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Annual Survey of Jails, 2014

United States Department of Justice. Office of Justice Programs. Bureau of Justice Statistics

Codebook

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Study Description

Citation

Title Statement

Title: Annual Survey of Jails: Jail-Level Data, 2014

Alternative Title: ASJ 2014

Identification No.: 36274

Responsibility Statement

Authoring Entity: United States Department of Justice. Office of Justice Programs. Bureau of Justice Statistics

Production Statement

Producer: Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research

Place of Production: Ann Arbor, MI: Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research

Series Statement

Series Name: Annual Survey of Jails: Jail-Level Data Series

Series Information:
The Annual Survey of Jails, formerly titled National Survey of Jails, is the only data collection effort that provides an annual source of data on local jails and jail inmates. The series was begun in 1982 by the Bureau of Justice Statistics with data collected by the Bureau of the Census. Local jails are locally-operated correctional facilities that confine persons before or after adjudication. Inmates sentenced to jails usually have a sentence of a year or less, but jails also incarcerate persons in a wide variety of other categories. Data on the size of the jail population and selected inmate characteristics are obtained every five to six years from the Census of Jails. In each of the years between the full censuses, a sample survey of jails is conducted to estimate baseline characteristics of the nation's jails and inmates housed in these jails. Data are supplied on admissions and releases, growth in the number of jail facilities, changes in their rated capacities and level of occupancy, growth in the population supervised in the community, changes in methods of community supervision, and crowding issues. The data are intended for a variety of users, including federal and state agencies, local officials in conjunction with jail administrators, researchers, planners, and the public.

Years Produced: Annually, except every 5 or 6 years when the National Jail Census is produced.

Bibliographic Citation

U.S. Dept. of Justice. Office of Justice Programs. Bureau of Justice Statistics. ANNUAL SURVEY OF JAILS: JAIL-LEVEL DATA, 2014 [Computer file]. Conducted by U.S. Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. ICPSR36274-v1. Ann Arbor, MI: Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research [producer and distributor].

Study Scope

Subject Information

Keyword(s): correctional facilities, correctional system, demographic characteristics, jail inmates, jails, overcrowding effects, population characteristics, probation

Topic Classification(s): Social Institutions and Behavior, Crime and the Criminal Justice System, Corrections

Abstract

The Annual Survey of Jails (ASJ) is the only data collection effort that provides an annual source of data on local jails and jail inmates. Data on the size of the jail population and selected inmate characteristics are obtained every five to six years from the Census of Jails. In

each of the years between the complete censuses, a sample survey of jails is conducted to estimate baseline characteristics of the Nation's jails and inmates housed in these jails. The 2014 Annual Survey of Jails is the 27th such survey in a series begun in 1982.

The ASJ supplies data on characteristics of jails such as admissions and releases, growth in the number of jail facilities, changes in their rated capacities and level of occupancy, growth in the population supervised in the community, changes in methods of community supervision, and crowding issues. The ASJ also provides information on changes in the demographics of the jail population, supervision status of persons held, and a count of Non-U.S. Citizens in custody.

Starting in 2010, BJS enhanced the ASJ survey instruments to address topics on the number of convicted inmates that are unsentenced or sentenced and the number of unconvicted inmates awaiting trial/arraignment, or transfers/holds for other authorities. In order to reduce respondent burden, the ASJ no longer collects data on conviction status by sex. Also new to the survey, data are collected on jails' operational capacity and design capacity. Incorporating enhanced capacity measurements enables BJS to describe more accurately the variation and volatility of inmate bed space and crowding, especially as they relate to safety and security in jails.

To address more directly issues related to overcrowding and safety and security in jails, BJS started collecting data on staff and assaults against staff from the largest jails. In the modifications to the ASJ, starting in 2010, 335 jail jurisdictions (370 respondents) included with certainty (stratum 1 and 12) in the ASJ sample survey were asked to provide additional information (forms CJ-5D or CJ-5DA) on the flow of inmates going through jails and the distribution of time served, staff characteristics and assaults on staff resulting in death, and inmate misconduct.

The data presented in this study were collected in the Annual Survey of Jails, 2014. These data are used to track growth in the number of jails and the capacities nationally, changes in the demographics of the jail population and supervision status of persons held, the prevalence of crowding issues, and a count of non-U.S. citizens within the jail population. The data are intended for a variety of users, including Federal and State agencies, local officials in conjunction with jail administrators, researchers, planners, and the public. The reference date for the survey is June 30, 2014.

Jails are locally-operated correctional facilities that confine persons before or after adjudication. Inmates sentenced to jails usually have a sentence of a year or less, but jails also incarcerate persons in a wide variety of other categories. Local jails:

· receive individuals pending arraignment and hold them awaiting trial, conviction, or sentencing,
· readmit probation, parole, and bail-bond violators and absconders,
· temporarily detain juveniles pending transfer to juvenile authorities,
· hold mentally ill persons pending their movement to appropriate health facilities,
· hold individuals for the military, for protective custody, for contempt, and for the courts as witnesses,
· release convicted inmates to the community upon completion of sentence,
· transfer inmates for Federal, State, or other authorities,
· house inmates for Federal, State, or other authorities because of crowding of their facilities,
· relinquish custody of temporary detainees to juvenile and medical authorities,
· sometimes operate community-based programs as alternatives to incarceration,
· and hold inmates sentenced to short terms (generally less than one year).

Summary Data Description

Time Period: July 1, 2013 - June 30, 2014

Date(s) of Collection: June, 2014 - December, 2014

Country: United States

Geographic Coverage: United States

Geographic Unit: City and County

Unit of Analysis: Jail facilities

Universe: All sampled jail jurisdictions (i.e., counties, municipalities, boroughs, etc.) identified from the 2005 Census of Jail Inmates.

Kind of Data: Survey data

Notes

DEFINITION OF TERMS

The following are terms used in the codebook:

- Local jail: A confinement facility usually administered by a local law enforcement agency, intended for adults but sometimes also containing juveniles, that holds persons detained pending adjudication and/or persons committed after adjudication for sentences usually a year or less. Excluded from the survey are temporary holding or lockup facilities that are not part of a combined function of a jail jurisdiction, from which inmates are usually transferred within 72 hours and not held beyond arraignment.
- Jurisdiction: A county (parish in Louisiana), municipality, township, or regional authority that administers one or more local jails.
- Regional jail: A jail in which two or more jurisdictions have a formal agreement to operate the facility.
- Juvenile: A person subject to the exercise of juvenile court jurisdiction for the purposes of adjudication and treatment based on the age and offense limitations as defined by state law. For the purposes of this report, a person of juvenile age is considered a juvenile even though they may be tried as an adult in criminal court.
- Adult criminal offender: A person subject to the original jurisdiction of the criminal court rather than the juvenile court because at the time of the offense the person was above a statutory age limit.
- Average daily population: To calculate the average daily population respondents were instructed to add the number of persons for each day during the period July 1, 2013 to June 30, 2014, and to divide the result by 365.

Notes

JAIL IDENTIFICATION (JURDID) AND THE FEDERAL INFORMATION PROCESSING STANDARDS (FIPS CODE)

The first 9 digits of the jail identification code (JURDID) are the government identification codes that the U.S. Census Bureau uses to identify governments in the United States. The GID maintains the name and unique identification code for all local governments in the United States, based on the 2009 Census of Governments and is the Census Bureau's master list of all governments in the United States. The GID code identifies the location of governments, whether they are state, county, city, place, or municipality.

An alternative scheme for identifying places is the Federal Information Processing Standards (or FIPS) codes, which are a standardized set of codes issued by the National Institute of Standards and Technology to ensure uniform identification of geographic entities throughout all federal government agencies. The entities covered under the FIPS include states and equivalent entities, counties, named populated and related location entities (such as places and county subdivisions) as well as American Indian and Alaska Native areas. More information about FIPS codes as well as the identifications of areas under FIPS can be found at http://www.census.gov/geo/www/fips/fips.html.

The GID code is not equivalent to the FIPS codes. The Census Bureau provides a crosswalk between the GID codes and FIPS codes through its integrated directory, which can be found at http:// harvester.census.gov/gid/gid_07/options.html.

Methodology and Processing

Data Collection Methodology

Time Method: Cross-section

Data Collector: United States Department of Commerce. Bureau of the Census

Sampling Procedure:
In years between the complete census of local jails, the Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS) conducts the Annual Survey of Jails (ASJ). ASJ uses a stratified probability sample of jail jurisdictions to estimate the number and characteristics of local inmates nationwide. The 2014 ASJ sample consisted of 891 jail jurisdictions, represented by 942 jail facilities (referred to as reporting units). This sample represents about 2,750 jail jurisdictions nationwide. Local jail jurisdictions include counties (parishes in Louisiana) or municipal governments that administer one or more local jails.

The 2014 ASJ differed from the 2006-2012 ASJ's, as the 2013 and 2014 ASJ included in the sample with a probability of one for all California jail jurisdictions in response to the two enacted laws - AB 109 and AB 117 by the California State Legislature and governor - to reduce the number of inmates housed in state prisons starting October 1, 2011. The inclusion of all California jail jurisdictions resulted in an additional 21 jail jurisdictions (for a total sample size of 891 jurisdictions).

Since the enactment of the two laws in recent years, the California jail population has experienced changes in size that cannot be compared to the changes of any other state in the U.S. For this reason, the California jail jurisdictions were put in separate strata so that they could represent only California jurisdictions.

In the sampling design, the jail jurisdictions nationwide were grouped into 10 strata. The 10 strata were defined by the interaction of two variables: the jail jurisdiction average daily population (ADP) in 2005, and whether in 2005 the jurisdiction held at least one juvenile. For 8 of the 10 strata, a random sample of jail jurisdictions was selected. For the remaining two strata, all jurisdictions were included in the sample. One stratum consisted of all jails (70) that were operated jointly by two or more jurisdictions (referred to as multi-jurisdictional jails). The other stratum (referred to as certainty stratum) consisted of all jail jurisdictions (267) that-

-held juvenile inmates at the time of the 2005 Census of Jail Inmates and had an average of 500 or more inmates during the 12 months ending June 30, 2005.

-held only adult inmates and had an ADP of 750 or more.

Certainty jails jurisdiction in the survey received forms CJ-5D (Certainty Jurisdictions-Central data reporter) or CJ-5DA (Multi-Jurisdiction facilities and privately operated facilities in jurisdictions included with certainty in the Annual Survey of Jails). Randomly sampled jail jurisdictions received forms CJ-5 (County/City operated) or CJ-5A (Private Facilities operating for County/City jail jurisdictions). The same sampling design was adopted for the California jurisdictions.

Mode of Data Collection: web

Type of Research Instrument: Structured

Actions to Minimize Losses:
Data were obtained by mailed questionnaires and web form reporting. The ASJ collection began in June of 2014, and ended in December of the same year.

BJS has consistently maintained high rates of survey and item response rates. In an effort to minimize respondent burden and maximize response, the data collection plan allows for the jail respondents to submit data by mailing their reply in a postage-paid envelope or by fax, in addition to the internet-based reporting system (which BJS implemented and redesigned in 2011).

To maximize the accuracy of survey, at the direction of BJS, data collection staff conduct out-of-range analysis of critical items and use the results from this analysis to prioritize follow-up contacts. Follow-up telephone calls and faxes to non respondents are used to encourage high response rates. These methods have proved effective in reaching the nearly 100% response rate while minimizing missing data.

The response rate for the survey was nearly 100% for the following critical data items from responding jail jurisdictions: confined persons (CONFPOP), average daily population (ADP) and the total rated capacity (RATED). Extensive follow-up, including additional mail and fax requests and repeated telephone contacts, resulted in a nearly 100% response rate for the number of adult male and adult female inmates (ADULTM, ADULTF) and for the number of juvenile male and juvenile female inmates (JUVM, JUVF). The response rate was around 92% for data on conviction status (CONV, UNCONV), and ranged between 92% and 94% for the number of inmates by race and Hispanic origin (WHITE, BLACK, HISP, AIAN, ASIAN, NHOPI). The response rate for admissions to and releases from jail was around 97%.

In the modifications to the ASJ (forms CJ-5D and CJ-5DA), starting in 2010 and again in 2014, approximately 335 jail jurisdictions (372 respondents) included with certainty (stratumNew 1.0, 1.1, and 12.0 in ASJ 2014) in the ASJ sample survey were asked to provide additional information on the flow of inmates going through jails and the distribution of time served, staff characteristics and assaults on staff resulting in death, and inmate misconduct. The item response rate varied again for 2014 based on 349 respondents reporting data:

97% for staff by occupation (CORRSTAFF, OTHERSTAFF);

71% for length of stay, based on releases from jail (series of questions starting with CONVII10A, UNCONVII10A);

Ranging between 98% and 100% for assaults on facility staff and staff deaths (ASSAULTSTAFFYN, ASSAULTCORR, ASSAULTOTRSTAFF, DEATHSTAFFYN, DEATHCORR, DEATHOTRSTAFF);

Ranging between 76% and 86% for inmate misconduct (PHYSASSAULT, DRUGVIO, ALCOVIO, WEAPON, STOLENPROP, ESCAPE, OTHERMAJVIO).

When calculating the total number of persons supervised but not confined, please use the created variable NCONPOP2. Excluded are inmates who participated in weekend programs that allow offenders to serve their sentences of confinement only on weekends (e.g., Friday-Sunday). This was created to reflect reporting changes in specific non-confined variables and will allow the user to reproduce figures found in BJS publications:

NCONPOP2=ELECMON+HOMDTN+COMMSVC+DAYRPTG+PRETSUP+WKPROG+DRUGPROG+OTRPROG

JUVENILES

State statutes and judicial practices allow juveniles to be incarcerated in adult jails under a variety of circumstances. Because of the differing statutes and practices, however, accurate and comparable data on juveniles are difficult to collect.

Beginning in 1994 the ASJ provided estimates of the total number of jail inmates under age 18, the number held as adults, and the number held as juveniles. New sampling procedures were also introduced in 1994 to minimize the standard errors of these estimates. By stratifying jurisdictions based on the authority to house juveniles, the precision of the juvenile counts was improved. (See methodology section of Prisoner and Jail Inmates at Midyear 1998).

CHANGES TO THE ANNUAL SURVEY OF JAILS FORM

Beginning with the 2003 survey and continued in 2014, item 5 (item 8 in 2003) of the ASJ2013 instrument regarding inmates held in jail for other authorities was revised to include more detail on the types of Federal authorities that had inmates housed in local jails. Previous versions of the questionnaire asked if the jail jurisdiction being surveyed held inmates for Federal authorities, to include (but not specify counts individually for) those held for the U.S. Marshal's Service, the Federal Bureau of Prisons, U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement, Bureau of Indian Affairs, or other-specify. The 2003 through 2014 surveys ask the jail facility to identify how many were held for each of these entities, individually, as opposed to condensing them into a single "Federal authorities" category. Beginning with the 2005 Census of Jail Inmates and in the 2006 Annual Survey of Jails and onward, the new item 'two or more races' was added to the race category.

BJS has actively engaged its stakeholder communities in an effort to assess their needs for data and information about local jails. Through a series of discussions and focus groups at professional conferences of jail administrators and in workgroup meetings with jail and county association members, BJS has discussed its portfolio of work on local jails to assess the extent to which it is meeting the needs of stakeholder communities and addressing key or emerging issues that currently are not met by its surveys. Jail administrators and other users of BJS jail data consistently identified several issues that are important for them to know about jails.

Starting in 2010, BJS enhanced the ASJ survey instruments to address these important topics. Included is data on the number of convicted inmates that are unsentenced or sentenced and the number of unconvicted inmates awaiting trial/arraignment, or transfers/holds for other authorities. In order to reduce respondent burden, ASJ no longer collects data on conviction status by sex.

Prior to 2010, BJS collected and reports data on rated capacity and it reports the percent of capacity occupied at midyear, where capacity is defined as "rated capacity." Rated capacity is the number of inmates (beds) that a facility could hold independently of programs as defined by a rating official. Other measures of capacity are useful, as rated capacity does not necessarily reflect the space available to provide treatment, services, or programs.

New to the ASJ collection, beginning in 2010, is the operational capacity that indicates the amount of space that jails have to run various programs, and this number can change by relatively large amounts from year-to-year as budgets change. Measuring crowding in relation to budgeted or operational capacity gives an indication of the programming available for inmates. Finally, design capacity-the number of beds available in the design of a facility-gives a measure of the underlying amount of space available for modification and redesign. Incorporating enhanced capacity measurements enables BJS to describe more accurately the variation and volatility of inmate bed space and crowding, especially as they relate to safety and security in jails.

To address more directly issues related to overcrowding and safety and security in jails, BJS started collecting data on staff and assaults against staff from the largest jails. In the modifications to the ASJ, starting in 2010, and again in 2014, jail jurisdictions included with certainty (stratum 1 and 12) in the ASJ sample survey were asked to provide additional information on the flow of inmates going through jails and the distribution of time served, staff characteristics and assaults on staff resulting in death, and inmate misconduct.

AGGREGATING JAIL FACILITY AND RESPONDENT RECORDS INTO JAIL JURISDICTIONS:

In its statistics on jails, BJS reports data for jail jurisdictions. (See, for example table 9 in Jail Inmates at Midyear 2010-Statistical Tables, NCJ 233431, which reports data for the 50 largest jail jurisdictions in the nation.) A jail jurisdiction (typically a county) represents the entity that is responsible for managing the jail facilities under its authority. Jail jurisdictions may contain multiple facilities and/or multiple facility operators (i.e., both county and privately operated facilities). In the Annual Survey of Jails, BJS obtains data from jails responding or reporting units. For example, four reporting units in Allegheny County (PA) represent a single jail jurisdiction. BJS collapses the reporting units into the appropriate single jail jurisdiction.

Jail reporting units are represented by a 21-digit number (FACLID21). The first nine digits in FACLID21 encompass the jurisdiction code which must match in order to collapse the individual file into a single jail jurisdiction file. The 9-digit jurisdiction ID variable (JURDID) is included in the dataset. The privately operated facilities (indicated by "8" in the third position in FACLID21) were recoded into the appropriate county or city jurisdiction.

Steps to aggregate the data into jail jurisdictions:

1. Sort file by JURDID.

2. JURDID should be utilized as the break variable in order to match the 9-digit ID. With the exception of the variable BJSW, collapsing the data to produce a single jail jurisdiction record is performed by aggregating the absolute sum of the data variables in the file. The BJSW variable should be aggregated based on the average (mean) calculation, because the weight for the multiple reporting units reflects the weight given at the jurisdiction level when the sample was drawn. Collapsing the data into the jurisdiction level can be conducted in statistical programs including for example, SPSS (such as the "aggregate" function) or SAS (such as PROC SUMMARY or PROC MEANS function), using the JURDID variable as the classification variable.

Caution: Aggregating the flag items (0=Actual, 1=Estimate, 8=Not applicable and 9=Unknown) for the multiple reporting units into a single jurisdiction may result in numbers that differ from the original flag item. For example, if two reporting units each reported an unknown in the individual file, after aggregating the data, the jurisdiction level flag item will result in the number "18". Also, there are multiple variables in the dataset (i.e., city and facility name, other specifies) which are text and do not aggregate.

BJS METHOD OF CREATING THE JURISDICTION LEVEL FILE; HOW BJS MATCHED THE PRIVATELY OPERATED FACILITIES TO THE APPROPRIATE JAIL JURISDICTION:

The sample for the 2014 Annual Survey of Jails includes all publicly- and privately-operated jails in a sample of jail jurisdictions.

With the exception of two reporting units, the third position of the JURDID for the single jurisdictions in which data were obtained from multiple respondents was changed to "1", indicating a county government (e.g., 058037037 should be changed to 051037037). For the Marion County Jail II, C.C.A. (158049008) and the Metro Davidson County Detention Facility- C.C.A. (438019003), the third position was changed to "2" which indicates a municipal (city) government.

Note: Two records were not collapsed into a single jail jurisdiction record. These specific jurisdictions have a city or county jail and a regional jail. The regional jail is a separate jurisdiction. To prevent these records from collapsing into a single jurisdiction, BJS changed the JURDID prior to the aggregation step. The records are as follows:

South Fulton Regional Jail- 111060060062000000000 (Changed JURDID to 112060060).

Fulton County- 111060060060000006600 (Did not change JURDID).

Portsmouth City Jail- 472125001061000000000 (Changed JURDID 471125001).

Hampton Roads Regional Jail- 472125001062000000000 (Did not change JURDID).

Data Appraisal Information

Response Rate:
Response rate, nonresponse adjustment, out-of scope jail facilities, and final weight post-stratification (See methodology section in Jail Inmates at Midyear 2014 for details)

The 2014 ASJ sample initially comprised 942 reporting units. However, 12 units were out-of-scope for the 2014 data collection because they had closed either permanently or temporarily, which resulted in a sample of 930 active respondents. Ninety-three percent (or 878) of the 930 active individual reporting units responded to the 2014 data collection, and 52 active individual reporting units did not respond to the survey. BJS implemented nonresponse weight adjustment procedures to account for unit nonresponse, as it did in 2011 to 2013.

To address more directly issues related to overcrowding and safety and security in jails, BJS started collecting data in 2010, and again in 2014, on staff and assaults against staff from the largest jails. In the modifications to the ASJ (forms CJ-5D and CJ-5DA), originally 335 jail jurisdictions (370 respondents) included with certainly in the ASJ sample survey were asked to provide additional information on the flow of inmates going through jails and the distribution of time served, staff characteristics and assaults on staff resulting in death, and inmate misconduct. Nearly all of these jail jurisdictions responded.

NOTES:

Because of the California Public Safety Realignment, between midyear 2011 and midyear 2014, California jails experienced a significant increase in the number of inmates (about 13,900 inmates) that was not experienced by jails nationwide. To capture this jail population growth in California more accurately, all California jurisdictions were added to the ASJ sample in 2013. Accordingly, BJS computed new weights to ensure that the sampled California jail jurisdictions represent California jurisdictions only. Without computing these new weights, the estimated nationwide jail population would be erroneously inflated.

Enhanced data items in Section IV - STAFF SAFETY AND SECURITY of forms CJ-5D or CJ-5DA are collected from certainty jail jurisdictions that are self-representing and should not be weighted. However, all other items in the survey for certainty jail jurisdictions are subject to weighting.

Nonresponse weight adjustment

(See methodology section in Jail Inmates at Midyear 2014 for details)

Estimates of Sampling Error:
Because ASJ estimates are based on a sample survey, they may differ from the results of conducting a complete census. Different samples could yield somewhat different results. There are two kinds of error associated with survey data: non-sampling and sampling error.

In any survey the full extent of the non-sampling error is never known. Non-sampling error can be attributed to many sources, such as improper reporting, differences in the interpretation of questions among respondents, non-response, and data-processing errors.

Sampling error is the variation that may occur by chance because a sample rather than a complete enumeration was conducted. Standard error is a measure of the variation among the estimates from all possible samples, stating the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average of all possible samples. For standard error appendix tables, see Jail Inmates at Midyear 2014.

To generate standard errors, composite variables were created using a standard statistical software package (SPSS). The following created variables consist of:

SEX - Males: ADULTM + JUVM

SEX - Females: ADULTF + JUVF

Adults: ADULTM + ADULTF

Juveniles - Held as adults: ADLTJUV

Juveniles - Held as juveniles: JUVM +JUVF - ADLTJUV

Race - Other: ASIAN+NHOPI

Conviction status - Convicted: CONV

Conviction status - Awaiting trial or other unconvicted: UNCONV

After these variables were created the statistical software package SUDAAN was used to generate standard errors. Due to the complex design of the survey, SUDAAN calculated the standard errors while taking into account the stratification of jurisdictions. The data were first sorted to put all jurisdictions into their appropriate stratum. Next, a 'total count' SUDAAN statement was used with the variables Stratum_SUM and PSU_SUM to provide the population (sampling universe) counts and sample counts, respectively. (See program below). Finally the weighted variables were listed in a statement to generate standard errors: For the standard errors, see appendix tables 1-10 in Jail Inmates at Midyear 2014.

```
proc descript data="g:err13" filetype=ascii means totals design=strwor ;

NEST Stratum ;

totcnt Stratum_SUM;

weight bjsw ;

var CONFPOP TOTPOP WEEKN ADP RATED WHITE BLACK HISP ADULTM ADULTF TJUV JUVJUV ADULT TMALE TFEMALE
CONVCTD UNCONV OTHERRACEE ;
```

SUDAAN provided sample estimates and estimated standard errors for selected items. (See appendix tables 1-10 in Jail Inmates at Midyear 2014 for standard error estimates). To construct a 95% confidence interval for any of the estimates provided, multiply the standard error for an estimate by the z-score of 1.96 (for a 95% confidence interval). Then take the result and both add and subtract the result to the sample estimate to generate the confidence interval for that estimate. For example, by taking the estimate number of inmates held on the last week in June 2014, 744,592 +- (1.96 x 8,382), a confidence interval of (728,163 to 761,021) can be constructed. This result shows the range of values the sample estimate would take 95 times out of 100 if different samples were drawn. Similar intervals may be constructed around other survey estimates.

