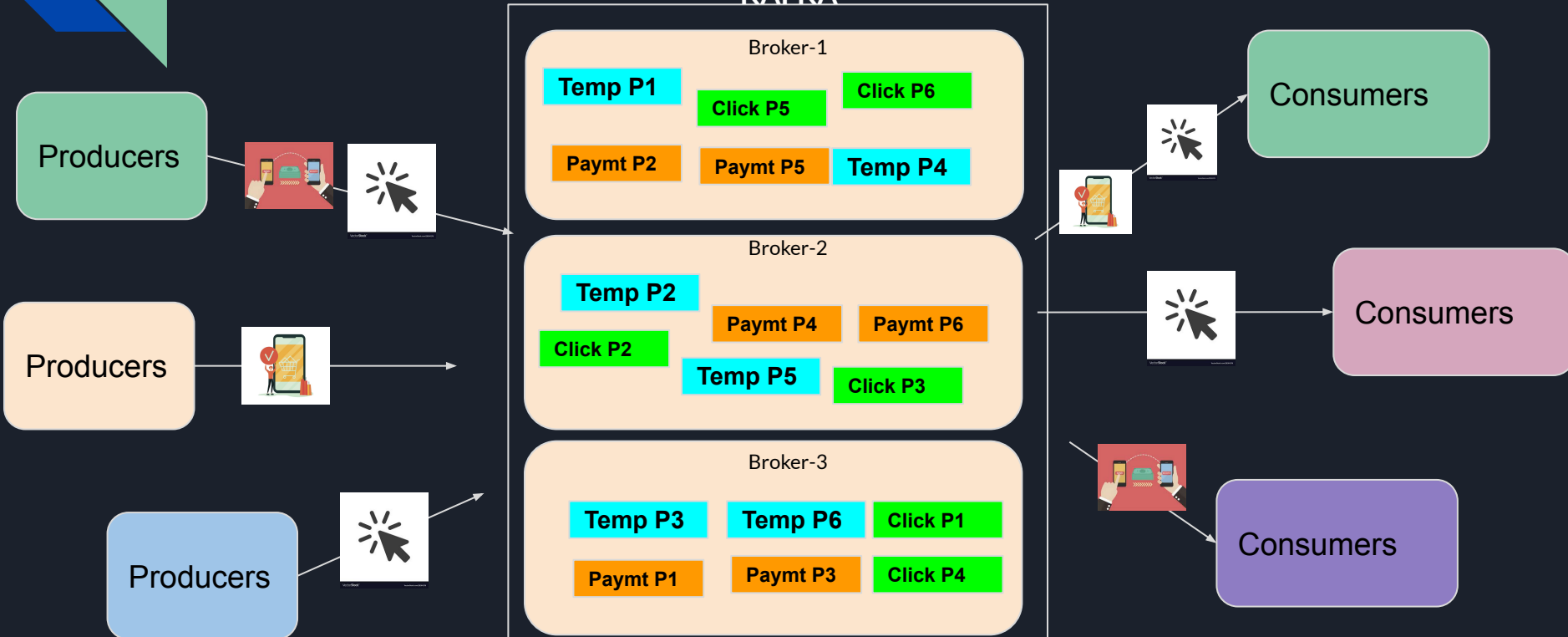
# Topics & Partitions

KAFKA

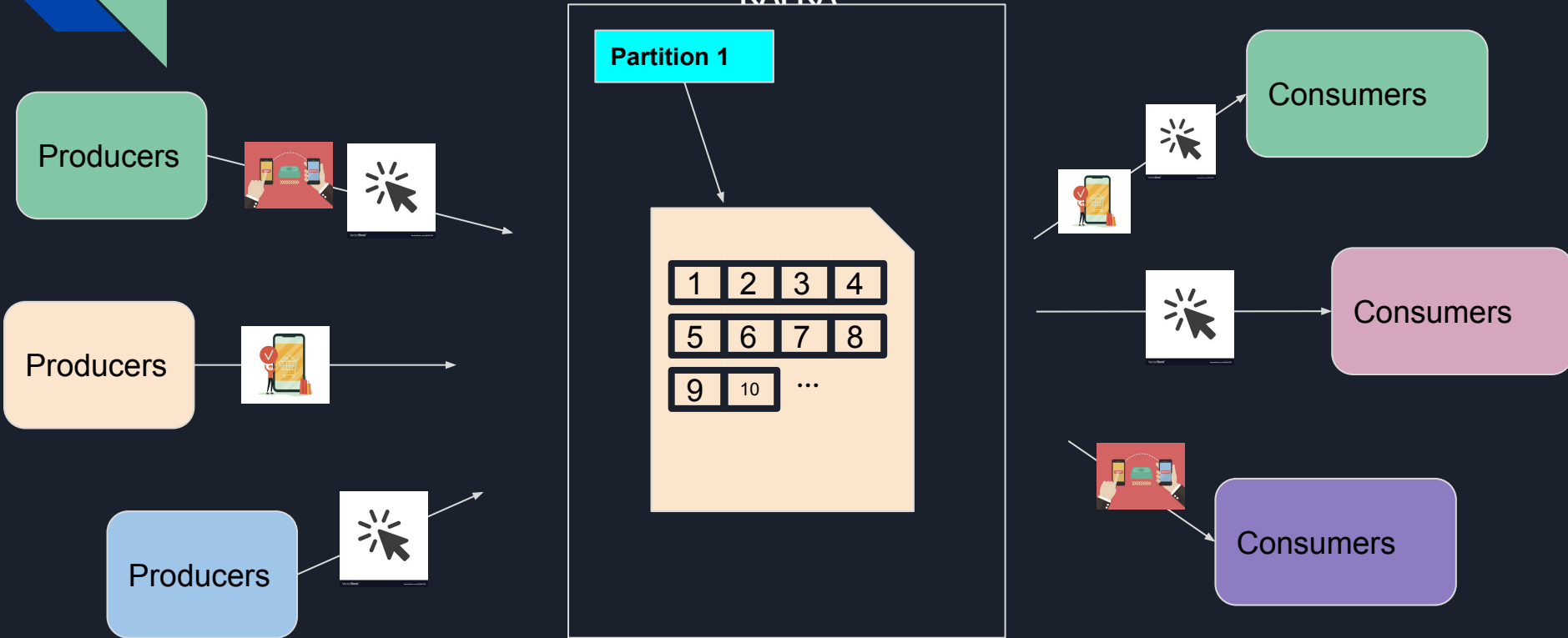


# Topics & Partitions

## KAFKA



# Partitions







# Summary

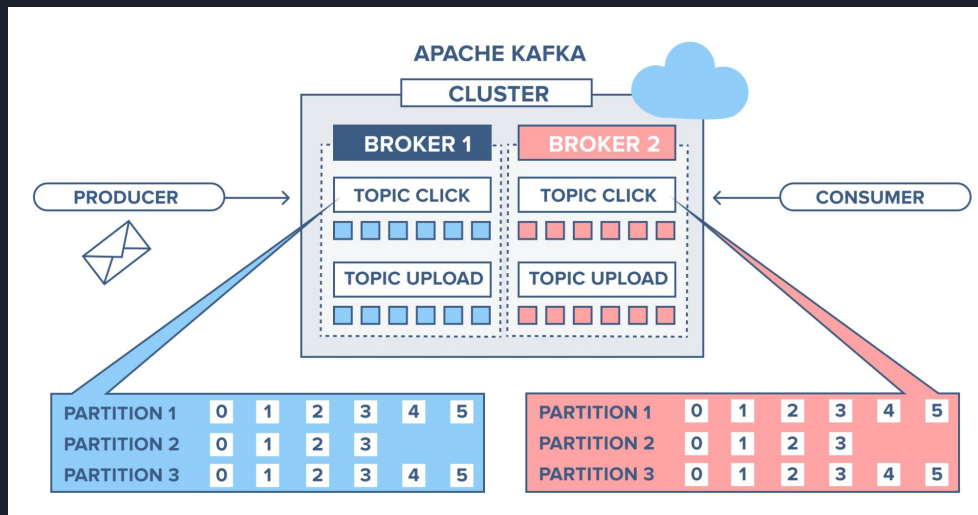
**Step 0 : Start Zookeeper and Kafka**

**Step 1 : Create topic with partition counts and replicas**

**Step 2: Create producers who produces messages into topic**

**Step 3: Create consumers who consumes messages from topic**

# Website Activity Tracking



## Goal

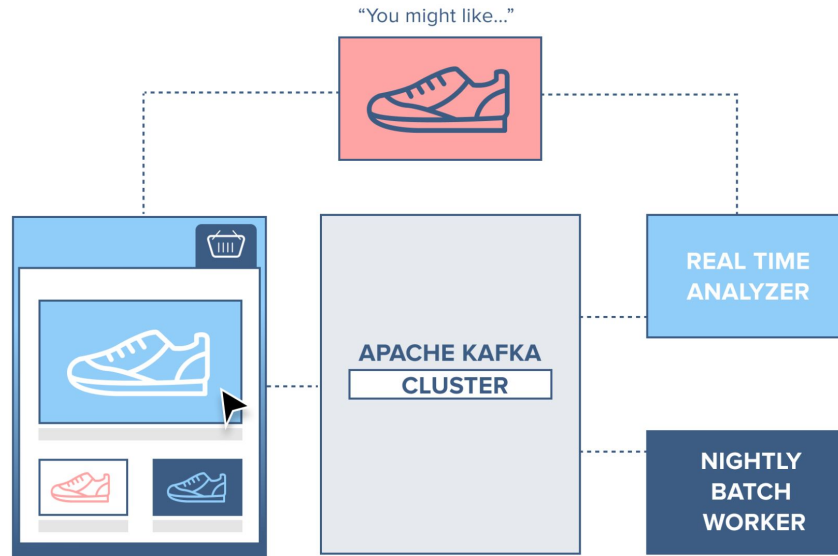
Track user-actions on a website (i.e. clicks, uploads, page views, searches, etc.)

## Application

### Instagram

1. User likes a post by clicking it
