

Example 'SupportCenter'

N-Tier Architectuur

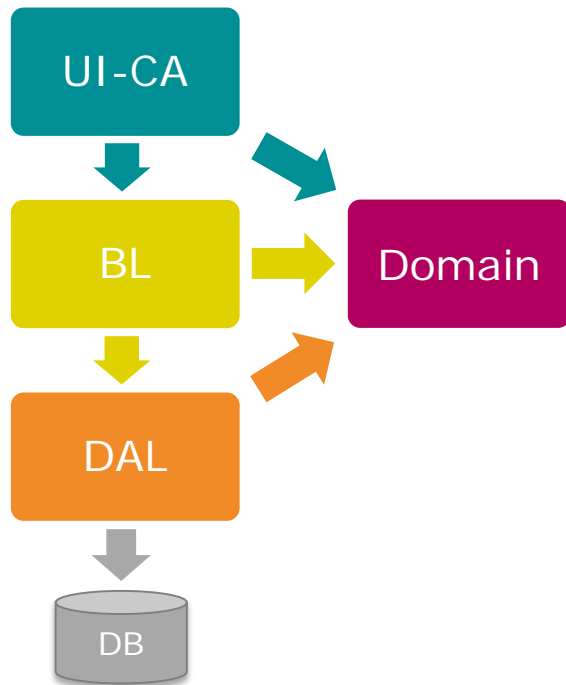
Info

- Maak een applicatie om meldingen van technische problemen te registreren en op te volgen
- Pas N-Tier architectuur toe!

N-Tier Architectuur

Oefening

- Werk de structuur van de solution uit zodat dit overeenkomt met een n-tier architectuur



- solution 'SupportCenter'
- projecten:
 - UI-CA
 - BL
 - Domain
 - DAL

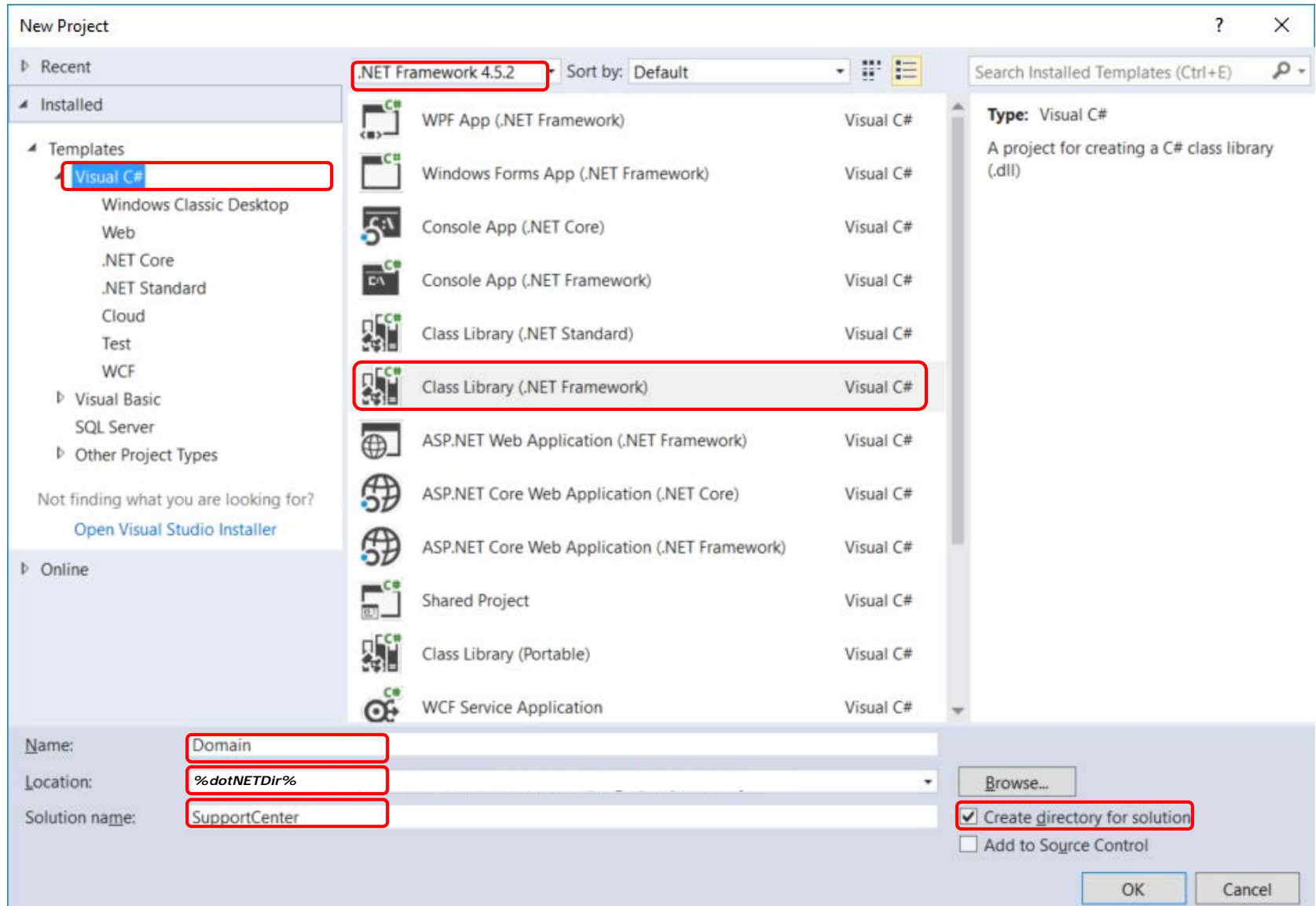
project 'Domain'

