

---

# Comparison of Artificial Intelligence techniques for training a Neural Network to play a game

---

Ovidiu-Andrei Radulescu  
- 40283288

Submitted in partial fulfilment of  
the requirements of Edinburgh Napier University  
for the Degree of  
BSc (Hons) Computing Science

School of Computing

September 30, 2019

### **Authorship Declaration**

I, Ovidiu-Andrei Radulescu, confirm that this dissertation and the work presented in it are my own achievement.

Where I have consulted the published work of others this is always clearly attributed;

Where I have quoted from the work of others the source is always given. With the exception of such quotations this dissertation is entirely my own work;

I have acknowledged all main sources of help;

If my research follows on from previous work or is part of a larger collaborative research project I have made clear exactly what was done by others and what I have contributed myself;

I have read and understand the penalties associated with Academic Misconduct.

I also confirm that I have obtained informed consent from all people I have involved in the work in this dissertation following the School's ethical guidelines.

*Signed:*

*Date:*

*Matriculation no:*

### **General Data Protection Regulation Declaration**

Under the General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR) (EU) 2016/679, the University cannot disclose your grade to an unauthorised person. However, other students benefit from studying dissertations that have their grades attached.

Please sign your name below one of the options below to state your preference.

The University may make this dissertation, with indicative grade, available to others.

The University may make this dissertation available to others, but the grade may not be disclosed.

The University may not make this dissertation available to others.

## **Abstract**

test

**Contents**

<b>1 Introduction</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>Appendices</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>A Project Overview</b>	<b>9</b>
A.A Example sub appendices . . . . .	9
<b>B Second Formal Review Output</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>C Diary Sheets (or other project management evidence)</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>D Appendix 4 and following</b>	<b>9</b>

## List of Tables

## List of Figures

## 1 Introduction

This piece of writing aims to investigate different Artificial Intelligence (AI) methods used in the training of Neural Networks (NN or NNs).

Artificial Intelligence (AI) is intelligence demonstrated by machines, as opposed to natural intelligence shown by humans and other animals. As computers started progressing and becoming better and better at numerical calculations, their use-cases became more complex with the employment of algorithms, which are sequences of actions that resemble the way a human mind would approach a problem, thus making a computer exhibit certain capabilities of the human mind (Wang, 2007).

A Neural Network (NN), sometimes called an Artificial NN, is an interconnected system formed from simple processing elements, inspired by (but not identical to) a biological brain. Such a system learns how to perform a task by adapting or learning from a set of training patterns. This processing ability of the network is "stored in the interunit connection strengths, or weights." (Gurney, 2014).

To understand how best to attempt to create multiple Neural Networks that will ultimately be able to solve tasks, this essay aims to: define the meaning of a Neural Network, as well as the Artificial Intelligence methods used to train a NN; breakdown the different kinds of training methods to find the advantages (and disadvantages) of each, depending on their use case; look into the various applications of Neural Networks and provide the technological context in the modern day by looking at the history and the development, both past, present and future; conduct an investigation into existing environments used as benchmarks for a Neural Network's accuracy and efficiency; make a decision as to which environments are best suited for use within this project; consider how this project could be expanded upon in future developments.



**References**

- [1] Leslie Lamport, *TEX: A Document Preparation System*. Addison Wesley, Massachusetts, 2nd Edition, 1994.

# Appendices

## **A Project Overview**

### **A.A Example sub appendices**

...

## **B Second Formal Review Output**

Insert a copy of the project review form you were given at the end of the review by the second marker

## **C Diary Sheets (or other project management evidence)**

Insert diary sheets here together with any project management plan you have

## **D Appendix 4 and following**

insert content here and for each of the other appendices, the title may be just on a page by itself, the pages of the appendices are not numbered, unless an included document such as a user manual or design document is itself pager numbered.