8.1

According to law of mass action

 $v_1 = k_1[E][S]$

 $v_2=k_2[ES]$

 $v_3=k_3[ES]$

so

the rate of change of species E: $(k_{3^+}\,k_2)$ [ES]- k_1 [E][S]

the rate of change of species ES: $(k_{3+} k_2)$ [ES]- k_1 [E][S]

the rate of change of species S: $k_1[E][S]$ - $k_2[ES]$

the rate of change of species P: k₃[ES]