- Voorzie een nieuw project 'Domain' in een nieuw solution 'SupportCenter'
 - Type 'Class Library (.NET Framework)'
 - Properties:
 - naam v/d assembly 'SC.BL.Domain'
 - standaard namespace 'SC.BL.Domain'

OPGELET:

Verwijder 'Class1.cs'

project 'Domain'

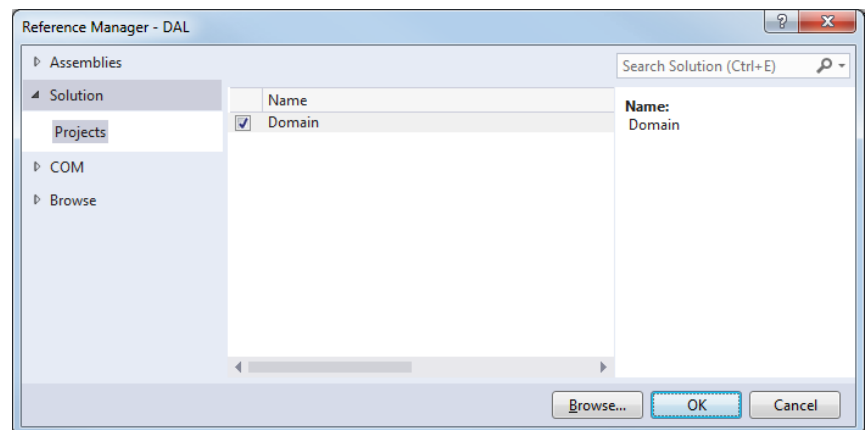


project 'DAL'

- Voeg een nieuw project 'DAL' toe
 - Type 'Class Library (.NET Framework)'
 - Properties:
 - naam v/d assembly 'SC.DAL'
 - standaard namespace 'SC.DAL'
 - References:
 - project 'Domain'

OPGELET:

Verwijder 'Class1.cs'

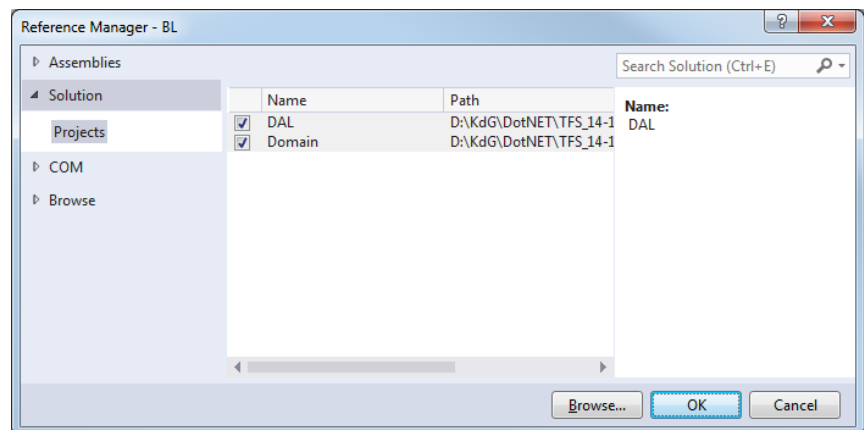


project 'BL'

- Voeg een nieuw project 'BL' toe
 - Type 'Class Library (.NET Framework)'
 - Properties:
 - naam v/d assembly 'SC.BL'
 - standaard namespace 'SC.BL'
 - References:
 - project 'DAL'
 - project 'Domain'

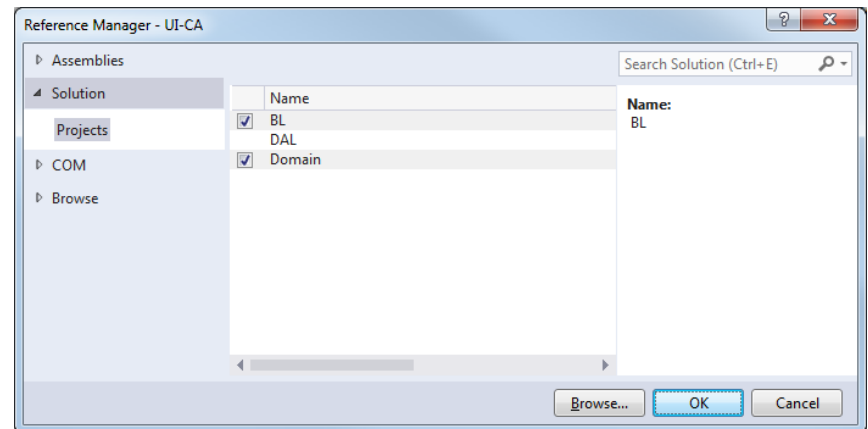
OPGELET:

Verwijder 'Class1.cs'



project 'UI-CA'

- Voeg een nieuw project 'UI-CA' toe
 - Type 'Console Application (.NET Framework)'
 - StartUp-project!!
 - Properties:
 - naam v/d assembly 'SC.UI.CA'
 - standaard namespace 'SC.UI.CA'
 - References:
 - project 'BL'
 - project 'Domain'



