

# Rust: Advanced Ownership

How I learned to stop worrying and love the Borrow Checker



# Agenda

- 1 Memory and allocations
- 2 Ownership
- 3 Interior mutability
- 4 Multithreaded world



A language empowering everyone to build reliable and

efficient software





### Tasks and examples

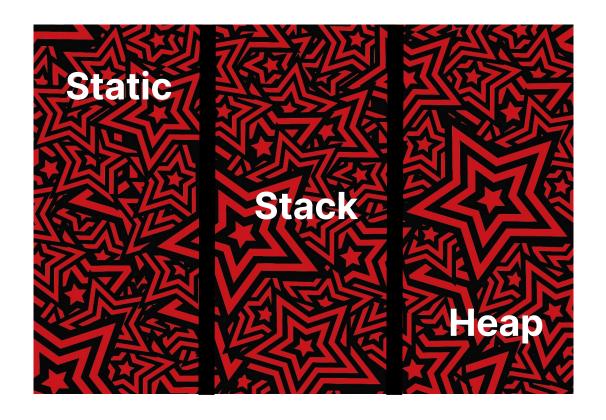
https://github.com/WowVeryLogin/rust\_ownership\_workshop



# Memory and allocations

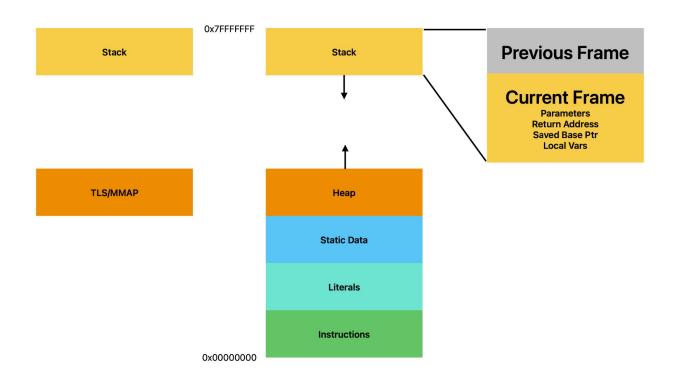


# Memory





## Memory





#### **Static**

```
Syntax
StaticItem:
static mut PIDENTIFIER: Type ( = Expression )?;
```

```
Syntax

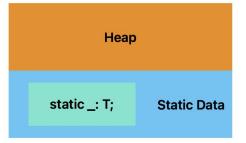
ConstantItem:

const (IDENTIFIER | _ ): Type ( = Expression )?;
```



### **Static**

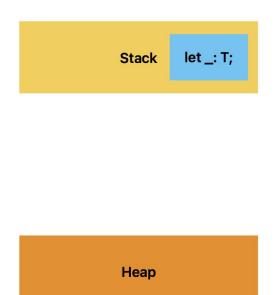
Stack





### **Stack**

```
let a;
let a = ;
let mut a = ;
```





## Heap

Ugly:

malloc/free/new/

delete

Beautiful and safe:

Box<T>

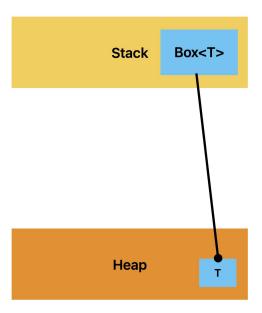
Rc<T>/Arc<T>



## Heap

Box<T>

std::unique\_ptr<T>

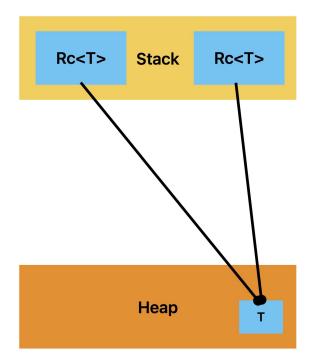




## Heap

Rc<T> | Arc<T>

std::shared\_ptr<T>

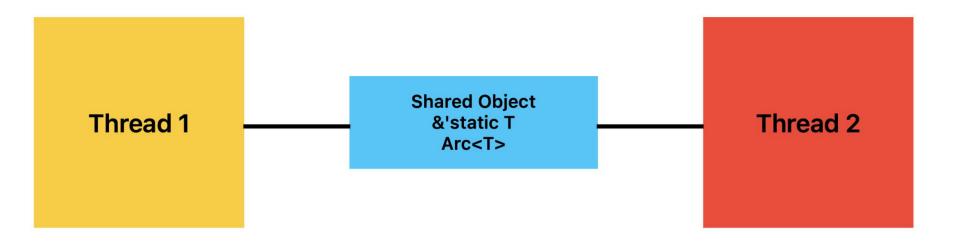




# **Multithreaded environment**



### **Shared state**





### Mutex

# Mutex<T>

Critical section, exclusive access, RAII



### **Atomics**

AtomicPtr<T>

AtomicUsize

**AtomicBool** 

load /store

compare exchange



# **Memory Ordering**







# **Memory Ordering**

- Relaxed
- Store: Release, Load: Acquire
- SeqCst



# **Interior mutability**



#### **Mutate shared**

**Async Task 1** Async Task 2 **Shared Object** mutate Shared field 1 **Object:** field 2 mutate Shared **Object:** mutate field 1 &'static T yield/await Rc<T> mutate field 1 mutate field 2 mutate field 2



## Interior mutability

Cell<T> ↔ Atomic set,get,swap,replace
RefCell<T> ↔ Mutex borrow, borrow\_mut

Ref<T>/RefMut<T>



### **About me**



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https://github.com/WowVeryLogin