

## Experiments:

### 1. BigCross(n=500,000, dim=57):

-All the experiments below have the same parameters about "main.cpp"

local\_peak\_threshold = 5000;

cl = 3;

//FastDPeak.app main()

#### ① Test the performance of "FastDPeak" clustering algorithm for K between 10 and 150

Fast_Density_Peak(K = 10, batch_num = 250,000, new_size = 500,000,...);	93.50s
Compute-distance-num = 39711568 Local-density-peak-num = 4578	
Fast_Density_Peak(K = 20, batch_num = 250,000, new_size = 500,000,...);	84.76s
Compute-distance-num = 30865277 Local-density-peak-num = 3828	
Fast_Density_Peak(K = 30, batch_num = 250,000, new_size = 500,000,...);	101.39s
Compute-distance-num = 31194465 Local-density-peak-num = 3807	
Fast_Density_Peak(K = 40, batch_num = 250,000, new_size = 500,000,...);	107.30s
Compute-distance-num = 37371657 Local-density-peak-num = 4317	
Fast_Density_Peak(K = 50, batch_num = 250,000, new_size = 500,000,...);	113.61s
Compute-distance-num = 22444476 Local-density-peak-num = 3140	
Fast_Density_Peak(K = 60, batch_num = 250,000, new_size = 500,000,...);	112.07s
Compute-distance-num = 14594104 Local-density-peak-num = 2413	
Fast_Density_Peak(K = 70, batch_num = 250,000, new_size = 500,000,...);	122.09s
Compute-distance-num = 10074723 Local-density-peak-num = 1937	
Fast_Density_Peak(K = 80, batch_num = 250,000, new_size = 500,000,...);	129.02s
Compute-distance-num = 7296832 Local-density-peak-num = 1598	
Fast_Density_Peak(K = 90, batch_num = 250,000, new_size = 500,000,...);	138.81s
Compute-distance-num = 5708128 Local-density-peak-num = 1366	
Fast_Density_Peak(K = 100, batch_num = 250,000, new_size = 500,000,...);	145.72s
Compute-distance-num = 4423144 Local-density-peak-num = 1178	
Fast_Density_Peak(K = 110, batch_num = 250,000, new_size = 500,000,...);	148.27s
Compute-distance-num = 3339785 Local-density-peak-num = 1002	
Fast_Density_Peak(K = 120, batch_num = 250,000, new_size = 500,000,...);	159.52s
Compute-distance-num = 2692020 Local-density-peak-num = 871	
Fast_Density_Peak(K = 130, batch_num = 250,000, new_size = 500,000,...);	160.69s
Compute-distance-num = 2261783 Local-density-peak-num = 779	
Fast_Density_Peak(K = 140, batch_num = 250,000, new_size = 500,000,...);	172.89s
Compute-distance-num = 1842243 Local-density-peak-num = 703	
Fast_Density_Peak(K = 150, batch_num = 250,000, new_size = 500,000,...);	178.88s
Compute-distance-num = 1671590 Local-density-peak-num = 667	

#### ② Test the performance of "FastDPeak" clustering algorithm for new\_size between 100,000 and 500,000 when K is equal to 50,100 or 150.

Fast\_Density\_Peak(K = 50, batch\_num = 50,000, new\_size = 100,000,...); 18.78s  
 Compute-distance-num = 477969 Local-density-peak-num = 374  
 Fast\_Density\_Peak(K = 50, batch\_num = 100,000, new\_size = 200,000,...); 38.53s  
 Compute-distance-num = 4012207 Local-density-peak-num = 1564  
 Fast\_Density\_Peak(K = 50, batch\_num = 150,000, new\_size = 300,000,...); 67.01s  
 Compute-distance-num = 7364342 Local-density-peak-num = 1744  
 Fast\_Density\_Peak(K = 50, batch\_num = 200,000, new\_size = 400,000,...); 95.79s  
 Compute-distance-num = 13300579 Local-density-peak-num = 2275  
 Fast\_Density\_Peak(K = 50, batch\_num = 250,000, new\_size = 500,000,...); 121.55s  
 Compute-distance-num = 22438506 Local-density-peak-num = 3140