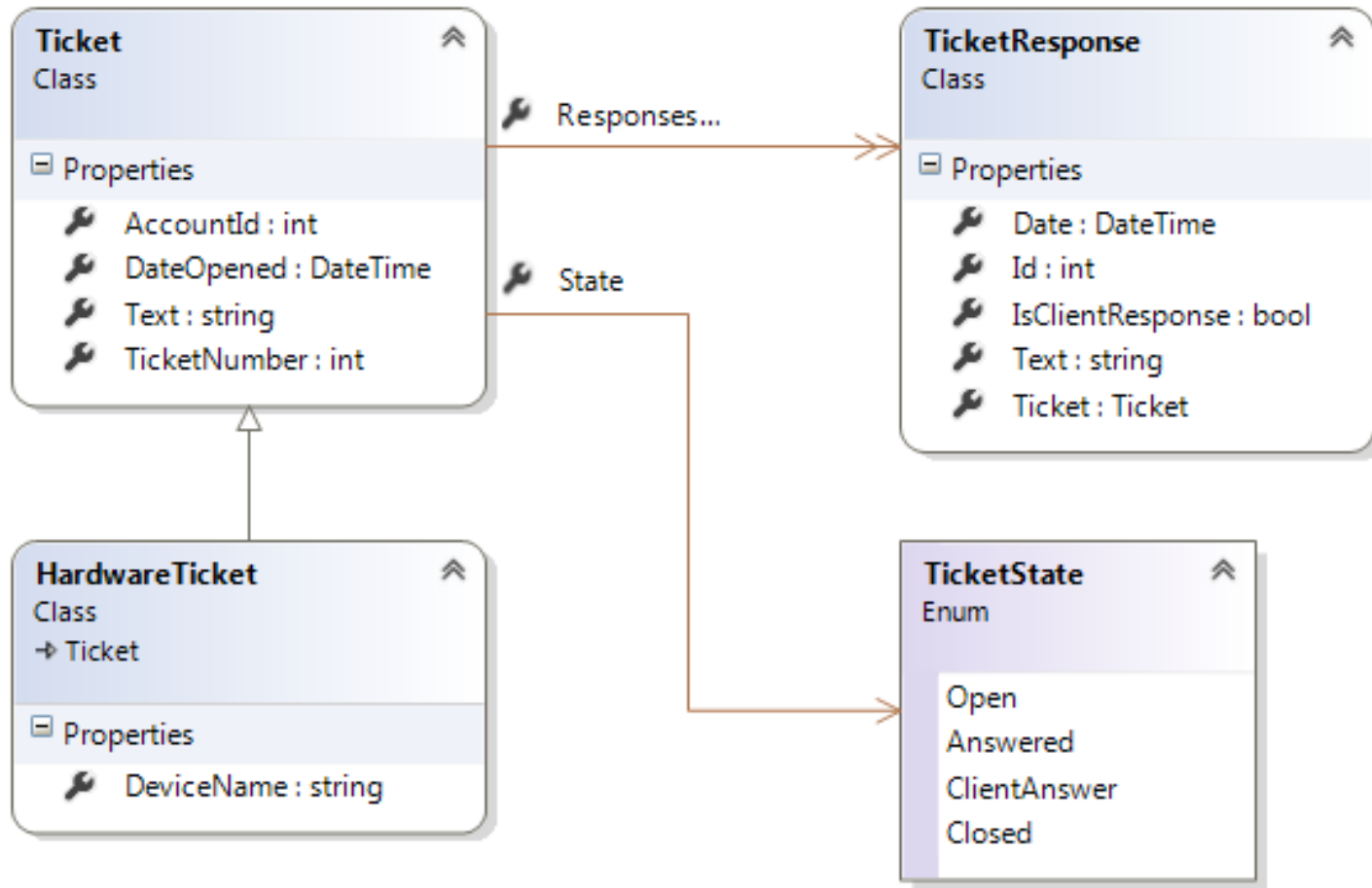
Domain models

project 'Domain'

Domain models

- Voorzie volgende models/entiteiten (zie diagram op de volgende dia)
 - class 'Ticket'
 - class 'HardwareTicket'
 - class 'TicketResponse'
 - enum 'TicketState'

Domain models - Diagram



'Ticket.cs'

```
using System;
...

namespace SC.BL.Domain
{
    public class Ticket
    {
        public int TicketNumber { get; set; }
        public int AccountId { get; set; }
        public string Text { get; set; }
        public DateTime DateOpened { get; set; }
        public TicketState State { get; set; }

        public ICollection<TicketResponse> Responses { get; set; }
    }
}
```

'HardwareTicket.cs'

```
using System;
...

namespace SC.BL.Domain
{
    public class HardwareTicket : Ticket
    {
        public string DeviceName { get; set; }
    }
}
```

'TicketResponse.cs'

```
using System;
...

namespace SC.BL.Domain
{
    public class TicketResponse
    {
        public int Id { get; set; }
        public string Text { get; set; }
        public DateTime Date { get; set; }
        public bool IsClientResponse { get; set; }

        public Ticket Ticket { get; set; }
    }
}
```

'TicketState.cs'

```
using System;
...

namespace SC.BL.Domain
{
    public enum TicketState : byte
    {
        Open = 1,
        Answered,
        ClientAnswer,
        Closed
    }
}
```