Data Access

Dataset Availability

Location: Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research

Extent of Collection: 1 data file + machine-readable documentation (PDF) + SAS setup file(s) + SPSS setup file(s) + Stata setup file(s) + SAS transport + SPSS system + Stata system + R system file

Data Use Statement:

Citation Requirement: Publications based on ICPSR data collections should acknowledge those sources by means of bibliographic citations. To ensure that such source attributions are captured for social science bibliographic utilities, citations must appear in footnotes or in the reference section of publications.

Deposit Requirement: To provide funding agencies with essential information about use of archival resources and to facilitate the exchange of information about ICPSR participants' research activities, users of ICPSR data are requested to send to ICPSR bibliographic citations for each completed manuscript or thesis abstract. Visit the ICPSR Web site for more information on submitting citations.

Data Files Description

File-by-File Description

File Structure (rectangular)

File Dimensions:

- No. of Cases: 878

- No. of Variables: 200

- Record Length: 942

Type of File: ASCII data file

Data Format: Logical record length

Place of File Production: Ann Arbor, MI: Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research

Extent of Processing Checks: The data collection was processed according to the standard ICPSR processing procedures. The data were checked for illegal or inconsistent code values which, when found, were recoded to missing data values. No consistency checks were performed.

Notes

Variable WEIGHT is for reference only and it is not supposed to be used to calculate national estimate. Users can use variable BJSW for that purpose.

Only the certainty jail jurisdictions (stratum 1 and 12) in the ASJ sample survey (2010-current) were asked to provide additional information (forms CJ-5D or CJ-5DA) on the flow of inmates going through jails and the distribution of time served, staff characteristics and assaults on staff resulting in death, and inmate misconduct. A eight shoudl not be applied to these items because the responses are self-represented.

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Variable Description

Summary statistics (minimum, maximum, mean, median, and standard deviation) may not be available for every variable in the codebook. Conversely, a listing of frequencies in table format may not be present for every variable in the codebook either. However, all variables in the dataset are present and display sufficient information about each variable. These decisions are made intentionally and are at the discretion of the archive producing this codebook.

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Variable Groups

Variable Groups Containing Variables

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VG2F1	VG2 - SUPERVISED POPULATION	14
VG3F1	VG3 - INMATE COUNTS AND MOVEMENTS OF THE CONFINED POPULATION	14
VG4F1	VG4 - POPULATION SUPERVISED IN THE COMMUNITY	18

VG1F1 - VG1 - IDENTIFICATION ITEMS

Variables within this Variable Group		
Variable	Variable Label	Page
FACLID	AGENCY ID	20
JURDID	JURISDICTION ID	20
STATE	STATE	20
COUNTY	COUNTY NAME	20
FACILITY	FACILITY NAME	20
CITY	CITY	20
ZIPP	ZIP CODE	20
STRATUMNEW	STRATUM	20
WEIGHT	WEIGHT PRIOR TO NON RESPONSE WEIGHT ADJUSTMENT	20
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VG2F1 - VG2 - SUPERVISED POPULATION

Variables within this Variable Group		
Variable	Variable Label	Page
CONFPOP	CONFINED PERSONS	21
CONFPOPF	CONFINED PERSONS FLAG	21
NCONPOP	NONCONFINED PERSONS	21
NCONPOPF	NONCONFINED PERSONS FLAG	21
TOTPOP	TOTAL POPULATION	21
TOTPOPF	TOTAL POPULATION FLAG	22
NONCITZ	NON-U.S. CITIZENS	22
NONCITZF	NON-U.S. CITIZENS FLAG	22
WEEK	WEEKEND PROGRAM	22
WEEKN	NUMBER OF WEEKENDERS	23
WEEKF	WEEKENDERS FLAG	23
NONCON2	NONCONFINED POPULATION CALCULATED	62

VG3F1 - VG3 - INMATE COUNTS AND MOVEMENTS OF THE CONFINED POPULATION

Variables within this Variable Group		
Variable	Variable Label	Page
ADULTM	ADULT MALES	23
ADULTMF	ADULT MALES FLAG	23
ADULTF	ADULT FEMALES	23
ADULTFF	ADULT FEMALES FLAG	23
JUVM	MALES UNDER AGE 18	24
JUVMF	MALES UNDER AGE 18 FLAG	24
JUVF	FEMALES UNDER AGE 18	24
JUVFF	FEMALES UNDER AGE 18 FLAG	24
TOTGENDER	TOTAL INMATES BY SEX	24
TOTGENDERF	TOTAL INMATES BY SEX FLAG	25
ADLTJUV	ADULT JUVENILES	25
ADLTJUVF	ADULT JUVENILES FLAG	25
CONV	CONVICTION STATUS: TOTAL CONVICTED	25
CONVF	CONVICTION STATUS: TOTAL CONVICTED FLAG	25
CONVUNSENT	CONVICTION STATUS: CONVICTED: UNSENTENCED INMATES OR AWAITING SENTENCING	26
CONVUNSENTF	CONVICTION STATUS: CONVICTED: UNSENTENCED INMATES OR AWAITING SENTENCING FLAG	26
CONVSENT	CONVICTION STATUS: CONVICTED: SENTENCED INMATES	26
CONVSENTF	CONVICTION STATUS: CONVICTED: SENTENCED INMATES FLAG	26
UNCONV	CONVICTION STATUS: TOTAL UNCONVICTED	26
UNCONVF	CONVICTION STATUS: TOTAL UNCONVICTED FLAG	27
UNCONVTRIAL	CONVICTION STATUS: UNCONVICTED: AWAITING TRIAL/ARRAIGNMENT	27
UNCONVTRIALF	CONVICTION STATUS: UNCONVICTED: AWAITING TRIAL/ARRAIGNMENT FLAG	27
UNCONVHOLD	CONVICTION STATUS: UNCONVICTED: AWAITING TRANSFER/HOLD FOR OTHER AUTHORITIES	27
UNCONVHOLDF	CONVICTION STATUS: UNCONVICTED: AWAITING TRANSFER/HOLD FOR OTHER AUTHORITIES FLAG	27
UNCONVOTHER	CONVICTION STATUS: UNCONVICTED: OTHER	28
UNCONVOTHERF	CONVICTION STATUS: UNCONVICTED: OTHER FLAG	28
S2QII3C	TOTAL CONVICTION STATUS	28
S2QII3CF	TOTAL CONVICTION STATUS FLAG	28
WHITE	WHITE	28
WHITEF	WHITE FLAG	28
BLACK	BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN	29
BLACKF	BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN FLAG	29
HISP	HISPANIC OR LATINO	29
HISPF	HISPANIC OR LATINO FLAG	29
AIAN	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE	29
AIANF	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE FLAG	30

Variables within this Variable Group		
Variable	Variable Label	Page
ASIAN	ASIAN	30
ASIANF	ASIAN FLAG	30
NHOPI	NATIVE HAWAIIAN/OTHER PACIFIC ISLANDER	30
NHOPIF	NATIVE HAWAIIAN/OTHER PACIFIC ISLANDER FLAG	30
TWORACE	TWO OR MORE RACES	31
TWORACEF	TWO OR MORE RACES FLAG	31
OTHERRACESPEC	ADDITIONAL RACE CATEGORIES IN YOUR INFORMATION SYSTEM SPECIFY - ALPHA	31
OTHERRACE	ADDITIONAL RACE CATEGORIES IN YOUR INFORMATION SYSTEM SPECIFY	31
OTHERRACEF	ADDITIONAL RACE CATEGORIES IN YOUR INFORMATION SYSTEM SPECIFY FLAG	31
RACEDK	RACE NOT KNOWN	31
RACEDKF	RACE NOT KNOWN FLAG	32
RACETOTAL	TOTAL INMATE RACE	32
RACETOTALF	TOTAL INMATE RACE FLAG	32
MARSHALS	U.S. MARSHAL'S SERVICE	32
MARSHALSF	U.S. MARSHAL'S SERVICE FLAG	32
BOP	FEDERAL BUREAU OF PRISONS	33
BOPF	FEDERAL BUREAU OF PRISONS FLAG	33
ICE	U.S. IMMIGRATION AND CUSTOMS ENFORCEMENT	33
ICEF	U.S. IMMIGRATION AND CUSTOMS ENFORCEMENT FLAG	33
BIA	BUREAU OF INDIAN AFFAIRS	33
BIAF	BUREAU OF INDIAN AFFAIRS FLAG	33
S2QII5ASPEC	OTHER FEDERAL AUTHORITIES - SPECIFY	34
S2QII5A	OTHER FEDERAL AUTHORITIES	34
S2QII5AF	OTHER FEDERAL AUTHORITIES FLAG	34
INSTATEPRIS	STATE: FOR YOUR STATE	34
INSTATEPRISF	STATE: FOR YOUR STATE FLAG	34
OUTSTATEPRIS	STATE: FOR OTHER STATES	35
OUTSTATEPRISF	STATE: FOR OTHER STATES FLAG	35
INSTATEJAIL	LOCAL: WITHIN YOUR STATE	35
INSTATEJAILF	LOCAL: WITHIN YOUR STATE FLAG	35
OUTSTATEJAIL	LOCAL: OUTSIDE YOUR STATE	35
OUTSTATEJAILF	LOCAL: OUTSIDE YOUR STATE FLAG	36
S2QII5D	TOTAL OTHER AUTHORITIES	36
S2QII5DF	TOTAL OTHER AUTHORITIES FLAG	36
PEAKDATE	WHAT DAY - GREATEST NUMBER OF INMATES	36
PEAKPOP	30-DAY (MOST HELD)	36
PEAKPOPF	30-DAY FLAG	36
ADP	AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION	37

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RATED	RATED CAPACITY	37
RATEDF	RATED CAPACITY FLAG	37
OPERATION	OPERATIONAL CAPACITY	37
OPERATIONF	OPERATIONAL CAPACITY FLAG	38
DESIGN	DESIGN CAPACITY	38
DESIGNF	DESIGN CAPACITY FLAG	38
ADMIS	NEW ADMISSIONS	38
ADMISF	NEW ADMISSIONS FLAG	38
RELEASE	FINAL DISCHARGES	39
RELEASEF	FINAL DISCHARGES FLAG	39
CONVII10A	DISCHARGED: TIME SERVED LESS THAN 1 DAY - CONVICTED	39
CONVII10AF	DISCHARGED: TIME SERVED LESS THAN 1 DAY - CONVICTED FLAG	39
UNCONVII10A	DISCHARGED: TIME SERVED LESS THAN 1 DAY - UNCONVICTED	40
UNCONVII10AF	DISCHARGED: TIME SERVED LESS THAN 1 DAY - UNCONVICTED FLAG	40
CONVII10B	DISCHARGED: TIME SERVED 1 TO 2 DAYS - CONVICTED	40
CONVII10BF	DISCHARGED: TIME SERVED 1 TO 2 DAYS - CONVICTED FLAG	40
UNCONVII10B	DISCHARGED: TIME SERVED 1 TO 2 DAYS - UNCONVICTED	41
UNCONVII10BF	DISCHARGED: TIME SERVED 1 TO 2 DAYS - UNCONVICTED FLAG	41
CONVII10C	DISCHARGED: TIME SERVED 3 TO 7 DAYS - CONVICTED	41
CONVII10CF	DISCHARGED: TIME SERVED 3 TO 7 DAYS - CONVICTED FLAG	42
UNCONVII10C	DISCHARGED: TIME SERVED 3 TO 7 DAYS - UNCONVICTED	42
UNCONVII10CF	DISCHARGED: TIME SERVED 3 TO 7 DAYS - UNCONVICTED FLAG	42
CONVII10D	DISCHARGED: TIME SERVED 8 TO 30 DAYS - CONVICTED	42
CONVII10DF	DISCHARGED: TIME SERVED 8 TO 30 DAYS - CONVICTED FLAG	43
UNCONVII10D	DISCHARGED: TIME SERVED 8 TO 30 DAYS - UNCONVICTED	43
UNCONVII10DF	DISCHARGED: TIME SERVED 8 TO 30 DAYS - UNCONVICTED FLAG	43
CONVII10E	DISCHARGED: TIME SERVED 31 TO 180 DAYS - CONVICTED	43
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UNCONVII10E	DISCHARGED: TIME SERVED 31 TO 180 DAYS - UNCONVICTED	44
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UNCONVII10F	DISCHARGED: TIME SERVED MORE THAN 180 DAYS - UNCONVICTED	45
UNCONVII10FF	DISCHARGED: TIME SERVED MORE THAN 180 DAYS - UNCONVICTED FLAG	45
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S2II10GCONVF	DISCHARGED: TIME SERVED TOTAL - CONVICTED FLAG	46

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S2II10GFUNCONV	DISCHARGED: TIME SERVED TOTAL - UNCONVICTED	46
S2II10GFUNCONVF	DISCHARGED: TIME SERVED TOTAL - UNCONVICTED FLAG	46

VG4F1 - VG4 - POPULATION SUPERVISED IN THE COMMUNITY

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EMONITOR	NUMBER OF PEOPLE PARTICIPATED IN ELECTRONIC MONITORING PROGRAM	47
EMONITORF	ELECTRONIC MONITORING FLAG	47
HOMEDETN	NUMBER OF PEOPLE PARTICIPATED IN HOME DETENTION	47
HOMEDETNF	HOME DETENTION FLAG	47
COMMSRV	NUMBER OF PEOPLE PARTICIPATED IN COMMUNITY SERVICE	47
COMMSRVF	COMMUNITY SERVICE FLAG	48
DAYREPORT	NUMBER OF PEOPLE PARTICIPATED IN DAY REPORTING	48
DAYREPORTF	DAY REPORTING FLAG	48
PRETRIAL	NUMBER OF PEOPLE PARTICIPATED IN OTHER PRETRIAL SUPERVISION	48
PRETRIALF	OTHER PRETRIAL SUPERVISION FLAG	48
ALTWORK	NUMBER OF PEOPLE PARTICIPATED IN OTHER ALTERNATIVE WORK PROGRAMS	49
ALTWORKF	OTHER ALTERNATIVE WORK PROGRAMS FLAG	49
TREATMENT	NUMBER OF PEOPLE PARTICIPATED IN ALCOHOL/DRUG TREATMENT PROGRAMS	49
TREATMENTF	ALCOHOL/DRUG TREATMENT PROGRAMS FLAG	49
OTRNONCONFS	NUMBER OF PEOPLE PARTICIPATED IN OTHER NONCONFINED PROGRAMS - SPECIFY	50
OTRNONCONF	NUMBER OF PEOPLE PARTICIPATED IN OTHER NONCONFINED PROGRAMS	50
OTRNONCONFF	OTHER NONCONFINED PROGRAMS FLAG	50
NONCONFD	TOTAL NONCONFINED PERSONS	50
NONCONFDF	TOTAL NONCONFINED PERSONS FLAG	50
ADMLNCNF	ADULT MALE NONCONFINED	51
ADMLNCNFF	ADULT MALE NONCONFINED FLAG	51
ADFMNCNF	ADULT FEMALE NONCONFINED	51
ADFMNCNFF	ADULT FEMALE NONCONFINED FLAG	51
JVMLNCNF	NONCONFINED MALES UNDER AGE 18	51
JVMLNCNFF	NONCONFINED MALES UNDER AGE 18 FLAG	51
JVFMNCNF	NONCONFINED FEMALES UNDER AGE 18	52
JVFMNCNFF	NONCONFINED FEMALES UNDER AGE 18 FLAG	52
NCNFGNDR	TOTAL NONCONFINED SEX	52
NCNFGNDRF	TOTAL NONCONFINED SEX FLAG	52
CONVNCNF	CONVICTED NONCONFINED	52

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UNCNVNCF	UNCONVICTED NONCONFINED	53
UNCNVNCFF	UNCONVICTED NONCONFINED FLAG	53
TOTCNVST	TOTAL NONCONFINED CONVICTION STATUS	53
TOTCNVSTF	TOTAL NONCONFINED CONVICTION STATUS FLAG	53
CORRSTAFF	S4QIV.1A: NUMBER OF STAFF : CORRECTIONAL OFFICERS	54
CORRSTAFFF	NUMBER OF STAFF : CORRECTIONAL OFFICERS FLAG	54
OTHERSTAFF	S4QIV.1B: NUMBER OF STAFF : ALL OTHER STAFF	54
OTHERSTAFFF	NUMBER OF STAFF : ALL OTHER STAFF FLAG	54
S4QIV1C	S4QIV.1C: NUMBER OF STAFF : TOTAL STAFF	55
S4QIV1CF	NUMBER OF STAFF : TOTAL STAFF FLAG	55
ASSAULTSTAFFYN	S4QIV.2: INMATE-INFLICTED PHYSICAL OR SEXUAL ASSAULTS ON FACILITY STAFF	55
ASSAULTCORR	S4QIV.2.1A: ASSAULTS ON CORRECTIONAL OFFICERS	56
ASSAULTCORRF	ASSAULTS ON CORRECTIONAL OFFICERS FLAG	56
ASSAULTOTRSTAFF	S4QIV.2.1B: ASSAULTS ON ALL OTHER STAFF	56
ASSAULTOTRSTAFFF	ASSAULTS ON ALL OTHER STAFF FLAG	56
DEATHSTAFFYN	S4QIV.3: STAFF DEATHS AS A RESULT OF ASSAULTS BY INMATES?	57
DEATHCORR	S4QIV.3.1A: CORRECTIONAL OFFICER DEATHS INFLICTED BY INMATES	57
DEATHCORRF	CORRECTIONAL OFFICER DEATHS INFLICTED BY INMATES FLAG	57
DEATHOTRSTAFF	S4QIV.3.1B: ALL OTHER STAFF DEATHS INFLICTED BY INMATES	57
DEATHOTRSTAFFF	ALL OTHER STAFF DEATHS INFLICTED BY INMATES FLAG	58
PHYSASSAULT	S4QIV.4.1A: PHYSICAL ASSAULT ON ANOTHER INMATE	58
PHYSASSAULTF	PHYSICAL ASSAULT ON ANOTHER INMATE FLAG	58
DRUGVIO	S4QIV.4.1B: DRUG VIOLATION, SUCH AS USE, POSSESSION, OR DEALING DRUGS	59
DRUGVIOF	DRUG VIOLATION, SUCH AS USE, POSSESSION, OR DEALING DRUGS FLAG	59
ALCOVIO	S4QIV.4.1C: ALCOHOL VIOLATION, INCLUDING UNAUTHORIZED POSSESSION, USE, OR SALE	59
ALCOVIOF	ALCOHOL VIOLATION, INCLUDING UNAUTHORIZED POSSESSION, USE, OR SALE FLAG	59
WEAPON	S4QIV.4.1D: POSSESSION OF A WEAPON	60
WEAPONF	POSSESSION OF A WEAPON FLAG	60
STOLENPROP	S4QIV.4.1E: POSSESSION OF STOLEN PROPERTY	60
STOLENPROPF	POSSESSION OF STOLEN PROPERTY FLAG	60
ESCAPE	S4QIV.4.1F: ESCAPE OR ATTEMPTED ESCAPE	61
ESCAPEF	ESCAPE OR ATTEMPTED ESCAPE FLAG	61
OTHERMAJVIO	S4QIV.4.1G: ANY OTHER MAJOR VIOLATION, INCLUDING WORK SLOWDOWNS, FOOD STRIKES, SETTING FIRE, RIOTING, ETC.	61
OTHERMAJVIOF	ANY OTHER MAJOR VIOLATION, INCLUDING WORK SLOWDOWNS, FOOD STRIKES, SETTING FIRE, RIOTING, ETC. FLAG	62

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Variables within this Variable Group		
Variable	Variable Label	Page

FACLID - AGENCY ID

Location: 1-21 (width: 21; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: character

JURDID - JURISDICTION ID

Location: 22-30 (width: 9; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: character

STATE - STATE

Location: 31-32 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: character

COUNTY - COUNTY NAME

Location: 33-77 (width: 45; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: character

FACILITY - FACILITY NAME

Location: 78-122 (width: 45; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: character

CITY - CITY

Location: 123-154 (width: 32; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: character

ZIPP - ZIP CODE

Location: 155-159 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: character

STRATUMNEW - STRATUM

Location: 160-171 (width: 12; decimal: 9)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9.000000000

Value	Label
-9.000000000 (M)	Blank

WEIGHT - WEIGHT PRIOR TO NON RESPONSE WEIGHT ADJUSTMENT

Location: 172-178 (width: 7; decimal: 4)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9.0000

Value	Label
-9.0000 (M)	Blank

CONFPOP - CONFINED PERSONS

Location: 179-183 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Question:

On June 30, 2014, how many persons under the supervision of your jail jurisdiction were - a. CONFINED in your jail facilities?

CONFPOPF - CONFINED PERSONS FLAG

Location: 184-184 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label
0	Actual
1	Estimated
5	BJS estimated data
8	Not applicable
9	Don't know

NCONPOP - NONCONFINED PERSONS

Location: 185-188 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Question:

On June 30, 2014, how many persons under the supervision of your jail jurisdiction were - b. Under jail supervision but NOT CONFINED?

NCONPOPF - NONCONFINED PERSONS FLAG

Location: 189-189 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label
0	Actual
1	Estimated
5	BJS estimated data
8	Not applicable
9	Don't know

TOTPOP - TOTAL POPULATION

Location: 190-194 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Question:

On June 30, 2014, how many persons under the supervision of your jail jurisdiction were - c. Total

TOTPOPF - TOTAL POPULATION FLAG

Location: 195-195 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label
0	Actual
1	Estimated
5	BJS estimated data
8	Not applicable
9	Don't know

NONCITZ - NON-U.S. CITIZENS

Location: 196-199 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Question:

Of all persons under your jail supervision reported in iterm I.1c, how many were not U.S. citizens?

NONCITZF - NON-U.S. CITIZENS FLAG

Location: 200-201 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Value	Label
0	Actual
1	Estimated
8	Not applicable
9	Don't know
-9 (M)	Blank

WEEK - WEEKEND PROGRAM

Location: 202-203 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Question:

On the weekend prior to June 30, 2014, did your jail jurisdiction have a weekend program?

Value	Label
1	Yes
2	No

Value	Label
-9 (M)	Blank

WEEKN - NUMBER OF WEEKENDERS

Location: 204-206 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Question:

How many inmates participated?

WEEKF - WEEKENDERS FLAG

Location: 207-207 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label
0	Actual
1	Estimated
8	Not applicable
9	Don't know

ADULTM - ADULT MALES

Location: 208-212 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Question:

On June 30, 2014, how many persons CONFINED in your jail facilities were - Adult males (age 18 or older)

ADULTMF - ADULT MALES FLAG

Location: 213-213 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label
0	Actual
1	Estimated
8	Not applicable
9	Don't know

ADULTF - ADULT FEMALES

Location: 214-217 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Question:

On June 30, 2014, how many persons CONFINED in your jail facilities were - Adult females (age 18 or older)

ADULTFF - ADULT FEMALES FLAG

Location: 218-218 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label
0	Actual
1	Estimated
8	Not applicable
9	Don't know

JUVM - MALES UNDER AGE 18

Location: 219-221 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

> **Question:**
>
> On June 30, 2014, how many persons CONFINED in your jail facilities were - Males under age 18

JUVMF - MALES UNDER AGE 18 FLAG

Location: 222-222 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label
0	Actual
1	Estimated
8	Not applicable
9	Don't know

JUVF - FEMALES UNDER AGE 18

Location: 223-224 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

> **Question:**
>
> On June 30, 2014, how many persons CONFINED in your jail facilities were - Females under age 18

JUVFF - FEMALES UNDER AGE 18 FLAG

Location: 225-225 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label
0	Actual
1	Estimated
8	Not applicable
9	Don't know

TOTGENDER - TOTAL INMATES BY SEX

Location: 226-230 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Question:

On June 30, 2014, how many persons CONFINED in your jail facilities were - Total

TOTGENDERF - TOTAL INMATES BY SEX FLAG

Location: 231-231 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label
0	Actual
1	Estimated
8	Not applicable
9	Don't know

ADLTJUV - ADULT JUVENILES

Location: 232-234 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Question:

Of all persons under the age of 18 confined in your jail facilities on June 30, 2014, how many were tried, or awaiting trial, in adult court? Number of persons under age 18 held as adults.

