# Numerical Linear Algebra Programming Assignment #02

2015-17231 박우정

## Exercise 2.9.

MATLAB으로 A = LU factorization with complete pivoting을 구현한 코드는 아래와 같다.

```
A=input('LU분해를 알고 싶은 정사각행렬을 입력하시오: ');
b=input('A의 size에 맞추어 Ax=b 항목의 b를 입력하시오: ');
[n,m]=size(A);
if (n~=m)
  disp('정사각행렬이 아닙니다.');
Q=cell(1,n-1); %Permutation matrix Q1 Q2... Q(n-1)
saveA=A; saveb=b; x=zeros(n,1); count=0;
for j=1:n-1
   [m,maxlocs]=max(abs(A(j:n,j:n))); %maxlocs에 column 단위로 max값들의 위치 저장
  [m, maxloc]=max(m); %찾은 max값들 중에서 제일 큰 값과 그것의 위치 반환. 그 위치는 몇 번째 column인지 알려준다.
  maxc=maxloc; maxr=maxlocs(maxloc);
  maxr=maxr+j-1;
   maxc=maxc+j-1;
   A([j,maxr],:)=A([maxr,j],:); %행 교환
   b([j,maxr])=b([maxr,j]);
  A(:,[j,maxc])=A(:,[maxc,j]); %열 교환
   Q{j}(:,[j,maxc])=Q{j}(:,[maxc,j]);
   for i=j+1:n
     m=A(i,j)/A(j,j);
      \mathbb{A}\left(\texttt{i},\texttt{j}:\texttt{n}\right) = \mathbb{A}\left(\texttt{i},\texttt{j}:\texttt{n}\right) - \texttt{m*A}\left(\texttt{j},\texttt{j}:\texttt{n}\right);
      b(i)=b(i)-m*b(j);
  end %Gauss elimination
disp("The result of LU decomposition is: ")
x(n,1) = b(n)/U(n,n);
for i=n-1:-1:1 %back substitution
  x(i) = (b(i) - dot(U(i, i+1:n), x(i+1:n)))/U(i,i);
y=zeros(n,1); %temporary variable
for j=n-1:-1:1
  for k=1:n
     y(k) = Q\{j\}(k,:)*x;
  x=y;
%solution 검산
check1=zeros(n,1); check2=zeros(n,1);
for i=1:n
  check1(i,1)=saveA(i,:)*x;
  check2(i,1)=saveb(i);
for i=1:n
  if(abs(check1(i,1)-check2(i,1))>10^-13) %한계를 10^-13 으로 설정.
      count=count+1;
if (count~=0)
  disp("This solution is incorrect")
  disp("This solution is correct")
```

실제로 어떤 행렬을 대입하여 계산해보면 다음과 같은 결과를 얻는다.

```
>> complete_pivot
LU분해를 알고 싶은 정사각행렬을 입력하시오: [2 3 4:4 7 5:4 9 5]
A의 size에 맞추어 Ax=b 항목의 b를 입력하시오: [1 0 0]
The result of LU decomposition is:

U =

9.0000 5.0000 4.0000
0 2.3333 0.6667
0 0 0.5714

This solution is correct
```

간단한 예시를 통해 decomposition의 결과와 solution의 정확도까지 알아낼 수 있었다. 한편, Gauss Elimination with Partial Pivoting을 위한 Matlab 코드는 다음과 같다.

```
%Partial pivoting
A=input('LU분해를 알고 싶은 정사각행렬을 입력하시오: ');
b=input('A의 size에 맞추어 Ax=b 항목의 b를 입력하시오: ');
saveA=A; saveb=b; x=1:n; count=0;
[n,m]=size(A);
if(n\sim=m)
  disp('정사각행렬이 아닙니다.');
  return;
end
for j=1:n
  [x,jsave]=max(abs(A(j:n,j))); %가장 큰 row의 위치 저장
  js=jsave+j-1; %실제 위치 반영
  A([j,js],:)=A([js,j],:); %행 교환
  b([j,js])=b([js,j]);
  for i=j+1:n %Gauss Elimination
     m=A(i,j)/A(j,j);
     A(i,:) = A(i,:) - m*A(j,:);
     b(i) = b(i) - m*b(j);
   end
end
x(n) = b(n) / A(n, n);
for i=n-1:-1:1 %back substitution
  x(i) = (b(i) - dot(A(i, i+1:n), x(i+1:n)))/A(i, i);
disp("pivoting하고 gauss elimination까지 한 결과")
disp("patial pivoting upper triangular is: ")
b
disp("the solution is: ")
용검산
check1=zeros(n,1); check2=zeros(n,1);
for i=1:n
  check1(i,1)=saveA(i,:)*x';
  check2(i,1)=saveb(i);
end
for i=1:n
  if (abs (check1 (i,1)-check2 (i,1))>10^-13) 용한계를 10^-13 으로 설정.
     count=count+1;
end
if(count~=0)
  disp("This solution is incorrect")
  disp("This solution is correct")
end
```

