



GSoC'20



Type analysis improvements?

Who am I?

- Karel Hajek
- Second year CS student at Brno University of Technology
- I like to know how things really work



GSoC - Google Summer of Code

- Project was “Type analysis improvements”, but...
- Started with debug formats at kinda stuck with it
- So in the end the work done was on:
 - DWARF
 - PDB
 - Itanium vtables and RTTI
- Started working on type analysis on the very end, but that didn't have result yet when making these slides.

DWARF - Load type information

Challenges:

- State of the DWARF code base was unknown
- Lot of the parsing didn't really work
- DWARF is quite complex with many standard versions (DWARF 2 starting at 100 pages, growing up to DWARF 5 with ~500 pages)
- Where to start?

DWARF

Started by writing tests:

- Found the problems and started fixing them
- Once I got comfortable with the codebase I started parsing `.debug_info` section
- Support for parsing of all of the DWARF versions (you can see what all we can parse with ``id`` command)
- Started processing type information out of the parsed section

DWARF

```
Compilation Unit @ offset 0x0:
Length:      0x494
Version:     4
Abbrev Offset: 0x0
Pointer Size: 8

<0xb>: Abbrev Number: 1 (DW_TAG_compile_unit)
  DW_AT_producer      : (indirect string, offset: 0xc3): GNU C++14 9.3.0 -mtune=generic -march=synchronous-unwind-tables -fstack-protector-strong -fstack-clash-protection -fcf-protection
  DW_AT_language      : 4 (C++)
  DW_AT_name          : (indirect string, offset: 0x7c): main.cpp
  DW_AT_comp_dir      : (indirect string, offset: 0x1e9): /home/hound/Projects/r2test/dwarf/cp
  DW_AT_ranges        : <0x0>
  DW_AT_low_pc        : 0x0
  DW_AT_stmt_list     : <0x0>

<0x29>: Abbrev Number: 2 (DW_TAG_structure_type)
  DW_AT_name          : (indirect string, offset: 0x0): MyStruct
  DW_AT_byte_size     : 16
  DW_AT_decl_file     : 1
  DW_AT_decl_line     : 1
  DW_AT_decl_column   : 8
  DW_AT_siblings      : <0x68>

<0x36>: Abbrev Number: 3 (DW_TAG_member)
  DW_AT_name          : a
  DW_AT_decl_file     : 1
  DW_AT_decl_line     : 2
  DW_AT_decl_column   : 33
  DW_AT_type          : <0x6e>
  DW_AT_data_member_location : 0

<0x41>: Abbrev Number: 3 (DW_TAG_member)
  DW_AT_name          : b
  DW_AT_decl_file     : 1
  DW_AT_decl_line     : 3
  DW_AT_decl_column   : 33
  DW_AT_type          : <0x8a>
  DW_AT_data_member_location : 8

<0x4c>: Abbrev Number: 4 (DW_TAG_subprogram)
  DW_AT_external      : 1
  DW_AT_name          : (indirect string, offset: 0x0): MyStruct
  DW_AT_decl_file     : 1
  DW_AT_decl_line     : 4
  DW_AT_decl_column   : 2
  DW_AT_linkage_name  : (indirect string, offset: 0x18b): _ZN8MyStructC4EPVh
  DW_AT_declaration   : 1
  DW_AT_object_pointer : <0x5c>

<0x5c>: Abbrev Number: 5 (DW_TAG_formal_parameter)
  DW_AT_type          : <0x8f>
  DW_AT_artificial    : 1

<0x61>: Abbrev Number: 6 (DW_TAG_formal_parameter)
  DW_AT_type          : <0x84>

<0x66>: Abbrev Number: 0 (DW_TAG_null_entry)
<0x67>: Abbrev Number: 0 (DW_TAG_null_entry)
<0x68>: Abbrev Number: 7 (DW_TAG_pointer_type)
  DW_AT_byte_size     : 8
  DW_AT_type          : <0x7a>

<0x6e>: Abbrev Number: 8 (DW_TAG_volatile_type)
  DW_AT_type          : <0x68>

<0x73>: Abbrev Number: 9 (DW_TAG_base_type)
  DW_AT_byte_size     : 1
  DW_AT_encoding      : 8
  DW_AT_name          : (indirect string, offset: 0x32): unsigned char

<0x7a>: Abbrev Number: 10 (DW_TAG_const_type)
  DW_AT_type          : <0x73>

<0x7f>: Abbrev Number: 8 (DW_TAG_volatile_type)
  DW_AT_type          : <0x73>

<0x84>: Abbrev Number: 7 (DW_TAG_pointer_type)
  DW_AT_byte_size     : 8
  DW_AT_type          : <0x7f>

<0x8a>: Abbrev Number: 10 (DW_TAG_const_type)
  DW_AT_type          : <0x84>
```

