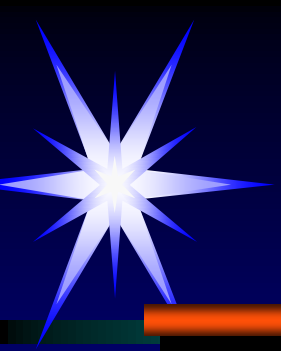




# 제3강의 학습내용

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- ◆ 형식언어의 기초
- ◆ 형식문법
- ◆ 문법의 표현 방법



# 문법의 예(식별자)

◆  $ABC := E * 3.14 + ABC / E;$

◆ 식별자:

◆ 문법: 첫 글자는 영문자

영문자 + 숫자

8자 이내

$\langle \text{식별자} \rangle ::= \langle \text{영문자} \rangle \{ \langle \text{영숫자} \rangle \}_0^7$

$\langle \text{영숫자} \rangle ::= \langle \text{영문자} \rangle \mid \langle \text{숫자} \rangle$

$\langle \text{영문자} \rangle ::= a \mid b \mid c \cdots \mid y \mid z$

$\langle \text{숫자} \rangle ::= 0 \mid 1 \mid 2 \cdots 8 \mid 9$

예) abc

$\langle \text{식별자} \rangle ::= \langle \text{영문자} \rangle \{ \langle \text{영숫자} \rangle \}_0^7$

$\langle \text{영숫자} \rangle ::= \langle \text{영문자} \rangle \mid \langle \text{숫자} \rangle$

$\langle \text{영문자} \rangle ::= a \mid b \mid c \dots \mid y \mid z$

$\langle \text{숫자} \rangle ::= 0 \mid 1 \mid 2 \dots 8 \mid 9$

예) abc

$\langle \text{식별자} \rangle$

$\rightarrow \langle \text{영문자} \rangle \{ \langle \text{영숫자} \rangle \}_0^7$

$\langle \text{식별자} \rangle ::= \langle \text{영문자} \rangle \{ \langle \text{영숫자} \rangle \}_0^7$

$\langle \text{영숫자} \rangle ::= \langle \text{영문자} \rangle \mid \langle \text{숫자} \rangle$

$\langle \text{영문자} \rangle ::= a \mid b \mid c \dots \mid y \mid z$

$\langle \text{숫자} \rangle ::= 0 \mid 1 \mid 2 \dots 8 \mid 9$

예) abc

$\langle \text{식별자} \rangle$

$\rightarrow \langle \text{영문자} \rangle \{ \langle \text{영숫자} \rangle \}_0^7$

$\rightarrow \langle \text{영문자} \rangle \{ \langle \text{영문자} \rangle \mid \langle \text{숫자} \rangle \}_0^7$

$\langle \text{식별자} \rangle ::= \langle \text{영문자} \rangle \{ \langle \text{영숫자} \rangle \}_0^7$

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$\langle \text{영문자} \rangle ::= a \mid b \mid c \dots \mid y \mid z$

$\langle \text{숫자} \rangle ::= 0 \mid 1 \mid 2 \dots 8 \mid 9$

예) abc

$\langle \text{식별자} \rangle$

$\rightarrow \langle \text{영문자} \rangle \{ \langle \text{영숫자} \rangle \}_0^7$

$\rightarrow \langle \text{영문자} \rangle \{ \langle \text{영문자} \rangle \}_2^0 \langle \text{숫자} \rangle \}_0^7$

$\rightarrow \langle \text{영문자} \rangle \{ \langle \text{영문자} \rangle \}_2^2$

$\langle \text{식별자} \rangle ::= \langle \text{영문자} \rangle \{ \langle \text{영숫자} \rangle \}_0^7$

$\langle \text{영숫자} \rangle ::= \langle \text{영문자} \rangle \mid \langle \text{숫자} \rangle$

