References

Constraints:

- ★ NOT NULL
- **★** DEFAULT
- ★ UNIQUE
- **★** PRIMARY KEY
- **★** FOREIGN KEY
- ★ CHECK

DDL:

- ★ ALTER TABLE
- ★ CREATE TABLE
- **★** DROP TABLE
- ★ ALTER VIEW
- ★ CREATE VIEW
- ★ DROP VIEW

Others (DDL you may refer to):

- ★ CREATE INDEX
- ★ DROP INDEX
- ★ RENAME TABLE
- **★** TRUNCATE TABLE

DML:

- **★** SELECT
- **★** <u>INSERT</u>
- **★** <u>UPDATE</u>
- **★** DELETE
- ★ Set Operations (UNION, UNION ALL, INTERSECT, INTERSECT ALL, and EXCEPT)
- ★ Sub-Queries (IN, NOT IN, ANY, ALL, EXISTS, NOT EXISTS)
- ★ CONDITIONS (LIKE, IS NULL, IS NOT NULL)
- **★** ORDER BY
- ★ GROUP BY
- ★ CASE.. WHEN.. THEN..
- ★ Aggregate Functions (Common functions only)
- ★ JOINING (INNER, LEFT OUTER, RIGHT OUTER, OUTER, CARTESIAN, NATURAL, ON)

DCL:

- **★** GRANT
- * REVOKE
- ★ CREATE ROLE
- **★** DROP ROLE

