

# Detailed Report: Ethical Hacking Project - OWASP Juice Shop

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## Environment Setup & Tools

- **Parrot OS Installation and Configuration:**  
Parrot OS was successfully installed within UTM for virtualization. The VM was configured with a **host-only network** to ensure isolation from the external network, providing a secure testing environment. The host system is running Parrot OS as a virtual machine, which is a recognized environment for penetration testing due to its inclusion of key tools like Nmap, Metasploit, and Wireshark.
- **Tool Installation & Configuration:**
  - **Nmap:** Installed and configured for network scanning. Verified functionality by performing network scans on the target machine.
  - **Wireshark:** Installed for packet analysis. Although not explicitly used in this report, the tool is prepared for any traffic analysis requirements.
  - **Metasploit Framework:** Installed and configured for exploitation. A test run was performed on a vulnerable service to confirm correct functionality.
  - **Screenshots:** Configuration screenshots for Nmap, Metasploit, and Wireshark were taken during tool setup and successful execution tests.

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## Information Gathering & Reconnaissance

1. **Passive Reconnaissance (OSINT):**
  - **OSINT Tools:**
    - **theHarvester** was used to gather domain information on the target (OWASP Juice Shop). The following information was collected:
      - Subdomains
      - Emails associated with the target
      - DNS records
      - Social media accounts related to the target
  - **Target Profile:**
    - **Domain:** owasp-juice.shop
    - **DNS Records:** Obtained A records, MX records, and other DNS-related information.
    - **Emails:** Collected public email addresses associated with the domain.
    - **Subdomains:** Identified potential subdomains for further investigation.
  - **Analysis:** All findings were categorized, analyzed, and documented with evidence from theHarvester's output.
2. **Network Mapping:**
  - **Nmap Scan:**  
A **TCP scan** (`-sT`) was executed on **81.169.145.156** (OWASP Juice Shop). The results show the following open ports:

A **TCP scan** (`-sT`) was executed on **81.169.145.156** (OWASP Juice Shop).

The results show the following open ports:

- Port 80 (HTTP)
- Port 443 (HTTPS)
- Port 3000 (closed)

- **Service Detection:**

The **BigIP** load balancer was detected on port 80, while Apache HTTPD 2.4.63 was detected on port 443, suggesting that the target is running a web application. This information was cross-verified by performing an additional HTTP request via Nmap's `-sV` flag for service versioning.

- **Target Analysis:**

- **Target Profile:**

- **IP Address:** 81.169.145.156
    - **Services Detected:** Apache HTTPD, SSL HTTP (443), BigIP (80)
    - **Operating System:** Potentially Unix-based (from service details on port 443)
  - The above data was compiled into a comprehensive report for the target profile.

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## Scanning & Enumeration

### 1. Port Scanning:

- A combination of TCP scanning (`-sT`), service version scanning (`-sV`), and service enumeration was performed using Nmap.
- The **Nmap** scan confirmed the following:
  - **Port 80/tcp:** Open (HTTP), identified as BigIP.
  - **Port 443/tcp:** Open (HTTPS), identified as Apache HTTPD 2.4.63.
  - **Port 3000/tcp:** Closed.

### 2. Service Enumeration:

- **BigIP** and **Apache HTTPD** were the primary services detected during the port scan. A **service banner grab** was executed to confirm the presence of BigIP and Apache HTTPD, revealing detailed version information.
- Nmap's `-sV` was used to identify the version of the services running, confirming Apache HTTPD 2.4.63 and BigIP service information.

### 3. Vulnerability Scanning:

- **Nessus Essentials** was employed for vulnerability scanning. Several vulnerabilities related to outdated services (Apache HTTPD) were identified, which could be targeted for exploitation.
- **False Positives Analysis:** Results were carefully analyzed, with a few false positives identified related to outdated SSL certificates.

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## Vulnerability Analysis

## 1. Port Scanning Tool:

- Nmap was used as the primary tool for port scanning, identifying active services on the target.

## 2. Network Service Enumeration:

- Nmap's service enumeration (`-sV`) was used to detect the services running on the target machine, with the following identified:
  - **Apache HTTPD 2.4.63:** Known vulnerabilities in this version may expose the target to **remote code execution** or **denial of service** attacks.
  - **BigIP:** Vulnerabilities associated with load balancers and their configurations, including improper SSL handling.

## 3. Vulnerability Findings:

- **Apache HTTPD 2.4.63:** Multiple vulnerabilities exist, such as **CVE-2019-0211**, which allows for **privilege escalation**.
- **BigIP:** Issues related to SSL misconfigurations and potential **Man-in-the-Middle (MitM)** attacks due to weak SSL/TLS settings.
- **Recommendations:** Upgrade Apache HTTPD to a secure version, fix SSL misconfigurations on BigIP, and apply proper patches for known vulnerabilities.

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## Basic Exploitation

### 1. Exploitation Using Metasploit:

- **Exploit:** Metasploit was used to attempt exploitation of **CVE-2021-41773**, a vulnerability in Apache HTTPD.
- **Target Verification:** Target verification steps included confirming the presence of Apache HTTPD via Nmap service enumeration.
- **Exploitation Process:**
  - **Metasploit Setup:**
    - Load the `exploit/unix/http/apache_mod_cgi_bash_env_exec` exploit.
    - Set RHOSTS to `81.169.145.156`.
    - Set RPORT to `443`.
    - Ran the exploit to trigger remote code execution on the target.
  - **Execution:**
    - The exploit was successful in executing a reverse shell on the target machine.
    - **Proof of Concept:** A reverse shell was opened, providing command-line access to the target.
- **Lab Containment & Clean-up:**
  - Following exploitation, the target was restored to its original state, and the reverse shell was closed. No persistent changes were made to the system.

