



**3DEXPERIENCE®**

# CST Studio Suite 2019 Feature Highlights



# Outline

How Are Product Design and New Feature Development Related?

Integrated Antenna Engineering & Certification

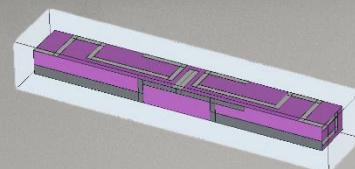
Connected Vehicle Communication Performance

ADAS/AV Sensors Performance

Aircraft Communication & Detection System Performance



# How does product design rely on development of new features for CST Studio Suite?





# Integrated Antenna Engineering & Certification



# INTEGRATED ANTENNA ENGINEERING & CERTIFICATION

“What should the shape and size of the antenna be?”

“Where can I place the antenna?”



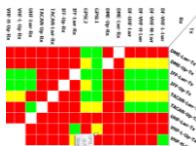
“Will the antenna work correctly with the other systems and components in the device?”

“Will the antenna work correctly when the device is placed in a realistic environment?”

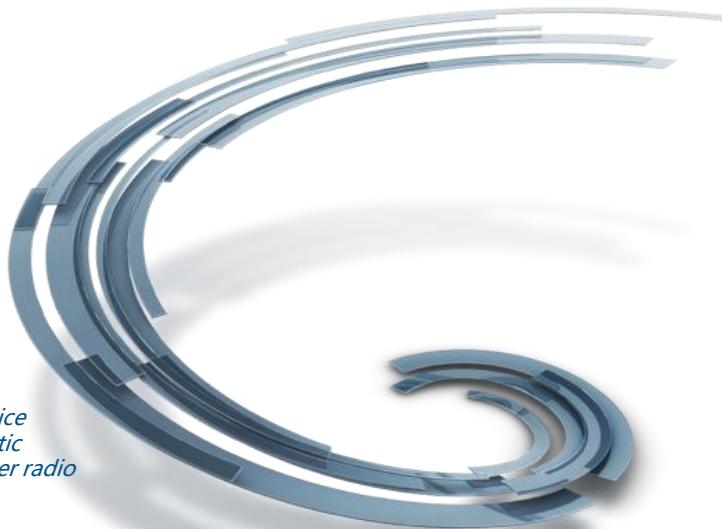
# Integrated Antenna Engineering & Certification



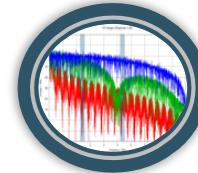
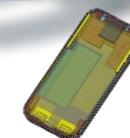
**SAR Optimization and Certification**  
Compliance and safety - Ensure the product fulfills the required human exposure certification standards



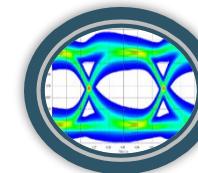
**Co-site Interference (RF-Desense)**  
Reliable operation – Ensure the device works in its intended electromagnetic environment in the presence of other radio systems



**Integrated Antenna Design**  
Develop and validate - Rapid and easy antenna prototyping and device integration



**Device EMC/EMI Performance & Certification**

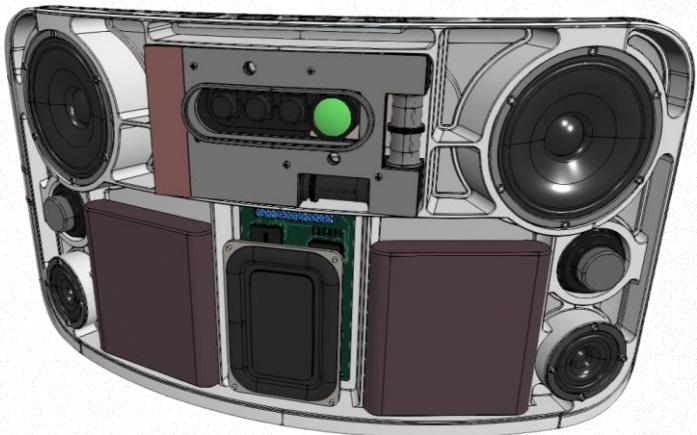


**Printed Circuit Board Analysis**

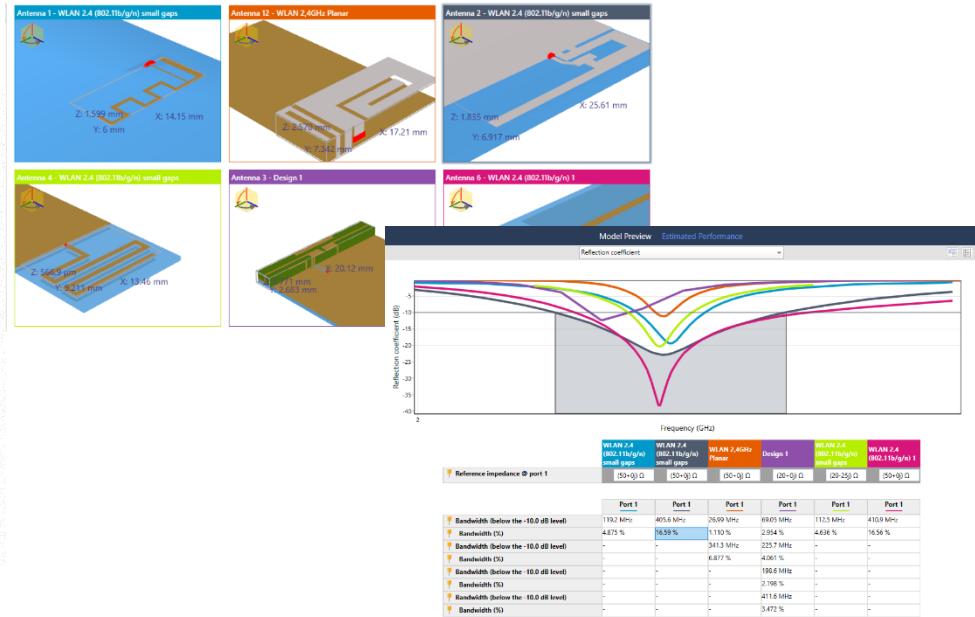
**Related Industry Processes**

# Antenna Design

Required: support for WLAN 2.4 and Bluetooth connectivity

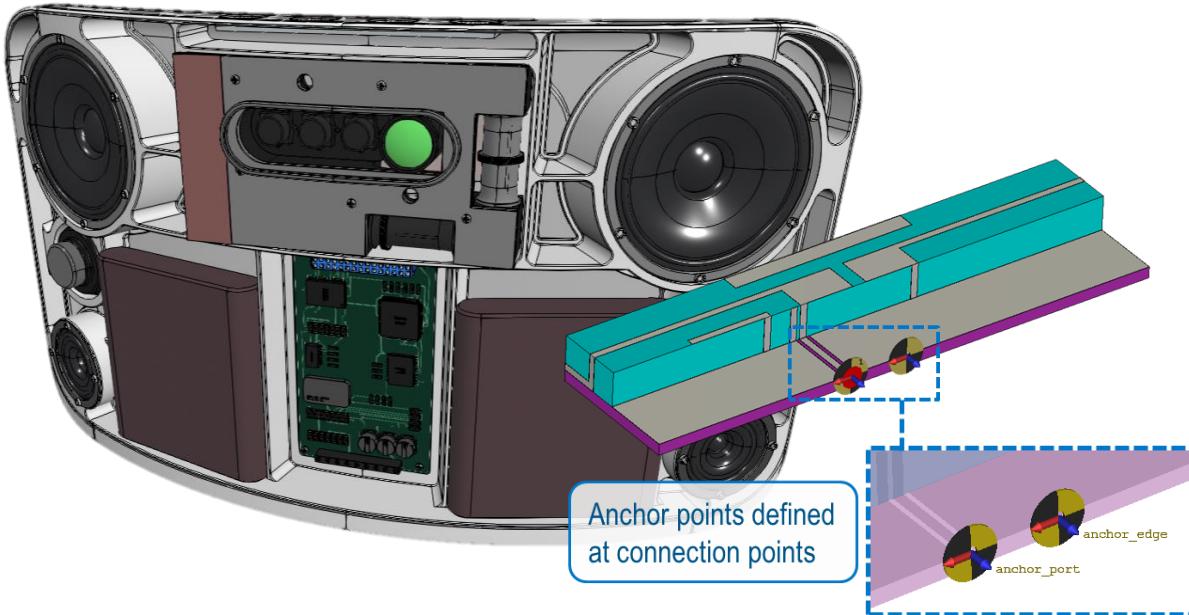


Which antenna?



# Encrypted Models

Hide geometry, materials, ports, parameters from prying eyes

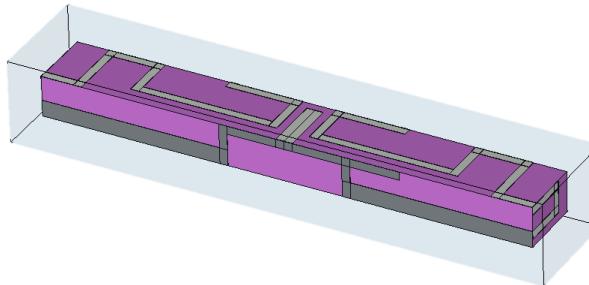


How to make sure sensitive model information does not end up in the wrong hands when sharing model data between partners and suppliers is required?

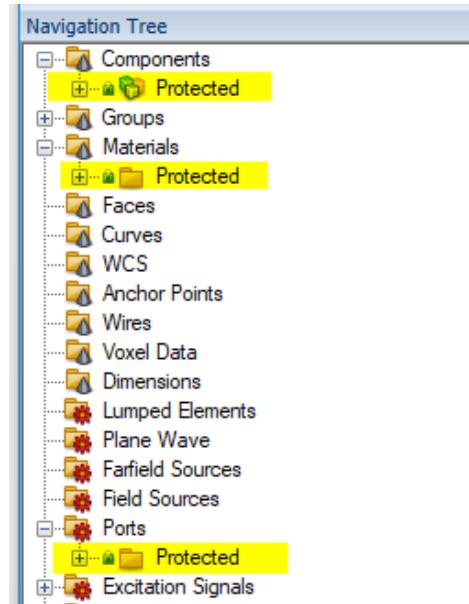
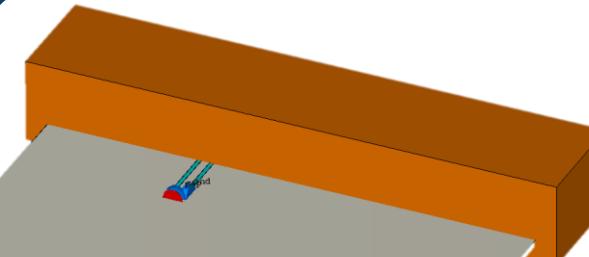
# Encrypted Models

Hide geometry, materials, ports, parameters etc. from prying eyes

Original antenna model



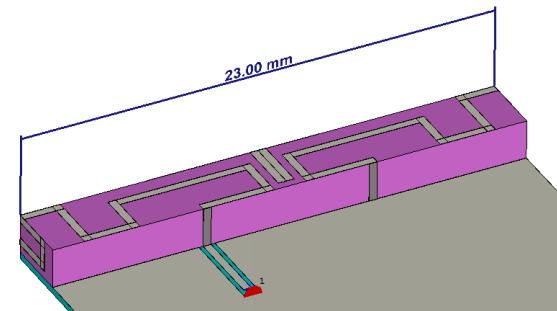
Encrypted antenna  
model imported to  
another project



