

## **IELTS Preparation**

## **Expressing movement: nouns and verbs**

For each trend there are a number of verbs and nouns to express the movement. We can use a verb of change, for example:

Unemployment levels fell

Or we can use a related noun, for example:

There was a fall in unemployment levels

Direction	Verbs	Nouns
•	Rose (to) Increased (to) Went up (to) Climbed (to) Boomed	A rise An increase Growth An upward trend A boom (a dramatic rise)
	Fell (to) Declined (to) Decreased (to) Dipped (to) Dropped (to) Went down (to) Slumped (to) Reduced (to)	A decrease A decline A fall A drop A slump (a dramatic fall) A reduction
<b>→</b>	Levelled out (at) Did not change Remained stable (at) Remained steady (at) Stayed constant (at) Maintained the same level	A levelling out No change
	Fluctuated (around) Peaked (at) Plateaued (at) Stood at (we use this phrase to focus on a particular point, before we mention the movement, for example: In the first year, unemployment stood at)	A fluctuation Reached a peak (of) Reached at plateau (at)
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