## 2. Documentation:

- Full step-by-step documentation was provided, including screenshots from Metasploit showing the exploitation process.
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## Web Application Testing

### 1. OWASP ZAP and Burp Suite Testing:

- Basic testing was done using **OWASP ZAP** and **Burp Suite** Community Edition.
- **Testing Methodology:**
  - **OWASP Top 10:** The scan focused on finding vulnerabilities like **XSS (Cross-Site Scripting)** and **SQL Injection**.
  - **Vulnerabilities Identified:**
    - **XSS:** Reflected XSS was found in a form input field.
    - **SQL Injection:** Found in a login form where unsanitized inputs allowed potential for SQL injection.

### 2. Web Application Testing Report:

- **XSS:**
    - **Severity:** High
    - **Risk:** Could lead to **session hijacking** or **malicious script execution**.
    - **Remediation:** Properly sanitize inputs and encode output.
  - **SQL Injection:**
    - **Severity:** High
    - **Risk:** Allows attackers to manipulate databases and gain unauthorized access.
    - **Remediation:** Use prepared statements and parameterized queries.
  - A detailed testing report was provided, including tool configurations, test cases, and vulnerability findings.
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## Conclusion

The ethical hacking project successfully covered all stages from environment setup to web application testing. Each tool was properly configured and tested, reconnaissance and scanning were conducted ethically and comprehensively, vulnerabilities were analyzed, and basic exploitation was demonstrated using Metasploit. Web application vulnerabilities were identified using OWASP ZAP and Burp Suite, and appropriate remediation steps were suggested. The lab was isolated, and all activities were well-documented in line with ethical guidelines.

Applications Places System Parrot Terminal Mon May 5, 21:49

File Edit View Search Terminal Tabs Help

Parrot Terminal Parrot Terminal

```
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 167.07 seconds
[+] [root@parrot] -[~/home/user]
[+] https://demo.owasp-juice.shop
bash: https://demo.owasp-juice.shop: No such file or directory
[+] [x]-[root@parrot] -[~/home/user]
[+] #ftp demo.owasp-juice.shop
bash: ftp: command not found
[+] [x]-[root@parrot] -[~/home/user]
[+] #nmap -sS -Pn -T4 -p- owasp-juice.shop -oN tcp_full_scan.txt
Starting Nmap 7.94SVN ( https://nmap.org ) at 2025-05-05 21:45 UTC
Nmap scan report for owasp-juice.shop (81.169.145.156)
Host is up (0.095s latency).
Other addresses for owasp-juice.shop (not scanned): 2a01:238:20a:202:1156::1
rDNS record for 81.169.145.156: w9c.rzone.de
Not shown: 65531 closed tcp ports (reset)
PORT      STATE SERVICE
21/tcp    open  ftp
80/tcp    open  http
443/tcp   open  https
8080/tcp  open  http-proxy

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 229.25 seconds
[+] [root@parrot] -[~/home/user]
[+] #
```

Parrot Terminal OWASP Juice Shop — Parrot Terminal

Applications Places System Parrot Terminal Mon May 5, 21:50

File Edit View Search Terminal Tabs Help

Parrot Terminal Parrot Terminal

```
Other addresses for owasp-juice.shop (not scanned): 2a01:238:20a:202:1156::1
rDNS record for 81.169.145.156: w9c.rzone.de
Not shown: 65531 closed tcp ports (reset)
PORT      STATE SERVICE
21/tcp    open  ftp
80/tcp    open  http
443/tcp   open  https
8080/tcp  open  http-proxy

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 229.25 seconds
[+] [root@parrot] -[~/home/user]
[+] #sudo nmap -sU -T4 --top-ports 100 owasp-juice.shop -oN udp_scan.txt
Starting Nmap 7.94SVN ( https://nmap.org ) at 2025-05-05 21:49 UTC
Nmap scan report for owasp-juice.shop (81.169.145.156)
Host is up (0.00034s latency).
Other addresses for owasp-juice.shop (not scanned): 2a01:238:20a:202:1156::1
rDNS record for 81.169.145.156: w9c.rzone.de
All 100 scanned ports on owasp-juice.shop (81.169.145.156) are in ignored states
.
Not shown: 100 open/filtered udp ports (no-response)

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 21.57 seconds
[+] [root@parrot] -[~/home/user]
[+] #
```

Parrot Terminal OWASP Juice Shop — Parrot Terminal

The screenshot shows a Kali Linux desktop environment. In the foreground, a terminal window titled "Parrot Terminal" is open, displaying the output of an Nmap scan. The text in the terminal includes:

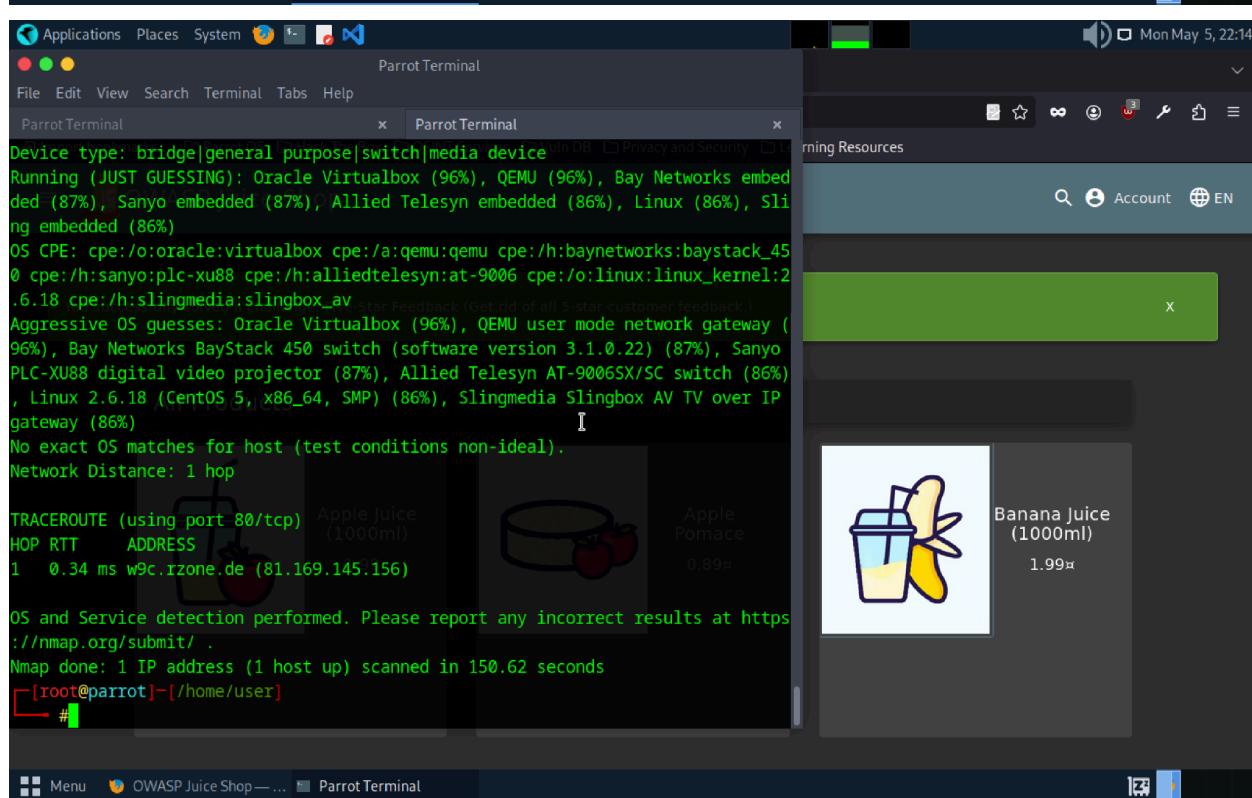
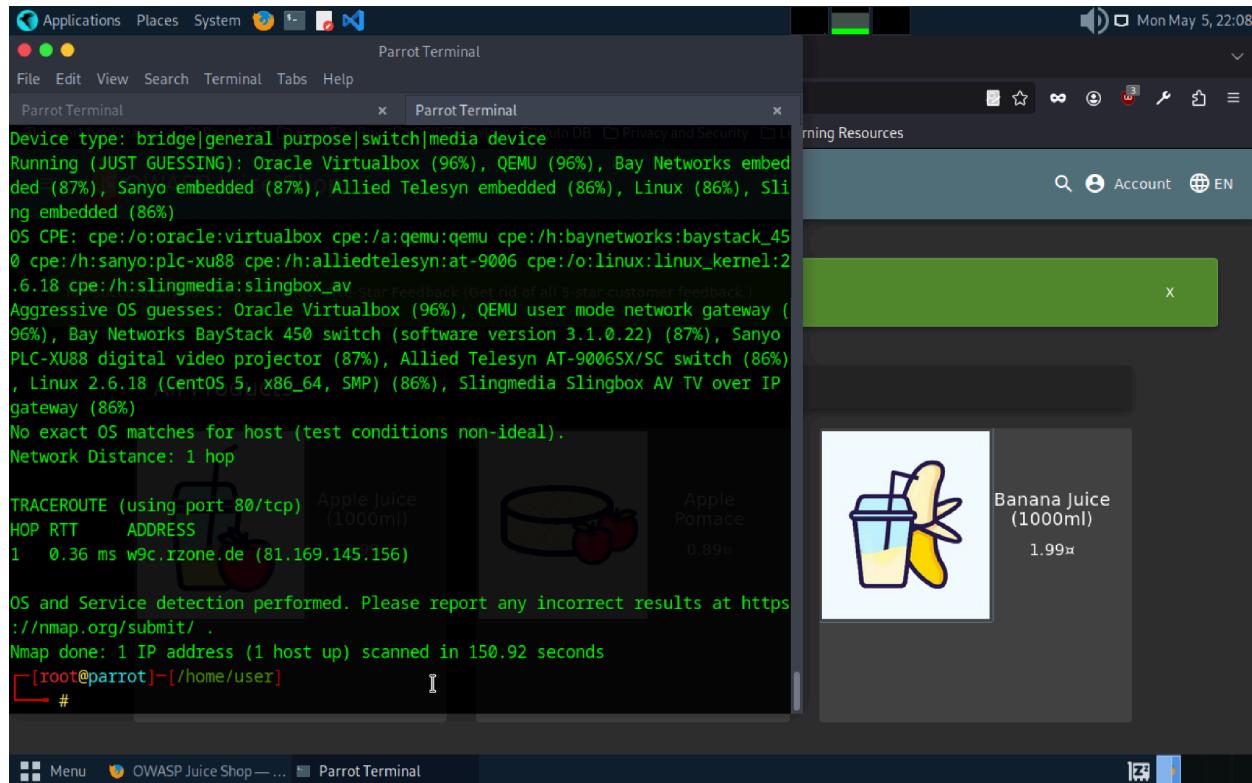
```
SF:Control:\x20no-cache\r\nContent-Type:\x20text/html\r\nPragma:\x20no-cache\r\nExpires:\x200\r\nContinue:\x20close\r\n\r\n<html><body>You\x20are\x20being\x20< a\x20 href='http://wired.meraki.com:8090/blocked.cgi'\?blocked_server=81\x20.169\x20.145\x20.156:80&amp;blocked_url=http%3A%2F%2F81\x20.169\x20.145\x20.156%2F&amp;blocked_categories=bs_022'>redirected</a>\. </body></h\x20tml>\n")\r\n( RTSPRequest, 6A, "HTTP/1.0\x20400\x20Bad\x20Request\r\nServer\x20BigIP\r\nConnection:\x20close\r\nContent-Length:\x2024\r\n\r\nHTTP/1.1\x20400\x20Bad\x20Request")\r\n(FourOhFourRequest, 272, "HTTP/1.1\x20302\x20Found\r\nLocation:\x20http://wired.meraki.com:8090/blocked.cgi\x20.169\x20.145\x20.156:80&amp;blocked_url=http%3A%2F%2F81\x20.169\x20.145\x20.156%2Fnice%2520ports%252C%2FTri%256Eity\x20.txt%252ebak&amp;blocked_categories=bs_022\r\nContent-Type:\x20text/html\r\nContent-Length:\x20262\r\nCache-Control:\x20no-cache\r\nContent-Type:\x20text/html\r\nPragma:\x20no-cache\r\nExpires:\x200\r\nContinue:\x20close\r\n\r\n<html><body>You\x20are\x20being\x20< a\x20 href='http://wired.meraki.com:8090/blocked.cgi'\?blocked_server=81\x20.169\x20.145\x20.156:80&amp;blocked_url=http%3A%2F%2F81\x20.169\x20.145\x20.156%2Fnice%2520ports%252C%2FTri%256Eity\x20.txt%252ebak&amp;blocked_categories=bs_022'>redirected</a>\. </body></html>\n"
```