# Integrated Antenna Engineering & Certification

Electrical Size = Environment Dimension normalize to Wavelength

El. Length	F	I	T	I	A
$1\lambda$					
$10\lambda$					
$100\lambda$					
$1000\lambda$					
$10000\lambda$					



WLAN 2.4 GHz

# Frequency Domain Solver Overview

Push button solution

High order elements

Curved mesh

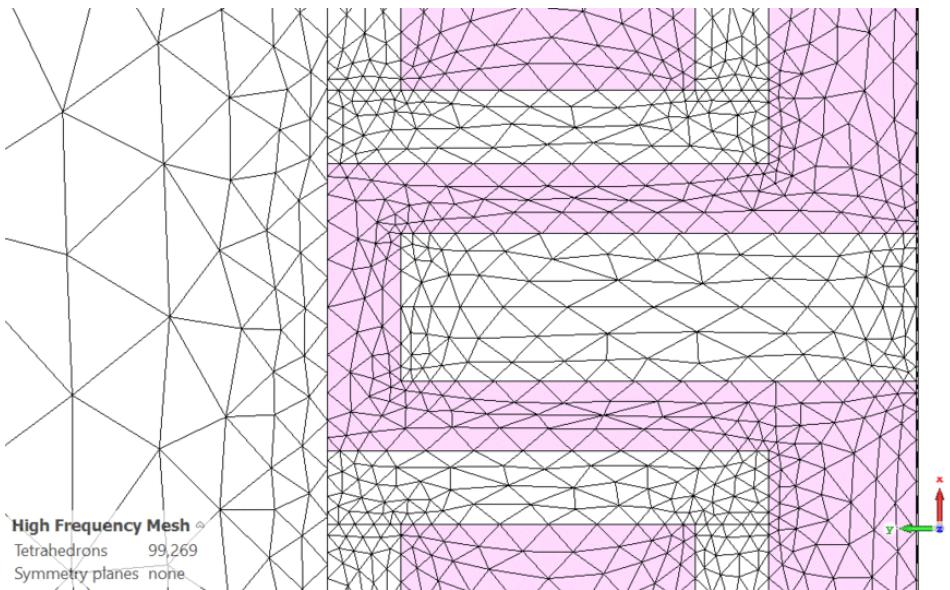
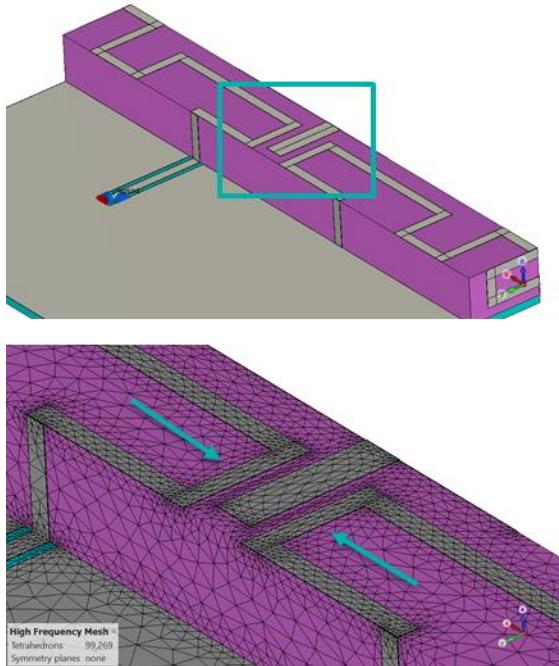
Model order reduction techniques

Moving mesh

New: TET-mesh edge refinement, simultaneous excitation, ...

# Tetrahedral Meshing (FEM)

Moving mesh reduces mesh noise

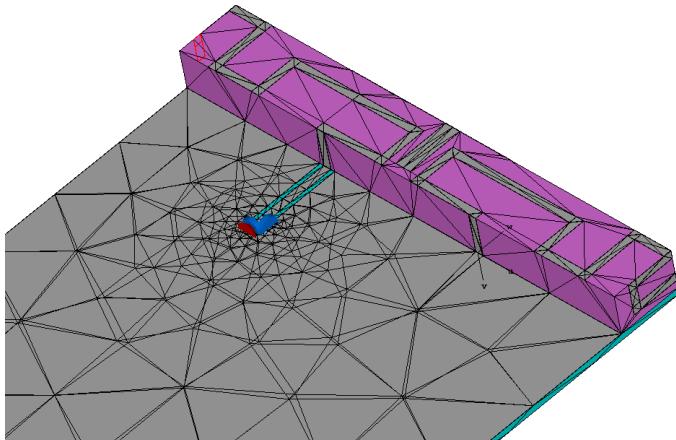




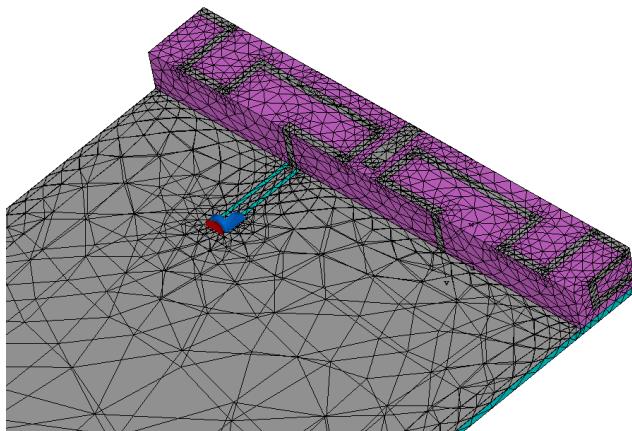
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# TET-Meshing Metallic Edge Refinement

- ▶ Refine metallic edges automatically without mesh adaptation
- ▶ Save simulation time (less mesh adaptation steps)
- ▶ Increase accuracy



Default mesh without edge refinement

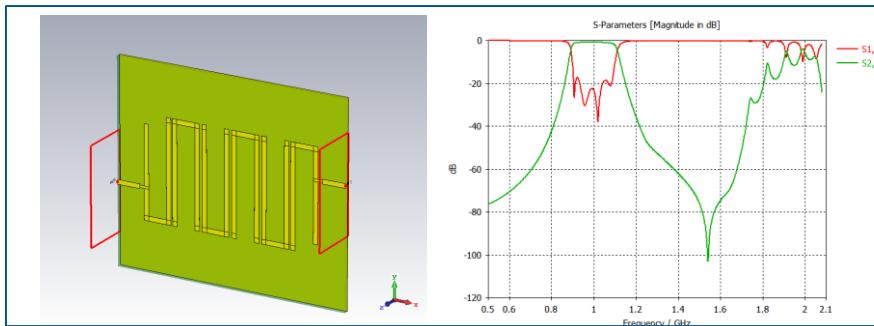
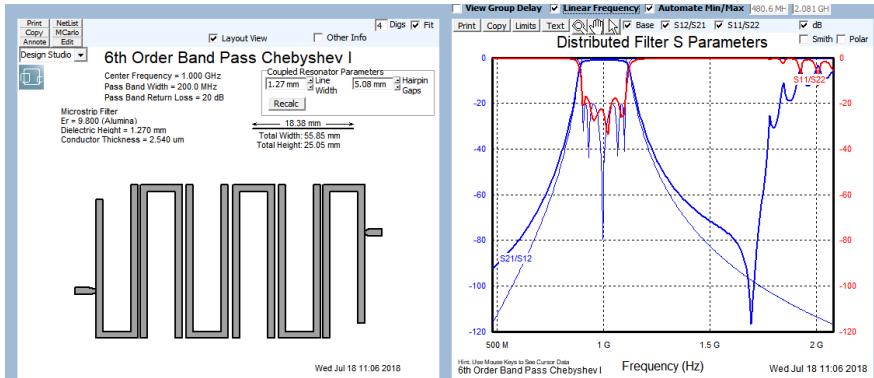


Default mesh with edge refinement step = 0.2 mm

# Filter Designer 2D – Improved accuracy

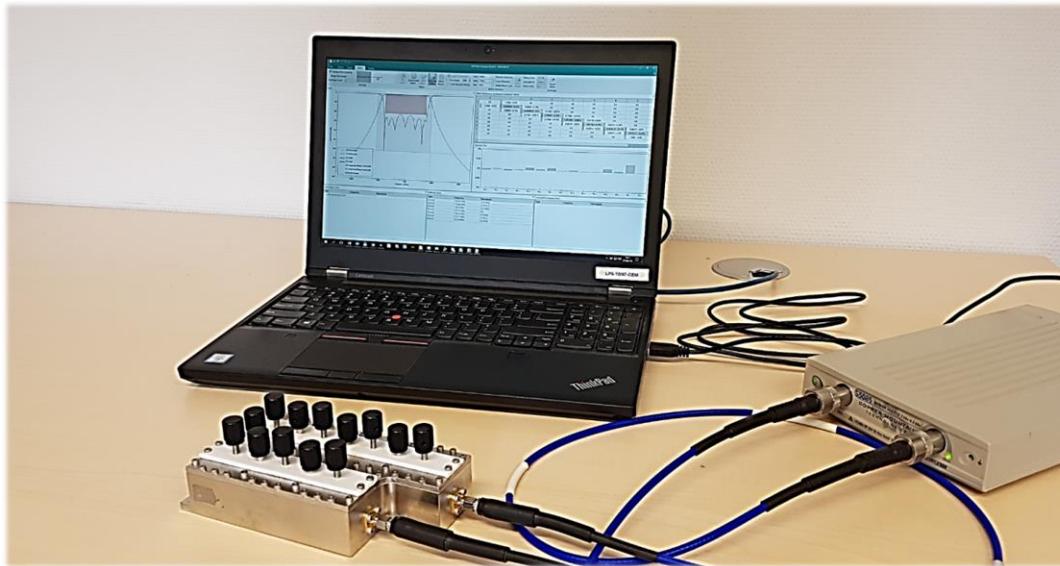
- ▶ Distributed models are synthesized with higher accuracy
- ▶ Good comparison between FD2D and 3D EM simulation results
- ▶ Other new features

- ▷ Layout view for distributed filters.
- ▷ Series quadruplet coupling matrix and implementation with LC resonators.
- ▷ Support for substrate material definition to include material name and Er.
- ▷ Option to position untapped Interdigital and combline ports on side walls.



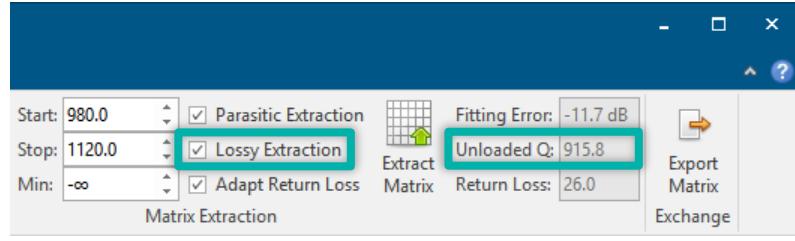
# Filter Designer 3D – VNA based filter tuning

- ▶ Connect VNA with computer where FD3D is installed.
- ▶ FD3D extracts coupling matrix from real-time measured S-parameters.
- ▶ Supports various VNA instruments from both Rohde & Schwarz and Copper Mountain Technologies.