DWARF

Types:

- Processed automatically with DWARF parsing (just like line information)
- Tries to emulate C syntax during type parsing (doesn't look that well languages like Go)

DWARF

```
[0x00001060]> tc
union MyUnion {
    int x;
    long int y;
    short int kk;
    char ch;
    char *str;
    char[50] buf;
};
struct ForwardDeclaration {
};
struct MyClass {
    int myNum;
    char const *myString;
    char const & charRef;
    char[100][50] buffer;
    char const ***x;
    void (*)() funPtr1;
    void (*)() funPtr2;
    int && (*)() funPtr3;
    void * (*)() funPtr4;
    char & (*)() funPtr5;
    char & (****)() funPtr6;
};
struct MyStruct {
    unsigned char const * volatile a;
    unsigned char volatile * const b;
};
typedef MyStruct OtherStruct;
enum MyEnum {
    first = 1,
    third = 3,
    last = 99,
    neg = -1,
    large_neg = -130
};
enum ScopedEnum {
    a = 97,
    b = 98,
    z = 122
};
[0x00001060]> tk-MyStruct
MyStruct=struct
struct.MyStruct=a,b
struct.MyStruct.!size=128
struct.MyStruct.a=unsigned char const * volatile,0,0
struct.MyStruct.b=unsigned char volatile * const,8,0
typedef.OtherStruct=MyStruct
[0x00001060]> □
```

```
1 struct MyStruct {
2     unsigned char const * volatile a;
3     volatile unsigned char * const b;
4     MyStruct(volatile unsigned char * const arg) : b(arg){}
5 };
6
7 enum MyEnum {
8     first = 1,
9     third = 3,
10    last = 99,
11    neg = -1,
12    large_neg = -130,
13 };
14
15 union MyUnion
16 {
17     int x;
18     long y;
19     short kk;
20     char ch;
21     char *str;
22     char buf[50];
23 };
24
25 enum class ScopedEnum : unsigned char {
26     a = 'a',
27     b = 'b',
28     z = 'z',
29 };
30
31 typedef MyStruct OtherStruct;
32
33 struct ForwardDeclaration;
34 □
35 class MyClass {
36 public:
37     int myNum;
38     const char *myString;
39     const char &charRef;
40     char buffer[100][50];
41     const char ***x;
42     void (*funPtr1)();
43     void (*funPtr2)(int);
44     int &&(*funPtr3)(int);
45     void (*funPtr4)(int, volatile int, const char);
46     char &(*funPtr5)(int*, const char*);
47     char &(*funPtr6)(void (*)(void *, void *), const char*);
48     MyClass(const char &ref) : charRef(ref) {}
49 };
```


DWARF

Function information:

- Loading function address
- Function signature
- Arguments and variables
- Processed and saved into Sdb when DWARF is loaded, applied now with `aaa`
- Support for BP, SP and register based locations + globals at fixed address

