

HackRF

A Low Cost Software Defined Radio Platform

ToorCon 14

Michael Ossmann

Great Scott
Gadgets

Jared Boone

ShareBrained
Technology

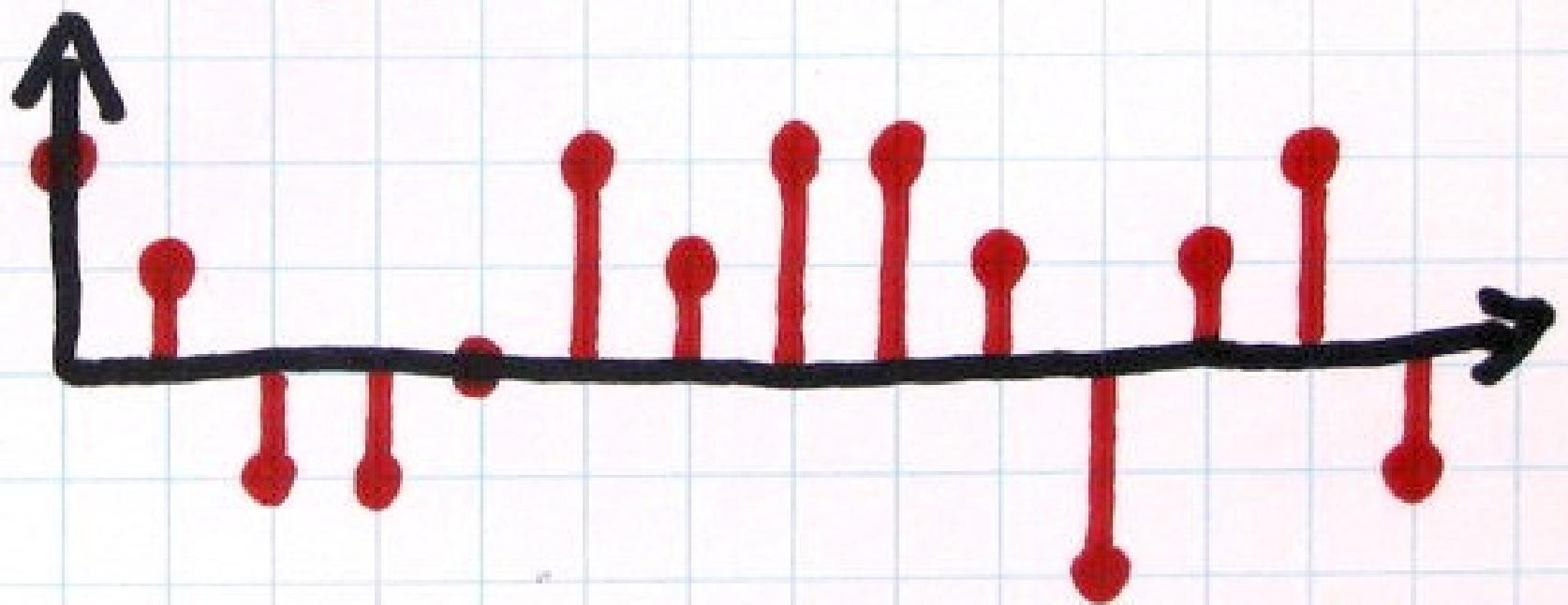
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position of the Department
of Defense or the U.S.
Government.

Software Defined Radio
(SDR)

