0slab4 进程同步实验报告

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一. 实验目的

- 1.学习基于信号量的进程同步机制
- 2.加深对生产者消费者问题的理解
- 3.加深对系统调用和框架代码内存分配的理解

二. 实验设计

- (一) 需要完成的任务:
 - (1) 实现 sem_post,sem_wait,sem_destroy 系统调用,通过框架代码测试用例
 - (2) 修改框架代码使其可以支持8个进程
 - (3) 完成用户态的生产者消费者问题(需要实现 getpid 系统调用)
- (二) 代码思路

(1-1)

(1) syscallSemPost:

相当于 V 操作,先利用传入的 sf 得到信号量号,如果这个信号量的位置不是 use 状态则操作失败。 否则,将信号量与 0 比较

如果小于 0,则自增后要释放双向链表上的进程如果大于等于 0,则自增即可,不用释放任何进程

注: 这里双向链表的结构比较特殊,<mark>值得一提的是</mark>如何从双向链表的节点地址得到对应被释放进程的 pcb 的地址呢?

只要根据等式 被释放进程的 (pid 地址-blocked 地址) ==当前进程的 (pid 地址-blocked 地址)

由于当前进程的 pid 与 blocked 是可以访问的,被释放进程的 blocked 通过信号量的链表节点可以查询到,因此,自然得到了被释放进程的 pid,即 pcb 数组的第 pid 项。更改其 state 为 runable 并在返回前更改父子进程返回值即 eax

(2) syscallSemWait

相当于 P 操作,先利用传入的 sf 得到信号量号,如果这个信号量的位置不是 use 状态则操作失败。 否则,将当前信号量自减,如果自减后小于 0,则阻塞当前进程,并把它加入信号量的双向链表中,然后 切换进程。切换进程使用 asm volatile("int \$0x20");即可

(3) SyscallSemDestroy

未定义的操作。先利用传入的 sf 得到信号量号,如果这个信号量的位置不是 use 状态则操作失败。 否则只要设置信号量状态为未使用(0)即可

(1-2)

修改 memoory.h 的 NR_SEGMENTS 为 18 即可,因为原本支持 4 个进程,NR_SEGMENT 原本为 10,先要同时进行 8 个进程,则要增加 4 个进程,即 4*2=8 个段(data、code),因此 10 增加到 18 即可

(1-3)

用户态模拟生产者消费者程序,需要两个信号量: full、mutex Full 限制消费者一定要在有产品的时候才能消费,实现同步,初始化为 0 Mutex 为共享区的锁,实现互斥,起始为 1。 父进程 fork 出 6 个子进程 pid 小的两个(2 和 3)作为生产者 pid 大的四个(4、5、6、7)作为消费者

getpid 只需要增加一条系统调用路线即可

函数中调用 syscall, 定义宏 SYS_PID,在 syscallHandle 中的 switch 中补充一条 syscallPid 的系统调用,将当前进程 pid 赋值给 eax 即可返回

将 pid 和信号量传给对应 produce 和 consume 函数。

两个生产者各自 Produce 8 个产品,

四个消费者各自 consume 4 个产品

生产者步骤为: try lock,调用 sem_wait(mutex)锁共享区,locked,生产产品,调用 sem_post(full)产生产品,调用 sem_post(mutex)释放锁,unlock

消费者步骤为: try consume,调用 sem_wait(full)查看是否有商品, try lock, 调用 sem_wait(mutex)锁共享区, locked, 完成消费 consumed, 调用 sem_post(mutex)释放锁, unlock

注 1: 关于 1-1 和 1-3 测试代码的切换, 定义了一个宏#define MY_TEST 1, 使用了条件编译 ifndef, else, endif 结构, 如果定义了 MY_TEST 则运行 1-3, 如注释了 MY_TEST 的定义则运行 1-1

#define MY_TEST 1

#ifndef MY TEST

#else #endif

注 2: 为方便核对实验 1-3 阶段结果,将输出中,在输出到 qemu 同时,内容输出到串口,<mark>因此终端可以</mark>方便的查看到输出!