Fast\_Density\_Peak(K = 100, batch\_num = 50,000, new\_size = 100,000,...); 25.65s  
 Compute-distance-num = 102799 Local-density-peak-num = 139  
 Fast\_Density\_Peak(K = 100, batch\_num = 100,000, new\_size = 200,000,...); 51.51s  
 Compute-distance-num = 733969 Local-density-peak-num = 545  
 Fast\_Density\_Peak(K = 100, batch\_num = 150,000, new\_size = 300,000,...); 88.08s  
 Compute-distance-num = 1435774 Local-density-peak-num = 627  
 Fast\_Density\_Peak(K = 100, batch\_num = 200,000, new\_size = 400,000,...); 118.01s  
 Compute-distance-num = 2474011 Local-density-peak-num = 826  
 Fast\_Density\_Peak(K = 100, batch\_num = 250,000, new\_size = 500,000,...); 149.47s  
 Compute-distance-num = 4423492 Local-density-peak-num = 1178

Fast\_Density\_Peak(K = 150, batch\_num = 50,000, new\_size = 100,000,...); 29.83s  
 Compute-distance-num = 48095 Local-density-peak-num = 91  
 Fast\_Density\_Peak(K = 150, batch\_num = 100,000, new\_size = 200,000,...); 65.63s  
 Compute-distance-num = 328370 Local-density-peak-num = 337  
 Fast\_Density\_Peak(K = 150, batch\_num = 150,000, new\_size = 300,000,...); 107.82s  
 Compute-distance-num = 450697 Local-density-peak-num = 309  
 Fast\_Density\_Peak(K = 150, batch\_num = 200,000, new\_size = 400,000,...); 152.95s  
 Compute-distance-num = 843267 Local-density-peak-num = 441  
 Fast\_Density\_Peak(K = 150, batch\_num = 250,000, new\_size = 500,000,...); 200.65s  
 Compute-distance-num = 1671538 Local-density-peak-num = 667

③ Test the performance of "FastDPeak" clustering algorithm for new\_size between 10,000 and 50,000 when K is equal to 50, 100 or 150.

Fast\_Density\_Peak(K = 50, batch\_num = 5,000, new\_size = 10,000,...); 0.58s  
 Fast\_Density\_Peak(K = 50, batch\_num = 10,000, new\_size = 20,000,...); 1.45s  
 Fast\_Density\_Peak(K = 50, batch\_num = 15,000, new\_size = 30,000,...); 2.59s  
 Fast\_Density\_Peak(K = 50, batch\_num = 20,000, new\_size = 40,000,...); 3.92s  
 Fast\_Density\_Peak(K = 50, batch\_num = 25,000, new\_size = 50,000,...); 5.51s

Fast\_Density\_Peak(K = 100, batch\_num = 5,000, new\_size = 10,000,...); 0.90s  
 Fast\_Density\_Peak(K = 100, batch\_num = 10,000, new\_size = 20,000,...); 2.15s  
 Fast\_Density\_Peak(K = 100, batch\_num = 15,000, new\_size = 30,000,...); 3.78s

Fast_Density_Peak(K = 100, batch_num = 20,000, new_size = 40,000,...);	5.69s
Fast_Density_Peak(K = 100, batch_num = 25,000, new_size = 50,000,...);	7.90s
Fast_Density_Peak(K = 150, batch_num = 5,000, new_size = 10,000,...);	1.30s
Fast_Density_Peak(K = 150, batch_num = 10,000, new_size = 20,000,...);	2.90s
Fast_Density_Peak(K = 150, batch_num = 15,000, new_size = 30,000,...);	5.15s
Fast_Density_Peak(K = 150, batch_num = 20,000, new_size = 40,000,...);	7.63s
Fast_Density_Peak(K = 150, batch_num = 25,000, new_size = 50,000,...);	10.34s

