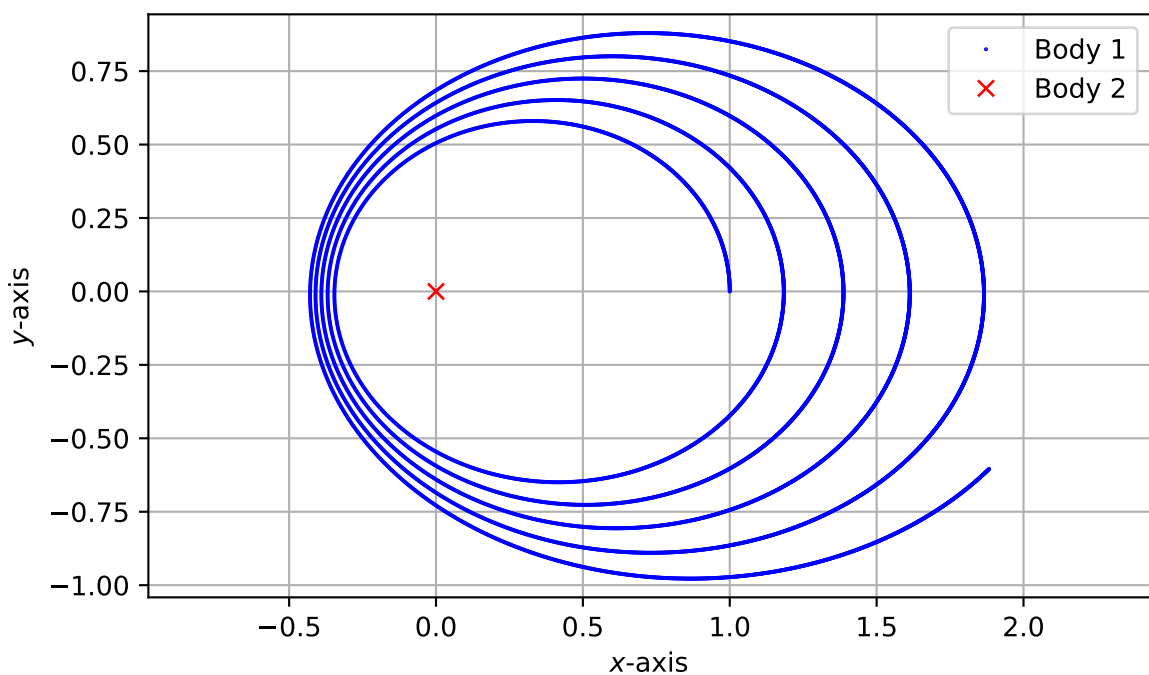
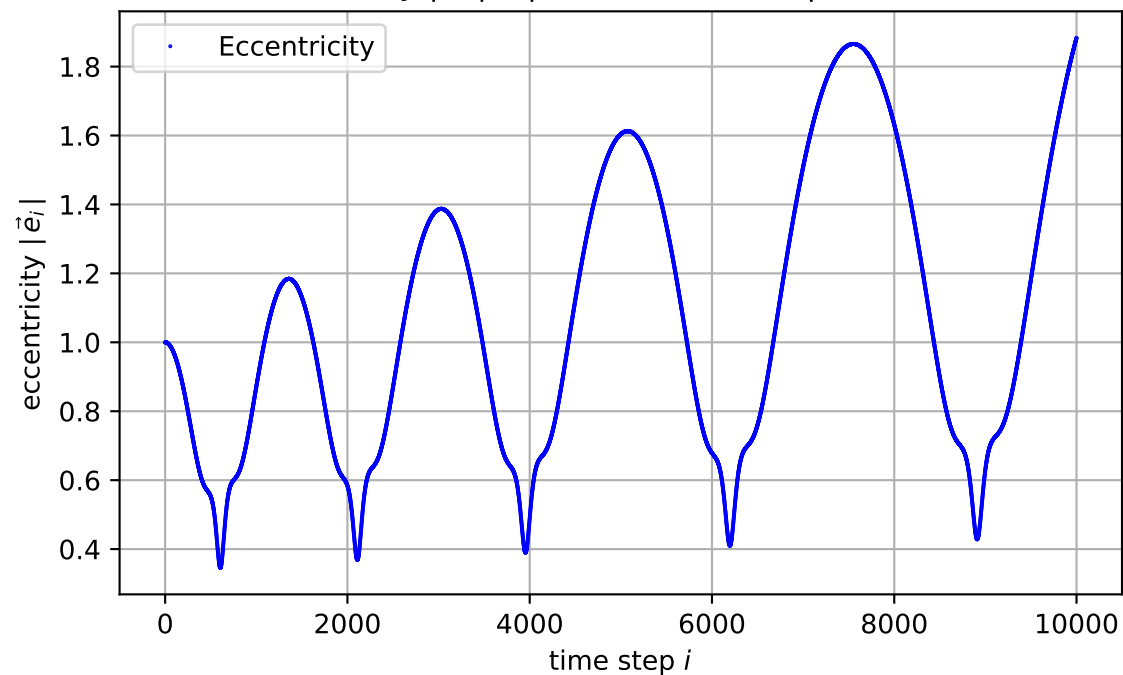