DWARF

```
<0x5eaa>: Abbrev Number: 156 (DW_TAG_subprogram)
  DW_AT_external      : 1
  DW_AT_name          : (indirect string, offset: 0x11522): main
  DW_AT_decl_file     : 3
  DW_AT_decl_line     : 20
  DW_AT_decl_column   : 5
  DW_AT_type          : <0x2f53>
  DW_AT_low_pc        : 0x401339
  DW_AT_high_pc       : 411
  DW_AT_frame_base    : 1 byte block: 0x9c
  DW_AT_GNU_all_tail_call_sites : 1
  DW_AT_siblings      : <0x5f4b>
<0x5ecd>: Abbrev Number: 49 (DW_TAG_variable)
  DW_AT_name          : zoo
  DW_AT_decl_file     : 3
  DW_AT_decl_line     : 21
  DW_AT_decl_column   : 6
  DW_AT_type          : <0x47c2>
  DW_AT_location      : 3 byte block: 0x91 0x80 0x7f
<0x5edd>: Abbrev Number: 49 (DW_TAG_variable)
  DW_AT_name          : bat
  DW_AT_decl_file     : 3
  DW_AT_decl_line     : 22
  DW_AT_decl_column   : 7
  DW_AT_type          : <0x4b39>
  DW_AT_location      : 2 byte block: 0x91 0x50
<0x5eec>: Abbrev Number: 49 (DW_TAG_variable)
  DW_AT_name          : cat
  DW_AT_decl_file     : 3
  DW_AT_decl_line     : 23
  DW_AT_decl_column   : 7
  DW_AT_type          : <0x490a>
  DW_AT_location      : 2 byte block: 0x91 0x48
```

```
<0x5efb>: Abbrev Number: 49 (DW_TAG_variable)
  DW_AT_name          : dog
  DW_AT_decl_file     : 3
  DW_AT_decl_line     : 24
  DW_AT_decl_column   : 7
  DW_AT_type          : <0x49bb>
  DW_AT_location      : 2 byte block: 0x91 0x40
<0x5f0a>: Abbrev Number: 79 (DW_TAG_variable)
  DW_AT_name          : (indirect string, offset: 0xf99a): bird
  DW_AT_decl_file     : 3
  DW_AT_decl_line     : 25
  DW_AT_decl_column   : 8
  DW_AT_type          : <0x4b50>
  DW_AT_location      : 3 byte block: 0x91 0xb8 0x7f
<0x5f1a>: Abbrev Number: 79 (DW_TAG_variable)
  DW_AT_name          : (indirect string, offset: 0x115ba): animal
  DW_AT_decl_file     : 3
  DW_AT_decl_line     : 30
  DW_AT_decl_column   : 10
  DW_AT_type          : <0x4609>
  DW_AT_location      : 3 byte block: 0x91 0xb0 0x7f
<0x5f2a>: Abbrev Number: 157 (DW_TAG_lexical_block)
  DW_AT_low_pc        : 0x401418
  DW_AT_high_pc       : 50
<0x5f3c>: Abbrev Number: 49 (DW_TAG_variable)
  DW_AT_name          : i
  DW_AT_decl_file     : 3
  DW_AT_decl_line     : 31
  DW_AT_decl_column   : 14
  DW_AT_type          : <0x2e80>
  DW_AT_location      : 2 byte block: 0x91 0x58
<0x5f49>: Abbrev Number: 0 (DW_TAG_null_entry)
<0x5f4a>: Abbrev Number: 0 (DW_TAG_null_entry)
```

DWARF

- Uses anal/dwarf namespace in Sdb
- Parsed into sdb:

```
[0x00401140]> k anal/dwarf/*~main
fcn.main.addr=0x401339
fcn.main.name=main
fcn.main.sig=int main();
fcn.main.var.animal=b, -64, Mammal *
fcn.main.var.bat=b, -32, Bat *
fcn.main.var.bird=b, -56, Bird *
fcn.main.var.cat=b, -40, Cat *
fcn.main.var.dog=b, -48, Dog *
fcn.main.var.i=b, -24, size_t
fcn.main.var.zoo=b, -112, Zoo
fcn.main.vars=zoo, bat, cat, dog, bird, animal, i
main=fcn
```

- And also with the parsed type example, that radare2 can use

```
[0x00401140]> tc struct.Zoo
struct Zoo {
    vector<Mammal* animals;
};
```

DWARF

- Applied information in disassembly
- Signature as a comment (because it works for variety of languages
it can't be used by C parser for function signatures)

DWARF

```
[0x00401140]> pd 20 @ main
; DATA XREF from entry0 @ 0x401161
;-- main:
301: int dbg.main(int argc, char **argv, char **envp);
; var Zoo zoo @ rbp-0x70
; var int64_t var_58h @ rbp-0x58
; var int64_t var_50h @ rbp-0x50
; var int64_t var_48h @ rbp-0x48
; var Mammal *animal @ rbp-0x40
; var Bird *bird @ rbp-0x38
; var Dog *dog @ rbp-0x30
; var Cat *cat @ rbp-0x28
; var Bat *bat @ rbp-0x20
; var size_t i @ rbp-0x18
0x00401339 55 push rbp ; int main();
0x0040133a 4889e5 mov rbp, rsp
0x0040133d 4154 push r12
0x0040133f 53 push rbx
0x00401340 4883ec60 sub rsp, 0x60
0x00401344 488d4590 lea rax, [zoo.animals]
0x00401348 4889c7 mov rdi, rax ; int64_t arg1
0x0040134b e8ee030000 call method Zoo::Zoo() ; dbg.Zoo::Zoo()
0x00401350 bf30000000 mov edi, 0x30 ; '0' ; 48
0x00401355 e856fdffff call sym operator new(unsigned long) ; sym.imp.operator_new_unsigned_long
0x0040135a 4889c3 mov rbx, rax
0x0040135d 4889df mov rdi, rbx ; int64_t arg1
0x00401360 e865020000 call method Bat::Bat() ; dbg.Bat::Bat()
0x00401365 48895de0 mov qword [bat], rbx
0x00401369 bf10000000 mov edi, 0x10 ; 16
0x0040136e e83dfdffff call sym operator new(unsigned long) ; sym.imp.operator_new_unsigned_long
0x00401373 4889c3 mov rbx, rax
0x00401376 4889df mov rdi, rbx ; int64_t arg1
0x00401379 e818030000 call method Cat::Cat() ; dbg.Cat::Cat()
0x0040137e 48895dd8 mov qword [cat], rbx
```

