

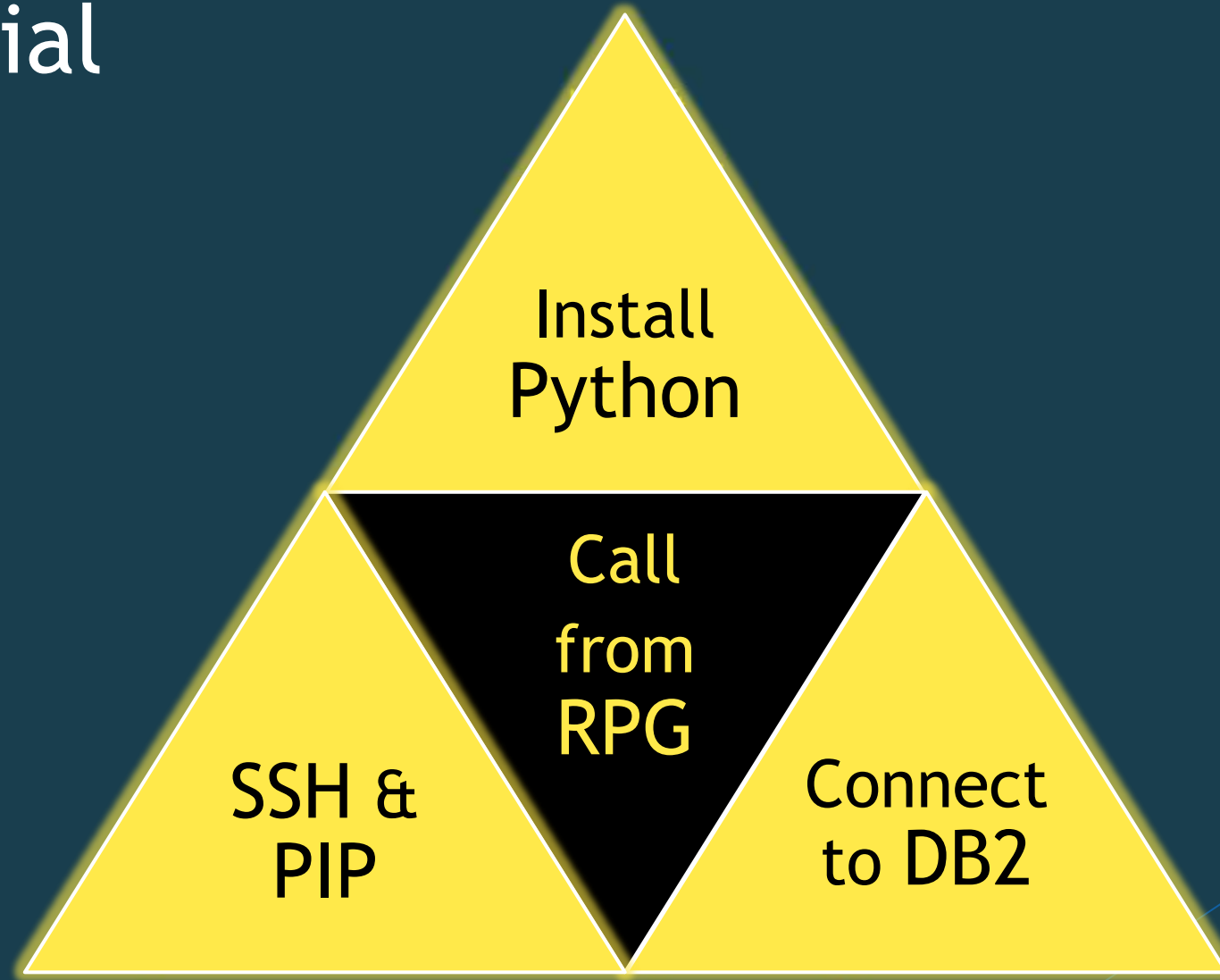
Level Up Your RPG with Python

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Why *SHOULD* you care?

- ▶ It's EASY
 - ▶ Stop reinventing the wheel (or saying I can't) when you should start saying I can... in Python!
- ▶ It's FREE
 - ▶ The opensource community behind Python is incredibly strong and very open. With hundreds of thousands of free packages available you can usually find a quick solution to your problem in a package.
- ▶ It's COOL
 - ▶ And you will be too.