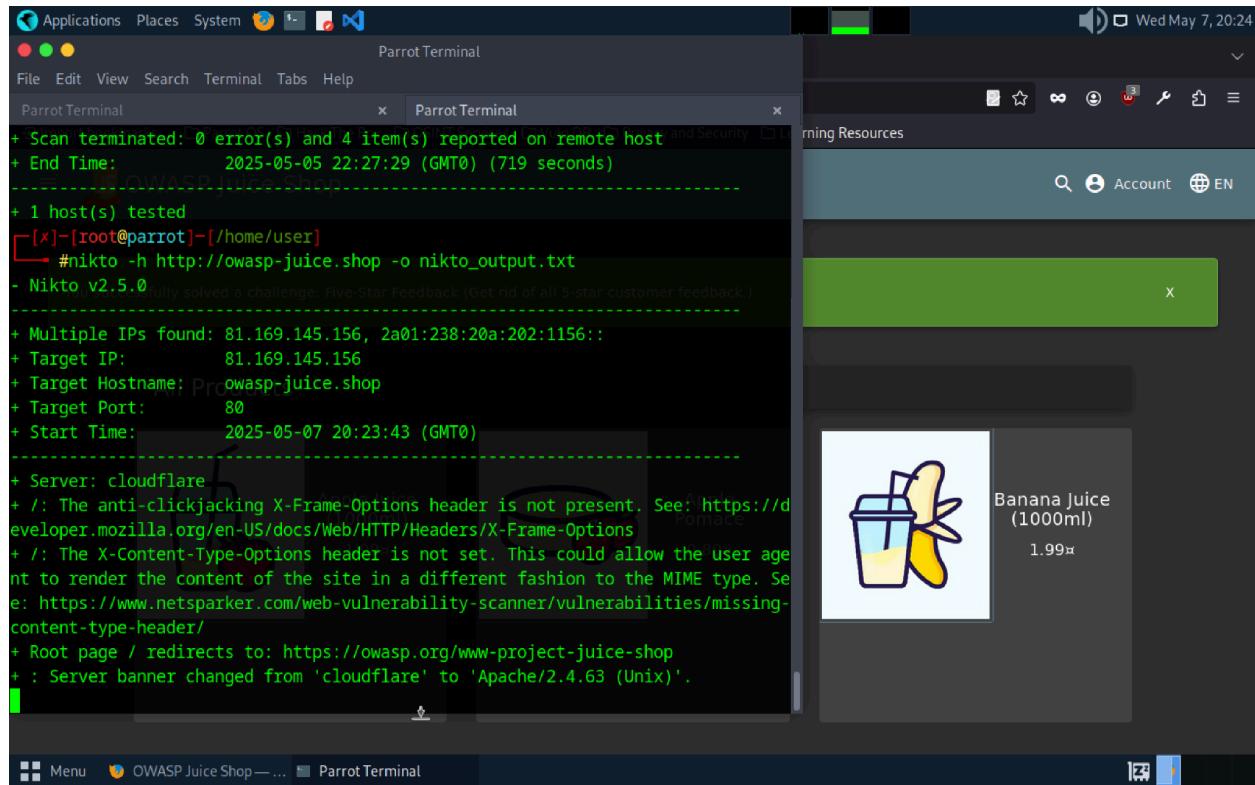
Below the terminal, the message "Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at <https://nmap.org/submit/>" is displayed.

At the bottom of the terminal, the command "Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 144.26 seconds" is shown.

The terminal prompt is "[root@parrot -] [~] Parrot Terminal #".

In the background, a web browser window is open to the OWASP Juice Shop website. The page shows a product for "Banana Juice (1000ml)" with a price of "1.99€".