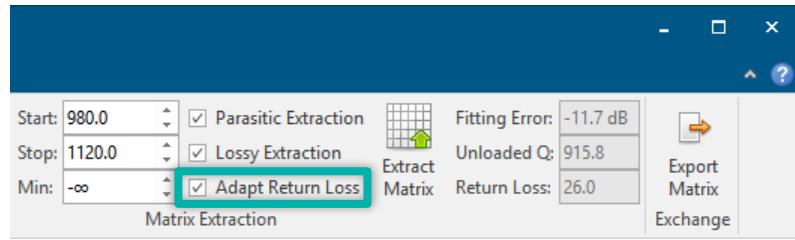


# Filter Designer 3D – Other New Features

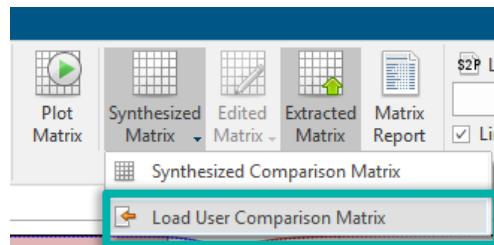
## ► Lossy Extraction



## ► Adapt Return Loss

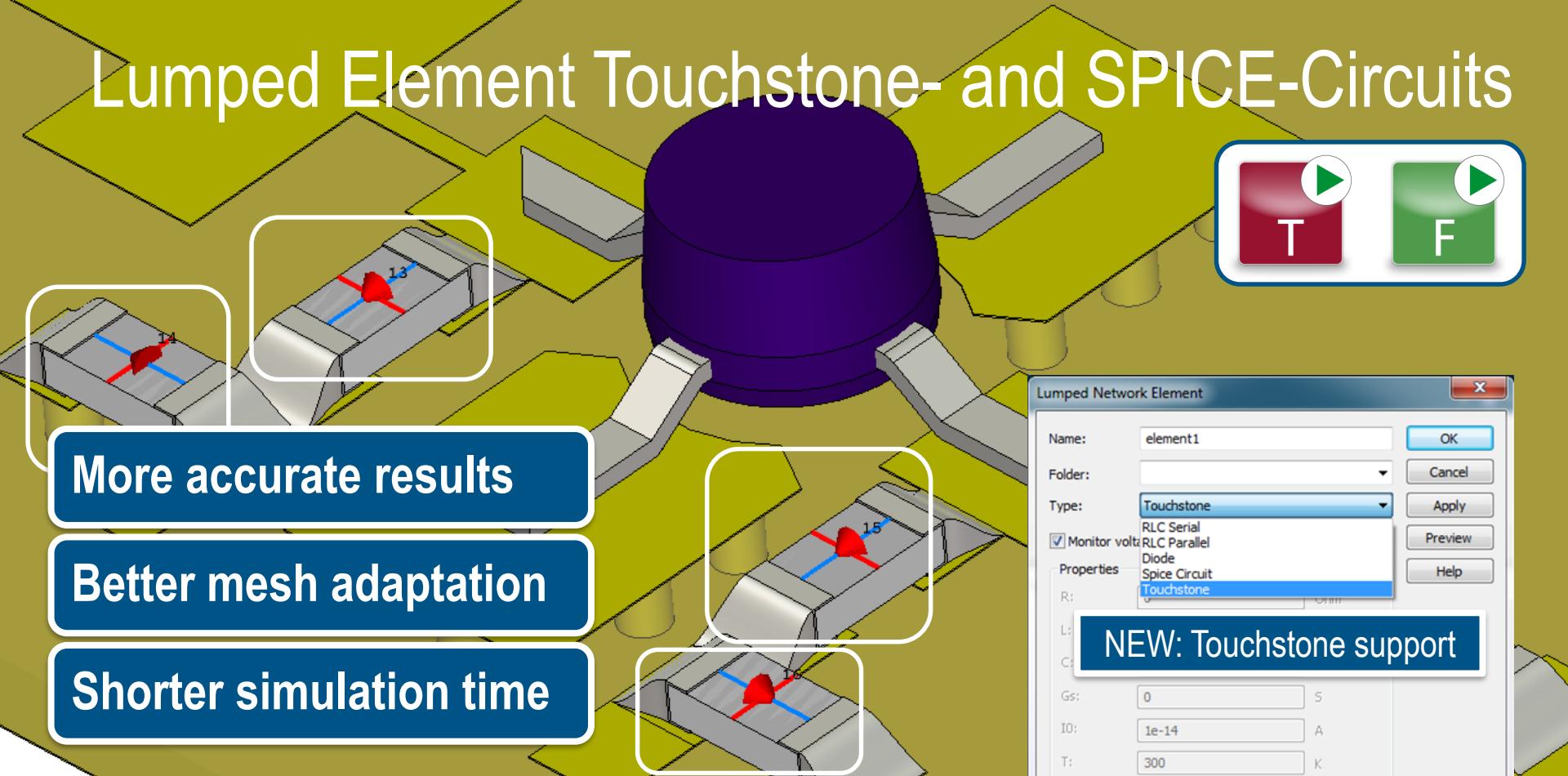


## ► User Comparison Matrix\*



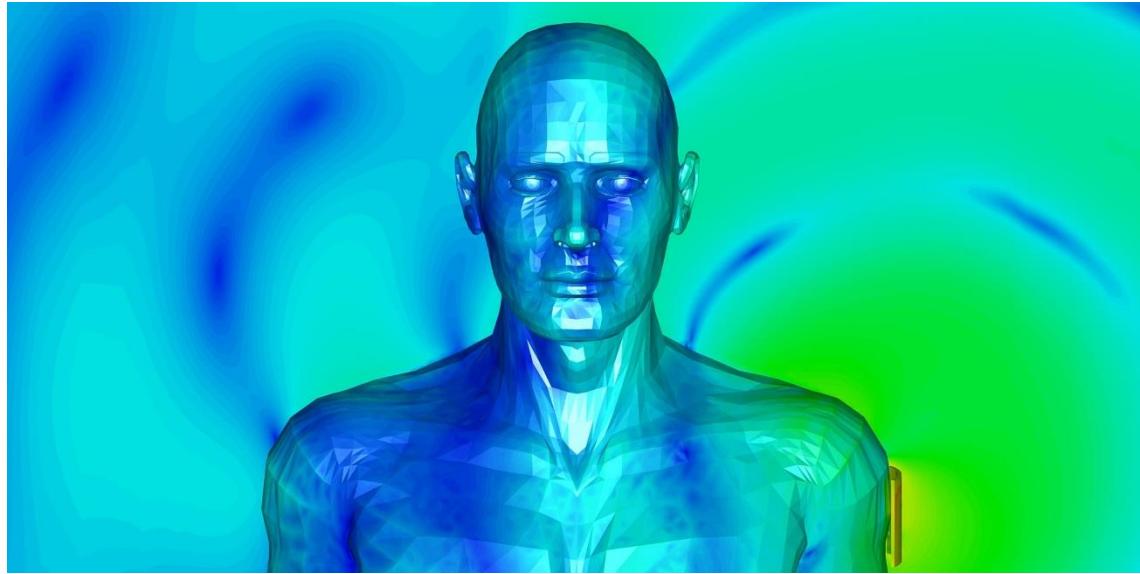
\*need to be a supported topology

# Lumped Element Touchstone- and SPICE-Circuits

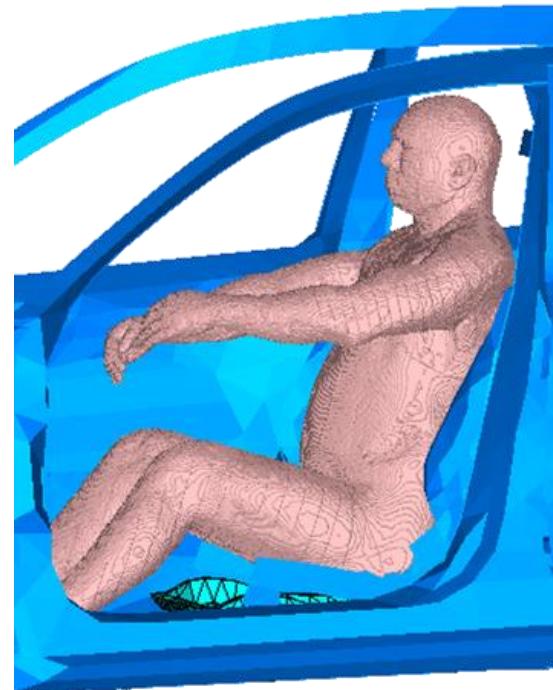
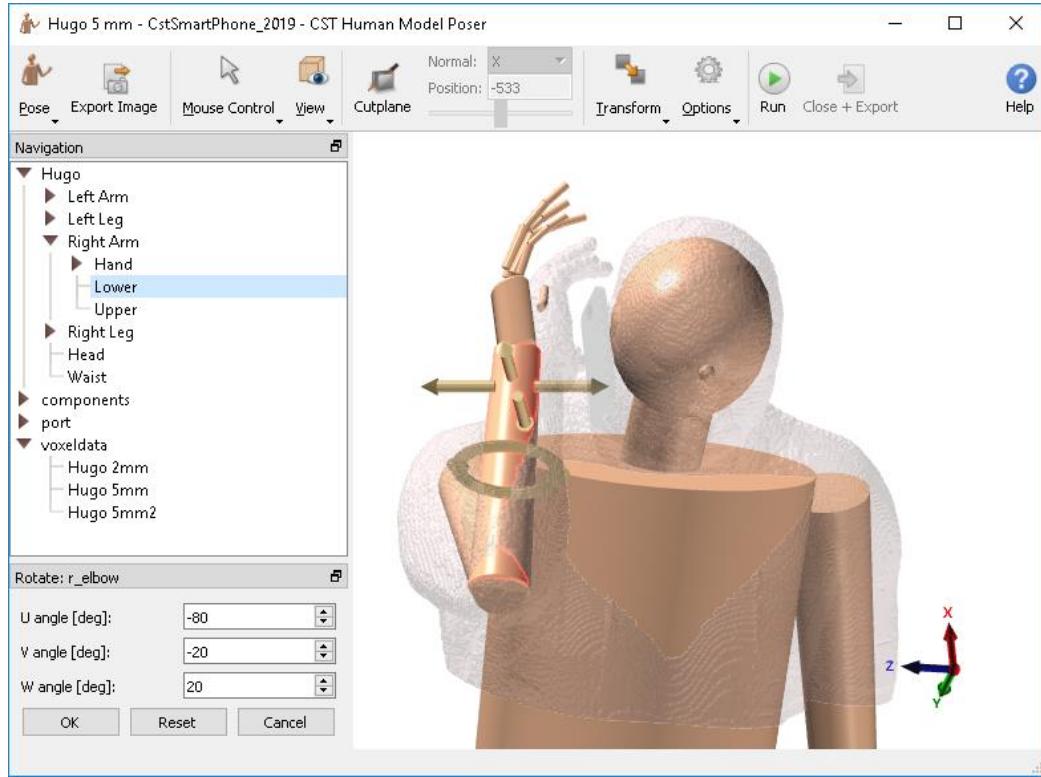


# TET-Meshable Female Visible Human

Coarse model to easily allow full body simulations with  
<1M tetrahedral elements



