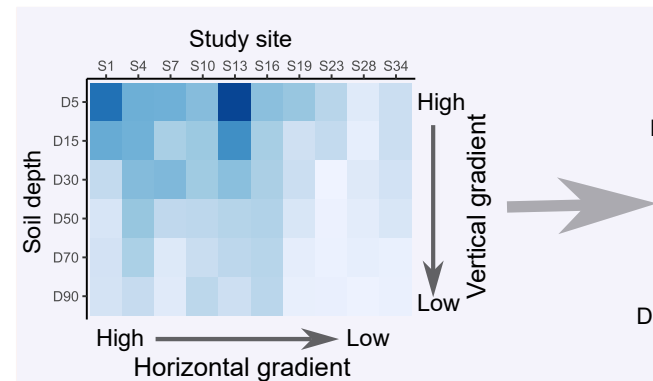
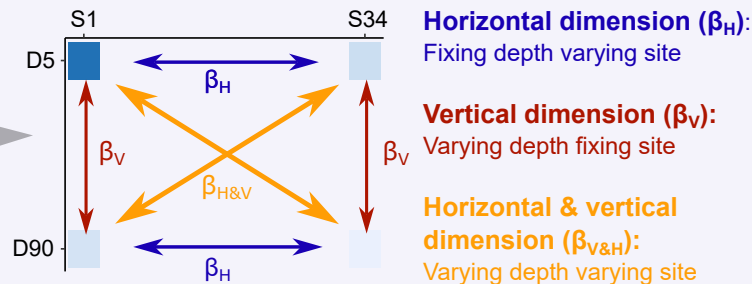


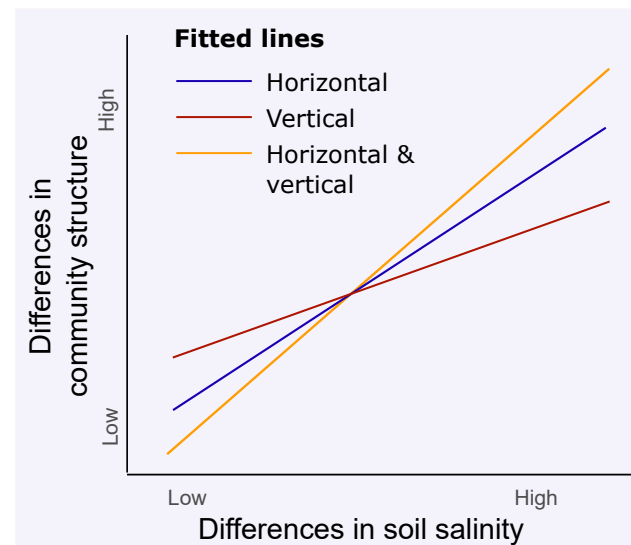
(a) Dimension of environmental gradients



(b) Spatial dimension partitioning of β -diversity



(c) Soil salinization would increase soil microbial species turnover in the horizontal and vertical dimensions



(d) Soil salinization would enhance spatial variability in enzymatic activity indirectly through changes in microbial community structure

