1. (4p) Per cadascuna de les següents matrius dieu si pot correspondre a un observable, a una evolució temporal i/o a una funció (possibilitats no excloients).

(a) primer qubit no
$$\leq$$
 returned

a) Unament $A = A^{+} \Rightarrow pot$ torresponde \leq un observe

b) $A^{+}A = \mathbb{F} \Rightarrow pot$ representation we evoluted unitarity

c) $\hat{\epsilon}$ s real i known fine, tember jute de 0s i 1s

pure par usur ple $A \mid 000 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |100 = |$

- a) Charment A = A+ => pot was ponde a un observable
- I la qubit s'he inventit -> no pot un una fumis

B

(a)
$$A = A^{\dagger} \Rightarrow hannihia, pot m m obmrable

(b) $A^{\dagger}A = I \Rightarrow pot arrapondre a evaluar temporal

(c) No obta fite de Os i 1s, no pot m ma funcir$$$

- a) A = A+ => humitru, pot m un obmrate

- A = A+ -> obmyable

2. (3 p) Hem vist que per funcions binàries el següent muntatge acaba donant el mateix estat de partida multiplicat per una fase, una peça clau de tots els algorismes deterministes que hem vist. Què obtindríem si, a l'entrada, canviem el qubit inferior ($|1\rangle$ a la figura) pel qubit $|0\rangle$?

$$|x\rangle_{n} | \nabla \rangle \xrightarrow{\text{IMH}} | x\rangle_{n} \xrightarrow{\Lambda} \left[|0\rangle + |1\rangle \right] = \frac{1}{\Gamma_{2}} \left[|x\rangle_{n} | 0\rangle + |x\rangle_{n} | 1\rangle \right] \xrightarrow{\text{UA}}$$

$$\xrightarrow{\text{IM}} = \frac{1}{\Gamma_{2}} \left[|x\rangle_{n} | 1\rangle_{n} \rangle + |x\rangle_{n} | 10 + |x\rangle_{n} \rangle = \frac{1}{\Gamma_{2}} \left[|x\rangle_{n} | 1\rangle_{n} \rangle + |x\rangle_{n} | 1 - 1\rangle_{n} \rangle$$

$$\xrightarrow{\text{IMH}} \Rightarrow \frac{|x\rangle_{n}}{\Gamma_{2}} \left\{ \frac{1}{\Gamma_{2}} \left[|1-\gamma|_{x}\rangle_{y} + |-1\rangle_{x}^{|1+\gamma|_{x}} \right] + \frac{1}{\Gamma_{2}} \left[|1\rangle_{x}\rangle_{y} + |-1\rangle_{x}^{|1-\gamma|_{x}} \right] \right\}$$

$$5i | |x\rangle = 0 \Rightarrow \frac{|x\rangle_{n}}{2} \left[|1\rangle_{x} + |1\rangle_{x} + |1\rangle_{x} + |1\rangle_{x} + |1\rangle_{x} + |1\rangle_{x} \rangle$$

$$5i | |x\rangle = 1 \Rightarrow \frac{|x\rangle_{n}}{2} \left[|1\rangle_{x} + |1\rangle_{x} + |1\rangle_{x} + |1\rangle_{x} + |1\rangle_{x} \rangle$$

$$1 \Rightarrow \frac{|x\rangle_{n}}{2} \left[|1\rangle_{x} + |1\rangle_{x} + |1\rangle_{x} + |1\rangle_{x} \rangle$$

$$1 \Rightarrow \frac{|x\rangle_{n}}{2} \left[|1\rangle_{x} + |1\rangle_{x} + |1\rangle_{x} + |1\rangle_{x} \rangle$$

$$1 \Rightarrow \frac{|x\rangle_{n}}{2} \left[|1\rangle_{x} + |1\rangle_{x} + |1\rangle_{x} + |1\rangle_{x} \rangle$$

$$1 \Rightarrow \frac{|x\rangle_{n}}{2} \left[|1\rangle_{x} + |1\rangle_{x} + |1\rangle_{x} + |1\rangle_{x} \rangle$$

$$1 \Rightarrow \frac{|x\rangle_{n}}{2} \left[|1\rangle_{x} + |1\rangle_{x} + |1\rangle_{x} + |1\rangle_{x} \rangle$$

$$1 \Rightarrow \frac{|x\rangle_{n}}{2} \left[|1\rangle_{x} + |1\rangle_{x} + |1\rangle_{x} + |1\rangle_{x} \rangle$$

$$1 \Rightarrow \frac{|x\rangle_{n}}{2} \left[|1\rangle_{x} + |1\rangle_{x} + |1\rangle_{x} + |1\rangle_{x} \rangle$$