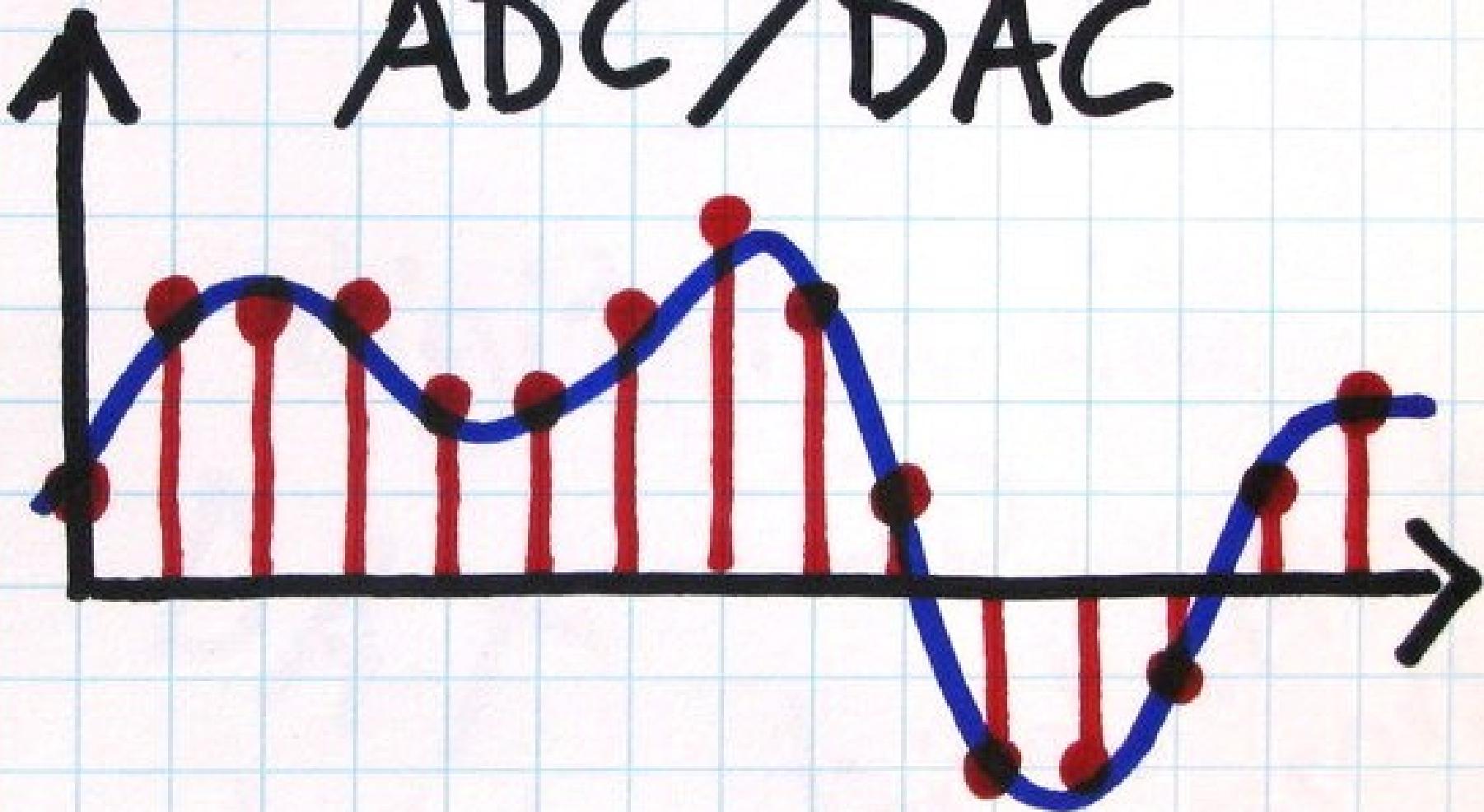
radio by
Digital Signal Processing
(DSP)

digital signals

just a sequence
of values



ADC / DAC



analog audio

vinyl records

tape

synths

Plain Old
Telephone Service

digital audio

DAT

digital
phone
switches

CD

digital effects
digital processors

Synths

hard disk
recording

MP3

— VoIP explosion.