The Tutorial

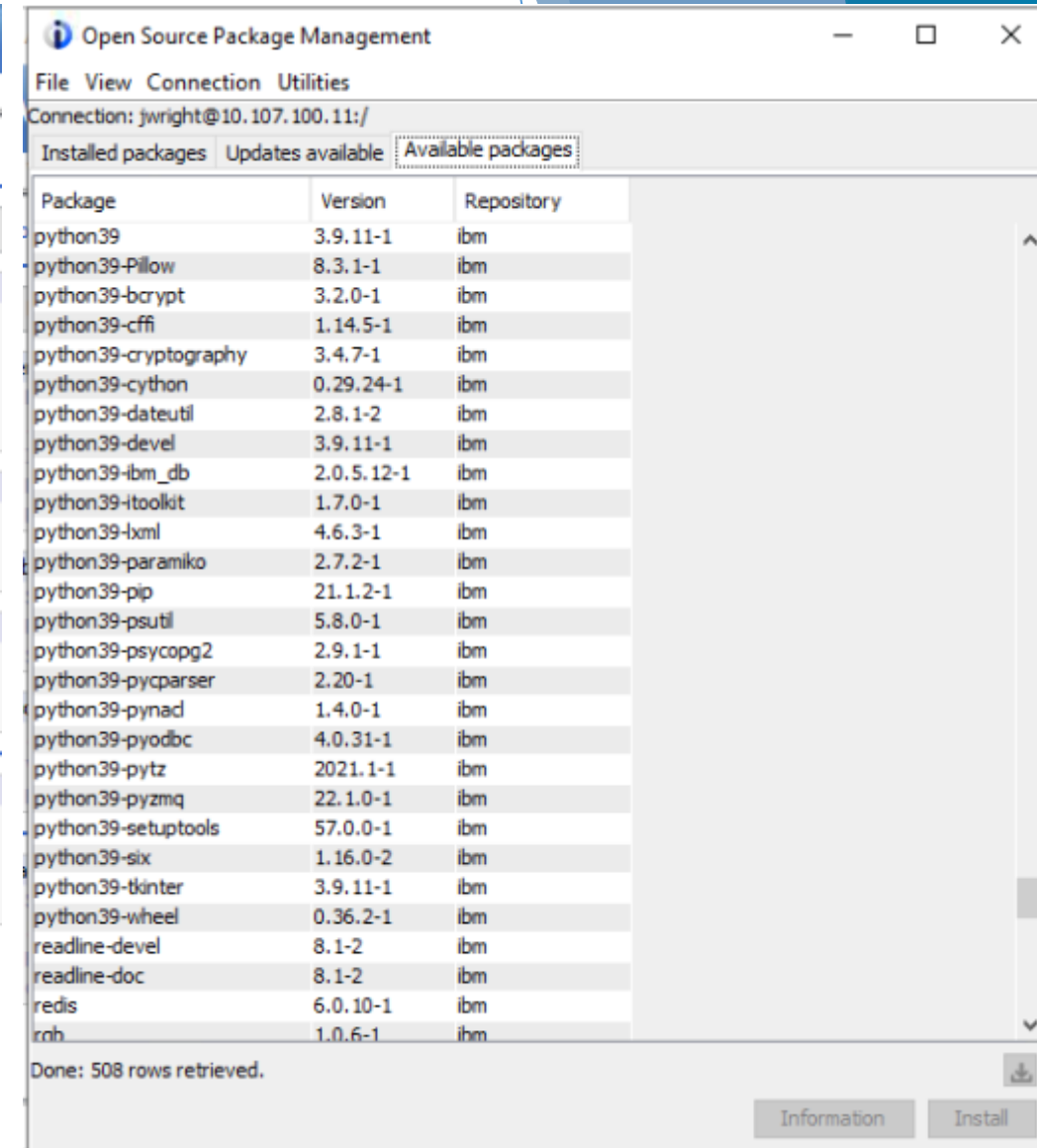
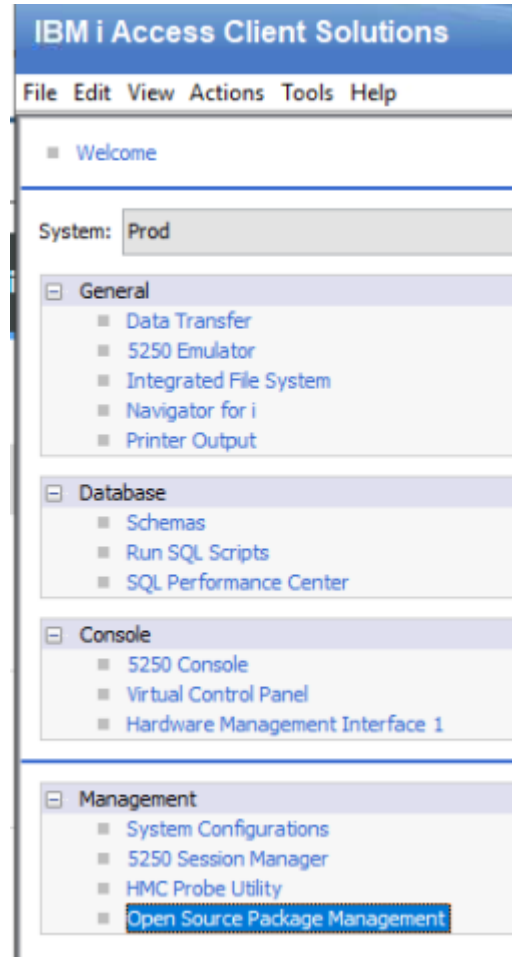


