

1. Which of the following is a correct way to declare an instance of a `list` whose parameterized type is a `sphere` pointer?

- A. None of the declarations are correct.
- B. `list s(sphere *)`;
- C. `sphere<list> * s`;
- D. More than one of the declarations are correct.
- E. [Correct Answer] [Your Answer] `list<sphere *> s`;

2. One of the main operations associated with the dictionary ADT is:

- |                  |    |  |
|------------------|----|--|
| [Your Answer]    | A. | given a value, find the set of keys mapped to that value                   |
|                  | B. | given a key, remove the entry that contains the key                        |
| [Correct Answer] | C. | given a value, remove the entry that contains the value                    |
|                  | D. | given a value, return the key of the dictionary entry with the given value |
|                  | E. | remove the first item in the dictionary                                    |

3. Suppose that the set of loans made by a library is to be represented in a data structure. Each book in the library may be checked out only by a single library patron at a time. However, a single patron may be able to check out multiple books. To be able to efficiently determine which patron has a given book, the library data structure is best represented by a dictionary where:

- A. [Correct Answer] [Your Answer] the books are the keys and the patrons are the values.
- B. None of the other answers are correct.
- C. a concatenated string `books+patrons` is the key and a boolean is the value.
- D. the patrons are the keys and the books are the values.
- E. unique indices starting from 0 are the keys and the pair (books,patrons) is the value.

4. How many data structures in this list can be used to implement a Dictionary so that all of its functions have a worst case running time strictly better than  $O(n)$ ?

- Stack
- Queue
- Binary-Search Tree
- AVL Tree
- Linked List

- A. [Correct Answer] 1
- B. 4 C. 5
- D. 3
- E. [Your Answer] 2