Data Access Layer

project 'DAL'
Hardcoded data

Oefening

- Voorzie een interface 'ITicketRepository' voor de koppeling vanuit BL
 - methoden:
 - CreateTicket
 - parameter 'ticket' (type 'Ticket')
 - return 'Ticket'
 - ReadTickets
 - return 'IEnumerable<Ticket>'

'ITicketRepository.cs'

```
...  
using SC.BL.Domain;  
  
namespace SC.DAL  
{  
    public interface ITicketRepository  
    {  
        Ticket CreateTicket(Ticket ticket);  
        IEnumerable<Ticket> ReadTickets();  
    }  
}
```

Oefening

- Voorzie een publieke klasse 'TicketRepositoryHC' die de interface 'ITicketRepository' implementeert
- ...HC: hardcoded data!
 - twee private velden voor data:
 - tickets (type List<Ticket>)
 - responses (type List<TicketResponse>)
 - private Seed-methode om dummy data te initialiseren
 - default constructor die de Seed-methode aanroept
 - CreateTicket moet ervoor zorgen dat het binnenkomende ticket een uniek ticketnummer krijgt (= het huidig aantal tickets + 1)
 - ReadTickets geeft de huidige lijst van tickets terug

'TicketRepositoryHC.cs'

```
...
using SC.BL.Domain;

namespace SC.DAL
{
    public class TicketRepositoryHC : ITicketRepository
    {
        private List<Ticket> tickets;
        private List<TicketResponse> responses;

        public TicketRepositoryHC()
        {
            Seed();
        }

        private void Seed()
        {
            // Initialize the basic data of the application and/or some dummy data
        }

        public Ticket CreateTicket(Ticket ticket)
        {
            ticket.TicketNumber = tickets.Count + 1;
            tickets.Add(ticket);
            return ticket;
        }

        public IEnumerable<Ticket> ReadTickets()
        {
            return tickets;
        }
    }
}
```

Oefening

- Voorzie volgende dummy data:
 - ticket met TicketNumber '1'
 - "Ik kan mij niet aanmelden op de webmail"
 - Account '1'
 - 09/09/2012 13:05:59
 - 'Closed'
 - Responses
 - response met Id '1' door de helpdesk
 - » "Account is geblokkeerd"
 - » 09/09/2012 13:24:48
 - response met Id '2' door de helpdesk
 - » "Account terug in orde en nieuw paswoord ingesteld"
 - » 09/09/2012 13:29:11
 - response met Id '3' door klant
 - » "Aanmelden gelukt en paswoord gewijzigd"
 - » 10/09/2012 07:22:36

Oefening

- ticket met TicketNumber '2'
 - "Geen internetverbinding"
 - Account '1'
 - 05/11/2012 09:45:13
 - 'Answerd'
 - Responses
 - response met Id '4' door de helpdesk
 - » "Controleer of de kabel goed is aangesloten"
 - » 05/11/2012 11:25:42
- hardwareticket met TicketNumber '3'
 - "Blue screen!" op toestel "PC-123456"
 - Account '2'
 - 14/12/2012 19:05:02
 - 'Open'


'TicketRepositoryHC.cs'

```
...
namespace SC.DAL
{
    class TicketRepositoryHC : ITicketRepository
    {
        ...
        private void Seed()
        {
            tickets = new List<Ticket>();
            responses = new List<TicketResponse>();

            // Create first ticket with three responses
            Ticket t1 = new Ticket()
            {
                TicketNumber = tickets.Count + 1,
                AccountId = 1,
                Text = "Ik kan mij niet aanmelden op de webmail",
                DateOpened = new DateTime(2012, 9, 9, 13, 5, 59),
                State = TicketState.Open,
                Responses = new List<TicketResponse>()
            };
            tickets.Add(t1);
        }
    }
}
```




'TicketRepositoryHC.cs'




```
TicketResponse t1r1 = new TicketResponse()
{
    Id = responses.Count + 1,
    Ticket = t1,
    Text = "Account was geblokkeerd",
    Date = new DateTime(2012, 9, 9, 13, 24, 48),
    IsClientResponse = false
};
t1.Responses.Add(t1r1);
responses.Add(t1r1);

TicketResponse t1r2 = new TicketResponse()
{
    Id = responses.Count + 1,
    Ticket = t1,
    Text = "Account terug in orde en nieuw paswoord ingesteld",
    Date = new DateTime(2012, 9, 9, 13, 29, 11),
    IsClientResponse = false
};
t1.Responses.Add(t1r2);
responses.Add(t1r2);
```



'TicketRepositoryHC.cs'



```
TicketResponse t1r3 = new TicketResponse()
{
    Id = responses.Count + 1,
    Ticket = t1,
    Text = "Aanmelden gelukt en paswoord gewijzigd",
    Date = new DateTime(2012, 9, 10, 7, 22, 36),
    IsClientResponse = true
};
t1.Responses.Add(t1r3);
responses.Add(t1r3);
t1.State = TicketState.Closed;

// Create second ticket with one response
Ticket t2 = new Ticket()
{
    TicketNumber = tickets.Count + 1,
    AccountId = 1,
    Text = "Geen internetverbinding",
    DateOpened = new DateTime(2012, 11, 5, 9, 45, 13),
    State = TicketState.Open,
    Responses = new List<TicketResponse>()
};
tickets.Add(t2);
```