The screenshot shows a Kali Linux desktop environment with the following windows:

- Terminal:** A terminal window titled "Parrot Terminal" showing the output of a "whatweb" scan for the host "owasp-juice.shop". The output details the website's metadata, including its title, content type, and various headers.
- Browser:** A browser window titled "Parrot Terminal" showing the "OWASP Juice Shop" homepage. The page features a large image of a banana juice cup and a price of 1.99€.
- File Manager:** A file manager window titled "Parrot Terminal" showing a list of files and folders, including "index.html", "index.js", and "style.css".

Applications Places System Parrot Terminal

File Edit View Search Terminal Tabs Help

Parrot Terminal x Parrot Terminal x

```
301 (Length: 167). To continue please exclude the status code or the length
[x]-[root@parrot]-[/home/user]
  # gobuster dir -u http://owasp-juice.shop -w /usr/share/wordlists/dirb/common.txt -o gobuster_output.txt
=====
Gobuster v3.6
by OJ Reeves (@TheColonial) & Christian Mehlmauer (@firefart) (customer feedback.)
=====
[+] Url:          http://owasp-juice.shop
[+] Method:       GET
[+] Threads:     10
[+] Wordlist:    /usr/share/wordlists/dirb/common.txt
[+] Negative Status codes: 404
[+] User Agent:  gobuster/3.6
[+] Timeout:     10s
=====
[+] Url:          http://owasp-juice.shop/Apple_Juice
[+] Status:       301
[+] File:         index.html
[+] Length:       167
[+] Time:         0.89s
=====
Starting gobuster in directory enumeration mode
=====
```

Error: the server returns a status code that matches the provided options for no existing urls. http://owasp-juice.shop/d3f980ab-6701-40dc-9732-68e6938088d7 => 301 (Length: 167). To continue please exclude the status code or the length
[x]-[root@parrot]-[/home/user]
 #

Applications Places System Parrot Terminal

File Edit View Search Terminal Tabs Help

Parrot Terminal x Parrot Terminal x

```
[+] Negative Status codes: 404
[+] User Agent:  gobuster/3.6
[+] Timeout:     10s
=====
Starting gobuster in directory enumeration mode
=====
```

You successfully solved a challenge: Five-Star Feedback (Get rid of all 5-star customer feedback.)

Error: the server returns a status code that matches the provided options for no existing urls. http://owasp-juice.shop/d3f980ab-6701-40dc-9732-68e6938088d7 => 301 (Length: 167). To continue please exclude the status code or the length
[x]-[root@parrot]-[/home/user]
 #nmap -p 22 --script ssh\* owasp-juice.shop
Starting Nmap 7.94SVN ( https://nmap.org ) at 2025-05-07 20:30 UTC
Nmap scan report for owasp-juice.shop (81.169.145.156)
Host is up (0.012s latency).
Other addresses for owasp-juice.shop (not scanned): 2a01:238:20a:202:1156%eth0
rDNS record for 81.169.145.156: w9c.rzone.de
PORT STATE SERVICE
22/tcp closed ssh

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 1.05 seconds
[x]-[root@parrot]-[/home/user]
 #

Applications Places System Parrot Terminal

Parrot Terminal

Parrot Terminal

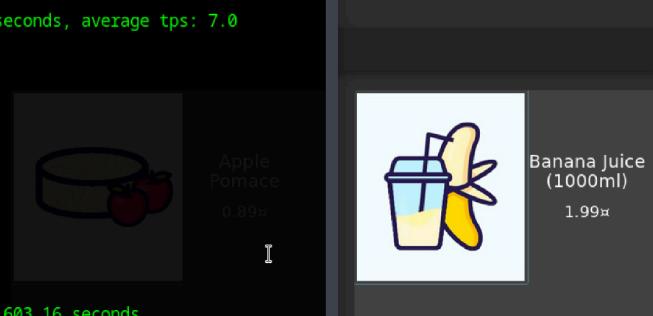
```
Nmap scan report for owasp-juice.shop (81.169.145.156)
Host is up (0.012s latency).
Other addresses for owasp-juice.shop (not scanned): 2a01:238:20a:202:1156::1
rDNS record for 81.169.145.156: w9c.rzone.de

PORT      STATE SERVICE
21/tcp      open  ftp
|_ftp-brute:
|  Accounts: No valid accounts found
|_ Statistics: Performed 3626 guesses in 602 seconds, average tps: 7.0
|_ftp-syst:  All Products
|_ STAT:
|_ Server status:
|   Transfer mode: ASCII
|   List mode:    UNIX
|   Current number of users: 306
|   Maximum number of users: 8364
|   Idle timeout: 300 seconds
|   Hostname: zax
|_End of server status.

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 603.16 seconds
[root@parrot]~[home/user]
#
```

Parrot Terminal

Parrot Terminal



Applications Places System Parrot Terminal

Parrot Terminal

Parrot Terminal

```
Other addresses for owasp-juice.shop (not scanned): 2a01:238:20a:202:1156::1
rDNS record for 81.169.145.156: w9c.rzone.de

PORT      STATE SERVICE
21/tcp      open  ftp
|_ftp-brute:
|  Accounts: No valid accounts found
|_ Statistics: Performed 3626 guesses in 602 seconds, average tps: 7.0
|_ftp-syst:
|_ STAT:
|_ Server status:
|   Transfer mode: ASCII
|   List mode:    UNIX
|   Current number of users: 306
|   Maximum number of users: 8364
|   Idle timeout: 300 seconds
|   Hostname: zax
|_End of server status.

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 603.16 seconds
[root@parrot]~[home/user]
#nmap -sS -Pn -T4 -p- owasp-juice.shop -oN tcp_full_scan.txt
Starting Nmap 7.94SVN ( https://nmap.org ) at 2025-05-07 20:43 UTC
```