$\langle \text{영문자} \rangle ::= a \mid b \mid c \dots \mid y \mid z$

$\langle \text{숫자} \rangle ::= 0 \mid 1 \mid 2 \dots 8 \mid 9$

예)  $abc$

$\langle \text{식별자} \rangle$

$\rightarrow \langle \text{영문자} \rangle \{ \langle \text{영숫자} \rangle \}_0^7$

$\rightarrow \langle \text{영문자} \rangle \{ \langle \text{영문자} \rangle \}_2^0 \langle \text{숫자} \rangle \}_0^7$

$\rightarrow \langle \text{영문자} \rangle \{ \langle \text{영문자} \rangle \}_2^2$

$\rightarrow \langle \text{영문자} \rangle \langle \text{영문자} \rangle \langle \text{영문자} \rangle$

$\rightarrow abc$

$\langle \text{식별자} \rangle ::= \langle \text{영문자} \rangle \{ \langle \text{영숫자} \rangle \}_0^7$

$\langle \text{영숫자} \rangle ::= \langle \text{영문자} \rangle \mid \langle \text{숫자} \rangle$

$\langle \text{영문자} \rangle ::= a \mid b \mid c \dots \mid y \mid z$

$\langle \text{숫자} \rangle ::= 0 \mid 1 \mid 2 \dots 8 \mid 9$

예) a5c

$\langle \text{식별자} \rangle$

$\rightarrow \langle \text{영문자} \rangle \{ \langle \text{영숫자} \rangle \}_0^7$

$\rightarrow \langle \text{영문자} \rangle \{ \langle \text{영문자} \rangle \mid \langle \text{숫자} \rangle \}_0^2$

$\rightarrow \langle \text{영문자} \rangle \langle \text{숫자} \rangle \langle \text{영문자} \rangle$

$\rightarrow \text{a5c}$



$\langle \text{식별자} \rangle ::= \langle \text{영문자} \rangle \{ \langle \text{영숫자} \rangle \}_0^7$

$\langle \text{영숫자} \rangle ::= \langle \text{영문자} \rangle \mid \langle \text{숫자} \rangle$

$\langle \text{영문자} \rangle ::= a \mid b \mid c \dots \mid y \mid z$

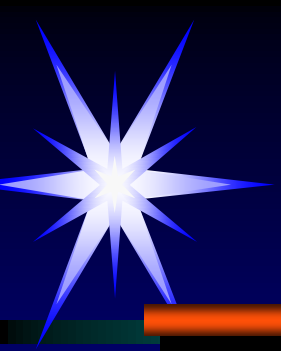
$\langle \text{숫자} \rangle ::= 0 \mid 1 \mid 2 \dots 8 \mid 9$

(예)  $ab7c$

$\langle \text{식별자} \rangle$

$\rightarrow \langle \text{영문자} \rangle \{ \langle \text{영숫자} \rangle \}_0^7$

- $ab7c$
- $b7a8$
- $bac23$



# BNF /EBNF 표기법

## ✦ BNF:

- Backus Normal Form
- Backus Naur Form

## ✦ EBNF

- Extended BNF

$\langle \text{식별자} \rangle ::= \langle \text{영문자} \rangle \{ \langle \text{영숫자} \rangle \}_0^7$   
 $\langle \text{영숫자} \rangle ::= \langle \text{영문자} \rangle \mid \langle \text{숫자} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{영문자} \rangle ::= a \mid b \mid c \cdots \mid y \mid z$   
 $\langle \text{숫자} \rangle ::= 0 \mid 1 \mid 2 \cdots 8 \mid 9$

$\text{identifier} ::= \text{letter} \{ \text{letter} \mid \text{digit} \}_0^7$   
 $\langle \text{영숫자} \rangle ::= \text{letter} \mid \text{digit}$   
 $\text{letter} ::= a \mid b \mid c \cdots \mid y \mid z$   
 $\text{digit} ::= 0 \mid 1 \mid 2 \cdots 8 \mid 9$

