# Skywalking ui页面功能

### 菜单栏



仪表盘: 查看被监控服务的运行状态;

拓扑图:以拓扑图的方式展现服务之间的关系,并以此为入口查看相关信息;

追踪:以接口列表的方式展现,追踪接口内部调用过程; 性能剖析:对端点进行采样分析,并可查看堆栈信息;

告警: 触发告警的告警列表,包括服务失败率,请求超时等;

自动刷新:刷新当前页面数据内容;

## 控制栏



第一栏:不同内容主题的监控面板,应用性能管理/数据库/容器等;

第二栏:操作,包括编辑/导出当前数据/倒入展示数据/不同服务端点筛选展示;

第三栏:不同纬度展示,全局/服务/实例/端点;

### 展示栏

#### Global全局维度

第一栏: Global、Service、Instance、Endpoint不同展示面板;

Services load:服务每分钟请求数; Slow Services:慢响应服务,单位ms;

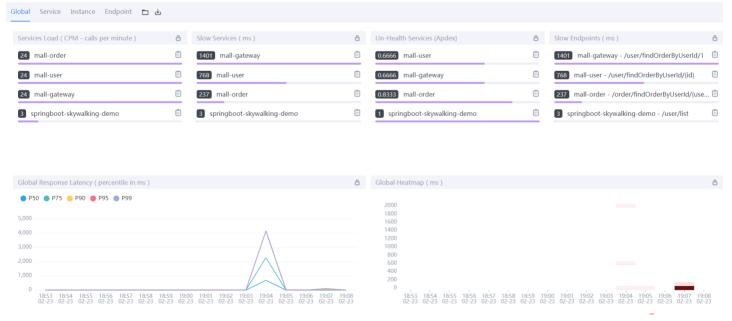
Un-Health services(Apdex): Apdex性能指标, 1为满分;

Slow Endpoint: 慢响应端点,单位ms;

Global Response Latency: 百分比响应延时,不同百分比的延时时间,单位ms;

Global Heatmap: 服务响应时间热力分布图,根据时间段内不同响应时间的数量显示颜色深度;

底部栏:展示数据的时间区间,点击可以调整;



#### Service服务维度

Service Apdex (数字):当前服务的评分;

Service Apdex (折线图): 不同时间的Apdex评分;

Service Avg Response Times: 平均响应延时,单位ms; Service Response Time Percentile: 百分比响应延时;

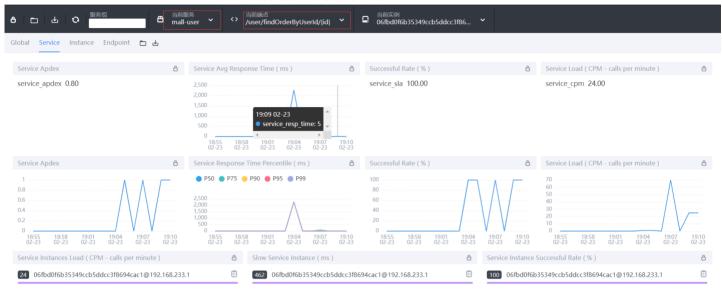
Successful Rate (数字): 请求成功率;

Successful Rate (折线图): 不同时间的请求成功率;

Servce Load (数字): 每分钟请求数;

Servce Load (折线图): 不同时间的每分钟请求数; Servce Instances Load: 每个服务实例的每分钟请求数; Show Service Instance: 每个服务实例的最大延时;

Service Instance Successful Rate:每个服务实例的请求成功率;



### Instance服务维度

Service Instance Load: 当前实例的每分钟请求数;

Service Instance Successful Rate: 当前实例的请求成功率;

Service Instance Latency: 当前实例的响应延时;

JVM CPU: jvm占用CPU的百分比;

JVM Memory: JVM内存占用大小,单位m;

JVM GC Time: JVM垃圾回收时间,包含YGC和OGC; JVM GC Count: JVM垃圾回收次数,包含YGC和OGC;

JVM Thread Count: JVM线程数;

还有几个是.NET的, 类似于JVM虚拟机, 暂时不做说明;



# Endpoint端点 (API) 维度

Endpoint Load in Current Service:每个端点的每分钟请求数;

Slow Endpoints in Current Service:每个端点的最慢请求时间,单位ms;