Napster

Skype

analog synthesis

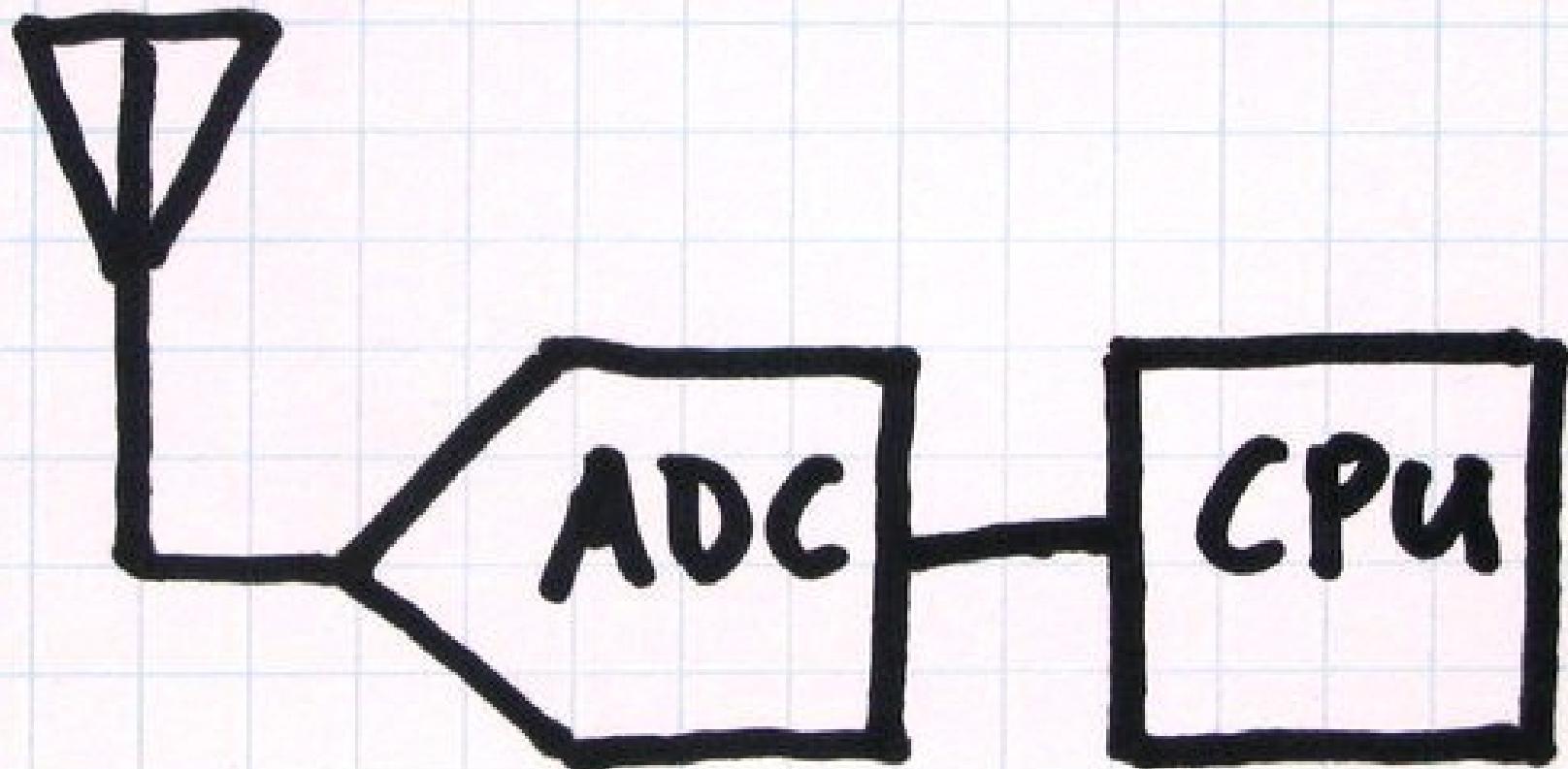
P2P

Software

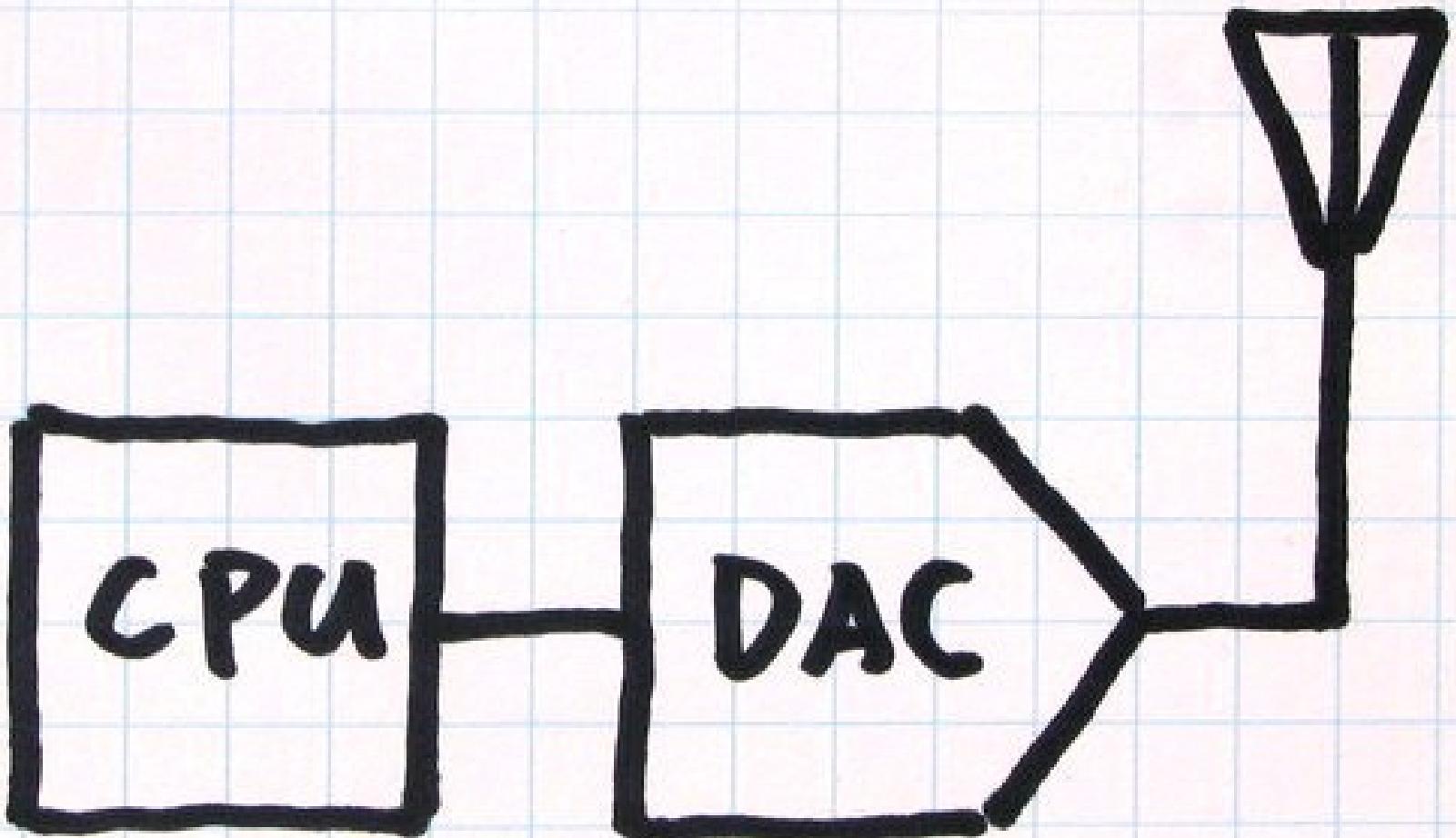
~~digital audio~~
revolution

a
signal
is
a
signal

ideal receiver



ideal transmitter



flexibility

many radios
in one



reconfigurability

Software
modification

cost

high quality

analog

components

or

cheap

analog

Components

plus

CPU

the future
all radios will
be software
radios

the
Wi-Fi
lesson



what if?