<식별자>  $\rightarrow$  letter {< letter | digit >}<sub>0</sub><sup>7</sup>

<영숫자>  $\rightarrow$  letter | digit

letter  $\rightarrow$  a | b | c ... | y | z

digit  $\rightarrow$  0 | 1 | 2 ... 8 | 9

id  $\rightarrow$  l { l | d }<sub>0</sub><sup>7</sup>

l  $\rightarrow$  a | b | c ... | y | z

d  $\rightarrow$  0 | 1 | 2 ... 8 | 9

[예]  $G = (\{S, A\}, \{0, 1\}, P, S)$

$P : S \rightarrow 0AS$

$S \rightarrow 0$

$A \rightarrow S1A$

$A \rightarrow 10$

$A \rightarrow SS$

[예]  $G = (\{S, A\}, \{0, 1\}, P, S)$

$P : S \rightarrow 0 \mid 0AS$

$A \rightarrow S1A$

$A \rightarrow 10$

$A \rightarrow SS$

[예]  $G = (\{S, A\}, \{0, 1\}, P, S)$

$P : S \rightarrow 0 \mid 0AS$

$A \rightarrow SS \mid 10 \mid S1A$

[예]  $G = (\{S, A\}, \{0, 1\}, P, S)$

$P : S \rightarrow 0 \mid 0AS$

$A \rightarrow SS \mid 10 \mid S1A$

$S \rightarrow 0$



[예]  $G = (\{S, A\}, \{0, 1\}, P, S)$

$P : S \rightarrow 0 \mid 0AS$

$A \rightarrow SS \mid 10 \mid S1A$

$S \rightarrow 0AS$

$S \rightarrow 0$

[예]  $G = (\{S, A\}, \{0, 1\}, P, S)$

$P : S \rightarrow 0 \mid 0AS$

$A \rightarrow SS \mid 10 \mid S1A$

$S \rightarrow 0AS$

$\rightarrow 0SSS$

$S \rightarrow 0$

[예]  $G = (\{S, A\}, \{0, 1\}, P, S)$

$P : S \rightarrow 0 \mid 0AS$

$A \rightarrow SS \mid 10 \mid S1A$

$S \rightarrow 0AS$

$\rightarrow 0SSS$

$\rightarrow 0000$

$S \rightarrow 0, 0000$

[예]  $G = (\{S, A\}, \{0, 1\}, P, S)$

$P : S \rightarrow 0 \mid 0AS$

$A \rightarrow SS \mid 10 \mid S1A$

$S \rightarrow 0AS$

$S \rightarrow 0, 0000$

[예]  $G = (\{S, A\}, \{0, 1\}, P, S)$

$P : S \rightarrow 0 \mid 0AS$

$A \rightarrow SS \mid 10 \mid S1A$

$S \rightarrow 0AS$

$\rightarrow 0S1AS$

$S \rightarrow 0, 0000$

[예]  $G = (\{S, A\}, \{0, 1\}, P, S)$

$P : S \rightarrow 0 \mid 0AS$

$A \rightarrow SS \mid 10 \mid S1A$

$S \rightarrow 0AS$

$\rightarrow 0S1AS$

$\rightarrow 0S110S$

$S \rightarrow 0, 0000$

[예]  $G = (\{S, A\}, \{0, 1\}, P, S)$

$P : S \rightarrow 0 \mid 0AS$

$A \rightarrow SS \mid 10 \mid S1A$