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 10^{10} & 10^{10} \\ 1 & 10 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & 10^{10} \end{pmatrix}$$
,  $b = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 10^{10} \end{pmatrix}$ 을 두 프로그램에 적용하면 각각 다른 결과를 얻을 수 있는데, 두 가지를 모두 직접 실행해본 결과가 아래와 같다.

```
>> partial_pivot
LU분해를 알고 싶은 정사각행렬을 입력하시오: [1
10^10 10^10;1 10 1; 1 2 10^10]
A의 size에 맞추어 Ax=b 항목의 b를 입력하시오:
[1 1 10^10]
pivoting하고 gauss elimination까지 한 결과
patial pivoting upper triangular is:
U =
  1.0e+10 *
                                         >> complete_pivot
                                         LU분해를 알고 싶은 정사각행렬을 입력하시오: [1
   0.0000
          1.0000
                   1.0000
                                         10^10 10^10;1 10 1; 1 2 10^10]
       0 -1.0000
                                         A의 size에 맞추어 Ax=b 항목의 b를 입력하시오:
       0
                0 -1.0000
                                         [1 1 10^10]
                                         The result of LU decomposition is:
b =
                                         U =
  1.0e+09 *
                                            1.0e+10 *
   0.0000 10.0000 -10.0000
                                            1.0000
                                                     1.0000
                                                              0.0000
                                                     1.0000
                                                              0.0000
the solution is:
                                                 0
                                                 0
                                                          0
                                                              0.0000
x =
                                         This solution is correct
  10.0000 -1.0000
                     1.0000
This solution is incorrect
```

따라서 pivoting의 방법에 따라 solution의 accuracy가 다르다는 것을 확인할 수 있다.

## Exercise 2.10.

MATLAB으로 A = LU factorization with Rook's pivoting을 구현한 코드는 다음과 같다.

```
A=input('LU분해를 알고 싶은 정사각행렬을 입력하시오: ');
b=input('A의 size에 맞추어 Ax=b 항목의 b를 입력하시오: ');
[n,m]=size(A);
if(n~=m)
  disp('정사각행렬이 아닙니다.');
  return;
end
Q=cell(1,n-1); %Permutation matrix Q1 Q2... Q(n-1)
saveA=A; saveb=b; x=zeros(n,1); count=0;
for i=1:n-1
   [mx,js]=max(abs(A(j:n,j)));
  [mx,ks]=max(abs(A(j,j:n)));
  js=js+j-1;
   ks=ks+j-1;
   if (abs(A(js,j))>=abs(A(j,ks))) %row쪽이 큰 경우
      A([j,js],:)=A([js,j],:);
      b([j,js])=b([js,j]);
   else %column이 큰 경우
      js=j;
     A(:,[j,ks])=A(:,[ks,j]);
     Q{j}(:,[j,ks])=Q{j}(:,[ks,j]);
   for i=j+1:n
     m=A(i,j)/A(j,j);
     A(i,j:n) = A(i,j:n) - m*A(j,j:n);
     b(i) = b(i) - m*b(j);
   end %Gauss elimination
end
disp("The result of LU decomposition is: ")
U=A
x(n,1) = b(n)/U(n,n);
for i=n-1:-1:1
  x(i) = (b(i) - dot(U(i, i+1:n), x(i+1:n)))/U(i, i);
end
y=zeros(n,1); %temporary variable
for j=n-1:-1:1
  for k=1:n
    y(k) = Q\{j\}(k,:)*x;
end
%solution 검산
check1=zeros(n,1); check2=zeros(n,1);
for i=1:n
  check1(i,1)=saveA(i,:)*x;
  check2(i,1)=saveb(i);
end
for i=1:n
   if(abs(check1(i,1)-check2(i,1))>10^-13)
      count=count+1:
  end
if(count~=0)
  disp("This solution is incorrect")
  disp("This solution is correct")
```