## 2. KDD99(n=145,580, dim=41):

-All the experiments below have the same parameters about "main.cpp"

local\_peak\_threshold = 5000;

cl = 40;

//FastDPeak.app main()

① Test the performance of "FastDPeak" clustering algorithm for K between 10 and 150

Fast_Density_Peak(K = 10, batch_num = 72,790, new_size = 145,580,...);	15.86s
Compute-distance-num = 21714967 Local-density-peak-num = 4470	
Fast_Density_Peak(K = 20, batch_num = 72,790, new_size = 145,580,...);	12.30s
Compute-distance-num = 11958486 Local-density-peak-num = 3421	
Fast_Density_Peak(K = 30, batch_num = 72,790, new_size = 145,580,...);	13.27s
Compute-distance-num = 9014294 Local-density-peak-num = 3802	
Fast_Density_Peak(K = 40, batch_num = 72,790, new_size = 145,580,...);	13.58s
Compute-distance-num = 4878614 Local-density-peak-num = 2633	
Fast_Density_Peak(K = 50, batch_num = 72,790, new_size = 145,580,...);	14.81s
Compute-distance-num = 3191943 Local-density-peak-num = 1953	
Fast_Density_Peak(K = 60, batch_num = 72,790, new_size = 145,580,...);	15.40s
Compute-distance-num = 1984404 Local-density-peak-num = 1391	
Fast_Density_Peak(K = 70, batch_num = 72,790, new_size = 145,580,...);	17.03s
Compute-distance-num = 1455446 Local-density-peak-num = 1226	
Fast_Density_Peak(K = 80, batch_num = 72,790, new_size = 145,580,...);	18.74s
Compute-distance-num = 1098567 Local-density-peak-num = 995	
Fast_Density_Peak(K = 90, batch_num = 72,790, new_size = 145,580,...);	20.69s
Compute-distance-num = 892576 Local-density-peak-num = 835	
Fast_Density_Peak(K = 100, batch_num = 72,790, new_size = 145,580,...);	21.62s
Compute-distance-num = 749726 Local-density-peak-num = 831	
Fast_Density_Peak(K = 110, batch_num = 72,790, new_size = 145,580,...);	23.68s
Compute-distance-num = 589452 Local-density-peak-num = 685	
Fast_Density_Peak(K = 120, batch_num = 72,790, new_size = 145,580,...);	25.38s
Compute-distance-num = 457457 Local-density-peak-num = 505	
Fast_Density_Peak(K = 130, batch_num = 72,790, new_size = 145,580,...);	27.20s
Compute-distance-num = 404359 Local-density-peak-num = 482	

Fast\_Density\_Peak(K = 140, batch\_num = 72,790, new\_size = 145,580,...); 29.13s  
 Compute-distance-num = 373622 Local-density-peak-num = 544  
 Fast\_Density\_Peak(K = 150, batch\_num = 72,790, new\_size = 145,580,...); 30.99s  
 Compute-distance-num = 333227 Local-density-peak-num = 540

② Test the performance of "FastDPeak" clustering algorithm for new\_size which represent size of the filtered datasets between 67,348 and 145,580 (NEW\_SIZE from 100,000 to 500,000) when K is equal to 50,100 or 150.

Fast\_Density\_Peak(K = 50, batch\_num = 33,674, new\_size = 67,348,...); 5.22s  
 Compute-distance-num = 509182 Local-density-peak-num = 607  
 Fast\_Density\_Peak(K = 50, batch\_num = 44,115, new\_size = 88,230,...); 7.46s  
 Compute-distance-num = 965448 Local-density-peak-num = 1004  
 Fast\_Density\_Peak(K = 50, batch\_num = 44,695, new\_size = 89,390,...); 7.62s  
 Compute-distance-num = 1011767 Local-density-peak-num = 1016  
 Fast\_Density\_Peak(K = 50, batch\_num = 58,606, new\_size = 117,212,...); 11.25s  
 Compute-distance-num = 1952789 Local-density-peak-num = 1406  
 Fast\_Density\_Peak(K = 50, batch\_num = 72,790, new\_size = 145,580,...); 15.14s  
 Compute-distance-num = 3172985 Local-density-peak-num = 1946