Information Security

SDR is a proven
technology for wireless
Communication security



<http://www.pixelhunt.com.au/2010/12/featured/funtime-friday-its-beginning-to-look-a-lot-like-christmas/attachment/empty-wallet/>





<http://michaelkonik.com/the-good-bad-and-ugly/tsa-agent/>

target operating frequencies

0 - 1 GHz: lots of stuff

1 - 2 GHz: DECT, GPS, GSM

2.4 GHz: 802.11, Bluetooth,
ZigBee

5.9 GHz: DSRC, WAVE,
802.11

target bandwidth

0 - 1 MHz: lots of stuff

1 MHz: Bluetooth

2 MHz: ZigBee, DECT

5 MHz: LTE

20 MHz: 802.11

Receive
or
transmit?

Portability

cost

Single device any
laptop owner can
afford

Open
Source

We Can Live Without...

high
dynamic
range

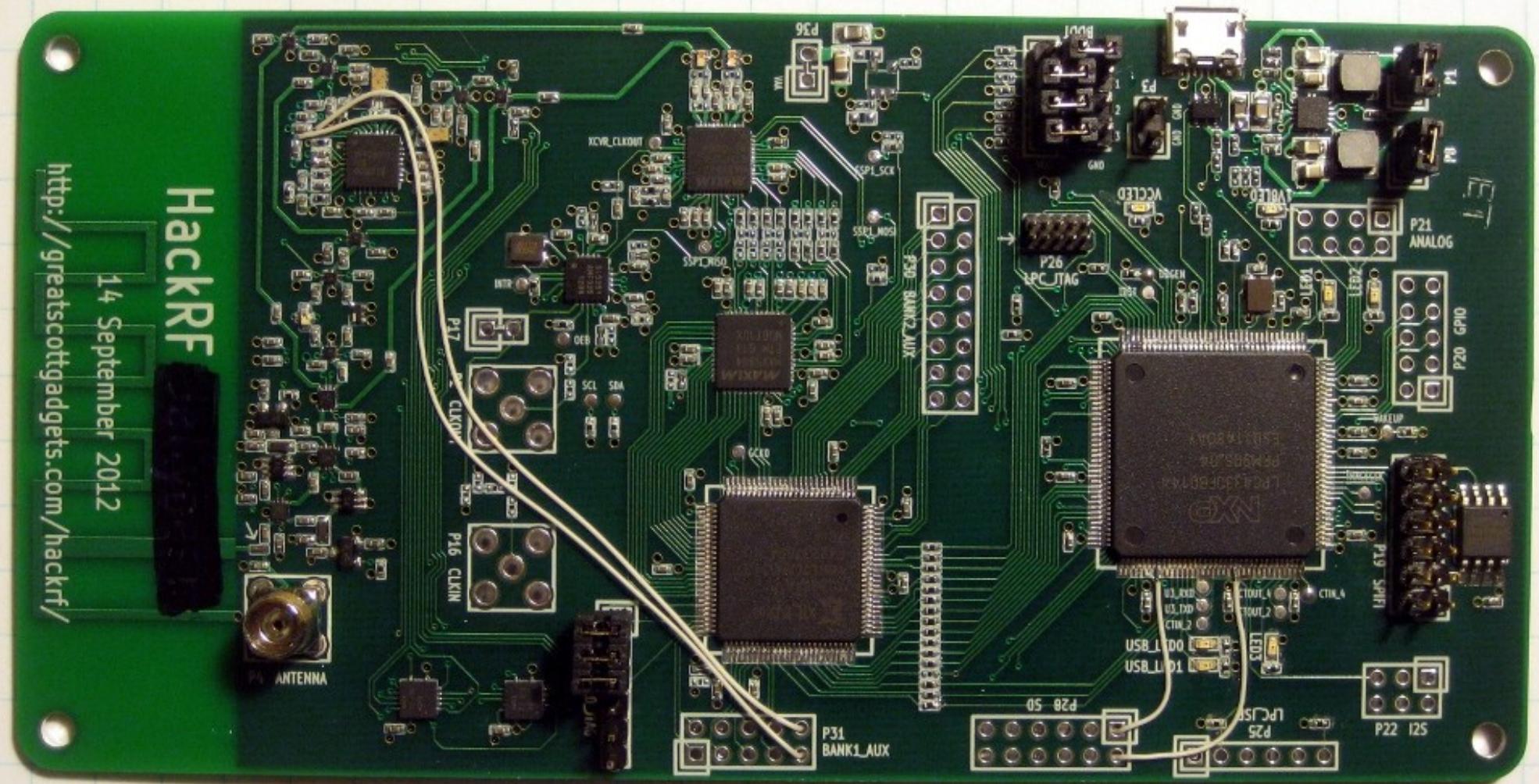
DSP

full-duplex

HackRF

<http://greatscottgadgets.com/hackrf/>

14 September 2012



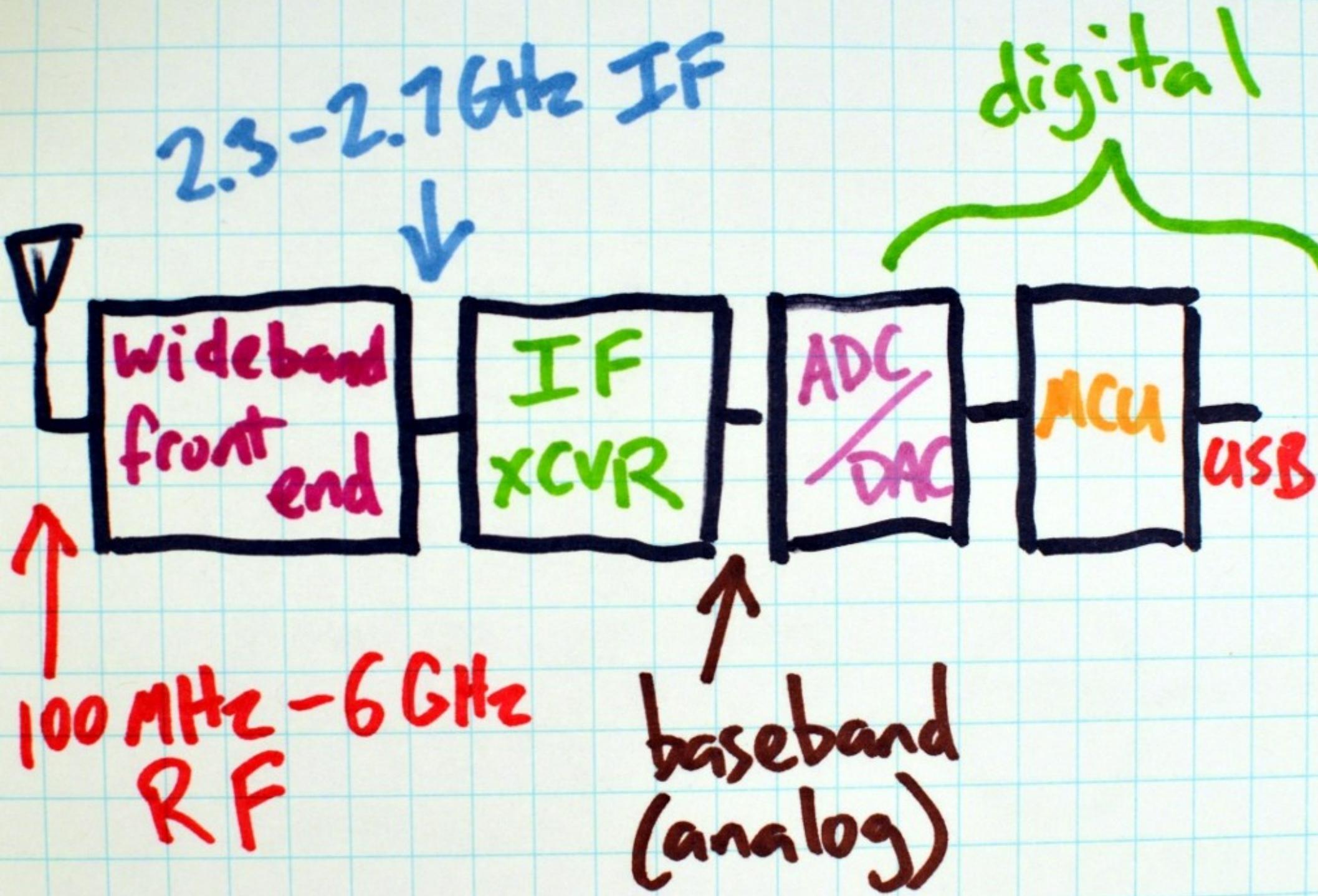
Architecture

dual
conversion

high
I_F

USB
microcontroller

flexible
clock
generation



Jawbreaker

High Speed USB 2.0

30 - 6000 MHz

operating frequency

15 - 20 MHz max bandwidth

900 MHz

internal antenna

or
external

5.8"

x
2.9"

bus powered

half-duplex
transceiver

open source
hardware
and
software

DARPA

Cyber Fast Track
(CFT)

This is a big
project
for us.

This isn't a
big project
for DOD.

The world needs