'TicketRepositoryHC.cs'



```
TicketResponse t2r1 = new TicketResponse()
{
    Id = responses.Count + 1,
    Ticket = t2,
    Text = "Controleer of de kabel goed is aangesloten",
    Date = new DateTime(2012, 11, 5, 11, 25, 42),
    IsClientResponse = false
};
t2.Responses.Add(t2r1);
responses.Add(t2r1);
t2.State = TicketState.Answered;

// Create hardware ticket without response
HardwareTicket ht1 = new HardwareTicket()
{
    TicketNumber = tickets.Count + 1,
    AccountId = 2,
    Text = "Blue screen!",
    DateOpened = new DateTime(2012, 12, 14, 19, 5, 2),
    State = TicketState.Open,
    DeviceName = "PC-123456"
};
tickets.Add(ht1);
}
...
}
```

Business Layer

project 'BL'

Oefening

- Voorzie een interface 'ITicketManager' voor de koppeling vanuit UI-CA
 - Methoden
 - GetTickets: om alle tickets op te vragen
 - return 'IEnumerable<Ticket>'
 - AddTicket: om een ticket aan te maken
 - parameters 'accountID' (int), 'question' (string)
 - return 'Ticket'
 - AddTicket: om een hardwareticket aan te maken
 - parameters 'accountID' (int), 'device' (string) en 'problem' (string)
 - return 'Ticket'

'ITicketManager.cs'

```
...  
using SC.BL.Domain;  
  
namespace SC.BL  
{  
    public interface ITicketManager  
    {  
        IEnumerable<Ticket> GetTickets();  
        Ticket AddTicket(int accountId, string question);  
        Ticket AddTicket(int accountId, string device, string problem);  
    }  
}
```

Oefening

- Voorzie een publieke klasse 'TicketManager' die de interface 'ITicketManager' implementeert
- Voorzie in 'TicketManager' de koppeling met DAL:
 - private veld voor repository:
 - 'repo' (type 'ITicketRepository')
 - default-constructor om 'repo' te initialiseren met een instantie van 'TicketRepositoryHC'

'TicketManager.cs'

```
...
using SC.BL.Domain;
using SC.DAL;

namespace SC.BL
{
    public class TicketManager : ITicketManager
    {
        private readonly ITicketRepository repo;

        public TicketManager()
        {
            repo = new TicketRepositoryHC();
        }

        public IEnumerable<Ticket> GetTickets()
        {
            throw new NotImplementedException();
        }

        public Ticket AddTicket(int accountId, string question)
        {
            throw new NotImplementedException();
        }

        public Ticket AddTicket(int accountId, string device, string problem)
        {
            throw new NotImplementedException();
        }
    }
}
```


Oefening

- Werk de methoden van de interface 'ITicketManager' uit:
 - GetTickets
 - vraag alle tickets op via ReadTickets van de repository
 - AddTicket(int accountId, string question)
 - creëer een nieuw Ticket-object en zorg dat dit wordt doorgegeven aan de repository
 - AddTicket(int accountId, string device, string problem)
 - creëer een nieuw HardwareTicket en zorg dat dit wordt doorgegeven aan de repository

'TicketManager.cs'

```
...
namespace SC.BL
{
    public class TicketManager : ITicketManager
    {
        ...
        public IEnumerable<Ticket> GetTickets()
        {
            return repo.ReadTickets();
        }

        public Ticket AddTicket(int accountId, string question)
        {
            Ticket t = new Ticket()
            {
                AccountId = accountId,
                Text = question,
                DateOpened = DateTime.Now,
                State = TicketState.Open,
            };
            return this.AddTicket(t);
        }
    }
}
```



'TicketManager.cs'



```
public Ticket AddTicket(int accountId, string device, string problem)
{
    Ticket t = new HardwareTicket()
    {
        AccountId = accountId,
        Text = problem,
        DateOpened = DateTime.Now,
        State = TicketState.Open,
        DeviceName = device
    };
    return this.AddTicket(t);
}

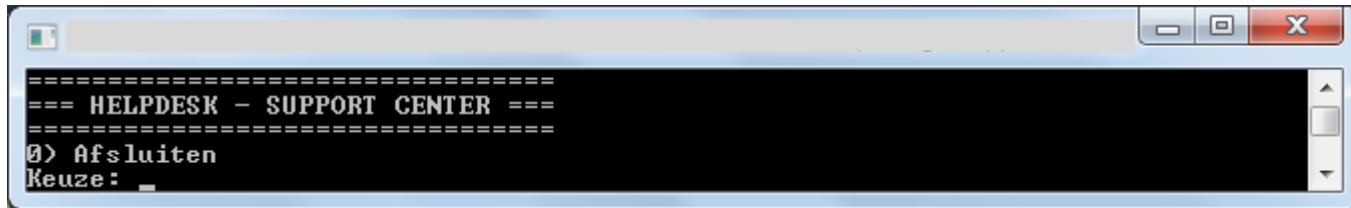
private Ticket AddTicket(Ticket ticket)
{
    return repo.CreateTicket(ticket);
}
}
```

Presentation Layer

Console Application

Oefening

- Voorzie in 'Program' de koppeling met BL:
 - private static veld voor manager:
 - 'mgr' (type 'ITicketManager')
 - initialiseer in declaratie met een instantie van 'TicketManager'
- Zorg dat bij het opstarten van de console applicatie volgend menu getoond wordt:



```
=====
=== HELPDESK - SUPPORT CENTER ===
=====
0> Afsluiten
Keuze: _
```

