Spring Boot自定义starters

Spring Boot自定义starters

- 一、简介
- 二、如何自定义starter
- 三、自定义starter实例

一、简介

SpringBoot 最强大的功能就是把我们常用的场景抽取成了一个个starter(场景启动器),我们通过引入springboot 为我提供的这些场景启动器,我们再进行少量的配置就能使用相应的功能。即使是这样,springboot也不能囊括我们所有的使用场景,往往我们需要自定义starter,来简化我们对springboot的使用。

二、如何自定义starter

1.实例

如何编写自动配置?

我们参照@WebMvcAutoConfiguration为例,我们看看们需要准备哪些东西,下面是WebMvcAutoConfiguration的部分代码:

```
@Configuration
       @ConditionalOnWebApplication
       @ConditionalOnClass({Servlet.class, DispatcherServlet.class, WebMvcConfigurerAdapter.cla
4  @ConditionalOnMissingBean({WebMvcConfigurationSupport.class})
       @AutoConfigureOrder(-2147483638)
        @AutoConfigureAfter({DispatcherServletAutoConfiguration.class, ValidationAutoConfiguration.class, ValidationAutoConfigurationAutoConfigurationAutoConfigurationAutoConfigurationAutoConfigurationAutoConfigurationAutoConfigurationAutoConfigurationAutoConfigurationAutoConfigurationAutoConfigurationAutoConfigurationAutoConfigurationAutoConfigurationAutoConfigurationAutoConfigurationAutoConfigurationAutoConfigurationAutoConfigurationAutoConfigurationAutoConfigurationAutoConfigurationAutoConfigurationAutoConfigurationAutoConfigurationAutoConfigurationAutoConfigurationAutoConfigurationAutoConfigurationAutoConfigurationAutoConfigurationAutoConfigurationAutoConfigurationAutoConfigurationAutoConfigurationAutoConfigurationAutoConfigurationAutoConfigurationAutoConfigurationAutoConfigurationAutoConfigurationAutoConfigurationAutoConfigurationAutoConfigurationAutoConfigurationAutoConfigurationAutoConfigurationAutoConfigurationAutoConfigurationAutoConfigurationAutoConfigurationAutoConfigurationAutoConfigurationAutoConfigurationAutoConfigurationAutoConfigurationAutoConfigurationAutoConfigurationAutoConfigurationAutoConfigurationAutoConfigurationAutoConfigurationAutoConfigurationAutoConfigurationAutoConfig
        public class WebMvcAutoConfiguration {
                      @Import({WebMvcAutoConfiguration.EnableWebMvcConfiguration.class})
                      @EnableConfigurationProperties({WebMvcProperties.class, ResourceProperties.class})
                      public static class WebMvcAutoConfigurationAdapter extends WebMvcConfigurerAdapter -
                                    @Bean
                                    @ConditionalOnBean({View.class})
                                    @ConditionalOnMissingBean
                                    public BeanNameViewResolver beanNameViewResolver() {
                                                  BeanNameViewResolver resolver = new BeanNameViewResolver();
                                                  resolver.setOrder(2147483637);
```

```
20 }
21 }
22 }
```

我们可以抽取到我们自定义starter时同样需要的一些配置。

```
1 @Configuration //指定这个类是一个配置类
2 @ConditionalOnXXX //指定条件成立的情况下自动配置类生效
3 @AutoConfigureOrder //指定自动配置类的顺序
4 @Bean //向容器中添加组件
5 @ConfigurationProperties //结合相关xxxProperties来绑定相关的配置
6 @EnableConfigurationProperties //让xxxProperties生效加入到容器中
7
8 自动配置类要能加载需要将自动配置类,配置在META-INF/spring.factories中
9 org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.EnableAutoConfiguration=\
10 org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.admin.SpringApplicationAdminJmxAutoConfiguration,\
11 org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.aop.AopAutoConfiguration,\
```