ADLTJUVF - ADULT JUVENILES FLAG

Location: 235-235 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label
0	Actual
1	Estimated
8	Not applicable
9	Don't know

CONV - CONVICTION STATUS: TOTAL CONVICTED

Location: 236-239 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Question:

Of all persons confined in your jail facilities on June 30, 2014, how many were - Convicted - Total

CONVF - CONVICTION STATUS: TOTAL CONVICTED FLAG

Location: 240-240 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label
0	Actual

Value	Label
1	Estimated
8	Not applicable
9	Don't know

CONVUNSENT - CONVICTION STATUS: CONVICTED: UNSENTENCED INMATES OR AWAITING SENTENCING

Location: 241-244 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Question:

Of all persons confined in your jail facilities on June 30, 2014, how many were - Convicted - Unsentenced inmates or awaiting sentencing

CONVUNSENTF - CONVICTION STATUS: CONVICTED: UNSENTENCED INMATES OR AWAITING SENTENCING FLAG

Location: 245-245 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label
0	Actual
1	Estimated
8	Not applicable
9	Don't know

CONVSENT - CONVICTION STATUS: CONVICTED: SENTENCED INMATES

Location: 246-249 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Question:

Of all persons confined in your jail facilities on June 30, 2014, how many were - Convicted - Sentenced inmates

CONVSENTF - CONVICTION STATUS: CONVICTED: SENTENCED INMATES FLAG

Location: 250-250 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label
0	Actual
1	Estimated
8	Not applicable
9	Don't know

UNCONV - CONVICTION STATUS: TOTAL UNCONVICTED

Location: 251-254 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Question:

Of all persons confined in your jail facilities on June 30, 2014, how many were - Unconvicted - Total

UNCONVF - CONVICTION STATUS: TOTAL UNCONVICTED FLAG

Location: 255-255 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label
0	Actual
1	Estimated
8	Not applicable
9	Don't know

UNCONVTRIAL - CONVICTION STATUS: UNCONVICTED: AWAITING TRIAL/ARRAIGNMENT

Location: 256-259 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Question:

Of all persons confined in your jail facilities on June 30, 2014, how many were - Unconvicted - Awaiting trail / arraignment

UNCONVTRIALF - CONVICTION STATUS: UNCONVICTED: AWAITING TRIAL/ARRAIGNMENT FLAG

Location: 260-260 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label
0	Actual
1	Estimated
8	Not applicable
9	Don't know

UNCONVHOLD - CONVICTION STATUS: UNCONVICTED: AWAITING TRANSFER/HOLD FOR OTHER AUTHORITIES

Location: 261-263 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Question:

Of all persons confined in your jail facilities on June 30, 2014, how many were - Unconvicted - Awaiting transfer/hold for other authorities

UNCONVHOLDF - CONVICTION STATUS: UNCONVICTED: AWAITING TRANSFER/HOLD FOR OTHER AUTHORITIES FLAG

Location: 264-264 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label
0	Actual
1	Estimated
8	Not applicable
9	Don't know

UNCONVOTHER - CONVICTION STATUS: UNCONVICTED: OTHER

Location: 265-268 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Question:
Of all persons confined in your jail facilities on June 30, 2014, how many were - Unconvicted - Other

UNCONVOTHERF - CONVICTION STATUS: UNCONVICTED: OTHER FLAG

Location: 269-269 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label
0	Actual
1	Estimated
8	Not applicable
9	Don't know

S2QII3C - TOTAL CONVICTION STATUS

Location: 270-274 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

S2QII3CF - TOTAL CONVICTION STATUS FLAG

Location: 275-275 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label
0	Actual
1	Estimated
8	Not applicable
9	Don't know

WHITE - WHITE

Location: 276-279 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Question:
On June 30, 2014, how many persons confined in your jail facilities were - White, not of Hispanic origin

WHITEF - WHITE FLAG

Location: 280-280 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label
0	Actual

Value	Label
1	Estimated
8	Not applicable
9	Don't know

BLACK - BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN

Location: 281-284 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Question:

On June 30, 2014, how many persons confined in your jail facilities were - Black or African American, not of Hispanic origin

BLACKF - BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN FLAG

Location: 285-285 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label
0	Actual
1	Estimated
8	Not applicable
9	Don't know

HISP - HISPANIC OR LATINO

Location: 286-289 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Question:

On June 30, 2014, how many persons confined in your jail facilities were - Hispanic or Latino

HISPF - HISPANIC OR LATINO FLAG

Location: 290-290 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label
0	Actual
1	Estimated
8	Not applicable
9	Don't know

AIAN - AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE

Location: 291-293 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Question:

On June 30, 2014, how many persons confined in your jail facilities were - American Indian/Alaska Native, not of Hispanic origin

AIANF - AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE FLAG

Location: 294-294 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label
0	Actual
1	Estimated
8	Not applicable
9	Don't know

ASIAN - ASIAN

Location: 295-297 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Question:

On June 30, 2014, how many persons confined in your jail facilities were - Asian, not of Hispanic origin

ASIANF - ASIAN FLAG

Location: 298-298 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label
0	Actual
1	Estimated
8	Not applicable
9	Don't know

NHOPI - NATIVE HAWAIIAN/OTHER PACIFIC ISLANDER

Location: 299-300 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Question:

On June 30, 2014, how many persons confined in your jail facilities were - Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

NHOPIF - NATIVE HAWAIIAN/OTHER PACIFIC ISLANDER FLAG

Location: 301-301 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label
0	Actual
1	Estimated
8	Not applicable
9	Don't know

TWORACE - TWO OR MORE RACES

Location: 302-303 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Question:

On June 30, 2014, how many persons confined in your jail facilities were - Two or more races, not of Hispanic origin

TWORACEF - TWO OR MORE RACES FLAG

Location: 304-304 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label
0	Actual
1	Estimated
8	Not applicable
9	Don't know

OTHERRACESPEC - ADDITIONAL RACE CATEGORIES IN YOUR INFORMATION SYSTEM SPECIFY - ALPHA

Location: 305-404 (width: 100; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: character

Question:

On June 30, 2014, how many persons confined in your jail facilities were - Additional categories in your information system - Specify

OTHERRACE - ADDITIONAL RACE CATEGORIES IN YOUR INFORMATION SYSTEM SPECIFY

Location: 405-407 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Question:

On June 30, 2014, how many persons confined in your jail facilities were - Additional categories in your information system - Specify

OTHERRACEF - ADDITIONAL RACE CATEGORIES IN YOUR INFORMATION SYSTEM SPECIFY FLAG

Location: 408-408 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label
0	Actual
1	Estimated
8	Not applicable
9	Don't know

RACEDK - RACE NOT KNOWN

Location: 409-412 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Question:

On June 30, 2014, how many persons confined in your jail facilities were - Not known

RACEDKF - RACE NOT KNOWN FLAG

Location: 413-413 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label
0	Actual
1	Estimated
8	Not applicable
9	Don't know

RACETOTAL - TOTAL INMATE RACE

Location: 414-418 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Question:

On June 30, 2014, how many persons confined in your jail facilities were - Total

RACETOTALF - TOTAL INMATE RACE FLAG

Location: 419-419 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label
0	Actual
1	Estimated
8	Not applicable
9	Don't know

MARSHALS - U.S. MARSHAL'S SERVICE

Location: 420-423 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Question:

On June 30, 2014, how many persons confined in your jail facilities were held for - Federal authorities - U.S. Marshals Service

MARSHALSF - U.S. MARSHAL'S SERVICE FLAG

Location: 424-424 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label
0	Actual
1	Estimated
8	Not applicable

Value	Label
9	Don't know

BOP - FEDERAL BUREAU OF PRISONS

Location: 425-427 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Question:

On June 30, 2014, how many persons confined in your jail facilities were held for - Federal authorities - Federal Bureau of Prisons

BOPF - FEDERAL BUREAU OF PRISONS FLAG

Location: 428-428 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label
0	Actual
1	Estimated
8	Not applicable
9	Don't know

ICE - U.S. IMMIGRATION AND CUSTOMS ENFORCEMENT

Location: 429-431 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Question:

On June 30, 2014, how many persons confined in your jail facilities were held for - Federal authorities - U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement (I.C.E.)

ICEF - U.S. IMMIGRATION AND CUSTOMS ENFORCEMENT FLAG

Location: 432-432 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label
0	Actual
1	Estimated
8	Not applicable
9	Don't know

BIA - BUREAU OF INDIAN AFFAIRS

Location: 433-434 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Question:

On June 30, 2014, how many persons confined in your jail facilities were held for - Federal authorities - Bureau of Indian Affairs

BIAF - BUREAU OF INDIAN AFFAIRS FLAG

Location: 435-435 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label
0	Actual
1	Estimated
8	Not applicable
9	Don't know

S2QII5ASPEC - OTHER FEDERAL AUTHORITIES - SPECIFY

Location: 436-535 (width: 100; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: character

Question:

On June 30, 2014, how many persons confined in your jail facilities were held for - Federal authorities - Other

S2QII5A - OTHER FEDERAL AUTHORITIES

Location: 536-538 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Question:

On June 30, 2014, how many persons confined in your jail facilities were held for - Federal authorities - Other

S2QII5AF - OTHER FEDERAL AUTHORITIES FLAG

Location: 539-539 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label
0	Actual
1	Estimated
8	Not applicable
9	Don't know

INSTATEPRIS - STATE: FOR YOUR STATE

Location: 540-543 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Question:

On June 30, 2014, how many persons confined in your jail facilities were held for - State prison authorities - For your state

INSTATEPRISF - STATE: FOR YOUR STATE FLAG

Location: 544-544 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label
0	Actual
1	Estimated
8	Not applicable
9	Don't know

OUTSTATEPRIS - STATE: FOR OTHER STATES

Location: 545-546 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Question:

On June 30, 2014, how many persons confined in your jail facilities were held for - State prison authorities - For other states

OUTSTATEPRISF - STATE: FOR OTHER STATES FLAG

Location: 547-547 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label
0	Actual
1	Estimated
8	Not applicable
9	Don't know

INSTATEJAIL - LOCAL: WITHIN YOUR STATE

Location: 548-550 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Question:

On June 30, 2014, how many persons confined in your jail facilities were held for - Other local jail jurisdictions - Within your state

INSTATEJAILF - LOCAL: WITHIN YOUR STATE FLAG

Location: 551-551 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label
0	Actual
1	Estimated
8	Not applicable
9	Don't know

OUTSTATEJAIL - LOCAL: OUTSIDE YOUR STATE

Location: 552-554 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Question:

On June 30, 2014, how many persons confined in your jail facilities were held for - Other local jail jurisdictions - Outside your state

OUTSTATEJAILF - LOCAL: OUTSIDE YOUR STATE FLAG

Location: 555-555 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label
0	Actual
1	Estimated
8	Not applicable
9	Don't know

S2QII5D - TOTAL OTHER AUTHORITIES

Location: 556-559 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Question:

On June 30, 2014, how many persons confined in your jail facilities were held for - Total

S2QII5DF - TOTAL OTHER AUTHORITIES FLAG

Location: 560-560 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label
0	Actual
1	Estimated
8	Not applicable
9	Don't know

PEAKDATE - WHAT DAY - GREATEST NUMBER OF INMATES

Location: 561-562 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Question:

During the 30 day period from June 1 to June 30, 2014, on what day did your facility hold the greatest number of inmates?

PEAKPOP - 30-DAY (MOST HELD)

Location: 563-567 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Question:

How many persons were confined on that day?

PEAKPOPF - 30-DAY FLAG

Location: 568-568 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label
0	Actual
1	Estimated
8	Not applicable
9	Don't know

ADP - AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION

Location: 569-573 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Question:

Between July 1, 2013, and June 30, 2014, what was the average daily population of all jail confinement facilities operated by your jurisdiction? Average daily population

ADPF - AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION FLAG

Location: 574-574 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label
0	Actual
1	Estimated
5	BJS estimated data
8	Not applicable
9	Don't know

RATED - RATED CAPACITY

Location: 575-579 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Question:

On June 30, 2014, what was the total jail capacity of your jail facilities? Rated capacity

RATEDF - RATED CAPACITY FLAG

Location: 580-580 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label
0	Actual
1	Estimated
5	BJS estimated data
8	Not applicable
9	Don't know

OPERATION - OPERATIONAL CAPACITY

Location: 581-585 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Question:

On June 30, 2014, what was the total jail capacity of your jail facilities? Operational capacity

OPERATIONF - OPERATIONAL CAPACITY FLAG

Location: 586-586 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label
0	Actual
1	Estimated
5	BJS estimated data
8	Not applicable
9	Don't know

DESIGN - DESIGN CAPACITY

Location: 587-590 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Question:

On June 30, 2014, what was the total jail capacity of your jail facilities? Design capacity

DESIGNF - DESIGN CAPACITY FLAG

Location: 591-591 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label
0	Actual
1	Estimated
5	BJS estimated data
8	Not applicable
9	Don't know

ADMIS - NEW ADMISSIONS

Location: 592-595 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Question:

During the week of June 24 to June 30, 2014, how many persons were - New admissions to your jail facilities?

ADMISF - NEW ADMISSIONS FLAG

Location: 596-596 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label
0	Actual
1	Estimated
5	BJS estimated data
8	Not applicable
9	Don't know

RELEASE - FINAL DISCHARGES

Location: 597-600 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Question:

During the week of June 24 to June 30, 2014, how many persons were - Final discharges from your jail facilities?

RELEASEF - FINAL DISCHARGES FLAG

Location: 601-601 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label
0	Actual
1	Estimated
5	BJS estimated data
8	Not applicable
9	Don't know

CONVII10A - DISCHARGED: TIME SERVED LESS THAN 1 DAY - CONVICTED

Location: 602-604 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Question:

During the week of June 24 to June 30, 2014, how many persons discharged from your jail jurisdiction were confined - Less than 1 day - Convicted

Value	Label
-9 (M)	Blank

CONVII10AF - DISCHARGED: TIME SERVED LESS THAN 1 DAY - CONVICTED FLAG

Location: 605-606 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Value	Label
0	Actual

Value	Label
1	Estimated
8	Not applicable
9	Don't know
-9 (M)	Blank

UNCONVII10A - DISCHARGED: TIME SERVED LESS THAN 1 DAY - UNCONVICTED

Location: 607-609 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Question:

During the week of June 24 to June 30, 2014, how many persons discharged from your jail jurisdiction were confined - Less than 1 day - Unconvicted

Value	Label
-9 (M)	Blank

UNCONVII10AF - DISCHARGED: TIME SERVED LESS THAN 1 DAY - UNCONVICTED FLAG

Location: 610-611 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Value	Label
0	Actual
1	Estimated
8	Not applicable
9	Don't know
-9 (M)	Blank

CONVII10B - DISCHARGED: TIME SERVED 1 TO 2 DAYS - CONVICTED

Location: 612-614 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Question:

During the week of June 24 to June 30, 2014, how many persons discharged from your jail jurisdiction were confined - 1 to 2 days - Convicted

Value	Label
-9 (M)	Blank

CONVII10BF - DISCHARGED: TIME SERVED 1 TO 2 DAYS - CONVICTED FLAG

Location: 615-616 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Value	Label
0	Actual
1	Estimated
8	Not applicable
9	Don't know
-9 (M)	Blank

UNCONVII10B - DISCHARGED: TIME SERVED 1 TO 2 DAYS - UNCONVICTED

Location: 617-619 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Question:

During the week of June 24 to June 30, 2014, how many persons discharged from your jail jurisdiction were confined - 1 to 2 days, Unconvicted

Value	Label
-9 (M)	Blank

UNCONVII10BF - DISCHARGED: TIME SERVED 1 TO 2 DAYS - UNCONVICTED FLAG

Location: 620-621 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Value	Label
0	Actual
1	Estimated
8	Not applicable
9	Don't know
-9 (M)	Blank

CONVII10C - DISCHARGED: TIME SERVED 3 TO 7 DAYS - CONVICTED

Location: 622-624 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Question:

During the week of June 24 to June 30, 2014, how many persons discharged from your jail jurisdiction were confined - 3 to 7 days - Convicted

Value	Label
-9 (M)	Blank

CONVII10CF - DISCHARGED: TIME SERVED 3 TO 7 DAYS - CONVICTED FLAG

Location: 625-626 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Value	Label
0	Actual
1	Estimated
8	Not applicable
9	Don't know
-9 (M)	Blank

UNCONVII10C - DISCHARGED: TIME SERVED 3 TO 7 DAYS - UNCONVICTED

Location: 627-629 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Question:

During the week of June 24 to June 30, 2014, how many persons discharged from your jail jurisdiction were confined - 3 to 7 days - Unconvicted

Value	Label
-9 (M)	Blank

UNCONVII10CF - DISCHARGED: TIME SERVED 3 TO 7 DAYS - UNCONVICTED FLAG

Location: 630-631 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Value	Label
0	Actual
1	Estimated
8	Not applicable
9	Don't know
-9 (M)	Blank

CONVII10D - DISCHARGED: TIME SERVED 8 TO 30 DAYS - CONVICTED

Location: 632-634 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Question:

- Study 36274 -

During the week of June 24 to June 30, 2014, how many persons discharged from your jail jurisdiction were confined - 8 to 30 days - Convicted

Value	Label
-9 (M)	Blank

CONVII10DF - DISCHARGED: TIME SERVED 8 TO 30 DAYS - CONVICTED FLAG

Location: 635-636 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Value	Label
0	Actual
1	Estimated
8	Not applicable
9	Don't know
-9 (M)	Blank

UNCONVII10D - DISCHARGED: TIME SERVED 8 TO 30 DAYS - UNCONVICTED

Location: 637-639 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Question:

During the week of June 24 to June 30, 2014, how many persons discharged from your jail jurisdiction were confined - 8 to 30 days - Unconvicted

Value	Label
-9 (M)	Blank

UNCONVII10DF - DISCHARGED: TIME SERVED 8 TO 30 DAYS - UNCONVICTED FLAG

Location: 640-641 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Value	Label
0	Actual
1	Estimated
8	Not applicable
9	Don't know
-9 (M)	Blank

CONVII10E - DISCHARGED: TIME SERVED 31 TO 180 DAYS - CONVICTED

Location: 642-644 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Value	Label
Question:	
During the week of June 24 to June 30, 2014, how many persons discharged from your jail jurisdiction were confined - 31 to 180 days - Convicted	
Value	*Label*
-9 (M)	Blank

CONVII10EF - DISCHARGED: TIME SERVED 31 TO 180 DAYS - CONVICTED FLAG

Location: 645-646 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Value	Label
0	Actual
1	Estimated
8	Not applicable
9	Don't know
-9 (M)	Blank

UNCONVII10E - DISCHARGED: TIME SERVED 31 TO 180 DAYS - UNCONVICTED

Location: 647-649 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Value	Label
Question:	
During the week of June 24 to June 30, 2014, how many persons discharged from your jail jurisdiction were confined - 31 to 180 days - Unconvicted	
Value	*Label*
-9 (M)	Blank

UNCONVII10EF - DISCHARGED: TIME SERVED 31 TO 180 DAYS - UNCONVICTED FLAG

Location: 650-651 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Value	Label
0	Actual
1	Estimated
8	Not applicable
9	Don't know
-9 (M)	Blank

CONVII10F - DISCHARGED: TIME SERVED MORE THAN 180 DAYS - CONVICTED

Location: 652-654 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Question:

During the week of June 24 to June 30, 2014, how many persons discharged from your jail jurisdiction were confined - More than 180 days - Convicted

Value	Label
-9 (M)	Blank

CONVFII10F - DISCHARGED: TIME SERVED MORE THAN 180 DAYS - CONVICTED FLAG

Location: 655-656 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Value	Label
0	Actual
1	Estimated
8	Not applicable
9	Don't know
-9 (M)	Blank

UNCONVII10F - DISCHARGED: TIME SERVED MORE THAN 180 DAYS - UNCONVICTED

Location: 657-660 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Question:

During the week of June 24 to June 30, 2014, how many persons discharged from your jail jurisdiction were confined - More than 180 days - Unconvicted

Value	Label
-9 (M)	Blank

UNCONVII10FF - DISCHARGED: TIME SERVED MORE THAN 180 DAYS - UNCONVICTED FLAG

Location: 661-662 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Value	Label
0	Actual
1	Estimated

Value	Label
8	Not applicable
9	Don't know
-9 (M)	Blank

S2II10GCONV - DISCHARGED: TIME SERVED TOTAL - CONVICTED

Location: 663-666 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Question:

During the week of June 24 to June 30, 2014, how many persons discharged from your jail jurisdiction were confined - Total - Convicted

Value	Label
-9 (M)	Blank

S2II10GCONVF - DISCHARGED: TIME SERVED TOTAL - CONVICTED FLAG

Location: 667-668 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Value	Label
0	Actual
1	Estimated
8	Not applicable
9	Don't know
-9 (M)	Blank

S2II10GFUNCONV - DISCHARGED: TIME SERVED TOTAL - UNCONVICTED

Location: 669-672 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Question:

During the week of June 24 to June 30, 2014, how many persons discharged from your jail jurisdiction were confined - Total - Unconvicted

Value	Label
-9 (M)	Blank

S2II10GFUNCONVF - DISCHARGED: TIME SERVED TOTAL - UNCONVICTED FLAG

Location: 673-674 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Value	Label
0	Actual
1	Estimated
8	Not applicable
9	Don't know
-9 (M)	Blank

EMONITOR - NUMBER OF PEOPLE PARTICIPATED IN ELECTRONIC MONITORING PROGRAM

Location: 675-678 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Question:

On June 30, 2014, how many persons under your jail supervision who were NOT CONFINED, participated in - Electronic monitoring

EMONITORF - ELECTRONIC MONITORING FLAG

Location: 679-679 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label
0	Actual
1	Estimated
5	BJS estimated data
8	Not applicable
9	Don't know

HOMEDETN - NUMBER OF PEOPLE PARTICIPATED IN HOME DETENTION

Location: 680-681 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Question:

On June 30, 2014, how many persons under your jail supervision who were NOT CONFINED, participated in - Home detention without electronic monitoring

HOMEDETNF - HOME DETENTION FLAG

Location: 682-682 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label
0	Actual
1	Estimated
5	BJS estimated data
8	Not applicable
9	Don't know

COMMSRV - NUMBER OF PEOPLE PARTICIPATED IN COMMUNITY SERVICE

Location: 683-686 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Question:
On June 30, 2014, how many persons under your jail supervision who were NOT CONFINED, participated in - Community service

COMMSRVF - COMMUNITY SERVICE FLAG

Location: 687-687 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label
0	Actual
1	Estimated
5	BJS estimated data
8	Not applicable
9	Don't know

DAYREPORT - NUMBER OF PEOPLE PARTICIPATED IN DAY REPORTING

Location: 688-690 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Question:
On June 30, 2014, how many persons under your jail supervision who were NOT CONFINED, participated in - Day reporting

DAYREPORTF - DAY REPORTING FLAG

Location: 691-691 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label
0	Actual
1	Estimated
5	BJS estimated data
8	Not applicable
9	Don't know

PRETRIAL - NUMBER OF PEOPLE PARTICIPATED IN OTHER PRETRIAL SUPERVISION

Location: 692-695 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Question:
On June 30, 2014, how many persons under your jail supervision who were NOT CONFINED, participated in - Other pretrial supervision

PRETRIALF - OTHER PRETRIAL SUPERVISION FLAG

Location: 696-696 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label
0	Actual
1	Estimated
5	BJS estimated data
8	Not applicable
9	Don't know

ALTWORK - NUMBER OF PEOPLE PARTICIPATED IN OTHER ALTERNATIVE WORK PROGRAMS

Location: 697-700 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Question:

On June 30, 2014, how many persons under your jail supervision who were NOT CONFINED, participated in - Other alternative work programs

ALTWORKF - OTHER ALTERNATIVE WORK PROGRAMS FLAG

Location: 701-701 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label
0	Actual
1	Estimated
5	BJS estimated data
8	Not applicable
9	Don't know

TREATMENT - NUMBER OF PEOPLE PARTICIPATED IN ALCOHOL/DRUG TREATMENT PROGRAMS

Location: 702-704 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Question:

On June 30, 2014, how many persons under your jail supervision who were NOT CONFINED, participated in - Alcohol/drug treatment programs

TREATMENTF - ALCOHOL/DRUG TREATMENT PROGRAMS FLAG

Location: 705-705 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label
0	Actual
1	Estimated
5	BJS estimated data
8	Not applicable
9	Don't know

OTRNONCONFS - NUMBER OF PEOPLE PARTICIPATED IN OTHER NONCONFINED PROGRAMS - SPECIFY

Location: 706-805 (width: 100; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: character

Question:

On June 30, 2014, how many persons under your jail supervision who were NOT CONFINED, participated in - Other programs outside of jail facilities - Specify

OTRNONCONF - NUMBER OF PEOPLE PARTICIPATED IN OTHER NONCONFINED PROGRAMS

Location: 806-808 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Question:

On June 30, 2014, how many persons under your jail supervision who were NOT CONFINED, participated in - Other programs outside of jail facilities

OTRNONCONFF - OTHER NONCONFINED PROGRAMS FLAG

Location: 809-809 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label
0	Actual
1	Estimated
5	BJS estimated data
8	Not applicable
9	Don't know

NONCONFD - TOTAL NONCONFINED PERSONS

Location: 810-813 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Question:

On June 30, 2014, how many persons under your jail supervision who were NOT CONFINED, participated in - Total

NONCONFDF - TOTAL NONCONFINED PERSONS FLAG

Location: 814-814 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label
0	Actual
1	Estimated
5	BJS estimated data
8	Not applicable
9	Don't know

ADMLNCNF - ADULT MALE NONCONFINED

Location: 815-818 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Question:

On June 30, 2014, how many persons under your jail supervision who were not confined were - Adult males (age 18 or older)

ADMLNCNFF - ADULT MALE NONCONFINED FLAG

Location: 819-819 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label
0	Actual
1	Estimated
5	BJS estimated data
8	Not applicable
9	Don't know

ADFMNCNF - ADULT FEMALE NONCONFINED

Location: 820-823 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Question:

On June 30, 2014, how many persons under your jail supervision who were not confined were - Adult females (age 18 or older)

ADFMNCNFF - ADULT FEMALE NONCONFINED FLAG

Location: 824-824 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label
0	Actual
1	Estimated
5	BJS estimated data
8	Not applicable
9	Don't know

JVMLNCNF - NONCONFINED MALES UNDER AGE 18

Location: 825-826 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Question:

On June 30, 2014, how many persons under your jail supervision who were not confined were - Males under age 18

JVMLNCNFF - NONCONFINED MALES UNDER AGE 18 FLAG

Location: 827-827 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label
0	Actual
1	Estimated
5	BJS estimated data
8	Not applicable
9	Don't know

JVFMNCNF - NONCONFINED FEMALES UNDER AGE 18

Location: 828-828 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Question:

On June 30, 2014, how many persons under your jail supervision who were not confined were - Females under age 18

JVFMNCNFF - NONCONFINED FEMALES UNDER AGE 18 FLAG

Location: 829-829 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label
0	Actual
1	Estimated
5	BJS estimated data
8	Not applicable
9	Don't know

NCNFGNDR - TOTAL NONCONFINED SEX

Location: 830-833 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Question:

On June 30, 2014, how many persons under your jail supervision who were not confined were - Total

NCNFGNDRF - TOTAL NONCONFINED SEX FLAG

Location: 834-834 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label
0	Actual
1	Estimated
5	BJS estimated data
8	Not applicable
9	Don't know

CONVNCNF - CONVICTED NONCONFINED

Location: 835-838 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Question:
Of all persons under your jail supervision who were not confined on June 30, 2014, how many were - Convicted

CONVNCNFF - CONVICTED NONCONFINED FLAG

Location: 839-839 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label
0	Actual
1	Estimated
5	BJS estimated data
8	Not applicable
9	Don't know

UNCNVNCF - UNCONVICTED NONCONFINED

Location: 840-843 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Question:
Of all persons under your jail supervision who were not confined on June 30, 2014, how many were - Unconvicted

UNCNVNCFF - UNCONVICTED NONCONFINED FLAG

Location: 844-844 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label
0	Actual
1	Estimated
5	BJS estimated data
8	Not applicable
9	Don't know

TOTCNVST - TOTAL NONCONFINED CONVICTION STATUS

Location: 845-848 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Question:
Of all persons under your jail supervision who were not confined on June 30, 2014, how many were - Total

TOTCNVSTF - TOTAL NONCONFINED CONVICTION STATUS FLAG

Location: 849-849 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label
0	Actual
1	Estimated
5	BJS estimated data
8	Not applicable
9	Don't know

CORRSTAFF - S4QIV.1A: NUMBER OF STAFF : CORRECTIONAL OFFICERS

Location: 850-853 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Question:

On June 30, 2014, how many staff employed by your jail jurisdiction were - Correctional officers

Value	Label
-9 (M)	Blank

CORRSTAFFF - NUMBER OF STAFF : CORRECTIONAL OFFICERS FLAG

Location: 854-855 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Value	Label
0	Actual
1	Estimated
8	Not applicable
9	Don't know
-9 (M)	Blank

OTHERSTAFF - S4QIV.1B: NUMBER OF STAFF : ALL OTHER STAFF

Location: 856-859 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Question:

On June 30, 2014, how many staff employed by your jail jurisdiction were - All other staff

Value	Label
-9 (M)	Blank

OTHERSTAFFF - NUMBER OF STAFF : ALL OTHER STAFF FLAG

Location: 860-861 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Value	Label
0	Actual
1	Estimated
8	Not applicable
9	Don't know
-9 (M)	Blank

S4QIV1C - S4QIV.1C: NUMBER OF STAFF : TOTAL STAFF

Location: 862-866 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Question:

On June 30, 2014, how many staff employed by your jail jurisdiction were - Total

Value	Label
-9 (M)	Blank

S4QIV1CF - NUMBER OF STAFF : TOTAL STAFF FLAG

Location: 867-868 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Value	Label
0	Actual
1	Estimated
8	Not applicable
9	Don't know
-9 (M)	Blank

ASSAULTSTAFFYN - S4QIV.2: INMATE-INFLICTED PHYSICAL OR SEXUAL ASSAULTS ON FACILITY STAFF

Location: 869-870 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Question:

During the 365-day period from July 1, 2013 to June 30, 2014, were there any inmate-inflicted physical or sexual assaults on facility staff in your jail jurisdiction?

Value	Label
1	Yes
2	No
-9 (M)	Blank

ASSAULTCORR - S4QIV.2.1A: ASSAULTS ON CORRECTIONAL OFFICERS

Location: 871-873 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Question:

During the 365-day period from July 1, 2013 to June 30, 2014, were there any inmate-inflicted physical or sexual assaults on facility staff in your jail jurisdiction? Yes - number of assaults on - Correctional officers

Value	Label
-9 (M)	Blank

ASSAULTCORRF - ASSAULTS ON CORRECTIONAL OFFICERS FLAG

Location: 874-875 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Value	Label
0	Actual
1	Estimated
8	Not applicable
9	Don't know
-9 (M)	Blank

ASSAULTOTRSTAFF - S4QIV.2.1B: ASSAULTS ON ALL OTHER STAFF

Location: 876-877 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Question:

During the 365-day period from July 1, 2013 to June 30, 2014, were there any inmate-inflicted physical or sexual assaults on facility staff in your jail jurisdiction? Yes - number of assaults on - All other staff

Value	Label
-9 (M)	Blank

ASSAULTOTRSTAFFF - ASSAULTS ON ALL OTHER STAFF FLAG

Location: 878-879 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Value	Label
0	Actual
1	Estimated

Value	Label
8	Not applicable
9	Don't know
-9 (M)	Blank

DEATHSTAFFYN - S4QIV.3: STAFF DEATHS AS A RESULT OF ASSAULTS BY INMATES?

Location: 880-881 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Question:

During the 365-day period from July 1, 2013 to June 30, 2014, were there any staff deaths as a result of assaults by inmates?

Value	Label
1	Yes
2	No
-9 (M)	Blank

DEATHCORR - S4QIV.3.1A: CORRECTIONAL OFFICER DEATHS INFLICTED BY INMATES

Location: 882-883 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Question:

During the 365-day period from July 1, 2013 to June 30, 2014, were there any staff deaths as a result of assaults by inmates? Yes - Correctional officer deaths inflicted by inmates

Value	Label
-9 (M)	Blank

DEATHCORRF - CORRECTIONAL OFFICER DEATHS INFLICTED BY INMATES FLAG

Location: 884-885 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Value	Label
0	Actual
1	Estimated
8	Not applicable
9	Don't know
-9 (M)	Blank

DEATHOTRSTAFF - S4QIV.3.1B: ALL OTHER STAFF DEATHS INFLICTED BY INMATES

Location: 886-887 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

<table>
<tr><td colspan="2">Question:</td></tr>
<tr><td colspan="2">During the 365-day period from July 1, 2013 to June 30, 2014, were there any staff deaths as a result of assaults by inmates? Yes - All other staff deaths inflicted by inmates</td></tr>
<tr><td>Value</td><td>Label</td></tr>
<tr><td>-9 (M)</td><td>Blank</td></tr>
</table>

DEATHOTRSTAFFF - ALL OTHER STAFF DEATHS INFLICTED BY INMATES FLAG

Location: 888-889 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Value	Label
0	Actual
1	Estimated
8	Not applicable
9	Don't know
-9 (M)	Blank

PHYSASSAULT - S4QIV.4.1A: PHYSICAL ASSAULT ON ANOTHER INMATE

Location: 890-893 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

<table>
<tr><td colspan="2">Question:</td></tr>
<tr><td colspan="2">During the 365-day period from July 1, 2013 to June 30, 2014, how many persons confined in your jail jurisdiction were written up or found guilty of - Physical assault on another inmate</td></tr>
<tr><td>Value</td><td>Label</td></tr>
<tr><td>-9 (M)</td><td>Blank</td></tr>
</table>

PHYSASSAULTF - PHYSICAL ASSAULT ON ANOTHER INMATE FLAG

Location: 894-895 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Value	Label
0	Actual
1	Estimated
8	Not applicable
9	Don't know
-9 (M)	Blank

DRUGVIO - S4QIV.4.1B: DRUG VIOLATION, SUCH AS USE, POSSESSION, OR DEALING DRUGS

Location: 896-898 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Question:

During the 365-day period from July 1, 2013 to June 30, 2014, how many persons confined in your jail jurisdiction were written up or found guilty of - A drug violation, such as use, possession, or dealing drugs

Value	Label
-9 (M)	Blank

DRUGVIOF - DRUG VIOLATION, SUCH AS USE, POSSESSION, OR DEALING DRUGS FLAG

Location: 899-900 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Value	Label
0	Actual
1	Estimated
8	Not applicable
9	Don't know
-9 (M)	Blank

ALCOVIO - S4QIV.4.1C: ALCOHOL VIOLATION, INCLUDING UNAUTHORIZED POSSESSION, USE, OR SALE

Location: 901-903 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Question:

During the 365-day period from July 1, 2013 to June 30, 2014, how many persons confined in your jail jurisdiction were written up or found guilty of - An alcohol violation, including unauthorized possession, use, or sale

Value	Label
-9 (M)	Blank

ALCOVIOF - ALCOHOL VIOLATION, INCLUDING UNAUTHORIZED POSSESSION, USE, OR SALE FLAG

Location: 904-905 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Value	Label
0	Actual
1	Estimated

Value	Label
8	Not applicable
9	Don't know
-9 (M)	Blank

WEAPON - S4QIV.4.1D: POSSESSION OF A WEAPON

Location: 906-908 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Question:

During the 365-day period from July 1, 2013 to June 30, 2014, how many persons confined in your jail jurisdiction were written up or found guilty of - Possession of a weapon

Value	Label
-9 (M)	Blank

WEAPONF - POSSESSION OF A WEAPON FLAG

Location: 909-910 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Value	Label
0	Actual
1	Estimated
8	Not applicable
9	Don't know
-9 (M)	Blank

STOLENPROP - S4QIV.4.1E: POSSESSION OF STOLEN PROPERTY

Location: 911-913 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Question:

During the 365-day period from July 1, 2013 to June 30, 2014, how many persons confined in your jail jurisdiction were written up or found guilty of - Possession of stolen property

Value	Label
-9 (M)	Blank

STOLENPROPF - POSSESSION OF STOLEN PROPERTY FLAG

Location: 914-915 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Value	Label
0	Actual
1	Estimated
8	Not applicable
9	Don't know
-9 (M)	Blank

ESCAPE - S4QIV.4.1F: ESCAPE OR ATTEMPTED ESCAPE

Location: 916-918 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Question:

During the 365-day period from July 1, 2013 to June 30, 2014, how many persons confined in your jail jurisdiction were written up or found guilty of - Escape or attempted escape

Value	Label
-9 (M)	Blank

ESCAPEF - ESCAPE OR ATTEMPTED ESCAPE FLAG

Location: 919-920 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Value	Label
0	Actual
1	Estimated
8	Not applicable
9	Don't know
-9 (M)	Blank

OTHERMAJVIO - S4QIV.4.1G: ANY OTHER MAJOR VIOLATION, INCLUDING WORK SLOWDOWNS, FOOD STRIKES, SETTING FIRE, RIOTING, ETC.

Location: 921-924 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Question:

During the 365-day period from July 1, 2013 to June 30, 2014, how many persons confined in your jail jurisdiction were written up or found guilty of - Any other major violation, including work slowdowns, food strikes, setting fire, rioting, etc.

Value	Label
-9 (M)	Blank

OTHERMAJVIOF - ANY OTHER MAJOR VIOLATION, INCLUDING WORK SLOWDOWNS, FOOD STRIKES, SETTING FIRE, RIOTING, ETC. FLAG

Location: 925-926 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Value	Label
0	Actual
1	Estimated
8	Not applicable
9	Don't know
-9 (M)	Blank

NONCON2 - NONCONFINED POPULATION CALCULATED

Location: 927-930 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

BJSW - FINAL WEIGHT

Location: 931-942 (width: 12; decimal: 9)

Variable Type: numeric

Stratum	Description		2005 Census of Jail Inmates	Responded ASJ, 2014	Weight (BJSW)
	Sample Design for the 2014 Annual Survey of Jails (ASJ)				
1	Jurisdiction certainties based on ADP[a]		248	228	1.0789
1.1	California jail certainties[a,b]		21	21	1.0000
2	Holding at least one juvenile on Census day	ADP between 264 and 499	87	36	2.4167
3		ADP between 141 and 263	103	21	4.9048
4		ADP between 69 and 140	121	14	8.1027
5		ADP between 0 and 68	122	11	11.3636
5.1		California jail jurisdictions ADP between 0 and 68[b]	3	3	1.0000
7	Holding adults only on Census day	ADP between 227 and 749	213	130	1.5876
7.1		California jurisdictions ADP between 227 and 749[b]	16	18	1.0000
8		ADP between 103 and 226	350	114	3.0174
8.1		California jurisdictions ADP between 103 and 226[b]	4	6	1.0000
9		ADP between 40 and 102	579	96	5.7684
9.1		California jurisdictions ADP between 40 and 102[b]	8	10	1.0000
10		ADP between 0 and 39	937	49	16.9816
10.1		California jurisdictions ADP between 0 and 39[b]	5	5	1.0000
12	Regional jail certainties[a]		64	66	1.0606
	TOTALS		2,881	828	

Note: For this collection year, BJS implemented nonresponse weight adjustment procedures to account for missing data for respondents that did not participate. See Methodology for a description of nonresponse weight adjustment procedures.

[a]A jurisdiction is a certainty if either (1) the nonregional jurisdiction held at least one juvenile on Census day and had an average daily population (ADP) of 500 or more, or (2) the nonregional jurisdiction held adults only on Census day and had an ADP of 750 or more.

[b]Because of the California Public Safety Realignment, between midyear 2011 and midyear 2014, California jails experienced a significant increase in the number of inmates that was not experienced by jails nationwide. Consequently, California jails do not represent other jail jurisdictions nationwide. To ensure that the sampled (both with certainty and non-certainty) California jail jurisdictions represent California only, starting in 2013, BJS collects from all California jail jurisdictions and computes new weights for the responding jails. Without computing new weights, the estimated nationwide jail population would be erroneously inflated.

List of 63 non-responding individual reporting units including 11 refusals for the Annual Survey of Jails, 2014

faclid21	faclname	city	state	stratum (original)	weight (original)
11008008061000000000	CALHOUN COUNTY JAIL	Anniston	AL	7	1.4136
11029029061000000000	FAYETTE COUNTY JAIL	Fayette	AL	9	5.5377
11041041061000000000	LEE COUNTY DETENTION CENTER	OPELIKE	AL	7	1.4136
11066066061000000000	WILCOX COUNTY DETENTION CENTER	CAMDEN	AL	10	15.7
12037003061000000000	BIRMINGHAM CITY JAIL	BIRMINGHAM	AL	7	1.4136
41016016061000000000	CRAIGHEAD COUNTY DETENTION CENTER	JONESBORO	AR	7	1.4136
41028028061000000000	GREENE COUNTY JAIL	PARAGOULD	AR	8	2.7519
10101701706000000000	ESCAMBIA COUNTY	PENSACOLA	FL	1	1
10102002061000000000	GADSDEN COUNTY JAIL	Quincy	FL	3	4.2917
10104904906100000000	OSCEOLA COUNTY JAIL	KISSIMMEE	FL	1	1
11107607606100000000	HOUSTON COUNTY DETENTION CENTER	Perry	GA	7	1.4136
11202200106100000000	BOWDON CITY JAIL	BOWDON	GA	10	15.7
14109909906100000000	WILL COUNTY ADULT DETENTION CENTER	JOLIET	IL	1	1
14110210206100000000	WOODFORD COUNTY JAIL	EUREKA	IL	10	15.7
15101001006100000000	CLARK COUNTY JAIL	JEFFERSONVILLE	IN	3	4.2917
18100500506030000000	BARREN COUNTY CORRECTIONAL CENTER	GLASGOW	KY	8	2.7519
18103803806010000000	FULTON COUNTY DETENTION CENTER	HICKMAN	KY	7	1.4136
18104104106010000000	GRANT COUNTY JAIL	Williamstown	KY	7	1.4136
18106506506100000000	THREE FORKS REGIONAL JAIL	Beattyville	KY	12	1
19100500506000000000	AVOYELLES PARISH	MARKSVILLE	LA	1	1
21101601506000000000	MONTGOMERY COUNTY	Rockville	MD	1	1
22100900906040000000	MIDDLESEX COUNTY JAIL & HOUSE OF CORRECTION	BILLERICA	MA	1	1
23107307306100000000	SAGINAW COUNTY JAIL	SAGINAW	MI	1	1
23108208206000000000	WAYNE COUNTY	HAMTRAMCK	MI	1	1
25102002006200000000	GEORGE GREENE CO REGIONAL CORR FACILITY	LUCEDALE	MS	12	1
25102802806000000000	ISSAQUENA COUNTY	Mayersville	MS	7	1.4136
25107607606200000000	Washington County Regional Correctional Facil	Greenville	MS	12	1
26201600106100000000	CAPE GIRARDEAU CITY JAIL	Cape Girardeau	MO	10	15.7
26209600106000000000	ST LOUIS CITY	St. Louis	MO	1	1
29100500506100000000	ESMERALDA COUNTY JAIL	GOLDFIELD	NV	10	15.7
31102002006100000000	UNION COUNTY JAIL	ELIZABETH	NJ	1	1
32100100106100000000	BERNALILLO COUNTY METRO DETENTION CENTER	Albuquerque	NM	1	1
33101501406010000000	ERIE COUNY JAIL MANAGEMENT DIVISION	BUFFALO	NY	1	1
33103002806100000000	NASSAU COUNTY CORRECTIONAL CENTER	EAST MEADOW	NY	1	1
33106005506000000000	WESTCHESTER COUNTY	VALHALLA	NY	1	1
34101401406100000000	CALDWELL COUNTY JAIL	LENOIR	NC	8	2.7519
36107407406100000000	SENECA COUNTY SHERIFF'S OFFICE	TIFFIN	OH	8	2.7519
36108708706100000000	WOOD COUNTY JAIL	BOWLING GREEN	OH	8	2.7519
37104504506100000000	MCCURTAIN COUNTY JAIL	IDABEL	OK	8	2.7519
37105105106100000000	MUSKOGEE COUNTY/CITY DETENTION CENTER	MUSKOGEE	OK	7	1.4136
37105505506100000000	OKLAHOMA COUNTY JAIL	OKLAHOMA CITY	OK	1	1
38101701706100000000	JOSEPHINE COUNTY ADULT JAIL	Grants Pass	OR	4	7.5625
39100400406010000000	BEAVER COUNTY JAIL	Aliquippa	PA	7	1.4136
41100400406100000000	ANDERSON COUNTY DETENTION CENTER	Anderson	SC	7	1.4136
41101301306010000000	CHESTERFIELD COUNTY WORK CAMP	Chesterfield	SC	8	2.7519
43100600606100000000	BRADLEY COUNTY JUSTICE CENTER	CLEVELAND	TN	7	1.4136
43100700706100000000	CAMPBELL COUNTY JAIL	JACKSBORO	TN	8	2.7519
43103603606100000000	HARDIN COUNTY JAIL	SAVANNAH	TN	9	5.5377
43109009006100000000	WASHINGTON COUNTY JAIL	JONESBOROUGH	TN	7	1.4136
44113713706100000000	KLEBERG COUNTY JAIL	KINGSVILLE	TX	8	2.7519
44113913906100000000	LAMAR COUNTY JAIL	PARIS	TX	8	2.7519
44117717706100000000	NOLAN COUNTY JAIL	SWEETWATER	TX	9	5.5377
44119919906100000000	ROCKWALL COUNTY JAIL	ROCKWALL	TX	8	2.7519
44121021006100000000	SHELBY COUNTY JAIL	CENTER	TX	9	5.5377
44124724706100000000	WILSON COUNTY JAIL	FLORESVILLE	TX	8	2.7519
45102902906100000000	WEBER COUNTY CORRECTIONAL FACILITY	Ogden	UT	1	1
47104404406100000000	HENRICO COUNTY JAIL	HENRICO	VA	1	1
47212400106000000000	PETERSBURG CITY	PETERSBURG	VA	7	1.4136
47212500106100000000	PORTSMOUTH CITY JAIL	PORTSMOUTH	VA	7	1.4136
47213780106100000000	SOUTHSIDE REGIONAL JAIL	EMPORIA	VA	12	1
48100800806100000000	COWLITZ COUNTY JAIL	LONGVIEW	WA	7	1.4136
50105205206100000000	RACINE COUNTY JAIL	RACINE	WI	1	1
51101101106100000000	LARAMIE COUNTY JAIL	CHEYENNE	WY	3	4.2917

Jail Inmates at Midyear 2014
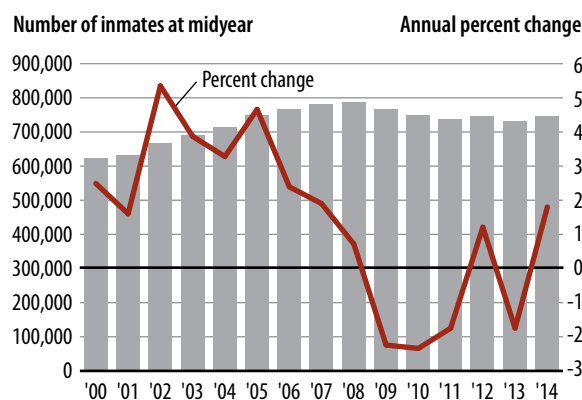
Todd D. Minton and Zhen Zeng, Ph.D., *BJS Statisticians*

The number of inmates confined in county and city jails was an estimated 744,600 at midyear 2014 **(figure 1, table 1)**. The jail population remained steady at the 2012 level and was significantly lower than the peak of an estimated 785,500 at midyear 2008. Since 2000, the jail inmate population increased about 1% each year.

The jail incarceration rate—the confined jail population per 100,000 U.S. residents—decreased steadily from a peak of 259 inmates per 100,000 at midyear 2007 to 234 per 100,000 at midyear 2014. The adult only jail incarceration rate has also declined from a high of 340 inmates per 100,000 at midyear 2007 to 302 per 100,000 at midyear 2014.

This report summarizes data from the Annual Survey of Jails (ASJ) which is conducted in years between the complete census of local jails. ASJ uses a stratified probability sample of jail jurisdictions to estimate the number and characteristics of local inmates nationwide. The 2014 ASJ sample consisted of 891 jail jurisdictions, represented by 942 jail facilities (referred to as reporting units). This sample represents about 2,750 jail jurisdictions nationwide. Local jail jurisdictions include counties (parishes in Louisiana) or municipal governments that administer one or more local jails.

FIGURE 1

Inmates confined in local jails at midyear and percent change in the jail population, 2000–2014

Sources: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Survey of Jails, midyear 2000–2004 and midyear 2006–2014; and Census of Jail Inmates, midyear 2005.

HIGHLIGHTS

- The number of inmates confined in county and city jails was an estimated 744,600 at midyear 2014, which was significantly lower than the peak of 785,500 inmates at midyear 2008.

- Since 2000, the jail inmate population increased about 1% each year.

- The jail incarceration rate decreased from a peak of 259 per 100,000 in 2007 to 234 per 100,000 at midyear 2014.

- The female inmate population increased 18.1% between midyear 2010 and 2014, while the male population declined 3.2%.

- White inmates accounted for 47% of the total jail population, blacks represented 35%, and Hispanics represented 15%.

- About 4,200 juveniles age 17 or younger were held in local jails at midyear 2014. They accounted for 0.6% of the confined population, down from 1.2% at midyear 2000.

- Nearly 90% or 3,700 juvenile inmates were tried or awaiting trial in adult court. The number of juveniles not charged as an adult declined by 74% between midyear 2010 and 2014.

- Since 2000, 95% of the growth in the overall jail inmate population (123,500) was due to the increase in the unconvicted population (117,700 inmates).

- Local jails admitted about 11.4 million persons during the 12-month period ending June 30, 2014, which was down from a peak of 13.6 million in 2008.