The Legend Of Python

Installing Python

Use the Open Source Package Manager in ACS

- ▶ Update your ACS to the latest version
- ▶ Click Open Source Package Management
- ▶ Sign in using SSH. (STRTCPSVR *SSHD if necessary).
- ▶ Go to Available Packages
- ▶ Select python39 and click install.



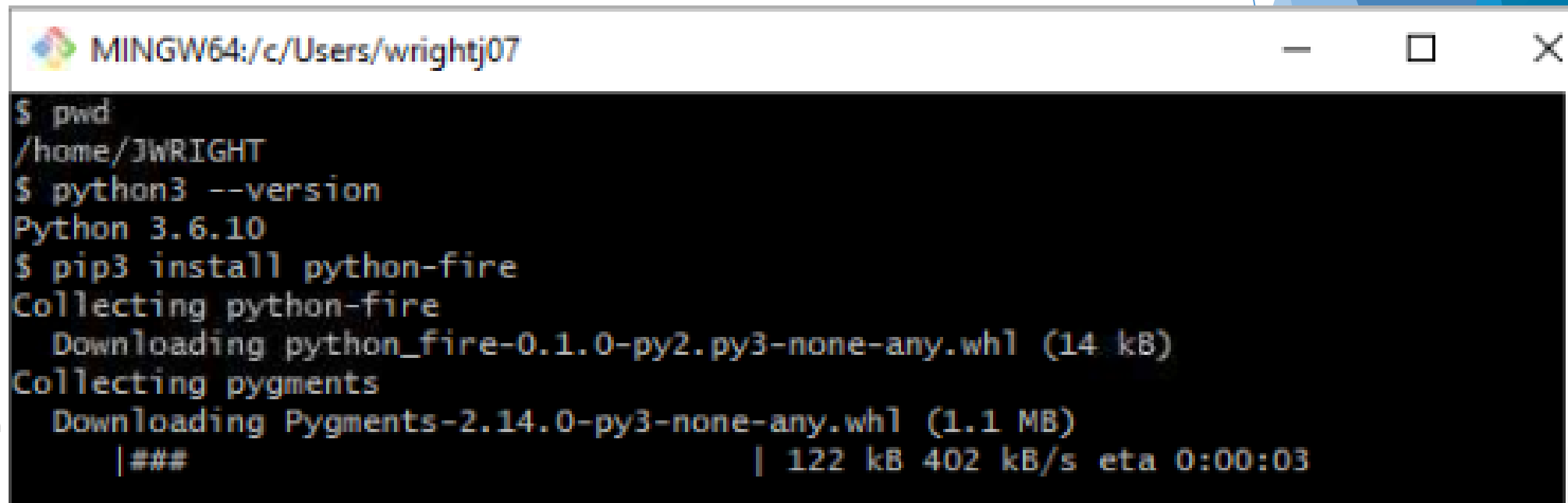
Using SSH and PIP

Git SCM (Git for Windows)