2. Web application publishes user's like to topic click, partition xx
3. Web application consumes records from topic click, partition xx updating the number of likes on the post in real-time

# Online Shopping



## Goal

Recommend products based on prior clicks

## Application

Amazon

1. User searches for sneakers, and clicks on a pair of Adidas fashion sneakers. This event is sent to Kafka cluster.
2. Real Time Analyzer consumes this event and suggests a different pair of fashion sneakers.
3. Nightly Batch Worker consumes this event and sends an email with suggested products.



# Demo

## Step 1 : Download Kafka [This has zookeeper as well]

Prerequisite: Install Java in your machine

```
wget https://dlcdn.apache.org/kafka/3.1.0/kafka_2.13-3.1.0.tgz
tar -xzf kafka_2.13-3.1.0.tgz
mv kafka_2.13-3.1.0 kafka
```

## Step 2: Start zookeeper and kafka

```
kafka/bin/zookeeper-server-start.sh config/zookeeper.properties
```

For 1 broker kafka cluster:

```
kafka/bin/kafka-server-start.sh config/server.properties
```

For 3 brokers kafka cluster:

Create 3 config files and start all 3 of them separately

Reference [link](#) to start multiple brokers on same laptop

## Step 3: Create topic with partition counts and replicas

```
kafka/bin/kafka-topics.sh --create --partitions 6 --replication-factor 2 --topic demo-topic
--bootstrap-server localhost:9092
```



