## lab 7 wyatt madden dan crowley

April 3, 2020

### 1 Lab 7 - Wyatt Madden & Dan Crowley

```
[28]: import scipy.io as scipy_io
    from scipy import sparse
    import numpy as np
    import quadprog
    import evxopt
    import cvxopt
    import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

from cvxopt import matrix, solvers
    from sklearn.svm import SVC
```

```
[24]: mat = scipy_io.loadmat('cbcl1.mat')
```

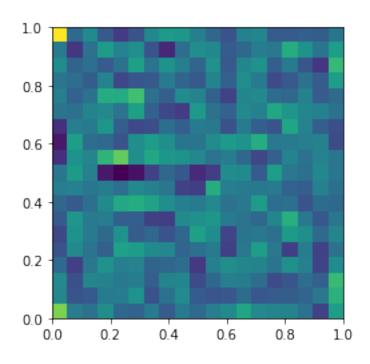
```
[3]:
                 def softsvm(X, 1, gamma):
                              D,N = X.shape
                               x = np.repeat(1, N + D + 1) #should it be 1? i honestly dont know
                               G = np.identity(n=N+D+1) * np.concatenate((np.repeat(0.00001, N), np.
                     \rightarrowrepeat(1, D), np.repeat(0.00001,1)), axis = 0)
                               \rightarrowD), np.repeat(0,1)), axis = 0)
                               q = np.concatenate((np.repeat(1, N), np.repeat(0, D + 1)))
                               I_n = -1*np.identity(N)
                               LdotX = -1*np.dot(np.identity(N) * 1, np.transpose(X))
                               lil_1 = -1*1
                               #now create the bottom part of "G", the infinity section
                               G_{bottom} = -1*np.identity(n=N+D+1)
                               G = np.concatenate((I n, np.transpose(LdotX), np.transpose(lil 1)))
                               \#G = np.concatenate((-1*np.identity(N), np.transpose(np.dot(np.identity(N) * Loop * 
                     \hookrightarrow l, np.transpose(X))), np.transpose(-1*l)))
```

```
G= np.transpose(G)
         Gstack = np.concatenate((G, G_bottom))
         h = np.concatenate((np.repeat(-1, G.shape[0]), np.zeros(N,), 100000*np.
      \hookrightarrowones(D+1)))
         A = np.identity(n = N + D + 1)
         b= np.repeat(1, N + D +1)
         P = matrix(P.astype('float'))
         q = matrix(q.astype('float'))
         Gstack = matrix(Gstack.astype('float'))
         h = matrix(h.astype('float'))
         A = matrix(A.astype('float'))
         b = matrix(b.astype('float'))
         sol = cvxopt.solvers.qp(P,q,Gstack, h)
         \#http://cvxopt.org/userguide/coneprog.html\#quadratic-programming
         #quadprog.solve_qp()
             #min 1/2 (x.T P X + q.T x)
             \#st \ G \ x <= h
             \#st \ A \ x = b
         \#sol = quadprog.solve\_qp(G, a, c, b, meq)
     # distribute components of x into w, b, and xi:
         xi = np.array(sol['x'][0:(N - 1)])
         w = np.array(sol['x'][N:(N + D)])
         b = np.array(sol['x'][N + D])
         return(w, b, xi)
[6]: X = mat["X"]
     1 = mat["L"]
     dims = mat["dims"]
     temp = softsvm(X, 1, 0.005)
     w = temp[0]
     b = temp[1]
     xi = temp[2]
                                                dres
         pcost
                     dcost
                                  gap
                                         pres
     0: 2.6730e+05 -7.7497e+09 4e+11 2e-02 1e+07
     1: 2.2736e+06 -4.1994e+09 4e+09 2e-04 2e+05
     2: 2.2372e+06 -1.0323e+08 1e+08 5e-06 4e+03
```

```
2.0104e+06 -9.4466e+06
                             1e+07
                                    4e-07
                                           3e+02
     2.0587e+06 -8.1435e+06
                             1e+07
                                    3e-07
                                           3e+02
5:
    1.4741e+06 -2.3523e+06
                             4e+06
                                    1e-07
                                           9e+01
    7.4731e+05 -5.0463e+05
                             1e+06
                                    3e-08
                                           2e+01
 6:
     6.8991e+05 -3.9866e+05
 7:
                             1e+06
                                    2e-08
                                           2e+01
     1.3114e+05 -4.9348e+04
