Discussion 1: Introduction

Siyu Wang

Department of Statistics University of Wisconsin Madison, WI 53706, USA

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About Prof. Wei-Yin Loh's Research

How to predict if the passenger would survive?

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•	Survived [‡]	Pclass ‡	Sex [‡]	Age 🗦	Siblings.Spouses.Aboard [‡]	Parents.Children.Aboard	Fare ‡	
1	0	3	0	22.00	1	0	7.2500	
2	1	1	1	38.00	1	0	71.2833	
3	1	3	1	26.00	0	0	7.9250	
4	1	1	1	35.00	1	0	53.1000	
5	0	3	0	35.00	0	0	8.0500	
6	0	3	0	27.00	0	0	8.4583	
7	0	1	0	54.00	0	0	51.8625	
8	0	3	0	2.00	3	1	21.0750	
9	1	3	1	27.00	0	2	11.1333	
10	1	2	1	14.00	1	0	30.0708	

Figure: Dataset: Passengers on the Titanic

Decision Tree Model

Survival of passengers on the Titanic

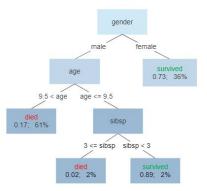
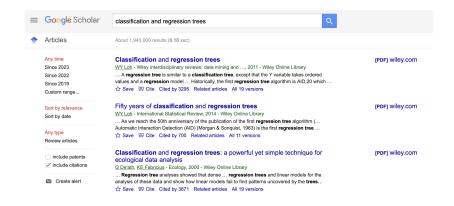
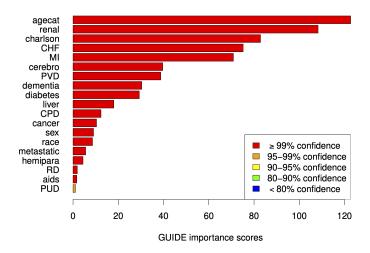


Figure: A tree showing the survival of passengers on the Titanic

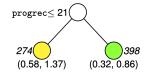
If you search CART on Google Scholar...



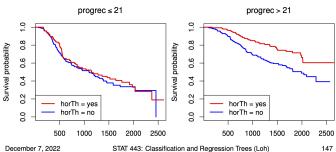
Features of GUIDE: Importance Score



Features of GUIDE: Subgroup Analysis



Sample sizes in italics beside nodes; 95% bootstrap confidence intervals of relative risks for hormone therapy versus none below nodes



Course to Take: STAT443 or STAT761

STAT 761 STAT 479 Decision Trees for Multivariate Analysis September 9, 2018 Introduction to Classification and Regression Trees October 2, 2017 Wei-Yin Loh Department of Statistics University of Wisconsin-Madison http://www.stat.wisc.edu/~loh/guide.html STRT 47th Introduction to Classification and Repression Trees

Wei-Vin Loh Department of Statistics University of Wisconsin-Madison http://pages.stat.wisc.edu/~loh/guide.html Lectures: 8:20-9:40am MW, 133 SMI Office hrs: 1-2pm M, 1217C MSC, and 10-11am W, 1210 MSC Class email list: stat761-1-f18@lists.wisc.edu STAT 761: Decision Trees for Multivariate Analysis

(b) 2018Fall

STAT 443 Classification and Regression Trees 9:30-10:45AM TB Instructor: Wei-Yin Loh TA: Sivu Wang Class email list: stat443-1-s21@g-groups.wisc.edu TA Zoom office hours: 7-9PM Mon https://wmadison.zoom.us//3486510847 April 26, 2021 STWT 443: Classification and Regression Trees (Latr)

(c) 2021Spring

STAT 443

SW 45: Classification and Regression Yees (Lot)

STAT 761 Classification and Regression Trees Instructor: Wei-Yin Loh Class email list: stat761-1-t21@n-oroups wisc edu STAT 791: Classification and Regression Trees (Loh)

(a) 2017Fall

Classification and Regression Trees 11:00-12:15PM TR, Psych 103 (simulcast on zoom) Instructor: Wei-Yin Loh Instructor zoom office hours: 5-6PM M, 4-5PM F TA: Sivu Wang TA office hours: 1-2PM W (zoom), 1-2PM R (6173C MSC) Class email list: stat443-1-f22@g-groups.wisc.edu





Papers to Read

- ▶ Loh, W.-Y. (2014), Fifty years of classification and regression trees (with discussion), *International Statistical Review*, vol. 34, 329-370
- ► Loh, W.-Y. (2009), Improving the precision of classification trees, *Annals of Applied Statistics*, vol. 3, 1710-1737

Information About Me

- Siyu Wang, 5th year Ph.D. student. Previous VISP student (why Ph.D.?).
- swang739 AT wisc DOT edu
- Office hour:
 - In-Person: Tuesday 14:30 15:30 pm @6173C MSC.
 - Zoom: Thursday 11:00 am 12:00 pm https://uwmadison.zoom.us/j/3486510847
- Discussions (interactions encouraged):
 - Fri 8:00 09:15 am @114 Social Work
 - Fri 9:30 10:45 am @382 Van Hise
 - Slides can be found on Canvas after the discussion.



Madison's First Family of Math

- Po-Shen Loh: Math professor at Carnegie Mellon University and the national coach of the USA International Mathematical Olympiad team.
- Po-Ru Loh: Associate Professor at Harvard Medical School
- Po-Ling Loh: Professor in the Statistical Laboratory in the Department of Pure Mathematics and Mathematical Statistics at the University of Cambridge.



The Key to Success: Motivations

What was it like growing up in such a math-oriented house?

Po-Shen: When I was around fifth grade or so, my father found a book of interesting math puzzles. These were not like "Do 100 arithmetic problems as fast as possible." They were problems that made you think outside the box, like, you have six toothpicks, can you line up the six toothpicks so that there are four triangles made? The solution is that you make a tetrahedron. Which is not what you expect, right? That introduced me to the practice of thinking about something for a while and then finding out, "Oh, my gosh, you do it that way."

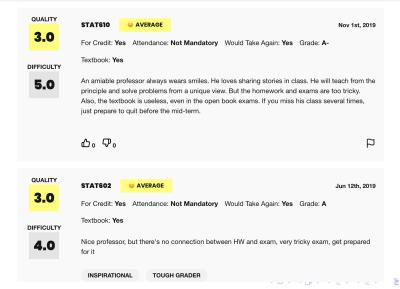
Related Readings (and Watchings)

- ► Article: The Coach Who Led the U.S. Math Team Back to the Top
- Article: Yi wei hua yi fu huo le mei guo ao shu guo jia dui: zhang duo 6 nian 4 ci duo guan, da po zhong guo dui long duan
- ► Video: Building Human Intelligence at Scale, to Save the Next Generation from ChatGPT
- ▶ Video: Mei guo ao shu zong jiao lian luo bo shen (shang): Ru guo bu shi di yi, mei guo ren jiu bu hui guan xin

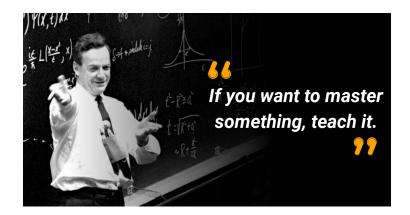
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Quiz 0

Quiz 0 Summary