注 3:在 produce 和 consume 的过程中,为突出 pv 操作的作用,用户函数每运行几行就会调用 sleep 切 换进程,可以更加清晰的感受同步、互斥的机制!

三. 实验结果

(1-1)

```
QEMU
Father Process: Semaphore Initializing Father Process: Sleeping.
Child Process: Semaphore Waiting.
Child Process: In Critical Area.
Child Process: In Critical Area.
Child Process: In Critical Area.
Child Process: Semaphore Waiting.
Father Process: Semaphore Posting.
Father Process: Sleeping.
Child Process: In Critical Area.
Child Process: Semaphore Waiting.
Father Process: Semaphore Posting.
Father Process: Semaphore Posting.
Child Process: In Critical Area.
Child Process: Sleeping.
Child Process: Semaphore Posting.
Father Process: Semaphore Posting.
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(1-3)qemu 输出

```
(1-3) qemu 输出

in b, consumer 3, consume product 3
id 6, consumer 3, try consume product 4
id 6, consumer 3, try consume product 4
id 2, producer 1, locked
id 2, producer 1, produce product 7
id 2, producer 1, try lock
id 4, consumer 1, try lock
id 7, consumer 4, locked
id 7, consumer 4, locked
id 7, consumer 4, locked
id 7, consumer 4, try consume product 3
id 7, consumer 4, try consume product 3
id 3, producer 2, locked
id 3, producer 2, locked
id 3, producer 2, locked
id 4, consumer 1, locked
id 5, consumer 2, locked
id 2, producer 1, unlock
id 4, consumer 1, locked
id 5, consumer 2, locked
id 5, consumer 2, locked
id 5, consumer 2, locked
id 3, producer 2, produce product 8
id 2, producer 1, locked
id 3, producer 2, locked
id 5, consumer 2, locked
id 3, producer 2, locked
id 6, consumer 3, locked
id 7, consumer 4, try lock
id 6, consumer 3, locked
id 7, consumer 4, try lock
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(1-3) 串口输出

```
pid 2,producer 1,try lock
pid 3,producer 2,try lock
pid 4,consumer 1,try consume product 1
pid 5,consumer 2,try consume product 1
pid 6,consumer 4,try consume product 1
pid 7,consumer 4,try consume product 1
pid 2,producer 1,locked
pid 2,producer 1,locked
pid 2,producer 1,try lock
pid 3,producer 2,locked
pid 4,consumer 1,try lock
pid 3,producer 2,locked
pid 4,consumer 1,try lock
pid 3,producer 2,unlock
pid 3,producer 2,try lock
pid 3,producer 2,try lock
pid 4,consumer 1,locked
pid 5,consumer 2,try lock
pid 4,consumer 1,locked
pid 5,consumer 1,try consumed product 1
pid 4,consumer 1,locked
pid 4,consumer 1,try consume product 2
pid 2,producer 1,lunlock
pid 4,consumer 1,try consume product 2
pid 2,producer 1,locked
pid 2,producer 1,locked
pid 5,consumer 2,consumed product 2
pid 2,producer 1,try lock
pid 5,consumer 2,locked
pid 5,consumer 2,try lock
pid 5,consumer 2,try lock
pid 5,consumer 2,try lock
pid 5,consumer 2,try lock
pid 5,consumer 2,try consume product 2
pid 3,producer 2,produce product 2
pid 3,producer 2,try lock
pid 6,consumer 3,try consume product 2
pid 2,producer 1,locked
pid 6,consumer 3,try consume product 2
pid 2,producer 1,locked
```

```
pid 2,producer 1,try lock
pid 4,consumer 1,try lock
pid 7,consumer 4,locked
pid 7,consumer 4,consumed product 2
pid 7,consumer 4,unlock
pid 7,consumer 4,try consume product 3