模式

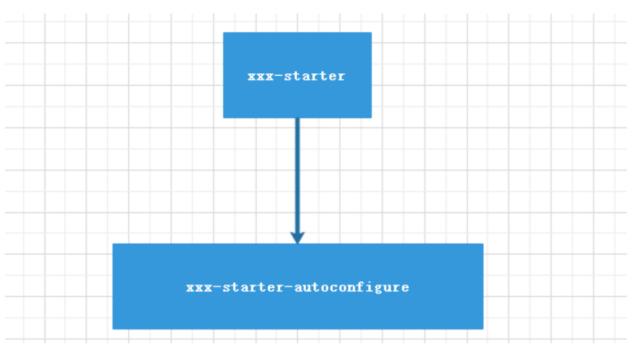
我们参照 spring-boot-starter 我们发现其中没有代码:

我们在看它的pom中的依赖中有个 springboot-starter

我们再看看 spring-boot-starter 有个 spring-boot-autoconfigure

- <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
- 4 </dependency>

关于web的一些自动配置都写在了这里, 所以我们有总结:



- 启动器 (starter) 是一个空的jar文件,仅仅提供辅助性依赖管理,这些依赖可能用于自动装配或其他类库。
- 需要专门写一个类似spring-boot-autoconfigure的配置模块
- 用的时候只需要引入启动器starter,就可以使用自动配置了

命名规范

官方命名空间

• 前缀: spring-boot-starter-

• 模式: spring-boot-starter-模块名

• 举例: spring-boot-starter-web、spring-boot-starter-jdbc

自定义命名空间

• 后缀: -spring-boot-starter

• 模式: 模块-spring-boot-starter

• 举例: mybatis-spring-boot-starter

三、自定义starter实例

我们需要先创建一个父maven项目:springboot custome starter

两个Module: tulingxueyuan-spring-boot-starter 和 tulingxueyuan-spring-boot-starter-autoconfigurer

springboot_custome_starter pom.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0 https://maven.apache.org/
    <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>
    <modules>
       <module>tulingxueyuan-spring-boot-starter</module>
       <module>tulingxueyuan-spring-boot-autoconfigure</module>
    </modules>
   <parent>
       <groupId>org.springframework.boot
       <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-parent</artifactId>
       <version>2.3.6.RELEASE
       <relativePath/> <!-- lookup parent from repository -->
    </parent>
    <packaging>pom</packaging>
    <groupId>com.tulingxueyuan.springboot</groupId>
    <artifactId>springboot custome starter</artifactId>
    <version>0.0.1-SNAPSHOT</version>
    <name>springboot_custome_starter</name>
    <description>SpringBoot自定义starter</description>
    cproperties>
       <java.version>1.8</java.version>
    </properties>
    <dependencies>
       <dependency>
           <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
           <artifactId>spring-boot-starter</artifactId>
       </dependency>
    </dependencies>
</project>
```

1. tulingxueyuan-spring-boot-starter

1.pom.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
oject xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0"
        xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
        xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0 http://maven.apache.org/x
   <parent>
       <artifactId>springboot_custome_starter</artifactId>
       <groupId>com.tulingxueyuan.springboot</groupId>
       <version>0.0.1-SNAPSHOT
    </parent>
   <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>
   <description>
       启动器(starter)是一个空的jar文件,
       仅仅提供辅助性依赖管理,
       这些依赖需要自动装配或其他类库。
    </description>
    <artifactId>tulingxueyuan-spring-boot-starter</artifactId>
    <dependencies>
       <!--引入autoconfigure-->
       <dependency>
           <groupId>com.tulingxueyuan.springboot</groupId>
           <artifactId>tulingxueyuan-spring-boot-autoconfigure</artifactId>
           <version>0.0.1-SNAPSHOT</version>
       </dependency>
       <!--如果当前starter 还需要其他的类库就在这里引用-->
    </dependencies>
</project>
```