# Human Model Poser Integrated in CST Studio Suite





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# CONNECTED VEHICLE COMMUNICATION PERFORMANCE

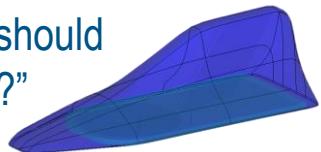
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CATIA Design

# Connected Vehicle Communication Performance

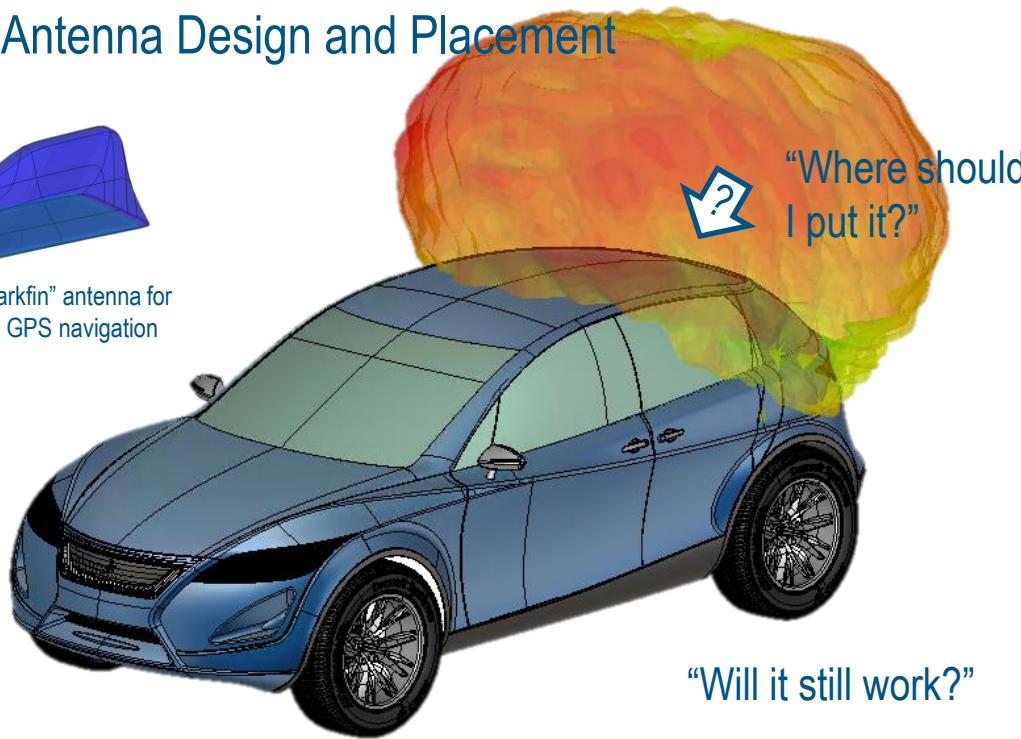
## Simulation for Antenna Design and Placement

"How should it look?"



Rooftop "sharkfin" antenna for phone and GPS navigation

"Where should I put it?"



"Will it still work?"

# Connected Vehicle Communication Performance

Electrical Size = Environment Dimension normalize to Wavelength

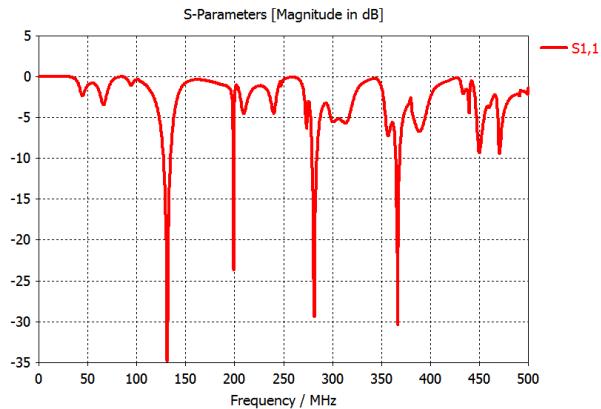
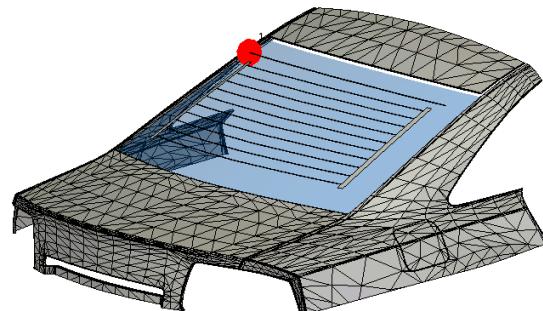
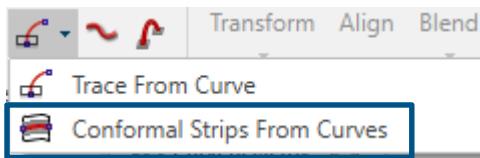
El. Length	F	I	T	I	A
$1\lambda$					
$10\lambda$					
$100\lambda$					
$1000\lambda$					
$10000\lambda$					

Diagram illustrating the relationship between the electrical length of various vehicle components (F, I, T, I, A) and the wavelength ( $\lambda$ ). The components are arranged horizontally, and red arrows point downwards from each component to corresponding vertical grid lines representing different wavelengths. The grid lines are labeled on the left:  $1\lambda$ ,  $10\lambda$ ,  $100\lambda$ ,  $1000\lambda$ , and  $10000\lambda$ . The components are grouped into two main clusters: one cluster (F, I, T, I) is positioned between  $1\lambda$  and  $100\lambda$ , and another cluster (A) is positioned between  $1000\lambda$  and  $10000\lambda$ .



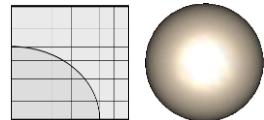
# Improved windscreen antenna modeling

- The new modeling feature greatly improves the workflow for creating windscreen antennas from imported curves.
- Lesser modeling steps; Improved mesh quality which results in improved solver performance.

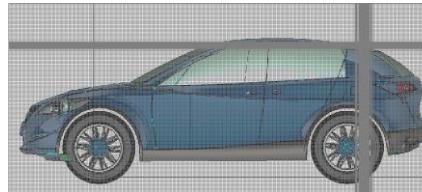


# Time Domain Solver Overview

Perfect Boundary Approximation - PBA®

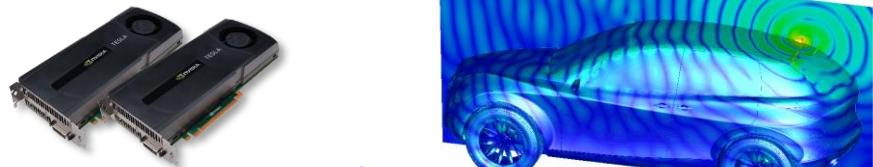


Robust meshing of complex CAD-models

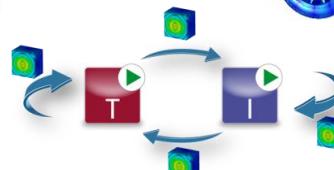


Fast and efficient – possible to run large simulations with very limited hardware...

...and possible to use GPUs to run massive simulations without massive hardware



Hybrid solutions available for even larger simulations

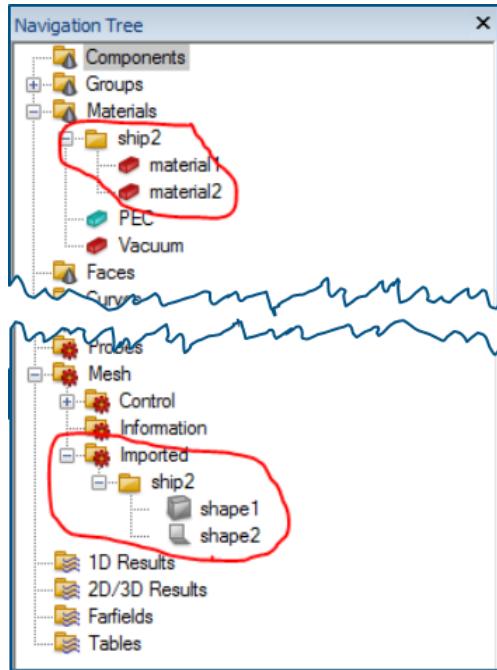
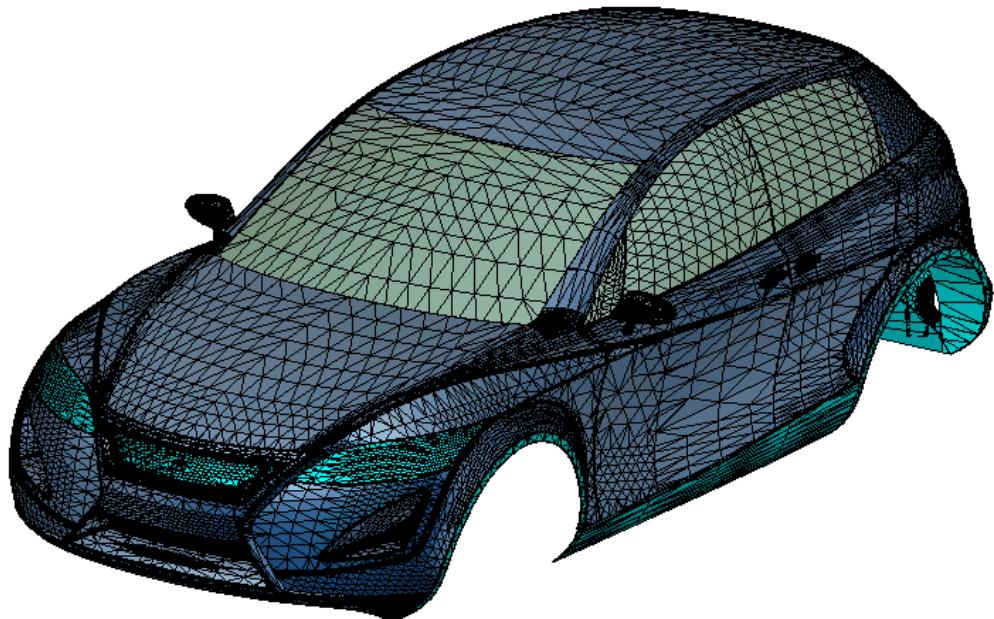


New: Next generation PBA, various performance improvements, field sources on GPU...