                             2e+05
                                    3e-09
                                           2e+00
    4.9319e+04 -1.3588e+04
                             6e+04
                                    9e-10
                                           7e-01
10:
     2.6297e+04 -5.6664e+03
                             3e+04
                                    4e-10
                                           3e-01
     1.7740e+04 -3.1836e+03
                             2e+04
11:
                                    2e-10
                                           2e-01
12:
     1.0745e+04 -1.5279e+03
                             1e+04
                                    1e-10
                                           9e-02
13:
     6.1957e+03 -6.0472e+02
                             7e+03
                                    6e-11
                                           5e-02
14:
    4.0754e+03 -2.0434e+02
                             4e+03
                                    3e-11
                                           2e-02
15:
     2.7109e+03
                3.5676e+01
                             3e+03
                                    2e-11
                                           1e-02
                                    8e-12
                                           7e-03
16:
     1.9396e+03 1.6920e+02
                             2e+03
17:
     1.4587e+03 2.6008e+02
                             1e+03
                                    4e-12
                                           3e-03
18:
     1.2550e+03 3.0530e+02
                             9e+02
                                    3e-12
                                           2e-03
19:
     1.0173e+03 3.6094e+02
                             7e+02
                                    1e-12
                                           1e-03
20:
    9.0901e+02 3.9132e+02
                            5e+02
                                    9e-13
                                           8e-04
21:
    8.1565e+02 4.1828e+02
                             4e+02
                                    6e-13
                                           5e-04
22:
     7.2502e+02 4.4718e+02
                             3e+02
                                    3e-13
                                           2e-04
                             2e+02
23:
     6.7288e+02 4.6523e+02
                                    1e-13
                                           1e-04
24:
     6.2002e+02 4.8611e+02 1e+02
                                    6e-14
                                           5e-05
25:
    5.8951e+02 5.0046e+02
                             9e+01
                                    3e-14
                                           2e-05
26:
    5.6103e+02 5.1366e+02 5e+01
                                    5e-15
                                           4e-06
27:
    5.4420e+02 5.2491e+02
                            2e+01
                                    1e-15
                                           1e-06
28:
     5.3599e+02 5.3050e+02
                             5e+00
                                    2e-16
                                           2e-08
29:
    5.3382e+02 5.3250e+02
                             1e+00
                                    2e-16
                                           3e-09
30:
    5.3320e+02 5.3307e+02
                             1e-01
                                    2e-16
                                           2e-10
31:
    5.3314e+02 5.3313e+02
                             4e-03
                                    2e-16
                                           1e-11
     5.3313e+02 5.3313e+02
                            7e-05
                                    2e-16
                                           7e-11
Optimal solution found.
```

```
[33]: dat_2 = np.reshape(w, [dims[0][0], dims[0][1]])
plt.imshow(dat_2, extent=[0, 1, 0, 1])
```