# 이제 $A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 10^{12} \\ 1 & 10 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, b = \begin{pmatrix} 10^{10} \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$ 을 partial pivoting program과 Rook's pivoting program에 대입해보면 다음과 같은 결과를 얻을 수 있다.

```
>> partial_pivot
LU분해를 알고 싶은 정사각행렬을 입력하시오: [1
1 10^12;1 10 1; 1 1 1]
A의 size에 맞추어 Ax=b 항목의 b를 입력하시오:
[10^10 1 1]
pivoting하고 gauss elimination까지 한 결과
patial pivoting upper triangular is:
U =
  1.0e+12 *
                                         >> Rook_pivoting
                                         LU분해를 알고 싶은 정사각행렬을 입력하시오: [1
   0.0000 0.0000 1.0000
                                         1 10^12;1 10 1; 1 1 1]
       0
            0.0000 -1.0000
                                         A의 size에 맞추어 Ax=b 항목의 b를 입력하시오:
       0
               0 -1.0000
                                         [10^10 1 1]
                                         The result of LU decomposition is:
b =
                                         [J =
  1.0e+10 *
                                            1.0e+12 *
   1.0000 -1.0000 -1.0000
                                             1.0000
                                                     0.0000
                                                              0.0000
                                                     0.0000
                                                              0.0000
the solution is:
                                                              0.0000
x =
                                         This solution is correct
   0.9900
                0
                     0.0100
This solution is incorrect
```

따라서, Partial Pivoting으로 발생하는 차이를 Rook's Pivoting이 보완해줄 수 있다.

# Exercise 2.11.

MATLAB으로 Crout algorithm(for n\*n, symmetric and positive-difinite matrix)을 구현한 코드는 다음과 같다.

```
n=input('What is the dimension n? ');
A=zeros(n,n);b=zeros(n,1);l=eye(n);u=eye(n);
saveb=zeros(n,1);
saveA=zeros(n,n);
for j=1:n %문제 조건을 만족하는 행렬 만들기
 A(j,j)=2;
end
for j=1:n-1
 A(j,j+1)=-1;
 A(j+1,j)=-1;
b(1)=1;
saveb=b;
l(:,1)=A(:,1);
u(1,:) = A(1,:) / 1(1,1);
u(1,1)=1;
for k=2:n %Crout Algorithm
for j=2:n
     l(i,j)=A(i,j)-dot(l(i,1:j-1),u(1:j-1,j));
  u(k,j) = (A(k,j) - dot(1(k,1:k-1), u(1:k-1,j)))/1(k,k);
end
end
% decomposition 확인
check=zeros(n,n);
for i = 1 : n
  for j = 1 : n
     check(i,j)=l(i,:)*u(:,j);
     if(abs(saveA(i,j) - check(i,j)) >5*10^-13)
        count = count + 1;
if(count ~= 0)
  disp("incorrect LU decomposition");
else
 disp("correct LU decomposition");
for j=1:n
  b(j) = (b(j) - dot(1(j,1:j-1),b(1:j-1)))/1(j,j); %forward substitution
for j=n:-1:1
 b(j) = (b(j) - dot(u(j,j+1:n),b(j+1:n)))/u(j,j); %backward substitution
end
if(abs(saveb(j)-dot(saveA(j,1:n),b(1:n)))>5*10^-13)
if(count~=0)
  fprintf('The computed solution seems to be wrong at %f \n',j);
disp('The solution x is as follows: ')
disp(b)
```

이제 n=100을 대입해보면, 결과는 다음과 같다.

>> Crout_algorithm	0.6931	0.3366
What is the dimension n?	0.6832	0.3267
100	0.6733	0.3168
correct LU decomposition	0.6634	0.3069
The solution x is as	0.6535	0.2970
follows:	0.6436	0.2871
0.9901	0.6337	0.2772
0.9802	0.6238	0.2673
0.9703	0.6139	0.2574
0.9604	0.6040	0.2475
0.9505	0.5941	0.2376
0.9406	0.5842	0.2277
0.9307	0.5743	0.2178
0.9208	0.5644	0.2079
0.9109	0.5545	0.1980
0.9010	0.5446	0.1881
0.8911	0.5347	0.1782
0.8812	0.5248	0.1683
0.8713	0.5149	0.1584
0.8614	0.5050	0.1485
0.8515	0.4950	0.1386
0.8416	0.4851	0.1287
0.8317	0.4752	0.1188
0.8218	0.4653	0.1089
0.8119	0.4554	0.0990
0.8020	0.4455	0.0891
0.7921	0.4356	0.0792
0.7822	0.4257	0.0693
0.7723	0.4158	0.0594
0.7624	0.4059	0.0495
0.7525	0.3960	0.0396
0.7426	0.3861	0.0297
0.7327	0.3762	0.0198
0.7228	0.3663	0.0099
0.7129	0.3564	
0.7030	0.3465	

이전에 해결했던 Exercise 2.7.과 같은 결과를 얻었으므로, 알맞게 프로그래밍되었다고 할 수 있다.

