|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| IPA Phonetic Symbol | Examples |
| i ː | tr**ee**, s**ea**, rec**ei**ve, w**o**men, bel**ie**ve, w**e**, p**eo**ple |
| ɪ | b**i**t, s**y**mbol, r**e**call, b**u**siness |
| æ | c**a**t, **a**pple, comp**a**ct |
| ɑː | c**a**r, f**a**r, gar**a**ge, h**ea**rt |
| ɔː | s**o**rt, b**a**ll, **ough**t, **aw**ful, b**oa**rd, fl**oo**r, **au**dacity, s**aw** |
| ʊ | p**u**t, f**oo**t, c**ou**ld, b**u**tcher, w**o**man |
| u ː | f**oo**l, r**u**le, sh**oe**s, tr**ue**, cr**ew**, m**o**ve, thr**ough** |
| ʌ | **u**p, **o**ther, b**u**t, c**ou**ple, bl**oo**d, l**o**ve |
| ɜ ː | h**e**r, f**i**rst, t**u**rn, s**ea**rch, w**o**rd |
| ə | **u**ntil, **a**bout, ali**a**s |
| e | b**e**d, **e**ffort, h**ea**d, s**ai**d, fr**ie**nd |
| ɒ | r**o**ck, imp**o**ssible, b**o**dy, c**ou**gh, kn**ow**ledge |

**Diphthongs**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| IPA Phonetic Symbol | Examples |
| eɪ | tr**ay**, **eigh**t, m**a**ke, s**ai**l, s**ay**, gr**ea**t, **a**ce |
| aɪ | sk**y**, **I**, b**ye**, b**uy**, b**y**, g**ui**de, fl**igh**t, r**ye**, d**ie**, ch**oi**r ['kwair] |
| ɔɪ | j**oy**, c**oi**n, **oy**ster |
| ɪə (-r *amer*.) | f**ea**r, b**ee**r, h**e**re |
| eə (-r *amer*.) | h**ai**r, c**a**re, th**e**re, h**a**re |
| ʊə (-r *amer*.) | t**ou**r, p**oo**r |
| aʊ | tr**ou**sers, c**ow**, **hou**r, **ou**r |
| əʊ | j**o**ke, c**oa**t, **ow**n, g**o**, th**ough**, s**ew**, t**oe** |

|  |  |
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| IPA Phonetic Symbol | Examples |
| p | **p**arking, gallo**p**, o**p**en |
| b | **b**oard, ta**b**, a**b**andon |
| t | **t**runk, reques**t**, recei**pt** |
| d | a**dd**, a**d**, **d**iligent |
| k | **k**oda**k**, **c**ord, a**cc**omplish, s**ch**ool, a**ch**e, **c**on**q**ueror, e**x**change (x = k+s) |
| g | **g**race, a**g**ree au**x**iliary (x = g+z) |
| tʃ | **ch**ance, a**ch**ieve, ca**tch**, mu**t**ual |
| dʒ | **j**ungle, **j**u**dg**e, lo**g**ic, proce**d**ure |
| f | **f**ool, atmos**ph**ere, enou**gh** |
| v | **v**ocal, gi**v**e |
| θ | **th**anks, e**th**ic |
| ð | **th**ere, o**th**er |
| s | **s**unday, **c**itizen, ea**s**t, **sc**issors, **ps**ychology |
| z | **z**ebra, co**s**monaut, sci**ss**or**s,**re**s**ign, **x**enon |
| ʃ | **sh**ine,**s**ure, ac**t**ion, spe**c**ial, i**ss**ue, con**sc**ience, an**x**ious (x = k + ʃ) |
| ʒ | vi**s**ual, ca**s**ual, u**s**ual, gara**g**e, |
| h | **h**ead, up**h**ill |
| m | **m**other, la**mb** |
| n | **n**ote, i**n**trusion, **kn**owledge, **pn**eumatic |
| ŋ | si**ng**, si**n**k |
| l | **l**aughter, i**ll**egal |
| r | **r**andom, o**r**ange;*(amer.)* o**r**de**r** |
| j | **y**et, **y**esterday, **y**ou, **u**tility; (u = j + u) |
| w | **w**hat, **w**indo**w**s, q**u**est, **o**ne (o = w + ʌ) |