- ▶ Bourne Again SHell (aka BASH)
- ▶ `ssh your_server`
- ▶ Or `ssh ibmiuser@your_server`

Using PIP

- ▶ PIP is the package manager for python packages.
- ▶ The command will be `pip3` for python3
- ▶ `pip3 install package_name`



```
MINGW64:/c/Users/wrightj07
$ pwd
/home/JWRIGHT
$ python3 --version
Python 3.6.10
$ pip3 install python-fire
Collecting python-fire
  Downloading python_fire-0.1.0-py2.py3-none-any.whl (14 kB)
Collecting pygments
  Downloading Pygments-2.14.0-py3-none-any.whl (1.1 MB)
  |###| 122 kB 402 kB/s eta 0:00:03
```

Connecting to DB2 from Python

```
1  import ibm_db_dbi as dbi
2
3  conn = dbi.connect()
4  cur = conn.cursor()
5  cur.execute('SELECT * FROM SYSIBM.SYSDUMMY1')
6
7  for i, row in enumerate(cur, start=1):
8      |   print(row)
9
10 # Expected Output ('Y',)
```

Running Python from CL/RPG (Quick and Dirty)

```
CHGVAR      VAR(&CMD) VALUE('/QOpenSys/pkgsrc/bin/python3 +  
/Path_To_Your_Source/myprogram.py +  
> /dev/null')
```

```
QSH         CMD(&CMD)
```

```
sCmd = 'QSH CMD(''/QOpenSys/pkgsrc/bin/python3 ' +  
'/Path_To_Your_Source/myprogram.py > /dev/null'')';  
system(sCmd);
```


Running Python from RPG

(Unix CMD, Chroot, Proc in SRVPGM)

Pt 1

Level Up Your RPG with Python

```
3 // -----
4 // Call_Python
5 // - Takes a script, up to 20 args (at 128 char each), and a chroot environment
6 // -----
7 dcl-proc Call_Python export;
8   dcl-pi Call_Python ind;
9     script char(256) const;
10    args   char(2560) const options(*nopass:*omit);
11    env     char(256)  const options(*nopass:*omit);
12  end-pi;
13
14  dcl-f unix disk(1000) handler('UNIXCMDOA': unixCmd) usropn;
15
16  dcl-ds record len(1000) end-ds;
17
18  dcl-ds args;
19    | arg char(128) dim(20);
20  end-ds
21
22  dcl-s unixCmd      char(3560);
23  dcl-s chroot       char(256)   inz;
24  dcl-s idx          packed(2:0);
25  dcl-s success      ind         inz(*on);
26  dcl-s logArgs      like(args)  inz;
27  dcl-s logEnv       like(env)   inz;
28  dcl-s errorMessage varchar(1000) inz;
29
30  if %parms >= %parmnum(env) and %addr(env) <> *null;
31    | logEnv = env;
32  endif;
33
34  if %parms >= %parmnum(args) and %addr(args) <> *null;
35    | args = args;
36    | logArgs = args;
37  endif;
```


Running Python from RPG

(Unix CMD, Chroot,
Proc in SRVPGM)

Pt 2

```
39 // Build command string
40 unixCmd = 'PATH=/QOpenSys/pkgs/bin:$PATH && ';
41
42 // Chroot
43 chroot = 'chroot /QOpenSys/envs/' + %trim(env);
44 unixCmd = %trim(unixCmd) + ' ' + chroot;
45
46 // Script
47 unixCmd = %trim(unixCmd) +
48 | | | | ' python3 "' + %trim(script) + '"';
49
50 for idx = 1 to %elem(arg);
51 | | if arg(idx) <> '';
52 | | | | unixCmd = %trim(unixCmd) + ' "' + %trim(arg(idx)) + '"';
53 | | endif;
54 endfor;
55
56 // Executes the unixCmd string via the RPG OA Handler()
57 open unix;
58
59 // Read anything sent to STDOUT and log it
60 read unix record;
61
62 dow not %eof(unix);
63 | | LogUnixCmd(record);
64
65 | | read unix record;
66 enddo;
67
68 // Close unix will fail when there were script errors
69 monitor;
70 | | close unix;
71 on-error;
72 | | success = *off;
73 endmon;
74
75 return success;
76 end-proc;
```

LEVEL UP!

