

I -

- 1.a \mathbb{N}^*
- 1.b $\mathbb{P}(X \geq x) = (1 - p)^{x-1}$
- 1.c $\mathbb{P}(T \geq t) = \mathbb{P}(X \geq t)\mathbb{P}(Y \geq t) = (1 - p)^{2t-2}$
- 1.d $\mathbb{P}(T = t) = (1 - p)^{2t-2}(2p - p^2)$

II -

- 2.a \mathbb{N}
- 2.b $\frac{p}{p-1} \ln p$
- 2.c

$$\begin{aligned} (T = t) &= (X = t, Y > t) \cup (X > t, Y = t) \cup (X = t, Y = t) \\ &= \bigcup_{i=t+1}^{\infty} (X = t, Y = i) \cup \bigcup_{j=t+1}^{\infty} (X = j, Y = t) \cup (X = t, Y = t) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \mathbb{P}(T = t) &= \sum_{i=t+1}^{+\infty} \mathbb{P}(X = t, Y = i) + \sum_{j=t+1}^{+\infty} \mathbb{P}(X = j, Y = t) + \mathbb{P}(X = t, Y = t) \\ &= \sum_{i=t+1}^{+\infty} \mathbb{P}(X = t)\mathbb{P}(Y = i) + \sum_{j=t+1}^{+\infty} \mathbb{P}(X = j)\mathbb{P}(Y = t) + \mathbb{P}(X = t)\mathbb{P}(Y = t) \\ &= p(1 - p)^{t-1} \sum_{i=t+1}^{+\infty} p(1 - p)^{i-1} + p(1 - p)^{t-1} \sum_{j=t+1}^{+\infty} p(1 - p)^{j-1} + p(1 - p)^{t-1} * p(1 - p)^{t-1} \\ &= 2p(1 - p)^{t-1}(1 - p)^t + p^2(1 - p)^{2t-2} \\ &= p(2 - p)(1 - p)^{2t-2} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (T = t, Z = 0) &= (\min(X, Y) = t, X = Y) \\ \mathbb{P}(T = t, Z = 0) &= \mathbb{P}(X = t, Y = t) = \mathbb{P}(X = t)\mathbb{P}(Y = t) \\ &= p(1 - p)^{t-1} * p(1 - p)^{t-1} = p(2 - p)(1 - p)^{2t-2} \\ &= (p(2 - p)(1 - p)^{2t-2}) \left(\frac{p}{2 - p} \right) \\ &= \mathbb{P}(T = t)\mathbb{P}(Z = 0) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
(T = t, Z = z) &= (\min(X, Y) = t, |X - Y| = z) = (X = t, Y = z + t) \cup (X = z + t, Y = t) \\
\mathbb{P}(T = t, Z = z) &= \mathbb{P}(X = t, Y = t + z) + \mathbb{P}(X = t + z, Y = t) \\
&= \mathbb{P}(X = t)\mathbb{P}(Y = t + z) + \mathbb{P}(X = t + z)\mathbb{P}(Y = t) \\
&= 2p(1 - p)^{t-1} * p(1 - p)^{t+z-1} \\
&= (p(2 - p)(1 - p)^{2t-2}) \left((1 - p)^z \frac{2p}{2 - p} \right) \\
&= \mathbb{P}(T = t)\mathbb{P}(Z = z)
\end{aligned}$$

$$1 - p \in]0, 1[$$