# Surface Mesh Import

NASTRAN- and NVH-mesh import

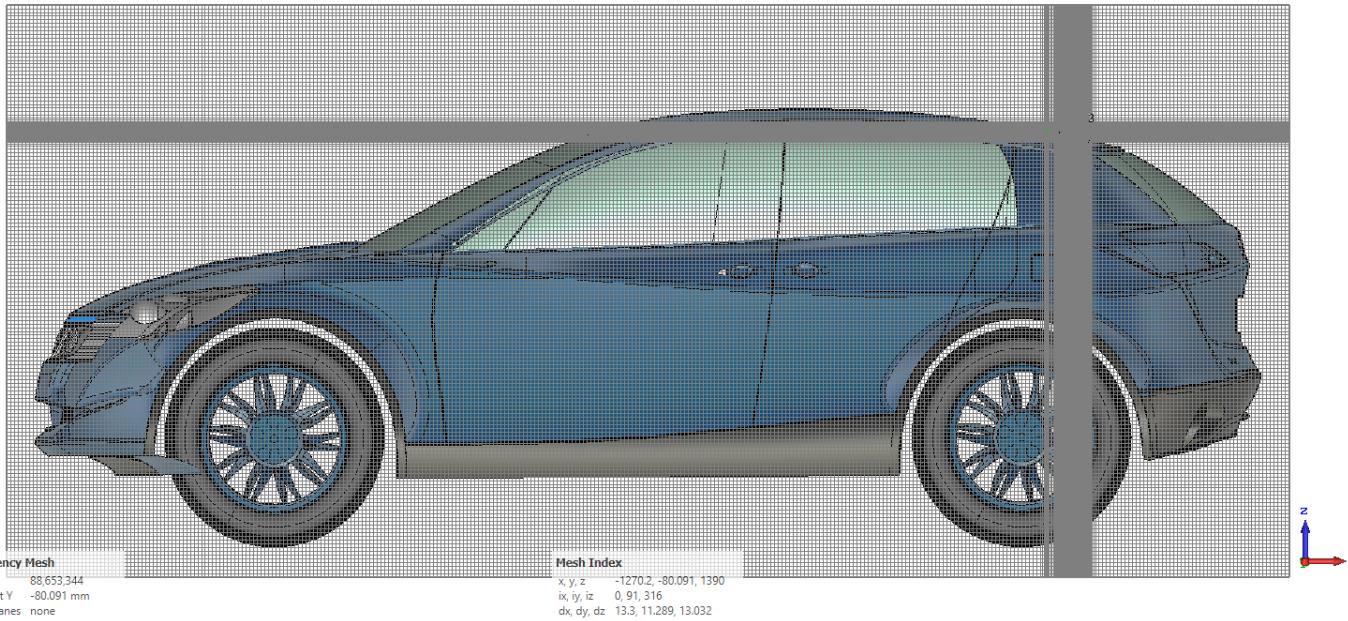




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# Next Generation PBA Meshing

More robust connectivity handling, even for extremely complex CAD models



# New GPU Devices Supported

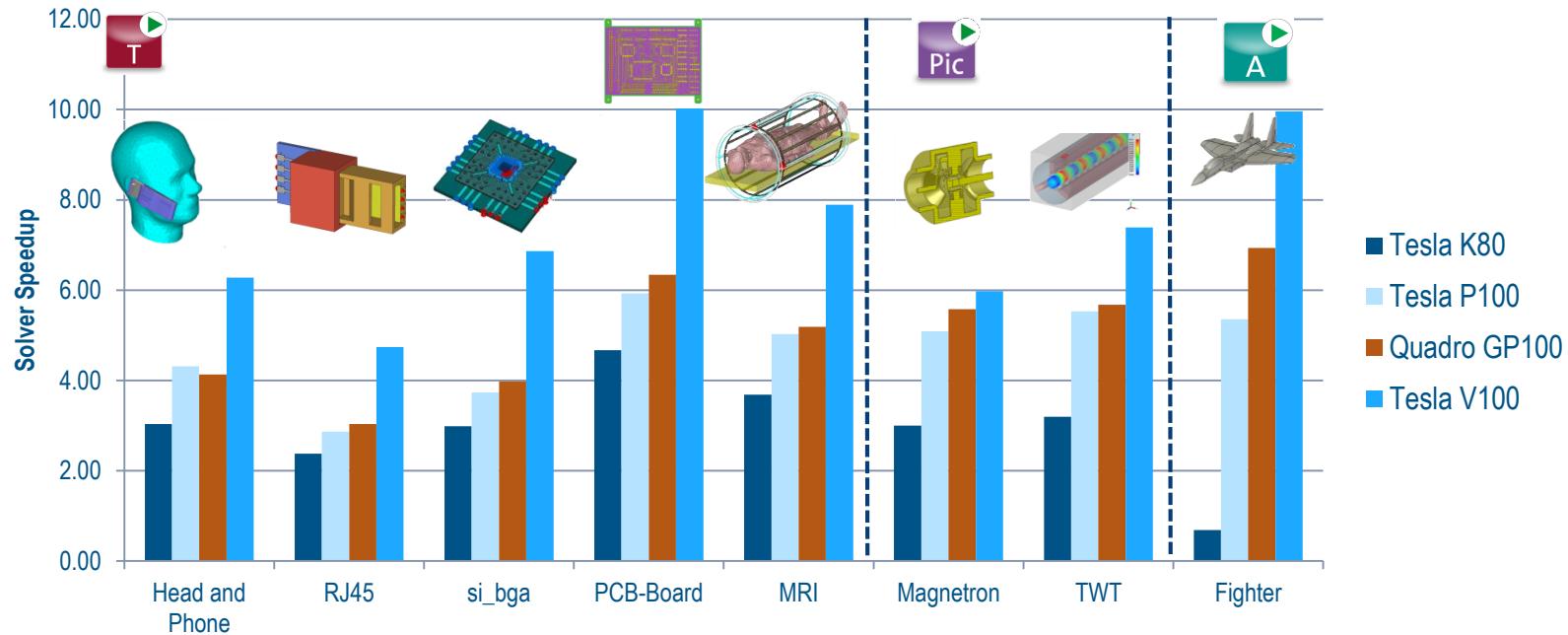


Device Name	Quadro P6000 *	Tesla P100	Quadro GP100	Tesla V100	Quadro GV100
Platform	Workstations	Servers	Workstations	Servers	Workstations
RAM per Board	24 GB	12 GB/16 GB	16 GB	16GB/32GB	32GB
Memory Bandwidth per Board	432 GB/s	732 GB/s	717 GB/s	900 GB/s	870 GB/s
Single Precision Performance	12 TFLOPS	9.3 TFLOPS	10.3 TFLOPS	14 TFLOPS	14.8 TFLOPS
Double Precision Performance	0.3 TFLOPS	4.7 TFLOPS	5.2 TFLOPS	7.0 TFLOPS	7.4 TFLOPS

\* Quadro P6000 has a very low double precision performance and, thus, can't be recommended for PIC-solver, A-solver, and I-solver workloads.

# Hardware Acceleration – GPU Performance

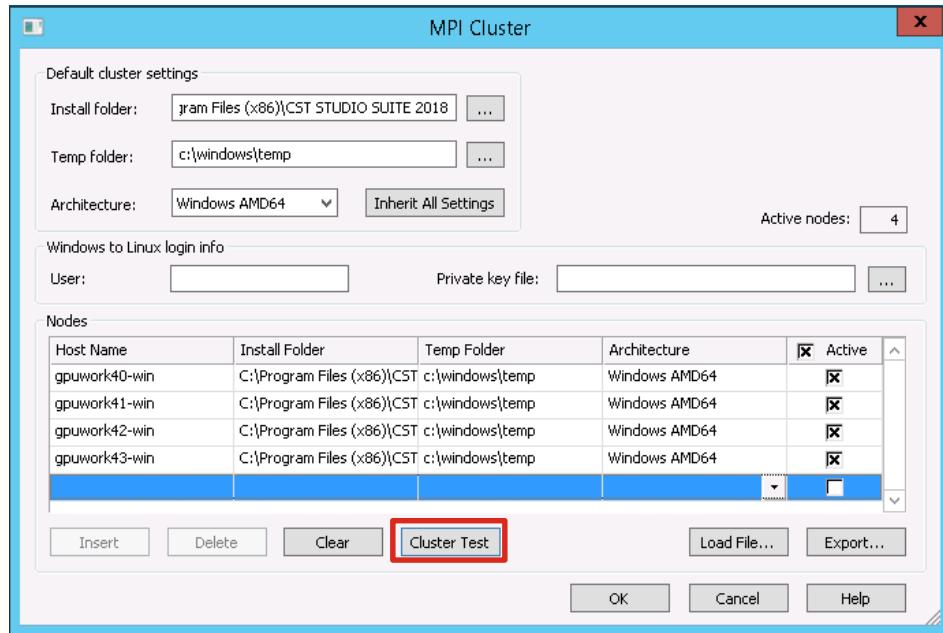
Performance comparison of the latest NVIDIA accelerator cards (single card) for various solvers



Benchmarks performed with CST STUDIO SUITE 2018. Reference system for speedup calculation: dual Xeon Gold 6148 (2x20 cores, 2.4 GHz).

# HPC Robustness - System Check Tool

The System Check tool is an **extensible framework of system tests** mainly for cluster systems. It's meant to detect setup issues such as network configuration problems and hardware issues often causing problems for simulations using HPC features such as GPU Computing, MPI Computing, and Distributed Computing. Currently it contains checks for MPI.



Automatic system tests in advance of MPI start.



# Distributed Computing Merge Time Improvements

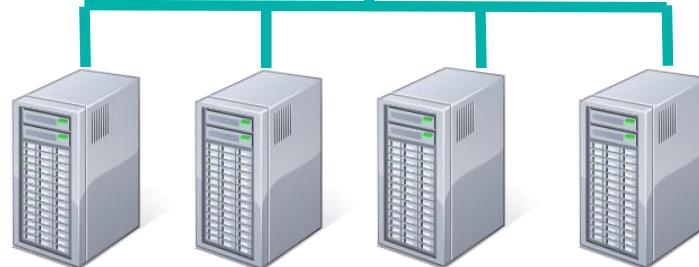
Users send simulation jobs to the DC Main Controller.



The DC Main Controller selects solver servers for the jobs and sends the simulation tasks to the selected machines.



The DC Solver Servers run the simulations and return the results to the main controller.



Results merge time with e.g. models that have many ports has been improved and is much faster than previously.



Frontend



Main Controller



Solver Server



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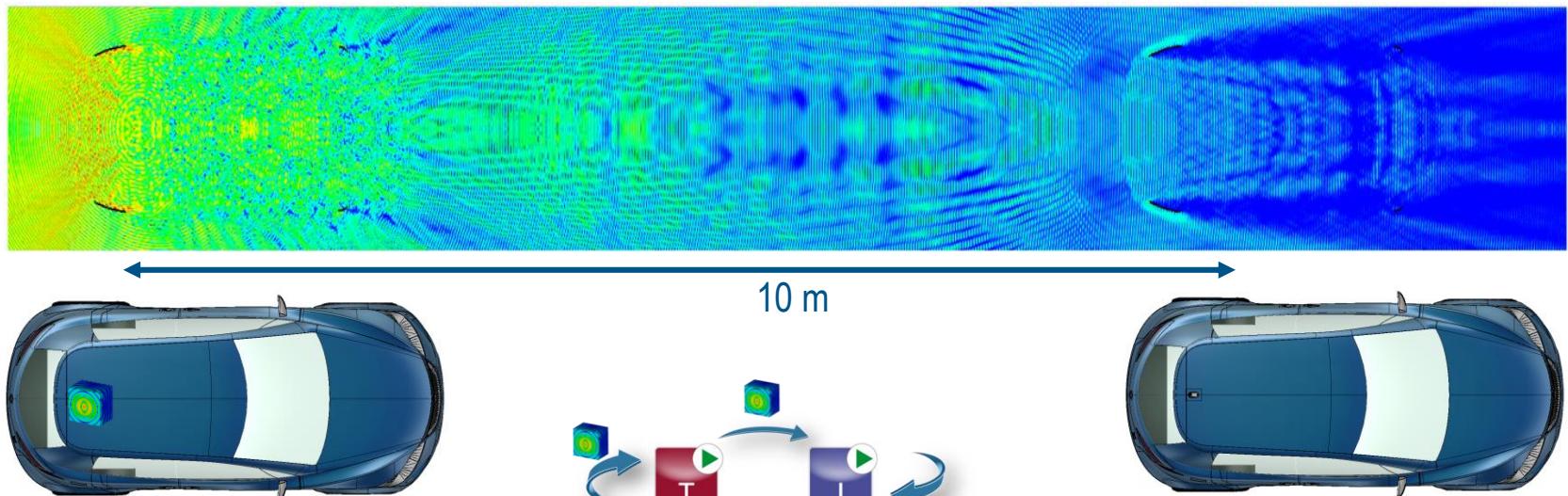
# ADAS/AV SENSORS PERFORMANCE