- de applicatie moet in een oneindige loop blijven zolang men niet kiest voor 'Afsluiten'

'Program.cs'

```
...
using SC.BL;
using SC.BL.Domain;

namespace SC.UI.CA
{
    class Program
    {
        private static bool quit = false;
        private static readonly ITicketManager mgr = new TicketManager();

        static void Main(string[] args)
        {
            while (!quit)
                ShowMenu();
        }

        private static void ShowMenu()
        {
            Console.WriteLine("=====");
            Console.WriteLine("=== HELPDESK - SUPPORT CENTER ===");
            Console.WriteLine("=====");
            Console.WriteLine("0) Afsluiten");
            DetectMenuAction();
        }
    }
}
```



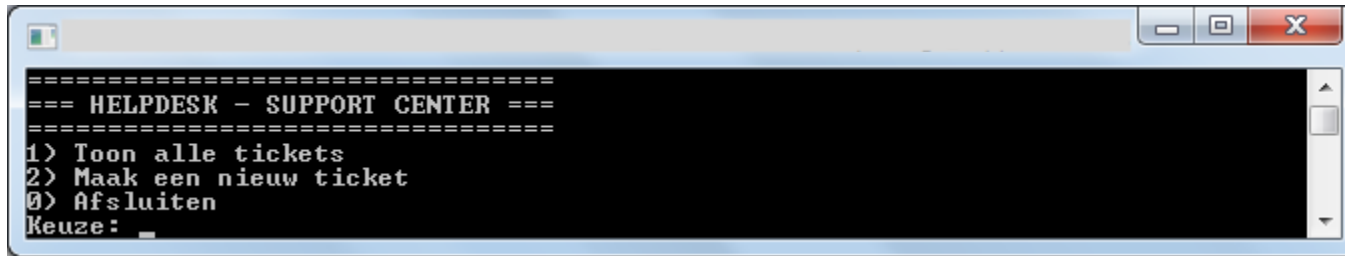
'Program.cs'



```
private static void DetectMenuAction()
{
    bool invalidAction;
    do
    {
        invalidAction = false;
        Console.Write("Keuze: ");
        string input = Console.ReadLine();
        int action;
        if (Int32.TryParse(input, out action))
        {
            if (action == 0)
                quit = true;
            else
            {
                Console.WriteLine("Geen geldige keuze!");
                invalidAction = true;
            }
        }
    } while (invalidAction);
}
}
```

Oefening

- Voeg volgende menu-items toe:



```
=====  
=== HELPDESK - SUPPORT CENTER ===  
=====
```

```
1) Toon alle tickets  
2) Maak een nieuw ticket  
0) Afsluiten  
Keuze: _
```

- Toon alle tickets (keuze '1')

```
Keuze: 1  
[1] Ik kan mij niet aanmelden op de webmail <3 antwoorden>  
[2] Geen internetverbinding <1 antwoorden>  
[3] Blue screen! <0 antwoorden>
```

- Maak gebruik van een extension-methode 'GetInfo' (return string, zie screenshot) voor het type 'Ticket'

- Maak een nieuw ticket (keuze '2')

```
Keuze: 2  
Is het een hardware probleem <j/n>? j  
Naam van het toestel: PC-987654  
Gebruikersnummer: 1  
Probleem: Muispad werkt niet meer
```


'ExtensionMethods.cs'


```
...
using SC.BL.Domain;

namespace SC.UI.CA.ExtensionMethods
{
    internal static class ExtensionMethods
    {
        internal static string GetInfo(this Ticket t)
        {
            return String.Format("[{0}] {1} ({2} antwoorden)"
                                , t.TicketNumber, t.Text
                                , t.Responses == null ? 0 : t.Responses.Count);
        }
    }
}
```

'Program.cs'

```
...
using SC.UI.CA.ExtensionMethods;
...
class Program
{
    ...
    private static void ShowMenu()
    {
        ...
        Console.WriteLine("1) Toon alle tickets");
        Console.WriteLine("2) Maak een nieuw ticket");
        Console.WriteLine("0) Afsluiten");
        DetectMenuAction();
    }

    private static void DetectMenuAction()
    {
        ...
        if (Int32.TryParse(input, out action))
        {
            switch (action)
            {
                case 1:
                    PrintAllTickets(); break;
                case 2:
                    ActionCreateTicket(); break;
                case 0:
                    quit = true; return;
                default:
                    Console.WriteLine("Geen geldige keuze!");
                    invalidAction = true;
                    break;
            }
        }
        ...
    }
}
```



'Program.cs'



```
private static void PrintAllTickets()
{
    foreach (var t in mgr.GetTickets())
        Console.WriteLine(t.GetInfo());
}

private static void ActionCreateTicket()
{
    string device = "";
    Console.Write("Is het een hardware probleem (j/n)? ");
    bool isHardwareProblem = (Console.ReadLine().ToLower() == "j");
    if (isHardwareProblem)
    {
        Console.Write("Naam van het toestel: ");
        device = Console.ReadLine();
    }

    Console.Write("Gebruikersnummer: ");
    int accountNumber = Int32.Parse(Console.ReadLine());
    Console.Write("Probleem: ");
    string problem = Console.ReadLine();

    if (!isHardwareProblem)
        mgr.AddTicket(accountNumber, problem);
    else
        mgr.AddTicket(accountNumber, device, problem);
}
}
```