open source hardware
for SDR.

Public process

github • Search or Type a Command ⚙ Explore Gist Blog Help mossmann

PUBLIC mossmann / **hackrf** Pull Request Unwatch Unstar 52

Code Network Pull Requests 0 Issues 0 Wiki Graphs

low cost software radio platform — Read more

ZIP HTTP SSH Git Read-Only git@github.com:mossman/hackrf.git Read+Write access

branch: **master** Files Commits Branches 1 Tags 2

Latest commit to the **master** branch

Merge pull request #23 from jboone/master ...

mossmann authored 5 hours ago

hackrf /

name	age	message
doc	21 hours ago	updated readme photo from lemondrop/jellybean to jawbreaker [mossmann]
firmware	5 hours ago	Merge branch 'master' of https://github.com/mossman/hackrf [jboone]

Communication

```
mossmann@ardua: ~
http://greatscottgadgets.com/hackrf/
05:59 < sharebrained> But still, the SGPIO interrupt is going to chew a fair amount
of the CPU. Time to learn how to program the M0...
05:59 < mossmann> Yeah, DMA may still be helpful there.
05:59 < sharebrained> The M0 can be our DMA engine... :-)
06:00 < sharebrained> Helpful where?
06:00 < mossmann> potentially gaining a few cycles by having it move stuff while the
CPU is doing USB setup.
06:01 < mossmann> but I always figured the M0 would be near 100% busy just moving