# Forward Euler Method: Numerical Simulation of the Two-Body Problem

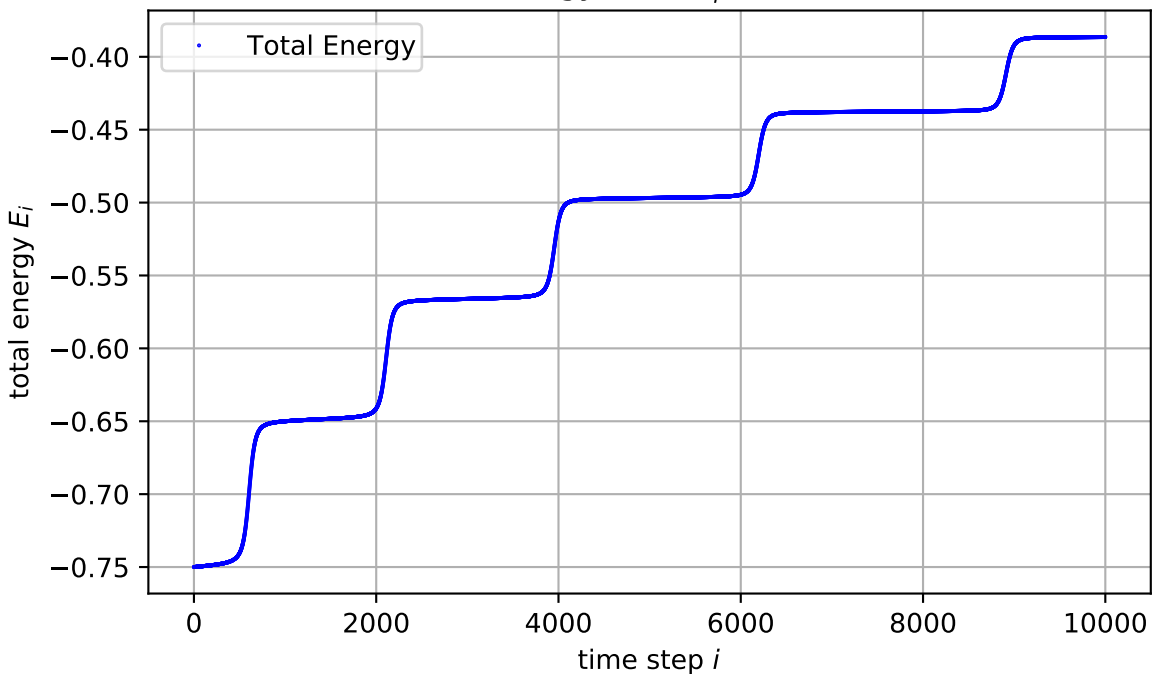
## Orbits



## Eccentricity $|\vec{e}_i| = |\vec{w}_i \times (\vec{s}_i \times \vec{w}_i) - \vec{s}_i|$ of the Orbit



## Total Energy $E_i = (w_i^2 / 2) - (1/s_i)$



## Relative Error $\varepsilon_i(h) = |E_i - E_0| / |E_0|$ in the Total Energy $E_i$

