

Homework 4

- **PROBLEM:** Your friends keep borrowing your books but are not returning them. It is increasingly becoming hard to keep track of who borrowed which book. So you decided to create a simple program to help you out.
- **ONE:** Use STRUCT to define a variable to store book information
 - Should include : Title, Published Year, Author, Edition, Name of person who borrowed, and # of days it was lent.
 - The text file containing book information will be as follows. Each information will be followed by a ' ; ', which is semicolon and a space.
 - BookTitle; Published Year; Author; Person Who Borrowed It; # of Days Borrowed
 - **TIP: You can use substr() to parse string inputline. Other methods are fine also.**
 - Default for the person who borrowed the book is None and days is 0, meaning you have it on your bookshelf.
- **TWO:** Create an array of this data type with a size you seem fit to store information of books

dynamic allocation

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- **THREE:** Declare and implement these FUNCTIONS
 - Load - reads in file, parses string, and stores into struct array. Opens file with fixed text file name.
 - Place text file in the same folder as your .cpp file.
 - Save – saves with a name given by the user with latest information
 - Print – prints current list of books to screen Show complete list.
 - Insert – Include a new book to the catalog. Show complete list.
 - Lend – lends a book to someone. Show list of lent books if successful.
 - Passday – an imaginary day passes. The days are decremented by one.
 - Returned – a book is returned. That book's 'days' and 'borrower' is reset and show that book's information in the reset state.
 - Exit – end program

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- FUNCTIONS cont.

- Functions will be called like these examples:

Lend The Hobbit; J.R.R. Tolkien; 10

returned The Hobbit

- **A single space character** separates function name and any required information for that function. **A semicolon** separates the information.
- Use the function name to call appropriate function and use the rest of the line as argument to that function.
- Also need to parse the argument properly inside the functions.
- **Devise a way** so that when calling the function, using capital letters or lowercase letters or a **mix does not matter**.
- After functions such as **Lend, Returned, Insert, and Passday**, **you must print** out that book's updated information.
 - For lend and returned, **only that one book** is enough.
 - For Insert, **print all** books.
 - For Passday, print the **books that are lent**.
Meaning books where borrower is not "none".

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- If the book used with lend command does not exist, inform user that such book does not exist and move on.
- If lend command is used with days ≤ 0 , tell user to use a number bigger than 0.

In this case, both apply.
Both messages are shown ->

```
===== Available Commands & Format =====  
  
1. INSERT BookTitle; Author; PubYear; Edition  
2. LEND BookTitle; Person Borrowing; How many days  
3. SAVE new_filename.txt  
4. RETURNED BookTitle  
5. PASSDAY  
6. PRINT  
7. EXIT  
  
=====
```

```
>>lend c++; John; 0  
    Lend for more days  
    NO SUCH BOOK!
```

- If day count is 0 on any book that is borrowed by someone, user should be reminded every time
 - Give user a stronger reminder if day count is < 0
 - Picture in later slides.

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Start Screen:

```
D:\2017\2017-2\C++\hw4\HW6.1 - array version\Debug\HW6.1.exe

===== Book Catalog =====
Title           Author          Published Year  Edition  Borrower  Days Borrowed
Discrete Mathematics  Douglas Winston  1998           5th Ed  None      0
C++              Nell Dale       2016           6th Ed  None      0
How To Program     Daniel Craig    2017           1st Ed  None      0
===== END =====

===== Available Commands & Format =====

1. INSERT BookTitle; Author; PubYear; Edition
2. LEND BookTitle; Person Borrowing; How many days
3. SAVE new_filename.txt
4. RETURNED BookTitle
5. PASSDAY
6. PRINT
7. EXIT

=====
>>
```

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Insert :

D:\2017\2017-2\C++\hw4\HW6.1 - array version\Debug\HW6.1.exe

```
>>inSeRT The Hobbit; Tolkien; 1980; 1st Ed
```

Inserted The Hobbit successfully!

```
===== Book Catalog =====
Title          Author      Published Year  Edition  Borrower  Days Borrowed
Discrete Mathematics  Douglas Winston  1998      5th Ed  None      0
C++            Nell Dale    2016      6th Ed  None      0
How To Program  Daniel Craig  2017      1st Ed  None      0
The Hobbit     Tolkien      1980      1st Ed  None      0
===== END =====
```

===== Available Commands & Format =====

1. INSERT BookTitle; Author; PubYear; Edition
2. LEND BookTitle; Person Borrowing; How many days
3. SAVE new_filename.txt
4. RETURNED BookTitle
5. PASSDAY
6. PRINT
7. EXIT

```
>>
```