DWARF

- One more example:
- Creating flags for globals

```
<0x1c1>: Abbrev Number: 14 (DW_TAG_subprogram)
  DW_AT_external      : 1
  DW_AT_name          : (indirect string, offset: 0xe83): create_donkey
  DW_AT_decl_file     : 1
  DW_AT_decl_line     : 33
  DW_AT_decl_column   : 16
  DW_AT_prototyped    : 1
  DW_AT_type          : <0x1bb>
  DW_AT_low_pc        : 0x1171
  DW_AT_high_pc       : 86
  DW_AT_frame_base    : 1 byte block: 0x9c
  DW_AT_GNU_all_tail_call_sites : 1
  DW_AT_siblings      : <0x236>
<0x1e3>: Abbrev Number: 15 (DW_TAG_formal_parameter)
  DW_AT_name          : (indirect string, offset: 0x3ad): faceLength
  DW_AT_decl_file     : 1
  DW_AT_decl_line     : 33
  DW_AT_decl_column   : 35
  DW_AT_type          : <0x38>
  DW_AT_location      : 2 byte block: 0x91 0x5c
<0x1f2>: Abbrev Number: 15 (DW_TAG_formal_parameter)
  DW_AT_name          : (indirect string, offset: 0x1c4): owner
  DW_AT_decl_file     : 1
  DW_AT_decl_line     : 33
  DW_AT_decl_column   : 61
  DW_AT_type          : <0x111>
  DW_AT_location      : 2 byte block: 0x91 0x50
<0x201>: Abbrev Number: 15 (DW_TAG_formal_parameter)
  DW_AT_name          : (indirect string, offset: 0x484f): name
  DW_AT_decl_file     : 1
  DW_AT_decl_line     : 33
  DW_AT_decl_column   : 74
  DW_AT_type          : <0x70>
  DW_AT_location      : 2 byte block: 0x91 0x48
<0x210>: Abbrev Number: 12 (DW_TAG_variable)
  DW_AT_name          : (indirect string, offset: 0x2648): default_leg_count
  DW_AT_decl_file     : 1
  DW_AT_decl_line     : 34
  DW_AT_decl_column   : 13
  DW_AT_type          : <0x38>
  DW_AT_location      : 9 byte block: 0x03 0x10 0x40 0x00 0x00 0x00 0x00 0x00 0x00
<0x226>: Abbrev Number: 12 (DW_TAG_variable)
  DW_AT_name          : (indirect string, offset: 0xe8a): donkey
  DW_AT_decl_file     : 1
  DW_AT_decl_line     : 35
  DW_AT_decl_column   : 17
  DW_AT_type          : <0x1bb>
  DW_AT_location      : 2 byte block: 0x91 0x68
<0x235>: Abbrev Number: 0 (DW_TAG_null_entry)
```

DWARF

```
[0x00001171]> pdf @ dbg.create_donkey
; CALL XREF from dbg.main @ 0x11e4
;-- create_donkey:
86: dbg.create_donkey (void *arg1, void *arg2, void *arg3);
; var char *name @ rbp-0x28
; var Human *owner @ rbp-0x20
; var int faceLength @ rbp-0x14
; var Donkey *donkey @ rbp-0x8
; arg void *arg1 @ rdi
; arg void *arg2 @ rsi
; arg void *arg3 @ rdx
0x00001171      f30f1efa      endbr64                      ; Donkey * create_donkey(int faceLength,Human * owner,char * name);
0x00001175      55              push rbp
0x00001176      4889e5          mov rbp, rsp
0x00001179      4883ec30        sub rsp, 0x30
0x0000117d      897dec          mov dword [faceLength], edi ; arg1
0x00001180      488975e0        mov qword [owner], rsi      ; arg2
0x00001184      488955d8        mov qword [name], rdx       ; arg3
0x00001188      bf18000000      mov edi, 0x18              ; size_t size
0x0000118d      e8befeffff      call sym.imp.malloc        ; void *malloc(size_t size)
0x00001192      488945f8        mov qword [donkey], rax
0x00001196      488b45f8        mov rax, qword [donkey]
0x0000119a      8b55ec          mov edx, dword [faceLength]
0x0000119d      895004          mov dword [rax + 4], edx
0x000011a0      488b45f8        mov rax, qword [donkey]
0x000011a4      488b55e0        mov rdx, qword [owner]
0x000011a8      48895010        mov qword [rax + 0x10], rdx
0x000011ac      488b45f8        mov rax, qword [donkey]
0x000011b0      488b55d8        mov rdx, qword [name]
0x000011b4      48895008        mov qword [rax + 8], rdx
0x000011b8      8b15522e0000    mov edx, dword [global_default_leg_count] ; [0x4010:4]=4
0x000011be      488b45f8        mov rax, qword [donkey]
0x000011c2      8910            mov dword [rax], edx
0x000011c4      90              nop
0x000011c5      c9              leave
0x000011c6      c3              ret
[0x00001171]> □
```