如果使用spring Initializr创建的需要删除 启动类、resources下的文件,test文件。

2. tulingxueyuan-spring-boot-starter-autoconfigurer

1. pom.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
project xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0"
        xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
        xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0 http://maven.apache.org/x
   <parent>
       <artifactId>springboot custome starter</artifactId>
       <groupId>com.tulingxueyuan.springboot</groupId>
       <version>0.0.1-SNAPSHOT/version>
    </parent>
    <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>
    <artifactId>tulingxueyuan-spring-boot-autoconfigure</artifactId>
    <dependencies>
       <dependency>
           <groupId>org.springframework.boot
           <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-web</artifactId>
       </dependency>
       <!---导入配置文件处理器,配置文件进行绑定就会有提示-->
       <dependency>
           <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
           <artifactId>spring-boot-configuration-processor</artifactId>
           <optional>true</optional>
       </dependency>
   </dependencies>
</project>
```

2. HelloProperties

```
package com.starter.tulingxueyuan;

import org.springframework.boot.context.properties.ConfigurationProperties;

/***

/***

@Author 徐庶 QQ:1092002729

* @Slogan 致敬大师,致敬未来的你
```

3. IndexController

```
package com.starter.tulingxueyuan;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;
 * @Author 徐庶
                 QQ:1092002729
 * @Slogan 致敬大师, 致敬未来的你
@RestController
public class IndexController {
   HelloProperties helloProperties;
   public IndexController(HelloProperties helloProperties) {
       this.helloProperties=helloProperties;
   @RequestMapping("/")
   public String index(){
       return helloProperties.getName()+"欢迎您";
```

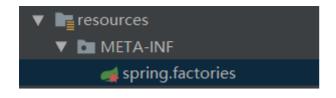
```
    23 }
    24
    25 }
    26
```

4. HelloAutoConfitguration

```
package com.starter.tulingxueyuan;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.condition.ConditionalOnProperty;
import org.springframework.boot.context.properties.EnableConfigurationProperties;
import org.springframework.context.annotation.Bean;
import org.springframework.context.annotation.Configuration;
 * @Author 徐庶
                 QQ:1092002729
 * @Slogan 致敬大师, 致敬未来的你
 * 给web应用自动添加一个首页
@Configuration
@ConditionalOnProperty(value = "tuling.hello.name")
@EnableConfigurationProperties(HelloProperties.class)
public class HelloAutoConfitguration {
   @Autowired
   HelloProperties helloProperties;
   @Bean
   public IndexController indexController(){
       return new IndexController(helloProperties);
```

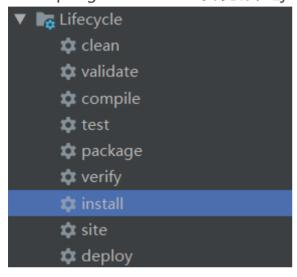
5. spring.factories

在 resources 下创建文件夹 META-INF 并在 META-INF 下创建文件 spring.factories , 内容如下:



org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.EnableAutoConfiguration=\
com.starter.tulingxueyuan.HelloAutoConfitguration

到这儿,我们的配置自定义的starter就写完了,我们hello-spring-boot-starter-autoconfigurer、hello-spring-boot-starter 安装成本地jar包。



三、测试自定义starter

我们创建个Module: 12_springboot_starter,来测试系我们写的stater。

1. pom.xml

2.浏览

http://localhost:8080/

Whitelabel Error Page

This application has no explicit mapping for /error, so you are seeing this as a fallback.

Tue Dec 22 20:02:17 CST 2020

There was an unexpected error (type=Not Found, status=404).

由于在自动配置上设置了

1 @ConditionalOnProperty(value = "tuling.hello.name")

但我们还没有配置。so......

3. application.properties

1 tuling.hello.name="图灵学院"

再次访问: http://localhost:8080/

"图灵学院"欢迎您