

Words in Context: Chapter 17 & Phrasal Verbs**April 2018****A) Translate into German (7 points; wrong spelling 0 credit):**

1. to pinpoint sth/sb = etw./jmd. lokalisieren
2. series = Reihe
3. polluted = verschmutzt
4. to assemble sth = etw. zusammenbauen
5. ultimately = schließlich
6. to inherit sth (from sb) = etwas von jmd. erben
7. to fuse sth with sth = etw. mit etw. verbinden
8. in need = in Not
9. malformation = Fehlbildung
10. to enhance = etw. verbessern
11. to owe sth to sb = jmd. etw. schulden
12. to be predisposed to sth = anfällig für etw. sein
13. spontaneous abortion = Fehlgeburt
14. to raise a concern = Eingen aufwerfen

B) Translate into English (7 points; wrong spelling 0 credit):

1. anfällig für etw. sein = to be vulnerable to sth
2. Eindringen, Befall = infiltration
3. über, mit, mittels = via
4. raffiniert, anspruchsvoll = sophisticated
5. eine Bombe entschärfen = to defuse a bomb
6. etw. darstellen = to portray sth
7. 2 Sachen gegeneinander abgrenzen = to draw the line between two things
8. erblich, angeboren = hereditary
9. entw. entziffern = to decode sth
10. jmd drängen etwas zu tun = to urge sb to do sth
11. jmd auf eine Krankheit untersuchen = to screen sb for a disease
12. abtreiben = to abort
13. der Impfstoff = vaccine
14. der Ertrag = yield

C) What's the antonym? (1 points; wrong spelling = half credit)

1. complex = simple
2. fertile = infertile

D) What's the synonym? (2 points; wrong spelling = half credit)

1. vast = large-scale
2. progress = advance
3. to modify / change sth = to alter sth
4. obligation = duty

E) Complete the sentences with the correct verb for the preposition given. Adjust tense if necessary.
(1/2 point each; wrong tense or spelling; no credit; 5 points) 4

- a)
- The police blocked off the road after the murder.
 - She broke off a square of chocolate and gave it to her dog.
 - They are calling the tennis match off because of the rain.
 - I was surprised when the plan worked off so easily.
 - The pain should ease off after a couple of hours. Just take the pill.

- b)
- The suspect's trial went on longer than we had expected!
 - Tom had difficulty focussing on work the day before his holiday started.
 - If you keep on making that noise I will get annoyed.
 - Small birds feed mainly on insects.
 - I hear they're hired on extra staff for this event.

F) Complete the gaps with get and the correct preposition(s) (each time a different). Adjust tense if necessary.
(1/2 point each; wrong tense or spelling; no credit; 3 points) 2

- Richard and his sister don't get along. They always fight.
- This was an attempt to stop journalists from getting hold of the truth.
- They have repeatedly broken the law and got away with it.
- Patrick's pretty upset, but he'll get over it.
- Ruth always tries to get away from doing the washing up.
- We're moving into a smaller apartment, so we have to get rid of a lot of our furniture.

G) Complete the gaps with the correct phrasal verb for the verb given in brackets. Adjust tense if necessary.
(1 point each; wrong tense or spelling; half credit; 7 points) 4

- The coach told her off for not trying hard enough. (To scold / To reprimand)
- Julie was worn out after all that running. (To become very tired)
- I'll wash up if you take care of the table. (To clean (board, table)).
- I hear they're taking on extra staff for this event. (To hire or engage staff)
- I'll pay you back as soon as I get the loan. (To reimburse)
- Come on, speaking up. We know you did it! (To admit or confess something)
- I don't know how to come up for that blunder. (To compensate)