Fast\_Density\_Peak(K = 100, batch\_num = 33,674, new\_size = 67,348,...); 8.77s  
 Compute-distance-num = 130571 Local-density-peak-num = 270  
 Fast\_Density\_Peak(K = 100, batch\_num = 44,115, new\_size = 88,23,...); 12.16s  
 Compute-distance-num = 238269 Local-density-peak-num = 334  
 Fast\_Density\_Peak(K = 100, batch\_num = 44,695, new\_size = 89,390,...); 12.43s  
 Compute-distance-num = 243843 Local-density-peak-num = 341  
 Fast\_Density\_Peak(K = 100, batch\_num = 58,606, new\_size = 117,212,...); 17.27s  
 Compute-distance-num = 458041 Local-density-peak-num = 568  
 Fast\_Density\_Peak(K = 100, batch\_num = 72,790, new\_size = 145,580,...); 22.24s  
 Compute-distance-num = 750341 Local-density-peak-num = 832

Fast\_Density\_Peak(K = 150, batch\_num = 33,674, new\_size = 67,348,...); 12.81s  
 Compute-distance-num = 66715 Local-density-peak-num = 183  
 Fast\_Density\_Peak(K = 150, batch\_num = 44,115, new\_size = 88,23,...); 17.46s  
 Compute-distance-num = 100593 Local-density-peak-num = 223  
 Fast\_Density\_Peak(K = 150, batch\_num = 44,695, new\_size = 89,390,...); 17.99s  
 Compute-distance-num = 105654 Local-density-peak-num = 227  
 Fast\_Density\_Peak(K = 150, batch\_num = 58,606, new\_size = 117,212,...); 24.71s  
 Compute-distance-num = 193115 Local-density-peak-num = 363  
 Fast\_Density\_Peak(K = 150, batch\_num = 72,790, new\_size = 145,580 0,...); 31.33s  
 Compute-distance-num = 333754 Local-density-peak-num = 542

③ Test the performance of "FastDPeak" clustering algorithm for new\_size between 10,000 and 50,000 when K is equal to 50,100 or 150.

Fast\_Density\_Peak(K = 50, batch\_num = 5,000, new\_size = 10,000,...); 0.38s  
 Fast\_Density\_Peak(K = 50, batch\_num = 10,000, new\_size = 20,000,...); 1.20s  
 Fast\_Density\_Peak(K = 50, batch\_num = 15,000, new\_size = 30,000,...); 1.92s  
 Fast\_Density\_Peak(K = 50, batch\_num = 20,000, new\_size = 40,000,...); 2.82s  
 Fast\_Density\_Peak(K = 50, batch\_num = 25,000, new\_size = 50,000,...); 3.66s

Fast\_Density\_Peak(K = 100, batch\_num = 5,000, new\_size = 10,000,...); 0.63s  
 Fast\_Density\_Peak(K = 100, batch\_num = 10,000, new\_size = 20,000,...); 2.08s  
 Fast\_Density\_Peak(K = 100, batch\_num = 15,000, new\_size = 30,000,...); 3.32s  
 Fast\_Density\_Peak(K = 100, batch\_num = 20,000, new\_size = 40,000,...); 2.89s  
 Fast\_Density\_Peak(K = 100, batch\_num = 25,000, new\_size = 50,000,...); 6.09s