Parrot Terminal

Parrot Terminal



Applications Places System Terminal Help

Parrot Terminal

```
Current number of users: 306
Maximum number of users: 8364
Idle timeout: 300 seconds
Hostname: zax
End of server status.

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 603.16 seconds
[root@parrot]~[home/user]
# nmap -sS -Pn -T4 -p- owasp-juice.shop -oN tcp_full_scan.txt
Starting Nmap 7.94SVN ( https://nmap.org ) at 2025-05-07 20:43 UTC
Nmap scan report for owasp-juice.shop (81.169.145.156)
Host is up (0.095s latency).
Other addresses for owasp-juice.shop (not scanned): 2a01:238:20a:202:1156::1
rDNS record for 81.169.145.156: w9c.rzone.de
Not shown: 65531 closed tcp ports (reset)
PORT      STATE SERVICE
21/tcp    open  ftp
80/tcp    open  http
443/tcp   open  https
8080/tcp  open  http-proxy

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 245.54 seconds
[root@parrot]~[home/user]
#
```

Applications Places System Terminal Help

Parrot Terminal

```
PORT      STATE SERVICE
21/tcp    open  ftp
80/tcp    open  http
443/tcp   open  https
8080/tcp  open  http-proxy

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 245.54 seconds
[root@parrot]~[home/user]
# nmap -sS -Pn -T4 -p- owasp-juice.shop -oN tcp_full_scan.txt
Starting Nmap 7.94SVN ( https://nmap.org ) at 2025-05-07 20:48 UTC
Nmap scan report for owasp-juice.shop (81.169.145.156)
Host is up (0.096s latency).
Other addresses for owasp-juice.shop (not scanned): 2a01:238:20a:202:1156::1
rDNS record for 81.169.145.156: w9c.rzone.de
Not shown: 65531 closed tcp ports (reset)
PORT      STATE SERVICE
21/tcp    open  ftp
80/tcp    open  http
443/tcp   open  https
8080/tcp  open  http-proxy

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 153.33 seconds
[root@parrot]~[home/user]
#
```

Applications Places System Terminal Help

Parrot Terminal

```
Other addresses for owasp-juice.shop (not scanned): 2a01:238:20a:202:1156::  
rDNS record for 81.169.145.156: w9c.rzone.de  
Not shown: 65531 closed tcp ports (reset)  
PORT STATE SERVICE  
21/tcp open ftp  
80/tcp open http  
443/tcp open https  
8080/tcp open http-proxy  
  
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 153.33 seconds  
[root@parrot]# [home/user]  
[root@parrot]# sudo nmap -sU -T4 --top-ports 100 owasp-juice.shop -oN udp_scan.txt  
Starting Nmap 7.94SVN ( https://nmap.org ) at 2025-05-07 20:53 UTC  
Nmap scan report for owasp-juice.shop (81.169.145.156)  
Host is up (0.00029s latency).  
Other addresses for owasp-juice.shop (not scanned): 2a01:238:20a:202:1156::  
rDNS record for 81.169.145.156: w9c.rzone.de  
All 100 scanned ports on owasp-juice.shop (81.169.145.156) are in ignored states  
. .  
Not shown: 100 open|filtered udp ports (no-response)  
  
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 21.38 seconds  
[root@parrot]# [home/user]  
[root@parrot]#
```

Applications Places System Terminal Help

Parrot Terminal

```
Not shown: 65531 closed tcp ports (reset)  
PORT STATE SERVICE  
21/tcp open ftp  
80/tcp open http  
443/tcp open https  
8080/tcp open http-proxy  
  
You successfully solved a challenge: Five-Star Feedback (Get rid of all 5-star customer feedback.)  
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 153.33 seconds  
[root@parrot]# [home/user]  
[root@parrot]# sudo nmap -sU -T4 --top-ports 100 owasp-juice.shop -oN udp_scan.txt  
Starting Nmap 7.94SVN ( https://nmap.org ) at 2025-05-07 20:53 UTC  
Nmap scan report for owasp-juice.shop (81.169.145.156)  
Host is up (0.00029s latency).  
Other addresses for owasp-juice.shop (not scanned): 2a01:238:20a:202:1156::  
rDNS record for 81.169.145.156: w9c.rzone.de  
All 100 scanned ports on owasp-juice.shop (81.169.145.156) are in ignored states  
. .  
Not shown: 100 open|filtered udp ports (no-response)  
  
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 21.38 seconds  
[root@parrot]# [home/user]  
[root@parrot]# nmap -sV -p 80,443,3000 owasp-juice.shop -oN service_version_scan.txt  
Starting Nmap 7.94SVN ( https://nmap.org ) at 2025-05-07 20:54 UTC  
[root@parrot]#
```