Date and Time functions with
Arrow

Extract Text with PDF Miner

Convert Spreadsheets with
Pandas

Currency Exchange Rates with
Forex

Date and Time functions with Arrow

```
1  import arrow
2
3  arrow.get('2013-05-11T21:23:58.970460+07:00')
4  # <Arrow [2013-05-11T21:23:58.970460+07:00]>
5
6  utc = arrow.utcnow()
7  # <Arrow [2013-05-11T21:23:58.970460+00:00]>
8
9  utc = utc.shift(hours=-1)
10 # <Arrow [2013-05-11T20:23:58.970460+00:00]>
11
12 local = utc.to('US/Pacific')
13 # <Arrow [2013-05-11T13:23:58.970460-07:00]>
14
15 local.timestamp()
16 # 1368303838.970460
17
18 local.format()
19 # '2013-05-11 13:23:58 -07:00'
20
21 local.format('YYYY-MM-DD HH:mm:ss ZZ')
22 # '2013-05-11 13:23:58 -07:00'
23
24 local.humanize()
25 # 'an hour ago'
26
27 local.humanize(locale='ko-kr')
28 # '한시간 전'
```

Convert Spreadsheets with pandas

```
1  from sys import argv
2  import pandas as pd
3
4  # Read all sheets
5  data_xls = pd.ExcelFile(argv[1].strip(), index_col=None, sheet_name=None)
6  sheets = data_xls.book.sheets()
7
8  # Loop through the sheets
9  for sheet in sheets:
10
11     #Find the first visible sheet
12     if sheet.visibility==0:
13
14         # Read in the first sheet
15         first_sheet = pd.read_excel(argv[1].strip(), index_col=None, sheet_name=sheet.name)
16
17         #Export to CSV
18         first_sheet.to_csv(argv[2].strip(), encoding='utf-8', index=False, float_format='%.5f')
19         break
```


Extract Text with pdf-miner

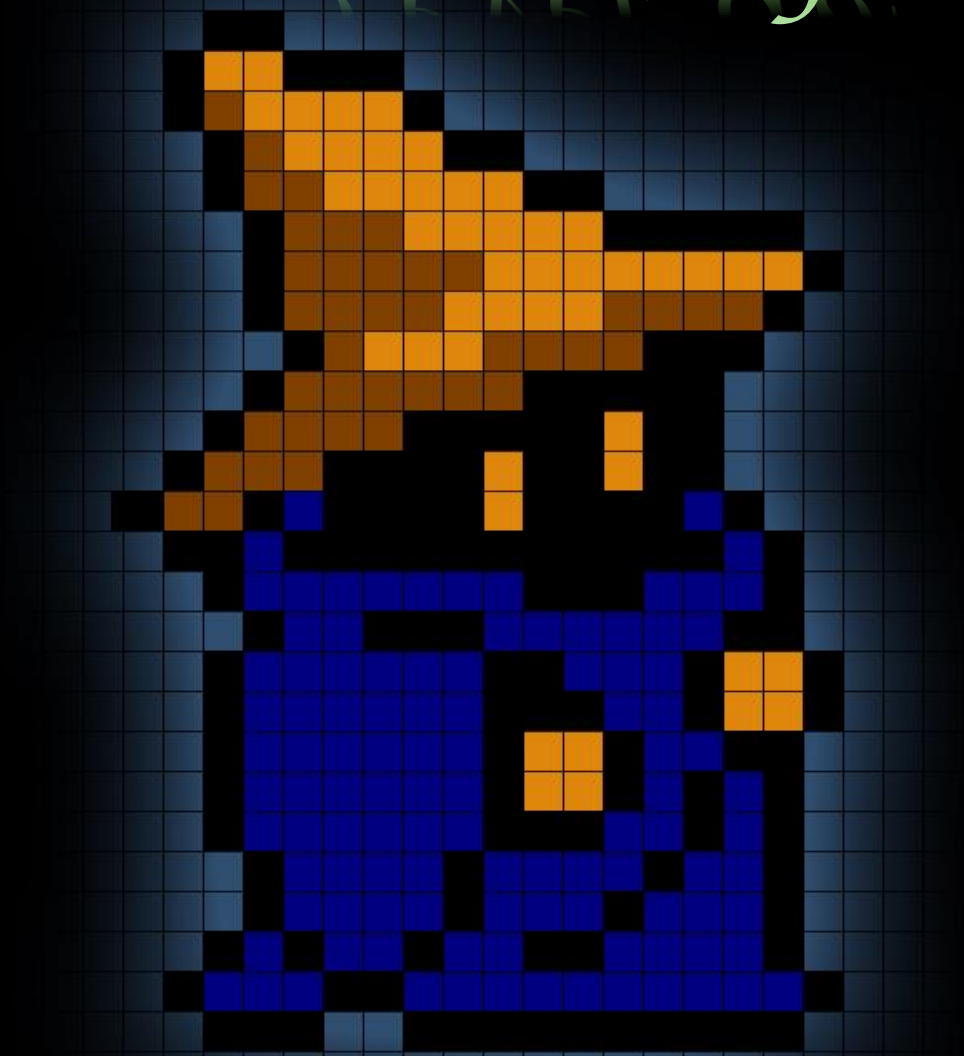
```
1  from pdfminer.high_level import extract_text
2  text = extract_text("example.pdf")
3  print(text)
```