TABLE 1
Inmates confined in local jails at midyear, average daily population, and incarceration rates, 2000–2014

Year	Inmates confined at midyear[a]			Average daily population[b]			Jail incarceration rate[c]	
	Total	Year-to-year change		Total	Year-to-year change		Adults and juveniles[d]	Adults only
		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		
2000	621,149**	15,206	2.5%	618,319**	10,341	1.7%	220	292
2001	631,240**	10,091	1.6	625,966**	7,647	1.2	222	294
2002	665,475**	34,235	5.4	652,082**	26,116	4.2	231	307
2003	691,301**	25,826	3.9	680,760**	28,678	4.4	238	315
2004	713,990**	22,689	3.3	706,242**	25,482	3.7	243	322
2005	747,529	33,539	4.7	733,442	27,200	3.9	252	334
2006	765,819**	18,290	2.4	755,320	21,878	3.0	256	338
2007	780,174**	14,355	1.9	773,138	17,818	2.4	259	340
2008	785,533**	5,359	0.7	776,573**	3,435	0.4	258	338
2009	767,434**	-18,099	-2.3	768,135**	-8,438	-1.1	250	327
2010	748,728	-18,706	-2.4	748,553	-19,582	-2.5	242	315
2011	735,601	-13,127	-1.8	735,565	-12,988	-1.7	236	307
2012	744,524	8,923	1.2	737,369	1,804	0.2	237	308
2013	731,208	-13,316	-1.8	731,352	-6,017	-0.8	231	299
2014*	744,592	13,384	1.8	738,975	7,623	1.0	234	302
Average annual change								
2000–2013			1.3%			1.3%		
2013–2014			1.8			1.0		

Note: Detail may not sum to total because of rounding. See appendix table 1 for standard errors.
*Comparison year on confined inmates and average daily population.
**Difference with comparison year is significant at the 95% confidence level. See *Methodology* for tests of significance.
[a]Number of inmates held on the last weekday in June.
[b]Sum of all inmates in jail each day for a year, divided by the number of days in the year.
[c]Number of inmates confined at midyear per 100,000 U.S. residents.
[d]Juveniles are persons age 17 or younger at midyear.
Sources: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Survey of Jails, midyear 2000–2004 and midyear 2006–2014; and Census of Jail Inmates, midyear 2005.

Males have made up at least 85% of the jail population since 2000. The female inmate population increased 18.1% (up 16,700 inmates) between midyear 2010 and 2014, while the male population declined 3.2% (down 20,900 inmates) (table 2, table 3). The female jail population grew by an average of about 1.6% every year between 2005 and 2014. In comparison, the male jail population declined by 0.3% every year since 2005 (not shown).

White inmates accounted for 47% of the total jail population, blacks represented 35%, and Hispanics represented 15% at midyear 2014. From midyear 2010 to 2014, white inmates increased by 21,200, while black (19,400) and Hispanic (7,500) inmates declined.

TABLE 2
Number of inmates in local jails, by characteristics, midyear 2000 and 2005–2014

Characteristic	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011[a]	2012[a]	2013[a]	2014*[a]
Total[b]	621,149**	747,529	765,819**	780,174**	785,533**	767,434**	748,728	735,601	744,524	731,208	744,592
Sex											
Male	550,162**	652,958**	666,819**	679,654**	685,862**	673,728**	656,360**	642,300	645,900	628,900	635,500
Female	70,987**	94,571**	99,000**	100,520**	99,670**	93,706**	92,368**	93,300**	98,600**	102,400**	109,100
Adult	613,534**	740,770	759,717**	773,341**	777,829**	760,216**	741,168	729,700	739,100	726,600	740,400
Male	543,120**	646,807**	661,164**	673,346**	678,657**	667,039**	649,284**	636,900	640,900	624,700	631,600
Female	70,414**	93,963**	98,552**	99,995**	99,172**	93,176**	91,884**	92,800**	98,100**	101,900**	108,800
Juvenile[c]	7,615**	6,759**	6,102**	6,833**	7,703**	7,218**	7,560**	5,900**	5,400**	4,600	4,200
Held as adult[d]	6,126**	5,750**	4,835**	5,649**	6,410**	5,846**	5,647**	4,600**	4,600**	3,500	3,700
Held as juvenile	1,489**	1,009	1,268	1,184	1,294	1,373	1,912**	1,400	900	1,100	500
Race/Hispanic origin[e]											
White[f]	260,500**	331,000**	336,500**	338,200**	333,300**	326,400**	331,600**	329,400**	341,100	344,900	352,800
Black/African American[f]	256,300	290,500**	295,900**	301,700**	308,000**	300,500**	283,200**	276,400**	274,600	261,500	263,800
Hispanic/Latino	94,100**	111,900	119,200**	125,500**	128,500**	124,000**	118,100**	113,900	112,700	107,900	110,600
American Indian/ Alaska Native[f,g]	5,500**	7,600**	8,400	8,600	9,000	9,400	9,900	9,400	9,300	10,200	10,400
Asian/Native Hawaiian/ Other Pacific Islander[f,g]	4,700**	5,400**	5,100**	5,300**	5,500**	5,400**	5,100**	5,300**	5,400	5,100**	6,000
Two or more races[f]	...	1,000	700	800	1,300	1,800**	800	1,200	1,500**	1,600**	1,000
Conviction status[e,h]											
Convicted	271,300	284,400	290,000**	296,700**	291,200**	290,100**	291,300**	289,600**	293,100**	278,000	277,100
Unconvicted	349,800**	463,200	475,800	483,500**	494,200**	477,300	457,400	446,000**	451,400**	453,200	467,500

Note: Detail may not sum to total because of rounding. See appendix table 2 for reported data and appendix table 3 for standard errors.
…Not collected.
*Comparison year for each characteristic.
**Difference with comparison year is significant at the 95% confidence level.
[a]Data for 2011–2014 are adjusted for nonresponse and rounded to the nearest 100.
[b]Midyear count is the number of inmates held on the last weekday in June.
[c]Persons age 17 or younger at midyear.
[d]Includes juveniles who were tried or awaiting trial as adults.
[e]Data adjusted for nonresponse and rounded to the nearest 100. See *Methodology*.
[f]Excludes persons of Hispanic or Latino origin.
[g]Previous reports combined American Indians and Alaska Natives and Asians, Native Hawaiians, and other Pacific Islanders into an Other race category.
[h]Includes juveniles who were tried or awaiting trial as adults.
Sources: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Survey of Jails, midyear 2000 and midyear 2006–2014; and Census of Jail Inmates, midyear 2005.

About 4,200 juveniles age 17 or younger were held in local jails at midyear 2014. They accounted for 0.6% of the confined population, down from 1.2% at midyear 2000. Nearly 90% or 3,700 juvenile inmates were tried or awaiting trial in adult court. The number of juveniles not charged as an adult declined by 74% between midyear 2010 and 2014 (from 1,900 to 500 inmates).

At midyear 2014, about 6 in 10 inmates were not convicted, but were in jail awaiting court action on a current charge—a rate unchanged since 2005. About 4 in 10 inmates were sentenced offenders or convicted offenders awaiting sentencing. From midyear 2013 to 2014, the number of unconvicted inmates and the number of convicted inmates remained statistically the same. Since 2000, 95% of the growth in the overall jail inmate population (up 123,500) was due to the increase in the unconvicted population (up 117,700 inmates) and 5% was due to the increase in the convicted population (up 5,800 inmates).

TABLE 3
Percent of inmates in local jails, by characteristics, midyear 2000 and 2005–2014

Characteristic	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Sex											
Male	88.6%	87.3%	87.1%	87.1%	87.3%	87.8%	87.7%	87.3%	86.8%	86.0%	85.3%
Female	11.4	12.7	12.9	12.9	12.7	12.2	12.3	12.7	13.2	14.0	14.7
Adult	98.8%	99.1%	99.2%	99.1%	99.0%	99.1%	99.0%	99.2%	99.3%	99.4%	99.4%
Male	87.4	86.5	86.3	86.3	86.4	86.9	86.7	86.6	86.1	85.4	84.8
Female	11.3	12.6	12.9	12.8	12.6	12.1	12.3	12.6	13.2	13.9	14.6
Juvenile[a]	1.2%	0.9%	0.8%	0.9%	1.0%	0.9%	1.0%	0.8%	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%
Held as adult[b]	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
Held as juvenile	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Race/Hispanic origin[c]											
White[d]	41.9%	44.3%	43.9%	43.3%	42.5%	42.5%	44.3%	44.8%	45.8%	47.2%	47.4%
Black/African American[d]	41.3	38.9	38.6	38.7	39.2	39.2	37.8	37.6	36.9	35.8	35.4
Hispanic/Latino	15.2	15	15.6	16.1	16.4	16.2	15.8	15.5	15.1	14.8	14.9
American Indian/ Alaska Native[d,e]	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.4
Asian/Native Hawaiian/ Other Pacific Islander[d,e]	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8
Two or more races[d]	...	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Conviction status[b,c]											
Convicted	44.0%	38.0%	37.9%	38.0%	37.1%	37.8%	38.9%	39.4%	39.4%	38.0%	37.2%
Unconvicted	56.0	62.0	62.1	62.0	62.9	62.2	61.1	60.6	60.6	62.0	62.8

Note: Percentages are based on the total number of inmates held on the last weekday in June. Detail may not sum to total because of rounding. See table 2 for significance test. See appendix table 4 for standard error ratios.

...Not collected.

[a]Persons age 17 or younger at midyear.

[b]Includes juveniles who were tried or awaiting trial as adults.

[c]Data adjusted for nonresponse. See *Methodology*.

[d]Excludes persons of Hispanic or Latino origin.

[e]Previous reports combined American Indians and Alaska Natives and Asians, Native Hawaiians, and other Pacific Islanders into an Other race category.

Sources: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Survey of Jails, midyear 2000 and midyear 2006–2014; and Census of Jail Inmates, midyear 2005.

Nearly half of jail inmates were held in less than 10% of jails

The largest jails (those with an average daily population (ADP) of 1,000 or more inmates) held 47% of the jail inmate population at midyear 2014, but accounted for 6% of all jail jurisdictions nationwide (table 4). In comparison, the smallest jail jurisdictions (those with an ADP of less than 50 inmates)

held 3% of the inmate population, but accounted for 38% of all jail jurisdictions. Jail jurisdictions with an ADP of 50 to 99 inmates and 100 to 249 inmates accounted for about 20% each of jail jurisdictions. Combined, these jail jurisdictions held 19% of all inmates. Jail jurisdictions with an ADP of 250 to 999 inmates accounted for 17% of all jail jurisdictions, but held 31% of all inmates at midyear 2014. Similar patterns were observed in 2013 for all categories.

TABLE 4
Inmates confined in local jails at midyear, by size of jurisdiction, 2013–2014

Jurisdiction size[b]	Inmates confined at midyear[a]				Percent of all inmates	
	2013	2014	Difference	Percent change	2013	2014
Total	731,208	744,592	13,384	1.8%	100%	100%
49 or fewer	23,545	25,058	1,513	6.4	3.2	3.4
50–99	38,970	42,172	3,202	8.2	5.3	5.7
100–249	95,031	96,443	1,412	1.5	13.0	13.0
250–499	102,362	101,609	-753	-0.7	14.0	13.6
500–999	123,155	128,070	4,915	4.0	16.8	17.2
1,000 or more	348,145	351,239	3,094	0.9	47.6	47.2

Note: Detail may not sum to total because of rounding. All comparisons by jurisdiction size are not significant at the 95%-confidence level. See appendix table 5 for standard errors.
[a]Number of inmates held on the last weekday in June.
[b]Standardized on the average daily population (ADP) for the 12-month period ending June 30, 2006, the first year in the current Annual Survey of Jails sample. ADP is the sum of all inmates in jail each day for a year, divided by the number of days in the year.
Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Survey of Jails, midyear 2013–2014.

Increase in new bed space between 2013 and 2014 was similar to the average annual increase between 2000 and 2013

Rated capacity in jails reached an estimated 890,500 beds at midyear 2014, an increase of nearly 4% from 857,900 beds at midyear 2010 (figure 2, table 5). Rated capacity is the maximum number of beds or inmates allocated to each jail facility by a state or local rating official.

Since peaking in 2007 (96%), the percentage of rated capacity occupied at midyear 2014 (84%) was the lowest since 2000. At midyear 2014, jail jurisdictions holding 250 or more inmates reported a higher percentage of occupied bed space (85% to 87%) than smaller jail jurisdictions holding fewer than 250 inmates (67% to 79%) (table 6).

In addition to the ratio of midyear jail population to rated capacity, two additional measures can be used to measure jail crowding—the ratio of ADP in a year to rated capacity, and the ratio of the number of inmates on the most crowded day in June to rated capacity. Using these measures, the nation's jails operated at about 83% of rated capacity on an average day and about 89% of rated capacity on their most crowded day in June 2014.

FIGURE 2
Midyear custody population, average daily population (ADP), and rated capacity in local jails, 2000–2014
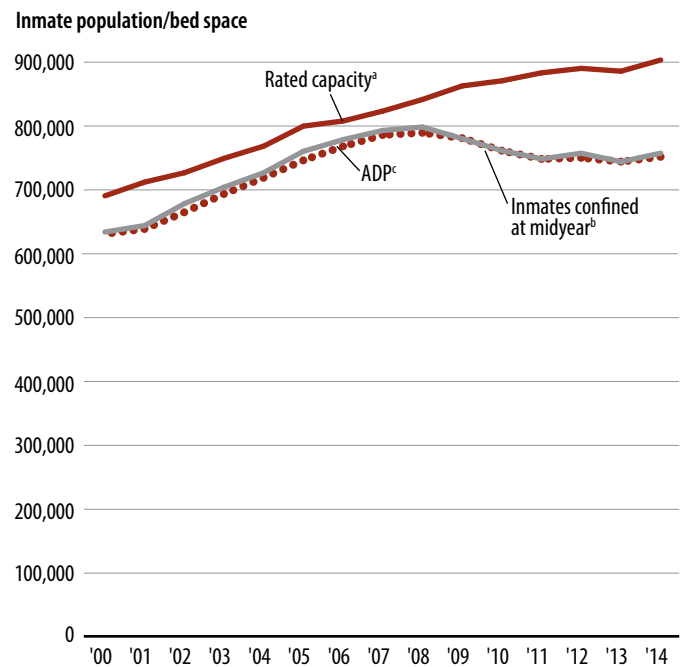
[a]Maximum number of beds or inmates assigned by a rating official to a facility, excluding separate temporary holding areas.
[b]Number of inmates held on the last weekday in June.
[c]Sum of all inmates in jail each day for a year, divided by the number of days in the year.
Sources: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Survey of Jails, midyear 2000–2004 and midyear 2006–2014; and Census of Jail Inmates, midyear 2005.

TABLE 5
Rated capacity of local jails and percent of capacity occupied, 2000 and 2005–2014

Year	Rated capacity[c]	Year-to-year change in rated capacity[a]		Percent of capacity occupied[b]	
		Number	Percent	Midyear[d]	Average daily population[e]
2000	677,787**	25,466	3.9%	92.0%**	91.2%**
2005	786,954**	33,398	4.1	95.0**	93.2**
2006	794,984**	8,638	1.0	96.3**	95.0**
2007	810,543**	15,863	2.0	96.3**	95.4**
2008	828,714**	18,171	2.2	94.8**	93.7**
2009	849,895**	21,181	2.6	90.3**	90.4**
2010	857,918**	8,023	0.9	87.3**	87.3**
2011	870,422	12,504	1.5	84.5	84.5
2012	877,396	6,974	0.8	84.9	84.0
2013	872,943	-4,453	-0.5	83.8	83.8
2014*	890,486	17,543	2.0	83.6	83.0
Average annual change					
2000–2013	2.0%	17,199			
2013–2014	2.0	17,543			

Note: See appendix table 6 for standard errors.
*Comparison year on rated capacity and percent of capacity occupied.
**Difference with comparison year is significant at the 95% confidence level.
[a]Increase or reduction in the number of beds during the 12 months ending midyear of each year. Number and percentage change for 2000 are calculated using the rated capacity of 652,321 for 1999.
[b]Based on the confined inmate population divided by the rated capacity and multiplied by 100.
[c]Maximum number of beds or inmates assigned by a rating official to a facility, excluding separate temporary holding areas.
[d]Number of inmates held on the last weekday in June.
[e]Sum of all inmates in jail each day for a year, divided by the number of days in the year.
Sources: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Survey of Jails, midyear 2000 and midyear 2006–2014; and Census of Jail Inmates, midyear 2005.

While the confined population and rated jail capacity both increased at roughly comparable rates from 2000 through 2008, the growth rates have diverged since 2008. The confined population declined by 0.9% on average per year, while rated capacity increased by 1.2% on average per year. The increase in capacity and decrease in confined population almost equally contributed to the decline in the percentage of capacity occupied, from 95% at midyear 2008 to 84% at midyear 2014.

From midyear 2008 to 2014, jail jurisdictions holding 100 to 249 inmates experienced the largest percentage increase in rated capacity relative to population change **(figure 3)**. These jurisdictions reported an 18% increase in their rated capacity and a small increase (less than 1%) in their inmate population. The smallest jail jurisdictions, which held fewer than 50 inmates, reported the smallest percentage increase in rated capacity (up 4.9%) relative to population change (down 1.2%). Jails holding more than 250 inmates experienced a decline in their midyear jail population and an increase in their rated capacity.

TABLE 6
Percent of jail capacity occupied at midyear, by size of jurisdiction, 2013–2014

Jurisdiction size	2013	2014*
Total	83.8%	83.6%
49 or fewer	64.4	67.0
50–99	69.4	74.2
100–249	77.9	78.7
250–499	87.3	86.7
500–999	84.9	85.0
1,000 or more	87.9**	86.5

Note: Number of inmates held on the last weekday in June divided by the rated capacity multiplied by 100. Jurisdiction size is standardized on the average daily population for the 12-month period ending June 30, 2006, the first year in the current Annual Survey of Jails sample. See appendix table 7 for standard errors.
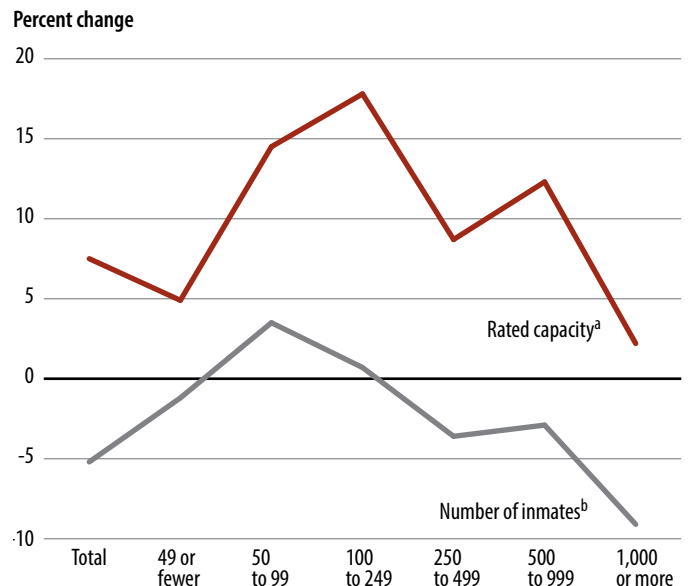*Comparison year on percent of capacity occupied at midyear.
**Difference with comparison year is significant at the 95% confidence level.
Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Survey of Jails, midyear 2013–2014.

FIGURE 3
Percent change in the midyear custody population and rated capacity between 2008 and 2014

Note: Jail jurisdiction size is standardized to the average daily population (ADP) for the 12-month period ending June 30, 2006, the first year in the current Annual Survey of Jails sample. ADP is the sum of all inmates in jail each day for a year, divided by the number of days in the year.
[a]Maximum number of beds or inmates assigned by a rating official to a facility, excluding separate temporary holding areas.
[b]Number of inmates held on the last weekday in June.
Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Survey of Jails, 2008 and 2014.

Local jails admitted 11.4 million persons during the 12-month period ending midyear 2014

Local jails admitted an estimated 11.4 million persons during the 12-month period ending June 30, 2014, a stable estimate since 2011 (11.8 million), but down from a peak of 13.6 million admissions in 2008. The number of persons admitted in 2014 was 15 times the size of the ADP (an estimated 739,000) during the 12-month period ending June 30, 2014. (See *Methodology* for methods used to estimate admissions.)

Nearly 4 in 10 admissions to jail during the last week of June 2014 were to the largest jail jurisdictions (table 7). In comparison, jail jurisdictions holding fewer than 50 inmates accounted for 6% of all jail admissions. For these jurisdictions, the number of inmates admitted was 28 times the size of the ADP between midyear 2013 and 2014. These small jail jurisdictions also experienced the highest turnover rate (104%), measured as the change in admissions and releases by the ADP. (See *Methodology* for detail.) The turnover rate was the smallest in large jail jurisdictions (49%). Higher turnover rates mean larger numbers of admissions and releases relative to the size of the ADP.

TABLE 7
Average daily jail population, admissions, and turnover rate, by size of jurisdiction, week ending June 30, 2013 and 2014

Jurisdiction size[c]	Average daily population[a]			Estimated number of admissions during the last week in June		Weekly turnover rate[b]	
	2013	2014	Difference	2013	2014*	2013	2014*
Total	731,352	738,975	7,623	224,536	218,924	60.2%	58.1%
49 or fewer	23,301	23,490	189	15,296	12,610	121.1	104.2
50–99	38,721	40,554	1,833	16,315	18,763	83.6	87.2
100–249	93,653	96,200	2,547	32,470	32,087	67.9	65.5
250–499	102,045	99,889	-2,156	35,003	33,527	66.3	65.0
500–999	123,220	125,954	2,734	46,806	35,430	75.5	56.1
1,000 or more	350,412	352,888	2,476	78,645**	86,507	44.3**	48.5

Note: Detail may not sum to total because of rounding. See *Methodology* for more detail on estimation procedures. All comparisons by average daily population are not significant at the 95%-confidence level. See appendix table 8 for standard errors.
*Comparison year on admissions and weekly turnover rate.
**Difference with comparison year is significant at the 95% confidence level.
[a]Sum of all inmates in jail each day for a year.
[b]Calculated by adding weekly admissions and releases, dividing by the average daily population (ADP), and multiplying by 100.
[c]Standardized on the ADP for the 12-month period ending June 30, 2006, the first year in the current Annual Survey of Jails sample.
Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Survey of Jails, midyear 2013–2014.

TABLE 8

Inmate population in jail jurisdictions reporting on confined persons being held for U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE), midyear 2002–2014

Year	Jurisdictions reporting on holdings for ICE[a]	Inmates confined at midyear[b]	Confined persons held for ICE at midyear	
			Number	Percent of all inmates
2002	2,961	626,870	12,501	2.0%
2003	2,940	637,631	13,337	2.1
2004	2,962	673,807	14,120	2.1
2005	2,824	703,084	11,919	1.7
2006	2,784	698,108	13,598	1.9
2007	2,713	683,640	15,063	2.2
2008	2,699	704,278	20,785	3.0
2009	2,643	685,500	24,278	3.5
2010	2,531	622,954	21,607	3.5
2011	2,758	672,643	22,049	3.3
2012	2,716	690,337	22,870	3.3
2013	2,685	673,707	17,241	2.6
2014	2,634	654,730	16,384	2.5

Note: Data are based on the reported data and were not estimated for survey item nonresponse. Comparisons were not tested due to changing coverage each year. See appendix table 9 for standard errors.

[a]Not all jurisdictions reported on holdings for ICE.

[b]Number of inmates held on the last weekday in June in jails reporting complete data or the number of inmates held for ICE.

Sources: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Survey of Jails, midyear 2002–2004 and midyear 2006–2014; and Census of Jail Inmates, midyear 2005.

TABLE 9

Persons under jail supervision, by confinement status and type of program, midyear 2000 and 2006–2014

Confinement status and type of program	2000	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014*
Total	687,033**	826,041	848,419**	858,385**	837,647**	809,360	798,417	808,622	790,649	808,070
Held in jail[a]	621,149**	765,819**	780,174**	785,533**	767,434**	748,728	735,601	744,524	731,208	744,592
Supervised outside of a jail facility[b]	65,884	60,222	68,245	72,852**	70,213**	60,632	62,816	64,098	59,441	63,478
Weekend programs[c]	14,523**	11,421**	10,473	12,325**	11,212**	9,871	11,369**	10,351	10,950	9,698
Electronic monitoring	10,782**	10,999**	13,121	13,539	11,834**	12,319	11,950**	13,779	12,023**	14,223
Home detention[d]	332	807	512	498	738	736	809	2,129**	1,337**	646
Day reporting	3,969	4,841	6,163**	5,758**	6,492**	5,552**	5,200	3,890	3,683	4,413
Community service	13,592	14,667	15,327	18,475**	17,738**	14,646	11,680	14,761	13,877	14,331
Other pretrial supervision	6,279**	6,409**	11,148**	12,452**	12,439**	9,375	10,464	7,738	7,542	8,634
Other work programs[e]	8,011	8,319**	7,369	5,808	5,912	4,351**	7,165	7,137	5,341**	7,003
Treatment programs[f]	5,714**	1,486**	2,276	2,259	2,082	1,799	2,449	2,164	2,002	2,100
Other	2,682	1,273**	1,857**	1,739	1,766**	1,983**	1,731**	2,149	2,687	2,430

Note: See appendix table 10 for standard errors.