### Exercise 2.12.

MATLAB으로 Doolittle's algorithm을 구현한 코드는 다음과 같다.

```
h=input('how many meshes do you want? Please enter the # of partition h(=1/N): ');
n=1/h;n=n-1;%n등분하면 구간의 개수는 n-1개
A=zeros(n,n); b=zeros(n,1); l=eye(n); u=eye(n);
saveb=zeros(n,1);saveA=zeros(n,n);
for j=1:n %필요한 행렬 생성. 이 때, u(0)=0, u(1)=0을 가정하고, 후에 1을 더하여 해를 구한다.
for j=1:n-1
  A(j,j+1) = -1;
  A(j+1,j) = -1;
for k=1:n
  b(k) = exp(sin(k/(n+1)));
saveA=A;
saveb=b;
for j=1:n %Doolittle_algorithm
  u(j,k) = A(j,k) - dot(l(j,1:j-1),u(1:j-1,k));
   l(k,j) = (A(k,j) - dot(l(k,1:j-1),u(1:j-1,j)))/u(j,j);
end
check=zeros(n,n); %decomposition 확인
count = 0;
for i = 1 : n
  for j = 1 : n
      check(i,j)=l(i,:)*u(:,j);
      if(abs(saveA(i,j) - check(i,j)) >5*10^-13)
         count = count + 1;
      end
   end
end
if(count ~= 0)
  disp("incorrect LU decomposition");
else
   disp("correct LU decomposition");
for j=1:n %해 구하기. 아래는 forward substitution
 b(j) = (b(j) - dot(l(j,1:j-1),b(1:j-1)))/l(j,j);
for j=n:-1:1 %back substitution
  b(j) = (b(j) - dot(u(j,j+1:n),b(j+1:n)))/u(j,j);
disp('The solution x is as follows: ')
b=b*(h^2)+1; %최종적으로 boundary condition을 만족시키기 위해 1을 더해야 한다.
```

이제  $h = \frac{1}{16}, \frac{1}{32}, \frac{1}{64}$  그리고  $\frac{1}{128}$ 을 대입해보자. 실행한 결과는 다음과 같다.

>> Doolittle_algorithm_2_12				
how many meshes do you want?				
Please enter the # of partition				
h(=1/N): 1/16				
correct LU decomposition				
The solution x is as follows:				
1.0419				
1.0797				
1.1130				
1.1416				
1.1653				
1.1836				
1.1963				
1.2030				
1.2034				
1.1971				
1.1839				
1.1632				
1.1349				
1.0984				
1.0536				

>>	1.1653
Doolittle_algorith	1.1751
m_2_12	1.1836
how many	1.1907
meshes do you	1.1963
want? Please	1.2004
enter the # of	1.2030
partition	1.2040
h(=1/N): 1/32	1.2034
correct LU	1.2011
decomposition	1.1971
The solution x	1.1914
is as follows:	1.1839
1.0215	1.1745
1.0419	1.1632
1.0613	1.1500
1.0797	1.1349
1.0969	1.1177
1.1130	1.0984
1.1279	1.0771
1.1417	1.0536
1.1541	1.0279

