解題說明:

利用這段程式可以算出多項式的加法跟乘法。

效能分析:

空間複雜度:單個多項式的儲存空間:O(n

運算時的額外空間:

• 加法:O(n1+n2)

• 乘法:O(n1×n2)

時間複雜度:

• 乘法和加法: O(n1×n2)

• 新增項次: O(k) k 為當前項次

結果展示:

```
輸入格式 ax^n2+bx^n1+cx^n0+d(若為常數,可省略 x^0)
p1: 3x^3+2x^2+3x+4
p2: 5x+1
p1 = 3x^3+2x^2+3x^1+4
p2 = 5x^1+1
新增項目
請輸入項次的係數:2
請輸入項次的指數:4
新增前的多項式 = 3x^3+2x^2+3x^1+4
新增後的多項式 = 3x^3+2x^2+3x^1+4+2x^4
求值
請輸入要帶入的值:1
多項式:3x^3+2x^2+3x^1+4+2x^4
結果 = 14
相加測試
(3x^3+2x^2+3x^1+4+2x^4) + (5x^1+1) = 3x^3+2x^2+8x^1+5+2x^4
相乘測試
(3x^3+2x^2+3x^1+4+2x^4) * (5x^1+1) = 17x^4+13x^3+17x^2+23x^1+4+10x^5
```

心得:

這次的作業需要用到很多的類別,而我在這部分還不夠熟悉,導致我花費了 需多時間在這次的作業上。

程式片段:

```
#include <iostream>
        #include <string>
        using namespace std;
        class Polynomial;

✓ class Term {
           friend Polynomial:
           friend ostream& operator << (ostream& os, const Polynomial& p);
           float coef; // 係數
           int exp; // 指數
     マ class Polynomial { // 多項式類別
16
           friend ostream& operator << (ostream& os, const Polynomial& p);
           friend istream& operator>>(istream& input, Polynomial& p);
        private:
           Term* termArray; // 儲存非零項的陣列
           int capacity; // 陣列容量
           int terms; // 非零項數量
           Polynomial(); // 預設建構函式:p(x) = 0
           Polynomial Add(Polynomial poly); // 多項式相加
           Polynomial Mult(Polynomial poly); // 多項式相乘
           float Eval(float f); // 多項式求值
           woid NewTerm(const float newCoef, const int newExp); // 新增項目
```

```
Polynomial::Polynomial() : capacity(2), terms(0) {
      this->termArray = new Term[capacity];
  // 新增項目函式
void Polynomial::NewTerm(const float newCoef, const int newExp) {
      if (this->terms = this->capacity) { // 空間不足時擴展容量
          this->capacity *= 2;
         Term* temp = new Term[this->capacity];
          copy(this->termArray, this->termArray + terms, temp);
          delete[] this->termArray;
          this->termArray = temp;
      this->termArray[this->terms].coef = newCoef; // 設定係數
      this->termArray[this->terms++].exp = newExp; // 設定指數
  // 多項式相加

→ Polynomial Polynomial::Add(Polynomial poly) {
      Polynomial res:
      int* loc = new int[poly.terms + this->terms]; // 儲存指數
      float* data = new float[poly.terms + this->terms]; // 儲存係數
      int use_len = 0; // 使用長度
      // 將當前多項式的項加入陣列
      for (int i = 0; i < this->terms; i++) {
          int t = -1; // -1 表示未找到
          for (int j = 0; j < use_len; j++) {
              if (this->termArray[i].exp = loc[j]) {
                 break;
```

```
if (t == -1) { // 新的指數
       loc[use_len] = this->termArray[i].exp;
       data[use_len++] = this->termArray[i].coef;
       data[t] += this->termArray[i].coef; // 相同指數合併係數
// 處理第二個多項式
for (int i = 0; i < poly.terms; i++) {
   for (int j = 0; j < use_len; j++) {
       if (poly.termArray[i].exp = loc[j]) {
           break;
   if (t = -1) {
       loc[use_len] = poly.termArray[i].exp;
       data[use_len++] = poly.termArray[i].coef;
       data[t] += poly.termArray[i].coef;
// 將結果存入 res
for (int i = 0; i < use_len; i++)
   res.NewTerm(data[i], loc[i]);
delete[] loc:
```

```
else {
                          data[t] += t_coef;
130
              for (int i = 0; i < use_len; i++)
                  res.NewTerm(data[i], loc[i]);
             delete[] loc;
             delete[] data;
              return res;
138
140
          // 多項式求值
141
         float Polynomial::Eval(float f) {
142
              float res = 0.0f;
143
              for (int i = 0; i < this->terms; i++) {
                 float temp = this->termArray[i].coef;
144
                 for (int j = 0; j < this->termArray[i].exp; <math>j++)
145
146
                      temp *= f; // 計算次方
                  res += temp;
148
149
              return res;
          // 輸入運算子
         istream& operator>>(istream& input, Polynomial& p) {
             float coef = 0.0f;
              int exp = 0;
156
```

```
bool isNegative = false;
while (true) {
   input >> coef;
   if (isNegative) coef = -coef;
   isNegative = false;
   input.get(ch);
       input.get(ch);
          input >> exp;
           exp = 1;
           input.unget();
      exp = 0;
       input.unget();
   p.NewTerm(coef, exp);
   input.get(ch);
   if (ch = '\n' | l input.eof()) break;
       isNegative = true;
   else if (ch != '+') {
       cout << "輸入格式錯誤!請使用正確的多項式格式。\n";
       break;
```

```
cout << "p1 = " << p1 << endl;
cout << "p2 = " << p2 << endl;
cout << "新增項目\n";
float t_coef = 0.0f;
int t_exp = 0;
cout << "請輸入項次的係數:";
cin >> t_coef;
cout << "請輸入項次的指數:";
cin >> t_exp;
cout << "新增前的多項式 = " << pl << endl;
p1.NewTerm(t_coef, t_exp);
cout << "新增後的多項式 = " << pl << endl;
cout << "----\n";
cout << "求值\n";
float f = 0.0f;
cout << "請輸入要帶入的值:";
cout << "多項式:" << p1 << endl;
cout << "結果 = " << pl.Eval(f) << endl;
cout << "相加測試\n";
cout << "(" << p1 << ") + (" << p2 << ") = " << p1.Add(p2) << endl;
cout << "相乘測試\n";
cout << "(" << p1 << ") * (" << p2 << ") = " << p1.Mult(p2) << endl;
return 0;
```