CRUD-logica

Oefening

- Werk de volledige CRUD-logica verder uit in DAL
 - 'ITicketRepository'

```
public interface ITicketRepository
{
    Ticket CreateTicket(Ticket ticket);
    IEnumerable<Ticket> ReadTickets();
    Ticket ReadTicket(int ticketNumber);
    void UpdateTicket(Ticket ticket);
    void DeleteTicket(int ticketNumber);

    IEnumerable<TicketResponse> ReadTicketResponsesOfTicket(int ticketNumber);
    TicketResponse CreateTicketResponse(TicketResponse response);
}
```

'TicketRepositoryHC.cs'

```
...
    public Ticket ReadTicket(int ticketNumber)
    {
        return tickets.Find(t => t.TicketNumber == ticketNumber);
    }

    public void UpdateTicket(Ticket ticket)
    {
        // Do nothing! All data lives in memory, so everything references the same objects!!
    }

    public void DeleteTicket(int ticketNumber)
    {
        this.responses.RemoveAll(r => r.Ticket.TicketNumber == ticketNumber);
        this.tickets.Remove(ReadTicket(ticketNumber));
    }

    public IEnumerable<TicketResponse> ReadTicketResponsesOfTicket(int ticketNumber)
    {
        return tickets.Find(t => t.TicketNumber == ticketNumber).Responses;
    }

    public TicketResponse CreateTicketResponse(TicketResponse response)
    {
        response.Id = responses.Count + 1;
        responses.Add(response);
        return response;
    }
...

```

Oefening

- Werk de volledige CRUD-logica verder uit in BL
 - 'ITicketManager'

```
public interface ITicketManager
{
    IEnumerable<Ticket> GetTickets();
    Ticket GetTicket(int ticketNumber);
    Ticket AddTicket(int accountId, string question);
    Ticket AddTicket(int accountId, string device, string problem);
    void ChangeTicket(Ticket ticket);
    void RemoveTicket(int ticketNumber);

    IEnumerable<TicketResponse> GetTicketResponses(int ticketNumber);
    TicketResponse AddTicketResponse(int ticketNumber, string response, bool isClientResponse);
}
```


TIP: 'AddTicketResponse' zoekt eerst het ticket adhv het ticketnummer en voegt hier een nieuwe ticketresponse aan toe. Vergeet niet de status van het ticket bij te werken.

'TicketManager.cs'

```
...  
  
namespace SC.BL;  
{  
    public class TicketManager : ITicketManager  
    {  
        ...  
        public Ticket GetTicket(int ticketNumber)  
        {  
            return repo.ReadTicket(ticketNumber);  
        }  
  
        public void ChangeTicket(Ticket ticket)  
        {  
            repo.UpdateTicket(ticket);  
        }  
  
        public void RemoveTicket(int ticketNumber)  
        {  
            repo.DeleteTicket(ticketNumber);  
        }  
  
        public IEnumerable<TicketResponse> GetTicketResponses(int ticketNumber)  
        {  
            return repo.ReadTicketResponsesOfTicket(ticketNumber);  
        }  
    }  
}
```



'TicketManager.cs'




```
public TicketResponse AddTicketResponse(int ticketNumber, string response, bool isClientResponse)
{
    Ticket ticketToAddResponseTo = this.GetTicket(ticketNumber);
    if (ticketToAddResponseTo != null)
    {
        // Create response
        TicketResponse newTicketResponse = new TicketResponse();
        newTicketResponse.Date = DateTime.Now;
        newTicketResponse.Text = response;
        newTicketResponse.IsClientResponse = isClientResponse;
        newTicketResponse.Ticket = ticketToAddResponseTo;

        // Add response to ticket
        var responses = this.GetTicketResponses(ticketNumber);

        if (responses != null)
            ticketToAddResponseTo.Responses = responses.ToList();
        else
            ticketToAddResponseTo.Responses = new List<TicketResponse>();

        ticketToAddResponseTo.Responses.Add(newTicketResponse);
    }
}
```



'TicketManager.cs'



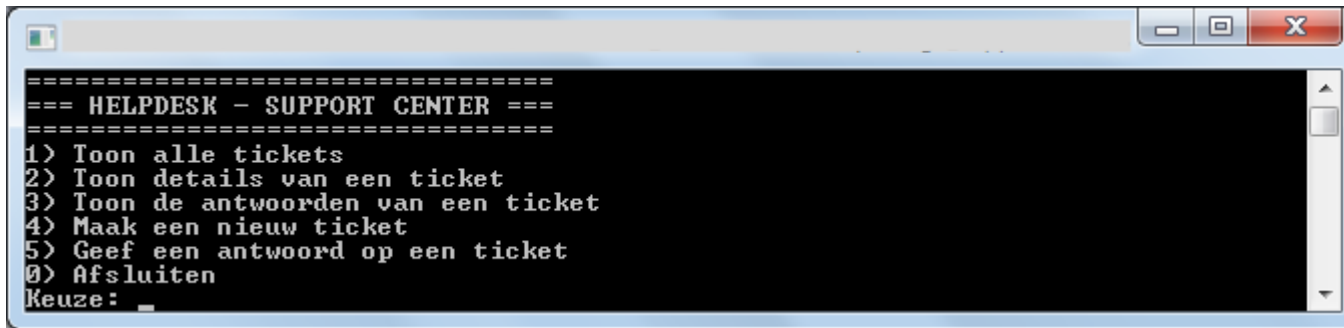
```
// Change state of ticket
if (isClientResponse)
    ticketToAddResponseTo.State = TicketState.ClientAnswer;
else
    ticketToAddResponseTo.State = TicketState.Answered;

// Save changes to repository
repo.CreateTicketResponse(newTicketResponse);
repo.UpdateTicket(ticketToAddResponseTo);

return newTicketResponse;
}
else
    throw new ArgumentException("Ticketnumber '" + ticketNumber + "' not found!");
}
}
```