>> 1.1937 Doolittle_algorithm 1.1963 _2_12 1.1985 how many meshes 1.2004 do you want? 1.2019 Please enter the # 1.2030 of partition 1.2037 h(=1/N): 1/64 1.2040 correct LU 1.2039 decomposition 1.2034 The solution x is 1.2025 as follows: 1.2011 1.0109 1.1993 1.0215 1.1971 1.0318 1.1945 1.0419 1.1914 1.0518 1.1879 1.0613 1.1839 1.0707 1.1794 1.0797 1.1745 1.0885 1.1691 1.0969 1.1632 1.1051 1.1569 1.1130 1.1500 1.1206 1.1427 1.1280 1.1349 1.1350 1.1265 1.1417 1.1177 1.1480 1.1083 1.1541 1.0984 1.1599 1.0880 1.1653 1.0771 1.1704 1.0656 1.1751 1.0536 1.1795 1.0410 1.1836 1.0279 1.1873 1.0142 1.1907		
1.1985	>>	1.1937
how many meshes do you want? 1.2019 Please enter the # 1.2030 of partition 1.2037 h(=1/N): 1/64 1.2040 correct LU 1.2039 decomposition 1.2034 The solution x is 1.2025 as follows: 1.2011 1.0109 1.1993 1.0215 1.1971 1.0318 1.1945 1.0419 1.1914 1.0518 1.1879 1.0613 1.1839 1.0707 1.1794 1.0797 1.1745 1.0885 1.1691 1.0969 1.1632 1.1051 1.1569 1.1130 1.1500 1.1206 1.1427 1.1280 1.1349 1.1350 1.1265 1.1417 1.1177 1.1480 1.1083 1.1541 1.0984 1.1599 1.0880 1.1653 1.0771 1.1704 1.0656 1.1751 1.0536 1.1795 1.0410 1.1836 1.0279 1.1873 1.0142	Doolittle_algorithm	1.1963
do you want? Please enter the # 1.2030 of partition 1.2037 h(=1/N): 1/64 1.2040 correct LU 1.2039 decomposition 1.2034 The solution x is 1.2025 as follows: 1.2011 1.0109 1.1993 1.0215 1.1971 1.0318 1.1945 1.0419 1.1914 1.0518 1.1879 1.0613 1.1839 1.0707 1.1794 1.0797 1.1745 1.0885 1.1691 1.0969 1.1632 1.1051 1.1569 1.1130 1.1500 1.1206 1.1427 1.1280 1.1349 1.1350 1.1265 1.1417 1.1177 1.1480 1.1083 1.1541 1.0984 1.1599 1.0880 1.1653 1.0771 1.1704 1.0656 1.1751 1.0536 1.1795 1.0410 1.1836 1.0279 1.1873 1.0142	_2_12	1.1985
Please enter the # 1.2030 of partition 1.2037 h(=1/N): 1/64 1.2040 correct LU 1.2039 decomposition 1.2034 The solution x is 1.2025 as follows: 1.2011 1.0109 1.1993 1.0215 1.1971 1.0318 1.1945 1.0419 1.1914 1.0518 1.1879 1.0613 1.1839 1.0707 1.1794 1.0797 1.1745 1.0885 1.1691 1.0969 1.1632 1.1051 1.1569 1.1130 1.1500 1.1206 1.1427 1.1280 1.1349 1.1350 1.1265 1.1417 1.1177 1.1480 1.1083 1.1541 1.0984 1.1599 1.0880 1.1653 1.0771 1.1704 1.0656 1.1751 1.0536 1.1795 1.0410 1.1836 1.0279 1.1873 1.0142	how many meshes	1.2004
of partition h(=1/N): 1/64 correct LU decomposition 1.2034 The solution x is as follows: 1.2011 1.0109 1.1993 1.0215 1.1971 1.0318 1.1945 1.0419 1.1914 1.0518 1.1879 1.0613 1.1839 1.0707 1.1794 1.0797 1.1745 1.0885 1.1691 1.0969 1.1632 1.1130 1.1500 1.1206 1.1427 1.1280 1.1350 1.1265 1.1417 1.1480 1.1599 1.0880 1.1653 1.1653 1.0771 1.1704 1.0656 1.1751 1.0536 1.1795 1.0410 1.1836 1.0279 1.1873 1.0142	do you want?	1.2019
h(=1/N): 1/64 correct LU decomposition 1.2034 The solution x is as follows: 1.2011 1.0109 1.1993 1.0215 1.1971 1.0318 1.1945 1.0419 1.1914 1.0518 1.1879 1.0613 1.1839 1.0707 1.1794 1.0797 1.1745 1.0885 1.1691 1.0969 1.1632 1.1051 1.1130 1.1500 1.1206 1.1427 1.1280 1.1350 1.1265 1.1417 1.1480 1.1599 1.0880 1.1653 1.1671 1.1704 1.0984 1.1599 1.0880 1.1653 1.1795 1.0410 1.1836 1.0279 1.1873 1.0142	Please enter the #	1.2030
correct LU         1.2039           decomposition         1.2034           The solution x is         1.2025           as follows:         1.2011           1.0109         1.1993           1.0215         1.1971           1.0318         1.1945           1.0419         1.1914           1.0518         1.1879           1.0613         1.1839           1.0707         1.1794           1.0797         1.1745           1.0885         1.1691           1.0969         1.1632           1.1051         1.1569           1.1130         1.1500           1.1206         1.1427           1.1280         1.1349           1.1350         1.1265           1.1417         1.1177           1.1480         1.1083           1.1541         1.0984           1.1599         1.0880           1.1653         1.0771           1.1704         1.0656           1.1751         1.0536           1.1795         1.0410           1.1836         1.0279           1.1873         1.0142	of partition	1.2037
decomposition       1.2034         The solution x is       1.2025         as follows:       1.2011         1.0109       1.1993         1.0215       1.1971         1.0318       1.1945         1.0419       1.1914         1.0518       1.1879         1.0613       1.1839         1.0707       1.1794         1.0797       1.1745         1.0885       1.1691         1.0969       1.1632         1.1130       1.1569         1.1130       1.1500         1.1206       1.1427         1.1280       1.1349         1.1350       1.1265         1.1417       1.1177         1.1480       1.1083         1.1541       1.0984         1.1599       1.0880         1.1653       1.0771         1.1704       1.0656         1.1751       1.0536         1.1795       1.0410         1.1836       1.0279         1.1873       1.0142	h(=1/N): 1/64	1.2040