pid 3,producer 2,locked
pid 3,producer 2,produce product 5
pid 3,producer 2,unlock
pid 3,producer 2,try lock
pid 4,consumer 1,locked
pid 5,consumer 2,try lock
pid 4,consumer 1,consumed product 3
pid 4,consumer 1,unlock
pid 4,consumer 1,try consume product 4
pid 2,producer 1,locked
pid 2,producer 1,produce product 6
pid 2,producer 1,unlock
pid 2,producer 1,try lock
pid 5,consumer 2,locked
pid 6,consumer 3,try lock
pid 5,consumer 2,consumed product 3
pid 5,consumer 2,unlock
pid 5,consumer 2,try consume product 4
pid 3,producer 2,locked
pid 3,producer 2,produce product 6
pid 3,producer 2,unlock
pid 3,producer 2,try lock
pid 6,consumer 3,locked
pid 7,consumer 4,try lock
pid 6,consumer 3,consumed product 3
pid 6,consumer 3,unlock
pid 6,consumer 3,try consume product 4
pid 2,producer 1,locked
pid 2,producer 1,produce product 7
pid 2,producer 1,unlock
pid 2,producer 1,try lock
pid 4, consumer 1, try lock
pid 7,consumer 4,locked
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```
pid 7,consumer 4,consumed product 2
pid 7,consumer 4,unlock
pid 7,consumer 4,try consume product 3
pid 3,producer 2,locked
pid 3,producer 2,produce product 5
pid 3,producer 2,unlock
pid 3,producer 2,try lock
pid 4,consumer 1,locked
pid 5,consumer 2,try lock
pid 4, consumer 1, consumed product 3
pid 4,consumer 1,unlock
pid 4,consumer 1,try consume product 4
pid 2,producer 1,locked
pid 2,producer 1,produce product 6
pid 2,producer 1,unlock
pid 2,producer 1,try lock
pid 5,consumer 2,locked
pid 6,consumer 3,try lock
pid 5,consumer 2,consumed product 3
pid 5,consumer 2,unlock
pid 5,consumer 2,try consume product 4
pid 3,producer 2,locked
pid 3,producer 2,produce product 6
pid 3,producer 2,unlock
pid 3,producer 2,try lock
pid 6,consumer 3,locked
pid 7,consumer 4,try lock
pid 6,consumer 3,consumed product 3
pid 6,consumer 3,unlock
pid 6,consumer 3,try consume product 4
pid 2,producer 1,locked
pid 2,producer 1,produce product 7
pid 2,producer 1,unlock
pid 2,producer 1,try lock
pid 4,consumer 1,try lock
pid 7,consumer 4,locked
pid 7,consumer 4,consumed product 3
pid 7,consumer 4,unlock
pid 7,consumer 4,try consume product 4
pid 3,producer 2,locked
pid 3,producer 2,produce product 7
pid 3,producer 2,unlock
pid 3, producer 2, try lock
pid 4, consumer 1, locked
pid 5, consumer 2, try lock
pid 4, consumer 1, consumed product 4
pid 4, consumer 1, unlock
pid 4, consumer 1, finished
pid 2,producer 1,locked
pid 2, producer 1, produce product 8
pid 2,producer 1,unlock
pid 2,producer 1,finished
pid 5, consumer 2, locked
pid 6, consumer 3, try lock
pid 5, consumer 2, consumed product 4
pid 5,consumer 2,unlock
pid 5, consumer 2, finished
pid 3, producer 2, locked
pid 3, producer 2, produce product 8
pid 3, producer 2, unlock
pid 3, producer 2, finished
pid 6, consumer 3, locked
pid 7, consumer 4, try lock
pid 6, consumer 3, consumed product 4
pid 6, consumer 3, unlock
pid 6, consumer 3, finished
pid 7, consumer 4, locked
pid 7, consumer 4, consumed product 4
pid 7, consumer 4, unlock
pid 7, consumer 4, finished
```

四. 实验收获

加深了对同步、互斥机制、共享区的理解

五. 实验建议

暂无