Yeah, that's it.

Currency Exchange Rates with forex

```
1  from forex_python.converter import CurrencyRates
2  c = CurrencyRates()
3  c.get_rates('USD')
4  # {u'IDR': 13625.0, u'BGN': 1.7433, u'ILS': 3.8794, u'GBP': 0.68641, ....
5
6  c.get_rate('USD', 'JPY')
7  # 110.36
8
9  from forex_python.bitcoin import BtcConverter
10 b = BtcConverter()
11 b.get_latest_price('USD')
12 # 29185.40 # return type float
13
14 from forex_python.converter import CurrencyCodes
15 c = CurrencyCodes()
16 c.get_symbol('GBP')
17 # £
18 c.get_symbol('EUR')
19 # €
```

So You Want to Be a Wizard? Level Up!



Arguments

ArgParse

Python Fire

Validation

JSON

Phone #s

Emails

URLs

Coordinates

Argument Parsing with argparse

```
1  import argparse
2
3  parser = argparse.ArgumentParser(description='Display netstat information.')
4  parser.add_argument('--limit', type=int,
5                      help='Only show X rows')
6  parser.add_argument('--offset', type=int,
7                      help='Skip first X rows')
8  parser.add_argument('--port', type=int,
9                      help='Look for only local port')
10 args = parser.parse_args()
```

Thanks Club-Seiden & ThePrez!

Argument Magic with python-fire

```
1  import fire
2
3  def hello(name="World"):
4      return "Hello %s!" % name
5
6  if __name__ == '__main__':
7      fire.Fire(hello)
```

```
1  python3 hello.py
2  >>> Hello World!
3
4  python3 hello.py --name=OCEAN
5  >>> Hello OCEAN!
6
7  python3 hello.py --help
8  >>> Shows usage information.
```

Validate your JSON with jsonschema

```
1  from jsonschema import validate
2
3  # A sample schema, like what we'd get from json.load()
4  ✓ schema = {
5  |     "type" : "object",
6  |     "properties" : {
7  |         "price" : {"type" : "number"},
8  |         "name" : {"type" : "string"},
9  |     },
10 }
11
12 # If no exception is raised by validate(), the instance is valid.
13 validate(instance={"name" : "Eggs", "price" : 34.99}, schema=schema)
```

Validate Phone #s with python-phonenumbers

```
1  import phonenumbers
2
3  z = phonenumbers.parse("+120012301", None)
4  # Country Code: 1 National Number: 20012301 Leading Zero: False
5
6  phonenumbers.is_possible_number(z) # too few digits for USA
7  # False
8
9  phonenumbers.is_valid_number(z)
10 # False
11
12 z = phonenumbers.parse("+12001230101", None)
13 # Country Code: 1 National Number: 2001230101 Leading Zero: False
14
15 phonenumbers.is_possible_number(z)
16 # True
17
18 phonenumbers.is_valid_number(z) # NPA 200 not used
19 # False
```