The solution x is as follows: 1.2011 1.0109 1.1993 1.0215 1.1971 1.0318 1.1945 1.0419 1.1914 1.0518 1.1879 1.0613 1.1839 1.0707 1.1794 1.0797 1.1745 1.0885 1.1691 1.0969 1.1632 1.1051 1.1130 1.1500 1.1206 1.1427 1.1280 1.1349 1.1350 1.1265 1.1417 1.1480 1.1350 1.1265 1.1417 1.1480 1.1083 1.1541 1.0984 1.1599 1.0880 1.1653 1.0771 1.1704 1.0656 1.1751 1.0536 1.1795 1.0410 1.1836 1.0279 1.1873 1.0142	correct LU	1.2039
as follows: 1.2011 1.0109 1.1993 1.0215 1.1971 1.0318 1.1945 1.0419 1.1914 1.0518 1.1879 1.0613 1.1839 1.0707 1.1794 1.0797 1.1745 1.0885 1.1691 1.0969 1.1632 1.1051 1.1569 1.1130 1.1500 1.1206 1.1427 1.1280 1.1349 1.1350 1.1265 1.1417 1.1177 1.1480 1.1083 1.1541 1.0984 1.1599 1.0880 1.1653 1.0771 1.1704 1.0656 1.1751 1.0536 1.1795 1.0410 1.1836 1.0279 1.1873 1.0142	decomposition	1.2034
1.0109       1.1993         1.0215       1.1971         1.0318       1.1945         1.0419       1.1914         1.0518       1.1879         1.0613       1.1839         1.0707       1.1794         1.0797       1.1745         1.0885       1.1691         1.0969       1.1632         1.1051       1.1569         1.1130       1.1500         1.1206       1.1427         1.1280       1.1349         1.1350       1.1265         1.1417       1.1177         1.1480       1.1083         1.1541       1.0984         1.1599       1.0880         1.1653       1.0771         1.1704       1.0656         1.1751       1.0536         1.1795       1.0410         1.1836       1.0279         1.1873       1.0142	The solution x is	1.2025
1.0215       1.1971         1.0318       1.1945         1.0419       1.1914         1.0518       1.1879         1.0613       1.1839         1.0707       1.1794         1.0797       1.1745         1.0885       1.1691         1.0969       1.1632         1.1051       1.1569         1.1130       1.1500         1.1206       1.1427         1.1280       1.1349         1.1350       1.1265         1.1417       1.1177         1.1480       1.1083         1.1541       1.0984         1.1599       1.0880         1.1653       1.0771         1.1704       1.0656         1.1751       1.0536         1.1795       1.0410         1.1836       1.0279         1.1873       1.0142	as follows:	1.2011
1.0318       1.1945         1.0419       1.1914         1.0518       1.1879         1.0613       1.1839         1.0707       1.1794         1.0797       1.1745         1.0885       1.1691         1.0969       1.1632         1.1130       1.1569         1.11206       1.1427         1.1280       1.1349         1.1350       1.1265         1.1417       1.1177         1.1480       1.1083         1.1541       1.0984         1.1599       1.0880         1.1653       1.0771         1.1704       1.0656         1.1751       1.0536         1.1795       1.0410         1.1836       1.0279         1.1873       1.0142	1.0109	1.1993
1.0419       1.1914         1.0518       1.1879         1.0613       1.1839         1.0707       1.1794         1.0797       1.1745         1.0885       1.1691         1.0969       1.1632         1.1051       1.1569         1.1130       1.1500         1.1206       1.1427         1.1280       1.1349         1.1350       1.1265         1.1417       1.1177         1.1480       1.1083         1.1541       1.0984         1.1599       1.0880         1.1653       1.0771         1.1704       1.0656         1.1751       1.0536         1.1795       1.0410         1.1836       1.0279         1.1873       1.0142	1.0215	1.1971
1.0518       1.1879         1.0613       1.1839         1.0707       1.1794         1.0797       1.1745         1.0885       1.1691         1.0969       1.1632         1.1051       1.1569         1.1130       1.1500         1.1206       1.1427         1.1280       1.1349         1.1350       1.1265         1.1417       1.1177         1.1480       1.1083         1.1541       1.0984         1.1599       1.0880         1.1653       1.0771         1.1704       1.0656         1.1751       1.0536         1.1795       1.0410         1.1836       1.0279         1.1873       1.0142	1.0318	1.1945
1.0613       1.1839         1.0707       1.1794         1.0797       1.1745         1.0885       1.1691         1.0969       1.1632         1.1051       1.1569         1.1130       1.1500         1.1206       1.1427         1.1280       1.1349         1.1350       1.1265         1.1417       1.1177         1.1480       1.1083         1.1541       1.0984         1.1599       1.0880         1.1653       1.0771         1.1704       1.0656         1.1751       1.0536         1.1795       1.0410         1.1836       1.0279         1.1873       1.0142	1.0419	1.1914
1.0707       1.1794         1.0797       1.1745         1.0885       1.1691         1.0969       1.1632         1.1051       1.1569         1.1130       1.1500         1.1206       1.1427         1.1280       1.1349         1.1350       1.1265         1.1417       1.1177         1.1480       1.1083         1.1541       1.0984         1.1599       1.0880         1.1653       1.0771         1.1704       1.0656         1.1751       1.0536         1.1795       1.0410         1.1836       1.0279         1.1873       1.0142	1.0518	1.1879