*Comparison year by status and program.

**Difference with comparison year is significant at the 95% confidence level.

[a]Number of inmates held on the last weekday in June.

[b]Number of persons under jail supervision but not confined on the last weekday in June. Excludes persons supervised by a probation or parole agency.

[c]Offenders serve their sentences of confinement on weekends only (i.e., Friday to Sunday).

[d]Includes only persons without electronic monitoring.

[e]Includes persons in work release programs, work gangs, and other alternative work programs.

[f]Includes persons in drug, alcohol, mental health, and other medical treatment.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Survey of Jails, midyear 2000 and midyear 2006–2014.

Methodology

Annual Survey of Jails

In years between the complete census of local jails, the Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS) conducts the Annual Survey of Jails (ASJ). ASJ uses a stratified probability sample of jail jurisdictions to estimate the number and characteristics of local inmates nationwide. The 2014 ASJ sample consisted of 891 jail jurisdictions, represented by 942 jail facilities (referred to as reporting units). This sample represents about 2,750 jail jurisdictions nationwide. Local jail jurisdictions include counties (parishes in Louisiana) or municipal governments that administer one or more local jails.

In the sampling design, the jail jurisdictions nationwide were grouped into 10 strata. The 10 strata were defined by the interaction of two variables: the jail jurisdiction average daily population (ADP) in 2005, and whether in 2005 the jurisdiction held at least one juvenile. For 8 of the 10 strata, a random sample of jail jurisdictions was selected. For the remaining two strata, all jurisdictions were included in the sample. One stratum consisted of all jails (70) that were operated jointly by two or more jurisdictions (referred to as multi-jurisdictional jails). The other stratum (referred to as certainty stratum) consisted of all jail jurisdictions (267) that—

- held juvenile inmates at the time of the 2005 Census of Jail Inmates and had an ADP of 500 or more inmates during the 12 months ending June 30, 2005.

- held only adult inmates and had an ADP of 750 or more.

The sampling design used for the 2014 ASJ is the same as the design used for the 2013 ASJ. The 2013 ASJ differed from the 2006–2012 ASJs in that it included in the sample, with a probability of one, all California jail jurisdictions in response to the two enacted laws—AB 109 and AB 117 by the California State Legislature and governor—to reduce the number of inmates housed in state prisons starting October 1, 2011. The inclusion of all California jail jurisdictions resulted in an additional 21 jail jurisdictions (for a total sample size of 891 jurisdictions). Since the enactment of the two laws in recent years, the California jail population has experienced changes in size that cannot be compared to the changes of any other state in the U.S. For this reason, the California jail jurisdictions were put in separate strata so that they could represent only California jurisdictions. The same sampling design was adopted for the California jurisdictions.

BJS obtained data from sampled jail jurisdictions by mailed and web-based survey questionnaires. After follow-up phone calls and facsimiles, the item response rate for jails that responded to the survey was nearly 100% for critical items, such as the number of inmates confined, ADP, and rated capacity. (See appendix tables 1 to 7 for standard errors associated with reported estimates from the 2014 ASJ.)

Response rate, nonresponse adjustment, and out-of-scope jail facilities

The 2014 ASJ sample initially comprised 942 reporting units. However, 12 units were out-of-scope for the 2014 data collection because they had closed either permanently or temporarily, which resulted in a sample of 930 active respondents. Ninety-three percent (or 878) of the 930 active individual reporting units responded to the 2014 data collection, and 52 active individual reporting units did not respond to the survey.

BJS implemented nonresponse weight adjustment procedures to account for unit nonresponse, as it did in 2011 to 2013.

Respondent indicators

The respondent reporting unit indicator $JAILR_{hij}$ is set for each individual reporting unit j in jurisdiction i in stratum h on the file, based on the status of the individual reporting unit.

$$JAILR_{hij} = \begin{cases} 1 \text{ if respondent or using prior year data,} \\ 0 \text{ if nonrespondent, closed, or out-of-scope.} \end{cases}$$

The respondent jurisdiction indicator $JURISR_{hi}$ is set for each jurisdiction i in stratum h on the file, based on the value of $JAILR_{hij}$ for the reporting units within the jurisdiction.

$$JURISR_{hi} = \begin{cases} 1 \text{ if } \sum_{j=1}^{n_i} JAILR_{hij} \geq 1 \\ 0 \text{ otherwise.} \end{cases}$$

Active indicators

The active reporting unit indicator $JAILA_{hij}$ is set for each individual reporting unit j in jurisdiction i in stratum h on the file, based on the status of the individual reporting unit.

$$JAILA_{hij} = \begin{cases} 1 \text{ if respondent, using prior year data, or nonrespondent} \\ 0 \text{ if closed or out-of-scope.} \end{cases}$$

The active jurisdiction indicator $JURISA_{hi}$ is set for each jurisdiction i in stratum h on the file, based on the value of $JAILA_{hij}$ for the reporting units within the jurisdiction.

$$JURISA_{hi} = \begin{cases} 1 \text{ if } \sum_{j=1}^{n_i} JAILA_{hij} \geq 1 \\ 0 \text{ otherwise.} \end{cases}$$

Nonresponse weighting adjustment factor

The nonresponse weighting adjustment factor is calculated within each stratum. BJS uses the sample weights in the nonresponse adjustment factor. The nonresponse weighting adjustment factor F_{2h} is calculated as

$$F_{2h} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n_h} W_{hi} \times JURISA_{hi}}{\sum_{i=1}^{n_h} W_{hi} \times JURISR_{hi}}$$

where

n_h = number of jurisdictions sampled in stratum h,

w_{hi} = sample weight for jurisdiction i in stratum h.

Final weight

The final weight FW_{hi} for each jail jurisdiction on the 2014 ASJ data file is calculated as

$$FW_{hi} = W_{hi} \times F_{2h} \times JURISR_{hi}$$

where

w_{hi} = sample weight for jurisdiction i in stratum h.

$JAILR_{hi}$ is used to set the final weight to 0 for units that are closed, out-of-scope, or nonrespondents.

Final weight post-stratification: California jail jurisdictions and the Public Safety Realignment

Because of the California Public Safety Realignment, between midyear 2011 and midyear 2014, California jails experienced a significant increase in the number of inmates (about 13,900 inmates) that was not experienced by jails nationwide. To capture this jail population growth in California more accurately, all California jurisdictions were added to the ASJ sample in 2013. Accordingly, BJS computed new weights to ensure that the sampled California jail jurisdictions represent California jurisdictions only. Without computing these new weights, the estimated nationwide jail population would be erroneously inflated.

The post-stratification final weight adjustment is calculated for each stratum from which California jurisdictions were sampled. More specifically for each stratum, two new strata and set of weights were created: one for the California jurisdictions (PS_{CAh}) and one for the non-California jurisdictions ($PS_{\overline{CAh}}$). In 2013, all California jail jurisdictions were included in the sample; however, not all of them responded.

The weight adjustment for California jail jurisdictions is computed as

$$PS_{CAh} = \frac{N_{CAh}}{\sum_{i=1}^{n_{CAh}} JURISR_{CAhi}}$$

where

N_{CAh} = number of active California jurisdictions in stratum h,

n_{CAh} = number of sampled California jurisdictions in stratum h

In 2014, all 63 California jail jurisdictions responded, so their final weights post-stratification were 1.

The post-stratification adjustment for non-California jail jurisdictions is computed as

$$PS_{\overline{CAh}} = \frac{N_{\overline{CAh}}}{\sum_{i=1}^{n_{\overline{CAh}}} JURISR_{\overline{CAhi}}}$$

where

$N_{\overline{CAh}}$ = number of active non-California jail jurisdictions in stratum h, computed as

$$N_{\overline{CAh}} = W_h \times \sum_{i=1}^{n_{\overline{CAh}}} JURISRA_{\overline{CAhi}}$$

$n_{\overline{CAh}}$ = number of sampled non-California jail jurisdictions in stratum h.

Item nonresponse imputation

Critical items: Midyear inmate population, ADP, and rated capacity

Based on the 2014 ASJ, about 99% of the 878 individual reporting units provided valid data on their midyear inmate population (872), ADP (864), and rated capacity (869). To calculate a national midyear inmate population, ADP, and rated capacity estimate, data were estimated for the reporting units that did not report specific data.

Estimates were calculated based on the following criteria:

- Data for 1 individual reporting unit included midyear inmate population data based on the 2014 ASJ.

- Data for 5 individual reporting units included midyear inmate population data based on estimates from the 2013 ASJ.

- Data for 9 individual reporting units included ADP data based on their confined population at midyear 2014.

- Data for 5 individual reporting units included ADP data based on estimates from the 2013 ASJ.

- Data for 9 individual reporting units included rated capacity data based on estimates from the 2013 ASJ.

Inmate characteristics

Based on the 2014 ASJ, 90% to 95% of the 878 individual reporting units provided valid data on sex, age, race/Hispanic origin, and inmate conviction status. To calculate a national rate for inmate characteristics, data were estimated based on the ratio of the reported characteristic population to the total midyear confined population.

Weekly admission and release estimation procedures

Based on the 2014 ASJ, 841 of the 878 individual reporting units (96%) provided valid data on weekly admissions or releases. To calculate an overall weekly estimate, data on offender flows through local jails were estimated for the 37 reporting units that did not report specific data on admissions and releases. Release data were estimated for 5 reporting units that reported data on admissions, but not on releases. Nonresponse weight adjustments account for the survey nonrespondents.

Estimates were calculated based on the following criteria:

- Data for 3 individual reporting units included admission and release data based on estimates from the 2012 ASJ.

- Data for 29 individual reporting units included admission and release data based on estimates from the 2013 ASJ.

- Release data for 5 individual reporting units were based on admission data reported in 2014.

Calculating annual admissions

The ASJ collects data on weekly admissions. BJS determined that the June admission data from the 2004 Survey of Large Jails (SLJ) were a reliable source to calculate a nationwide annual admission estimate. Although the number of admissions to jails fluctuated throughout the year, the SLJ tracked monthly movements from January 2003 to January 2004 and showed that the June 2003 count (339,500) closely matched the annual average number of admissions (342,956). The number of annual admissions was calculated by multiplying the weekly admissions by 365 days and dividing by 7 days.

Calculating weekly turnover rates

Weekly jail turnover rates were modeled after the Bureau of Labor Statistics' Job Openings and Labor Turnover Survey. Additional information on turnover rates is available at http://www.bls.gov/jlt/. Jail turnover rates were calculated by adding admissions and releases, and then dividing by the ADP. The turnover rate takes into account jail admissions and releases and gives an indication of the fluctuation of the jail population.

Jurisdiction size categories

For the 2011 through 2014 reports, BJS categorized jurisdiction sizes based on the ADP during the 12 months ending midyear 2006 (the first year in the current ASJ series). For the 2010 report, comparisons of size categories from midyear 2009 to midyear 2010 were based on the ADP during the 12 months ending midyear 2009. In previous reports (2007 through 2009),

the size category comparisons were based on the 12 months ending midyear of the specific collection year. As a result, not all data in previous reports are comparable with data in this report.

Standard errors and tests of significance

As with any survey, the ASJ estimates are subject to error arising from sampling rather than using a complete enumeration of the jail population. A common way to express this sampling variability is to construct a 95% confidence interval around each survey estimate. Typically, multiplying the standard error by 1.96 and then adding or subtracting the result from the estimate produces the confidence interval. This interval expresses the range of values that could result among 95% of the different samples that could be drawn.

Jail functions

Jails in the ASJ include confinement facilities—usually administered by a local law enforcement agency—that are intended for adults but may hold juveniles before or after they are adjudicated. Facilities include jails and city or county correctional centers; special jail facilities, such as medical or treatment release centers, halfway houses, and work farms; and temporary holding or lockup facilities that are part of the jail's combined function. Inmates sentenced to jail facilities usually have a sentence of 1 year or less.

Within the ASJ, jails—

- receive individuals pending arraignment and hold them awaiting trial, conviction, or sentencing

- re-admit probation, parole, and bail bond violators and absconders

- temporarily detain juveniles pending their transfer to juvenile authorities

- hold mentally ill persons pending their movement to appropriate mental health facilities

- hold individuals for the military, for protective custody, for contempt, and for the courts as witnesses

- release convicted inmates to the community upon completion of sentence

- transfer inmates to federal, state, or other authorities

- house inmates for federal, state, or other authorities because of crowding of their facilities

- sometimes operate community-based programs as alternatives to incarceration.

Terms and definitions

Admissions—Persons who are officially booked and housed in jails by formal legal document and the authority of the courts or some other official agency. Jail admissions include persons sentenced to weekend programs and those who are booked into the facility for the first time. Excluded from jail admissions are inmates re-entering the facility after an escape, work release, medical appointment or treatment facility appointment, and bail and court appearances. BJS collects jail admissions for the last 7 days in June.

Average daily population (ADP)—The average is derived by the sum of inmates in jail each day for a year, divided by the number of days in the year (i.e., between July 1, 2013, and June 30, 2014).

Average annual change—The mean average change across a 12-month time period.

Calculating annual admissions—BJS collects the number of jail admissions during the last 7 days in June. Annual jail admissions are calculated by multiplying weekly admissions by the sum of 365 days divided by 7 days.

Calculating weekly jail turnover rate—This rate is calculated by adding admissions and releases and dividing by the average daily population. See *Calculating weekly turnover rates* for additional information.

Inmates confined at midyear—The number of inmates held in custody on the last weekday in June.

Jail incarceration rate—The number of inmates held in the custody of local jails, per 100,000 U.S. residents.

Percent of capacity occupied—This percentage is calculated by taking the number of inmates (midyear or average daily population), dividing by the rated capacity, and multiplying by 100.

Rated capacity—The number of beds or inmates assigned by a rating official to a facility, excluding separate temporary holding areas.

Releases—Persons released after a period of confinement (e.g., sentence completion, bail or bond releases, other pretrial releases, transfers to other jurisdictions, and deaths). Releases include those persons who have completed their weekend program and who are leaving the facility for the last time. Excluded from jail releases are temporary discharges including work release, medical appointment or treatment center, court appearance, furlough, day reporting, and transfers to other facilities within the jail's jurisdiction.

Under jail supervision but not confined—This classification includes all persons in community-based programs operated by a jail facility. These programs include electronic monitoring, house arrest, community service, day reporting, and work programs. The classification excludes persons on pretrial release and who are not in a community-based program run by the jail, as well as persons under supervision of probation, parole, or other agencies; inmates on weekend programs; and inmates who participate in work release programs and return to the jail at night.

Weekend programs—Offenders in these programs are allowed to serve their sentences of confinement only on weekends (i.e., Friday to Sunday).

Standard errors for table 1: Inmates confined in local jails at midyear, average daily population, and incarceration rates, 2000–2014

Year	Inmates confined at midyear	Average daily population
2000	2,504	2,265
2001	2,721	2,648
2002	3,213	2,980
2003	3,572	3,448
2004	3,919	3,748
2005	~	~
2006	3,552	3,230
2007	3,720	3,549
2008	4,016	3,883
2009	4,231	4,109
2010	5,430	5,359
2011	6,009	5,879
2012	7,684	7,769
2013	8,042	7,943
2014	8,382	8,430

~Not applicable. Data represent a complete enumeration based on the 2005 Census of Jail Inmates.

Sources: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Survey of Jails, midyear 2000–2004 and midyear 2006–2014; and Census of Jail Inmates, midyear 2005.

Reported data for table 2: Number of inmates in local jails, by characteristics, midyear 2000 and 2005–2014

Characteristic	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Sex											
Male	547,624	652,958	666,819	679,654	685,862	673,728	650,341	633,171	636,708	602,193	617,842
Female	70,659	94,571	99,000	100,520	99,670	93,706	91,521	91,923	97,190	98,015	106,081
Adult	610,703	740,770	759,717	773,341	777,829	760,216	734,372	719,253	728,547	695,817	719,857
Male	540,614	646,807	661,164	673,346	678,657	667,039	643,331	627,777	631,802	598,228	614,102
Female	70,089	93,963	98,552	99,995	99,172	93,176	91,042	91,476	96,745	97,589	105,754
Juvenile	7,580	6,759	6,102	6,833	7,703	7,218	7,490	5,840	5,351	4,391	4,067
Held as adult	6,126	5,750	4,835	5,649	6,410	5,846	5,596	4,490	4,489	3,366	3,581
Held as juvenile	1,454	1,009	1,268	1,184	1,294	1,373	1,895	1,350	862	1,025	485
Race/Hispanic origin											
White	236,969	315,598	323,474	327,864	320,111	289,606	274,907	298,663	304,762	297,745	314,846
Black/African American	233,078	276,959	284,412	292,457	295,747	266,638	234,738	250,577	245,376	225,751	235,436
Hispanic/Latino	85,612	106,707	114,564	121,660	123,376	109,998	97,869	103,274	100,682	93,133	98,714
American Indian/Alaska Native	4,974	7,270	8,052	8,347	8,638	8,328	8,223	8,527	8,292	8,793	9,285
Asian/Native Hawaiian/ Other Pacific Islander	4,304	5,130	4,940	5,181	5,267	4,785	4,225	4,776	4,826	4,386	5,388
Two or more races	…	975	633	754	1,237	1,563	689	1,070	1,320	1,419	906
Conviction status											
Convicted	245,698	270,712	280,914	289,098	272,291	250,920	234,566	250,464	248,800	234,134	240,944
Unconvicted	316,728	440,873	460,837	470,960	462,052	412,914	368,411	385,631	383,152	381,588	406,565

Note: See appendix table 3 for standard errors.

…Not collected.

Sources: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Survey of Jails, midyear 2000 and midyear 2006–2014; and Census of Jail Inmates, midyear 2005.

Standard errors for table 2: Number of inmates in local jails, by characteristics, midyear 2000 and 2005–2014

Characteristic	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Sex											
Male	2,235	~	3,146	3,298	3,570	3,729	4,832	5,278	6,776	7,088	7,015
Female	548	~	979	950	1,125	912	999	1,179	1,404	1,469	1,532
Adult	2,492	~	3,554	3,697	4,012	4,190	5,400	6,004	7,655	8,049	8,004
Male	2,223	~	3,144	3,276	3,568	3,692	4,794	5,241	6,685	7,025	6,961
Female	542	~	978	948	1,123	909	994	1,177	1,398	1,467	1,531
Juvenile	211	~	148	166	170	195	263	172	241	199	164
Held as adult	181	~	152	157	149	167	246	151	230	143	158
Held as juvenile	132	~	144	147	88	107	255	77	84	139	46
Race/Hispanic origin											
White	2,676	~	3,031	3,220	3,115	3,255	3,589	3,764	4,370	4,574	4,605
Black/African American	1,853	~	2,752	2,751	2,995	2,945	3,194	3,418	4,608	4,860	4,712
Hispanic/Latino	1,075	~	1,749	1,748	1,878	1,927	2,131	2,617	2,958	2,580	2,719
American Indian/Alaska Native	363	~	651	700	730	756	1,031	933	866	932	926
Asian/Native Hawaiian/ Other Pacific Islander	112	~	78	103	123	120	130	188	239	125	196
Two or more races	…	~	72	115	41	142	153	149	161	212	180
Conviction status											
Convicted	2,258	~	2,749	2,892	2,978	3,122	3,292	3,521	3,750	3,619	4,156
Unconvicted	2,256	~	3,321	3,392	3,552	3,710	4,515	4,819	5,918	6,740	5,691

Note: Standard errors are based on the reported data in appendix table 2 and were not estimated for survey item nonresponse.
…Not collected.
~Not applicable. Data represent a complete enumeration based on the 2005 Census of Jail Inmates.
Sources: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Survey of Jails, midyear 2000 and midyear 2006–2014; and Census of Jail Inmates, midyear 2005.

Standard error ratios for table 3: Percent of inmates in local jails, by characteristics, midyear 2000 and 2005–2014

Characteristic	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Sex											
Male	0.1%	~	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%
Female	0.1	~	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Adult	--	~	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Male	0.1%	~	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
Female	0.1	~	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Juvenile	--	~	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Held as adult	--	~	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Held as juvenile	--	~	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Race/Hispanic origin											
White	0.3%	~	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%
Black/African American	0.3	~	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
Hispanic/Latino	0.2	~	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
American Indian/Alaska Native	0.1	~	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Asian/Native Hawaiian/ Other Pacific Islander	--	~	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Two or more races	…	~	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Conviction status											
Convicted	0.3%	~	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%
Unconvicted	0.3	~	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5

Note: Detail may not sum to total because of rounding.
--Less than 0.05%.
…Not collected.
~Not applicable. Data represent a complete enumeration based on the 2005 Census of Jail Inmates.
Sources: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Survey of Jails, midyear 2000 and midyear 2006–2014; and Census of Jail Inmates, midyear 2005.

Standard errors for table 4: Inmates confined in local jails at midyear, by size of jurisdiction, 2013–2014

	Number		Percent	
Jurisdiction size	2013	2014	2013	2014
49 or fewer	2,589	2,719	0.3%	0.4%
50–99	3,185	3,218	0.4	0.4
100–249	4,313	4,398	0.6	0.6
250–499	5,092	4,988	0.7	0.6
500–999	4,109	4,166	0.6	0.6
1,000 or more	6,901	7,248	0.7	0.7

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Survey of Jails, midyear 2013–2014.

Standard errors for table 6: Percent of jail capacity occupied at midyear, by size of jurisdiction, 2013–2014

Jurisdiction size	2013	2014
Total	0.5%	0.4%
49 or fewer	3.1	3.4
50–99	3.0	2.4
100–249	2.2	1.8
250–499	1.4	1.5
500–999	0.6	0.6
1,000 or more	0.4	0.4

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Survey of Jails, midyear 2013–2014.

Standard errors for table 5: Rated capacity of local jails and percent of capacity occupied, 2000 and 2005–2014

		Percent of capacity occupied	
Year	Rated capacity	Midyear	Average daily population
2000	3,425	0.4%	0.4%
2005	~	~	~
2006	4,741	0.4	0.4
2007	5,056	0.4	0.4
2008	5,063	0.4	0.4
2009	6,460	0.5	0.5
2010	11,013	0.9	0.9
2011	11,776	0.9	0.9
2012	10,217	0.5	0.5
2013	13,198	0.5	0.5
2014	11,082	0.4	0.4

~Not applicable. Data represent a complete enumeration based on the 2005 Census of Jail Inmates.

Sources: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Survey of Jails, midyear 2000 and midyear 2006–2014, and Census of Jail Inmates, midyear 2005.

Standard errors for table 7: Average daily jail population, admissions, and turnover rate, by size of jurisdiction, week ending June 30, 2013 and 2014

			Estimated number of admissions during the—			
	Average daily population		Last week in June		Weekly turnover rate	
Jurisdiction size	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014
Total	7,943	8,430	13,198	3,937	11.1%	0.9%
49 or fewer	2,422	2,471	1,785	1,526	12.8	12.8
50–99	3,119	3,110	2,173	2,109	9.1	7.7
100–249	4,165	4,397	2,446	2,210	3.7	3.5
250–499	4,956	4,835	2,391	2,327	3.7	3.6
500–999	4,128	4,093	13,009	1,312	20.5	1.1
1,000 or more	6,974	7,455	1,584	1,825	0.5	0.5

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Survey of Jails, midyear 2013–2014.

Standard errors for table 8: Inmate population in jail jurisdictions reporting on confined persons being held for U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE), midyear 2002–2014

Year	Confined persons held for ICE at midyear
2002	804
2003	935
2004	976
2005	~
2006	959
2007	740
2008	729
2009	851
2010	977
2011	1,533
2012	1,670
2013	2,136
2014	2,157

Note: The standard errors are based on the reported data and were not estimated for survey item nonresponse.

~Not applicable. Data represent a complete enumeration based on the 2005 Census of Jail Inmates.

Sources: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Survey of Jails, midyear 2002–2004 and midyear 2006–2014; and Census of Jail Inmates, midyear 2005.

Standard errors for table 9: Persons under jail supervision, by confinement status and type of program, midyear 2000 and 2006–2014

Confinement status and type of program	2000	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Total	2,728	3,783	4,041	4,732	4,548	5,897	6,446	8,438	8,692	9,248
Held in jail	2,504	3,552	3,720	4,016	4,231	5,430	6,009	7,684	8,042	8,382
Supervised outside of a jail facility	996	1,151	1267	2,327	1,535	1,960	1,832	2,418	2,351	2,707
Weekend programs	457	381	347	477	350	296	514	369	508	399
Electronic monitoring	320	352	519	469	328	574	581	747	624	788
Home detention	17	184	512	41	41	74	89	386	232	188
Day reporting	70	336	475	340	300	360	301	396	348	429
Community service	286	547	587	796	1,152	1,319	845	1,089	1,133	1,262
Other pretrial supervision	350	131	183	392	300	411	708	909	698	845
Other work programs	440	382	257	572	446	428	497	334	390	491
Treatment programs	66	59	104	122	67	153	153	261	230	270
Other	47	147	99	619	71	114	151	196	512	179

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Survey of Jails, midyear 2000 and midyear 2006–2014.