Validate Emails with flanker

```
1  from flanker.addresslib import address
2
3  address.parse('Foo foo@example.com')
4  # Foo <foo@example.com>
5
6  address.parse('@example.com')
7  # None
8
9  address.parse_list(['foo@example.com, bar@example.com, @example.com'], as_tuple=True)
10 # [foo@example.com, bar@example.com], ['@example.com']
```

Validate URLs with furl

```
1  from furl import furl
2  f = furl('http://user:pass@www.google.com:99/')
3  f.scheme, f.username, f.password, f.host, f.port
4  # ('http', 'user', 'pass', 'www.google.com', 99)
```

Validate Coordinates with geopy

```
1  from geopy.geocoders import Nominatim
2  geolocator = Nominatim(user_agent="specify_your_app_name_here")
3  location = geolocator.geocode("175 5th Avenue NYC")
4  print(location.address)
5  # Flatiron Building, 175, 5th Avenue, Flatiron, New York, NYC, New York, ...
6
7  print((location.latitude, location.longitude))
8  # (40.7410861, -73.9896297241625)
9
10 print(location.raw)
11 #{'place_id': '9167009604', 'type': 'attraction', ...}
```


It is pitch black.
You are likely to be
eaten by a Grue.

Zork



Pt 1

More Pandas PF to XLSX

Arg1: Library

Arg2: Table

Arg3: Filename

```
1  from sys import argv
2  import numpy as np
3  import pandas as pd
4  import ibm_db_dbi as dbi
5
6  # Set Save Path
7  savePath= '/tmp/xlsx/' + argv[3].strip() + '.xlsx'
8
9  # Get data from query and read into dataframe
10 sql = ('SELECT * FROM ' + argv[1] + '.' + argv[2])
11 conn = dbi.connect()
12 df1 = pd.read_sql(sql, conn)
13
14 # Start building output file for dataframe 1
15 writer = pd.ExcelWriter(savePath, engine='xlsxwriter')
16 df1.to_excel(writer, sheet_name='Sheet 1', index=None)
17 worksheet1 = writer.sheets['Sheet 1']
```



Pt 2

```
18
19 # Grab header information from syscolumns
20 sql = ("""
21     SELECT
22         REGEXP_REPLACE(
23             REGEXP_REPLACE(
24                 VALUE(NULLIF(column_text, ''), NULLIF(column_heading, '')), column_name)
25                 '[\'''\"]',
26                 ''
27             ),
28             '\s+',
29             ' '
30         ) as column_text
31     FROM
32         qsys2.syscolumns
33     WHERE
34         system_table_schema = upper('"' + argv[1] + '"')
35         AND system_table_name = upper('"' + argv[2] + '"')
36     ORDER BY ordinal_position
37 """)
38
39 # Read into another dataframe
40 df2 = pd.read_sql(sql, conn)
41
```



Pt 3

```
42 # Set column headers
43 columns = []
44 for col_num, value in enumerate(df2.values):
45     header = value[0]
46     i = 0
47     while next((item for item in columns if item["header"] == header), None):
48         i += 1
49         header = value[0] + '_' + str(i)
50     columns.append({'header': header})
51
52 # Determine last row/column
53 lastRow = len(df1.values)
54 if lastRow == 0:
55     lastRow = 1
56
57 lastCol = len(df1.columns) - 1
58 if lastCol == 0:
59     lastCol = 1
60
```



Pt 4

```
61 # Format As Table
62 worksheet1.add_table(
63     0,
64     0,
65     lastRow,
66     lastCol,
67     {
68         'autofilter': True,
69         'style': 'Table Style Medium 16',
70         'columns': columns
71     }
72 )
73
```



Pt 5

```
74 # Auto width
75 for col_num, value in enumerate(df1.columns):
76     try:
77         dataLen = len(str(df1.values[0][col_num]).strip())
78     except:
79         dataLen = 0
80
81     try:
82         headerLen = len(str(df2.values[col_num][0]).strip())
83     except:
84         headerLen = 0
85     newLen = 0
86
87     if dataLen > headerLen:
88         newLen = dataLen
89     else:
90         newLen = headerLen
91
92     newLen += 4
93     worksheet1.set_column(col_num, col_num, newLen)
94
95 # Save
96 writer.save()
```




Pt 6

The Results!