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CATIA Design

# ADAS/AV Sensors Performance

Vehicle safety, driving assistance, autonomous driving



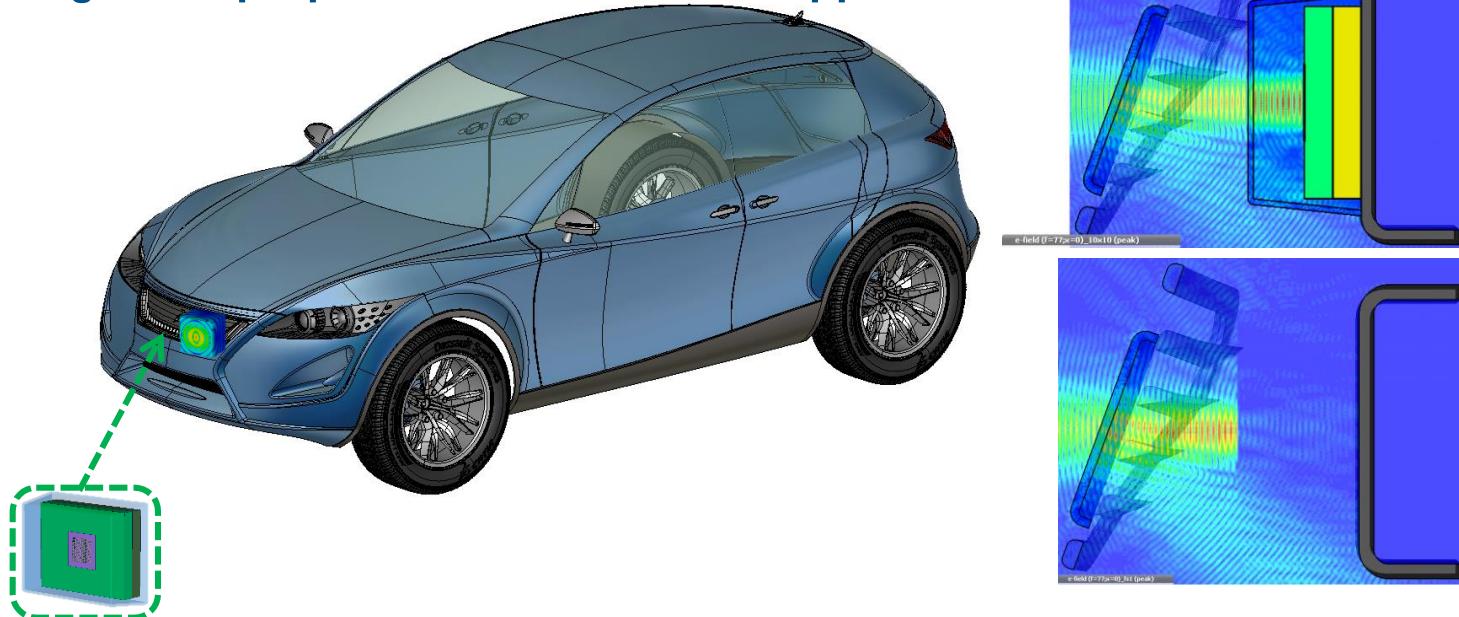
EMAG near and far field sources can be used as surrogate models



# Hybrid Solver Task (Bi-Directional)

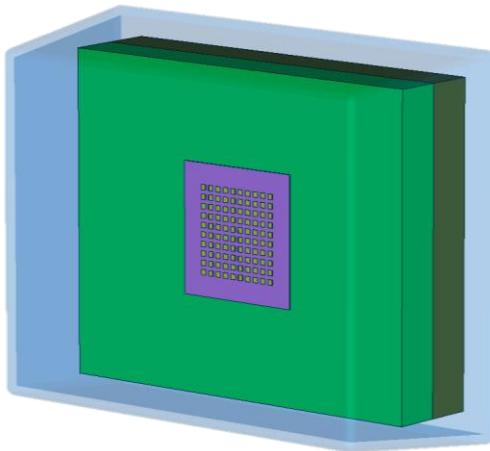
EMAG near and far field sources can be used as surrogate models

**NEW: All general purpose HF-solvers now supported**

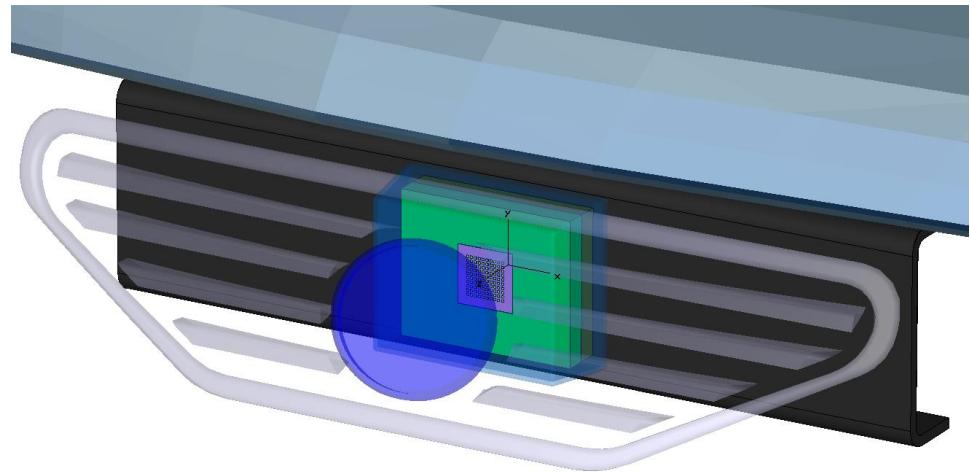


# ADAS/AV Sensors Performance

Electrical size ( $\lambda$  @77GHz) :  $113\lambda \times 36\lambda \times 28.5\lambda$

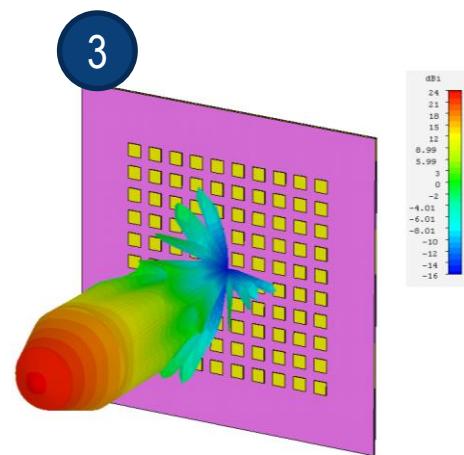
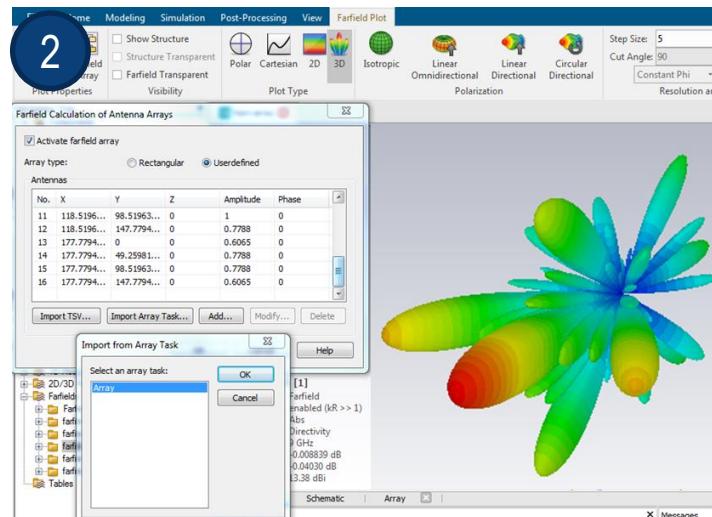
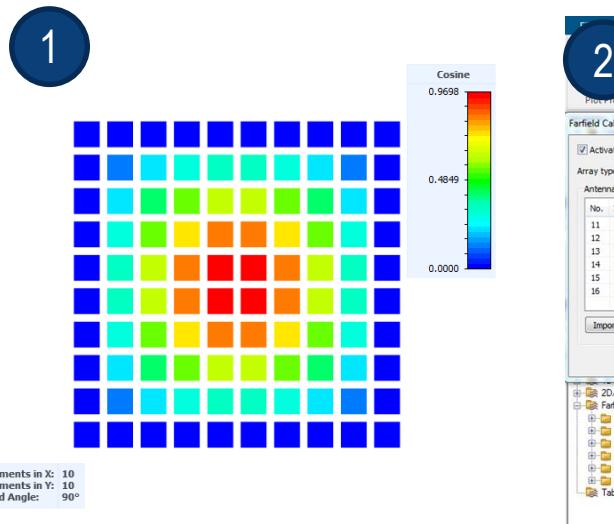
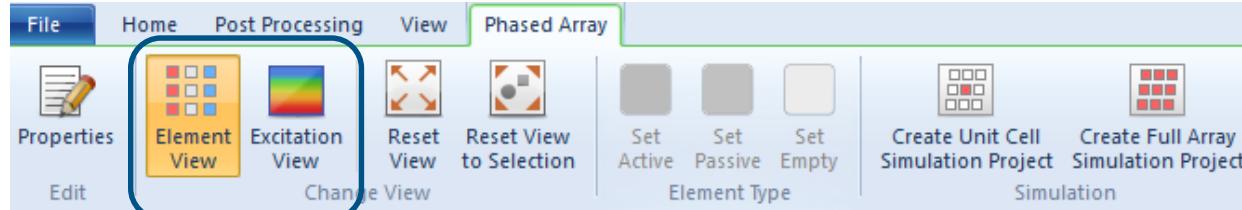


