

3. Oompa-Loompas are pulling a 2 kg crate of golden eggs along a rough, but level, surface. In one case it is determined that the position of the block as a function of time is given by :  $x(t) = .3t^3 - .1t^2 + .2t$ .



- Find the speed of the block at  $t = 2$  sec.
- Find an expression for acceleration as a function of time.
- Find an expression for force as a function of time. ( $\vec{a} = \frac{\vec{v}}{m}$ )
- Find the initial kinetic energy of the block ( $KE = \frac{1}{2}mv^2$ )
- Find the change in kinetic energy of the block from  $t = 0$  to  $t = 2$  sec.
- Another lab group determines that the Oompa-Loompa force as a function of distance is given by:

$F(x) = x^2 + 2x + 2$  and the block is pulled at an angle of  $15^\circ$  to the horizontal.

Find the change in kinetic energy from  $x = 0$  to  $x = 2$  meters.

- For the above group find a differential equation for power (Power = the time rate of change of kinetic energy).

a.  $.9(2)^2 - .2(2) + .2$   
 $.9(4) - .4 + .2$   
 $3.6 - .6$   
 $3 \text{ m/s}$

b.  $1.8t - .2$

c.  $1.8t - .2 = \frac{F}{2}$   
 $F = 2(1.8t - .2)$

d.  $(0)$

e.  $\frac{1}{2}(2)(3)^2$   
 $9 \text{ J}$

f.  $KE_{\text{init}} = \frac{1}{2}(2)(2)^2$   
 $KE_{\text{init}} = 4 \text{ J}$

$v = 2(2) + 2$   
 $v = 4 \text{ J}$   
 $v = 6$

$KE_{\text{final}} = \frac{1}{2}(2)(6)^2$   
 $KE_{\text{final}} = 36 \text{ J}$

$\Delta J = 36 \text{ J}$

g.  $0 \text{ W or 15}$