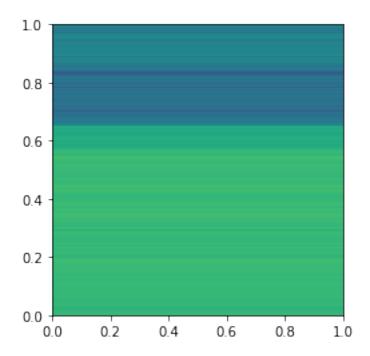
[33]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x119afa0d0>



# 2 3

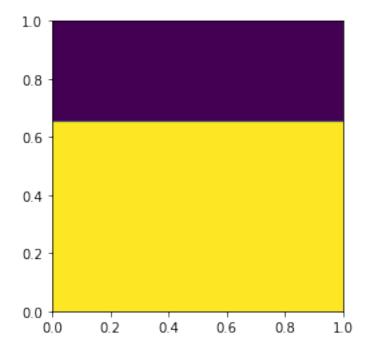
```
[37]: dat_3 = np.dot(np.transpose(X), w) + b
plt.imshow(dat_3, extent=[0, 1, 0, 1])
```

[37]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x11a37b4d0>



[39]: plt.imshow(l, extent=[0, 1, 0, 1])

[39]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x11a5c01d0>

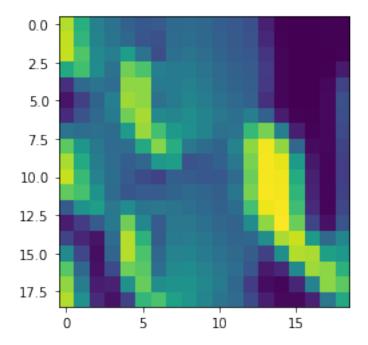


3 4

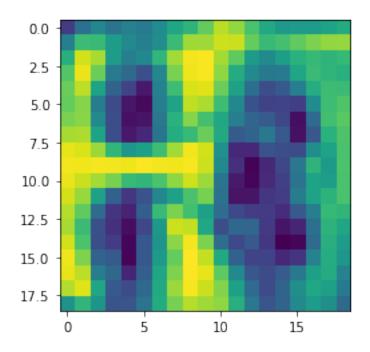
**4 5** 

```
[51]: max_image = np.transpose(X)[np.argmax(dat_3), ]

fig = plt.imshow(np.reshape(max_image, [dims[0][0], dims[0][1]]))
```



```
[53]: min_image = np.transpose(X)[np.argmin(dat_3), ]
fig = plt.imshow(np.reshape(min_image, [dims[0][0], dims[0][1]]))
```



### 5 6

```
[]: news = scipy_io.loadmat('news.mat')

X = news["X"]
1 = news["L"]
temp = softsvm(X, 1, 0.005)

w = temp[0]
b = temp[1]
xi = temp[2]
```

```
pcost
                dcost
                                   pres
                                          dres
                            gap
0: 8.8305e+12 -6.7988e+13
                            2e+14
                                   7e-01
                                          3e+07
    3.3364e+10 -3.1667e+13
                            3e+13
                                   1e-01
                                          4e+06
2: 7.2592e+10 -2.0448e+13
                            2e+13
                                   4e-02
                                          2e+06
3: 4.3142e+09 -2.5285e+12
                            3e+12
                                   4e-03
                                          2e+05
4: 1.8545e+08 -1.1584e+11
                                          8e+03
                            1e+11
                                   2e-04
    1.6333e+08 -3.9636e+09
                            4e+09
                                   6e-06
                                          3e+02
   1.0707e+08 -6.1769e+08
                            7e+08
                                   8e-07
                                          4e+01
7: 1.4810e+07 -3.0769e+07
                            5e+07
                                   4e-08
                                          2e+00
8: 2.8965e+06 -7.2239e+06
                            1e+07
                                   6e-09
                                          3e-01
9: 5.3259e+05 -1.5369e+06
                                   7e-10
                                          3e-02
                            2e+06
10: 1.3445e+05 -4.1329e+05
                            5e+05
                                   7e-11
                                          3e-03
```

```
11:
    2.8626e+04 -8.9223e+04 1e+05
                                   9e-12 4e-04
12:
    6.0359e+03 -1.8360e+04
                            2e+04
                                   1e-12 6e-05
    5.4749e+02 -1.0243e+03
                            2e+03
                                   2e-16
13:
                                          5e-15
14:
    7.2884e+01 -7.9529e+01
                            2e+02
                                   2e-16
                                          2e-15
15:
    1.1470e+01 -8.1553e+00
                            2e+01
                                   2e-16
                                          2e-15
16:
    3.6269e+00 -1.9709e+00
                            6e+00
                                   1e-16
                                          9e-16
17:
    1.9613e+00 -5.0614e-01
                            2e+00
                                   1e-16
                                          6e-16
    1.5621e+00 2.1667e-01 1e+00
18:
                                   2e-16
                                          4e-16
19:
    1.3620e+00 7.8457e-01 6e-01
                                   2e-16
                                          7e-16
20:
    1.2868e+00 1.0884e+00 2e-01
                                   2e-16
                                          1e-15
21:
    1.2577e+00 1.2195e+00 4e-02
                                   2e-16
                                          4e-15
22:
    1.2513e+00
               1.2499e+00
                            1e-03
                                   2e-16
                                          6e-15
23:
    1.2511e+00
               1.2511e+00
                            3e-05
                                   2e-16
                                          2e-14
    1.2511e+00 1.2511e+00
                            5e-07
                                   2e-16
                                          2e-13
Optimal solution found.
```

#### [ ]: temp