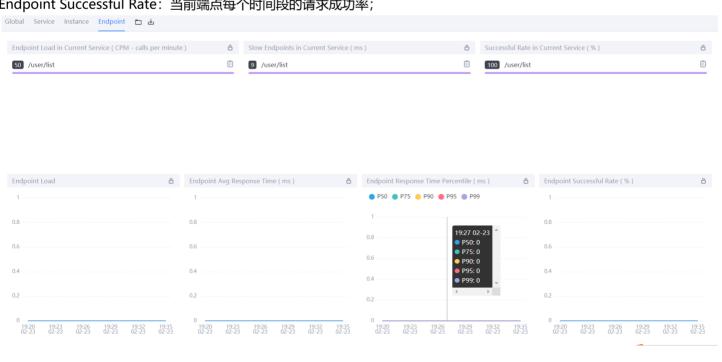
Successful Rate in Current Service:每个端点的请求成功率;

Endpoint Load: 当前端点每个时间段的请求数据;

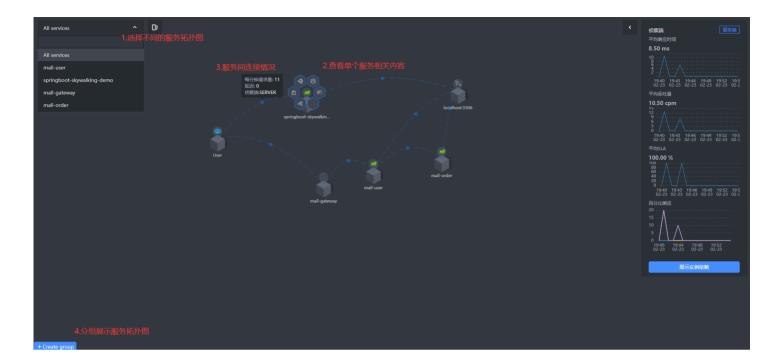
Endpoint Avg Response Time: 当前端点每个时间段的请求行响应时间;

Endpoint Response Time Percentile: 当前端点每个时间段的响应时间占比;

Endpoint Successful Rate: 当前端点每个时间段的请求成功率;



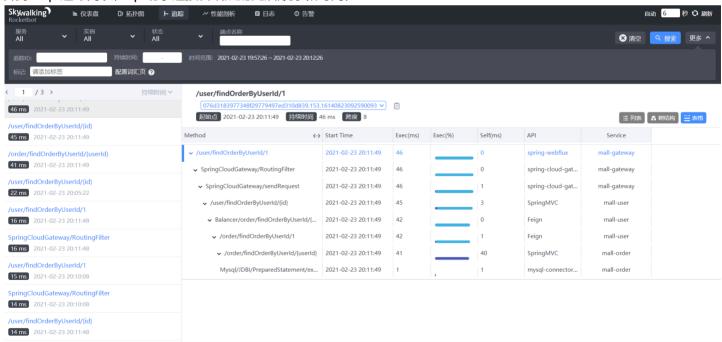
- 1: 选择不同的服务关联拓扑;
- 2: 查看单个服务相关内容;
- 3: 服务间连接情况;
- 4: 分组展示服务拓扑;



### 追踪

左侧: api接口列表,红色-异常请求,蓝色-正常请求;

右侧: api追踪列表, api请求连接各端点的先后顺序和时间;



### 性能剖析

• 新建任务: 新建需要分析的端点

• 左侧列表: 任务及对应的采样请求

右侧:端点链路及每个端点的堆栈信息

新建任务 X

### 服条

mall-user	<b>∨</b>
端点名称	
监控时间	
●此刻 ○设置时间 2021-02-23 19:58:51	
监控持续时间	
● 5 min ○ 10 min ○ 15 min	
起始监控时间 (ms)	
0	
监控间隔	
● 10 ms ○ 20 ms ○ 50 ms ○ 100 ms	
最大采样数	
5	<b>∨</b>

新建任务

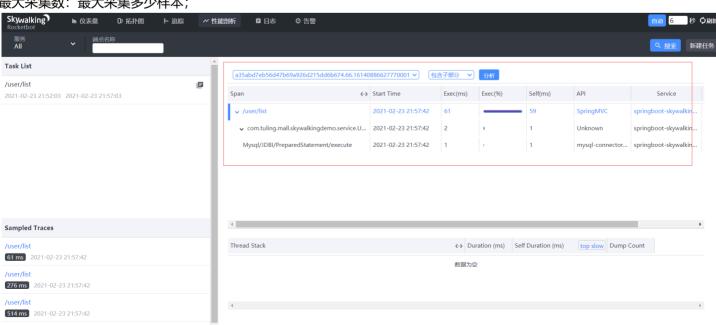
服务:需要分析的服务;