$S \rightarrow 0AS$

$\rightarrow 0S1AS$

$\rightarrow 0S110S$

$\rightarrow 001100$

$S \rightarrow 0, 0000, 001100$

[예]  $G = (\{S, A\}, \{0, 1\}, P, S)$

$P : S \rightarrow 0 \mid 0AS$

$A \rightarrow SS \mid 10 \mid S1A$

$S \rightarrow 0AS$

$\rightarrow 0S1AS$

$\rightarrow 0S110S$

$\rightarrow 001100$

$S \rightarrow 0, 0000, 001100$

## 연습문제

0100

001000

0100100

00101000



[예]  $G_3 = (\{S, B, C\}, \{a, b\}, P, S)$

$P : S \rightarrow aS \mid aB$

$B \rightarrow bC$

$C \rightarrow a \mid aC$

$S \rightarrow aB$

[예]  $G_3 = (\{S, B, C\}, \{a, b\}, P, S)$

$P : S \rightarrow aS \mid aB$

$B \rightarrow bC$

$C \rightarrow a \mid aC$

$S \rightarrow aB$

$\rightarrow abC$

문법

[예]  $G_3 = (\{S, B, C\}, \{a, b\}, P, S)$

$P : S \rightarrow aS \mid aB$

$B \rightarrow bC$

$C \rightarrow a \mid aC$

$S \rightarrow aB$   
 $\rightarrow abC$   
 $\rightarrow aba$

[예]  $G_3 = (\{S, B, C\}, \{a, b\}, P, S)$

$P : S \rightarrow aS \mid aB$

$B \rightarrow bC$

$C \rightarrow a \mid aC$

$S \rightarrow aB$   
 $\rightarrow abC$   
 $\rightarrow aba$

$S \rightarrow aB$   
 $\rightarrow abC$   
 $\rightarrow abaC$   
 $\rightarrow abaaC$   
 $\rightarrow aba^m$

[예]  $G_3 = (\{S, B, C\}, \{a, b\}, P, S)$

$P : S \rightarrow aS \mid aB$

$B \rightarrow bC$

$C \rightarrow a \mid aC$

$S \rightarrow aB$   
 $\rightarrow abC$   
 $\rightarrow aba$

$S \rightarrow aB$   
 $\rightarrow abC$   
 $\rightarrow abaC$   
 $\rightarrow abaaC$   
 $\rightarrow aba^m$

$S \rightarrow aS$   
 $\rightarrow aaS$   
 $\rightarrow aaaS$   
 $\rightarrow a^n S$

[예]  $G3 = (\{S, B, C\}, \{a, b\}, P, S)$

$P : S \rightarrow aS \mid aB$

$B \rightarrow bC$

$C \rightarrow a \mid aC$

$\rightarrow S = a^n b a^m$

$S \rightarrow aB$   
 $\rightarrow abC$   
 $\rightarrow aba$

$S \rightarrow aB$   
 $\rightarrow abC$   
 $\rightarrow abaC$   
 $\rightarrow abaaC$   
 $\rightarrow aba^m$

$S \rightarrow aS$   
 $\rightarrow aaS$   
 $\rightarrow aaaS$   
 $\rightarrow a^n S$