DWARF

TODOs:

- A lot more tests!
- Support for new things from DWARF 5
- Support for DWARF in separate file
- More DWARF register mappings for different arches
- Parsing of additional sections (.debug_frame for locations)
- Optimizations
- Getting and applying more information, calling conventions, inheritance etc.?

If you find any problems, make a github issue or mention me on telegram!

PDB

- Similar to DWARF, but only types
- Parsing fixes, lot of refactoring

```
[0x140001014]> idpi | head -n20
struct MyStruct { // size 0x10
    const uint8_t* a; // offset +0x0
    volatile uint8_t* b; // offset +0x8
    method MyStruct MyStruct; // offset +0x0
};
enum ScopedEnum { // type: uint8_t
    a = 97,
    b = 98,
    z = 122,
};
enum MyEnum { // type: int32_t
    first = 1,
    third = 3,
    last = 99,
};
struct MyClass { // size 0x13d8
    int32_t myNum; // offset +0x0
    const char* myString; // offset +0x8
    const char* charRef; // offset +0x10
    char[50][50] buffer; // offset +0x18
[0x140001014]> 
```

Vtables, RTTI (Itanium)

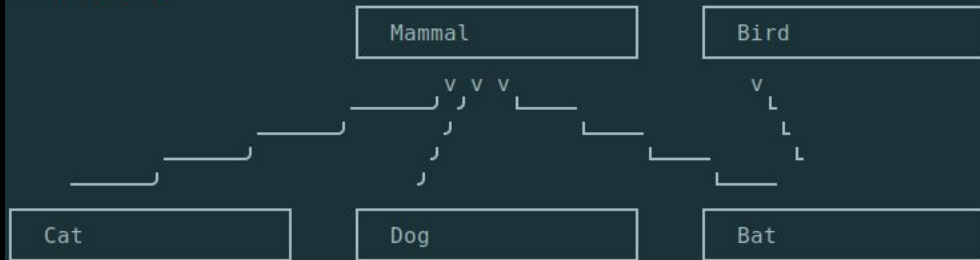
- Changed vtable detection heuristics
- Added fallback option to RTTI parsing (parsing as much sane values possible) so it doesn't depend on type_info name symbol
- Integrated RTTI inheritance information into `ac`

```
[hound@odin:~/.../r2test/talk_demos] r2 a.out
-- For a full documentation see `r2 -qc iz /lib/libr_core.so`
[0x00401140]> avrr
[0x00401140]> acl
Bat: Mammal, Bird
Bird
Cat: Mammal
Dog: Mammal
Mammal
[0x00401140]> □
```

Vtables, RTTI (Itanium)

- Also added inheritance graph to visualize the class structure

```
[0x00401140]> acll
Bat: Mammal, Bird
  (vtable at 0x403108)
  (vtable at 0x403120)
  virtual_0 @ 0x40163c (vtable + 0x0)
Bird
  (vtable at 0x403138)
  virtual_0 @ 0x4015ac (vtable + 0x0)
Cat: Mammal
  (vtable at 0x4030d8)
  virtual_0 @ 0x4016cc (vtable + 0x0)
Dog: Mammal
  (vtable at 0x4030f0)
  virtual_0 @ 0x401678 (vtable + 0x0)
Mammal
  (vtable at 0x403150)
  virtual_0 @ 0x401564 (vtable + 0x0)
[0x00401140]> acg
```




```
[0x00401140]> □
```

Thanks!

- Thanks to GSoC for the opportunity
- Thanks to Radare2 team for all the help! (especially XVilka for mentoring)
- I hope I can stick around for a bit longer

- All my PRs <https://github.com/radareorg/radare2/pulls?q=is%3Apr+author%3AHoundThe>

- My  <https://github.com/HoundThe>