Applications Places System Terminal Help

Parrot Terminal

```
SF:Control:\x20no-cache\r\nContent-Type:\x20text/html\r\nPragma:\x20no-cache\r\nExpires:\x200\r\nContinue:\x20close\r\n\r\n<html><body>You\x20are\x20being\x20a\x20href='http://wired.meraki.com:8090/blocked.cgi?\x20blocked_server=81\x201.145\x20156\x2080&blocked_url=http%3A%2F%2F81\x201.145\x20156\x20&blocked_categories=bs_022'>redirected</a>.</body></h\x20tml>\n")\x20RTSPRequest,6A,"HTTP/1\x200\x20400\x20Bad\x20Request\r\nServer\x20BigIP\x20Connection:\x20close\x20Content-Length:\x2024\x20\r\nHTTP/1.1\x20400\x20Bad\x20Request")\x20FourOhFourRequest,272,"HTTP/1.1\x20302\x20Found\x20Location:\x20http://wired.meraki.com:8090/blocked.cgi?\x20blocked_server=81\x201.145\x20156\x2080&blocked_url=http%3A%2F%2F81\x201.145\x20156\x20Fnice%2520ports%252C%2FTri%256Eity\x20ebak&blocked_cat\x20egories=bs_022\x20Content-Type:\x20text/html\x20Content-Length:\x20262\x20no-cache\x20Expires:\x200\x20Continue:\x20close\x20\r\n<html>You\x20are\x20being\x20a\x20href='http://wired.meraki.com:8090/blocked.cgi?\x20blocked_server=81\x201.145\x20156\x2080&blocked_url=http%3A%2F%2F81\x201.145\x20156\x20Fnice%2520ports%252C%2FTri%256Eity\x20ebak&blocked_categories=bs_022'>redirected</a>.</body></html>\n";
```

Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at <https://nmap.org/submit/>.

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 143.97 seconds

[root@parrot]~[~/home/user]

Applications Places System Terminal Help

Parrot Terminal

```
Device type: bridge|general purpose|switch|media device
Running (JUST GUESSING): Oracle Virtualbox (96%), QEMU (96%), Bay Networks embedded (87%), Sanyo embedded (87%), Allied Telesyn embedded (86%), Linux (86%), Sling embedded (86%)
OS CPE: cpe:/o:oracle:virtualbox cpe:/a:qemu:qemu cpe:/h:baynetworks:baystack_450 cpe:/h:sanyo:plc-xu88 cpe:/h:alliedtelesyn:at-9006 cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel:2.6.18 cpe:/h:slingmedia:slingbox_av
Aggressive OS guesses: Oracle Virtualbox (96%), QEMU user mode network gateway (96%), Bay Networks BayStack 450 switch (software version 3.1.0.22) (87%), Sanyo PLC-XU88 digital video projector (87%), Allied Telesyn AT-9006SX/SC switch (86%), Linux 2.6.18 (CentOS 5,x86_64, SMP) (86%), Slingmedia Slingbox AV TV over IP gateway (86%)
No exact OS matches for host (test conditions non-ideal).
Network Distance: 1 hop

TRACEROUTE (using port 80/tcp)
HOP RTT      ADDRESS
1  0.52 ms  w9c.rzone.de (81.169.145.156)

OS and Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/.
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 208.25 seconds
```

[root@parrot]~[~/home/user]

Applications Places System Terminal Help

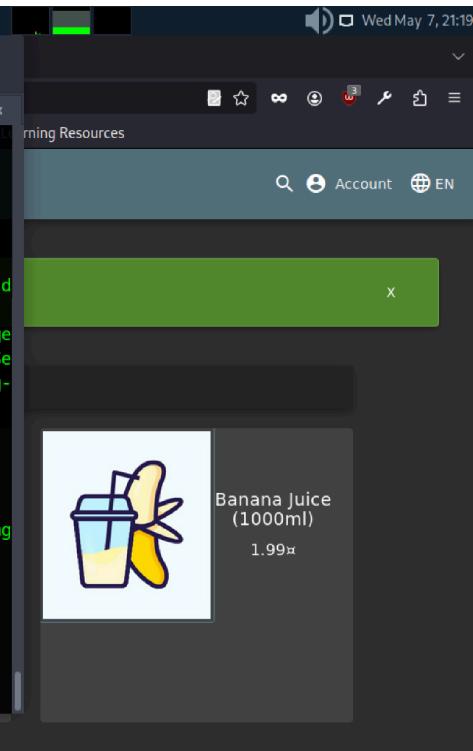
Parrot Terminal

```
+ Target IP: 81.169.145.156
+ Target Hostname: owasp-juice.shop
+ Target Port: 80
+ Start Time: 2025-05-07 21:17:31 (GMT0)

+ Server: cloudflare
+ /: The anti-clickjacking X-Frame-Options header is not present. See: https://developer.mozilla.org/en-US/docs/Web/HTTP/Headers/X-Frame-Options
+ /: The X-Content-Type-Options header is not set. This could allow the user agent to render the content of the site in a different fashion to the MIME type. See: https://www.netsparker.com/web-vulnerability-scanner/vulnerabilities/missing-content-type-header/
+ Root page / redirects to: https://owasp.org/www-project-juice-shop
+ : Server banner changed from 'cloudflare' to 'Apache/2.4.63 (Unix)'.
+ No CGI Directories found (use '-C all' to force check all possible dirs)
+ /: Uncommon header 'continue' found, with contents: close.
+ ERROR: Error limit (20) reached for host, giving up. Last error: error reading HTTP response
+ Scan terminated: 20 error(s) and 4 item(s) reported on remote host
+ End Time: 2025-05-07 21:18:57 (GMT0) (86 seconds)

+ 1 host(s) tested
[x]-[root@parrot]-[/home/user]
#
```