Fast\_Density\_Peak(K = 150, batch\_num = 5,000, new\_size = 10,000,...); 0.92s  
 Fast\_Density\_Peak(K = 150, batch\_num = 10,000, new\_size = 20,000,...); 1.81s  
 Fast\_Density\_Peak(K = 150, batch\_num = 15,000, new\_size = 30,000,...); 3.00s  
 Fast\_Density\_Peak(K = 150, batch\_num = 20,000, new\_size = 40,000,...); 6.97s  
 Fast\_Density\_Peak(K = 150, batch\_num = 25,000, new\_size = 50,000,...); 8.85s

### 3. KDD99(n=145,750, dim=77):

-All the experiments below have the same parameters about "main.cpp"

local\_peak\_threshold = 5000;

cl = 3;

//FastDPeak.app main()

① Test the performance of "FastDPeak" clustering algorithm for K between 10 and 150

Fast\_Density\_Peak(K = 10, batch\_num = 72,875, new\_size = 145,750,...); 27.24s  
 Compute-distance-num = 20287163 Local-density-peak-num = 1879  
 Fast\_Density\_Peak(K = 20, batch\_num = 72,875, new\_size = 145,750,...); 22.70s  
 Compute-distance-num = 4277060 Local-density-peak-num = 676  
 Fast\_Density\_Peak(K = 30, batch\_num = 72,875, new\_size = 145,750,...); 23.84s  
 Compute-distance-num = 1580294 Local-density-peak-num = 371  
 Fast\_Density\_Peak(K = 40, batch\_num = 72,875, new\_size = 145,750,...); 25.94s  
 Compute-distance-num = 781780 Local-density-peak-num = 253  
 Fast\_Density\_Peak(K = 50, batch\_num = 72,875, new\_size = 145,750,...); 27.86s  
 Compute-distance-num = 478665 Local-density-peak-num = 197  
 Fast\_Density\_Peak(K = 60, batch\_num = 72,875, new\_size = 145,750,...); 28.74s  
 Compute-distance-num = 300728 Local-density-peak-num = 156  
 Fast\_Density\_Peak(K = 70, batch\_num = 72,875, new\_size = 145,750,...); 30.34s  
 Compute-distance-num = 238483 Local-density-peak-num = 141  
 Fast\_Density\_Peak(K = 80, batch\_num = 72,875, new\_size = 145,750,...); 31.42s  
 Compute-distance-num = 190644 Local-density-peak-num = 133

Fast\_Density\_Peak(K = 90, batch\_num = 72,875, new\_size = 145,750,...); 32.69s  
 Compute-distance-num = 154825 Local-density-peak-num = 122  
 Fast\_Density\_Peak(K = 100, batch\_num = 72,875, new\_size = 145,750,...); 33.66s  
 Compute-distance-num = 118886 Local-density-peak-num = 109  
 Fast\_Density\_Peak(K = 110, batch\_num = 72,875, new\_size = 145,750,...); 35.38s  
 Compute-distance-num = 105045 Local-density-peak-num = 109  
 Fast\_Density\_Peak(K = 120, batch\_num = 72,875, new\_size = 145,750,...); 36.22s  
 Compute-distance-num = 91142 Local-density-peak-num = 105  
 Fast\_Density\_Peak(K = 130, batch\_num = 72,875, new\_size = 145,750,...); 37.59s  
 Compute-distance-num = 81757 Local-density-peak-num = 100  
 Fast\_Density\_Peak(K = 140, batch\_num = 72,875, new\_size = 145,750,...); 38.95s  
 Compute-distance-num = 72395 Local-density-peak-num = 97  
 Fast\_Density\_Peak(K = 150, batch\_num = 72,875, new\_size = 145,750,...); 42.14s  
 Compute-distance-num = 73682 Local-density-peak-num = 100

② Test the performance of "FastDPeak" clustering algorithm for new\_size between 10,000 and 50,000 when K is equal to 50, 100 or 150.

