### **Basics** (https://youtu.be/wRNinF7YQqQ)

- <u>Fonts:</u> Fonts.google for *font.family* (put multiples for backup)
  Change font style, weight and *text-decoration* use rem for text for adaptative text size
  - Border: -style, -radius, -width (can be specified with -top etc)
  - <u>Background</u>: linear-gradient, -repeat + -attachement
  - Margin: space around/outside the thing vs Padding = space around the content/inside
  - <u>Float</u>: position element in regard to the rest of the content (it wraps around). *Clear* "clears" the float relatives to floating elements
  - <u>Position</u>: static (is pinned in the page), relative (to the page; it covers other elements if collision, have a reserved space), absolute (is a ghost over the page and is positioned from the last static element, a parent /!\), fixed (relative to the viewport), sticky (normal then fixed until scrolled passed, its then position in the viewport depend on top etc props, stay within its container)
  - <u>Pseudo classes</u>: it's a state (like it's a link, it was visited etc). *nth-child*(**nb**) or **3n** for each 3n element & :focus. (::marker)
  - <u>Shadows</u>: text-shadow (can have multiples shadows separated with .)
  - Icons: Font awesome
  - <u>Transform</u>: translate, rotate, scale, skew (& matrix that combine all)
  - Animation: @keyframes Name ( from{ ...;} to{ ...;} or 100%{}, 50% etc) with animation: Name + -iteration-count, -delay, duration, timing-function (can be in a single prop) => combine with pseudo classes

### **Medium** (https://youtu.be/OXGznpKZ\_sA)

- <u>Sizes</u>: rem are for relative to root font size, very useful. We can use width: 40ch to limit a paragraph to 40characters length. vw & vh = viewport width&height -> use % instead
- Box: box-sizing: content-box/border-box. Enclose in a box all text.
- <u>Typography</u>: text-transform (uppercase), text-align (justify), text-indent: 2em (indent first line!), line-height (1.5), letter/word-spacing
- <u>Display</u>: block = block, inline, flow, flex, grid, none; inline-flex
- <u>Column</u>: existe only if enough space (else put as many columns as possible), -rule (the |), -gap, break-inside: avoid, break-before: column (shrink page when shrinking to much)

# Common Media Query breakpoints:

Breakpoint	Description
< 481px	Mobile devices
481px—768px	iPads, Tablets
769px—1024px	Small screens, laptops
1025px—1200px	Desktops, large screens
1201px and greater	Extra large screens, TV

#### **Notes**

- calc(): calculate sum/mult etc
- aspect-ratio
- \*{ } : for all content (with padding,margin : 0 reset everything)
- clamp(min,preferred,max) (for font e.g.)
- flexbox: display-> flex then flex-direction row or column to flex-basis
   & flex-wrap; flex-flow combine direction and wrap. -basis (item size),
   -grow/-shrink (repartition the space between items)
- justify-content : align items in the direction set by flex-direction. See also space-between, space-around, space-evenly.
- gap : between items
- filter: apply a filter to an image (blur, grayscale, contrast etc) (see also backdrop-filter)
- grid (columns & rows)
- content: replaces an element with another value (ex: 2 at the start of a ) can be url, image-set, counter, open-quote etc
- attribute selector : a[title] { } for all elements with a title or a[class~= 'logo'] for elements with a class that contains 'logo'. ~= : contains word, \*= : contains string, \$= ; ends with.
- attr(): retrieve the value of an attribute of the element (ex: data-count, cite, src url, tittle, data-count number, 0; here the 0 is a fallback option)
- image-set: provide a set of images for alternative image option, sizing or format (ex: image-set(url("...") 1x, url("...") 2x))
- tooltip: extra information shown when hovering over button (uses the visibility: hidden/visible prop)
- :focus-within : pseudo-class if focus of an element inside it
- :focus : triggered with click, tap or tab
- ::before : pseudo-class of the first child of the element (used to add content : ). Similar for ::after
- min-height
- counter(): -> string of the value of the counter named. Used with
   increment & -reset & -set
- white-space : normal, nowrap, pre-line, break-space etc
- detecting dar/light theme : @media (prefers-color-scheme: light){
   :root { --bg-color : ....}}
- center div : display : grid & place-content : center
- clip-path : polygon(stuff); transition : clip-path 1s;

#### Sites:

https://specificity.keegan.st/

https://fontawesome.com/

https://cubic-bezier.com/#.17,.67,.83,.67

https://www.uplabs.com/

https://developer.mozilla.org/en-US/docs/Web/HTML/Element
https://live.browserstack.com/dashboard#os=iOS&os\_version=13.0&device\_browser=safari&zoom\_to\_fit=true&full\_screen=true&url=https%3A%2F%2Fsupport.google.com%2Faccounts%2Fanswer%2F61416&speed=1https://gtmetrix.com/reports/m-waharte.great-site.net/nX9L9cnz/https://gtmetrix.com/blog/how-to-eliminate-render-blocking-resources/

## Examples:

https://youtu.be/6HFpw5fcaD8

https://fireship.io/snippets/basic-css-dropdown-menu/

### **Design guidelines**

60-30-10 rule: 60 = bg color, 30 = main color, 10 = active/interactive color

**HOW TO START:** 

Inspiration
Appreciation
Analyzation
Deconstruction
Reconstruction