$$1 \Rightarrow \frac{|x\rangle_{n}}{2} \left[|1\rangle_{x} + |1\rangle_{x} + |1\rangle_{x} + |1\rangle_{x} \rangle$$

$$1 \Rightarrow \frac{|x\rangle_{n}}{2} \left[|1\rangle_{x} + |1\rangle_{x} + |1\rangle_{x} + |1\rangle_{x} \rangle$$

$$1 \Rightarrow \frac{|x\rangle_{n}}{2} \left[|1\rangle_{x} + |1\rangle_{x} + |1\rangle_{x} + |1\rangle_{x} \rangle$$

$$1 \Rightarrow \frac{|x\rangle_{n}}{2} \left[|1\rangle_{x} + |1\rangle_{x} + |1\rangle_{x} + |1\rangle_{x} \rangle$$

$$1 \Rightarrow \frac{|x\rangle_{n}}{2} \left[|1\rangle_{x} + |1\rangle_{x} + |1\rangle_{x} + |1\rangle_{x} \rangle$$

$$1 \Rightarrow \frac{|x\rangle_{n}}{2} \left[|1\rangle_{x} + |1\rangle_{x} + |1\rangle_{x} + |1\rangle_{x} + |1\rangle_{x} \rangle$$

$$1 \Rightarrow \frac{|x\rangle_{n}}{2} \left[|1\rangle_{x} + |1\rangle_{$$

- 3. (3 p) Estudiem la implementació de la transformada de Fourier quàntica per 3 qubits.
 - (a) Sabem que el resultat serà un estat separable, completeu la següent expansió (a partir de l'expressió general coneguda)

$$|\Phi\rangle_3 = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \left(|0\rangle + e^{i\pi x_0} |1\rangle \right) \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \left(\cdots \right) \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \left(\cdots \right).$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(\begin{array}{c} 1 \\ \text{Wreske} \end{array} \right) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2^{n}}} \left[\begin{array}{c} \sum_{y_{n-1} \geq 0}^{1} e^{i \cdot \Pi \times y_{n-1}} & |y_{n-1}\rangle \right] \left[\begin{array}{c} \sum_{y_{n-2} \geq 0}^{1} e^{i \cdot \frac{\Pi}{2} \times y_{n-2}} & |y_{n-2}\rangle \right] & \dots & \left[\begin{array}{c} \sum_{y_{n} = 0}^{1} e^{i \cdot \frac{\Pi}{2^{n-1}} \times y_{n}} & |y_{n}\rangle \right] = \\ & \left(\begin{array}{c} p_{\text{W}} & n = 3 \end{array} \right) = \frac{1}{2\sqrt{n}} \left[\begin{array}{c} \sum_{y_{n} = 0}^{1} e^{i \cdot \Pi \times y_{n}} & |y_{n}\rangle \right] \left[\begin{array}{c} \sum_{y_{n} = 0}^{1} e^{i \cdot \frac{\Pi}{2} \times y_{n}} & |y_{n}\rangle \right] = \\ & = \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}} \left[\left[\left[0 \right] \right] + e^{i \cdot \Pi \times y_{n}} & |y_{n}\rangle \right] \left[\left[\left[\left[0 \right] \right] + e^{i \cdot \frac{\Pi}{2} \times y_{n}} & |y_{n}\rangle \right] = \\ & = \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}} \left[\left[\left[0 \right] \right] + e^{i \cdot \Pi \times y_{n}} & |y_{n}\rangle \right] \left[\left[\left[\left[0 \right] \right] + e^{i \cdot \frac{\Pi}{2} \times y_{n}} & |y_{n}\rangle \right] = \\ & = \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}} \left[\left[\left[0 \right] \right] + e^{i \cdot \Pi \times y_{n}} & |y_{n}\rangle \right] \left[\left[\left[\left[0 \right] \right] + e^{i \cdot \frac{\Pi}{2} \times y_{n}} & |y_{n}\rangle \right] = \\ & = \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}} \left[\left[\left[0 \right] \right] + e^{i \cdot \Pi \times y_{n}} & |y_{n}\rangle \right] \left[\left[\left[\left[\left[\left[\left(x_{n} + x_{n} + x_{n} + x_{n} + x_{n} \right) \right] \right] \right] \left[\left[\left[\left[\left[\left(x_{n} + x_{n} + x_{n} + x_{n} + x_{n} \right) \right] \right] \right] \left[\left[\left[\left[\left[\left(x_{n} + x_{n} + x_{n} + x_{n} + x_{n} \right) \right] \right] \right] \left[\left[\left[\left[\left[\left(x_{n} + x_{n} + x_{n} + x_{n} + x_{n} \right) \right] \right] \right] \left[\left[\left[\left[\left(x_{n} + x_{n} + x_{n} + x_{n} + x_{n} \right) \right] \right] \left[\left[\left[\left[\left(x_{n} + x_{n} + x_{n} + x_{n} + x_{n} \right) \right] \right] \right] \left[\left[\left[\left[\left(x_{n} + x_{n} + x_{n} + x_{n} + x_{n} \right) \right] \right] \left[\left[\left[\left[\left(x_{n} + x_{n} + x_{n} + x_{n} + x_{n} \right) \right] \right] \right] \left[\left[\left[\left[\left(x_{n} + x_{n} + x_{n} + x_{n} + x_{n} \right) \right] \right] \right] \left[\left[\left[\left[\left(x_{n} + x_{n} + x_{n} + x_{n} + x_{n} \right) \right] \right] \left[\left[\left[\left(x_{n} + x_{n} + x_{n} + x_{n} + x_{n} \right) \right] \right] \right] \left[\left[\left[\left(x_{n} + x_{n} + x_{n} + x_{n} + x_{n} \right) \right] \left[\left[\left(x_{n} + x_{n} + x_{n} + x_{n} + x_{n} \right) \right] \right] \left[\left[\left(x_{n} + x_{n} + x_{n} + x_{n} + x_{n} \right) \right] \left[\left(x_{n} + x_{n} + x_{n} + x_{n} + x_{n} \right) \right] \left[\left(x_{n} + x_{n} + x_{n} + x_{n} + x_{n} \right) \right] \left[\left(x_{n} + x_{n} + x_{n} + x_{n} + x_{n} + x_{n} \right) \right] \left[\left(x_{n} + x_{n} + x_{n} + x_{n} + x_{n} \right) \right] \left[\left(x_{n} + x_{n} + x_{n} + x_{n} + x_{n} \right) \right] \left[\left(x_{n} + x_{n} + x_{$$