端点:链路监控中端点的名称,可以在链路追踪中查看端点名称;

监控时间: 采集数据的开始时间; 监控持续时间: 监控采集多长时间; 起始监控时间: 多少秒后进行采集;

监控间隔:多少秒采集一次;

最大采集数:最大采集多少样本;



# 分析线程栈信息

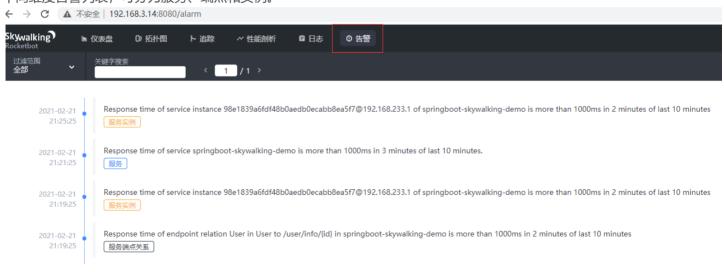


Thread Stack ←	Duration (ms)	Self Duration (ms) top slow	Dump Count
▼ java.lang.Thread.run:748	484	0	45
▼ org.apache.tomcat.util.threads.TaskThread\$WrappingRunnable.run:61	484	0	45
▼ java.util.concurrent.ThreadPoolExecutor\$Worker.run:624	484	0	45
▼ java.util.concurrent.ThreadPoolExecutor.runWorker:1149	484	0	45
→ org.apache.tomcat.util.net.SocketProcessorBase.run:49	484	0	45
▼ org.apache.tomcat.util.net.NioEndpoint\$SocketProcessor.doRun:1589	484	0	45
▼ org.apache.coyote.AbstractProtocol\$ConnectionHandler.process:868	484	0	45
<ul> <li>org.apache.coyote.AbstractProcessorLight.process:65</li> </ul>	484	0	45
▼ org.apache.coyote.http11.Http11Processor.service:373	484	0	45
→ org.apache.catalina.connector.CoyoteAdapter.service:343	484	0	45
▼ org.apache.catalina.core.StandardEngineValve.invoke:74	484	0	45
→ org.apache.catalina.valves.ErrorReportValve.invoke:92	484	0	45
▼ org.apache.catalina.core.StandardHostValve.invoke:-1	484	0	45
<ul> <li>org.apache.skywalking.apm.agent.core.plugin.interceptor.enhance.Inst</li> </ul>	484	0	45
▼ org.apache.catalina.core.StandardHostValve\$auxiliary\$ERucymyh.call:-1	484	0	45
▼ org.apache.catalina.core.StandardHostValve.invoke\$original\$CYynBy	484	0	45
$ \  \   \bullet \   \text{org.apache.catalina.core.StandardHostValve.invoke\$original\$CYynBy} $	484	0	45
→ org.apache.catalina.authenticator.AuthenticatorBase.invoke:541	484	0	45
→ org.apache.catalina.core.StandardContextValve.invoke:96	484	0	45
vorg.apache.catalina.core.StandardWrapperValve.invoke:202	484	0	45
<ul> <li>org.apache.catalina.core.ApplicationFilterChain.doFilter:166</li> </ul>	484	0	45
<ul> <li>org.apache.catalina.core.ApplicationFilterChain.internalDoFilter:1</li> </ul>	484	0	45
<ul> <li>org.springframework.web.filter.OncePerRequestFilter.doFilter:119</li> </ul>	484	0	45
$ \  \   \bullet \   \text{org.springframework.web.filter.CharacterEncodingFilter.doFilter} $	484	0	45
<ul> <li>org.apache.catalina.core.ApplicationFilterChain.doFilter:166</li> </ul>	484	0	45
$ \  \   \hbox{$\checkmark$ org.apache.catalina.core.} Application Filter Chain.internal DoFilte$	484	0	45
$ \  \   \checkmark \   org.springframework.web.filter.OncePerRequestFilter.doFilter$	484	0	45
$ \  \   \checkmark \   \text{org.springframework.web.filter.FormContentFilter.doFilterInt} $	484	0	45
<ul> <li>org.apache.catalina.core.ApplicationFilterChain.doFilter:166</li> </ul>	484	0	45
$ \  \   \bullet \  \   \text{org.apache.catalina.core.} \\ \text{ApplicationFilterChain.internalDoFi.} \\$	484	0	45
$ \  \   \textbf{v} \   \text{org.springframework.web.filter.OncePerRequestFilter.doFil} \\$	484	0	45
$ \  \   \bullet \   \text{org.springframework.web.filter.RequestContextFilter.doFil} \\$	484	0	45
<ul> <li>org.apache.catalina.core.ApplicationFilterChain.doFilter:166</li> </ul>	484	0	45
<ul> <li>org.apache.catalina.core.ApplicationFilterChain.internalD</li> </ul>	484	0	45
<ul> <li>org.apache.tomcat.websocket.server.WsFilter.doFilter:53</li> </ul>	484	0	45
<ul> <li>org.apache.catalina.core.ApplicationFilterChain.doFilter:</li> </ul>	. 484	0	45
<ul> <li>org.apache.catalina.core.ApplicationFilterChain.interna</li> </ul>	484	0	45
→ javax.servlet.http.HttpServlet.service:733	484	0	45
<ul> <li>org.springframework.web.servlet.FrameworkServlet.s</li> </ul>	484	0	45
	484	0	45
<ul> <li>org.springframework.web.servlet.FrameworkServlet</li> </ul>	484	0	45
<ul> <li>org.springframework.web.servlet.FrameworkServlet</li> </ul>	. 484	0	45
<ul><li>org.springframework.web.servlet.DispatcherServle</li></ul>	484	0	45
<ul><li>org.springframework.web.servlet.DispatcherServl</li></ul>	484	0	45
<ul> <li>org.springframework.web.servlet.mvc.method.Ab</li> </ul>	484	0	45
→ org.springframework.web.servlet.mvc.method.a	484	0	45