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Returned Correctly:

```
>>Returned C++
```

```
===== Book Returned =====  
Title           Author      Published Year  Edition  Borrower  Days Borrowed  
C++             Nell Dale    2016           6th Ed   None      0  
===== END =====
```

Returned incorrectly:

D:\2017\2017-2\C++\hw4\HW6.1 - array version\Debug\HW6.1.exe

7. EXIT

```
>>Returned C++
```

```
ATTENTION No one borrowed that book!!
```

```
===== Available Commands & Format =====
```


1. INSERT BookTitle; Author; PubYear; Edition
2. LEND BookTitle; Person Borrowing; How many days
3. SAVE new_filename.txt
4. RETURNED BookTitle
5. PASSDAY
6. PRINT
7. EXIT

```
>>Returned C
```

```
ATTENTION No Such Book!
```

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Lend Examples:

 D:\2017\2017-2\C++\hw4\HW6.1 - array version\Debug\HW6.1.exe

```
4. RETURNED BookTitle
5. PASSDAY
6. PRINT
7. EXIT
```

```
>>lend C++; Friend; 3
```

```
===== Books Successfully Lent =====
Title          Author          Published Year  Edition  Borrower  Days Borrowed
C++            Nell Dale          2016           6th Ed   Friend    3
===== END =====
```

```
>>lend Discrete Mathematics; girlfriend; 1
```

```
===== Books Successfully Lent =====
Title          Author          Published Year  Edition  Borrower  Days Borrowed
Discrete Mathematics  Douglas Winston  1998           5th Ed   girlfriend 1
C++            Nell Dale          2016           6th Ed   Friend    3
===== END =====
```

```
===== Available Commands & Format =====
```

```
1. INSERT BookTitle; Author; PubYear; Edition
2. LEND BookTitle; Person Borrowing; How many days
3. SAVE new_filename.txt
4. RETURNED BookTitle
5. PASSDAY
6. PRINT
7. EXIT
```

```
>>lend c--; nobody; 1
NO SUCH BOOK!
```


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Passday Example:

D:\2017\2017-2\C++\hw4\HW6.1 - array version\Debug\HW6.1.exe

```
===== Books Currently Lent =====
Title           Author           Published Year   Edition  Borrower  Days Borrowed
Discrete Mathematics  Douglas Winston  1998           5th Ed  girlfriend 0
C++              Nell Dale        2016           6th Ed  friend     1
===== END =====
Discrete Mathematics should be returned today by girlfriend
```

```
===== Available Commands & Format =====
```

1. INSERT BookTitle; Author; PubYear; Edition
2. LEND BookTitle; Person Borrowing; How many days
3. SAVE new_filename.txt
4. RETURNED BookTitle
5. PASSDAY
6. PRINT
7. EXIT

```
=====
```

```
>>passday
```

```
===== Books Currently Lent =====
Title           Author           Published Year   Edition  Borrower  Days Borrowed
Discrete Mathematics  Douglas Winston  1998           5th Ed  girlfriend -1
C++              Nell Dale        2016           6th Ed  friend     0
===== END =====
Discrete Mathematics SHOULD HAVE BEEN RETURNED ALREADY by girlfriend
C++ should be returned today by friend
```

```
===== Available Commands & Format =====
```

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Print Example:

D:\2017\2017-2\C++\hw4\HW6.1 - array version\Debug\HW6.1.exe

```
3. SAVE new_filename.txt
4. RETURNED BookTitle
5. PASSDAY
6. PRINT
7. EXIT
```

```
>>print
```

```
===== Book Catalog =====
Title          Author      Published Year  Edition  Borrower  Days Borrowed
Discrete Mathematics  Douglas Winston  1998      5th Ed  girlfriend -2
C++             Nell Dale      2016      6th Ed  friend    -1
How To Program    Daniel Craig    2017      1st Ed  None      0
===== END =====
Discrete Mathematics SHOULD HAVE BEEN RETURNED ALREADY by girlfriend
C++ SHOULD HAVE BEEN RETURNED ALREADY by friend
```

```
===== Available Commands & Format =====
```

```
1. INSERT BookTitle; Author; PubYear; Edition
2. LEND BookTitle; Person Borrowing; How many days
3. SAVE new_filename.txt
4. RETURNED BookTitle
5. PASSDAY
6. PRINT
7. EXIT
```

```
>>
```

Homework 4

- How to submit.
 - Download the template for homework from class board in HisNet, and write report.
The report should include
 - 1) 'Primary codes with comments'
 - 2) 'Screen shot of the result'
 - Submit 'report' and 'codes' in zip file.
Please follow the file naming rule. *HW4_(Student Number) _(Name).zip*
ex: HW4_201101234_HongGilDong.zip
 - Upload it to HisNet.
- Deadline: 10.21 (Saturday), 23:00