1.0797       1.1745         1.0885       1.1691         1.0969       1.1632         1.1051       1.1569         1.1130       1.1500         1.1206       1.1427         1.1280       1.1349         1.1350       1.1265         1.1417       1.1177         1.1480       1.1083         1.1541       1.0984         1.1599       1.0880         1.1653       1.0771         1.1704       1.0656         1.1751       1.0536         1.1795       1.0410         1.1836       1.0279         1.1873       1.0142	1.0613	1.1839
1.0885       1.1691         1.0969       1.1632         1.1051       1.1569         1.1130       1.1500         1.1206       1.1427         1.1280       1.1349         1.1350       1.1265         1.1417       1.1177         1.1480       1.1083         1.1541       1.0984         1.1599       1.0880         1.1653       1.0771         1.1704       1.0656         1.1751       1.0536         1.1795       1.0410         1.1836       1.0279         1.1873       1.0142	1.0707	1.1794
1.0969       1.1632         1.1051       1.1569         1.1130       1.1500         1.1206       1.1427         1.1280       1.1349         1.1350       1.1265         1.1417       1.1177         1.1480       1.1083         1.1541       1.0984         1.1599       1.0880         1.1653       1.0771         1.1704       1.0656         1.1751       1.0536         1.1795       1.0410         1.1836       1.0279         1.1873       1.0142	1.0797	1.1745
1.1051       1.1569         1.1130       1.1500         1.1206       1.1427         1.1280       1.1349         1.1350       1.1265         1.1417       1.1177         1.1480       1.1083         1.1541       1.0984         1.1599       1.0880         1.1653       1.0771         1.1704       1.0656         1.1751       1.0536         1.1795       1.0410         1.1836       1.0279         1.1873       1.0142	1.0885	1.1691
1.1130       1.1500         1.1206       1.1427         1.1280       1.1349         1.1350       1.1265         1.1417       1.1177         1.1480       1.1083         1.1541       1.0984         1.1599       1.0880         1.1653       1.0771         1.1704       1.0656         1.1751       1.0536         1.1795       1.0410         1.1836       1.0279         1.1873       1.0142	1.0969	1.1632
1.1206       1.1427         1.1280       1.1349         1.1350       1.1265         1.1417       1.1177         1.1480       1.1083         1.1541       1.0984         1.1599       1.0880         1.1653       1.0771         1.1704       1.0656         1.1751       1.0536         1.1795       1.0410         1.1836       1.0279         1.1873       1.0142	1.1051	1.1569
1.1280       1.1349         1.1350       1.1265         1.1417       1.1177         1.1480       1.1083         1.1541       1.0984         1.1599       1.0880         1.1653       1.0771         1.1704       1.0656         1.1751       1.0536         1.1795       1.0410         1.1836       1.0279         1.1873       1.0142	1.1130	1.1500
1.1350       1.1265         1.1417       1.1177         1.1480       1.1083         1.1541       1.0984         1.1599       1.0880         1.1653       1.0771         1.1704       1.0656         1.1751       1.0536         1.1795       1.0410         1.1836       1.0279         1.1873       1.0142	1.1206	1.1427
1.1417       1.1177         1.1480       1.1083         1.1541       1.0984         1.1599       1.0880         1.1653       1.0771         1.1704       1.0656         1.1751       1.0536         1.1795       1.0410         1.1836       1.0279         1.1873       1.0142	1.1280	1.1349
1.1480       1.1083         1.1541       1.0984         1.1599       1.0880         1.1653       1.0771         1.1704       1.0656         1.1751       1.0536         1.1795       1.0410         1.1836       1.0279         1.1873       1.0142	1.1350	1.1265
1.1541       1.0984         1.1599       1.0880         1.1653       1.0771         1.1704       1.0656         1.1751       1.0536         1.1795       1.0410         1.1836       1.0279         1.1873       1.0142	1.1417	1.1177
1.1599       1.0880         1.1653       1.0771         1.1704       1.0656         1.1751       1.0536         1.1795       1.0410         1.1836       1.0279         1.1873       1.0142	1.1480	1.1083
1.1653       1.0771         1.1704       1.0656         1.1751       1.0536         1.1795       1.0410         1.1836       1.0279         1.1873       1.0142	1.1541	1.0984
1.1704       1.0656         1.1751       1.0536         1.1795       1.0410         1.1836       1.0279         1.1873       1.0142	1.1599	1.0880
1.1751       1.0536         1.1795       1.0410         1.1836       1.0279         1.1873       1.0142	1.1653	1.0771
1.1795       1.0410         1.1836       1.0279         1.1873       1.0142	1.1704	1.0656
1.1836     1.0279       1.1873     1.0142	1.1751	1.0536
1.1873 1.0142	1.1795	1.0410
	1.1836	1.0279
1.1907		1.0142
	1.1907	