# Demo

## Step 4: Explore topic

```
kafka/bin/kafka-topics.sh --list --bootstrap-server localhost:9092
```

```
kafka/bin/kafka-topics.sh --describe --topic demo-topic --bootstrap-server localhost:9092
```

## Step 5: Create producers who produces messages to topic

### Producer 1 - Console producer

```
kafka/bin/kafka-console-producer.sh --topic demo-temperature --bootstrap-server localhost:9092
```

```
91
```

```
89
```

```
21
```

```
20
```



# Demo

## Producer 2 - Custom producer Code

```
public class customProducer {

    public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception{

        String topicName = "demo-temperature";

        // setup producer configs
        Properties props = new Properties();
        props.put("bootstrap.servers", "localhost:9092"); // broker address
        props.put("key.serializer", "org.apache.kafka.common.serialization.StringSerializer");
        props.put("value.serializer", "org.apache.kafka.common.serialization.StringSerializer");

        // create producer object
        Producer<String, String> producer = new KafkaProducer<String, String>(props);

        // create dummy record to send
        for (int i = 0; i < 10; i++) {
            System.out.println("Producing record...");
            ProducerRecord<String, String> record = new ProducerRecord<String, String>(topicName, "Custom Producer", "100");
            producer.send(record);
            TimeUnit.SECONDS.sleep(1);
        }

        // gracefully close
        producer.close();
    }
}
```



# Demo

## Build

```
javac -cp "kafka/libs/*" customProducer.java
```

## Run

```
java -cp "kafka/libs/*":. customProducer
```

```
Producing record...
```

```
Producing record...
```

```
Producing record...
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Producing record...
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Producing record...
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Producing record...
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Producing record...
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Producing record...
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Producing record...
```

```
Producing record...
```



# Demo

## Step 6: Create consumers who consumes messages from topic

### Consumer 1 - Console consumer

```
kafka/bin/kafka-console-consumer.sh --topic demo-temperature --from-beginning --bootstrap-server localhost:9092
```

### Consumer 2 - Custom consumer

#### Build

```
javac -cp "kafka/libs/*" customConsumer.java
```

#### Run

```
java -cp "kafka/libs/*":. customConsumer
```





# Demo

## Code

```
public class customConsumer {

    public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception{

        String topicName = "demo-temperature";

        // setup consumer configs
        Properties props = new Properties();
        props.put("bootstrap.servers", "localhost:9092"); // broker address
        props.put("key.deserializer", "org.apache.kafka.common.serialization.StringDeserializer");
        props.put("value.deserializer", "org.apache.kafka.common.serialization.StringDeserializer");
        props.put("group.id", "customConsumer");

        // create consumer object
        Consumer<String, String> consumer = new KafkaConsumer<String, String>(props);
        consumer.subscribe(Collections.singletonList(topicName));

        while (true) {
            ConsumerRecords<String, String> consumerRecords = consumer.poll(1000);

            consumerRecords.forEach(record -> {
                System.out.printf("Consumer Record:(%s, %s, %d, %d)\n",
                    record.key(), record.value(),
                    record.partition(), record.offset());
            });

            consumer.commitAsync();
        }
    }
}
```

# Backend Study Group



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## Resources and References:

- <https://kafka.apache.org/>
- <https://www.ibm.com/cloud/learn/apache-kafka>
- <https://docs.confluent.io/5.5.1/kafka/introduction.html#>
- <https://kafka.apache.org/intro>
- <https://www.cloudkarafka.com/blog/part1-kafka-for-beginners-what-is-apache-kafka.html>
- <https://data-flair.training/blogs/advantages-and-disadvantages-of-kafka/>
- <https://medium.com/swlh/apache-kafka-in-a-nutshell-5782b01d9ffb>

## Backend Study Group:

- Presentations and session recordings found here: WWCode YouTube channel

*You can unmute and talk or use the chat.*