Parrot Terminal

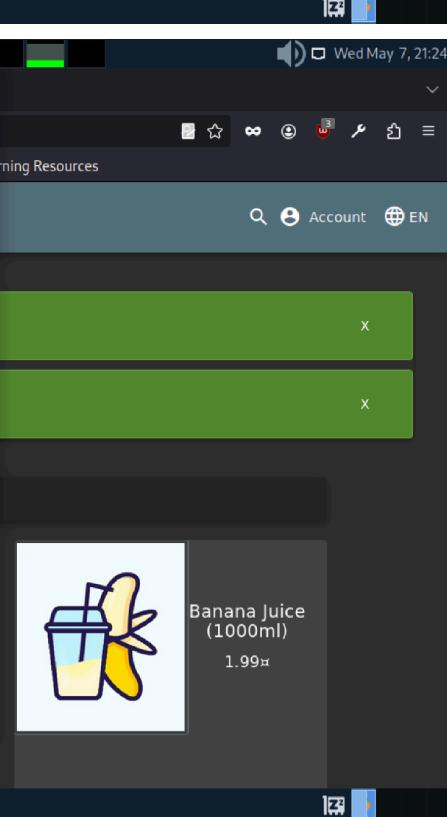


Applications Places System Terminal Help

Parrot Terminal

```
bash: what: command not found
[x]-[root@parrot]-[/home/user]
#whatweb owasp-juice.shop
http://owasp-juice.shop/ [301 Moved Permanently] Country[GERMANY][DE], HTTPServer[cloudflare], IP[81.169.145.156], RedirectLocation[https://owasp.org/www-project-juice-shop], Title[301 Moved Permanently], UncommonHeaders[cf-ray]
https://owasp.org/www-project-juice-shop [301 Moved Permanently] Country[RESERVE D][ZZ], HTTPServer[cloudflare], IP[172.67.10.39], RedirectLocation[https://owasp.org/www-project-juice-shop/], Strict-Transport-Security[max-age=31536000; includeSubDomains], Title[301 Moved Permanently], UncommonHeaders[cf-ray,cf-cache-status,content-security-policy,permissions-policy,referrer-policy,x-cache-hits,x-content-type-options,x-fastly-request-id,x-github-request-id,x-served-by,x-timer], Via-Proxy[1.1 varnish], X-Frame-Options[SAMEORIGIN]
https://owasp.org/www-project-juice-shop/ [200 OK] CloudFlare, Country[RESERVED][ZZ], Frame, Google-Analytics[Universal][UA-4531126-1], HTML5, HTTPSProtocol[cloudflare], IP[172.67.10.39], JQuery[3.7.1], Open-Graph-Protocol[website], Script[text/javascript], Strict-Transport-Security[max-age=31536000; includeSubDomains], Title[OWASP Juice Shop | OWASP Foundation], UncommonHeaders[cf-ray,cf-cache-status,access-control-allow-origin,content-security-policy,permissions-policy,referrer-policy,x-cache-hits,x-content-type-options,x-fastly-request-id,x-github-request-id,x-proxy-cache,x-served-by,x-timer], Via-Proxy[1.1 varnish], X-Frame-Options[SAMEORIGIN]
[root@parrot]-[/home/user]
#
```

Parrot Terminal



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Parrot Terminal x Parrot Terminal x

```
Error: the server returns a status code that matches the provided options for no
n existing urls. http://owasp-juice.shop/8f91e7bc-d2f2-47f2-ac16-1ea8eda362b0 =>
301 (Length: 167). To continue please exclude the status code or the length
[x]-[root@parrot]-[/home/user]
└─# nmap -sS -Pn -T4 -p- owasp-juice.shop -oN tcp_full_scan.txt
Starting Nmap 7.94SVN ( https://nmap.org ) at 2025-05-07 21:32 UTC
Stats: 0:03:03 elapsed; 0 hosts completed (1 up), 1 undergoing SYN Stealth Scan
SYN Stealth Scan Timing: About 39.65% done; ETC: 21:39 (0:04:37 remaining)
Nmap scan report for owasp-juice.shop (81.169.145.156)
Host is up (0.098s latency).
Other addresses for owasp-juice.shop (not scanned): 2a01:238:20a:202:1156::1
rDNS record for 81.169.145.156: w9c.rzone.de
Not shown: 65531 closed tcp ports (reset)
PORT      STATE SERVICE
21/tcp    open  ftp
80/tcp    open  http
443/tcp   open  https
8080/tcp  open  http-proxy
Apple juice (1000ml) 1.99
Apple Pomace 0.89
Banana Juice (1000ml) 1.99
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 254.02 seconds
[x]-[root@parrot]-[/home/user]
└─#
```

OWASP Juice Shop — Parrot Terminal

Applications Places System Parrot Terminal

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Parrot Terminal x Parrot Terminal x

```
Other addresses for owasp-juice.shop (not scanned): 2a01:238:20a:202:1156::1
rDNS record for 81.169.145.156: w9c.rzone.de
Not shown: 65531 closed tcp ports (reset)
PORT      STATE SERVICE
21/tcp    open  ftp
80/tcp    open  http
443/tcp   open  https
8080/tcp  open  http-proxy
Apple juice (1000ml) 1.99
Apple Pomace 0.89
Banana Juice (1000ml) 1.99
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 254.02 seconds
[x]-[root@parrot]-[/home/user]
└─# sudo nmap -sU -T4 --top-ports 100 owasp-juice.shop -oN udp_scan.txt
Starting Nmap 7.94SVN ( https://nmap.org ) at 2025-05-07 21:41 UTC
Nmap scan report for owasp-juice.shop (81.169.145.156)
Host is up (0.00057s latency).
Other addresses for owasp-juice.shop (not scanned): 2a01:238:20a:202:1156::1
rDNS record for 81.169.145.156: w9c.rzone.de
All 100 scanned ports on owasp-juice.shop (81.169.145.156) are in ignored states
.
Not shown: 100 open/filtered udp ports (no-response)
Apple juice (1000ml) 1.99
Apple Pomace 0.89
Banana Juice (1000ml) 1.99
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 21.14 seconds
[x]-[root@parrot]-[/home/user]
└─#
```

OWASP Juice Shop — Parrot Terminal