

Обработка результатов измерений

1. Вычислим Rx1 (коаксиальный кабель) и Rx2 (двухпроводная линия) для каждого значения R3 (Rx=R1*R3/R2)

$$R_{x1_1} := 482 \text{ Ом}$$

$$R_{x2_1} := 1648.7 \text{ Ом}$$

$$R_{x1_2} := 482.5 \text{ Ом}$$

$$R_{x2_2} := 1654.85 \text{ Ом}$$

$$R_{x1_3} := 490 \text{ Ом}$$

$$R_{x2_3} := 1672.6 \text{ Ом}$$

2. Рассчитаем средние значения Rx1ср и Rx2ср и погрешности

$$R_{x1cp} := \frac{1}{3} \sum_{i=1}^3 R_{x1_i} = 484.833 \text{ Ом} \quad R_{x2cp} := \frac{1}{3} \sum_{i=1}^3 R_{x2_i} = 1658.717 \text{ Ом}$$

$$S_{Rx1} := \sqrt{\frac{\sum_{i=1}^3 (R_{x1_i} - R_{x1cp})^2}{3 \cdot 2}} = 2.587 \text{ Ом} \quad S_{Rx2} := \sqrt{\frac{\sum_{i=1}^3 (R_{x2_i} - R_{x2cp})^2}{3 \cdot 2}} = 7.165 \text{ Ом}$$

$$\Delta R_{x1} := t_{PN} \cdot S_{Rx1} = 11.126 \text{ Ом}$$

$$\Delta R_{x2} := t_{PN} \cdot S_{Rx2} = 30.81 \text{ Ом}$$

$$i := 1 \dots 3$$

$$\Delta R_{1_i} := R_{1_i} \cdot 0.002 \quad \Delta R_{2_i} := R_{2_i} \cdot 0.002 \quad \Delta R_{31_i} := R_{31_i} \cdot 0.001 \quad \Delta R_{32_i} := R_{32_i} \cdot 0.001$$

$$\theta_{Rx1_i} := \left| \frac{R_{31_i}}{R_{2_i}} \Delta R_{1_i} \right| + \left| \frac{R_{1_i} \cdot R_{31_i} \cdot \Delta R_{2_i}}{R_{2_i}^2} \right| + \left| \frac{R_{1_i}}{R_{2_i}} \Delta R_{31_i} \right|$$

$$\theta_{Rx1_1} = 2.41 \text{ Ом} \quad \theta_{Rx1_2} = 2.413 \text{ Ом} \quad \theta_{Rx1_3} = 2.45 \text{ Ом}$$

$$\theta_{Rx1cp} := \frac{1}{3} \sum_{i=1}^3 \theta_{Rx1_i} = 2.424 \text{ Ом}$$

$$\theta_{Rx2_i} := \left| \frac{R_{32_i}}{R_{2_i}} \Delta R_{1_i} \right| + \left| \frac{R_{1_i} \cdot R_{32_i} \cdot \Delta R_{2_i}}{R_{2_i}^2} \right| + \left| \frac{R_{1_i}}{R_{2_i}} \Delta R_{32_i} \right|$$

$$\theta_{Rx2_1} = 8.244 \text{ Ом} \quad \theta_{Rx2_2} = 8.274 \text{ Ом} \quad \theta_{Rx2_3} = 8.363 \text{ Ом}$$

$$\theta_{Rx2cp} := \frac{1}{3} \sum_{i=1}^3 \theta_{Rx2_i} = 8.294 \text{ Ом}$$

3. Рассчитаем средние значения ρ_{x1} и ρ_{x2} и погрешности

$$\rho_{x1_i} := \frac{R_{x1_i} \cdot 2 \pi \cdot h}{\ln \left(\frac{R_{\text{внеш}}}{R_{\text{внут}}} \right)}$$

$$\rho_{x2_i} := \frac{R_{x2_i} \cdot \pi \cdot h}{\ln \left(\frac{L - R_{np}}{R_{np}} \right)}$$

$$\rho_{x1_1} = 0.188 \text{ Ом} \cdot \text{м}$$

$$\rho_{x2_1} = 0.243 \text{ Ом} \cdot \text{м}$$

$$\rho_{x1_2} = 0.188 \text{ Ом} \cdot \text{м}$$

$$\rho_{x2_2} = 0.243 \text{ Ом} \cdot \text{м}$$

$$\rho_{x1_3} = 0.191 \text{ Ом} \cdot \text{м}$$

$$\rho_{x2_3} = 0.246 \text{ Ом} \cdot \text{м}$$

$$\rho_{x1cp} := \frac{1}{3} \sum_{i=1}^3 \rho_{x1_i} = 0.189 \text{ Ом} \cdot \text{м}$$

$$\rho_{x2cp} := \frac{1}{3} \sum_{i=1}^3 \rho_{x2_i} = 0.244 \text{ Ом} \cdot \text{м}$$

$$S_{\rho x1} := \sqrt{\frac{\sum_{i=1}^3 (\rho_{x1_i} - \rho_{x1cp})^2}{3 \cdot 2}} = 0.001 \text{ Ом} \cdot \text{м}$$

$$S_{\rho x2} := \sqrt{\frac{\sum_{i=1}^3 (\rho_{x2_i} - \rho_{x2cp})^2}{3 \cdot 2}} = 0.001 \text{ Ом} \cdot \text{м}$$

$$\Delta \rho_{x1} := t_{PN} \cdot S_{\rho x1} = 0.004 \text{ Ом} \cdot \text{м}$$

$$\Delta \rho_{x2} := t_{PN} \cdot S_{\rho x2} = 0.005 \text{ Ом} \cdot \text{м}$$

$$\theta_{\rho x1_i} := \theta_{R x1_i} \cdot \left| \frac{2 \pi \cdot h}{\ln \left(\frac{R_{\text{внеш}}}{R_{\text{внут}}} \right)} \right|$$

$$\theta_{\rho x2_i} := \theta_{R x2_i} \cdot \left| \frac{\pi \cdot h}{\ln \left(\frac{L - R_{np}}{R_{np}} \right)} \right|$$

$$\theta_{\rho x1_1} = (9.406 \cdot 10^{-4}) \text{ Ом} \cdot \text{м}$$

$$\theta_{\rho x2_1} = 0.001 \text{ Ом} \cdot \text{м}$$

$$\theta_{\rho x1_2} = (9.416 \cdot 10^{-4}) \text{ Ом} \cdot \text{м}$$

$$\theta_{\rho x2_2} = 0.001 \text{ Ом} \cdot \text{м}$$

$$\theta_{\rho x1_3} = (9.562 \cdot 10^{-4}) \text{ Ом} \cdot \text{м}$$

$$\theta_{\rho x2_3} = 0.001 \text{ Ом} \cdot \text{м}$$

$$\theta_{\rho x1cp} := \frac{1}{3} \sum_{i=1}^3 \theta_{\rho x1_i} = (9.462 \cdot 10^{-4}) \text{ Ом} \cdot \text{м}$$

$$\theta_{\rho x2cp} := \frac{1}{3} \sum_{i=1}^3 \theta_{\rho x2_i} = 0.001 \text{ Ом} \cdot \text{м}$$