✓ org.springframework.web.servlet.mvc.method 484 0 45   ✓ org.springframework.web.servlet.mvc.method 484 0 45   ✓ org.springframework.web.method.support.lnv 484 0 45   ✓ org.springframework.web.method.support.ln 484 0 45   ✓ java.lang.reflect.Method.invoker498 484 0 45   ✓ sun.reflect.DelegatingMethodAccessorImpl.i 484 0 45
<ul> <li>✓ org.springframework.web.method.support.lnv</li> <li>✓ org.springframework.web.method.support.ln</li> <li>✓ syava.lang.reflect.Method.invoke:498</li> <li>✓ sun.reflect.DelegatingMethodAccessorImpl.i</li> <li>✓ 484</li> <li>Ø</li> <li>✓ 45</li> <li>✓ 45</li> <li>✓ 45</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>org.springframework.web.method.support.ln</li> <li>484</li> <li>0</li> <li>45</li> <li>y java.lang.reflect.Method.invoke.498</li> <li>484</li> <li>0</li> <li>45</li> <li>✓ sun.reflect.DelegatingMethodAccessorImpl.i</li> <li>484</li> <li>0</li> <li>45</li> </ul>
→ java.lang.reflect.Method.invoke:498  → sun.reflect.DelegatingMethodAccessorImpl.i  484  0  45  45
▼ sun.reflect.DelegatingMethodAccessorImpl.i 484 0 45
▼ sun.reflect.NativeMethodAccessorImpl.invo 484 0 45
✓ sun.reflect.NativeMethodAccessorImpl.inv      484     0     45
✓ com.tuling.mall.skywalkingdemo.controlle     484     0     45
✓ org.apache.skywalking.apm.agent.core.pl      484     0     45
✓ com.tuling.mall.skywalkingdemo.controll     484     0     45
✓ com.tuling.mall.skywalkingdemo.contro     484     0     45
▼ com.tuling.mall.skywalkingdemo.contr 484 0 45
✓ org.apache.skywalking.apm.agent.cor     484     0     45
✓ com.tuling.mall.skywalkingdemo.con     484     0     45
✓ com.tuling.mall.skywalkingdemo.co     484     0     45
✓ java.util.concurrent.CountDownLat     484     0     45
√ java.util.concurrent.locks.Abstract      484     0     45
✓ java.util.concurrent.locks.Abstract      484     0     45
→ java.util.concurrent.locks.LockSu 484 0 45
sun.misc.Unsafe.park:-2 484 484 45

# 告警

不同维度告警列表,可分为服务、端点和实例。



文档: 19-1 Skywalking UI介绍.note

链接: http://note.youdao.com/noteshare?

id=2ffc04d844595930dc3f42490b2f1a58&sub=4B6EDF5E5E894A72A3F96166197AB389