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CJ-5

RETURN TO	U.S. Census Bureau Governments Division Washington, DC 20233-6800	FORM **CJ-5** (3-7-2014) **2014 ANNUAL SURVEY OF JAILS**	U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE BUREAU OF JUSTICE STATISTICS AND ACTING AS COLLECTION AGENT U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS ADMINISTRATION U.S. CENSUS BUREAU

DATA SUPPLIED BY

Name	Title

OFFICIAL ADDRESS	Number and street or P.O. box/Route number	City	State	ZIP Code

TELEPHONE	Area code	Number	Extension	FAX NUMBER	Area Code	Number

E-MAIL ADDRESS	

(Please correct any error in name, mailing address, and ZIP Code)

GENERAL INFORMATION

- If you have any questions, call the **U.S. Census Bureau** at **1–800–253–2078, or e-mail govs.asj@census.gov.**

- Please complete the questionnaire before **July 31, 2014** using the web-reporting option (see the web flyer for details), by mailing the completed form to the **U.S. Census Bureau** in the enclosed envelope, or by **FAXing** all pages to **1–888–262–3974.**

- Please retain a copy of the completed form for your records.

What types of facilities are included in this survey?

Confinement facilities usually administered by a local law enforcement agency, intended for adults but sometimes holding juveniles.

- INCLUDE jails and city/county correctional centers.

- INCLUDE special jail facilities (e.g., medical/treatment/release centers, halfway houses, and work farms).

- INCLUDE temporary holding or lockup facilities if they are part of your combined function.

- EXCLUDE temporary holding or lockup facilities that are not part of your combined function from which inmates are usually transferred within 72 hours and not held beyond arraignment. If your only function is a temporary holding or lockup facility, DO NOT complete this form – contact Leslie Miller at 1–800–253–2078.

- EXCLUDE facilities reporting to form CJ-5D, which collects data from jail jurisdictions that are selected with certainty to participate in the Annual Survey of Jails.

Burden statement

Under the Paperwork Reduction Act, we cannot ask you to respond to a collection of information unless it displays a currently valid OMB control number. The burden of this collection is estimated to average 1 1/4 hours per response, including reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering necessary data, and completing and reviewing this form. Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any aspect of this survey, including suggestions for reducing this burden, to the Director, Bureau of Justice Statistics, 810 Seventh Street, NW, Washington, DC 20531. Do not send your completed form to this address.

REPORTING INSTRUCTIONS

- If the answer to a question is "not available" or "unknown," write "DK" in the space provided.

- If the answer to a question is "not applicable," write "NA" in the space provided.

- If the answer to a question is "none" or "zero," write "0" in the space provided.

- When exact numeric answers are not available, provide estimates and mark (X) in the box beside each figure that is estimated. For example   1,234   ☒

Section I — SUPERVISED POPULATION

I.1. On June 30, 2014, how many persons under the supervision of your jail jurisdiction were —

a. CONFINED in your jail facilities?

- INCLUDE persons on transfer to treatment facilities but who remain under your jurisdiction.

- INCLUDE persons held for other jurisdictions.

- INCLUDE persons in community-based programs (e.g., work release, day release, drug/alcohol treatment) who return to jail at night.

- EXCLUDE any persons housed in facilities operated by two or more jurisdictions or those housed in privately operated jails.

- EXCLUDE inmates on AWOL, escape, or long-term transfer to other jurisdictions.

- EXCLUDE inmates being boarded out to another county or held in another facility not operated by your jail jurisdiction.

[_____] ☐

b. Under jail supervision but NOT CONFINED?

- INCLUDE all persons in community-based programs run by your jails (e.g., electronic monitoring, house arrest, community service, day reporting, and work programs).

- EXCLUDE persons on pretrial release who are not in a community based program run by your jails.

- EXCLUDE persons under supervision of probation, parole or other agencies.

- EXCLUDE inmates on weekend programs. Weekend programs allow offenders to serve their sentences of confinement only on weekends (e.g., Friday–Sunday).

- EXCLUDE inmates participating in work release programs who return to the jail at night.

[_____] ☐

c. Total *(Sum of items I.1a and I.1b)* . . . . [_____] ☐

I.2. Of all persons under your jail supervision reported in item I.1c, how many were not U.S. citizens?

Non-US citizens [_____] ☐

I.3. On the weekend prior to June 30, 2014, did your jail jurisdiction have a weekend program?

- Weekend programs allow offenders to serve their sentences of confinement only on weekends (e.g., Friday–Sunday).

1 ☐ Yes – **How many inmates participated?** [_____] ☐

2 ☐ No

Section II — INMATE COUNTS AND MOVEMENTS OF THE CONFINED POPULATION

II.1. On June 30, 2014, how many persons CONFINED in your jail facilities were —

a. Adult males (age 18 or older) . . . . [_____] ☐

b. Adult females (age 18 or older) . . . . [_____] ☐

c. Males under age 18 . . . . [_____] ☐

d. Females under age 18 . . . . . [_____] ☐

e. TOTAL *(Sum of items II.1a to II.1d should equal item I.1a)* . . . . [_____] ☐

II.2. Of all persons under the age of 18 CONFINED in your jail facilities on June 30, 2014 (items II.1c and II.1d), how many were tried, or awaiting trial, in adult court?

Number of persons under age 18 held as adults. . . . . [_____] ☐

FORM CJ-5 (3-7-2014)

II.3. Of all persons CONFINED in your jail facilities on June 30, 2014, how many were —

- For persons with more than one status, report the status with the most serious offense.
- For convicted inmates include probation and parole violators with no new sentence.

a. Convicted. . . . . _____ ☐

How many were —

1. Unsentenced inmates or awaiting sentencing. . . . _____ ☐

2. Sentenced inmates. . . . . _____ ☐

b. Unconvicted . . . . _____ ☐

How many were —

1. Awaiting trial/ arraignment. . . . . _____ ☐

2. Awaiting transfer/hold for other authorities. . . . . _____ ☐

3. Other. . . . . _____ ☐

c. TOTAL *(Sum of items II.3a and II.3b should equal item I.1a)* _____ ☐

II.4. On June 30, 2014, how many persons CONFINED in your jail facilities were —

a. White, not of Hispanic origin . . . . _____ ☐

b. Black or African American, not of Hispanic origin. . . . . . . _____ ☐

c. Hispanic or Latino . . . . . . _____ ☐

d. American Indian/Alaska Native, not of Hispanic origin . _____ ☐

e. Asian, not of Hispanic origin . . _____ ☐

f. Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander, not of Hispanic origin . . . . _____ ☐

g. Two or more races, not of Hispanic origin . . . . _____ ☐

h. Additional categories in your information system — *Specify*

_____ _____ ☐

i. Not known . . . . _____ ☐

j. TOTAL *(Sum of items II.4a to II.4i should equal item I.1a)* . . _____ ☐

II.5. On June 30, 2014, how many persons CONFINED in your jail facilities were held for —

- For persons with a multiple hold, count them only once with priority being Federal, State, and local.

a. Federal authorities

1. **U.S. Marshals Service** . . _____ ☐

2. **Federal Bureau of Prisons** _____ ☐

3. **U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement (I.C.E.)**. . . . . _____ ☐

4. **Bureau of Indian Affairs** . _____ ☐

5. **Other –** *Specify*

_____ _____ ☐

b. State prison authorities

1. **For your state** . . . . _____ ☐

2. **For other states** . . . . _____ ☐

c. Other local jail jurisdictions

- EXCLUDE inmates being housed for your own jurisdiction (i.e., your own county/city inmates).

1. **Within your state** . . . . . . _____ ☐

2. **Outside your state** . . . . . _____ ☐

d. TOTAL *(Sum of items II.5a to II.5c)* . . . . _____ ☐

II.6. a. During the 30-DAY period from June 1 to June 30, 2014, on what day did your facility hold the greatest number of inmates?

- Peak population should be equal to or greater than the confined inmate population reported in item I.1a.

June _____ , 2014

b. How many persons were CONFINED on that day?

Number that day _____ ☐

Page 3

II.7. Between July 1, 2013, and June 30, 2014, what was the average daily population of all jail confinement facilities operated by your jurisdiction?

- Include inmates who participated in weekend programs that allow offenders to serve their sentences of confinement only on weekends (e.g., Friday-Sunday).

- To calculate the average daily population, add the number of persons for each day during the period July 1, 2013, through June 30, 2014, and divide the result by 365.

Average daily population ☐

II.8. On June 30, 2014, what was the total jail capacity of your jail facilities?

a. Rated capacity
(The maximum number of beds or inmates assigned by a rating official to a facility, excluding separate temporary holding areas.) . . . . ☐

b. Operational capacity
(The number of inmates that can be accommodated based on staff, existing programs and services in institutions within your jurisdiction. Also known as "budget" capacity.) . . . . ☐

c. Design capacity
(The number of inmate's planners or architects intended for all jail facilities in your jurisdiction.) . . . . ☐

II.9. During the WEEK of June 24 to June 30, 2014, how many persons were —

a. New admissions to your jail facilities?

- INCLUDE persons officially booked into and housed in your facility by formal legal document and by the authority of the courts or some other official agency.
- INCLUDE those persons serving a weekend sentence coming into the facility for the first time.
- EXCLUDE returns from escape, work release, medical appointments/treatment facilities, bail and court appearances.

New admissions ☐

b. Final discharges from your jail facilities?

- INCLUDE all persons released after a period of confinement (e.g., sentence completion, bail/bond releases, other pretrial releases, transfers to other jurisdictions, and deaths).
- INCLUDE those persons completing their weekend sentence leaving the facility for the last time.
- EXCLUDE temporary discharges (e.g., work releases, medical appointments/treatment, to courts, furloughs, day reporters, and transfers to other facilities within your jurisdiction).

Final discharges ☐

Section III — POPULATION SUPERVISED IN THE COMMUNITY

If item I.1b equals 0 (zero), STOP HERE.

III.1. On June 30, 2014, how many persons under your jail supervision who were NOT CONFINED, participated in —

- EXCLUDE inmates on weekend programs.

a. Electronic monitoring. . . . ☐

b. Home detention without electronic monitoring. . . . ☐

c. Community service. . . . . . ☐

d. Day reporting . . . . ☐

e. Other pretrial supervision ☐

f. Other alternative work programs. . . . . ☐

- EXCLUDE inmates participating in work release programs who return to the jail at night.

g. Alcohol/drug treatment programs. . . . . ☐

- EXCLUDE inmates participating in alcohol/drug treatment programs who are confined in the jail.

h. Other programs outside of jail facilities – *Specify* ☐

i. TOTAL *(Sum of items III.1a to III.1h should equal item I.1b)* . ☐

III.2. On June 30, 2014, how many persons under your jail supervision who were NOT CONFINED were —

a. Adult males (age 18 or older). . . . . ☐

b. Adult females (age 18 or older). . . . . ☐

c. Males under age 18. . . . . . ☐

d. Females under age 18. . . . ☐

e. TOTAL *(Sum of items III.2a to III.2d should equal item I.1b)* . . ☐

III.3. Of all persons under your jail supervision who were NOT CONFINED on June 30, 2014, how many were —

a. Convicted . . . . ☐

b. Unconvicted . . . . ☐

c. TOTAL *(Sum of items III.3a and III.3b should equal item I.1b)* . . ☐

CJ-5A

RETURN TO	U.S. Census Bureau Governments Division Washington, DC 20233-6800	FORM **CJ-5A** (3-7-2014) **2014 ANNUAL SURVEY OF JAILS** PRIVATE FACILITY	U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE BUREAU OF JUSTICE STATISTICS AND ACTING AS COLLECTION AGENT U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS ADMINISTRATION U.S. CENSUS BUREAU

DATA SUPPLIED BY

Name	Title

OFFICIAL ADDRESS	Number and street or P.O. box/Route number	City	State	ZIP Code

TELEPHONE	Area Code	Number	Extension	FAX NUMBER	Area Code	Number

E-MAIL ADDRESS	

(Please correct any error in name, mailing address, and ZIP Code)

GENERAL INFORMATION

- If you have any questions, call the **U.S. Census Bureau** at **1–800–253–2078, or e-mail govs.asj@census.gov.**

- Please complete the questionnaire before **July 31, 2014** using the web-reporting option (see the web flyer for details), by mailing the completed form to the **U.S. Census Bureau** in the enclosed envelope, or by **FAXing** all pages to **1–888–262–3974.**

- Please retain a copy of the completed form for your records.

What types of facilities are included in this survey?

Privately owned or operated confinement facilities including detention centers, jails, and other correctional facilities, intended for adults but sometimes holding juveniles.

- INCLUDE temporary holding or lockup facilities if they are part of your combined function.

- EXCLUDE temporary holding or lockup facilities that are not part of your combined function from which inmates are usually transferred within 72 hours and not held beyond arraignment. If your only function is a temporary holding or lockup facility, DO NOT complete this form – contact Leslie Miller at 1–800–253–2078.

- EXCLUDE private facilities reporting to form CJ-5DA, which collects data from facilities in jail jurisdictions that are selected with certainty to participate in the Annual Survey of Jails.

Burden statement

REPORTING INSTRUCTIONS

- If the answer to a question is "not available" or "unknown," write "DK" in the space provided.

- If the answer to a question is "not applicable," write "NA" in the space provided.

- If the answer to a question is "none" or "zero," write "0" in the space provided.

> - When exact numeric answers are not available, provide estimates and mark (X) in the box beside each figure that is estimated. For example 1,234   ☒

Section I — SUPERVISED POPULATION

I.1. On June 30, 2014, how many persons under the supervision of your jail were —

a. CONFINED in your jail facility?

- INCLUDE persons on transfer to treatment facilities but who remain under your jurisdiction.

- INCLUDE persons held for jurisdictions other than the participating jurisdictions.

- INCLUDE persons in community-based programs (e.g., work release, day release, drug/alcohol treatment) who return to jail at night.

- EXCLUDE inmates on AWOL, escape, or long-term transfer to other jurisdictions.

- EXCLUDE inmates being boarded out to another county or held in another facility not operated by your jail jurisdiction.

_____ □

b. Under jail supervision but NOT CONFINED?

- INCLUDE all persons in community-based programs run by your jail (e.g., electronic monitoring, house arrest, community service, day reporting, and work programs).

- EXCLUDE persons on pretrial release who are not in a community based program run by your jail.

- EXCLUDE persons under supervision of probation, parole or other agencies.

- EXCLUDE inmates on weekend programs. Weekend programs allow offenders to serve their sentences of confinement only on weekends (e.g., Friday — Sunday).

- EXCLUDE inmates participating in work release programs who return to the jail at night.

_____ □

c. TOTAL *(Sum of items I.1a and I.1b)* . . . . _____ □

I.2. Of all persons under your jail supervision reported in item I.1c, how many were not U.S. citizens?

Non-US citizens _____ □

I.3. On the weekend prior to June 30, 2014, did your jail facility have a weekend program?

- Weekend programs allow offenders to serve their sentences of confinement only on weekends (e.g., Friday — Sunday).

1 □ Yes — **How many inmates participated?** _____ □

2 □ No

Section II —INMATE COUNTS AND MOVEMENTS OF THE CONFINED POPULATION

II.1. On June 30, 2014, how many persons CONFINED in your jail facility were —

a. Adult males (age 18 or older) . . . . _____ □

b. Adult females (age 18 or older) . . . . _____ □

c. Males under age 18.. . . . . . . _____ □

d. Females under age 18. . . . . _____ □

e. TOTAL *(Sum of items II.1a to II.1d should equal item I.1a)* . . . _____ □

II.2. Of all persons under the age of 18 CONFINED in your jail facility on June 30, 2014 (items II.1c and II.1d), how many were tried, or awaiting trial, in adult court?

Number of persons under age 18 held as adults . . . . _____ □

II.3. Of all persons CONFINED in your jail facility on June 30, 2014, how many were —

- For persons with more than one status, report the status with the most serious offense.

- For convicted inmates include probation and parole violators with no new sentence.

a. Convicted . . . . ☐

How many were —

1. Unsentenced inmates or awaiting sentencing. . . . ☐

2. Sentenced inmates . . . . . . ☐

b. Unconvicted . . . . ☐

How many were —

1. Awaiting trial/arraignment. . . . . ☐

2. Awaiting transfer/hold for other authorities. . . . . . ☐

3. Other . . . . ☐

c. TOTAL *(Sum of items II.3a and II.3b should equal item I.1a)* ☐

II.4. On June 30, 2014, how many persons CONFINED in your jail facility were —

a. White, not of Hispanic origin . . . . ☐

b. Black or African American, not of Hispanic origin . . . . . . ☐

c. Hispanic or Latino . . . . . ☐

d. American Indian/Alaska Native, not of Hispanic origin ☐

e. Asian, not of Hispanic origin ☐

f. Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander, not of Hispanic origin . . . . ☐

g. Two or more races, not of Hispanic origin . . . . ☐

h. Additional categories in your information system — *Specify* ↙

☐

i. Not known . . . . ☐

j. TOTAL *(Sum of items II.4a to II.4i should equal item I.1a)* . ☐

II.5. On June 30, 2014, how many persons CONFINED in your jail facility were held for —

- For persons with a multiple hold, count them only once with priority being Federal, State, and local.

a. Federal authorities

1. **U.S. Marshals Service** . . ☐

2. **Federal Bureau of Prisons** ☐

3. **U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement (I.C.E.)** . . . . ☐

4. **Bureau of Indian Affairs** . ☐

5. **Other –** *Specify* ↙

☐

b. State prison authorities

1. **For your state** . . . . ☐

2. **For other states** . . . . ☐

c. Other local jail jurisdictions

- EXCLUDE inmates being housed for your own jurisdiction (i.e., your own county/city inmates).

1. **Within your state** . . . . . . ☐

2. **Outside your state** . . . . ☐

d. TOTAL *(Sum of items II.5a to II.5c)* . . . . ☐

II.6. a. During the 30-DAY period from June 1 to June 30, 2014, on what day did your facility hold the greatest number of inmates?

- Peak population should be equal to or greater than the confined inmate population reported in item I.1a.

June _____ , 2014

b. How many persons were CONFINED on that day?

Number that day ☐

II.7. Between July 1, 2013, and June 30, 2014, what was the average daily population CONFINED in your jail facility?

- Include inmates who participated in weekend programs that allow offenders to serve their sentences of confinement only on weekends (e.g., Friday-Sunday).

- To calculate the average daily population, add the number of persons for each day during the period July 1, 2013, through June 30, 2014, and divide the result by 365.

Average daily population ☐

II.8. On June 30, 2014, what was the total jail capacity of your jail facility?

a. Rated capacity ☐
(The maximum number of beds or inmates assigned by a rating official to a facility, excluding separate temporary holding areas.)

b. Operational capacity ☐
(The number of inmates that can be accommodated based on staff, existing programs and services in your jail facility. Also known as "budget" capacity.)

c. Design capacity ☐
(The number of inmate's planners or architects intended for your jail facility in your jurisdiction.)

II.9. During the WEEK of June 24 to June 30, 2014, how many persons were —

a. New admissions to your jail facility?

- INCLUDE persons officially booked into and housed in your facility by formal legal document and by the authority of the courts or some other official agency.

- INCLUDE those persons serving a weekend sentence coming into the facility for the first time.

- EXCLUDE returns from escape, work release, medical appointments/treatment facilities, bail and court appearances.

New admissions ☐

b. Final discharges from your jail facility?

- INCLUDE all persons released after a period of confinement (e.g., sentence completion, bail/bond releases, other pretrial releases, transfers to other jurisdictions, and deaths).

- INCLUDE those persons completing their weekend sentence leaving the facility for the last time.

- EXCLUDE temporary discharges (e.g., work releases, medical appointments/treatment, to courts, furloughs, day reporters, and transfers to other facilities within your jurisdiction).

Final discharges ☐

Section III — POPULATION SUPERVISED IN THE COMMUNITY

If item I.1b equals 0 (zero), STOP HERE.

III.1. On June 30, 2014, how many persons under your jail supervision who were NOT CONFINED, participated in —

- EXCLUDE inmates on weekend programs.

a. Electronic monitoring. . . . . ☐

b. Home detention without electronic monitoring. . . . . ☐

c. Community service. . . . . . . ☐

d. Day reporting. . . . . ☐

e. Other pretrial supervision. . ☐

f. Other alternative work programs. . . . . ☐

- EXCLUDE inmates participating in work release programs who return to the jail at night.

g. Alcohol/drug treatment programs. . . . . ☐

- EXCLUDE inmates participating in alcohol/drug treatment programs who are confined in the jail.

h. Other programs outside of jail facility – *Specify* ↙

☐

i. TOTAL *(Sum of items III.1a to III.1h should equal item I.1b.)*. . . . . ☐

III.2. On June 30, 2014, how many persons under your jail supervision who were NOT CONFINED were —

a. Adult males (age 18 or older). . . . . ☐

b. Adult females (age 18 or older) . . . . ☐

c. Males under age 18. . . . . . . ☐

d. Females under age 18. . . . . . ☐

e. TOTAL *(Sum of items III.2a to III.2d should equal item I.1b)* . . . . ☐

III.3. Of all persons under your jail supervision who were NOT CONFINED on June 30, 2014, how many were —

a. Convicted. . . . . ☐

b. Unconvicted. . . . . ☐

c. TOTAL *(Sum of items III.3a and III.3b should equal item I.1b)*. . . . . ☐

CJ-5D

OMB No. 1121-0094: Approval Expires 5/31/2016

FORM **CJ-5D**
(3-7-2014)

2014 ANNUAL SURVEY OF JAILS

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
BUREAU OF JUSTICE STATISTICS
AND ACTING AS COLLECTION AGENT
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS ADMINISTRATION
U.S. CENSUS BUREAU

RETURN TO

U.S. Census Bureau
Governments Division
Washington, DC   20233-6800

DATA SUPPLIED BY

Name	Title

OFFICIAL ADDRESS

Number and street or P.O. box/Route number	City	State	ZIP Code

TELEPHONE

Area code	Number	Extension

FAX NUMBER

Area Code	Number

E-MAIL ADDRESS

(Please correct any error in name, mailing address, and ZIP Code)

GENERAL INFORMATION

- If you have any questions, call the **U.S. Census Bureau** at **1–800–253–2078, or e-mail govs.asj@census.gov.**

- Please complete the questionnaire before **July 31, 2014** using the web-reporting option (see the web flyer for details), by mailing the completed form to the **U.S. Census Bureau** in the enclosed envelope, or by **FAXing** all pages to **1–888–262–3974.**

- Please retain a copy of the completed form for your records.

What types of facilities are included in this survey?

Confinement facilities in jurisdictions included with certainty in the Annual Survey of Jails. Confinement facilities are usually administered by a local law enforcement agency, intended for adults but sometimes holding juveniles.

Confinement facilities

- INCLUDE jails and city/county correctional centers.
- INCLUDE special jail facilities (e.g., medical/treatment/release centers, halfway houses, and work farms).
- INCLUDE temporary holding or lockup facilities if they are part of your combined function.
- EXCLUDE temporary holding or lockup facilities that are not part of your combined function from which inmates are usually transferred within 72 hours and not held beyond arraignment. If your only function is a temporary holding or lockup facility, DO NOT complete this form – contact Leslie Miller at 1–800–253–2078.

Certainty jurisdictions

- INCLUDE facilities in jail jurisdictions that held juvenile inmates at the time of the 2005 Census of Jail Inmates and had an average daily population of 500 or more inmates during the 12 months ending June 30, 2005.
- INCLUDE facilities in jail jurisdictions that held only adult inmates and had an average daily population of 750 or more at the time of the 2005 Census of Jail Inmates.

Burden statement

Under the Paperwork Reduction Act, we cannot ask you to respond to a collection of information unless it displays a currently valid OMB control number. The burden of this collection is estimated to average 2 hours per response, including reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering necessary data, and completing and reviewing this form. Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any aspect of this survey, including suggestions for reducing this burden, to the Director, Bureau of Justice Statistics, 810 Seventh Street, NW, Washington, DC 20531. Do not send your completed form to this address.

REPORTING INSTRUCTIONS

- If the answer to a question is "not available" or "unknown," write "DK" in the space provided.

- If the answer to a question is "not applicable," write "NA" in the space provided.

- If the answer to a question is "none" or "zero," write "0" in the space provided.

- When exact numeric answers are not available, provide estimates and mark (X) in the box beside each figure that is estimated. For example <u>1,234</u> ☒

Section I — SUPERVISED POPULATION

I.1. On June 30, 2014, how many persons under the supervision of your jail jurisdiction were —

a. CONFINED in your jail facilities?

- INCLUDE persons on transfer to treatment facilities but who remain under your jurisdiction.

- INCLUDE persons held for other jurisdictions.

- INCLUDE persons in community-based programs (e.g., work release, day release, drug/alcohol treatment) who return to jail at night.

- EXCLUDE any persons housed in facilities operated by two or more jurisdictions or those housed in privately operated jails.