>>	1.1541	1.1930
Doolittle_algorithm	1.1570	1.1914
_2_12	1.1599	1.1897
how many meshes	1.1626	1.1879
do you want?	1.1653	1.1859
Please enter the #	1.1679	1.1839
of partition	1.1704	1.1817
h(=1/N): 1/128	1.1728	1.1794
correct LU	1.1751	1.1770
decomposition	1.1774	1.1745
The solution x is	1.1795	1.1719
as follows:	1.1816	1.1691
1.0055	1.1836	1.1662
1.0109	1.1855	1.1632
1.0162	1.1873	1.1601
1.0215	1.1890	1.1569
1.0267	1.1907	1.1535
1.0318	1.1922	1.1500
1.0369	1.1937	1.1464
1.0419	1.1950	1.1427
1.0469	1.1963	1.1389
1.0518	1.1975	1.1349
1.0566	1.1985	1.1308
1.0613	1.1995	1.1265
1.0660	1.2004	1.1222
1.0707	1.2012	1.1177
1.0752	1.2019	1.1131
1.0797	1.2025	1.1083
1.0841	1.2030	1.1034
1.0885	1.2034	1.0984
1.0927	1.2037	1.0933
1.0969	1.2039	1.0880
1.1011	1.2040	1.0826
1.1051	1.2040	1.0771
1.1091	1.2039	1.0714
1.1130	1.2037	1.0656
1.1169	1.2034	1.0597
1.1206	1.2030	1.0536
1.1243	1.2025	1.0474
1.1280	1.2019	1.0410
1.1315	1.2011	1.0345
1.1350	1.2003	1.0279
1.1384	1.1993	1.0211
1.1417	1.1983	1.0142
1.1449	1.1971	1.0072
1.1481	1.1959 1.1945	
1.1511	1.1343	