

Year-wise Cotton Area, Production and Productivity of India

Area in lakh ha, Production lakh bales & Yield kg lint per hectare

Year	Area	Production	Yield	Area Under* Irrigation (%)
1950-51	58.80	30.40	88	8.2
1960-61	76.10	56.00	125	12.7
1970-71	76.05	44.99	101	17.3
1980-81	78.23	70.10	152	27.3
1990-91	74.40	98.42	225	32.9
2000-01	85.34	95.20	190	32.2
2001-02	91.32	99.70	186	33.8
2002-03	76.70	86.24	191	33.2
2003-04	75.98	137.29	307	32.3
2004-05	87.87	164.29	318	34.8
2005-06	86.77	185.00	362	37.3
2006-07	91.45	226.32	421	37.7
2007-08	94.13	258.84	467	37.6
2008-09	94.08	222.76	403	35.8
2009-10	101.32	240.22	403	36.0
2010-11	112.35	330.00	499	32.8
2011-12	121.78	352.00	491	35.0
2012-13	119.77	342.20	486	33.9
2013-14	119.60	359.02	510	32.6
2014-15	128.19	348.05	462	35.1
2015-16	122.92	300.05	415	34.1
2016-17	108.26	325.77	512	37.3
2017-18	125.86	328.05	443	36.8
2018-19	126.14	280.42	378	39.3
2019-20	134.77	360.65	455	37.4
2020-21	132.86	352.48	451	38.0
2021-22	123.72	311.18	428	37.3
2022-23	129.27	336.60	443	37.9
2023-24	126.88	325.22	436	-

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, DA & FW, Ministry of Agriculture & Farmers Welfare, New Delhi. Land use Statistics at a Glance: 2022-23*

State wise Area, Production & Yield of Cotton from 2019-20 to 2023-24

Area in Lakh Ha, Production in Lakh Bales & Yield in Kg / Ha

Sl. No.	Name of the State	Area					Production					Yield				
		19-20	20-21	21-22	22-23	23-24	19-20	20-21	21-22	22-23	23-24	19-20	20-21	21-22	22-23	23-24
1	Andhra Pradesh	6.57	6.06	5.54	7.04	4.22	25.08	16.01	17.08	15.41	7.37	649	449	524	372	297
2	Gujarat	26.55	22.71	22.84	24.84	26.83	86.17	72.12	75.09	87.95	90.57	552	540	559	602	574
3	Haryana	7.23	7.40	6.36	5.75	5.78	24.84	18.23	13.16	10.01	15.09	584	419	352	296	444
4	Karnataka	8.17	8.20	6.74	9.49	7.43	23.30	23.20	19.55	25.68	20.59	485	481	493	460	471
5	Madhya Pradesh	6.50	5.88	5.60	5.95	6.30	16.46	13.39	14.20	14.33	18.01	430	387	431	409	486
6	Maharashtra	44.91	45.45	44.10	41.82	42.34	66.39	101.05	82.49	83.16	80.45	251	378	318	338	323
7	Odisha	1.70	1.71	1.93	2.16	2.16	5.79	5.51	6.26	7.05	7.05	579	548	551	555	555
8	Punjab	2.48	2.52	2.51	2.49	2.14	12.06	10.23	6.46	4.44	6.29	827	690	438	303	500
9	Rajasthan	7.60	8.08	7.56	8.15	10.04	27.88	32.08	24.81	27.74	26.22	624	676	558	579	444
10	Tamil Nadu	1.70	1.12	1.48	1.73	1.30	4.18	2.43	3.02	3.19	2.52	418	369	347	313	330
11	Telangana	21.27	23.58	18.89	19.73	18.18	68.33	57.98	48.78	57.45	50.80	546	418	439	495	475
12	Others	0.09	0.15	0.17	0.12	0.16	0.17	0.25	0.28	0.19	0.26	321	283	280	283	276
Total		134.77	132.86	123.72	129.27	126.88	360.65	352.48	311.18	336.60	325.22	455	451	428	443	436

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, DA & FW, Ministry of Agriculture & Farmers Welfare, New Delhi.

Minimum Support Price of Cotton

(Amount in Rs.)

Years	MSP declared by GOI*		MSP of ELS (32.5 mm & above) declared by Textile Commissioner**		
	Medium Staple Cotton ^	Long Staple Cotton ^^	MCU-5/ Surabhi	DCH-32	Suvin
2006-07	1770	1990	-	-	-
2007-08	1800	2030	-	-	-
2008-09	2500	3000	-	-	-
2009-10	2500	3000	-	-	-
2010-11	2500	3000	-	-	-
2011-12	2800	3300	3500	3700	4500
2012-13	3600	3900	4100	4300	5100
2013-14	3700	4000	4200	4400	5200
2014-15	3750	4050	4250	4450	5250
2015-16	3800	4100	4300	4500	5300
2016-17	3860	4160	4360	4560	5360
2017-18	4020	4320	4520	4720	5520
2018-19	5150	5450	5650	5850	6650
2019-20	5255	5550	5750	5950	6750
2020-21	5515	5825	6025	6225	7025
2021-22	5726	6025	6225	6425	7225
2022-23	6080	6380	6580	6780	7580
2023-24	6620	7020	7220	7420	8220
2024-25	7121	7521	7721	7921	8721
2025-26	7710	8110	8310	8510	9310

^: Staple length (mm) of 24.5-25.5 and micronaire value of 4.3-5.1 ^^: Staple length (mm) of 29.5-30.5 and micronaire value of 3.5-4.3.1 Source: *Commission for Agricultural Costs & Prices, Ministry of Agriculture & Farmers Welfare, New Delhi. ** Office of the Textile Commissioner, Ministry of Textile,

Mumbai.

Year wise details of Import, Export and Consumption of cotton in India.

Import, Export & Consumption Qty. in lakh bales

Year	Import	Export	Consumption
2021-22	21.13	42.25	322.41
2022-23	14.60	15.89	313.63
2023-24*	15.20	28.36	326.12
2024-25*	25.00	18.00	318.00

Source: Committee on Cotton Production & Consumption (COCPC), Ministry of Textiles, Government of India, *Provisional (as per COCPC meeting held on 24.03.2025)