Assignment #6: Recursion and DP

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2024 fall, Complied by <mark>徐嘉期、地空</mark>

说明:

- 1)请把每个题目解题思路(可选),源码Python,或者C++(已经在Codeforces/Openjudge上AC),截图(包含Accepted),填写到下面作业模版中(推荐使用 typora https://typoraio.cn,或者用word)。AC或者没有AC,都请标上每个题目大致花费时间。
- 3) 提交时候先提交pdf文件,再把md或者doc文件上传到右侧"作业评论"。Canvas需要有同学清晰头像、提交文件有pdf、"作业评论"区有上传的md或者doc附件。
- 4) 如果不能在截止前提交作业,请写明原因。

1. 题目

sy119: 汉诺塔

recursion, https://sunnywhy.com/sfbj/4/3/119

思路:

代码:

```
l1=['A','B','C']
def work(n,a,b,c):
    str1 = l1[a]+'->'+l1[b]+'\n'
    if n==1:
        return str1
    return work(n-1,a,c,b) + str1 + work(n-1,c,b,a)
n = int(input())
a = 1 << n
print(a-1)
ans = work (n,0,2,1)
print(ans)</pre>
```

代码运行截图 (至少包含有"Accepted")

```
完美通过
      100% 数据通过测试
      运行时长: 0 ms
      语言: Python
          1
              11=['A','B','C']
          2
              def work(n,a,b,c):
尔河
          3
                  str1 = 11[a] + '->' + 11[b] + ' n'
          4
                 if n==1:
大梵
          5
                      return str1
          6
                  return work(n-1,a,c,b) + str1 + work(n-1,c,b,a)
]规
          7    n = int(input())
          a = 1 << n
          9
            print(a-1)
就是
         10 ans = work (n, 0, 2, 1)
         11 print(ans)
的柱·
 现
不能
方案
```

sy132: 全排列I

recursion, https://sunnywhy.com/sfbj/4/3/132

思路:

代码:

```
def work(n,12,13,ans):
    if n == 1:
        ans.append(13+12)
        return
    for i in range(n):
        13.append(12[i])
        work (n-1,12[0:i]+12[i+1:],13,ans)
```

```
13.pop()
    return ans
s = int(input())
if s == 1:print("1")
else:
    11=[]
    for i in range(1,s+1):
        11.append(str(i))
    output = work(s,l1,[],[])
    for i in output:
        print(*i)
```

代码运行截图 == (至少包含有"Accepted") ==



02945: 拦截导弹

dp, http://cs101.openjudge.cn/2024fallroutine/02945

思路:

代码:

```
n = int(input())
l1 = list(map(int,input().split()))
dp=[1]*n
max1=1
for i in range(1,n):
    for j in range(i):
        if l1[j] >= l1[i]:
            dp[i] = max(dp[i],dp[j]+1)
    if dp[i] > max1:
        max1 = dp[i]
print(max1)
```

代码运行截图 (至少包含有"Accepted")



23421: 小偷背包

dp, http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/23421

思路:

代码:

```
n,weight_max = map(int,input().split())
value = list(map(int,input().split()))
weight = list(map(int,input().split()))
dp_value = [0]*(weight_max+1)
max1 = 0
for i in range(n):
    if weight[i] <= weight_max:
        for j in reversed(range(weight_max+1-weight[i])):
            dp_value[weight[i]+j]=max(dp_value[weight[i]+j],dp_value[j]+value[i])
            max1 = max(max1,dp_value[weight[i]+j])
print(max1)</pre>
```

代码运行截图 (至少包含有"Accepted")



02754: 八皇后

dfs and similar, http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/02754

思路:

代码:

```
def eight_queen(l1,id,ans):
    if id==8:
        ans.append(l1.copy())
        return
    len1 = len(11)
    for i in range(8):
        valid = True
        for j in range(len1):
            if i == 11[j] or abs(id - j) == abs(11[j] - i):
                valid = False
                break
        if valid:
            11.append(i)
            eight_queen(l1,id+1,ans)
            11.pop()
    return
ans=[]
eight_queen([],0,ans)
ans_=[[x+1 for x in i] for i in ans]
n = int(input())
for _ in range(n):
    print(*ans_[int(input())-1],sep='')
```



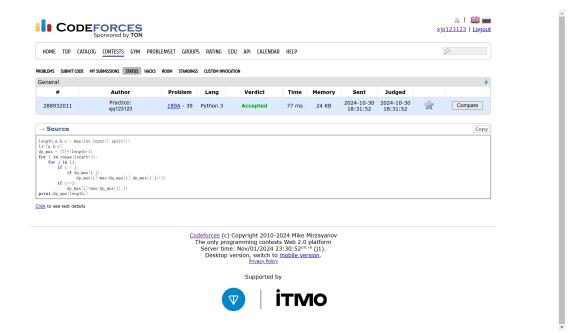
189A. Cut Ribbon

brute force, dp 1300 https://codeforces.com/problemset/problem/189/A

思路:

代码:

代码运行截图 (至少包含有"Accepted")



2. 学习总结和收获

如果作业题目简单,有否额外练习题目,比如:OJ"计概2024fall每日选做"、CF、LeetCode、洛谷等网 站题目。

看了一点算法图解后感觉提升嘎嘎明显,感觉这次作业手感变好了,还要继续看算法书