Antenna array is required for high directivity beam



Multi-dimensional problems  
Plastic grid and emblem, steel support

# Antenna Array Task



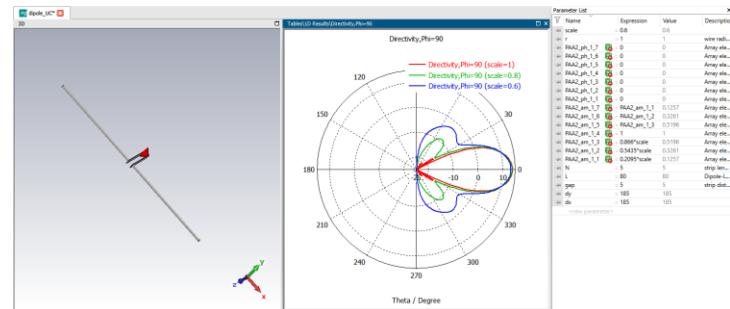
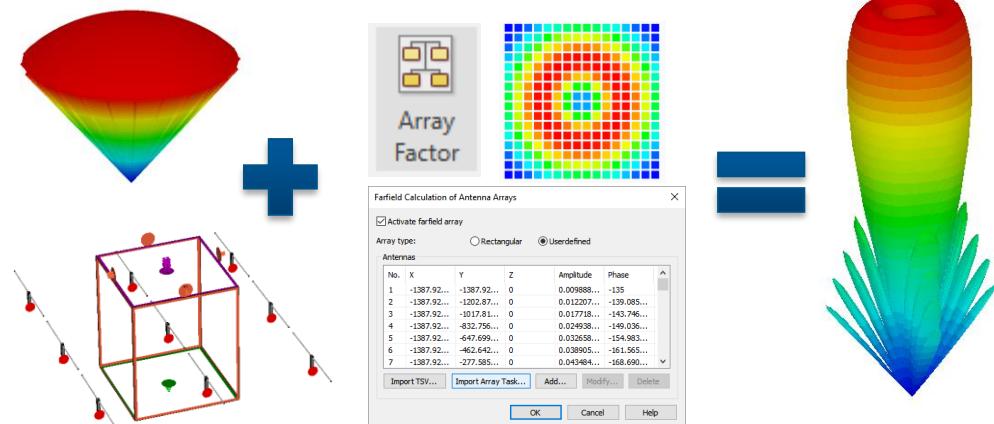
# Antenna Array Task

## Parameterization and post-processing

- ▶ Compute array pattern from active element pattern and array factor

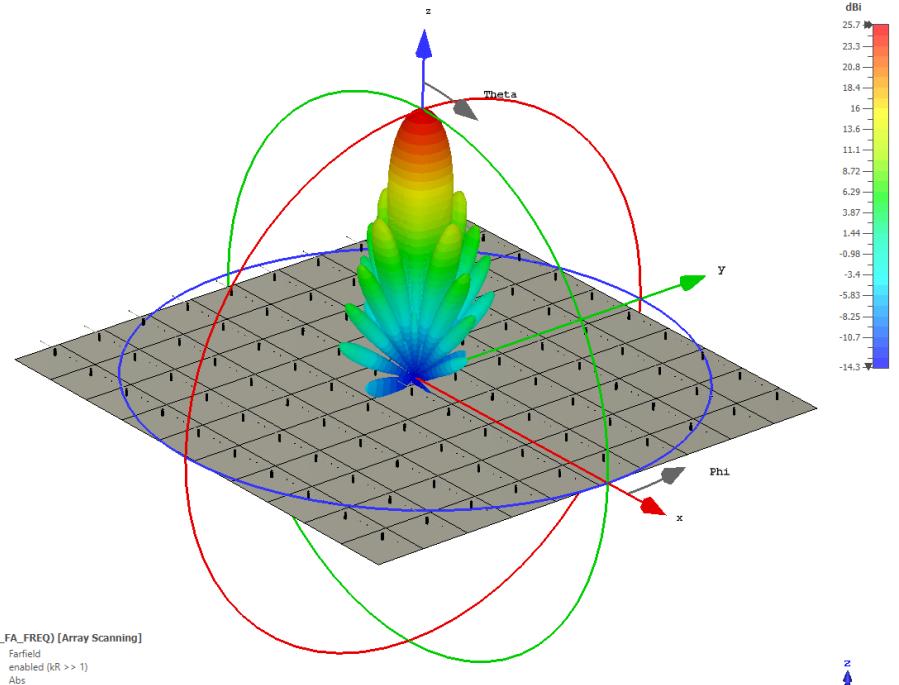
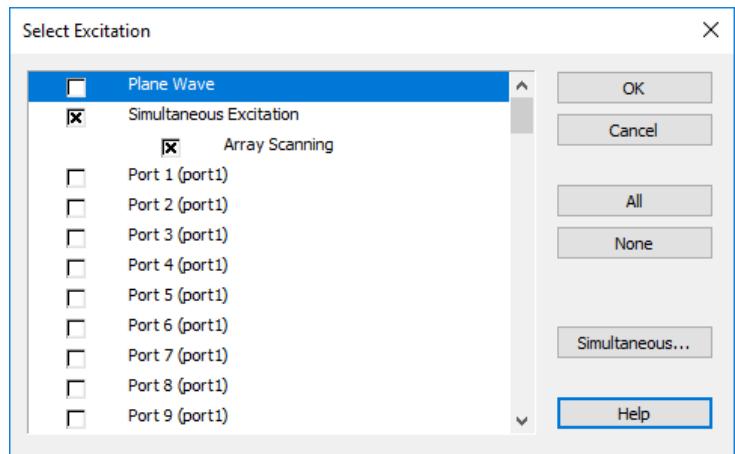
- ▶ Sweep of excitation parameters in post-processing

Information | 12/4/2018 | ref. 3DS Document\_2015



# FD- and I-Solver Simultaneous Excitation

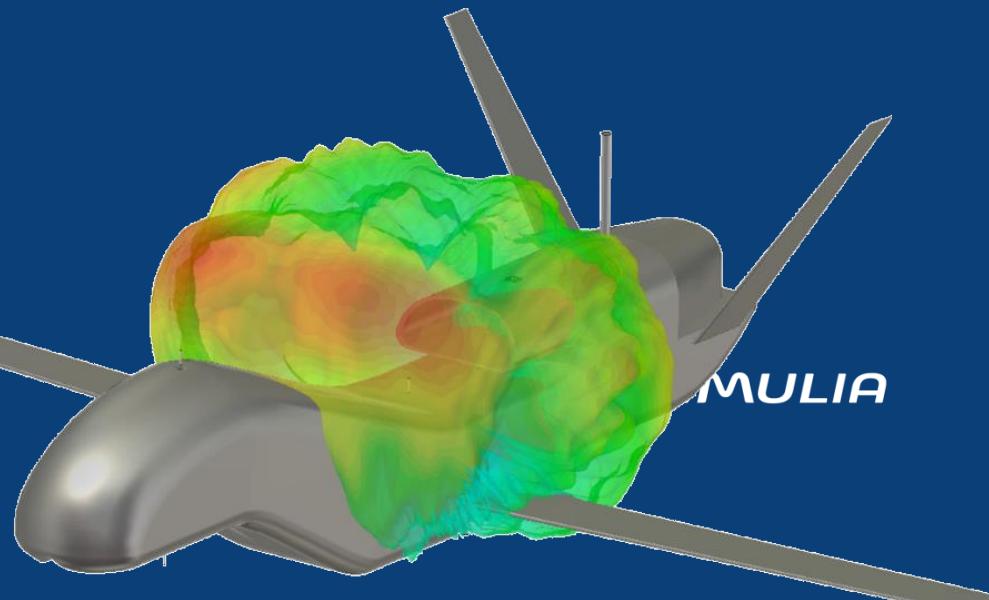
- ▶ Simultaneous excitation FD-solver general purpose and fast resonant sweep
- ▶ Antenna array scanning
- ▶ Faster multiport-simulations



# Aircraft Communication & Detection System Performance



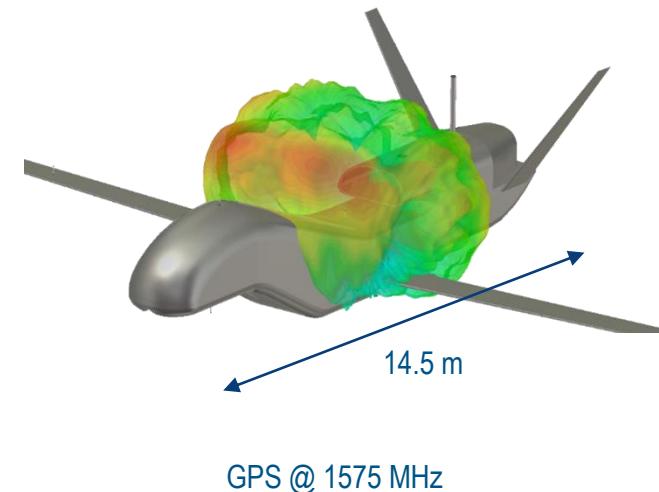
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# Aircraft Communication & Detection System Performance

Electrical Size = Environment Dimension normalize to Wavelength

El. Length	F	I	T	I	A
$1\lambda$					
$10\lambda$					
$100\lambda$					
$1000\lambda$					
$10000\lambda$					





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# Integral Equation Solver

Triangular and Quadrilateral Mesh

Curved Mesh with High Order Elements

Near- and far field sources with antenna-to-antenna coupling

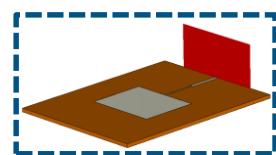
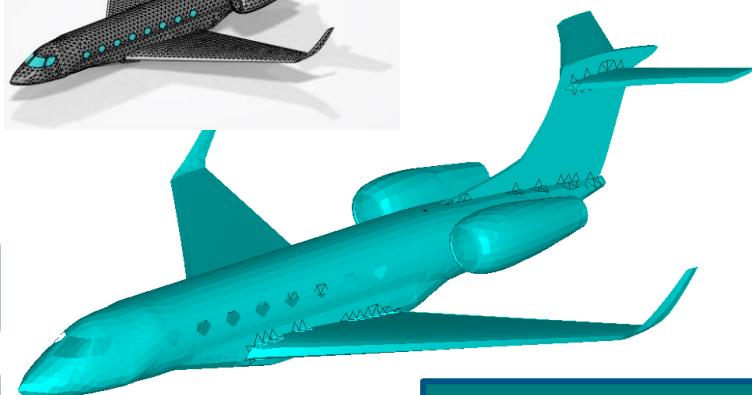
NVH Mesh Connections

Imported Surface Mesh and Field Source Intersection

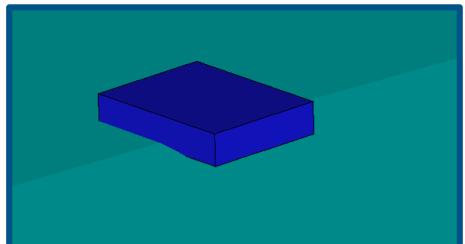
Simultaneous excitation, windscreen antenna simulation improved setup,...



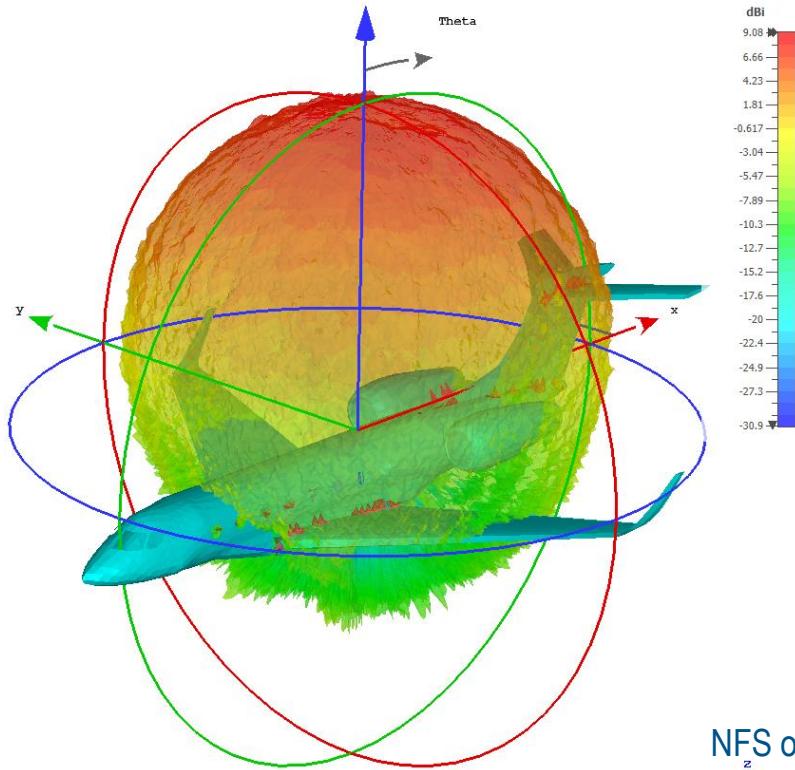
Meshed on the 3DX platform and imported in CST MWS.



