## Online Physics Olympiad - 2023 RULES AND REGULATIONS

The OPhO is a team-based competition (3 members at most per team) held during the summer consisting of both: an open round held for 3 days; and, an invitational round held for 2 days.

Open Round. The open contest will be held from August 12, 12 am (UTC) to August 14, 11:59 pm (UTC). The test will consist of 35 problems. Teams will have to submit numerical answers on the OPhO portal https://opho.physoly.tech/ when emailed their team login (after registering). Answers can be given anytime within the given timeframe. The top 5-10% of the pool in the open round will be invited to participate in the invitational round.

Invitational Contest. The invitational round consists of both a theory and a potential experimental portion. Participants are given 2 full days to complete the theoretical portion starting from August 26, 12 am (GMT). They are given 1 full day to complete the experimental portion starting at August 27, 12 am (GMT).

**Registration.** Registration closes on August 10, 12 am (UTC).

Eligibility. To be eligible for potential awards for the 2021 OPhO, the entire team must consist of members that: (1) must not have started university studies; and (2) are under the age of 20 during the contest. Undergraduate students are welcome to participate, but they will not be able to get any awards and will be put in a separate division.

Scoring. The base score for each problem is dependent on the difficulty which in turn is decided by the number of people who successfully answered it. Each incorrect attempt will decrease the base score and there will be no time factor. The scoring for an individual problem follows:

$$w(n, N) = (0.9)^{i} [\exp(n/35) + \max(5.5 - |\ln N|, 2)],$$

where  $i \in \{0, 1, 2\}$  (represents whether a team got it on the first try, second try, or third try). Additionally, N represents the number of teams that got the question right, and n represents the question number (in this regard, expect all questions to be ordered by difficulty). The cumulative score of a submission will be determined by the sum of these values.

Submitting Invitational Solutions. Scores for invitational problems are predetermined and solutions will be reviewed to determine the proper number of points to give. Participants of the invitational round will be given a google form where they are allowed to submit up-to 1 gigabyte of data for their solutions. It is recommended that participants write their solutions in LATEX. However, handwritten solutions (or a combination of both) are accepted too. If participants have more than one photo of a handwritten solution (jpg, png, etc), it is required to organize them in the correct order in a pdf before submitting.

Awards and Results. The top competitors in both the invitational (participants will be given a certificate) and open contest will be given awards from our sponsors. Accordingly, their names will be published on the website. The top 3 teams in the invitational round will be given cash prizes.

Dishonest Behavior. Please refrain from cheating in any form. This includes, but is not limited to, creating alternate accounts to gain additional attempts, sharing answers with other teams, posting problems online, or employing any other method to gain an unfair advantage. It is important to note that we have previously caught numerous teams engaging in such practices, and pursuing dishonest tactics provides no genuine sense of security. Any teams found to be acting maliciously will receive a prompt email containing compelling evidence, along with the opportunity to appeal. Failing to provide a valid appeal will result in a ban from participating in any future Physoly competitions. Our utmost priority is to ensure an enjoyable contest experience for all participants, and we remain committed to preventing any disruption to the fun for others.



1