Fast\_Density\_Peak(K = 50, batch\_num = 5,000, new\_size = 10,000,...); 0.53s  
 Fast\_Density\_Peak(K = 50, batch\_num = 10,000, new\_size = 20,000,...); 1.26s  
 Fast\_Density\_Peak(K = 50, batch\_num = 15,000, new\_size = 30,000,...); 2.43s  
 Fast\_Density\_Peak(K = 50, batch\_num = 20,000, new\_size = 40,000,...); 3.61s  
 Fast\_Density\_Peak(K = 50, batch\_num = 25,000, new\_size = 50,000,...); 5.28s

Fast\_Density\_Peak(K = 100, batch\_num = 5,000, new\_size = 10,000,...); 0.79s  
 Fast\_Density\_Peak(K = 100, batch\_num = 10,000, new\_size = 20,000,...); 1.77s  
 Fast\_Density\_Peak(K = 100, batch\_num = 15,000, new\_size = 30,000,...); 3.49s  
 Fast\_Density\_Peak(K = 100, batch\_num = 20,000, new\_size = 40,000,...); 4.86s  
 Fast\_Density\_Peak(K = 100, batch\_num = 25,000, new\_size = 50,000,...); 6.98s

Fast\_Density\_Peak(K = 150, batch\_num = 5,000, new\_size = 10,000,...); 1.06s  
 Fast\_Density\_Peak(K = 150, batch\_num = 10,000, new\_size = 20,000,...); 2.35s  
 Fast\_Density\_Peak(K = 150, batch\_num = 15,000, new\_size = 30,000,...); 4.51s  
 Fast\_Density\_Peak(K = 150, batch\_num = 20,000, new\_size = 40,000,...); 6.26s  
 Fast\_Density\_Peak(K = 150, batch\_num = 25,000, new\_size = 50,000,...); 8.60s

#### 4. SYN1(n=3,000, dim=2):

-All the experiments below have the same parameters about "main.cpp"  
 local\_peak\_threshold = 50;  
 cl = 2;

//FastDPeak.app main()

Fast\_Density\_Peak(K = 16, batch\_num = 1,500, new\_size = 3,000,...); 0.08s

Compute-distance-num = 21849 Local-density-peak-num = 46

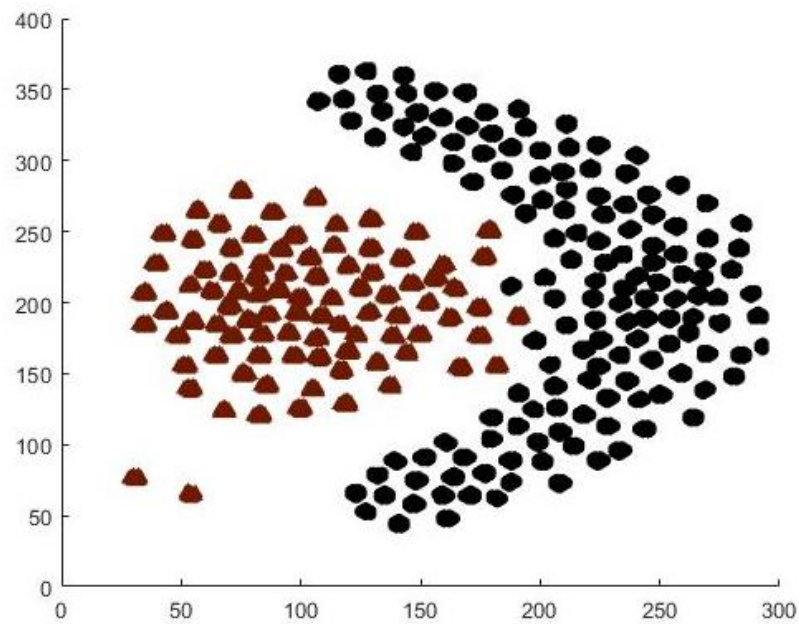


Fig1. SYN1\_result

5. SYN2(n=5,800, dim=2):

-All the experiments below have the same parameters about "main.cpp"

local\_peak\_threshold = 100;

cl = 7;

//FastDPeak.app main()

