NAME: Jinyi Xia STUDENT ID: 2021212057 CLASS NUMBER: 2021211802

CONTAINER NUMBER: a4d4f6a5498a4e912a4d1a76a7fa36cf23af64b416688d222a8968a38b29a711

## REPORT ON LAB 3

## 1 Interacting Bison with Flex

The given code shows how to parse and calculate arithmetic expressions with bison and flex.

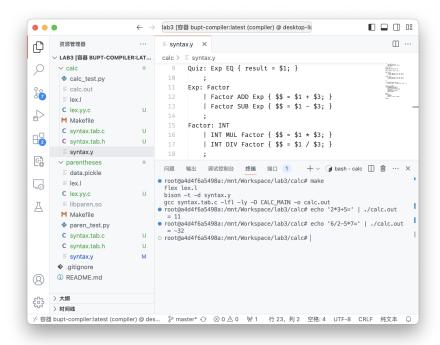


Figure 1: Some cases

## 2 Validating parentheses

The implementation of syntax.y is as follows.

```
1 %{
2  #include"lex.yy.c"
3  void yyerror(const char *s);
4  int result;
5 %}
6 %token LP RP LB RB LC RC
7 %%
8 String: String String
```

```
9
       | LP String RP
10
       | LB String RB
11
       | LC String RC
12
       | %empty
13
   %%
14
15
   void yyerror(const char *s){
16
       result = 0;
17
18
   }
19
20
   int validParentheses(char *expr){
21
       result = 1;
22
       yy_scan_string(expr);
23
       yyparse();
24
       return result;
  }
25
```

The CFG described in this implementation can parse several groups of nested parentheses. The test result is shown in fig. 2.

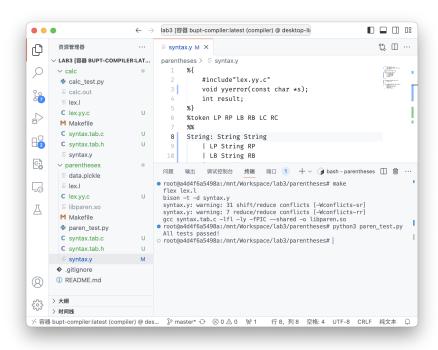


Figure 2: Result for the exercise on parentheses