NFS of a patch antenna at 2.45 GHz



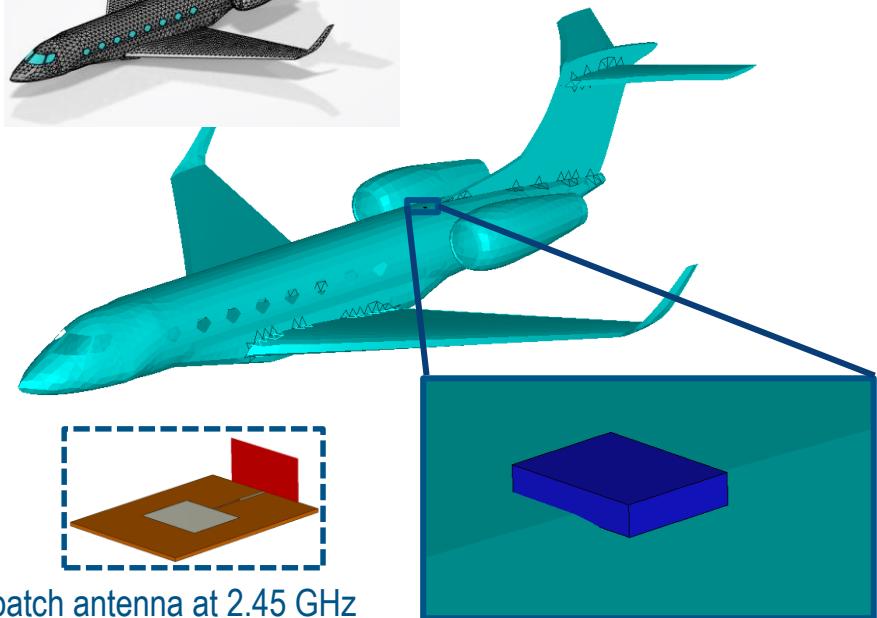
# Intersection of NFS with imported Mesh



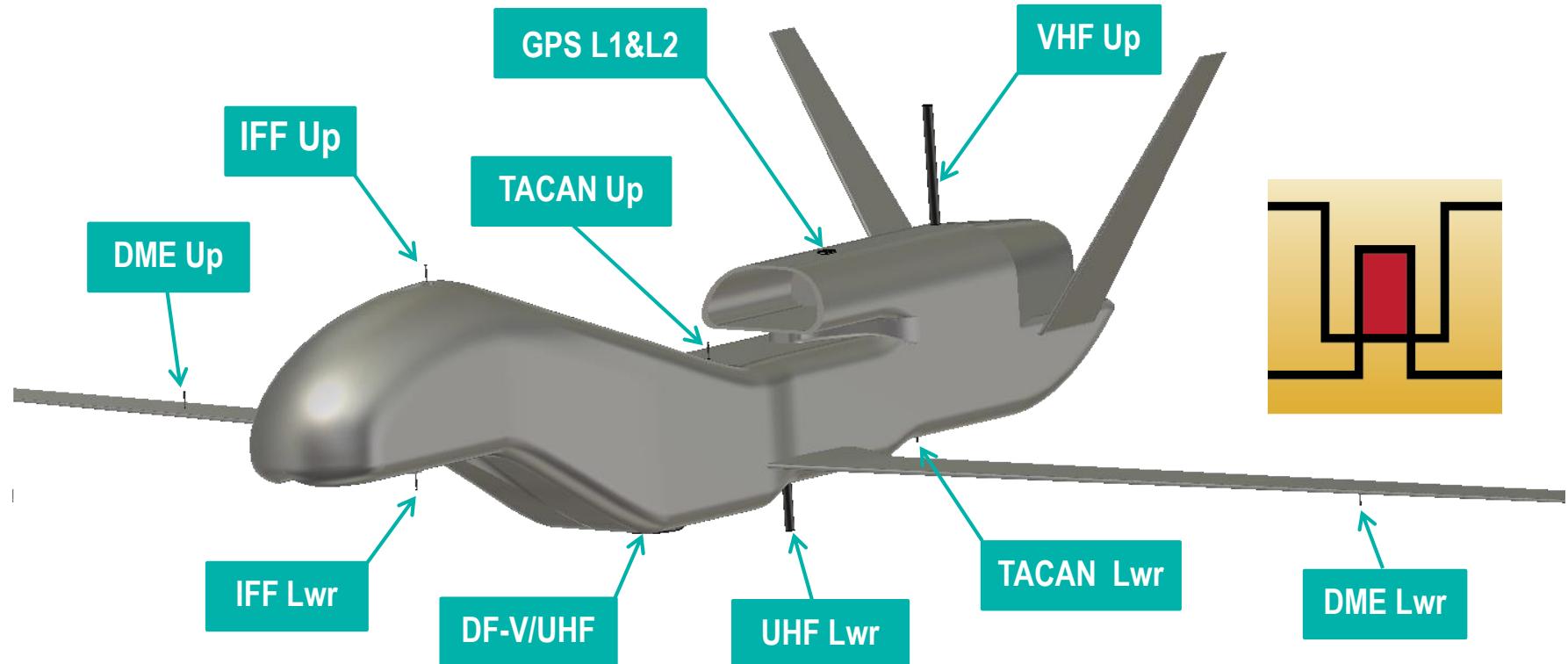
NFS of a patch antenna at 2.45 GHz



Meshed on the 3DX platform  
and imported in CST MWS.



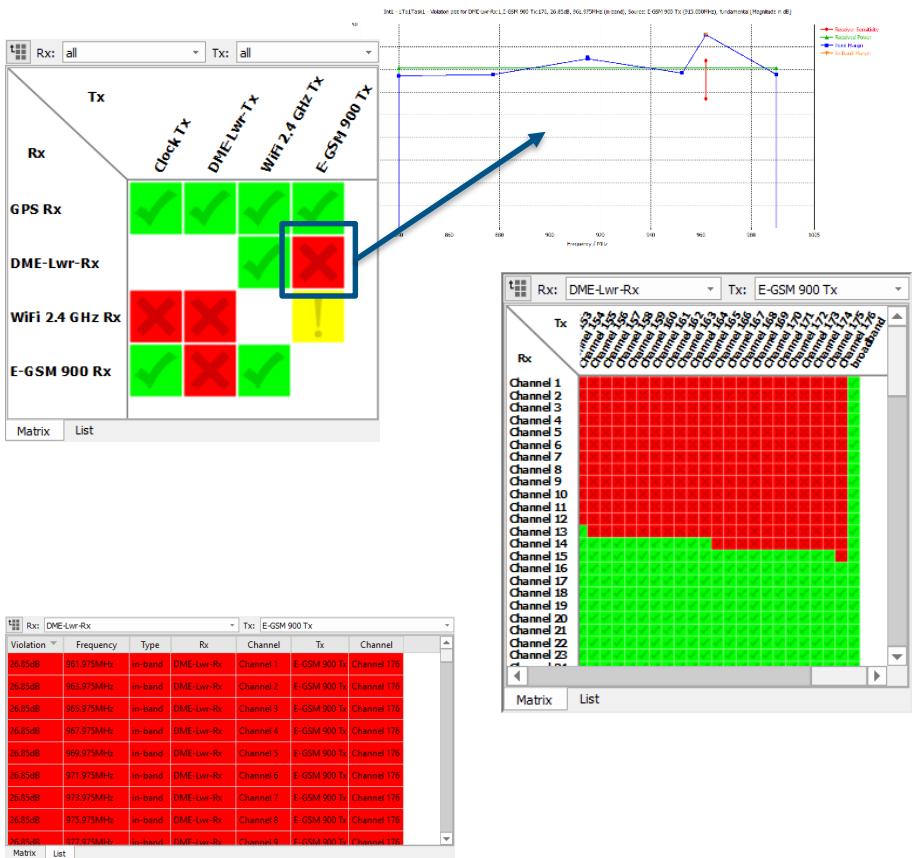
# Interference Task



# Interference Task

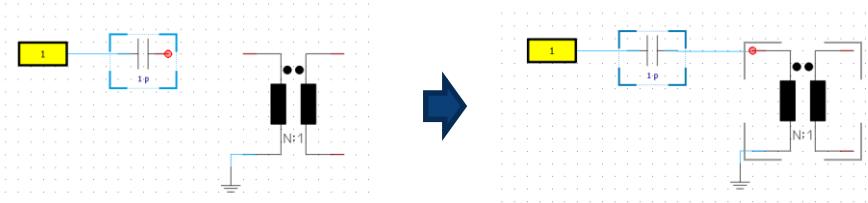
Improved usability

- ▶ Interactive violation matrix: click to show the EMI margin plots
- ▶ Sub-matrices for detailed view of the channels and violations
- ▶ Violation matrix list view: Sort by violation value, type, frequency, etc

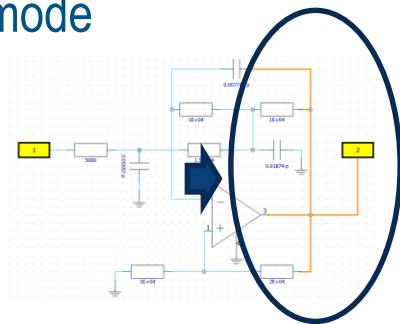


# New Schematic Editor

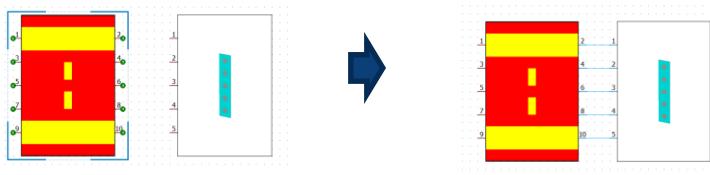
- ▶ Create connections by simply selecting the nodes



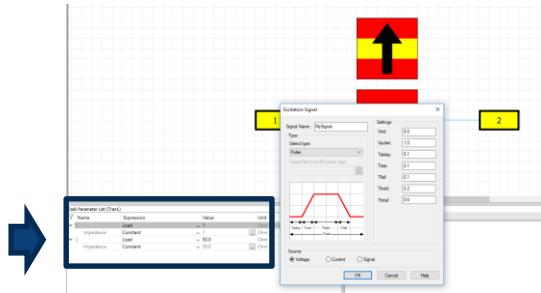
- ▶ Auto connection mode



- ▶ Net selection



- ▶ Excitation settings in task parameter list



# Summary

- ▶ CST Studio Suite and **3DEXPERIENCE**
- ▶ Encrypted models
- ▶ Imported NASTRAN- and NVH-mesh support
- ▶ Hybrid solver supports all high frequency solvers

CST Studio Suite 2019 will be available for download in the last week of November.