Fast\_Density\_Peak(K = 16, batch\_num = 2,900, new\_size = 5,800,...); 0.23s

Compute-distance-num = 139932 Local-density-peak-num = 95

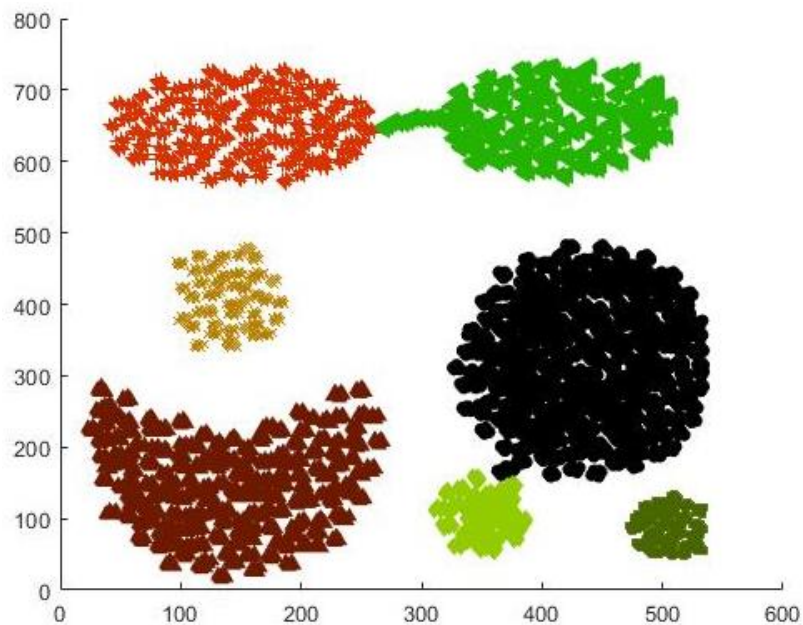


Fig2. SYN2\_result

6. SYN3(n=2,000, dim=2):

-All the experiments below have the same parameters about "main.cpp"

local\_peak\_threshold = 30;

cl = 5;

//FastDPeak.app main()

Fast\_Density\_Peak(K = 11, batch\_num = 1,000, new\_size = 2,000,...); 0.03s

Compute-distance-num = 3527 Local-density-peak-num = 17

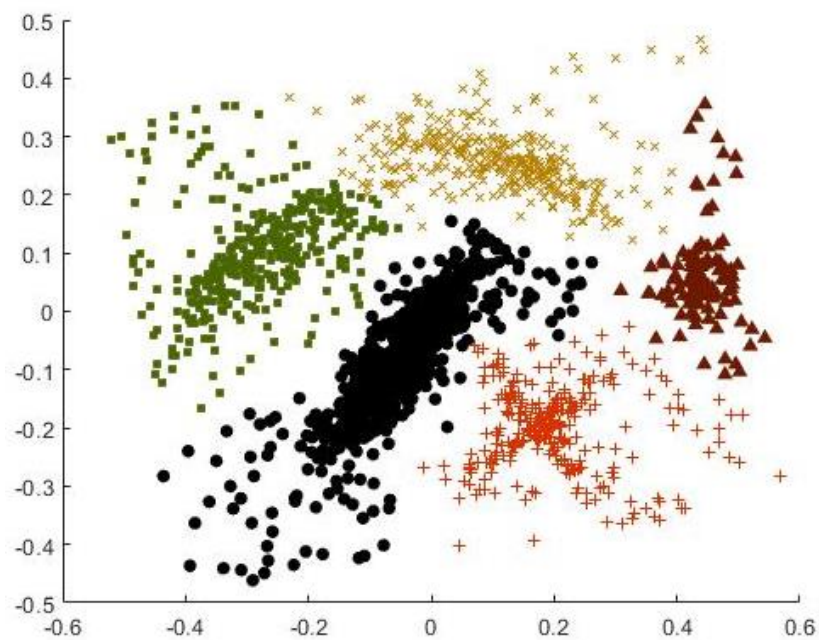


Fig3. SYN3\_result