- EXCLUDE inmates on AWOL, escape, or long-term transfer to other jurisdictions.

- EXCLUDE inmates being boarded out to another county or held in another facility not operated by your jail jurisdiction.

[_____] ☐

b. Under jail supervision but NOT CONFINED?

- INCLUDE all persons in community-based programs run by your jails (e.g., electronic monitoring, house arrest, community service, day reporting, and work programs).

- EXCLUDE persons on pretrial release who are not in a community based program run by your jails.

- EXCLUDE persons under supervision of probation, parole or other agencies.

- EXCLUDE inmates on weekend programs. Weekend programs allow offenders to serve their sentences of confinement only on weekends (e.g., Friday–Sunday).

- EXCLUDE inmates participating in work release programs who return to the jail at night.

[_____] ☐

c. Total *(Sum of items I.1a and I.1b)* . . . . [_____] ☐

I.2. Of all persons under your jail supervision reported in item I.1c, how many were not U.S. citizens?

Non-US citizens [_____] ☐

I.3. On the weekend prior to June 30, 2014, did your jail jurisdiction have a weekend program?

- Weekend programs allow offenders to serve their sentences of confinement only on weekends (e.g., Friday–Sunday).

1 ☐ Yes – **How many inmates participated?** [_____] ☐

2 ☐ No

Section II — INMATE COUNTS AND MOVEMENTS OF THE CONFINED POPULATION

II.1. On June 30, 2014, how many persons CONFINED in your jail facilities were —

a. Adult males (age 18 or older) . . . . [_____] ☐

b. Adult females (age 18 or older) . . . . [_____] ☐

c. Males under age 18 . . . . [_____] ☐

d. Females under age 18 . . . . . [_____] ☐

e. TOTAL *(Sum of items II.1a to II.1d should equal item I.1a)* . . . . [_____] ☐

II.2. Of all persons under the age of 18 CONFINED in your jail facilities on June 30, 2014 (items II.1c and II.1d), how many were tried, or awaiting trial, in adult court?

Number of persons under age 18 held as adults . . . . [_____] ☐

II.3. Of all persons CONFINED in your jail facilities on June 30, 2014, how many were —

- For persons with more than one status, report the status with the most serious offense.

- For convicted inmates include probation and parole violators with no new sentence.

a. Convicted . . . . _____ ☐

How many were —

1. Unsentenced inmates or awaiting sentencing. . . . _____ ☐

2. Sentenced inmates. . . . . . _____ ☐

b. Unconvicted . . . . _____ ☐

How many were —

1. Awaiting trial/ arraignment. . . . . _____ ☐

2. Awaiting transfer/hold for other authorities. . . . . . _____ ☐

3. Other . . . . _____ ☐

c. TOTAL *(Sum of items II.3a and II.3b should equal item I.1a)* _____ ☐

II.4. On June 30, 2014, how many persons CONFINED in your jail facilities were —

a. White, not of Hispanic origin . . . . _____ ☐

b. Black or African American, not of Hispanic origin. . . . . . . _____ ☐

c. Hispanic or Latino . . . . . . _____ ☐

d. American Indian/Alaska Native, not of Hispanic origin . _____ ☐

e. Asian, not of Hispanic origin . _____ ☐

f. Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander, not of Hispanic origin . . . . _____ ☐

g. Two or more races, not of Hispanic origin . . . . _____ ☐

h. Additional categories in your information system — *Specify*

_____ _____ ☐

i. Not known . . . . _____ ☐

j. TOTAL *(Sum of items II.4a to II.4i should equal item I.1a)* . . _____ ☐

II.5. On June 30, 2014, how many persons CONFINED in your jail facilities were held for —

- For persons with a multiple hold, count them only once with priority being Federal, State, and local.

a. Federal authorities

1. U.S. Marshals Service . . _____ ☐

2. Federal Bureau of Prisons _____ ☐

3. U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement (I.C.E.) . . . . _____ ☐

4. Bureau of Indian Affairs . _____ ☐

5. Other – *Specify*

_____ _____ ☐

b. State prison authorities

1. For your state . . . . _____ ☐

2. For other states . . . . _____ ☐

c. Other local jail jurisdictions

- EXCLUDE inmates being housed for your own jurisdiction (i.e., your own county/city inmates).

1. Within your state . . . . . _____ ☐

2. Outside your state . . . . _____ ☐

d. TOTAL *(Sum of items II.5a to II.5c)* . . . . _____ ☐

II.6. a. During the 30-DAY period from June 1 to June 30, 2014, on what day did your facility hold the greatest number of inmates?

- Peak population should be equal to or greater than the confined inmate population reported in item I.1a.

June _____ , 2014

b. How many persons were CONFINED on that day?

Number that day _____ ☐

II.7. Between July 1, 2013, and June 30, 2014, what was the average daily population of all jail confinement facilities operated by your jurisdiction?

- Include inmates who participated in weekend programs that allow offenders to serve their sentences of confinement only on weekends (e.g., Friday-Sunday).

- To calculate the average daily population, add the number of persons for each day during the period July 1, 2013, through June 30, 2014, and divide the result by 365.

Average daily population _____ ☐

II.8. On June 30, 2014, what was the total jail capacity of your jail facilities?

a. Rated capacity
(The maximum number of beds or inmates assigned by a rating official to a facility, excluding separate temporary holding areas.) . . . . _____ ☐

b. Operational capacity
(The number of inmates that can be accommodated based on staff, existing programs and services in institutions within your jurisdiction. Also known as "budget" capacity.) . . . . _____ ☐

c. Design capacity
(The number of inmate's planners or architects intended for all jail facilities in your jurisdiction.) . . . . _____ ☐

II.9. During the WEEK of June 24 to June 30, 2014, how many persons were —

a. New admissions to your jail facilities?

- INCLUDE persons officially booked into and housed in your facility by formal legal document and by the authority of the courts or some other official agency.
- INCLUDE those persons serving a weekend sentence coming into the facility for the first time.
- EXCLUDE returns from escape, work release, medical appointments/treatment facilities, bail and court appearances.

New admissions _____ ☐

b. Final discharges from your jail facilities?

- INCLUDE all persons released after a period of confinement (e.g., sentence completion, bail/bond releases, other pretrial releases, transfers to other jurisdictions, and deaths).
- INCLUDE those persons completing their weekend sentence leaving the facility for the last time.
- EXCLUDE temporary discharges (e.g., work releases, medical appointments/treatment, to courts, furloughs, day reporters, and transfers to other facilities within your jurisdiction).

Final discharges _____ ☐

II.10. During the WEEK of June 24 to June 30, 2014, how many persons discharged from your jail jurisdiction were confined —

- Report time served, not sentence length, for discharged person.

	Convicted	Unconvicted
a. Less than 1 day .	_____ ☐	_____ ☐
b. 1 to 2 days	_____ ☐	_____ ☐
c. 3 to 7 days	_____ ☐	_____ ☐
d. 8 to 30 days	_____ ☐	_____ ☐
e. 31 to 180 days . . .	_____ ☐	_____ ☐
f. More than 180 days	_____ ☐	_____ ☐
g. TOTAL (Sum of items II.10a to II.10f should equal item II.9b) . . .	_____ ☐	_____ ☐

Section III — POPULATION SUPERVISED IN THE COMMUNITY

If item I.1b equals 0 (zero), SKIP to item IV.1

III.1. On June 30, 2014, how many persons under your jail supervision who were NOT CONFINED, participated in —

- EXCLUDE inmates on weekend programs.

a. Electronic monitoring . . _____ ☐

b. Home detention without electronic monitoring . . . _____ ☐

c. Community service . . . . _____ ☐

d. Day reporting . . . . _____ ☐

e. Other pretrial supervision _____ ☐

f. Other alternative work programs . . . . _____ ☐

- EXCLUDE inmates participating in work release programs who return to the jail at night.

g. Alcohol/drug treatment programs . . . . _____ ☐

- EXCLUDE inmates participating in alcohol/drug treatment programs who are confined in the jail.

h. Other programs outside of jail facilities – *Specify* ⤦

_____ _____ ☐

i. TOTAL (Sum of items III.1a to III.1h should equal item I.1b) . _____ ☐

III.2. On June 30, 2014, how many persons under your jail supervision who were NOT CONFINED were —

a. **Adult males** (age 18 or older) . . . . ☐

b. **Adult females** (age 18 or older) . . . . ☐

c. **Males under age 18** . . . . ☐

d. **Females under age 18** . . ☐

e. **TOTAL** *(Sum of items III.2a to III.2d should equal item I.1b)* . ☐

III.3. Of all persons under your jail supervision who were NOT CONFINED on June 30, 2014, how many were —

a. **Convicted** . . . . ☐

b. **Unconvicted** . . . . ☐

c. **TOTAL** *(Sum of items III.3a and III.3b should equal item I.1b)* . . ☐

Section IV — STAFF SAFETY AND SECURITY

IV.1. On June 30, 2014, how many staff employed by your jail jurisdiction were —

- Count each employee only once. Classify employees with multiple functions by the function performed most frequently.
- INCLUDE only payroll and nonpayroll staff.
- EXCLUDE staff paid through contractual agreements and community volunteers.

a. **Correctional Officers** (Deputies, monitors, and other custody staff who spend more than 50% of their time with the incarcerated population.) . . . . ☐

b. **All other staff** (Administrators, clerical and maintenance staff, educational staff, professional and technical staff, and other staff unspecified.) . . . . ☐

c. **Total** *(sum of items IV.1a and IV.1b)* . . . . ☐

IV.2. During the 365-DAY period from July 1, 2013 to June 30, 2014, were there any inmate-inflicted physical or sexual assaults on facility staff in your jail jurisdiction?

- Report any assaults that involved a weapon or serious injury requiring immediate medical attention more extensive than first aid.

1 ☐ Yes –

Number of assaults on –

a. Correctional Officers . . . . ☐

b. All other staff . . . . ☐

2 ☐ No assaults

IV.3. During the 365-DAY period from July 1, 2013 to June 30, 2014, were there any staff deaths as a result of assaults by inmates?

1 ☐ Yes –

Number of deaths –

a. Correctional Officer deaths inflicted by inmates . . . . . ☐

b. All other staff deaths inflicted by inmates . . . . . ☐

2 ☐ No deaths

IV.4. During the 365-DAY period from July 1, 2013 to June 30, 2014, how many persons CONFINED in your jail jurisdiction were written up or found guilty of —

a. **Physical assault on another inmate** . . . . ☐

b. **A drug violation, such as use, possession, or dealing drugs** . . . . ☐

c. **An alcohol violation, including unauthorized possession, use, or sale** . ☐

d. **Possession of a weapon** . . ☐

e. **Possession of stolen property** . . . . ☐

f. **Escape or attempted escape** . . . . ☐

g. **Any other major violation, including work slowdowns, food strikes, setting fire, rioting, etc.** . ☐

CJ-5DA

OMB No. 1121-0094: Approval Expires 5/31/2016

RETURN TO	U.S. Census Bureau Governments Division Washington, DC 20233-6800	**2014 ANNUAL SURVEY OF JAILS** **MULTI-JURISDICTION OR PRIVATE FACILITY**	U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE BUREAU OF JUSTICE STATISTICS AND ACTING AS COLLECTION AGENT U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS ADMINISTRATION U.S. CENSUS BUREAU

DATA SUPPLIED BY

Name	Title

OFFICIAL ADDRESS	Number and street or P.O. box/Route number	City	State	ZIP Code

TELEPHONE	Area Code	Number	Extension	FAX NUMBER	Area Code	Number

E-MAIL ADDRESS	

(Please correct any error in name, mailing address, and ZIP Code)

GENERAL INFORMATION

- If you have any questions, call the **U.S. Census Bureau** at **1–800–253–2078, or e-mail govs.asj@census.gov.**
- Please complete the questionnaire before **July 31, 2014** using the web-reporting option (see the web flyer for details), by mailing the completed form to the **U.S. Census Bureau** in the enclosed envelope, or by **FAXing** all pages to **1–888–262–3974.**
- Please retain a copy of the completed form for your records.

What types of facilities are included in this survey?

Multi-Jurisdiction facilities and privately operated facilities in jurisdictions included with certainty in the Annual Survey of Jails. These facilities are intended for adults but sometimes hold juveniles.

For Multi-Jurisdiction facility

Confinement facilities including detention centers, jails, and other correctional facilities administered by two or more governments (or a board composed of representatives from two or more governments) included with certainty in the Annual Survey of Jails.

- INCLUDE regional jails or city/county correctional centers.
- INCLUDE special jail facilities (e.g., medical/treatment/release centers, halfway houses, and work farms).
- INCLUDE inmates held for jurisdictions, other than the participating jurisdictions.

For Privately Operated facility

Privately owned or operated confinement facilities in jurisdictions included with certainty in the Annual Survey of Jails, including detention centers, jails, and other correctional facilities.

- INCLUDE temporary holding or lockup facilities if they are part of your combined function.

- EXCLUDE temporary holding or lockup facilities that are not part of your combined function from which inmates are usually transferred within 72 hours and not held beyond arraignment. If your only function is a temporary holding or lockup facility, DO NOT complete this form – contact Leslie Miller at 1–800–253–2078.

Certainty facilities

- INCLUDE private facilities in jail jurisdictions that held juvenile inmates at the time of the 2005 Census of Jail Inmates and had an average daily population of 500 or more inmates during the 12 months ending June 30, 2005.
- INCLUDE private facilities in jail jusridictions that held only adult inmates and had an average daily population of 750 or more at the time of the 2005 Census of Jail Inmates.

Burden statement

Under the Paperwork Reduction Act, we cannot ask you to respond to a collection of information unless it displays a currently valid OMB control number. The burden of this collection is estimated to average 2 hours per response, including reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering necessary data, and completing and reviewing this form. Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any aspect of this survey, including suggestions for reducing this burden, to the Director, Bureau of Justice Statistics, 810 Seventh Street, NW, Washington, DC 20531. Do not send your completed form to this address.

REPORTING INSTRUCTIONS

- If the answer to a question is "not available" or "unknown," write "DK" in the space provided.

- If the answer to a question is "not applicable," write "NA" in the space provided.

- If the answer to a question is "none" or "zero," write "0" in the space provided.

- When exact numeric answers are not available, provide estimates and mark (X) in the box beside each figure that is estimated. For example   1,234   ☒

Section I — SUPERVISED POPULATION

I.1. On June 30, 2014, how many persons under the supervision of your jail were —

a. CONFINED in your jail facility?

- INCLUDE persons on transfer to treatment facilities but who remain under your jurisdiction.

- INCLUDE persons held for jurisdictions other than the participating jurisdictions.

- INCLUDE persons in community-based programs (e.g., work release, day release, drug/alcohol treatment) who return to jail at night.

- EXCLUDE inmates on AWOL, escape, or long-term transfer to other jurisdictions.

- EXCLUDE inmates being boarded out to another county or held in another facility not operated by your jail jurisdiction.

[_____] ☐

b. Under jail supervision but NOT CONFINED?

- INCLUDE all persons in community-based programs run by your jail (e.g., electronic monitoring, house arrest, community service, day reporting, and work programs).

- EXCLUDE persons on pretrial release who are not in a community based program run by your jail.

- EXCLUDE persons under supervision of probation, parole or other agencies.

- EXCLUDE inmates on weekend programs. Weekend programs allow offenders to serve their sentences of confinement only on weekends (e.g., Friday — Sunday).

- EXCLUDE inmates participating in work release programs who return to the jail at night.

[_____] ☐

c. TOTAL *(Sum of items I.1a and I.1b).* . . . . [_____] ☐

I.2. Of all persons under your jail supervision reported in item I.1c, how many were not U.S. citizens?

Non-US citizens   [_____] ☐

I.3. On the weekend prior to June 30, 2014, did your jail facility have a weekend program?

- Weekend programs allow offenders to serve their sentences of confinement only on weekends (e.g., Friday — Sunday).

1 ☐ Yes — **How many inmates participated?**   [_____] ☐

2 ☐ No

Section II — INMATE COUNTS AND MOVEMENTS OF THE CONFINED POPULATION

II.1. On June 30, 2014, how many persons CONFINED in your jail facility were —

a. Adult males (age 18 or older) . . . . [_____] ☐

b. Adult females (age 18 or older). . . . . [_____] ☐

c. Males under age 18. . . . . . . [_____] ☐

d. Females under age 18. . . . . [_____] ☐

e. TOTAL *(Sum of items II.1a to II.1d should equal item I.1a).* . . [_____] ☐

II.2. Of all persons under the age of 18 CONFINED in your jail facility on June 30, 2014 (items II.1c and II.1d), how many were tried, or awaiting trial, in adult court?

Number of persons under age 18 held as adults. . . . . [_____] ☐

II.3. Of all persons CONFINED in your jail facility on June 30, 2014, how many were —

- For persons with more than one status, report the status with the most serious offense.

- For convicted inmates include probation and parole violators with no new sentence.

a. Convicted . . . . ☐

How many were —

    1. Unsentenced inmates or awaiting sentencing. . . . ☐

    2. Sentenced inmates . . . . . . ☐

b. Unconvicted . . . . ☐

How many were —

    1. Awaiting trial/ arraignment. . . . . ☐

    2. Awaiting transfer/hold for other authorities. . . . . . ☐

    3. Other . . . . ☐

c. TOTAL *(Sum of items II.3a and II.3b should equal item I.1a)* ☐

II.4. On June 30, 2014, how many persons CONFINED in your jail facility were —

a. White, not of Hispanic origin . . . . ☐

b. Black or African American, not of Hispanic origin . . . . . . ☐

c. Hispanic or Latino . . . . . ☐

d. American Indian/Alaska Native, not of Hispanic origin ☐

e. Asian, not of Hispanic origin ☐

f. Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander, not of Hispanic origin . . . . ☐

g. Two or more races, not of Hispanic origin . . . . ☐

h. Additional categories in your information system — *Specify*

☐

i. Not known . . . . ☐

j. TOTAL *(Sum of items II.4a to II.4i should equal item I.1a)* . ☐

II.5. On June 30, 2014, how many persons CONFINED in your jail facility were held for —

- For persons with a multiple hold, count them only once with priority being Federal, State, and local.

a. Federal authorities

    1. U.S. Marshals Service . . ☐

    2. Federal Bureau of Prisons ☐

    3. U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement (I.C.E.) . . . . ☐

    4. Bureau of Indian Affairs . ☐

    5. Other – *Specify*

☐

b. State prison authorities

    1. For your state . . . . ☐

    2. For other states . . . . ☐

c. Other local jail jurisdictions

- EXCLUDE inmates being housed for your own jurisdiction (i.e., your own county/city inmates).

    1. Within your state . . . . . . ☐

    2. Outside your state . . . . ☐

d. TOTAL *(Sum of items II.5a to II.5c)* . . . . ☐

II.6. a. During the 30-DAY period from June 1 to June 30, 2014, on what day did your facility hold the greatest number of inmates?

- Peak population should be equal to or greater than the confined inmate population reported in item I.1a.

June _____ , 2014

b. How many persons were CONFINED on that day?

Number that day ☐

II.7. Between July 1, 2013, and June 30, 2014, what was the average daily population confined in your facility?

- Include inmates who participated in weekend programs that allow offenders to serve their sentences of confinement only on weekends (e.g., Friday-Sunday).

- To calculate the average daily population, add the number of persons for each day during the period July 1, 2013, through June 30, 2014, and divide the result by 365.

Average daily population ☐

II.8. On June 30, 2014, what was the total jail capacity of your jail facility?

a. Rated capacity (The maximum number of beds or inmates assigned by a rating official to a facility, excluding separate temporary holding areas.) . . . . ☐

b. Operational capacity (The number of inmates that can be accommodated based on staff, existing programs and services in institutions within your jurisdiction. Also known as "budget" capacity.) . . . . ☐

c. Design capacity (The number of inmate's planners or architects intended for all jail facilities in your jurisdiction.) . . . . ☐

II.9. During the WEEK of June 24 to June 30, 2014, how many persons were —

a. New admissions to your jail facility?

- INCLUDE persons officially booked into and housed in your facility by formal legal document and by the authority of the courts or some other official agency.
- INCLUDE those persons serving a weekend sentence coming into the facility for the first time.
- EXCLUDE returns from escape, work release, medical appointments/treatment facilities, bail and court appearances.

New admissions ☐

b. Final discharges from your jail facility?

- INCLUDE all persons released after a period of confinement (e.g., sentence completion, bail/bond releases, other pretrial releases, transfers to other jurisdictions, and deaths).
- INCLUDE those persons completing their weekend sentence leaving the facility for the last time.
- EXCLUDE temporary discharges (e.g., work releases, medical appointments/treatment, to courts, furloughs, day reporters, and transfers to other facilities within your jurisdiction).

Final discharges ☐

II.10. During the WEEK of June 24 to June 30, 2014, how many persons discharged from your jail facility were confined —

- Report time served, not sentence length, for discharged person.

	Convicted	Unconvicted
a. Less than 1 day. . .	_____ ☐	_____ ☐
b. 1 to 2 days.	_____ ☐	_____ ☐
c. 3 to 7 days.	_____ ☐	_____ ☐
d. 8 to 30 days.	_____ ☐	_____ ☐
e. 31 to 180 days. . .	_____ ☐	_____ ☐
f. More than 180 days.	_____ ☐	_____ ☐
g.TOTAL *(Sum of items II.10a to II.10f should equal item II.9b)*.	_____ ☐	_____ ☐

Section III — POPULATION SUPERVISED IN THE COMMUNITY

If item I.1b equals 0 (zero), SKIP to item IV.1

III.1. On June 30, 2014, how many persons under your jail supervision who were NOT CONFINED, participated in —

- EXCLUDE inmates on weekend programs.

a. Electronic monitoring. . . _____ ☐

b. Home detention without electronic monitoring. . . . _____ ☐

c. Community service. . . . . _____ ☐

d. Day reporting. . . . . _____ ☐

e. Other pretrial supervision. _____ ☐

f. Other alternative work programs. . . . . _____ ☐

- EXCLUDE inmates participating in work release programs who return to the jail at night.

g. Alcohol/drug treatment programs. . . . . _____ ☐

- EXCLUDE inmates participating in alcohol/drug treatment programs who are confined in the jail.

h. Other programs outside of jail facilities – *Specify* ↙

_____ _____ ☐

i. TOTAL *(Sum of items III.1a to III.1h should equal item I.1b)*. . _____ ☐

III.2. On June 30, 2014, how many persons under your jail supervision who were NOT CONFINED were —

a. **Adult males** (age 18 or older) . . . . ☐

b. **Adult females** (age 18 or older) . . . . ☐

c. **Males under age 18** . . . . . ☐

d. **Females under age 18** . . . . ☐

e. **TOTAL** *(Sum of items III.2a to III.2d should equal item I.1b)*. . . ☐

III.3. Of all persons under your jail supervision who were NOT CONFINED on June 30, 2014, how many were —

a. **Convicted**. . . . . ☐

b. **Unconvicted**. . . . . ☐

c. **TOTAL** *(Sum of items III.3a and III.3b should equal item I.1b)* . ☐

Section IV — STAFF SAFETY AND SECURITY

IV.1. On June 30, 2014, how many staff employed by your jail were —

- Count each employee only once. Classify employees with multiple functions by the function performed most frequently.
- INCLUDE only payroll and nonpayroll staff.
- EXCLUDE staff paid through contractual agreements and community volunteers.

a. **Correctional Officers** (Deputies, monitors, and other custody staff who spend more than 50% of their time with the incarcerated population.) . . . . . ☐

b. **All other staff** (Administrators, clerical and maintenance staff, educational staff, professional and technical staff, and other staff unspecified.) . . . . ☐

c. **Total** *(sum of items IV.1a and IV.1b)* . . . . ☐

IV.2. During the 365-DAY period from July 1, 2013 to June 30, 2014, were there any inmate-inflicted physical or sexual assaults on facility staff in your jail?

- Report any assaults that involved a weapon or serious injury requiring immediate medical attention more extensive than first aid.

1 ☐ Yes –

Number of assaults on—

a. Correctional Officers. . . . . ☐

b. All other staff . . . . ☐

2 ☐ No assaults

IV.3. During the 365-DAY period from July 1, 2013 to June 30, 2014, were there any staff deaths as a result of assaults by inmates?

1 ☐ Yes –

Number of deaths—

a. Correctional Officer deaths inflicted by inmates . . . . . ☐

b. All other staff deaths inflicted by inmates . . . . . ☐

2 ☐ No deaths

IV.4. During the 365-DAY period from July 1, 2013 to June 30, 2014, how many persons CONFINED in your jail were written up or found guilty of —

a. **Physical assault on another inmate**. . . . . ☐

b. **A drug violation, such as use, possession, or dealing drugs**. . . . . ☐

c. **An alcohol violation, including unauthorized possession, use, or sale**. . ☐

d. **Possession of a weapon**. . ☐

e. **Possession of stolen property**. . . . . ☐

f. **Escape or attempted escape**. . . . . ☐

g. **Any other major violation, including work slowdowns, food strikes, setting fire, rioting, etc.**. . ☐