[예]  $G3 = (\{S, B, C\}, \{a, b\}, P, S)$

$P : S \rightarrow aS \mid aB$

$B \rightarrow bC$

$C \rightarrow a \mid aC$

$S \rightarrow aba$

$S \rightarrow aba^m$

$S \rightarrow a^n S$

$\therefore S = a^n ba^m$

## ❖ 연습문제

① aabaa

② aaaba

③ abaaa

④ aaabaaa

$a^n S, aba^m, aba$

[예]  $G = (\{S, A\}, \{0, 1\}, P, S)$

$P : S \rightarrow 0AS$

$S \rightarrow 0$

$A \rightarrow S1A$

$A \rightarrow 10$

$A \rightarrow SS$



[예]  $G = (V_N, V_T, P, S)$

$P : S \rightarrow 0AS$

$S \rightarrow 0$

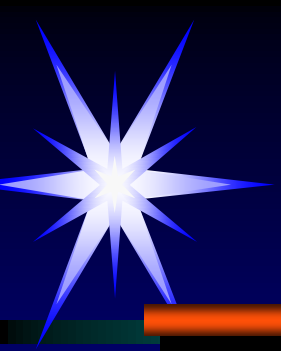
$A \rightarrow S1A$

$A \rightarrow 10$

$A \rightarrow SS$

$V_T$  : terminal

$V_N$  : non terminal



# 형식문법

형식문법  $G = (V_N, V_T, P, S)$

단,  $V_N$  : 논터미널 기호들의 유한집합

$V_T$  : 터미널 기호의 유한집합

$P$  : 생성규칙의 집합

$S$  : 시작기호

## 정규문법 $\rightarrow$ 정규표현

[예]  $G3 = (\{S, B, C\}, \{a, b\}, P, S)$

$P : S \rightarrow aS \mid aB$

$B \rightarrow bC$

$C \rightarrow a \mid aC$

$S \rightarrow aba$

$S \rightarrow aba^m$

$S \rightarrow a^n S$

$\therefore S = a^n ba^m$

$a^n S, aba^m, aba$



# 3장 어휘분석기 설계

## ◆ 토큰의 종류

- (1) 식별자(identifier)
- (2) 상수(constant)
- (3) 예약어(reserved word)
- (4) 연산자(operator)
- (5) 구분자(delimiter)

<식별자>  $\rightarrow \text{letter } \{ \text{letter} \mid \text{digit} \}_0^7$

<영숫자>  $\rightarrow \text{letter} \mid \text{digit}$

letter  $\rightarrow a \mid b \mid c \cdots \mid y \mid z$

digit  $\rightarrow 0 \mid 1 \mid 2 \cdots 8 \mid 9$

id  $\rightarrow l \{ l \mid d \}_0^7$

l  $\rightarrow a \mid b \mid c \cdots \mid y \mid z$

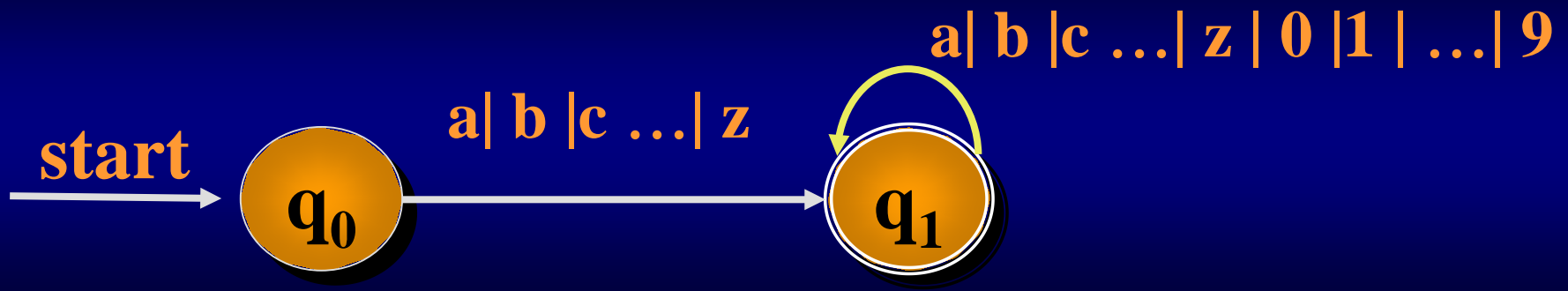
d  $\rightarrow 0 \mid 1 \mid 2 \cdots 8 \mid 9$

