



# Linear Modelling Class' Cheat Sheet

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### General

help()	Display the help page for a particular R func-	
	tion	
?foo	Display the help page of the R object 'foo'	
summary()	Show information about an object - context	
	dependent	
library()	Load a non-standard library into R	
tapply()	Apply a function to each element of a vector	

#### Plot

<pre>boxplot()</pre>	Display a boxplot	
hist()	Display a histogram	
plot()	Plot data, or display visual analysis of an ob-	
	ject	
lines()	Draw dot-to-dot lines onto an existing plot	
abline()	Draw a line onto an existing plot	

## ANOVA

aov()	Homoscedastic linear model with categorical
	predictors
<pre>oneway.test()</pre>	Heteroscedastic linear model with categorical
	predictors
kruskal.test()	Rank-based linear model with a categorical
	predictor
t.test()	Homoscedastic (Student's test) and het-
	eroscedastic (Welch's test) linear model with
	a binary predictor
qqnorm()	Normal quantile-quantile plot
shapiro.test()	Test of normality (distribution)
<pre>bartlett.test()</pre>	Test of equality of variance between groups
TukeyHSD()	Pairwise comparison of all means with Tukey
	multiplicity correction

## Simple Regression

Correlation between between 2 variables
Test for (linear or rank) association between
2 variables
Homoscedastic linear model fit
Extract residuals from an object of class 'lm'
(linear model)
Extract fitted values from an object of class
ʻlm'
Return confidence intervals on parameter es-
timates from an object of class 'lm'

## Multiple Regression

AIC()	Akaike's information criterion (AIC) for a fit-	
	ted model	
stepAIC()	AIC based stepwise model selection	
nls()	Non-linear least squares fit	

#### Generalised Linear Models

<pre>install.packages()</pre>	Locally install R packages
glm()	Generalised linear model fit
gamlss()	Generalised linear and additive model fit
anova()	Comparison of embedded (LM or GLM)
	models
<pre>chisq.test()</pre>	Pearson's chi-square test
<pre>prop.test()</pre>	Test of equality of proportions

#### Time Series

acf()	Auto-correlation function
pacf()	Partial auto-correlation function
arima()	ARIMA time series model fit