samples around.
06:01 < sharebrained> Move what stuff, though? The SGPIO interrupt is dumping
samples straight into the USB buffer. So there's nothing more
that needs moving.
06:01 < mossmann> ah
06:02 < sharebrained> And unfortunately, the SGPIO shadow registers are not
contiguous or in order. So some smarts need to deinterleave
that junk.
06:02 < mossmann> I suggest sticking to the M4 for now. We can migrate to the M0
once we actually have something else for the M4 to do.
06:02 < sharebrained> I think the overhead of asking the DMA to scatter-gather
individual 8-word sets with 8 single-word linked list
descriptors would be considerable.
06:03 < sharebrained> Yeah, I'm going to keep with the M4 for the next week+. Just
mentioning that the M0 might be able to do this work and hide
it away.
[00:33] [mossmann(+Zi)] [3:freenode/#hackrf(+ns)] [Act: 4,5,8,9]
[#hackrf] []
```

Volunteers!

Tools

KiCad

GCC

hardware design process

Michael
designer

Jared
consultant

modules

100%

NDA

free!

NXP LPC43xx

ARM Cortex-M4 + M0

204 MHz
High Speed USB
FPGA

SGPIO

libopencm3

We are not....

We are...

HackRF beta

Thanks, DARPA!

Thank you!

DARPA CFT

BIT Systems

Benjamin Vernoux

will Code

David Hulton ToorCon

<http://greatscottgadgets.com/hackrf/>