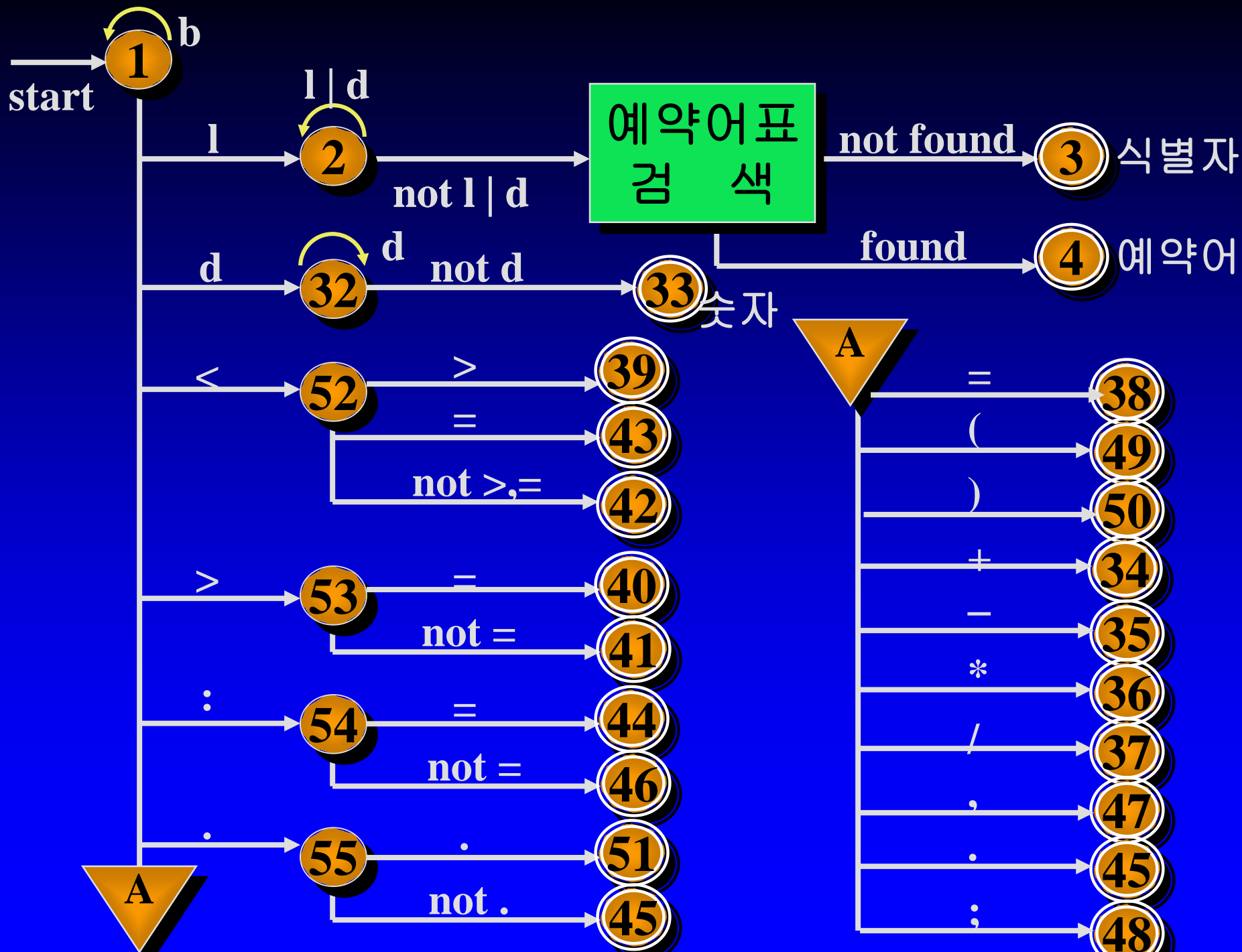


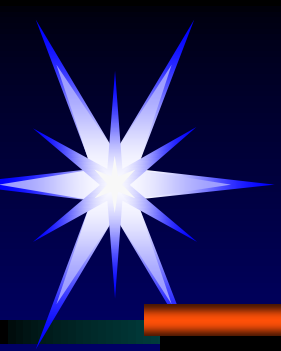
# 유한오토마타(DFA)

[예] 식별자.

1. 첫자는 영자
2. 다음부터 영자와 숫자의 조합







# PCLEX 소개

LEX

LEX의 입력

원시  
프로그램

상태전이표를 갖는  
어휘분석기

일련의  
토큰들

LEX의 역할