(b) Demostreu que el circuit de la figura produeix un resultat molt similar a l'estat separable del cas anterior

$$|x_{1}\rangle |x_{1}\rangle |x_{0}\rangle \xrightarrow{\text{Hold}} \xrightarrow{\Lambda} \left[|0\rangle + e^{inx_{1}}|1\rangle \right] |x_{1}\rangle |x_{0}\rangle \xrightarrow{B(\frac{n}{n}) \otimes \mathbb{I}} \xrightarrow{\Lambda} \left[|0\rangle |x_{1}\rangle + e^{inx_{1}}|1\rangle |x_{1}\rangle e^{inx_{1}}|1\rangle \right] |x_{1}\rangle |x_{0}\rangle =$$

$$= \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}} \left[|0\rangle + e^{inx_{1}}|1| \frac{n}{2} |x_{1}\rangle |x_{0}\rangle \xrightarrow{\mathbb{I} \otimes \mathbb{H} \otimes \mathbb{I}} \xrightarrow{\mathbb{I} \otimes \mathbb{I}} \left[|0\rangle + e^{inx_{1}}|1\rangle \right] \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}} \left[|0\rangle + e^{inx_{1}}|1\rangle \right] |x_{0}\rangle \xrightarrow{\mathbb{I} \otimes \mathbb{I}} \left[|0\rangle + e^{inx_{1}}|1\rangle \right] |x_{0}\rangle \xrightarrow{\mathbb{I} \otimes \mathbb{I}} \left[|0\rangle + e^{inx_{1}}|1\rangle \right] |x_{0}\rangle \xrightarrow{\mathbb{I} \otimes \mathbb{I}} \left[|0\rangle + e^{inx_{1}}|1\rangle \right] |x_{0}\rangle \xrightarrow{\mathbb{I} \otimes \mathbb{I}} \left[|0\rangle + e^{inx_{1}}|1\rangle \right] |x_{0}\rangle \xrightarrow{\mathbb{I} \otimes \mathbb{I}} \left[|0\rangle + e^{inx_{1}}|1\rangle \right] |x_{0}\rangle \xrightarrow{\mathbb{I} \otimes \mathbb{I}} \left[|0\rangle + e^{inx_{1}}|1\rangle \right] |x_{0}\rangle \xrightarrow{\mathbb{I} \otimes \mathbb{I}} \left[|0\rangle + e^{inx_{1}}|1\rangle \right] |x_{0}\rangle \xrightarrow{\mathbb{I} \otimes \mathbb{I}} \left[|0\rangle + e^{inx_{1}}|1\rangle \right] |x_{0}\rangle \xrightarrow{\mathbb{I} \otimes \mathbb{I}} \left[|0\rangle + e^{inx_{1}}|1\rangle \right] |x_{0}\rangle \xrightarrow{\mathbb{I} \otimes \mathbb{I}} \left[|0\rangle + e^{inx_{1}}|1\rangle \right] |x_{0}\rangle \xrightarrow{\mathbb{I} \otimes \mathbb{I}} \left[|0\rangle + e^{inx_{1}}|1\rangle \right] |x_{0}\rangle \xrightarrow{\mathbb{I} \otimes \mathbb{I}} \left[|0\rangle + e^{inx_{1}}|1\rangle \right] |x_{0}\rangle \xrightarrow{\mathbb{I} \otimes \mathbb{I}} \left[|0\rangle + e^{inx_{1}}|1\rangle \right] |x_{0}\rangle \xrightarrow{\mathbb{I} \otimes \mathbb{I}} \left[|0\rangle + e^{inx_{1}}|1\rangle \right] |x_{0}\rangle \xrightarrow{\mathbb{I} \otimes \mathbb{I}} \left[|0\rangle + e^{inx_{1}}|1\rangle \right] |x_{0}\rangle \xrightarrow{\mathbb{I} \otimes \mathbb{I}} \left[|0\rangle + e^{inx_{1}}|1\rangle \xrightarrow{\mathbb{I} \otimes \mathbb{I}} \left[|0\rangle + e^{inx_{1}}|1\rangle \right] |x_{0}\rangle \xrightarrow{\mathbb{I} \otimes \mathbb{I}} \left[|0\rangle + e^{inx_{1}}|1\rangle \right] |x_{0}\rangle \xrightarrow{\mathbb{I} \otimes \mathbb{I}} \left[|0\rangle + e^{inx_{1}}|1\rangle \right] |x_{0}\rangle \xrightarrow{\mathbb{I} \otimes \mathbb{I}} \left[|0\rangle + e^{inx_{1}}|1\rangle \right] |x_{0}\rangle \xrightarrow{\mathbb{I} \otimes \mathbb{I}} \left[|0\rangle + e^{inx_{1}}|1\rangle \right] |x_{0}\rangle \xrightarrow{\mathbb{I} \otimes \mathbb{I}} \left[|0\rangle + e^{inx_{1}}|1\rangle \right] |x_{0}\rangle \xrightarrow{\mathbb{I} \otimes \mathbb{I}} \left[|0\rangle + e^{inx_{1}}|1\rangle \right] |x_{0}\rangle \xrightarrow{\mathbb{I} \otimes \mathbb{I}} \left[|0\rangle + e^{inx_{1}}|1\rangle \xrightarrow{\mathbb{I} \otimes \mathbb{I}} \left[|0\rangle + e^{inx_{1}}|1\rangle \right] |x_{0}\rangle \xrightarrow{\mathbb{I} \otimes \mathbb{I}} \left[|0\rangle + e^{inx_{1}}|1\rangle \right] |x_{0}\rangle \xrightarrow{\mathbb{I} \otimes \mathbb{I}} \left[|0\rangle + e^{inx_{1}}|1\rangle \xrightarrow{\mathbb{I} \otimes \mathbb{I}} \left[|0\rangle + e^{inx_{1}}|1\rangle \right] |x_{0}\rangle \xrightarrow{\mathbb{I} \otimes \mathbb{I}} \left[|0\rangle + e^{inx_{1}}|1\rangle \xrightarrow{\mathbb{I} \otimes \mathbb{I}} \left[|0\rangle + e^{inx_{1}}|1\rangle \right] |x_{0}\rangle \xrightarrow{\mathbb{I} \otimes \mathbb{I}} \left[|0\rangle + e^{inx_{1}}|1\rangle \xrightarrow{\mathbb{I} \otimes \mathbb{I}} \left[|0\rangle + e^{inx_{1}}|1\rangle \right] |x_{0}\rangle \xrightarrow{\mathbb{I} \otimes \mathbb{I}} \left[|0\rangle + e^{inx_{1}}|1\rangle \xrightarrow{\mathbb{I} \otimes \mathbb{I}} \left[|0\rangle + e^{inx_{1}}|1\rangle \xrightarrow{\mathbb{I} \otimes \mathbb{I}} \left[|0\rangle + e^{inx_{1}}|1\rangle \right] |x_{0}\rangle \xrightarrow{\mathbb{I} \otimes \mathbb{I}$$

(c) Fer un esquema de les portes que caldria aplicar a la sortida per tal d'obtenir exactament el mateix estat del primer apartat.

Nomes ens eal aplicar un swap a la sortida