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N
1	EMPNO	FIRSTNAME	MIDINIT	LASTNAME	WORKDEPT	PHONENO	HIREDATE	JOB	EDLEVEL	SEX	BIRTHDATE	SALARY	BONUS	COMM
2	000010	CHRISTINE	I	HAAS	A00	3978	1965-01-01	PRES	18	F	1933-08-24	52750	1000	4220
3	000020	MICHAEL	L	THOMPSON	B01	3476	1973-10-10	MANAGER	18	M	1948-02-02	41250	800	3300
4	000030	SALLY	A	KWAN	C01	4738	1975-04-05	MANAGER	20	F	1941-05-11	38250	800	3060
5	000050	JOHN	B	GEYER	E01	6789	1949-08-17	MANAGER	16	M	1925-09-15	40175	800	3214
6	000060	IRVING	F	STERN	D11	6423	1973-09-14	MANAGER	16	M	1945-07-07	32250	500	2580
7	000070	EVA	D	PULASKI	D21	7831	1980-09-30	MANAGER	16	F	1953-05-26	36170	700	2893
8	000090	EILEEN	W	HENDERSON	E11	5498	1970-08-15	MANAGER	16	F	1941-05-15	29750	600	2380
9	000100	THEODORE	Q	SPENSER	E21	0972	1980-06-19	MANAGER	14	M	1956-12-18	26150	500	2092
10	000110	VINCENZO	G	LUCCHESI	A00	3490	1958-05-16	SALESREP	19	M	1929-11-05	46500	900	3720
11	000120	SEAN		O'CONNELL	A00	2167	1963-12-05	CLERK	14	M	1942-10-18	29250	600	2340
12	000130	DELORES	M	QUINTANA	C01	4578	1971-07-28	ANALYST	16	F	1925-09-15	23800	500	1904
13	000140	HEATHER	A	NICHOLLS	C01	1793	1976-12-15	ANALYST	18	F	1946-01-19	28420	600	2274
14	000150	BRUCE		ADAMSON	D11	4510	1972-02-12	DESIGNER	16	M	1947-05-17	25280	500	2022
15	000160	ELIZABETH	R	PIANKA	D11	3782	1977-10-11	DESIGNER	17	F	1955-04-12	22250	400	1780
16	000170	MASATOSHI	J	YOSHIMURA	D11	2890	1978-09-15	DESIGNER	16	M	1951-01-05	24680	500	1974
17	000180	MARILYN	S	SCOUTTEN	D11	1682	1973-07-07	DESIGNER	17	F	1949-02-21	21340	500	1707
18	000190	JAMES	H	WALKER	D11	2986	1974-07-26	DESIGNER	16	M	1952-06-25	20450	400	1636
19	000200	DAVID		BROWN	D11	4501	1966-03-03	DESIGNER	16	M	1941-05-29	27740	600	2217
20	000210	WILLIAM	T	JONES	D11	0942	1979-04-11	DESIGNER	17	M	1953-02-23	18270	400	1462

Expansion Packs



Authentication

oauthlib

pyjwt



APIs

fastapi

boto3

google-api-client



Web Scraping

scrapy

lassie



OCR

opencv

pytesseract

Continuing your Quest

Links

- ▶ <https://www.python.org/doc/>
- ▶ <https://github.com/gto76/python-cheatsheet>
- ▶ <https://code.visualstudio.com/>
- ▶ <https://ibm.github.io/ibmi-oss-resources/>
- ▶ <https://github.com/vinta/awesome-python>

References

- ▶ <https://git-scm.com/downloads>
- ▶ <https://www.scottklement.com/unixcmd/>
- ▶ <https://github.com/IBM/ibmichroot/>
- ▶ <https://github.com/arrow-py/arrow>
- ▶ <https://github.com/pdfminer/pdfminer.six>
- ▶ <https://github.com/pandas-dev/pandas>
- ▶ <https://github.com/MicroPyramid/forex-python>
- ▶ <https://github.com/google/python-fire>
- ▶ <https://docs.python.org/3/library/argparse.html>
- ▶ <https://github.com/python-jsonschema/jsonschema>
- ▶ <https://github.com/daviddrysdale/python-phonenumbers>
- ▶ <https://github.com/mailgun/flanker>
- ▶ <https://github.com/gruns/furl>
- ▶ <https://github.com/geopy/geopy>

Thank you

Joseph Wright

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