Oefening

- Program (in UI-CA)
 - Bereid het menu verder uit naar:



```
=====  
=== HELPDESK - SUPPORT CENTER ===  
=====
```

- 1) Toon alle tickets
- 2) Toon details van een ticket
- 3) Toon de antwoorden van een ticket
- 4) Maak een nieuw ticket
- 5) Geef een antwoord op een ticket
- 0) Afsluiten

Keuze: _

- Toon details van een ticket (keuze '2')

```
Keuze: 2  
Ticketnummer: 1  
Ticket      : 1  
Gebruiker   : 1  
Datum       : 09/09/2012  
Status      : Closed  
Vraag/probleem : Ik kan mij niet aanmelden op de webmail
```

Oefening

- Toon de antwoorden van een ticket (keuze '3')

```
Keuze: 3
Ticketnummer: 1
09/09/2012 Account was geblokkeerd
09/09/2012 Account terug in orde en nieuw paswoord ingesteld
10/09/2012 Aanmelden gelukt en paswoord gewijzigd <client>
```

- Voorzie extra extension-methode 'GetInfo' (return string, zie screenshot) voor het type 'TicketResponse'
- Maak een nieuw ticket (keuze '4' ipv '2')
- Geef een antwoord op een ticket (keuze '5')

```
Keuze: 5
Ticketnummer: 3
Antwoord: Breng het toestel binnen
```

UI-CA: 'Program.cs'

```
...  
class Program  
{  
    ...  
    private static void ShowMenu()  
    {  
        ...  
        Console.WriteLine("1) Toon alle tickets");  
        Console.WriteLine("2) Toon details van een ticket");  
        Console.WriteLine("3) Toon de antwoorden van een ticket");  
        Console.WriteLine("4) Maak een nieuw ticket");  
        Console.WriteLine("5) Geef een antwoord op een ticket");  
        Console.WriteLine("0) Afsluiten");  
        DetectMenuAction();  
    }  
  
    private static void DetectMenuAction()  
    {  
        ...  
        case 1:  
            PrintAllTickets(); break;  
        case 2:  
            ActionShowTicketDetails(); break;  
        case 3:  
            ActionShowTicketResponses(); break;  
        case 4:  
            ActionCreateTicket(); break;  
        case 5:  
            ActionAddResponseToTicket(); break;  
        ...  
    }  
}
```



UI-CA: 'Program.cs'

...

```
private static void ActionShowTicketDetails()
{
    Console.Write("Ticketnummer: ");
    int input = Int32.Parse(Console.ReadLine());

    Ticket t = mgr.GetTicket(input);
    PrintTicketDetails(t);
}
```

```
private static void PrintTicketDetails(Ticket ticket)
{
    Console.WriteLine("{0,-15}: {1}", "Ticket", ticket.TicketNumber);
    Console.WriteLine("{0,-15}: {1}", "Gebruiker", ticket.AccountId);
    Console.WriteLine("{0,-15}: {1}", "Datum", ticket.DateOpened.ToString("dd/MM/yyyy"));
    Console.WriteLine("{0,-15}: {1}", "Status", ticket.State);

    if (ticket is HardwareTicket)
        Console.WriteLine("{0,-15}: {1}", "Toestel", ((HardwareTicket)ticket).DeviceName);

    Console.WriteLine("{0,-15}: {1}", "Vraag/probleem", ticket.Text);
}
```

...

UI-CA: 'Program.cs'



```
...
private static void ActionShowTicketResponses()
{
    Console.Write("Ticketnummer: ");
    int input = Int32.Parse(Console.ReadLine());

    IEnumerable<TicketResponse> responses = mgr.GetTicketResponses(input);
    if (responses != null) PrintTicketResponses(responses);
}

private static void PrintTicketResponses(IEnumerable<TicketResponse> responses)
{
    foreach (var r in responses)
        Console.WriteLine(r.GetInfo());
}

private static void ActionAddResponseToTicket()
{
    Console.Write("Ticketnummer: ");
    int ticketNumber = Int32.Parse(Console.ReadLine());
    Console.Write("Antwoord: ");
    string response = Console.ReadLine();

    mgr.AddTicketResponse(ticketNumber, response, false);
}
...
```

UI-CA: 'ExtensionMethods.cs'

```
...
using SC.BL.Domain;

namespace SC.UI.CA.ExtensionMethods
{
    internal static class ExtensionMethods
    {
        internal static string GetInfo(this Ticket t)
        {
            return String.Format("[{0}] {1} ({2} antwoorden)", t.TicketNumber, t.Text
                                , t.Responses == null ? 0 : t.Responses.Count);
        }

        internal static string GetInfo(this TicketResponse r)
        {
            return String.Format("{0:dd/MM/yyyy} {1}{2}", r.Date, r.Text
                                , r.IsClientResponse ? " (client)" : "");
        }
    }
}
```